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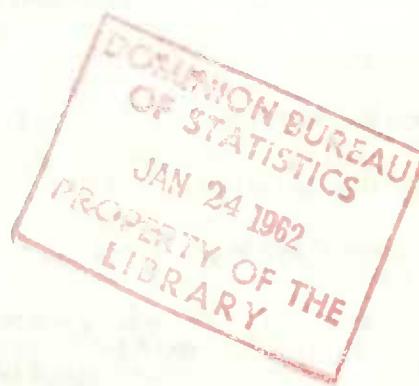
MONTHLY



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MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS
WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES

OCTOBER 1961



Published by Authority of
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EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS REPORTS

Following are other publications of the Labour Division based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

72-001 - Advance Statement on Employment and Weekly Earnings - Monthly - Price \$1.00 per year

(index numbers of employment and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics for Canada (major industrial divisions) and the provinces (industrial composite figures))

72-002 - Employment and Payrolls - Monthly - Price \$3.00 per year

(industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics; comparisons with earlier periods; charts and explanatory material)

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(industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, monthly and annually, from 1945; charts and explanatory material)

72-203 - Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing - Annual - Preliminary Report - Price 25 cents

(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for wage-earners and salaried employees in one week in autumn for major manufacturing industries, Canada, and manufacturing in provinces and larger metropolitan areas)

72-204 - Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing - Annual - Final Report - Price 75 cents

(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:

- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

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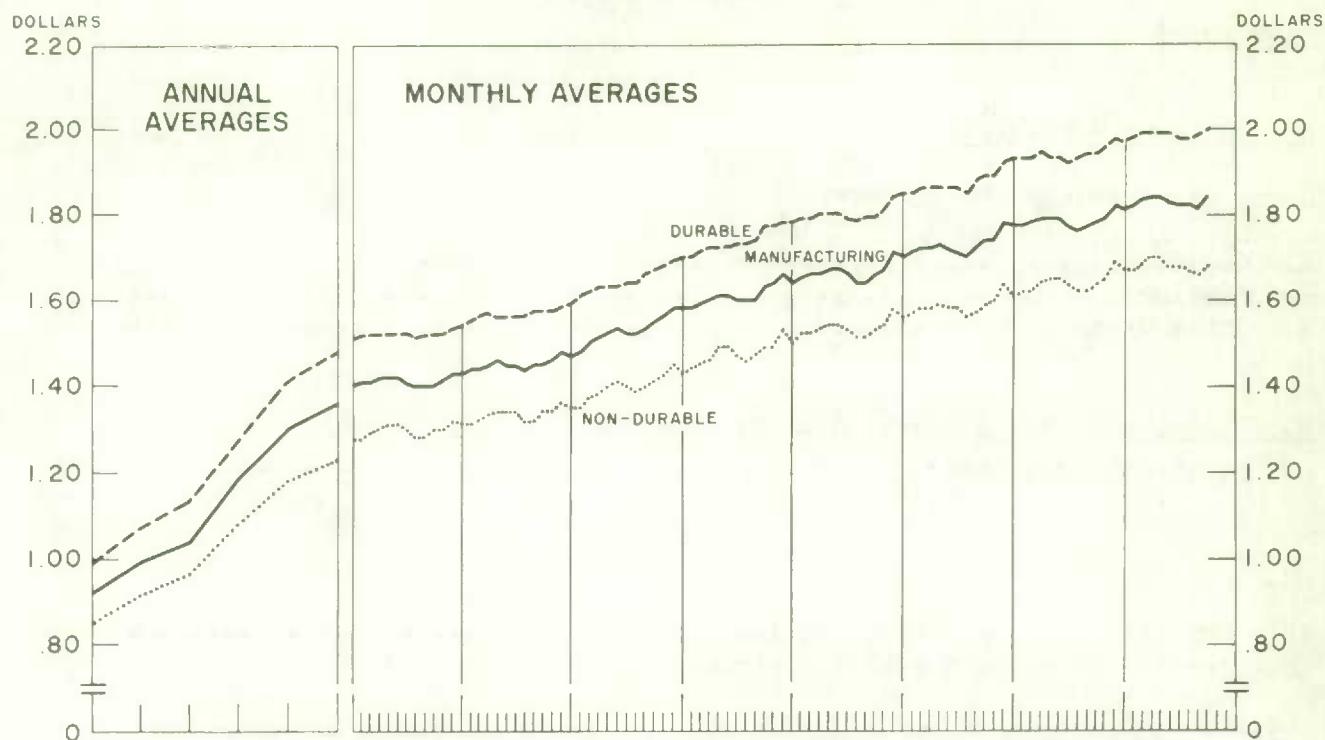
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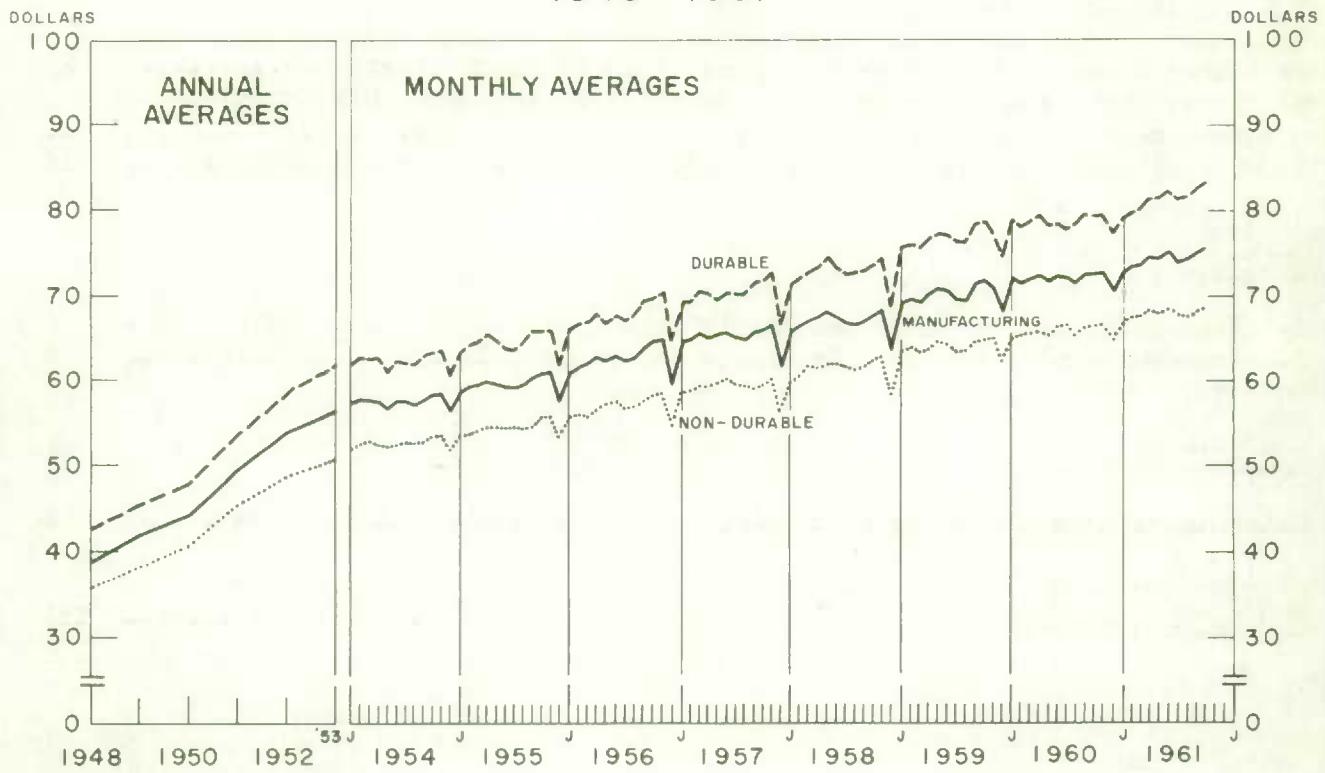
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AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING
1948 - 1961



AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES IN MANUFACTURING
1948 - 1961



MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS, OCTOBER, 1961

In October, average hourly earnings of wage-earners in manufacturing at \$1.84, were 3 cents higher than in September. The average work week at 41.2 hours was 0.1 hours shorter and average weekly wages at \$75.67 were up by 67 cents. Compared with October, 1960, average hourly earnings were 6 cents higher, average weekly earnings were up by \$3.01, and the average work week was 0.5 hours longer.

In durable goods manufacturing, average hourly earnings were one cent higher, average weekly wages were 50 cents higher and the average work week was 0.1 hours shorter than in September. Increased employment and overtime work in the transportation equipment group in Quebec and Ontario contributed substantially to the longer work week and higher earnings in durables. Lay-offs in the wood products group at wage rates below the average of durables generally, contributed further to higher average earnings. Some offsetting downward effect on earnings occurred in the non-ferrous metals group where employment of higher-paid wage-earners decreased slightly. In October of this year, average hourly earnings were 6 cents higher than October, 1960, average weekly wages were \$3.75 higher, and the work week was 0.6 hours longer.

In non-durable goods manufacturing, wage increases reported in the paper products group and seasonal declines of employment of lower-paid casual workers in the foods and beverages group, tended to raise the overall average of hourly and weekly earnings. This effect was offset partly by a shorter work week in chemicals, and in printing and publishing, where average earnings are higher than the overall average for non-durables. Compared with October, 1960, average hourly and weekly earnings were higher by 4 cents and \$2.22 respectively, and the average work week was 0.4 hours longer.

Non-Manufacturing Industries

Wage increases and a longer average work week in coal mining in Nova Scotia contributed to higher average earnings and average weekly hours in the industry generally for October. Reduced employment of lower-paid workers and a shorter work week reported in the oil and natural gas group tended to raise average hourly earnings but to decrease weekly earnings in that industry. Non-metal mining showed little change from September, while in metal mining lower bonuses contributed to lower average hourly earnings. The generally longer work week reported in metal mining contributed to higher average weekly earnings in that industry.

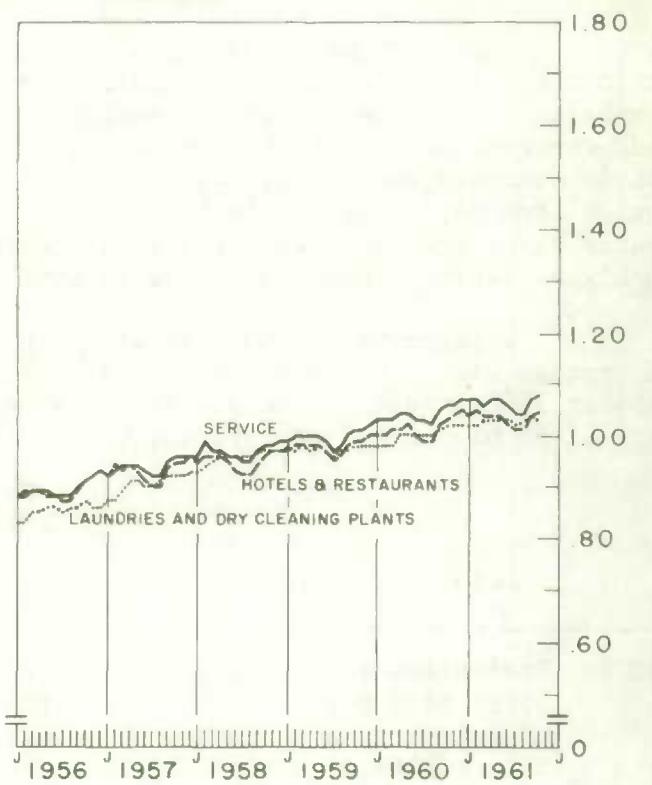
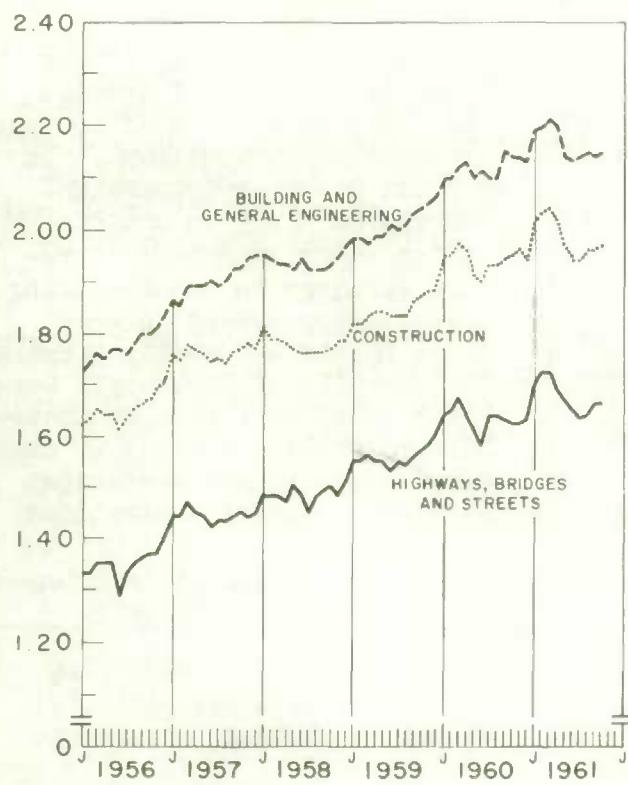
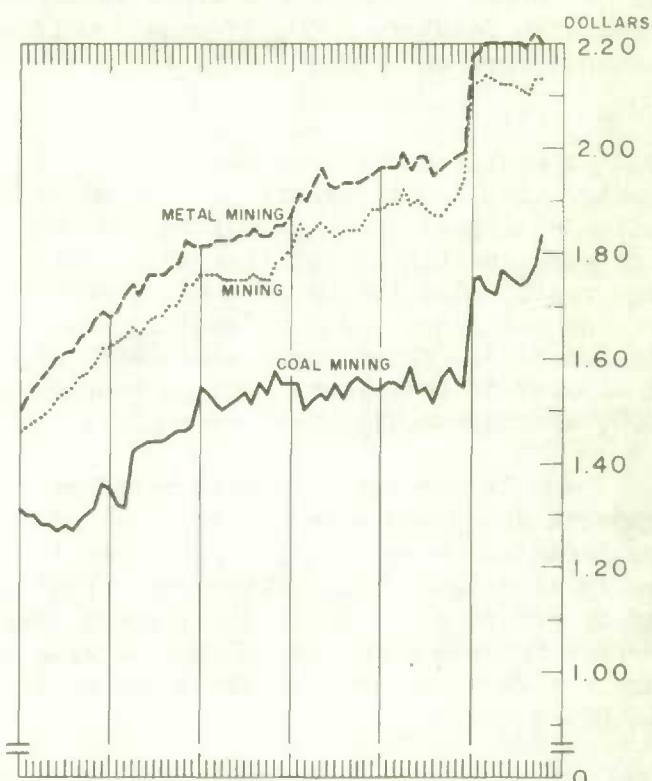
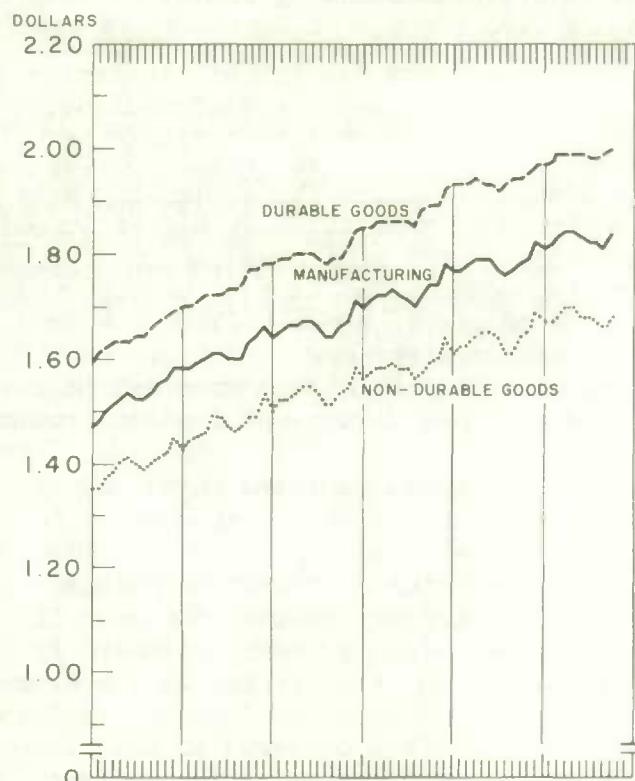
Employment was down in all branches of construction with declines occurring in average weekly hours and earnings in the industry as a whole. Compared with October 1960, average hourly earnings were 2 cents higher, average weekly earnings were \$1.16 higher and the average work week was 0.1 hours longer.

Provinces

October average hourly earnings in manufacturing were unchanged from Sep-

NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS
IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CANADA



tember in Nova Scotia, Quebec and Manitoba, lower in Alberta, and up in the remaining provinces. Average weekly earnings were higher in most of the provinces except Nova Scotia, Quebec, Saskatchewan and British Columbia. The average work week was longer in Newfoundland, Manitoba and Alberta and shorter in the remaining provinces.

In the Maritime Provinces, seasonal lay-offs of lower-paid casual workers in fish processing tended to raise the average hourly earnings because of the lesser weight of the industry in the overall averages for manufacturing. In Newfoundland, wage increases in the paper products group contributed further to this increase in average hourly earnings. Increased employment at lower rates of pay in Nova Scotia iron and steel, along with reduction in overtime in that industry and in transportation equipment, tended to lower average hourly earnings in that province. In New Brunswick, increased employment at higher-than-average rates of pay in transportation equipment, and some overtime at premium rates in iron and steel, contributed to higher hourly and weekly earnings in manufacturing in the province.

In Quebec, higher employment in the transportation equipment group at higher-than-average rates of pay, along with decreased employment and hours in leather products and clothing at below-average rates, tended to increase average hourly earnings. These factors were offset partially by lower employment and hours in iron and steel and in the paper products group at above-average rates.

