# MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES NOVEMBER 1961 



## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division
Employment Section

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(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:
(1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
(2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
(3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics of to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa,
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## MAN-HOURS AND HOURLX EARNINGS, NOVEMBER, 1961

November average hourly earnings of wage-earners in manufacturing, remained at $\$ 1.34$, the same level as in October. The average work week was 0.1 hours shorter at 41.1 hours, and the average weekly earnings were 3 cents lower at $\$ 75.66$. Compared with a year earlier, average hourly earnings showed an increase of 5 cents, average weekly wages were $\$ 2.34$ higher, and average weekly hours were up by 0.5 hours.

In durable goods manufacturing, average hourly earnings and average weekly hours were unchanged from October while avarage weekly wages were 7 cents lower. A factor tending to lower average hourly and weekly earnings in durables was the decreased employment in most provinces in iron and steel, where hourly earnings are usually higher than the average earnings for durables generally. However, decreased employment in wood products at below-sverage rates contributed in part to an offsetting increase in average earnings in November. In comparison with November, 1960, average hourly earninge were 5 cents higher, average weekly earnings were up by $\$ 3.53$, and average weekly hours were up by 0.7 hours in November, 1961.

Average hourly earnings in non-durable goods manufacturing were up by one cent over October, while the average work week was 0.1 hours shorter and average weekly wages were a cent higher. The upward effect of wage increases in paper products on average hourly earnings in non-durables was augmented by decreased employment of lower-paid workers in clothing in Quebec and Manitoba, and in foods and beverages generally. Increased employment of lower-paid casual workers in tobacco had some offsetting lowering effect on average earnings in non-durables. Compared with November, 1960, average hourly and weekly earnings were higher by 4 cents and $\$ 2.09$, respectively, and the average work week was 0.3 hours longer.

## Non-Manufacturing Industries

A decrease in overtime work in coal mining resulted in lower averages of hours and earnings in the industry in November. Some overtime work and additional bonuses in the oil and natural gas group contributed to the higher average earnings and hours in that industry. Decreased employment in non-metal mining resulted in some increase in average earnings in this industry although hours were not affected significantly. Metal mining was unchanged from the previous month.

Further decreases in employment occurred in all branches of construction, with some accompanying decline in average weekly hours and earnings in the industry as a whole. In the year-over-year comparison, average bourly earnings were up by 2 cents, average weekly wages were up by 62 cents, and the average work week was 0.2 hours shorter.

## Provinces

Average hourly earnings in manufacturing in November were below the October level in Nova Scotia, unchanged in Ontario, and higher in the remaining provinces.

NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.
AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING IN SPECIFIED URBAN AREAS

The average of weekly hours was lower in most provinces except Quebec with unchanged hours, and Nova Scotia, New Brunswick and British Columbia, where the average work week was longer. Average weekly earnings were down in Ontario, Manitoba and Alberta, with the remaining provinces showing increases over October.

In Newfoundland, seasonal lay-offs of lower-pald casual workers in fish processing tended to raise the average hourly earnings by reducing the weight of this industry in the overall averages for manufacturing. Notwithstanding overtime at premium rates and wage increases in transportation equipment in Nova Scotia, lay-offs of wage-earners in that industry at above-average rates of earnings contributed to lower average hourly earnings in Nova Scotia in November. A similar pattern occurred in New Brunswick in paper products, but lay-offs at above-average rates were of less consequence in their dowward effect on average hours and earnings in manufacturing generally in the province.

Reported lay-offs and decreased hours worked at below-average rates in clothing in Quebec, tended to increase average hourly earnings in manufacturing generally in the province. Wage increases were reported in the paper products group, but some reduction in employment at above-average rates in the industry, offset their effect on the overall average hourly and weekly earnings. Lay-offs of higher-paid workers reported in transportation equipment also tended to lower average hourly earnings in manufacturing, but some extension of the work week in the industry group contributed to higher overall average weekly wages.

In Ontario, wage increases were reported in the paper products and electrical apparatus groups. This factor, with increased employment in the motor vehicles industry at above-average earnings, tended to increase hourly earnings in manufacturing In the province. Some offsetting downard effect on average hourly earnings resulted from reduced overtime work in the iron and steel group in November, and increased employment of lower-paid casual workers in the tobacco and canning and preserving industries.

Seasonal lay-offs occurred in all three Prairie Provinces. In Manitoba, lay-offs in iron and steel at above-average rates of earnings tended to lower overall average hourly and weekly earnings, but their effect was partly offset by decreased employment in clothing where hourly earnings are lower than the average for manufacturing in general. Wage increases and overtime work at premium rates were reported in Saskatchewan in the products of petroleum and coal industry. This upward effect on average hourly earnings in manufacturing in that province was supported by lay-offs of lower-paid workers in meat products and the iron and steel industry. In Alberta, lay-offs in iron and steel and in meat products at above-average rates tended to lower average hourly and weekly earnings in manufacturing but this factor was offset in part by overtime work at premium rates in printing and publishing, electrical apparatus, and paper products.

In British Columbia, factors contributing to higher average hourly and weekly earnings in manufacturing were lay-offs of lower-paid workers in food processing and increased employment in shipbuilding at rates of pay above that of the overall average for manufacturing. Some counteracting downard effect resulted from reduced employment in iron and steel at above-average rates of pay and a reduction in overtime work in November in the transportation equipment group.

TABLE l.Average Hours and Average Eamings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Eamers, Conada, by Industry

| Industry | Average Weekly Hours |  |  | Average Hourly Earnings |  |  | Average Heekly Mages |  |  | Hage-Earners Reported November 1961 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Nov. <br> 1961 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & 1961 \end{aligned}$ | Nov. $1960$ | Nov. <br> 1961 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Oct. } \\ 1961 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Nov. } \\ & 1960 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Nov. } \\ & 1961 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & 1961 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Nov. } \\ & 1960 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| Mining | no. | no. | no. | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 8 | no. |
|  | 42.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 42.7 \\ & 43.0 \end{aligned}$ | $42.9$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.14 \\ & 2.21 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.13 \\ & 2.20 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.20 \\ & 2.18 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 91.23 \\ & 94.76 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 90.90 \\ & 94.56 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 88.14 \\ & 92.67 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 75,364 \\ & 49,172 \end{aligned}$ |
| Metal mining | 43.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cold (a) ... | 43.7 | 43.5 | 43.6 | 1.75 | 1.74 | 1.69 | 76.51 | $\begin{array}{r} 75.69 \\ 101.54 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 73.71 \\ 100.05 \end{array}$ | 13,356 |
| Other metal (b) | 42.7 | 42.8 | 42.0 | 2.38 | 2.37 | 2.38 | 101.57 |  |  | 35,8167,652 |
| Copper-gold-sil | 41.4 | 40.5 | 40.5 | 2.17 | 2.17 | 2.15 | 90.07 | $\begin{array}{r} 101.54 \\ 87.97 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100.05 \\ 86.92 \end{array}$ |  |
| Iron | 44.9 | 47.6 | 45.0 | 2.50 | 2.50 | 2.52 | 112.57 | 87.97 118.87 | 86.92 113.22 | 5,711 |
| Uranium | 41.2 | 41.4 | 41.2 | 2.80 | 2.79 | 2.78 | 115.04 | 118.87 | $\begin{array}{r} 114.34 \\ 77.00 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3,798 \\ 14,862 \end{array}$ |
| Fuels | 41.0 | 41.0 | 39.1 | 2.03 | 2.03 | 1.97 | 83.33 | 115.37 83.33 |  |  |
| Coal. | 41.7 | 42.1 | 38.0 | 1.82 | 1.84 | 1.75 | 75.78 | 77.29 | 66.55 | $\begin{aligned} & 9,188 \\ & 5,674 \end{aligned}$ |
| Oil and natural gas (c) | 39.7 | 39.2 | 40.9 | 2.40 | 1.381.94 | 2.34 | 95.56 | 93.60 | 95.53 |  |
| Non-metal (d) .......... | 43.6 | 43.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 43.3 \\ & 42.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.98 \\ & 2.25 \end{aligned}$ |  | 1.93 | 86.27 | 84.83 | 83.68 | 11,330 |
| Asbestos | 42.9 | 42.5 |  |  | 2.22 | 2.20 | 96.71 | 94.39 | 93.63 | 5,746 |
| Manufacturing <br> Durable goods <br> Non-durable goods | $\begin{aligned} & 41.1 \\ & 41.6 \\ & 40.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41.2 \\ & 41.6 \\ & 40.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40.6 \\ & 40.9 \\ & 40.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.84 \\ & 2.00 \\ & 1.69 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.84 \\ & 2.00 \\ & 1.68 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.79 \\ & 1.95 \\ & 1.65 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 75.66 \\ & 83.32 \\ & 68.73 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 75.69 \\ & 83.39 \\ & 68.72 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 72.82 \\ & 79.79 \\ & 66.64 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 846,663 \\ & 402,337 \\ & 444,326 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Food and beverages <br> Meat products <br> Canned and cured fish <br> Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables <br> Grain mill products <br> Bread and otber bakery products <br> Biscuits and crackers <br> Distilled liquors <br> Malt liquors <br> Confectionery | $\begin{aligned} & 40.1 \\ & 40.4 \\ & 31.5 \\ & 38.9 \\ & 42.7 \\ & 41.3 \\ & 39.5 \\ & 40.8 \\ & 39.2 \\ & 40.9 \end{aligned}$ | 40.2 | 40.4 | 1.60 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.59 \\ & 1.87 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 63.59 \\ & 73.06 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  | 40.7 | 39.8 | 1.87 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 29.2 | 33.1 | 1.14 | 1.09 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.83 \\ & 1.16 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 75.42 \\ & 35.78 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 76.39 \\ & 31.95 \end{aligned}$ | 38.41 | $\begin{array}{r} 22,594 \\ 8,334 \end{array}$ |
|  |  | 39.5 | 40.7 | 1.21 | 1.25 | 1.22 | 47.07 | 49.37 | 49.60 | 12,015 |
|  |  | 42.5 | 43.0 | 1.81 | 1.79 | 1.74 | 77.21 |  | 74.84 | $\begin{array}{r} 5,664 \\ 11,862 \end{array}$ |
|  |  | 41.4 | 41.6 | 1.49 | 2.49 | 1.45 | 61.63 | 61.87 | 60.17 |  |
|  |  | 40.1 | 39.9 | 1.39 | 1.39 | 1.33 | 54.68 | 55.6786.95 | 53.14 | 11,862 5,561 |
|  |  | 42.1 | 39.8 | 2.0 | 2.07 | 2. | 83. |  | 9 | 3,646 |
|  |  | 39.0 42.0 | 39.0 41.3 | 2.34 1.27 | 2.35 1.28 | 2.31 1.26 | 91.70 51.93 | 91.65 53.70 | 52.04 52 | 5,773 |
|  |  | 42.0 | 41.3 | 1.27 | 1.28 | 1.26 | 51.93 | 53.70 | 52.05 | 7,331 |
| Tobacco and tobacco products | 39.4 | 40.3 | 39.9 | 1.81 | 1.90 | 1.61 | 71.20 | 76.65 | 64.11 | 7,509 |
| Rubber produ | 42.3 | 42.2 | 40.8 | 1.91 | 1.91 | 1.81 | 80.59 | 80.78 | 73.87 | 14,790 |
| Rubber footwear | 42.9 | 42.0 | 41.8 | 1.41 | 1.40 | 1.39 | 60.34 | 58.67 | 58.25 | 4,01i. |
| Other rubber products (e) | 42.1 | 42.3 | 40.4 | 2.10 | 2.12 | 1.98 | 88.13 | 89.57 | 80.18 | 10,784 |
| Leather products | 41.5 | 40.6 | 40.4 | 2.25 | 1.24 | 1.22 | 51.95 | 50.45 | 49.36 |  |
| Boots and shoes (except rubber) | 41.0 | 39.7 | 39.8 | 1.20 | 1.19 | 1.17 | 49.02 58.51 | 47.15 | 40.50 | 17,202 7,695 |
| Other leather products (f) ............ | 42.7 | 42.5 | 41.7 | 1.37 | 1.35 | 1.34 | 58.51 | 57.61 | $55 \cdot 81$ | 7,695 |
| Textile products (except clothing) | 43.0 | 43.1 | 42.3 | 1.39 | 1.39 | 1.35 | 59.85 | 59.84 | 57.07 | 48,586 |
| Cotton yarn and broad woven goods | 41.9 | 42.0 | 40.6 | 1.42 | 1.42 | 1.37 | 59.61 | 59.47 | 53.47 | 15,794 |
| Woollen goods .......................... | 43.9 | 44.0 | 43.4 | 1.32 | 1.31 | 1.26 | 57.74 | 57.71 | 54.79 | 7,902 |
| Synthetic textiles and silk | 44.2 | 44.0 | 43.7 | 1.45 | 1.45 | 1.43 | 64.18 | 63.93 | 62.47 | 11,025 |
| Filament yarn and staple fibres | 42.1 | 42.0 | 41.6 | 1.79 | 1.30 | 1.77 | 75.45 | 75.91 | 73.59 | 4,999 |
| Spun yarn and fabrics ................ | 46.0 | 45.6 | 45.6 | 1.19 | 1.17 | 1.15 | 54.82 | 54.07 | 52.38 | 6,026 |
| Clothing (textile and fur) | 38.7 | 39.3 | 38.0 | 1.17 | 1.19 | 1.15 | 45.92 | 46.57 | 43.38 | 77,307 |
| Men's clothing --......... | 38.1 | 38.8 | 36.7 | 1.19 | 1.19 | 1.15 | 45.48 | 46.11 | 42.30 | 27,294 |
| Women's clothing | 36.8 | 37.8 | 36.2 | 1.23 | 1.25 | 1.21 | 45.35 | 47.28 | 43.57 | 19,746 |
| Knit goads .......... | 42.2 | 42.5 | 41.9 | 1.11 | 1.11 | 1.09 | 47.02 | 47.26 | 45.53 | 14,491 |
| *Wood products | 42.0 | 41.8 | 41.1 | 1.62 | 1.62 | 1.59 | 68.18 | 67.50 | 65.33 | 70,319 |
| Saw and planing mills. | 40.9 | 40.4 | 40.2 | 1.74 | 1.72 | 1.70 | 71.01 | 69.55 | 68.43 | 43,762 |
| Plywood and veneer mills | 41.1 | 40.5 | 39.8 | 1.73 | 1.72 | 1.69 | 71.05 | 69.83 | 67.39 | 8,854 |
| Sash, door and planing mills | 42.5 | 42.4 | 42.5 | 1.45 | 1.44 | 1.42 | 61.41 | 61.15 | 60.28 | 11,015 |
| Sawmills ..................... | 40.1 | 39.4 | 39.2 | 1.98 | 1.86 | 1.85 | 75.42 | 73.26 | 72.34 | 23,893 |
| Furniture | 44.1 | 44.5 | 42.8 | 1.48 | 1.49 | 1.45 | 65.43 | 66.35 | 62.04 | 19,282 |
| Other wood products (g) | 43.1 | 43.0 | 42.2 | 1.35 | 1.35 | 1.33 | 58.42 | 58.14 | 56.22 | 7,275 |
| Paper products | 41.6 | 41.8 | 41.6 | 2.19 | 2.18 | 2.13 | 91.18 | 91.11 | 88.73 | 73,117 |
| Pulp and paper mills | 41.6 | 41.7 | 41.8 | 2.38 | 2.36 | 2.31 | 98.75 | 98.46 | 96.35 | 52,70: |
| Other paper products (h) | 41.6 | 41.9 | 41.2 | 1.70 | 1.71 | 1.64 | 70.34 | 71.73 | 67.54 | 20,21\% |
| Paper boxes and bags ..... | 41.7 | 42.0 | 41.3 | 1.68 | 1.69 | 1.62 | 70.08 | 71.10 | 66.76 | 12,57\% |
|  | 39.2 | 39.1 | 39.1 | 2.25 | 2.24 | 2.17 | 88.25 | 87.61 | 84.71 | 33,145 |

[^0]TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Canada, by Industry - Concluded

