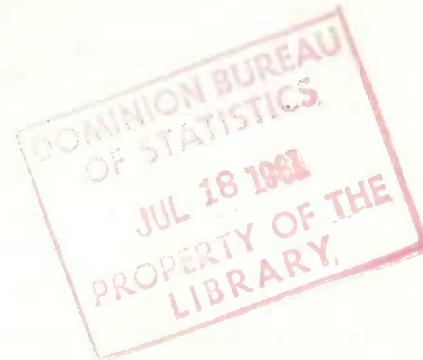


CATALOGUE No.

72-003 C.2

MONTHLY



# MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES

APRIL 1961

*Published by Authority of*  
The Honourable George Hees, Minister of Trade and Commerce

**DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS**

Labour Division

Employment Section

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- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

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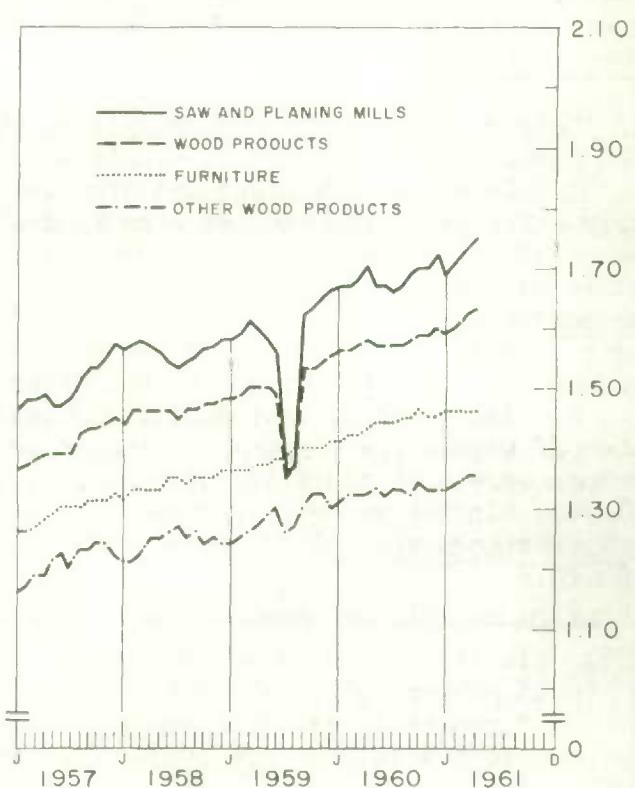
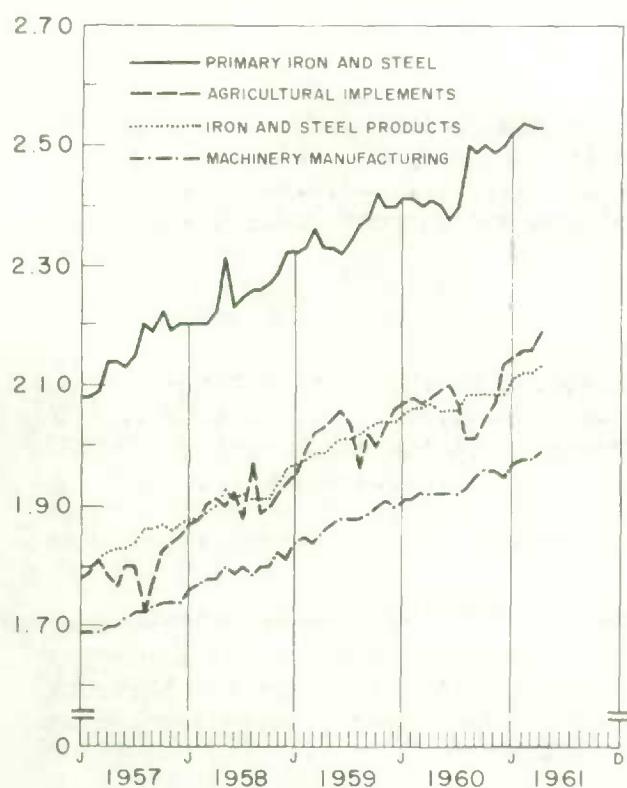
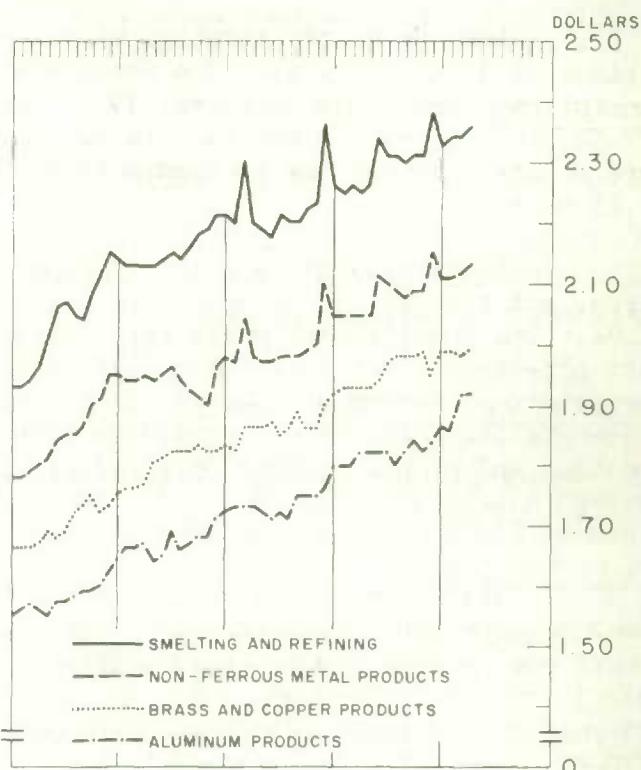
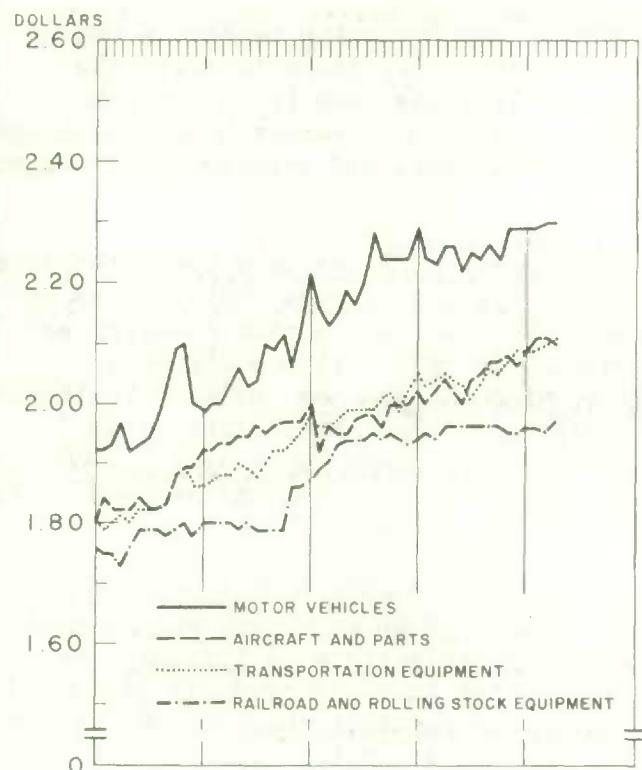
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AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES  
IN THE DURABLE MANUFACTURED GOODS DIVISION



## MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS, APRIL, 1961

### Manufacturing

Average hourly earnings of wage-earners in manufacturing reached a new maximum of \$1.84 in April. The average work week rose by 0.3 hours to 40.6, the longest reported since November, 1960. Average weekly wages rose by 88 cents to \$74.52, the highest on record. As compared with April, 1960, average hourly earnings were 5 cents higher, the average work week 0.1 hours longer, and average weekly wages \$2.15 more.