Overtime work at premium rates and increased employment at above-average rates in transportation equipment in Ontario, contributed significantly to higher average hourly and weekly earnings in the province. These factors were augmented by overtime and increased employment and hours at above-average rates of pay in the iron and steel group and by the seasonal decline in employment of lower-paid casual employees in the canning and preserving industry. Some offsetting effect occurred in the electrical apparatus group where employment increased at rates of pay below the Ontario average for manufacturing generally.

The reduction in employment in iron and steel in Manitoba at rates of pay above the average for manufacturing generally, tended to reduce the overall average hourly earnings in that province. However, this was offset in part by a small increase in hours worked at higher-than-average rates of pay in transportation equipment. In Saskatchewan, lay-offs of some employees in the iron and steel group at lower-than-average rates of pay contributed to the rise in average hourly earnings in manufacturing in the province. The reduction of overtime at premium rates in chemical products and iron and steel in Alberta tended to lower average earnings in manufacturing in that province. However, this was offset partly by decreased employment in wood products at lower rates of pay which tended to raise average hourly and weekly earnings in manufacturing generally. In British Columbia, reported lay-offs of lower-paid workers in wood products and food processing, along with a lengthened work week at above-average rates in paper products, tended to increase hourly and weekly earnings of manufacturing generally in the province. Small declines in employment at above-average rates in iron and steel, non-ferrous metals and transportation equipment contributed to some offsetting downward effect on average earnings.

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Canada, by Industry

Industry	Average Weekly Hours			Average Hourly Earnings			Average Weekly Wages			Wage-Earners Reported October 1961
	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960	
	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Mining										
Metal mining	42.7	41.9	41.9	2.13	2.13	2.09	90.98	89.44	87.53	75,648
Gold (a)	43.0	42.1	41.6	2.20	2.22	2.17	94.69	93.23	90.23	49,388
Other metal (b)	43.5	42.6	42.2	1.74	1.75	1.68	75.69	74.62	70.91	13,378
Copper-gold-silver	42.3	41.9	41.3	2.38	2.39	2.36	101.75	100.07	97.66	36,010
Iron	40.4	39.7	39.4	2.18	2.18	2.14	88.23	86.74	84.23	7,588
Uranium	47.2	45.5	45.3	2.52	2.52	2.51	113.37	114.71	113.75	5,330
Fuels	41.7	40.2	39.9	2.79	2.30	2.71	116.34	112.58	108.19	3,784
Coal	41.0	39.5	41.5	2.03	2.01	1.98	83.33	79.59	82.12	14,474
Oil and natural gas (c)	42.1	38.9	41.3	1.34	1.78	1.78	77.29	69.22	73.47	9,111
Non-metal (d)	39.2	40.6	42.0	2.38	2.37	2.34	93.60	96.09	98.11	5,363
Asbestos	43.7	44.0	43.5	1.94	1.93	1.90	84.33	85.10	82.86	11,786
	42.5	42.5	42.4	2.22	2.23	2.19	94.40	94.60	92.34	5,788
Manufacturing										
Durable goods	41.2	41.3	40.7	1.84	1.81	1.78	75.67	75.00	72.66	853,595
Non-durable goods	41.6	41.7	41.0	2.00	1.99	1.94	83.32	82.32	79.57	407,517
	40.9	41.0	40.5	1.63	1.66	1.64	68.76	68.22	66.54	451,978
Food and beverages	40.3	40.3	40.4	1.60	1.53	1.56	64.32	62.52	63.11	108,647
Meat products	40.7	40.9	40.1	1.87	1.88	1.82	76.39	76.78	73.21	23,112
Canned and cured fish	30.1	31.3	31.3	1.14	1.09	1.07	34.37	34.25	34.21	9,557
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	39.5	43.9	39.1	1.25	1.14	1.25	49.37	50.26	48.68	12,372
Grain mill products	42.5	42.3	42.7	1.79	1.31	1.73	75.92	77.43	73.31	5,329
Bread and other bakery products	41.4	41.3	41.3	1.49	1.50	1.46	61.37	61.78	61.29	11,940
Biscuits and crackers	40.1	41.0	40.5	1.39	1.39	1.32	55.67	56.34	53.56	5,328
Distilled liquors	42.1	40.9	41.7	2.07	2.07	2.00	86.95	84.70	83.65	3,915
Malt liquors	39.0	39.0	38.6	2.35	2.34	2.30	91.65	91.29	88.66	5,781
Confectionery	42.0	41.8	41.0	1.28	1.29	1.26	53.70	53.83	51.52	7,736
Tobacco and tobacco products	40.3	40.0	40.0	1.90	1.90	1.31	76.65	76.19	72.28	6,441
Rubber products	42.6	42.3	41.1	1.90	1.89	1.82	80.33	80.94	74.65	15,073
Rubber footwear	42.0	42.3	41.7	1.40	1.40	1.38	58.67	59.13	57.71	4,236
Other rubber products (e)	42.9	42.9	40.3	2.09	2.09	2.01	89.64	89.60	81.97	10,787
Leather products	40.6	41.5	39.5	1.24	1.24	1.21	50.47	51.49	47.99	24,587
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	39.7	41.2	38.4	1.19	1.19	1.16	47.17	48.34	44.49	16,595
Other leather products (f)	42.5	42.2	42.0	1.35	1.35	1.33	57.31	57.17	55.34	7,992
Textile products (except clothing)	43.1	43.0	42.2	1.39	1.38	1.34	59.36	59.39	56.65	48,264
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	42.0	42.0	40.1	1.42	1.41	1.36	59.47	59.44	54.51	15,728
Woollen goods	44.0	43.6	43.3	1.31	1.30	1.26	57.71	56.64	54.61	7,888
Synthetic textiles and silk	44.0	44.0	43.3	1.46	1.45	1.43	64.29	63.37	61.31	10,348
Filament yarn and staple fibres	42.0	41.7	40.9	1.80	1.80	1.77	75.31	74.96	72.62	4,972
Spun yarn and fabrics	45.6	45.9	45.4	1.19	1.19	1.15	54.54	54.47	52.09	5,376
Clothing (textile and fur)	39.3	39.6	33.3	1.19	1.19	1.15	46.71	47.19	44.84	79,053
Men's clothing	38.3	39.4	38.0	1.19	1.19	1.16	46.07	46.79	43.97	27,549
Women's clothing	37.9	38.2	37.2	1.25	1.27	1.22	47.45	48.45	45.36	21,049
Knit goods	42.4	41.9	42.0	1.11	1.11	1.08	47.13	46.36	45.54	14,485
*Wood products	41.7	42.3	41.5	1.62	1.62	1.59	67.48	68.53	66.05	72,470
Saw and planing mills	40.3	41.4	40.6	1.72	1.72	1.70	69.43	71.40	69.01	45,389
Plywood and veneer mills	40.5	41.5	39.1	1.72	1.74	1.70	69.76	71.98	66.65	3,946
Sash, door and planing mills	42.4	43.2	42.6	1.44	1.44	1.43	61.14	62.45	60.78	11,340
Sawmills	39.3	40.7	40.3	1.86	1.85	1.82	73.06	75.17	73.34	25,103
Furniture	44.6	44.3	43.5	1.49	1.49	1.46	66.52	65.85	63.36	19,577
Other wood products (g)	43.0	42.3	41.6	1.35	1.34	1.34	58.14	57.52	55.99	7,504
Paper products	41.8	41.5	41.6	2.18	2.17	2.11	91.05	90.10	87.69	74,640
Pulp and paper mills	41.7	41.5	41.7	2.36	2.34	2.28	93.39	97.05	94.91	54,105
Other paper products (h)	41.9	41.7	41.5	1.71	1.71	1.64	71.73	71.49	68.25	20,535
Paper boxes and bags	42.0	41.9	41.5	1.69	1.69	1.62	71.10	70.68	67.29	12,747
Printing, publishing and allied industries	39.1	39.5	39.2	2.24	2.25	2.16	87.70	89.07	84.65	33,976

For footnotes (a) to (o) see notes on last page. *Durable manufactured goods industries.

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Canada, by Industry - Concluded

Industry	Average Weekly Hours			Average Hourly Earnings			Average Weekly Wages			Wage-Earners Reported October 1961
	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960	
	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing - concluded:										
*Iron and steel products	41.6	41.6	40.7	2.14	2.14	2.09	89.07	89.02	85.02	123,172
Agricultural implements	39.5	39.2	39.0	2.13	2.14	2.04	83.94	83.69	79.54	5,882
Boilers and plate work	41.3	42.1	42.1	2.03	2.06	1.99	84.09	86.64	83.84	4,521
Fabricated and structural steel	40.8	41.0	38.2	2.08	2.10	2.07	84.61	86.20	79.29	7,356
Hardware and tools	42.5	42.8	41.5	1.78	1.79	1.77	75.68	76.48	73.37	8,587
Heating and cooking appliances	41.8	42.4	41.4	1.82	1.81	1.77	76.20	76.77	73.41	6,377
Iron castings	42.9	42.8	40.8	2.02	2.04	1.98	86.49	87.30	80.62	14,018
Machinery (i)	41.7	41.8	41.4	2.01	2.00	1.96	83.69	83.66	81.13	21,358
Household, office and store	41.7	41.5	41.2	2.05	2.03	1.96	85.41	84.20	80.76	5,430
Industrial (j)	41.7	41.8	41.4	1.99	1.99	1.96	83.11	83.47	81.28	15,928
Primary iron and steel	41.2	40.2	40.1	2.57	2.54	2.50	105.77	102.16	100.25	30,523
Sheet metal products	41.5	42.8	40.9	2.06	2.09	2.02	85.52	89.55	82.78	12,192
Wire and wire products	42.5	42.5	40.8	2.10	2.11	2.03	89.46	89.49	82.68	6,497
*Transportation equipment	41.2	40.7	40.5	2.17	2.12	2.05	89.16	86.48	82.96	92,896
Aircraft and parts	42.1	41.7	42.0	2.14	2.11	2.07	90.01	88.08	86.85	19,089
Motor vehicles	44.4	42.0	40.8	2.41	2.35	2.24	106.80	98.53	91.34	21,997
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	40.8	39.7	39.6	2.09	2.08	2.00	85.39	82.61	79.29	14,249
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	39.4	39.7	40.0	2.08	2.08	1.96	82.02	82.62	78.32	18,837
Shipbuilding and repairing	38.1	40.3	39.6	2.06	2.07	1.98	78.23	83.35	78.26	17,113
*Non-ferrous metal products	41.0	41.0	40.9	2.13	2.14	2.09	87.43	87.65	85.70	39,340
Aluminum products	42.1	42.7	43.8	1.88	1.88	1.84	79.04	80.23	80.67	5,286
Brass and copper products	42.1	42.6	39.9	2.03	2.02	1.98	85.53	86.21	79.28	5,802
Smelting and refining	40.0	39.8	40.3	2.39	2.39	2.31	95.49	95.12	93.23	22,241
Other non-ferrous metal products (k)	42.4	42.3	41.6	1.58	1.58	1.54	66.82	66.97	63.95	6,011
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	41.6	42.0	40.7	1.88	1.89	1.84	78.43	79.53	74.64	49,860
Heavy electrical machinery and equipment ¹	41.5	41.8	40.4	2.08	2.05	2.05	86.39	87.25	82.72	10,519
Telecommunication equipment	41.4	41.7	40.8	1.73	1.73	1.68	71.61	72.11	68.60	12,199
Batteries	44.4	44.5	41.6	1.88	1.85	1.81	83.60	82.40	75.26	1,345
Refrigerators, vacuum cleaners and appliances	39.4	40.9	40.2	1.90	1.91	1.88	74.87	77.92	75.62	6,256
Wire and cable	43.0	43.3	40.9	2.11	2.12	2.03	90.76	91.70	82.93	4,542
Miscellaneous electrical products	42.2	42.3	40.7	1.79	1.82	1.73	75.63	76.78	70.27	14,803
*Non-metallic mineral products (l)	43.8	43.7	42.8	1.89	1.87	1.82	82.71	81.72	78.07	29,779
Clay products	43.4	43.2	42.9	1.70	1.70	1.64	73.57	73.36	70.31	4,037
Glass and glass products	41.8	41.4	40.7	1.91	1.88	1.84	79.83	77.61	74.71	7,847
Products of petroleum and coal	41.2	40.4	41.5	2.59	2.56	2.55	106.74	103.32	105.93	7,820
Petroleum refining and products	41.2	40.3	41.5	2.61	2.58	2.57	107.40	103.80	106.79	7,554
Chemical products	40.9	41.2	40.4	2.04	2.04	2.00	83.50	84.32	80.84	28,707
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	40.3	40.3	39.8	1.57	1.56	1.53	63.37	63.09	60.91	3,205
Acids, alkalis and salts	40.3	40.6	40.2	2.37	2.37	2.31	95.28	96.36	92.79	6,270
Fertilizers	41.5	41.6	39.9	2.08	2.08	2.10	86.32	86.74	83.61	1,978
Paints and varnishes	40.2	41.2	39.5	1.88	1.88	1.83	75.34	77.23	72.34	2,583
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	42.5	42.1	42.3	1.48	1.49	1.45	62.97	62.61	61.26	24,770
Professional and scientific equipment	41.5	41.3	40.0	1.83	1.84	1.81	76.01	76.03	72.51	6,074
Construction	41.9	42.5	41.8	1.97	1.96	1.95	82.67	83.41	81.51	203,462
Building and general engineering (m)	41.8	42.2	41.6	2.15	2.14	2.14	89.97	90.48	88.97	130,936
Building	40.8	41.0	40.7	2.15	2.14	2.15	87.76	87.95	87.40	108,825
General engineering	47.1	47.7	46.3	2.14	2.14	2.10	100.87	102.33	97.27	22,111
Highways, bridges and streets	42.0	43.0	42.2	1.66	1.66	1.62	69.48	71.28	68.28	72,526
Electric and motor transportation (n)	43.7	43.6	43.4	1.91	1.90	1.85	83.37	82.63	80.43	34,219
Service (o)	38.7	38.6	38.9	1.08	1.07	1.06	41.71	41.36	41.19	57,361
Hotels and restaurants	38.6	38.4	38.7	1.05	1.04	1.03	40.44	39.82	40.09	38,141
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	40.0	40.3	40.1	1.03	1.04	1.02	41.37	41.83	40.73	13,443

For footnotes (a) to (o) see notes on last page. *Durable manufactured goods industries. ¹ Index numbers of average hourly earnings in this industry appear in Table 8.

TABLE 2. - Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces

Province and Industry	Average Weekly Hours			Average Hourly Earnings			Average Weekly Wages			Wage-Earners Reported October 1961
	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960	
	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Newfoundland										
Mining	44.4	46.3	47.2	1.98	1.98	2.03	87.93	91.70	95.70	2,674
Manufacturing	38.2	37.9	38.5	1.71	1.66	1.68	65.37	63.00	64.68	8,253
Food and beverages	33.4	33.4	32.9	1.07	1.04	1.01	35.64	34.60	33.14	3,352
Canned and cured fish	29.8	30.2	28.7	0.95	0.92	0.87	28.30	27.31	24.93	2,587
Pulp and paper mills	40.3	40.2	41.9	2.57	2.53	2.46	103.69	101.89	103.10	2,590
Building and general engineering (m)	40.4	40.3	43.2	1.82	1.80	1.75	73.39	72.62	75.47	3,345
Nova Scotia										
Coal mining	43.5	38.4	42.3	1.80	1.70	1.72	78.37	65.41	72.63	6,621
Manufacturing	39.6	40.1	40.5	1.58	1.58	1.57	62.45	63.31	63.58	20,675
Food and beverages	37.9	38.0	40.1	1.02	1.02	0.98	38.65	38.69	39.44	5,112
Canned and cured fish	28.8	30.7	33.7	1.06	1.02	1.06	30.55	31.49	35.62	2,303
Wood products	43.1	44.4	43.7	1.00	0.99	0.98	43.35	44.19	42.72	1,492
Iron and steel products	40.2	40.3	40.2	2.21	2.23	2.22	88.82	89.85	89.31	3,358
Primary iron and steel	40.3	39.7	40.1	2.41	2.41	2.37	97.31	95.78	94.98	2,721
Transportation equipment	39.1	40.3	39.6	1.81	1.84	1.76	70.58	74.19	69.50	5,792
Shipbuilding and repairing	39.9	41.0	39.5	1.78	1.81	1.74	70.93	74.29	68.81	4,377
Building and general engineering (m)	40.9	41.3	38.8	1.79	1.72	1.65	73.04	70.98	63.91	5,290
Highways, bridges and street construction	42.0	43.6	38.6	1.41	1.41	1.40	59.10	61.51	53.96	3,527
New Brunswick										
Manufacturing	40.4	40.6	40.8	1.62	1.57	1.55	65.49	63.68	63.12	15,698
Food and beverages	38.0	37.0	39.2	1.20	1.13	1.18	45.80	41.71	46.12	4,516
Saw and planing mills	44.1	45.6	44.4	1.05	1.06	1.00	46.32	48.23	44.50	1,218
Pulp and paper mills	41.9	42.5	40.0	2.25	2.25	2.17	94.29	95.53	87.04	3,873
Transportation equipment	38.3	39.4	41.5	1.94	1.93	1.90	74.37	75.92	79.00	2,422
Building and general engineering (m)	42.4	41.6	38.9	1.55	1.56	1.62	65.76	64.77	62.97	2,968
Highways, bridges and street construction	43.3	44.2	41.8	1.27	1.26	1.24	54.34	55.75	51.94	2,718
Quebec										
Metal mining	44.9	43.2	41.7	2.06	2.05	2.01	92.36	88.74	83.79	11,417
Non-metal mining (d)	44.1	44.0	43.4	2.03	2.03	2.00	89.55	89.27	86.85	6,546
Manufacturing	42.2	42.4	41.5	1.65	1.65	1.61	69.63	69.82	66.75	283,875
Food and beverages	43.1	42.9	43.0	1.53	1.52	1.53	65.93	65.37	65.79	25,713
Tobacco	40.3	39.9	39.9	1.90	1.90	1.81	76.57	75.90	72.30	5,320
Rubber products	43.4	43.9	42.6	1.51	1.50	1.46	65.42	65.81	62.06	4,599
Leather products	39.9	41.6	38.2	1.16	1.17	1.14	46.49	48.46	43.66	12,436
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	39.3	41.4	37.6	1.16	1.16	1.14	45.74	48.25	42.83	9,489
Textile products (except clothing)	44.3	44.1	43.0	1.33	1.32	1.27	58.75	58.30	54.69	29,087
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	42.4	42.6	39.9	1.44	1.44	1.37	61.22	61.39	54.76	11,086
Woollen goods	47.8	46.5	46.4	1.28	1.26	1.22	61.15	58.50	56.78	2,848
Synthetic textiles and silk ¹	45.1	45.2	44.7	1.25	1.24	1.20	56.22	56.08	53.70	7,296
Clothing (textile and fur)	38.9	39.4	38.5	1.17	1.18	1.14	45.69	46.31	43.90	43,558
Men's clothing	38.7	39.4	37.8	1.17	1.16	1.14	45.30	45.83	43.22	15,788
Women's clothing	37.2	37.6	36.4	1.25	1.26	1.21	46.43	47.48	44.10	15,102
Knit goods	42.8	42.4	42.8	1.10	1.09	1.07	46.93	46.26	45.90	6,994
Wood products	47.1	47.2	45.6	1.23	1.22	1.20	57.74	57.72	54.73	16,143
Saw and planing mills	47.7	48.2	46.4	1.16	1.15	1.13	55.12	55.24	52.29	7,042
Furniture	46.8	46.5	45.3	1.35	1.36	1.32	63.16	63.08	59.87	6,775
Paper products	42.9	42.7	42.8	2.12	2.11	2.03	90.99	89.91	86.99	28,347
Pulp and paper mills	43.0	42.8	43.0	2.28	2.26	2.17	98.10	96.86	93.56	22,075
Other paper products (h)	42.6	42.0	42.0	1.55	1.54	1.49	65.96	64.87	62.66	6,272
Printing, publishing and allied industries	40.0	40.1	40.5	2.18	2.19	2.08	87.08	87.79	84.25	9,175
Iron and steel products	43.4	43.9	41.4	1.88	1.88	1.84	81.46	82.67	76.30	23,580
Machinery (i)	43.0	42.7	42.7	1.79	1.79	1.75	77.01	76.36	74.67	4,924
Transportation equipment	41.0	42.0	41.4	2.09	2.07	1.98	85.70	87.18	82.24	24,573
Aircraft and parts	43.8	43.2	43.3	2.18	2.13	2.08	95.30	91.82	90.17	10,526
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	39.4	39.9	39.5	2.08	2.09	1.96	81.98	83.24	77.53	7,357
Shipbuilding and repairing	36.5	41.6	39.4	2.08	2.12	1.97	76.01	88.10	77.57	5,378