| Industry | Average Weekly Hours |  |  | Average Hourly Earnings |  |  | Average Weekly Wages |  |  | Wage-Earners Reported November 1951 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Not } \\ & \text { 1961 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { oct. } \\ & 1961 \end{aligned}$ | Nov. $1960$ | Nov. 1961 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { act. } \\ & 1961 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Nov } \\ & 1960 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Nov. } \\ & \text { 1961 } \end{aligned}$ | act. 1961 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Nov. } \\ & 1960 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  | nо. | по. | no. | \$ | \$ | \$ | \% | \$ | \$ | no. |
| Manufacturing - concluded: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Iron and steel products | 41.2 | 41.6 | 40.6 | 2.13 | 2.14 | 2.09 | 87.85 | 89.09 | 84.78 | 121,775 |
| Agricultural implements | 40.0 | 39.7 | 39.1 | 2.18 | 2.13 | 2.07 | 87.24 | 84.58 | 81.04 | 6,836 |
| Boilers and plate work | 41.4 | 41.3 | 41.6 | 2.02 | 2.03 | 1.77 | 83.53 | 84.09 | 82.09 | 4,399 |
| Fabricated and structural steel | 41.2 | 40.8 | 41.7 | 2.09 | 2.08 | 2.06 | 86.10 | 84.61 | 85.77 | 7,006 |
| Hardware and tools........ | 42.6 | 42.5 | 41.8 | 1.77 | 1.78 | 1.77 | 75.55 | 75.68 | 73.97 | 8,648 |
| Heating and cooking appliances | 41.0 | 41.7 | 39.5 | 1.82 | 1.82 | 1.76 | 74.63 | 76.17 | 69.75 | 6,080 |
| Iron castings .............................. | 42.4 | 42.7 | 41.1 | 2.02 | 2.02 | 1.79 | 85.64 | 86.57 | 81.68 | 13,760 |
| Machinery (i) | 41.4 | 41.7 | 41.4 | 2.01 | 2.01 | 1.76 | 83.12 | 83.69 | 80.78 | 21,355 |
| Household, office and store | 41.0 | 41.7 | 41.1 | 2.04 | 2.05 | 1.76 | 83.76 | 85.41 | 80.62 | 5,501 |
| Industrial (j).. | 41.5 | 41.7 | 41.5 | 2.00 | 1.39 | 1.96 | 82.70 | 83.11 | 81.12 | 13,854 |
| Primary iron and steel | 40.3 | 41.2 | 39.7 | 2.35 | 2.57 | 2.49 | 102.73 | 105.77 | 98.76 | 29,475 |
| Sheet metal products | 40.8 | 41.5 | 40.5 | 2.05 | 2.06 | 2.01 | 83.35 | 85.48 89.46 | 81.54 | 11,958 |
| Wire and wire products | 41.8 | 42.5 | 40.5 | 2.10 | 2.10 | 2.02 | 87.09 | 89.46 | 81.73 | 6,435 |
| *Transportation equipment | 41.5 | 41.2 | 40.6 | 2.17 | 2.17 | 2.07 | 90.00 | 89.15 | 84.14 | 93,131 |
| Aircraft and parts .......... | 42.3 | 42.1 | $42 \cdot 3$ | 2.14 | 2.14 | 2.08 | 91.15 | 90.01 | 88.32 | 19,241 |
| Motor vehicles .... | 44.3 | 44.4 | 41.2 | 2.39 | 2.47 | 2.29 | 105.91 | 10́́. 80 | 94.43 | 22,791 |
| Motor vehicle parts and accessories | 40.6 | 40.8 | 39.8 | 2.10 | 2.09 | 2.04 | 85.17 | 85.39 | 81.24 | 14,202 |
| Railrnad and rolling stock equipment | 39.1 | 39.3 | 39.2 | 2.08 | 2.08 | 1.95 | 81.41 | 81.70 | 75.38 | 18,675 |
| Shipbuilding and repairing ................. | 39.7 | 38.1 | 39.7 | 2.06 | 2.06 | 2.00 | 82.29 | $7 ? .34$ | 79.29 | 15,640 |
| *Non-ferrous metal products <br> Aluminum products <br> Brass and copper products <br> Smelting and refining <br> Other non-ferrous metal products (k) | 41.0 | 41.0 | 40.7 | 2.14 | 2.15 | 2.09 | 87.66 | 87.92 | 85.21 | 38,920 |
|  | 41.7 | 42.1 | 43.6 | 1.57 | 1.98 | 1.32 | 78.15 | 79.04 | 79.10 | 5,176 |
|  | 41.3 | 42.1 | 40.0 | 2.01 | 2.03 | 1.79 | 83.00 | 85.33 | 79.36 | 5,743 |
|  | 40.4 | 40.0 | 40.2 | 2.40 | 2.41 | 2.31 | 96.75 | 96.36 | 92.96 | 22,010 |
|  | 42.4 | 42.4 | 41.5 | 1.56 | 1.58 | 1.55 | 66.21 | $66 . \$ 2$ | 64.14 | 5,991 |
| - Liutrical apparatus and supplies ................. | 41.8 | 41.6 | 40.7 | 1.89 | 1.88 | 1.85 | 79.18 | 78.44 | 75.24 | 49,817 |
| Heavy electrical machinery and equipment ${ }^{2}$ | 41.4 | 41.5 | 40.5 | 2.11 | 2.08 | 2.05 | 87.49 | 86.40 | 83.00 | 10,471 |
| T.lecommunication equipment ...................... | 47.3 | 41.4 | 60.8 | 1.75 | 1.73 | 1.72 | 72.49 | 71.61 | 70.30 | 12,468 |
| Batteries ..... | 43.1 | 4.4 | 40.4 | 1.87 | 1.88 | 1.81 | 80.58 | 83.60 | 73.00 | 1,328 |
| ti-frigerators, vacuum: cleaners and appliances | 40.7 | 39.\% | 39.7 | 1.91 | 1.70 | 1.90 | 77.89 | 74.87 | 75.74 | 6,035 |
| Wire and cable ............................... | 42.7 | 43.0 | 41.3 | 2.07 | 2.11 | 2.01 | 88.40 | 90.76 | 82.78 | 4,506 |
| Miscellaneous electrical products | 42.5 | 42.2 | 40.9 | 1.80 | 1.79 | 1.74 | 76.55 | 75.65 | 71.22 | 14,807 |
| *Non-metallic mineral products (1) <br> Clay products. <br> Glass and glass products | $43 \cdot 1$ | 43.8 | 42.8 | 1.87 | 1.89 | 1.82 | 80.86 | 82.60 | 78.17 | 28,375 |
|  | 42.5 | 43.4 | 42.0 | 1.71 | 1.70 | 1.64 | 72.48 | 73.57 | 68.85 | 3,888 |
|  | 41.5 | 41.9 | 47.0 | 1.88 | 1.71 | 1.83 | 78.26 | 79.83 | 75.03 | 7,890 |
| Products of petroleum and coal $\qquad$ Petroleum refining and products $\qquad$ | 41.6 | 41.3 | 40.9 | 2.64 | 2.39 | 2.55 | 109.82 | 106.93 | 104. 12 | 7,772 |
|  | 41.5 | 41.2 | 40.8 | 2.66 | 2.61 | 2.56 | 110.54 | 207.60 | 104.39 | 7,517 |
| Chemical products <br> Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations <br> Acids, alkalis and salts <br> Fertilizers. <br> Paints and varnishes | 40.9 | 40.9 | 40.4 | 2.06 | 2.04 | 2.01 | 84.10 | 83.63 | 81.25 | 28,217 |
|  | 39.8 | 40.3 | 39.6 | 1.59 | 1.57 | 1.54 | 63.17 | 63.39 | 60.81 | 3,159 |
|  | 41.0 | 40.3 | 40.9 | 2.38 | 2.37 | 2.32 | 97.39 | 95.28 | 94.84 | 6,269 |
|  | 42.8 | 41.5 | 40.9 | 2.10 | 2.08 | 2.08 | 89.89 | 86.32 75.34 | 85.05 | 1,952 |
|  | 39.9 | 40.2 | 39.4 | 1.70 | 1.88 | 1.84 | 75.83 | 75.34 | 72.60 | 2,469 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries Professional and scientific equipment | 42.3 | 42.5 | 42.2 | 1.49 | 1.48 | 1.46 | 62.94 | 62.97 | 61.39 | 24,743 |
|  | 41.3 | 41.3 | 41.3 | 1.85 | 1.83 | 1.82 | 76.49 | 75.95 | 74.89 | 6,236 |
| Construction | 40.6 | 41.9 | 40.8 | 1.98 | 1.77 | 1.96 | 80.32 | 82.69 | 79.70 | 188,167 |
| Building and general engineeriag (m) <br> Building <br> General engineering <br> Highways, bridges and streets | 40.8 | 41.8 | 41.2 | 2.16 | 2.15 | 2.14 | 87.94 | 89.95 | 88.10 | 121,673 |
|  | 39.7 | 40.8 | 40.6 | 2.17 | 2.15 | 2.15 | 86.19 | 87.74 | 87.26 | 103,220 |
|  | 46.6 | 47.1 | 44.5 | 2.10 | 2.14 | 2.09 | 97.72 | 100.81 | 93.00 | 18,453 |
|  | 40.3 | 42.0 | 40.0 | 1.65 | 1.66 | 1.62 | 66.39 | 69.56 | 64.83 | 66,494 |
|  | 43.3 | 43.3 | 43.2 | 1.91 | 1.91 | 1.36 | 82.66 | 83.67 | 80.13 | 34,593 |
| Service (o) <br> liotels and restantants. <br> I.aundries and dry cleaning plants | 38.4 | 38.7 | 39.0 | 1.08 | 1.08 | 1.06 | 41.42 | 41.58 | 41.34 | 57,935 |
|  | 38.1 | 38.6 | 39.0 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.04 | 39.94 | 40.44 | 40.47 | 38,797 |
|  | 40.1 | 40.0 | 39.8 | 1.04 | 1.03 | 1.02 | 41.57 | 42.35 | 40.41 | 13,303 |

For fonnotes (a) to (o) see notes on last page. *Durable manufactured goods industries. industry appear in Table 8.

TABLE 2. - Average Hours and Earnings of Mourly-Raped Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces

| Province and Industry | Average Weekly Hours |  |  | Average Hourly Farnings |  |  | Average Weekly Wages |  |  | Wage-Karm:s Reportes Noventer 1961 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Nov. $1961$ | Oct. $1961$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Nov. } \\ & \text { 1960 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Nov. } \\ & \text { 1961 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & \text { 1961 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Nov. } \\ & 1960 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Nov. } \\ & \text { 1\%1 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & 1961 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Nov. } \\ & 1960 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| Mining Newfoundlond | 0. | no. | no. | 5 | \$ |  |  |  | 5 | no.$2,636$ |
|  | 45.4 | 45.2 | 46.7 | 2.95 | 1.95 | 2.05 | 88.56 | 87.93 | 95.69 |  |
| Manufacturing | $\begin{aligned} & 38.0 \\ & 31.7 \\ & 27.3 \\ & 41.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38.1 \\ & 33.0 \\ & 29.3 \\ & 40.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38.5 \\ & 32.5 \\ & 27.6 \\ & 42.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.75 \\ & 1.09 \\ & 0.96 \\ & 2.57 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.71 \\ & 1.07 \\ & 0.95 \\ & 2.57 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.74 \\ & 1.02 \\ & 0.87 \\ & 2.50 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 66.67 \\ 34.52 \\ 26.23 \\ 105.73 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 65.27 \\ 35.38 \\ 27.95 \\ 103.69 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 66.81 \\ 33.30 \\ 24.03 \\ 106.08 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,043 \\ & 2,294 \\ & 2,525 \end{aligned}$ |
| Food and beverages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Canned and cured fish |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pulp and paper mills...... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Building and general engineering (m) | 40.6 | 40.2 | 44.1 | 1.86 | 1.81 | 1.80 | 75.67 | 72.82 | 79.28 | 3,478 |
| Coal mining ............ | 43.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Manufacturing | 40.8 | 39.6 | 40.5 | 1.56 | 1.58 | 1.59 | 63.72 | 62.45 | 64.21 |  |
| Food and beverages | 41.3 | 37.9 | 41.0 | 1.05 | 1.02 | 1.02 | 43.50 | 38.65 | 41.77 | 5,250 |
| Canned and cured fish | 36.4 |  | 35.9 | 1.12 | 1.06 | 1.12 | 40.82 | 30.55 | 40.10 | 2,431 |
| Wood products ................ | 42.6 | 28.8 43.1 | 43.4 | 1.01 | 1.00 | 0.99 | 43.01 | 43.35 | 43.06 | 1,3553,513 |
| Iron and steel products | 41.5 | 40.2 | 39.8 | 2.18 | 2.21 | 2.19 | 90.73 | 88.82 | 87.26 |  |
| Primary iron and steel | 41.5 | 40.3 | 39.6 | 2.42 | 2.41 | 2.34 | 100.20 | 97.31 | 92.78 | 2,513 2,402 5,376 |
| Transportation equipment... | $\begin{aligned} & 40.0 \\ & 40.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 39.1 \\ & 39.9 \end{aligned}$ | 39.6 | 1.81 | 1.81 | 1.77 | 72.47 | 70.58 | 70.19 | $\begin{array}{r} 5,376 \\ 4,383 \end{array}$ |
| Shipbuilding and repairing |  |  | 39.4 | 1.81 |  | 1.76 | 72.58 | 70.93 | 69.32 |  |
| Building and general engineering (m) Highways, bridges and street construction | $\begin{aligned} & 42.1 \\ & 39.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40.8 \\ & 41.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41.3 \\ & 37.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.80 \\ & 1.41 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.79 \\ & 1.41 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.65 \\ & 1.41 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 75.63 \\ & 55.30 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 72.96 \\ & 58.04 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 68.27 \\ & 52.28 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,961 \\ & 3,432 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Brunswick |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Manufacturing | 41.1 | 40.538.0 | 41.1 | 1.63 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.62 \\ & 1.20 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.56 \\ & 1.20 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 67.13 \\ & 47.65 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 65.47 \\ & 45.80 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 64.35 \\ & 49.58 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14,953 \\ 4,011 \end{array}$ |
| Food and beverages | 39.4 |  |  | 1.21 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Saw and planing mills | $\begin{aligned} & 45.0 \\ & 42.8 \\ & 38.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44.1 \\ & 41.9 \\ & 38.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 43.1 \\ & 39.9 \\ & 41.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.05 \\ & 2.29 \\ & 1.92 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.05 \\ & 2.25 \\ & 1.94 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.00 \\ & 2.19 \\ & 1.90 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 47.46 \\ & 98.22 \\ & 74.00 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 46.32 \\ & 94.29 \\ & 74.37 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 43.05 \\ & 87.45 \\ & 78.30 \end{aligned}$ | 1,242 |
| Pulp and paper mills. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3,65: |
| Transportation equipment |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2, 3 ? 4 |
| Building and general engineering (m) | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \cdot 3 \\ & 40.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42.1 \\ & 43.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40.0 \\ & 31.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.56 \\ & 1.24 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.55 \\ & 1.27 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.61 \\ & 1.21 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 62.86 \\ & 50.75 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 65.47 \\ & 54.84 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 64.42 \\ & 38.42 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,80 \\ & 2,261 \end{aligned}$ |
| Highways, bridges and street construction |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Queber |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Metal mining | $\begin{aligned} & 44.2 \\ & 44.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44.9 \\ & 44.1 \end{aligned}$ | $43.1$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.04 \\ & 2.05 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.06 \\ & 2.03 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.99 \\ & 2.03 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 90.29 \\ & 90.08 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 92.36 \\ & 89.55 \end{aligned}$ | 85.80 | 11,265 |
| Non-metal mining (d) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 87.66 | 6,451 |
| Manufacturing | 42.2 | 42.2 | 41.6 | 1.66 | 1.65 | 1.62 | 70.02 | 69.62 | 67.28 | 280,191 |
| Food and beverage | 42.4 | 43.1 | 43.0 | 1.54 | 1.53 | 1.54 | 65.39 | 65.93 | 66.10 | 24,701 |
| Tobacco | 40.2 | 40.3 | 40.4 | 1.91 | 1.90 | 1.82 | 76.60 | 76.57 | 73.34 | 5,386 |
| Rubber products | 43.6 | 43.3 | 42.7 | 1.50 | 1. 51 | 1.46 | 65.65 | 65.24 | 62.12 | 4,417 |
| Leather products | 41.0 | 39.9 | 39.7 | 1.18 | 1.16 | 1.15 | 48.42 | 46.46 | 45.78 | 12,632 |
| Boots and shoes (except rubber). | 40.8 | 39.3 | 39.5 | 1.18 | 1.16 | 2.15 | 48.10 | 45.70 | 45.53 | 9,854 |
| Textile products (except clorhing) ... | 44.3 | 44.3 | 43.2 | 1.33 | 1.33 | 1.28 | 59.07 | 58.72 | 55.12 | 29,179 |
| Cotton yarn and broad woven goods | 42.6 | 42.4 | 40.7 | 1.45 | 1.44 | 1.38 | 61.91 | 61.22 | 56.23 | 11,152 |
| Woollen goods | 48.1 | 47.8 | 46.9 | 1.29 | 1.28 | 1.22 | 62.05 | 61.15 | 57.36 | 2,823 |
| Synthetic textiles and silk ${ }^{1}$ | 45.4 | 45.0 | 45.0 | 1.25 | 1.24 | 1.20 | 56.55 | 55.82 | 54.06 | 7,459 |
| Clothing (textile and fur) | 38.4 | 39.0 | 37.6 | 1.17 | 1.17 | 1.13 | 44.95 | 45.74 | 42.43 | 47,449 |
| Men's clothing ............ | 37.7 | 38.7 | 35.8 | 1.17 | 1.17 | 1.13 | 4.4 .12 | 45.37 | 40.65 | 15,549 |
| Women's clothing ............. | 36.6 | 37.2 | 36.0 | 1.23 | 1.25 | 1.20 | 45.15 | 46.38 | 43.17 | 14,371 |
| Knit goods ........... | $43 \cdot 2$ | 43.1 | 42.9 | 1.10 | 1.10 | 1.07 | 47.54 | $47 \cdot 22$ | 46.16 | 6,995 |
| Wood products | 47.2 | 47.1 | 46.0 | 1.23 | 1. 22 | 1.20 | 58.05 | 57.63 | 55.28 | 15,887 |
| Saw and planing mills | 47.9 | 47.7 | 47.5 | 1.16 | 1.15 | 1.13 | 55.43 | 55.12 | 53.58 | 6,857 |
| Furniture .......... | 47.2 | 45.7 | 44.9 | 1.35 | 1.35 | 1.32 | 63.48 | 62.88 | 59.17 | 6,701 |
| Paper products. | 42.6 | 42.9 | 42.6 | 2.13 | 2.12 | 2.07 | 90.72 | 90.99 | 87.91 | 27,610 |
| Pulp and paper mills ............................... | 42.5 | 43.0 | 42.8 | 2.31 | 2.28 | 2.22 | 98.13 | 98.10 | 94.73 | 21,348 |
| Other paper products (h) .............................. | 42.7 | 42.6 | 41.9 | 1.53 | 1.55 | 1.49 | 65.46 | 65.96 | 62.51 | 6,262 |
| Printing, publishing and allied industries ...... | 39.9 | 40.0 | 40.1 | 2.20 | 2.18 | 2.09 | 87.59 | 87.08 | 83.66 | 9,169 |
| Iron and steel products. | 43.2 | 43.4 | 12.4 | 1.88 | 1.88 | 1.84 | 81.36 | 81.49 | 77.95 | 23,861 |
| Machinery (i) .......... | 42.6 | 43.6 | 43.1 | 1.81 | 1.79 | 1.75 | 77.06 | 77.01 | 75.42 | 5,098 |
| Transportation equipment | 42.4 | 41.1 | 42.0 | 2.09 | 2.09 | 2.00 | 88.61 | 85.78 | 83.96 | 24,357 |
| Aircraft and parts | 44.3 | 43.8 | 44.1 | 2.18 | 2.18 | 2.09 | 96.67 | 95.30 | 92.46 | 10,676 |
| Railroad and rolling stock equipment | $39 \cdot 4$ | 39.4 | 39.3 | 2.08 | 2.08 | 1.95 | 82.07 | 81.98 | 76.59 | 5,52 |
| Shipbuilding and repairing ............. | 41.4 | 36.6 | 40.9 | 2.07 | 2.09 | 2.01 | 85.63 | 76.36 | 82. 10 | 4,843 |

[^1]TABLE 2. Averag. Hours and Eornings of Haurly-Rated Wage-Eamers in Specified Industries, Pforinces, - continued


[^2]TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces - concluded


Footnotes (a) 10 (p) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

TABLE 3-Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rafed Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Upban Areas

