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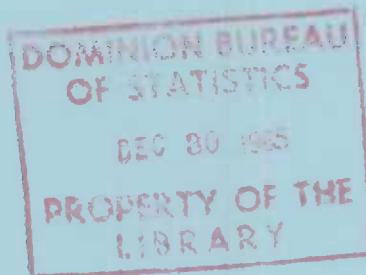
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MONTHLY



## EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

SEPTEMBER 1965



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
Labour Division  
Employment Section



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

SEPTEMBER 1965

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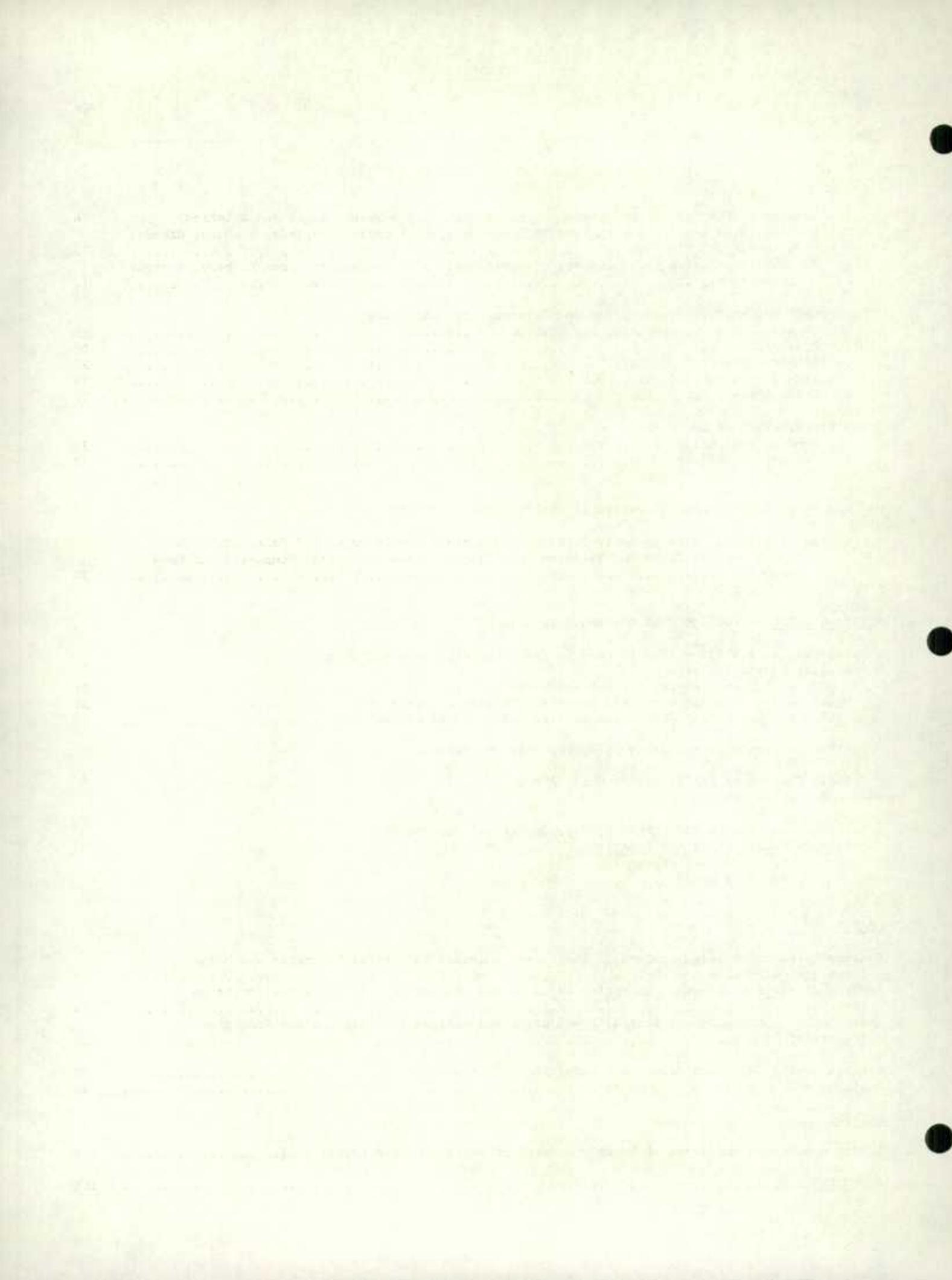
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## EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

SEPTEMBER 1965

### Summary

At the end of September the industrial composite index of employment (1949=100) at 143.8 showed little change from the August figure of 144.0. The index this month was 5.6 p.c. above the comparable figure for 1964. The seasonally-adjusted industrial composite index at 138.9 showed virtually no change from August.

The main influences on the adjusted industrial composite figure were gains over last month in the service, trade and manufacturing divisions and a decline in forestry. Changes in the remaining divisions were small.

Regionally, variations from August levels in the adjusted composite indexes were small. The Atlantic Region dropped 0.7 p.c. (mainly the result of a 1.5 p.c. decline in New Brunswick), Quebec reported a 0.2 p.c. decrease, Ontario rose 0.4 p.c., the Prairie Region remained unchanged, and British Columbia reported a gain of 0.8 p.c.

The industrial composite of average weekly wages and salaries rose \$1.00 in September to \$92.29. The latest figure is \$4.29 above the same month last year. The payroll index at 311.6 was 1.0 p.c. above August 1965 and 10.7 p.c. above September 1964.

### EMPLOYMENT

#### Goods-Producing Industries

##### Manufacturing

The seasonally-adjusted index for manufacturing advanced 0.2 p.c. in September to 129.2. A decline in the adjusted index of 0.5 p.c. in non-durable goods manufacturing was more than offset by an increase of 0.8 p.c. in durables. The main influences bringing about the increase in durable goods manufacturing were less than average declines in iron and steel products and wood products and a contra-seasonal increase in non-ferrous metal products. The gain in non-ferrous metals reflects the end of a strike in the brass and copper industry. In wood products, most of the gain took place in the saw and planing mills component. The advance in iron and steel resulted from strength in most of the component industries, particularly iron castings, fabricated and structural steel, and sheet metal products.

In the other durable goods industries changes from last month were close to normal for this time of year, except for an above average increase in electrical apparatus and supplies. However, there were a number of large but offsetting variations from August within transportation equipment. The end of an industrial dispute in aircraft and parts in Ontario resulted in a large increase in the figures for that industry. The gain reported by the motor vehicle industry was not as great as is normal in September while the gain reported by motor vehicle parts and accessories was above average. In ship-building and repairing there was a less than normal increase. The net effect of these fluctuations was a slightly greater than seasonal increase in transportation equipment.

Note: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and industrial divisions	Index numbers						Average weekly wages and salaries			Employees reported September 1965	
	Employment			Payrolls			Sept. 1965	Aug. 1965	Sept. 1964		
	Sept. 1965	Aug. 1965	Sept. 1964	Sept. 1965	Aug. 1965	Sept. 1964					
1949=100							dollars				
<b>Provinces</b>										number	
Atlantic Region.....	125.7	128.0	117.5	254.5	257.8	228.3	75.60	75.22	72.52	241,567	
Newfoundland.....	177.8	180.5	157.2	385.9	389.6	326.8	82.20	81.74	78.58	57,269	
Prince Edward Island.....	158.4	164.5	156.3	322.4	323.5	305.6	64.01	61.85	61.49	7,583	
Nova Scotia.....	107.1	107.9	101.2	209.6	214.1	193.4	72.79	73.74	71.01	96,679	
New Brunswick.....	123.3	127.1	117.7	246.4	248.1	222.7	75.38	73.66	71.41	80,036	
Quebec.....	142.6	143.6	136.6	313.1	313.0	287.2	89.81	89.13	85.92	988,168	
Ontario.....	145.9	144.4	138.1	316.3	308.7	286.7	95.65	94.33	91.63	1,452,591	
Prairie Region.....	152.2	154.1	144.5	312.1	315.6	282.1	87.72	87.60	83.55	441,659	
Manitoba.....	124.2	125.7	120.3	246.9	249.6	228.8	83.47	83.39	79.90	158,104	
Saskatchewan.....	147.8	149.3	139.6	305.8	305.0	276.2	86.12	85.00	82.31	81,940	
Alberta (s).....	187.7	190.2	175.7	388.3	394.7	344.7	91.71	91.96	87.02	201,615	
British Columbia (s).....	143.0	144.2	131.9	326.6	323.7	278.9	103.52	101.75	95.88	320,791	
Canada.....	143.8	144.0	136.2	311.6	308.6	281.4	92.28	91.30	88.00	3,444,776	
<b>Urban areas</b>											
St. John's.....	174.4	175.7	165.4	389.5	394.4	344.7	71.22	71.58	66.71	16,541	
Sydney.....	77.6	79.9	79.6	129.6	147.8	147.5	77.52	85.81	86.15	14,346	
Halifax.....	134.9	134.6	125.6	290.2	290.6	257.3	76.87	77.15	73.18	35,994	
Moncton.....	121.5	121.0	116.1	241.0	235.4	221.7	72.18	70.75	69.47	10,485	
Saint John.....	113.6	115.6	106.5	241.9	245.1	215.9	75.80	75.42	72.17	17,855	
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere.....	124.3	125.7	122.5	266.1	264.8	253.0	106.30	104.64	102.48	16,259	
Quebec.....	138.7	141.1	135.1	313.7	314.0	289.8	80.22	78.88	76.22	57,320	
Sherbrooke.....	127.0	127.7	123.5	274.0	272.9	256.3	78.25	77.52	75.35	14,783	
Shawinigan.....	114.5	120.3	110.3	242.3	252.3	227.6	95.98	94.72	93.11	9,690	
Three Rivers.....	132.4	134.4	128.4	269.6	270.8	256.2	83.22	82.37	81.56	16,517	
Drummondville.....	101.7	101.0	99.3	200.7	200.5	192.5	73.71	74.16	72.39	8,748	
Montreal.....	148.2	147.5	139.9	324.6	322.5	293.7	91.50	91.32	87.60	542,254	
Ottawa - Hull.....	153.4	155.0	145.7	336.6	337.3	303.8	86.05	85.37	81.80	67,372	
Kingston.....	147.9	150.5	139.2	334.9	347.2	308.6	89.52	91.20	87.89	13,646	
Peterborough.....	117.2	116.9	109.0	266.4	259.7	234.5	100.67	98.45	95.43	14,443	
Oshawa.....	242.1	167.8	234.5	536.1	383.3	523.5	110.17	113.63	111.66	31,421	
Toronto.....	159.9	157.3	152.8	346.0	337.5	317.1	95.52	94.66	91.75	540,094	
Hamilton.....	137.6	137.5	129.7	296.9	297.3	269.9	99.94	100.17	96.55	104,319	
St. Catharines.....	142.0	141.0	131.3	304.2	298.1	271.7	105.53	104.15	100.85	45,529	
Niagara Falls.....	125.4	133.1	124.1	261.4	261.9	243.2	93.10	87.91	86.78	11,492	
Brantford.....	110.4	109.9	97.6	226.7	224.5	185.8	90.14	89.64	83.56	17,767	
Guelph.....	153.0	153.5	141.2	330.9	328.1	289.5	87.20	86.14	82.81	11,373	
Galt.....	144.0	140.5	132.7	312.7	302.6	270.2	83.74	83.04	78.58	14,148	
Kitchener.....	163.9	162.4	152.2	345.5	340.3	305.7	85.59	85.09	81.61	36,546	
Sudbury.....	152.1	153.1	137.6	299.6	301.4	255.4	103.27	103.18	97.48	25,650	
Timmins.....	89.2	91.8	86.3	160.9	170.0	144.9	84.80	87.02	78.77	7,670	
London.....	158.2	156.9	151.6	346.4	339.7	317.4	88.28	87.30	84.61	47,207	
Sarnia.....	146.2	146.4	138.2	374.7	362.0	318.3	122.97	118.66	110.71	14,294	
Windsor.....	103.8	100.1	91.2	236.9	211.4	197.0	114.06	105.58	107.97	46,791	
Sault Ste. Marie.....	166.4	169.8	165.4	372.0	379.1	359.3	112.28	112.19	107.48	15,891	
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur.....	137.1	139.3	120.3	281.8	276.3	236.6	91.75	88.56	88.02	17,287	
Winnipeg.....	125.9	126.9	121.6	256.3	258.1	238.5	80.02	79.99	77.12	109,494	
Regina.....	166.3	168.1	160.0	359.1	362.6	332.9	83.57	83.50	80.56	22,357	
Saskatoon.....	171.4	170.1	162.9	368.6	361.2	336.0	80.09	79.10	76.84	15,766	
Edmonton.....	243.5	241.6	225.0	510.6	507.7	447.5	85.48	85.67	81.08	68,227	
Calgary.....	216.9	217.8	198.0	461.6	462.6	405.4	90.46	90.26	87.05	57,710	
Vancouver.....	141.7	142.7	131.0	324.4	322.9	282.3	99.75	98.60	93.88	164,810	
Victoria.....	133.2	134.1	126.7	284.8	288.1	254.7	88.51	89.01	83.30	19,454	
<b>Industrial divisions</b>											
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	87.0	89.3	92.1	216.8	214.2	216.5	101.30	97.50	95.46	62,878	
Mining.....	125.4	129.3	116.3	271.5	277.0	239.6	111.62	110.48	106.24	111,111	
Manufacturing.....	132.6	131.9	126.3	289.5	283.2	265.0	94.75	93.18	91.01	1,435,460	
Durable goods (u).....	141.9	138.4	132.9	312.1	298.9	282.2	102.81	100.99	99.24	700,067	
Non-durable goods (u).....	124.7	126.4	120.8	267.7	268.1	248.5	87.07	86.03	83.45	735,393	
Construction.....	161.5	164.5	146.7	416.3	417.3	349.5	107.10	105.46	99.07	339,640	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	118.6	119.9	115.4	253.9	253.2	234.1	102.72	101.32	97.39	379,592	
Public utility operation.....	155.0	159.5	150.9	367.0	374.5	342.2	111.70	110.77	106.79	67,940	
Trade.....	166.8	163.0	157.0	341.1	335.9	308.5	76.68	77.28	73.73	600,134	
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	197.4	198.1	189.9	411.1	411.5	373.6	89.22	89.07	84.33	202,337	
Service (v).....	213.5	219.9	193.5	461.1	469.0	391.7	65.55	64.74	61.39	245,684	
Industrial composite.....	143.8	144.0	136.2	311.6	308.6	281.4	92.28	91.30	88.00	3,444,776	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

In non-durable goods manufacturing, a small decline in the seasonally-adjusted index from 120.9 in August to 120.3 in September was mainly the result of greater than seasonal declines in food and beverages and in products of petroleum and coal. The latter decrease resulted from an industrial dispute in petroleum refining and products. In food and beverages the decline was mainly in canned and preserved fruits and vegetables where employment in August was unusually high. Changes in the other non-durable industries were almost entirely of a seasonal nature.

#### Other Goods-Producing Industries

In forestry a decline from August in the seasonally-adjusted index was mainly the result of decreases reported in the Atlantic Region and in Quebec. The seasonally-adjusted index for construction remained virtually unchanged. Regional variations in construction were generally small as well, although the decline in British Columbia was smaller than usual. In mining a decline of 0.6 p.c. to 124.1 reflected declines in most components. The largest decline was in fuels where employment in both coal and oil and natural gas had been unusually high in August.

#### Service-Producing Industries

The greatest change from August levels in the service-producing industries was in the service industrial division where a less than seasonal decline in employment resulted in a 1.1 p.c. increase in the seasonally-adjusted index. The largest part of this gain took place in Ontario although all regions except British Columbia reported less than average declines. The seasonally-adjusted index for trade rose 0.6 with most of the gain taking place in the Prairie Region where there was an above average rise in employment. The adjusted indexes in the other service-producing industrial divisions showed little change: transportation storage and communication (virtually no change), public utility operation (a 0.3 p.c. increase) and finance, insurance and real estate (a 0.2 p.c. increase).

#### Regional Employment

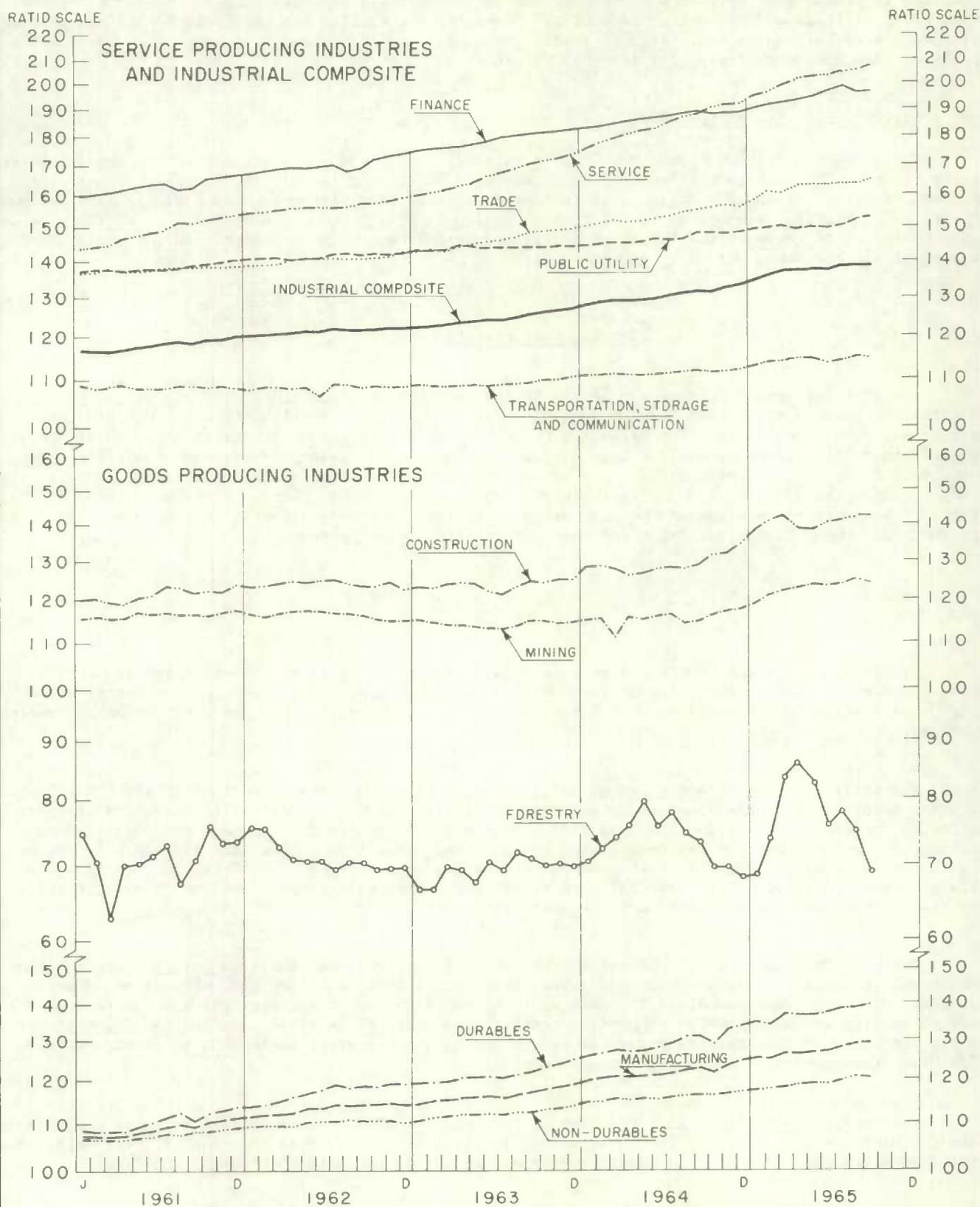
Regionally there was little change from August levels in the seasonally-adjusted industrial composite indexes. The Atlantic Region and Quebec dropped 0.7 p.c. and 0.2 p.c. respectively, while Ontario and British Columbia gained by 0.4 p.c. and 0.8 p.c., respectively. The Prairie Region remained unchanged.

The decline in the Atlantic Region was the result of above average declines in all the Atlantic provinces except Nova Scotia where the change was seasonally normal. Industrially, a contra-seasonal decline in forestry and a larger than seasonal decrease in transportation, storage and communication accounted for a large part of the drop in the composite adjusted index. The main influence on the small drop in the adjusted Quebec index was a contra-seasonal decline in forestry. Other Quebec industrial divisions remained close to the seasonal norm except for a less than average decline in service and a less than average decline in public utility operation.

The main influences on the increase over August in the adjusted index in Ontario were a higher than normal increase in manufacturing and a less than normal decline in service. The other Ontario industrial divisions remained close to usual seasonal patterns except forestry which reported a contra-seasonal decline and mining which reported a greater than seasonal decrease. In British Columbia the 0.8 p.c. increase in the adjusted index was mainly due to above average employment in construction, trade, and transportation, storage and communication.

In the Prairie Region a slightly greater than normal decline over the last month in the adjusted index for Manitoba was offset by less than normal declines in Saskatchewan and Alberta. The main industrial influences were a decline in manufacturing and an offsetting gain in trade.

SEASONALLY-ADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT (1949=100),  
CANADA INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE AND MAJOR INDUSTRIAL DIVISIONS



AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES

The industrial composite of average weekly wages and salaries rose \$1.00 in September to \$92.29. The main influence on this rise was a gain of \$1.57 in manufacturing. In the other major divisions increases were recorded in forestry (\$3.80), mining (\$1.14), construction (\$1.64), transportation, storage and communication (\$1.40), finance (25 cents) and service (81 cents). In trade there was a decline of 60 cents.

In manufacturing the gain over August of \$1.57 resulted mainly from an increase of \$1.82 in durable goods manufacturing. The impact of this rise was re-enforced as employment in the higher-wage durables increased relative to non-durables. All the component durable industries shared in the advance with increases ranging from 68 cents in iron and steel to \$2.91 in transportation equipment. In non-durables all components except tobacco, leather and clothing recorded gains. The largest change was an increase of \$4.97 in petroleum and coal products where an industrial dispute in petroleum refining and products left relatively more highly-paid salaried employees on the payroll.

Regionally, an advance over August in Ontario of \$1.32 was the most important influence on the gain in the Canada industrial composite of average weekly wages and salaries. The greatest regional gain reported was in British Columbia (\$1.77) and the smallest in the Prairie Region (12 cents). The Atlantic region and Quebec reported increases of 38 cents and 68 cents, respectively.