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

¹ Includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre and spun yarn and fabric manufacturing.

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces, - continued

Province and Industry	Average Weekly Hours			Average Hourly Earnings			Average Weekly Wages			Wage-Earners Reported October 1961
	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960	
	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Quebec - concluded										
Manufacturing - concluded										
Non-ferrous metal products	41.9	41.8	41.6	2.14	2.13	2.08	89.45	89.28	86.69	12,434
Smelting and refining	41.0	40.8	41.1	2.40	2.40	2.30	98.38	97.66	94.77	8,130
Electrical apparatus and supplies	42.2	43.0	41.1	1.91	1.91	1.80	80.47	82.08	74.14	14,187
Chemical products	41.0	41.0	40.3	1.93	1.93	1.89	79.09	79.07	76.17	10,022
Building and general engineering (m)	43.0	44.0	42.7	2.00	1.97	1.98	85.93	86.92	84.47	38,277
Building	41.0	42.0	40.6	2.03	2.00	2.00	83.34	84.13	81.19	31,437
General engineering	52.6	53.0	52.5	1.86	1.87	1.90	97.85	99.30	99.50	6,840
Highways, bridges and street construction	39.5	39.9	39.2	1.49	1.48	1.40	58.97	58.85	54.72	19,199
Electric and motor transportation (n)	43.6	43.4	43.6	1.79	1.76	1.74	77.92	76.19	75.68	9,372
Service (o)	41.8	41.6	41.5	0.99	0.99	0.97	41.42	41.14	40.19	11,358
Ontario										
Metal mining	41.5	40.9	40.6	2.24	2.27	2.20	92.96	92.82	89.21	26,021
Gold (a)	42.8	41.8	41.7	1.74	1.75	1.67	74.27	73.15	69.72	9,387
Other metal (b)	40.7	40.3	40.0	2.54	2.58	2.50	103.52	103.88	99.88	16,634
Manufacturing	41.4	41.5	40.7	1.93	1.90	1.87	80.00	78.64	76.28	405,414
Food and beverages	41.0	42.7	40.8	1.61	1.50	1.57	65.86	64.26	63.95	45,003
Meat products	41.8	41.2	40.1	1.82	1.82	1.77	76.08	75.15	71.03	8,435
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	38.6	45.8	39.4	1.32	1.16	1.30	51.13	53.35	51.16	8,018
Bread and other bakery products	40.5	41.5	41.4	1.45	1.45	1.42	58.63	60.11	58.82	5,205
Rubber products	42.3	42.2	40.5	2.07	2.08	1.99	87.66	87.63	80.36	10,159
Leather products	41.5	41.6	41.0	1.33	1.32	1.30	55.13	55.13	53.12	11,174
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	40.3	40.8	39.6	1.22	1.22	1.18	49.16	49.62	46.97	6,621
Textile products (except clothing)	41.4	41.3	41.0	1.51	1.50	1.48	62.66	62.18	60.63	17,207
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	40.9	40.7	40.4	1.38	1.38	1.36	56.47	56.01	55.12	3,955
Woollen goods	41.9	41.9	41.7	1.34	1.33	1.29	56.06	55.94	54.01	4,687
Synthetic textiles and silk ¹	41.7	41.3	40.6	1.93	1.92	1.89	80.67	79.48	76.60	3,418
Clothing (textile and fur)	40.1	40.1	39.2	1.25	1.26	1.22	50.06	50.35	47.71	21,470
Men's clothing	38.8	39.7	37.6	1.30	1.31	1.26	50.47	52.13	47.30	7,368
Knit goods	42.4	41.8	41.5	1.15	1.14	1.13	48.69	47.66	46.79	6,176
Wood products	43.3	43.3	42.7	1.49	1.49	1.46	64.64	64.37	62.33	21,921
Saw and planing mills	42.8	43.3	42.8	1.41	1.41	1.39	60.14	60.94	59.32	8,160
Furniture	44.2	43.8	43.1	1.58	1.57	1.53	69.80	68.74	65.70	10,027
Paper products	41.4	41.4	41.3	2.13	2.12	2.07	88.36	87.86	85.24	27,861
Pulp and paper mills	41.1	40.8	41.2	2.37	2.35	2.29	97.18	95.86	94.23	16,863
Other paper products (h)	42.0	42.3	41.4	1.78	1.79	1.71	74.84	75.46	70.69	10,998
Printing, publishing and allied industries	38.7	39.3	38.6	2.29	2.31	2.21	88.84	90.79	85.39	18,353
Iron and steel products	41.3	41.2	40.5	2.23	2.22	2.17	91.91	91.61	88.03	82,655
Agricultural implements	39.1	38.6	38.6	2.20	2.23	2.10	86.13	86.11	81.12	5,231
Iron castings	41.1	41.0	39.5	2.09	2.11	2.06	85.96	86.68	81.28	7,946
Machinery (i)	41.3	41.5	40.9	2.08	2.08	2.04	86.06	86.43	83.51	14,690
Primary iron and steel	41.3	40.2	40.1	2.65	2.62	2.59	109.37	105.03	103.72	23,286
Sheet metal products	41.9	43.8	41.5	2.07	2.11	2.04	86.65	92.32	84.50	7,136
Transportation equipment	42.1	40.5	40.2	2.27	2.21	2.14	95.56	89.57	85.84	45,721
Aircraft and parts	40.1	40.3	40.5	2.13	2.14	2.12	85.53	86.07	85.83	6,462
Motor vehicles	44.4	41.8	40.6	2.45	2.42	2.28	108.89	101.10	92.58	20,577
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	40.7	39.5	39.4	2.13	2.12	2.03	86.53	83.66	80.05	13,222
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	39.4	40.3	40.2	2.12	2.11	2.00	83.63	85.03	80.65	2,973
Non-ferrous metal products	40.8	40.9	40.8	2.07	2.08	2.03	84.63	85.19	82.94	20,921
Brass and copper products	41.7	41.7	40.3	2.13	2.12	2.05	88.89	88.60	82.80	3,340
Smelting and refining	39.2	39.4	39.5	2.34	2.35	2.27	91.97	92.65	89.63	9,220
Electrical apparatus and supplies	41.4	41.7	40.4	1.88	1.89	1.85	77.74	78.67	74.90	33,631
Non-metallic mineral products (l)	43.7	43.2	42.9	1.96	1.92	1.88	85.50	83.12	80.84	14,461
Chemical products	40.9	41.4	40.5	2.10	2.10	2.05	85.83	86.77	82.95	15,598
Building and general engineering (m)	41.3	41.1	41.2	2.29	2.30	2.29	94.69	94.25	94.36	45,157
Building	41.1	40.7	40.7	2.28	2.29	2.26	93.67	92.94	92.08	40,669
General engineering	43.5	44.4	45.2	2.39	2.37	2.47	103.92	105.12	111.91	4,488
Highways, bridges and street construction	45.6	46.0	46.0	1.67	1.68	1.62	76.39	77.29	74.66	23,104
Electric and motor transportation (n)	44.6	44.7	44.6	1.94	1.93	1.86	86.44	86.20	83.13	16,850
Service (o)	38.6	38.4	38.9	1.06	1.06	1.05	40.83	40.62	40.70	22,983
Hotels and restaurants	38.5	38.1	38.7	1.00	1.00	0.99	38.36	37.95	38.46	14,827

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

¹ Mainly synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre manufacturing.

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces - concluded

Province and Industry	Average Weekly Hours			Average Hourly Earnings			Average Weekly Wages			Wage-Earners Reported October 1961
	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960	
	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manitoba										
Manufacturing	40.3	40.1	40.8	1.73	1.73	1.65	69.62	69.24	67.47	23,964
Food and beverages	39.6	39.0	40.5	1.82	1.81	1.74	72.26	70.63	70.23	6,376
Meat products	39.7	40.6	38.2	1.97	1.95	1.86	73.19	73.96	71.00	2,360
Clothing (textile and fur)	39.5	40.3	40.4	1.14	1.15	1.11	45.20	46.34	44.75	4,931
Iron and steel products	40.7	40.4	41.1	1.94	1.95	1.73	73.99	73.33	73.45	3,475
Transportation equipment	40.4	39.8	40.2	2.00	2.01	1.90	80.81	79.90	76.29	5,477
Building and general engineering (m)	43.0	42.3	43.7	1.96	1.97	2.03	84.09	83.25	90.69	6,946
Highways, bridges and street construction	43.3	45.0	45.5	1.58	1.57	1.55	68.65	70.85	70.73	3,590
Service (o)	36.6	36.3	37.2	1.07	1.08	1.05	39.24	39.85	38.99	5,000
Saskatchewan										
Mining	41.1	40.7	41.7	2.50	2.49	2.47	102.32	101.50	103.13	1,955
Manufacturing	39.0	39.2	39.6	1.95	1.94	1.89	76.07	76.03	74.33	6,340
Meat products	37.0	39.2	38.0	1.93	1.98	1.99	73.19	77.30	75.52	1,491
Building and general engineering (m)	42.0	43.6	43.1	1.85	1.87	1.82	77.61	81.69	78.33	5,025
Highways, bridges and street construction	42.3	44.9	43.9	1.67	1.65	1.60	71.53	74.24	70.30	3,920
Service (o)	38.4	38.6	38.4	1.10	1.09	1.08	42.00	42.25	41.54	2,115
Alberta (p)										
Coal mining	36.6	37.6	38.9	2.15	2.20	2.04	78.63	82.72	79.51	1,117
Oil and natural gas production (c)	38.9	40.6	41.9	2.39	2.38	2.36	93.17	96.50	98.75	4,326
Manufacturing	40.7	39.8	40.2	1.97	1.93	1.91	80.13	78.67	76.70	22,763
Food and beverages	40.6	37.4	40.2	1.92	1.94	1.86	77.95	72.42	74.37	6,478
Meat products	40.5	39.6	39.6	2.15	2.14	2.10	87.16	84.74	82.98	3,139
Transportation equipment	40.1	40.3	41.2	1.98	1.97	1.87	79.58	79.38	76.95	3,139
Non-metallic mineral products (e)	41.6	42.4	39.9	1.95	1.96	1.87	81.10	82.99	74.47	2,133
Building and general engineering (m)	42.9	43.6	41.6	2.42	2.36	2.23	103.72	103.11	92.35	14,173
Highways, bridges and street construction	40.5	43.9	41.6	1.86	1.83	1.83	75.32	80.39	76.26	6,494
Electric and motor transportation (n)	39.7	40.6	40.4	1.98	1.96	1.93	78.53	79.54	78.04	1,903
Service (o)	37.9	38.2	38.2	1.14	1.08	1.11	43.40	41.41	42.52	5,393
British Columbia (p)										
Forestry (logging)	38.3	39.6	40.4	2.30	2.76	2.75	107.03	109.16	110.92	7,552
Metal mining	42.7	40.2	40.5	2.44	2.43	2.35	104.22	97.44	95.43	3,754
Manufacturing	37.3	38.0	38.0	2.24	2.22	2.20	84.45	84.51	83.56	65,243
Food and beverages	35.1	34.7	35.3	2.01	1.96	1.92	70.57	67.97	67.69	3,318
Canned and cured fish	26.9	27.0	26.0	2.23	2.22	2.09	59.96	59.93	54.52	1,620
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	34.9	34.4	34.1	1.50	1.40	1.45	52.21	43.24	49.33	1,636
Wood products	37.1	38.6	37.8	2.14	2.13	2.12	79.28	82.26	80.03	26,729
Saw and planing mills	37.0	38.6	37.9	2.15	2.14	2.13	79.62	82.79	80.63	25,231
Pulp and paper mills	40.0	38.5	39.2	2.61	2.62	2.63	104.35	100.99	103.09	6,976
Iron and steel products	39.0	38.6	38.6	2.38	2.38	2.35	93.02	91.39	90.69	4,385
Steel shipbuilding and repairing	37.9	38.7	38.2	2.46	2.43	2.37	93.48	94.26	90.56	4,126
Non-ferrous metal products	39.4	39.1	40.3	2.46	2.46	2.43	97.01	96.40	97.75	4,299
Building and general engineering (m)	37.7	39.0	38.0	2.71	2.76	2.81	102.20	107.53	106.70	8,578
Highways, bridges and street construction	35.9	37.2	38.1	2.26	2.31	2.22	81.03	85.82	84.83	8,003
Electric and motor transportation (n)	40.8	39.8	39.4	2.31	2.32	2.25	94.41	92.35	88.77	3,047
Service (o)	35.0	35.4	35.2	1.33	1.33	1.32	46.58	46.97	46.51	7,639