| Uibin mras anal labumiry | Average Heekly Hours |  |  | Average Hourly Earnings |  |  | Avepage Weekly Hiages |  |  | Wiage-Earners Reported Novenber 1961 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Nov. } \\ & 1961 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & 1961 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Nov. } \\ & 1960 \end{aligned}$ | Nov. <br> 1961 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & 1961 \end{aligned}$ | Nov. 1960 | Nov. <br> 1961 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. } \\ & 1961 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Nov. } \\ & 1960 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  | no. | no. | no. | $\delta$ | $\$$ | $\$$ | 8 | 8 | 1 | no. |
| Holifox - Manufactu | 40.3 | 39.9 | 40.3 | 1.74 | 1.74 | 1.69 | 70.06 | 69.31 | 68.17 | 7,177 |
| Saint John - Manufacturing | 41.2 | 41.2 | 43.1 | 1.70 | 1.71 | 1.64 | 70.02 | 70.21 | 70.73 | 4,297 |
| Quebec - Manufacturing | 41.2 | 40.9 | 47.0 | 1.59 | 1.58 | 1.52 | 65.37 | 64.63 | 62.40 | 14,795 |
| Leather products | 38.5 | 39.4 | 35.8 | 1.13 | 1.11 | 1.13 | 43.47 | 43.86 | 40.52 | 2,154 |
| Clothing (textile and fur) | 38.3 | 38.9 | 42.1 | 0.96 | 0.76 | 0.90 | 36.88 | 37.14 | 37.00 | 1,705 |
| Transprortation equipment. | 41.9 | 36.5 | 41.4 | 2.06 | 2.07 | 1.96 | 86.27 | 75.52 | 81.06 | 1,624 |
| Building and general engineering | 41.4 | 42.1 | $40 \cdot 5$ | 1.90 | 1.89 | 1.74 | 78.52 | 79.53 | 70.61 | 4,258 |
| Sherbrooke - Manufacturing | 43.7 | 44.7 | 42.9 | 1.43 | 1.43 | 1.39 | 62.37 | 63.85 | 59.77 | 6,437 |
| Three Rivers - Manufacturing | 43.2 | 43.4 | 42.1 | 1.78 | 1.79 | 1.78 | 76.55 | 77.70 | 74.79 | 8,291 |
| Drummendville - Manufacturing .......................... | 43.0 | 43.4 | 42.6 | 1.36 | 1.35 | 1.31 | 58.39 | 58.77 | 55.89 | 4,461 |
| Showinigan - Manufacturing | 41.2 | 40.9 | 42.2 | 1.98 | 1.98 | 1.94 | 81.51 | 81.01 | 81.86 | 5,949 |
| Granby - Manufacturimg | 43.8 | 42.9 | 43.0 | 1.44 | 1.42 | 1.39 | 63.12 | 60.95 | 59.82 | 4,492 |
| S\%. Hyocinthe - Manufacturing | 42.7 | 42.9 | 42.5 | 1.31 | 1.29 | 1.23 | 55.71 | 55.38 | 52.27 | 3,422 |
| Sorel - Manufacturing | 42.1 | 47.4 | 42.1 | 1.89 | 1.89 | 1.80 | 77.93 | 78.11 | 75.60 | 3,293 |
| St. Jeon - Manufacturing | 43.7 | 4.5 | 43.6 | 1.51 | 1.52 | 1.45 | 65.07 | 67.38 | 63.08 | 3,420 |
| Montreal - Manufacturing | 41.5 | 41.4 | 40.8 | 1.71 | 1.71 | 1.66 | 71.10 | 70.54 | 67.82 | 153.822 |
| Food and beverages.. | 41.9 | 41.8 | 42.2 | 1.69 | 1.69 | 1.67 | 70.97 | 70.84 | 70.30 | 16,532 |
| Tobacco and tobacco product | 40.5 | 40.3 | 40.3 | 1.92 | 1.91 | 1.83 | 77.69 | 76.86 | 73.62 | 4,126 |
| 1.wather praducts . | 40.7 | 39.7 | 40.0 | 1.25 | 1.22 | 1.21 | 50.74 | 48.51 | 48.29 | 6,809 |
| Textile products (except c | 43.3 | 43.8 | 42.0 | 1.32 | 1.30 | 1.27 | 56.36 | 57.11 | 53.42 | 7,100 |
| Clathing (textile and fur). | 38.1 | 38.7 | 37.2 | 1.26 | 1.26 | 1.21 | 47.92 | 48.94 | 45.12 | 32,554 |
| Frinting, publishing and allied i | 39.1 | 39.4 | 39.4 | 2.34 | 2.31 | 2.21 | 91.60 | 91.16 | 87.09 | 7,377 |
| fon and steel products ...........- | 42.3 | 42.3 | 41.5 | 1.78 | 1.78 | 1.95 | 84.18 | 84.08 | 80.97 | 15,894 |
| Transportation equipment | 42.4 | 41.2 | 41.9 | 2.12 | 2.13 | 2.03 | 89.98 | 87.62 | 85.22 | 20,549 |
| Wlectrical apparatus and supplies | 43.4 | 42.2 | 41.3 | 2.01 | 1.98 | 1.39 | 87.04 | 83.44 | 78.09 | 11,446 |
| Building and general engineering (m) | 39.1 | 38.5 | 10.8 | 2.17 | 2.16 | 2.06 | 84.83 | 83.53 | 84.19 | 18,738 |
| Electric and motor transportation ( n ) | 43.4 | 43.3 | 42.6 | 1.87 | 1.86 | 1.84 | 81.14 | 80.73 | 78.30 | 8,192 |
| Service (0) ................................ | 47.3 | 41.5 | 41.0 | 1.01 | 1.00 | 0.98 | 41.75 | 41.44 | 40.33 | 9,150 |
| Yolleyfield - Manufacturing | 42.2 | 43.0 | 39.7 | 1.55 | 1.55 | 1.51 | 65.46 | 66.51 | 60.39 | 2,740 |
| Carnwall - Manufacturing | 41.0 | 47.0 | 40.6 | 2.99 | 2.00 | 1.99 | 81.58 | 82.02 | 90.87 | 3,505 |
| Ortawa-Hull - Manufacturing | 41.3 | 41.1 | 40.6 | 1.96 | 1.95 | 1.70 | 81.08 | 80.00 | 77.01 | 10,388 |
| Pulp and paper mills | 40.2 | $40 \cdot 4$ | 40.2 | 2.35 | 2.29 | 2.26 | 94.43 | 92.36 | 91.01 | 3,576 |
| Building and general engineering (m) | 39.5 | 42.3 | 40.4 | 1.97 | 1.95 | 1.95 | 77.61 | 82.43 | 78.80 | 4,464 |
| Kingstan - Manufacturing | 40.7 | 41.3 | 41.1 | 2.04 | 2.05 | 1.99 | 83.05 | 84.39 | 81.70 | 3,990 |
| Peterborough - Manufacturing | 41.5 | 41.1 | 39.4 | 2.27 | 2.26 | 2.16 | 94.01 | 92.86 | 85.23 | 4,966 |
| Oshawo - Manufacturing | 4.7 .3 | 43.2 | 40.5 | 2.43 | 2.36 | 2.27 | 100.11 | 102.11 | 91.74 | 14,100 |
| Toronto - Manufacturing | 47.0 | 41.3 | 40.3 | 1.84 | 1.84 | 1.80 | 75.46 | 75.89 | 72.65 | $130,194$ |
| Food and beverages | 40.5 40.8 | 40.8 | 39.9 40.0 | 1.73 2.19 | 1.73 2.23 | 1.66 2.05 | 70.02 89.52 | 70.33 91.98 | 66.17 81.81 | 16,243 2,869 |
| Rubber products .- | 40.8 | 41.2 | 40.0 | 2.19 | 2.23 | 2.05 | 89.52 | 91.98 | 81.81 | 2,869 |
| Clothing (textile and fur) | 39.1 | 39.8 | 37.8 | 1.30 | 1.30 | 1.26 | 50.82 | 51.92 | 47.79 | 11,697 |
| Paper products..... | 41.8 | 41.7 | 41.1 | 1.81 | 1.81 | 1.73 | 75.69 | 75.33 | 71.19 | 7,306 |
| Printing, publishing and allied industries | 38.5 | 38.3 | 38.4 | 2.43 | 2.44 | 2.34 | 93.40 | 93.26 | 89.68 | 11,845 |
| Iron and steel products ... | 41.4 | 41.6 | 40.8 | 2.08 | 2.08 | 2.04 | 85.93 | 86.51 | 83.26 | 20,521 |
| Transportation equipment | 40.2 | 40.2 | 40.5 | 2.09 | 2.07 | 2.03 | 83.90 | 83.21 | 82.22 | 8,691 |
| Non-ferrous metal products... | 42.7 | 43.0 | 42.0 | 1.78 | 1.80 | 1.75 | 75.96 | 77.30 | 73.54 | 5,714 |
| Electrical apparatus and supplies | 41.3 | 42.0 | 40.3 | 1.86 | 1.87 | 1.87 | 76.77 | 78.39 | 75.29 | 13,995 |
| Chemical products ........... | 40.5 | 40.7 | 39.7 | 1.87 | 1.86 | 1.84 | 75.81 | 75.55 | 73.06 | 5,631 |
| Building and general engineering ( m ) | 38.2 | 40.4 | 39.7 | 2.45 | 2.43 | 2.46 | 93.71 | 97.90 | 97.83 | 13,300 |
| Flectric and motor transportation ( n ) | 43.7 | 44.6 | 43.5 | 2.02 | 2.01 | 1.94 | 88.17 | 89.70 | 84.21 | 8,999 |
| Service (o) -....................................... | 39.5 | 39.8 | 40.1 | 1.12 | 1.12 | 1.10 | 4.14 | 44.53 | 4.08 | 11,996 |
| Hamilion - Manufact uring | 40.6 | 42.6 | 40.1 | 2.20 | 2.24 | 2.14 | 89.46 | 93.04 | 85.81 | 38,873 |
| Slorbing (textile and fur) | 37.8 | 35.6 | 37.9 | 1.21 | 1.20 | 1.19 | 45.71 | 42.63 | 45.16 | 1,045 |
| fron and steel producis... | 39.9 | 41.5 | 39.7 | 2.30 | 2.53 | 2.47 | 99.95 | 105.08 | 98.07 | 21,136 |
| Rientrical apparatus and supplies | 41.0 | 40.9 | 39.4 | 2.26 | 2.16 | 2.14 | 92.79 | 88.40 | 84.33 | 3,665 |
| nilding and general engineering (m) | 41.8 | 44.5 | 40.8 | 2.38 | 2.42 | 2.43 | 99.40 | 107.61 | 99.24 | 3,194 |

[^3]TABLE 3.- Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Urban Areas - concluded

| Urban Area and Industry | Average Heekly Ilours |  |  | Average Hourly Earnings |  |  | Average Weekly Hages |  |  | Wage-Farners Reported November: 1961 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Nov. 1961 | Oot. 1961 | Nov. $1960$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Nov. } \\ & \text { 1961 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { oct. } \\ & 1961 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Nov. } \\ & 1960 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Nov. } \\ & 1961 \end{aligned}$ | Oct. 1961 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Nov. } \\ & 1960 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  | no. | no. | ne. | $\$$ | 5 | 8 | $\$$ | $\$$ | 5 | no. |
| St. Cothorines - Manufacturing | 39.3 | 40.7 | 40.0 | 2.22 | 2.25 | 2.16 | 87.31 | 91.48 | 86.28 | 21,243 |
| Pulp and paper mills ........... | 42.0 | 40.9 | 40.4 | 2.36 | 2.35 | 2.32 | 96.75 | 96.34 | 93.59 | 2,967 |
| Iron and stee! products | 40.8 | 40.9 | 42.5 | 2.39 | 2.39 | 2.31 | 97.63 | 97.65 | 95.85 | 6,034 |
| Transportation equipment ... | 40.1 | 40.1 | 39.4 | 2.39 | 2.39 | 2.33 | 95.99 | 95.94 | 92.02 | 4,887 |
| Niagaro Falls - Manufacturing | 41.1 | 40.4 | 39.9 | 1.99 | 1.99 | 2.00 | 81.82 | 80.44 | 79.94 | 3,753 |
| Brontford - Manufacturing | 39.8 | 40.2 | 39.2 | 1.80 | 1.77 | 1.79 | 71.84 | 71.17 | 70.07 | 6,924 |
| Textile products (except clothing) .. | 40.5 | 40.8 | 40.1 | 1.61 | 1.62 | 1.57 | 65.34 | 66.23 | 62.39 | 975 |
| lron and steel producls ................. | 39.9 | 39.8 | 39.4 | 2.15 | 2.12 | 2.10 | 85.73 | 84.42 | 82.88 | 2,399 |
| Guelph - Manufacturing | 40.3 | 40.8 | 40.4 | 1.74 | 1.75 | 1.67 | 70.30 | 71.36 | 67.45 | 5,016 |
| Golf - Manufacturing | 41.0 | 40.4 | 41.0 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.62 | 66.72 | 66.05 | 66.45 | 6,656 |
| Kipchener - Manufacturing | 42.3 | 42.5 | 41.1 | 1.69 | 1.68 | 1.66 | 71.43 | 71.55 | 68.45 | 14,875 |
| Foud and beverages ....... | 40.4 | 40.7 | 40.6 | 1.84 | 1.83 | 1.82 | 74.22 | 74.62 | 74.05 | 2,917 |
| Rubber products .... | 43.5 | 42.9 | 40.3 | 1.98 | 1.94 1.60 | 1.88 | 85.96 67.97 | 81.07 70.73 | 75.91 66.00 | 3,216 1,733 |
| Wood products ......... | 42.5 | 44.2 | 43.0 | 1.60 | 1.60 | 1.54 | 67.97 | 70.73 |  | 1,733 |
| Woodstock - Manufacturing | 41.0 | 41.3 | 40.1 | 1.76 | 1.77 | 1.72 | 72.43 | 73.31 | 68.77 | 2,797 |
| Londan - Manufacturing | 40.3 | 40.6 | 40.7 | 1.83 | 1.31 | 1.73 | 73.65 | 73.58 | 70.48 | 12, 2 考 1 |
| Food and beverages | 39.2 | 39.8 | 40.1 | 1.81 | 1.77 | 1.69 | 70.81 | 70.39 | 67.95 | 2,720 |
| Iron and sleel products | 40.8 | 41.6 | 39.7 | 1.97 | 2.90 | 1.90 | 80.39 | 81.50 | 75.48 | ,01; |
| Sarnio - Manufacturing | $40 \cdot 7$ | 40.3 | 40.1 | 2.55 | 2.55 | 2.52 | 103.79 | 102.71 | 100.97 | , 187 |
| Windsor - Manufacturing | 40.9 | 40.8 | 39.1 | 2.23 | 2.24 | 2.14 | 91.17 | 91.26 | 83.51 | 15,300 |
| Iren and steel products | 40.1 | 33.5 | 37.6 | 2.20 | 2.18 | 2.14 | 88.08 | 84.14 | 80.62 | 2,512 |
| Transportation equipment | 41.1 | 41.5 | 39.3 | 2.33 | 2.35 | 2.22 | 95.72 88.95 | 97.58 | 87.23 88.02 | 9,566 877 |
| Building and general engineering (m) ... | 36.1 | 37.2 | 36.5 | 2.46 | 2.19 | 2.41 | 88.95 | 81.53 | 88.02 | 87 |
| Fi. William-Pi.Arthur - Manufacturing | 41.5 | 40.1 | 42.1 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.25 | 93.73 | 90.52 | 94.62 | 3,842 |
| Winnipeg - Manufacturing | 39.8 | 40.2 | 40.2 | 1.73 | 1.73 | 1.67 | 69.03 | 69.44 | 67.02 | 24,573 |
| Ford and beverages ... | 39.7 | 39.7 | 40.2 | 1.89 | 1.90 | 1.83 | 75.17 | 75.49 | 73.86 | 5,354 |
| Neat products | 39.1 | 40.1 | 38.7 | 2.09 | 2.10 | 2.06 | 81.55 | 83.97 | 79.63 | 2,353 |
| Clothing (textile and fur) | 38.6 | 39.1 | 39.2 | 1.17 | 1.16 | 1.13 | 45.20 | 45.56 | 44.28 | 4,286 |
| Transportation equipment | 39.5 | 40.2 | 39.6 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 1.89 | 73.94 | 80.39 | 74.78 | 5,479 |
| Building and general engineering ( m ) | 39.8 | 41.5 | 39.7 | 2.10 | 2.05 | 2.03 | 83.61 | 85.20 | 80.45 | 4,215 |
| Service (0) ............................................ | 37.2 | 36.4 | 37.4 | 1.09 | 1.08 | 1.06 | 40.39 | 34.36 | 39.70 | 4,522 |
| Edmonton - Manufacturing | 40.3 | 42.0 | 39.4 | 1.98 | 1.99 | 1.91 | 79.73 | 81.46 | 75.47 | 9,419 |
| Food and beverages ...... | 39.9 | 40.4 | 38.1 | 2.06 | 2.05 | 1.99 | 82.16 | 82.89 | 75.80 | 2,608 |
| Building and general engineering (m) .... | 39.0 | 40.0 | 38.1 | 2.39 | 2.28 | 2.27 | 92.97 | 91.27 | 80.60 | 4,640 |
| Colgary - Manufacturing | 39.7 | 40.7 | 39.0 | 2.05 | 2.04 | 1.98 | 81.25 | 82.90 | 77.20 | 6,960 |
| Vancouver - Manufacturing | 37.8 | 37.8 | 37.3 | 2.19 | 2.18 | 2.16 | 82.59 | 82.51 | 80.43 | 30,498 |
| Food and beverages ........ | 37.0 | 30.1 | 36.4 | 2.10 | 2.10 | 2.06 | 77.82 | 75.81 | 75.11 | 5,215 |
| Kood products ...... | 38.1 | 37.9 | 37.5 | 2.16 | 2.16 | 2.14 | 82.43 | 81.91 | 80.17 | 11,561 |
| Iron and steel products ... | 38.4 | 39.0 | 38.5 | 2.43 | 2.41 | 2.37 | 93.15 | 94.03 | 91.00 | 3,825 |
| Transportation equipment | 37.6 | 38.4 | 30.9 | 2.43 | 2.46 | 2.33 | 90.62 | 94.31 | 86.07 | 2,246 |
| Building and general engineering ( m ) | 37.2 | 36.9 | 34.9 | 2.82 | 2.81 | 2.82 | 105.07 | 103.72 | 78.38 | 5,170 |
| E.lecric and motor transportation (n) | 39.7 | 40.7 | 40.3 | 2.33 | 2.34 | 2.27 | 92.48 | 95.11 | 91.40 | 2,076 |
| Service (0) ........................................ | 34.9 | 35.0 | 36.4 | 1.33 | 1.34 | 1.34 | 46.41 | 46.69 | 48.25 | 4,543 |
| Victorin - Manufacturing .................................as. | 38.6 | 37.0 | 37.2 | 2.35 | $2 \cdot 32$ | 2.28 | 90.69 | 87.52 | 84.92 | 4,900 |

Foolnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

Table 40-Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manupacturing, Canada