TABLE 2. Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers,  
Canada, Goods-Producing Industries

Year and month			Manufacturing									
	Forestry (chiefly logging)		Mining		All manufactures		Durable goods(u)		Non-durable goods(u)		Construction	
	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted
Average - 1949 ....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 ....	104.8	106.0	101.4	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.7	103.1	103.1
1951 ....	140.3	111.0	108.1	113.2	113.2	113.2	113.2	113.2	103.5	110.7		
1952 ....	119.5	116.9	109.9	118.0	118.0	118.0	118.0	118.0	102.8	123.1		
1953 ....	98.3	110.8	113.0	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	103.9	118.1		
1954 ....	96.3	110.4	107.3	114.2	114.2	114.2	114.2	114.2	101.4	110.6		
1955 ....	102.9	113.7	109.8	117.4	117.4	117.4	117.4	117.4	103.2	115.0		
1956 ....	113.2	122.7	115.8	126.4	126.4	126.4	126.4	126.4	106.6	131.8		
1957 ....	99.3	127.2	115.8	125.3	125.3	125.3	125.3	125.3	107.6	135.7		
1958 ....	75.9	123.5	109.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	105.6	126.2		
1959 ....	78.9	123.4	111.1	115.5	115.5	115.5	115.5	115.5	107.3	130.3		
1960 ....	84.0	120.1	109.5	112.6	112.6	112.6	112.6	112.6	106.8	125.7		
1961 ....	71.5	116.5	108.9	110.6	110.6	110.6	110.6	110.6	107.5	121.7		
1962 ....	70.9	116.4	113.3	117.0	117.0	117.0	117.0	117.0	110.2	124.3		
1963 ....	69.6	114.4	116.4	121.5	121.5	121.5	121.5	121.5	112.1	124.0		
1964 ....	73.0	115.5	121.9	129.0	129.0	129.0	129.0	129.0	115.9	129.2		
1962 - January ....	76.1	75.5	114.0	116.7	108.5	111.5	111.4	113.9	106.0	109.5	102.0	123.5
February ...	65.6	75.3	113.7	115.9	108.9	111.7	112.0	114.1	106.3	109.6	100.1	123.7
March ....	46.1	72.7	114.3	116.8	109.6	112.0	113.3	114.7	106.5	109.7	103.2	124.6
April ....	35.1	70.8	113.3	117.4	110.4	112.3	114.7	115.7	106.7	109.5	112.3	125.1
May .....	53.6	70.6	117.8	117.6	113.7	113.3	118.4	116.8	109.7	110.3	127.5	124.8
June .....	76.8	70.4	121.0	117.4	116.4	113.6	121.0	117.4	112.5	110.4	137.8	125.2
July .....	78.8	69.2	121.2	116.8	115.5	114.3	118.3	118.9	113.1	110.5	144.5	125.4
August ....	81.6	70.4	120.7	116.7	117.6	114.0	119.5	117.8	116.0	110.8	146.0	124.5
September ..	86.8	70.3	118.2	116.3	117.6	114.1	120.6	118.6	115.0	110.4	141.9	123.8
October ...	89.0	69.3	116.1	115.5	115.9	114.2	119.7	118.5	112.6	110.6	137.6	123.7
November ...	86.0	69.4	114.3	115.0	114.7	114.4	118.9	119.0	111.2	110.6	130.5	124.6
December ...	75.5	69.5	112.5	115.0	110.9	114.1	116.3	119.0	106.3	110.0	108.7	122.8
1963 - January ....	66.6	66.5	112.7	115.3	111.6	114.4	117.0	119.3	107.0	110.4	103.3	123.6
February ...	57.0	66.5	112.5	114.7	112.2	114.9	117.6	119.5	107.7	111.0	100.5	123.3
March ....	44.1	69.8	111.9	114.2	112.8	115.2	118.3	119.7	108.3	111.4	103.7	124.0
April ....	34.3	69.3	109.9	114.1	113.7	115.7	119.3	120.3	109.0	111.8	112.4	124.5
May .....	51.8	67.6	113.7	113.8	116.3	115.8	122.2	120.6	111.3	111.8	126.7	124.2
June .....	77.1	70.4	117.3	113.5	118.9	116.0	124.2	120.7	114.4	112.1	133.7	122.3
July .....	79.5	69.2	118.0	113.3	116.9	115.7	119.9	120.3	114.5	111.8	138.8	121.6
August ....	84.5	71.8	118.0	114.0	120.0	116.6	123.0	121.5	117.5	112.4	144.4	123.7
September ..	88.5	70.9	116.7	115.1	120.3	117.0	124.5	122.5	116.8	112.4	143.2	125.3
October ...	89.2	70.0	115.4	115.1	119.3	117.7	124.6	123.4	114.9	113.0	138.3	124.5
November ...	86.9	70.2	113.7	114.5	118.6	118.2	124.2	124.1	113.8	113.3	131.1	125.5
December ...	74.5	69.8	112.4	114.7	115.9	119.0	122.7	125.1	110.2	113.9	111.6	125.5
1964 - January ....	70.1	70.4	112.7	115.2	117.0	119.9	123.9	126.1	111.3	114.8	108.8	128.8
February ...	61.1	72.3	113.3	115.5	117.7	120.3	124.9	126.8	111.6	114.9	105.8	128.9
March ....	46.8	74.0	109.1	111.2	118.4	120.7	125.9	127.4	112.1	115.3	107.7	128.2
April ....	37.7	75.7	111.7	115.9	118.6	120.6	126.1	127.1	112.4	115.2	114.4	126.5
May .....	61.6	79.5	114.8	115.2	121.4	120.9	129.0	127.3	115.0	115.5	129.1	126.9
June .....	83.0	75.4	119.7	115.9	124.2	121.1	131.7	128.1	117.8	115.3	139.5	128.0
July .....	89.8	77.6	121.7	116.6	122.6	121.8	127.5	129.1	118.5	115.8	145.7	128.4
August ....	88.5	74.4	118.4	114.4	126.4	122.9	132.1	130.8	121.6	116.3	148.9	128.2
September ..	92.1	73.2	116.3	114.9	126.3	123.1	132.9	131.0	120.8	116.4	146.7	128.8
October ...	88.0	69.7	116.6	116.4	123.6	122.1	130.2	129.0	118.2	116.4	146.2	131.6
November ...	86.0	69.7	116.5	117.3	124.4	124.1	133.0	132.8	117.2	116.8	137.8	132.0
December ...	71.6	68.1	115.5	117.8	121.9	124.9	131.4	133.7	113.9	117.5	120.1	134.4
1965 - January ....	68.0	68.5	116.7	119.2	122.5	125.4	132.6	134.7	114.1	117.7	117.5	138.4
February ...	62.0	73.9	118.9	121.2	122.6	125.3	132.2	134.0	114.5	117.9	116.0	140.9
March ....	52.9	83.6	120.3	122.5	124.3	126.7	135.4	136.8	115.0	118.3	120.2	142.4
April ....	42.9	85.9	118.0	122.5	124.6	126.5	135.5	136.4	115.4	118.2	125.4	138.3
May .....	64.1	82.3	123.4	123.9	127.4	126.9	138.1	136.4	118.4	118.9	140.6	138.3
June .....	83.5	75.7	127.4	123.3	130.3	127.2	141.1	137.3	121.3	118.7	152.0	140.2
July .....	90.5	78.0	129.6	124.1	129.6	128.3	137.6	138.3	122.8	120.0	159.1	140.9
August ....	89.3	74.7	129.3	124.9	131.9	129.0	138.4	138.8	126.4	120.9	164.5	142.2
September ..	87.0	68.9	125.4	124.1	132.6	129.2	141.9	139.9	124.7	120.3	161.5	142.1
October ...												
November ...												
December ...												

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 2. Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers,  
Canada, Service-Producing Industries

Year and month	Transportation storage and communication		Public utility operation		Trade		Finance, insurance and real estate		Service(v)		Industrial composite	
	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted
Average - 1949 ....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 ....	100.2	101.2	103.6	105.9	101.0	102.1	101.0	102.1	101.0	102.1	101.0	102.1
1951 ....	106.8	103.7	107.4	116.2	103.3	109.1	103.3	109.1	103.3	109.1	103.3	109.1
1952 ....	110.9	108.0	110.4	122.1	107.0	111.9	107.0	111.9	107.0	111.9	107.0	111.9
1953 ....	111.2	112.4	113.1	122.4	108.8	113.1	108.8	113.1	108.8	113.1	108.8	113.1
1954 ....	109.0	116.1	114.8	128.0	111.7	109.9	111.7	109.9	111.7	109.9	111.7	109.9
1955 ....	110.8	119.2	118.7	132.1	115.0	112.9	115.0	112.9	115.0	112.9	115.0	112.9
1956 ....	118.3	126.3	120.3	137.1	125.1	120.7	125.1	120.7	125.1	120.7	125.1	120.7
1957 ....	120.4	133.6	131.8	145.0	131.9	122.6	131.9	122.6	131.9	122.6	131.9	122.6
1958 ....	115.5	137.6	131.6	149.3	135.1	117.9	135.1	117.9	135.1	117.9	135.1	117.9
1959 ....	114.3	138.7	135.3	153.2	139.3	119.7	139.3	119.7	139.3	119.7	139.3	119.7
1960 ....	111.1	137.8	136.7	156.7	143.2	118.7	143.2	118.7	143.2	118.7	143.2	118.7
1961 ....	108.6	138.3	137.8	163.1	148.9	118.1	148.9	118.1	148.9	118.1	148.9	118.1
1962 ....	108.4	141.6	140.6	170.1	156.5	121.5	156.5	121.5	156.5	121.5	156.5	121.5
1963 ....	109.2	144.0	146.0	178.9	166.7	124.6	166.7	124.6	166.7	124.6	166.7	124.6
1964 ....	111.3	146.5	153.5	186.9	184.6	130.4	184.6	130.4	184.6	130.4	184.6	130.4
1962 - January ....	102.3	107.9	135.8	140.9	135.8	138.9	167.4	167.5	147.7	154.6	115.2	120.2
February ....	102.8	108.5	135.5	141.0	133.7	139.0	167.7	168.2	147.7	154.8	114.7	120.4
March ....	103.7	108.4	135.7	141.1	135.6	139.4	168.4	169.0	149.6	155.6	115.2	120.7
April ....	105.9	108.2	136.7	140.6	137.7	140.6	168.5	169.5	152.0	155.9	116.8	121.0
May ....	109.3	108.6	141.9	140.9	139.6	140.9	168.2	169.3	157.7	156.3	121.4	121.6
June ....	110.0	106.6	145.2	140.9	141.2	140.9	169.3	169.8	163.3	156.3	125.1	121.5
July ....	114.2	109.1	149.4	142.2	140.1	141.0	169.8	170.2	164.3	156.1	125.9	122.2
August ....	113.9	109.0	149.4	142.4	140.0	140.7	169.8	168.2	167.4	156.4	127.1	121.8
September ..	112.0	108.4	144.7	141.9	142.3	140.8	169.5	168.9	162.0	157.4	126.5	121.8
October ....	110.8	108.6	143.7	142.5	144.0	141.2	173.7	172.6	157.7	157.4	125.4	122.0
November ...	109.2	108.4	141.6	142.1	147.5	141.4	174.2	173.4	155.7	158.2	124.3	122.3
December ...	106.4	108.5	139.3	142.4	150.2	142.5	174.5	174.3	153.2	159.3	120.2	122.3
1963 - January ....	103.7	109.0	138.1	143.3	139.9	143.0	175.1	175.0	152.7	159.9	117.9	122.7
February ....	103.3	108.8	137.6	143.1	138.0	143.3	175.2	175.7	153.5	160.8	117.3	122.9
March ....	103.6	108.6	137.6	143.2	139.3	143.1	175.4	176.1	155.4	161.7	117.8	123.2
April ....	106.4	108.7	141.1	144.8	141.1	144.2	175.4	176.6	158.8	163.0	119.5	123.7
May ....	109.5	108.9	145.6	144.5	143.3	144.8	176.5	177.7	165.1	163.8	123.7	123.9
June ....	112.0	108.7	148.7	144.0	146.1	145.8	178.1	178.6	173.7	166.3	127.7	124.2
July ....	113.9	108.9	151.7	144.3	145.1	146.1	179.5	179.8	176.6	167.6	127.8	124.1
August ....	113.9	109.1	151.0	144.0	146.2	146.9	181.8	180.1	180.8	168.9	130.3	125.0
September ..	112.8	109.3	147.0	144.4	149.5	147.9	181.5	180.8	175.2	170.2	130.3	125.6
October ....	111.9	109.9	145.0	144.0	151.0	148.2	182.4	181.4	172.0	171.5	129.4	126.1
November ...	110.6	109.9	144.2	144.7	155.5	149.0	182.7	182.0	169.7	172.2	128.6	126.6
December ...	108.7	110.4	141.0	144.4	157.5	149.4	183.1	182.7	166.9	173.7	125.1	127.1
1964 - January ....	105.6	110.8	139.2	144.5	147.0	150.2	183.4	183.3	167.6	175.7	123.3	128.1
February ....	105.4	110.9	139.5	145.0	145.7	151.2	183.4	183.9	170.3	178.1	123.0	128.7
March ....	106.0	111.1	139.8	145.5	148.4	152.2	184.0	184.7	172.4	179.4	123.5	129.0
April ....	108.6	111.0	141.5	145.1	148.1	151.6	184.3	185.7	175.7	180.5	124.6	129.0
May ....	111.3	110.8	146.7	145.5	150.2	152.0	185.0	186.3	183.5	182.2	129.1	129.4
June ....	114.3	111.0	151.4	146.4	152.7	152.7	186.5	187.0	190.6	182.7	133.4	129.7
July ....	116.2	111.2	153.6	146.0	152.2	153.4	187.1	187.4	195.1	184.9	134.0	130.5
August ....	116.4	111.6	153.5	146.3	153.6	154.4	190.4	188.5	200.8	187.6	136.4	131.1
September ..	115.4	111.8	150.9	148.4	157.0	155.3	189.9	189.0	193.5	188.2	136.2	131.5
October ....	113.3	111.5	149.1	148.3	159.1	156.1	189.2	188.4	191.0	190.3	134.7	131.4
November ...	112.5	111.8	147.7	148.2	163.7	156.7	189.5	188.8	189.2	191.8	134.7	132.6
December ...	110.8	112.2	144.8	148.4	164.4	156.0	189.4	188.9	185.4	192.0	131.2	133.1
1965 - January ....	107.8	112.9	143.7	149.2	154.8	158.1	190.2	190.0	186.1	195.1	129.4	134.4
February ....	108.3	113.9	143.8	149.4	155.0	160.7	191.2	191.7	187.9	196.3	129.5	135.4
March ....	109.0	114.1	144.1	150.0	156.3	160.2	191.8	192.6	191.1	198.8	130.9	136.7
April ....	111.8	114.3	145.5	149.1	159.0	162.8	191.9	193.4	196.3	201.7	132.1	136.9
May ....	114.9	114.5	151.0	149.8	160.8	162.9	193.5	194.9	203.8	202.4	136.8	137.3
June ....	116.8	113.6	154.4	149.1	163.2	162.9	196.4	197.0	211.8	203.1	141.0	137.2
July ....	119.5	114.5	158.1	150.3	162.1	163.5	198.5	198.8	216.1	204.8	142.1	138.3
August ....	119.9	115.0	159.5	152.0	163.0	163.9	198.1	196.0	219.9	205.5	144.0	138.7
September ..	118.6	114.9	155.0	152.5	166.8	164.9	197.4	196.4	213.5	207.7	143.8	138.9
October ....												
November ...												
December ...												

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 3. Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers  
Atlantic Region and Eastern Provinces

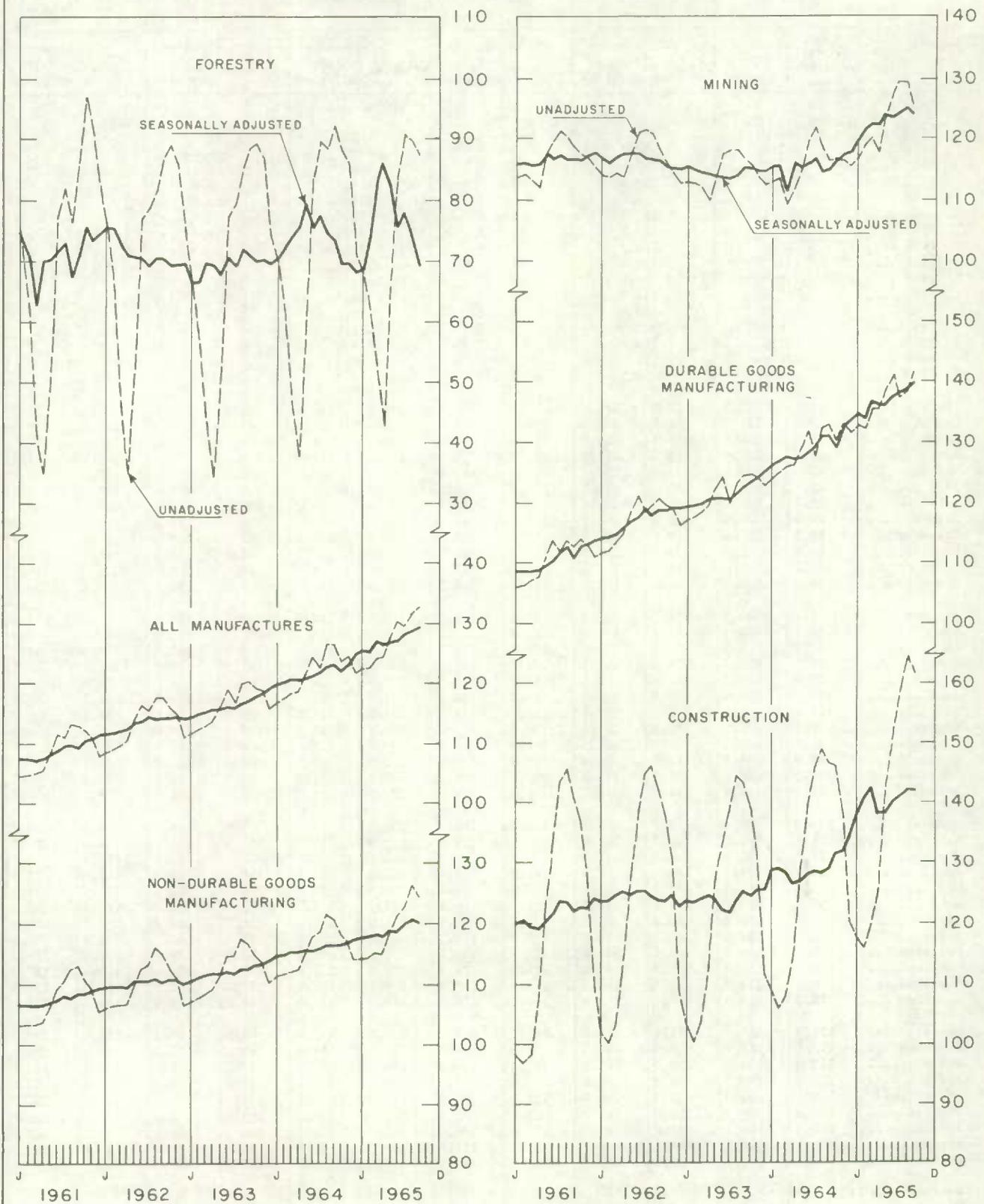
Year and month	Atlantic Region		Newfoundland		Prince Edward Island		Nova Scotia		New Brunswick		Quebec	
	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted
Average - 1949 ....	..	..	..	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 ....	..	..	..	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	102.6	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.5
1951 ....	105.4	111.7	111.7	112.6	100.3	100.3	109.0	109.0	109.2	109.2	109.2	109.2
1952 ....	110.7	130.2	130.2	123.2	104.0	104.0	109.5	109.5	113.4	113.4	113.4	113.4
1953 ....	107.9	140.4	140.4	115.5	101.0	101.0	100.8	100.8	112.4	112.4	112.4	112.4
1954 ....	103.1	128.0	128.0	109.9	97.6	97.6	98.0	98.0	109.2	109.2	109.2	109.2
1955 ....	105.3	131.1	131.1	114.2	97.1	97.1	103.5	103.5	112.5	112.5	112.5	112.5
1956 ....	110.7	136.9	136.9	117.4	101.7	101.7	110.1	110.1	120.1	120.1	120.1	120.1
1957 ....	106.8	130.1	130.1	115.2	100.2	100.2	103.8	103.8	121.5	121.5	121.5	121.5
1958 ....	101.4	122.6	122.6	114.9	95.5	95.5	98.0	98.0	117.0	117.0	117.0	117.0
1959 ....	103.8	125.8	125.8	126.3	96.3	96.3	101.7	101.7	118.5	118.5	118.5	118.5
1960 ....	104.6	129.7	129.7	128.5	95.5	95.5	103.4	103.4	118.6	118.6	118.6	118.6
1961 ....	104.5	131.7	131.7	130.7	94.0	94.0	103.9	103.9	118.4	118.4	118.4	118.4
1962 ....	105.1	133.2	133.2	135.8	94.4	94.4	103.8	103.8	121.7	121.7	121.7	121.7
1963 ....	106.3	135.9	135.9	132.1	95.3	95.3	104.9	104.9	124.4	124.4	124.4	124.4
1964 ....	110.5	143.2	143.2	136.1	98.0	98.0	109.7	109.7	130.2	130.2	130.2	130.2
1962 - January ....	99.4	105.3	122.7	136.6	109.3	132.2	89.0	93.6	101.9	104.6	115.6	120.9
February ...	97.5	105.0	116.8	133.8	106.2	130.0	88.6	93.8	99.8	104.5	115.0	121.5
March .....	95.8	104.7	113.3	134.4	112.0	134.4	87.8	93.9	97.0	103.6	114.6	121.3
April .....	96.1	106.0	115.5	134.4	114.6	132.7	91.0	95.9	92.4	104.4	116.5	121.4
May .....	105.2	106.6	127.5	133.7	141.6	137.1	97.1	96.1	103.0	105.8	120.8	121.8
June .....	111.7	106.1	145.6	131.5	150.9	138.5	98.4	95.5	110.8	106.0	125.1	121.6
July .....	111.7	104.8	150.5	132.1	158.1	139.1	97.6	93.5	109.0	103.7	126.1	122.0
August .....	112.5	105.1	148.1	132.9	161.1	139.0	99.0	94.6	110.3	103.1	127.5	121.7
September ..	111.8	105.0	150.6	134.8	158.8	140.2	98.5	94.5	107.9	102.7	126.8	121.5
October .....	110.1	104.6	147.3	132.8	154.3	138.2	96.6	93.7	107.6	103.9	126.5	122.0
November .....	107.2	103.9	138.3	131.4	145.4	134.5	96.2	93.9	104.6	102.5	125.5	122.3
December ...	101.8	103.9	122.6	131.3	117.6	129.0	93.4	94.3	101.9	101.6	120.0	122.0
1963 - January ....	98.7	104.5	119.0	132.6	106.2	127.9	90.1	94.3	100.0	103.1	117.6	122.7
February ...	96.9	104.3	113.6	130.4	103.6	128.2	89.2	94.1	98.8	103.3	116.3	122.8
March .....	96.6	105.3	114.4	134.5	104.8	127.3	88.3	94.1	98.6	105.1	116.3	122.8
April .....	95.6	105.2	117.8	135.3	112.3	130.3	88.9	93.8	92.8	104.4	118.7	123.6
May .....	104.1	105.4	132.8	137.9	137.1	132.0	94.0	93.7	101.4	103.8	122.7	123.6
June .....	110.8	105.3	149.9	135.4	142.8	131.2	97.2	94.5	108.1	103.5	127.6	124.0
July .....	113.7	106.5	155.4	136.1	153.5	135.3	99.6	95.4	109.8	104.7	128.4	124.2
August .....	114.1	106.4	149.7	134.8	151.6	130.6	100.1	95.7	113.0	105.4	130.8	124.9
September ..	114.0	107.2	151.0	136.3	146.5	129.3	101.0	96.9	111.3	105.6	130.3	125.0
October ...	113.3	108.0	150.4	137.6	153.3	136.5	100.4	97.3	109.9	106.2	129.8	125.5
November ...	110.8	107.8	145.1	138.5	149.4	137.4	98.2	96.3	108.6	106.6	129.3	126.2
December ...	106.4	108.6	131.6	140.3	123.2	135.3	96.6	97.2	106.4	106.8	124.5	126.5
1964 - January ....	103.7	109.8	126.0	140.8	117.8	141.3	94.8	98.8	104.2	107.5	122.5	127.7
February ...	103.6	111.0	126.1	144.7	109.7	136.8	94.5	99.2	104.6	108.9	121.6	128.3
March .....	99.5	108.1	123.7	144.4	111.0	136.1	89.1	94.4	101.1	107.8	122.6	129.2
April .....	100.8	110.7	127.8	145.3	118.2	137.0	93.0	98.3	97.1	109.0	123.9	129.0
May .....	108.4	110.0	138.8	143.1	141.2	135.4	96.6	97.0	107.3	109.8	129.0	129.9
June .....	115.8	110.2	157.4	142.1	145.9	134.2	100.2	97.7	114.5	109.7	133.5	129.8
July .....	117.7	110.3	161.6	141.8	149.3	131.5	102.3	98.0	115.2	110.2	134.6	130.3
August .....	118.9	110.8	158.9	143.1	159.5	137.3	102.5	97.9	118.9	110.8	136.6	130.6
September ..	117.5	110.6	157.2	142.5	156.3	138.3	101.2	97.3	117.7	111.3	136.6	131.2
October .....	115.5	110.5	152.8	141.6	151.4	134.4	101.1	98.1	114.4	110.6	136.0	131.7
November .....	114.5	111.7	150.6	144.1	147.1	134.9	101.3	99.5	112.7	110.7	134.8	131.7
December ...	110.0	112.2	137.3	145.7	126.4	138.5	99.7	100.0	109.6	110.7	130.5	132.4
1965 - January ....	106.8	113.0	133.2	149.1	118.4	141.8	97.2	101.1	106.3	109.7	128.4	133.7
February ...	106.1	113.5	131.9	151.3	117.0	146.5	96.6	101.2	105.6	109.7	128.6	135.7
March .....	106.8	115.9	131.1	152.5	115.6	142.5	98.2	103.9	106.1	113.1	129.6	136.4
April .....	106.3	116.6	136.4	154.3	122.3	141.7	98.1	103.8	101.6	113.9	130.8	136.3
May .....	114.3	116.0	150.2	154.4	149.1	142.6	101.3	102.1	112.1	114.6	135.6	136.5
June .....	122.5	116.6	170.9	154.3	154.9	142.6	105.6	103.1	119.7	114.8	139.6	135.7
July .....	126.1	118.1	180.1	158.2	164.2	144.7	107.0	102.4	122.9	117.7	140.8	136.3
August .....	128.0	119.2	180.5	162.5	164.5	141.5	107.9	103.0	127.1	118.3	143.6	137.3
September ..	125.7	118.4	177.8	161.5	158.4	140.3	107.1	103.1	123.3	116.5	142.6	137.3
October ...	119.0	117.5	175.0	163.5	158.5	143.5	106.5	103.5	121.5	117.5	141.5	137.3
November ...	116.0	115.0	172.5	161.5	157.5	142.5	105.5	102.5	120.5	116.0	140.5	137.3
December ...	114.0	114.0	170.0	160.0	156.0	141.0	104.5	101.5	119.5	114.0	139.0	137.3

TABLE 3. Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers,  
Ontario, Prairie Region and Western Provinces.