Footnotes (a) to (p) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

TABLE 3.— Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Urban Areas

Urban Area and Industry	Average Weekly Hours			Average Hourly Earnings			Average Weekly Wages			Wage-Earners Reported October 1961
	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960	
	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Halifax — Manufacturing	39.9	40.9	40.5	1.74	1.75	1.67	69.31	71.62	67.71	7,252
Saint John — Manufacturing	41.1	42.1	42.7	1.71	1.67	1.66	70.28	70.53	70.62	4,379
Quebec — Manufacturing	40.9	41.5	40.2	1.58	1.59	1.52	64.67	65.90	61.11	15,156
Leather products	39.4	40.1	34.5	1.11	1.12	1.13	43.35	45.00	38.36	2,164
Clothing (textile and fur)	38.9	39.7	40.0	0.96	0.96	0.91	37.14	38.08	36.49	1,743
Transportation equipment	36.5	41.1	39.4	2.07	2.07	1.92	75.52	85.02	75.60	1,363
Building and general engineering (m)	41.9	43.3	40.9	1.88	1.88	1.74	78.37	81.16	71.08	4,515
Sherbrooke — Manufacturing	44.8	44.8	42.8	1.43	1.44	1.38	64.21	64.48	59.31	6,667
Three Rivers — Manufacturing	43.4	43.3	41.7	1.79	1.73	1.75	77.70	77.94	73.08	8,508
Drummondville — Manufacturing	43.4	42.7	42.5	1.35	1.34	1.31	58.77	57.24	55.79	4,450
Shawinigan — Manufacturing	41.0	40.6	41.3	1.97	1.95	1.92	80.36	79.36	79.40	6,296
Granby — Manufacturing	42.9	44.0	43.3	1.42	1.43	1.39	60.95	63.07	60.30	4,593
St. Hyacinthe — Manufacturing	42.9	42.1	41.2	1.29	1.26	1.23	55.38	53.02	50.75	3,274
Sorel — Manufacturing	41.4	41.0	41.2	1.39	1.36	1.77	78.11	76.44	73.10	3,324
St. Jean — Manufacturing	44.5	44.4	43.7	1.52	1.52	1.45	67.38	67.39	63.59	3,457
Montreal — Manufacturing	41.3	41.7	40.7	1.71	1.70	1.65	70.52	71.09	67.39	155,101
Food and beverages	41.3	42.3	42.2	1.69	1.70	1.66	70.34	71.96	70.09	16,924
Tobacco and tobacco products	40.3	39.9	39.3	1.91	1.91	1.82	76.36	76.05	72.67	4,119
Leather products	39.7	41.4	38.5	1.22	1.21	1.19	48.53	50.29	46.00	6,623
Textile products (except clothing)	43.3	43.1	43.1	1.30	1.30	1.27	57.11	56.15	54.60	7,111
Clothing (textile and fur)	38.6	39.0	38.2	1.27	1.27	1.23	48.90	49.63	47.04	33,489
Printing, publishing and allied industries	39.4	39.5	39.9	2.31	2.34	2.20	91.16	92.26	87.67	7,385
Iron and steel products	42.5	43.3	40.1	1.98	1.99	1.96	84.04	86.15	73.52	15,727
Transportation equipment	41.2	42.0	41.4	2.13	2.11	2.02	87.62	88.49	83.72	20,512
Electrical apparatus and supplies	42.2	42.7	41.1	1.98	1.99	1.37	83.44	85.11	76.92	11,352
Building and general engineering (m)	38.4	39.7	38.3	2.16	2.12	2.07	82.99	84.30	80.08	18,423
Electric and motor transportation (n)	42.5	42.2	42.4	1.36	1.32	1.32	79.12	76.38	77.07	7,477
Service (o)	41.6	41.5	41.3	1.00	1.00	0.97	41.41	41.28	40.17	3,935
Valleyfield — Manufacturing	43.0	42.0	39.9	1.55	1.52	1.51	66.51	64.04	60.32	2,810
Cornwall — Manufacturing	41.0	40.6	40.7	2.00	1.96	1.99	82.02	79.53	80.96	3,556
Ottawa-Hull — Manufacturing	41.1	41.3	41.0	1.95	1.94	1.83	80.00	80.23	77.16	10,419
Pulp and paper mills	40.4	40.3	40.5	2.29	2.28	2.20	92.36	93.06	89.11	3,655
Building and general engineering (m)	42.3	42.8	40.5	1.95	1.94	1.93	82.43	82.91	78.06	4,557
Kingston — Manufacturing	41.3	41.2	41.9	2.05	2.06	2.01	84.39	84.98	84.35	3,969
Peterborough — Manufacturing	41.1	41.2	39.6	2.26	2.23	2.18	92.86	91.74	86.26	4,985
Oshawa — Manufacturing	43.2	38.7	40.4	2.36	2.18	2.22	102.11	84.27	89.31	13,742
Toronto — Manufacturing	41.3	41.5	40.6	1.34	1.85	1.79	75.38	76.60	72.81	130,844
Food and beverages	40.3	40.7	39.3	1.73	1.72	1.66	70.33	70.05	66.14	16,451
Rubber products	43.0	43.0	40.1	2.14	2.14	2.08	91.98	92.18	83.55	2,915
Clothing (textile and fur)	39.3	39.9	38.9	1.31	1.32	1.27	52.02	52.73	49.52	11,367
Paper products	41.7	42.1	41.3	1.31	1.31	1.73	75.33	76.10	71.55	7,364
Printing, publishing and allied industries	38.3	39.1	33.2	2.44	2.44	2.35	93.25	95.48	89.50	11,799
Iron and steel products	41.6	42.5	41.3	2.08	2.09	2.04	86.59	83.73	84.26	20,367
Transportation equipment	40.2	40.4	40.0	2.07	2.09	2.01	83.21	84.28	80.33	8,749
Non-ferrous metal products	43.0	43.0	42.1	1.30	1.31	1.75	77.30	77.86	73.31	5,702
Electrical apparatus and supplies	42.0	41.5	40.6	1.37	1.39	1.36	78.39	73.50	75.37	13,958
Chemical products	40.6	41.2	40.3	1.36	1.36	1.33	75.55	76.70	73.65	5,685
Building and general engineering (m)	40.3	40.0	40.7	2.42	2.43	2.42	97.61	97.30	98.54	14,657
Electric and motor transportation (n)	44.6	44.3	43.9	2.01	2.00	1.94	89.70	88.65	85.33	9,134
Service (o)	39.3	39.4	39.6	1.11	1.12	1.10	44.30	44.20	43.62	11,452
Hamilton — Manufacturing	41.6	40.9	40.0	2.24	2.22	2.15	93.03	90.68	85.93	38,716
Clothing (textile and fur)	35.6	39.1	36.0	1.20	1.23	1.17	42.63	47.98	42.11	1,035
Iron and steel products	41.5	40.5	39.9	2.53	2.52	2.47	105.03	101.88	98.54	21,390
Electrical apparatus and supplies	40.9	40.8	40.4	2.16	2.18	2.13	88.40	88.78	85.78	3,786
Building and general engineering (m)	44.5	43.7	42.4	2.42	2.37	2.46	107.61	103.62	104.17	3,361

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

TABLE 3.— Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Urban Areas—concluded

Urban Area and Industry	Average Weekly Hours			Average Hourly Earnings			Average Weekly Wages			Wage-Earners Reported October 1961
	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960	
	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
St. Catharines — Manufacturing	40.7	40.6	39.9	2.25	2.16	2.15	91.46	87.57	85.95	20,483
Pulp and paper mills	40.9	41.3	40.4	2.35	2.34	2.26	96.34	96.86	91.40	2,821
Iron and steel products	40.9	41.1	40.9	2.39	2.36	2.30	97.63	97.00	93.87	6,155
Transportation equipment	40.1	38.3	39.7	2.39	2.39	2.28	95.94	91.80	90.38	4,911
Niagara Falls — Manufacturing	40.4	42.2	40.5	1.99	1.84	1.98	80.44	77.69	80.01	4,085
Brantford — Manufacturing	40.0	40.3	39.6	1.76	1.72	1.75	70.52	69.37	69.20	6,638
Textile products (except clothing)	40.8	39.4	39.9	1.62	1.61	1.55	66.23	63.46	61.70	895
Iron and steel products	39.2	39.8	39.7	2.12	2.11	2.09	82.86	83.90	83.12	2,028
Guelph — Manufacturing	40.8	41.0	38.8	1.75	1.73	1.67	71.36	71.17	64.64	5,164
Galt — Manufacturing	40.4	40.9	40.5	1.63	1.64	1.62	66.05	66.88	65.60	6,660
Kitchener — Manufacturing	42.5	41.9	41.5	1.68	1.68	1.66	71.56	70.38	68.77	14,866
Food and beverages	40.7	40.2	40.0	1.83	1.82	1.82	74.62	73.25	72.65	2,965
Rubber products	41.9	42.1	41.0	1.94	1.95	1.88	81.07	82.27	76.97	3,256
Wood products	44.2	42.8	44.2	1.60	1.58	1.54	70.73	67.60	67.83	1,831
Woodstock — Manufacturing	41.3	40.0	40.5	1.77	1.77	1.73	73.31	70.82	70.24	2,849
London — Manufacturing	40.6	42.1	40.6	1.81	1.82	1.73	73.52	76.63	70.12	13,243
Food and beverages	39.8	41.4	40.0	1.77	1.80	1.68	70.39	74.72	66.93	3,098
Iron and steel products	41.6	41.7	40.1	1.96	1.96	1.92	81.50	81.76	77.12	2,084
Sarnia — Manufacturing	40.3	40.3	40.8	2.55	2.53	2.52	102.71	102.20	102.76	5,228
Windsor — Manufacturing	40.8	40.7	39.8	2.23	2.23	2.13	91.26	90.66	84.71	15,299
Iron and steel products	38.5	39.5	38.9	2.18	2.19	2.15	84.14	86.66	83.73	2,644
Transportation equipment	41.5	41.1	39.3	2.35	2.35	2.20	97.58	96.45	86.47	9,336
Building and general engineering (m)	37.2	34.8	36.6	2.19	2.23	2.40	81.53	77.69	87.80	604
Ft. William-Pt.Arthur — Manufacturing	40.1	40.0	41.1	2.26	2.21	2.19	90.62	88.26	89.85	3,897
Winnipeg — Manufacturing	40.3	40.1	40.8	1.73	1.73	1.66	69.62	69.14	67.72	25,730
Food and beverages	39.7	38.7	40.6	1.90	1.90	1.81	75.49	73.61	73.74	5,657
Meat products	40.1	40.6	38.7	2.10	2.08	2.02	83.97	84.57	78.08	2,519
Clothing (textile and fur)	39.7	40.4	40.5	1.17	1.17	1.13	46.32	47.44	45.74	4,625
Transportation equipment	40.4	39.8	40.2	2.00	2.01	1.90	80.81	79.90	76.29	5,477
Building and general engineering (m)	41.5	40.8	41.1	2.05	2.07	2.01	85.14	84.65	82.60	4,773
Service (o)	36.4	36.3	37.0	1.08	1.10	1.06	39.36	40.06	39.18	4,569
Edmonton — Manufacturing	41.0	41.0	40.6	1.99	1.99	1.92	81.39	81.44	78.04	9,552
Food and beverages	40.4	39.9	40.0	2.05	2.02	1.99	82.89	80.53	79.52	2,682
Building and general engineering (m)	40.0	41.7	41.3	2.28	2.25	2.27	91.27	93.97	93.68	5,062
Calgary — Manufacturing	40.7	40.2	39.2	2.04	2.03	2.00	82.93	81.77	78.20	7,001
Vancouver — Manufacturing	37.8	38.0	37.6	2.18	2.18	2.15	82.50	82.92	80.75	31,672
Food and beverages	36.2	35.1	36.9	2.10	2.11	2.05	76.13	73.99	75.47	5,579
Wood products	37.7	39.4	37.6	2.16	2.16	2.15	81.37	85.04	80.85	11,919
Iron and steel products	39.0	38.5	38.6	2.41	2.41	2.37	94.03	92.68	91.44	4,019
Transportation equipment	38.4	38.1	38.1	2.46	2.41	2.29	94.31	91.86	87.24	2,241
Building and general engineering (m)	36.9	37.2	36.7	2.81	2.83	2.81	103.85	105.50	103.01	5,323
Electric and motor transportation (n)	40.7	39.6	39.7	2.34	2.35	2.26	95.11	92.96	89.71	2,101
Service (o)	35.2	35.1	35.6	1.34	1.34	1.35	47.23	47.03	47.94	4,889
Victoria — Manufacturing	37.6	37.5	38.1	2.32	2.32	2.29	87.52	87.04	87.23	4,873

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

Table 4.- Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Canada

Year and Month	All Manufactures			Durable Goods			Non-Durable Goods		
	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	44.1	0.69	30.47	44.5	0.76	34.04	43.7	0.61	26.57
1946 - Average	42.7	0.71	30.15	42.8	0.77	33.00	41.8	0.64	26.92
1947 - Average	42.5	0.81	34.47	42.8	0.88	37.71	42.3	0.74	31.39
1948 - Average	42.3	0.92	38.96	42.5	0.99	42.24	42.1	0.85	35.70
1949 - Average	42.2	0.99	41.74	42.4	1.07	45.28	42.0	0.91	38.18
1950 - Average	42.3	1.04	44.03	42.4	1.13	47.74	42.3	0.96	40.57
1951 - Average	41.7	1.18	49.29	41.9	1.27	53.38	41.5	1.08	45.03
1952 - Average	41.5	1.30	53.83	41.6	1.41	58.49	41.3	1.18	48.65
1953 - Average	41.3	1.36	56.25	41.7	1.48	61.55	40.9	1.23	50.51
1954 - Average	40.7	1.41	57.43	40.9	1.52	62.13	40.4	1.30	52.36
1955 - Average	41.0	1.45	59.45	41.2	1.56	64.35	40.8	1.33	54.30
1956 - Average	41.0	1.52	62.40	41.1	1.64	67.45	40.7	1.39	56.74
1957 - Average	40.4	1.61	64.96	40.5	1.73	70.15	40.2	1.47	59.17
1958 - Average	40.2	1.66	66.77	40.3	1.80	72.42	40.1	1.53	61.31
1959 - Average	40.7	1.72	70.16	41.0	1.87	76.66	40.4	1.58	63.90
1960 - Average	40.4	1.78	71.96	40.7	1.94	78.70	40.1	1.64	65.67
1958 - January	39.9	1.64	65.56	39.9	1.78	71.06	39.9	1.50	59.97
February	40.0	1.65	66.12	40.1	1.79	71.70	39.9	1.52	60.49
March	40.4	1.66	66.98	40.5	1.79	72.66	40.4	1.52	61.45
April	40.4	1.66	67.23	40.7	1.80	73.14	40.1	1.53	61.23
May	40.7	1.67	68.05	41.1	1.80	74.10	40.3	1.54	61.90
June	40.5	1.67	67.47	40.7	1.80	73.06	40.3	1.54	61.90
July	40.3	1.66	66.86	40.4	1.79	72.44	40.2	1.53	61.43
August	40.6	1.64	66.58	40.7	1.78	72.57	40.5	1.51	61.16
September	40.7	1.64	66.91	40.7	1.79	72.85	40.7	1.51	61.46
October	40.8	1.66	67.52	40.9	1.79	73.21	40.6	1.53	62.12
November	40.9	1.67	68.43	40.9	1.81	74.03	40.8	1.54	62.95
*December	37.3	1.71	63.71	37.5	1.84	68.99	37.0	1.58	58.57
1959 - January	40.6	1.70	69.28	40.7	1.85	75.48	40.6	1.56	63.28
February	40.9	1.71	69.81	41.0	1.85	75.83	40.8	1.57	63.96
*March	40.3	1.72	69.40	40.5	1.86	75.65	40.1	1.58	63.25
April	40.7	1.72	70.01	41.0	1.86	76.38	40.3	1.58	63.63
May	41.1	1.73	70.90	41.4	1.86	77.12	40.7	1.59	64.63
June	41.0	1.72	70.63	41.4	1.86	77.09	40.6	1.58	64.19
July	40.8	1.71	69.90	41.2	1.86	76.57	40.4	1.58	63.69
August	41.0	1.70	69.56	41.1	1.85	76.28	40.8	1.56	63.65
September	41.2	1.72	71.13	41.7	1.88	78.38	40.8	1.57	64.27
October	41.3	1.74	71.68	41.7	1.89	78.76	40.9	1.59	64.86
November	40.9	1.74	71.08	41.2	1.89	77.62	40.7	1.60	64.95
*December	38.5	1.78	68.48	39.0	1.92	74.72	38.1	1.64	62.39
1960 - January	40.7	1.77	71.89	41.0	1.93	78.93	40.3	1.61	64.99
February	40.4	1.77	71.49	40.5	1.93	78.05	40.3	1.62	65.08
March	40.5	1.78	71.94	40.8	1.93	78.60	40.3	1.62	65.38
April	40.5	1.79	72.37	40.9	1.94	79.21	40.1	1.64	65.60
May	40.1	1.79	71.69	40.5	1.93	78.18	39.7	1.65	65.29
June	40.4	1.79	72.19	40.7	1.93	78.48	40.1	1.65	66.13
July	40.6	1.77	72.01	40.7	1.92	77.95	40.5	1.64	66.64
August	40.5	1.76	71.46	40.8	1.93	78.54	40.3	1.62	65.30
September	40.9	1.77	72.37	41.1	1.94	79.63	40.6	1.62	66.05
October	40.7	1.78	72.66	41.0	1.94	79.57	40.5	1.64	66.54
November	40.6	1.79	72.82	40.9	1.95	79.79	40.4	1.65	66.64
*December	38.7	1.82	70.60	39.3	1.97	77.47	38.1	1.69	64.39
1961 - January	40.1	1.81	72.76	40.2	1.97	79.20	40.1	1.67	66.98
February	40.4	1.82	73.40	40.4	1.98	79.86	40.5	1.67	67.57
March	40.3	1.83	73.64	40.4	1.99	80.16	40.2	1.68	67.70
April	40.6	1.84	74.56	40.8	1.99	81.26	40.4	1.70	68.43
May	40.5	1.84	74.44	40.8	1.99	81.36	40.1	1.70	68.04
June	41.0	1.83	75.02	41.3	1.99	82.04	40.8	1.68	68.58
July	40.6	1.82	73.95	40.9	1.98	81.01	40.4	1.68	67.73
August	40.9	1.82	74.26	41.2	1.98	81.76	40.6	1.67	67.65
September	41.3	1.81	75.00	41.7	1.99	82.82	41.0	1.66	68.22
October	41.2	1.84	75.67	41.6	2.00	83.32	40.9	1.68	68.76
November									
December									

* The averages at these dates were affected by loss of working time at the year-end holidays in the case of December, and by the Easter holidays in the case of March, 1959. Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month.

