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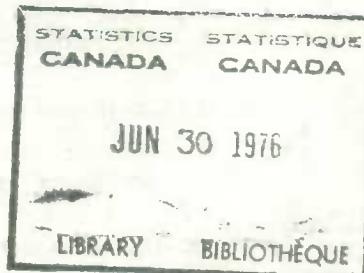
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MONTHLY



MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS  
WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES

AUGUST 1960



*Published by Authority of*  
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## EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS REPORTS

Following are other publications of the Labour Division based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

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(index numbers of employment and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics for Canada (major industrial divisions) and the provinces (industrial composite figures))

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(industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, monthly and annually, from 1945; charts and explanatory material)

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(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for wage-earners and salaried employees in one week in autumn for major manufacturing industries, Canada, and manufacturing in provinces and larger metropolitan areas)

**72-204 - Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing - Annual - Final Report - Price 75 cents**

(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:

- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

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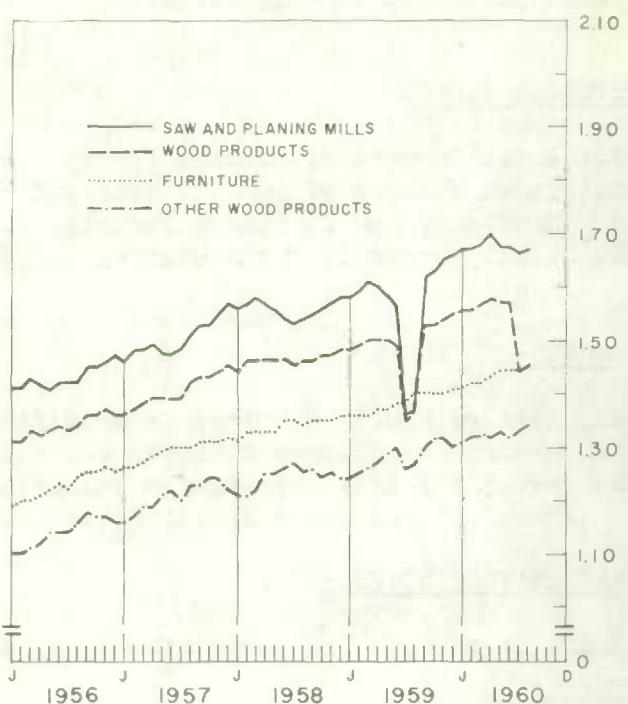
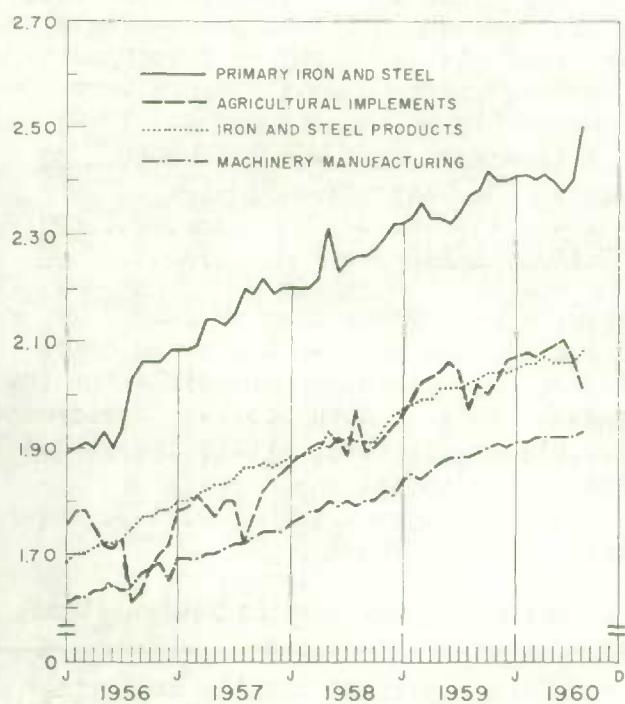
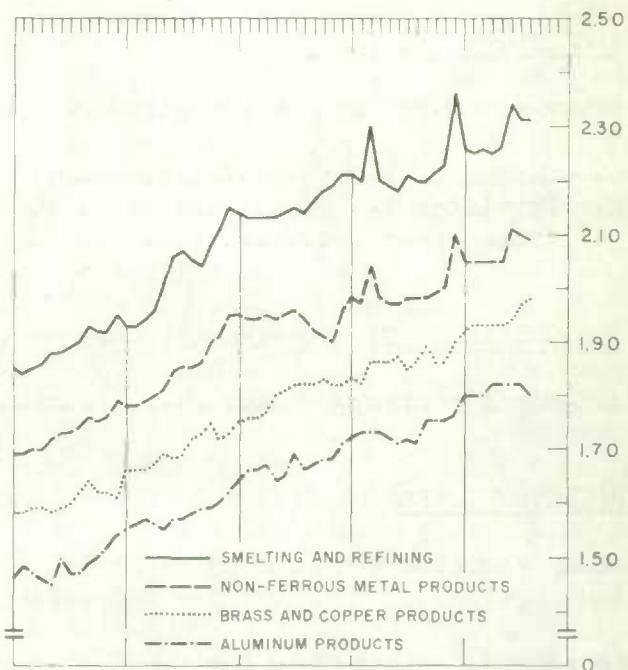
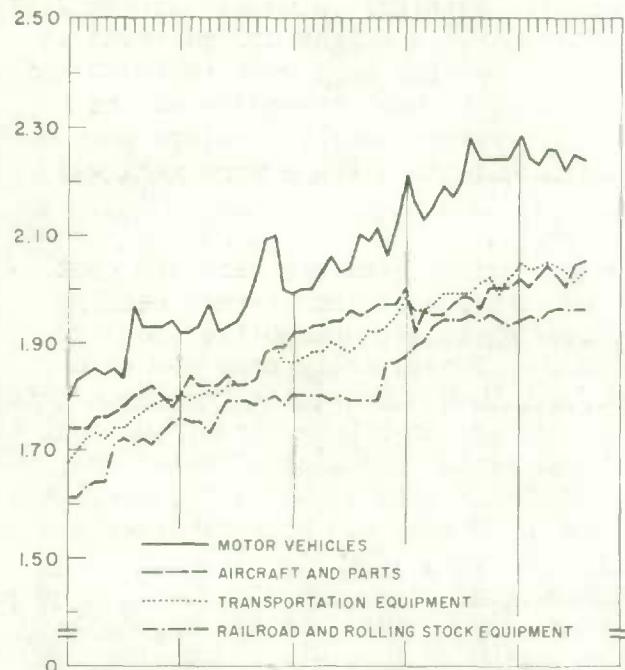
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AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES  
IN THE DURABLE MANUFACTURED GOODS DIVISION  
(IN DOLLARS)



## MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS, AUGUST, 1960

### Manufacturing

Average hourly earnings in manufacturing dropped by one cent to \$1.76 in August. The average work week was slightly shorter at 40.5 hours and average weekly wages declined to \$71.47. A drop in average hourly earnings is usual between July and August. Average hours worked have frequently shown a slight upward trend at this date. The decline in 1960 is partly due to a shorter work week in fruit and vegetable canning in which conditions vary from week to week depending on the produce ready to process. As compared with 1959, average hourly earnings were 6 cents higher, average weekly wages rose by \$1.91, and the average work week was 0.5 hours shorter.

In durable goods manufacturing, average hourly earnings were one cent higher than in July, the average work week 0.1 hours longer and average weekly wages 59 cents higher. Layoffs for model changeover in the automotive industry had been made in July, a month earlier than usual. Consequently some men were recalled to work before the end of August, and this had a buoyant effect upon both hours and earnings. Wage-rate increases were reported in primary iron and steel and some other industries. On the other hand industrial disputes affected the fabricated and structural steel industry. As compared with August 1959, average hourly earnings were 8 cents higher, the average work week 0.3 hours shorter and average weekly wages \$2.26 more.

Large seasonal increases of lower-paid workers in fruit and vegetable canning and clothing resulted in a drop of 2 cents in average hourly earnings in non-durable goods manufacturing. A decline of 0.2 hours in the average work week was largely due to a shorter work week in several branches of food processing. On the other hand, rubber, leather and textile products and clothing factories reported increases in the averages of hours worked. Average weekly wages were \$1.35 lower. Average hourly earnings were 6 cents higher than in August, 1959; average weekly wages rose by \$1.64, and the average work week was 0.5 hours shorter.

### Non-Manufacturing Industries

Average hourly earnings in mining were a cent lower than in July; average weekly wages dropped by 19 cents and the average work week was 0.2 hours longer. Smaller bonuses in metal and fuel mining were largely responsible for the decline in earnings. Employment declined in coal mines in Nova Scotia. Employment and hours worked in construction were slightly higher, although little change was reported in the average hourly earnings.

### Provinces

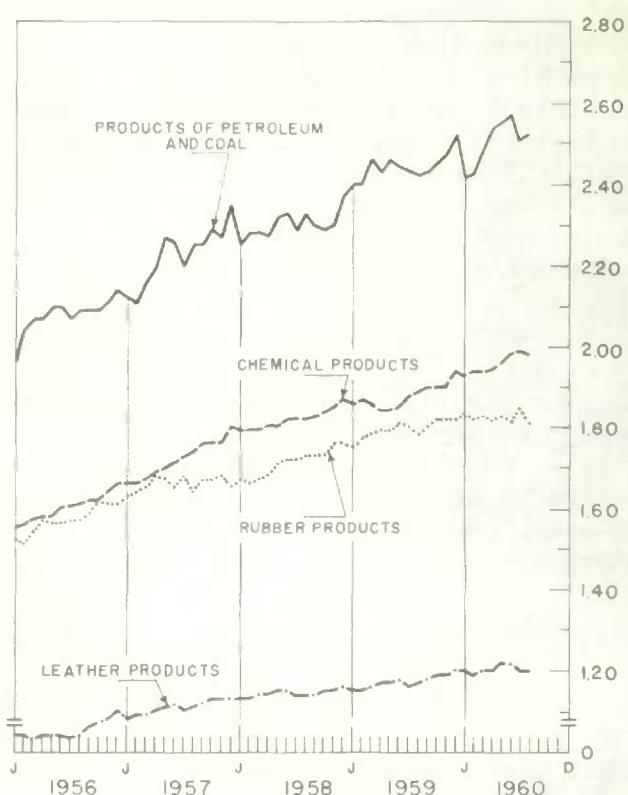
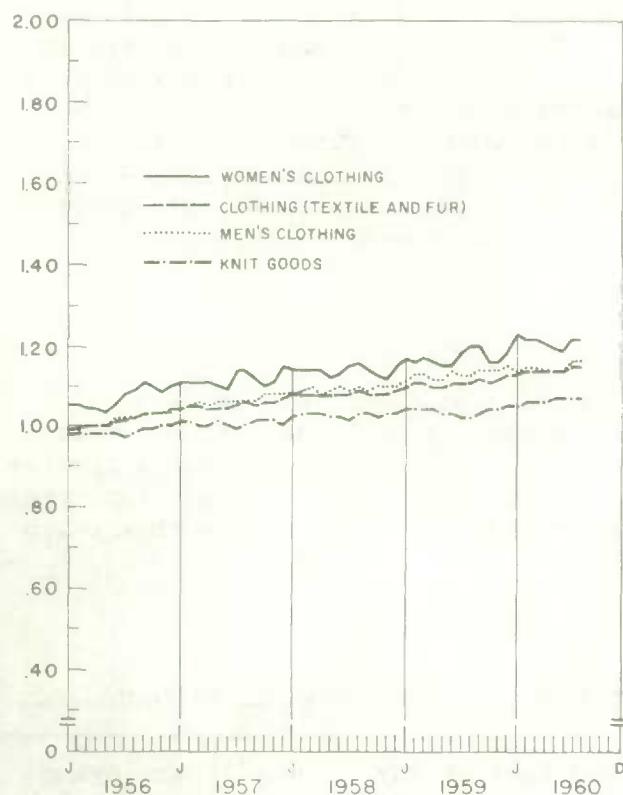
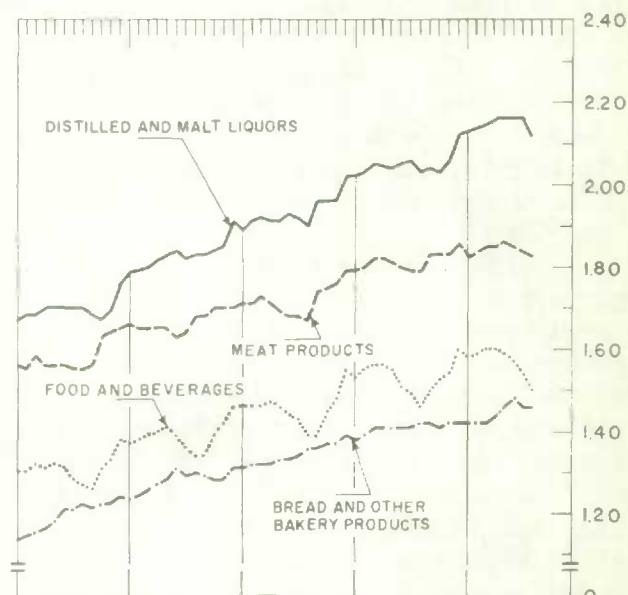
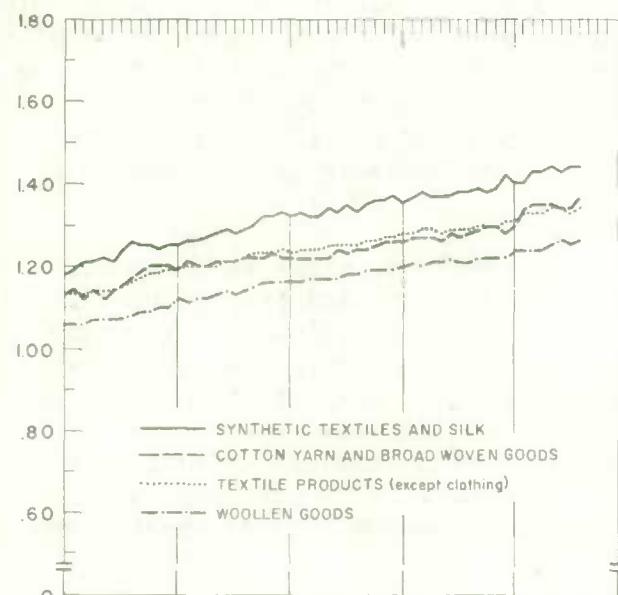
Average hourly earnings in manufacturing in August rose in Newfoundland,

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NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES  
IN THE NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURED GOODS DIVISION

(IN DOLLARS)



were unchanged in Alberta and British Columbia and were lower in other provinces. The average work week was shorter than in July except in Quebec, where there was a gain of 0.4 hours and Ontario, where no change was recorded. In all provinces the average hours worked were lower than in August, 1959. Average weekly wages were lower except in Quebec, while average hourly earnings were higher in all provinces.

Short time work in fish processing, where rates are below the general average, was a factor in the increase recorded in average hourly earnings in Newfoundland, reducing the weight of this industry in manufacturing generally. In Nova Scotia, the effect of wage-rate increases in primary iron and steel was more than offset by greater employment among lower-paid wage-earners in food processing, and lay-offs of higher-paid staff in transportation equipment. Increased employment in food processing also contributed to a lower average of hourly earnings in New Brunswick. In Quebec, gains in employment and hours among women workers in leather, textile and clothing factories tended to lower average hourly earnings in manufacturing as a whole while lengthening the length of the work week. Industrial disputes in iron and steel products also tended to lower the general averages of earnings. In Ontario, seasonal gains in employment in canning and preserving contributed to lower average earnings in manufacturing. On the other hand, a partial return to work following layoffs for model changeover in the automotive industry partly offset the effect of this factor. In Manitoba, average hourly earnings in manufacturing were lower, partly because of industrial disputes in iron and steel products, with lessened overtime in some industries. Reduced overtime work also accounted for much of a decline in average earnings in Saskatchewan.

#### Urban Areas

Average hourly earnings in manufacturing were higher in August than in July in 13 of the cities for which data are published in Table 3, lower in 21 and unchanged in 2. The average work week was longer in 14 areas, shorter in 19 and unchanged in 3. Average weekly wages rose in 15 cities and were lower in 21. Most changes were due to seasonal factors.