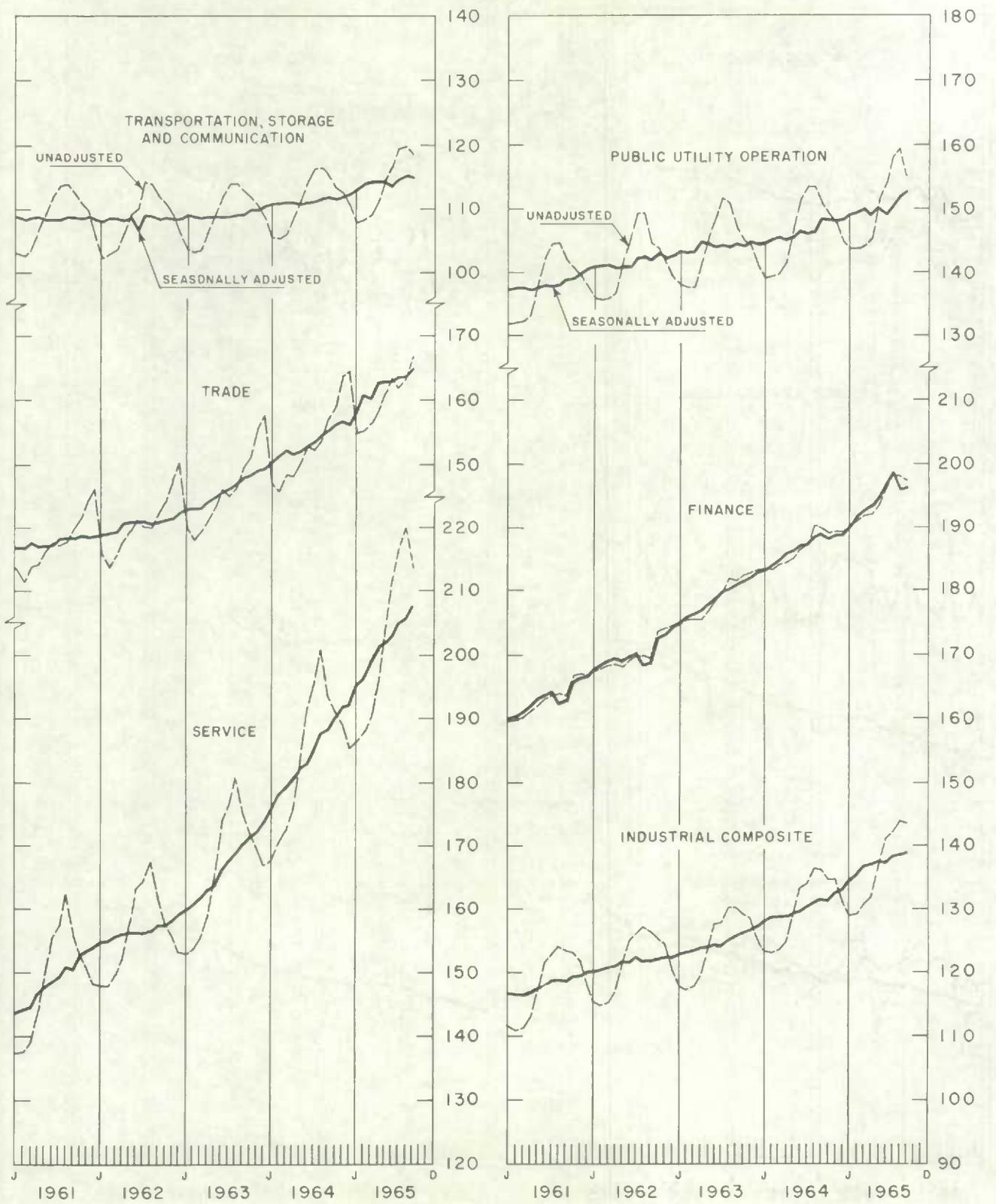
Year and month	Ontario		Prairie Region		Manitoba		Saskatchewan		Alberta(s)		British Columbia(s)		
	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	
Average - 1949 ....	100.0	..			100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		
1950 ....	102.7	102.1	100.8	100.8	106.0	106.0	112.4	104.5	104.5	104.5	100.8	100.8	
1951 ....	110.4	107.4	103.9	103.9	106.0	106.0	111.4	112.4	112.4	112.4	106.1	106.1	
1952 ....	112.0	112.4	106.0	106.0	107.0	107.0	116.2	120.8	120.8	120.8	106.7	106.7	
1953 ....	114.5	116.6	104.7	104.7	105.2	105.2	117.0	128.5	128.5	128.5	108.2	108.2	
1954 ....	110.6	115.8	121.4	121.4	108.6	108.6	121.1	128.0	128.0	128.0	106.3	106.3	
1955 ....	113.5	117.5	112.0	112.0	110.9	110.9	125.3	133.0	133.0	133.0	111.9	111.9	
1956 ....	121.4	125.7	128.9	128.9	108.7	108.7	126.6	148.5	148.5	148.5	121.5	121.5	
1957 ....	124.3	128.9	127.6	127.6	110.0	110.0	123.1	152.2	152.2	152.2	123.9	123.9	
1958 ....	119.6	127.6	129.6	129.6	110.9	110.9	123.1	153.3	153.3	153.3	114.7	114.7	
1959 ....	121.3	131.5	112.2	112.2	110.0	110.0	130.0	155.0	155.0	155.0	115.1	115.1	
1960 ....	119.2	129.6	127.6	127.6	111.1	111.1	126.0	153.3	153.3	153.3	114.7	114.7	
1961 ....	118.7	128.9	127.6	127.6	110.0	110.0	124.6	154.2	154.2	154.2	112.3	112.3	
1962 ....	123.0	131.2	111.1	111.1	111.1	111.1	124.6	158.1	158.1	158.1	115.7	115.7	
1963 ....	126.9	133.4	112.9	112.9	112.9	112.9	127.9	160.3	160.3	160.3	119.9	119.9	
1964 ....	133.1	138.3	116.2	116.2	116.2	116.2	132.3	167.4	167.4	167.4	125.4	125.4	
1962 - January ....	117.7	121.3	122.7	122.7	105.1	110.4	112.4	123.5	148.8	156.2	106.9	113.3	
February ...	117.1	121.1	122.1	122.1	104.8	111.1	112.1	123.6	147.6	155.9	108.1	113.9	
March ...	118.0	121.6	123.3	123.3	105.8	111.6	113.5	123.8	148.9	157.0	110.4	114.5	
April ...	119.9	122.4	124.5	124.5	106.9	111.2	117.2	123.5	149.0	157.9	111.6	114.8	
May ...	123.4	123.1	131.2	131.2	108.8	110.6	110.7	127.0	124.7	157.4	157.4	115.7	115.4
June ...	125.7	122.9	136.5	136.5	114.4	111.2	132.3	125.1	164.7	158.1	119.1	115.6	
July ...	125.2	123.9	139.1	139.1	116.1	111.1	135.3	126.0	168.2	158.8	123.6	116.9	
August ...	126.6	123.6	140.4	140.4	117.8	111.8	135.8	125.9	169.4	158.9	123.5	116.7	
September ..	126.8	123.4	138.6	138.6	116.7	111.5	133.1	125.1	167.4	159.3	121.8	116.7	
October ...	126.2	123.8	135.5	135.5	115.3	111.5	130.6	124.7	161.9	158.9	118.3	116.5	
November ...	126.3	124.4	131.8	131.8	111.9	111.0	125.7	124.2	158.4	158.9	116.5	116.7	
December ...	123.0	124.2	128.3	128.3	108.0	110.3	120.8	125.0	156.0	160.1	113.2	117.3	
1963 - January ...	121.1	124.6	124.7	124.7	106.1	111.1	113.8	124.8	152.3	159.3	111.7	117.8	
February ...	121.1	125.1	124.2	124.2	105.2	111.3	114.0	125.6	151.8	159.6	112.1	117.8	
March ...	121.8	125.3	125.0	125.0	106.1	111.7	115.9	126.2	152.1	159.8	113.9	118.3	
April ...	123.7	126.1	125.9	125.9	108.0	112.2	120.8	127.1	149.8	158.8	115.1	118.5	
May ...	126.5	126.2	133.3	133.3	124.4	112.2	129.3	127.1	160.2	160.3	119.4	119.3	
June ...	129.2	126.4	137.5	132.9	115.4	112.3	132.9	125.9	165.9	159.6	123.2	119.8	
July ...	127.3	126.4	140.0	132.7	118.0	112.8	136.3	127.2	168.0	159.1	124.1	117.7	
August ...	130.4	127.2	141.5	133.1	118.9	113.1	137.8	128.2	170.1	160.1	127.4	120.5	
September ..	131.5	128.1	140.8	133.9	118.9	113.8	136.5	128.7	168.8	161.1	126.0	121.0	
October ...	130.9	128.5	138.1	134.4	117.3	113.8	135.9	129.9	163.8	161.0	123.5	121.8	
November ...	130.9	128.9	136.1	135.5	115.6	114.7	133.1	131.2	161.9	162.1	122.3	122.3	
December ...	128.2	129.4	133.0	136.1	113.3	115.6	127.9	131.7	158.9	162.7	119.5	123.3	
1964 - January ...	126.8	130.4	130.7	138.1	111.6	116.5	121.3	132.7	158.0	164.7	118.0	124.1	
February ...	126.9	130.9	129.8	137.7	110.2	116.4	120.2	132.3	157.9	165.4	118.0	123.7	
March ...	128.0	131.5	130.0	137.6	110.3	116.0	121.6	132.3	157.7	165.2	118.7	123.4	
April ...	129.0	131.5	130.7	137.5	111.3	115.7	125.4	131.8	156.4	165.8	119.6	123.2	
May ...	132.1	131.9	137.3	137.1	116.0	116.1	133.5	131.4	164.5	164.9	123.1	123.1	
June ...	135.6	132.7	142.6	137.7	119.2	116.1	139.1	132.0	172.1	166.0	126.5	123.2	
July ...	133.8	133.2	145.5	138.1	121.3	116.0	141.0	131.8	176.6	167.5	131.9	125.4	
August ...	137.7	134.3	145.3	136.8	119.9	114.3	141.0	131.5	177.7	167.7	133.8	126.7	
September ..	138.1	134.6	144.5	137.6	120.3	115.3	139.6	132.0	175.7	168.2	131.9	126.8	
October ...	136.2	133.8	143.3	139.6	120.0	116.7	138.8	132.8	173.2	170.4	129.3	127.5	
November ...	138.0	135.8	141.3	140.4	118.4	117.3	135.7	133.4	171.4	171.3	128.8	128.5	
December ...	135.2	136.3	138.1	140.9	116.1	118.4	130.7	134.0	167.8	171.5	124.9	128.6	
1965 - January ...	134.0	137.7	136.4	144.0	114.0	118.8	125.4	137.0	168.5	175.3	122.9	129.0	
February ...	133.6	137.7	136.4	144.5	113.2	119.4	125.6	138.2	169.3	176.9	124.6	130.5	
March ...	135.3	138.8	137.0	144.9	113.5	119.3	126.7	137.9	170.1	178.0	127.5	132.6	
April ...	136.9	139.5	137.8	145.0	115.4	119.9	130.3	136.9	168.2	178.3	129.6	133.5	
May ...	140.4	140.3	144.3	144.2	118.9	119.0	138.3	136.2	177.4	178.0	134.1	134.2	
June ...	143.4	140.4	150.0	145.0	123.3	120.1	143.4	136.1	185.1	178.8	138.9	135.5	
July ...	142.8	141.4	153.6	145.8	125.5	120.0	148.7	139.2	189.3	179.6	142.5	135.7	
August ...	144.4	141.7	154.1	145.7	125.7	119.6	149.3	139.5	190.2	179.8	144.2	136.5	
September ..	145.9	142.2	152.2	145.7	124.2	119.2	147.8	140.0	187.7	180.0	143.0	137.6	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

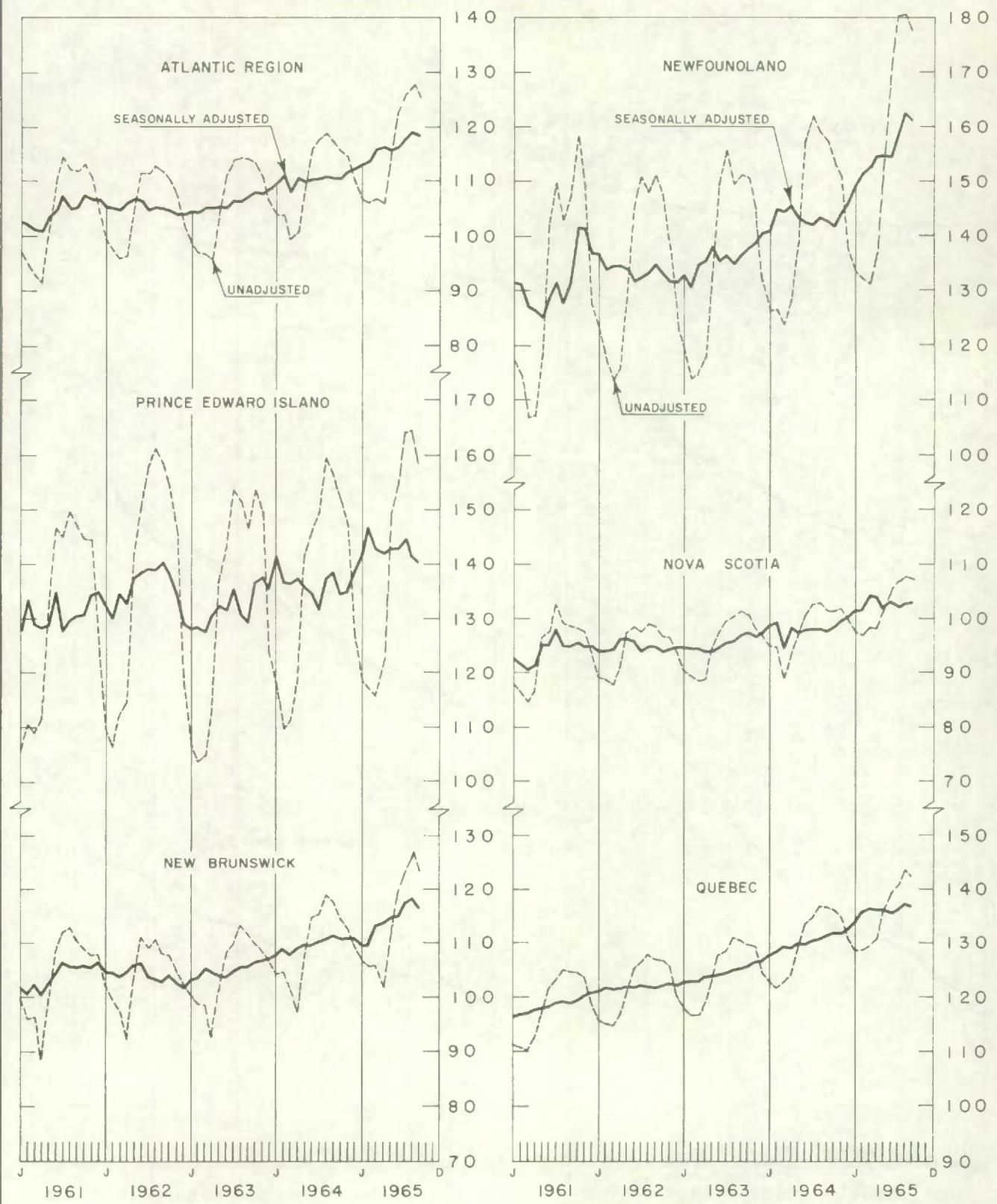
SEASONALLY-ADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT (1949=100),  
WITH UNADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS  
CANADA, GOODS PRODUCING INDUSTRIES



SEASONALLY-ADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT (1949=100),  
WITH UNADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS,  
CANADA, SERVICE-PRODUCING INDUSTRIES AND INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE



SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT (1949=100),  
WITH UNADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS,  
ATLANTIC REGION AND EASTERN PROVINCES



SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT (1949=100),  
WITH UNADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS,  
ONTARIO, PRAIRIE REGION AND WESTERN PROVINCES