Table 5b.- Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Industries, Canada

Year and Month	Mining			Metal Mining			Coal Mining			Oil and Natural Gas		
	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	43.9	0.35	33.40	45.7	0.35	38.35	40.3	0.94	38.23	..	..	..
1946 - Average	42.7	0.33	37.53	44.9	0.38	39.60	39.2	0.97	37.98	..	..	..
1947 - Average	42.3	0.99	41.33	44.4	1.00	44.49	37.2	1.11	41.37	..	..	..
1948 - Average	42.3	1.12	43.02	44.9	1.11	49.93	38.3	1.25	47.30	..	..	..
1949 - Average	42.7	1.13	50.22	45.4	1.16	52.75	37.7	1.28	48.37	..	..	..
1950 - Average	43.0	1.22	52.46	45.1	1.22	54.93	38.1	1.30	49.49	..	..	..
1951 - Average	43.1	1.35	53.06	44.1	1.36	60.02	39.3	1.37	54.04	43.8	1.49	65.39
1952 - Average	42.7	1.48	63.20	44.4	1.49	66.11	38.6	1.50	57.78	44.1	1.62	71.22
1953 - Average	42.6	1.54	65.69	44.4	1.57	69.75	37.9	1.50	56.93	44.1	1.66	73.16
1954 - Average	42.6	1.58	67.14	44.1	1.62	71.27	38.5	1.48	57.02	43.1	1.70	73.31
1955 - Average	43.2	1.61	69.68	44.1	1.66	73.07	39.7	1.48	58.38	44.4	1.74	77.34
1956 - Average	42.3	1.73	73.92	43.0	1.30	77.27	40.8	1.50	61.04	44.4	1.92	85.11
1957 - Average	42.3	1.38	79.35	42.9	1.95	83.70	39.3	1.62	63.51	43.5	2.07	90.13
1958 - Average	41.5	1.96	81.30	41.3	2.03	84.77	39.0	1.73	67.43	41.3	2.13	89.20
1959 - Average	41.5	2.04	84.30	41.7	2.13	83.73	38.6	1.74	67.00	41.9	2.21	92.74
1960 - Average	41.7	2.09	87.26	41.9	2.17	90.39	39.7	1.75	69.36	41.3	2.31	96.57
1953 - January	42.4	1.96	82.93	43.3	2.01	87.03	38.4	1.74	67.01	44.2	2.14	94.59
February	42.7	1.96	83.52	43.3	2.01	87.21	40.0	1.73	69.16	45.1	2.13	95.38
March	42.3	1.96	82.78	42.3	2.02	86.33	39.1	1.71	66.94	43.7	2.16	94.44
April	41.6	1.95	81.04	42.4	2.02	85.69	37.3	1.70	64.30	39.2	2.10	82.52
May	41.1	1.95	80.02	41.5	2.02	83.91	38.7	1.71	66.25	40.3	2.12	86.54
June	41.6	1.95	81.24	41.9	2.03	85.13	40.3	1.72	69.48	41.4	2.10	87.02
July	40.6	1.95	79.17	40.3	2.03	81.97	39.1	1.73	67.56	40.7	2.10	85.27
August	40.9	1.96	80.08	40.3	2.04	83.11	38.3	1.71	66.19	41.5	2.15	89.14
September	40.9	1.95	79.34	40.0	2.03	81.28	41.7	1.75	72.93	40.4	2.14	86.33
October	42.4	1.95	82.72	42.9	2.03	87.22	40.2	1.73	69.47	41.0	2.12	87.00
November	42.6	1.98	84.31	42.5	2.05	87.21	42.5	1.77	75.10	41.9	2.16	90.29
*December	38.6	1.99	76.33	40.3	2.05	82.40	31.3	1.75	54.73	41.3	2.19	90.38
1959 - January	41.7	2.01	83.34	41.9	2.07	87.01	39.0	1.75	68.31	43.9	2.18	95.45
February	42.6	2.05	87.28	42.7	2.11	90.22	39.7	1.75	69.53	45.2	2.20	99.65
*March	41.7	2.05	85.61	42.3	2.11	89.47	35.4	1.70	60.06	43.1	2.20	94.91
April	41.4	2.04	84.70	42.0	2.13	89.44	38.9	1.72	66.34	39.7	2.22	88.13
May	40.5	2.06	83.41	40.4	2.16	87.11	39.3	1.73	68.05	40.5	2.21	87.29
June	41.1	2.04	83.95	41.9	2.13	89.28	35.1	1.72	60.54	41.3	2.19	90.40
July	41.6	2.03	84.41	41.5	2.12	87.95	40.3	1.75	70.66	41.3	2.18	91.28
August	40.3	2.04	85.15	40.3	2.13	87.01	38.2	1.72	65.65	40.6	2.23	90.49
September	41.9	2.04	85.45	41.9	2.13	89.16	40.9	1.75	71.39	41.3	2.24	92.65
October	42.1	2.04	86.17	42.0	2.13	89.36	41.6	1.76	73.17	41.2	2.23	91.30
November	42.6	2.06	87.57	42.6	2.14	90.98	42.0	1.75	73.49	42.3	2.23	94.40
*December	39.5	2.08	82.05	40.3	2.15	87.72	32.3	1.74	56.37	42.1	2.24	94.41
1960 - January	41.3	2.08	85.86	41.0	2.16	88.35	41.5	1.74	72.48	45.5	2.25	102.47
February	42.1	2.09	87.90	42.0	2.16	90.75	39.9	1.75	69.31	46.4	2.25	104.54
March	42.2	2.09	83.02	42.3	2.16	91.30	40.9	1.75	71.65	43.1	2.28	98.27
April	41.2	2.12	87.37	41.4	2.19	90.78	38.1	1.74	66.36	39.5	2.33	91.92
May	41.9	2.09	87.41	42.0	2.16	91.00	40.7	1.73	72.34	39.9	2.32	92.56
June	42.0	2.10	83.06	42.5	2.18	92.55	40.3	1.73	69.38	40.5	2.36	95.46
July	41.3	2.08	86.05	41.0	2.18	89.12	40.9	1.74	71.09	41.7	2.33	97.13
August	41.5	2.07	85.90	41.7	2.15	89.76	40.2	1.71	68.78	40.6	2.29	93.16
September	42.1	2.07	87.35	42.3	2.16	91.32	41.4	1.76	72.34	39.5	2.31	91.45
October	41.9	2.09	87.53	41.6	2.17	90.23	41.3	1.73	73.47	42.0	2.34	98.11
November	41.9	2.10	88.14	42.5	2.18	92.67	38.0	1.75	66.55	40.9	2.34	95.53
*December	41.0	2.14	87.52	42.4	2.19	92.90	32.3	1.74	57.13	42.3	2.32	98.25
1961 - January	42.1	2.12	88.97	42.5	2.17	92.33	39.3	1.75	68.91	42.6	2.26	96.58
February	42.1	2.13	89.46	42.5	2.19	93.03	40.2	1.76	70.37	43.3	2.27	98.23
March	41.6	2.14	89.18	42.6	2.20	93.76	34.3	1.73	59.28	42.3	2.29	96.65
April	41.4	2.13	88.04	41.5	2.20	91.35	40.6	1.72	69.91	38.7	2.37	91.49
May	42.1	2.12	89.03	42.4	2.20	93.17	41.0	1.77	72.79	39.3	2.35	92.26
June	42.2	2.12	89.39	42.5	2.20	93.47	41.2	1.75	71.98	41.6	2.32	96.68
July	41.4	2.11	87.55	41.3	2.20	90.66	41.5	1.74	72.40	40.1	2.36	94.67
August	42.1	2.10	88.66	42.2	2.19	92.34	41.1	1.75	71.90	40.6	2.33	94.61
September	42.1	2.13	89.44	42.1	2.22	93.28	38.9	1.78	69.22	40.6	2.37	96.39
October	41.9	2.13	90.98	43.0	2.20	94.69	42.1	1.84	77.29	39.2	2.38	93.60

* See footnote on Page 15.

Table 5b.- Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Industries, Canada. (Continued)

Year and Month	Non-Metal Mining			Construction			Building and General Engineering			Highway, Bridges and Street Construction		
	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	..	..	..	33.9	0.74	28.59	40.2	0.81	32.60	36.7	0.63	23.19
1946 - Average	..	..	..	38.4	0.77	29.53	38.7	0.84	32.39	37.9	0.66	24.98
1947 - Average	..	..	..	39.3	0.85	33.25	39.3	0.92	36.12	39.1	0.72	28.00
1948 - Average	..	..	..	39.2	0.94	36.89	40.0	1.02	40.68	37.5	0.80	30.04
1949 - Average	..	..	..	39.7	1.01	40.18	40.0	1.08	43.28	39.0	0.86	33.50
1950 - Average	..	..	..	39.9	1.06	42.13	39.5	1.14	45.07	40.8	0.88	35.99
1951 - Average	45.0	1.18	54.14	40.3	1.19	47.86	39.4	1.29	50.67	42.2	0.96	40.55
1952 - Average	42.6	1.36	57.81	41.5	1.32	54.99	41.0	1.44	59.04	41.5	1.06	43.87
1953 - Average	42.8	1.43	61.29	41.7	1.44	60.26	40.7	1.58	64.31	41.3	1.13	46.83
1954 - Average	42.9	1.47	63.15	40.3	1.48	59.85	39.9	1.61	64.08	41.1	1.21	49.73
1955 - Average	43.3	1.53	66.16	39.9	1.52	60.49	39.5	1.63	64.46	41.0	1.26	51.87
1956 - Average	43.1	1.60	68.79	41.1	1.65	67.77	41.0	1.77	72.73	41.3	1.35	55.67
1957 - Average	42.5	1.68	71.57	41.2	1.76	72.55	41.3	1.90	78.47	40.8	1.44	58.83
1958 - Average	42.3	1.74	73.73	40.7	1.78	72.36	40.5	1.94	78.37	41.0	1.48	60.80
1959 - Average	42.2	1.82	76.87	40.2	1.84	74.20	39.6	2.01	79.59	41.3	1.56	64.28
1960 - Average	42.2	1.89	79.62	40.4	1.94	78.41	40.1	2.12	84.85	41.0	1.63	66.89
1958 - January	41.7	1.75	73.14	40.5	1.81	73.14	41.1	1.95	80.02	39.3	1.48	58.16
February	41.5	1.76	72.92	40.6	1.79	72.63	40.2	1.94	77.95	41.5	1.48	61.38
March	42.3	1.76	74.49	41.1	1.79	73.65	41.4	1.93	79.90	40.7	1.48	60.24
April	43.1	1.76	75.77	40.3	1.78	71.77	41.0	1.93	79.17	39.1	1.47	57.48
May	42.0	1.72	72.24	41.5	1.77	73.54	41.6	1.92	79.91	41.3	1.50	61.83
June	41.7	1.72	71.85	41.6	1.76	73.42	40.9	1.94	79.22	42.7	1.48	63.11
July	43.3	1.70	73.61	42.8	1.76	75.33	42.7	1.92	81.86	43.1	1.45	62.37
August	43.1	1.73	74.48	42.6	1.76	74.85	42.2	1.92	81.11	43.2	1.48	63.72
September	44.4	1.72	76.55	42.7	1.76	75.07	42.4	1.92	81.32	43.1	1.49	64.09
October	43.3	1.74	75.21	41.5	1.77	73.54	41.6	1.93	80.16	41.4	1.50	61.98
November	43.9	1.78	78.23	40.5	1.79	72.33	40.5	1.95	78.81	40.3	1.48	59.85
*December	37.5	1.78	66.91	32.7	1.79	58.65	30.6	1.97	60.36	36.7	1.51	55.48
1959 - January	42.0	1.81	76.25	39.8	1.82	72.75	39.1	1.98	77.34	41.2	1.55	63.91
February	42.0	1.84	77.05	40.4	1.82	73.81	40.0	1.98	79.12	41.3	1.55	63.93
*March	42.3	1.84	78.00	37.7	1.83	69.01	37.4	1.97	73.75	38.4	1.56	60.09
April	41.9	1.81	75.76	39.6	1.84	72.84	40.1	1.99	79.66	38.5	1.55	59.81
May	42.1	1.81	76.11	41.3	1.84	75.82	41.3	1.99	82.31	41.4	1.55	64.12
June	42.1	1.79	75.50	40.8	1.83	74.64	39.8	2.01	79.84	42.6	1.53	65.39
July	43.1	1.79	77.06	42.2	1.83	77.18	41.4	2.00	82.89	43.7	1.55	67.60
August	43.0	1.79	77.16	42.0	1.83	76.97	41.1	2.01	82.75	43.4	1.54	67.01
September	43.2	1.79	77.47	42.5	1.86	78.82	41.9	2.03	85.00	43.4	1.56	67.75
October	43.9	1.83	80.46	41.5	1.87	77.81	41.0	2.04	83.62	42.4	1.57	66.80
November	43.4	1.86	80.74	40.5	1.88	76.34	40.4	2.05	82.58	40.8	1.58	64.29
*December	38.0	1.86	70.85	34.2	1.88	64.40	32.2	2.06	66.38	37.9	1.60	60.64
1960 - January	39.8	1.87	74.39	40.2	1.95	78.29	40.1	2.10	84.15	40.4	1.64	66.43
February	41.6	1.89	78.57	40.0	1.95	77.83	39.7	2.10	83.40	40.5	1.65	66.86
March	42.4	1.90	80.45	39.8	1.97	78.28	40.0	2.12	84.75	39.4	1.67	65.82
April	42.9	1.88	80.60	39.2	1.96	76.91	39.6	2.13	84.34	38.6	1.64	63.16
May	42.9	1.85	79.55	39.1	1.91	74.84	38.4	2.10	80.79	40.2	1.61	64.80
June	41.8	1.87	78.32	40.1	1.90	76.13	39.2	2.11	82.62	41.6	1.58	65.87
July	42.8	1.86	79.87	42.7	1.93	82.21	41.7	2.10	87.64	44.5	1.64	72.88
August	42.4	1.86	79.02	42.9	1.93	82.65	42.3	2.10	89.03	43.8	1.64	71.72
September	43.5	1.87	81.29	43.1	1.94	83.56	42.7	2.12	90.69	43.7	1.63	71.17
October	43.5	1.90	82.86	41.8	1.95	81.51	41.6	2.14	88.97	42.2	1.62	68.28
November	43.3	1.93	83.68	40.8	1.96	79.70	41.2	2.14	88.10	40.0	1.62	64.83
*December	39.4	1.95	76.83	35.4	1.93	68.47	34.1	2.13	72.69	37.6	1.63	61.37
1961 - January	41.4	1.97	81.68	39.2	2.01	78.94	38.8	2.19	84.93	39.8	1.70	67.86
February	40.7	1.98	80.45	40.1	2.03	81.26	39.8	2.20	87.61	40.6	1.72	69.76
March	41.6	1.99	82.65	38.6	2.04	78.73	38.6	2.21	85.30	38.6	1.72	66.53
April	42.6	1.97	84.10	39.3	2.02	79.58	39.4	2.20	86.81	39.1	1.69	66.18
May	42.8	1.95	83.32	39.7	1.97	78.08	39.3	2.14	84.11	40.4	1.67	67.54
June	41.9	1.92	80.63	41.9	1.94	81.47	41.1	2.13	87.31	43.3	1.65	71.43
July	42.8	1.91	81.84	42.4	1.94	82.47	41.9	2.14	89.49	43.3	1.63	70.41
August	43.1	1.91	82.31	42.6	1.96	83.46	42.1	2.15	90.55	43.4	1.64	71.20
September	44.0	1.93	85.10	42.5	1.96	83.41	42.2	2.14	90.48	43.0	1.66	71.28
October	43.7	1.94	84.83	41.9	1.97	82.67	41.8	2.15	89.97	42.0	1.66	69.48
November												
December												

* See footnote on page 15.

Table 5b. - Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Industries, Canada. (Concluded)

