

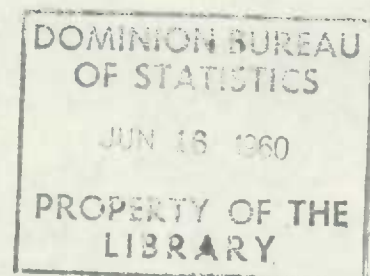
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MONTHLY



MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS
WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES
MARCH 1960



Published by Authority of
The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

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Following are other publications of the Labour Division based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

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(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:

- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

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AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING IN CANADA AND THE PROVINCES



MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS, MARCH, 1960

Manufacturing

Average hourly earnings in manufacturing in the last week in March were one cent higher than a month earlier and at \$1.78, equalled the all-time maximum in December, 1959. The average work week was fractionally longer than in February and the average weekly wages (\$71.95), were 46 cents higher than a month earlier. Although manufacturing showed a small increase in average hourly earnings, there was no change in either durable goods or the non-durable component divisions. The more highly paid heavy manufactured goods division reported slightly increased employment and a longer work week. On the other hand, the non-durable goods group, employing larger proportions of women at rates below the general average, showed no change in the work week and a rather lower number of wage-earners. As compared with March, 1959, average hourly earnings in manufacturing as a whole rose by 6 cents, the average work week by 0.2 hours, and average weekly wages by \$2.55.

Average hourly earnings in the durable goods division were unchanged, at \$1.93, while the average work week rose by 0.2 hours and average weekly wages by 53 cents. Aircraft and automobile plants worked a longer work week and there were scattered wage-rate increases in electrical apparatus, shipbuilding and iron and steel products. As compared with March, 1959, there were gains of 7 cents in average hourly earnings, \$2.93 in average weekly wages and 0.2 hours in average hours.

In non-durable goods manufacturing, little change was noted in the divisional averages. Wage-rate increases were reported in oil refineries, overtime contributed to higher earnings in printing and publishing and the lay-off of seasonal help raised averages of earnings in tobacco products and processing. In the year-to-year comparison, average hourly earnings rose by 4 cents, the average work week by 0.2 hours and average weekly wages by \$2.16.

Non-Manufacturing Industries

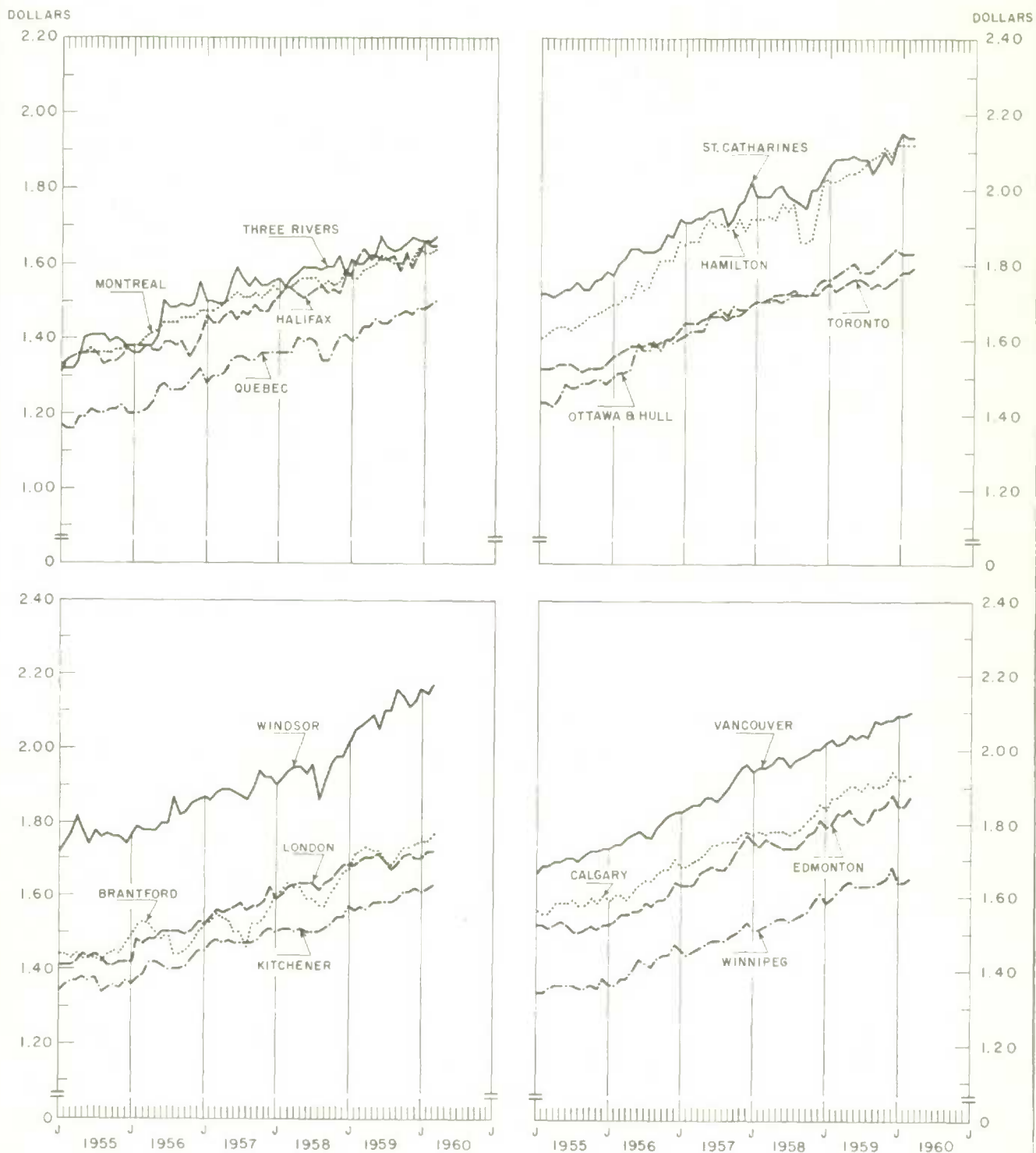
General changes in mining during the month were relatively small. A shorter work week and reduced employment were reported in oil fields but there were gains in employment and hours in non-metallic mineral mining and quarrying. Employment was lower in building and general engineering, partly because of the completion of major contracts, notably in Quebec. Average hours and earnings in the group were slightly higher. In highway construction, the average work week was shorter, largely as a result of less extensive snow clearing operations.

Provinces

Average hourly earnings in manufacturing were slightly higher in March than in February in all provinces except Ontario and Manitoba, where the averages

NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING IN SPECIFIED URBAN AREAS



were unchanged. The increases amounted to less than a cent except in Newfoundland and New Brunswick. A 6-cent gain in the general figure in Newfoundland resulted from a cut-back in fish canning, where many women are employed and rates are below the general average, with increased employment and overtime in pulp and paper mills. Wage-rate increases in transportation equipment were partly responsible for higher earnings in New Brunswick. The average work week was longer in New Brunswick, Quebec, Ontario and Saskatchewan and shorter in the other provinces. Saskatchewan manufacturers recorded the largest gain, due in part to increased production and longer working hours in meat packing. Short time work in fish canneries in Newfoundland and Nova Scotia and in food processing and wood products in British Columbia contributed to declines in average hours in those provinces. Average weekly wages were higher except in Nova Scotia and Manitoba.

Urban Areas

There was little change in March in the average hours and hourly earnings in manufacturing in the 36 urban areas for which statistics are published in Table 3. Fifteen showed an increase of one cent in the hourly figure, 4 reported a 2-cent gain, while there was a rise of 3 cents in Sorel. Declines of one cent were recorded in 3 cities, of 2 cents in Niagara Falls and of 3 cents in Woodstock; in 11 urban areas no changes were reported. The average work week was longer in 17 centres, shorter in an equal number and unchanged in 2. Average weekly wages rose in 23 cities and fell in 13.

The larger urban areas, Montreal, Toronto, Winnipeg and Vancouver, each reported a gain of a cent in average hourly earnings in manufacturing. In Montreal and Toronto, small increases in the length of the work week resulted in gains in average weekly wages, but in Winnipeg and Vancouver, average weekly wages were slightly lower due to small declines in the average hours. In all cases, the changes of earnings were insignificant. Gains in Montreal reflected overtime work in transportation equipment and printing and publishing, with wage-rate increases in electrical apparatus. There were wage-rate increases in rubber products in Toronto and in Winnipeg, longer hours in meat packing and scattered wage-rate increases together with a shorter work week and less employment in clothing factories employing many women at rates below the general average, contributed to higher earnings in manufacturing as a whole. Upward revisions in wage rates in food processing, oil refineries and iron and steel products accounted for a slight gain in average hourly earnings in Vancouver. Among smaller cities, Sorel reported higher earnings largely due to overtime work in transportation equipment. Short time and lay-offs in industries paying above the general average accounted for reduced earnings in Woodstock.

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Canada, by Industry

Industry	Average Weekly Hours			Average Hourly Earnings			Average Weekly Wages			Wage-Earners Reported
	Mar. 1960	Feb. 1960	Mar. 1959	Mar. 1960	Feb. 1960	Mar. 1959	Mar. 1960	Feb. 1960	Mar. 1959	March 1960
	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Mining	42.2	42.1	41.7	2.09	2.09	2.05	88.04	87.90	85.61	80,072
Metal mining	42.3	42.0	42.3	2.16	2.16	2.11	91.30	90.75	89.47	52,804
Gold (a)	43.3	43.0	43.1	1.65	1.65	1.60	71.33	70.81	69.02	14,181
Other metal (b)	41.9	41.7	42.1	2.36	2.35	2.30	98.63	98.05	96.85	38,623
Copper-gold-silver	42.4	42.3	41.9	2.08	2.06	2.06	88.06	87.38	86.58	7,798
Iron	43.0	42.5	43.7	2.33	2.30	2.21	100.00	97.95	96.59	5,603
Uranium	41.0	40.2	41.4	2.69	2.73	2.58	110.32	109.57	106.88	8,713
Fuels	41.9	42.6	38.9	1.97	1.98	1.96	82.45	84.27	76.28	17,384
Coal	40.9	39.9	35.4	1.75	1.75	1.70	71.65	69.81	60.06	10,365
Oil and natural gas (c)	43.3	46.4	43.1	2.27	2.25	2.20	98.41	104.54	94.91	7,019
Non-metal (d)	42.4	41.6	42.3	1.90	1.89	1.84	80.45	78.57	78.00	9,884
Asbestos	43.1	43.3	41.6	2.07	2.07	2.05	89.16	89.67	85.23	5,427
Manufacturing	40.5	40.4	40.3	1.78	1.77	1.72	71.95	71.49	69.40	816,694
Durable goods	40.7	40.5	40.5	1.93	1.93	1.86	78.58	78.05	75.65	405,765
Non-durable goods	40.3	40.3	40.1	1.62	1.62	1.58	65.41	65.08	63.25	410,929
Food and beverages	40.2	40.3	40.7	1.60	1.59	1.56	64.14	64.12	63.54	84,489
Meat products	40.2	39.2	41.7	1.84	1.84	1.82	74.20	72.37	76.10	20,244
Canned and cured fish	36.2	39.4	36.0	1.17	1.14	1.19	42.40	45.07	42.96	5,081
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	39.1	39.6	38.4	1.47	1.47	1.41	57.37	58.12	54.12	5,641
Grain mill products	40.7	40.9	40.9	1.69	1.68	1.62	68.56	68.87	66.11	5,334
Bread and other bakery products	41.9	41.8	43.1	1.42	1.42	1.41	59.63	59.37	60.85	9,879
Biscuits and crackers	39.9	39.7	38.5	1.28	1.28	1.21	50.93	50.80	46.63	4,922
Distilled liquors	38.5	39.4	39.3	2.00	1.97	1.88	77.20	77.57	74.06	3,079
Malt liquors	38.5	39.0	39.6	2.22	2.23	2.12	85.64	86.81	84.11	6,031
Confectionery	40.1	40.4	38.4	1.26	1.24	1.20	50.52	50.29	46.07	6,362
Tobacco and tobacco products	38.7	40.5	37.2	1.70	1.59	1.56	65.82	64.28	58.09	7,417
Rubber products	40.5	40.9	41.3	1.83	1.82	1.78	74.00	74.66	73.62	15,185
Rubber footwear	41.8	41.2	41.5	1.37	1.36	1.32	57.31	55.97	54.67	3,981
Other rubber products (e)	40.0	40.8	41.2	2.00	1.99	1.93	79.93	81.39	79.67	11,404
Leather products	39.7	40.5	39.6	1.20	1.19	1.16	47.62	48.34	46.14	23,449
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	39.6	40.7	39.2	1.15	1.15	1.12	45.68	46.79	43.73	16,385
Other leather products (f)	40.0	40.1	40.8	1.30	1.30	1.27	52.11	51.94	51.81	7,064
Textile products (except clothing)	42.1	42.0	41.7	1.33	1.33	1.29	56.12	55.75	53.70	46,075
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	40.7	40.4	40.7	1.35	1.34	1.27	54.95	54.38	51.76	14,568
Woollen goods	42.8	42.4	43.2	1.24	1.24	1.20	53.13	52.58	52.03	7,810
Synthetic textiles and silk	43.7	43.7	42.3	1.41	1.40	1.38	61.60	61.31	58.50	10,609
Filament yarn and staple fibres	41.9	42.1	42.3	1.73	1.73	1.67	72.34	72.80	70.80	5,193
Spun yarn and fabrics	45.5	45.2	42.3	1.13	1.12	1.09	51.30	50.53	46.10	5,416
Clothing (textile and fur)	38.6	38.6	38.1	1.14	1.14	1.11	44.01	43.98	42.34	76,952
Men's clothing	38.5	37.9	38.2	1.15	1.15	1.13	44.26	43.55	43.16	25,923
Women's clothing	36.8	37.6	37.3	1.22	1.22	1.17	44.86	46.07	43.54	20,042
Knit goods	40.8	40.6	39.4	1.06	1.06	1.04	43.34	42.97	41.11	15,130
*Wood products	40.9	41.2	40.4	1.57	1.56	1.50	64.06	64.37	60.78	65,505
Saw and planing mills	40.2	40.7	39.7	1.68	1.67	1.61	67.52	68.08	63.88	40,751
Plywood and veneer mills	41.0	41.2	39.1	1.66	1.67	1.59	68.16	68.72	62.25	8,008
Sash, door and planing mills	41.8	42.2	41.3	1.40	1.39	1.34	58.53	58.60	55.55	9,771
Sawmills	39.3	40.0	39.1	1.81	1.80	1.75	71.12	71.94	68.51	22,972
Furniture	41.9	41.8	41.7	1.42	1.42	1.36	59.52	59.23	56.91	17,425
Other wood products (g)	42.2	42.4	41.6	1.32	1.32	1.26	55.62	55.80	52.70	7,329
Paper products	41.0	41.1	40.6	2.04	2.04	1.98	83.63	84.02	80.45	69,490
Pulp and paper mills	41.2	41.4	40.6	2.19	2.18	2.13	90.07	90.46	86.51	51,243
Other paper products (h)	40.3	40.4	40.4	1.63	1.63	1.56	65.82	65.75	63.24	18,447
Paper boxes and bags	40.0	40.1	40.3	1.60	1.60	1.53	64.05	64.25	61.64	11,500
Printing, publishing and allied industries	39.6	39.0	39.6	2.17	2.14	2.07	85.86	83.56	81.90	30,355

For footnotes (a) to (h) see notes on last page. *Durable manufactured goods industries.