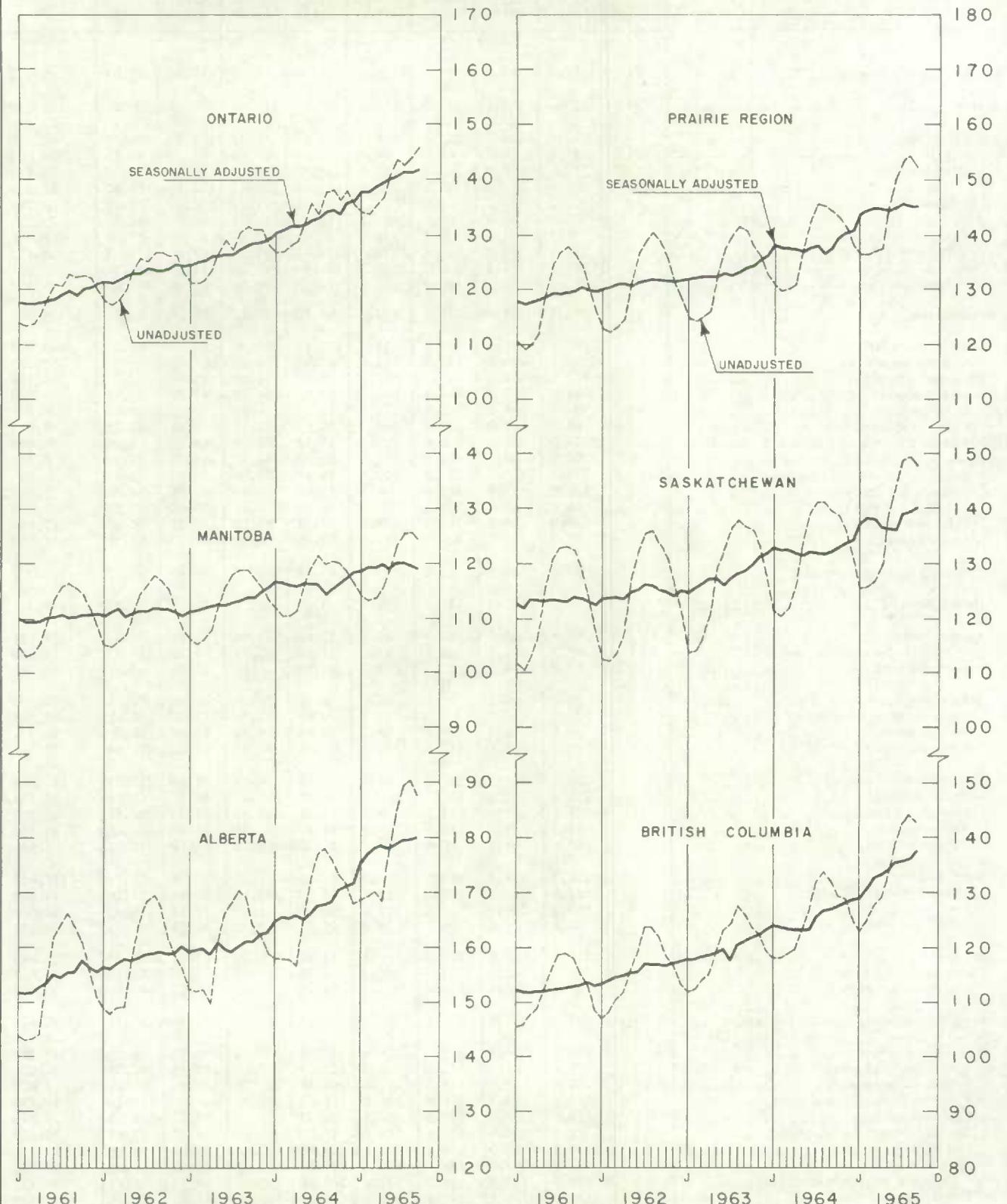


TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported September 1965
		Sept. 1965	Aug. 1965	Sept. 1964	Sept. 1963	Sept. 1965	Aug. 1965	Sept. 1964	Sept. 1963	
		%	1949=100				dollars			
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	76	87.0	89.3	92.1	88.5	101.30	97.50	95.46	90.63	62,878
Mining .....	96	125.4	129.3	116.3	116.7	111.62	110.48	106.24	103.21	111,111
Metal mining .....		142.7	146.7	129.8	129.3	114.07	111.93	106.97	104.18	67,680
Gold (a) .....		56.1	58.8	61.0	64.6	95.57	92.92	87.07	84.76	12,769
Other metal (b) .....		222.4	227.6	193.7	189.5	118.37	116.46	112.79	110.33	54,911
Iron .....		370.7	371.4	301.7	298.0	133.22	132.23	131.88	124.62	12,369
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	128.97	127.20	130.48	119.75	2,286
Fuels .....		83.8	86.6	80.6	81.7	111.91	115.53	112.87	108.60	25,750
Coal .....		36.3	37.1	37.7	38.6	74.60	85.28	85.83	83.89	8,958
Oil and natural gas .....		276.4	287.4	254.8	257.4	131.82	131.37	129.09	123.71	16,792
Non-metal (c) .....		169.6	176.2	160.1	162.3	101.83	97.68	93.75	91.78	17,681
Asbestos .....		174.0	180.1	168.2	185.8	111.27	106.09	107.50	103.60	6,547
Manufacturing .....	92	132.6	131.9	126.3	120.3	94.75	93.18	91.01	86.71	1,435,460
Durable goods (u) .....		141.9	138.4	132.9	124.5	102.81	100.99	99.24	94.13	700,067
Non-durable goods (u) .....		124.7	126.4	120.8	116.8	87.07	86.03	83.45	80.09	735,393
Food and beverages .....		137.6	142.4	133.3	130.7	79.95	78.48	75.98	72.70	194,527
Meat products .....		148.0	149.9	141.1	138.2	91.12	89.45	87.97	84.65	33,769
Dairy products .....		133.3	140.3	128.4	127.7	79.97	78.85	76.46	73.40	16,859
Canned and cured fish .....		168.3	197.7	153.3	160.4	54.62	52.72	49.54	45.82	19,443
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....		221.3	235.7	216.9	203.1	64.92	62.38	58.36	55.69	30,960
Grain mill products .....		100.3	97.7	98.4	96.6	91.23	91.87	89.05	85.52	9,310
Bread and other bakery products .....		117.1	118.7	114.3	112.4	79.69	79.38	76.63	73.44	24,285
Biscuits and crackers .....		104.8	102.7	101.9	96.7	75.94	74.94	73.16	68.88	7,543
Distilled and malt liquors .....		96.8	98.8	98.2	96.4	115.35	114.67	109.50	105.87	13,531
Other beverages (d) .....		172.0	180.9	162.5	159.3	82.31	85.50	79.27	75.46	12,684
Confectionery .....		107.5	102.7	104.5	101.9	69.56	68.80	65.18	61.59	10,707
Tobacco and tobacco products .....		81.8	82.2	82.8	79.5	93.27	94.37	94.65	88.77	8,309
Rubber products .....		124.7	123.5	121.0	106.6	99.65	97.53	97.23	92.11	24,794
Leather products .....		89.8	90.6	92.0	89.6	63.63	63.66	61.75	59.43	29,641
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....		90.7	91.9	94.6	95.0	61.96	62.19	59.71	57.43	19,293
Other leather products (f) .....		88.0	88.1	87.3	79.8	66.75	66.43	65.74	63.77	10,348
Textile products (except clothing) .....		94.0	94.0	91.5	86.4	76.51	76.27	74.04	70.21	70,391
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....		76.7	76.7	78.5	75.2	73.53	73.74	72.30	68.41	18,676
Woollen goods .....		68.6	68.3	67.7	66.3	70.66	69.95	65.99	64.29	10,371
Synthetic textiles and silk (t) .....		119.7	121.0	112.2	99.0	84.19	84.17	81.21	76.50	20,558
Clothing (textile and fur) .....		105.1	105.3	102.3	98.9	59.09	59.36	57.69	55.09	113,462
Men's clothing .....		110.6	110.6	106.4	102.3	57.77	57.45	56.27	53.88	38,757
Women's clothing .....		118.4	117.5	116.2	109.7	59.94	61.60	59.35	56.86	32,281
Knit goods .....		82.5	83.3	78.6	75.8	59.81	59.38	58.00	54.48	21,387
Fur goods .....		60.6	60.1	60.8	64.6	88.50	88.01	83.50	77.52	2,699
Wood products .....		124.0	125.3	119.1	116.2	82.86	81.51	78.98	75.78	116,415
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		124.8	127.5	122.2	119.5	85.03	83.59	80.92	77.18	74,485
Furniture .....		140.7	139.1	129.8	124.9	80.70	79.42	77.11	75.03	32,003
Other wood products (h) .....		86.8	87.0	82.0	82.3	73.55	72.23	69.98	67.58	9,927
Paper products .....		142.3	144.8	135.6	130.6	111.82	109.39	105.66	102.33	107,490
Pulp and paper mills .....		140.0	143.5	135.4	130.4	120.46	117.23	113.40	110.33	74,287
Other paper products (i) .....		147.8	148.0	136.2	131.2	92.49	91.42	87.20	83.26	33,203
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		133.0	131.9	126.1	127.5	103.37	101.95	99.04	94.73	63,649
Iron and steel products .....		136.1	136.1	125.1	116.1	107.01	106.33	103.26	98.90	221,063
Agricultural implements .....		79.7	81.7	71.3	65.2	111.39	107.40	108.27	101.03	14,004
Boilers and plate work .....		121.4	122.3	116.0	123.9	106.58	105.20	102.99	98.69	7,839
Fabricated and structural steel .....		195.7	191.2	171.9	150.9	108.85	109.29	104.54	102.16	14,859
Hardware and tools .....		135.6	135.0	127.6	116.8	94.57	92.59	90.31	86.58	15,395
Heating and cooking appliances .....		121.0	120.9	115.6	108.8	93.73	91.84	89.00	87.84	10,392
Iron castings .....		120.3	117.3	109.5	103.6	106.46	104.06	99.64	93.06	23,426
Machinery (j) .....		144.0	144.0	129.4	118.7	104.37	102.51	99.22	95.04	44,768
Industrial machinery (r) .....		170.3	170.8	150.8	136.6	105.14	103.45	99.55	95.47	36,421
Primary iron and steel .....		156.4	159.2	147.6	133.9	119.23	120.46	116.86	113.25	46,748
Sheet metal products .....		136.5	137.9	126.2	121.1	103.49	104.16	99.90	95.08	21,523
Wire and wire products .....		144.5	138.8	130.5	119.3	102.58	103.58	102.41	99.35	11,678

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

.. Figures not available.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Estimated coverage(w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported September 1965		
		Sept. 1965	Aug. 1965	Sept. 1964	Sept. 1963	Sept. 1965	Aug. 1965	Sept. 1964	Sept. 1963			
%												
1949 = 100												
dollars												
<b>Manufacturing - Concluded:</b>												
Transportation equipment .....		139.6	123.8	131.3	118.4	111.83	108.92	110.29	102.11	156,589		
Aircraft and parts .....		244.0	207.9	254.6	234.7	110.11	112.45	108.73	102.85	28,226		
Motor vehicles .....		162.1	121.9	153.0	131.0	130.00	122.81	130.90	117.79	45,133		
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....		187.3	175.4	158.8	133.5	108.20	106.17	107.01	99.55	33,603		
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....		64.1	63.6	60.9	56.5	98.52	98.96	93.52	89.70	22,956		
Shipbuilding and repairing .....		148.2	147.6	139.6	143.7	101.54	102.82	97.80	93.43	22,605		
Non-ferrous metal products .....		143.0	140.7	135.1	129.4	106.32	104.93	101.23	98.05	62,368		
Aluminum products .....		147.7	145.6	148.3	148.5	102.86	102.41	96.81	94.26	9,045		
Brass and copper products .....		129.6	112.5	115.6	110.6	101.85	99.99	99.87	94.79	10,436		
Smelting and refining .....		151.9	155.6	146.0	139.0	116.69	114.51	110.24	107.87	31,555		
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....		176.8	175.3	165.4	156.9	100.56	98.40	96.47	92.75	97,217		
Heavy electrical machinery .....		128.9	128.1	121.2	116.0	108.27	105.40	104.11	100.33	21,295		
Telecommunication equipment .....		308.4	307.8	291.5	283.9	95.91	93.25	91.45	88.58	25,041		
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....		177.0	180.4	166.1	156.6	102.38	101.38	98.27	92.76	46,415		
Clay products .....		103.2	100.1	95.8	91.6	90.72	88.50	86.19	82.67	5,708		
Glass and glass products .....		191.0	198.4	180.4	170.3	93.65	94.76	93.03	87.06	11,373		
Concrete products .....		388.4	396.5	331.1	299.9	105.61	104.10	101.76	95.77	13,604		
Products of petroleum and coal .....		135.3	148.7	143.7	139.6	139.59	134.62	131.76	128.45	15,231		
Petroleum refining and products .....		137.7	151.4	146.4	141.6	140.70	135.73	132.91	129.63	14,681		
Chemical products .....		149.5	151.1	140.6	136.7	109.53	108.96	105.92	102.37	62,478		
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....		138.9	136.4	130.3	126.1	98.71	100.06	94.37	91.07	9,071		
Acids, alkalis and salts .....		169.6	173.5	159.6	157.8	123.02	122.88	119.62	114.03	10,489		
Other chemical products (l) .....		147.7	149.6	138.7	134.3	108.52	107.35	104.78	101.67	42,918		
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....		175.1	173.6	170.4	159.6	81.18	80.07	79.08	75.60	45,421		
<b>Construction</b> .....	82	161.5	164.5	146.7	143.2	107.10	105.46	99.07	94.48	339,640		
Building and general engineering (m) .....		166.5	167.4	145.4	141.4	114.68	112.85	106.35	101.54	218,117		
Building .....		170.2	170.9	152.5	147.2	111.92	109.47	104.21	99.98	178,754		
General engineering .....		151.2	152.8	116.9	118.3	127.22	128.07	117.53	109.34	39,363		
Highways, bridges and streets .....		153.4	159.7	148.7	146.2	93.49	92.65	87.31	83.25	121,523		
<b>Transportation, storage and communication</b> .....	89	118.6	119.9	115.4	112.8	102.72	101.32	97.39	92.76	379,592		
Transportation .....		107.4	108.4	104.9	102.6	103.84	102.44	98.37	93.28	277,060		
Air transport and airports .....		239.9	243.5	225.2	218.5	129.70	129.28	123.75	117.74	18,795		
Railways .....		83.4	85.2	85.0	83.7	103.67	101.60	97.90	93.04	137,415		
Maintenance of equipment .....		74.1	74.8	74.5	69.8	101.63	97.98	95.89	92.17	16,439		
Maintenance of ways and structures .....		72.1	75.5	80.3	79.2	92.42	94.26	87.62	83.88	28,479		
Transportation - Railways .....		87.8	89.3	86.9	86.0	108.43	105.69	103.18	97.87	83,156		
Telegraphs .....		111.7	112.4	113.9	116.8	99.12	94.49	90.21	83.55	9,341		
Water transportation (n) .....		107.5	108.2	102.6	100.7	104.75	102.17	96.59	88.67	38,861		
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		166.6	164.6	153.7	148.2	97.77	97.72	94.17	90.19	81,989		
Urban and interurban transportation (p) .....		85.6	84.8	83.3	81.4	105.09	107.54	99.02	94.66	24,596		
Truck transportation .....		287.5	283.3	255.9	243.5	96.13	94.27	92.96	89.12	47,110		
Storage .....		118.2	118.7	113.0	110.5	89.94	86.89	84.25	81.99	17,169		
Grain elevators .....		106.8	106.3	104.5	98.6	90.50	86.62	83.99	82.31	11,577		
Storage and warehouse .....		151.8	155.0	137.4	144.0	88.79	87.42	84.82	81.35	5,592		
Communication .....		179.6	183.0	172.7	168.6	101.65	100.57	96.80	93.23	85,363		
Radio broadcasting .....		418.1	419.5	409.3	393.0	115.03	113.43	110.31	104.93	16,327		
Telephone .....		155.4	158.8	148.7	145.1	96.42	95.39	92.01	88.75	66,930		
<b>Public utility operation</b> .....	72	155.0	159.5	150.9	147.0	111.70	110.77	106.79	102.85	67,940		
Electric light and power .....		150.0	155.2	147.4	142.3	115.00	114.10	110.07	105.94	51,751		
Other public utilities (q) .....		173.2	175.2	164.1	164.8	101.15	99.88	95.75	92.85	16,189		
<b>Trade</b> .....	57	166.8	163.0	157.0	149.5	76.68	77.28	73.73	71.08	600,134		
Wholesale .....		164.8	164.2	155.1	148.0	96.52	95.83	92.48	88.61	216,070		
Retail .....		168.0	162.4	158.1	150.4	65.52	66.53	63.28	61.25	384,064		
Food .....		234.8	228.2	226.0	209.6	62.03	63.31	58.98	57.44	85,906		
Department stores .....		145.3	135.9	138.6	130.9	60.89	61.78	59.35	57.56	116,641		
Variety stores .....		165.5	157.1	143.6	133.9	43.90	45.62	42.70	41.62	30,798		
Automotive products .....		220.4	220.2	202.1	189.9	87.29	87.71	84.38	80.90	61,305		
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate</b> .....	81	197.4	198.1	189.9	181.5	89.22	88.97	84.33	79.14	202,337		
Banking, investment and loan .....		205.1	205.6	196.2	185.5	85.63	85.60	80.21	73.90	121,400		
Insurance .....		176.2	176.9	171.7	168.1	95.42	94.96	91.41	87.51	74,566		
<b>Service (v)</b> .....	45	213.5	219.9	193.5	175.2	65.55	64.74	61.39	58.87	245,684		
Hotels and restaurants .....		182.8	187.8	168.2	152.9	48.52	48.41	46.77	45.15	104,355		
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....		174.6	174.6	161.1	140.0	57.33	56.54	54.57	52.76	42,752		
Business service .....		395.5	395.6	343.2	321.9	94.18	92.82	87.70	84.40	75,210		
<b>Industrial composite</b> .....	79	143.8	144.0	136.2	130.3	92.29	91.29	88.00	84.22	3,444,776		

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported September 1965
		Sept. 1965	Aug. 1965	Sept. 1964	Sept. 1963	Sept. 1965	Aug. 1965	Sept. 1964	Sept. 1963	
		%	1949 = 100				dollars			
<b>Newfoundland</b>										
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	59	112.0	111.3	102.1	106.7	90.72	90.83	92.12	81.96	5,025
Mining .....	99	193.1	192.9	140.8	135.9	116.38	115.67	109.79	107.77	6,566
Manufacturing .....	75	145.9	151.3	133.2	131.2	74.57	77.56	73.96	71.48	12,583
Food and beverages .....		194.5	201.2	166.0	159.5	47.86	50.14	44.21	42.10	6,058
Canned and cured fish .....		231.5	237.6	193.8	183.0	40.89	44.39	37.56	34.11	4,926
Pulp and paper mills .....		92.9	99.7	91.2	90.1	120.90	128.07	125.47	119.35	3,112
Construction .....	33	857.2	841.2	647.8	646.3	90.67	87.68	85.99	87.01	9,309
Building and general engineering (n) .....		841.8	812.6	649.9	649.4	92.29	88.99	87.32	90.52	7,189
Transportation, storage, communication .....	71	145.3	150.7	146.1	136.7	83.94	82.90	82.48	81.17	9,812
Trade .....	55	137.8	142.0	130.8	126.2	61.72	60.41	57.54	55.77	8,796
Retail .....		152.1	157.6	142.0	139.3	57.63	56.42	53.73	51.36	5,594
Industrial composite .....	64	177.8	180.5	157.2	151.0	82.20	81.74	78.58	76.62	57,269
<b>Prince Edward Island</b>										
Manufacturing .....	30	239.3	259.9	247.8	207.0	53.93	51.80	50.70	47.21	2,369
Transportation, storage, communication .....	74	100.1	99.4	102.9	111.8	85.55	83.12	81.32	78.80	1,396
Trade .....	27	138.0	140.8	129.4	121.6	53.93	54.90	53.14	50.93	1,617
Industrial composite .....	42	158.4	164.5	156.3	146.5	64.01	61.85	61.49	59.01	7,583
<b>Nova Scotia</b>										
Mining .....	93	53.8	55.1	54.8	55.9	71.45	84.70	85.90	82.73	7,650
Coal .....		49.1	50.4	50.1	51.5	68.93	84.67	86.70	83.03	6,505
Manufacturing .....	79	131.8	135.4	121.6	119.0	75.76	75.59	73.45	69.89	32,529
Food and beverages .....		157.4	167.8	146.9	149.3	56.67	56.18	53.72	49.62	8,800
Iron and steel products .....		93.2	94.8	87.0	81.3	95.87	95.59	96.36	94.09	6,117
Primary iron and steel .....		83.4	85.2	80.9	75.6	100.67	101.70	102.47	102.02	4,307
Transportation equipment .....		164.9	164.6	147.3	146.9	83.34	87.18	82.72	77.70	7,472
Shipbuilding and repairing .....		147.7	148.7	139.7	149.9	82.63	88.59	84.52	77.33	4,781
Construction .....	w	73.3	72.6	66.3	76.0	73.54	72.62	69.67	74.64	13,355
Building and general engineering (m) .....		133.0	136.6	114.6	123.1	79.14	77.19	77.08	77.87	6,800
Highways, bridges and streets .....		50.0	47.7	47.5	57.9	67.73	67.51	62.70	72.00	6,555
Transportation, storage, communication .....	80	93.8	94.5	90.3	85.8	83.36	83.31	80.84	77.35	11,680
Railways .....		77.5	78.0	84.7	77.1	95.48	96.99	87.16	86.73	4,597
Water transportation (n) .....		62.6	63.6	53.4	55.4	63.71	60.48	65.52	61.33	2,202
Trade .....	44	149.8	146.8	143.8	140.1	63.32	64.09	60.63	58.61	18,375
Retail .....		161.1	156.4	153.4	145.0	56.29	57.53	53.83	51.39	13,276
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	87	181.5	181.8	175.0	170.5	81.75	80.32	75.07	72.05	4,960
Industrial composite .....	73	107.1	107.9	101.2	101.0	72.79	73.74	71.01	69.28	96,679
<b>New Brunswick</b>										
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	39	157.2	172.0	193.0	165.7	66.91	64.10	71.78	67.17	5,781
Manufacturing .....	73	121.1	127.1	115.3	114.2	76.18	72.98	71.52	68.43	24,760
Food and beverages .....		148.7	167.4	137.7	142.6	54.17	52.56	51.32	49.87	8,427
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		78.1	80.9	83.8	68.9	58.50	58.69	58.05	54.22	2,798
Pulp and paper mills .....		159.6	158.0	132.4	122.3	111.34	107.47	104.11	105.86	5,378
Transportation equipment .....		109.4	113.8	117.1	126.2	91.41	88.81	91.88	84.80	2,602
Construction .....	w	114.8	117.3	93.1	83.6	79.11	76.54	70.86	66.70	11,963
Building and general engineering (m) .....		161.3	166.2	132.4	110.0	84.34	80.57	74.83	72.13	6,292
Highways, bridges and streets .....		87.0	88.1	69.8	68.0	73.32	72.00	66.41	61.50	5,671
Transportation, storage, communication .....	91	80.0	84.1	83.4	79.9	93.88	92.11	87.79	84.15	11,307
Railways .....		80.8	84.3	85.3	81.6	100.28	97.75	93.49	90.01	7,286
Water transportation (n) .....		28.4	35.4	40.5	35.8	73.33	70.36	60.00	62.74	728
Trade .....	45	157.7	154.8	145.1	140.0	62.42	62.82	59.86	56.77	14,799
Wholesale .....		159.7	160.3	150.4	142.5	78.77	77.65	75.23	71.04	5,335
Retail .....		156.6	151.7	142.2	138.6	53.20	54.16	51.10	48.62	9,464
Industrial composite .....	68	123.3	127.1	117.7	111.3	75.38	73.66	71.41	67.79	80,036

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported September 1965
		Sept. 1965	Aug. 1965	Sept. 1964	Sept. 1963	Sept. 1965	Aug. 1965	Sept. 1964	Sept. 1963	
		%	1949 = 100				dollars			
<b>Quebec</b>										
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	81	85.9	90.6	98.7	92.1	95.37	93.27	88.69	85.44	25,048
Mining .....	96	168.0	172.4	163.1	160.9	109.16	105.02	101.67	99.50	25,608
Gold (a) .....		62.6	64.7	59.7	59.3	103.20	97.70	88.30	86.44	2,984
Other metal (b) .....		296.2	301.9	276.3	263.7	113.61	110.98	108.79	106.68	14,426
Non-metal (c) .....		146.3	151.4	152.6	158.0	103.49	97.25	94.92	93.26	8,195
Manufacturing .....	90	125.5	126.3	120.6	114.9	88.31	87.65	85.07	81.76	448,072
Food and beverages .....		145.0	149.2	139.0	136.6	81.16	80.29	78.15	75.07	47,072
Tobacco .....		77.3	78.2	78.8	75.0	93.11	94.41	94.53	89.05	6,453
Leather products .....		80.6	81.4	81.7	80.8	60.69	60.76	59.00	56.54	14,459
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....		79.6	80.3	82.3	83.5	61.14	61.00	59.13	57.12	10,539
Textile products (except clothing) .....		98.9	99.2	98.3	92.4	75.33	74.99	73.29	69.47	41,609
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....		81.5	81.4	82.6	80.2	76.76	76.87	76.43	71.55	13,084
Synthetic textiles and silk (t) .....		104.3	105.3	103.0	91.7	76.95	76.51	72.67	68.68	12,993
Clothing (textile and fur) .....		116.1	116.7	112.5	107.2	57.80	58.23	57.09	54.47	69,925
Men's clothing .....		107.1	107.1	102.6	99.8	56.86	56.56	55.81	53.17	20,983
Women's clothing .....		129.2	129.4	127.0	115.1	58.00	59.61	58.39	56.25	23,292
Knit goods .....		110.2	111.5	102.5	93.3	59.54	59.32	58.17	54.27	11,430
Wood products .....		128.9	131.7	121.6	115.3	71.17	69.83	68.34	65.89	29,540
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		123.5	129.4	120.4	110.1	67.57	66.72	64.86	62.11	14,579
Furniture .....		160.5	158.0	144.0	139.1	76.51	75.00	74.21	72.17	12,141
Paper products .....		128.6	130.9	124.9	121.3	111.93	108.96	105.54	102.54	38,875
Pulp and paper mills .....		123.1	126.4	121.8	118.4	120.18	116.41	113.41	110.99	28,633
Other paper products (i) .....		147.1	145.8	135.6	131.4	88.89	87.38	80.91	76.26	10,242
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		140.1	139.7	126.5	131.1	103.52	102.83	96.90	92.94	17,257
Iron and steel products .....		120.8	120.5	112.2	103.7	101.80	101.60	98.62	93.26	43,125
Machinery mfg. (j) .....		118.7	118.9	109.6	103.4	98.63	98.35	94.23	88.82	10,759
Primary iron and steel .....		110.1	110.0	98.6	78.6	108.95	111.80	108.82	103.67	4,541
Transportation equipment .....		114.5	112.7	115.3	105.6	106.58	106.60	102.74	99.95	30,789
Aircraft and parts .....		194.3	193.0	215.4	193.7	120.37	119.12	112.56	109.02	11,787
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....		51.2	50.8	52.0	47.3	95.74	96.67	93.69	90.70	7,632
Shipbuilding and repairing .....		181.5	178.1	163.6	159.1	105.87	106.11	103.28	100.81	8,182
Non-ferrous metal products .....		143.1	143.6	143.2	134.2	109.57	109.22	103.64	102.76	20,527
Smelting and refining .....		151.5	154.6	156.2	148.1	117.74	116.53	111.20	111.09	11,957
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....		191.7	190.1	172.4	168.2	105.09	103.17	100.87	97.34	27,513
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....		186.1	189.8	169.3	161.4	103.11	102.79	99.79	93.24	15,404
Chemical products .....		146.1	146.1	133.2	127.1	109.28	110.34	107.63	104.33	22,300
Construction .....	74	168.7	172.3	162.1	152.4	105.10	103.76	100.10	92.85	102,088
Building and general engineering (m) .....		160.5	161.2	150.5	141.8	109.77	109.81	106.47	99.06	65,520
Building .....		155.7	156.4	146.4	138.0	106.77	104.95	101.55	95.85	52,076
General engineering .....		182.2	182.7	169.2	158.9	121.39	128.68	125.90	111.65	13,444
Highways, bridges and streets .....		185.8	195.5	186.1	173.8	96.73	93.42	89.44	82.57	36,568
Transportation, storage, communication .....	88	127.1	126.8	122.7	122.0	104.77	103.78	98.59	93.68	105,846
Railways .....		79.4	79.9	80.2	81.3	106.89	104.49	99.36	94.91	32,595
Water transportation (n) .....		141.6	138.4	131.7	137.7	100.13	98.71	94.85	84.58	15,642
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		159.3	156.0	146.7	139.7	96.49	97.42	90.45	86.04	23,317
Communication .....		187.0	188.9	182.3	176.9	104.01	103.14	99.33	96.80	25,127
Public utility operation .....	68	171.7	174.3	164.1	150.6	104.43	105.49	100.68	95.69	15,246
Electric light and power .....		154.8	157.4	149.3	134.5	106.94	108.23	103.07	97.64	12,984
Trade .....	52	177.9	175.9	165.7	157.9	76.67	77.08	74.04	70.82	145,081
Wholesale .....		172.4	172.3	161.8	153.8	97.07	96.74	93.49	89.51	56,593
Retail .....		181.5	178.4	168.3	160.7	63.62	64.30	61.51	58.86	88,488
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	77	204.7	204.8	196.0	187.0	89.02	89.22	84.04	79.75	58,263
Insurance .....		178.7	178.7	173.8	170.6	91.96	91.41	89.16	85.46	21,351
Service (v) .....	42	218.5	223.7	197.9	183.0	68.01	66.44	63.01	58.78	62,916
Hotels and restaurants .....		180.4	187.8	163.6	154.8	49.20	47.93	47.89	46.38	25,623
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....		155.0	156.1	144.9	127.0	59.98	58.41	57.43	55.91	11,298
Industrial composite .....	78	142.6	143.6	136.6	130.3	89.81	89.13	85.92	82.06	988,168