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Canada, by Industry

Industry	Average Weekly Hours			Average Hourly Earnings			Average Weekly Wages			Wage-Earners Reported
	Aug. 1960	July 1960	Aug. 1959	Aug. 1960	July 1960	Aug. 1959	Aug. 1960	July 1960	Aug. 1959	
	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
<b>Mining</b>										
Metal mining	41.5	41.3	40.8	2.07	2.08	2.04	85.86	86.05	83.15	80,038
Gold (a)	41.6	41.0	40.8	2.15	2.13	2.13	89.68	89.12	87.01	52,768
Other metal (b)	42.5	40.8	41.1	1.66	1.68	1.63	70.41	68.63	66.92	14,603
Copper-gold-silver	38.9	39.3	39.5	2.10	2.09	2.02	81.55	82.25	80.05	8,473
Iron	45.4	45.3	44.0	2.48	2.49	2.32	112.51	112.37	102.01	6,070
Uranium	39.2	38.1	39.3	2.68	2.71	2.63	105.06	103.38	103.51	6,186
<b>Fuels</b>										
Coal	40.3	41.1	39.1	1.93	1.96	1.91	73.03	80.57	74.61	15,343
Oil and natural gas (c)	40.6	41.7	40.6	2.29	2.33	2.23	93.16	97.18	90.49	5,819
Non-metal (d)	42.2	42.8	43.0	1.87	1.86	1.79	79.03	79.87	77.16	11,927
Asbestos	40.6	41.7	42.3	2.17	2.13	2.07	88.15	88.78	87.39	5,692
<b>Manufacturing</b>										
Durable goods	40.5	40.6	41.0	1.76	1.77	1.70	71.47	72.01	69.56	840,019
Non-durable goods	40.8	40.7	41.1	1.93	1.92	1.85	78.54	77.95	76.28	391,838
Food and beverages	40.2	41.9	41.6	1.50	1.54	1.46	60.30	64.60	60.68	114,206
Meat products	39.8	40.7	40.7	1.83	1.84	1.79	72.78	75.03	72.98	22,591
Canned and cured fish	34.0	42.1	36.6	1.11	1.17	1.16	37.54	49.29	42.25	11,699
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	41.2	43.4	44.5	1.15	1.20	1.10	47.29	51.39	48.90	17,458
Grain mill products	41.9	42.5	42.1	1.72	1.72	1.67	71.92	73.22	70.42	5,836
Bread and other bakery products	41.8	42.3	42.1	1.46	1.46	1.42	60.37	61.82	59.84	11,272
Biscuits and crackers	40.3	40.5	40.3	1.28	1.29	1.23	51.60	52.27	49.67	5,624
Distilled liquors	39.1	40.5	41.6	1.96	2.02	1.90	76.46	81.76	78.87	3,395
Malt liquors	39.5	41.0	40.1	2.21	2.22	2.12	87.22	91.10	84.90	6,610
Confectionery	40.3	39.7	40.2	1.27	1.31	1.20	50.95	51.18	48.11	6,774
Tobacco and tobacco products	41.1	41.6	39.4	1.84	1.84	1.74	75.38	76.41	68.54	6,363
Rubber products	41.1	40.0	41.2	1.81	1.85	1.78	74.24	74.10	73.59	14,717
Rubber footwear	42.1	38.2	42.2	1.35	1.37	1.33	56.94	52.23	56.11	4,540
Other rubber products (e)	40.6	40.7	40.8	2.02	2.04	1.97	81.95	83.06	80.40	10,177
Leather products	40.1	39.4	40.1	1.20	1.20	1.17	48.15	47.38	46.84	23,730
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	40.5	39.4	40.0	1.16	1.16	1.13	46.95	45.85	45.11	16,555
Other leather products (f)	39.0	39.2	40.3	1.30	1.30	1.26	50.90	51.02	50.74	7,175
Textile products (except clothing)	41.7	41.3	42.3	1.34	1.33	1.29	56.00	55.09	54.45	45,279
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	39.6	38.7	40.2	1.36	1.34	1.28	53.73	52.01	51.49	13,885
Woolen goods	43.5	41.6	44.5	1.26	1.25	1.21	54.70	54.51	53.96	8,054
Synthetic textiles and silk	42.5	42.6	43.5	1.44	1.44	1.38	61.06	61.21	60.10	10,373
Filament yarn and staple fibres	40.9	41.5	41.7	1.77	1.76	1.71	72.48	73.07	71.28	5,055
Spun yarn and fabrics	44.1	43.6	45.2	1.14	1.15	1.09	50.20	50.00	49.40	5,318
Clothing (textile and fur)	38.8	37.5	38.7	1.15	1.15	1.11	44.54	42.98	43.16	77,367
Men's clothing	38.1	36.6	38.3	1.16	1.15	1.13	44.01	41.99	43.32	26,392
Women's clothing	37.9	36.3	37.9	1.22	1.22	1.20	46.23	44.27	45.62	20,020
Knit goods	41.1	40.2	40.5	1.07	1.07	1.02	43.94	42.85	41.23	14,960
*Wood products	41.1	40.7	43.0	1.57	1.57	1.37	64.62	63.80	58.84	73,152
Saw and planing mills	40.1	39.9	42.8	1.67	1.66	1.37	67.03	66.30	58.86	46,033
Plywood and veneer mills	38.3	38.3	44.2	1.69	1.73	1.25	64.65	66.22	55.37	8,053
Sash, door and planing mills	42.4	42.3	43.5	1.40	1.38	1.34	59.41	58.52	58.40	11,193
Sawmills	39.8	39.4	41.9	1.78	1.77	1.43	70.93	69.54	60.08	26,787
Furniture	43.1	42.4	43.6	1.45	1.44	1.40	62.44	61.09	60.86	18,955
Other wood products (g)	42.0	42.1	42.6	1.34	1.33	1.27	56.10	55.94	54.01	8,164
Paper products	41.3	41.7	41.5	2.08	2.10	2.00	86.20	87.51	83.12	76,408
Pulp and paper mills	41.4	42.0	41.4	2.24	2.25	2.15	92.60	94.54	89.04	56,375
Other paper products (h)	41.2	40.9	41.7	1.65	1.65	1.58	68.22	67.43	65.98	20,033
Paper boxes and bags	41.0	40.5	41.7	1.63	1.61	1.54	66.60	65.20	64.21	12,198
Printing, publishing and allied industries	38.9	39.2	39.5	2.17	2.16	2.08	84.42	84.45	82.17	30,810

For footnotes (a) to (o) see notes on last page. \*Durable manufactured goods industries.

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Canada, by Industry - Concluded

Industry	Average Weekly Hours			Average Hourly Earnings			Average Weekly Wages			Wage-Earners Reported August 1960
	Aug. 1960	July 1960	Aug. 1959	Aug. 1960	July 1960	Aug. 1959	Aug. 1960	July 1960	Aug. 1959	
	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	BO.
<b>Manufacturing - concluded:</b>										
*Iron and steel products .....	40.5	40.9	40.9	2.08	2.06	2.02	84.49	84.37	32.70	122,563
Agricultural implements.....	37.0	41.0	37.2	2.01	2.07	1.97	74.32	84.36	73.22	7,531
Boilers and plate work .....	41.5	42.1	41.0	2.00	1.98	1.91	83.00	83.37	78.31	4,686
Fabricated and structural steel .....	40.8	41.0	40.8	2.00	2.05	1.98	81.66	84.13	80.36	6,179
Hardware and tools.....	41.4	40.9	41.8	1.77	1.78	1.76	73.40	72.69	73.63	7,948
Heating and cooking appliances .....	40.6	39.6	41.4	1.75	1.77	1.72	71.05	69.98	71.41	5,980
Iron castings .....	40.9	40.5	40.4	1.97	1.95	1.93	80.46	79.14	78.14	13,083
Machinery (i) .....	41.4	41.7	41.8	1.93	1.92	1.88	79.94	80.21	78.80	21,351
Household, office and store .....	40.8	41.6	41.5	1.94	1.93	1.85	78.98	80.24	76.85	5,697
Industrial (j).....	41.7	41.8	41.9	1.93	1.92	1.90	80.28	80.19	79.51	15,654
Primary iron and steel.....	39.7	40.0	40.7	2.50	2.40	2.37	99.03	96.12	96.56	30,392
Sheet metal products .....	41.6	41.9	42.8	2.06	2.07	2.00	85.86	86.92	85.65	13,009
Wire and wire products .....	40.8	40.5	41.7	2.04	2.00	2.01	83.22	81.15	83.92	6,305
*Transportation equipment .....	40.3	40.0	40.0	2.03	2.01	1.99	81.80	80.27	79.55	78,375
Aircraft and parts .....	41.3	40.6	41.2	2.05	2.04	1.98	84.79	82.57	81.36	16,499
Motor vehicles .....	40.1	37.0	38.4	2.24	2.25	2.28	90.08	83.21	87.52	13,552
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	39.7	39.1	39.5	1.96	1.94	1.91	77.94	76.12	75.52	11,591
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	39.0	39.9	39.5	1.96	1.96	1.95	76.71	78.44	77.11	20,380
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	41.2	41.6	40.9	1.99	1.98	1.93	82.24	82.27	79.16	14,775
*Non-ferrous metal products .....	40.6	40.7	40.4	2.09	2.10	1.98	84.92	85.19	79.78	41,833
Aluminum products .....	42.3	42.0	41.4	1.80	1.82	1.71	76.19	76.60	70.92	5,710
Brass and copper products .....	40.6	41.3	40.5	1.98	1.97	1.86	80.42	81.28	75.52	5,568
Smelting and refining .....	40.1	40.3	40.1	2.31	2.31	2.20	92.76	93.02	88.21	25,251
Other non-ferrous metal products (k) .....	40.9	40.4	40.5	1.51	1.51	1.46	61.68	61.02	59.18	5,304
*Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	40.5	40.1	40.5	1.84	1.84	1.77	74.57	73.97	71.80	46,370
Heavy electrical machinery and equipment <sup>a</sup> .....	40.5	40.7	40.5	2.06	2.07	1.98	83.51	84.39	79.97	10,607
Telecommunication equipment .....	40.7	39.7	39.9	1.69	1.65	1.59	68.60	65.69	63.59	10,509
Batteries .....	40.0	39.7	40.5	1.79	1.79	1.72	71.43	71.15	69.94	1,369
Refrigerators, vacuum cleaners and appliances .....	39.1	40.0	40.3	1.86	1.91	1.77	72.71	76.19	71.29	5,248
Wire and cable .....	41.9	40.9	42.2	2.04	2.01	2.01	85.64	82.22	84.68	4,306
Miscellaneous electrical products .....	40.5	39.7	40.3	1.72	1.73	1.68	69.82	68.71	67.65	14,113
*Non-metallic mineral products (l) .....	42.8	42.5	43.5	1.80	1.79	1.73	76.95	76.13	75.14	29,545
Clay products .....	41.6	41.9	43.0	1.63	1.65	1.60	67.83	69.06	69.12	4,049
Glass and glass products .....	40.5	39.4	41.5	1.78	1.77	1.68	72.04	69.74	69.60	7,467
Products of petroleum and coal .....	39.9	41.1	40.7	2.52	2.51	2.42	100.39	103.28	98.28	8,208
Petroleum refining and products .....	39.9	41.2	40.5	2.53	2.53	2.44	101.08	104.13	98.93	7,957
Chemical products .....	40.2	40.8	40.5	1.98	1.99	1.89	79.67	81.36	76.73	29,615
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	39.7	40.2	40.1	1.51	1.49	1.44	59.83	60.08	57.62	3,217
Acids, alkalies and salts .....	39.7	40.9	40.4	2.27	2.26	2.18	90.06	92.47	88.18	6,650
Fertilizers .....	40.9	40.2	39.8	2.10	2.10	2.02	85.91	84.37	80.43	1,984
Paints and varnishes .....	40.8	41.1	41.2	1.83	1.83	1.75	74.58	75.04	72.15	2,950
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	41.5	40.9	41.7	1.47	1.48	1.41	60.95	60.56	58.66	21,476
Professional and scientific equipment .....	40.3	40.0	40.4	1.84	1.82	1.74	74.26	72.95	70.24	5,172
<b>Construction</b> .....	42.8	42.7	42.0	1.93	1.93	1.83	82.37	82.21	76.97	212,161
Building and general engineering (m) .....	42.2	41.7	41.1	2.10	2.10	2.01	88.70	87.64	82.75	133,730
Building .....	41.2	40.6	40.3	2.12	2.13	2.03	87.45	86.31	81.69	112,727
General engineering .....	47.6	47.5	46.2	2.00	2.00	1.92	95.39	94.98	88.80	21,003
Highways, bridges and streets .....	43.7	44.5	43.4	1.64	1.64	1.54	71.59	72.88	67.01	78,431
Electric and motor transportation (n).....	43.7	44.0	44.2	1.84	1.84	1.76	80.15	80.67	77.95	32,887
<b>Service (o)</b> .....	39.2	39.0	39.5	1.02	1.03	0.98	40.08	39.98	38.71	56,891
Hotels and restaurants .....	39.5	39.2	39.6	0.99	0.99	0.96	39.15	38.93	37.78	38,746
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	39.3	39.4	39.8	1.00	1.00	0.97	39.29	39.23	38.55	13,254

For footnotes (a) to (o) see notes on last page. \*Durable manufactured goods industries. <sup>1</sup>Index numbers of average hourly earnings in this industry appear in Table 8

TABLE 2. - Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces

Province and Industry	Average Weekly Hours			Average Hourly Earnings			Average Weekly Wages			Wage-Earners Reported August 1960
	Aug. 1960	July 1960	Aug. 1959	Aug. 1960	July 1960	Aug. 1959	Aug. 1960	July 1960	Aug. 1959	
	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
<b>Newfoundland</b>										
Mining	47.8	44.7	42.0	1.97	1.85	1.75	94.15	82.82	73.73	2,699
Manufacturing	37.0	41.8	38.3	1.62	1.51	1.53	60.10	64.88	53.43	8,638
Food and beverages	31.7	43.2	34.9	0.97	0.94	0.93	30.31	40.55	32.59	3,784
Canned and cured fish	28.1	42.4	31.6	0.86	0.85	0.84	24.10	35.97	26.40	2,950
Pulp and paper mills	41.0	42.5	40.1	2.46	2.45	2.31	100.84	104.05	92.53	2,723
Building and general engineering (m)	45.3	45.0	43.3	1.72	1.71	1.52	77.98	77.09	65.85	3,345
<b>Nova Scotia</b>										
Coal mining	41.2	41.9	40.3	1.66	1.69	1.68	63.50	71.06	67.76	6,813
Manufacturing	40.4	41.5	41.4	1.53	1.54	1.48	61.96	63.86	61.05	20,971
Food and beverages	40.2	44.4	41.5	0.98	1.02	0.95	39.58	45.52	39.56	5,107
Canned and cured fish	36.9	43.0	38.8	0.97	1.04	0.96	35.84	44.37	37.46	2,690
Wood products	44.9	45.8	46.0	0.97	0.96	0.96	43.39	44.13	44.23	1,570
Iron and steel products	39.5	40.1	40.4	2.18	2.10	2.04	86.22	84.17	82.45	4,855
Primary iron and steel	39.3	39.6	40.2	2.33	2.22	2.15	91.63	88.07	86.62	3,772
Transportation equipment	39.8	40.0	40.9	1.74	1.77	1.70	69.40	70.72	69.34	4,972
Shipbuilding and repairing	39.9	40.4	41.2	1.72	1.71	1.69	68.56	69.22	69.76	3,634
Building and general engineering (m)	41.3	41.5	40.1	1.56	1.55	1.47	64.41	64.22	58.86	4,668
Highways, bridges and street construction	43.5	43.6	44.1	1.37	1.35	1.26	59.55	58.75	55.66	3,248
<b>New Brunswick</b>										
Manufacturing	41.9	42.4	42.3	1.48	1.53	1.46	61.94	64.20	61.75	15,298
Food and beverages	43.3	44.9	42.9	1.09	1.16	1.11	47.06	52.20	47.50	4,924
Saw and planing mills	46.1	45.7	46.2	0.99	1.00	0.95	45.60	45.65	44.09	1,414
Pulp and paper mills	40.0	41.0	41.5	2.16	2.17	2.11	86.52	89.12	87.73	3,618
Transportation equipment	39.3	40.2	39.2	1.86	1.87	1.90	73.12	74.98	72.71	1,871
Building and general engineering (m)	45.3	37.9	43.0	1.62	1.64	1.52	73.18	65.42	65.31	2,818
Highways, bridges and street construction	44.3	44.8	43.9	1.23	1.24	1.23	54.23	55.36	53.83	2,930
<b>Quebec</b>										
Metal mining	42.1	41.8	42.7	1.98	2.02	1.90	83.09	84.52	81.24	11,573
Non-metal mining (d)	41.0	42.3	42.1	1.94	1.98	1.91	81.58	83.87	80.57	6,196
Manufacturing	41.7	41.3	42.0	1.60	1.61	1.53	66.60	66.51	64.42	280,021
Food and beverages	42.8	43.4	43.6	1.47	1.48	1.44	62.85	64.05	62.79	25,104
Tobacco	40.8	41.6	39.2	1.83	1.84	1.75	74.78	76.62	68.53	5,378
Rubber products	43.5	41.9	42.9	1.43	1.43	1.39	62.22	59.95	59.75	4,767
Leather products	38.9	37.9	39.7	1.14	1.15	1.10	44.46	43.49	43.68	12,187
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	39.3	37.7	39.3	1.15	1.15	1.11	45.21	43.48	43.53	9,430
Textile products (except clothing)	42.5	41.7	43.2	1.27	1.26	1.20	53.82	52.64	52.02	26,762
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	39.6	38.3	40.4	1.37	1.35	1.27	54.10	51.78	51.41	9,858
Woollen goods	46.4	47.1	48.2	1.22	1.21	1.17	56.51	57.19	56.52	2,944
Synthetic textiles and silk <sup>a</sup>	43.9	43.4	45.1	1.20	1.20	1.15	52.53	52.29	51.74	6,561
Clothing (textile and fur)	38.5	36.5	38.4	1.13	1.13	1.10	43.52	41.52	42.15	47,633
Men's clothing	37.8	35.9	37.9	1.14	1.13	1.12	43.30	40.59	42.55	15,396
Women's clothing	37.2	35.4	36.9	1.20	1.20	1.19	44.59	42.30	43.99	14,305
Knit goods	41.7	40.5	41.3	1.05	1.05	1.01	43.93	42.54	41.67	7,346
Wood products	46.2	45.5	47.3	1.18	1.17	1.13	54.46	53.47	53.39	16,231
Saw and planing mills	47.9	47.3	49.2	1.11	1.10	1.04	53.03	52.10	51.24	7,325
Furniture	44.7	44.0	45.4	1.31	1.32	1.28	58.70	57.97	57.90	6,367
Paper products	42.8	43.2	42.6	2.01	2.02	1.93	86.13	87.28	82.21	29,479
Pulp and paper mills	43.3	43.7	42.8	2.14	2.14	2.05	92.71	94.19	87.76	23,422
Other paper products (h)	40.7	40.4	41.7	1.49	1.48	1.41	60.70	59.92	58.95	6,057
Printing, publishing and allied industries	40.0	40.3	40.5	2.10	2.09	1.99	83.78	84.01	80.88	8,127
Iron and steel products	42.9	42.6	43.1	1.82	1.84	1.78	73.23	73.47	76.81	23,993
Machinery (i)	44.0	43.2	43.3	1.71	1.69	1.64	75.22	72.96	71.03	5,565
Transportation equipment	42.4	41.9	42.0	1.99	1.96	1.90	84.40	82.16	79.82	23,086
Aircraft and parts	42.7	41.5	43.3	2.06	2.04	1.97	88.21	84.55	85.12	9,545
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	40.1	39.7	39.3	1.98	1.97	1.96	79.37	78.12	77.02	7,802
Shipbuilding and repairing	44.2	44.9	42.9	2.02	1.95	1.81	89.47	87.59	77.77	4,593

<sup>a</sup>Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.<sup>b</sup>Includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre and spun yarn and fabric manufacturing.