In durable goods manufacturing, average hourly earnings were unchanged from March, but the average of hours was higher by 0.4 hours and average weekly wages by \$1.04. The average work weeks were longer in all major groups in this category except non-ferrous metal products, with wood products, transportation equipment, electrical apparatus and non-metallic minerals showing the greatest gains. Scattered wage-rate increases were reported in iron and steel products, non-ferrous metal smelting and refining and several other industries. As compared with April, 1960, average hourly earnings in the durable goods group rose by 5 cents, and average weekly wages by \$1.99 but the average work week was 0.1 hours shorter.

Average hourly earnings of wage earners in factories manufacturing non-durable goods rose by 2 cents to \$1.70 in April. The average work week was slightly longer and average weekly wages rose by 70 cents to a new maximum of \$68.40. Wage-rate increases in meat and tobacco products and overtime in paper products accounted for part of the gain. Seasonal layoffs of lower-paid workers in tobacco and leather products and in clothing factories were also a factor. As compared with a year earlier, the average work week was slightly longer and average hourly earnings 6 cents higher. Average weekly wages rose by \$2.80.

### Non-Manufacturing Industries

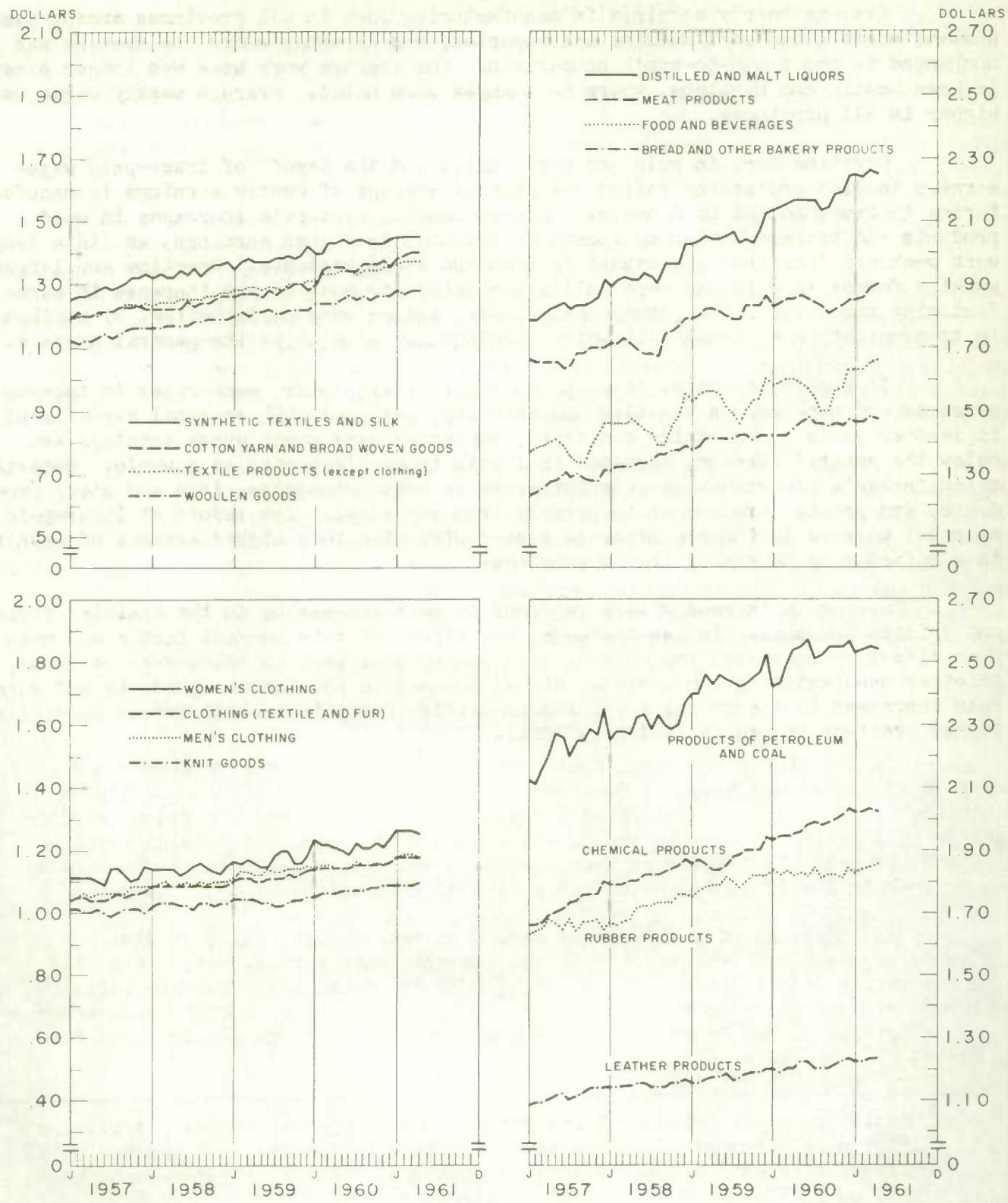
In the mining industry, the average work week and average weekly and hourly earnings showed seasonal declines. Short time and layoffs in oil fields because of road conditions accounted for part of the reduction. Increased employment in coal mining in Nova Scotia, where earnings are below the general average, also contributed. In the industry as a whole, the average work week was a little longer than in April, 1960, and earnings were slightly higher.

All branches of construction were more active, with gains in the number of wage-earners reported and in the average hours worked. Average hourly earnings were a little lower because larger numbers of unskilled workers were employed. In the year-to-year comparison, there was a gain of 6 cents in average hourly earnings and 0.2 hours in average hours worked. Average weekly wages rose by \$2.68.

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NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

**AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES  
IN THE NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURED GOODS DIVISION**



Provinces

Average hourly earnings in manufacturing rose in all provinces except Saskatchewan, where a one-cent decline was reported, and Alberta, where the average was unchanged in the month-to-month comparison. The average work week was longer except in Nova Scotia and Manitoba, where no changes were noted. Average weekly wages were higher in all provinces.

Overtime work in pulp and paper mills and the layoff of lower-paid wage-earners in fish processing raised the general average of hourly earnings in manufacturing in Newfoundland by 6 cents. In Nova Scotia, wage-rate increases in wood products and transportation equipment contributed to higher earnings, as did a longer work week and increased employment in iron and steel products. Overtime and larger working forces in pulp and paper mills accounted for much of the increase in manufacturing generally in New Brunswick. These factors were partly offset by strikes in transportation equipment, in which earnings are also above the general average.

In Quebec, overtime in pulp and paper mills, higher wage-rates in tobacco products and non-ferrous smelting and refining, combined with seasonal curtailment in leather goods and clothing factories, employing many women whose earnings are below the general average, resulted in a gain in manufacturing as a whole. Ontario establishments reported wage-rate increases in meat processing, iron and steel products, and greater employment in primary iron and steel. The layoff of lower-paid seasonal workers in tobacco products also contributed to a higher average of earnings in manufacturing generally in the province.

Wage-rate increases were recorded in meat processing in the Prairie Provinces and British Columbia. In Saskatchewan, the effect of this buoyant factor was more than offset by increased employment, or a longer work week at below-average rates, in other manufacturing industries. Higher bonuses in non-ferrous products and wage-rate increases in electrical apparatus in British Columbia contributed to generally higher averages in manufacturing in April.