| Year and Month | 111 Manufactures |  |  | Durable Goods |  |  | Non-Durablo Goode |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Average Mours | Average <br> Hourly <br> Earnings | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Aversge } \\ & \text { Weekly } \\ & \text { Wages } \end{aligned}$ | Average Hours | Average Hourly Earnings | Average <br> Weokly <br> Wages | Average Hours | Average <br> Hourly <br> Earnings | Averaze Weokly Wage ${ }^{3}$ |
|  | No. | * | 1 | No. | 1 | 1 |  | \$ | \$ |
| 1945 - Average | 44.1 | 0.69 | 30.47 | 44.5 | 0.76 | $\begin{aligned} & 34.04 \\ & 33.00 \end{aligned}$ | $43.7$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.61 \\ & 0.64 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26.57 \\ & 26.92 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1946 - Average | 42.7 | 0.71 | 30.15 | 42.8 | 0.77 |  | $41.8$ |  |  |
| 1947 - Average | 42.5 | 0.81 | 34.47 | 42.8 | 0.88 | 37.71 | $42.3$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.64 \\ & 0.74 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26.92 \\ & 31.39 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1948 - Average | 42.3 | 0.92 | 38.96 | 42.5 | 0.99 | 42.24 |  | 0.85 | 35.70 |
| 1949 - Average | 42.2 | 0.99 | 41.74 | 42.4 | 1.07 | 45.28 47.74 | $\begin{aligned} & 42.0 \\ & 42.3 \end{aligned}$ | 0.91 | $\begin{aligned} & 38.18 \\ & 40.57 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1950 - Average | 42.3 | 1.04 1.18 | 44.03 | 42.4 | 1.13 1.27 | 47.74 53.38 | 41.5 | 1.08 | $\begin{aligned} & 40.57 \\ & 45.03 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1951 - Average | 41.7 | 1.18 1.30 | 49.29 53.83 | 41.9 | 1.27 1.41 | 53.38 58.49 | 41.3 | 1.18 | $\begin{array}{r} 45.03 \\ 48.65 \end{array}$ |
| 1952 - Average | 42.5 | 1.30 1.36 | 53.83 56.25 | 41.6 | 1.41 | 58.49 61.55 |  | 1.23 | 50.51 |
| 1953 - Average | 40.7 | 1.41 | 57.43 | 40.9 | 1.52 | 62.13 | 40.4 | 1.30 | 52.36 |
| 1955 - Average | 42.0 | 1.45 | 59.45 | 41.2 | 1.56 | 64.35 | 40.8 | 1.33 | 54.30 |
| 1956 - Averege | 41.0 | 1.52 | 62.40 | 41.1 | 1.64 | 67.45 | 40.7 | 1.39 | 56.74 |
| 1957 - Averag | 40.4 | 1.61 | 64.96 | 40.5 | 1.73 | 70.15 | 40.2 | 1.47 | 59.17 |
| 1958 - Average | 40.2 | 1.66 | 66.77 70.16 | 40.3 | 1.80 1.87 | 72.42 76.66 | 40.1 | 1.58 | 61.31 |
| 1960 - Averag | $40.4 \quad 1.78 \quad 71.96$ |  |  | 40.7 | 1.94 | 78.70 | 40.1 | 1.64 | 65.67 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1958 - January | 39.9 | 1.64 | 65.56 |  | 39.9 | 1.78 | $\begin{aligned} & 71.06 \\ & 71.70 \end{aligned}$ | 39.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.50 \\ & 1.52 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 59.97 \\ & 60.49 \end{aligned}$ |
| Pobrusry | 40.0 | 1.66 | 66.98 | 40.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.79 \\ & 1.79 \end{aligned}$ | 40.4 |  | 1.52 | $\begin{aligned} & 61.45 \\ & 61.23 \end{aligned}$ |
| March | 40.4 |  |  | 40.7 | 1.80 | 72.66 | 40.1 |  |  |
| April | 40.4 | 1.66 | 67.23 |  | 1.80 | 74.10 | 40.3 | 1.54 | 61.90 |
| May June | 40.7 | 1.67 | 67.47 | 40.7 | 1.80 | 73.06 | 40.3 | 1.54 | 61.90 |
| July | 40.3 | 1.66 | 66.86 | 40.4 | 1.79 | 72.44 | 40.2 | 1.53 | 61.43 |
| August | 40.6 | 1.64 | 66.58 | 40.7 | 1.78 | 72.57 | 40.5 | 1.51 | 1.16 |
| September | 10.7 | 1.64 | 66.91 | 40.7 | 1.79 | 72.85 | 40.7 | 1.5 | 61.46 |
| actober | 40.8 | 1.66 | 67.52 | 40.9 | 1.79 | 73.21 | 40.6 40.8 | 1.53 1.54 | 62.12 62.95 |
| November | 40.9 | 1.67 | 68.43 63.71 | 30.9 | 1.81 | 68.99 | 37.0 | 1.58 | 58.57 |
| *)eceaber | 37.3 | 1.71 | 63.71 | 37.5 | 1.8 | 68.79 |  |  |  |
| 1959 - Jenuary | 40.6 | 1.70 | 69.28 | $\begin{aligned} & 40.7 \\ & 41.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.85 \\ & 1.85 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 75.48 \\ & 75.83 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40.6 \\ & 40.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.56 \\ & 1.57 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 63.28 \\ & 63.96 \end{aligned}$ |
| Fobruary | 40.9 | 1.71 | 69.81 | 41.0 40.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.85 \\ & 1.86 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 75.83 \\ & 75.65 \end{aligned}$ | 40.8 |  | 63.96 63.25 |
| March | 40.3 | 1.72 | 69.40 | $\begin{aligned} & 40.5 \\ & 41.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.86 \\ & 1.86 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 75.65 \\ & 76.38 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40.3 \\ & 40.7 \end{aligned}$ | 1.58 | 63.63 |
| May | 41.1 | 1.73 | $\begin{aligned} & 70.90 \\ & 70.63 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41.0 \\ & 41.4 \end{aligned}$ | $1.86$ | $\begin{aligned} & 76.38 \\ & 77.12 \end{aligned}$ |  | 1.59 | $\begin{aligned} & 64.63 \\ & 64.19 \end{aligned}$ |
| June | 41.0 | 1.72 |  | 41.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.86 \\ & 1.86 \end{aligned}$ | 77.09 | 40.6 | 1.58 |  |
| July | 40.8 | 1.71 | $\begin{aligned} & 69.90 \\ & 69.56 \end{aligned}$ | 41.2 |  | 76.5776.28 | 40.440.8 | 1.58 | 64.19 63.69 |
| Auguat | 41.0 | 1.70 |  | $41.1$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.86 \\ & 1.85 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 1.561.57 | 63.6564.27 |
| Suptember | 41.2 | 1.72 | $\begin{aligned} & 69.56 \\ & 71.13 \end{aligned}$ |  | 1.88 | 78.38 | 40.8 |  |  |
| october |  |  | 71.68 | 41.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.89 \\ & 1.89 \end{aligned}$ | 78.7677.62 | 40.9 | 1.59 | 64.86 |
| November | 40.9 | 1.74 | 71.08 | 41.2 |  |  | 40.7 | 1.60 | 64.95 |
| - Docesber | 38.5 | 1.78 | 68.48 | 39.0 | 1.92 | 74.72 | 38.1 | 1.64 | 62.39 |
| 1960 - January | 40.7 | 1.77 | 71.89 | 41.0 | 1.93 | 78.93 78.05 | 40.3 40.3 | 1.61 1.62 | 64.99 65.08 |
| February | 40.4 | 1.77 | 71.49 | 40.5 40.8 | 1.93 1.93 | 78.05 78.60 | 40.3 | 1.62 1.62 | 65.38 |
| March | 40.5 | 1.78 | 71.94 | 40.8 | 1.93 1.94 | 78.60 | 40.1 | 1.64 | 65.60 |
| April | 40.5 | 1.79 | 72.37 71.69 | 40.9 | 1.94 1.93 | 78.18 | 39.7 | 1.65 | 65.29 |
| May | 40.1 | 1.79 | 71.69 | 40.7 | 1.93 | 78.48 | 40.1 | 1.65 | 66.13 |
| June | 40.4 | 1.79 | 72.19 | 40.7 | 1.92 | 77.95 | 40.5 | 1.64 | 66.64 |
| July | 40.6 40.5 | 1.77 | 72.01 71.46 | 40.7 | 1.92 1.93 | 78.54 | 40.5 40.3 | 1.62 | 65.30 |
| August | 40.5 40.9 | 1.76 1.77 | 71.46 72.37 | 41.1 | 1.94 | 79.63 | 40.6 | 1.62 | 66.05 |
| Soptember | 40.7 | 1.78 | 72.66 | 41.0 | 1.94 | 79.57 | 40.5 | 1.64 | 66.54 |
| Noveriber | 40.6 | 1.79 | 72.82 | 40.9 | 1.95 | 79.79 | 40.4 | 1.65 | 66.64 |
| -Deceriber | 38.7 | 1.82 | 70.60 | 39.3 | 1.97 | 77.47 | 38.1 | 1.69 | 64.39 |
| 1961 - January | 40.1 | 1.81 | 72.06 73.4 | 40.2 40.4 | 1.97 1.98 | 79.20 79.86 | 40.1 40.5 | 1.67 1.67 | 66.98 67.57 |
| Februery | 40.4 | 1.82 1.83 | 73.4 73.64 | 40.4 | 1.98 1.99 | 79.86 80.16 | 40.5 40.2 | 1.67 1.68 | 67.70 |
| Morch | 40.3 40.6 | 1.83 | 73.64 | 40.4 | 1.99 | 81.26 | 40.4 | 1.70 | 68.43 |
| April | 40.5 | 1.84 | 74.44 | 40.8 | 1.99 | 81.36 | 40.1 | 1.70 | 68.04 |
| June | 41.0 | 1.83 | 75.02 | 41.3 | 1.99 | 82.04 | 40.8 | 1.68 | 68.58 |
| July | 40.6 | 1.82 | 73.95 | 40.9 | 1.98 | 81.01 | 40.4 | 1.68 | 67.73 |
| August | 40.9 | 1.82 | 74.26 | 41.2 | 1.98 | 81.76 | 40.6 | 1.67 | 67.65 |
| Sieptember | 41.3 | 1.81 | 75.00 | 41.7 | 1.99 | 82.82 | 41.0 | 1.66 | 68.22 |
| October | 41.2 | 1.84 | 75.69 | 41.6 | 2.00 2.00 | 83.39 83.32 | 40.8 40.7 | 1.68 | 68.73 |
| Novarubr | 41.1 | 1.84 | 75.66 | 41.6 | 2.00 | 83.32 | 40.7 |  |  |
| Decerber |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

- The averages at these dates vere affected by loss of woring time at the year-and holidajs in the case of December, and hy the lishments in osch month.

Table 5a. - Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Mamufacturing, Provinces

| Tear and Month | Newfoundland |  |  | Nova Scotia |  |  | New Brungwiok |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Average Hours | Average Hourly Earniogs | Average Weokly <br> Wages | Average Hours | Average <br> Hourly <br> Earnings | Average <br> Weekly <br> Wages | Average Hours | Average Hourly Earnings | siverate Weekl. Wages |
|  | No. |  |  | No. $\frac{1}{}$ |  |  |  | \$ | + |
| 1945 - Average |  |  |  | 45.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.71 \\ & 0.69 \end{aligned}$ | 32.38 | 45.6 | 0.63 | 28.58 |
| 1946 - Average | - | * | . | $\begin{aligned} & 43.4 \\ & 1.0 \end{aligned}$ |  | 29.86 33.35 | 45.0 | 0.74 | 33.26 |
| 1947 - Average | . | $\bullet$ | ** | $\begin{aligned} & 4.0 \\ & 43.8 \end{aligned}$ | 0.76 | 36.70 | 44.9 | 0.83 | 37.30 |
| 1948 - Áverage | - |  |  | $43 \cdot 2$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.84 \\ & 0.90 \end{aligned}$ | 38.79 | 44.5 | 0.89 | 39.42 |
| 1949 - Average | 44.4 | 1.01 | 44.96 |  | 0.92 | 39.65 | 44.6 | 0.92 | 40.88 |
| 1950 - Average | 43.4 | 1.15 | 50.35 | $\begin{aligned} & 43.1 \\ & 42.2 \end{aligned}$ | 1.02 | 43.21 | 43.6 | 1.05 | 45.82 |
| 1951 - Average | 43.9 43.3 | 1.15 | 54.23 | $\begin{aligned} & 42.2 \\ & 41.6 \end{aligned}$ | 1.15 | 47.80 | 43.0 | 1.13 | 48.68 |
| 1952 - Average | 43.6 | 1.34 | 55.62 | 41.2 | 1.21 | 49.85 | 42.0 | 1.20 | 50.23 |
| 1953 - Average | 42.6 | 1.34 1.37 | 58.04 | $40.7$ | 1.23 | 50.14 | 42.7 | 1.25 | 52.00 |
| 1954 - Average | 42.4 | 1.37 | 56.92 |  | 1.27 | 51.94 | 42.0 | 1.29 | 54.10 |
| 1955 - Aversgo | 41.4 | 1.37 1.42 | 56.92 59.01 | 40.9 | 1.34 | 54.72 | 41.8 | 1.36 | 56.74 |
| 1956 - Average | 42.7 | 1.57 | 67.17 | 40.9 | 1.44 | 58.98 | 41.2 | 1.42 | 58.46 |
| 1957 - Average | 39.2 | 1.54 | 60.37 | 40.4 | 1.48 | 59.87 | 41.4 | 1.45 | 59.99 |
| 1958 - Average 1959 - Average | 39.7 | 1.59 | 63.00 | $40.9$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.52 \\ & 1.57 \end{aligned}$ | 62.40 | 41.6 | 1.50 | 62.33 |
| 1960 - Average | 40.3 | 1.64 | 65.94 |  |  | 64.13 | 41.4 | 1.55 | 64.21 |
| 1958 - January | 39.1 | 1.63 | 63.73 | 39.7 | 1.49 | 59.27 | 40.8 | 1.47 | 59.85 |
|  | 39.0 | 1.60 | 62.60 | 40.5 | 1.51 | 61.03 | 41.9 | 1.46 | 61.17 |
| March | 41.5 | 1.55 | 64.45 | $41.2$ | 1.49 | 61.5 | 40.8 | 1.45 | 58.60 |
| April | 41.1 | 1.55 | 63.58 | $41.2$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.48 \\ & 1.47 \end{aligned}$ | 60.10 | 41.0 | 1.43 | 58.59 |
| May | 41.9 | 1.48 | 62.05 61.40 | $\begin{aligned} & 40.8 \\ & 41.1 \end{aligned}$ | 1.48 | 60.83 | 47.8 | 1.42 | 59.57 |
| June | 42.4 38.0 | 1.45 | 57.19 | 40.5 | 1.48 1.46 | 59.25 | 42.0 | 1.43 | 60.06 |
| July | 38.0 38.5 | 1.45 | 55.79 | 40.1 | 1.46 | 58.51 | 41.5 | 1.40 | 58.06 |
| August | 38.5 37.6 | 1.49 | 56.06 | 40.5 | 1.48 | 59.82 | 42.4 | 1.47 | 59.87 |
| Soptember | 36.7 | 1.52 | 55.86 | $40.3$ | 1.46 | 59.00 | 41.9 | 1.44 | 60.29 |
| November | 37.9 | 1.57 | 59.47 | $\begin{aligned} & 41.1 \\ & 37.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.46 \\ & 1.54 \end{aligned}$ | 60.05 | 41.8 | 1.53 | 61.49 |
| *Decesber | 36.7 | 1.69 | 61.99 |  |  | 57.95 | 40.1 |  |  |
| 1959 - January | 37.8 | 1.63 | 61.48 | 40.4 | 1.52 | 61.50 | 41.7 | 1.49 | 62.06 63.22 |
| February | 40.7 | 1.76 | 71.48 | 40.8 | 1.55 | 63.29 | 42.3 | 1.51 | 60.72 |
| *March | 40.5 | 1.62 | 65.64 | 41.0 | 1.52 | 63.76 | 41.9 | 1.53 | 64.17 |
| April | 39.4 | 1.61 | 63.48 62.89 | 41.5 | 1.53 | 63.29 | 42.4 | 1.47 | 62.50 |
| May | 39.7 | 1.58 | 63.73 | 41.6 | 1.51 | 62.78 | 41.8 | 1.45 | 60.57 |
| June | 43.6 | 1.41 | 61.57 | 41.1 | 1.50 | 61.56 | 42.8 | 1.44 | 61.66 |
| August | 38.3 | 1.53 | 58.43 | 41.4 | 1.48 | 61.05 | 42.3 | 1.46 | 61.75 |
| September | 37.7 | 1.55 | 58.52 | 40.9 | 1.47 | 62.33 | 41.7 | 1.50 | 62.53 |
| October | 38.2 | 1.60 | 61.09 | 40.1 | 1.52 | 61.47 | 41.7 | 1.54 | 64.27 |
| November | 39.5 | 1.62 | 64.02 63.69 | 39.1 | 1.57 | 61.51 | 39.9 | 1.58 | 62.99 |
| *December | 37.2 | 1.71 | 63.69 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1960 - January | 40.7 | 1.66 | 67.56 | 40.9 42.4 | 1.58 1.59 | 64.60 65.59 | 40.2 41.4 | 1.55 1.56 | 62.36 64.51 |
| February | 40.6 | 1.61 | 65.10 | 41.4 | 1.59 1.60 | 65.39 | 41.7 | 1.58 | 65.80 |
| March | 39.1 | 1.67 | 65.37 | 4.9 | 1.57 | 64.18 | 41.4 | 1.59 | 65.93 |
| April | 42.5 | 1.61 | 68.27 | 42.1 | 1.55 | 63.89 | 41.5 | 1.54 | 63.78 |
| May | 41.6 | 1.58 | 63.66 | 42.1 | 1.58 | 66.35 | 42.5 | 1.53 | 65.26 |
| June | 4.7 | 1.51 | 64.88 | 41.5 | 1.54 | 63.86 | 42.4 | 1.53 | 64.90 |
| July | 42.8 | 1.61 | 50.10 | 40.4 | 1.53 | 61.86 | 41.9 | 1.48 | 61.93 |
| August | 39.0 | 1.61 | 62.75 | 40.8 | 1.55 | 63.16 | 41.7 | 1.52 | 63.25 |
| October | 38.5 | 1.68 | 64.68 | 40.5 | 1.57 | 63.58 | 40.8 | 1.55 | 63.12 |
| November | 38.5 | 1.74 | 66.81 | 40.5 | 1.59 | $64 \cdot 21$ | 41.1 | 1.56 | 64.35 |
| *December | 39.3 | 1.95 | 76.62 | 38.8 | 1.62 | 62.95 | 40.0 | 1.6 | $65 \cdot 36$ |
| - JanuaryFebruaryMarchAprilMayJuneJulyAugustSoptemberOctoberNovemberDecember | 38.8 | 1.78 | 68.95 | 39.7 | 1.62 | 64.38 | 41.0 | 1.60 | 65.82 |
|  | 41.0 | 1.68 | 69.07 | 40.9 | 1.61 | 65.69 | 40.6 | 1.58 | 64.21 |
|  | 40.0 | 1.72 | 68.78 | 40.7 | 1.60 | 65.13 | 40.5 | 1.61 | $65 \cdot 31$ |
|  | 41.0 | 1.78 | 73.19 | 40.7 | 1.61 | 65.43 | 48.3 | 1.56 | 60.60 |
|  | 40.7 | 1.71 | 69.66 | 40.3 | 1.66 | 66.84 | 38.8 | 1.46 | 63.75 |
|  | 44.1 | 1.53 | 67.67 | 42.3 | 1.57 | 65.38 | 40.8 | 1.54 | 62.77 |
|  | 42.5 | 1.54 | 65.34 | 40.8 | 1.54 | 62.89 | 40.0 | 1.50 | 60.18 |
|  | 40.2 | 1.66 | 63.00 | 40.1 | 1.58 | 63.31 | 40.6 | 1.57 | 63.68 |
|  | 38.1 | 1.71 | 65.27 | 39.6 | 1.58 | 62.45 | 40.5 | 1.62 | 65.47 |
|  | 38.0 | 1.75 | 6.67 | 40.8 | 1.56 | 63.72 | 41.1 | 1.63 | 67.13 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

[^4]Table 5a.- Averace !!