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces, - continued

Province and Industry	Average Weekly Hours			Average Hourly Earnings			Average Weekly Wages			Wage-Earners Reported August 1960
	Aug. 1960	July 1960	Aug. 1959	Aug. 1960	July 1960	Aug. 1959	Aug. 1960	July 1960	Aug. 1959	
	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
<b>Quebec - concluded</b>										
Manufacturing - concluded										
Non-ferrous metal products .....	41.4	41.7	42.1	2.12	2.11	1.95	87.70	86.02	82.19	14,125
Smelting and refining .....	41.0	41.2	41.5	2.34	2.33	2.17	96.04	95.80	90.12	9,905
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	41.0	40.3	41.6	1.80	1.79	1.72	73.66	72.01	71.61	14,445
Chemical products .....	39.6	40.6	40.5	1.86	1.88	1.79	73.78	76.08	72.34	10,522
Building and general engineering (m) .....	44.7	44.1	42.4	1.94	1.94	1.88	86.63	85.69	79.66	38,719
Building .....	42.1	41.4	40.6	1.96	1.96	1.90	82.63	81.16	77.20	31,078
General engineering .....	55.1	56.0	52.0	1.37	1.89	1.78	102.93	105.03	92.75	7,641
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	39.7	42.1	41.7	1.43	1.51	1.33	58.38	63.67	55.63	15,121
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	43.8	45.3	45.5	1.72	1.72	1.63	75.10	77.78	74.07	8,876
Service (o) .....	41.2	41.2	41.6	0.96	0.97	0.90	39.76	39.78	37.42	11,376
<b>Ontario</b>										
Metal mining .....	40.5	39.6	39.8	2.19	2.21	2.20	88.68	87.78	87.52	30,158
Gold (a) .....	41.0	40.5	40.1	1.64	1.65	1.62	68.75	66.72	64.92	10,495
Other metal (b) .....	39.7	39.2	39.6	2.50	2.53	2.47	99.31	98.93	98.02	19,663
Manufacturing .....	40.5	40.5	40.8	1.85	1.86	1.79	75.01	75.32	72.88	389,154
Food and beverages .....	41.3	42.3	43.0	1.49	1.57	1.42	61.52	66.28	61.12	49,237
Meat products .....	40.9	43.2	42.6	1.76	1.80	1.68	71.80	77.76	71.57	8,906
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	42.7	44.2	46.3	1.17	1.27	1.14	49.91	56.04	52.60	13,012
Bread and other bakery products .....	41.0	41.6	41.0	1.41	1.41	1.34	57.68	58.78	55.02	5,062
Rubber products .....	39.9	39.0	40.6	2.01	2.07	1.95	79.98	80.74	79.15	9,892
Leather products .....	41.7	41.1	40.7	1.27	1.27	1.25	52.32	51.99	50.99	10,645
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	42.4	41.9	41.1	1.17	1.17	1.17	49.70	49.16	47.91	6,681
Textile products (except clothing) .....	40.8	40.8	40.9	1.48	1.46	1.44	60.48	51.74	58.96	16,588
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	39.5	39.9	39.6	1.36	1.35	1.33	53.71	53.66	52.61	3,399
Woollen goods .....	42.1	41.8	42.5	1.29	1.28	1.25	54.41	53.58	53.14	4,714
Synthetic textiles and silk <sup>1</sup> .....	40.7	41.1	40.5	1.33	1.36	1.35	76.44	76.37	74.97	3,638
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	39.1	38.1	38.9	1.22	1.22	1.18	47.70	46.49	46.04	20,910
Men's clothing .....	37.9	36.7	38.6	1.25	1.25	1.22	47.46	45.74	47.15	6,812
Knit goods .....	41.1	40.4	39.8	1.11	1.11	1.06	45.61	41.84	41.79	6,203
Wood products .....	42.5	42.2	43.2	1.45	1.44	1.39	61.79	60.99	60.24	21,965
Saw and planing mills .....	42.4	43.1	44.1	1.38	1.38	1.34	58.60	59.47	59.15	8,106
Furniture .....	42.7	41.8	43.2	1.52	1.51	1.46	65.35	63.03	62.82	9,977
Paper products .....	40.9	41.0	41.0	2.05	2.06	1.96	33.78	84.51	80.33	23,586
Pulp and paper mills .....	40.4	40.8	40.5	2.25	2.27	2.14	90.80	92.48	86.91	18,012
Other paper products (h) .....	41.7	41.4	41.9	1.72	1.71	1.66	71.83	70.30	69.33	10,574
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	38.3	38.7	39.0	2.23	2.22	2.14	85.36	85.66	83.37	17,519
Iron and steel products .....	40.2	40.6	40.6	2.17	2.14	2.10	97.22	87.01	85.43	81,617
Agricultural implements .....	36.3	40.7	36.7	2.08	2.13	2.02	75.37	86.90	74.12	6,812
Iron castings .....	39.9	39.6	39.5	2.03	2.00	2.00	80.89	79.39	79.01	7,422
Machinery (i) .....	40.5	41.3	41.3	2.02	2.01	1.97	81.94	83.00	81.60	14,056
Primary iron and steel .....	40.0	40.0	40.5	2.60	2.49	2.48	103.76	99.74	100.37	22,204
Sheet metal products .....	42.5	42.0	43.4	2.09	2.08	2.00	88.76	87.45	86.84	7,505
Transportation equipment .....	39.7	38.4	38.8	2.11	2.09	2.08	83.87	80.41	80.64	34,508
Aircraft and parts .....	40.0	39.6	39.0	2.10	2.10	2.03	84.12	83.14	79.27	4,741
Motor vehicles .....	39.8	36.2	37.9	2.30	2.34	2.34	91.81	84.73	88.71	12,462
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	39.3	38.8	38.9	2.00	1.97	1.95	73.50	76.67	75.86	10,611
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	38.6	40.3	39.4	2.02	2.01	1.88	77.70	80.85	79.52	3,807
Non-ferrous metal products .....	40.2	40.2	39.7	2.02	2.03	1.93	81.34	81.45	76.58	21,243
Brass and copper products .....	41.2	41.2	39.1	2.06	2.04	1.95	84.76	84.27	76.35	3,167
Smelting and refining .....	39.1	39.4	39.4	2.26	2.26	2.18	88.46	83.91	86.00	10,023
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	40.3	40.0	40.0	1.86	1.87	1.79	75.10	74.89	71.77	30,064
Non-metallic mineral products (l) .....	42.6	42.2	42.9	1.86	1.85	1.80	79.10	78.03	77.27	13,899
Chemical products .....	40.5	40.9	40.6	2.04	2.04	1.95	82.61	83.42	78.95	15,673
Building and general engineering (m) .....	41.4	40.7	41.5	2.26	2.25	2.15	93.72	91.50	89.32	48,637
Building .....	40.9	40.4	41.0	2.25	2.24	2.14	92.14	90.61	87.65	42,945
General engineering .....	44.8	42.8	45.2	2.36	2.30	2.27	105.69	98.30	102.40	5,692
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	47.8	46.7	46.8	1.59	1.60	1.54	75.99	74.63	71.38	23,300
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	44.5	43.9	44.9	1.85	1.85	1.79	82.24	81.06	80.26	15,624
Service (o) .....	38.6	38.5	39.2	1.02	1.03	0.99	39.51	39.50	38.84	20,996
Hotels and restaurants .....	38.6	38.4	38.9	0.98	0.98	0.95	37.73	37.76	37.11	13,422

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

<sup>1</sup> Mainly synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre manufacturing.

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces - concluded

Province and Industry	Average Weekly Hours			Average Hourly Earnings			Average Weekly Wages			Wage-Earners Reported August 1960
	Aug. 1960	July 1960	Aug. 1959	Aug. 1960	July 1960	Aug. 1959	Aug. 1960	July 1960	Aug. 1959	
	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
<b>Manitoba</b>										
Manufacturing .....	39.9	40.3	40.7	1.65	1.68	1.64	65.82	67.68	66.69	28,652
Food and beverages .....	39.8	39.9	39.8	1.75	1.78	1.73	69.65	70.88	68.69	5,840
Meat products .....	37.8	37.9	38.2	1.97	1.98	1.89	74.32	75.16	72.34	2,620
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	40.7	39.6	41.0	1.09	1.09	1.06	44.46	43.17	43.23	4,719
Iron and steel products .....	37.9	40.5	40.0	1.83	1.84	1.80	69.14	74.73	71.97	3,423
Transportation equipment .....	39.2	40.3	39.9	1.89	1.89	1.88	73.94	76.24	75.22	5,716
Building and general engineering (m) .....	43.7	43.6	45.4	2.04	2.02	1.90	89.40	88.09	86.39	8,065
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	46.5	48.1	47.2	1.57	1.56	1.56	73.03	74.88	73.66	4,306
Service (o) .....	37.5	37.8	37.3	1.04	1.05	1.00	39.07	39.52	37.34	4,644
<b>Saskatchewan</b>										
Mining .....	40.4	40.0	39.1	2.42	2.46	2.36	97.82	98.27	92.37	2,258
Manufacturing .....	38.2	39.3	38.9	1.88	1.89	1.86	71.92	74.41	72.48	6,557
Meat products .....	37.2	38.4	37.2	2.03	2.01	1.99	75.27	77.30	73.97	1,161
Building and general engineering (m) .....	41.0	41.1	39.8	1.83	1.81	1.80	75.00	74.28	71.78	4,820
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	44.1	45.0	41.0	1.58	1.57	1.52	69.92	70.70	62.20	4,735
Service (o) .....	38.4	38.0	39.4	1.06	1.06	1.02	40.86	40.47	40.20	2,163
<b>Alberta (p)</b>										
Coal mining .....	33.8	36.1	37.7	2.02	2.05	2.06	68.28	73.78	77.82	1,430
Oil and natural gas production (c) .....	40.5	41.8	40.5	2.32	2.36	2.28	94.21	98.68	92.40	5,173
Manufacturing .....	38.9	40.3	39.7	1.89	1.89	1.82	73.28	76.15	72.19	22,178
Food and beverages .....	37.8	40.1	38.6	1.88	1.85	1.80	70.89	74.28	69.77	6,400
Meat products .....	38.2	38.9	39.5	2.07	2.06	2.01	78.87	80.05	79.52	3,213
Transportation equipment .....	37.7	39.8	40.3	1.88	1.87	1.86	70.89	74.48	74.92	3,001
Non-metallic mineral products (e) .....	41.5	40.7	40.9	1.84	1.84	1.77	76.32	74.65	72.36	2,563
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.8	41.0	38.5	2.17	2.19	2.04	88.50	89.70	78.54	12,215
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	42.5	45.4	38.7	1.82	1.77	1.74	77.53	80.18	67.25	8,698
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	41.4	42.3	42.0	1.90	1.91	1.80	73.50	80.67	75.51	2,379
Service (o) .....	40.8	39.8	40.4	0.95	0.96	0.92	38.71	38.29	37.42	7,524
<b>British Columbia (p)</b>										
Forestry (logging) .....	30.0	32.1	35.8	2.70	2.68	2.22	80.94	86.10	79.49	8,254
Metal mining .....	41.1	41.3	40.2	2.37	2.36	2.22	97.30	97.36	89.22	3,758
Manufacturing .....	36.9	37.5	37.7	2.17	2.17	2.09	80.03	81.48	78.96	67,572
Food and beverages .....	33.1	37.0	35.9	1.90	1.93	1.82	63.08	71.44	65.49	10,394
Canned and cured fish .....	27.0	36.3	33.2	2.07	2.07	1.92	55.94	75.10	63.71	2,812
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	32.3	35.5	34.8	1.41	1.44	1.29	45.44	50.94	45.01	2,558
Wood products .....	36.5	36.0	36.6	2.10	2.09	1.87	76.53	75.30	6.46	26,887
Saw and planing mills .....	36.6	36.0	36.5	2.11	2.10	1.89	77.17	75.70	68.90	25,216
Pulp and paper mills .....	38.4	39.5	39.5	2.57	2.60	2.52	98.67	102.70	99.61	6,759
Iron and steel products .....	38.3	38.4	38.5	2.32	2.33	2.26	88.91	89.39	87.21	4,627
Steel shipbuilding and repairing .....	38.2	39.4	39.2	2.38	2.38	2.34	90.98	93.59	91.86	3,565
Non-ferrous metal products .....	40.2	40.1	38.8	2.37	2.39	2.30	95.51	95.75	89.19	4,768
Building and general engineering (m) .....	36.1	36.5	35.4	2.75	2.76	2.57	99.32	100.77	90.80	10,043
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	39.5	39.9	39.9	2.26	2.24	2.13	89.49	89.53	84.90	10,056
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	40.5	41.0	38.9	2.26	2.26	2.18	91.47	92.71	84.83	3,084
Service (o) .....	35.9	35.4	35.7	1.30	1.30	1.26	46.50	45.88	44.91	7,639