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported September 1965
		Sept. 1965	Aug. 1965	Sept. 1964	Sept. 1963	Sept. 1965	Aug. 1965	Sept. 1964	Sept. 1963	
		%	1949 = 100				dollars			
<b>Ontario</b>										
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	99	60.7	62.0	62.5	65.0	103.02	102.35	103.43	101.01	11,246
Mining .....	93	129.2	133.6	123.4	125.8	109.95	108.00	103.99	100.97	32,162
Gold (a) .....		56.8	60.0	64.2	70.5	88.83	86.97	83.77	80.71	8,168
Other metal (b) .....		236.0	242.4	211.1	207.8	119.05	117.51	115.09	112.82	20,498
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	126.76	124.96	128.33	116.15	1,568
Manufacturing .....	97	135.7	132.2	128.6	121.1	100.12	98.27	96.60	91.49	713,103
Food and beverages .....		141.6	141.0	135.8	131.3	84.08	83.37	79.74	76.32	82,335
Meat products .....		159.3	161.4	153.4	148.8	90.93	90.94	89.04	85.09	13,047
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....		236.8	230.4	218.9	204.6	70.83	68.46	63.30	60.57	20,576
Bread and other bakery products .....		109.5	110.0	106.2	104.5	81.72	81.68	79.13	74.86	10,524
Rubber products .....		123.5	121.7	115.2	108.9	105.40	103.34	103.99	95.90	17,620
Leather products .....		100.9	101.7	105.1	101.1	67.54	67.71	65.37	63.08	13,809
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....		110.3	112.4	116.8	116.9	63.91	64.92	61.27	58.28	7,990
Textile products (except clothing) .....		90.7	90.2	85.2	80.5	79.21	79.25	76.34	72.54	26,225
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....		68.5	68.7	72.0	66.3	66.78	67.36	64.09	62.24	4,821
Woolen goods .....		59.3	58.0	58.2	58.9	68.83	68.43	64.59	61.99	5,839
Clothing (textile and fur) .....		82.6	82.2	81.3	82.1	64.45	64.69	61.96	58.54	30,534
Men's clothing .....		101.5	102.0	99.7	96.1	63.58	63.54	61.92	58.63	10,765
Women's clothing .....		97.9	93.9	95.3	100.0	68.87	70.68	64.35	60.73	6,371
Knit goods .....		57.4	57.8	56.8	59.8	62.17	61.91	60.45	56.62	8,045
Wood products .....		121.4	121.8	115.8	113.1	79.62	78.57	75.80	73.17	33,807
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		115.8	119.2	118.0	120.4	74.92	74.37	72.29	69.57	12,932
Furniture .....		134.6	133.7	123.6	116.3	80.03	83.66	80.32	77.83	15,836
Paper products .....		139.2	141.6	131.8	127.5	106.69	104.48	101.84	99.31	41,013
Pulp and paper mills .....		134.7	138.3	131.4	128.8	116.15	112.80	110.04	108.00	22,699
Other paper products (i) .....		145.2	146.1	132.3	125.9	94.97	93.95	90.94	87.30	18,314
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		134.3	132.4	129.6	130.2	106.79	105.16	103.75	98.91	33,933
Iron and steel products .....		137.5	137.3	127.1	118.3	110.23	109.67	106.25	101.83	146,187
Agricultural implements .....		70.9	71.7	64.7	60.1	117.26	112.99	113.14	104.93	11,823
Iron castings .....		115.5	111.7	106.2	99.4	108.95	106.17	100.76	93.77	13,450
Machinery (j) .....		163.2	162.8	146.1	134.0	106.64	104.58	101.26	97.80	30,181
Primary iron and steel .....		180.8	185.1	170.8	157.6	123.54	124.83	120.62	116.44	35,410
Sheet metal products .....		136.5	137.0	124.8	123.7	105.70	106.73	101.68	97.28	12,821
Transportation equipment .....		154.7	126.4	142.5	122.4	119.03	115.03	119.05	108.47	95,770
Aircraft and parts .....		296.4	199.6	297.8	261.9	105.56	111.31	109.32	100.84	12,951
Motor vehicles .....		156.7	114.8	149.7	127.9	133.42	126.83	134.26	120.06	41,723
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....		182.8	170.4	155.0	128.7	109.59	107.50	108.52	101.10	31,401
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....		66.1	67.9	56.8	55.4	113.73	112.60	102.19	96.78	5,331
Non-ferrous metal products .....		132.0	127.6	121.3	115.0	100.48	99.12	96.24	92.45	31,288
Smelting and refining .....		135.3	139.9	123.0	108.9	110.29	109.51	104.82	103.22	11,268
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....		166.0	164.7	159.4	147.6	99.61	97.37	95.36	91.95	65,445
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....		164.1	166.6	159.1	147.5	103.09	101.77	99.69	94.41	22,631
Chemical products .....		154.2	156.4	148.2	146.4	110.08	108.74	105.78	101.59	34,086
Construction .....	84	154.9	157.1	140.0	137.8	115.86	113.45	105.91	100.63	107,760
Building and general engineering (m) .....		151.0	151.6	129.6	127.8	123.74	121.20	114.03	108.57	75,928
Building .....		173.8	173.5	152.8	149.8	121.96	119.42	113.14	107.73	67,784
General engineering .....		72.2	75.9	50.4	52.9	138.58	135.31	123.22	116.75	8,144
Highways, bridges and streets .....		165.1	171.2	166.9	163.9	97.06	95.55	89.50	84.51	31,832
Transportation, storage, communication .....	87	120.6	121.9	116.6	113.7	102.65	100.91	99.66	93.76	118,758
Railways .....		83.8	85.7	85.0	84.0	103.16	100.60	100.94	92.78	40,344
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		179.6	175.3	162.2	155.4	100.37	99.60	98.46	93.61	35,090
Communication .....		146.2	149.9	143.2	142.5	101.43	100.16	96.86	93.14	28,547
Public utility operation .....	72	135.3	141.3	134.1	136.2	118.69	117.27	113.22	108.94	28,224
Electric light and power .....		129.4	136.4	128.7	129.9	125.32	123.81	119.45	114.82	20,003
Trade .....	62	172.3	168.4	164.6	156.2	78.41	78.69	74.99	72.70	245,183
Wholesale .....		182.6	182.8	171.4	163.5	101.65	99.93	97.61	93.41	84,539
Retail .....		167.4	161.5	161.4	152.8	66.17	67.10	63.62	62.15	160,644
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	90	194.0	195.0	187.9	179.6	92.25	91.78	87.09	81.80	89,534
Service (v) .....	50	215.5	221.7	195.3	178.6	68.89	68.23	65.26	62.87	106,621
Hotels and restaurants .....		176.6	177.5	163.0	147.1	48.39	49.01	46.83	44.73	41,596
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....		183.2	181.2	168.7	150.9	57.96	57.54	55.83	52.55	17,216
Business service .....		390.6	390.2	337.6	320.5	98.12	97.02	93.33	90.43	37,194
Industrial composite .....	85	145.9	144.4	138.1	131.5	95.65	94.33	91.63	87.36	1,452,591

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

.. Figures not available

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported September 1965		
		Sept. 1965	Aug. 1965	Sept. 1964	Sept. 1963	Sept. 1965	Aug. 1965	Sept. 1964	Sept. 1963			
% 1949 = 100 dollars												
<b>Manitoba</b>												
Mining .....	73	157.2	166.6	152.6	158.4	114.30	114.55	104.23	103.10	5,258		
Manufacturing .....	90	114.7	115.3	110.4	109.3	82.55	81.46	78.48	77.10	43,927		
Food and beverages .....		111.5	111.7	109.0	107.1	84.07	83.57	81.44	80.66	9,727		
Meat products .....		104.0	105.5	99.2	98.3	93.68	89.96	89.42	88.06	3,414		
Clothing (textile and fur) .....		104.5	104.6	104.3	102.2	53.94	53.71	51.41	50.21	6,323		
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		107.9	108.2	107.8	105.5	85.59	84.24	79.32	77.80	3,194		
Iron and steel products .....		145.3	150.3	131.6	129.6	91.62	89.48	88.18	86.17	6,422		
Transportation equipment .....		88.7	87.2	82.3	79.2	90.25	90.13	87.74	84.70	7,143		
Construction .....	77	154.2	163.8	151.1	162.8	90.80	93.17	87.42	93.49	14,597		
Building and general engineering (m) .....		130.4	139.3	132.7	155.8	95.83	95.89	90.94	99.40	8,183		
Transportation, storage, communication .....	w	101.0	102.5	102.6	100.6	96.17	95.31	91.47	89.42	31,211		
Railways .....		78.7	80.1	82.4	79.2	101.55	100.70	95.59	94.36	15,857		
Storage .....		98.1	99.0	98.8	95.5	83.17	81.95	77.62	75.86	3,216		
Public utility operation .....	73	162.8	169.4	160.4	162.3	99.43	99.97	97.75	92.17	3,738		
Trade .....	62	119.6	118.3	113.8	110.5	76.76	76.92	73.65	71.03	34,667		
Wholesale .....		119.0	120.1	111.2	109.0	87.39	86.85	84.01	80.03	14,376		
Retail .....		120.0	117.0	115.7	111.6	69.22	69.63	66.56	64.79	20,291		
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	79	156.3	157.0	152.4	148.6	84.68	84.36	79.77	76.03	10,250		
Service (v) .....	49	199.3	202.0	180.0	166.0	50.78	50.58	48.98	48.04	14,131		
Hotels and restaurants .....		189.8	189.6	173.7	166.0	43.27	43.64	42.33	42.02	6,634		
Industrial composite .....	82	124.2	125.7	120.3	118.9	83.47	83.39	79.90	79.03	158,104		
<b>Saskatchewan</b>												
Mining .....	95	300.7	310.2	233.1	233.1	119.35	116.91	115.96	113.17	4,679		
Manufacturing .....	75	136.3	142.3	131.6	134.7	87.14	86.44	84.99	80.92	12,046		
Food and beverages .....		106.0	110.0	103.8	107.7	83.85	82.84	81.66	75.71	5,382		
Meat products .....		113.0	110.3	110.1	112.3	85.99	85.66	84.13	78.71	1,813		
Dairy products .....		104.7	111.5	99.0	100.3	73.60	72.94	73.58	68.77	1,542		
Products of petroleum and coal .....		98.5	142.7	145.2	147.9	123.58	118.87	116.68	116.36	588		
Construction .....	86	229.0	233.4	211.8	218.4	93.49	89.64	86.73	84.77	14,749		
Building and general engineering (m) .....		273.7	270.4	241.0	252.8	97.90	90.50	86.13	85.88	8,496		
Highways, bridges and streets .....		187.3	199.0	184.4	186.5	87.51	88.57	87.47	83.36	6,253		
Transportation, storage, communication .....	83	93.3	94.2	91.8	90.5	94.02	92.05	89.34	89.05	16,183		
Railways .....		61.9	64.2	66.0	67.1	98.08	95.96	92.53	92.06	6,762		
Storage .....		99.0	96.8	89.8	87.2	86.87	82.14	80.78	80.92	3,721		
Public utility operation .....	62	392.2	374.0	397.0	391.1	110.48	112.53	110.60	111.30	3,518		
Trade .....	46	143.8	142.9	136.3	125.7	71.40	71.60	69.59	68.38	20,049		
Wholesale .....		117.9	121.8	111.7	104.8	87.75	86.09	84.38	82.80	6,394		
Retail .....		160.3	156.3	151.9	139.3	63.75	64.41	62.66	61.33	13,655		
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	81	164.1	165.4	157.1	149.2	82.69	82.05	77.67	71.08	5,449		
Service (v) .....	33	178.3	177.9	163.0	147.4	52.62	53.24	48.70	48.41	5,228		
Industrial composite .....	64	147.8	149.3	139.6	136.5	86.12	85.00	82.31	80.96	81,940		
<b>Alberta (s)</b>												
Mining .....	98	117.1	120.2	108.4	107.7	130.21	129.68	126.57	122.12	17,202		
Coal .....		12.8	12.7	13.8	14.1	98.82	92.15	96.55	95.09	1,030		
Oil and natural gas .....		276.1	284.0	252.9	253.2	133.31	133.03	130.45	125.26	14,723		
Manufacturing .....	81	176.3	181.5	169.5	163.9	93.00	92.34	87.25	84.44	39,108		
Food and beverages .....		133.0	139.3	136.7	135.3	88.92	87.96	81.50	77.51	10,751		
Meat products .....		148.7	154.7	144.7	138.7	101.15	97.93	94.37	90.94	4,829		
Wood products .....		109.9	115.7	119.1	117.2	72.89	72.77	67.77	65.91	3,500		
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		149.2	148.2	147.3	140.5	92.71	92.51	90.37	86.35	1,954		
Iron and steel products .....		303.6	305.2	264.0	221.7	100.65	99.01	96.89	94.66	5,853		
Transportation equipment .....		135.0	142.1	134.0	145.3	88.67	90.27	85.06	84.86	4,052		
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....		190.2	197.3	177.5	171.2	97.65	98.69	91.47	87.22	3,116		
Products of petroleum and coal .....		152.1	157.9	155.9	151.1	137.80	136.41	129.19	126.55	1,617		
Chemical products .....		368.6	379.3	317.9	310.8	115.73	112.99	108.76	108.20	2,311		

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported September 1965	
		Sept. 1965	Aug. 1965	Sept. 1964	Sept. 1963	Sept. 1965	Aug. 1965	Sept. 1964	Sept. 1963		
%		1949 = 100				dollars				number	
<b>Alberta - Concluded</b>											
Construction .....	90	263.5	273.7	240.4	231.7	105.14	105.60	95.50	93.83	30,123	
Building and general engineering (m) .....		280.4	288.2	247.9	233.5	115.40	114.74	102.65	101.06	18,282	
Highways, bridges and streets .....		241.0	254.4	230.8	229.3	89.30	91.85	85.68	84.40	11,841	
Transportation, storage, communication .....		139.4	143.4	134.8	130.2	103.62	103.81	96.54	94.06	29,572	
Railways .....		80.1	81.9	80.5	80.7	107.65	107.37	99.67	94.69	10,761	
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		219.8	226.0	213.0	200.9	98.84	98.75	95.59	95.64	6,452	
Storage .....		116.5	118.1	116.1	113.6	77.35	78.27	74.14	72.45	2,565	
Public utility operation .....	92	169.9	171.5	162.5	161.3	107.76	106.85	103.99	100.33	5,344	
Trade .....		215.0	206.9	196.8	189.3	76.14	77.47	75.06	71.59	48,410	
Wholesale .....		203.7	204.9	193.3	181.6	91.96	91.05	88.87	85.51	17,694	
Retail .....		222.1	208.2	199.0	194.1	67.03	69.08	66.59	63.31	30,716	
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	72	251.1	252.9	238.0	228.0	84.69	84.01	80.06	74.45	12,003	
Service (v) .....	37	288.0	301.0	265.3	234.9	54.31	53.71	51.46	51.18	19,019	
Hotels and restaurants .....		251.7	267.3	236.3	205.5	46.71	46.22	45.52	44.68	10,349	
Industrial composite .....	73	187.7	190.2	175.7	168.8	91.71	91.96	87.02	84.52	201,615	
<b>British Columbia (s)</b>											
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	85	98.1	95.3	90.1	86.2	133.79	124.99	123.24	113.16	13,768	
Mining .....	87	93.9	99.6	79.8	83.4	121.68	118.21	110.43	106.77	9,387	
Gold (a) .....		27.4	27.8	33.3	35.7	115.29	106.12	100.81	102.30	541	
Other metal (b) .....		135.1	140.2	107.9	109.9	126.21	123.01	117.31	109.78	6,516	
Coal .....		22.9	24.7	26.6	28.5	91.28	91.83	72.51	86.94	525	
Manufacturing .....	86	139.9	144.7	134.3	131.7	105.75	102.35	98.96	93.81	106,963	
Food and beverages .....		102.4	123.5	110.4	110.1	88.00	79.79	79.62	75.90	14,250	
Canned and cured fish .....		106.0	146.7	100.9	115.4	93.71	78.43	80.97	72.46	3,838	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....		110.5	170.4	169.7	144.1	51.61	49.80	51.78	52.90	2,489	
Wood products .....		133.4	133.4	128.1	128.5	99.99	98.52	95.16	89.56	39,837	
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		138.9	139.1	133.9	134.3	100.62	99.04	95.65	89.74	37,507	
Paper products .....		215.1	220.1	203.1	189.0	132.47	128.67	121.21	112.61	13,275	
Pulp and paper mills .....		249.6	255.9	232.5	214.3	136.95	132.87	125.60	116.34	11,495	
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		118.7	119.2	111.2	112.3	110.72	107.71	106.27	100.52	3,817	
Iron and steel products .....		173.3	175.1	145.0	131.3	109.67	107.71	104.08	100.50	9,856	
Transportation equipment .....		169.2	170.8	154.8	160.1	112.48	112.46	104.58	101.06	7,954	
Shipbuilding and repairing .....		139.1	140.1	132.4	139.8	115.39	116.82	106.74	103.19	5,256	
Non-ferrous metal products .....		160.6	162.3	154.0	151.8	123.47	117.98	116.74	111.32	6,982	
Chemical products .....		90.6	93.5	92.3	90.5	111.60	110.29	102.78	102.38	2,300	
Construction .....	93	154.1	154.6	121.1	116.1	128.24	126.12	114.55	107.11	34,615	
Building and general engineering (m) .....		151.0	147.4	106.4	97.7	140.88	138.40	127.13	117.00	20,730	
Highways, bridges and streets .....		158.8	165.8	144.1	145.3	109.37	109.00	100.02	96.61	13,885	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	91	128.5	130.5	122.5	117.9	117.41	114.55	107.54	100.57	43,827	
Railways .....		113.4	117.2	110.6	105.7	111.34	107.55	101.63	95.85	13,611	
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		124.5	127.4	123.3	122.3	110.62	110.71	103.89	100.25	7,325	
Water transportation (n) .....		106.7	103.7	99.0	93.1	128.68	125.79	111.19	100.28	9,423	
Communication .....		161.1	164.8	150.2	144.8	115.63	112.27	109.37	101.06	8,154	
Public utility operation .....	w	143.4	151.1	138.1	124.0	130.24	121.86	118.29	114.74	6,124	
Trade .....	61	153.2	143.8	141.1	133.4	81.99	84.75	78.42	75.79	63,157	
Wholesale .....		146.3	136.5	137.7	130.0	100.01	103.65	93.93	90.34	22,388	
Retail .....		157.3	148.1	143.0	135.4	72.10	74.46	69.56	67.56	40,769	
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	63	211.0	211.1	197.4	187.6	87.61	88.09	85.26	76.90	16,568	
Service (v) .....	47	189.2	200.8	172.3	145.9	72.01	71.26	65.68	63.04	26,382	
Hotels and restaurants .....		177.8	191.2	167.8	143.8	56.31	56.31	52.40	50.70	11,787	
Industrial composite .....	78	143.0	144.2	131.9	126.0	103.52	101.75	95.88	91.01	320,791	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5A. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Atlantic Region,<sup>1</sup> by Industries

Industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported September 1965
	Sept. 1965	Aug. 1965	Sept. 1964	Sept. 1963	Sept. 1965	Aug. 1965	Sept. 1964	Sept. 1963	
	1949 = 100				dollars				
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	126.2	131.6	138.0	128.1	76.04	74.15	76.90	71.55	11,618
Mining.....	89.1	90.1	78.6	76.9	90.94	96.14	92.76	89.22	16,815
Metal mining.....	231.8	230.5	165.5	145.9	115.67	114.50	110.30	110.79	7,009
Fuels.....	51.1	52.4	52.5	53.5	69.58	83.77	85.32	81.73	7,207
Coal.....	51.3	52.5	52.7	53.8	69.48	83.65	85.29	81.73	7,191
Non-metal (c).....	148.9	151.3	139.1	146.3	83.49	82.28	79.27	74.06	2,599
Manufacturing.....	132.0	137.0	123.4	120.7	74.98	74.21	72.04	68.94	72,241
Food and beverages.....	167.3	181.2	154.5	153.0	53.20	52.94	50.29	47.71	25,010
Canned and cured fish.....	192.5	217.3	170.8	169.9	43.10	43.55	39.90	37.11	13,471
Wood products.....	97.7	100.8	97.5	87.3	58.78	58.20	56.11	53.37	6,422
Saw and planing mills (g).....	102.1	105.5	101.4	87.7	59.01	58.64	56.38	53.32	5,780
Paper products.....	135.0	137.6	124.7	118.4	110.12	109.96	105.75	104.82	11,018
Pulp and paper mills.....	129.6	131.9	119.1	112.3	112.95	112.83	108.80	108.35	10,152
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	122.7	123.3	118.3	121.2	81.05	79.67	76.45	75.85	2,411
Iron and steel products.....	99.3	100.5	94.9	89.3	92.73	91.76	91.62	89.67	7,861
Primary iron and steel.....	83.4	85.2	80.9	75.6	100.67	101.70	102.47	102.02	4,309
Transportation equipment.....	143.0	143.3	132.5	135.6	85.71	88.29	85.71	80.14	10,845
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	88.2	81.4	72.4	58.2	87.90	88.09	89.29	83.09	2,659
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	158.2	161.5	154.6	171.3	85.06	89.46	85.75	79.28	6,752
Construction.....	117.6	117.5	98.7	101.2	79.86	77.73	73.99	74.90	35,708
Building and general engineering (m).....	203.6	204.6	168.2	164.0	84.91	81.85	79.39	79.85	20,978
Building.....	228.4	228.3	193.7	184.5	85.59	82.55	81.55	79.05	17,524
General engineering.....	131.2	135.3	93.4	103.0	81.42	78.38	66.21	84.14	3,454
Highways, bridges and streets.....	73.5	72.8	63.1	69.2	72.68	71.78	66.61	68.92	14,730
Transportation, storage and communication.....	98.4	101.4	98.7	94.2	87.10	86.16	83.72	80.82	34,195
Transportation.....	87.6	90.4	89.3	85.3	88.59	87.24	84.17	81.95	27,030
Railways.....	91.8	95.0	95.8	90.9	94.49	93.50	88.97	86.12	17,485
Water transportation (n).....	64.5	68.2	66.7	62.5	70.02	68.11	67.17	68.02	5,406
Communication.....	188.0	191.2	177.0	168.9	81.73	82.26	82.25	76.37	6,996
Telephone.....	170.0	173.3	158.6	150.7	73.30	74.85	74.63	67.94	5,308
Public utility operation.....	164.4	168.2	153.7	146.8	89.28	89.65	83.36	79.52	5,746
Electric light and power.....	165.4	168.9	154.4	146.9	90.03	90.66	83.90	80.30	5,359
Trade.....	149.2	148.1	140.8	136.3	62.34	62.54	59.47	57.14	43,587
Wholesale.....	134.8	135.9	129.8	127.4	77.03	75.90	73.10	70.53	14,086
Retail.....	157.3	154.9	146.9	141.2	55.33	56.01	52.83	50.40	29,501
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	190.8	191.8	186.5	179.1	79.78	78.66	73.56	68.84	10,270
Service (v).....	183.2	185.2	160.9	138.8	48.65	47.98	44.22	42.66	11,387
Hotels and restaurants.....	179.4	181.4	156.0	136.8	40.74	39.73	37.02	36.07	5,693
Industrial composite.....	125.7	128.0	117.5	114.0	75.60	75.22	72.52	70.08	241,567

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

<sup>1</sup> Atlantic Region includes Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.