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Canada, by Industry - Concluded

Industry	Average Weekly Hours			Average Hourly Earnings			Average Weekly Wages			Wage-Earners Reported March 1960
	Mar. 1960	Feb. 1960	Mar. 1959	Mar. 1960	Feb. 1960	Mar. 1959	Mar. 1960	Feb. 1960	Mar. 1959	
	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing - concluded:										
*Iron and steel products	40.7	40.7	40.5	2.06	2.06	1.99	83.93	83.78	80.74	127,330
Agricultural implements	39.9	40.0	41.5	2.07	2.08	2.02	82.37	82.97	84.05	10,151
Boilers and plate work	41.2	40.8	40.1	1.98	1.96	1.88	81.35	80.11	75.33	4,521
Fabricated and structural steel	40.3	40.0	40.6	2.03	2.01	1.92	82.09	80.57	77.98	6,896
Hardware and tools	41.9	41.3	41.3	1.77	1.76	1.71	74.06	72.54	70.89	8,137
Heating and cooking appliances	40.3	40.0	39.4	1.77	1.75	1.70	71.13	69.98	67.06	6,014
Iron castings	40.5	41.1	40.3	1.97	1.98	1.90	79.74	81.28	76.58	13,545
Machinery (i)	41.6	41.3	40.5	1.92	1.91	1.84	79.74	79.11	74.63	21,389
Household, office and store	41.3	40.8	40.7	1.93	1.94	1.82	79.97	79.33	74.00	5,646
Industrial (j)	41.7	41.5	40.5	1.91	1.90	1.85	79.66	79.03	74.89	16,243
Primary iron and steel	40.2	40.4	40.2	2.40	2.41	2.36	96.67	97.13	95.16	32,141
Sheet metal products	40.5	40.4	40.5	2.01	2.00	1.93	81.59	80.54	78.13	11,528
Wire and wire products	41.4	41.2	41.1	2.03	2.05	1.98	84.07	84.25	81.49	6,591
*Transportation equipment	40.7	39.7	40.5	2.04	2.03	1.96	82.80	80.68	79.42	97,764
Aircraft and parts	42.7	41.7	41.3	2.02	2.00	1.96	86.19	83.50	80.75	16,446
Motor vehicles	40.1	38.2	39.9	2.23	2.24	2.13	89.56	85.64	84.82	24,689
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	40.7	39.8	40.6	2.02	2.02	1.94	82.32	80.30	78.56	15,179
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	39.3	39.4	40.4	1.94	1.95	1.90	76.48	76.91	76.78	21,282
Shipbuilding and repairing	40.7	39.6	40.4	1.96	1.94	1.90	79.74	76.87	76.73	18,003
*Non-ferrous metal products	40.5	40.7	40.2	2.05	2.05	2.04	82.86	83.32	81.88	40,656
Aluminum products	41.4	41.4	40.8	1.79	1.80	1.73	74.31	74.61	70.60	5,190
Brass and copper products	40.1	40.6	40.2	1.93	1.93	1.86	77.47	78.30	74.80	5,743
Smelting and refining	40.3	40.6	40.1	2.26	2.25	2.30	90.81	91.45	92.29	24,279
Other non-ferrous metal products (k)	40.9	40.7	40.3	1.50	1.49	1.48	61.22	60.84	59.43	5,444
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	40.4	40.3	40.0	1.84	1.82	1.76	74.27	73.49	70.42	47,974
Heavy electrical machinery and equipment ¹	40.1	39.9	39.9	2.03	2.03	1.97	81.50	80.85	78.72	11,115
Telecommunication equipment	40.3	40.1	39.6	1.64	1.64	1.59	66.26	65.88	63.02	10,653
Batteries	38.7	39.0	40.9	1.77	1.76	1.70	68.63	68.78	69.69	1,348
Refrigerators, vacuum cleaners and appliances	40.1	39.0	40.2	1.88	1.86	1.77	75.52	72.54	71.27	6,256
Wire and cable	41.2	41.3	40.6	2.02	2.00	1.91	82.96	82.57	77.61	4,651
Miscellaneous electrical products	40.8	41.0	40.0	1.75	1.73	1.66	71.54	71.12	66.24	13,709
*Non-metallic mineral products (l)	41.9	41.6	42.6	1.78	1.79	1.74	74.51	74.51	74.27	26,536
Clay products	41.6	41.3	41.0	1.67	1.66	1.61	69.68	68.77	65.98	4,043
Glass and glass products	41.5	41.3	43.3	1.75	1.77	1.73	72.59	72.94	74.98	7,175
Products of petroleum and coal	40.9	40.6	41.6	2.49	2.43	2.46	101.82	98.58	102.53	7,949
Petroleum refining and products	40.9	40.6	41.6	2.51	2.45	2.49	102.72	99.31	103.60	7,603
Chemical products	40.7	40.4	40.8	1.94	1.94	1.86	78.96	78.41	75.67	28,799
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	40.2	39.2	40.2	1.49	1.48	1.43	59.83	58.15	57.46	3,374
Acids, alkalis and salts	40.6	40.7	41.6	2.24	2.25	2.20	90.86	91.65	91.57	5,922
Fertilizers	40.5	41.2	38.7	2.00	1.97	1.98	81.17	81.17	76.74	2,049
Paints and varnishes	40.8	40.0	40.6	1.82	1.81	1.75	74.36	72.45	71.06	2,841
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	41.6	41.1	40.5	1.46	1.45	1.41	60.54	59.58	57.31	20,769
Professional and scientific equipment	40.6	40.1	40.1	1.78	1.78	1.70	72.14	71.36	68.33	5,105
Construction	39.8	40.0	37.7	1.96	1.95	1.83	78.11	77.83	69.01	137,893
Building and general engineering (m)	40.0	39.7	37.4	2.12	2.10	1.97	84.69	83.40	73.75	90,364
Building	39.3	38.8	36.4	2.14	2.12	2.00	83.98	82.09	72.93	77,806
General engineering	44.5	45.7	43.2	2.00	2.01	1.82	89.08	91.64	78.82	12,558
Highways, bridges and streets	39.5	40.5	38.4	1.66	1.65	1.56	65.58	66.86	60.09	47,529
Electric and motor transportation (n)	43.4	43.6	44.2	1.81	1.81	1.73	78.72	79.16	76.43	31,744
Service (o)	38.9	39.1	39.3	1.03	1.03	1.00	39.89	40.37	39.13	52,419
Hotels and restaurants	38.8	39.2	39.0	1.00	1.01	0.98	39.01	39.73	38.24	35,124
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	39.9	39.5	40.9	0.98	0.97	0.96	39.16	38.53	39.42	12,857

For footnotes (a) to (o) see notes on last page. *Durable manufactured goods industries. ¹Index numbers of average hourly earnings in this industry appear in Table 8.

TABLE 2. - Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces

Province and Industry	Average Weekly Hours			Average Hourly Earnings			Average Weekly Wages			Wage-Earners Reported
	Mar. 1960	Feb. 1960	Mar. 1959	Mar. 1960	Feb. 1960	Mar. 1959	Mar. 1960	Feb. 1960	Mar. 1959	March 1960
	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Newfoundland										
Mining	43.4	44.3	41.8	1.82	1.79	1.82	78.99	79.40	76.00	2,176
Manufacturing	39.1	40.6	40.5	1.67	1.61	1.62	65.37	65.10	65.64	6,486
Food and beverages	36.9	40.7	37.0	1.00	0.98	1.00	36.73	39.87	36.96	2,287
Canned and cured fish	33.8	39.2	33.3	0.86	0.86	0.91	29.08	33.64	30.27	1,592
Pulp and paper mills	40.9	40.8	43.2	2.40	2.36	2.27	98.33	96.20	97.95	2,418
Building and general engineering (m)	42.4	41.4	35.1	1.90	1.73	1.52	80.74	71.80	53.25	1,279
Nova Scotia										
Coal mining	42.8	41.2	36.8	1.73	1.73	1.67	73.90	71.32	61.33	7,659
Manufacturing	40.9	41.4	41.0	1.60	1.59	1.61	65.30	65.59	65.99	18,982
Food and beverages	41.8	43.3	43.3	1.11	1.11	1.09	46.15	48.10	47.37	3,589
Canned and cured fish	40.9	44.2	46.9	1.17	1.17	1.19	47.93	51.52	55.95	1,730
Wood products	44.5	45.2	40.3	0.97	0.99	0.95	43.21	44.70	38.44	1,149
Iron and steel products	40.1	40.0	39.8	2.11	2.13	2.30	84.53	85.22	91.48	4,788
Primary iron and steel	40.0	39.8	39.6	2.24	2.26	2.51	89.47	89.87	99.47	3,709
Transportation equipment	40.5	40.5	41.1	1.75	1.73	1.73	70.85	70.12	71.05	5,440
Shipbuilding and repairing	40.8	40.9	41.3	1.75	1.74	1.72	71.52	70.98	71.15	4,373
Building and general engineering (m)	38.3	39.0	33.6	1.54	1.54	1.46	59.13	59.93	49.01	2,564
Highways, bridges and street construction	35.6	35.2	32.5	1.31	1.30	1.22	46.57	45.71	39.50	2,166
New Brunswick										
Manufacturing	41.8	41.4	40.3	1.58	1.56	1.51	66.11	64.51	60.72	12,647
Food and beverages	42.9	40.6	39.4	1.23	1.21	1.16	52.86	49.08	45.84	2,642
Saw and planing mills	43.4	44.8	43.7	0.97	0.96	0.98	41.86	42.94	43.01	1,446
Pulp and paper mills	42.1	41.7	39.9	2.17	2.16	2.08	91.45	90.18	83.10	3,417
Transportation equipment	41.1	41.4	40.3	1.87	1.84	1.89	76.85	76.24	76.10	2,027
Building and general engineering (m)	39.9	40.6	36.2	1.74	1.70	1.47	69.43	69.18	53.32	2,147
Highways, bridges and street construction	50.2	45.7	37.7	1.22	1.22	1.17	61.23	55.71	44.08	1,884
Quebec										
Metal mining	44.5	44.3	44.4	1.92	1.90	1.88	85.48	84.35	83.26	10,776
Non-metal mining (d)	42.2	41.8	41.6	1.98	1.97	1.94	83.69	82.15	80.94	5,625
Manufacturing	41.6	41.5	40.8	1.59	1.58	1.53	66.02	65.63	62.49	271,269
Food and beverages	42.1	42.4	42.4	1.53	1.53	1.49	64.34	64.76	63.27	20,526
Tobacco	39.8	39.4	38.8	1.78	1.78	1.71	71.01	70.23	66.46	5,336
Rubber products	43.4	42.7	42.8	1.45	1.44	1.40	63.09	61.42	60.19	4,153
Leather products	38.7	39.9	38.5	1.13	1.13	1.08	43.83	45.21	41.76	12,043
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	38.5	39.8	37.9	1.13	1.13	1.09	43.65	45.09	41.40	9,504
Textile products (except clothing)	43.1	43.1	42.3	1.26	1.25	1.21	54.29	53.98	51.10	27,296
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	40.7	40.5	41.0	1.37	1.36	1.27	55.56	54.97	51.94	10,442
Woollen goods	46.0	45.3	45.5	1.20	1.20	1.15	55.25	54.43	52.46	2,821
Synthetic textiles and silk*	45.2	45.2	42.9	1.18	1.17	1.15	53.28	53.00	49.41	6,702
Clothing (textile and fur)	38.5	38.4	37.4	1.13	1.13	1.10	43.53	43.48	41.34	47,127
Men's clothing	38.1	37.3	37.5	1.15	1.14	1.13	43.69	42.69	42.40	14,717
Women's clothing	36.6	37.2	36.7	1.22	1.22	1.17	44.68	45.51	42.97	14,586
Knit goods	41.5	41.7	39.0	1.05	1.05	1.04	43.70	43.95	40.44	7,262
Wood products	46.2	45.7	44.1	1.16	1.15	1.12	53.60	52.68	49.39	13,764
Saw and planing mills	48.5	47.9	45.2	1.08	1.07	1.04	52.37	51.41	46.99	5,941
Furniture	44.3	43.2	43.0	1.30	1.29	1.24	57.35	55.70	53.56	5,559
Paper products	41.5	41.5	41.2	1.97	1.98	1.92	81.76	82.04	79.13	26,378
Pulp and paper mills	41.7	41.7	41.4	2.10	2.10	2.04	87.46	87.55	84.49	20,925
Other paper products (h)	40.6	40.7	40.2	1.47	1.47	1.40	59.87	59.70	56.43	5,453
Printing, publishing and allied industries	40.6	40.1	39.8	2.12	2.09	2.00	86.29	83.76	79.79	8,122
Iron and steel products	42.6	42.8	41.2	1.83	1.84	1.74	77.87	78.58	71.59	24,490
Machinery (i)	44.4	44.4	40.8	1.70	1.71	1.62	75.51	76.10	66.08	5,526
Transportation equipment	42.9	41.8	41.4	1.94	1.93	1.85	83.34	80.62	76.55	25,375
Aircraft and parts	44.8	43.6	41.9	2.03	2.01	1.94	91.03	87.50	81.36	9,775
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	40.1	39.7	40.1	1.95	1.97	1.88	78.31	78.13	75.70	8,282
Shipbuilding and repairing	42.7	40.1	41.5	1.89	1.87	1.74	80.82	75.01	72.35	6,060

Footnotes (a) to (c) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

* Includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre and spun yarn and fabric manufacturing.