Footnotes (a) to (p) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

TABLE 3.— Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Urban Areas

Urban Area and Industry	Average Weekly Hours			Average Hourly Earnings			Average Weekly Wages			Wage-Earners Reported August 1960
	Aug. 1960	July 1960	Aug. 1959	Aug. 1960	July 1960	Aug. 1959	Aug. 1960	July 1960	Aug. 1959	
	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
<b>Halifax — Manufacturing</b>	40.6	41.1	41.3	1.65	1.67	1.62	67.03	68.35	66.66	6,573
<b>Saint John — Manufacturing</b>	43.1	42.2	42.6	1.56	1.58	1.44	67.00	66.48	61.26	3,777
<b>Quebec — Manufacturing</b>	41.4	41.7	41.6	1.52	1.54	1.46	62.74	64.00	60.54	14,341
Leather products	38.5	36.6	37.5	1.13	1.13	1.07	43.34	41.25	40.18	2,208
Clothing (textile and fur)	38.7	38.0	40.8	0.91	0.91	0.84	35.12	34.48	34.08	1,949
Transportation equipment	46.0	45.9	46.0	1.77	1.91	1.73	90.36	93.36	82.06	1,529
Building and general engineering (m)	41.4	41.2	40.3	1.67	1.69	1.66	67.35	69.42	67.50	3,514
<b>Sherbrooke — Manufacturing</b>	43.5	43.0	43.4	1.41	1.42	1.30	61.21	61.15	56.54	5,925
<b>Three Rivers — Manufacturing</b>	41.3	41.2	42.5	1.72	1.73	1.63	71.15	71.26	69.27	8,533
<b>Drummondville — Manufacturing</b>	42.5	42.2	44.2	1.31	1.32	1.24	55.73	55.71	54.98	4,016
<b>Shawinigan Falls — Manufacturing</b>	41.8	42.8	41.0	1.89	1.91	1.87	73.98	81.84	76.47	6,911
<b>Granby — Manufacturing</b>	43.5	43.0	44.0	1.34	1.32	1.26	58.16	56.37	55.55	4,911
<b>St. Hyacinthe — Manufacturing</b>	42.4	42.6	42.3	1.20	1.20	1.20	51.09	50.98	50.67	3,126
<b>Sorel — Manufacturing</b>	42.6	42.0	43.2	1.81	1.78	1.66	77.01	74.62	71.68	2,835
<b>St. Jean — Manufacturing</b>	43.8	41.4	43.8	1.40	1.41	1.32	61.41	53.41	57.68	3,904
<b>Montreal — Manufacturing</b>	40.8	40.2	41.0	1.65	1.67	1.60	67.22	67.03	65.68	150,126
Food and beverages	41.8	42.6	42.6	1.62	1.64	1.59	67.57	69.95	67.81	17,028
Tobacco and tobacco products	40.7	41.7	38.8	1.34	1.36	1.76	75.30	77.47	68.37	4,190
Leather products	38.1	37.9	40.0	1.20	1.20	1.16	45.79	45.70	46.66	6,571
Textile products (except clothing)	41.8	40.7	41.6	1.26	1.26	1.20	52.79	51.52	49.95	6,660
Clothing (textile and fur)	33.2	36.4	37.6	1.22	1.22	1.20	46.76	44.51	45.08	32,500
Printing, publishing and allied industries	39.6	40.0	39.9	2.23	2.21	2.12	88.16	83.31	84.69	6,582
Iron and steel products	42.1	41.6	42.1	1.93	1.95	1.89	81.17	81.34	79.81	15,574
Transportation equipment	41.9	40.9	41.3	2.02	1.99	1.96	84.59	81.64	80.73	19,773
Electrical apparatus and supplies	41.0	39.8	41.0	1.88	1.88	1.82	76.89	75.07	74.63	11,261
Building and general engineering (m)	41.4	41.0	31.4	2.05	2.04	1.98	84.77	83.65	78.13	20,908
Electric and motor transportation (n)	42.7	44.6	44.6	1.80	1.80	1.72	76.32	80.30	76.78	7,112
Service (o)	40.9	40.9	41.2	0.97	0.97	0.91	39.56	39.77	37.40	8,957
<b>Valleyfield — Manufacturing</b>	40.1	38.0	42.0	1.52	1.51	1.44	61.01	57.30	60.55	2,702
<b>Cornwall — Manufacturing</b>	41.1	41.1	41.5	1.99	1.96	1.84	81.95	80.85	76.21	3,644
<b>Ottawa-Hull — Manufacturing</b>	40.4	41.0	41.0	1.88	1.87	1.78	75.88	76.66	73.25	10,436
Pulp and paper mills	40.1	41.2	40.3	2.20	2.18	2.06	83.22	81.95	83.06	3,755
Building and general engineering (m)	40.9	38.7	39.7	1.0	1.91	1.83	77.46	74.07	72.74	3,931
<b>Kingston — Manufacturing</b>	39.9	40.4	38.4	1.96	1.97	1.89	78.11	79.44	72.53	4,050
<b>Peterborough — Manufacturing</b>	40.0	40.3	40.4	2.16	2.13	2.09	86.52	85.92	84.22	5,334
<b>Oshawa — Manufacturing</b>	39.8	40.1	40.2	2.21	2.19	2.12	87.94	87.98	85.30	7,226
<b>Toronto — Manufacturing</b>	40.3	40.5	40.5	1.80	1.81	1.74	72.57	73.33	70.50	125,234
Food and beverages	39.9	41.0	40.6	1.65	1.69	1.60	65.81	61.42	65.13	16,447
Rubber products	38.8	39.7	40.4	2.14	2.16	2.06	82.85	85.74	83.41	3,009
Clothing (textile and fur)	38.4	38.1	38.8	1.28	1.29	1.26	49.36	49.13	47.02	11,533
Paper products	41.7	41.5	41.6	1.74	1.73	1.68	72.55	71.95	69.86	6,953
Printing, publishing and allied industries	31.3	38.7	38.7	2.36	2.35	2.27	90.50	90.83	87.84	11,072
Iron and steel products	40.4	41.2	40.6	2.04	2.04	1.97	82.33	81.17	80.17	21,727
Transportation equipment	39.7	40.0	39.7	2.01	2.00	1.92	79.69	80.04	76.19	7,634
Non-ferrous metal products	41.5	41.6	41.6	1.76	1.76	1.66	72.98	73.14	61.29	5,513
Electrical apparatus and supplies	40.3	39.7	40.4	1.86	1.87	1.78	75.02	74.50	71.84	12,271
Chemical products	40.4	40.9	40.0	1.84	1.85	1.76	74.29	75.55	70.47	5,852
Building and general engineering (m)	40.8	40.3	41.1	2.43	2.40	2.30	99.11	96.64	94.55	15,587
Electric and motor transportation (n)	44.4	43.5	44.6	1.91	1.92	1.84	84.70	83.36	82.37	8,354
Service (o)	39.0	38.9	40.1	1.09	1.09	1.05	42.34	42.27	42.15	10,453
<b>Hamilton — Manufacturing</b>	40.1	40.4	40.4	2.15	2.12	2.08	86.41	85.77	84.02	38,070
Clothing (textile and fur)	38.3	35.6	36.0	1.19	1.17	1.16	45.67	41.85	41.60	989
Iron and steel products	39.3	40.0	40.4	2.45	2.38	2.36	96.54	95.46	95.43	20,699
Electrical apparatus and supplies	40.8	40.5	39.3	2.18	2.18	2.07	88.88	83.42	71.26	3,806
Building and general engineering (m)	41.4	41.3	43.5	2.30	2.30	2.15	95.36	94.77	93.63	4,697

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

TABLE 3.— Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Urban Areas — concluded

Urban Area and Industry	Average Weekly Hours			Average Hourly Earnings			Average Weekly Wages			Wage-Earners Reported
	Aug. 1960		July 1960	Aug. 1959	Aug. 1960	July 1960	Aug. 1960	July 1960	Aug. 1959	
	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
<b>St. Catharines — Manufacturing</b> .....	40.8	40.3	40.6	2.08	2.14	2.04	85.13	86.25	82.79	19,849
Pulp and paper mills .....	41.2	41.3	41.5	2.22	2.25	2.14	91.60	92.68	88.83	2,984
Iron and steel products .....	41.5	41.4	41.6	2.30	2.27	2.24	95.28	94.18	93.10	6,114
Transportation equipment .....	38.3	38.1	38.7	2.29	2.27	2.24	87.84	86.58	86.87	3,066
<b>Niagara Falls — Manufacturing</b> .....	39.0	39.7	41.0	1.90	2.01	1.82	74.13	79.77	74.76	4,083
<b>Brantford — Manufacturing</b> .....	39.2	38.9	40.1	1.66	1.69	1.68	65.12	65.51	67.15	6,365
Textile products (except clothing) .....	39.4	39.5	39.1	1.55	1.54	1.51	61.29	60.66	59.24	911
Iron and steel products .....	36.7	39.6	39.8	2.05	2.06	1.99	75.33	81.69	79.08	1,770
<b>Guelph — Manufacturing</b> .....	41.1	39.9	40.3	1.66	1.65	1.59	68.03	65.97	64.31	4,927
<b>Galt — Manufacturing</b> .....	40.8	41.4	40.6	1.61	1.60	1.54	65.63	66.23	62.34	7,562
<b>Kitchener — Manufacturing</b> .....	41.5	40.6	42.1	1.65	1.67	1.58	68.38	67.99	66.55	14,130
Food and beverages .....	41.0	42.8	41.1	1.79	1.86	1.74	73.41	79.70	71.61	3,294
Rubber products .....	40.8	37.2	41.1	1.89	1.98	1.82	77.07	73.50	74.87	3,311
Wood products .....	43.3	42.3	44.7	1.53	1.50	1.44	66.39	63.62	64.23	1,785
<b>Woodstock — Manufacturing</b> .....	39.5	42.3	40.4	1.75	1.85	1.65	69.00	78.14	66.50	3,015
<b>London — Manufacturing</b> .....	40.4	40.1	39.9	1.72	1.74	1.67	69.39	69.69	66.82	11,923
Food and beverages .....	40.3	40.0	40.7	1.65	1.66	1.58	66.61	66.30	64.18	2,845
Iron and steel products .....	40.5	39.2	39.8	1.91	1.93	1.86	77.14	75.68	74.06	1,302
<b>Sarnia — Manufacturing</b> .....	40.0	40.0	39.4	2.47	2.47	2.36	97.86	98.89	92.83	3,156
<b>Windsor — Manufacturing</b> .....	39.7	39.8	39.7	2.07	2.08	2.10	82.15	82.55	83.17	15,206
Iron and steel products .....	40.3	40.1	38.2	2.12	2.13	2.12	85.35	85.37	81.00	2,729
Transportation equipment .....	39.4	38.4	38.7	2.20	2.21	2.31	86.63	84.72	89.33	8,645
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.5	38.3	39.6	2.40	2.33	2.22	94.85	89.16	88.17	903
<b>Ft. William-Pt. Arthur — Manufacturing</b> .....	40.8	40.8	38.4	2.17	2.14	2.02	88.39	87.36	77.55	4,179
<b>Winnipeg — Manufacturing</b> .....	40.0	40.5	40.8	1.65	1.68	1.63	65.98	67.90	66.56	25,657
Food and beverages .....	39.8	40.6	39.7	1.85	1.85	1.80	73.54	75.34	71.51	5,062
Meat products .....	38.8	38.8	38.4	2.05	2.05	1.95	79.40	79.73	75.10	2,313
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	40.7	39.4	41.0	1.11	1.12	1.07	45.33	44.16	43.96	4,439
Transportation equipment .....	39.2	40.3	39.9	1.89	1.89	1.89	73.94	76.24	75.28	5,716
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.1	39.1	41.4	1.99	1.98	1.89	79.90	77.31	78.31	4,802
Service (o) .....	37.2	37.6	37.2	1.06	1.06	1.01	39.31	39.74	37.57	4,322
<b>Edmonton — Manufacturing</b> .....	39.2	41.0	39.8	1.88	1.90	1.81	73.55	77.81	72.17	9,706
Food and beverages .....	38.7	40.4	39.3	1.95	1.95	1.90	75.43	78.86	74.60	2,727
Building and general engineering (m) .....	41.2	39.8	38.6	2.19	2.17	2.10	90.14	86.44	81.02	4,193
<b>Calgary — Manufacturing</b> .....	38.9	39.4	39.9	1.98	1.99	1.91	76.84	78.43	76.06	6,999
<b>Vancouver — Manufacturing</b> .....	36.4	36.6	37.7	2.13	2.11	2.03	77.42	77.50	76.66	32,591
Food and beverages .....	34.3	36.6	37.1	2.00	1.96	1.88	68.65	71.83	69.72	6,182
Wood products .....	36.0	35.2	35.5	2.15	2.15	1.94	77.27	75.63	68.96	12,207
Iron and steel products .....	38.2	38.3	38.6	2.34	2.35	2.27	89.32	89.81	87.59	4,341
Transportation equipment .....	37.2	39.2	40.0	2.32	2.31	2.31	86.14	90.59	92.38	1,369
Building and general engineering (m) .....	35.4	35.4	35.9	2.80	2.81	2.60	99.09	99.69	93.32	6,199
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	40.2	41.2	38.7	2.28	2.28	2.19	91.81	94.05	84.82	2,109
Service (o) .....	35.8	34.8	35.2	1.32	1.33	1.30	47.42	46.24	45.66	4,215
<b>Victoria — Manufacturing</b> .....	38.0	38.4	38.9	2.28	2.27	2.24	86.79	87.35	87.41	4,812

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

Table 4.- Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Canada

Year and Month	All Manufactures			Durable Goods			Non-Durable Goods		
	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	44.1	0.69	30.47	44.5	0.76	34.04	43.7	0.61	26.57
1946 - Average	42.7	0.71	30.15	42.8	0.77	33.00	41.8	0.64	26.92
1947 - Average	42.5	0.81	34.47	42.8	0.88	37.71	42.3	0.74	31.39
1948 - Average	42.3	0.92	38.96	42.5	0.99	42.24	42.1	0.85	35.70
1949 - Average	42.2	0.99	41.74	42.4	1.07	45.28	42.0	0.91	38.18
1950 - Average	42.3	1.04	44.03	42.4	1.13	47.74	42.3	0.96	40.57
1951 - Average	41.7	1.18	49.29	41.9	1.27	53.38	41.5	1.08	45.03
1952 - Average	41.5	1.30	53.83	41.6	1.41	58.49	41.3	1.18	48.65
1953 - Average	41.3	1.36	56.25	41.7	1.48	61.55	40.9	1.23	50.51
1954 - Average	40.7	1.41	57.43	40.9	1.52	62.13	40.4	1.30	52.36
1955 - Average	41.0	1.45	59.45	41.2	1.56	64.35	40.8	1.33	54.30
1956 - Average	41.0	1.52	62.40	41.1	1.64	67.45	40.7	1.39	56.74
1957 - Average	40.4	1.61	64.96	40.5	1.73	70.15	40.2	1.47	59.17
1958 - Average	40.2	1.66	66.77	40.3	1.80	72.42	40.1	1.53	61.31
1959 - Average	40.7	1.72	70.16	41.0	1.87	76.66	40.4	1.58	63.90
1957 - January	40.9	1.58	64.42	40.9	1.70	69.69	40.9	1.43	58.61
February	40.9	1.58	64.46	40.9	1.70	69.65	41.0	1.44	58.88
March	41.1	1.59	65.23	41.2	1.71	70.53	41.0	1.45	59.41
April	40.6	1.60	64.96	40.9	1.72	70.31	40.4	1.46	59.19
May	40.5	1.61	65.08	40.7	1.72	69.88	40.3	1.49	59.89
June	40.6	1.61	65.37	40.8	1.72	70.34	40.4	1.49	60.07
July	40.5	1.60	64.96	40.6	1.73	70.16	40.5	1.47	59.66
August	40.6	1.60	64.76	40.5	1.73	70.11	40.6	1.46	59.24
September	40.7	1.60	65.32	41.0	1.74	71.38	40.3	1.47	59.16
October	40.3	1.63	65.65	40.6	1.77	71.70	40.0	1.49	59.44
November	40.6	1.64	66.38	40.9	1.77	72.52	40.4	1.49	60.12
*December	37.2	1.66	61.68	37.4	1.78	66.65	36.9	1.53	56.31
1958 - January	39.9	1.64	65.56	39.9	1.78	71.06	39.9	1.50	59.97
February	40.0	1.65	66.12	40.1	1.79	71.70	39.9	1.52	60.49
March	40.4	1.66	66.98	40.5	1.79	72.66	40.4	1.52	61.45
April	40.4	1.66	67.23	40.7	1.80	73.14	40.1	1.53	61.23
May	40.7	1.67	68.05	41.1	1.80	74.10	40.3	1.54	61.90
June	40.5	1.67	67.47	40.7	1.80	73.06	40.3	1.54	61.90
July	40.3	1.66	66.86	40.4	1.79	72.44	40.2	1.53	61.43
August	40.6	1.64	66.58	40.7	1.78	72.57	40.5	1.51	61.16
September	40.7	1.64	66.91	40.7	1.79	72.85	40.7	1.51	61.46
October	40.8	1.66	67.52	40.9	1.79	73.21	40.6	1.53	62.12
November	40.9	1.67	68.43	40.9	1.81	74.03	40.8	1.54	62.95
*December	37.3	1.71	63.71	37.5	1.84	68.99	37.0	1.58	58.57
1959 - January	40.6	1.70	69.28	40.7	1.85	75.48	40.6	1.56	63.28
February	40.9	1.71	69.81	41.0	1.85	75.83	40.8	1.57	63.96
*March	40.3	1.72	69.40	40.5	1.86	75.65	40.1	1.58	63.25
April	40.7	1.72	70.01	41.0	1.86	76.38	40.3	1.58	63.63
May	41.1	1.73	70.90	41.4	1.86	77.12	40.7	1.59	64.63
June	41.0	1.72	70.63	41.4	1.86	77.09	40.6	1.58	64.19
July	40.8	1.71	69.90	41.2	1.86	76.57	40.4	1.58	63.69
August	41.0	1.70	69.56	41.1	1.85	76.28	40.8	1.56	63.65
September	41.2	1.72	71.13	41.7	1.88	78.38	40.8	1.57	64.27
October	41.3	1.74	71.68	41.7	1.89	78.76	40.9	1.59	64.86
November	40.9	1.74	71.08	41.2	1.89	77.62	40.7	1.60	64.95
December	38.5	1.78	68.48	39.0	1.92	74.72	38.1	1.64	62.39
1960 - January	40.7	1.77	71.89	41.0	1.93	78.93	40.3	1.61	64.99
February	40.4	1.77	71.49	40.5	1.93	78.05	40.3	1.62	65.08
March	40.5	1.78	71.94	40.7	1.93	78.60	40.3	1.62	65.38
April	40.5	1.79	72.37	40.9	1.94	79.21	40.1	1.64	65.60
May	40.1	1.79	71.69	40.5	1.93	78.18	39.7	1.65	65.29
June	40.4	1.79	72.19	40.7	1.93	78.48	40.1	1.65	66.13
July	40.8	1.77	72.01	40.7	1.92	77.95	40.5	1.64	66.64
August	40.5	1.76	71.47	40.8	1.93	78.54	40.3	1.62	65.29
September									
October									
November									
December									

\*The averages at these dates were affected by loss of working time at the year-end holidays in the case of December, and by the Easter holidays in the case of March, 1959. Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month.