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Canada, by Industry

Industry	Average Weekly Hours			Average Hourly Earnings			Average Weekly Wages			Wage-Earners Reported April 1961
	Apr. 1961	Mar. 1961	Apr. 1960	Apr. 1961	Mar. 1961	Apr. 1960	Apr. 1961	Mar. 1961	Apr. 1960	
	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
Mining .....										
Metal mining .....	41.3	41.6	41.2	2.13	2.14	2.12	87.94	89.18	87.37	71,182
Gold (a) .....	41.3	42.6	41.4	2.21	2.20	2.19	91.27	93.76	90.78	48,415
Other metal (b) .....	41.5	43.8	41.9	1.71	1.69	1.67	71.00	74.15	69.96	13,710
Copper-gold-silver .....	40.5	41.0	41.4	2.19	2.18	2.10	88.80	89.49	87.01	7,742
Iron .....	43.4	43.3	44.3	2.48	2.49	2.39	107.68	107.99	105.99	4,725
Uranium .....	38.7	41.5	38.8	2.78	2.80	2.78	107.62	116.14	107.89	4,668
Fuels .....	39.9	38.2	38.7	1.96	2.03	2.00	77.97	77.56	77.52	12,045
Coal .....	40.6	34.3	38.1	1.72	1.73	1.74	69.91	59.28	66.36	7,548
Oil and natural gas (c) .....	38.7	42.3	39.5	2.37	2.29	2.33	91.49	96.65	91.92	4,497
Non-metal (d) .....	42.6	41.6	42.9	1.97	1.99	1.88	84.10	82.65	80.60	10,722
Asbestos .....	42.7	42.4	42.9	2.21	2.21	2.07	94.38	93.52	88.69	5,678
Manufacturing .....	40.6	40.3	40.5	1.84	1.83	1.79	74.52	73.64	72.37	791,019
Durable goods .....	40.8	40.4	40.9	1.99	1.99	1.94	81.20	80.16	79.21	378,075
Non-durable goods .....	40.3	40.2	40.1	1.70	1.68	1.64	68.40	67.70	65.60	412,944
Food and beverages .....	40.5	40.6	40.4	1.66	1.65	1.60	67.16	67.12	64.47	88,201
Meat products .....	40.1	41.5	39.9	1.90	1.89	1.85	76.35	78.66	73.97	20,575
Canned and cured fish .....	37.1	36.8	38.0	1.24	1.19	1.14	45.84	43.71	43.31	6,091
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	39.4	38.6	38.9	1.49	1.46	1.43	58.60	56.37	55.50	6,044
Grain mill products .....	42.2	41.9	41.9	1.75	1.74	1.69	73.73	72.94	70.77	5,343
Bread and other bakery products .....	41.8	42.2	42.1	1.47	1.48	1.44	61.47	62.26	60.77	10,984
Biscuits and crackers .....	38.1	38.2	39.8	1.38	1.36	1.27	52.64	51.84	50.57	5,278
Distilled liquors .....	40.3	39.7	39.0	2.09	2.09	2.02	84.22	82.79	78.62	2,775
Malt liquors .....	39.4	39.3	39.3	2.33	2.35	2.23	91.58	92.31	87.54	6,135
Confectionery .....	39.4	39.0	40.0	1.34	1.32	1.29	52.81	51.72	51.60	5,877
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	39.9	38.4	40.0	1.90	1.78	1.80	75.67	68.48	72.06	6,214
Rubber products .....	41.1	40.5	40.6	1.86	1.85	1.82	76.34	74.96	74.11	13,631
Rubber footwear .....	41.7	41.5	41.6	1.38	1.39	1.37	57.69	57.81	56.83	3,683
Other rubber products (e) .....	40.9	40.1	40.3	2.04	2.02	2.00	83.25	81.16	80.60	9,948
Leather products .....	39.7	40.1	37.4	1.23	1.23	1.20	49.05	49.28	45.01	23,773
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	39.2	40.0	36.5	1.18	1.18	1.16	46.34	47.14	42.38	16,385
Other leather products (f) .....	40.8	40.5	39.2	1.35	1.34	1.30	55.05	54.28	50.93	7,388
Textile products (except clothing) .....	41.9	41.9	41.8	1.37	1.37	1.33	57.40	57.44	55.84	45,351
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	40.4	40.2	40.4	1.40	1.40	1.35	56.43	56.23	54.62	14,422
Woollen goods .....	43.1	43.0	42.2	1.28	1.28	1.24	55.23	54.92	52.48	7,508
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	43.1	43.9	43.1	1.45	1.45	1.43	62.30	63.91	61.52	10,100
Filament yarn and staple fibres .....	41.2	42.0	41.5	1.78	1.80	1.75	73.42	75.63	72.59	4,755
Spun yarn and fabrics .....	44.8	45.7	44.6	1.17	1.17	1.13	52.41	53.44	50.19	5,245
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.2	38.4	38.0	1.18	1.18	1.14	45.12	45.37	43.16	74,907
Men's clothing .....	37.6	38.6	37.7	1.18	1.19	1.14	44.40	45.81	42.86	26,012
Women's clothing .....	37.5	37.1	36.9	1.25	1.26	1.21	47.08	46.61	44.76	20,115
Knit goods .....	40.6	39.9	39.9	1.10	1.09	1.06	44.58	43.57	42.38	13,582
*Wood products .....	41.3	40.7	40.9	1.63	1.62	1.58	67.13	65.88	64.63	65,496
Saw and planing mills .....	41.0	40.5	40.3	1.75	1.73	1.70	71.59	70.05	68.47	40,849
Plywood and veneer mills .....	41.2	40.4	41.0	1.70	1.70	1.68	69.95	68.63	68.72	8,890
Sash, door and planing mills .....	41.7	41.5	41.5	1.46	1.44	1.40	60.86	59.87	58.23	9,675
Sawmills .....	40.7	40.0	39.7	1.89	1.87	1.83	76.91	74.89	72.65	22,284
Furniture .....	41.6	41.0	41.7	1.46	1.46	1.43	60.91	59.95	59.46	17,616
Other wood products (g) .....	42.0	41.9	42.1	1.35	1.35	1.32	56.75	56.47	55.62	7,031
Paper products .....	41.6	40.7	41.3	2.17	2.15	2.03	90.21	87.53	83.93	70,945
Pulp and paper mills .....	41.8	40.8	41.4	2.34	2.32	2.18	98.01	94.85	90.21	51,767
Other paper products (h) .....	40.9	40.5	40.9	1.69	1.67	1.63	69.15	67.85	66.81	19,178
Paper boxes and bags .....	40.6	40.5	40.8	1.67	1.66	1.60	67.82	67.28	65.29	11,817
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	38.7	39.0	39.3	2.21	2.21	2.17	85.72	86.22	85.28	32,200

For footnotes (a) to (o) see notes on last page. \*Durable manufactured goods industries.

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Canada, by Industry - Concluded