TABLE 5B. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Prairie Region,<sup>1</sup> by Industries

Industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported September 1965
	Sept. 1965	Aug. 1965	Sept. 1964	Sept. 1963	Sept. 1965	Aug. 1965	Sept. 1964	Sept. 1963	
	1949 = 100								dollars
<b>Mining</b>	138.5	143.2	125.6	126.1	125.26	124.48	120.54	116.87	27,139
Metal mining	153.5	159.2	139.5	144.8	120.98	120.37	111.18	110.40	7,498
Fuels	123.4	127.4	114.1	114.6	129.64	128.98	126.75	121.67	17,280
Coal	14.9	14.5	15.5	15.9	97.24	92.07	95.20	94.63	1,242
Oil and natural gas	283.2	293.7	259.3	260.6	132.15	131.67	129.53	124.11	16,038
<b>Manufacturing</b>	137.2	139.9	132.0	129.9	87.43	86.62	82.91	80.56	95,081
Food and beverages	118.2	121.5	118.0	117.6	86.04	85.27	81.51	78.26	25,860
Meat products	123.6	126.1	119.5	117.2	95.88	93.12	90.85	87.66	10,056
Dairy products	131.2	139.1	128.0	124.7	73.56	73.25	71.77	68.97	3,702
Bread and other bakery products	97.6	101.1	96.9	98.1	87.27	86.19	82.41	79.35	2,816
Clothing (textile and fur)	124.4	123.8	120.2	116.2	53.81	53.53	51.06	50.26	8,663
Men's clothing	157.4	156.4	146.6	138.7	51.16	50.36	48.57	47.99	5,463
Wood products	102.4	106.3	104.7	106.0	72.13	71.42	68.45	67.78	6,809
Saw and planing mills (g)	91.4	98.1	90.3	90.6	71.67	70.73	66.68	66.02	3,687
Paper products	218.0	218.4	208.1	204.0	96.88	95.54	91.91	89.76	3,309
Printing, publishing and allied industries	121.9	121.7	119.9	117.5	88.47	87.35	83.73	80.72	6,231
Iron and steel products	205.5	209.4	180.5	167.3	95.48	93.62	91.93	89.69	14,034
Transportation equipment	101.5	102.3	96.4	97.2	89.64	90.17	86.73	84.78	11,231
Aircraft and parts	224.3	239.7	221.5	263.4	85.76	87.74	87.17	87.14	1,752
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	75.2	74.7	74.4	71.2	94.62	94.97	89.53	86.09	7,124
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	202.6	209.6	188.5	180.7	98.13	98.48	90.63	86.32	5,189
Products of petroleum and coal	145.4	164.0	180.2	176.3	132.70	129.77	118.65	117.46	2,714
Chemical products	234.5	241.4	204.8	192.0	107.12	104.53	100.95	100.52	3,260
<b>Construction</b>	217.5	226.2	202.7	204.6	98.73	98.60	91.26	91.46	59,463
Building and general engineering (m)	219.9	226.0	200.5	206.1	106.56	104.49	95.68	96.93	34,961
Building	202.1	208.2	184.8	187.3	102.57	100.72	91.56	93.67	26,341
General engineering	300.9	306.9	268.3	287.9	118.77	116.14	107.93	106.13	8,620
Highways, bridges and streets	214.1	226.4	205.8	202.5	87.55	90.44	85.32	83.77	24,508
<b>Transportation, storage and communication</b>	110.8	112.9	109.7	107.1	98.58	97.93	92.93	91.06	76,966
Transportation	93.6	95.7	94.7	92.8	101.02	100.56	95.72	93.64	50,925
Air transport and airports	131.6	134.5	125.7	126.0	117.34	119.04	114.69	110.90	3,095
Railways	75.0	76.7	77.8	76.7	102.81	101.88	96.23	93.97	33,380
Electric and motor transportation (o)	193.2	195.4	183.9	176.2	90.92	91.16	88.60	87.05	13,695
Storage	102.8	102.7	99.3	96.4	83.05	81.01	77.81	76.77	9,502
Communication	285.6	291.5	267.4	258.5	99.98	99.33	92.59	90.84	16,539
Telephone	259.0	263.4	241.3	228.9	90.61	89.47	86.15	84.40	13,154
<b>Public utility operation</b>	198.8	199.4	194.8	194.1	106.05	106.24	104.02	100.97	12,600
Electric light and power	197.9	200.4	204.8	205.0	107.91	108.25	107.79	104.57	8,297
<b>Trade</b>	157.6	154.0	147.2	140.9	75.43	76.12	73.50	70.79	103,126
Wholesale	146.9	148.6	138.6	132.4	89.55	88.64	86.32	83.00	38,464
Retail	164.7	157.7	152.9	146.7	67.03	68.25	65.73	63.39	64,662
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate</b>	188.9	190.2	181.4	174.5	84.29	83.75	79.48	74.41	27,702
Insurance	178.5	179.4	170.7	164.1	93.06	92.36	90.07	85.97	9,655
<b>Service (v)</b>	230.8	237.1	211.0	190.6	52.78	52.51	50.19	49.66	38,378
Hotels and restaurants	206.1	212.9	192.0	176.0	45.48	45.36	44.46	43.60	19,656
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	217.5	216.3	194.6	157.9	52.21	51.65	49.14	48.14	7,848
<b>Industrial composite</b>	152.2	154.1	144.5	140.8	87.72	87.60	83.55	81.83	441,659

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

<sup>1</sup> Prairie Region includes Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported September 1965
	Sept. 1965	Aug. 1965	Sept. 1964	Sept. 1963	Sept. 1965	Aug. 1965	Sept. 1964	Sept. 1963	
<b>St. John's:</b>									
Manufacturing	98.9	101.2	97.1	103.5	77.66	78.81	73.13	71.00	3,289
Food and beverages	91.9	97.9	83.9	81.2	71.07	72.89	67.42	66.37	1,299
Construction	1,082.9	1,100.7	718.2	668.5	82.51	83.74	75.07	71.34	3,292
Trade	144.5	145.5	139.7	136.7	64.39	64.45	59.60	58.45	5,193
Retail	148.1	148.6	139.6	145.8	60.13	60.30	55.03	52.92	3,319
Industrial composite	174.4	175.7	165.4	155.6	71.22	71.58	66.71	64.17	16,541
<b>Halifax:</b>									
Manufacturing	129.4	130.9	119.2	126.6	86.47	89.05	83.89	79.58	9,423
Food and beverages	99.2	99.9	88.6	95.2	66.95	66.78	64.79	59.63	2,191
Transportation equipment	151.7	154.1	142.8	156.6	89.19	94.72	87.93	82.47	4,541
Construction	125.2	125.2	104.5	117.7	87.46	83.83	85.22	86.76	3,926
Transportation, storage, communication	104.0	105.0	96.2	96.7	73.64	73.50	72.74	67.32	5,304
Trade	136.4	132.6	131.1	127.6	68.32	69.09	65.30	62.85	10,334
Retail	141.9	136.2	138.3	131.7	59.60	60.95	57.06	54.58	7,272
Industrial composite	134.9	134.6	125.6	126.7	76.87	77.15	73.18	70.93	35,994
<b>Saint John:</b>									
Manufacturing	134.5	139.1	126.0	129.6	88.63	86.41	83.59	80.40	6,263
Construction	102.4	103.9	89.7	107.5	80.66	78.68	74.34	74.05	1,595
Transportation, storage, communication	72.7	76.9	74.2	71.7	77.91	79.05	74.65	70.47	3,010
Trade	137.0	132.8	120.5	115.7	60.54	61.85	59.35	57.02	4,304
Industrial composite	113.6	115.6	106.5	106.7	75.80	75.42	72.17	69.74	17,855
<b>Quebec:</b>									
Manufacturing	108.2	109.1	108.9	106.6	84.17	83.24	79.88	77.83	20,986
Leather products	49.0	48.4	54.2	58.2	56.19	56.77	54.54	55.00	1,889
Clothing (textile and fur)	88.3	87.1	88.5	89.5	52.21	51.87	48.91	47.59	2,340
Transportation equipment	184.2	189.3	191.1	194.4	105.73	99.45	95.39	100.06	2,678
Construction	128.5	124.4	125.0	124.6	99.57	96.36	92.46	87.32	7,421
Transportation, storage, communication	150.5	161.8	162.6	151.5	93.83	90.90	87.69	89.95	4,459
Trade	166.1	165.4	153.2	147.7	68.04	68.92	65.48	63.39	13,426
Retail	171.1	170.6	158.4	150.1	58.71	59.82	56.57	55.12	8,700
Service	230.5	258.9	228.1	206.6	55.52	54.78	51.61	45.13	5,615
Industrial composite	138.7	141.1	135.1	129.6	80.22	78.88	76.22	73.11	57,320
<b>Sherbrooke:</b>									
Manufacturing	120.0	120.4	116.8	109.0	79.59	78.72	76.54	73.79	9,693
Textile products (except clothing)	109.7	108.5	113.1	111.5	71.76	71.43	70.03	66.33	2,554
Clothing (textile and fur)	34.0	35.9	36.2	38.0	52.64	53.34	52.50	51.69	769
Iron and steel products	130.7	134.0	119.3	106.0	91.35	89.42	93.03	89.11	2,305
Industrial composite	127.0	127.7	123.5	115.8	78.25	77.52	75.35	72.00	14,783
<b>Three Rivers:</b>									
Manufacturing	126.4	128.2	122.7	119.5	87.18	86.86	84.48	81.27	11,473
Pulp and paper mills	105.4	107.5	105.6	101.3	124.24	121.40	115.90	113.74	3,616
Industrial composite	132.4	134.4	128.4	120.3	83.22	82.37	81.56	77.55	16,517
<b>Montreal:</b>									
Manufacturing	122.8	122.6	118.1	113.5	92.44	92.38	89.50	85.27	251,395
Food and beverages	117.3	117.3	113.9	110.4	90.36	90.13	87.54	84.73	27,972
Tobacco and tobacco products	89.6	90.8	89.1	84.9	93.55	95.71	94.14	89.71	5,135
Leather products	82.1	83.0	82.2	78.7	63.42	63.63	62.00	59.16	8,174
Textile products (except clothing)	104.0	104.1	104.6	99.0	81.48	80.54	79.42	72.42	11,591
Clothing (textile and fur)	117.8	118.2	114.8	110.7	62.18	62.97	61.77	58.51	48,366
Men's clothing	90.9	90.6	87.9	86.5	65.77	65.66	64.86	60.51	11,436
Women's clothing	117.5	117.9	117.1	108.0	61.90	63.87	62.41	59.71	19,503
Printing, publishing and allied industries	138.5	138.7	123.6	130.8	108.37	107.70	101.50	97.05	13,531
Iron and steel products	116.3	115.1	108.4	101.2	106.05	106.59	103.36	97.42	28,648
Transportation equipment	96.7	96.1	100.8	90.2	109.59	109.88	105.79	101.61	23,476
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	50.2	49.8	51.1	46.7	95.60	96.48	93.84	90.51	7,483
Electrical apparatus and supplies	166.5	165.1	148.9	149.6	109.35	107.17	105.20	101.06	22,772
Chemical products	157.7	156.3	145.2	141.5	114.60	116.49	111.97	108.52	13,404
Construction	177.0	177.8	157.9	142.6	111.14	109.69	103.69	97.99	48,113
Building and general engineering (m)	173.3	175.0	148.4	137.0	111.28	109.87	103.84	98.27	36,957
Transportation, storage, communication	157.8	155.3	148.6	149.4	105.48	105.02	99.60	94.80	46,599
Electric and motor transportation (o)	140.7	138.7	129.4	123.4	100.81	101.94	92.79	88.38	15,660
Trade	168.7	165.7	157.6	150.9	80.58	81.05	78.10	74.76	99,545
Wholesale	168.1	167.9	158.0	150.7	100.03	99.85	96.64	92.81	42,374
Retail	169.2	164.1	157.3	151.1	66.16	66.70	64.31	61.50	57,171
Finance, insurance and real estate	199.2	199.0	192.5	184.4	92.41	92.88	87.31	83.05	42,251
Insurance	171.3	171.7	167.8	165.6	92.14	91.76	89.77	85.77	15,937
Service (v)	218.3	219.3	198.6	183.7	71.61	70.18	65.81	61.76	46,168
Hotels and restaurants	172.6	172.7	157.4	145.3	50.55	49.04	48.66	47.43	15,473
Industrial composite	148.2	147.5	139.9	133.5	91.50	91.32	87.60	83.37	542,254

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported September 1965
	Sept. 1965	Aug. 1965	Sept. 1964	Sept. 1963	Sept. 1965	Aug. 1965	Sept. 1964	Sept. 1963	
1949 = 100								dollars	
Ottawa - Hull:									number
Manufacturing .....	113.9	115.3	111.9	107.9	99.08	97.67	92.72	89.66	17,447
Pulp and paper mills .....	115.0	117.0	114.4	110.1	113.31	112.38	104.41	100.86	4,570
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	114.7	115.3	109.6	111.5	98.95	98.43	95.27	91.04	2,705
Iron and steel products .....	50.8	51.7	62.1	62.0	91.63	90.96	94.11	85.20	1,001
Construction .....	189.7	193.8	162.4	161.8	96.89	95.19	93.20	90.18	10,255
Trade .....	162.3	159.4	156.0	150.3	71.75	72.16	68.39	65.93	16,401
Retail .....	147.1	143.7	143.9	139.8	62.94	63.29	60.13	57.71	11,801
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	144.8	145.2	143.3	142.2	88.79	88.31	85.60	81.60	6,639
Service (v) .....	201.0	209.4	187.9	170.0	62.04	60.94	57.73	54.20	10,135
Industrial composite .....	153.4	155.0	145.7	140.7	86.05	85.37	81.80	78.49	67,372
Toronto:									
Manufacturing .....	134.6	131.1	130.1	125.4	98.63	97.64	95.36	90.83	237,120
Food and beverages .....	126.6	126.8	122.3	118.7	93.65	92.78	89.89	85.34	28,667
Meat products .....	142.6	142.4	132.9	129.1	96.76	97.74	96.91	91.66	6,674
Rubber products .....	91.4	90.1	86.4	80.7	114.94	115.72	114.91	100.78	5,068
Textile products (except clothing) .....	83.3	81.9	81.1	80.8	78.18	77.32	72.50	70.85	4,557
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	92.2	90.5	89.0	89.7	67.71	68.36	65.59	60.92	18,494
Men's clothing .....	92.0	90.8	88.9	88.4	67.19	67.76	66.69	61.17	6,278
Women's clothing .....	96.0	92.2	91.9	95.4	72.33	74.35	67.97	64.11	5,394
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i) .....	163.4	164.1	143.9	135.6	96.35	95.23	91.72	87.72	11,488
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	131.4	129.3	128.2	129.3	114.01	112.09	110.62	105.52	21,529
Iron and steel products .....	138.2	138.4	132.2	128.8	109.38	107.17	104.32	100.32	37,260
Transportation equipment .....	153.6	113.6	157.4	141.8	104.93	110.20	106.78	98.78	16,565
Non-ferrous metal products .....	133.3	116.1	125.3	122.2	95.70	91.02	93.01	87.43	10,249
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	156.0	153.2	152.6	140.8	99.76	98.49	96.06	92.45	27,337
Chemical products .....	136.6	138.5	133.0	129.8	102.61	101.06	98.59	94.64	14,041
Construction .....	219.9	212.0	204.4	193.5	125.74	125.37	117.03	111.86	34,343
Building and general engineering (m) .....	205.1	195.9	182.0	178.2	128.46	128.49	120.99	115.29	28,117
Transportation, storage, communication .....	169.8	170.8	156.8	152.4	103.02	101.37	99.92	95.63	33,497
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	172.1	170.3	149.7	143.9	103.31	101.39	100.90	95.42	16,958
Public utility operation .....	129.2	133.3	122.7	131.6	125.24	123.86	118.23	114.87	12,136
Trade .....	169.6	165.6	164.4	155.9	84.23	84.06	81.45	78.96	117,824
Wholesale .....	184.2	184.5	173.7	168.2	103.54	101.57	99.90	95.63	46,020
Retail .....	161.4	155.0	159.3	148.9	71.86	72.35	70.30	68.30	71,804
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	204.8	205.7	199.0	189.5	96.42	96.17	91.08	86.49	48,101
Insurance .....	175.3	176.9	172.5	169.2	98.60	98.55	93.25	90.66	20,110
Service (v) .....	236.2	239.2	215.0	196.9	74.26	73.48	71.23	69.13	56,169
Hotels and restaurants .....	170.0	164.8	162.1	145.3	53.25	54.26	52.38	50.70	17,999
Industrial composite .....	159.9	157.3	152.8	146.1	95.52	94.66	91.75	88.12	540,094
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing .....	122.5	123.4	115.9	109.2	107.70	107.63	105.34	99.53	67,617
Textile products (except clothing) .....	74.2	74.0	66.9	60.6	67.35	66.60	65.34	61.82	2,038
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	30.2	30.2	28.8	35.4	60.37	62.13	58.93	53.86	1,390
Iron and steel products .....	152.0	154.6	143.6	134.6	118.80	119.17	117.60	110.86	34,267
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	98.6	99.7	99.4	92.3	117.65	113.91	110.02	105.89	7,467
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	121.1	123.2	116.3	110.0	90.97	91.40	89.93	88.95	2,935
Construction .....	174.5	179.2	150.5	143.9	130.55	130.20	116.35	108.80	6,258
Transportation, storage, communication .....	161.4	162.9	149.8	148.1	97.70	93.80	94.24	88.19	4,607
Retail trade .....	193.0	179.5	186.6	161.6	60.97	62.42	57.93	60.90	11,499
Industrial composite .....	137.6	137.5	129.7	121.7	99.94	100.17	96.55	92.27	104,319
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing .....	132.4	130.9	123.2	111.6	113.45	111.42	107.96	101.71	34,592
Pulp and paper mills .....	132.1	135.3	134.7	133.3	118.93	115.04	108.84	107.24	3,537
Iron and steel products .....	123.2	122.2	112.3	103.0	118.00	118.02	114.56	106.73	10,220
Transportation equipment .....	200.3	188.8	178.6	143.0	130.39	127.96	122.89	116.20	11,204
Construction .....	127.0	141.1	119.6	117.6	106.54	105.72	100.74	95.04	2,224
Industrial composite .....	142.0	141.0	131.3	120.0	105.53	104.15	100.85	95.22	45,529

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE. 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported September 1965
	Sept. 1965	Aug. 1965	Sept. 1964	Sept. 1963	Sept. 1965	Aug. 1965	Sept. 1964	Sept. 1963	
	1949 = 100				dollars				
<b>Brantford:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	102.7	100.9	88.6	84.2	92.67	92.94	87.03	81.88	13,437
Textile products (except clothing) .....	87.5	87.3	78.1	80.1	82.56	84.76	77.50	76.94	1,265
Iron and steel products .....	89.7	87.0	64.4	58.4	106.71	107.29	103.82	97.24	5,983
Industrial composite .....	110.4	109.9	97.6	92.3	90.14	89.64	83.56	79.02	17,767
<b>Kitchener:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	139.0	137.6	130.7	125.4	86.77	85.69	82.83	79.85	23,606
Food and beverages .....	144.3	147.1	141.7	140.7	92.76	93.05	88.24	83.67	4,028
Rubber products .....	106.2	102.6	96.1	89.4	94.07	92.37	93.90	91.56	5,243
Leather products .....	80.5	81.6	86.1	87.5	71.00	71.90	71.05	67.89	1,422
Wood products .....	116.3	116.7	106.0	103.9	83.59	83.38	78.99	77.04	2,280
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	426.6	444.3	383.4	375.6	77.57	76.52	72.93	67.09	3,131
Construction .....	294.1	317.3	246.4	248.1	112.12	106.48	104.72	96.20	2,891
Industrial composite .....	163.9	162.4	152.2	145.1	85.59	85.09	81.61	78.44	36,546
<b>London:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	136.6	136.4	132.9	126.5	94.23	92.85	90.66	86.39	21,220
Food and beverages .....	115.1	116.0	112.1	108.5	87.44	87.27	87.44	84.65	4,366
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	66.2	65.7	66.6	67.2	62.17	60.47	59.29	58.22	887
Paper products .....	101.8	103.4	102.5	99.2	101.65	100.32	96.41	98.35	1,103
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	122.7	122.6	115.6	113.6	107.20	107.21	102.51	93.90	1,456
Iron and steel products .....	113.5	113.6	110.3	92.6	93.42	94.87	92.33	87.07	3,432
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	301.4	298.9	328.6	300.1	93.54	85.30	90.57	85.47	3,656
Construction .....	177.8	177.0	160.6	152.0	111.07	105.13	101.83	96.20	4,873
Transportation, storage, communication .....	143.9	135.9	133.2	132.8	91.76	93.86	89.66	88.42	2,603
Retail trade .....	171.4	161.9	168.2	171.7	61.03	62.63	58.59	56.02	6,288
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	194.7	194.7	187.6	178.1	88.30	87.89	84.11	79.31	4,194
Industrial composite .....	158.2	156.9	151.6	145.7	88.28	87.30	84.61	80.00	47,207
<b>Windsor:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	93.8	89.1	81.4	70.5	128.13	116.01	122.72	107.10	31,317
Food and beverages .....	149.6	147.4	129.0	134.2	99.44	99.39	85.68	81.60	3,192
Iron and steel products .....	128.7	127.7	97.4	85.5	114.40	117.61	108.68	100.08	5,742
Transportation equipment .....	86.2	79.6	75.4	62.4	139.86	120.28	136.08	117.54	19,350
Trade .....	129.3	125.2	118.0	114.3	66.88	67.81	64.14	59.66	5,939
Industrial composite .....	103.8	100.1	91.2	81.9	114.06	105.58	107.97	94.79	46,791
<b>Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	123.3	127.2	109.6	106.3	99.75	96.50	96.78	94.83	6,207
Pulp and paper mills .....	144.1	145.1	132.8	130.2	108.47	105.47	103.29	103.22	2,989
Transportation equipment .....	119.1	128.1	95.9	88.9	95.28	89.52	92.61	91.60	1,517
Transportation, storage, communication .....	118.7	119.3	118.2	107.5	101.86	94.90	97.75	97.16	3,052
Trade .....	133.2	133.5	117.3	113.2	67.78	67.88	67.75	65.56	3,398
Industrial composite .....	137.1	139.3	120.3	115.4	91.75	88.56	88.02	86.32	17,287
<b>Winnipeg:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	108.2	108.8	104.2	103.0	82.57	81.93	78.64	77.24	37,768
Food and beverages .....	99.9	100.6	99.4	98.6	88.89	89.02	84.75	84.24	8,022
Meat products .....	98.2	100.9	95.6	95.3	100.48	96.60	94.46	93.63	2,980
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	96.4	96.3	97.0	96.5	55.26	55.20	53.47	52.08	5,582
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	105.5	105.7	105.6	103.9	86.55	84.95	80.05	78.41	2,971
Iron and steel products .....	144.3	150.8	128.4	127.8	91.42	89.48	86.88	84.83	5,169
Transportation equipment .....	88.7	87.2	82.3	79.2	90.25	90.13	87.74	84.70	7,143
Construction .....	158.4	168.9	164.4	158.0	93.24	95.85	90.44	90.81	8,354
Building and general engineering (m) .....	147.6	156.8	149.1	147.1	96.62	97.08	90.73	92.47	5,948
Transportation, storage, communication .....	142.4	144.3	139.7	138.6	91.50	90.73	88.61	84.21	10,826
Trade .....	112.9	111.3	109.3	105.8	77.14	77.26	74.12	71.29	28,685
Wholesale .....	112.1	112.8	108.4	105.9	87.37	86.83	84.08	79.54	11,467
Retail .....	113.4	110.2	109.8	105.8	70.33	70.67	67.57	65.87	17,218
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	155.6	156.9	152.6	148.8	86.22	85.71	81.23	77.02	8,335
Service (v) .....	197.4	199.7	176.5	158.6	51.58	51.44	49.80	48.91	12,820
Industrial composite .....	125.9	126.9	121.6	117.9	80.02	79.99	77.12	75.27	109,494