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces, - continued

Province and Industry	Average Weekly Hours			Average Hourly Earnings			Average Weekly Wages			Wage-Earners Reported March, 1960
	Mar. 1960	Feb. 1960	Mar. 1959	Mar. 1960	Feb. 1960	Mar. 1959	Mar. 1960	Feb. 1960	Mar. 1959	
	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Quebec - concluded										
Manufacturing - concluded										
Non-ferrous metal products	41.6	42.2	40.8	2.02	2.02	1.96	83.92	85.24	79.84	13,956
Smelting and refining	41.3	42.0	40.6	2.21	2.22	2.18	91.46	93.25	88.51	9,551
Electrical apparatus and supplies	41.9	41.9	40.8	1.77	1.75	1.67	74.18	73.45	68.07	15,033
Chemical products	40.6	40.6	41.1	1.83	1.84	1.76	74.52	74.67	72.45	10,449
Building and general engineering (m)	42.8	41.8	38.8	1.93	1.93	1.80	82.49	80.54	69.95	25,422
Building	41.2	39.8	36.9	1.95	1.94	1.83	80.40	77.51	67.76	21,021
General engineering	50.8	51.7	48.3	1.82	1.87	1.68	92.46	96.54	81.40	4,401
Highways, bridges and street construction	39.7	41.8	40.3	1.58	1.55	1.48	62.71	64.89	59.75	10,684
Electric and motor transportation (n)	44.6	45.8	45.5	1.68	1.70	1.60	75.13	77.98	72.90	8,464
Service (o)	42.1	42.6	41.5	0.94	0.94	0.90	39.36	40.07	37.36	10,840
Ontario										
Metal mining	41.3	40.8	41.4	2.22	2.23	2.18	91.48	90.76	90.30	31,646
Gold (a)	43.0	42.3	42.7	1.63	1.63	1.59	70.35	69.13	67.92	10,322
Other metal (b)	40.4	40.0	40.7	2.52	2.53	2.47	101.71	101.09	100.64	21,324
Manufacturing	40.3	40.0	40.4	1.87	1.87	1.81	75.50	74.72	73.13	391,755
Food and beverages	40.2	39.9	41.1	1.60	1.61	1.57	64.42	64.07	64.42	36,484
Meat products	41.2	39.7	43.0	1.77	1.77	1.75	72.78	70.16	75.22	7,970
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	38.8	39.4	38.3	1.61	1.60	1.50	62.38	63.16	57.50	3,909
Bread and other bakery products	40.6	40.5	42.8	1.36	1.35	1.35	55.23	54.85	57.71	4,697
Rubber products	39.4	40.2	40.7	1.98	1.98	1.93	78.08	79.68	78.59	10,990
Leather products	41.0	41.3	41.0	1.28	1.27	1.26	52.40	52.36	51.42	10,457
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	41.3	42.2	40.9	1.18	1.18	1.16	48.86	49.54	47.35	6,416
Textile products (except clothing)	40.8	40.4	41.0	1.47	1.47	1.41	59.88	59.28	57.96	16,895
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	40.7	40.4	40.4	1.34	1.34	1.29	54.59	54.21	52.32	3,492
Woollen goods	41.0	40.8	42.2	1.28	1.28	1.24	52.43	51.98	52.44	4,626
Synthetic textiles and silk ¹	41.2	41.2	41.2	1.84	1.84	1.79	75.69	75.60	73.70	3,752
Clothing (textile and fur)	38.9	38.6	38.9	1.20	1.19	1.16	46.54	46.03	45.22	21,097
Men's clothing	39.0	38.7	39.3	1.24	1.23	1.20	48.19	47.51	47.31	7,058
Knit goods	40.4	39.5	39.5	1.09	1.09	1.08	44.20	43.00	42.69	6,268
Wood products	41.9	41.8	41.7	1.43	1.43	1.37	59.92	59.77	57.23	19,070
Saw and planing mills	42.9	42.7	42.0	1.37	1.37	1.32	58.95	58.40	55.62	6,013
Furniture	41.2	41.5	41.6	1.49	1.48	1.42	61.32	61.44	59.10	9,415
Paper products	40.6	41.0	40.5	1.99	2.00	1.95	80.81	81.94	78.89	26,351
Pulp and paper mills	40.7	41.5	40.2	2.17	2.17	2.15	88.19	90.18	86.69	16,253
Other paper products (h)	40.5	40.3	40.9	1.70	1.70	1.63	68.92	68.46	66.59	10,098
Printing, publishing and allied industries	39.3	38.5	39.6	2.22	2.20	2.11	87.27	84.67	83.53	17,096
Iron and steel products	40.4	40.2	40.5	2.14	2.13	2.06	86.40	85.82	83.50	86,157
Agricultural implements	39.7	39.9	41.6	2.12	2.12	2.06	84.22	84.49	85.89	9,311
Iron castings	40.1	40.7	40.1	2.04	2.05	1.95	81.64	83.51	78.30	8,147
Machinery (i)	40.7	40.3	40.5	2.00	1.99	1.92	81.38	80.15	77.81	14,731
Primary iron and steel	40.0	40.1	40.3	2.49	2.48	2.41	99.71	99.56	97.28	23,763
Sheet metal products	40.7	40.3	40.5	2.01	1.98	1.91	81.84	79.85	77.36	6,450
Transportation equipment	40.0	38.7	40.2	2.13	2.13	2.03	85.34	82.49	81.62	49,727
Aircraft and parts	39.7	38.7	40.9	2.07	2.07	2.03	82.02	80.06	83.13	4,479
Motor vehicles	39.9	38.0	39.7	2.26	2.27	2.15	90.19	86.12	85.42	23,540
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	40.4	39.5	40.4	2.06	2.05	1.96	83.15	81.08	79.26	14,147
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	38.8	39.7	40.4	2.00	2.01	1.94	77.52	79.89	78.22	3,947
Non-ferrous metal products	39.9	39.9	39.8	2.00	2.01	2.03	79.83	80.27	80.65	20,500
Brass and copper products	39.8	40.5	39.9	2.02	2.02	1.96	80.37	81.86	78.13	3,122
Smelting and refining	39.2	39.5	39.0	2.25	2.25	2.42	88.06	88.87	94.09	9,658
Electrical apparatus and supplies	39.7	39.4	39.6	1.87	1.86	1.81	74.21	73.30	71.78	31,033
Non-metallic mineral products (l)	41.9	41.4	41.9	1.84	1.86	1.81	77.00	77.23	75.77	13,209
Chemical products	40.7	40.1	40.7	2.00	2.00	1.90	81.50	80.41	77.55	15,122
Building and general engineering (m)	39.4	38.8	36.9	2.25	2.24	2.08	88.78	86.86	76.94	34,688
Building	39.0	38.2	36.4	2.24	2.23	2.07	87.43	85.43	75.50	30,817
General engineering	43.0	43.1	41.0	2.31	2.29	2.16	99.52	98.76	88.45	3,871
Highways, bridges and street construction	41.4	42.3	39.6	1.62	1.63	1.54	66.84	69.00	61.02	15,399
Electric and motor transportation (n)	43.9	43.8	45.0	1.84	1.83	1.75	80.61	80.37	78.87	15,458
Service (o)	38.4	38.5	39.1	1.01	1.02	0.98	38.83	39.14	38.49	20,695
Hotels and restaurants	38.2	38.6	38.8	0.97	0.98	0.95	37.09	37.80	36.87	13,352

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

¹ Mainly synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre manufacturing.

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces - concluded

Province and Industry	Average Weekly Hours			Average Hourly Earnings			Average Weekly Wages			Wage-Earners Reported March 1960
	Mar. 1960	Feb. 1960	Mar. 1959	Mar. 1960	Feb. 1960	Mar. 1959	Mar. 1960	Feb. 1960	Mar. 1959	
	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manitoba										
Manufacturing	39.7	40.0	40.1	1.66	1.66	1.63	66.01	66.31	65.32	27,089
Food and beverages	38.8	38.8	39.5	1.81	1.80	1.78	70.19	69.63	70.50	4,661
Meat products	38.4	38.4	39.0	1.99	1.98	1.96	76.49	75.39	76.42	2,224
Clothing (textile and fur)	39.0	40.1	39.5	1.07	1.08	1.04	41.81	43.45	41.00	4,505
Iron and steel products	40.8	40.8	40.1	1.83	1.83	1.79	74.80	74.57	71.79	3,802
Transportation equipment	39.3	39.1	40.3	1.88	1.89	1.87	73.86	73.64	75.53	5,823
Building and general engineering (m)	43.9	44.7	42.7	2.03	2.02	1.88	88.93	90.43	80.18	4,922
Highways, bridges and street construction	38.5	40.3	39.4	1.52	1.56	1.38	58.32	62.81	54.57	2,254
Service (o)	37.7	38.3	38.1	1.02	1.02	1.00	38.32	39.23	37.96	4,309
Saskatchewan										
Mining	41.5	41.3	43.0	2.52	2.47	2.30	104.44	101.91	98.69	2,351
Manufacturing	39.1	38.6	39.9	1.90	1.89	1.87	74.25	72.77	74.64	5,550
Meat products	40.6	37.8	41.9	2.01	2.00	1.92	81.86	75.47	80.64	1,047
Building and general engineering (m)	36.3	39.0	37.2	1.85	1.83	1.79	67.22	71.36	66.59	2,563
Highways, bridges and street construction	37.7	35.1	33.4	1.70	1.68	1.52	64.20	58.87	50.89	2,091
Service (o)	38.7	39.1	40.4	1.03	1.04	0.99	39.94	40.64	40.16	2,024
Alberta (p)										
Coal mining	31.5	31.1	28.7	2.00	1.95	2.00	63.10	60.60	57.43	1,108
Oil and natural gas production (c)	43.1	46.5	42.9	2.29	2.27	2.25	98.56	105.49	96.58	6,383
Manufacturing	39.4	39.5	40.1	1.87	1.86	1.83	73.56	73.30	73.48	20,206
Food and beverages	38.7	38.8	39.6	1.91	1.91	1.86	73.92	74.14	73.50	5,319
Meat products	39.4	38.5	40.9	2.05	2.05	1.99	80.91	79.03	81.30	2,892
Transportation equipment	39.8	39.7	40.9	1.86	1.87	1.81	73.76	74.01	74.19	3,067
Non-metallic mineral products (e)	40.5	39.6	40.4	1.78	1.76	1.74	71.92	69.86	70.15	2,010
Building and general engineering (m)	37.7	37.5	36.1	2.15	2.13	2.04	80.99	80.00	73.68	8,020
Highways, bridges and street construction	35.1	37.4	37.2	1.79	1.79	1.67	62.91	66.98	62.10	5,074
Electric and motor transportation (n)	40.9	40.3	39.3	1.90	1.88	1.82	77.56	75.63	71.47	2,111
Service (o)	38.1	38.3	38.5	1.10	1.10	1.07	41.75	42.17	41.15	5,595
British Columbia (p)										
Forestry (logging)	34.5	37.1	35.9	2.64	2.63	2.52	91.15	97.75	90.47	8,088
Metal mining	39.2	40.4	41.1	2.36	2.33	2.18	92.38	94.05	89.93	3,554
Manufacturing	37.8	38.4	38.0	2.15	2.14	2.06	81.42	82.10	78.43	62,174
Food and beverages	35.5	36.7	35.7	1.98	1.97	1.93	70.23	72.35	69.04	6,408
Canned and cured fish	29.7	33.4	28.0	1.94	1.93	1.91	57.57	64.50	53.63	1,124
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	36.2	36.6	34.4	1.55	1.54	1.52	55.99	56.50	52.18	576
Wood products	37.2	38.0	37.5	2.04	2.04	1.93	76.04	77.46	72.20	25,814
Saw and planing mills	37.2	38.0	37.5	2.05	2.05	1.94	76.52	77.98	72.59	24,363
Pulp and paper mills	40.6	40.3	38.8	2.48	2.49	2.38	100.85	100.07	92.24	6,371
Iron and steel products	38.6	39.0	38.8	2.29	2.28	2.20	88.32	88.92	85.31	4,310
Steel shipbuilding and repairing	37.8	38.2	38.7	2.37	2.37	2.31	89.53	90.33	89.56	4,405
Non-ferrous metal products	40.1	39.7	40.7	2.38	2.35	2.28	95.35	93.46	93.08	4,502
Building and general engineering (m)	35.2	35.9	34.5	2.67	2.66	2.50	93.78	95.48	86.36	8,572
Highways, bridges and street construction	37.4	38.1	36.6	2.08	2.06	1.95	77.99	78.36	71.38	7,752
Electric and motor transportation (n)	39.7	39.5	41.4	2.20	2.17	2.01	87.07	85.69	83.26	3,020
Service (o)	35.4	35.2	35.8	1.28	1.29	1.24	45.33	45.53	44.42	6,940

Footnotes (a) to (p) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

TABLE 3.— Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Urban Areas

Urban Area and Industry	Average Weekly Hours			Average Hourly Earnings			Average Weekly Wages			Wage-Earners Reported March 1960
	Mar. 1960	Feb. 1960	Mar. 1959	Mar. 1960	Feb. 1960	Mar. 1959	Mar. 1960	Feb. 1960	Mar. 1959	
	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Halifax — Manufacturing	41.4	41.1	41.3	1.67	1.66	1.64	69.36	68.29	67.89	6,834
Saint John — Manufacturing	41.9	42.0	41.7	1.60	1.59	1.42	67.18	66.59	59.32	3,355
Quebec — Manufacturing	40.7	39.9	40.3	1.50	1.49	1.43	60.96	59.38	57.64	15,150
Leather products	35.6	37.8	38.6	1.11	1.11	1.03	39.44	42.01	39.77	2,276
Clothing (textile and fur)	39.3	38.1	37.0	0.91	0.89	0.86	35.78	34.02	32.01	1,824
Transportation equipment	41.9	39.6	41.5	1.79	1.78	1.66	75.09	70.37	69.08	2,749
Building and general engineering (m)	40.8	40.9	37.1	1.72	1.67	1.65	70.07	68.21	61.21	1,940
Sherbrooke — Manufacturing	43.7	43.8	41.1	1.38	1.37	1.29	60.40	60.02	52.93	5,927
Three Rivers — Manufacturing	41.1	41.4	40.4	1.65	1.65	1.60	67.92	68.38	64.60	8,369
Drummondville — Manufacturing	43.1	43.7	42.8	1.30	1.31	1.26	56.15	57.28	53.74	4,087
Showinigan Falls — Manufacturing	40.1	40.9	38.4	1.90	1.90	1.88	76.19	77.88	72.32	6,297
Granby — Manufacturing	43.7	43.9	43.4	1.29	1.28	1.28	56.26	56.06	55.78	5,117
St. Hyacinthe — Manufacturing	41.7	42.8	41.1	1.23	1.23	1.20	51.44	52.56	49.25	3,422
Sorel — Manufacturing	43.7	42.8	42.1	1.79	1.76	1.64	78.16	75.23	69.16	3,136
St. Jean — Manufacturing	44.0	43.7	43.5	1.46	1.45	1.41	64.22	63.16	61.30	3,453
Montreal — Manufacturing	40.9	40.8	40.2	1.64	1.63	1.58	67.18	66.58	63.72	148,059
Food and beverages	41.5	41.8	41.6	1.62	1.62	1.57	67.18	67.71	65.37	15,543
Tobacco and tobacco products	39.6	39.3	38.8	1.81	1.81	1.75	71.57	71.12	67.82	4,023
Leather products	39.6	39.8	38.7	1.19	1.19	1.15	47.09	47.52	44.41	6,365
Textile products (except clothing)	42.0	42.0	41.5	1.26	1.26	1.23	52.83	53.13	51.13	6,589
Clothing (textile and fur)	38.1	38.3	37.2	1.22	1.22	1.19	46.53	46.72	44.20	32,695
Printing, publishing and allied industries	40.3	39.6	39.5	2.25	2.21	2.11	90.70	87.58	83.38	6,633
Iron and steel products	41.5	41.7	41.0	1.93	1.94	1.84	80.16	81.07	75.38	16,261
Transportation equipment	42.7	41.8	41.2	1.99	1.98	1.90	85.06	82.73	78.28	20,386
Electrical apparatus and supplies	41.5	41.6	40.4	1.90	1.87	1.75	78.77	78.00	70.82	11,295
Building and general engineering (m)	40.8	39.3	35.4	2.00	2.01	1.86	81.83	79.16	65.91	15,126
Electric and motor transportation (n)	43.6	44.8	44.5	1.78	1.80	1.68	77.45	80.69	74.96	6,682
Service (o)	41.9	42.6	41.4	0.93	0.94	0.90	39.21	39.94	37.31	8,804
Valleyfield — Manufacturing	41.1	42.1	43.0	1.54	1.54	1.44	63.16	65.03	61.83	2,820
Cornwall — Manufacturing	41.6	41.7	40.2	1.91	1.91	1.74	79.45	79.85	69.89	3,825
Ottawa-Hull — Manufacturing	40.5	40.3	40.4	1.83	1.83	1.78	74.26	73.87	71.76	9,832
Pulp and paper mills	40.2	40.3	40.0	2.15	2.15	2.08	86.52	86.56	83.33	3,298
Building and general engineering (m)	39.8	38.9	36.7	1.92	1.90	1.76	76.32	73.85	64.54	2,887
Kingston — Manufacturing	40.6	40.2	39.8	1.92	1.92	1.85	77.93	77.28	73.51	3,989
Peterborough — Manufacturing	39.6	39.8	40.0	2.16	2.17	2.07	85.36	86.14	83.09	5,621
Oshawa — Manufacturing	39.8	39.2	39.9	2.21	2.22	2.11	87.90	86.95	84.03	14,735
Toronto — Manufacturing	40.1	39.7	40.3	1.79	1.78	1.74	71.68	70.73	70.15	122,407
Food and beverages	39.7	39.3	40.5	1.64	1.65	1.61	64.98	64.69	65.44	15,298
Rubber products	39.0	39.2	39.3	2.13	2.07	1.99	82.84	81.25	78.34	3,428
Clothing (textile and fur)	38.7	38.6	38.9	1.25	1.25	1.22	48.26	48.29	47.65	11,636
Paper products	40.6	40.5	41.0	1.71	1.71	1.65	69.48	69.30	67.71	6,617
Printing, publishing and allied industries	39.4	38.4	39.5	2.35	2.34	2.24	92.82	90.04	88.32	10,950
Iron and steel products	40.7	40.0	40.7	2.03	2.02	1.97	82.35	80.91	80.20	21,201
Transportation equipment	39.6	39.4	41.1	1.96	1.95	1.94	77.63	76.92	73.67	7,639
Non-ferrous metal products	40.6	40.6	41.0	1.72	1.74	1.71	69.69	70.81	70.37	5,324
Electrical apparatus and supplies	39.4	38.9	39.5	1.86	1.85	1.78	73.19	71.86	70.08	12,570
Chemical products	40.5	40.1	40.4	1.82	1.82	1.78	73.53	73.05	71.79	5,608
Building and general engineering (m)	38.2	37.5	35.7	2.37	2.36	2.18	90.63	88.72	77.71	12,326
Electric and motor transportation (n)	43.6	43.9	44.7	1.90	1.90	1.80	83.11	83.32	80.37	8,323
Service (o)	39.3	39.2	39.6	1.07	1.08	1.04	41.91	42.27	41.29	10,638
Hamilton — Manufacturing	40.4	40.3	40.5	2.12	2.12	2.03	85.74	85.20	82.32	40,244
Clothing (textile and fur)	39.3	38.2	38.3	1.20	1.20	1.16	47.25	45.75	44.69	1,011
Iron and steel products	40.2	40.0	40.4	2.38	2.37	2.31	95.63	95.01	93.34	22,713
Electrical apparatus and supplies	40.1	39.9	39.5	2.14	2.09	2.07	85.69	83.22	81.76	3,986
Building and general engineering (m)	40.9	40.5	37.1	2.25	2.23	2.12	92.01	90.47	78.77	3,818