Year and month	Electric and Motor Transportation			Service			Hotels and Restaurants			Laundries and Dry Cleaning Plants		
	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	..	..	..	43.8	0.43	18.92	45.1	0.41	18.63	41.2	0.47	19.41
1946 - Average	..	..	..	43.1	0.47	20.08	44.3	0.45	20.07	41.0	0.49	19.97
1947 - Average	..	..	..	42.5	0.53	22.70	43.4	0.52	22.79	40.8	0.55	22.52
1948 - Average	..	..	..	42.3	0.59	24.87	43.2	0.58	25.10	41.0	0.59	24.31
1949 - Average	..	..	..	42.2	0.64	26.92	43.0	0.63	27.00	40.8	0.63	25.70
1950 - Average	..	..	..	42.5	0.66	28.09	43.5	0.65	28.14	41.0	0.65	26.73
1951 - Average	45.1	1.18	53.04	42.5	0.70	29.62	43.5	0.69	30.10	40.7	0.68	27.55
1952 - Average	45.3	1.29	58.53	42.6	0.74	31.52	43.6	0.73	31.87	41.1	0.72	29.63
1953 - Average	45.0	1.35	60.89	41.9	0.79	32.93	42.6	0.78	33.36	41.3	0.75	31.14
1954 - Average	45.1	1.40	63.37	40.9	0.83	34.03	41.4	0.83	34.28	40.6	0.79	32.24
1955 - Average	44.8	1.45	64.96	40.4	0.86	34.62	40.7	0.86	34.88	40.5	0.82	33.17
1956 - Average	44.3	1.52	67.20	40.2	0.89	35.94	40.4	0.89	36.04	40.7	0.85	34.72
1957 - Average	44.3	1.59	70.61	39.8	0.94	37.37	40.0	0.93	37.24	39.9	0.90	36.07
1958 - Average	44.1	1.68	74.13	39.5	0.97	38.28	39.6	0.95	37.58	39.6	0.96	37.94
1959 - Average	44.2	1.75	77.60	39.4	1.00	39.29	39.4	0.98	38.52	40.1	0.97	38.98
1960 - Average	43.5	1.83	79.84	39.1	1.04	40.58	39.1	1.01	39.63	39.8	1.00	39.83
1958 - January	43.4	1.65	71.52	39.2	0.96	37.59	39.5	0.95	37.49	38.9	0.93	36.22
February	43.8	1.66	72.84	39.7	0.97	38.55	40.1	0.96	38.54	39.0	0.94	36.58
March	44.1	1.66	73.25	39.5	0.97	38.39	39.4	0.96	37.75	40.2	0.95	38.31
April	43.8	1.66	72.58	39.7	0.97	38.67	39.4	0.96	37.78	40.6	0.96	38.89
May	44.3	1.66	73.67	39.8	0.96	38.41	39.8	0.95	37.69	40.2	0.96	38.51
June	44.7	1.67	74.47	39.8	0.96	38.13	39.7	0.93	37.04	40.3	0.96	38.85
July	44.2	1.69	74.57	39.6	0.95	37.54	39.8	0.92	36.82	39.4	0.96	37.63
August	44.6	1.69	75.46	39.6	0.95	37.70	39.7	0.92	36.72	39.9	0.96	38.50
September	44.6	1.70	75.64	39.4	0.97	38.10	39.5	0.94	37.29	39.8	0.97	38.65
October	44.4	1.70	75.35	39.4	0.98	38.57	39.3	0.96	37.73	40.2	0.97	38.99
November	44.5	1.70	75.78	39.3	0.98	38.71	39.2	0.97	37.95	39.9	0.97	38.82
*December	42.4	1.73	73.42	38.5	0.99	38.05	39.2	0.97	38.17	36.9	0.97	36.01
1959 - January	44.6	1.72	76.81	39.0	0.99	38.53	39.2	0.97	38.07	38.8	0.98	37.85
February	44.5	1.73	76.89	39.5	1.00	39.31	39.8	0.98	39.13	39.1	0.97	38.09
*March	44.2	1.73	76.43	39.3	1.00	39.13	39.0	0.98	38.24	40.9	0.96	39.42
April	43.6	1.74	75.74	39.6	1.00	39.58	39.3	0.98	38.62	41.4	0.97	40.12
May	44.6	1.75	77.91	39.7	1.00	39.67	39.3	0.98	38.47	41.5	0.98	40.52
June	44.7	1.76	78.48	39.4	0.99	38.98	39.3	0.97	38.05	40.2	0.97	38.98
July	44.4	1.76	78.25	39.6	0.97	38.61	39.9	0.95	37.79	39.6	0.96	38.19
August	44.2	1.76	77.95	39.5	0.98	38.71	39.6	0.96	37.78	39.8	0.97	38.55
September	44.7	1.76	78.82	39.6	1.00	39.51	39.5	0.98	38.53	40.8	0.97	39.66
October	44.6	1.77	78.89	39.5	1.01	39.86	39.4	0.99	39.07	40.5	0.98	39.55
November	44.3	1.77	78.49	39.4	1.01	39.92	39.4	0.99	39.17	40.2	0.98	39.32
*December	42.5	1.80	76.52	38.7	1.02	39.65	39.2	1.00	39.29	38.4	0.98	37.54
1960 - January	43.8	1.81	79.24	38.9	1.03	39.88	38.9	1.00	39.01	39.6	0.98	38.69
February	43.6	1.81	79.16	39.1	1.03	40.37	39.2	1.01	39.73	39.5	0.97	38.53
March	43.4	1.82	78.79	38.9	1.03	39.90	38.8	1.01	39.02	39.9	0.98	39.16
April	43.6	1.82	79.28	39.6	1.04	40.99	39.2	1.01	39.65	41.6	1.00	41.51
May	43.4	1.83	79.24	39.3	1.04	40.89	39.2	1.02	39.88	40.4	1.00	40.50
June	43.8	1.82	79.78	39.5	1.03	40.49	39.5	1.00	39.35	40.3	1.00	40.36
July	44.0	1.84	80.67	39.0	1.03	39.98	39.2	0.99	38.93	39.4	1.00	39.23
August	43.7	1.83	80.13	39.2	1.02	40.09	39.6	0.99	39.16	39.3	1.00	39.29
September	43.6	1.85	80.60	39.0	1.05	40.91	39.2	1.02	39.90	39.7	1.01	40.29
October	43.4	1.85	80.43	38.9	1.06	41.19	38.7	1.03	40.09	40.1	1.02	40.73
November	43.2	1.86	80.13	39.0	1.06	41.34	39.0	1.04	40.41	39.8	1.02	40.41
*December	42.8	1.88	80.60	38.3	1.07	40.96	38.6	1.05	40.42	38.3	1.02	39.09
1961 - January	42.7	1.88	80.39	38.6	1.07	41.08	38.7	1.04	40.32	38.9	1.02	39.59
February	42.8	1.89	80.83	39.9	1.07	41.70	39.3	1.05	41.16	39.0	1.02	39.85
March	43.0	1.89	81.33	38.9	1.06	41.41	38.7	1.04	40.12	40.6	1.03	41.77
April	43.0	1.89	81.08	39.0	1.07	41.66	38.5	1.04	40.19	41.0	1.03	42.17
May	43.4	1.90	82.31	38.8	1.07	41.53	38.8	1.04	40.27	40.1	1.03	41.44
June	43.8	1.90	83.12	39.0	1.06	41.14	39.0	1.02	39.93	40.0	1.03	41.07
July	43.3	1.89	81.96	38.9	1.04	40.58	39.1	1.01	39.31	39.7	1.02	40.74
August	44.3	1.90	84.20	38.9	1.04	40.67	39.2	1.01	39.38	39.4	1.03	40.82
September	43.6	1.90	82.63	38.6	1.07	41.36	38.4	1.04	39.82	40.3	1.04	41.83
October	43.7	1.91	83.37	38.7	1.08	41.71	38.6	1.05	40.44	40.0	1.03	41.37
November												
December												

* See footnote on page 15.

Table 6b.- Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada.

Year and Month	Food and Beverages			Tobacco and Tobacco Products			Rubber Products			Leather Products		
	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	43.5	0.59	25.67	41.9	0.52	21.70	43.7	0.72	31.42	42.9	0.52	22.45
1946 - Average	42.4	0.62	26.50	40.4	0.54	21.94	41.8	0.73	30.51	41.3	0.56	23.49
1947 - Average	42.0	0.71	29.65	40.6	0.62	25.21	42.7	0.83	37.79	40.5	0.64	26.02
1948 - Average	42.3	0.80	33.80	41.3	0.78	32.21	41.6	1.00	41.50	39.3	0.71	28.02
1949 - Average	42.4	0.86	36.46	42.6	0.86	36.76	40.9	1.05	42.78	40.2	0.75	30.23
1950 - Average	42.6	0.90	38.25	41.4	0.95	39.45	41.3	1.11	45.88	39.4	0.79	31.09
1951 - Average	42.0	1.00	42.21	40.6	1.11	45.03	40.9	1.26	51.64	38.6	0.86	33.23
1952 - Average	41.9	1.10	46.19	40.2	1.24	49.85	41.0	1.35	55.25	40.3	0.92	37.20
1953 - Average	41.3	1.16	47.87	40.2	1.30	52.34	40.8	1.43	58.43	39.9	0.97	38.54
1954 - Average	41.1	1.21	49.65	39.8	1.35	53.81	40.7	1.46	59.30	38.8	1.00	38.61
1955 - Average	41.0	1.25	51.33	40.6	1.39	56.31	41.6	1.49	61.98	39.9	1.02	40.58
1956 - Average	40.8	1.31	53.33	40.6	1.42	57.73	41.2	1.57	64.64	40.1	1.05	42.15
1957 - Average	40.5	1.39	56.17	39.8	1.53	60.77	40.2	1.66	66.69	39.5	1.11	43.81
1958 - Average	40.6	1.45	58.99	39.9	1.58	62.88	40.0	1.71	68.48	39.7	1.14	45.38
1959 - Average	40.8	1.53	62.43	39.2	1.67	65.61	41.3	1.79	74.01	39.7	1.17	46.56
1960 - Average	40.5	1.57	63.50	40.0	1.74	69.58	40.4	1.83	73.87	39.1	1.21	47.20
1958 - January	39.9	1.46	58.21	40.5	1.47	59.45	39.9	1.67	66.67	40.7	1.13	45.99
February	40.0	1.46	58.52	40.8	1.43	58.51	39.7	1.66	65.94	40.6	1.13	45.88
March	41.1	1.46	60.21	41.2	1.43	58.96	38.6	1.67	64.35	40.0	1.14	45.44
April	40.8	1.47	59.85	38.6	1.52	58.71	39.8	1.68	66.67	38.9	1.14	44.46
May	41.3	1.46	60.09	40.2	1.65	66.17	41.3	1.71	70.66	39.4	1.15	45.27
June	41.4	1.44	59.70	39.8	1.63	64.99	41.2	1.72	70.74	39.8	1.15	45.81
July	40.9	1.43	58.53	42.6	1.68	71.48	40.3	1.72	69.11	40.1	1.14	45.75
August	40.5	1.39	56.21	40.3	1.65	67.44	40.8	1.73	70.42	41.1	1.14	46.98
September	41.8	1.39	57.93	39.4	1.64	64.46	41.3	1.73	71.41	40.8	1.14	46.72
October	40.9	1.45	59.47	39.5	1.63	64.31	41.5	1.73	71.84	39.7	1.15	45.58
November	41.3	1.43	61.12	39.4	1.63	64.22	39.3	1.76	69.09	40.3	1.15	46.84
*December	37.8	1.55	58.47	36.0	1.55	55.85	36.4	1.76	64.19	34.5	1.16	39.87
1959 - January	40.3	1.53	61.73	39.7	1.51	59.79	41.8	1.75	73.08	41.9	1.15	48.42
February	40.5	1.55	62.80	39.6	1.52	60.21	42.1	1.77	74.64	42.0	1.15	48.40
*March	40.7	1.56	63.54	37.2	1.56	58.09	41.3	1.78	73.62	39.6	1.16	46.14
April	40.9	1.56	63.83	39.6	1.62	64.03	41.3	1.79	73.94	39.6	1.17	46.13
May	41.3	1.55	63.93	40.6	1.72	69.92	41.9	1.79	74.95	39.8	1.17	46.74
June	41.6	1.51	62.88	40.5	1.75	70.95	42.1	1.81	76.21	39.5	1.18	46.42
July	41.4	1.49	61.71	40.8	1.74	71.90	40.6	1.80	72.95	39.4	1.16	45.91
August	41.6	1.46	60.68	39.4	1.74	68.54	41.2	1.78	73.59	40.1	1.17	46.84
September	40.3	1.50	60.32	39.9	1.74	69.43	42.3	1.80	76.35	40.1	1.18	47.21
October	40.7	1.53	62.33	40.4	1.74	70.54	42.2	1.82	76.53	39.5	1.19	47.07
November	40.8	1.54	62.67	37.3	1.74	64.84	41.6	1.82	75.78	39.6	1.19	47.34
*December	39.1	1.60	62.73	36.0	1.64	59.13	36.6	1.82	66.45	35.1	1.20	42.15
1960 - January	40.1	1.58	63.48	39.6	1.59	62.80	41.2	1.84	75.75	40.3	1.20	48.29
February	40.3	1.59	64.12	40.5	1.59	64.28	40.9	1.82	74.66	40.5	1.19	48.34
March	40.2	1.60	64.08	38.7	1.70	65.82	40.5	1.83	74.00	39.7	1.20	47.61
April	40.4	1.60	64.47	40.0	1.80	72.06	40.6	1.82	74.11	37.4	1.20	45.01
May	40.9	1.59	65.03	40.2	1.82	72.97	40.1	1.83	73.29	35.4	1.22	43.10
June	41.3	1.57	64.77	40.7	1.82	74.09	40.4	1.82	73.42	38.2	1.22	46.40
July	41.9	1.54	64.60	41.6	1.84	76.41	40.0	1.85	74.10	39.4	1.20	47.38
August	40.2	1.50	60.29	41.1	1.84	75.38	41.1	1.81	74.45	40.6	1.20	48.96
September	41.0	1.50	61.35	41.9	1.85	77.37	41.5	1.82	75.27	40.3	1.20	48.51
October	40.4	1.56	63.11	40.0	1.81	72.28	41.1	1.82	74.65	39.5	1.21	47.99
November	40.4	1.57	63.59	39.9	1.61	64.11	40.8	1.81	73.87	40.4	1.22	49.36
*December	38.7	1.63	63.18	35.4	1.62	57.43	37.2	1.85	68.85	36.9	1.23	45.40
1961 - January	39.5	1.63	64.52	40.6	1.56	63.15	40.8	1.83	74.48	41.3	1.22	50.61
February	40.2	1.63	65.40	39.5	1.66	65.64	40.6	1.84	74.73	42.0	1.22	51.29
March	40.6	1.65	67.12	38.4	1.78	68.48	40.5	1.85	74.96	40.1	1.23	49.28
April	40.6	1.65	67.10	39.9	1.90	75.67	41.1	1.86	76.34	39.7	1.24	49.10
May	40.9	1.64	66.99	40.4	1.90	76.95	40.6	1.87	75.72	39.4	1.24	49.01
June	42.2	1.59	66.98	39.7	1.94	76.92	41.4	1.89	78.37	40.2	1.24	49.91
July	41.1	1.57	64.50	39.6	1.95	77.29	40.9	1.87	76.39	40.2	1.23	49.38
August	39.7	1.55	61.70	40.7	1.95	79.37	42.4	1.87	79.36	41.7	1.24	51.58
September	40.8	1.53	62.52	40.0	1.90	76.19	42.8	1.89	80.94	41.5	1.24	51.49
October	40.3	1.60	64.32	40.3	1.90	76.65	42.6	1.90	80.83	40.6	1.24	50.47
November												
*December												

* See footnote on page 15.

Table 6b.- Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada. (Continued)

Year and Month	Textile Products (except clothing)			Clothing (textile and fur)			Wood Products			Paper Products		
	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	45.5	0.50	22.61	39.7	0.53	21.04	43.6	0.61	26.42	47.7	0.68	32.29
1946 - Average	43.9	0.54	23.57	33.7	0.56	21.75	42.9	0.65	27.30	47.6	0.74	35.27
1947 - Average	43.2	0.62	26.78	33.5	0.63	24.29	42.2	0.75	31.48	47.6	0.83	41.79
1948 - Average	42.7	0.74	31.51	37.3	0.71	26.72	41.1	0.84	34.61	47.1	1.01	47.34
1949 - Average	42.7	0.83	35.44	38.2	0.76	29.13	41.3	0.93	38.41	46.4	1.06	49.32
1950 - Average	43.3	0.36	37.24	38.3	0.79	30.37	41.5	0.96	39.67	46.9	1.11	51.97
1951 - Average	41.2	0.97	40.13	37.1	0.37	32.20	41.4	1.07	44.38	46.6	1.31	60.86
1952 - Average	41.2	1.04	42.93	38.2	0.92	34.99	41.3	1.15	48.15	44.8	1.43	63.84
1953 - Average	41.1	1.08	44.26	38.1	0.96	36.50	42.0	1.21	50.36	43.5	1.52	66.12
1954 - Average	41.3	1.10	45.55	36.9	0.99	36.38	41.3	1.26	51.91	42.6	1.61	68.42
1955 - Average	42.4	1.12	47.49	37.8	0.93	37.12	41.7	1.29	53.33	42.4	1.67	70.35
1956 - Average	42.2	1.15	48.66	38.3	1.01	38.76	41.2	1.34	55.13	42.3	1.78	75.12
1957 - Average	41.5	1.21	50.34	37.4	1.05	39.31	40.6	1.40	56.96	41.5	1.87	77.69
1958 - Average	41.3	1.25	51.67	37.6	1.08	40.68	40.3	1.46	59.61	40.3	1.94	79.03
1959 - Average	42.1	1.29	54.34	38.1	1.11	42.33	41.5	1.49	61.61	41.2	2.00	82.51
1960 - Average	41.7	1.34	55.34	37.7	1.14	43.09	40.3	1.58	64.29	41.2	2.08	85.73
1953 - January	40.3	1.23	50.35	38.0	1.03	40.93	39.9	1.44	57.66	40.6	1.39	76.36
February	40.5	1.24	50.10	38.1	1.08	41.15	41.0	1.46	59.32	40.4	1.93	78.01
March	41.0	1.24	50.30	38.7	1.08	41.99	40.9	1.46	59.92	40.3	1.94	78.95
April	41.0	1.24	50.33	37.3	1.08	40.75	40.7	1.46	59.53	40.3	1.93	78.70
May	41.3	1.25	51.46	37.4	1.03	40.21	41.6	1.46	60.69	41.2	1.93	79.60
June	41.7	1.25	52.04	36.6	1.08	39.45	41.0	1.46	59.78	41.4	1.93	79.90
July	41.2	1.25	51.46	37.7	1.08	40.75	40.9	1.45	59.39	41.0	1.94	79.38
August	41.7	1.25	52.08	38.9	1.09	42.36	42.0	1.46	61.15	41.2	1.94	79.76
September	42.2	1.26	53.26	37.7	1.08	40.33	41.9	1.46	61.30	41.2	1.94	79.72
October	42.2	1.26	53.38	38.9	1.08	42.21	42.1	1.47	61.30	41.1	1.93	79.45
November	42.6	1.27	54.10	38.4	1.08	41.47	41.8	1.47	61.57	41.6	1.96	81.52
*December	38.9	1.27	49.23	32.7	1.09	35.77	36.3	1.48	53.72	38.0	1.93	75.03
1959 - January	42.5	1.28	54.46	39.2	1.10	43.27	41.3	1.48	61.18	40.3	1.98	80.73
February	42.3	1.28	54.27	39.7	1.11	43.96	41.5	1.49	61.68	41.3	1.99	82.37
*March	41.7	1.29	53.70	38.1	1.11	42.34	40.4	1.50	60.73	40.6	1.98	80.45
April	42.0	1.29	54.04	38.1	1.10	42.00	41.3	1.50	61.93	40.7	1.99	81.00
May	41.9	1.28	53.94	38.1	1.10	42.02	42.2	1.49	61.23	41.3	2.00	83.43
June	42.0	1.29	54.27	37.1	1.11	41.93	41.2	1.49	61.23	41.3	2.00	83.15
July	41.2	1.29	53.12	37.3	1.11	41.34	42.6	1.35	57.66	41.6	2.00	83.12
August	42.3	1.29	54.45	38.7	1.11	43.16	43.0	1.37	58.34	41.5	2.00	83.00
September	42.7	1.30	55.48	39.6	1.12	44.44	42.1	1.53	64.35	41.4	2.00	83.64
October	43.1	1.30	56.05	39.0	1.11	43.49	42.6	1.53	65.39	41.7	2.01	84.53
November	43.1	1.30	55.93	38.3	1.12	42.80	41.6	1.54	64.10	41.3	2.02	81.18
*December	40.0	1.31	52.32	33.8	1.13	38.13	38.0	1.55	59.06	40.0	2.03	81.18
1960 - January	42.7	1.31	56.17	38.7	1.13	43.98	41.7	1.56	65.12	40.3	2.04	83.19
February	42.0	1.33	55.75	38.6	1.14	43.98	41.2	1.56	64.37	41.1	2.04	84.02
March	42.2	1.33	56.09	38.6	1.14	44.04	40.9	1.57	64.08	40.9	2.04	83.49
April	41.3	1.33	55.34	38.0	1.14	43.16	40.9	1.58	64.63	41.3	2.03	88.93
May	41.3	1.34	55.30	36.4	1.14	41.28	40.1	1.57	63.00	40.9	2.05	83.94
June	41.3	1.34	55.30	36.4	1.14	41.34	40.6	1.57	63.75	41.6	2.08	86.35
July	41.3	1.33	55.09	37.5	1.15	42.98	40.7	1.57	63.80	41.7	2.10	87.51
August	41.7	1.34	56.06	38.3	1.15	44.56	41.2	1.57	64.71	41.3	2.08	85.91
September	42.1	1.34	56.63	38.2	1.15	43.86	41.3	1.58	65.99	41.3	2.10	87.93
October	42.2	1.34	56.65	38.3	1.15	44.34	41.5	1.59	66.05	41.6	2.11	87.69
November	42.3	1.35	57.07	38.0	1.15	43.58	41.1	1.59	65.33	41.6	2.13	88.73
*December	40.0	1.35	54.01	33.8	1.16	39.24	37.3	1.60	60.55	39.9	2.15	85.36
1961 - January	41.9	1.36	57.08	38.5	1.13	45.25	40.3	1.59	63.95	41.0	2.15	88.13
February	41.9	1.37	57.22	39.1	1.13	46.08	40.3	1.60	65.34	41.2	2.15	88.32
March	41.9	1.37	57.44	38.4	1.13	45.37	40.7	1.62	65.83	40.7	2.15	87.53
April	41.9	1.37	57.45	38.2	1.13	45.03	41.3	1.63	67.21	41.6	2.17	90.28
May	41.6	1.37	57.07	37.4	1.17	43.75	40.3	1.61	65.71	40.9	2.15	88.10
June	42.1	1.37	57.78	38.0	1.17	44.62	41.6	1.60	66.65	41.4	2.15	88.94
July	41.3	1.37	56.59	37.9	1.18	44.39	41.4	1.60	66.27	41.3	2.16	89.20
August	42.6	1.38	58.58	39.3	1.19	46.75	41.5	1.60	66.38	41.5	2.16	89.70
September	43.0	1.38	59.39	39.6	1.19	47.19	42.3	1.62	68.53	41.5	2.17	90.10
October	43.1	1.39	59.86	39.3	1.19	46.71	41.7	1.62	67.48	41.8	2.18	91.05

* See footnote on page 15.