Table 5b.- Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Industries, Canada

Year and Month	Mining			Metal Mining			Coal Mining			Oil and Natural Gas		
	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	43.9	0.85	37.40	45.7	0.85	38.85	40.8	0.94	38.23	..	..	..
1946 - Average	42.7	0.88	37.53	44.9	0.88	39.60	39.2	0.97	37.98	..	..	..
1947 - Average	42.3	0.99	41.83	44.4	1.00	44.49	37.2	1.11	41.37	..	..	..
1948 - Average	42.8	1.12	48.02	44.9	1.11	49.93	38.3	1.25	47.80	..	..	..
1949 - Average	42.7	1.18	50.22	45.4	1.16	52.75	37.7	1.28	48.37	..	..	..
1950 - Average	43.0	1.22	52.46	45.1	1.22	54.93	39.3	1.37	54.04	43.8	1.49	65.39
1951 - Average	43.1	1.35	58.06	44.1	1.36	60.02	38.6	1.50	57.78	44.1	1.62	71.22
1952 - Average	42.7	1.48	63.20	44.4	1.49	66.11	37.9	1.50	56.93	44.1	1.66	73.16
1953 - Average	42.6	1.54	65.69	44.4	1.57	69.75	38.5	1.48	57.02	43.1	1.70	73.31
1954 - Average	42.6	1.58	67.14	44.1	1.62	71.27	39.7	1.48	58.88	44.4	1.74	77.34
1955 - Average	43.2	1.61	69.68	44.1	1.66	73.07	40.8	1.50	61.04	44.4	1.92	85.11
1956 - Average	42.8	1.73	73.92	43.0	1.80	77.27	39.3	1.62	63.51	43.5	2.07	90.13
1957 - Average	42.3	1.88	79.35	42.9	1.95	83.70	39.0	1.73	67.43	41.8	2.13	89.20
1958 - Average	41.5	1.96	81.30	41.8	2.03	84.77	38.6	1.74	67.00	41.9	2.21	92.74
1959 - Average	41.5	2.04	84.80	41.7	2.13	88.73	..	..	..	..	..	..
1957 - January	42.9	1.82	77.91	43.0	1.88	80.80	41.5	1.55	64.28	45.4	2.05	92.93
February	43.1	1.83	78.74	43.6	1.89	82.40	39.8	1.52	60.70	47.0	2.07	97.24
March	42.3	1.84	77.96	43.1	1.92	82.75	37.9	1.51	57.27	44.8	2.06	92.20
April	41.7	1.86	77.65	42.4	1.94	82.21	38.6	1.62	62.73	40.6	2.06	83.64
May	42.3	1.85	78.34	42.9	1.92	82.41	38.7	1.63	62.93	43.3	2.04	88.25
June	42.8	1.87	80.21	43.2	1.96	84.46	39.2	1.64	64.21	45.7	2.05	93.87
July	42.0	1.88	78.92	42.8	1.96	83.93	37.4	1.64	61.22	42.5	2.06	87.38
August	42.4	1.88	79.71	42.9	1.96	84.17	39.6	1.64	64.86	42.9	2.04	87.60
September	43.0	1.90	81.49	43.3	1.97	85.26	40.5	1.65	66.74	42.8	2.10	90.05
October	42.7	1.90	81.30	43.2	1.98	85.49	40.9	1.66	67.81	41.8	2.09	87.24
November	42.6	1.94	82.52	43.2	2.02	87.05	39.7	1.66	66.06	42.5	2.11	89.68
*December	40.2	1.94	77.95	40.8	2.01	81.93	37.9	1.67	63.18	42.2	2.13	89.84
1958 - January	42.4	1.96	82.93	43.3	2.01	87.03	38.4	1.74	67.01	44.2	2.14	94.5
February	42.7	1.96	83.52	43.3	2.01	87.21	40.0	1.73	69.16	45.1	2.13	95.8
March	42.3	1.96	82.78	42.8	2.02	86.33	39.1	1.71	66.94	43.7	2.16	94.14
April	41.6	1.95	81.04	42.4	2.02	85.69	37.8	1.70	64.30	39.2	2.10	82.52
May	41.1	1.95	80.02	41.5	2.02	83.91	38.7	1.71	66.25	40.8	2.12	86.54
June	41.6	1.95	81.24	41.9	2.03	85.18	40.3	1.72	69.48	41.4	2.10	87.02
July	40.6	1.95	79.17	40.3	2.03	81.97	39.1	1.73	67.56	40.7	2.10	85.27
August	40.9	1.96	80.08	40.8	2.04	83.11	38.8	1.71	66.19	41.5	2.15	89.14
September	40.9	1.95	79.84	40.0	2.03	81.28	41.7	1.75	72.93	40.4	2.14	86.33
October	42.4	1.95	82.72	42.9	2.03	87.22	40.2	1.73	69.47	41.0	2.12	87.00
November	42.6	1.98	84.31	42.5	2.05	87.21	42.5	1.77	75.10	41.9	2.16	90.29
*December	38.6	1.99	76.83	40.3	2.05	82.40	31.3	1.75	54.73	41.3	2.19	90.38
1959 - January	41.7	2.01	83.84	41.9	2.07	87.01	39.0	1.75	68.31	43.9	2.18	95.45
February	42.6	2.05	87.28	42.7	2.11	90.22	39.7	1.75	69.53	45.2	2.20	99.65
*March	41.7	2.05	85.61	42.3	2.11	89.47	35.4	1.70	60.06	43.1	2.20	94.91
April	41.4	2.04	84.70	42.0	2.13	89.44	38.9	1.72	66.84	39.7	2.22	88.13
May	40.5	2.06	83.41	40.4	2.16	87.11	39.3	1.73	68.05	40.5	2.21	89.29
June	41.1	2.04	83.95	41.9	2.13	89.28	35.1	1.72	60.54	41.3	2.19	90.40
July	41.6	2.03	84.41	41.5	2.12	87.95	40.3	1.75	70.66	41.8	2.18	91.28
August	40.8	2.04	83.15	40.8	2.13	87.01	38.2	1.72	65.65	40.6	2.23	90.49
September	41.9	2.04	85.45	41.9	2.13	89.16	40.9	1.75	71.39	41.3	2.24	92.65
October	42.1	2.04	86.17	42.0	2.13	89.36	41.6	1.76	73.17	41.2	2.23	91.80
November	42.6	2.06	87.57	42.6	2.14	90.98	42.0	1.75	73.49	42.3	2.23	94.40
*December	39.5	2.08	82.05	40.8	2.15	87.72	32.3	1.74	56.37	42.1	2.24	94.41
1960 - January	41.3	2.08	85.86	41.0	2.16	88.95	41.5	1.74	72.48	45.5	2.25	102.47
February	42.1	2.09	87.90	42.0	2.16	90.75	39.9	1.75	69.81	46.4	2.25	104.54
March	42.2	2.09	88.02	42.3	2.16	91.30	40.9	1.75	71.65	43.1	2.28	98.27
April	41.2	2.12	87.37	41.4	2.19	90.78	38.1	1.74	66.36	39.5	2.33	91.92
May	41.9	2.09	87.41	42.0	2.16	91.00	40.7	1.78	72.34	39.9	2.32	92.56
June	42.0	2.10	88.06	42.5	2.18	92.55	40.3	1.73	69.88	40.5	2.36	95.46
July	41.3	2.08	86.05	41.0	2.18	89.12	40.9	1.74	71.09	41.7	2.33	97.18
August	41.5	2.07	85.86	41.6	2.15	89.68	40.2	1.71	68.78	40.6	2.29	93.16
September												
October												
November												
December												

\* See footnote on page 13.

Table 5b.- Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Industries, Canada. (Continued)

Year and Month	Non-Metal Mining			Construction			Building and General Engineering			Highways, Bridges and Street Construction		
	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
		No.	\$		\$	\$		\$	\$		\$	\$
1945 - Average	..	..	..	38.9	0.74	28.59	40.2	0.81	32.60	36.7	0.63	23.19
1946 - Average	..	..	..	38.4	0.77	29.53	38.7	0.84	32.39	37.9	0.66	24.98
1947 - Average	..	..	..	39.3	0.85	33.25	39.3	0.92	36.12	39.1	0.72	28.00
1948 - Average	..	..	..	39.2	0.94	36.89	40.0	1.02	40.68	37.5	0.80	30.04
1949 - Average	..	..	..	39.7	1.01	40.18	40.0	1.08	43.28	39.0	0.86	33.50
1950 - Average	..	..	..	39.9	1.06	42.13	39.5	1.14	45.07	40.8	0.88	35.99
1951 - Average	46.0	1.18	54.14	40.3	1.19	47.86	39.4	1.29	50.67	42.2	0.96	40.55
1952 - Average	42.6	1.36	57.81	41.5	1.32	54.99	41.0	1.44	59.04	41.5	1.06	43.87
1953 - Average	42.8	1.43	61.29	41.7	1.44	60.26	40.7	1.58	64.31	41.3	1.13	46.83
1954 - Average	42.9	1.47	63.15	40.3	1.48	59.85	39.9	1.61	64.08	41.1	1.21	49.73
1955 - Average	43.3	1.53	66.16	39.9	1.52	60.49	39.5	1.63	64.46	41.0	1.26	51.87
1956 - Average	43.1	1.60	68.79	41.1	1.65	67.77	41.0	1.77	72.73	41.3	1.35	55.67
1957 - Average	42.5	1.68	71.57	41.2	1.76	72.55	41.3	1.90	78.47	40.8	1.44	58.83
1958 - Average	42.3	1.74	73.73	40.7	1.78	72.36	40.5	1.94	78.37	41.0	1.48	60.80
1959 - Average	42.2	1.82	76.87	40.2	1.84	74.20	39.6	2.01	79.59	41.3	1.56	64.28
1957 - January	42.2	1.68	70.69	41.2	1.76	72.39	41.7	1.86	77.69	40.0	1.44	57.68
February	42.2	1.68	70.98	41.6	1.75	72.76	42.5	1.85	78.80	39.2	1.44	56.53
March	42.2	1.68	70.90	42.1	1.78	75.11	42.4	1.89	80.14	41.0	1.47	60.31
April	42.6	1.68	71.53	39.7	1.77	70.23	40.0	1.89	75.56	38.8	1.45	56.30
May	42.6	1.66	70.80	41.9	1.76	73.66	42.3	1.89	80.07	40.9	1.44	58.94
June	43.2	1.65	71.19	42.1	1.74	73.38	41.9	1.90	79.44	42.3	1.42	59.94
July	43.1	1.65	70.94	43.0	1.75	75.08	43.0	1.89	81.44	42.8	1.43	61.20
August	43.0	1.66	71.21	43.2	1.74	75.38	43.1	1.90	81.85	43.2	1.43	61.60
September	44.0	1.69	74.45	43.5	1.76	76.78	43.3	1.92	83.01	43.8	1.44	63.29
October	42.5	1.70	72.08	41.4	1.77	73.28	41.5	1.92	79.64	41.1	1.45	59.43
November	43.1	1.73	74.74	41.2	1.78	73.38	41.6	1.94	80.54	40.4	1.44	58.38
*December	39.1	1.75	68.46	33.6	1.77	59.57	32.1	1.95	62.53	36.7	1.45	53.10
1958 - January	41.7	1.75	73.14	40.5	1.81	73.14	41.1	1.95	80.02	39.3	1.48	58.16
February	41.5	1.76	72.92	40.6	1.79	72.63	40.2	1.94	77.95	41.5	1.48	61.38
March	42.3	1.76	74.49	41.1	1.79	73.65	41.4	1.93	79.90	40.7	1.48	60.24
April	43.1	1.76	75.77	40.3	1.78	71.77	41.0	1.93	79.17	39.1	1.47	57.48
May	42.0	1.72	72.24	41.5	1.77	73.54	41.6	1.92	79.91	41.3	1.50	61.83
June	41.7	1.72	71.85	41.6	1.76	73.42	40.9	1.94	79.22	42.7	1.48	63.11
July	43.3	1.70	73.61	42.8	1.76	75.33	42.7	1.92	81.86	43.1	1.45	62.37
August	43.1	1.73	74.48	42.6	1.76	74.85	42.2	1.92	81.11	43.2	1.48	63.72
September	44.4	1.72	76.55	42.7	1.76	75.07	42.4	1.92	81.32	43.1	1.49	64.09
October	43.3	1.74	75.21	41.5	1.77	73.54	41.6	1.93	80.16	41.4	1.50	61.98
November	43.9	1.78	78.23	40.5	1.79	72.33	40.5	1.95	78.81	40.3	1.48	59.85
*December	37.5	1.78	66.91	32.7	1.79	58.65	30.6	1.97	60.36	36.7	1.51	55.48
1959 - January	42.0	1.81	76.25	39.8	1.82	72.75	39.1	1.98	77.34	41.2	1.55	63.91
February	42.0	1.84	77.05	40.4	1.82	73.81	40.0	1.98	79.12	41.3	1.55	63.93
*March	42.3	1.84	78.00	37.7	1.83	69.01	37.4	1.97	73.75	38.4	1.56	60.09
April	41.9	1.81	75.76	39.6	1.84	72.84	40.1	1.99	79.66	38.5	1.55	59.81
May	42.1	1.81	76.11	41.3	1.84	75.82	41.3	1.99	82.31	41.4	1.55	64.12
June	42.1	1.79	75.50	40.8	1.83	74.64	39.8	2.01	79.84	42.6	1.53	65.39
July	43.1	1.79	77.06	42.2	1.83	77.18	41.4	2.00	82.69	43.7	1.55	67.60
August	43.0	1.79	77.16	42.0	1.83	76.97	41.1	2.01	82.75	43.4	1.54	67.01
September	43.2	1.79	77.47	42.5	1.86	78.82	41.9	2.03	85.00	43.4	1.56	67.75
October	43.9	1.83	80.46	41.5	1.87	77.81	41.0	2.04	83.62	42.4	1.57	66.80
November	43.4	1.86	80.74	40.5	1.88	76.34	40.4	2.05	82.58	40.8	1.58	64.29
*December	38.0	1.86	70.85	34.2	1.88	64.40	32.2	2.06	66.38	37.9	1.60	60.64
1960 - January	39.8	1.87	74.39	40.2	1.95	78.29	40.1	2.10	84.15	40.4	1.64	66.43
February	41.6	1.89	78.57	40.0	1.95	77.83	39.7	2.10	83.40	40.5	1.65	66.86
March	42.4	1.90	80.45	39.8	1.97	78.28	40.0	2.12	84.75	39.4	1.67	65.82
April	42.9	1.88	80.60	39.2	1.96	76.91	39.6	2.13	84.34	38.6	1.64	63.16
May	42.9	1.85	79.55	39.1	1.91	74.84	38.4	2.10	80.79	40.2	1.61	64.80
June	41.8	1.87	78.32	40.1	1.90	76.13	39.2	2.11	82.62	41.6	1.58	65.87
July	42.8	1.86	79.87	42.7	1.93	82.21	41.7	2.10	87.64	44.5	1.64	72.88
August	42.2	1.87	79.03	42.8	1.93	82.37	42.2	2.10	88.70	43.7	1.64	71.59

\* See footnote on page 13.

Table 5b.- Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Industries, Canada. (Concluded)