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

TABLE 3.— Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Urban Areas — concluded

Urban Area and Industry	Average Weekly Hours			Average Hourly Earnings			Average Weekly Wages			Wage-Earners Reported
	Mar. 1960	Feb. 1960	Mar. 1959	Mar. 1960	Feb. 1960	Mar. 1959	Mar. 1960	Feb. 1960	Mar. 1959	March 1960
	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
St. Catharines — Manufacturing	40.3	40.0	39.9	2.14	2.14	2.08	86.12	85.69	83.11	21,371
Pulp and paper mills	40.7	41.4	41.4	2.13	2.15	2.15	86.77	89.00	88.85	2,753
Iron and steel products	41.0	41.0	39.9	2.27	2.27	2.24	92.99	92.88	89.22	6,585
Transportation equipment	39.8	38.8	39.3	2.28	2.29	2.18	90.97	88.65	85.70	5,333
Niagara Falls — Manufacturing	40.0	40.1	40.1	2.02	2.04	1.99	80.96	81.94	80.06	3,415
Brantford — Manufacturing	39.2	38.7	39.8	1.77	1.75	1.72	69.21	67.74	68.45	7,332
Textile products (except clothing)	39.9	39.5	39.8	1.54	1.53	1.50	61.58	60.51	59.76	856
Iron and steel products	39.2	38.8	40.1	2.07	2.05	1.98	81.18	79.58	79.50	3,122
Guelph — Manufacturing	39.6	39.9	40.5	1.66	1.65	1.59	65.74	65.73	64.43	5,064
Galt — Manufacturing	41.2	40.4	40.8	1.60	1.59	1.53	66.00	64.38	62.63	7,306
Kitchener — Manufacturing	40.8	40.8	41.9	1.63	1.62	1.57	66.45	66.02	65.90	14,367
Food and beverages	40.4	40.4	42.4	1.81	1.80	1.78	72.92	72.44	75.63	2,979
Rubber products	39.6	39.7	40.4	1.83	1.81	1.79	72.45	71.97	72.28	3,409
Wood products	41.8	42.7	42.1	1.48	1.48	1.42	61.98	62.98	59.83	1,753
Woodstock — Manufacturing	39.3	40.2	41.3	1.63	1.66	1.64	64.14	66.65	67.58	2,773
London — Manufacturing	39.6	39.2	39.1	1.72	1.72	1.69	68.23	67.31	66.17	11,610
Food and beverages	39.4	39.0	37.3	1.65	1.63	1.61	65.28	63.63	60.06	2,641
Iron and steel products	39.5	39.6	39.2	1.89	1.89	1.86	74.69	75.02	72.83	1,880
Sarnia — Manufacturing	40.7	40.0	41.9	2.44	2.42	2.34	99.49	97.03	98.12	5,110
Windsor — Manufacturing	40.5	40.0	40.2	2.17	2.15	2.06	87.65	86.24	82.83	17,127
Iron and steel products	40.3	39.7	39.5	2.12	2.09	2.00	85.41	82.96	78.81	2,849
Transportation equipment	40.4	39.8	40.3	2.24	2.23	2.14	90.67	88.90	86.38	11,310
Building and general engineering (m)	38.3	37.7	34.4	2.14	2.16	2.21	82.05	81.41	76.02	839
Ft. William-Pt. Arthur — Manufacturing	38.9	39.7	38.9	2.04	2.04	2.00	79.40	81.18	78.08	3,563
Winnipeg — Manufacturing	39.8	40.1	40.2	1.65	1.64	1.61	65.51	65.68	64.79	24,597
Food and beverages	39.3	39.2	39.7	1.85	1.83	1.80	72.53	71.76	71.71	4,314
Meat products	39.5	39.1	39.4	2.05	2.03	1.98	80.93	79.36	78.24	2,001
Clothing (textile and fur)	38.7	39.9	39.5	1.10	1.11	1.06	42.58	44.13	41.73	4,276
Transportation equipment	39.3	39.0	40.3	1.88	1.89	1.87	73.90	73.68	75.59	5,814
Building and general engineering (m)	39.5	40.6	38.2	1.99	1.97	1.86	78.51	80.03	71.05	2,791
Service (o)	37.5	38.1	37.7	1.03	1.03	1.01	38.51	39.39	38.00	4,014
Edmonton — Manufacturing	39.7	39.7	40.6	1.87	1.85	1.83	74.03	73.57	74.37	9,028
Food and beverages	39.4	39.1	40.7	1.96	1.97	1.91	77.09	77.07	77.96	2,369
Building and general engineering (m)	38.0	38.3	36.7	2.22	2.23	2.10	84.32	85.64	77.12	2,822
Calgary — Manufacturing	38.7	38.6	39.7	1.93	1.92	1.87	74.78	74.14	74.24	6,611
Vancouver — Manufacturing	37.3	37.9	38.1	2.10	2.09	2.01	78.29	79.02	76.62	30,341
Food and beverages	36.8	37.5	37.5	2.02	2.02	1.96	74.43	75.72	73.43	4,725
Wood products	37.2	37.8	38.1	2.08	2.08	1.93	77.51	78.41	73.67	11,376
Iron and steel products	38.6	39.0	38.9	2.31	2.29	2.20	89.07	89.56	85.81	4,067
Transportation equipment	37.0	37.6	38.4	2.31	2.31	2.28	85.42	86.70	87.51	2,522
Building and general engineering (m)	35.3	35.7	34.4	2.72	2.75	2.58	96.00	98.12	88.70	5,691
Electric and motor transportation (n)	39.3	39.1	41.0	2.24	2.20	2.07	87.81	85.75	84.71	2,150
Service (o)	35.4	35.1	35.6	1.29	1.30	1.25	45.80	45.79	44.66	4,433
Victoria — Manufacturing	37.9	38.2	38.4	2.25	2.24	2.17	85.36	85.81	83.28	5,033

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

Table 4.- Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Canada

Year and Month	All Manufactures			Durable Goods			Non-Durable Goods		
	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	44.1	0.69	30.47	44.5	0.76	34.04	43.7	0.61	26.57
1946 - Average	42.7	0.71	30.15	42.8	0.77	33.00	41.8	0.64	26.92
1947 - Average	42.5	0.81	34.47	42.8	0.88	37.71	42.3	0.74	31.39
1948 - Average	42.3	0.92	38.96	42.5	0.99	42.24	42.1	0.85	35.70
1949 - Average	42.2	0.99	41.74	42.4	1.07	45.28	42.0	0.91	38.18
1950 - Average	42.3	1.04	44.03	42.4	1.13	47.74	42.3	0.96	40.57
1951 - Average	41.7	1.18	49.29	41.9	1.27	53.38	41.5	1.08	45.03
1952 - Average	41.5	1.30	53.83	41.6	1.41	58.49	41.3	1.18	48.65
1953 - Average	41.3	1.36	56.25	41.7	1.48	61.55	40.9	1.23	50.51
1954 - Average	40.7	1.41	57.43	40.9	1.52	62.13	40.4	1.30	52.36
1955 - Average	41.0	1.45	59.45	41.2	1.56	64.35	40.8	1.33	54.30
1956 - Average	41.0	1.52	62.40	41.1	1.64	67.45	40.7	1.39	56.74
1957 - Average	40.4	1.61	64.96	40.5	1.73	70.15	40.2	1.47	59.17
1958 - Average	40.2	1.66	66.77	40.3	1.80	72.42	40.1	1.53	61.31
1959 - Average	40.7	1.72	70.16	41.0	1.87	76.66	40.4	1.58	63.90
1957 - January	40.9	1.58	64.42	40.9	1.70	69.69	40.9	1.43	58.61
February	40.9	1.58	64.46	40.9	1.70	69.65	41.0	1.44	58.88
March	41.1	1.59	65.23	41.2	1.71	70.53	41.0	1.45	59.41
April	40.6	1.60	64.96	40.9	1.72	70.31	40.4	1.46	59.19
May	40.5	1.61	65.08	40.7	1.72	69.88	40.3	1.49	59.89
June	40.6	1.61	65.37	40.8	1.72	70.34	40.4	1.49	60.07
July	40.5	1.60	64.96	40.6	1.73	70.16	40.5	1.47	59.66
August	40.6	1.60	64.76	40.5	1.73	70.11	40.6	1.46	59.24
September	40.7	1.60	65.32	41.0	1.74	71.38	40.3	1.47	59.16
October	40.3	1.63	65.65	40.6	1.77	71.70	40.0	1.49	59.44
November	40.6	1.64	66.38	40.9	1.77	72.52	40.4	1.49	60.12
*December	37.2	1.66	61.68	37.4	1.78	66.65	36.9	1.53	56.31
1958 - January	39.9	1.64	65.56	39.9	1.78	71.06	39.9	1.50	59.97
February	40.0	1.65	66.12	40.1	1.79	71.70	39.9	1.52	60.49
March	40.4	1.66	66.98	40.5	1.79	72.66	40.4	1.52	61.45
April	40.4	1.66	67.23	40.7	1.80	73.14	40.1	1.53	61.23
May	40.7	1.67	68.05	41.1	1.80	74.10	40.3	1.54	61.90
June	40.5	1.67	67.47	40.7	1.80	73.06	40.3	1.54	61.90
July	40.3	1.66	66.86	40.4	1.79	72.44	40.2	1.53	61.43
August	40.6	1.64	66.58	40.7	1.78	72.57	40.5	1.51	61.16
September	40.7	1.64	66.91	40.7	1.79	72.85	40.7	1.51	61.46
October	40.8	1.66	67.52	40.9	1.79	73.21	40.6	1.53	62.12
November	40.9	1.67	68.43	40.9	1.81	74.03	40.8	1.54	62.95
*December	37.3	1.71	63.71	37.5	1.84	68.99	37.0	1.58	58.57
1959 - January	40.6	1.70	69.28	40.7	1.85	75.48	40.6	1.56	63.28
February	40.9	1.71	69.81	41.0	1.85	75.83	40.8	1.57	63.96
*March	40.3	1.72	69.40	40.5	1.86	75.65	40.1	1.58	63.25
April	40.7	1.72	70.01	41.0	1.86	76.38	40.3	1.58	63.63
May	41.1	1.73	70.90	41.4	1.86	77.12	40.7	1.59	64.63
June	41.0	1.72	70.63	41.4	1.86	77.09	40.6	1.58	64.19
July	40.8	1.71	69.90	41.2	1.86	76.57	40.4	1.58	63.69
August	41.0	1.70	69.56	41.1	1.85	76.28	40.8	1.56	63.65
September	41.2	1.72	71.13	41.7	1.88	78.38	40.8	1.57	64.27
October	41.3	1.74	71.68	41.7	1.89	78.76	40.9	1.59	64.86
November	40.9	1.74	71.08	41.2	1.89	77.62	40.7	1.60	64.95
December	38.5	1.78	68.48	39.0	1.92	74.72	38.1	1.64	62.39
1960 - January	40.7	1.77	71.89	41.0	1.93	78.93	40.3	1.61	64.99
February	40.4	1.77	71.49	40.5	1.93	78.05	40.3	1.62	65.08
March	40.5	1.78	71.95	40.7	1.93	78.58	40.3	1.62	65.41
April									
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

*The averages at these dates were affected by loss of working time at the year-end holidays in the case of December, and by the Easter holidays in the case of March, 1959. Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month.