| Yoar and Month | Quebec |  |  | Ontario |  |  | Manitoba |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Average Hours | Average <br> Hourly <br> Earning | Average <br> Weekly <br> Wages | Average Hours | Average Hourly Earning | Average Heekly Wages | Average Hours | Average <br> Hourly <br> Earnings | Average Weekly Wages |
|  | No. | 5 |  | No. | - | \$ | No. | $\dagger$ | ¢ |
| 1945 - Average | 45.8 | $0.64$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29.27 \\ & 28.95 \end{aligned}$ | $43.3$ | 0.71 | $\begin{aligned} & 30.74 \\ & 30.52 \end{aligned}$ | 43.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.68 \\ & 0.72 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29.46 \\ & 30.17 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1946 - Average | 44.6 | 0.65 |  | 41.7 | 0.73 |  | 42.2 |  |  |
| 1947 - Average | 4.2 | 0.74 | 32.53 | 41.8 | 0.85 | $35.53$ | 42.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.72 \\ & 0.80 \end{aligned}$ | $33.60$ |
| 1948 - Average | 44.0 | 0.84 | 36.81 | 41.7 | 0.97 | 40.34 | 42.4 | 0.90 | 37.95 |
| 1949 - Average | 43.6 | 0.90 | 39.13 | 41.8 | 1.04 | 43.35 | 42.2 |  | 40.43 |
| 1950 - Average | 44.0 | 0.93 | 47.05 | 41.9 | 1.10 | 46.13 | 41.8 | 0.96 | 41.76 |
| 1951 - Average | 43.3 | 1.06 | 45.81 | 41.1 | 1.25 | 51.54 | 41.3 | 1.14 |  |
| 1952 - Average | 43.1 | 1.16 | 50.08 | 40.9 | 1.38 | 56.34 | 40.8 | 1.24 | $\begin{aligned} & 50.49 \\ & 53.12 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1953 - Average | 42.6 | 1.22 | 52.14 | 40.9 | 1.44 | 58.81 | 40.3 | 1.32 |  |
| 1954 - Average | 41.7 | 1.28 | 53.21 | 40.4 | 1.48 | 59.89 | 40.2 | 1.35 | $\begin{aligned} & 53.12 \\ & 54.35 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1955 - Average | 42.2 | 1.30 | 54.94 | 40.7 | 2.53 | 62.15 | 40.2 | 1.38 | 55.36 |
| 1956 - Average | 42.2 | 1.37 | 57.85 | 40.1 | 1.69 | 67.28 67.87 | 40.5 40.0 | 1.44 | 58.22 |
| 1957 - Average | 41.4 | 1.44 | 59.78 |  |  | 69.70 | 40.1 | 1.56 | $59.96$ |
| 1958 - Average | 41.0 | 1.50 | 61.38 63.97 | 40.0 | 1.74 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1.65 \\ & 1.67 \end{aligned}$ | 62.66 |
| 1959 - Average | 41.5 | 1.54 1.60 | 63.97 66.10 | $\begin{aligned} & 40.6 \\ & 40.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.82 \\ & 1.87 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 73.79 \\ 75.52 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40.4 \\ & 39.9 \end{aligned}$ |  | 66.67 |
| 1960 - Average | 41.2 | 1.60 | 66.10 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1958 - January | 41.0 | 1.48 | $60.72$ | 39.5 39.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.73 \\ & 1.74 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 68.47 \\ & 68.79 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40.1 \\ & 40.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.53 \\ & 1.53 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 61.19 \\ & 61.69 \end{aligned}$ |
| Pobruary | 40.9 | 1.49 | 61.70 | 40.1 | 1.74 | 69.81 | 40.5 | 1.54 | $\begin{aligned} & 62.29 \\ & 61.80 \end{aligned}$ |
| March | 41.3 | 1.50 |  | 40.1 |  |  | 40.0 | 1.54 1.54 |  |
| April | 41.3 |  | 61.91 |  | 1.75 | 70.13 | 40.5 | 1.56 | 62.98 |
| Mey | 40.8 | 1.50 | 62.29 | 40.6 | 1.75 | 71.58 | 40.9 | 1.55 | $\begin{aligned} & 63.44 \\ & 62.51 \end{aligned}$ |
| July | 41.2 | 1.50 | 61.72 | 40.3 | $1.74$ | $\begin{aligned} & 70.97 \\ & 70.24 \end{aligned}$ | 40.3 | 1.55 |  |
| August | 41.7 | 2.48 | 61.76 | 40.3 | $1.72$ | $\begin{aligned} & 70.24 \\ & 69.28 \end{aligned}$ | 40.7 | 1.56 | $\begin{aligned} & 62.51 \\ & 63.41 \end{aligned}$ |
| September | 41.6 | 1.49 | 62.26 | 40.7 | 1.71 | $69.64$ | 40.1 | 1.57 | $63.12$ |
| October | 41.7 |  |  | 40.7 | 1.73 | 70.45 | 40.6 | 1.58 1.61 | 64.03 |
| November | 41.8 | 1.50 | 62.66 | 40.7 37.1 | 1.75 1.79 | 71.35 66.50 | 37.3 | 1.63 | 60.83 |
| *Decerber | 37.7 | 1.53 | 57.57 | 37.1 | 1.79 | 66.50 | 37.3 |  |  |
| 1959 - January | 41.7 | 1.51 | 62.92 | 40.4 | 1.80 | 72.93 | 40.2 | 1.61 | 64.71 |
| Eebruary | 41.9 | 1.51 | 63.48 | 40.7 | 1.80 | 73.25 | 40.5 | 1.62 | 55.46 |
| *March | 40.8 | 2.53 | 62.49 | 40.4 | 1.81 | 73.13 | 40.1 | 1.63 | 65.32 |
| April | 41.5 | 1.54 | 63.73 | 40.5 | 1.81 | 73.46 | 40.1 | 1.6 | 66.08 |
| May | 41.8 | 1.54 | 64.29 | 41.0 | 1.82 | 74.54 | 40.7 | 1.66 | 67.39 |
| June | 41.4 | 1.55 | 64.22 | 41.2 | 1.81 | 74.65 | 41.1 | 1.65 | 67.77 |
| July | 41.4 | 1.54 | 63.70 | 40.8 | 1.81 | 74.09 | 40.4 | 1.64 | 66.28 |
| August | 42.0 | 1.53 | 64.42 | 40.8 | 1.79 | 72.88 | 40.7 | 1.64 | 66.69 |
| September | 42.4 | 1.54 | 65.21 | 41.2 | 1.82 | 75.06 | 41.1 | 1.64 | 67.44 |
| October | 42.3 | 2.55 | 65.59 | 41.2 | 1.83 | 75.44 | 41.0 | 1.65 | 67.72 |
| November | 42.0 | 1.56 | 65.53 | 40.7 | 1.82 | 74.32 | 40.4 | 1.06 | 67.16 |
| *December | 39.0 | 1.59 | 62.02 | 38.4 | 1.86 | 71.68 | 39.1 | 1.70 | 66.27 |
| 1960 - January | 41.7 | 1.58 | 65.83 | 40.4 | 1.87 | 75.47 | 40.2 | 1.66 | 66.74 |
| February | 41.5 | 1.58 | 65.63 | 40.0 | 1.87 | 74.72 | 40.0 | 1.66 | 66.31 |
| March | 41.6 | I. 59 | 66.02 | 40.3 | 1.87 | 75.50 | 39.8 | 1.60 | 66.08 |
| April | 41.3 | 1.60 | 66.01 | 40.4 | 1.89 | 76.23 | 39.5 | 1.68 | 66.49 66.91 |
| May | 40.5 | 1.61 | 65.11 | 40.2 | 1.88 | 75.06 75.97 | 40.5 | 1.69 | 68.28 |
| June | 40.6 | 1.62 | 65.81 | 40.5 | 1.87 | 75.97 | 40.3 | 1.68 | 67.68 |
| July | 41.3 | 1.61 | 66.51 | 40.5 | 1.86 | 75.32 75.07 | 40.3 39.8 | 1.08 | 65.68 65.71 |
| August | 41.7 | 1.59 | 66.53 87.20 | 40.6 | 1.85 | 75.91 | 40.2 | 1.65 | 66.19 |
| September | 41.8 | 1.61 | 66.75 | 40.7 | 1.87 | 76.28 | 40.8 | 1.65 | 67.47 |
| Notomber | 41.6 | 1.62 | 67.28 | 40.5 | 1.88 | 76.16 | 40.0 | 1.67 | 66.62 |
| *Decemher | 39.3 | 1.64 | 64.49 | 38.7 | 1.91 | 74.02 | 38.5 | 1.70 | 85.61 |
| 1961-January | 41.2 | 1.62 |  |  | 1.91 |  | 39.4 39.7 | 1.68 1.69 | $\begin{aligned} & 66.32 \\ & 66.83 \end{aligned}$ |
| February | 41.5 | 1.63 | 67.59 | 40.2 | 1.91 | 76.92 | 39.7 39.8 | 1.69 1.70 | 66.83 67.45 |
| March | 41.1 | 1.63 | 67.20 68.12 | 40.1 | 1.93 1.94 | 77.34 78.05 | 39.8 39.8 | 1.72 | 68.41 |
| April | 41.5 | 1.64 1.65 | 68.12 | 40.5 | 1.94 | 78.40 | 39.8 | 1.73 | 68.82 |
| May | 41.4 | 1.65 | 68.70 | 40.9 | 1.93 | 79.15 | 40.3 | 1.74 | 69.70 |
| June | 41.4 | 1.65 | 68.20 | 40.6 | 1.91 | 77.79 | 40.2 | 1.73 | 69.68 |
| August | 42.0 | 1.64 | 68.70 | 41.0 | 1.92 | 78.72 | 40.1 | 1.72 | 68.91 |
| Septeraber | 42.4 | 1.65 | 69.82 | 41.5 | 1.90 | 78.64 | 40.1 | 1.73 | 69.24 |
| October | 42.2 | 1.65 | 69.62 | 41.4 | 1.93 | 80.03 | 40.2 | 1.73 | 69.46 |
| November | 42.2 | 1.66 | 70.02 | 41.1 | 1.93 | 79.26 | 39.8 | 1.74 | 69.01 |
| Decerber |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

[^5]Table 5a.- Avarage Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Provinces (Concluded)

| Fear and Month | Saskatchowan |  |  | Alberta(p) |  |  | Eritish Columbia( $p$ ) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Average Hours | A verage Hourly Earnings | Avarage Weekly Wages | Average Hours | Average <br> Hourly <br> Earnings | Average Weekly Wages | Average Hours | Average Hourly Earnings | Weekly Wages |
|  | No. |  | \$ | No. | \% |  |  | + | \$ |
| 1945 - Average | 43.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.68 \\ & 0.70 \end{aligned}$ | 29.07 | $43.2$ | 0.72 | $\begin{aligned} & 30.93 \\ & 30.52 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41.7 \\ & 40.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.83 \\ & 0.85 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34.53 \\ & 34.30 \\ & 38.00 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1946 - Average | 41.9 |  | 29.54 | 42.1 | $0.72$ |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 - Average | 42.6 | 0.82 | 33.79 | 42.1 |  | 33.85 | $38.9$ | 0.98 |  |
| 1948 - Average | 41.5 | 0.93 | 38.64 | 42.2 | 0.92 | 39.04 | $37 \cdot 9$ | 1.10 | $\begin{aligned} & 38.00 \\ & 41.73 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1949 - Average | 41.6 | 1.00 | 42.81 | 42.1 | 1.00 | 42.218 | 37.9 | 1.25 | 47.49 |
| 1950 - Average | 41.3 | 1.06 1.18 | 43.87 48.47 | 40.9 | 1.04 | 48.26 |  |  |  |
| 1951 - Average | 40.9 | 1.18 1.30 | 48.44 53.64 | 40.4 | 1.31 | 52.96 | 38.0 | 1.43 | 60.15 |
| 1953 - Average | 40.7 | 1.37 | 55.84 | 40.2 | 1.40 | 56.40 | 38.1 | 1.64 | 62.67 |
| 1954 - Average | 40.3 | 1.45 | 58.54 | 40.0 | 1.46 | 58.54 | 38.0 | 1.69 | 64.33 |
| 1955 - Average | 40.4 | 1.51 | 60.90 | 40.0 | 1.51 | 60.48 | 38.3 | 1.74 | $\begin{aligned} & 66.55 \\ & 68.88 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1956 - Average | 40.0 | 1.57 | 62.92 66.82 | 40.1 40.0 | 1.57 1.68 | 62.76 67.16 | 38.0 | 1.91 | 72.10 |
| 1957 - Average | 39.8 | 1.68 | 66.82 | 40.0 | 1.75 | 70.16 | 37.6 | 2.02 | 75.95 |
| 1958 - Average | 39.3 39.6 | 1.78 1.86 | 73.68 | 39.9 | 1.83 | 72.90 | 37.9 | 2.09 |  |
| 1960 - Averag | 38.9 | 1.90 | 74.02 | $39.5 \quad 1.89 \quad 74.76$ |  |  | 37.6 | 2.17 | $\begin{aligned} & 79.39 \\ & 81.69 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1958 - January | 38.8 | 1.76 | 68.48 | 39.4 | 1.75 | $\begin{aligned} & 68.79 \\ & 69.65 \end{aligned}$ | 36.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.98 \\ & 2.01 \end{aligned}$ | 72.99 |
| February | 39.2 | 1.77 | 69.38 | 39.8 | 1.75 |  | 38.0 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 76.46 \\ & 77.20 \end{aligned}$ |
| March | 39.7 | 1. 77 | 70.31 | 40.0 | 1.76 | 70.28 | 38.238.0 | 2.022.02 |  |
| April | 39.1 | 1.78 | 69.40 | 40.0 | 1.76 | 70.20 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 77.20 \\ & 76.76 \end{aligned}$ |
| May | 39.9 | 1.79 | 71.38 | 40.5 | 1.75 | 70.96 | 38.1 | 2.02 | $\begin{aligned} & 77.04 \\ & 75.05 \end{aligned}$ |
| June | 39.7 | 1.77 | 70.19 | 40.9 | 1.75 | 71.53 | 37.3 | 2.01 |  |
| July | 39.3 | 1.77 | 69.64 | 39.8 | 1.73 | 68.89 | 37.2 | 2.00 | 74.29 76.04 |
| August | 39.6 | 1.78 | 70.45 | 40.3 | 1.71 | 68.95 | 38.0 | 2.00 | $76.08$ |
| September | 39.4 | 1.78 | 70.29 | 39.0 | 1.74 | 69.06 | 37.7 | 2.02 |  |
| October | 39.4 | 1.78 | 70.21 | 40.6 | 1.76 | 71.33 | 38.1 | 2.06 | $78.33$ |
| November | 39.8 | 1.80 | 71.52 69.49 | 38.5 | 1.81 | 69.62 | 35.4 | 2.07 | $\begin{aligned} & 78.33 \\ & 73.2 ? \end{aligned}$ |
| *December 37.51 .86 69.49 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1959 - January $\begin{gathered}\text { February } \\ \text { March } \\ \text { April } \\ \text { May } \\ \text { Mune } \\ \text { June } \\ \text { July } \\ \text { August } \\ \text { September } \\ \text { October } \\ \text { Noveaber } \\ \text { Necember }\end{gathered}$ | 39.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.85 \\ & 1.85 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 72.75 \\ & 72.02 \end{aligned}$ |  | 1.791.81 | 71.4973.20 | $\begin{aligned} & 38.2 \\ & 38.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.07 \\ & 2.07 \end{aligned}$ | 79.07 |
|  | 39.4 39.9 |  |  | 40.5 40.1 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 38.1 \\ & 38.0 \end{aligned}$ | 2.07 2.06 | 78.67 |
|  | 39.9 39.9 | 1.87 1.86 | 74.64 | 40.1 | 1.83 | $73.48$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38.0 \\ & 38.2 \end{aligned}$ | 2.06 2.07 | $\begin{aligned} & 78.43 \\ & 79.05 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | 40.7 | 1.87 | 76.31 | 40.5 | 1.84 | 73.05 | $\begin{aligned} & 38.2 \\ & 38.8 \end{aligned}$ | 2.08 | 80.71 |
|  | 39.7 | 1.85 | 73.29 | 40.2 | 1.831.81 | $\begin{aligned} & 74.64 \\ & 73.52 \end{aligned}$ | 37.6 | 2.07 | $\begin{aligned} & 77.83 \\ & 78.55 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | 38.9 | 1.84 | 71.62 | 39.7 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 73.52 \\ & 71.87 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37.5 \\ & 37.7 \end{aligned}$ | 2.102.09 |  |
|  | 38.9 | 1.96 | 72.48 |  | 1.82 | 72.19 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 78.55 \\ & 78.96 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | 38.9 | 1.86 | 72.35 | 39.2 | 1.82 | 71.39 | $\begin{aligned} & 37.7 \\ & 37.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.09 \\ & 2.12 \end{aligned}$ | 0.25 |
|  | 40.5 | 1.83 | 74.17 | $\begin{aligned} & 40.3 \\ & 40.2 \end{aligned}$ | 1.821.84 | 73.2474.03 | $\begin{aligned} & 37.9 \\ & 38.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.12 \\ & 2.11 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.35 \\ & 81.14 \\ & 8.63 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | 39.8 | 1.83 | 72.81 |  |  |  | 38.0 | 2.11 |  |
|  | 39.9 | 1.91 | 76.38 | 38.7 | 1.88 | 72.69 | 36.7 | 2.14 | 78.63 |
| 1960 - JanuaryFebrueryMarchAprilMayJuneJulyAugustSeptemberOctoberNovember | $\begin{aligned} & 38.5 \\ & 38.6 \\ & 39.1 \\ & 39.5 \\ & 39.5 \\ & 39.2 \\ & 39.3 \\ & 38.1 \\ & 38.9 \\ & 39.6 \\ & 38.4 \\ & 38.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.88 \\ & 1.89 \\ & 1.90 \\ & 1.91 \\ & 1.89 \\ & 1.90 \\ & 1.89 \\ & 1.89 \\ & 1.88 \\ & 1.89 \\ & 1.93 \\ & 1.96 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 72.35 \\ & 72.77 \\ & 74.25 \\ & 75.30 \\ & 74.80 \\ & 74.47 \\ & 74.41 \\ & 72.11 \\ & 73.10 \\ & 74.88 \\ & 74.01 \\ & 75.76 \end{aligned}$ | 39.6 <br> 39.5 <br> 39.4 <br> 39.4 <br> 39.7 <br> 40.2 <br> 40.3 <br> 39.0 <br> 39.0 <br> 40.2 <br> 39.6 <br> 38.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.86 \\ & 1.86 \\ & 1.87 \\ & 1.89 \\ & 1.90 \\ & 1.90 \\ & 1.89 \\ & 1.88 \\ & 1.87 \\ & 1.91 \\ & 1.91 \\ & 1.95 \end{aligned}$ | 73.68 <br> 73.30 <br> 73.56 <br> 74.48 <br> $75 \cdot 43$ <br> 76.19 <br> 76.15 <br> 73.53 <br> 72.86 <br> 76.70 <br> 75.74 <br> 75.54 | $\begin{aligned} & 38.5 \\ & 38.4 \\ & 37.8 \\ & 38.0 \\ & 37.5 \\ & 37.7 \\ & 37.5 \\ & 36.8 \\ & 37.7 \\ & 38.0 \\ & 37.8 \\ & 35.4 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 82.37 \\ & 82.10 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2.14 2.15 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2.15 | 81.78 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2.16 | 80.99 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2.17 | 81.68 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $2 \cdot 17$ | 81.48 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2.17 | 79.89 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2.17 | 82.05 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2.20 | 83.56 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2.22 | 83.82 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2.24 | 79.25 |
| 1961 - January | 38.1 | 1.95 | 74.38 | 39.5 | 1.93 | 76.13 | 37.3 | 2.23 | 83.18 |
| Februery | 38.9 | 1.95 | 75.88 | 39.1 | 1.93 | 75.38 | 37.8 | 2.23 | 84.23 |
| March | 39.4 | 1.99 | 78.39 | 39.3 | 2.95 | 76.47 | 38.1 | 2.23 | 85.10 |
| April | 39.4 | 1.99 | 78.22 | 39.8 | 1.95 | 77.63 | 38.4 | 2.24 | 86.02 |
| May | 39.5 | 1.99 | 78.58 | 40.0 | 1.96 | 78.31 | 37.8 | 2.23 | 84.42 |
| June | 39.6 | 1.96 | 78.57 | 40.1 | 1.96 | 78.71 | 37.9 | 2.22 | 84.29 |
| July | 38.6 | 2.96 | 75.86 | 39.7 | 1.95 | 77.50 | 37.7 | 2.19 | 82.62 |
| August | 38.2 | 1.94 | 74.16 | 40.1 | 1.95 | 78.15 | 36.9 | 2.18 | 80.52 |
| September | 39.2 | 1.94 | 76.08 | 39.8 | 1.98 | 78.67 | 38.0 | 2.22 | 84.51 |
| October | 39.0 | 1.95 | 76.07 | 40.7 | 1.97 | 80.21 | 37.7 | 2.24 | 84.57 |
| Norember | 38.5 | 1.98 | 76.22 | 40.0 | 1.98 | 79.17 | 38.4 | 2.26 | 86.68 |
| Dacomber |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

* See footnote on page 15. For footnotes (a) to (p) see notes on last page.