Year and month	Electric and Motor Transportation			Service			Hotels and Restaurants			Laundries and Cleaning Plants		
	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	..	..	..	43.8	0.43	18.92	45.1	0.41	18.63	41.2	0.47	19.41
1946 - Average	..	..	..	43.1	0.47	20.08	44.3	0.45	20.07	41.0	0.49	19.97
1947 - Average	..	..	..	42.5	0.53	22.70	43.4	0.52	22.79	40.8	0.55	22.52
1948 - Average	..	..	..	42.3	0.59	24.87	43.2	0.58	25.10	41.0	0.59	24.31
1949 - Average	..	..	..	42.2	0.64	26.92	43.0	0.63	27.00	40.8	0.63	25.70
1950 - Average	..	..	..	42.5	0.66	28.09	43.5	0.65	28.14	41.0	0.65	26.73
1951 - Average	45.1	1.18	53.04	42.5	0.70	29.62	43.5	0.69	30.10	40.7	0.68	27.55
1952 - Average	45.3	1.29	58.53	42.6	0.74	31.52	43.6	0.73	31.87	41.1	0.72	29.63
1953 - Average	45.0	1.35	60.89	41.9	0.79	32.93	42.6	0.78	33.36	41.3	0.75	31.14
1954 - Average	45.1	1.40	63.37	40.9	0.83	34.03	41.4	0.83	34.28	40.6	0.79	32.24
1955 - Average	44.8	1.45	64.96	40.4	0.86	34.62	40.7	0.86	34.88	40.5	0.82	33.17
1956 - Average	44.3	1.52	67.20	40.2	0.89	35.94	40.4	0.89	36.04	40.7	0.85	34.72
1957 - Average	44.3	1.59	70.61	39.8	0.94	37.37	40.0	0.93	37.24	39.9	0.90	36.07
1958 - Average	44.1	1.68	74.13	39.5	0.97	38.28	39.6	0.95	37.58	39.6	0.96	37.94
1959 - Average	44.2	1.75	77.60	39.4	1.00	39.29	39.4	0.98	38.52	40.1	0.97	38.98
1957 - January	44.5	1.56	69.38	39.5	0.92	36.46	39.7	0.92	36.72	39.8	0.87	34.55
February	44.7	1.57	70.00	40.1	0.93	37.37	40.5	0.94	37.91	40.0	0.87	34.92
March	44.8	1.57	70.25	40.1	0.94	37.49	40.3	0.93	37.56	40.4	0.89	35.92
April	44.1	1.59	69.94	40.3	0.94	38.04	40.3	0.94	37.84	41.0	0.91	37.19
May	44.2	1.59	70.37	40.0	0.94	37.52	40.2	0.93	37.31	40.1	0.91	36.33
June	44.5	1.60	71.38	40.2	0.92	37.19	40.3	0.91	36.63	40.7	0.90	36.79
July	44.4	1.60	70.91	39.9	0.92	36.59	40.4	0.90	36.32	39.6	0.90	35.56
August	45.0	1.60	72.00	40.1	0.92	36.77	40.6	0.90	36.42	39.6	0.91	35.96
September	44.5	1.60	70.98	39.6	0.95	37.54	39.6	0.94	37.18	40.1	0.92	36.69
October	44.1	1.60	70.78	39.4	0.96	37.78	39.4	0.95	37.59	39.9	0.92	36.75
November	44.3	1.61	71.41	39.8	0.96	38.13	39.9	0.95	37.98	40.0	0.92	36.80
*December	42.4	1.64	69.37	38.6	0.96	37.21	39.3	0.96	37.57	37.4	0.93	34.67
1958 - January	43.4	1.65	71.52	39.2	0.96	37.59	39.5	0.95	37.49	38.9	0.93	36.22
February	43.8	1.66	72.84	39.7	0.97	38.55	40.1	0.96	38.54	39.0	0.94	36.52
March	44.1	1.66	73.25	39.5	0.97	38.39	39.4	0.96	37.75	40.2	0.95	38.31
April	43.8	1.66	72.58	39.7	0.97	38.67	39.4	0.96	37.78	40.6	0.96	38.89
May	44.3	1.66	73.67	39.8	0.96	38.41	39.8	0.95	37.69	40.2	0.96	38.51
June	44.7	1.67	74.47	39.8	0.96	38.13	39.7	0.93	37.04	40.3	0.96	38.85
July	44.2	1.69	74.57	39.6	0.95	37.54	39.8	0.92	36.82	39.4	0.96	37.63
August	44.6	1.69	75.46	39.6	0.95	37.70	39.7	0.92	36.72	39.9	0.96	38.50
September	44.6	1.70	75.64	39.4	0.97	38.10	39.5	0.94	37.29	39.8	0.97	38.65
October	44.4	1.70	75.35	39.4	0.98	38.57	39.3	0.96	37.73	40.2	0.97	38.99
November	44.5	1.70	75.78	39.3	0.98	38.71	39.2	0.97	37.95	39.9	0.97	38.82
*December	42.4	1.73	73.42	38.5	0.99	38.05	39.2	0.97	38.17	36.9	0.97	36.01
1959 - January	44.6	1.72	76.81	39.0	0.99	38.53	39.2	0.97	38.07	38.8	0.98	37.85
February	44.5	1.73	76.89	39.5	1.00	39.31	39.8	0.98	39.13	39.1	0.97	38.09
*March	44.2	1.73	76.43	39.3	1.00	39.13	39.0	0.98	38.24	40.9	0.96	39.42
April	43.6	1.74	75.74	39.6	1.00	39.58	39.3	0.98	38.62	41.4	0.97	40.12
May	44.6	1.75	77.91	39.7	1.00	39.67	39.3	0.98	38.47	41.5	0.98	40.52
June	44.7	1.76	78.48	39.4	0.99	38.98	39.3	0.97	38.05	40.2	0.97	38.98
July	44.4	1.76	78.25	39.6	0.97	38.61	39.9	0.95	37.79	39.6	0.96	38.19
August	44.2	1.76	77.95	39.5	0.98	38.71	39.6	0.96	37.78	39.8	0.97	38.55
September	44.7	1.76	78.82	39.6	1.00	39.51	39.5	0.98	38.53	40.8	0.97	39.66
October	44.6	1.77	78.89	39.5	1.01	39.86	39.4	0.99	39.07	40.5	0.98	39.55
November	44.3	1.77	78.49	39.4	1.01	39.92	39.4	0.99	39.17	40.2	0.98	39.32
*December	42.5	1.80	76.52	38.7	1.02	39.65	39.2	1.00	39.29	38.4	0.98	37.54
1960 - January	43.8	1.81	79.24	38.9	1.03	39.88	38.9	1.00	39.01	39.6	0.98	38.69
February	43.6	1.81	79.16	39.1	1.03	40.37	39.2	1.01	39.73	39.5	0.97	38.53
March	43.4	1.82	78.79	38.9	1.03	39.90	38.8	1.01	39.02	39.9	0.98	39.16
April	43.6	1.82	79.28	39.6	1.04	40.99	39.2	1.01	39.65	41.6	1.00	41.51
May	43.4	1.83	79.24	39.3	1.04	40.89	39.2	1.02	39.88	40.4	1.00	40.50
June	43.8	1.82	79.78	39.5	1.03	40.49	39.5	1.00	39.35	40.3	1.00	40.36
July	44.0	1.84	80.67	39.0	1.03	39.98	39.2	0.99	38.93	39.4	1.00	39.23
August	43.7	1.84	80.15	39.2	1.02	40.08	39.6	0.99	39.15	39.3	1.00	39.29
September												
October												
November												
December												

\* See footnote on page 13.

Table 6b.- Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada.

Year and Month	Food and Beverages			Tobacco and Tobacco Products			Rubber Products			Leather Products		
	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	43.5	0.59	25.67	41.9	0.52	21.70	43.7	0.72	31.42	42.9	0.52	22.45
1946 - Average	42.4	0.62	26.50	40.4	0.54	21.94	41.8	0.73	30.51	41.8	0.56	23.49
1947 - Average	42.0	0.71	29.65	40.6	0.62	25.21	42.7	0.88	37.79	40.5	0.64	26.02
1948 - Average	42.3	0.80	33.80	41.3	0.78	32.21	41.6	1.00	41.50	39.3	0.71	28.02
1949 - Average	42.4	0.86	36.46	42.6	0.86	36.76	40.9	1.05	42.78	40.2	0.75	30.23
1950 - Average	42.6	0.90	38.25	41.4	0.95	39.45	41.3	1.11	45.88	39.4	0.79	31.09
1951 - Average	42.0	1.00	42.21	40.6	1.11	45.03	40.9	1.26	51.64	38.6	0.86	33.23
1952 - Average	41.9	1.10	46.19	40.2	1.24	49.85	41.0	1.35	55.25	40.3	0.92	37.20
1953 - Average	41.3	1.16	47.87	40.2	1.30	52.34	40.8	1.43	58.43	39.9	0.97	38.54
1954 - Average	41.1	1.21	49.65	39.8	1.35	53.81	40.7	1.46	59.30	38.8	1.00	38.61
1955 - Average	41.0	1.25	51.33	40.6	1.39	56.31	41.6	1.49	61.98	39.9	1.02	40.58
1956 - Average	40.8	1.31	53.33	40.6	1.42	57.73	41.2	1.57	64.64	40.1	1.05	42.15
1957 - Average	40.5	1.39	56.17	39.8	1.53	60.77	40.2	1.66	66.69	39.5	1.11	43.81
1958 - Average	40.6	1.45	58.99	39.9	1.58	62.88	40.0	1.71	68.48	39.7	1.14	45.38
1959 - Average	40.8	1.53	62.43	39.2	1.67	65.61	41.3	1.79	74.01	39.7	1.17	46.56
1957 - January	40.2	1.37	55.19	40.2	1.35	54.43	41.6	1.63	67.72	41.3	1.08	44.60
February	40.6	1.38	55.99	40.4	1.35	54.58	41.5	1.64	67.94	41.7	1.09	45.29
March	40.8	1.39	56.59	39.8	1.46	57.99	41.0	1.65	67.77	41.4	1.09	45.21
April	40.4	1.40	56.72	40.3	1.55	62.55	41.6	1.68	69.72	39.8	1.10	43.94
May	40.9	1.41	57.51	40.3	1.56	63.03	42.3	1.67	70.60	38.8	1.11	42.99
June	41.2	1.39	57.23	40.0	1.59	63.64	40.2	1.65	66.25	38.8	1.12	43.38
July	41.1	1.36	56.02	40.5	1.58	64.03	39.5	1.68	66.28	39.7	1.10	43.71
August	41.0	1.34	54.86	39.8	1.56	62.09	39.0	1.64	64.16	40.5	1.11	44.79
September	41.0	1.34	54.82	39.2	1.55	60.84	40.7	1.67	67.89	39.6	1.12	44.27
October	40.3	1.39	56.10	39.0	1.56	60.96	40.8	1.67	68.14	38.3	1.13	43.13
November	40.9	1.42	58.12	40.0	1.60	64.20	41.0	1.68	68.84	39.7	1.13	44.70
*December	37.6	1.46	55.08	38.7	1.61	62.15	33.8	1.65	55.63	34.7	1.13	39.25
1958 - January	39.9	1.46	58.21	40.5	1.47	59.45	39.9	1.67	66.67	40.7	1.13	45.99
February	40.0	1.46	58.52	40.8	1.43	58.51	39.7	1.66	65.94	40.6	1.13	45.88
March	41.1	1.46	60.21	41.2	1.43	58.96	38.6	1.67	64.35	40.0	1.14	45.44
April	40.8	1.47	59.85	38.6	1.52	58.71	39.8	1.68	66.67	38.9	1.14	44.46
May	41.3	1.46	60.09	40.2	1.65	66.17	41.3	1.71	70.66	39.4	1.15	45.27
June	41.4	1.44	59.70	39.8	1.63	64.99	41.2	1.72	70.74	39.8	1.15	45.81
July	40.9	1.43	58.53	42.6	1.68	71.48	40.3	1.72	69.11	40.1	1.14	45.75
August	40.5	1.39	56.21	40.8	1.65	67.44	40.8	1.73	70.42	41.1	1.14	46.98
September	41.8	1.39	57.93	39.4	1.64	64.46	41.3	1.73	71.41	40.8	1.14	46.72
October	40.9	1.45	59.47	39.5	1.63	64.31	41.5	1.73	71.84	39.7	1.15	45.58
November	41.3	1.48	61.12	39.4	1.63	64.22	39.3	1.76	69.09	40.8	1.15	46.84
*December	37.8	1.55	58.47	36.0	1.55	55.85	36.4	1.76	64.19	34.5	1.16	39.87
1959 - January	40.3	1.53	61.73	39.7	1.51	59.79	41.8	1.75	73.08	41.9	1.15	48.42
February	40.5	1.55	62.80	39.6	1.52	60.21	42.1	1.77	74.64	42.0	1.15	48.40
*March	40.7	1.56	63.54	37.2	1.56	58.09	41.3	1.78	73.62	39.6	1.16	46.14
April	40.9	1.56	63.83	39.6	1.62	64.03	41.3	1.79	73.94	39.6	1.17	46.13
May	41.3	1.55	63.93	40.6	1.72	69.92	41.9	1.79	74.95	39.8	1.17	46.74
June	41.6	1.51	62.88	40.5	1.75	70.95	42.1	1.81	76.21	39.5	1.18	46.42
July	41.4	1.49	61.71	40.8	1.76	71.90	40.6	1.80	72.95	39.4	1.16	45.91
August	41.6	1.46	60.68	39.4	1.74	68.54	41.2	1.78	73.59	40.1	1.17	46.84
September	40.3	1.50	60.32	39.9	1.74	69.43	42.3	1.80	76.35	40.1	1.18	47.21
October	40.7	1.53	62.33	40.4	1.74	70.54	42.2	1.82	76.53	39.5	1.19	47.07
November	40.8	1.54	62.67	37.3	1.74	64.84	41.6	1.82	75.78	39.6	1.19	47.34
*December	39.1	1.60	62.73	36.0	1.64	59.13	36.6	1.82	66.45	35.1	1.20	42.15
1960 - January	40.1	1.58	63.48	39.6	1.59	62.80	41.2	1.84	75.75	40.3	1.20	48.29
February	40.3	1.59	64.12	40.5	1.59	64.28	40.9	1.82	74.66	40.5	1.19	48.34
March	40.2	1.60	64.08	38.7	1.70	65.82	40.5	1.83	74.00	39.7	1.20	47.61
April	40.4	1.60	64.47	40.0	1.80	72.06	40.6	1.82	74.11	37.4	1.20	45.01
May	40.9	1.59	65.03	40.2	1.82	72.97	40.1	1.83	73.29	35.4	1.22	43.10
June	41.3	1.57	64.77	40.7	1.82	74.09	40.4	1.82	73.42	38.2	1.22	46.40
July	41.9	1.54	64.60	41.6	1.84	76.41	40.0	1.85	74.10	39.4	1.20	47.38
August	40.2	1.50	60.30	41.1	1.84	75.38	41.1	1.81	74.24	40.1	1.20	48.15
September												
October												
November												
December												

\* See footnote on page 13.

Table 6b.- Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada. (Continued)

Year and Month	Textile Products (except clothing)			Clothing (textile and fur)			Wood Products			Paper Products		
	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
		No.	\$		\$	\$		\$	\$		\$	\$
1945 - Average	45.5	0.50	22.61	39.7	0.53	21.04	43.6	0.61	26.42	47.7	0.68	32.29
1946 - Average	43.9	0.54	23.57	38.7	0.56	21.75	42.9	0.65	27.80	47.6	0.74	35.27
1947 - Average	43.2	0.62	26.78	38.5	0.63	24.29	42.2	0.75	31.48	47.6	0.88	41.79
1948 - Average	42.7	0.74	31.51	37.8	0.71	26.72	41.1	0.84	34.61	47.1	1.01	47.34
1949 - Average	42.7	0.83	35.44	38.2	0.76	29.18	41.3	0.93	38.41	46.4	1.06	49.32
1950 - Average	43.3	0.86	37.24	38.3	0.79	30.37	41.5	0.96	39.67	46.9	1.11	51.97
1951 - Average	41.2	0.97	40.13	37.1	0.87	32.20	41.4	1.07	44.38	46.6	1.31	60.86
1952 - Average	41.2	1.04	42.93	38.2	0.92	34.99	41.8	1.15	48.15	44.8	1.43	63.84
1953 - Average	41.1	1.08	44.26	38.1	0.96	36.50	42.0	1.21	50.86	43.5	1.52	66.12
1954 - Average	41.3	1.10	45.55	36.9	0.99	36.38	41.3	1.26	51.91	42.6	1.61	68.42
1955 - Average	42.4	1.12	47.49	37.8	0.98	37.12	41.7	1.29	53.83	42.4	1.67	70.85
1956 - Average	42.2	1.15	48.66	38.3	1.01	38.76	41.2	1.34	55.13	42.3	1.78	75.12
1957 - Average	41.5	1.21	50.34	37.4	1.05	39.31	40.6	1.40	56.96	41.5	1.87	77.69
1958 - Average	41.3	1.25	51.67	37.6	1.08	40.68	40.8	1.46	59.61	40.8	1.94	79.03
1959 - Average	42.1	1.29	54.34	38.1	1.11	42.33	41.5	1.49	61.61	41.2	2.00	82.51
1957 - January	42.9	1.19	51.05	39.2	1.04	40.81	39.4	1.36	53.39	41.9	1.84	76.89
February	42.5	1.20	50.83	39.5	1.05	41.36	41.3	1.37	56.66	41.7	1.84	76.64
March	41.8	1.20	50.16	39.5	1.05	41.32	41.6	1.38	57.49	42.2	1.85	77.90
April	41.4	1.20	49.72	37.5	1.04	39.11	40.8	1.39	56.75	42.0	1.84	77.28
May	41.2	1.20	49.65	36.8	1.04	38.42	41.1	1.39	57.17	42.1	1.89	79.57
June	41.1	1.21	49.73	36.3	1.04	37.86	41.4	1.39	57.67	42.3	1.90	81.28
July	41.3	1.21	49.97	37.4	1.05	39.27	40.6	1.39	56.60	42.2	1.89	79.34
August	42.0	1.22	51.07	38.7	1.06	40.83	41.5	1.42	58.85	41.4	1.88	77.96
September	41.8	1.23	51.29	36.8	1.05	38.71	41.7	1.43	59.71	41.6	1.89	78.71
October	41.8	1.23	51.50	37.6	1.06	39.74	40.7	1.43	58.16	40.8	1.89	77.03
November	42.0	1.23	51.79	37.4	1.06	39.57	40.9	1.44	58.77	41.1	1.87	76.94
*December	38.1	1.24	47.32	32.1	1.07	34.44	35.9	1.45	52.09	38.7	1.89	73.22
1958 - January	40.8	1.23	50.35	38.0	1.08	40.93	39.9	1.44	57.66	40.6	1.89	76.86
February	40.5	1.24	50.10	38.1	1.08	41.15	41.0	1.46	59.82	40.4	1.93	78.01
March	41.0	1.24	50.80	38.7	1.08	41.99	40.9	1.46	59.92	40.8	1.94	78.95
April	41.0	1.24	50.88	37.8	1.08	40.75	40.7	1.46	59.63	40.8	1.93	78.70
May	41.3	1.25	51.46	37.4	1.08	40.21	41.6	1.46	60.69	41.2	1.93	79.60
June	41.7	1.25	52.04	36.6	1.08	39.45	41.0	1.46	59.78	41.4	1.93	79.90
July	41.2	1.25	51.46	37.7	1.08	40.75	40.9	1.45	59.39	41.0	1.94	79.38
August	41.7	1.25	52.08	38.9	1.09	42.36	42.0	1.46	61.15	41.2	1.94	79.76
September	42.2	1.26	53.26	37.7	1.08	40.83	41.9	1.46	61.30	41.2	1.94	79.72
October	42.2	1.26	53.38	38.9	1.08	42.21	42.1	1.47	61.80	41.1	1.93	79.45
November	42.6	1.27	54.10	38.4	1.08	41.47	41.8	1.47	61.57	41.6	1.96	81.62
*December	38.9	1.27	49.28	32.7	1.09	35.77	36.3	1.48	53.72	38.0	1.98	75.08
1959 - January	42.5	1.28	54.46	39.2	1.10	43.27	41.3	1.48	61.18	40.8	1.98	80.73
February	42.3	1.28	54.27	39.7	1.11	43.96	41.5	1.49	61.68	41.3	1.99	82.37
* March	41.7	1.29	53.70	38.1	1.11	42.34	40.4	1.50	60.78	40.6	1.98	80.45
April	42.0	1.29	54.04	38.1	1.10	42.00	41.3	1.50	61.93	40.7	1.99	81.00
May	41.9	1.28	53.94	38.1	1.10	42.02	42.2	1.50	63.14	41.7	2.00	83.53
June	42.0	1.29	54.27	37.1	1.11	41.03	41.2	1.49	61.23	41.8	2.00	83.43
July	41.2	1.29	53.12	37.3	1.11	41.34	42.6	1.35	57.66	41.6	2.00	83.15
August	42.3	1.29	54.45	38.7	1.11	43.16	43.0	1.37	58.84	41.5	2.00	83.12
September	42.7	1.30	55.48	39.6	1.12	44.44	42.1	1.53	64.35	41.4	2.00	83.00
October	43.1	1.30	56.05	39.0	1.11	43.49	42.6	1.53	65.39	41.7	2.01	83.64
November	43.1	1.30	55.93	38.3	1.12	42.80	41.6	1.54	64.10	41.8	2.02	84.53
* December	40.0	1.31	52.32	33.8	1.13	38.13	38.0	1.55	59.06	40.0	2.03	81.18
1960 - January	42.7	1.31	56.17	38.7	1.13	43.98	41.7	1.56	65.12	40.8	2.04	83.19
February	42.0	1.33	55.75	38.6	1.14	43.98	41.2	1.56	64.37	41.1	2.04	84.02
March	42.2	1.33	56.09	38.6	1.14	44.04	40.9	1.57	64.08	40.9	2.04	83.49
April	41.8	1.33	55.84	38.0	1.14	43.16	40.9	1.58	64.63	41.3	2.03	88.93
May	41.3	1.34	55.30	36.4	1.14	41.28	40.1	1.57	63.00	40.9	2.05	83.94
June	41.3	1.34	55.30	36.4	1.14	41.34	40.6	1.57	63.75	41.6	2.08	86.35
July	41.3	1.33	55.09	37.5	1.15	42.98	40.7	1.57	63.80	41.7	2.10	87.51
August	41.7	1.34	56.00	38.8	1.15	44.54	41.1	1.57	64.62	41.3	2.08	86.20
September												
October												
November												
December												

\* See footnote on page 13.