Table 5a.- Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Provinces

Year and Month	Newfoundland			Nova Scotia			New Brunswick		
	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	..	..	..	45.8	0.71	32.38	45.6	0.63	28.58
1946 - Average	..	..	..	43.4	0.69	29.86	45.2	0.65	29.19
1947 - Average	..	..	..	44.0	0.76	33.35	45.0	0.74	33.26
1948 - Average	..	..	..	43.8	0.84	36.70	44.9	0.83	37.30
1949 - Average	..	..	..	43.2	0.90	38.79	44.5	0.89	39.42
1950 - Average	44.4	1.01	44.96	43.1	0.92	39.65	44.6	0.92	40.88
1951 - Average	43.9	1.15	50.35	42.2	1.02	43.21	43.6	1.05	45.82
1952 - Average	43.3	1.25	54.23	41.6	1.15	47.80	43.0	1.13	48.68
1953 - Average	41.6	1.34	55.62	41.2	1.21	49.85	42.0	1.20	50.23
1954 - Average	42.3	1.37	58.04	40.7	1.23	50.14	41.7	1.25	52.00
1955 - Average	41.4	1.37	56.92	40.9	1.27	51.94	42.0	1.29	54.10
1956 - Average	41.5	1.42	59.01	40.9	1.34	54.72	41.8	1.36	56.74
1957 - Average	42.7	1.57	67.17	40.9	1.44	58.98	41.2	1.42	58.46
1958 - Average	39.2	1.54	60.37	40.4	1.48	59.87	41.4	1.45	59.99
1959 - Average	39.7	1.59	63.00	40.9	1.52	62.40	41.6	1.50	62.33
1957 - January	40.9	1.57	64.21	41.1	1.43	58.65	41.9	1.38	57.61
February	43.2	1.50	64.93	40.7	1.44	58.49	41.8	1.39	58.02
March	43.1	1.56	67.24	41.8	1.42	59.52	41.7	1.40	58.55
April	47.2	1.63	76.89	40.8	1.42	57.85	40.6	1.42	57.65
May	44.8	1.53	68.59	41.9	1.43	59.79	40.8	1.40	57.24
June	45.5	1.57	71.57	41.3	1.42	58.56	41.9	1.40	58.79
July	44.1	1.52	67.21	41.9	1.44	60.13	42.2	1.40	59.21
August	41.3	1.54	63.52	41.1	1.44	59.06	41.5	1.37	56.94
September	42.2	1.55	65.28	41.6	1.45	60.49	41.3	1.43	58.94
October	38.8	1.59	61.69	40.2	1.44	57.77	40.7	1.46	59.54
November	39.7	1.62	64.19	40.5	1.46	59.17	40.9	1.47	59.96
*December	41.4	1.70	70.30	37.6	1.51	56.66	38.6	1.51	58.21
1958 - January	39.1	1.63	63.73	39.7	1.49	59.27	40.8	1.47	59.85
February	39.0	1.60	62.60	40.5	1.51	61.03	41.9	1.46	61.17
March	41.5	1.55	64.45	41.2	1.49	61.55	40.8	1.46	59.61
April	41.1	1.55	63.58	41.2	1.48	61.02	40.3	1.45	58.60
May	41.9	1.48	62.05	40.8	1.47	60.10	41.0	1.43	58.59
June	42.4	1.45	61.40	41.1	1.48	60.83	41.8	1.42	59.57
July	38.0	1.50	57.19	40.5	1.46	59.25	42.0	1.43	60.06
August	38.5	1.45	55.79	40.1	1.46	58.51	41.5	1.40	58.06
September	37.6	1.49	56.06	40.5	1.48	59.82	42.4	1.41	59.87
October	36.7	1.52	55.86	40.3	1.46	59.00	41.9	1.44	60.29
November	37.9	1.57	59.47	41.1	1.46	60.05	41.8	1.49	62.37
*December	36.7	1.69	61.99	37.7	1.54	57.95	40.1	1.53	61.49
1959 - January	37.8	1.63	61.48	40.4	1.52	61.50	41.7	1.49	62.06
February	40.7	1.76	71.48	40.8	1.55	63.29	42.3	1.49	63.22
*March	40.5	1.62	65.64	41.0	1.61	65.99	40.3	1.51	60.72
April	39.4	1.61	63.48	41.8	1.52	63.76	41.9	1.53	64.17
May	39.7	1.58	62.89	41.5	1.53	63.29	42.4	1.47	62.50
June	44.0	1.45	63.73	41.6	1.51	62.78	41.8	1.45	60.57
July	43.6	1.41	61.57	41.1	1.50	61.56	42.8	1.44	61.66
August	38.3	1.53	58.43	41.4	1.48	61.05	42.3	1.46	61.75
September	37.7	1.55	58.52	40.9	1.47	60.30	40.9	1.50	61.49
October	38.2	1.60	61.09	41.1	1.52	62.33	41.7	1.50	62.53
November	39.5	1.62	64.02	40.3	1.52	61.47	41.7	1.54	64.27
*December	37.2	1.71	63.69	39.1	1.57	61.51	39.9	1.58	62.99
1960 - January	40.7	1.66	67.56	40.9	1.58	64.60	40.2	1.55	62.36
February	40.6	1.61	65.10	41.4	1.59	65.59	41.4	1.56	64.51
March	39.1	1.67	65.37	40.9	1.60	65.30	41.8	1.58	66.11
April									
May									
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December									

* See footnote on page 13.

Table 5a.- Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Provinces (Continued)

Year and Month	Quebec			Ontario			Manitoba		
	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	45.8	0.64	29.27	43.3	0.71	30.74	43.2	0.68	29.46
1946 - Average	44.6	0.65	28.95	41.7	0.73	30.52	42.2	0.72	30.17
1947 - Average	44.2	0.74	32.53	41.8	0.85	35.53	42.1	0.80	33.60
1948 - Average	44.0	0.84	36.81	41.7	0.97	40.34	42.4	0.90	37.95
1949 - Average	43.6	0.90	39.13	41.8	1.04	43.35	42.2	0.96	40.43
1950 - Average	44.0	0.93	41.05	41.9	1.10	46.13	41.8	1.00	41.76
1951 - Average	43.3	1.06	45.81	41.1	1.25	51.54	41.3	1.14	47.08
1952 - Average	43.1	1.16	50.08	40.9	1.38	56.34	40.8	1.24	50.49
1953 - Average	42.6	1.22	52.14	40.9	1.44	58.81	40.3	1.32	53.12
1954 - Average	41.7	1.28	53.21	40.4	1.48	59.89	40.2	1.35	54.35
1955 - Average	42.2	1.30	54.94	40.7	1.53	62.15	40.2	1.38	55.36
1956 - Average	42.2	1.37	57.85	40.7	1.60	65.28	40.5	1.44	58.22
1957 - Average	41.4	1.44	59.78	40.1	1.69	67.87	40.0	1.50	59.96
1958 - Average	41.0	1.50	61.38	40.0	1.74	69.70	40.1	1.56	62.66
1959 - Average	41.5	1.54	63.97	40.6	1.82	73.79	40.4	1.65	66.52
1957 - January	42.4	1.41	59.83	40.6	1.66	67.56	40.6	1.47	59.84
February	42.4	1.41	59.91	40.4	1.66	67.27	40.6	1.46	59.44
March	42.3	1.42	59.94	40.7	1.68	68.38	40.7	1.48	60.20
April	41.3	1.43	59.02	40.4	1.69	68.32	40.1	1.49	59.63
May	41.3	1.44	59.64	40.2	1.69	68.10	40.3	1.50	60.25
June	41.1	1.46	59.80	40.3	1.69	68.19	40.6	1.50	60.82
July	41.6	1.44	59.95	40.3	1.69	68.15	40.1	1.50	60.23
August	41.9	1.44	60.21	40.2	1.67	67.29	40.0	1.50	59.92
September	41.4	1.46	60.36	40.6	1.68	68.05	40.1	1.51	60.43
October	41.2	1.46	60.28	40.2	1.72	69.06	40.0	1.52	60.84
November	41.6	1.47	61.11	40.6	1.73	70.08	39.8	1.52	60.58
*December	38.1	1.49	56.81	36.8	1.75	64.25	36.5	1.54	56.36
1958 - January	41.0	1.48	60.72	39.5	1.73	68.41	40.1	1.53	61.19
February	40.9	1.49	60.82	39.6	1.74	68.79	40.4	1.53	61.69
March	41.3	1.49	61.70	40.1	1.74	69.81	40.5	1.54	62.29
April	41.3	1.50	61.91	40.1	1.75	70.13	40.0	1.54	61.80
May	41.5	1.50	62.29	40.6	1.76	71.58	40.5	1.56	62.98
June	40.8	1.51	61.49	40.6	1.75	70.97	40.9	1.55	63.44
July	41.2	1.50	61.72	40.3	1.74	70.24	40.3	1.55	62.51
August	41.7	1.48	61.76	40.3	1.72	69.28	40.7	1.56	63.41
September	41.6	1.49	61.94	40.7	1.71	69.64	40.1	1.57	63.12
October	41.7	1.49	62.26	40.7	1.73	70.45	40.6	1.58	64.03
November	41.8	1.50	62.66	40.7	1.75	71.35	40.1	1.61	64.44
*December	37.7	1.53	57.57	37.1	1.79	66.50	37.3	1.63	60.83
1959 - January	41.7	1.51	62.92	40.4	1.80	72.93	40.2	1.61	64.71
February	41.9	1.51	63.48	40.7	1.80	73.25	40.5	1.62	65.46
*March	40.8	1.53	62.49	40.4	1.81	73.13	40.1	1.63	65.32
April	41.5	1.54	63.73	40.5	1.81	73.46	40.1	1.65	66.08
May	41.8	1.54	64.29	41.0	1.82	74.54	40.7	1.66	67.39
June	41.4	1.55	64.22	41.2	1.81	74.65	41.1	1.65	67.77
July	41.4	1.54	63.70	40.8	1.81	74.09	40.4	1.64	66.28
August	42.0	1.53	64.42	40.8	1.79	72.88	40.7	1.64	66.69
September	42.4	1.54	65.21	41.2	1.82	75.06	41.1	1.64	67.44
October	42.3	1.55	65.59	41.2	1.83	75.44	41.0	1.65	67.72
November	42.0	1.56	65.53	40.7	1.82	74.32	40.4	1.66	67.16
*December	39.0	1.59	62.02	38.4	1.86	71.68	39.1	1.70	66.27
1960 - January	41.7	1.58	65.83	40.4	1.87	75.41	40.2	1.66	66.74
February	41.5	1.58	65.63	40.0	1.87	74.72	40.0	1.66	66.31
March	41.6	1.59	66.02	40.3	1.87	75.50	39.7	1.66	66.01
April									
May									
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* See footnote on page 13.

Table 5a.- Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Provinces (Concluded)

Year and Month	Saskatchewan			Alberta(p)			British Columbia(p)		
	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	43.0	0.68	29.07	43.2	0.72	30.93	41.7	0.83	34.53
1946 - Average	41.9	0.70	29.54	42.1	0.72	30.52	40.3	0.85	34.30
1947 - Average	41.6	0.82	33.99	42.1	0.80	33.85	38.9	0.98	38.00
1948 - Average	41.5	0.93	38.64	42.2	0.92	39.04	37.9	1.10	41.73
1949 - Average	41.6	1.00	41.81	42.1	1.00	42.21	37.6	1.19	44.71
1950 - Average	41.5	1.06	43.87	41.7	1.04	43.58	37.9	1.25	47.49
1951 - Average	40.9	1.18	48.47	40.9	1.18	48.26	37.7	1.43	53.76
1952 - Average	41.2	1.30	53.64	40.4	1.31	52.96	38.0	1.58	60.15
1953 - Average	40.7	1.37	55.84	40.2	1.40	56.40	38.1	1.64	62.67
1954 - Average	40.3	1.45	58.54	40.0	1.46	58.54	38.0	1.69	64.33
1955 - Average	40.4	1.51	60.90	40.0	1.51	60.48	38.3	1.74	66.55
1956 - Average	40.0	1.57	62.92	40.1	1.57	62.96	38.0	1.81	68.88
1957 - Average	39.8	1.68	66.82	40.0	1.68	67.16	37.7	1.91	72.10
1958 - Average	39.3	1.78	70.15	40.0	1.75	70.16	37.6	2.02	75.95
1959 - Average	39.6	1.86	73.68	39.9	1.83	72.90	37.9	2.09	79.39
1957 - January	39.7	1.62	64.31	40.1	1.64	65.76	36.8	1.88	69.18
February	39.7	1.62	64.51	40.1	1.64	65.60	38.1	1.88	71.63
March	40.2	1.64	65.97	40.3	1.64	66.25	38.8	1.89	73.41
April	40.0	1.65	66.12	40.1	1.67	67.09	38.7	1.89	73.22
May	40.4	1.68	68.07	40.1	1.68	67.45	38.6	1.90	73.42
June	40.6	1.66	67.60	41.3	1.69	69.96	38.6	1.89	73.11
July	39.7	1.67	66.26	40.1	1.66	66.77	37.3	1.89	70.61
August	39.9	1.70	67.63	40.2	1.67	67.29	38.0	1.90	72.24
September	39.4	1.69	66.70	39.6	1.68	66.49	38.2	1.92	73.31
October	40.0	1.72	68.88	39.7	1.70	67.65	37.4	1.95	72.93
November	40.0	1.73	69.04	40.3	1.72	69.44	37.2	1.96	73.06
*December	37.5	1.77	66.38	37.5	1.76	65.81	34.3	2.00	68.42
1958 - January	38.8	1.76	68.48	39.4	1.75	68.79	36.9	1.98	72.44
February	39.2	1.77	69.38	39.8	1.75	69.65	38.0	2.01	76.40
March	39.7	1.77	70.31	40.0	1.76	70.28	38.2	2.02	77.50
April	39.1	1.78	69.40	40.0	1.76	70.20	38.0	2.02	76.76
May	39.9	1.79	71.38	40.5	1.75	70.96	38.1	2.02	77.04
June	39.7	1.77	70.19	40.9	1.75	71.53	37.3	2.01	75.05
July	39.3	1.77	69.64	39.8	1.73	68.89	37.2	2.00	74.29
August	39.6	1.78	70.45	40.3	1.71	68.95	38.0	2.00	76.04
September	39.4	1.78	70.29	39.6	1.74	69.06	37.7	2.02	76.08
October	39.4	1.78	70.21	40.6	1.76	71.33	38.1	2.03	77.50
November	39.8	1.80	71.52	40.8	1.78	72.46	38.1	2.06	78.33
*December	37.5	1.86	69.49	38.5	1.81	69.62	35.4	2.07	73.27
1959 - January	39.2	1.85	72.75	39.9	1.79	71.49	38.2	2.07	79.07
February	39.4	1.85	73.02	40.5	1.81	73.20	38.1	2.07	78.67
*March	39.9	1.87	74.64	40.1	1.83	73.48	38.0	2.06	78.43
April	39.9	1.86	74.29	39.6	1.84	73.05	38.2	2.07	79.05
May	40.7	1.87	76.31	40.5	1.84	74.64	38.8	2.08	80.71
June	39.7	1.85	73.29	40.2	1.83	73.52	37.6	2.07	77.83
July	38.9	1.84	71.62	39.7	1.81	71.87	37.5	2.10	78.55
August	38.9	1.86	72.48	39.7	1.82	72.19	37.7	2.09	78.96
September	38.9	1.86	72.35	39.2	1.82	71.39	37.9	2.12	80.25
October	40.5	1.83	74.17	40.3	1.82	73.24	38.5	2.11	81.35
November	39.8	1.83	72.81	40.2	1.84	74.03	38.0	2.13	81.14
*December	39.9	1.91	76.38	38.7	1.88	72.69	36.7	2.14	78.63
1960 - January	38.5	1.88	72.35	39.6	1.86	73.68	38.5	2.14	82.37
February	38.6	1.89	72.77	39.5	1.86	73.30	38.4	2.14	82.10
March	39.1	1.90	74.25	39.4	1.87	73.56	37.8	2.15	81.42
April									
May									
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September									
October									
November									
December									

* See footnote on page 13. For footnotes (a) to (p) see notes on last page.