Table Ga. - Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Urban Areas

| Year and Month | Hallfax |  |  | Quebec |  |  | Three Rivers |  |  | Montreal |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Average Hours | Average Hourly Earning | Average Weekly Wages | Average Hours | Average Hourly Earnings | Average Weokly Wages | Average Hours | Average Heurly Earning | Ȧvrage <br> Weakly <br> Wages | Average Hours | Average Hourly Earning | Average <br> Weekly <br> Wages |
|  | No. |  |  | Ho. + \& |  |  | No. |  |  |  |  | + |
| 1945 - Average | 45.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.76 \\ & 0.76 \end{aligned}$ | 34.75 | $\begin{aligned} & 46.5 \\ & 46.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.64 \\ & 0.60 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29.81 \\ & 27.78 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 47.8 \\ & 46.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.62 \\ & 0.68 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29.73 \\ & 31.73 \end{aligned}$ | 44.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.69 \\ & 0.70 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30.61 \\ & 29.72 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1946 - Average | 41.8 |  | 31.94 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 42.7 |  |  |
| 1947 - Average | 4.9 | 0.82 | 35.09 | 45.5 | 0.68 | 30.94 | 46.9 | 0.78 | 36.46 | 42.1 | 0.78 | $\begin{aligned} & 32.75 \\ & 37.18 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1948 - Average | 42.7 | 0.87 | 37.28 | 44.3 | 0.75 | 33.36 | 46.4 | 0.89 | 41.39 | 42.3 | 0.88 |  |
| 1949 - Average | 42.2 | 0.91 | 38.44 | 43.9 | 0.78 | 34.11 | 46.0 46.2 | 0.92 | 42.55 | 42.1 | 0.95 | $\begin{aligned} & 37.18 \\ & 39.91 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1950 - Average | 42.6 | 0.92 | 39.15 | 43.4 | 0.83 | 36.11 | 46.2 45.6 | 0.96 1.12 | 4.49 51.16 | 42.2 41.8 | 0.98 | 41.52 |
| 1951 - Average | 42.9 | 1.04 | 44.40 | 42.1 | 0.94 1.02 | 39.57 43.48 | 45.6 | 1.17 | 52.84 | 41.7 | $1.11$ | 46.23 |
| 1952 - Average | 42.9 | 1.17 | 50.15 | 42.8 | 1.02 | 46.78 | 44.3 | 1.24 | 55.02 | 41.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.22 \\ & 1.29 \end{aligned}$ | 53.58 |
| 1953 - Average | 42.1 | 1.24 <br> .30 | 52.12 53.78 | 42.8 | 1.09 | 46.81 | 43.7 | 1.32 | 57.73 | 40.6 | $1.33$ | 54.16 |
| 1954 - Average | 41.5 | 1.30 1.35 | 53.78 55.67 | 41.1 | 1.19 | 49.03 | 43.5 | 1.37 | 59.73 | 41.1 | 1.36 | 55.85 |
| 1956 - Average | 41.4 | 1.38 | 57.09 | 41.4 | 1.26 | 52.00 | 42.4 | 1.45 | 61.35 | 41.3 | 1.43 | 58.96 |
| 1957 - Average | 41.4 | 1.46 | 60.65 | 40.6 | 1.33 | 54.10 | 41.4 | 1.54 | 63.55 | 40.6 | 1.50 | 61.06 |
| 1958 - Average | 41.0 | 1.53 | 62.69 | 40.5 | 1.38 | 55.77 | 40.2 | 1.58 | 63.48 | 40.3 | $1.55 \quad 62.42$ |  |
| 1959 - Average | 41.1 | 1.61 | 66.24 | 40.7 | 1.44 | 58.72 | 41.3 | 1.63 | 67.55 70.60 | 40.7 40.3 | 1.60 | $\begin{aligned} & 65.06 \\ & 66.78 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1960 - Average | 40.7 | 1.67 | 68.25 | 40.4 | 1.52 | 61.37 | 41.2 | 1.71 | 70.60 | 40.3 | 1.65 |  |
| 1958 - January | 40.6 | 1.51 | 61.27 | 40.6 | 1.36 | 55.05 | 41.2 | $1.56$ | $\begin{aligned} & 64.48 \\ & 61.95 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40.3 \\ & 40.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.52 \\ & 1.54 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 61.38 \\ & 61.71 \end{aligned}$ |
| Fobruary | 41.8 | 1.54 | 64.16 | 40.9 | 1.36 | 55.75 | 40.1 | 1.54 | 61.95 62.82 | $\begin{aligned} & 40.2 \\ & 41.0 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| March | 41.8 | 1.54 | 64.20 | 40.5 | 1.36 | 55.00 57.58 | 40.4 39.5 | 1.56 1.57 | 62.82 61.94 | 40.8 | 1.55 | 63.24 |
| April | 41.9 | 1.52 | 63.90 61.72 | 41.1 | 1.40 1.39 | 57.58 56.57 | 39.5 41.3 | 1.59 | 65.63 | 40.8 | 1.56 | 63.44 |
| May | 40.9 40.8 | 1.51 1.52 | 61.72 62.06 | 41.7 | 1.39 1.40 | 56.36 | 40.5 | 1.59 | 64.40 | 39.6 | 1.55 | 61.89 |
| July | 40.6 | 1.53 | 62.00 | 40.2 | 1.39 | 56.04 | 40.8 | 1.59 | 64.87 | 40.4 | 1.56 | 62.94 |
| August | 40.3 | 1.54 | 61.86 | 41.4 | 1.34 | 55.68 | 41.0 | 1.58 | 64.99 | 40.8 | 1.54 | 62.83 |
| September | 41.8 | 1.52 | 63.66 | 41.4 | 1.34 | 55.60 | 41.3 | 1.59 | 65.75 | 40.6 | 1.55 | 62.77 |
| Oetober | 40.5 | 1.53 | 61.92 | 39.2 | 1.37 | 53.66 | 40.7 | 1.59 | 64.75 | 41.1 | 1.54 | 63.34 |
| November | 41.7 | 1.52 | 63.22 | 40.6 | 1.40 | 56.88 | 41.0 | 1.6 | 66.58 | 41.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.55 \\ & 1.58 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 63.43 \\ & 57.64 \end{aligned}$ |
| - December | 39.4 | 1.57 | 61.83 | 38.1 | 1.42 | 53.84 | 35.0 | 1.57 | 54.89 | 36.5 |  |  |
| - Tanuary | 40.3 | 1.58 | 63.42 | $40.9$ | $1.40$ | $\begin{aligned} & 57.21 \\ & 57.23 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40.8 \\ & 41.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.61 \\ & 1.60 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 65.69 \\ & 66.13 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40.8 \\ & 41.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.56 \\ & 1.56 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 63.83 \\ & 64.43 \end{aligned}$ |
| February | 41.7 | 1.62 | 67.53 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| amarch | 41.3 | 1.64 | 67.89 | 40.3 | 1.43 | 57.64 | 40.4 | 1.60 | $64 \cdot 60$ | 40.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.56 \\ & 1.58 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 63.72 \\ & 65.04 \\ & 65.36 \end{aligned}$ |
| Auril | 41.6 | 1.61 | 66.88 | 40.7 | 1.43 | 58.16 | 41.5 | 1.62 | 67.38 | 40.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.58 \\ & 1.59 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| May | 41.1 | 1.62 | 66.49 | 40.9 | 1.45 | 59.26 | 42.0 | 1.62 | 68.11 | 40.8 | 1.50 |  |
| June | 41.9 | 1.61 | 67.25 | 40.4 | 1.44 | 58.20 | 41.8 | 1.67 | 69.83 | $40 \cdot 3$ | 1.62 | 65.26 |
| July | 41.4 | 1.61 | 66.62 | 40.2 | 1.44 | 57.99 | 41.8 | 1.6 | 68. | 4 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.61 \\ & 1.60 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 65.19 \\ & 65.68 \end{aligned}$ |
| August | 41.3 | 1.62 | 66.66 | 41.6 | 1.46 | 60.54 | 42. | 1.6 | 69.01 | 41.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.60 \\ & 1.60 \end{aligned}$ | $66.73$ |
| September | 40.4 | 1.58 | 63.93 | 41.5 | 1.46 | 60.41 | 42.0 | 1.64 | 69.01 68.85 | 41.6 | $1.60$ | $\begin{aligned} & 66.79 \\ & 66.46 \end{aligned}$ |
| October | 41.4 | 1.63 | 67.47 | 41.6 | 1.47 | 60.92 59.79 | 41.8 | 1.67 | 68.85 70.20 | 41.2 | 1.61 |  |
| November | 40.7 | 1.63 | 66.57 | 38.8 | 1.48 | 57.28 | 38.0 | 1.66 | 63.13 | 38.0 | 1.64 |  |
|  | 41.4 | 1.56 |  | 40.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.48 \\ & 1.49 \end{aligned}$ | 59.97 | 41.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.66 \\ & 1.65 \end{aligned}$ | 68.41 | 40.8 | 1.63 | $\begin{aligned} & 66.49 \\ & 66.58 \\ & 67.21 \\ & 67.15 \\ & 66.53 \\ & 66.40 \\ & 67.03 \\ & 67.25 \\ & 67.55 \\ & 67.39 \\ & 67.82 \\ & 63.91 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1960 - January |  |  | 68.29 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 59.38 \\ & 60.96 \\ & 61.06 \\ & 60.80 \\ & 61.94 \\ & 64.00 \\ & 62.78 \\ & 62.72 \\ & 61.11 \\ & 62.40 \\ & 59.35 \end{aligned}$ | 41.4 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 68.38 \\ & 67.92 \end{aligned}$ | 40.8 | 1.63 |  |
| March | 41.4 | 1.67 | 69.36 | 40.7 | 1.50 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1.65 \\ & 1.65 \end{aligned}$ |  | 40.9 | 1.64 |  |
| April | 40.2 | 1.68 | 67.52 | 40.0 | 1.53 |  | 41.2 | 1.65 | 68.11 | 40.6 39.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.65 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| May | 41.1 | 1.68 | 69.07 | 39.0 | 1.56 |  | 40.7 | 1.69 | 68.74 | 39.9 | 1.67 |  |
| June | 41.3 | 1.68 | 69.44 | 39.6 | 1.57 |  | 41.3 | 1.72 | 70.99 | 39.7 | 1.67 |  |
| July | 41.1 | 1.67 | 68.85 | 41.7 | 1.54 |  | 41.2 | 1.73 | 71.26 | 40.2 | 1.67 |  |
| August | 40.5 | 1.65 | 67.03 | 41.4 | 1.52 |  | 41.3 | 1.72 | 71.15 | 40.9 | 1.651.66 |  |
| September | 40.3 | 1.67 | 67.38 | 41.7 | 1.51 |  | 42.0 | 1.76 | 73.72 | 40.7 |  |  |
| October | 40.5 | 1.67 | 67.71 | 40.2 | 1.52 |  | 41.7 | 1.75 | 73.08 | 40.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.66 \\ & 1.65 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| November | 40.3 | 1.69 | 68.17 | 41.0 | 1.32 |  | 42.1 | 1.78 | 74.79 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1.66 \\ & 1.68 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| \% December | 39.1 | 1.72 | 67.24 | 39.0 | 1.52 |  | 39.5 | 1.79 | 70.71 | 38.0 | 1.68 |  |
| 1961 - January | 40.0 | 1.73 | 69.09 | 40.5 | 1.50 | 60.93 | 40.7 | 1.77 | 72.12 | 40.4 40.8 | 1.67 1.68 | 67.53 68.42 |
| February | 40.2 | 1.70 | 68.29 | 40.7 | 1.52 | 62.10 | 40.3 | 1.78 | 71.6 | 40.8 | 1.68 | 68.42 |
| March | 41.2 | 1.70 | 70.07 | 40.9 | 1.53 | 62.57 | 39.7 | 1.77 | 70.31 | 40.4 | 1.68 | 67.93 |
| Apr11 | 40.3 | 1.69 | 68.27 | 41.2 | 1. 56 | 64.41 | 41.2 | 1.83 | 75.56 | 40.6 | 1.69 | 68.51 |
| May | 40.0 | 1.73 | 69.18 | 41.9 | 1.58 | 66.24 | 41.3 | 1.80 | 74.29 | 40.5 | 1.70 | 68 |
| June | 40.7 | 1.74 | 70.99 | 41.5 | 1.58 | 65.51 | 41.9 | 1.81 | 75.52 | 40. | 1.7 | 69.65 69.23 |
| July | 41.0 | 1.74 | 71.50 | 40.2 | 1.58 | 63.49 | 42.3 | 1.79 | 75.83 | 40.5 | 1.71 | 69.23 |
| August | 41.3 | 1.74 | 72.02 | 41.2 | 1.53 | 65.27 | 42.7 | 1.79 | 76.37 | 41.1 | 1.69 | 69.63 |
| September | 40.9 39.9 | 1.75 1.74 | 71.62 69.31 | 41.5 | 1.59 1.58 | 65.90 64.63 | 43.8 43.4 | 1.78 | 77.74 77.70 | 41.7 | 1.70 | 71.09 70.54 |
| October | 39.9 | 1.74 1.74 | 89.31 70.06 | 41.2 | 1.59 | 65.37 | 43.2 | 1.78 | 76.65 | 41.5 | 1.71 | 71.10 |
| Noverober Decetber | 40.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

[^6]Table 6a.-Average Hours and Earninga of Bourly-Yiated Wagemarners, Manufacturing, Urban Areas (Continued)


* See footnote on page 15.

Table 6a.- Average Hours and Earninga of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earnera, Nanufacturing, Urban Areas (Gontinuad)

| Yeri ani Month | Brentford |  |  | Kitchener |  |  | Landon |  |  | W1ndsor |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Average <br> Hours | Average <br> Houriy <br> Earnings | Average <br> Weekly <br> Wages | Average Houre | Average <br> Hourly <br> Earnings | Average Weekly Wages | Average <br> Hours | Average Howriy Earnings | Average <br> Weekly <br> Wages | Average Hours | Average Hourly Earnings | Averag Weekly Wages |
|  |  | * | \$ | No. |  |  |  | * | * |  |  | + |
|  |  |  |  | 43.0 | 0.65 | 27.99 | 43.1 | 0.64 | 27.67 | 42.0 | 0.92 | 38.77 |
| 1945 - Average 1946 - Average | - | * | - | 40.1 | 0.69 | 27.57 | 41.5 | 0.68 | 23.22 | 33.2 | 0.96 | 36.43 |
| 1947 - Average | .- | - | - | 41.9 | 0.32 | 34.44 | 40.9 | 0.79 | 32.23 | 39.5 | 1.07 | 42.42 |
| 1943-Average | . | . | - | 40.3 | 0.91 | 37.01 | 40.9 | 0.91 | 37.10 39.74 | 39.6 79.6 | 1.20 1.26 | 47.36 49.70 |
| 1949 - Average | $\because$ | - 10 | 45.37 | 41.1 | 0.91 0.99 | 33.68 40.37 | 40.3 | 0.97 1.05 | 39.74 43.11 | 49.6 | 1.26 1.33 | 55.02 |
| 1950 - Average | 41.1 | 1.10 | 45.37 | 40.2 | 1.12 | 44.94 | 40.7 | 1.20 | 48.94 | 39.6 | 1.45 | 57.26 |
| 1951 - Average | 39.9 | 1.29 | 51.31 57.02 | 40.2 | 1.22 | 44.94 50.51 | 40.2 | 1.30 | 52.14 | 38.9 | 1.60 | 62.24 |
| 1952-- Average | 40.5 | 1.47 | 57.02 55.18 | 41.5 41.3 | 1.22 1.27 | 50.51 52.41 | 40.5 | 1.35 | 54.51 | 40.3 | 1.66 | 67.52 |
| 1953 - Average | 39.9 40.2 | 1.38 1.42 | 55.18 57.16 | 41.3 | 1.27 1.31 | 52.4 53.29 | 39.7 | 1.38 | 54.67 | 39.9 | 1.68 | 66.96 |
| 1954 - Average | 40.2 40.7 | 1.42 1.44 | 57.16 58.53 | 41.8 | 1.36 | 56.93 | 39.9 | 1.42 | 56.70 | 39.6 | 1.76 | 69.74 |
| 1955 - Averge | 40.7 40.3 | 1.44 1.49 | 58.53 59.93 | 42.1 | 1.47 | 59.19 | 40.2 | 1.49 | 59.30 | 38.5 | 1.81 | 69.72 |
| 1956 - dverage | 40.3 39.9 | 1.59 | 6 C .77 | 41.0 | 1.48 | 60.56 | 39.6 | 1.56 | 61.97 | 37.2 | 1.89 | 70.27 |
| 1957 - Average 1958 - Average | 39.6 | 1.61 | 63.34 | 40.7 | 1.51 | 61.50 | 39.5 | 1.63 | 64.35 | 38.2 | 1.94 | 73.99 |
| 1959-4verage | 39.8 | 1.71 | 63.11 | 41.8 | 1.58 | 66.25 | 39.6 | 1.69 | 67.03 | 39.8 | 2.39 | 83.15 |
| 1960 - Average | 39.0 | 1.74 | 67.92 | 40.7 | 1.65 | 67.23 | 39.3 | 1.73 | 68.62 | 39.7 | 2.14 | 84.83 |
| 1958 - January <br> February <br> March <br> 4 pril <br> May <br> June <br> July <br> August <br> Septerber <br> October <br> November <br> *De cember | 39.5 | 1.60 | 63.00 | 39.5 | 1.50 | 59.29 | 39.3 | 1.59 | 62.37 | 35.5 | 1.90 | 67.52 |
|  | 39.3 | 1.61 | 63.19 | 39.6 | 1.50 | 59.60 | 38.7 | 1.60 | 61.92 | 35.6 | 1.92 | 8 |
|  | 40.0 | 1.63 | 65.08 | 40.2 | 1.51 | 58 | 39 | 1.62 | 63.33 | 39.4 | 1.95 | 76.95 |
|  | 40.3 | 1.62 | 65.17 | 40.1 | 1.50 | 60.15 62.35 | 39.7 39.8 | 1.63 1.63 | 64.637 | 40.0 | 1.95 | 79.04 |
|  | 40.4 | 1.62 1.59 | 65.49 64.04 | 41.4 | 1.51 1.50 | 63.47 | 40.2 | 1.63 | 65.65 | 39.4 | 1.93 | 76.16 |
|  | 39. | 1.59 | 63.00 | 41.1 | 1.50 | 61.77 | 40.3 | 1.63 | 65.31 | 39.1 | 1.96 | 76.64 |
|  | 39.4 | 1.57 | 61.74 | 41.6 | 1.50 | 62.19 | 39.8 | 1.61 | 64.12 | 39.1 | 1.86 | 72.92 |
|  | 41.0 | 1.57 | 64.53 | 42.7 | 1.51 | 62.93 | 40.0 | 1.63 | 65.12 | 38.2 | 1.92 | 73.38 |
|  | 40.1 | 1.61 | 64.72 | 42.2 | 1.52 | 64.27 | 40.9 | 1.64 | 67.08 | 39.2 | 1.96 | 7 |
|  | 39.7 | 1.63 | 64.71 | 41.9 | 1.54 | 64.57 | 40.5 | 1.66 | 59.07 | 33.8 | 1.98 | 66.34 |
|  | 36.3 | 1.66 | 60.14 | 36.5 | 1.54 | 56.25 | 35.7 | 1.68 | 59.93 | 33.8 | 1.98 | 66.34 |
|  | 39.9 | 1.67 | 66.58 | 42.0 | 1.56 | 65.73 | 39.9 | 1.68 | 67.14 | 38.1 | 2.02 | 77.10 |
|  | 40.1 | 1.71 | 68.61 | 41.9 | 1.56 | 65.65 | 39.7 | 1.68 | 66.30 | 40.4 | 2.05 | 83.02 82.93 |
|  | 39.3 | 1.72 | 68.45 | 41.9 | 1.57 | 65.90 | 39.1 | 1.69 1.70 | 66.17 67.66 | 40.2 40.6 | 2.07 | 84.11 |
|  | 40.2 | 1.73 | 69.59 | 41.6 | 1.56 1.58 | 64.82 | 39.7 40.0 | 1.70 | 68.09 | 41.3 | 2.09 | 86.32 |
|  | 39.9 | 1.72 | 68.43 | 42.2 | 1.58 | 67.64 | 40.1 | 1.71 | 68.41 | 42.2 | 2.05 | 86.69 |
|  | 40.2 | 1.72 | 69.16 | 42.6 | 1.58 | 66.33 | 39.2 | 1.69 | 66.19 | 40.4 | 2.10 | 55.05 |
|  | 40.5 | 1.69 | 68.61 | 41.9 | 1.58 | 66.33 66.55 | 39.9 | 1.67 | 66.32 | 39.7 | 2.10 | 33.17 |
|  | 40.1 | 1.68 | 67.15 | 42.1 | 1.58 1.59 | 68.02 | 40.5 | 1.69 | 68.24 | 42.0 | 2.16 | 90.52 |
|  | 39.7 | 1.70 | 67.61 69.02 | 42.8 | 1.59 | 68.12 | 40.5 | 1.70 | 68.79 | 40.8 | 2.14 | 87.51 |
|  | 39.9 | 1.73 2.73 | 69.02 67.34 | 42.4 41.6 | 1.61 | 66.38 | 39.6 | 1.71 | 67.53 | 35.7 | 2.11 | 75.21 |
|  | 39.2 | 1.73 1.74 | 66.22 | 33.9 | 1.62 | 62.96 | 36.9 | 1.70 | 62.56 | 35.8 | 2.13 | 76.32 |
|  | 37.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1960 - January | 39.5 | 1.75 | 69.31 | 40.7 | 1.61 | 65.66 | 39.0 | 1.70 | 66.20 | 37.4 | 2.16 | 80.93 |
| 100- Pebeuary | 38.7 | 1.75 | 67.74 | 40.8 | 1.62 | 66.02 | 39.2 | 1.72 | 67.31 | 40.0 | 2.15 | 86.24 |
| March | 39.2 | 1.77 | 69.21 | 40.8 | 1.63 | 66.45 | 39.6 | 1.72 | 68.23 | 40.5 | 2.17 | 87.27 |
| 4 pril | 39.5 | 1.77 | 69.76 | 41.1 | 1.64 | 67.43 67.84 | 39.2 39.6 | 1.73 1.74 | 67.31 68.33 | 40.9 | 2.17 | 89.08 |
| May | 39.3 | 1.76 | 69.16 66.26 | 40.9 | 1.66 | 67.34 | 40.7 | 1.74 | 70.58 | 41.0 | 2.14 | 87.63 |
| Jume | 38.7 | 1.71 1.69 | 66.26 65.51 | 41.1 | 1.66 | 67.99 | 40.1 | 1.74 | 69.69 | 39.5 | 2.08 | \$2.55 |
| July | 38.9 | 1.69 | 65.51 65.09 | 41.5 | 1.65 | 68.48 | 40.5 | 1.72 | 69.41 | 39.6 | 2.07 | 32. 16 |
| August | 39.2 | 1.66 | 65.09 67.35 | 41.5 | 1.64 | 67.27 | 40.5 | 1.73 | 70.08 | 39.2 | 2.10 | 82.55 |
| Soptember | 40.1 | 1.68 | 67.35 69.20 | 41.0 | 1.66 | 68.77 | 40.6 | 1.73 | 70.12 | 39.8 | 2.13 | 34.71 |
| October | 39.6 | 1.75 | 69.20 70.07 | 41.5 | 1.66 | 68.45 | 40.7 | 1.73 | 70.48 | 39.1 | 2.14 | 83.51 |
| November | 39.2 | 1.79 1.91 | 70.07 66.40 | 37.7 | 1.71 | 64.25 | 37.4 | 1.72 | 64.43 | 37.9 | 2.19 | 82.81 |
| *December | 36.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1961 - Janmary | 39.3 | 1.81 | 71.05 | 40.3 | 1.67 | 67.44 | 39.1 | 1.76 | 68.63 | 37.2 | 2.18 | 81.11 |
| 1061 February | 39.7 | 1.34 | 73.17 | 40.5 | 1.67 | 67.23 | 39.0 | 1.78 | 69.31 | 38.5 | 2.19 | 34.14 |
| March | 39.4 | 1.83 | 72.24 | 40.2 | 1.68 | 67.60 | 39.2 | 1.78 | 69.32 | 4.2 | . 20 | 88.29 |
| April | 39.8 | 1.85 | 73.51 | 40.8 | 1.69 | 68.50 | 39.6 | 1.78 | 70.58 | 39.7 | 2.22 | 88.24 |
| May | 40.0 | 1.83 | 73.07 | 40.9 | 1.69 | 68.94 | 39.6 | 1.79 | 70.99 | 40.6 | 2.21 | 89.83 |
| Jupe | 39.4 | 1.80 | 70.97 | 41.8 | 1.68 | 70.16 | 40.3 | 1.79 | 72.36 | 41.2 | 2.21 | 91.03 |
| July | 40.5 | 1.76 | 71.13 | 41.4 | 1.68 | 69.50 | 40.2 | 1.80 | 72.15 | 38.9 | 2.20 | 85.63 |
| Auguat | 40.5 | 1.74 | 70.40 | 41.8 | 1.68 | 70.26 | 40.9 | 1.81 | 73.95 | 40.7 40.7 | 2.16 | 88.08 90.66 |
| September | 40.3 | 1.72 | 69.37 71.17 | 42.5 | 1.68 | 71.56 | 40.6 | 1.81 | 73.58 | 40.5 | 2.24 | 91.26 |
| November De camber | 39.8 | 1.80 | 71.84 | 42.3 | 1.69 | 71.43 | 40.3 | 1.83 | 73.65 | 40.9 | 2.23 | 91.17 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