Table 6b.- Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada. (Continued)

Year and Month	Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment			Non-Ferrous Metal Products		
	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	41.5	0.76	31.50	45.7	0.75	34.32	44.4	0.37	38.58	44.4	0.74	32.81
1946 - Average	41.1	0.79	32.55	43.3	0.76	32.95	41.7	0.38	36.65	43.2	0.77	33.99
1947 - Average	40.3	0.39	36.35	43.6	0.39	38.72	42.1	0.98	41.22	43.2	0.38	37.93
1948 - Average	40.5	1.03	41.63	43.2	1.01	43.59	41.9	1.08	45.29	43.1	1.00	43.06
1949 - Average	40.6	1.14	46.12	42.3	1.09	46.57	42.2	1.16	48.95	43.3	1.07	46.42
1950 - Average	40.6	1.23	49.74	42.5	1.16	49.39	42.5	1.21	51.38	43.3	1.12	48.71
1951 - Average	40.1	1.33	53.49	42.0	1.32	55.31	41.7	1.35	56.42	42.4	1.30	54.95
1952 - Average	39.6	1.49	53.31	41.8	1.46	60.90	41.2	1.48	60.35	41.4	1.47	60.94
1953 - Average	39.9	1.59	63.28	41.5	1.53	63.70	41.5	1.57	65.24	41.4	1.53	63.22
1954 - Average	40.1	1.66	66.45	40.3	1.58	64.30	40.5	1.62	65.57	41.0	1.60	65.52
1955 - Average	40.1	1.73	69.21	41.4	1.64	67.77	40.2	1.67	67.01	41.3	1.66	68.60
1956 - Average	40.1	1.81	72.46	41.6	1.73	72.13	40.3	1.74	70.20	41.0	1.73	70.93
1957 - Average	39.3	1.89	75.30	40.9	1.84	75.17	39.7	1.83	72.53	40.7	1.84	75.01
1958 - Average	39.3	1.98	77.93	40.3	1.91	77.05	39.3	1.90	75.54	39.7	1.94	76.94
1959 - Average	39.6	2.08	82.18	41.0	2.01	82.40	40.5	1.99	80.54	40.5	1.99	80.72
1960 - Average	39.1	2.16	84.38	40.6	2.07	84.03	40.5	2.04	82.78	40.7	2.08	84.63
1958 - January	38.7	1.93	74.65	40.0	1.88	75.20	39.2	1.86	72.99	40.0	1.95	77.92
February	39.3	1.96	76.91	40.1	1.88	75.51	39.4	1.87	73.72	40.3	1.94	73.10
March	39.8	1.98	73.34	40.4	1.89	76.44	40.5	1.93	76.02	40.0	1.94	77.72
April	39.4	1.99	73.52	40.3	1.90	76.53	41.1	1.83	77.47	40.3	1.95	73.42
May	39.5	1.99	73.53	40.3	1.93	78.66	40.9	1.90	77.59	40.3	1.94	73.26
June	39.4	1.99	78.29	40.6	1.91	77.71	40.5	1.89	76.55	40.4	1.95	73.74
July	39.5	1.98	78.21	40.6	1.92	78.03	39.2	1.88	73.89	39.3	1.96	76.95
August	39.4	1.98	78.21	40.6	1.91	77.51	39.4	1.90	74.73	38.3	1.94	75.47
September	39.6	1.99	78.96	41.1	1.91	78.54	40.0	1.92	76.68	36.5	1.92	69.93
October	39.7	2.00	79.60	41.0	1.91	73.27	38.9	1.92	74.49	41.3	1.91	73.97
November	39.3	2.00	79.48	40.2	1.94	77.87	40.4	1.93	73.05	40.9	1.90	77.33
*December	37.5	2.01	75.43	37.4	1.96	73.13	37.9	1.95	74.07	37.9	1.96	74.16
1959 - January	39.0	2.02	78.33	40.6	1.97	80.07	40.3	1.93	79.95	40.0	1.93	79.07
February	39.4	2.04	80.40	40.9	1.98	80.94	40.8	1.96	80.18	40.3	1.97	79.33
*March	39.6	2.07	81.90	40.5	1.99	80.74	40.5	1.96	79.42	40.2	2.04	81.88
April	39.5	2.07	81.88	41.0	1.99	81.62	40.9	1.97	80.68	40.4	1.98	80.20
May	39.9	2.09	83.39	41.3	2.00	82.44	41.2	1.99	81.87	40.3	1.97	79.55
June	39.7	2.09	82.85	41.7	2.01	83.69	40.8	1.99	81.30	40.5	1.97	79.34
July	39.7	2.08	82.46	41.4	2.01	83.23	40.2	1.99	79.39	40.5	1.98	80.31
August	39.5	2.08	82.17	40.9	2.02	82.70	40.0	1.99	79.55	40.4	1.98	79.73
September	40.3	2.10	84.45	41.7	2.03	84.53	41.0	2.01	82.51	40.8	1.98	80.68
October	40.1	2.10	83.91	41.8	2.04	85.28	40.6	2.02	82.01	41.0	1.99	83.46
November	39.6	2.10	83.35	41.2	2.04	83.99	40.2	1.99	80.01	41.2	2.00	82.26
*December	38.5	2.10	80.63	39.0	2.04	79.61	39.1	2.02	79.11	40.2	2.10	84.25
1960 - January	38.9	2.13	82.93	40.8	2.05	83.92	40.5	2.05	83.04	40.8	2.05	83.43
February	39.0	2.14	83.56	40.7	2.06	83.73	39.7	2.03	80.68	40.7	2.05	83.32
March	39.6	2.17	85.88	40.7	2.06	83.95	40.7	2.04	82.84	40.5	2.05	82.92
April	39.3	2.17	85.28	40.7	2.07	84.08	41.4	2.05	84.90	40.7	2.05	83.55
May	39.2	2.17	84.37	40.3	2.06	83.15	40.9	2.04	83.68	40.0	2.05	82.13
June	39.2	2.16	84.71	40.8	2.06	84.01	40.5	2.03	82.30	40.7	2.11	85.92
July	39.2	2.16	84.45	40.9	2.06	84.37	40.0	2.01	80.27	40.7	2.10	85.19
August	38.9	2.16	84.22	40.6	2.09	84.62	40.3	2.03	81.76	40.5	2.09	84.65
September	39.3	2.18	85.56	40.8	2.09	85.18	40.7	2.06	83.78	40.8	2.08	85.01
October	39.2	2.16	84.65	40.7	2.09	85.02	40.5	2.05	82.96	40.9	2.09	85.70
November	39.1	2.17	84.71	40.6	2.09	84.78	40.6	2.07	84.14	40.9	2.09	85.21
*December	37.3	2.16	81.71	39.0	2.09	81.54	39.9	2.08	83.04	41.3	2.15	83.59
1961 - January	38.4	2.19	84.01	40.1	2.11	84.62	39.7	2.09	83.01	40.5	2.11	85.37
February	38.7	2.20	85.05	40.2	2.12	85.27	40.2	2.09	84.01	40.6	2.11	85.73
March	39.0	2.21	86.22	40.4	2.12	85.73	40.0	2.10	83.83	40.5	2.12	86.06
April	38.7	2.21	85.76	40.6	2.13	86.70	40.6	2.11	85.47	40.5	2.14	86.55
May	38.7	2.22	85.98	40.9	2.15	87.93	40.3	2.11	85.06	40.6	2.15	87.30
June	39.2	2.22	86.92	41.1	2.14	87.90	40.8	2.13	87.00	40.6	2.16	87.56
July	39.0	2.22	86.33	40.9	2.15	87.95	39.9	2.11	84.22	40.5	2.15	86.92
August	39.2	2.22	87.25	41.3	2.15	88.72	40.1	2.12	85.17	41.0	2.14	87.64
September	39.5	2.25	89.07	41.6	2.14	89.02	40.7	2.12	86.48	41.0	2.14	87.65
October	39.1	2.24	87.70	41.6	2.14	89.07	41.2	2.17	89.16	41.0	2.13	87.43
November												
December												

* See footnote on page 15.

Table 6b.- Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada. (Concluded)

Year and Month	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Non-Metallic Mineral Products			Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemical Products		
	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	43.1	0.70	30.21	46.0	0.66	30.18	43.4	0.84	36.37	45.0	0.68	30.78
1946 - Average	41.6	0.72	30.08	44.3	0.68	30.12	40.5	0.88	35.48	43.3	0.70	30.31
1947 - Average	41.0	0.86	35.18	44.6	0.78	34.70	41.4	0.98	40.74	43.0	0.81	34.79
1948 - Average	40.6	1.00	40.72	44.6	0.89	39.78	41.6	1.15	47.67	43.4	0.93	40.15
1949 - Average	41.1	1.09	44.96	44.9	0.96	43.19	41.3	1.23	50.63	43.5	0.99	43.02
1950 - Average	41.1	1.15	47.39	45.2	1.02	46.10	41.5	1.30	54.07	43.3	1.05	45.25
1951 - Average	41.0	1.29	52.93	44.5	1.17	52.20	41.1	1.53	62.92	42.8	1.20	51.36
1952 - Average	41.1	1.40	57.54	44.0	1.28	56.54	41.6	1.73	71.80	41.9	1.33	55.52
1953 - Average	41.1	1.44	59.02	43.6	1.36	59.08	41.5	1.81	75.32	41.8	1.38	57.85
1954 - Average	40.2	1.50	60.30	43.2	1.42	61.30	41.6	1.89	78.54	41.5	1.45	60.22
1955 - Average	40.7	1.51	61.38	43.4	1.46	63.49	41.2	1.96	80.83	41.3	1.51	62.49
1956 - Average	40.8	1.59	64.83	43.2	1.53	66.18	40.6	2.08	84.33	41.1	1.60	65.60
1957 - Average	40.3	1.66	67.10	42.7	1.61	68.70	41.4	2.23	92.20	40.9	1.72	70.39
1958 - Average	40.0	1.72	69.00	43.0	1.68	72.20	41.0	2.30	94.34	40.7	1.82	73.99
1959 - Average	40.5	1.78	71.99	43.0	1.74	74.72	41.4	2.44	100.98	40.8	1.88	76.58
1960 - Average	40.3	1.84	74.13	42.2	1.80	75.86	41.1	2.52	103.46	40.6	1.97	80.20
1958 - January	39.9	1.70	67.79	42.2	1.65	69.67	40.1	2.25	90.31	40.5	1.79	72.54
February	39.7	1.73	68.52	41.7	1.66	69.43	41.0	2.28	93.36	40.5	1.79	72.50
March	39.9	1.73	68.91	42.6	1.66	70.63	41.4	2.28	94.52	40.7	1.79	72.93
April	40.0	1.72	69.00	42.7	1.66	71.10	40.8	2.27	92.53	41.1	1.80	74.02
May	40.4	1.72	69.61	44.1	1.67	73.69	42.1	2.32	97.63	40.8	1.80	73.64
June	39.3	1.72	67.52	43.6	1.67	72.94	41.5	2.33	96.82	41.1	1.82	74.93
July	40.6	1.74	70.48	44.3	1.66	73.54	40.1	2.29	91.91	40.5	1.82	73.75
August	40.5	1.72	69.58	44.3	1.68	74.25	41.2	2.33	95.87	40.4	1.82	73.69
September	40.7	1.73	70.33	44.3	1.68	74.65	40.4	2.30	92.72	40.8	1.83	74.75
October	40.9	1.72	70.51	44.2	1.70	74.96	40.7	2.29	93.33	41.2	1.84	75.64
November	40.9	1.73	70.72	43.6	1.71	74.43	41.4	2.30	95.18	41.0	1.85	75.73
*December	37.4	1.74	65.29	38.7	1.74	67.13	41.0	2.37	96.90	40.1	1.87	75.12
1959 - January	40.4	1.76	70.86	42.8	1.74	74.61	41.2	2.40	98.58	40.7	1.86	75.82
February	40.3	1.76	70.65	43.0	1.74	74.89	41.1	2.40	98.39	40.7	1.87	76.08
*March	40.0	1.76	70.42	42.6	1.74	74.27	41.6	2.46	102.53	40.8	1.86	75.67
April	40.4	1.78	71.83	42.7	1.73	73.78	41.2	2.43	100.12	40.8	1.84	74.97
May	40.6	1.78	72.45	43.7	1.73	75.44	42.7	2.46	105.28	40.9	1.84	75.20
June	41.1	1.79	73.53	43.6	1.73	75.34	41.3	2.44	100.63	40.9	1.85	75.53
July	40.6	1.78	72.54	43.4	1.73	74.99	40.9	2.43	99.39	40.7	1.88	76.56
August	40.5	1.77	71.80	43.5	1.73	75.14	40.7	2.42	98.28	40.5	1.89	76.73
September	41.4	1.78	73.68	44.4	1.74	77.17	40.8	2.43	99.21	41.1	1.90	78.02
October	41.1	1.78	73.06	44.2	1.74	77.03	41.1	2.45	100.68	41.1	1.90	78.23
November	41.0	1.79	73.36	43.2	1.73	74.86	42.1	2.47	103.78	40.8	1.90	77.77
*December	39.0	1.79	69.76	38.9	1.78	69.07	41.7	2.52	104.94	40.4	1.94	78.39
1960 - January	40.9	1.82	74.26	42.3	1.78	75.20	40.8	2.42	98.63	40.8	1.93	78.52
February	40.3	1.82	73.49	41.6	1.79	74.51	40.6	2.43	98.58	40.4	1.94	78.41
March	40.4	1.84	74.27	41.9	1.78	74.48	40.9	2.49	101.82	40.7	1.94	78.97
April	40.2	1.84	73.78	41.8	1.78	74.45	41.1	2.54	104.10	40.9	1.95	79.65
May	40.1	1.84	73.87	42.8	1.78	76.24	41.4	2.55	105.53	40.7	1.96	79.66
June	40.6	1.84	74.52	42.1	1.78	74.75	41.5	2.57	106.44	41.1	1.98	81.12
July	40.1	1.84	73.97	42.5	1.79	76.13	41.1	2.51	103.28	40.8	1.99	81.36
August	40.5	1.84	74.57	42.8	1.79	76.62	39.9	2.52	100.54	40.2	1.98	79.58
September	40.7	1.85	75.02	42.9	1.81	77.81	40.8	2.55	103.89	40.6	1.99	80.96
October	40.7	1.84	74.64	42.8	1.82	78.07	41.5	2.55	105.93	40.4	2.00	80.84
November	40.7	1.85	75.24	42.8	1.82	78.17	40.9	2.55	104.12	40.4	2.01	81.25
*December	38.9	1.85	71.98	40.1	1.84	73.89	42.2	2.57	108.62	40.4	2.03	82.12
1961 - January	40.4	1.87	75.45	40.7	1.86	75.81	40.9	2.53	103.59	40.5	2.02	81.69
February	40.1	1.87	75.01	40.7	1.87	75.90	41.1	2.54	104.39	40.6	2.02	81.76
March	40.1	1.87	75.08	41.3	1.87	77.20	41.0	2.55	104.71	40.8	2.03	82.77
April	40.7	1.87	76.24	41.9	1.85	77.75	40.9	2.54	103.99	40.7	2.02	82.22
May	40.5	1.89	76.32	43.4	1.86	80.78	41.6	2.58	107.13	41.4	2.04	84.46
June	41.0	1.88	77.18	43.7	1.86	81.38	41.5	2.57	106.69	41.2	2.03	83.64
July	40.8	1.89	77.04	42.9	1.86	79.67	41.3	2.57	105.96	40.8	2.03	82.92
August	41.1	1.88	77.35	43.5	1.87	81.48	41.1	2.56	105.27	40.6	2.04	82.92
September	42.0	1.89	79.53	43.7	1.87	81.72	40.4	2.56	103.32	41.2	2.04	84.32
October	41.6	1.88	78.43	43.8	1.89	82.71	41.2	2.59	106.74	40.9	2.04	83.60

* See footnote on page 15.