Table 6a.- Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Urban Areas

Year and Month	Halifax			Quebec			Three Rivers			Montreal		
	Average	Average	Average	Average	Average	Average	Average	Average	Average	Average	Average	Average
	Hours	Hourly Earnings	Weekly Wages	Hours	Hourly Earnings	Weekly Wages	Hours	Hourly Earnings	Weekly Wages	Hours	Hourly Earnings	Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	45.6	0.76	34.75	46.5	0.64	29.81	47.8	0.62	29.73	44.3	0.69	30.61
1946 - Average	41.8	0.76	31.94	46.0	0.60	27.78	46.8	0.68	31.73	42.7	0.70	29.72
1947 - Average	42.9	0.82	35.09	45.5	0.68	30.94	46.9	0.78	36.46	42.1	0.78	32.75
1948 - Average	42.7	0.87	37.28	44.3	0.75	33.36	46.4	0.89	41.39	42.3	0.88	37.18
1949 - Average	42.2	0.91	38.44	43.9	0.78	34.11	46.0	0.92	42.55	42.1	0.95	39.91
1950 - Average	42.6	0.92	39.15	43.4	0.83	36.11	46.2	0.96	44.49	42.2	0.98	41.52
1951 - Average	42.9	1.04	44.40	42.1	0.94	39.57	45.6	1.12	51.16	41.8	1.11	46.23
1952 - Average	42.9	1.17	50.15	42.8	1.02	43.48	45.2	1.17	52.84	41.9	1.22	50.91
1953 - Average	42.1	1.24	52.12	42.8	1.09	46.78	44.3	1.24	55.02	41.6	1.29	53.58
1954 - Average	41.5	1.30	53.78	41.1	1.14	46.81	43.7	1.32	57.73	40.6	1.33	54.16
1955 - Average	41.3	1.35	55.67	41.1	1.19	49.03	43.5	1.37	59.73	41.1	1.36	55.85
1956 - Average	41.4	1.38	57.09	41.4	1.26	52.00	42.4	1.45	61.35	41.3	1.43	58.96
1957 - Average	41.4	1.46	60.65	40.6	1.33	54.10	41.4	1.54	63.55	40.6	1.50	61.06
1958 - Average	41.0	1.53	62.69	40.5	1.38	55.77	40.2	1.58	63.48	40.3	1.55	62.42
1959 - Average	41.1	1.61	66.24	40.7	1.44	58.72	41.3	1.63	67.55	40.7	1.60	65.06
1957 - January	41.9	1.46	61.09	41.0	1.28	52.48	42.8	1.50	64.29	41.6	1.47	61.11
February	41.1	1.44	59.06	41.2	1.30	53.40	42.8	1.50	63.99	41.7	1.47	61.26
March	42.2	1.44	60.94	41.4	1.30	53.78	42.8	1.49	63.86	41.5	1.48	61.30
April	41.6	1.46	60.65	40.0	1.31	52.56	42.0	1.49	62.41	40.7	1.49	60.72
May	41.8	1.47	61.49	40.0	1.34	53.80	41.0	1.56	64.12	40.8	1.51	61.49
June	41.5	1.45	60.18	39.9	1.35	53.79	42.8	1.59	67.88	40.2	1.52	61.06
July	41.6	1.47	61.24	40.9	1.35	55.09	41.5	1.56	64.91	40.6	1.51	61.27
August	41.5	1.46	60.59	41.9	1.34	56.02	40.3	1.54	62.10	41.2	1.51	62.09
September	42.3	1.49	62.86	41.8	1.34	56.10	41.6	1.56	64.73	40.4	1.52	61.21
October	40.1	1.47	58.83	40.3	1.36	54.85	40.9	1.54	63.11	40.6	1.51	61.27
November	41.1	1.47	60.38	41.3	1.36	56.21	40.5	1.54	62.21	40.8	1.52	61.85
*December	39.6	1.50	59.24	37.2	1.36	50.63	38.4	1.55	59.44	37.3	1.54	57.29
1958 - January	40.6	1.51	61.27	40.6	1.36	55.05	41.2	1.56	64.48	40.3	1.52	61.38
February	41.8	1.54	64.16	40.9	1.36	55.75	40.1	1.54	61.95	40.2	1.54	61.71
March	41.8	1.54	64.20	40.5	1.36	55.00	40.4	1.56	62.82	41.0	1.54	63.30
April	41.9	1.52	63.90	41.1	1.40	57.58	39.5	1.57	61.94	40.8	1.55	63.24
May	40.9	1.51	61.72	40.7	1.39	56.57	41.3	1.59	65.63	40.8	1.56	63.44
June	40.8	1.52	62.06	41.0	1.40	57.36	40.5	1.59	64.40	39.6	1.56	61.89
July	40.6	1.53	62.00	40.2	1.39	56.04	40.8	1.59	64.87	40.4	1.56	62.94
August	40.3	1.54	61.86	41.4	1.34	55.68	41.0	1.58	64.99	40.8	1.54	62.83
September	41.8	1.52	63.66	41.4	1.34	55.60	41.3	1.59	65.75	40.6	1.55	62.77
October	40.5	1.53	61.92	39.2	1.37	53.66	40.7	1.59	64.75	41.1	1.54	63.34
November	41.7	1.52	63.22	40.6	1.40	56.88	41.0	1.62	66.58	41.0	1.55	63.43
*December	39.4	1.57	61.83	38.1	1.41	53.84	35.0	1.57	54.89	36.5	1.58	57.64
1959 - January	40.3	1.58	63.42	40.9	1.40	57.21	40.8	1.61	65.69	40.8	1.56	63.83
February	41.7	1.62	67.53	40.8	1.40	57.23	41.3	1.60	66.13	41.2	1.56	64.43
*March	41.3	1.64	67.89	40.3	1.43	57.64	40.4	1.60	64.60	40.2	1.58	63.72
April	41.6	1.61	66.88	40.7	1.43	58.16	41.5	1.62	67.38	40.8	1.59	65.04
May	41.1	1.62	66.49	40.9	1.45	59.26	42.0	1.62	68.11	40.8	1.60	65.36
June	41.9	1.61	67.25	40.4	1.44	58.20	41.8	1.67	69.83	40.3	1.62	65.26
July	41.4	1.61	66.62	40.2	1.44	57.99	41.8	1.64	68.43	40.5	1.61	65.19
August	41.3	1.62	66.66	41.6	1.46	60.54	42.5	1.63	69.27	41.0	1.60	65.68
September	40.4	1.58	63.93	41.5	1.46	60.41	42.0	1.64	69.01	41.6	1.60	66.73
October	41.4	1.63	67.47	41.6	1.47	60.92	41.8	1.65	68.85	41.5	1.61	66.79
November	40.3	1.59	64.22	41.0	1.46	59.79	41.9	1.67	70.20	41.2	1.61	66.46
*December	40.7	1.63	66.57	38.8	1.48	57.28	38.0	1.66	63.13	38.0	1.64	62.28
1960 - January	41.4	1.66	68.95	40.5	1.48	59.97	41.2	1.66	68.41	40.8	1.63	66.49
February	41.1	1.66	68.29	39.9	1.49	59.38	41.4	1.65	68.38	40.8	1.63	66.58
March	41.4	1.67	69.36	40.7	1.50	60.96	41.1	1.65	67.92	40.9	1.64	67.18
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

* See footnote on page 13.

Table 6a. - Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Urban Areas (continued)

Year and Month	Ottawa-Hull			Toronto			Hamilton			St. Catharines		
	Average	Average	Average	Average	Average	Average	Average	Average	Average	Average	Average	Average
	Hours	Hourly	Weekly	Hours	Hourly	Weekly	Hours	Hourly	Weekly	Hours	Hourly	Weekly
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	..	..	..	41.7	0.72	30.23	43.5	0.74	31.97	..	..	..
1946 - Average	..	..	..	40.5	0.73	29.65	41.6	0.74	30.95	..	..	..
1947 - Average	..	..	..	40.4	0.85	34.26	41.9	0.88	36.91	..	..	..
1948 - Average	..	..	..	40.5	0.96	39.00	41.6	1.02	42.64	..	..	..
1949 - Average	..	..	..	40.7	1.02	41.68	41.8	1.12	46.90	..	..	..
1950 - Average	..	..	..	40.9	1.08	44.38	40.7	1.22	49.61	43.5	1.22	53.11
1951 - Average	44.5	1.11	49.51	40.5	1.24	50.18	40.0	1.38	55.20	42.8	1.42	60.86
1952 - Average	43.5	1.22	52.96	40.5	1.36	55.24	39.8	1.51	59.98	41.5	1.56	64.70
1953 - Average	42.0	1.32	55.52	40.7	1.44	58.57	39.7	1.56	62.01	40.5	1.62	65.69
1954 - Average	41.2	1.41	57.97	40.2	1.50	60.18	39.6	1.59	63.12	40.0	1.67	66.76
1955 - Average	41.3	1.46	60.42	40.4	1.52	61.51	40.3	1.64	65.99	40.8	1.74	70.83
1956 - Average	41.1	1.56	64.12	40.4	1.58	63.95	40.4	1.76	71.02	40.6	1.84	74.66
1957 - Average	40.1	1.66	66.45	40.0	1.66	66.28	40.0	1.89	75.70	39.9	1.94	77.33
1958 - Average	40.4	1.72	69.41	40.1	1.72	68.89	39.7	1.93	76.50	39.1	1.99	77.73
1959 - Average	40.9	1.79	73.31	40.5	1.75	70.74	40.6	2.06	83.66	40.4	2.08	84.00
1957 - January	39.7	1.61	63.80	40.3	1.64	65.89	40.6	1.85	74.99	41.1	1.91	78.46
February	40.1	1.62	64.76	40.3	1.64	66.17	40.8	1.86	75.85	40.5	1.91	77.40
March	40.4	1.62	65.29	40.6	1.64	66.79	40.3	1.86	75.04	40.6	1.92	78.07
April	39.7	1.62	64.35	40.0	1.65	66.00	40.4	1.90	76.92	40.6	1.92	77.91
May	40.1	1.66	66.73	40.1	1.66	66.45	40.5	1.92	77.72	40.5	1.94	78.41
June	40.3	1.67	67.18	40.3	1.66	66.90	40.0	1.90	75.80	39.8	1.94	77.37
July	40.9	1.68	68.83	40.0	1.66	66.28	40.1	1.91	76.51	40.2	1.95	78.31
August	40.0	1.66	66.44	40.6	1.65	66.87	39.7	1.89	75.03	38.6	1.90	73.34
September	40.7	1.69	68.82	40.6	1.66	67.23	40.1	1.89	75.71	40.1	1.92	76.95
October	40.6	1.68	68.33	40.2	1.66	66.81	40.3	1.92	77.38	39.9	1.96	78.28
November	40.0	1.68	67.28	40.5	1.67	67.80	40.0	1.89	75.76	39.8	1.97	78.41
*December	38.5	1.69	64.91	36.9	1.69	62.43	37.3	1.92	71.58	37.2	2.02	75.29
1958 - January	40.1	1.70	67.97	39.6	1.70	67.32	38.9	1.92	74.77	39.3	1.98	77.85
February	40.0	1.70	67.80	39.7	1.70	67.61	39.7	1.92	76.34	38.9	1.98	77.18
March	40.7	1.70	69.19	40.0	1.71	68.40	39.9	1.93	76.93	39.8	1.98	78.94
April	40.4	1.71	69.04	40.1	1.72	68.81	39.8	1.92	76.62	40.0	2.00	80.12
May	40.4	1.70	68.80	40.4	1.72	69.45	40.7	1.96	79.89	40.7	2.01	81.93
June	40.9	1.71	69.90	40.6	1.72	69.91	40.5	1.94	78.61	40.2	1.99	79.92
July	40.8	1.73	70.42	40.7	1.73	70.25	40.6	1.96	79.41	39.0	1.97	76.95
August	40.8	1.72	70.05	40.8	1.72	70.01	39.3	1.86	73.22	39.4	1.96	77.11
September	40.7	1.72	70.17	40.7	1.72	69.92	40.0	1.86	74.32	38.5	1.95	75.00
October	40.9	1.72	70.51	40.9	1.72	70.14	40.0	1.87	74.64	38.2	2.00	76.40
November	41.0	1.75	71.83	40.5	1.72	69.62	38.8	1.95	75.62	40.1	2.00	80.12
*December	38.3	1.76	67.26	37.0	1.74	64.58	37.9	2.03	77.03	35.3	2.04	72.24
1959 - January	40.4	1.76	71.17	40.1	1.75	70.22	40.4	2.01	81.32	40.2	2.08	83.49
February	40.9	1.77	72.39	40.4	1.73	69.79	40.8	2.02	82.33	40.6	2.08	84.35
*March	40.4	1.78	71.76	40.3	1.74	70.15	40.5	2.03	82.32	39.9	2.08	83.11
April	40.4	1.79	72.52	40.3	1.75	70.39	40.5	2.04	82.65	40.4	2.08	84.09
May	41.3	1.80	74.60	40.8	1.76	71.56	40.7	2.04	83.07	40.7	2.09	85.14
June	41.1	1.78	73.16	41.2	1.76	72.43	41.1	2.05	84.12	40.8	2.08	84.94
July	41.0	1.78	73.03	40.8	1.75	71.42	40.9	2.07	84.63	40.5	2.08	84.38
August	41.0	1.78	73.25	40.5	1.74	70.50	40.4	2.08	84.02	40.6	2.04	82.79
September	41.5	1.80	74.65	41.2	1.75	71.95	40.9	2.09	85.37	41.1	2.07	85.32
October	41.3	1.81	74.61	41.2	1.74	71.84	41.1	2.11	86.89	40.7	2.10	85.49
November	41.6	1.83	75.93	40.9	1.75	71.44	40.7	2.09	85.10	40.7	2.07	84.16
*December	39.5	1.84	72.65	38.1	1.76	67.18	38.8	2.12	82.12	38.1	2.12	80.68
1960 - January	40.5	1.83	74.12	40.2	1.78	71.38	40.8	2.12	86.33	40.3	2.15	86.70
February	40.3	1.83	73.87	39.7	1.78	70.73	40.3	2.12	85.20	40.0	2.14	85.69
March	40.5	1.83	74.26	40.1	1.79	71.68	40.4	2.12	85.74	40.3	2.14	86.12
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

* See footnote on page 13.