Industry	Average Weekly Hours			Average Hourly Earnings			Average Weekly Wages			Wage-Earners Reported April 1961
	Apr. 1961	Mar. 1961	Apr. 1960	Apr. 1961	Mar. 1961	Apr. 1960	Apr. 1961	Mar. 1961	Apr. 1960	
	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
<b>Manufacturing - concluded:</b>										
*Iron and steel products .....	40.6	40.4	40.7	2.13	2.12	2.07	86.67	85.73	84.08	118,657
Agricultural implements .....	40.3	39.8	40.0	2.19	2.16	2.08	88.20	86.08	83.37	8,648
Boilers and plate work .....	41.3	40.8	41.2	2.00	1.99	1.95	82.90	81.11	80.37	4,401
Fabricated and structural steel .....	40.5	40.9	40.5	2.08	2.07	2.04	84.25	84.65	82.54	6,587
Hardware and tools .....	42.3	41.8	41.6	1.78	1.77	1.77	75.45	73.83	73.70	8,046
Heating and cooking appliances .....	39.3	40.1	39.6	1.80	1.80	1.77	70.63	72.22	70.01	5,402
Iron castings .....	40.7	39.8	40.8	2.00	2.00	1.98	81.53	79.70	80.76	12,796
Machinery (i) .....	41.1	41.0	41.5	1.99	1.98	1.92	81.69	81.21	79.76	20,527
Household, office and store .....	40.3	40.9	40.8	1.99	1.97	1.93	80.13	80.79	78.70	5,599
Industrial (j) .....	41.4	41.0	41.8	1.99	1.98	1.92	82.27	81.37	80.13	14,928
Primary iron and steel .....	39.9	39.7	40.4	2.53	2.53	2.41	100.88	100.55	97.30	29,065
Sheet metal products .....	40.7	40.5	40.3	2.10	2.09	2.02	85.67	84.47	81.51	11,766
Wire and wire products .....	41.6	41.1	41.0	2.08	2.06	2.01	86.43	84.68	82.57	6,108
*Transportation equipment .....	40.6	40.0	41.4	2.11	2.10	2.05	85.47	83.83	84.90	86,635
Aircraft and parts .....	42.1	42.5	42.8	2.10	2.11	2.04	88.39	89.53	87.22	18,450
Motor vehicles .....	39.6	39.8	41.7	2.30	2.30	2.26	91.24	91.53	94.13	20,972
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	40.5	39.7	41.4	2.11	2.08	2.03	85.45	82.54	84.05	13,686
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	39.8	39.3	39.7	1.97	1.95	1.96	78.37	76.79	77.85	17,529
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	40.7	37.9	41.3	2.05	2.03	1.97	83.44	77.12	81.18	14,131
*Non-ferrous metal products .....	40.5	40.5	40.7	2.13	2.12	2.05	86.46	86.06	83.55	38,481
Aluminum products .....	42.0	41.5	41.4	1.92	1.92	1.82	80.77	79.62	75.22	5,049
Brass and copper products .....	40.4	40.3	40.6	1.99	1.98	1.93	80.56	79.55	78.35	5,505
Smelting and refining .....	40.0	40.3	40.4	2.36	2.34	2.25	94.39	94.38	91.05	22,479
Other non-ferrous metal products (k) .....	41.2	40.6	41.3	1.58	1.57	1.52	64.98	63.88	62.82	5,448
*Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	40.7	40.1	40.2	1.87	1.87	1.84	76.19	75.08	73.78	43,141
Heavy electrical machinery and equipment <sup>a</sup> .....	40.7	40.3	40.4	2.08	2.06	2.05	84.83	83.19	82.96	9,494
Telecommunication equipment .....	40.6	39.9	40.6	1.76	1.76	1.66	71.29	70.13	67.23	9,486
Batteries .....	42.6	40.9	38.7	1.78	1.76	1.78	75.83	72.17	68.82	1,321
Refrigerators, vacuum cleaners and appliances .....	40.5	39.2	39.6	1.89	1.91	1.86	76.72	74.74	73.59	5,735
Wire and cable .....	41.3	40.5	41.2	2.03	2.04	2.00	84.01	82.79	82.40	4,040
Miscellaneous electrical products .....	40.2	40.3	39.8	1.76	1.76	1.73	70.73	70.96	69.03	12,897
*Non-metallic mineral products (l) .....	42.0	41.3	41.8	1.85	1.87	1.78	77.89	77.20	74.45	25,665
Clay products .....	42.2	41.5	41.4	1.69	1.68	1.66	71.17	69.83	68.63	3,408
Glass and glass products .....	40.7	40.7	41.1	1.85	1.87	1.77	75.51	76.16	72.76	7,140
Products of petroleum and coal .....	40.9	41.0	41.1	2.54	2.55	2.54	103.78	104.71	104.10	7,963
Petroleum refining and products .....	40.8	41.0	41.0	2.56	2.57	2.56	104.50	105.36	104.77	7,677
Chemical products .....	40.7	40.8	40.9	2.02	2.03	1.95	82.21	82.77	79.65	28,287
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	40.0	40.2	40.2	1.56	1.57	1.50	62.25	62.94	60.52	3,162
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	40.4	40.8	41.1	2.33	2.33	2.24	94.33	95.15	92.08	6,161
Fertilizers .....	42.8	42.5	42.6	2.02	2.07	1.96	86.64	87.81	83.79	2,376
Paints and varnishes .....	40.7	39.8	41.0	1.87	1.87	1.81	76.18	74.49	74.35	2,616
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	41.7	41.6	41.4	1.51	1.50	1.47	62.82	62.55	60.78	21,472
Professional and scientific equipment .....	41.0	41.2	40.5	1.82	1.83	1.80	74.87	75.12	72.78	5,593
Construction .....	39.4	38.6	39.2	2.02	2.04	1.96	79.59	78.73	76.91	149,233
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.5	38.6	39.6	2.20	2.21	2.13	86.78	85.30	84.34	96,599
Building .....	38.7	37.9	38.8	2.20	2.21	2.13	85.11	83.87	82.73	82,079
General engineering .....	44.0	43.2	44.6	2.19	2.17	2.12	96.24	93.81	94.62	14,520
Highways, bridges and streets .....	39.2	38.6	38.6	1.70	1.72	1.64	66.40	66.53	63.16	52,634
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	43.0	43.0	43.6	1.89	1.89	1.82	81.19	81.33	79.28	31,655
Service (o) .....	39.0	38.9	39.6	1.07	1.06	1.04	41.71	41.41	40.99	54,196
Hotels and restaurants .....	38.6	38.7	39.2	1.04	1.04	1.01	40.26	40.12	39.65	36,345
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	41.0	40.6	41.6	1.03	1.03	1.00	42.15	41.77	41.51	13,230

For footnotes (a) to (o) see notes on last page. \*Durable manufactured goods industries. <sup>1</sup>Index numbers of average hourly earnings in this industry appear in Table