Table 7. Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in Manufacturing, Canada, 1947-1961.
(1949=100)

Last week in	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
<u>(a) Manufacturing</u>															
January	77.2	87.6	98.3	102.0	111.6	128.5	135.7	142.0	144.3	148.9	159.2	166.1	172.4	178.9	183.3
February	78.0	89.0	98.7	102.5	112.6	129.2	135.9	142.2	145.1	150.2	159.4	167.1	172.6	178.9	183.6
March	78.5	90.0	99.3	102.8	114.1	130.4	136.4	142.6	145.9	152.2	160.5	167.6	174.0	179.6	184.7
April	79.2	90.4	99.7	103.6	115.4	130.8	137.0	143.4	147.0	152.8	161.8	168.2	174.1	180.6	185.8
May	80.8	92.4	100.2	104.6	117.2	131.1	137.4	143.8	147.1	153.6	162.5	169.1	174.6	180.7	185.9
June	81.7	93.3	100.2	105.1	119.7	130.0	137.7	143.2	146.6	154.4	162.8	168.4	174.3	180.6	184.9
July	82.2	93.7	99.9	105.4	120.4	130.3	137.5	142.5	146.7	154.1	162.2	167.7	173.2	179.3	184.1
August	83.1	94.4	99.5	105.6	121.9	130.9	137.2	141.0	145.4	153.8	161.3	165.8	171.8	178.3	183.8
September	84.3	95.6	100.4	106.5	123.3	131.3	138.1	141.2	146.4	155.0	162.3	166.2	174.4	179.1	183.5
October	85.6	96.6	100.6	107.6	124.9	132.5	138.9	142.1	147.0	156.4	164.7	167.3	175.6	180.4	185.6
November	86.6	97.1	101.1	109.0	125.9	133.6	139.9	142.8	147.7	157.2	165.3	169.2	175.7	181.2	
December	87.6	98.3	102.2	110.2	128.5	135.5	142.0	144.4	149.1	159.8	167.6	172.9	179.6	184.5	
Average	82.1	93.2	100.0	105.4	119.6	131.2	137.8	142.6	146.5	154.0	162.5	168.0	174.4	180.2	
<u>(b) Durable goods</u>															
January	78.2	87.3	98.3	102.5	111.4	128.7	136.4	141.8	144.0	148.9	159.6	166.8	173.6	180.3	184.6
February	78.8	89.0	98.6	102.8	112.3	129.6	137.0	141.9	145.1	150.4	159.5	167.4	173.2	180.3	185.2
March	79.4	89.5	99.0	103.0	113.9	130.7	137.4	142.0	145.9	151.9	160.3	168.0	174.6	180.6	185.9
April	80.0	90.1	99.4	103.6	115.1	130.6	137.4	142.6	146.7	152.5	161.0	168.3	174.4	181.3	186.4
May	80.7	92.1	99.7	104.3	115.9	130.7	137.4	142.4	146.3	152.2	160.8	168.8	174.4	180.5	186.5
June	81.3	92.9	99.9	104.7	118.9	129.5	137.6	141.9	145.8	153.0	161.4	168.1	174.5	180.4	186.2
July	82.1	93.4	99.7	105.3	120.0	130.5	137.7	141.9	145.7	153.2	161.8	167.9	173.8	179.4	185.6
August	83.1	94.5	99.8	105.7	121.7	132.2	137.9	141.3	146.0	153.9	162.1	166.9	173.7	180.3	185.9
September	84.8	96.1	100.9	107.0	123.7	132.8	139.0	141.9	146.7	155.6	163.0	167.6	176.0	181.5	186.0
October	86.0	96.8	101.1	107.9	124.8	133.5	139.3	141.9	147.0	156.6	165.4	167.6	177.0	181.9	187.5
November	86.9	97.5	101.8	109.0	126.0	134.5	140.0	142.8	147.4	157.5	166.0	169.5	176.6	182.8	
December	87.0	98.1	102.3	109.6	127.7	135.3	140.5	143.3	147.6	158.5	166.8	172.4	179.6	184.5	
Average	82.4	93.1	100.0	105.4	119.3	131.6	138.1	142.1	146.2	153.7	162.3	168.3	175.1	181.1	
<u>(c) Non-durable goods</u>															
January	76.3	88.1	98.2	101.9	111.3	127.3	132.9	140.7	144.3	148.4	157.6	165.3	171.6	177.3	183.7
February	76.9	88.9	98.6	102.4	112.5	127.6	132.8	141.0	144.3	148.7	158.0	166.8	172.4	177.7	183.7
March	77.6	90.3	99.3	103.0	113.8	128.6	133.4	141.9	145.0	150.8	159.4	167.3	173.5	178.7	185.1
April	78.3	90.6	99.8	103.7	115.1	129.6	134.6	142.9	146.2	151.3	161.2	168.0	173.6	179.9	186.6
May	80.7	92.8	100.7	105.1	117.9	130.2	135.4	144.6	147.2	153.6	163.5	169.0	174.6	181.1	186.5
June	82.2	93.7	100.4	105.3	120.0	129.7	135.9	143.9	147.0	154.7	163.6	169.0	174.0	181.3	185.0
July	82.3	94.2	100.2	105.4	120.4	129.3	135.8	142.9	147.2	154.0	162.0	168.1	173.5	180.9	184.5
August	83.3	94.4	99.4	105.5	121.7	128.5	135.3	141.2	144.8	153.2	160.5	166.1	171.6	178.2	183.5
September	83.8	95.3	100.1	105.9	122.3	128.7	136.1	140.9	145.8	153.6	161.5	166.1	173.2	178.8	182.9
October	85.4	96.4	100.6	107.3	124.3	130.2	137.3	142.6	146.9	155.0	163.5	168.3	174.6	180.6	185.1
November	86.1	96.5	100.7	108.9	124.9	131.2	138.7	143.0	147.6	155.7	163.7	169.7	175.7	181.5	
December	88.0	98.2	102.2	110.6	128.5	134.0	142.0	145.5	150.2	160.0	167.9	174.0	180.0	185.9	
Average	81.7	93.3	100.0	105.4	119.4	129.6	135.8	142.6	146.4	153.2	161.9	168.1	174.0	180.2	

Table 8.- Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in the Heavy Electrical Machinery and Equipment Industry. (1949=100)

Month	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
January	136.0	142.1	141.8	144.4	158.2	165.0	167.8	173.3	177.3
February	136.4	141.8	141.8	146.1	157.7	165.1	167.3	175.0	177.5
March	136.3	142.9	142.0	146.8	158.0	164.9	170.1	175.3	178.1
April	134.9	143.0	144.1	148.7	157.5	165.6	170.6	177.0	179.6
May	135.1	144.3	143.5	150.4	159.4	165.1	171.9	176.4	179.0
June	136.9	144.9	143.7	151.2	160.7	165.9	172.0	177.9	179.6
July	135.8	144.3	141.2	152.1	162.3	167.8	173.5	178.8	179.2
August	136.1	143.4	141.6	151.2	160.1	164.5	170.5	177.7	178.9
September	137.1	143.4	142.0	153.5	161.5	166.1	171.9	178.1	179.9
October	138.6	143.1	144.1	155.5	162.6	165.6	171.6	176.4	179.7
November	138.7	143.2	145.2	154.2	162.9	165.7	171.6	176.9	
December	139.5	142.2	145.5	156.1	163.8	168.2	172.1	176.4	

Table 9.- Average Weekly Wages in Manufacturing in Current Dollars and Adjusted for Changes in the Consumer Price Index.

Year and Month	Weekly Wages in Current Dollars	Index Numbers of Weekly Wages in Current Dollars (1949=100)	Weekly Wages in 1949 Dollars	Index Numbers of Weekly Wages in 1949 Dollars
1945 - Average	\$ 30.47	73.0	\$ 40.63	97.3
1946 - Average	30.15	72.2	38.70	92.7
1947 - Average	34.47	82.6	40.08	96.0
1948 - Average	38.96	93.3	39.96	95.7
1949 - Average	41.74	100.0	41.74	100.0
1950 - Average	44.03	105.5	42.54	101.9
1951 - Average	49.29	118.1	43.01	103.0
1952 - Average	53.83	129.0	46.33	111.0
1953 - Average	56.25	134.8	48.70	116.7
1954 - Average	57.43	137.6	49.42	118.4
1955 - Average	59.45	142.4	51.07	122.4
1956 - Average	62.40	149.5	52.70	126.3
1957 - Average	64.96	155.6	53.20	127.4
1958 - Average	66.77	160.0	53.30	127.7
1959 - Average	70.16	168.1	55.42	132.8
1960 - Average	71.96	172.4	56.14	134.5
1960 - January				
February	71.89	172.2	56.52	135.4
March	71.49	171.3	56.34	135.0
April	71.94	172.4	56.42	135.2
May	72.37	173.4	56.81	136.1
June	71.69	171.8	56.18	134.6
July	72.19	173.0	56.62	135.6
August	72.01	172.5	56.30	134.9
September	71.46	171.2	55.65	133.3
October	72.37	173.4	55.93	134.0
November	72.66	174.1	56.06	134.3
December	72.82	174.5	56.19	134.6
	70.60	169.1	54.64	130.9
1961 - January	72.76	174.3	56.45	135.2
February	73.40	175.9	56.86	136.2
March	73.64	176.4	57.04	136.7
April	74.56	178.6	57.80	138.5
May	74.44	178.3	57.71	138.3
June	75.02	179.7	58.16	139.3
July	73.95	177.2	57.28	137.2
August	74.26	177.9	57.52	137.8
September	75.00	179.7	58.05	139.1
October	75.67	181.3	58.34	139.8
November				
December				

Note:- The current weekly wages relate to the last pay periods in the month, while the Consumer Price Index relates to the beginning of the month. The current average of weekly wages for any month is therefore adjusted in the above table by the Consumer Price Index for the following month, as more representative of the period in which the wages are spent. A statement of uses and limitations of the adjusted figures appears on page ii.

For Consumer Price Index statistics, construction methods and component details, see monthly report "Prices and Price Indexes".

NOTES

General.—The monthly statistics of average hours, average hourly earnings and average weekly wages, like those of employment, payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, are based on data from establishments usually employing 15 persons and over. The latest monthly figures are subject to revision.

Coverage.—Firms are asked to furnish information for the male and female wage-earners for whom they keep records of hours worked, so that the statistics relate, in the main, to hourly-rated wage-earners, or production workers, employed full time and part time. Casual workers are also included, provided that they work at least one day in the reported pay period. Data for salaried personnel are purposely excluded. In many cases, information is not available for certain classes of wage-earners, whose earnings, like those of most salaried employees, are not directly dependent on the number of hours worked; examples of wage-earners frequently excluded are route-drivers, piece-workers in many but not all establishments, truck men, etc. Numerous employers do not keep records of man-hours for any classes of employees. The number of workers for whom information is given in the present report is therefore smaller than the total number of workers (wage-earners and salaried employees) for whom statistics of employment, payrolls, average earnings, sex distribution, etc., are given in the monthly reports on employment and payrolls. These also include figures for certain industries not represented in the present report because relatively few of the wage-earners therein are paid on an hourly basis with the result that man-hour records are lacking. Such industries include public utility operation, trade, finance, insurance and real estate and some branches of transportation, storage and communication and service.

In manufacturing, the data relate to over 70 p.c. of all employees on the staffs of the firms co-operating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls; in 1956 the wage-earners for whom information on man-hours was obtained formed some 83 p.c. of the total number of hourly-rated and other wage-earners reported by practically all manufacturing establishments to the Annual Census of Manufactures. In mining and construction, data on man-hours and hourly earnings are provided for approximately 75 p.c. and 69 p.c. of the total employees of firms co-operating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls in those industries, respectively; in 1956, the monthly statistics were based on approximately 93 p.c. of the total number of wage-earners reported in the annual survey of the Mineral Statistics Section of the Industry and Merchandising Division.

Man-hours.—The man-hours statistics include hours worked by full-time and part-time wage-earners, including overtime hours actually worked; premium or penalty hours credited for purpose of computing overtime payment are not included. Hours

credited to wage-earners absent on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included in the statistics as though the hours had been worked. The averages are obtained by dividing the aggregate hours reported for the week by the number of full-time and part-time wage-earners working such hours.

Wages.—The questionnaire calls for a statement of gross wages earned by the full-time and part-time wage-earners whose hours are reported, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Payments for overtime work, incentive or production and cost-of-living bonuses paid at regular intervals, and amounts credited to wage-earners on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included. The value of board and lodging, which in some cases is part of the remuneration of workers, is not included. Bonuses paid at infrequent intervals and employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, unemployment insurance, pension and medical plans and certain other employee benefits are also excluded.

So far as is possible the revised figures of average hourly and weekly earnings incorporate retroactive pay for one month as well as corrections in the material originally tabulated and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

Pay Periods.—Statistics of man-hours and wages reported for periods exceeding one week in duration are reduced by the appropriate proportions to obtain the number of hours and the wages for one week in the stated pay period. Such data are combined with weekly figures furnished by employers whose records are maintained on a weekly basis, so that, in all cases, the tabulated statistics represent the situation in one week in each month.

Variations in Trends of average earnings result from many factors, such as changes in wage rates, in amounts of overtime work, short-time work, shift differentials, incentive or production bonuses and in the area, occupational and sex distributions of the reported working forces. Differences in industrial distributions, with related occupational and sex distributions, are the principal factors contributing to differences in the levels of earnings in particular areas.

Urban Area Statistics.—Statistics given in the present report for communities listed as "metropolitan areas" and "other major urban areas" in Tables 8 and 9 of the 1956 Census Volume 1 (Population) and in the same tables in Bulletin 1-6, cover the census areas, except those for St. Catharines, which also include establishments in Port Colborne and Welland. Statistics given for urban areas not listed in the above mentioned tables cover establishments in the incorporated cities and towns named but also include Iberville with St. Jean, Nitro with Valleyfield, and Preston with Galt.

Measuring the Purchasing Power of Earnings.— Changing consumer price levels affect the amounts of goods and services which a dollar will buy, and average earnings, of course, will be affected in the same way. An earnings measurement which takes the change of consumer prices into account, can be calculated by reducing actual earnings averages by the percentage amounts consumer price levels rise, or increasing them by the amount price levels fall. The adjusted averages may be used to indicate the comparative quantities of goods and services which could be purchased by average earnings if consumer price levels and consumption patterns had remained constant. The following illustration shows how this kind of an adjustment can be made.

Suppose that a series of weekly average wages rises from \$50.00 in week A to \$60.00 in week B, and that in the same interval a consumer price index advances from 100.0 to 110.0. Because of the 10 per cent rise in consumer prices, \$1.00 will not buy as much in week B as it would in week A. Likewise, a 20 per cent rise from \$50.00 to \$60.00 will overstate the increase which has occurred in the purchasing power of average weekly wages. This overstatement can be removed by reducing the figure of \$60.00 by the amount of the consumer price increase. The adjusted average is \$54.55 ($60.00/110.0 \times 100.0$), which may be referred to as a weekly wage average for week B expressed in the dollars of period A, or it may be said to indicate the level of real weekly wages relative to week A.

The foregoing calculation can be carried a step further to express in index number form the relationship between the week A average of \$50.00 and the week B figure of \$54.55. Taking the week A average of \$50.00 as equal to 100.0, the week B index becomes 109.0 ($54.55/50.00 \times 100.0$). Such an index may be called an index of weekly real wages. It indicates that average wages for week B will buy 9 per cent more goods and services than those received in week A, in spite of a 10 per cent rise in consumer prices. This 9 per cent increase in real wages compares with the rise of 20 per cent in money wages ($60.00/50.00 \times 100.0$).

It should be noted that while the estimates of average real wages may reflect the experiences of

broad groups of workers fairly well, their applicability to individual wage-earners depends upon a number of considerations. For example, individual earnings will differ significantly from the group average, depending upon occupation, industry, geographical location, or sex of the wage-earner. Moreover, individual spending habits differ widely, but the consumer price index which is used to adjust the earnings data refers only to the average consumption pattern of a particular income group. Group-spending patterns change over periods of time. To the extent that this occurs, the earnings data adjusted by the consumer price index (which has a "fixed" consumption pattern), will gradually be rendered less valid. Finally, some part of income may be saved, and it should be borne in mind that it is not appropriate to reduce savings to a constant dollar basis by using a price index which reflects consumption patterns.

It should also be kept in mind that measures of change in real earnings calculated from averages of gross earnings may differ from changes in the purchasing power of "take-home" pay, due to such factors as changes in personal income tax, pay deductions for such things as social insurance and pension plans. Thus index numbers of real wages should not be interpreted as measuring fluctuations in the levels of consumption of wage-earners or wage-earners' families; they are intended to show only the trend in purchasing power of wages over the items covered by the price index, and in addition to the factors already mentioned, do not take into account other family income (including family allowances) or changes in the savings position of families.

In Table 6, 1949 figures are used as reference levels for indexes of both actual and real wages, since this is the year selected by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics for general post-war index number comparisons. However, the adjustment made in the foregoing illustration can be applied to any reference level, and it should not be inferred that the 1949 reference period has any special validity for earnings comparisons. Percentage change between any two periods will be the same regardless of the reference period selected.



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FOOTNOTES

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard

Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Oil and natural gas; oil shale and bituminous sand; contract drilling and prospecting for oil.
- (d) Non-metal mining and quarrying; clay and sand pits.
- (e) Tires, tubes and other rubber products.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (j) Machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (k) Jewellery and silverware; white metal alloys; miscellaneous non-ferrous metal products.
- (l) Abrasives; asbestos; hydraulic cement; clay; glass; lime and gypsum; stone; concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (m) Building includes buildings and structures, special trade contractors. General engineering includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (o) Hotels and restaurants; laundries; dyeing, cleaning and pressing plants, and recreational services.
- (p) The Northwest Territories, with the exception of Baffin Island, are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territory is included in British Columbia.
- (..) Figures not available.

MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS - OCTOBER 1961