Table 6a.- Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Urban Areas (continued)

Year and month	Brantford			Kitchener			London			Windsor		
	Average	Average	Average	Average	Average	Average	Average	Average	Average	Average	Average	Average
	Hours	Hourly Earnings	Weekly Wages	Hours	Hourly Earnings	Weekly Wages	Hours	Hourly Earnings	Weekly Wages	Hours	Hourly Earnings	Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	..	..	..	43.0	0.65	27.99	43.1	0.64	27.67	42.0	0.92	38.77
1946 - Average	..	..	..	40.1	0.69	27.57	41.5	0.68	28.22	38.2	0.96	36.48
1947 - Average	..	..	..	41.9	0.82	34.44	40.9	0.79	32.23	39.5	1.07	42.42
1948 - Average	..	..	..	40.8	0.91	37.01	40.9	0.91	37.10	39.6	1.20	47.36
1949 - Average	..	..	..	41.1	0.94	38.68	40.8	0.97	39.74	39.6	1.26	49.70
1950 - Average	41.1	1.10	45.37	41.2	0.99	40.87	41.1	1.05	43.11	41.4	1.33	55.02
1951 - Average	39.9	1.29	51.31	40.2	1.12	44.94	40.7	1.20	48.94	39.6	1.45	57.26
1952 - Average	40.5	1.41	57.02	41.5	1.22	50.51	40.2	1.30	52.14	38.9	1.60	62.24
1953 - Average	39.9	1.38	55.18	41.3	1.27	52.41	40.5	1.35	54.51	40.8	1.66	67.52
1954 - Average	40.2	1.42	57.16	40.6	1.31	53.29	39.7	1.38	54.67	39.8	1.68	66.96
1955 - Average	40.7	1.44	58.53	41.8	1.36	56.93	39.9	1.42	56.70	39.6	1.76	69.74
1956 - Average	40.3	1.49	59.93	42.1	1.41	59.19	40.2	1.49	59.80	38.5	1.81	69.72
1957 - Average	39.9	1.52	60.77	41.0	1.48	60.56	39.6	1.56	61.97	37.2	1.89	70.27
1958 - Average	39.6	1.61	63.84	40.7	1.51	61.50	39.5	1.63	64.35	38.2	1.94	73.99
1959 - Average	39.8	1.71	68.11	41.8	1.58	66.25	39.6	1.69	67.03	39.8	2.09	83.32
1957 - January	40.8	1.52	62.06	41.8	1.45	60.57	40.0	1.52	60.96	38.3	1.87	71.74
February	40.4	1.53	61.69	41.6	1.47	61.11	39.9	1.54	61.49	37.4	1.86	69.68
March	40.7	1.55	63.09	41.2	1.48	60.89	40.3	1.56	62.71	38.7	1.88	72.72
April	40.0	1.54	61.72	41.4	1.47	61.02	39.8	1.55	61.69	37.8	1.89	71.44
May	39.8	1.53	60.73	42.1	1.48	62.35	39.8	1.56	62.21	34.3	1.89	64.72
June	39.4	1.50	58.94	41.4	1.47	60.78	40.2	1.57	63.19	33.7	1.88	72.60
July	40.4	1.50	60.48	40.7	1.47	59.95	39.9	1.58	63.08	38.3	1.87	71.70
August	40.5	1.46	59.17	41.1	1.47	60.25	39.5	1.56	61.58	38.4	1.86	71.54
September	40.1	1.52	60.95	42.1	1.47	61.89	40.3	1.57	63.39	38.0	1.89	71.93
October	40.1	1.52	61.07	41.2	1.48	61.06	39.7	1.57	62.29	38.8	1.94	75.08
November	40.7	1.54	62.52	41.4	1.50	61.93	40.4	1.58	63.95	37.8	1.92	72.77
*December	36.2	1.57	56.76	35.8	1.51	54.17	35.3	1.62	57.36	30.3	1.92	58.30
1958 - January	39.5	1.60	63.00	39.5	1.50	59.29	39.3	1.59	62.37	35.5	1.90	67.52
February	39.3	1.61	63.19	39.6	1.50	59.60	38.7	1.60	61.92	35.6	1.92	68.46
March	40.0	1.63	65.08	40.2	1.51	60.58	39.4	1.62	63.83	39.0	1.94	75.78
April	40.3	1.62	65.17	40.1	1.50	60.15	39.7	1.63	64.63	39.4	1.95	76.95
May	40.4	1.62	65.49	41.4	1.51	62.35	39.8	1.63	64.87	40.0	1.95	78.04
June	40.2	1.59	64.04	42.2	1.50	63.47	40.2	1.63	65.65	39.4	1.93	76.16
July	39.6	1.59	63.00	41.1	1.50	61.77	40.3	1.63	65.81	39.1	1.96	76.64
August	39.4	1.57	61.74	41.6	1.50	62.19	39.8	1.61	64.12	39.1	1.86	72.92
September	41.0	1.57	64.53	41.7	1.51	62.93	40.0	1.63	65.12	38.2	1.92	73.38
October	40.1	1.61	64.72	42.2	1.52	64.27	40.9	1.64	67.08	39.2	1.96	76.91
November	39.7	1.63	64.71	41.9	1.54	64.57	40.5	1.66	67.07	40.0	1.98	79.12
*December	36.3	1.66	60.14	36.5	1.54	56.25	35.7	1.68	59.93	33.8	1.98	66.84
1959 - January	39.9	1.67	66.58	42.0	1.56	65.73	39.9	1.68	67.14	38.1	2.02	77.10
February	40.1	1.71	68.61	41.9	1.56	65.65	39.7	1.68	66.80	40.4	2.05	83.02
*March	39.8	1.72	68.45	41.9	1.57	65.90	39.1	1.69	66.17	40.2	2.06	82.83
April	40.2	1.73	69.59	41.6	1.56	64.82	39.7	1.70	67.66	40.6	2.07	84.11
May	39.9	1.72	68.43	42.2	1.58	66.64	40.0	1.70	68.09	41.3	2.09	86.32
June	40.2	1.72	69.16	42.6	1.58	67.44	40.1	1.71	68.41	42.2	2.05	86.69
July	40.5	1.69	68.61	41.9	1.58	66.33	39.2	1.69	66.19	40.4	2.10	85.05
August	40.1	1.68	67.15	42.1	1.58	66.55	39.9	1.67	66.82	39.7	2.10	83.17
September	39.7	1.70	67.61	42.8	1.59	68.02	40.5	1.68	68.24	42.0	2.16	90.52
October	39.9	1.73	69.02	42.4	1.61	68.12	40.5	1.70	68.79	40.8	2.14	87.51
November	39.2	1.73	67.84	41.6	1.61	66.88	39.6	1.71	67.53	35.7	2.11	75.21
*December	37.9	1.74	66.22	38.8	1.62	62.96	36.8	1.70	62.56	35.8	2.13	76.32
1960 - January	39.5	1.75	69.31	40.7	1.61	65.66	39.0	1.70	66.20	37.4	2.16	80.83
February	38.7	1.75	67.74	40.8	1.62	66.02	39.2	1.72	67.31	40.0	2.15	86.24
March	39.2	1.77	69.21	40.8	1.63	66.45	39.6	1.72	68.23	40.5	2.17	87.65
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

* See footnote on page 13.

Table 6a.- Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Urban Areas (concluded)

Year and Month	Winnipeg			Edmonton			Calgary			Vancouver		
	Average	Average	Average	Average	Average	Average	Average	Average	Average	Average	Average	Average
	Hours	Hourly Earnings	Weekly Wages	Hours	Hourly Earnings	Weekly Wages	Hours	Hourly Earnings	Weekly Wages	Hours	Hourly Earnings	Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	43.0	0.68	29.33	42.7	0.69	29.42	43.8	0.76	33.11	41.1	0.85	34.77
1946 - Average	41.9	0.71	29.92	41.6	0.73	30.33	42.4	0.76	32.44	39.4	0.85	33.41
1947 - Average	41.7	0.79	33.11	41.2	0.80	33.12	41.9	0.86	36.03	38.6	0.96	37.21
1948 - Average	42.1	0.89	37.47	41.4	0.92	38.17	41.9	0.98	41.06	37.6	1.08	40.61
1949 - Average	42.0	0.95	40.03	41.7	1.00	41.78	42.1	1.06	44.54	37.1	1.17	43.33
1950 - Average	41.5	0.99	41.19	41.5	1.05	43.66	41.3	1.10	45.47	37.3	1.23	46.03
1951 - Average	40.9	1.13	46.11	40.3	1.18	47.47	40.6	1.26	51.07	37.2	1.40	52.19
1952 - Average	40.4	1.22	49.39	40.4	1.31	53.02	39.8	1.40	55.92	37.6	1.56	58.47
1953 - Average	40.0	1.30	52.12	40.0	1.41	56.52	39.9	1.50	59.89	37.8	1.62	61.20
1954 - Average	40.0	1.34	53.40	40.2	1.47	59.21	39.7	1.54	61.14	37.8	1.67	63.09
1955 - Average	39.9	1.36	54.06	40.5	1.52	61.36	39.2	1.58	61.74	38.0	1.70	64.50
1956 - Average	40.3	1.41	56.82	40.7	1.57	63.90	39.6	1.63	64.67	37.9	1.77	67.23
1957 - Average	39.8	1.48	58.82	40.2	1.68	67.54	39.3	1.73	67.95	37.5	1.88	70.59
1958 - Average	40.1	1.54	61.91	40.1	1.75	70.30	39.8	1.79	71.20	37.4	1.97	73.72
1959 - Average	40.5	1.63	65.93	40.2	1.82	73.46	39.8	1.89	75.43	37.9	2.03	77.36
1957 - January	40.2	1.45	58.25	40.7	1.63	66.50	39.2	1.68	65.86	37.0	1.83	67.78
February	40.3	1.44	57.99	40.5	1.63	65.93	38.8	1.68	64.99	37.7	1.84	69.25
March	40.5	1.45	58.89	40.6	1.63	66.34	39.6	1.69	66.81	38.7	1.85	71.56
April	39.8	1.46	58.27	39.9	1.66	66.43	39.4	1.70	67.02	38.5	1.85	71.23
May	39.8	1.47	58.55	40.2	1.67	67.29	39.2	1.72	67.27	38.5	1.87	71.84
June	40.6	1.48	60.01	41.5	1.68	69.55	40.0	1.74	69.44	38.6	1.87	72.07
July	40.1	1.48	59.35	40.5	1.67	67.59	39.3	1.74	68.26	37.3	1.86	69.34
August	40.0	1.48	59.16	40.7	1.67	68.13	39.7	1.75	69.32	37.8	1.88	71.06
September	40.0	1.49	59.64	40.6	1.69	68.70	39.3	1.75	68.78	37.8	1.90	72.01
October	40.0	1.50	60.20	40.1	1.72	68.77	38.9	1.75	68.11	37.1	1.93	71.71
November	39.9	1.51	60.33	39.8	1.74	69.17	40.0	1.77	70.68	37.2	1.95	72.50
*December	36.6	1.53	55.96	37.0	1.77	65.60	37.7	1.78	66.92	33.8	1.96	66.32
1958 - January	40.2	1.51	60.54	39.5	1.75	68.97	38.8	1.77	68.56	36.6	1.94	71.19
February	40.4	1.51	61.08	39.7	1.74	68.88	39.3	1.78	70.15	37.9	1.95	73.91
March	40.6	1.52	61.59	40.1	1.76	70.42	39.7	1.77	70.43	37.9	1.95	74.06
April	40.1	1.53	61.31	40.2	1.75	70.31	39.6	1.78	70.37	37.7	1.96	73.97
May	40.5	1.54	62.25	40.5	1.74	70.67	40.4	1.78	72.11	37.8	1.98	74.81
June	40.9	1.54	62.78	40.8	1.73	70.67	40.9	1.78	72.92	37.1	1.98	73.27
July	40.4	1.53	61.77	40.0	1.73	69.24	39.3	1.77	69.60	37.1	1.95	72.42
August	40.6	1.54	62.36	40.1	1.73	69.29	40.4	1.78	71.91	37.9	1.97	74.78
September	40.1	1.55	62.32	40.5	1.75	70.96	40.1	1.79	71.90	37.4	1.98	73.87
October	40.6	1.56	63.17	40.5	1.77	71.73	40.8	1.81	73.68	37.9	1.99	75.42
November	40.1	1.59	63.64	40.8	1.78	72.62	40.1	1.82	73.06	38.1	2.00	76.31
*December	37.3	1.61	60.07	38.5	1.81	69.73	38.4	1.85	71.02	35.0	2.00	70.08
1959 - January	40.2	1.59	63.79	40.1	1.78	71.47	39.4	1.84	72.40	38.0	2.01	76.43
February	40.5	1.59	64.56	40.7	1.80	73.22	40.0	1.87	74.71	38.2	2.03	77.35
*March	40.2	1.61	64.79	40.6	1.83	74.37	39.7	1.87	74.24	38.1	2.01	76.62
April	40.2	1.63	65.46	39.9	1.82	72.87	39.8	1.89	75.37	38.1	2.02	77.22
May	40.7	1.64	66.77	40.8	1.83	74.58	40.8	1.90	77.68	38.5	2.04	78.38
June	41.1	1.63	67.19	40.4	1.81	73.11	40.7	1.90	77.39	37.6	2.03	76.36
July	40.4	1.63	65.98	40.3	1.80	72.81	38.9	1.89	73.64	37.3	2.04	76.23
August	40.8	1.63	66.56	39.8	1.81	72.17	39.9	1.91	76.06	37.7	2.03	76.66
September	41.1	1.63	66.96	40.0	1.84	73.71	39.3	1.90	74.60	37.8	2.08	78.46
October	41.0	1.64	67.05	40.7	1.84	74.85	40.0	1.90	75.82	38.4	2.07	79.41
November	40.4	1.65	66.55	40.4	1.85	74.72	40.0	1.91	76.54	38.2	2.08	79.47
*December	39.0	1.68	65.47	39.1	1.88	73.64	39.6	1.94	76.71	36.4	2.08	75.70
1960 - January	40.2	1.64	66.02	39.6	1.85	73.45	39.4	1.92	75.80	38.5	2.09	80.49
February	40.1	1.64	65.68	39.7	1.85	73.57	38.6	1.92	74.14	37.9	2.09	79.02
March	39.8	1.65	65.51	39.7	1.87	74.03	38.7	1.93	74.78	37.3	2.10	78.29
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

* See footnote on page 13.

Table 7. Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in Manufacturing, Canada, 1946-1960.