TABLE 2.—Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces

Province and Industry	Average Weekly Hours			Average Hourly Earnings			Average Weekly Wages			Wage-Earners Reported April 1961
	Apr. 1961	Mar. 1961	Apr. 1960	Apr. 1961	Mar. 1961	Apr. 1960	Apr. 1961	Mar. 1961	Apr. 1960	
	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
<b>Newfoundland</b>										
Mining .....	44.3	44.9	44.9	1.96	1.98	1.88	87.02	88.77	84.34	2,455
Manufacturing .....	41.0	40.0	42.5	1.78	1.72	1.61	73.19	68.78	68.27	6,729
Food and beverages .....	40.2	39.3	43.4	1.02	1.02	0.96	41.08	40.21	41.75	2,362
Canned and cured fish .....	38.7	37.1	43.0	0.88	0.90	0.85	34.21	33.28	36.73	1,648
Pulp and paper mills .....	43.2	40.4	42.9	2.64	2.59	2.34	114.25	104.79	100.54	2,453
Building and general engineering (m) .....	42.6	39.2	44.4	1.92	2.01	1.98	82.06	78.71	87.81	1,311
<b>Nova Scotia</b>										
Coal mining .....	41.9	32.3	41.5	1.67	1.64	1.68	69.97	53.08	69.78	5,296
Manufacturing .....	40.7	40.7	41.0	1.61	1.60	1.57	65.50	65.13	64.18	17,387
Food and beverages .....	42.1	43.7	43.4	1.14	1.16	1.06	47.96	50.50	45.79	3,845
Canned and cured fish .....	41.7	45.1	44.6	1.18	1.24	1.04	49.32	55.70	46.37	1,861
Wood products .....	44.1	43.1	43.6	1.00	0.96	0.96	44.03	41.20	41.93	1,166
Iron and steel products .....	39.4	38.7	39.8	2.21	2.21	2.09	87.16	85.80	83.18	3,956
Primary iron and steel .....	38.8	38.1	39.8	2.36	2.39	2.21	91.79	90.94	88.01	3,058
Transportation equipment .....	39.9	40.0	39.9	1.76	1.77	1.74	70.35	70.89	69.22	4,248
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	40.1	40.0	40.0	1.75	1.76	1.73	70.04	70.38	69.22	3,096
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.9	36.3	38.4	1.74	1.70	1.53	69.56	61.83	58.64	3,329
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	32.9	35.5	35.1	1.42	1.44	1.41	46.80	51.05	49.38	1,995
<b>New Brunswick</b>										
Manufacturing .....	42.3	40.5	41.4	1.63	1.61	1.59	68.97	65.31	65.93	12,223
Food and beverages .....	42.6	41.8	38.8	1.26	1.31	1.21	53.53	54.81	47.10	2,985
Saw and planing mills .....	44.5	45.0	43.5	1.03	1.02	0.96	45.66	45.85	41.88	1,267
Pulp and paper mills .....	42.8	38.9	42.6	2.26	2.19	2.17	97.00	85.09	92.31	3,539
Transportation equipment .....	39.3	39.1	43.0	1.98	1.91	1.89	77.94	74.86	81.31	1,066
Building and general engineering (m) .....	37.3	36.4	42.8	1.63	1.62	1.60	60.69	58.99	68.39	1,928
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	38.6	52.4	36.7	1.20	1.24	1.25	46.22	65.02	45.70	1,732
<b>Quebec</b>										
Metal mining .....	41.6	43.8	43.1	2.03	2.00	1.97	84.31	87.35	84.83	10,054
Non-metal mining (d) .....	43.0	42.4	42.4	2.07	2.06	1.97	88.94	87.27	83.50	6,063
Manufacturing .....	41.5	41.1	41.3	1.64	1.63	1.60	68.11	67.20	66.01	265,524
Food and beverages .....	42.5	42.7	42.6	1.58	1.58	1.53	67.05	67.47	65.07	22,120
Tobacco .....	40.0	39.6	40.1	1.90	1.85	1.81	75.94	73.13	72.75	5,181
Rubber products .....	43.0	42.4	43.2	1.49	1.50	1.44	63.88	63.59	62.31	4,074
Leather products .....	38.9	39.9	36.2	1.16	1.16	1.14	45.33	46.19	41.32	12,044
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	38.4	39.5	35.3	1.16	1.16	1.14	44.64	45.76	40.30	9,290
Textile products (except clothing) .....	42.8	42.8	43.0	1.31	1.31	1.26	55.94	55.93	54.02	27,120
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	40.4	40.2	40.7	1.43	1.42	1.37	57.53	57.18	55.66	10,121
Woolen goods .....	47.2	47.2	45.5	1.24	1.23	1.20	58.57	58.11	54.86	2,900
Synthetic textiles and silk <sup>1</sup> .....	41.3	45.3	44.6	1.23	1.24	1.18	54.61	56.34	52.80	6,701
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.0	38.0	37.7	1.16	1.17	1.12	44.20	44.39	42.27	46,227
Men's clothing .....	37.0	38.3	37.2	1.16	1.17	1.12	42.95	44.89	41.82	14,745
Women's clothing .....	37.3	36.4	36.5	1.24	1.25	1.20	46.33	45.47	43.99	14,781
Knit goods .....	41.2	39.5	40.2	1.08	1.07	1.05	44.36	42.44	42.36	6,472
Wood products .....	46.0	45.0	45.3	1.21	1.21	1.18	55.72	54.33	53.53	14,611
Saw and planing mills .....	47.9	47.3	46.6	1.14	1.13	1.11	54.48	53.61	51.97	6,261
Furniture .....	44.3	42.7	43.7	1.34	1.33	1.31	59.34	56.84	57.41	6,064
Paper products .....	42.8	41.8	42.3	2.11	2.09	1.97	90.33	87.21	83.20	27,256
Pulp and paper mills .....	43.4	42.0	42.5	2.26	2.24	2.10	98.00	93.96	88.99	21,398
Other paper products (h) .....	40.8	40.9	41.6	1.53	1.52	1.47	62.33	62.26	61.35	5,858
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	39.4	39.5	40.5	2.12	2.12	2.12	83.34	83.56	85.71	8,997
Iron and steel products .....	42.2	42.0	42.3	1.88	1.87	1.83	79.29	78.38	77.37	23,482
Machinery (i) .....	42.6	42.0	44.1	1.77	1.76	1.71	75.36	74.05	75.56	5,061
Transportation equipment .....	42.3	40.5	42.9	2.01	2.01	1.96	85.11	81.31	84.17	22,435
Aircraft and parts .....	43.9	44.3	44.8	2.12	2.13	2.06	92.79	94.45	92.19	9,686
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	39.4	39.3	39.2	1.97	1.95	1.96	77.51	76.59	76.76	6,586
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	42.5	33.3	44.2	1.99	1.95	1.93	84.40	64.77	85.18	5,050

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

<sup>1</sup> Includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre and spun yarn and fabric manufacturing.