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported September 1965
	Sept. 1965	Aug. 1965	Sept. 1964	Sept. 1963	Sept. 1965	Aug. 1965	Sept. 1964	Sept. 1963	
	1949=100				dollars				
<b>Regina:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	189.6	192.7	177.9	181.0	94.51	94.18	91.89	88.14	4,360
Construction .....	203.7	230.8	228.1	243.4	87.90	86.16	86.31	86.83	2,563
Wholesale trade .....	117.5	120.3	112.1	104.1	91.17	89.81	89.46	87.35	3,039
Retail trade .....	127.8	121.8	122.8	113.2	64.53	65.72	64.29	62.57	4,598
Industrial composite .....	166.3	168.1	160.0	153.6	83.57	83.50	80.56	79.39	22,357
<b>Saskatoon:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	142.7	148.7	139.2	138.8	87.26	86.29	85.54	81.58	3,408
Food and beverages .....	127.9	128.3	123.9	124.0	86.32	86.13	85.36	81.84	2,028
Construction .....	232.1	222.1	235.2	228.0	99.37	92.08	93.57	85.38	2,537
Wholesale trade .....	131.7	137.4	124.3	116.2	83.11	80.54	78.21	77.07	2,188
Retail trade .....	184.7	178.6	179.0	156.8	65.24	65.99	60.85	62.07	3,158
Industrial composite .....	171.4	170.1	162.9	153.0	80.09	79.10	76.84	74.49	15,766
<b>Edmonton:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	200.4	205.2	187.4	180.0	92.58	91.67	87.95	85.89	16,616
Food and beverages .....	137.2	145.3	136.2	129.0	93.61	92.96	87.10	85.77	4,593
Meat products .....	140.7	149.0	139.8	131.3	100.25	99.15	92.95	90.58	2,891
Construction .....	225.5	226.4	202.8	196.8	107.42	104.71	96.00	99.15	9,185
Building and general engineering (m) .....	216.8	213.7	186.7	180.3	108.34	105.28	97.13	100.80	6,415
Wholesale trade .....	226.9	231.4	221.6	212.4	90.15	88.55	86.31	83.34	7,217
Retail trade .....	246.8	225.9	226.7	217.4	64.93	67.94	64.33	62.47	14,367
Service (v) .....	356.7	356.1	317.6	387.6	55.78	56.44	52.64	51.52	7,605
Industrial composite .....	243.5	241.6	225.0	213.7	85.48	85.67	81.08	79.54	68,227
<b>Calgary:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	157.3	160.3	141.4	142.1	99.44	98.40	94.29	90.41	12,032
Food and beverages .....	120.1	123.5	112.3	112.7	98.59	94.94	94.81	89.39	3,016
Transportation equipment .....	110.9	110.8	109.0	131.2	90.68	90.86	84.49	86.69	2,162
Construction .....	321.4	337.9	308.6	251.8	108.20	105.28	97.78	93.90	7,305
Wholesale trade .....	196.9	197.3	185.8	169.2	95.98	94.42	92.62	88.76	6,980
Retail trade .....	217.1	203.3	177.5	177.2	70.25	71.94	71.97	65.07	10,928
Industrial composite .....	216.9	217.8	198.0	185.3	90.46	90.26	87.05	83.28	57,710
<b>Vancouver:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	125.6	129.5	118.5	114.8	103.52	101.00	98.33	92.80	53,228
Food and beverages .....	99.1	116.5	98.2	102.2	93.50	85.71	89.73	83.18	8,497
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	115.8	115.9	108.8	111.2	115.23	112.23	110.57	103.21	2,826
Wood products .....	101.2	101.8	101.2	97.6	104.87	105.04	99.57	92.51	16,391
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	102.6	103.5	104.0	100.0	107.22	107.28	101.32	93.35	14,202
Iron and steel products .....	173.8	175.6	140.8	130.0	109.91	108.16	104.76	100.93	9,169
Transportation equipment .....	150.1	151.1	132.2	126.3	114.20	112.12	104.81	99.87	4,181
Construction .....	117.4	116.7	105.8	99.8	124.45	120.25	114.36	107.89	13,643
Building and general engineering (m) .....	104.9	101.1	94.8	89.1	131.50	125.80	120.80	111.78	9,635
Transportation, storage, communication .....	133.5	134.6	125.8	121.4	120.07	117.33	109.95	100.83	20,745
Water transportation (n) .....	130.1	126.8	119.1	111.4	131.80	129.70	112.44	98.62	6,470
Communication .....	162.0	165.8	151.0	146.6	117.39	113.50	111.08	101.85	7,435
Public utility operation .....	151.5	157.8	146.2	138.9	129.84	125.84	119.56	116.28	3,544
Trade .....	149.8	143.2	135.8	128.0	86.04	88.30	82.62	79.10	43,008
Wholesale .....	154.1	154.6	137.3	128.4	106.69	106.73	103.29	98.28	16,670
Retail .....	147.2	136.2	134.9	127.7	72.96	75.65	69.82	67.32	26,338
Service (v) .....	187.6	198.9	170.9	142.7	78.64	77.41	70.94	68.09	18,958
Industrial composite .....	141.7	142.7	131.0	123.8	99.75	98.60	93.88	88.85	164,810
<b>Victoria:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	134.9	136.1	132.2	140.8	106.61	106.57	98.64	97.19	6,476
Wood products .....	126.8	127.4	125.5	137.3	102.94	97.81	91.08	87.98	1,691
Transportation equipment .....	207.0	209.4	201.6	217.8	111.11	113.32	104.23	102.58	3,549
Trade .....	141.1	135.2	134.3	117.5	72.06	73.76	70.08	71.50	5,644
Industrial composite .....	133.2	134.1	126.7	122.3	88.51	89.01	83.30	83.41	19,454

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and industrial divisions	September 1965					August 1965		September 1964	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
<b>Provinces</b>									
Atlantic Region.....	241,567	197,531	44,036	81.8	18.2	81.8	18.2	81.6	18.4
Newfoundland.....	57,269	49,952	7,317	87.2	12.8	87.4	12.6	86.9	13.1
Prince Edward Island.....	7,583	5,543	2,040	73.1	26.9	72.0	28.0	71.7	28.3
Nova Scotia.....	96,679	77,268	19,411	79.9	20.1	79.9	20.1	80.3	19.7
New Brunswick.....	80,036	64,768	15,268	80.9	19.1	81.1	18.9	80.6	19.4
Quebec.....	988,168	744,437	243,731	75.3	24.7	75.9	24.1	75.6	24.4
Ontario.....	1,452,591	1,071,289	381,302	73.8	26.2	74.1	25.9	73.9	26.1
Prairie Region.....	441,659	336,757	104,902	76.2	23.8	76.8	23.2	76.5	23.5
Manitoba.....	158,104	116,734	41,370	73.8	26.2	74.4	25.6	74.0	26.0
Saskatchewan.....	81,940	64,897	17,043	79.2	20.8	79.6	20.4	79.4	20.6
Alberta (s).....	201,615	155,126	46,489	76.9	23.1	77.5	22.5	77.4	22.6
British Columbia (s).....	320,791	254,908	65,883	79.5	20.5	78.9	21.1	78.0	22.0
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>3,444,776</b>	<b>2,604,922</b>	<b>839,854</b>	<b>75.6</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>76.0</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>75.7</b>	<b>24.3</b>
<b>Urban areas</b>									
St. John's.....	16,541	12,750	3,791	77.1	22.9	77.5	22.5	77.3	22.7
Sydney.....	14,346	12,734	1,612	88.8	11.2	88.6	11.4	90.0	10.0
Halifax.....	35,994	26,102	9,892	72.5	27.5	73.0	27.0	71.9	28.1
Moncton.....	10,485	7,394	3,091	70.5	29.5	70.1	29.9	71.2	28.8
Saint John.....	17,855	13,264	4,591	74.3	25.7	75.8	24.2	73.8	26.2
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere.....	16,259	14,683	1,576	90.3	9.7	90.6	9.4	90.7	9.3
Quebec.....	57,320	42,036	15,284	73.3	26.7	74.0	26.0	73.3	26.7
Sherbrooke.....	14,783	10,971	3,812	74.2	25.8	74.7	25.3	74.2	25.8
Shawinigan.....	9,690	7,860	1,830	81.1	18.9	81.5	18.5	80.2	19.8
Three Rivers.....	16,517	12,332	4,185	74.7	25.3	75.3	24.7	75.2	24.8
Drummondville.....	8,748	6,262	2,486	71.6	28.4	72.2	27.8	74.9	25.1
Montreal.....	542,254	381,163	161,091	70.3	29.7	70.8	29.2	70.2	29.8
Ottawa - Hull.....	67,372	48,853	18,519	72.5	27.5	73.0	27.0	72.3	27.7
Kingston.....	13,646	10,623	3,023	77.8	22.2	78.1	21.9	79.2	20.8
Peterborough.....	14,443	10,722	3,721	74.2	25.8	75.1	24.9	74.2	25.8
Oshawa.....	31,421	26,431	4,990	84.1	15.9	79.8	20.2	84.4	15.6
Toronto.....	540,094	364,972	175,122	67.6	32.4	67.8	32.2	67.7	32.3
Hamilton.....	104,319	80,598	23,721	77.3	22.7	78.0	22.0	77.4	22.6
St. Catharines.....	45,529	37,449	8,080	82.3	17.7	82.1	17.9	82.3	17.7
Niagara Falls.....	11,492	7,936	3,556	69.1	30.9	67.8	32.2	68.0	32.0
Brantford.....	17,767	13,300	4,467	74.9	25.1	75.5	24.5	73.0	27.0
Guelph.....	11,373	8,092	3,281	71.2	28.8	71.7	28.3	69.8	30.2
Galt.....	14,148	9,958	4,190	70.4	29.6	71.2	28.8	70.7	29.3
Kitchener.....	36,546	24,432	12,114	66.9	33.1	67.4	32.6	67.0	33.0
Sudbury.....	25,650	22,850	2,800	89.1	10.9	89.4	10.6	88.5	11.5
Timmins.....	7,670	6,883	787	89.7	10.3	90.0	10.0	90.6	9.4
London.....	47,207	32,258	14,949	68.3	31.7	68.8	31.2	67.9	32.1
Sarnia.....	14,294	11,905	2,389	83.3	16.7	83.7	16.3	83.5	16.5
Windsor.....	46,791	37,756	9,035	80.7	19.3	81.3	18.7	81.7	18.3
Sault Ste. Marie.....	15,891	13,759	2,132	86.6	13.4	86.4	13.6	88.1	11.9
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur.....	17,287	14,179	3,108	82.0	18.0	82.1	17.9	81.7	18.3
Winnipeg.....	109,494	74,924	34,570	68.4	31.6	69.1	30.9	68.5	31.5
Regina.....	22,357	15,839	6,518	70.8	29.2	72.1	27.9	71.8	28.2
Saskatoon.....	15,766	11,526	4,240	73.1	26.9	73.5	26.5	73.5	26.5
Edmonton.....	68,227	49,135	19,092	72.0	28.0	72.6	27.4	72.1	27.9
Calgary.....	57,710	41,886	15,824	72.6	27.4	73.6	26.4	73.4	26.6
Vancouver.....	164,810	122,129	42,681	74.1	25.9	72.6	27.4	72.1	27.9
Victoria.....	19,454	14,053	5,401	72.2	27.8	72.8	27.2	72.1	27.9
<b>Industrial divisions</b>									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	62,878	61,856	1,022	98.4	1.6	98.5	1.5	98.6	1.4
Mining.....	111,111	106,607	4,504	95.9	4.1	96.0	4.0	95.9	4.1
Manufacturing.....	1,435,460	1,096,895	338,565	76.4	23.6	76.5	23.5	76.4	23.6
Durable goods (u).....	700,067	613,811	86,256	87.7	12.3	87.7	12.3	87.9	12.1
Non-durable goods (u).....	735,393	483,117	252,276	65.7	34.3	66.3	33.7	65.8	34.2
Construction.....	339,640	330,182	9,458	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8
Transportation, storage, communication.....	379,592	323,132	56,460	85.1	14.9	84.4	15.6	84.4	15.6
Public utility operation.....	67,940	59,394	8,546	87.4	12.6	87.5	12.5	87.5	12.5
Trade.....	600,134	388,518	211,616	64.7	35.3	65.8	34.2	64.7	35.3
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	202,337	97,458	104,879	48.2	51.8	48.7	51.3	49.4	50.6
Service (v).....	245,684	140,880	104,804	57.3	42.7	57.9	42.1	57.1	42.9
Industrial composite.....	3,444,776	2,604,922	839,854	75.6	24.4	76.0	24.0	75.7	24.3

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	September 1965					August 1965		September 1964	
	Both sexes	Men		Women		Men	Women	Men	Women
		number	per cent	Men	Women				
<b>Forestry (chiefly logging)</b>	62,878	61,856	1,022	98.4	1.6	98.5	1.5	98.6	1.4
<b>Mining</b>	111,111	106,607	4,504	95.9	4.1	96.0	4.0	95.9	4.1
Metal mining	67,680	65,829	1,851	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6
Gold (a)	12,769	12,466	303	97.6	2.4	97.7	2.3	98.0	2.0
Other metal (b)	54,911	53,363	1,548	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8
Iron	12,369	11,815	554	95.5	4.5	95.4	4.6	95.7	4.3
Uranium	2,286	2,216	70	96.9	3.1	97.0	3.0	97.7	2.3
Fuels	25,750	23,692	2,058	92.0	8.0	92.2	7.8	91.9	8.1
Coal	8,958	8,894	64	99.3	0.7	99.3	0.7	99.2	0.8
Oil and natural gas	16,792	14,798	1,994	88.1	11.9	88.5	11.5	87.5	12.5
Non-metal (c)	17,681	17,086	595	96.6	3.4	96.7	3.3	96.6	3.4
Asbestos	6,547	6,346	201	96.9	3.1	97.1	2.9	96.9	3.1
<b>Manufacturing</b>	1,435,460	1,096,895	338,565	76.4	23.6	76.5	23.5	76.4	23.6
Durable goods (u)	700,067	613,811	86,256	87.7	12.3	87.7	12.3	87.9	12.1
Non-durable goods (u)	735,393	483,117	252,276	65.7	34.3	66.3	33.7	65.8	34.2
Food and beverages	194,527	136,859	57,668	70.4	29.6	70.8	29.2	70.4	29.6
Meat products	33,769	25,935	7,834	76.8	23.2	76.3	23.7	77.1	22.9
Dairy products	16,859	14,188	2,671	84.2	15.8	83.8	16.2	84.1	15.9
Canned and cured fish	19,443	13,104	6,339	67.4	32.6	65.1	34.9	65.3	34.7
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	30,960	15,572	15,388	50.3	49.7	52.5	47.5	49.5	50.5
Grain mill products	9,310	7,684	1,626	82.5	17.5	84.3	15.7	84.3	15.7
Bread and other bakery products	24,285	18,679	5,606	76.9	23.1	77.4	22.6	78.2	21.8
Biscuits and crackers	7,543	3,538	4,005	46.9	53.1	47.9	52.1	47.6	52.4
Distilled and malt liquors	13,531	11,388	2,143	84.2	15.8	85.6	14.4	84.7	15.3
Other beverages (d)	12,684	11,567	1,117	91.2	8.8	91.4	8.6	91.1	8.7
Confectionery	10,707	4,743	5,964	44.3	55.7	45.4	54.6	43.6	56.4
Tobacco and tobacco products	8,309	4,171	4,138	50.2	49.8	50.0	50.0	49.0	51.0
Rubber products	24,794	19,151	5,643	77.2	22.8	77.3	22.7	77.4	22.4
Leather products	29,641	15,496	14,145	52.3	47.7	52.9	47.1	52.8	47.2
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	19,293	9,471	9,822	49.1	50.9	49.5	50.5	49.6	50.4
Other leather products (f)	10,348	6,025	4,323	58.2	41.8	59.1	40.9	59.3	40.7
Textile products (except clothing)	70,391	47,151	23,240	67.0	33.0	67.6	32.4	67.4	32.6
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	18,676	12,703	5,973	68.0	32.0	68.8	31.2	68.7	31.3
Woollen goods	10,371	6,415	3,956	61.9	38.1	62.6	37.4	62.0	38.0
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	20,558	16,029	4,529	78.0	22.0	78.1	21.9	78.3	21.7
Clothing (textile and fur)	113,462	31,446	82,016	27.7	72.3	28.2	71.8	27.9	72.1
Men's clothing	38,757	11,194	27,563	28.9	71.1	29.3	70.7	29.4	70.6
Women's clothing	32,281	6,789	25,492	21.0	79.0	21.7	78.3	21.1	78.9
Knit goods	21,387	7,301	14,086	34.1	65.9	34.7	65.3	34.1	65.9
Fur goods	2,699	1,862	837	69.0	31.0	69.4	30.6	67.9	32.1
Wood products	116,415	105,922	10,493	91.0	9.0	91.4	8.6	91.7	8.3
Saw and planing mills (g)	74,485	70,139	4,346	94.2	5.8	94.3	5.7	94.5	5.5
Furniture	32,003	27,397	4,606	85.6	14.4	86.3	13.7	86.9	13.1
Other wood products (h)	9,927	8,386	1,541	84.5	15.5	84.9	15.1	84.9	15.1
Paper products	107,490	93,752	13,738	87.2	12.8	87.5	12.5	87.2	12.8
Pulp and paper mills	74,287	70,382	3,905	94.7	5.3	94.8	5.2	94.8	5.2
Other paper products (i)	33,203	23,370	9,833	70.4	29.6	70.7	29.3	69.1	30.9
Printing, publishing and allied industries	63,649	45,581	18,068	71.6	28.4	71.9	28.1	71.6	28.4
Iron and steel products	221,063	200,722	20,341	90.8	9.2	90.9	9.1	90.8	9.2
Agricultural implements	14,004	13,094	910	93.5	6.5	93.7	6.3	93.1	6.9
Boilers and plate work	7,839	7,349	490	93.7	6.3	93.8	6.2	93.0	7.0
Fabricated and structural steel	14,859	14,085	774	94.8	5.2	94.6	5.4	94.7	5.3
Hardware and tools	15,395	12,194	3,201	79.2	20.8	79.0	21.0	78.6	21.4
Heating and cooking appliances	10,392	9,304	1,088	89.5	10.5	89.5	10.5	88.7	11.3
Iron castings	23,426	22,025	1,401	94.0	6.0	93.9	6.1	94.0	6.0
Machinery (j)	44,768	39,605	5,163	88.5	11.5	88.6	11.4	88.3	11.1
Industrial machinery (r)	36,421	32,506	3,915	89.3	10.7	89.5	10.5	89.1	10.9
Primary iron and steel	46,748	44,862	1,886	96.0	4.0	95.9	4.1	96.0	4.0
Sheet metal products	21,523	18,668	2,855	86.7	13.3	86.9	13.1	86.6	13.4
Wire and wire products	11,678	9,968	1,710	85.4	14.6	86.7	13.3	87.4	12.6

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada — Concluded

Industries	September 1965					August 1965		September 1964	
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
number					per cent				
<b>Manufacturing — Concluded:</b>									
Transportation equipment .....	156,589	143,388	13,201	91.6	8.4	91.3	8.7	92.3	7.7
Aircraft and parts .....	28,226	25,487	2,739	90.3	9.7	89.1	10.9	90.7	9.3
Motor vehicles .....	45,133	42,527	2,606	94.2	5.8	92.8	7.2	94.2	5.8
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	33,603	27,322	6,281	81.3	18.7	82.9	17.1	83.6	16.4
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	22,956	22,585	371	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6	98.6	1.4
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	22,605	21,835	770	96.6	3.4	96.7	3.3	96.6	3.4
Non-ferrous metal products .....	62,368	55,569	6,799	89.1	10.9	89.1	10.9	88.9	11.1
Aluminum products .....	9,045	7,606	1,439	84.1	15.9	84.1	15.9	84.6	15.4
Brass and copper products .....	10,436	9,280	1,156	88.9	11.1	87.5	12.5	88.3	11.7
Smelting and refining .....	31,555	30,713	842	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	97,217	66,701	30,516	68.6	31.4	69.0	31.0	68.7	31.3
Heavy electrical machinery .....	21,295	16,621	4,674	78.1	21.9	78.4	21.6	77.6	22.4
Telecommunication equipment .....	25,041	14,519	10,522	58.0	42.0	58.7	41.3	58.0	42.0
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	46,415	41,509	4,906	89.4	10.6	89.2	10.8	89.4	10.6
Clay products .....	5,708	5,135	573	90.0	10.0	89.7	10.3	90.2	9.8
Glass and glass products .....	11,373	8,856	2,517	77.9	22.1	76.9	23.1	78.3	21.7
Concrete products .....	13,604	13,066	538	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	95.9	4.1
Products of petroleum and coal .....	15,231	12,980	2,251	85.2	14.8	85.7	14.3	86.2	13.8
Petroleum refining and products .....	14,681	12,480	2,201	85.0	15.0	85.6	14.4	86.0	14.0
Chemical products .....	62,478	48,387	14,091	77.4	22.6	77.9	22.1	78.4	21.6
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	9,071	5,026	4,045	55.4	44.6	55.3	44.7	55.8	44.2
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	10,489	9,724	765	92.7	7.3	92.8	7.2	93.0	7.0
Other chemical products (l) .....	42,918	33,637	9,281	78.4	21.6	78.8	21.2	79.4	20.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	45,421	28,110	17,311	61.9	38.1	63.0	37.0	62.4	37.6
<b>Construction</b> .....	339,640	330,182	9,458	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8
Building and general engineering (m) .....	218,117	211,662	6,455	97.0	3.0	97.1	2.9	97.0	3.0
Building .....	178,754	173,531	5,223	97.1	2.9	97.1	2.9	97.0	3.0
General engineering .....	39,363	38,131	1,232	96.9	3.1	96.9	3.1	96.6	3.4
Highways, bridges and streets .....	121,523	118,520	3,003	97.5	2.5	97.3	2.7	97.6	2.4
<b>Transportation, storage and communication</b> .....	379,592	323,132	56,460	85.1	14.9	84.4	15.6	84.4	15.6
Transportation .....	277,060	258,236	18,824	93.2	6.8	93.5	6.5	93.5	6.5
Air transport and airports .....	18,795	14,852	3,943	79.0	21.0	79.1	20.9	79.5	20.5
Railways .....	137,415	129,857	7,558	94.5	5.5	95.0	5.0	94.7	5.3
Maintenance of equipment .....	16,439	16,228	211	98.7	1.3	98.6	1.4	98.7	1.3
Maintenance of ways and structures .....	28,479	28,202	277	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0	99.1	0.9
Transportation — Railways .....	83,156	77,987	5,169	93.8	6.2	94.5	5.5	93.8	6.2
Telegraphs .....	9,341	7,440	1,901	79.6	20.4	79.8	20.2	80.6	19.4
Water transportation (n) .....	38,861	36,664	2,197	94.3	5.7	94.4	5.6	94.6	5.4
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	81,989	76,863	5,126	93.7	6.3	93.8	6.2	94.1	5.9
Urban and interurban transportation (p) .....	24,596	23,486	1,110	95.5	4.5	95.4	4.6	95.6	4.4
Truck transportation .....	47,110	44,493	2,617	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6	94.6	5.4
Storage .....	17,169	15,457	1,712	90.0	10.0	89.7	10.3	89.7	10.3
Grain elevators .....	11,577	10,609	968	91.6	8.4	91.3	8.7	91.4	8.6
Storage and warehouse .....	5,592	4,848	744	86.7	13.3	86.5	13.5	85.9	14.1
Communication .....	85,363	49,439	35,924	57.9	42.1	54.3	45.7	53.5	46.5
Radio broadcasting .....	16,327	12,255	4,072	75.1	24.9	75.2	24.8	74.9	25.1
Telephone .....	66,930	35,209	31,721	52.6	47.4	48.0	52.0	46.9	53.1
<b>Public utility operation</b> .....	67,940	59,394	8,546	87.4	12.6	87.5	12.5	87.5	12.5
Electric light and power .....	51,751	45,167	6,584	87.3	12.7	87.3	12.7	87.4	12.6
Other public utilities (q) .....	16,189	14,227	1,962	87.9	12.1	88.0	12.0	87.7	12.3
<b>Trade</b> .....	600,134	388,518	211,616	64.7	35.3	65.8	34.2	64.7	35.3
Wholesale .....	216,070	169,292	46,778	78.4	21.6	79.2	20.8	78.2	21.8
Retail .....	384,064	219,226	164,838	57.1	42.9	58.0	42.0	57.1	42.9
Food .....	85,906	58,453	27,453	68.0	32.0	68.4	31.6	67.7	32.3
Department stores .....	116,641	42,872	73,769	36.8	63.2	37.4	62.6	36.5	63.5
Variety stores .....	30,798	6,005	24,793	19.5	80.5	19.6	80.4	17.9	82.1
Automotive products .....	61,305	55,545	5,760	90.6	9.4	90.8	9.2	90.8	9.2
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate</b> .....	202,337	97,458	104,879	48.2	51.8	48.7	51.3	49.4	50.6
Banking, investment and loan .....	121,400	53,689	67,711	44.2	55.8	45.0	55.0	45.8	54.2
Insurance .....	74,566	39,647	34,919	53.2	46.8	53.3	46.7	53.7	46.3
<b>Service (v)</b> .....	245,684	140,880	104,804	57.3	42.7	57.9	42.1	57.1	42.9
Hotels and restaurants .....	104,355	53,734	50,621	51.5	48.5	51.7	48.3	51.9	48.1
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	42,752	18,828	23,924	44.0	56.0	44.4	55.6	43.4	56.6
Business service .....	75,210	53,316	21,894	70.9	29.1	71.7	28.3	70.7	29.3
<b>Industrial composite</b> .....	3,444,776	2,604,922	839,854	75.6	24.4	76.0	24.0	75.7	24.3