(1949=100)

Last week in	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
<u>(a) Manufacturing</u>															
January	68.9	77.2	87.6	98.3	102.0	111.6	128.5	135.7	142.0	144.3	148.9	159.2	166.1	172.4	178.9
February	68.7	78.0	89.0	98.7	102.5	112.6	129.2	135.9	142.2	145.1	150.2	159.4	167.1	172.6	178.9
March	69.2	78.5	90.0	99.3	102.8	114.1	130.4	136.4	142.6	145.9	152.2	160.5	167.6	174.0	179.7
April	69.7	79.2	90.4	99.7	103.6	115.4	130.8	137.0	143.4	147.0	152.8	161.8	168.2	174.1	
May	69.9	80.8	92.4	100.2	104.6	117.2	131.1	137.4	143.8	147.1	153.6	162.5	169.1	174.6	
June	70.8	81.7	93.3	100.2	105.1	119.7	130.0	137.7	143.2	146.6	154.4	162.8	168.4	174.3	
July	70.8	82.2	93.7	99.9	105.4	120.4	130.3	137.5	142.5	146.7	154.1	162.2	167.7	173.2	
August	71.4	83.1	94.4	99.5	105.6	121.9	130.9	137.2	141.0	145.4	153.8	161.3	165.8	171.8	
September	72.2	84.3	95.6	100.4	106.5	123.3	131.3	138.1	141.2	146.4	155.0	162.3	166.2	174.4	
October	73.7	85.6	96.6	100.6	107.6	124.9	132.5	138.9	142.1	147.0	156.4	164.7	167.3	175.6	
November	75.3	86.6	97.1	101.1	109.0	125.9	133.6	139.9	142.8	147.7	157.2	165.3	169.2	175.7	
December	77.1	87.6	98.3	102.2	110.2	128.5	135.5	142.0	144.4	149.1	159.8	167.6	172.9	179.6	
Average	71.5	82.1	93.2	100.0	105.4	119.6	131.2	137.8	142.6	146.5	154.0	162.5	168.0	174.4	
<u>(b) Durable goods</u>															
January	70.4	78.2	87.3	98.3	102.5	111.4	128.7	136.4	141.8	144.0	148.9	159.6	166.8	173.6	180.3
February	69.8	78.8	89.0	98.6	102.8	112.3	129.6	137.0	141.9	145.1	150.4	159.5	167.4	173.2	180.3
March	70.3	79.4	89.5	99.0	103.0	113.9	130.7	137.4	142.0	145.9	151.9	160.3	168.0	174.6	180.6
April	70.7	80.0	90.1	99.4	103.6	115.1	130.6	137.4	142.6	146.7	152.5	161.0	168.3	174.4	
May	70.3	80.7	92.1	99.7	104.3	115.9	130.7	137.4	142.4	146.3	152.2	160.8	168.8	174.4	
June	70.9	81.3	92.9	99.9	104.7	118.9	129.5	137.6	141.9	145.8	153.0	161.4	168.1	174.5	
July	71.0	82.1	93.4	99.7	105.3	120.0	130.5	137.7	141.9	145.7	153.2	161.8	167.9	173.8	
August	71.6	83.1	94.5	99.8	105.7	121.7	132.2	137.9	141.3	146.0	153.9	162.1	166.9	173.7	
September	72.8	84.8	96.1	100.9	107.0	123.7	132.8	139.0	141.9	146.7	155.6	163.0	167.6	176.0	
October	74.3	86.0	96.8	101.1	107.9	124.8	133.5	139.3	141.9	147.0	156.6	165.4	167.6	177.0	
November	76.6	86.9	97.5	101.8	109.0	126.0	134.5	140.0	142.8	147.4	157.5	166.0	169.5	176.6	
December	78.0	87.0	98.1	102.3	109.6	127.7	135.3	140.5	143.3	147.6	158.5	166.8	172.4	179.6	
Average	72.2	82.4	93.1	100.0	105.4	119.3	131.6	138.1	142.1	146.2	153.7	162.3	168.3	175.1	
<u>(c) Non-durable goods</u>															
January	67.4	76.3	88.1	98.2	101.9	111.3	127.3	132.9	140.7	144.3	148.4	157.6	165.3	171.6	177.3
February	67.7	76.9	88.9	98.6	102.4	112.5	127.6	132.8	141.0	144.3	148.7	158.0	166.8	172.4	177.7
March	68.0	77.6	90.3	99.3	103.0	113.8	128.6	133.4	141.9	145.0	150.8	159.4	167.3	173.5	178.8
April	68.6	78.3	90.6	99.8	103.7	115.1	129.6	134.6	142.9	146.2	151.3	161.2	168.0	173.6	
May	69.6	80.7	92.8	100.7	105.1	117.9	130.2	135.4	144.6	147.2	153.6	163.5	169.0	174.6	
June	70.5	82.2	93.7	100.4	105.3	120.0	129.7	135.9	143.9	147.0	154.7	163.6	169.0	174.0	
July	70.8	82.3	94.2	100.2	105.4	120.4	129.3	135.8	142.9	147.2	154.0	162.0	168.1	173.5	
August	71.6	83.3	94.4	99.4	105.5	121.7	128.5	135.3	141.2	144.8	153.2	160.5	166.1	171.6	
September	72.3	83.8	95.3	100.1	105.9	122.3	128.7	136.1	140.9	145.8	153.6	161.5	166.1	173.2	
October	73.4	85.4	96.4	100.6	107.3	124.3	130.2	137.3	142.6	146.9	155.0	163.5	168.3	174.6	
November	74.4	86.1	96.5	100.7	108.9	124.9	131.2	138.7	143.0	147.6	155.7	163.7	169.7	175.7	
December	76.3	88.0	98.2	102.2	110.6	128.5	134.0	142.0	145.5	150.2	160.0	167.9	174.0	180.0	
Average	70.9	81.7	93.3	100.0	105.4	119.4	129.6	135.8	142.6	146.4	153.2	161.9	168.1	174.0	

Table 8.- Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in the Heavy Electrical Machinery and Equipment Industry. (1949=100)

Month	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
January	128.4	136.0	142.1	141.8	144.4	158.2	165.0	167.8	173.3
February	128.1	136.4	141.8	141.8	146.1	157.7	165.1	167.3	175.0
March	128.8	136.3	142.9	142.0	146.8	158.0	164.9	170.1	175.3
April	129.9	134.9	143.0	144.1	148.7	157.5	165.6	170.6	
May	133.9	135.1	144.3	143.5	150.4	159.4	165.1	171.9	
June	133.5	136.9	144.9	143.7	151.2	160.7	165.9	172.0	
July	134.1	135.8	144.3	141.2	152.1	162.3	167.8	173.5	
August	134.3	136.1	143.4	141.6	151.2	160.1	164.5	170.5	
September	135.5	137.1	143.4	142.0	153.5	161.5	166.1	171.9	
October	136.5	138.6	143.1	144.1	155.5	162.6	165.6	171.6	
November	136.5	138.7	143.2	145.2	154.2	162.9	165.7	171.6	
December	135.9	139.5	142.2	145.5	156.1	163.8	168.2	172.1	

Table 9.- Average Weekly Wages in Manufacturing in Current Dollars and Adjusted for Changes in the Consumer Price Index.

Year and Month	Weekly Wages in Current Dollars	Index Numbers of Weekly Wages in Current Dollars (1949=100)	Weekly Wages in 1949 Dollars	Index Numbers of Weekly Wages in 1949 Dollars
1945 - Average	\$ 30.47	73.0	\$ 40.63	97.3
1946 - Average	30.15	72.2	38.70	92.7
1947 - Average	34.47	82.6	40.08	96.0
1948 - Average	38.96	93.3	39.96	95.7
1949 - Average	41.74	100.0	41.74	100.0
1950 - Average	44.03	105.5	42.54	101.9
1951 - Average	49.29	118.1	43.01	103.0
1952 - Average	53.83	129.0	46.33	111.0
1953 - Average	56.25	134.8	48.70	116.7
1954 - Average	57.43	137.6	49.42	118.4
1955 - Average	59.45	142.4	51.07	121.4
1956 - Average	62.40	149.5	52.70	126.3
1957 - Average	64.96	155.6	53.20	127.4
1958 - Average	66.77	160.0	53.30	127.7
1959 - Average	70.16	168.1	55.42	132.8
1959 - January	69.28	166.0	55.12	132.1
February	69.81	167.2	55.63	133.3
March	69.40	166.3	55.34	132.6
April	70.01	167.7	55.74	133.5
May	70.90	169.9	56.31	134.9
June	70.63	169.2	56.10	134.4
July	69.70	167.5	55.30	132.5
August	69.56	166.6	54.73	131.1
September	71.13	170.4	55.57	133.1
October	71.68	171.7	55.87	133.9
November	71.08	170.3	55.57	133.1
December	68.48	164.1	53.71	128.7
1960 - January	71.89	172.2	56.52	135.4
February	71.49	171.3	56.34	135.0
March	71.95	172.4	56.43	135.2
April				
May				
June				
July				
August				
September				
October				
November				
December				

Note:- The current weekly wages relate to the last pay periods in the month, while the Consumer Price Index relates to the beginning of the month. The current average of weekly wages for any month is therefore adjusted in the above table by the Consumer Price Index for the following month, as more representative of the period in which the wages are paid. A statement of uses and limitations of the adjusted figures appears on page ii.

For Consumer Price Index statistics, construction methods and component details, see monthly report "Prices and Price Indexes".

NOTES

General.—The monthly statistics of average hours, average hourly earnings and average weekly wages, like those of employment, payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, are based on data from establishments usually employing 15 persons and over. The latest monthly figures are subject to revision.

Coverage.—Firms are asked to furnish information for the male and female wage-earners for whom they keep records of hours worked, so that the statistics relate, in the main, to hourly-rated wage-earners, or production workers, employed full time and part time. Casual workers are also included, provided that they work at least one day in the reported pay period. Data for salaried personnel are purposely excluded. In many cases, information is not available for certain classes of wage-earners, whose earnings, like those of most salaried employees, are not directly dependent on the number of hours worked; examples of wage-earners frequently excluded are route-drivers, piece-workers in many but not all establishments, truck men, etc. Numerous employers do not keep records of man-hours for any classes of employees. The number of workers for whom information is given in the present report is therefore smaller than the total number of workers (wage-earners and salaried employees) for whom statistics of employment, payrolls, average earnings, sex distribution, etc., are given in the monthly reports on employment and payrolls. These also include figures for certain industries not represented in the present report because relatively few of the wage-earners therein are paid on an hourly basis with the result that man-hour records are lacking. Such industries include public utility operation, trade, finance, insurance and real estate and some branches of transportation, storage and communication and service.

In manufacturing, the data relate to over 70 p.c. of all employees on the staffs of the firms co-operating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls; in 1956 the wage-earners for whom information on man-hours was obtained formed some 83 p.c. of the total number of hourly-rated and other wage-earners reported by practically all manufacturing establishments to the Annual Census of Manufactures. In mining and construction, data on man-hours and hourly earnings are provided for approximately 75 p.c. and 69 p.c. of the total employees of firms co-operating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls in those industries, respectively; in 1956, the monthly statistics were based on approximately 93 p.c. of the total number of wage-earners reported in the annual survey of the Mineral Statistics Section of the Industry and Merchandising Division.

Man-hours.—The man-hours statistics include hours worked by full-time and part-time wage-earners, including overtime hours actually worked; premium or penalty hours credited for purpose of

computing overtime payment are not included. Hours credited to wage-earners absent on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included in the statistics as though the hours had been worked. The averages are obtained by dividing the aggregate hours reported for the week by the number of full-time and part-time wage-earners working such hours.

Wages.—The questionnaire calls for a statement of gross wages earned by the full-time and part-time wage-earners whose hours are reported, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Payments for overtime work, incentive or production and cost-of-living bonuses paid at regular intervals, and amounts credited to wage-earners on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included. The value of board and lodging, which in some cases is part of the remuneration of workers, is not included. Bonuses paid at infrequent intervals and employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, unemployment insurance, pension and medical plans and certain other employee benefits are also excluded.

So far as is possible the revised figures of average hourly and weekly earnings incorporate retroactive pay for one month as well as corrections in the material originally tabulated and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

Pay Periods.—Statistics of man-hours and wages reported for periods exceeding one week in duration are reduced by the appropriate proportions to obtain the number of hours and the wages for one week in the stated pay period. Such data are combined with weekly figures furnished by employers whose records are maintained on a weekly basis, so that, in all cases, the tabulated statistics represent the situation in one week in each month.

Variations in Trends of average earnings result from many factors, such as changes in wage rates, in amounts of overtime work, short-time work, shift differentials, incentive or production bonuses and in the area, occupational and sex distributions of the reported working forces. Differences in industrial distributions, with related occupational and sex distributions, are the principal factors contributing to differences in the levels of earnings in particular areas.

Urban Area Statistics published in the present report include data for establishments situated in the metropolitan and urban areas as defined in the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages", except that the St. Catharines statistics include Port Colborne and Welland in addition to the defined urban area. Statistics given in the report for urban areas not defined in the above-named publication include Iberville with St. Jean, Nitro with Valleyfield and Preston with Galt.

Measuring the Purchasing Power of Earnings.—Changing consumer price levels affect the amounts of goods and services which a dollar will buy, and average earnings, of course, will be affected in the same way. An earnings measurement which takes the change of consumer prices into account, can be calculated by reducing actual earnings averages by the percentage amounts consumer price levels rise, or increasing them by the amount price levels fall. The adjusted averages may be used to indicate the comparative quantities of goods and services which could be purchased by average earnings if consumer price levels and consumption patterns had remained constant. The following illustration shows how this kind of an adjustment can be made.

Suppose that a series of weekly average wages rises from \$50.00 in week A to \$60.00 in week B, and that in the same interval a consumer price index advances from 100.0 to 110.0. Because of the 10 per cent rise in consumer prices, \$1.00 will not buy as much in week B as it would in week A. Likewise, a 20 per cent rise from \$50.00 to \$60.00 will overstate the increase which has occurred in the purchasing power of average weekly wages. This overstatement can be removed by reducing the figure of \$60.00 by the amount of the consumer price increase. The adjusted average is \$55.00 ($60.00/110.0 \times 100.0$), which may be referred to as a weekly wage average for week B expressed in the dollars of period A, or it may be said to indicate the level of real weekly wages relative to week A.

The foregoing calculation can be carried a step further to express in index number form the relationship between the week A average of \$50.00 and the week B figure of \$55.00. Taking the week A average of \$50.00 as equal to 100.0, the week B index becomes 1.10 ($55.00/50.00 \times 100.0$). Such an index may be called an index of weekly real wages. It indicates that average wages for week B will buy 10 per cent more goods and services than those received in week A, in spite of a 10 per cent rise in consumer prices. This 10 per cent increase in real wages compares with the rise of 20 per cent in money wages ($60.00/50.00 \times 100.0$).

It should be noted that while the estimates of average real wages may reflect the experiences of

broad groups of workers fairly well, their applicability to individual wage-earners depends upon a number of considerations. For example, individual earnings will differ significantly from the group average, depending upon occupation, industry, geographical location, or sex of the wage-earner. Moreover, individual spending habits differ widely, but the consumer price index which is used to adjust the earnings data refers only to the average consumption pattern of a particular income group. Group-spending patterns change over periods of time. To the extent that this occurs, the earnings data adjusted by the consumer price index (which has a "fixed" consumption pattern), will gradually be rendered less valid. Finally, some part of income may be saved, and it should be borne in mind that it is not appropriate to reduce savings to a constant dollar basis by using a price index which reflects consumption patterns.

It should also be kept in mind that measures of change in real earnings calculated from averages of gross earnings may differ from changes in the purchasing power of "take-home" pay, due to such factors as changes in personal income tax, pay deductions for such things as social insurance and pension plans. Thus index numbers of real wages should not be interpreted as measuring fluctuations in the levels of consumption of wage-earners or wage-earners' families; they are intended to show only the trend in purchasing power of wages over the items covered by the price index, and in addition to the factors already mentioned, do not take into account other family income (including family allowances) or changes in the savings position of families.

In Table 6, 1949 figures are used as reference levels for indexes of both actual and real wages, since this is the year selected by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics for general post-war index number comparisons. However, the adjustment made in the foregoing illustration can be applied to any reference level, and it should not be inferred that the 1949 reference period has any special validity for earnings comparisons. Percentage change between any two periods will be the same regardless of the reference period selected.



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FOOTNOTES

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard

Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Oil and natural gas; oil shale and bituminous sand; contract drilling and prospecting for oil.
- (d) Non-metal mining and quarrying; clay and sand pits.
- (e) Tires, tubes and other rubber products.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (j) Machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (k) Jewellery and silverware; white metal alloys; miscellaneous non-ferrous metal products.
- (l) Abrasives; asbestos; hydraulic cement; clay; glass; lime and gypsum; stone; concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (m) Building includes buildings and structures, special trade contractors. General engineering includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (o) Hotels and restaurants; laundries; dyeing, cleaning and pressing plants, and recreational services.
- (p) The Northwest Territories, with the exception of Baffin Island, are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territory is included in British Columbia.

(...) Figures not available.