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces, - continued

Province and Industry	Average Weekly Hours			Average Hourly Earnings			Average Weekly Wages			Wage-Earners Reported April 1961
	Apr. 1961	Mar. 1961	Apr. 1960	Apr. 1961	Mar. 1961	Apr. 1960	Apr. 1961	Mar. 1961	Apr. 1960	
	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
<b>Quebec — concluded</b>										
Manufacturing — concluded										
Non-ferrous metal products	41.3	41.6	41.4	2.12	2.10	2.02	87.57	87.28	83.41	12,027
Smelting and refining	40.9	41.4	41.0	2.34	2.31	2.20	95.86	95.51	90.24	8,118
Electrical apparatus and supplies	41.3	40.5	41.0	1.82	1.84	1.76	75.24	74.32	72.11	13,032
Chemical products	40.6	41.0	40.7	1.91	1.91	1.85	77.28	78.29	75.49	9,681
Building and general engineering (m)	41.6	41.1	42.1	2.01	2.01	1.96	83.41	82.60	82.45	27,860
Building	40.3	39.7	40.5	2.03	2.03	1.97	81.66	80.52	79.90	23,189
General engineering	47.8	48.6	50.2	1.92	1.93	1.90	92.08	93.82	95.13	4,671
Highways, bridges and street construction	39.5	38.8	37.8	1.55	1.63	1.46	61.28	63.34	55.24	13,303
Electric and motor transportation (n)	43.5	43.6	44.6	1.76	1.78	1.68	76.56	77.45	74.98	8,736
Service (o)	42.4	41.4	43.1	0.99	0.98	0.94	42.13	40.79	40.50	10,844
<b>Ontario</b>										
Metal mining	40.4	41.5	40.3	2.25	2.24	2.25	91.01	93.05	90.59	27,367
Gold (a)	41.2	43.1	41.6	1.70	1.69	1.65	69.95	72.74	68.54	9,876
Other metal (b)	40.0	40.6	39.6	2.57	2.57	2.56	102.90	104.36	101.45	17,491
Manufacturing	40.3	40.1	40.4	1.94	1.93	1.89	78.04	77.34	76.23	374,777
Food and beverages	40.6	40.7	40.6	1.68	1.67	1.61	68.14	68.02	65.56	36,675
Meat products	40.5	42.0	41.2	1.85	1.83	1.78	74.99	76.75	73.28	7,898
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	39.7	38.7	38.9	1.58	1.59	1.55	62.88	61.40	60.34	4,115
Bread and other bakery products	40.9	41.5	41.3	1.42	1.43	1.38	58.16	59.43	56.79	4,744
Rubber products	40.3	39.7	39.6	2.03	2.01	1.98	81.81	79.86	78.63	9,310
Leather products	40.6	40.5	38.7	1.32	1.31	1.28	53.40	53.04	49.65	10,791
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	40.4	40.8	38.4	1.20	1.20	1.19	48.60	49.15	45.49	6,634
Textile products (except clothing)	40.6	40.7	40.3	1.49	1.49	1.47	60.65	60.77	59.43	16,355
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	40.3	40.4	39.6	1.36	1.37	1.34	55.01	55.28	53.07	3,658
Woollen goods	40.6	40.5	40.2	1.32	1.32	1.28	53.51	53.43	51.58	4,312
Synthetic textiles and silk <sup>1</sup>	40.6	41.3	40.5	1.90	1.89	1.85	77.26	77.88	75.10	3,263
Clothing (textile and fur)	38.6	39.0	38.6	1.25	1.24	1.20	48.16	48.50	46.38	20,162
Men's clothing	38.3	39.3	38.7	1.27	1.28	1.23	48.57	50.33	47.64	7,093
Knit goods	40.1	40.5	39.6	1.15	1.14	1.10	45.99	46.02	43.61	5,709
Wood products	41.4	41.1	41.3	1.47	1.47	1.43	60.81	60.37	59.08	19,056
Saw and planing mills	42.8	42.0	41.8	1.40	1.39	1.37	59.80	58.58	57.12	6,603
Furniture	40.5	40.4	41.1	1.54	1.54	1.49	62.18	62.20	60.97	9,114
Paper products	40.7	40.3	40.9	2.10	2.09	1.99	85.37	84.36	81.33	26,314
Pulp and paper mills	40.4	40.1	40.9	2.32	2.33	2.16	93.86	93.15	88.60	16,069
Other paper products (h)	41.0	40.6	40.8	1.76	1.74	1.71	72.06	70.65	69.79	10,245
Printing, publishing and allied industries	38.3	38.7	38.9	2.28	2.28	2.22	87.38	88.15	86.28	17,719
Iron and steel products	40.4	40.1	40.5	2.22	2.21	2.15	89.59	88.57	86.85	79,990
Agricultural implements	40.0	39.7	39.9	2.26	2.22	2.14	90.37	88.23	85.41	7,860
Iron castings	39.6	38.8	40.5	2.09	2.08	2.05	82.84	80.73	82.92	7,466
Machinery (i)	40.7	40.8	40.7	2.07	2.06	2.00	84.25	84.12	81.42	13,872
Primary iron and steel	40.0	39.9	40.3	2.61	2.61	2.50	104.41	104.20	100.79	21,973
Sheet metal products	41.3	40.5	40.7	2.08	2.08	2.02	86.12	84.22	82.47	6,754
Transportation equipment	40.1	39.9	41.2	2.20	2.19	2.15	88.20	87.25	88.48	44,961
Aircraft and parts	40.2	40.5	40.2	2.12	2.13	2.07	85.22	86.14	83.12	6,635
Motor vehicles	39.4	39.6	41.6	2.34	2.34	2.29	92.36	92.59	95.05	19,843
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	40.5	39.6	41.2	2.14	2.11	2.07	86.52	83.49	85.04	12,828
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	40.2	39.2	40.1	2.02	2.01	2.03	81.16	78.90	81.19	2,829
Non-ferrous metal products	40.2	40.0	40.3	2.08	2.08	2.02	83.72	83.23	81.54	20,400
Brass and copper products	39.9	39.4	40.5	2.08	2.05	2.02	83.20	80.95	81.75	3,111
Smelting and refining	39.6	39.4	39.8	2.32	2.34	2.26	91.93	92.24	89.81	9,322
Electrical apparatus and supplies	40.3	39.9	39.8	1.90	1.89	1.87	76.68	75.53	74.52	28,356
Non-metallic mineral products (l)	41.7	40.7	42.1	1.90	1.91	1.86	79.30	77.89	78.08	12,498
Chemical products	40.6	40.7	40.8	2.08	2.08	2.00	84.39	84.73	81.62	15,224
Building and general engineering (m)	39.0	38.0	39.0	2.37	2.38	2.27	92.36	90.37	88.53	38,305
Building	38.5	37.4	38.5	2.34	2.36	2.23	89.99	88.22	85.77	33,668
General engineering	42.8	41.9	43.4	2.56	2.53	2.54	109.63	105.99	110.42	4,637
Highways, bridges and street construction	40.4	38.6	41.0	1.69	1.69	1.61	68.52	65.31	66.21	17,220
Electric and motor transportation (n)	43.8	43.8	44.3	1.90	1.89	1.85	83.38	82.96	81.80	15,288
Service (o)	38.7	38.8	39.3	1.05	1.04	1.02	40.58	40.38	40.10	21,354
Hotels and restaurants	38.5	38.7	38.7	1.00	0.99	0.98	38.44	38.30	37.81	13,833

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

<sup>1</sup> Mainly synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre manufacturing.

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces — concluded

Province and Industry	Average Weekly Hours			Average Hourly Earnings			Average Weekly Wages			Wage-Earners Reported April 1961
	Apr. 1961	Mar. 1961	Apr. 1960	Apr. 1961	Mar. 1961	Apr. 1960	Apr. 1961	Mar. 1961	Apr. 1960	
	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
<b>Manitoba</b>										
Manufacturing .....	39.8	39.8	39.5	1.72	1.70	1.68	68.33	67.45	66.49	26,351
Food and beverages .....	38.7	39.0	38.4	1.86	1.86	1.83	72.08	72.38	70.32	5,065
Meat products .....	38.1	38.7	37.2	2.04	2.03	1.99	77.56	78.73	73.95	2,273
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.3	39.8	37.3	1.13	1.13	1.08	43.41	45.10	40.06	4,468
Iron and steel products .....	40.4	40.0	40.1	1.92	1.91	1.83	77.36	76.26	73.40	3,490
Transportation equipment .....	40.2	40.0	40.0	1.92	1.88	1.89	77.08	75.46	75.87	5,444
Building and general engineering (m) .....	38.6	39.3	41.6	2.12	2.12	2.00	81.94	83.18	83.40	4,205
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	39.3	39.6	34.4	1.55	1.59	1.50	61.16	63.06	51.37	2,490
Service (o) .....	37.5	38.3	37.9	1.07	1.07	1.04	40.30	40.76	39.49	4,625
<b>Saskatchewan</b>										
Mining .....	40.4	41.6	41.1	2.53	2.52	2.52	102.15	104.85	103.32	1,937
Manufacturing .....	39.7	39.4	39.5	1.98	1.99	1.91	78.59	78.39	75.30	5,664
Meat products .....	41.3	41.4	39.9	2.19	2.15	2.02	90.52	88.95	80.51	1,070
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.2	40.5	36.7	1.86	1.86	1.84	74.79	75.49	67.72	3,421
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	37.3	36.6	35.9	1.69	1.74	1.65	63.00	63.60	59.13	2,496
Service (o) .....	39.3	38.1	38.3	1.08	1.09	1.05	42.60	41.47	40.19	1,998
<b>Alberta (p)</b>										
Coal mining .....	31.8	32.0	32.5	2.11	2.09	2.01	67.12	66.90	65.46	845
Oil and natural gas production (c) .....	38.4	42.4	38.8	2.38	2.29	2.36	91.58	96.95	91.63	4,002
Manufacturing .....	39.8	39.3	39.4	1.95	1.95	1.89	77.55	76.47	74.48	20,119
Food and beverages .....	39.0	39.2	38.4	1.99	1.97	1.93	77.63	77.24	74.10	5,303
Meat products .....	38.8	39.4	38.8	2.14	2.12	2.06	83.24	83.33	80.00	2,870
Transportation equipment .....	40.8	39.0	40.8	1.89	1.89	1.87	77.23	73.79	76.25	2,785
Non-metallic mineral products (e) .....	40.2	38.4	39.9	1.89	1.90	1.78	75.89	72.71	71.13	2,093
Building and general engineering (m) .....	37.5	37.0	36.0	2.22	2.20	2.17	83.06	81.55	78.29	8,376
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	40.2	37.3	37.8	1.78	1.79	1.78	71.55	67.03	67.33	5,133
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	40.1	40.5	40.5	1.96	1.97	1.90	78.67	79.90	76.98	1,984
Service (o) .....	38.3	38.6	38.6	1.23	1.10	1.10	47.07	42.66	42.55	5,901
<b>British Columbia (p)</b>										
Forestry (logging) .....	40.2	35.3	39.2	2.78	2.72	2.69	111.78	95.87	105.39	6,646
Metal mining .....	40.0	41.2	39.9	2.40	2.51	2.37	96.09	103.41	94.38	3,403
Manufacturing .....	38.4	38.1	38.0	2.24	2.23	2.15	85.97	85.10	81.78	61,667
Food and beverages .....	35.2	34.4	34.6	2.04	2.05	1.98	71.68	70.46	68.45	7,118
Canned and cured fish .....	28.6	23.7	29.3	2.01	2.03	2.08	57.61	48.17	60.95	1,705
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	33.7	32.9	34.1	1.60	1.69	1.48	53.97	55.56	50.52	703
Wood products .....	38.5	37.9	38.2	2.14	2.12	2.06	82.23	80.33	78.55	25,166
Saw and planing mills .....	38.6	38.0	38.3	2.15	2.13	2.07	82.87	80.86	79.15	23,796
Pulp and paper mills .....	39.7	40.2	37.8	2.61	2.58	2.49	103.60	103.89	94.08	6,743
Iron and steel products .....	38.4	38.2	38.6	2.37	2.37	2.29	90.87	90.43	88.58	3,943
Steel shipbuilding and repairing .....	38.4	39.7	37.8	2.43	2.41	2.38	93.31	95.94	90.08	4,092
Non-ferrous metal products .....	39.4	40.1	40.4	2.48	2.41	2.36	97.69	96.66	95.43	4,474
Building and general engineering (m) .....	36.5	35.2	36.2	2.72	2.73	2.71	99.08	96.09	98.01	7,665
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	37.1	37.0	39.1	2.13	2.12	2.10	79.19	78.47	81.89	7,915
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	39.9	39.5	39.8	2.30	2.30	2.20	91.75	90.84	87.78	2,968
Service (o) .....	35.4	35.4	36.0	1.33	1.34	1.29	47.20	47.34	46.52	7,108