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 9. Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

CHART - 7

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES  
BY INDUSTRIAL DIVISION

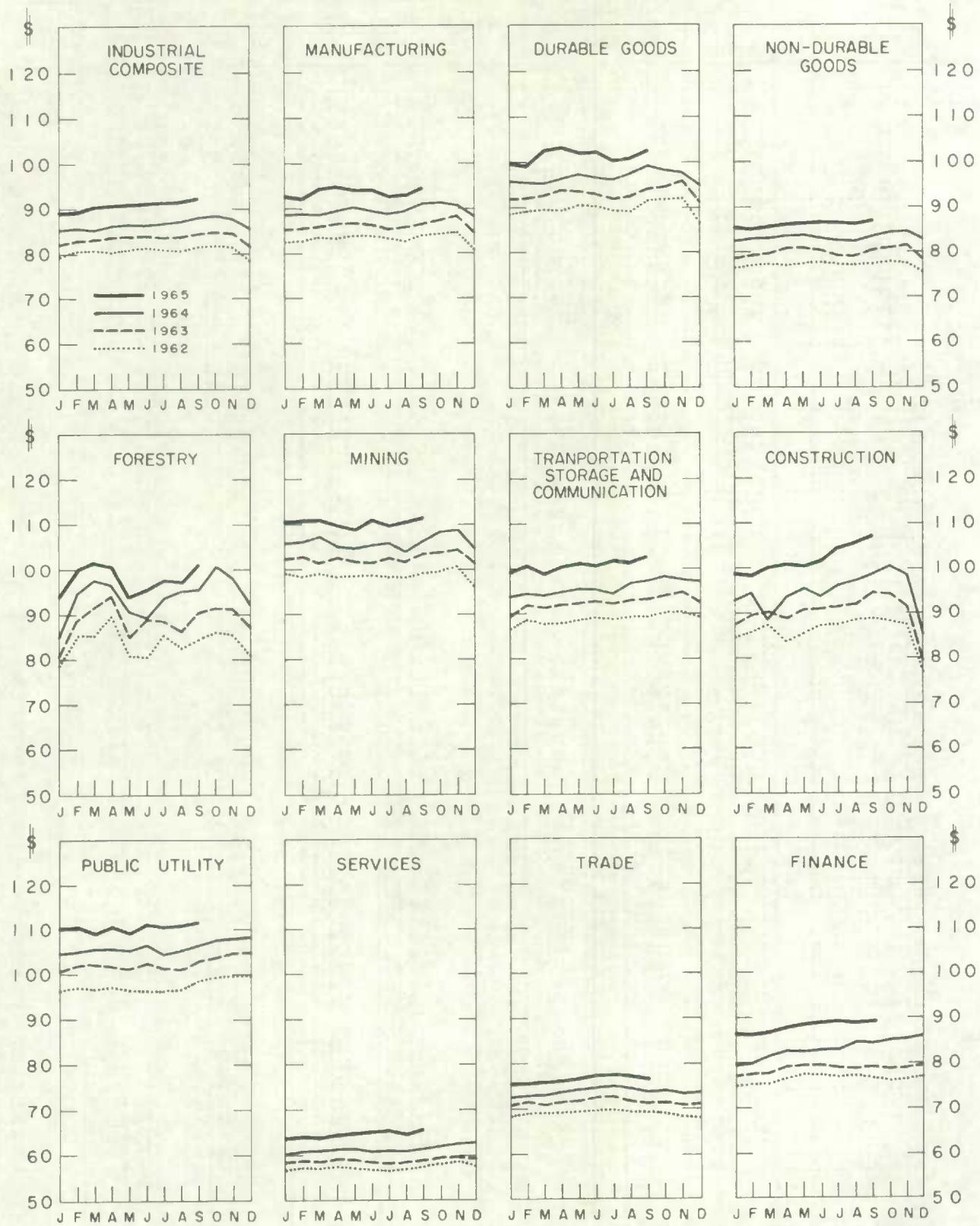


TABLE 10C. Index Numbers of Employment, for Men and Women and Proportion of Women to Total Employees Reported,  
Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

CHART-6

INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA  
MEN AND WOMEN  
1949=100

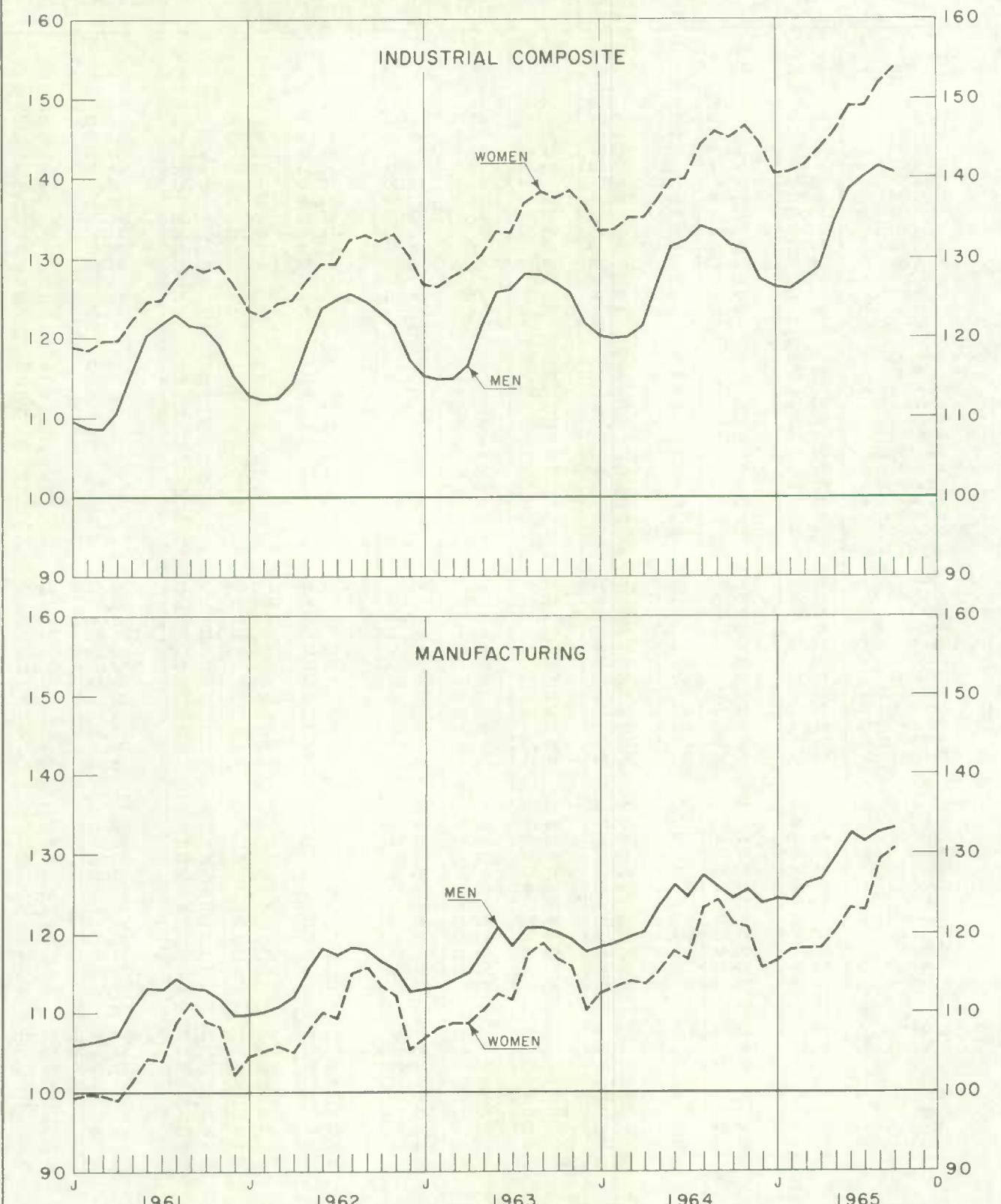


TABLE 11C. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industrial Divisions

Year and month	Indus- trial compo- site	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	All Manu- fac- tures	Durable goods(U)	Non- durable goods(U)	Con- struc- tion	Trans- portation, storage, commun- ication	Public utility opera- tion	Trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Service
dollars												
Average - 1949 ....	42.96	40.62	51.49	43.97	47.14	41.18	41.28	48.39	48.14	36.97	42.22	28.05
1950 ....	45.08	42.44	54.27	46.49	49.76	43.54	43.42	49.34	51.44	39.02	44.09	29.64
1951 ....	50.04	49.13	60.33	51.68	55.31	48.14	48.79	54.14	56.48	43.08	46.48	31.81
1952 ....	54.41	55.84	65.79	56.36	60.65	52.07	55.82	56.81	62.00	46.08	49.35	34.23
1953 ....	57.53	58.26	68.91	59.29	63.93	54.52	60.88	61.24	65.45	48.51	51.86	37.12
1954 ....	59.04	59.89	70.67	61.15	65.56	56.87	61.15	62.76	67.87	50.73	53.93	38.91
1955 ....	61.05	60.62	73.53	63.48	68.01	59.04	62.11	64.56	70.80	52.42	56.79	40.71
1956 ....	64.44	65.40	78.01	66.71	71.42	61.91	68.58	67.29	74.39	54.64	60.29	42.93
1957 ....	67.93	69.38	83.89	69.94	74.81	65.08	73.63	71.20	78.99	57.51	63.36	45.77
1958 ....	70.43	71.74	86.60	72.67	77.93	67.77	74.54	74.72	83.85	60.20	66.40	48.23
1959 ....	73.47	71.63	90.76	75.84	81.67	70.52	76.55	79.65	88.08	63.12	68.82	50.27
1960 ....	75.83	74.85	93.80	78.19	84.20	72.86	80.46	82.32	91.52	65.19	70.83	53.08
1961 ....	78.17	80.43	95.90	80.73	87.08	75.25	82.57	85.87	94.52	67.05	73.92	55.38
1962 ....	80.59	83.85	98.82	83.17	89.80	77.28	85.90	88.86	97.49	69.18	76.37	57.23
1963 ....	83.43	88.62	102.37	86.24	93.20	79.93	90.32	92.29	102.26	71.38	78.66	58.88
1964 ....	86.68	94.15	106.06	89.73	96.89	83.05	95.00	95.94	106.09	73.70	83.02	61.19
1962 - January ....	79.39	78.72	99.27	82.29	88.45	76.86	84.17	86.66	96.25	68.39	74.92	56.66
February ...	80.26	85.46	98.65	82.74	89.23	77.01	85.93	88.84	97.10	69.01	75.02	57.18
March ....	80.43	85.38	99.19	83.22	89.62	77.52	87.21	87.90	96.95	69.02	75.06	57.03
April ....	80.20	89.95	98.49	83.11	89.59	77.27	83.49	87.90	97.01	69.16	76.40	57.29
May .....	80.81	80.97	98.59	83.72	90.38	77.70	85.21	88.94	96.40	69.38	77.39	57.09
June ....	81.08	80.91	98.79	83.72	90.20	77.88	87.20	89.10	96.36	69.83	77.38	56.87
July ....	80.97	85.32	98.76	83.13	89.54	77.52	87.21	89.04	96.31	69.93	76.95	56.56
August ....	80.85	82.52	98.39	82.62	89.49	76.69	88.59	89.18	96.47	69.64	77.16	56.84
September ..	81.46	84.42	99.15	83.91	91.36	77.37	88.87	89.29	98.69	69.36	76.70	57.23
October ...	81.63	86.00	99.65	84.34	91.47	77.99	88.21	90.00	99.22	69.10	76.29	57.92
November ...	81.55	85.50	100.70	84.55	91.94	77.93	87.60	90.12	99.54	68.78	76.46	58.16
December ...	78.51	81.06	96.17	80.71	86.32	75.57	77.09	89.38	99.54	68.59	76.74	57.81
1963 - January ....	82.01	80.26	102.22	85.12	91.85	78.97	87.53	89.56	100.54	70.81	77.06	58.44
February ...	82.91	89.09	102.81	85.41	91.96	79.42	89.74	91.96	101.91	71.31	77.25	59.63
March ....	82.94	91.47	101.46	85.86	92.29	79.98	90.06	91.41	102.03	70.96	77.32	58.90
April ....	83.53	93.84	102.48	86.72	93.70	80.33	89.05	91.77	101.66	71.41	79.22	59.16
May .....	83.69	84.93	101.72	86.73	93.66	80.36	90.55	92.01	101.10	71.68	79.31	59.06
June ....	83.70	89.06	101.39	86.29	93.05	80.14	90.63	92.42	102.31	72.23	79.33	58.49
July ....	83.35	89.05	102.25	85.30	91.89	79.52	91.43	92.17	101.11	72.27	79.09	58.34
August ....	83.36	86.34	101.80	85.47	92.32	79.46	91.80	92.73	101.06	71.77	78.94	58.34
September ..	84.22	90.63	103.21	86.71	94.13	80.09	94.48	92.76	102.85	71.08	79.14	58.87
October ...	84.65	91.43	103.59	87.43	94.57	80.95	94.22	93.81	103.36	71.29	78.96	59.36
November ...	84.61	91.30	104.15	88.24	95.97	81.18	91.47	94.24	104.42	70.78	79.01	59.44
December ...	81.64	86.87	101.34	84.67	91.11	78.66	79.42	92.37	104.77	71.04	79.16	59.24
1964 - January ....	85.10	85.00	105.99	88.83	95.86	82.29	92.57	93.27	104.53	72.39	79.67	60.10
February ...	85.74	94.80	106.14	88.98	95.75	82.65	94.51	94.49	104.97	72.90	79.94	60.56
March ....	85.27	97.66	107.50	88.82	95.28	82.76	88.65	94.13	105.35	72.95	81.20	60.67
April ....	86.33	96.73	105.08	89.66	96.56	83.19	93.62	94.97	105.48	73.79	82.62	61.08
May .....	86.80	90.80	104.98	90.05	97.26	83.28	95.68	95.54	105.27	74.10	82.39	61.11
June ....	86.62	89.11	105.18	89.73	96.98	82.95	93.98	95.50	106.71	74.48	82.60	60.71
July ....	86.76	93.43	105.92	89.11	96.27	82.67	96.45	95.44	104.44	74.86	82.67	61.01
August ....	87.19	95.28	104.09	89.65	97.56	82.46	97.56	96.95	105.44	74.37	84.59	60.69
September ..	88.00	95.46	106.24	91.01	99.24	83.45	99.07	97.39	106.79	73.73	84.33	61.39
October ...	88.47	100.25	108.31	91.15	98.85	84.07	100.14	98.25	107.76	73.92	85.06	61.92
November ...	87.94	98.59	108.89	90.91	98.02	84.16	98.52	97.69	107.98	73.30	85.20	62.29
December ...	85.53	92.28	104.55	88.65	94.86	82.66	85.04	97.23	108.18	73.54	86.00	62.48
1965 - January ....	89.21	93.66	110.46	92.46	99.98	85.15	99.02	99.12	110.01	75.17	86.31	63.37
February ...	89.30	100.01	110.50	92.07	99.37	85.03	98.88	100.32	110.26	75.32	86.20	63.90
March ....	90.22	102.11	110.92	94.10	102.56	85.77	100.28	99.21	109.46	75.52	86.76	63.65
April ....	90.55	100.63	109.99	94.18	102.89	86.05	100.91	100.45	110.41	76.01	87.90	64.26
May .....	90.60	93.72	108.77	93.83	101.74	86.11	100.52	101.01	109.75	76.68	88.29	64.60
June ....	91.07	95.67	111.11	94.02	102.01	86.24	101.79	100.31	111.17	77.26	88.69	64.94
July ....	91.18	98.06	109.95	92.90	100.22	86.04	104.30	101.91	110.18	77.53	89.22	65.12
August ....	91.29	97.50	110.48	93.18	100.99	86.03	105.46	101.32	110.77	77.28	88.97	64.74
September ..	92.28	101.30	111.62	94.75	102.81	87.07	107.10	102.72	111.70	76.68	89.22	65.33
October ...												
November ...												
December ...												

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 12C. Average Weekly Wages and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Specified Industries

Year and month	Manufacturing						Mining	Building and general engineering(m)		
	All manufactures		Durable goods(u)		Non-durable goods(u)			Wages	Wages and salaries	
	Wages	Wages and salaries	Wages	Wages and salaries	Wages	Wages and salaries	Wages	Wages and salaries	Wages and salaries	
dollars										
Average - 1949 .....	41.74	43.97	45.28	47.14	38.18	41.18	50.22	51.49	43.28	44.37
1950 .....	44.03	46.49	47.74	49.76	40.57	43.54	52.46	54.27	45.07	46.56
1951 .....	49.29	51.68	53.38	55.31	45.03	48.14	58.06	60.33	50.67	52.06
1952 .....	53.83	56.36	58.49	60.65	48.65	52.07	63.20	65.79	59.04	60.37
1953 .....	56.25	59.29	61.55	63.93	50.51	54.52	65.69	68.91	64.31	65.84
1954 .....	57.43	61.15	62.13	65.56	52.36	56.87	67.14	70.67	64.08	65.84
1955 .....	59.45	63.48	64.35	68.01	54.30	59.04	69.68	73.53	64.46	66.60
1956 .....	62.40	66.71	67.45	71.42	56.74	61.91	73.92	78.01	72.73	74.18
1957 .....	64.96	69.94	70.15	74.81	59.17	65.08	79.35	83.89	78.47	80.00
1958 .....	66.77	72.67	72.42	77.93	61.31	67.77	81.30	86.60	78.37	80.90
1959 .....	70.16	75.84	76.66	81.67	63.90	70.52	84.80	90.76	79.59	82.75
1960 .....	71.96	78.19	78.70	84.20	65.67	72.86	87.26	93.80	84.85	87.53
1961 .....	74.27	80.73	81.36	87.08	67.87	75.25	89.08	95.90	86.39	89.49
1962 .....	76.55	83.17	84.02	89.80	69.55	77.28	91.22	98.82	89.37	92.23
1963 .....	79.40	86.24	87.25	93.20	71.90	79.93	94.12	102.37	93.64	96.68
1964 .....	82.90	89.73	91.08	96.89	74.91	83.05	97.61	106.06	98.55	101.32
1962 - January .....	75.46	82.29	82.40	88.45	69.05	76.86	92.19	99.27	87.35	90.64
February .....	75.99	82.74	83.30	89.23	69.21	77.01	90.82	98.65	88.45	91.49
March .....	76.68	83.22	83.92	89.62	69.86	77.52	91.28	99.19	91.95	94.25
April .....	76.50	83.11	83.86	89.59	69.44	77.27	90.83	98.49	87.17	90.27
May .....	77.51	83.72	85.12	90.38	70.20	77.70	91.72	98.59	88.94	91.85
June .....	77.52	83.72	84.91	90.20	70.48	77.88	92.04	98.79	91.44	93.06
July .....	76.72	83.13	83.85	89.54	70.18	77.52	91.57	98.76	92.00	93.96
August .....	76.17	82.62	83.87	89.49	69.28	76.69	91.27	98.39	94.04	95.74
September .....	77.61	83.91	85.92	91.36	70.00	77.37	91.34	99.15	94.67	96.50
October .....	77.96	84.34	85.95	91.47	70.50	77.99	92.18	99.65	93.23	95.43
November .....	78.09	84.55	86.47	91.94	70.20	77.93	92.57	100.70	92.65	95.36
December .....	72.34	80.71	78.62	86.32	66.24	75.57	86.85	96.17	70.60	78.59
1963 - January .....	78.26	85.12	86.01	91.85	70.78	78.97	94.16	102.22	89.66	93.57
February .....	78.45	85.41	85.90	91.96	71.24	79.42	94.59	102.81	92.59	95.77
March .....	79.01	85.86	86.43	92.29	71.83	79.98	92.32	101.46	93.62	96.59
April .....	80.05	86.72	88.12	93.70	72.18	80.33	93.90	102.48	93.32	96.20
May .....	80.25	86.73	88.19	93.66	72.50	80.36	93.83	101.72	94.49	97.36
June .....	79.64	86.29	87.30	93.05	72.29	80.14	93.22	101.39	93.68	96.41
July .....	78.38	85.30	85.86	91.89	71.59	79.52	94.91	102.25	95.20	97.73
August .....	78.82	85.47	86.48	92.32	71.83	79.46	93.62	101.80	96.70	99.01
September .....	80.29	86.71	88.71	94.13	72.44	80.09	95.45	103.21	99.73	101.54
October .....	80.93	87.43	88.96	94.57	73.26	80.95	95.65	103.59	99.08	101.32
November .....	81.91	88.24	90.87	95.97	73.31	81.18	95.94	104.15	96.07	98.81
December .....	76.53	84.67	83.87	91.11	69.31	78.66	91.67	101.34	73.29	81.64
1964 - January .....	81.99	88.83	90.10	95.86	74.04	82.29	97.38	105.99	96.03	98.68
February .....	82.03	88.98	89.84	95.75	74.34	82.65	97.17	106.14	98.37	100.73
March .....	81.84	88.82	89.26	95.28	74.49	82.76	99.07	107.50	88.82	93.84
April .....	82.75	89.66	90.69	96.56	74.86	83.19	96.05	105.08	97.38	100.18
May .....	83.55	90.05	91.95	97.26	75.24	83.28	96.55	104.98	99.62	101.90
June .....	83.22	89.73	91.58	96.98	75.00	82.95	97.04	105.18	96.83	99.75
July .....	82.06	89.11	89.94	96.27	74.72	82.67	98.25	105.92	100.95	102.97
August .....	83.31	89.65	92.39	97.56	74.74	82.46	95.53	104.09	102.20	104.17
September .....	84.78	91.01	94.16	99.24	75.77	83.45	98.64	106.24	104.61	106.35
October .....	84.35	91.15	92.93	98.85	76.13	84.07	100.29	108.31	106.73	108.19
November .....	84.04	90.91	92.04	98.02	76.04	84.16	100.68	108.89	103.83	106.11
December .....	80.65	88.65	87.77	94.86	73.36	82.66	94.59	104.55	80.65	88.24
1965 - January .....	85.34	92.46	93.89	99.98	76.45	85.15	101.06	110.46	102.85	105.56
February .....	84.48	92.07	92.57	99.37	76.16	85.03	101.54	110.50	102.23	105.28
March .....	87.07	94.10	96.75	102.56	76.89	85.77	103.03	110.92	105.44	108.06
April .....	86.96	94.18	96.45	102.89	77.03	86.05	100.97	109.99	105.32	107.87
May .....	86.63	93.83	95.52	101.74	77.35	86.11	100.30	108.77	104.71	107.30
June .....	86.89	94.02	95.90	102.01	77.51	86.24	103.51	111.11	104.63	107.45
July .....	85.36	92.90	93.33	100.22	77.40	86.04	101.73	109.95	109.32	111.24
August .....	86.01	93.18	94.46	100.99	77.74	86.03	102.17	110.48	111.27	112.85
September .....	87.93	94.75	96.83	102.81	78.95	87.07	102.63	111.62	113.12	114.68

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

## NOTES

**General.**—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

**1. Coverage.**—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the urban areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 3 and 4.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of

some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba, who were elsewhere enumerated in the Census, results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

### Estimated Provincial Coverage of all Paid Workers, June 1, 1951

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland .....	47
Prince Edward Island .....	24
Nova Scotia .....	51
New Brunswick .....	50
Quebec .....	62
Ontario .....	68
Manitoba .....	61
Saskatchewan .....	39
Alberta .....	51
British Columbia .....	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

**2. The Questionnaire** used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

**3. The Processing.**—Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

**4. The Tabulation.**—Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

**5. The Index Numbers.**—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employees. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

**6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.**—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

**7. Hourly Earnings.**—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

**8. Urban Area Statistics.**—Urban area statistics published in the present report include data for establishments situated in the urban areas as defined in the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages," except that the St. Catharines statistics include Port Colborne and Welland in addition to the defined urban area. Statistics given in the report for urban areas not defined in the above-named publication include Preston with Galt.

### FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) **The Northwest Territories** with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. The **non-durable group** includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are **not covered**.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page i.

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