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Table 6a.-Average Hours and Earninge of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Urban Areas (Concluded)

| Tear and Month | winnipeg |  |  | Edmonton |  |  | Calgary |  |  | Vancouver |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Average Hours | Average Hourly Earnings | Average Weekly Wages | Average Hours | Average Hourly Earnings | Average Weekly Wages | Average Hours | Average Rourly Earnings | Average beekly Wages | Average Hours | Aversge Hourly Earnings | heekly Wage s |
|  | No. | \$ | * | No. | * | \$ |  | \$ | \$ | No. | - | \% |
| 1945 - Averrge | 43.0 | 0.68 | 29.33 | 42.7 | 0.69 | 29.42 | 43.8 | 0.76 | 33.11 | 41.1 | 0.85 | 34.77 |
| 1946 - Average | 41.9 | 0.71 | 29.92 | 41.6 | 0.73 | 30.33 | 42.4 | 0.76 | 32.44 | 39.4 | 0.85 | 33.41 |
| 1947 - Average | 41.7 | 0.79 | 33.11 | 41.2 | 0.80 | 33.12 | 41.9 | 0.86 | 36.03 | 38.6 | 0.96 | 37.21 40.61 |
| 1948 - Average | 42.1 | 0.89 | 37.47 | 41.4 | 0.92 | 38.17 | 41.9 | 0.98 | 41.06 | 37.6 | 1.08 | 43.33 |
| 1949 - Average | 42.0 | 0.95 | 40.03 | 41.7 | 1.00 | 41.78 | 42.1 | 1.06 1.10 | 4.54 | 37.1 37.3 | 1.17 | 43.33 46.03 |
| 1950 - Average | 41.5 | 0.99 | 41.19 | 41.5 | 1.05 | 43.66 47.47 | 41.3 | 1.10 | 45.47 51.07 | 37.3 37.2 | 1.23 1.40 | 52.19 |
| 1951 - Average | 40.9 | 1.13 1.22 | 46.11 | 40.3 | 1.18 | 47.47 53.02 | 39.8 | 1.40 | 55.92 | 37.6 | 1.56 | 58.47 |
| 1952 - Average | 40.4 | 1.22 1.30 | 49.39 52.12 | 40.4 | 1.31 1.41 | 53.02 56.52 | 39.8 39.9 | 1.50 | 55.92 59.89 | 37.8 | 1.62 | 61.20 |
| 1953 - Average | 40.0 | 1.30 1.34 | 52.12 53.40 | 40.0 | 1.41 | 56.22 59.21 | 39.7 | 1.54 | 61.14 | 37.8 | 1.67 | 63.09 |
| 1954 - Average | 40.0 | 1.34 1.36 | 53.20 54.06 | 40.2 | 1.47 1.52 | 61.36 | 39.2 | 1.58 | 61.74 | 38.0 | 1.70 | 64.50 |
| 1955 - Average | 39.9 40.3 | 1.36 | 54.06 56.82 | 40.5 | 1.57 1.57 | 63.90 | 39.6 | 1.63 | 64.67 | 37.9 | 1.77 | 67.23 |
| 1956 - Average | 40.3 39.8 | 1.48 | 58.82 | 40.2 | 1.68 | 67.54 | 39.3 | 1.73 | 67.95 | 37.5 | 1.88 | 70.59 |
| 1958 - Average | 40.1 | 1.54 | 61.91 | 40.1 | 1.75 | 70.30 | 39.8 | 1.79 | 71.20 | 37.4 | 1.97 | 73.72 |
| 1959 - Average | 40.5 | 1.63 | 65.93 | 40.2 | 1.82 | 73.46 | 39.8 | 1.89 | 75.43 | 37.9 | 2.04 | 77. |
| 1960 - Average | 40.0 | 1.66 | 66.51 | 39.9 | 1.89 | 75.46 | 39.0 | 1.96 | 76.63 | 37.2 | 2.12 | 78.93 |
| 1958 - January | 40.2 | 1.51 | 60.54 | 39.5 | 1.75 | 68.97 | 38.8 | 1.77 | 68.56 | 36.6 | 1.94 | 71.19 |
| February | 40.4 | 1.51 | 61.08 | 39.7 | 1.74 | 68.88 | 39.3 | 1.78 | 70.15 | 37.9 | 1.95 | 73.91 |
| March | 40.6 | 1.52 | 61.59 | 40.1 | 2.76 | 70.42 | 39.7 | 1.77 | 70.43 | 37.9 | 1.95 | 74.06 |
| April | 40.1 | 1.53 | 61.31 | 40.2 | 1.75 | 70.31 | 39.6 | 1.78 | 70.37 | 37.7 | 1.96 | 73. |
| May | 40.5 | 1.54 | 62.25 | 40.5 | 1.74 | 70.67 | 40.4 | 1.78 | 72.11 | 37.8 | 1. | 74 |
| June | 40.9 | 1.54 | 62.78 | 40.8 | 2.73 | 70.67 | 40.9 | 1.78 | 72.92 | 37.1 | 1.98 | 73.27 |
| Juiy | 40.4 | 1.53 | 61.77 | 40.0 | 1.73 | 69.24 | 39.3 | 1.77 1.78 | 69.60 71.91 | 37.1 37.9 | 1.95 1.97 | 72.42 |
| Auguat | 40.6 | 1.54 | 62.36 | 40.1 | 1.73 | 69.29 70.96 | 40.4 | 1.78 1.79 | 71.91 | 37.4 | 1.98 | 73.87 |
| September | 40.1 | 1.55 | 62.32 | 40.5 | 1.75 | 70.96 71.73 | 40.1 | 1.81 | 73.68 | 37.9 | 1.99 | 75.42 |
| October | 40.6 | 1.56 | 63.17 | 40.5 | 1.77 1.78 | 71.73 72.62 | 40.8 | 1.81 1.82 | 73.68 73.06 | 38.1 | 2.00 | 76.31 |
| *December | 37.3 | 1.61 | 60.07 |  | 1.81 | 69.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1959 - January | 40.2 | 1.59 | 63.79 | 40.1 | 1.78 | 71.47 | 39.4 | 1.84 | 72.40 | 38.0 | 2.01 | 76.4 .3 |
| Fobrusry | 40.5 | 1.59 | 64.56 | 40.7 | 1.80 | 73.22 | 40.0 | 1.87 | 74.71 | 38.2 | 2.01 2.01 | 77.5 |
| *March | 40.2 | 1.61 | 64.79 | 40.6 | 1.83 | 74.37 | 39.7 | 1.87 | 74.24 | 38.1 | 2.01 2.02 | 76.02 |
| April | 40.2 | 2.63 | 65.46 | 39.9 | 1.82 | 72.87 | 39.8 40.8 | 1.89 1.90 | 75.37 77.68 | 38.1 38.5 | 2.02 2.04 | 78.88 |
| May | 40.7 | 1.64 | 66.77 | 40.8 | 1.83 | 74.58 | 40.8 | 1.90 | 77.68 | 38.5 | 2.04 2.03 | 76.36 |
| June | 41.1 | 1.63 | 67.19 | 40.4 | 1.81 | 73.11 | 40.7 | 1.90 1.89 | 77.39 73.64 | 37.6 37.3 | 2.03 | 76.23 |
| July | 40.4 | 1.63 | 65.98 | 10.3 | 1.80 | 72.81 | 38.9 39.9 | 1.89 1.91 | 73.64 76.06 | 37.3 37.7 | 2.04 2.03 | 76.23 76.66 |
| Auguet | 40.8 | 1.63 | 66.56 | 39.8 | 1.81 | 72.17 | 39.9 39.3 | 1.91 | 74.60 | 37.8 | 2.08 | 78.46 |
| Soptember | 41.1 | 1.63 | 66.96 | 40.0 | 1.84 | 73.71 74.85 | 39.3 40.0 | 1.90 1.90 | 74.60 | 38.4 | 2.07 | 79.41 |
| October | 41.0 | 1.64 | 67.05 | 40.7 | 1.84 | 74.85 74.72 | 40.0 | 1.90 1.91 | 75.82 76.54 | 38.4 38.2 | 2.08 | 79.47 |
| November | 40.4 | 1.65 1.68 | 66.55 65.47 | 40.4 39.1 | 1.85 1.88 | 74.72 73.64 | 40.6 39.6 | 1.94 | 76.71 | 36.4 | 2.08 | 75.70 |
| *December | 39.0 | 1.68 | 65.47 | 39.1 | 1.88 | 73.04 | 39.6 | 1.24 |  |  |  |  |
| 1960 - Januery | 40.2 | 1.64 | 66.02 | 39.6 | 1.85 | 73.45 | 39.4 | 1.92 | 75.80 | 38.5 | 2.09 | 80.49 |
| Fobruary | 40.1 | 1.64 | 65.68 | 39.7 | 1.85 | 73.57 | 38.6 | 1.92 | 74.14 | 37.9 | 2.09 | 79.02 |
| March | 39.9 | 1.64 | 65.58 | 39.7 | 1.86 | 74.03 | 38.7 | 1.93 | 74.78 | 37.3 | 2.10 | 78.33 79.62 |
| April | 39.7 | 1.67 | 66.10 | 40.2 | 1.89 | 76.00 | 38.8 | 1.94 | 75.08 | 37.9 | 2.10 | 79.62 79.79 |
| May | 39.8 | 1.67 | 66.59 | 40.0 | 1.90 | 75.92 | 39.4 | 1.96 | 76.97 | 37.8 | 2.11 | 79.79 |
| June | 40.6 | 1.68 | 68.13 | 40.4 | 1.89 | 76.56 | 39.9 | 1.97 | 78.40 | 37.3 | 2.12 | 79.12 |
| July | 40.5 | 1.68 | 67.90 | 41.0 | 1.90 | 77.81 74.01 | 39.4 38.9 | 1.99 | 78.43 76.96 | 36.6 36.5 | 2.11 | 77.50 |
| August | 40.0 | 1.65 | 65.86 | 39.4 | 1.88 | 74.01 | 38.9 38.9 | 1.98 1.98 | 76.96 76.99 | 36.6 36.9 | 2.13 2.14 | 77.50 78.94 |
| September | 40.3 | 1.65 | 66.36 | 39.9 | 1.89 | 75.21 78.04 | 38.2 | 2.00 | 78.20 | 37.6 | 2.15 | 80.75 |
| October | 40.8 | 1.66 | 67.72 | 40.6 | 1.92 1.91 | 78.04 75.47 |  |  | 77.20 | 37.3 | 2.16 | 80.43 |
| Norember | 40.2 | 1.67 | 67.02 | 39.4 | 1.91 | 75.47 75.19 | 39.0 38.2 | 1.98 2.00 |  |  |  |  |
| *December | 38.5 | 1.69 | 65.18 | 38.8 | 1.94 | 75.49 | 38.2 | 2.00 | 76.63 | $34 \cdot 7$ | 2.18 | 75.71 |
| 1961 - January | 39.4 | 1.68 | 66.03 | 40.0 | 1.92 | 76.78 | 38.9 | 1.99 | 77.41 | 36.3 | 2.17 | 78.63 |
| February | 39.7 | 1.68 | 66.61 | 39.1 | 1.92 | 75.04 | 39.0 | 1.98 | 77.46 | 36.9 | $2 \cdot 16$ | 79.83 |
| March | 40.0 | 1.69 | 67.48 | 39.6 | 1.93 | 76.49 | 39.0 | 2.00 | 77.80 | 37.7 | 2.17 | 81.87 |
| April | 39.9 | 1.71 | 68.11 | 40.0 | 1.92 | 76.90 | 39.7 | 2.01 | 79.65 | 38.1 | 2.17 | 82.81 |
| May | 39.8 | 1.72 | 68.42 | 40.3 | 1.96 | 78.92 | 39.9 | 1.99 | 79.45 | 37.5 | 2.17 | 81.59 |
| June | 40.4 | 1.74 | 70.10 | 40.2 | 1.95 | 78.50 | 40.3 | 2.03 | 81.73 | 37.7 | 2.17 | 81.88 |
| July | 40.3 | 1.73 | 69.81 | 39.8 | 1.96 | 777.80 | 39.7 | 2.02 | 80.23 | 37.3 | 2.17 | 80.79 |
| August | 40.1 | 1.72 | 69.11 | 40.3 | 1.97 | 79.44 | 40.0 | 2.04 | 81.4 | 37.0 | 2.16 | 79.85 |
| September | 40.1 | 1.73 | 69.14 | 41.0 | 1.99 | 81.44 | 40.2 | 2.03 | 81.77 82.90 | 37.8 | 2.13 2.18 | 82.57 |
| October | 40.2 | 1.73 | 69.44 | 41.0 | 1.99 1.98 | 81.46 79.73 | 39.7 | 2.05 | 81.25 | 37.8 | 2.19 | 82.59 |
| November December | 39.8 | 1.73 | 69.03 | $40 \cdot 3$ | 1.98 | 79.7 | 39.7 |  |  |  |  |  |

[^8]| Lngt weok in | 1947 | 1948 | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 | 1952 | 1953 | 1954 | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 | 1959 | 1960 | 1961 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

January
Fobruary
March
April
May
June

July
August
Saptebber
October
Novenber

Deceuber

Average
(a) Manufacturing

| 77.2 | 87.6 | 98.3 | 102.0 | 111.6 | 128.5 | 135.7 | 142.0 | 144.3 | 149.9 | 159.2 | 166.1 | 172.4 | 178.9 | 183.3 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 78.0 | 89.0 | 98.7 | 102.5 | 112.6 | 129.2 | 135.9 | 142.2 | 145.1 | 150.2 | 159.4 | 167.1 | 172.6 | 178.9 | 183.6 |
| 78.5 | 90.0 | 99.3 | 102.8 | 114.1 | 130.4 | 136.4 | 142.6 | 145.9 | 152.2 | 160.5 | 167.6 | 174.0 | 179.6 | 184.7 |
| 79.2 | 90.4 | 99.7 | 103.6 | 115.4 | 130.8 | 137.0 | 143.4 | 147.0 | 152.8 | 161.8 | 168.2 | 174.1 | 180.6 | 185.8 |
| 80.8 | 92.4 | 100.2 | 104.6 | 117.2 | 131.1 | 137.4 | 143.8 | 147.1 | 153.6 | 16.5 | 169.1 | 174.6 | 180.7 | 185.9 |
| 81.7 | 93.3 | 100.2 | 105.1 | 119.7 | 130.0 | 137.7 | 143.2 | 146.6 | 154.4 | 162.8 | 168.4 | 174.3 | 180.6 | 184.9 |
| 82.2 | 93.7 | 99.9 | 105.4 | 120.4 | 130.3 | 137.5 | 142.5 | 146.7 | 154.1 | 162.2 | 167.7 | 173.2 | 179.3 | 184.1 |
| 83.1 | 94.4 | 99.5 | 105.6 | 121.9 | 130.9 | 137.2 | 141.0 | 145.4 | 153.8 | 161.3 | 165.8 | 171.8 | 178.3 | 183.8 |
| 84.3 | 95.6 | 100.4 | 106.5 | 123.3 | 131.3 | 138.1 | 141.2 | 146.4 | 155.0 | 162.3 | 166.2 | 174.4 | 179.1 | 193.5 |
| 85.6 | 96.6 | 100.6 | 107.6 | 124.9 | 132.5 | 138.9 | 142.1 | 147.0 | 156.4 | 164.7 | 167.3 | 175.6 | 180.4 | 185.7 |
| 86.6 | 97.1 | 101.1 | 109.0 | 125.9 | 133.6 | 139.9 | 142.8 | 147.7 | 157.2 | 165.3 | 169.2 | 175.7 | 181.2 | 186.0 |
| 87.6 | 98.3 | 102.2 | 110.2 | 128.5 | 135.5 | 142.0 | 144.4 | 149.1 | 159.8 | 167.6 | 172.9 | 179.6 | 184.5 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8.1 | 93.2 | 100.0 | 105.4 | 119.6 | 131.2 | 137.8 | 142.6 | 146.5 | 154.0 | 162.5 | 168.0 | 174.4 | 180.2 |  |