Footnotes (a) to (p) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

TABLE 3-- Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Urban Areas

Urban Area and Industry	Average Weekly Hours			Average Hourly Earnings			Average Weekly Wages			Wage-Earners Reported April 1961
	Apr. 1961	Mar. 1961	Apr. 1960	Apr. 1961	Mar. 1961	Apr. 1960	Apr. 1961	Mar. 1961	Apr. 1960	
	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Halifax - Manufacturing .....	40.3	41.2	40.2	1.69	1.70	1.68	68.29	70.07	67.52	6,001
Saint John - Manufacturing .....	43.6	41.2	42.7	1.62	1.70	1.60	70.41	70.05	68.20	3,001
Quebec - Manufacturing .....	41.2	40.9	40.0	1.56	1.53	1.53	64.40	62.57	61.06	13,848
Leather products .....	37.7	39.0	32.0	1.12	1.13	1.11	42.14	43.89	35.54	1,962
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.7	38.5	39.2	0.96	0.96	0.92	37.39	36.94	36.10	1,824
Transportation equipment .....	43.3	41.6	42.8	1.92	1.88	1.81	82.38	77.29	77.32	1,538
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.7	39.8	40.6	1.84	1.80	1.70	75.06	71.82	69.19	2,782
Sherbrooke - Manufacturing .....	43.3	41.6	44.0	1.41	1.41	1.39	61.21	58.74	61.27	5,551
Three Rivers - Manufacturing .....	41.2	39.7	41.2	1.83	1.77	1.65	75.49	70.31	68.11	7,696
Drummondville - Manufacturing .....	42.8	42.5	42.7	1.36	1.39	1.32	58.28	59.09	56.46	3,910
Shawinigan Falls - Manufacturing .....	40.9	40.7	41.5	1.99	1.96	1.92	81.55	80.00	79.66	6,123
Granby - Manufacturing .....	42.8	43.1	43.8	1.42	1.42	1.29	60.89	61.04	56.45	4,314
St. Hyacinthe - Manufacturing .....	42.6	41.1	41.4	1.25	1.25	1.22	53.26	51.29	50.31	3,305
Sorel - Manufacturing .....	41.6	41.6	43.5	1.87	1.83	1.82	77.93	76.34	79.23	3,071
St. Jean - Manufacturing .....	44.0	42.8	42.6	1.52	1.52	1.48	66.70	65.10	63.06	3,520
Montreal - Manufacturing .....	40.6	40.4	40.6	1.69	1.68	1.65	68.47	67.93	67.15	146,211
Food and beverages .....	41.5	41.8	41.8	1.70	1.70	1.62	70.72	71.03	67.82	15,938
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	39.7	39.3	40.1	1.90	1.87	1.83	75.44	73.73	73.51	3,954
Leather products .....	39.3	39.5	37.9	1.22	1.21	1.20	47.83	47.89	45.33	6,760
Textile products (except clothing) .....	42.4	42.0	41.9	1.29	1.29	1.24	54.86	54.20	52.01	6,917
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	37.7	37.7	37.3	1.25	1.26	1.21	47.26	47.61	45.26	31,726
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	38.7	39.0	40.2	2.25	2.26	2.24	87.00	87.92	89.97	7,233
Iron and steel products .....	41.6	41.9	41.1	1.99	1.98	1.94	82.91	82.74	79.69	15,773
Transportation equipment .....	42.1	40.2	42.6	2.05	2.05	2.01	86.42	82.53	85.87	18,710
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	40.7	40.3	40.6	1.91	1.92	1.88	77.61	77.29	76.34	10,131
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.2	38.6	40.0	2.10	2.10	2.03	82.59	81.19	81.05	15,984
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	42.6	42.7	43.7	1.84	1.86	1.77	78.31	79.36	77.20	6,978
Service (o) .....	42.0	41.2	42.8	1.00	0.99	0.94	42.16	40.69	40.38	8,699
Valleyfield - Manufacturing .....	41.7	42.3	40.2	1.53	1.53	1.53	63.95	64.58	61.31	2,518
Cornwall - Manufacturing .....	40.5	41.1	41.2	1.97	1.98	1.90	79.68	81.16	78.45	3,579
Ottawa-Hull - Manufacturing .....	40.6	39.6	40.6	1.96	1.93	1.84	79.56	76.69	74.60	9,966
Pulp and paper mills .....	40.4	38.7	40.2	2.33	2.29	2.14	94.04	88.85	85.91	3,503
Building and general engineering (m) .....	38.5	37.2	39.4	1.93	1.95	1.92	74.55	72.51	75.70	2,706
Kingston - Manufacturing .....	40.9	41.2	39.9	2.05	2.03	1.97	83.92	83.41	78.75	4,123
Peterborough - Manufacturing .....	40.0	39.8	39.9	2.18	2.16	2.17	87.30	85.83	86.38	4,750
Oshawa - Manufacturing .....	40.0	39.6	42.4	2.29	2.28	2.27	91.61	90.11	96.04	13,241
Toronto - Manufacturing .....	40.2	40.2	40.1	1.85	1.84	1.80	74.41	74.12	72.10	121,649
Food and beverages .....	40.1	40.4	40.1	1.74	1.73	1.66	69.74	69.89	66.47	15,206
Rubber products .....	40.3	40.4	38.7	2.15	2.13	2.11	86.86	86.06	81.53	2,773
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.7	39.1	38.6	1.31	1.30	1.26	50.55	50.77	48.67	11,265
Paper products .....	41.0	41.1	41.1	1.78	1.77	1.73	73.11	72.61	70.98	6,913
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	38.0	38.7	38.7	2.43	2.42	2.35	92.30	93.82	90.96	11,354
Iron and steel products .....	40.7	40.7	40.5	2.09	2.08	2.03	85.10	84.60	82.35	20,298
Transportation equipment .....	40.2	40.0	40.3	2.06	2.06	1.97	82.74	82.26	79.16	9,012
Non-ferrous metal products .....	41.1	40.8	41.0	1.79	1.78	1.74	73.68	72.65	71.54	5,283
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	40.4	40.2	39.8	1.91	1.91	1.87	77.12	76.92	74.51	11,559
Chemical products .....	40.0	40.0	40.5	1.86	1.85	1.82	74.53	74.03	73.82	5,469
Building and general engineering (m) .....	38.2	37.1	36.9	2.54	2.55	2.39	96.79	94.62	88.23	12,908
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	43.6	43.8	44.3	1.97	1.95	1.91	85.83	85.52	84.73	8,327
Service (o) .....	38.9	39.6	40.1	1.10	1.09	1.08	43.04	43.31	43.40	10,661
Hamilton - Manufacturing .....	40.3	39.8	40.5	2.23	2.22	2.15	89.78	88.22	87.12	36,735
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	36.8	37.2	38.0	1.20	1.25	1.19	44.16	46.36	45.19	928
Iron and steel products .....	40.0	39.7	40.6	2.52	2.51	2.40	100.74	99.69	97.48	20,588
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	41.1	40.3	39.2	2.20	2.17	2.15	90.20	87.39	84.28	3,609
Building and general engineering (m) .....	38.7	38.6	40.2	2.44	2.43	2.22	94.16	93.64	89.24	3,171