Table 6b.- Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada. (Continued)

Year and Month	Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment			Non-Ferrous Metal Products		
	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	41.5	0.76	31.50	45.7	0.75	34.32	44.4	0.87	38.58	44.4	0.74	32.81
1946 - Average	41.1	0.79	32.55	43.3	0.76	32.95	41.7	0.88	36.65	43.2	0.77	33.09
1947 - Average	40.8	0.89	36.35	43.6	0.89	38.72	42.1	0.98	41.22	43.2	0.88	37.93
1948 - Average	40.5	1.03	41.63	43.2	1.01	43.59	41.9	1.08	45.29	43.1	1.00	43.06
1949 - Average	40.6	1.14	46.12	42.8	1.09	46.57	42.2	1.16	48.95	43.3	1.07	46.42
1950 - Average	40.6	1.23	49.74	42.5	1.16	49.39	42.5	1.21	51.38	43.3	1.12	48.71
1951 - Average	40.1	1.33	53.49	42.0	1.32	55.31	41.7	1.35	56.42	42.4	1.30	54.95
1952 - Average	39.6	1.49	58.81	41.8	1.46	60.90	41.2	1.48	60.85	41.4	1.47	60.94
1953 - Average	39.9	1.59	63.28	41.5	1.53	63.70	41.5	1.57	65.24	41.4	1.53	63.22
1954 - Average	40.1	1.66	66.45	40.8	1.58	64.30	40.5	1.62	65.57	41.0	1.60	65.52
1955 - Average	40.1	1.73	69.21	41.4	1.64	67.77	40.2	1.67	67.01	41.3	1.66	68.60
1956 - Average	40.1	1.81	72.46	41.6	1.73	72.13	40.3	1.74	70.20	41.0	1.73	70.93
1957 - Average	39.8	1.89	75.30	40.9	1.84	75.17	39.7	1.83	72.53	40.7	1.84	75.01
1958 - Average	39.3	1.98	77.93	40.3	1.91	77.05	39.8	1.90	75.54	39.7	1.94	76.94
1959 - Average	39.6	2.08	82.18	41.0	2.01	82.40	40.5	1.99	80.54	40.5	1.99	80.72
1957 - January	39.8	1.84	73.39	41.7	1.80	74.89	40.3	1.80	72.34	41.1	1.78	73.08
February	39.8	1.86	74.23	41.7	1.80	75.14	39.6	1.79	70.96	40.9	1.78	72.84
March	40.1	1.89	75.79	41.6	1.81	75.38	40.5	1.80	72.94	40.9	1.79	73.13
April	39.8	1.90	75.66	41.3	1.82	75.33	40.5	1.81	73.14	40.8	1.80	73.56
May	39.9	1.91	76.05	41.6	1.83	76.09	39.4	1.80	71.08	40.5	1.81	73.35
June	40.1	1.91	76.55	40.8	1.83	74.83	40.1	1.82	72.98	40.5	1.84	74.64
July	40.4	1.87	75.59	41.0	1.84	75.56	39.9	1.82	72.74	40.3	1.85	74.47
August	40.2	1.88	75.46	40.9	1.86	75.87	38.6	1.82	70.29	40.6	1.85	75.03
September	40.2	1.90	76.42	41.1	1.86	76.28	40.0	1.83	73.16	40.6	1.86	75.68
October	39.6	1.90	75.44	40.8	1.87	76.21	39.8	1.88	74.86	40.9	1.90	77.55
November	39.7	1.92	76.03	40.6	1.86	75.48	40.8	1.89	77.23	41.0	1.91	78.19
*December	38.2	1.92	73.46	37.4	1.87	69.86	36.7	1.86	68.41	39.7	1.95	77.34
1958 - January	38.7	1.93	74.65	40.0	1.88	75.20	39.2	1.86	72.99	40.0	1.95	77.92
February	39.3	1.96	76.91	40.1	1.88	75.51	39.4	1.87	73.72	40.3	1.94	78.10
March	39.8	1.98	78.84	40.4	1.89	76.44	40.5	1.88	76.02	40.0	1.94	77.72
April	39.4	1.99	78.52	40.3	1.90	76.53	41.1	1.88	77.47	40.3	1.95	78.42
May	39.5	1.99	78.53	40.8	1.93	78.66	40.9	1.90	77.59	40.3	1.94	78.26
June	39.4	1.99	78.29	40.6	1.91	77.71	40.5	1.89	76.55	40.4	1.95	78.74
July	39.5	1.98	78.21	40.6	1.92	78.03	39.2	1.88	73.89	39.3	1.96	76.95
August	39.4	1.98	78.21	40.6	1.91	77.51	39.4	1.90	74.78	38.8	1.94	75.47
September	39.6	1.99	78.96	41.1	1.91	78.54	40.0	1.92	76.68	36.5	1.92	69.93
October	39.7	2.00	79.60	41.0	1.91	78.27	38.9	1.92	74.49	41.3	1.91	78.97
November	39.8	2.00	79.48	40.2	1.94	77.87	40.4	1.93	78.05	40.9	1.90	77.83
*December	37.5	2.01	75.43	37.4	1.96	73.13	37.9	1.95	74.07	37.9	1.96	74.16
1959 - January	39.0	2.02	78.83	40.6	1.97	80.07	40.3	1.98	79.95	40.0	1.98	79.07
February	39.4	2.04	80.40	40.9	1.98	80.94	40.8	1.96	80.18	40.3	1.97	79.33
*March	39.6	2.07	81.90	40.5	1.99	80.74	40.5	1.96	79.42	40.2	2.04	81.88
April	39.5	2.07	81.88	41.0	1.99	81.62	40.9	1.97	80.68	40.4	1.98	80.20
May	39.9	2.09	83.39	41.3	2.00	82.44	41.2	1.99	81.87	40.3	1.97	79.55
June	39.7	2.09	82.85	41.7	2.01	83.69	40.8	1.99	81.30	40.5	1.97	79.84
July	39.7	2.08	82.46	41.4	2.01	83.23	40.2	1.99	79.89	40.5	1.98	80.31
August	39.5	2.08	82.17	40.9	2.02	82.70	40.0	1.99	79.55	40.4	1.98	79.78
September	40.3	2.10	84.45	41.7	2.03	84.53	41.0	2.01	82.51	40.8	1.98	80.68
October	40.1	2.10	83.91	41.8	2.04	85.28	40.6	2.02	82.01	41.0	1.99	83.46
November	39.6	2.10	83.35	41.2	2.04	83.99	40.2	1.99	80.01	41.2	2.00	82.26
*December	38.5	2.10	80.63	39.0	2.04	79.61	39.1	2.02	79.11	40.2	2.10	84.25
1960 - January	38.9	2.13	82.93	40.8	2.05	83.92	40.5	2.05	83.04	40.8	2.05	83.43
February	39.0	2.14	83.56	40.7	2.06	83.78	39.7	2.03	80.68	40.7	2.05	83.32
March	39.6	2.17	85.88	40.7	2.06	83.95	40.7	2.04	82.84	40.5	2.05	82.92
April	39.3	2.17	85.28	40.7	2.07	84.08	41.4	2.05	84.90	40.7	2.05	83.55
May	39.2	2.17	84.87	40.3	2.06	83.15	40.9	2.04	83.68	40.0	2.05	82.13
June	39.2	2.16	84.71	40.8	2.06	84.01	40.5	2.03	82.30	40.7	2.11	85.92
July	39.2	2.16	84.45	40.9	2.06	84.37	40.0	2.01	80.27	40.7	2.10	85.19
August	38.9	2.17	84.42	40.5	2.08	84.49	40.3	2.03	81.80	40.6	2.09	84.92
September												
October												
November												
December												

\* See footnote on page 13.

Table 6b.- Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada. (Concluded)

Year and Month	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Non-Metallic Mineral Products			Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemical Products		
	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	43.1	0.70	30.21	46.0	0.66	30.18	43.4	0.84	36.37	45.0	0.68	30.78
1946 - Average	41.6	0.72	30.08	44.3	0.68	30.12	40.5	0.88	35.48	43.3	0.70	30.31
1947 - Average	41.0	0.86	35.18	44.6	0.78	34.70	41.4	0.98	40.74	43.0	0.81	34.79
1948 - Average	40.6	1.00	40.72	44.6	0.89	39.78	41.6	1.15	47.67	43.4	0.93	40.15
1949 - Average	41.1	1.09	44.96	44.9	0.96	43.19	41.3	1.23	50.63	43.5	0.99	43.02
1950 - Average	41.1	1.15	47.39	45.2	1.02	46.10	41.5	1.30	54.07	43.3	1.05	45.25
1951 - Average	41.0	1.29	52.93	44.5	1.17	52.20	41.1	1.53	62.92	42.8	1.20	51.36
1952 - Average	41.1	1.40	57.54	44.0	1.28	56.54	41.6	1.73	71.80	41.9	1.33	55.52
1953 - Average	41.1	1.44	59.02	43.6	1.36	59.08	41.5	1.81	75.32	41.8	1.38	57.85
1954 - Average	40.2	1.50	60.30	43.2	1.42	61.30	41.6	1.89	78.54	41.5	1.45	60.22
1955 - Average	40.7	1.51	61.38	43.4	1.46	63.49	41.2	1.96	80.83	41.3	1.51	62.49
1956 - Average	40.8	1.59	64.83	43.2	1.53	66.18	40.6	2.08	84.33	41.1	1.60	65.60
1957 - Average	40.3	1.66	67.10	42.7	1.61	68.70	41.4	2.23	92.20	40.9	1.72	70.39
1958 - Average	40.0	1.72	69.00	43.0	1.68	72.20	41.0	2.30	94.34	40.7	1.82	73.99
1959 - Average	40.5	1.78	71.99	43.0	1.74	74.72	41.4	2.44	100.98	40.8	1.88	76.58
1957 - January	41.2	1.66	68.27	42.8	1.59	68.05	41.7	2.12	88.20	41.0	1.66	67.90
February	40.6	1.66	67.19	42.5	1.59	67.53	40.3	2.11	84.99	41.2	1.66	68.60
March	40.8	1.66	67.52	43.0	1.60	68.80	41.6	2.16	89.65	41.1	1.67	68.80
April	39.9	1.66	66.07	42.5	1.59	67.53	42.5	2.20	93.63	41.1	1.69	69.38
May	40.0	1.66	66.48	42.9	1.59	68.34	41.8	2.27	94.72	41.1	1.70	70.08
June	40.5	1.66	67.27	43.4	1.60	69.31	41.6	2.26	93.93	41.2	1.71	70.29
July	40.3	1.66	67.02	43.2	1.60	69.03	41.0	2.20	90.41	40.4	1.73	69.93
August	40.5	1.66	67.07	43.5	1.61	70.04	42.1	2.25	94.68	40.5	1.74	70.27
September	40.8	1.67	68.05	43.7	1.62	70.79	41.5	2.25	93.42	40.9	1.76	71.90
October	40.3	1.67	67.18	43.2	1.63	70.50	41.3	2.29	94.70	40.8	1.76	71.93
November	40.7	1.67	68.01	43.1	1.64	70.51	41.5	2.27	94.04	41.0	1.76	72.37
*December	38.1	1.69	64.27	39.1	1.65	64.63	40.1	2.35	94.07	40.0	1.80	71.96
1958 - January	39.9	1.70	67.79	42.2	1.65	69.67	40.1	2.25	90.31	40.5	1.79	72.54
February	39.7	1.73	68.52	41.7	1.66	69.43	41.0	2.28	93.36	40.5	1.79	72.50
March	39.9	1.73	68.91	42.6	1.66	70.63	41.4	2.28	94.52	40.7	1.79	72.92
April	40.0	1.72	69.00	42.7	1.66	71.10	40.8	2.27	92.53	41.1	1.80	74.00
May	40.4	1.72	69.61	44.1	1.67	73.69	42.1	2.32	97.63	40.8	1.80	73.64
June	39.3	1.72	67.52	43.6	1.67	72.94	41.5	2.33	96.82	41.1	1.82	74.93
July	40.6	1.74	70.48	44.3	1.66	73.54	40.1	2.29	91.91	40.5	1.82	73.75
August	40.5	1.72	69.58	44.3	1.68	74.25	41.2	2.33	95.87	40.4	1.82	73.69
September	40.7	1.73	70.33	44.3	1.68	74.65	40.4	2.30	92.72	40.8	1.83	74.75
October	40.9	1.72	70.51	44.2	1.70	74.96	40.7	2.29	93.33	41.2	1.84	75.64
November	40.9	1.73	70.72	43.6	1.71	74.43	41.4	2.30	95.18	41.0	1.85	75.73
*December	37.4	1.74	65.29	38.7	1.74	67.13	41.0	2.37	96.90	40.1	1.87	75.12
1959 - January	40.4	1.76	70.86	42.8	1.74	74.61	41.2	2.40	98.58	40.7	1.86	75.82
February	40.3	1.76	70.65	43.0	1.74	74.89	41.1	2.40	98.39	40.7	1.87	76.08
*March	40.0	1.76	70.42	42.6	1.74	74.27	41.6	2.46	102.53	40.8	1.86	75.67
April	40.4	1.78	71.83	42.7	1.73	73.78	41.2	2.43	100.12	40.8	1.84	74.97
May	40.6	1.78	72.45	43.7	1.73	75.44	42.7	2.46	105.28	40.9	1.84	75.20
June	41.1	1.79	73.53	43.6	1.73	75.34	41.3	2.44	100.63	40.9	1.85	75.53
July	40.6	1.78	72.54	43.4	1.73	74.99	40.9	2.43	99.39	40.7	1.88	76.56
August	40.5	1.77	71.80	43.5	1.73	75.14	40.7	2.42	98.28	40.5	1.89	76.73
September	41.4	1.78	73.68	44.4	1.74	77.17	40.8	2.43	99.21	41.1	1.90	78.02
October	41.1	1.78	73.06	44.2	1.74	77.03	41.1	2.45	100.68	41.1	1.90	78.23
November	41.0	1.79	73.36	43.2	1.73	74.86	42.1	2.47	103.78	40.8	1.90	77.77
*December	39.0	1.79	69.76	38.9	1.78	69.07	41.7	2.52	104.94	40.4	1.94	78.39
1960 - January	40.9	1.82	74.26	42.3	1.78	75.20	40.8	2.42	98.63	40.8	1.93	78.52
February	40.3	1.82	73.49	41.6	1.79	74.51	40.6	2.43	98.58	40.4	1.94	78.41
March	40.4	1.84	74.27	41.9	1.78	74.48	40.9	2.49	101.82	40.7	1.94	78.97
April	40.2	1.84	73.78	41.8	1.78	74.45	41.1	2.54	104.10	40.9	1.95	79.65
May	40.1	1.84	73.87	42.8	1.78	76.24	41.4	2.55	105.53	40.7	1.96	79.66
June	40.6	1.84	74.52	42.1	1.78	74.75	41.5	2.57	106.44	41.1	1.98	81.12
July	40.1	1.84	73.97	42.5	1.79	76.13	41.1	2.51	103.28	40.8	1.99	81.36
August	40.5	1.84	74.57	42.8	1.80	76.95	39.9	2.52	100.39	40.2	1.98	79.67
September												
October												
November												
December												

\* See footnote on page 13.