## (b) Durable roods

Jsnuary
Fobrungy
March
April
May
June
July
August
Soptepber
October
Noverber
Deconber

78.2
78.8
79.4
80.0
80.7
81.3
82.1
83.1
84.8
86.0
86.9
87.0
87.3
89.0
89.5
90.1
92.1
92.9

$$
\begin{array}{llllll}
98.3 & 102.5 & 111.4 & 128.7 & 136.4 & 111.8 \\
98.6 & 102.8 & 112.3 & 129.6 & 137.0 & 161 .
\end{array}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 98 \\
& 9 \\
& 9 \\
& 9 \\
& 9
\end{aligned}
$$ $\begin{array}{lllllllllllllllll}99.0 & 103.0 & 113.9 & 130.7 & 137.4 & 142.0 & 145.9 & 150.4 & 159.5 & 167.4 & 173.2 & 180.3 & 185.2\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{lllllllllllllll}99.4 & 10.6 & 115.1 & 130.6 & 177.4 & 142.6 & 1451.9 & 160.3 & 168.0 & 174.6 & 180.6 & 185.9\end{array}$ 92.1

92.9
$99.7 \quad 104.3$

| 93.4 | 99.7 | 105.3 | 120.0 | 130.5 | 137.7 | 141.9 | 145.7 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


| 94.5 | 99.8 | 105.7 | 121.7 | 132.2 | 137.9 | 141.3 | 146.0 | 153.9 | 162.1 | 166.9 | 173.7 | 180.3 | 162 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


 $\begin{array}{llllllllllllllllllll}97.5 & 101.8 & 109.0 & 126.0 & 134.5 & 140.0 & 142.8 & 147.4 & 157.5 & 166.0 & 169.5 & 176.6 & 182.8 & 187 & 8\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{llllllllllllllllllllllll}98.1 & 102.3 & 109.6 & 127.7 & 135.3 & 140.5 & 143.3 & 147.6 & 158.5 & 166.8 & 172.4 & 179.6 & 184.5\end{array}$

## (d) Non-durabla goode

76.3
76.9
77.6
78.3
80.7
82.2
82.3
$\begin{array}{lllllllllllllllllllll}83.3 & 94.4 & 99.4 & 105.5 & 121.7 & 128.5 & 135.3 & 141.2 & 144.8 & 153.2 & 160.5 & 166.1 & 171.6 & 178.2 & 183.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llllllllllllllllllllll}83.8 & 95.3 & 100.1 & 105.9 & 122.3 & 128.7 & 136.1 & 140.9 & 145.8 & 153.6 & 161.5 & 166.1 & 173.2 & 178.8 & 182.9\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{lllllllllllllllll}85.4 & 96.4 & 100.6 & 107.3 & 124.3 & 130.2 & 137.3 & 142.6 & 146.9 & 155.0 & 163.5 & 168.3 & 174.6 & 180.6 & 185.3\end{array}$ 86.1 88.0

| 88.1 | 98.2 | 101.9 | 111.3 | 127.3 | 132.9 | 140.7 | 144.3 | 148.4 | 157.6 | 165.3 | 171.6 | 177.3 | 183.7 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 88.9 | 98.6 | 102.4 | 112.5 | 127.6 | 132.8 | 141.0 | 14.3 | 148.7 | 158.0 | 166.8 | 172.4 | 177.7 | 183.7 |
| 90.3 | 99.3 | 103.0 | 113.8 | 128.6 | 133.4 | 141.9 | 145.0 | 150.8 | 159.4 | 167.3 | 173.5 | 178.7 | 185.1 |
| 90.6 | 99.8 | 103.7 | 115.1 | 129.6 | 134.6 | 142.9 | 146.2 | 151.3 | 161.2 | 168.0 | 173.6 | 179.9 | 186.6 |
| 92.8 | 100.7 | 105.1 | 117.9 | 130.2 | 135.4 | 144.6 | 147.2 | 153.6 | 163.5 | 169.0 | 174.6 | 181.1 | 186.5 |
| 93.7 | 100.4 | 105.3 | 120.0 | 129.7 | 135.9 | 143.9 | 147.0 | 154.7 | 163.6 | 169.0 | 174.0 | 281.3 | 185.0 |
| 94.2 | 100.2 | 105.4 | 120.4 | 129.3 | 135.8 | 142.9 | 147.2 | 154.0 | 162.0 | 168.1 | 173.5 | 180.9 | 184.5 |
| 94.4 | 99.4 | 105.5 | 121.7 | 128.5 | 135.3 | 141.2 | 144.8 | 153.2 | 160.5 | 166.1 | 171.6 | 178.2 | 183.5 |
| 95.3 | 100.1 | 105.9 | 122.3 | 128.7 | 136.1 | 140.9 | 145.8 | 153.6 | 161.5 | 166.1 | 173.2 | 178.8 | 182.9 |
| 96.4 | 100.6 | 107.3 | 124.3 | 130.2 | 137.3 | 142.6 | 146.9 | 155.0 | 163.5 | 168.3 | 174.6 | 180.6 | 185.3 |
| 96.5 | 100.7 | 108.9 | 124.9 | 131.2 | 138.7 | 143.0 | 147.6 | 155.7 | 163.7 | 169.7 | 175.7 | 181.5 | 185.7 |
| 98.2 | 102.2 | 110.6 | 128.5 | 134.0 | 142.0 | 145.5 | 150.2 | 160.0 | 167.9 | 174.0 | 180.0 | 185.9 |  |

Average

Table 8.- Index Fumbers of Average Hour ly Earnings in the Heavy Electrical Machinery and Equipment Industry. (1949=1C0);

| Month | 2953 | 1954 | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 | 2958 | 1959 | 1960 | 1967 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| January | 136.0 | 142.1 | 141.8 | 144.4 | 158.2 | 165.0 | 167.8 | 173.3 | 177.3 |
| Fobruary | 236.4 | 141.8 | 141.8 | 146.1 | 157.7 | 165.1 | 167.3 | 175.0 | 177.5 |
| Murch | 13.3 | 142.9 | 142.0 | 146.8 | 158.0 | 164.9 | 170.1 | 175.3 | 179.1 |
| April | 134.9 | 143.0 | 144.2 | 148.7 | 157.5 | 165.6 | 170.6 | 177.0 | 179.6 |
| Mey | 135.1 | 144.3 | 143.5 | 150.4 | 159.4 | 165.1 | 171.9 | 176.4 | 179.0 |
| June | 136.9 | 144.9 | 143.7 | 151.2 | 160.7 | 165.9 | 172.0 | 177.9 | 179.6 |
| Ju1\% | 135.8 | 144.3 | 141.2 | 152.1 | 162.3 | 167.8 | 173.5 | 178.8 | 179.2 |
| August | 136.1 | 143.4 | 141.6 | 151.2 | 160.1 | 164.5 | 270.5 | 177.7 | 178.9 |
| September | 137.1 | 143.4 | 142.0 | 153.5 | 161.5 | 166.1 | 171.9 | 173.1 | 179.9 |
| October | 138.6 | 143.1 | 144.1 | 155.5 | 162.6 | 165.6 | 171.6 | 176.4 | 179.7 |
| November | 138.7 | 143.2 | 145.2 | 154.2 | 162.9 | 165.7 | 171.6 | 176.9 | 182.4 |
| December | 139.5 | 142.2 | 145.5 | 156.1 | 163.8 | 168.2 | 172.1 | 176.4 |  |

Table 9.- Average Weekly Wages in Manufacturing in Current Dollare and Adjusted for Changea in the Canaumer Price Index.

| Year and Month | Weekly Wagea in Current Dollars | Index Numbers of Heekly Wages in Current Dollara (1949=100) | Weekly Wages in 1949 Dollars | Index Numbers of Weekly Wages in 1949 Dollars |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1945 - Average | - 30.47 | 73.0 | + 40.63 | 97.3 |
| 1946-Averege | 30.15 | 72.2 | 38.70 | 92.7 |
| 1947 - Average | 34.47 | 82.6 | 40.08 | 96.0 |
| 1948 - Average | 38.96 | 93.3 | 39.96 | 95.7 |
| 1949 - Average | 41.74 | 100.0 | 41.74 | 100.0 |
| 1950-Average | 44.03 | 105.5 | 42.54 | 101.9 |
| 1951-Average | 49.29 | 118.1 | 43.01 | 103.0 |
| 1952 - Average | 53.83 | 129.0 | 46.33 | 111.0 |
| 1953 - Averege | 56.25 | 134.8 | 48.70 | $11 t .7$ |
| 1954 - Average | 57.43 | 137.6 | 49.42 | 118.4 |
| 1955 - Average | 59.45 | 142.4 | 51.07 | 122.4 |
| 1956 - Average | 62.40 | 149.5 | 52.70 | 127.2 |
| 1957 - Average | 64.96 | 155.6 | 53.20 | 127. |
| 1953 - Average | 66.77 | 160.0 | 53.30 | 127.7 |
| 1959 - Average | 70.16 | 168.1 | 55.42 | 132.8 |
| 1960 - Average | 77.96 | 172.4 | 56.14 | 134.5 |
| 1960 - January | 71.89 | 172.2 | 56.52 | 235.4 |
| February | 77.49 | 171.3 | 56.34 | 135.0 |
| Marcb | 71.94 | 172.4 | 56.42 | 135.2 |
| April | 72.37 | 173.4 | 56.81 | 136.1 |
| May | 71.69 | 171.8 | 56.18 | 134.6 |
| June | 72.19 | 173.0 | 56.62 | 135.6 |
| July | 72.01 | 172.5 | 56.30 55.65 | 134.9 |
| August | 71.46 | 171.2 | 55.65 55.93 | 133.3 134.0 |
| October | 72.66 | 174.1 | 56.06 | 134.3 |
| Noveruber | 72.82 | 174.5 | 56.19 | 134.6 |
| Dacember | 70.60 | 169.1 | 54.64 | 130.9 |
| 1961 - January | 72.76 | 174.3 |  |  |
| February | 73.40 | 175.9 | 56.86 | 136.2 |
| March | 73.64 | 176.4 | 57.04 | 136.7 |
| April | 74.56 | 178.6 | 57.80 | 138.5 |
| May | 74.44 | 178.3 | 57.71 | 138.3 |
| June | 75.02 | 179.7 | 58.16 | 139.3 |
| July | 73.95 | 177.2 | 57.28 | 137.2 |
| August | 74.26 | 177.9 | 57.52 | 137.8 |
| Soptember | 75.00 | 179.7 | 58.05 | 139.1 |
| October | 75.69 | 181.3 | 58.36 | 139.8 |
| Nowember De cember | 75.66 | 181.3 | 58.29 | 139.7 |

Note:- The current weekly urges relete to the last pay periode in the month, while the Conaumer Price Index relatex to the begluning of the month. The current average of weelcly wages for any month is therefore adjusted in the above teble by the Consumer frice Index for the following month, as more representative of the period in which the wages are spent. istatement of uses and limitations of the adjusted figures appears an page il.

For Consuper Price Index statistics, construction thode and conjonent cietails, wee montrly report "Frices and Frice Incexes".

General. - The monthly statistics of average hours, average hourly earnings and average weekly wages, like those of employment, payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, are based on data from establishments usually employing 15 persons and over. The latest monthly figures are subject to revision.

Coverage. - Firms are asked to furnish information for the male and female wage-earners for whom they keep records of hours worked, so that the statistics relate, in the main, to hourly-rated wage-earners, of production workers, employed full time and part time. Casual workers are also included, provided that they work at least one day in the reported pay period. Data for salaried personnel are purposely excluded. In many cases, information is not available for certain classes of wage-earners, whose earnings, like those of most salaried employees, are not directly dependent on the number of hours worked; examples of wage-earners frequently excluded are route-drivers, niece-workers in many but not all establishments, truck men, etc. Numerous employers do not keep records of manhours for any classes of employees. The number of workers for whom information is given in the present teport is therefore smaller than the total number of workers (wage-earners and salaried employees) for whom statistics of employment, payrolls, average oarnings, sex distribution, etc., are given in the monthly reports on employment and payrolls. These also include figures for certain industries not represented in the present report because relatively few of the wage-earners therein are paid on an hourly basis with the result that man-hour records are lacking. Such industries include public utility operation, trade, finance, insurance and real estate and some branches of transportation, storage and communication and service.

In manufacturing, the data relate to over $70 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{c}$. of all employees on the staffs of the firms cooperating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls; in 1956 the wage-earners for whom information on man-hours was obtained formed some 83 p.c. of the total number of hourly-rated and other wage-earners reported by practically all manufacturing establishments to the Annual Census of Manufactures. In mining and construction, data on man-hours and hourly earnings are provided for approximately 75 p.c. and 69 p.c. of the total employees of firms co-operating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls in those industries, respectively: in 1956 , the monthly statistics were based on approximately 93 p.c. of the total number of wage-earners reported in the annual survey of the Mineral Statistics Section of the Industry and Merchandising Division.

Man-hours. - The man-hours statistics include hours worked by full-time and part-time wageearners, including overtime hours actually worked; premium or penalty hours credited for purpose of computing overtine payment are not included. Hours
credited to wage-earners absent on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included in the statistics as though the hours had been worked. The averages are obtained by dividing the aggregate hours reported for the week by the number of fulltime and part-time wage-earners working such hours.

Wages. - The questionnaire calls for a statement of gross wages earned by the full-time and part-time wage-earners whose hours are reported, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Payments for overtime work, incentive of production and cost-of-living bonuses paid at regular intetvals, and amounts credited to wage-earners on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included. The value of board and lodging, which in some cases is part of the remuneration of workers. is not included. Bonuses paid at infrequent intervals and employers* contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, unemployment insurance, pension and medical plans and certain other employee benefits are also excluded.

So far as is possible the revised figures of average hourly and weekly earnings incorporate retroactive pay for one month as well as corrections in the material originally tabulated and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

Pay Periods. - Statistics of man-hours and wages reported for periods exceeding one week in duration are reduced by the appropriate proportions to obtain the number of hours and the wages for one week in the stated pay period. Such data are combined with weekly figures furnished by employers whose records are maintained on a weekly basis, so that, in all cases, the tabulated statistics represent the situation in one week in each month.

Variations in Trends of average earnings result from many factors, such as changes in wage rates, in amounts of overtime work, short-time work, shift differentials, incentive or production bonuses and in the area, occupational and sex distributions of the reported working forces. Differences in industrial distributions, with related occupational and sex distributions, are the principal factors contributing to differences in the levels of earnings in particular areas.

Urban Area Statistics. - Statistics given in the present report for communities listed as "metropolitan areas" and "other major urban areas" in Tables 8 and 9 of the 1956 Census Volume 1 (Population) and in the same tables in Bulletin 1-6, cover the census areas, except those fot St . Catharines, which also include establishments in Port Colborne and Welland. Statistics given for urban areas not listed in the above mentioned tables cover establishments in the incorporated cities and towns named but also include Iberville with St. Jean, Nitro with Valleyfield, and Preston with Galt.

Measuring the Purchasing Power of Earnings, Changing consumer price levels affect the amounts of goods and services which a dollar will buy, and average earnings, of course, will be affected in the same way. An earnings measurement which takes the change of consumer prices into account, can be calculated by reducing actual earnings averages by the percentage amounts consumer price levels rise, or increasing them by the amount price levels fall. The adjusted averages may be used to indicate the comparative quantities of goods and services which could be purchased by average earnings if consumer price levels and consumption patterns hadremained constant. The following illustration shows how this kind of an adjustment can be made.

Suppose that a series of weekly average wages rises from $\$ 50.00$ in week A to $\$ 60.00$ in week B, and that in the same interval a consumer price index advances from 100.0 to 110.0 . Because of the 10 per cent rise in consumer prices, $\$ 1.00$ will not buy as much in week B as it would in week A. Likewise, a 20 per cent rise from $\$ 50.00$ to $\$ 60.00$ will overstate the increase which has occurred in the purchasing power of average weekly wages. This overstatement can be removed by reducing the figure of $\$ 60.00$ by the amount of the consumer price increase. The adjusted average is $\$ 54.55$ ( $60.00 / 110.0 \times 100.0$ ), which may be referred to as a weekly wage average for week $B$ expressed in the dollars of period $A$, or it may be said to indicate the level of real weekly wages relative to week $A$.

The foregoing calculation can be carried a step further to express in index number form the relationship between the week A average of $\$ 50.00$ and the week B figure of $\$ 54.55$. Taking the week A average of $\$ 50.00$ as equal to 100.0 , the week $B$ index becomes 109.0 ( $54.55 / 50.00 \times 100.0$ ). Such an index may be called an index of weekly real wages. It indicates that average wages for week B will buy 9 per cent more goods and services than those received in week A, in spite of a 10 per cent rise in consumer prices. This 9 per cent increase in real wages compares with the rise of 20 per cent in money wages ( $60.00 / 50.00 \times 100.0$ ).

It should be noted that while the estimates of average real wages may reflect the experiences of
broad groups of workers fairly well, their applioability to individual wage-earners depends upon s number of considerations. For example, individial earnings will differ significantly from the grow average, depending upon occupation, industry, geographical location, or sex of the wage-earner. Moreover, individual spending habits differ widely, but the consumer price index which is used to adjust the earnings data refers only to the average consumption pattern of a particular income group. Group-spending patterns change over periods of time. To the extent that this occurs, the earnings data adjusted by the consumer price index (which has a "fixed" consumption pattern), will gradually be rendered less valid. Finally, some part of income may be saved, and it should be borne in mind that it is not appropriate to reduce savings to a constant dollar basis by using a price index which reflects consumption patterns.

It should also be kept in mind that measures of change in real earnings calculated from averages of gross earnings may differ from changes in the purchasing power of "take-home" pay, due to such factors as changes in personal income tax, pay deductions for such things as social insurance and pension plans. Thus index numbers of real wages should not be interpreted as measuring fluctuations in the levels of consumption of wage-earners or wage-earners' families; they are intended to show only the trend in purchasing power of wages over the items covered by the price index, and in addition to the factors already mentioned, do not taks into account other family income (including family allowances) or changes in the savings position (if families.

In Table 6, 1949 figures are used as reference levels for indexes of both actual and real wages, since this is the year selected by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics for general post-war index number comparisons. However, the adjustment made in the foregoing illustration can be applied to any reference level, and it should not be inferred that the 1949 reference period has any special validity for earnings comparisons. Percentage change between any two periods will be the same regardless of the reference period selected.

## FOOTNOTES

The fellonnay focknotes bxpratn the Gontent of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard

Indasirial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.
(a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
(b) Copper-gold-silver; nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc and míscellaneous metal mining.
(c) Oil and natural gas; oil shale and bituminous sand; contract drilling and prospecting for oil.
(d) Non-metal mining and quarrying; clay and sand pits.
(e) Tires, tubes and other rubber products.
(f) Leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.
(g) Miscellaneous wood products.
(h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellanenus paper products.
(i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
(j) Machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
(k) Jewellery and silverware; white metal alloys; miscellaneous non-ferrous metal products.
(1) Abrasives; asbestos; hydraulic cement; clay: glass; lime and gypsum; stone; concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
(m) Building includes buildings and structures, special trade contractors. General engineering includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
(n) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
(o) Hotels and restaurants; laundries; dyeing, cleaning and pressing plants, and recreational services.
(p) The Northwest Territories, with the exception of Baffin Island, are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territory is included in British Columbia.
(..) Figures not available.




[^0]:    For footnotes (a) to (o) see notes on last page. *Durable manufactured goods industries.

[^1]:    Footnotes (a) 10 (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.
    ${ }^{2}$ Includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre and spun yarn and fabric manufacturing.

[^2]:    Fontnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.
    ${ }^{3}$ Mainly synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre manufacturing.

[^3]:    Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

[^4]:    - See footnote on pase li.

[^5]:    * See footnote on pege 15.

[^6]:    * See Pootrote on page 15.

[^7]:    * Jes footnote on pege 15.

[^8]:    * Se footnote on page 15.