Table 7. Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in Manufacturing, Canada, 1946-1960.  
(1949=100)

Last week in	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
<u>(a) Manufacturing</u>															
January	68.9	77.2	87.6	98.3	102.0	111.6	128.5	135.7	142.0	144.3	148.9	159.2	166.1	172.4	178.9
February	68.7	78.0	89.0	98.7	102.5	112.6	129.2	135.9	142.2	145.1	150.2	159.4	167.1	172.6	178.9
March	69.2	78.5	90.0	99.3	102.8	114.1	130.4	136.4	142.6	145.9	152.2	160.5	167.6	174.0	179.6
April	69.7	79.2	90.4	99.7	103.6	115.4	130.8	137.0	143.4	147.0	152.8	161.8	168.2	174.1	180.6
May	69.9	80.8	92.4	100.2	104.6	117.2	131.1	137.4	143.8	147.1	153.6	162.5	169.1	174.6	180.7
June	70.8	81.7	93.3	100.2	105.1	119.7	130.0	137.7	143.2	146.6	154.4	162.8	168.4	174.3	180.6
July	70.8	82.2	93.7	99.9	105.4	120.4	130.3	137.5	142.5	146.7	154.1	162.2	167.7	173.2	179.3
August	71.4	83.1	94.4	99.5	105.6	121.9	130.9	137.2	141.0	145.4	153.8	161.3	165.8	171.8	178.4
September	72.2	84.3	95.6	100.4	106.5	123.3	131.3	138.1	141.2	146.4	155.0	162.3	166.2	174.4	
October	73.7	85.6	96.6	100.6	107.6	124.9	132.5	138.9	142.1	147.0	156.4	164.7	167.3	175.6	
November	75.3	86.6	97.1	101.1	109.0	125.9	133.6	139.9	142.8	147.7	157.2	165.3	169.2	175.7	
December	77.1	87.6	98.3	102.2	110.2	128.5	135.5	142.0	144.4	149.1	159.8	167.6	172.9	179.6	
Average	71.5	82.1	93.2	100.0	105.4	119.6	131.2	137.8	142.6	146.5	154.0	162.5	168.0	174.4	
<u>(b) Durable goods</u>															
January	70.4	78.2	87.3	98.3	102.5	111.4	128.7	136.4	141.8	144.0	148.9	159.6	166.8	173.6	180.3
February	69.8	78.8	89.0	98.6	102.8	112.3	129.6	137.0	141.9	145.1	150.4	159.5	167.4	173.2	180.3
March	70.3	79.4	89.5	99.0	103.0	113.9	130.7	137.4	142.0	145.9	151.9	160.3	168.0	174.6	180.6
April	70.7	80.0	90.1	99.4	103.6	115.1	130.6	137.4	142.6	146.7	152.5	161.0	168.3	174.4	181.3
May	70.3	80.7	92.1	99.7	104.3	115.9	130.7	137.4	142.4	146.3	152.2	160.8	168.8	174.4	180.5
June	70.9	81.3	92.9	99.9	104.7	118.9	129.5	137.6	141.9	145.8	153.0	161.4	168.1	174.5	180.4
July	71.0	82.1	93.4	99.7	105.3	120.0	130.5	137.7	141.9	145.7	153.2	161.8	167.9	173.8	179.4
August	71.6	83.1	94.5	99.8	105.7	121.7	132.2	137.9	141.3	146.0	153.9	162.1	166.9	173.7	180.3
September	72.8	84.8	96.1	100.9	107.0	123.7	132.8	139.0	141.9	146.7	155.6	163.0	167.6	176.0	
October	74.3	86.0	96.8	101.1	107.9	124.8	133.5	139.3	141.9	147.0	156.6	165.4	167.6	177.0	
November	76.6	86.9	97.5	101.8	109.0	126.0	134.5	140.0	142.8	147.4	157.5	166.0	169.5	176.6	
December	78.0	87.0	98.1	102.3	109.6	127.7	135.3	140.5	143.3	147.6	158.5	166.8	172.4	179.6	
Average	72.2	82.4	93.1	100.0	105.4	119.3	131.6	138.1	142.1	146.2	153.7	162.3	168.3	175.1	
<u>(c) Non-durable goods</u>															
January	67.4	76.3	88.1	98.2	101.9	111.3	127.3	132.9	140.7	144.3	148.4	157.6	165.3	171.6	177.3
February	67.7	76.9	88.9	98.6	102.4	112.5	127.6	132.8	141.0	144.3	148.7	158.0	166.8	172.4	177.7
March	68.0	77.6	90.3	99.3	103.0	113.8	128.6	133.4	141.9	145.0	150.8	159.4	167.3	173.5	178.7
April	68.6	78.3	90.6	99.8	103.7	115.1	129.6	134.6	142.9	146.2	151.3	161.2	168.0	173.6	179.9
May	69.6	80.7	92.8	100.7	105.1	117.9	130.2	135.4	144.6	147.2	153.6	163.5	169.0	174.6	181.1
June	70.5	82.2	93.7	100.4	105.3	120.0	129.7	135.9	143.9	147.0	154.7	163.6	169.0	174.0	181.3
July	70.8	82.3	94.2	100.2	105.4	120.4	129.3	135.8	142.9	147.2	154.0	162.0	168.1	173.5	180.9
August	71.6	83.3	94.4	99.4	105.5	121.7	128.5	135.3	141.2	144.8	153.2	160.5	166.1	171.6	178.2
September	72.3	83.8	95.3	100.1	105.9	122.3	128.7	136.1	140.9	145.8	153.6	161.5	166.1	173.2	
October	73.4	85.4	96.4	100.6	107.3	124.3	130.2	137.3	142.6	146.9	155.0	163.5	168.3	174.6	
November	74.4	86.1	96.5	100.7	108.9	124.9	131.2	138.7	143.0	147.6	155.7	163.7	169.7	175.7	
December	76.3	88.0	98.2	102.2	110.6	128.5	134.0	142.0	145.5	150.2	160.0	167.9	174.0	180.0	
Average	70.9	81.7	93.3	100.0	105.4	119.4	129.6	135.8	142.6	146.4	153.2	161.9	168.1	174.0	

Table 8.- Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in the Heavy Electrical Machinery and Equipment Industry. (1949=100)

Month	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
January	128.4	136.0	142.1	141.8	144.4	158.2	165.0	167.8	173.3
February	128.1	136.4	141.8	141.8	146.1	157.7	165.1	167.3	175.0
March	128.8	136.3	142.9	142.0	146.8	158.0	164.9	170.1	175.3
April	129.9	134.9	143.0	144.1	148.7	157.5	165.6	170.6	177.0
May	133.9	135.1	144.3	143.5	150.4	159.4	165.1	171.9	176.4
June	133.5	136.9	144.9	143.7	151.2	160.7	165.9	172.0	177.9
July	134.1	135.8	144.3	141.2	152.1	162.3	167.8	173.5	178.8
August	134.3	136.1	143.4	141.6	151.2	160.1	164.5	170.5	177.7
September	135.5	137.1	143.4	142.0	153.5	161.5	166.1	171.9	
October	136.5	138.6	143.1	144.1	155.5	162.6	165.6	171.6	
November	136.5	138.7	143.2	145.2	154.2	162.9	165.7	171.6	
December	135.9	139.5	142.2	145.5	156.1	163.8	168.2	172.1	

Table 9.- Average Weekly Wages in Manufacturing in Current Dollars and Adjusted for Changes in the Consumer Price Index.

Year and Month	Weekly Wages in Current Dollars	Index Numbers of Weekly Wages in Current Dollars (1949=100)	Weekly Wages in 1949 Dollars	Index Numbers of Weekly Wages in 1949 Dollars
1945 - Average	\$ 30.47	73.0	\$ 40.63	97.3
1946 - Average	30.15	72.2	38.70	92.7
1947 - Average	34.47	82.6	40.08	96.0
1948 - Average	38.96	93.3	39.96	95.7
1949 - Average	41.74	100.0	41.74	100.0
1950 - Average	44.03	105.5	42.54	101.9
1951 - Average	49.29	118.1	43.01	103.0
1952 - Average	53.83	129.0	46.33	111.0
1953 - Average	56.25	134.8	48.70	116.7
1954 - Average	57.43	137.6	49.42	118.4
1955 - Average	59.45	142.4	51.07	122.4
1956 - Average	62.40	149.5	52.70	126.3
1957 - Average	64.96	155.6	53.20	127.4
1958 - Average	66.77	160.0	53.30	127.7
1959 - Average	70.16	168.1	55.42	132.8
1959 - January	69.28	166.0	55.12	132.1
February	69.81	167.2	55.63	133.3
March	69.40	166.3	55.34	132.6
April	70.01	167.7	55.74	133.5
May	70.90	169.9	56.31	134.9
June	70.63	169.2	56.10	134.4
July	69.90	167.5	55.30	132.5
August	69.56	166.6	54.73	131.1
September	71.13	170.4	55.57	133.1
October	71.68	171.7	55.87	133.9
November	71.08	170.3	55.57	133.1
December	68.48	164.1	53.71	128.7
1960 - January	71.89	172.2	56.52	135.4
February	71.49	171.3	56.34	135.0
March	71.94	172.4	56.42	135.2
April	72.37	173.4	56.81	136.1
May	71.69	171.8	56.18	134.6
June	72.19	173.0	56.62	135.6
July	72.01	172.5	56.30	134.9
August	71.47	171.2	55.66	133.3
September				
October				
November				
December				

Note:- The current weekly wages relate to the last pay periods in the month, while the Consumer Price Index relates to the beginning of the month. The current average of weekly wages for any month is therefore adjusted in the above table by the Consumer Price Index for the following month, as more representative of the period in which the wages are spent. A statement of uses and limitations of the adjusted figures appears on page ii.

For Consumer Price Index statistics, construction methods and component details, see monthly report "Prices and Price Indexes".

## NOTES

**General.** — The monthly statistics of average hours, average hourly earnings and average weekly wages, like those of employment, payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, are based on data from establishments usually employing 15 persons and over. The latest monthly figures are subject to revision.

**Coverage.** — Firms are asked to furnish information for the male and female wage-earners for whom they keep records of hours worked, so that the statistics relate, in the main, to hourly-rated wage-earners, or production workers, employed full time and part time. Casual workers are also included, provided that they work at least one day in the reported pay period. Data for salaried personnel are purposely excluded. In many cases, information is not available for certain classes of wage-earners, whose earnings, like those of most salaried employees, are not directly dependent on the number of hours worked; examples of wage-earners frequently excluded are route-drivers, piece-workers in many but not all establishments, truck men, etc. Numerous employers do not keep records of man-hours for any classes of employees. The number of workers for whom information is given in the present report is therefore smaller than the total number of workers (wage-earners and salaried employees) for whom statistics of employment, payrolls, average earnings, sex distribution, etc., are given in the monthly reports on employment and payrolls. These also include figures for certain industries not represented in the present report because relatively few of the wage-earners therein are paid on an hourly basis with the result that man-hour records are lacking. Such industries include public utility operation, trade, finance, insurance and real estate and some branches of transportation, storage and communication and service.

In manufacturing, the data relate to over 70 p.c. of all employees on the staffs of the firms co-operating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls; in 1956 the wage-earners for whom information on man-hours was obtained formed some 83 p.c. of the total number of hourly-rated and other wage-earners reported by practically all manufacturing establishments to the Annual Census of Manufactures. In mining and construction, data on man-hours and hourly earnings are provided for approximately 75 p.c. and 69 p.c. of the total employees of firms co-operating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls in those industries, respectively; in 1956, the monthly statistics were based on approximately 93 p.c. of the total number of wage-earners reported in the annual survey of the Mineral Statistics Section of the Industry and Merchandising Division.

**Man-hours.** — The man-hours statistics include hours worked by full-time and part-time wage-earners, including overtime hours actually worked; premium or penalty hours credited for purpose of

computing overtime payment are not included. Hours credited to wage-earners absent on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included in the statistics as though the hours had been worked. The averages are obtained by dividing the aggregate hours reported for the week by the number of full-time and part-time wage-earners working such hours.

**Wages.** — The questionnaire calls for a statement of gross wages earned by the full-time and part-time wage-earners whose hours are reported, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Payments for overtime work, incentive or production and cost-of-living bonuses paid at regular intervals, and amounts credited to wage-earners on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included. The value of board and lodging, which in some cases is part of the remuneration of workers, is not included. Bonuses paid at infrequent intervals and employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, unemployment insurance, pension and medical plans and certain other employee benefits are also excluded.

So far as is possible the revised figures of average hourly and weekly earnings incorporate retroactive pay for one month as well as corrections in the material originally tabulated and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

**Pay Periods.** — Statistics of man-hours and wages reported for periods exceeding one week in duration are reduced by the appropriate proportions to obtain the number of hours and the wages for one week in the stated pay period. Such data are combined with weekly figures furnished by employers whose records are maintained on a weekly basis, so that, in all cases, the tabulated statistics represent the situation in one week in each month.

**Variations in Trends** of average earnings result from many factors, such as changes in wage rates, in amounts of overtime work, short-time work, shift differentials, incentive or production bonuses and in the area, occupational and sex distributions of the reported working forces. Differences in industrial distributions, with related occupational and sex distributions, are the principal factors contributing to differences in the levels of earnings in particular areas.

**Urban Area Statistics** published in the present report include data for establishments situated in the metropolitan and urban areas as defined in the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages", except that the St. Catharines statistics include Port Colborne and Welland in addition to the defined urban area. Statistics given in the report for urban areas not defined in the above-named publication include Iberville with St. Jean, Nitro with Valleyfield and Preston with Galt.

**Measuring the Purchasing Power of Earnings.**— Changing consumer price levels affect the amounts of goods and services which a dollar will buy, and average earnings, of course, will be affected in the same way. An earnings measurement which takes the change of consumer prices into account, can be calculated by reducing actual earnings averages by the percentage amounts consumer price levels rise, or increasing them by the amount price levels fall. The adjusted averages may be used to indicate the comparative quantities of goods and services which could be purchased by average earnings if consumer price levels and consumption patterns had remained constant. The following illustration shows how this kind of an adjustment can be made.

Suppose that a series of weekly average wages rises from \$50.00 in week A to \$60.00 in week B, and that in the same interval a consumer price index advances from 100.0 to 110.0. Because of the 10 per cent rise in consumer prices, \$1.00 will not buy as much in week B as it would in week A. Likewise, a 20 per cent rise from \$50.00 to \$60.00 will overstate the increase which has occurred in the purchasing power of average weekly wages. This overstatement can be removed by reducing the figure of \$60.00 by the amount of the consumer price increase. The adjusted average is \$55.00 ( $60.00/110.0 \times 100.0$ ), which may be referred to as a weekly wage average for week B expressed in the dollars of period A, or it may be said to indicate the level of real weekly wages relative to week A.

The foregoing calculation can be carried a step further to express in index number form the relationship between the week A average of \$50.00 and the week B figure of \$55.00. Taking the week A average of \$55.00 as equal to 100.0, the week B index becomes 1.10 ( $55.00/50.00 \times 100.0$ ). Such an index may be called an index of weekly real wages. It indicates that average wages for week B will buy 10 per cent more goods and services than those received in week A, in spite of a 10 per cent rise in consumer prices. This 10 per cent increase in real wages compares with the rise of 20 per cent in money wages ( $60.00/50.00 \times 100.0$ ).

It should be noted that while the estimates of average real wages may reflect the experiences of

broad groups of workers fairly well, their applicability to individual wage-earners depends upon a number of considerations. For example, individual earnings will differ significantly from the group average, depending upon occupation, industry, geographical location, or sex of the wage-earner. Moreover, individual spending habits differ widely, but the consumer price index which is used to adjust the earnings data refers only to the average consumption pattern of a particular income group. Group-spending patterns change over periods of time. To the extent that this occurs, the earnings data adjusted by the consumer price index (which has a "fixed" consumption pattern), will gradually be rendered less valid. Finally, some part of income may be saved, and it should be borne in mind that it is not appropriate to reduce savings to a constant dollar basis by using a price index which reflects consumption patterns.

It should also be kept in mind that measures of change in real earnings calculated from averages of gross earnings may differ from changes in the purchasing power of "take-home" pay, due to such factors as changes in personal income tax, pay deductions for such things as social insurance and pension plans. Thus index numbers of real wages should not be interpreted as measuring fluctuations in the levels of consumption of wage-earners or wage-earners' families; they are intended to show only the trend in purchasing power of wages over the items covered by the price index, and in addition to the factors already mentioned, do not take into account other family income (including family allowances) or changes in the savings position of families.

In Table 6, 1949 figures are used as reference levels for indexes of both actual and real wages, since this is the year selected by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics for general post-war index number comparisons. However, the adjustment made in the foregoing illustration can be applied to any reference level, and it should not be inferred that the 1949 reference period has any special validity for earnings comparisons. Percentage change between any two periods will be the same regardless of the reference period selected.

#### FOOTNOTES

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard

Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Oil and natural gas; oil shale and bituminous sand; contract drilling and prospecting for oil.
- (d) Non-metal mining and quarrying; clay and sand pits.
- (e) Tires, tubes and other rubber products.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (j) Machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (k) Jewellery and silverware; white metal alloys; miscellaneous non-ferrous metal products.
- (l) Abrasives; asbestos; hydraulic cement; clay; glass; lime and gypsum; stone; concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (m) Building includes buildings and structures, special trade contractors. General engineering includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (o) Hotels and restaurants; laundries; dyeing, cleaning and pressing plants, and recreational services.
- (p) The Northwest Territories, with the exception of Baffin Island, are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territory is included in British Columbia.
- (..) Figures not available.

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