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

TABLE 3.— Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Urban Areas — concluded

Urban Area and Industry	Average Weekly Hours			Average Hourly Earnings			Average Weekly Wages			Wage-Earners Reported April 1961
	Apr. 1961	Mar. 1961	Apr. 1960	Apr. 1961	Mar. 1961	Apr. 1960	Apr. 1961	Mar. 1961	Apr. 1960	
	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
<b>St. Catharines — Manufacturing</b>	40.2	39.6	40.4	2.24	2.23	2.14	89.99	88.19	86.39	19,535
Pulp and paper mills	40.3	39.5	41.0	2.32	2.31	2.14	93.48	91.33	87.66	2,690
Iron and steel products	40.3	39.4	40.7	2.37	2.35	2.26	95.27	92.42	91.92	5,935
Transportation equipment	40.0	39.5	40.6	2.39	2.36	2.30	95.58	93.28	93.27	4,770
<b>Niagara Falls — Manufacturing</b>	40.6	40.2	40.3	2.07	2.04	2.02	84.01	82.21	81.56	3,234
<b>Brantford — Manufacturing</b>	39.8	39.4	39.5	1.85	1.83	1.77	73.64	72.24	69.76	6,964
Textile products (except clothing)	40.1	40.4	40.3	1.60	1.59	1.56	64.27	64.42	62.76	866
Iron and steel products	40.1	39.5	39.5	2.20	2.16	2.07	88.34	85.42	81.86	2,846
<b>Guelph — Manufacturing</b>	39.1	39.3	40.2	1.71	1.70	1.66	66.74	66.79	66.80	4,696
<b>Galt — Manufacturing</b>	40.0	40.2	39.3	1.64	1.64	1.61	65.52	65.91	63.05	6,590
<b>Kitchener — Manufacturing</b>	40.8	40.2	41.1	1.68	1.68	1.64	68.80	67.60	67.43	13,213
Food and beverages	40.8	41.1	41.0	1.89	1.90	1.84	76.94	78.16	75.44	2,762
Rubber products	40.4	38.5	40.1	1.88	1.87	1.82	75.89	72.20	72.97	3,051
Wood products	40.6	40.6	42.2	1.55	1.55	1.49	62.95	63.11	62.93	1,623
<b>Woodstock — Manufacturing</b>	39.8	39.8	40.5	1.74	1.74	1.67	69.16	69.16	67.83	2,523
<b>London — Manufacturing</b>	39.5	39.2	39.2	1.78	1.78	1.73	70.58	69.82	67.81	11,906
Food and beverages	39.2	39.0	39.1	1.77	1.78	1.67	69.48	69.36	65.26	2,567
Iron and steel products	39.9	39.0	39.1	1.95	1.96	1.91	77.83	76.21	74.71	1,374
<b>Sarnia — Manufacturing</b>	40.2	41.1	40.1	2.51	2.56	2.44	100.99	105.35	98.00	5,014
<b>Windsor — Manufacturing</b>	39.7	40.2	40.9	2.22	2.20	2.16	88.24	88.29	88.27	14,362
Iron and steel products	41.1	40.1	40.2	2.21	2.18	2.11	90.81	87.30	84.96	2,582
Transportation equipment	39.0	40.0	40.9	2.32	2.29	2.24	90.56	91.49	91.63	8,932
Building and general engineering (m)	36.4	34.4	36.8	2.45	2.52	2.31	89.18	86.71	84.83	915
<b>Ft. William-Pt.Arthur — Manufacturing</b>	40.5	38.8	40.3	2.18	2.18	2.05	88.46	84.33	82.69	3,518
<b>Winnipeg — Manufacturing</b>	39.9	40.0	39.7	1.71	1.69	1.67	68.01	67.48	66.10	23,541
Food and beverages	39.2	39.7	39.1	1.92	1.91	1.87	75.15	75.75	73.08	4,510
Meat products	38.8	40.3	38.6	2.11	2.08	2.04	82.11	83.99	78.97	2,023
Clothing (textile and fur)	38.5	40.0	37.2	1.16	1.16	1.10	44.49	46.35	40.88	4,189
Transportation equipment	40.2	40.0	40.0	1.92	1.88	1.90	77.08	75.46	75.91	5,444
Building and general engineering (m)	38.0	37.0	38.4	2.05	2.06	1.96	77.37	76.29	75.02	3,188
Service (o)	37.3	38.0	37.7	1.08	1.08	1.05	40.39	40.89	39.69	4,232
<b>Edmonton — Manufacturing</b>	40.0	39.6	40.2	1.92	1.93	1.89	76.90	76.49	76.00	8,925
Food and beverages	39.4	39.6	39.5	2.02	2.01	1.98	79.62	79.49	78.04	2,439
Building and general engineering (m)	37.9	37.4	37.2	2.30	2.25	2.20	87.07	84.06	81.72	3,431
<b>Calgary — Manufacturing</b>	39.6	39.0	38.8	2.00	2.00	1.94	79.41	77.80	75.08	6,307
<b>Vancouver — Manufacturing</b>	38.1	37.7	37.9	2.17	2.17	2.10	82.72	81.87	79.62	30,339
Food and beverages	36.7	36.8	36.0	2.09	2.09	2.02	76.61	76.86	72.80	4,962
Wood products	38.3	38.0	38.8	2.15	2.14	2.08	82.50	81.48	80.73	11,904
Iron and steel products	38.4	38.2	38.7	2.39	2.39	2.31	91.89	91.36	89.25	3,674
Transportation equipment	38.5	38.1	38.4	2.38	2.39	2.32	91.78	90.95	88.84	2,173
Building and general engineering (m)	35.5	34.8	35.7	2.79	2.81	2.75	99.17	98.02	98.23	4,773
Electric and motor transportation (n)	39.9	39.3	39.7	2.31	2.32	2.22	92.28	91.17	88.00	2,057
Service (o)	35.5	35.4	36.0	1.35	1.36	1.31	47.93	47.94	47.20	4,607
<b>Victoria — Manufacturing</b>	38.8	39.1	38.1	2.32	2.30	2.26	89.85	89.84	86.10	4,795

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

Table 4.- Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Canada

Year and Month	All Manufactures			Durable Goods			Non-Durable Goods		
	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average weekly Wages
		No.	\$		No.	\$		\$	\$
1945 - Average	44.1	0.69	30.47	44.5	0.76	34.04	43.7	0.61	26.57
1946 - Average	42.7	0.71	30.15	42.8	0.77	33.00	41.8	0.64	26.92
1947 - Average	42.5	0.81	34.47	42.8	0.88	37.71	42.3	0.74	31.39
1948 - Average	42.3	0.92	38.96	42.5	0.99	42.24	42.1	0.85	35.70
1949 - Average	42.2	0.99	41.74	42.4	1.07	45.28	42.0	0.91	38.18
1950 - Average	42.3	1.04	44.03	42.4	1.13	47.74	42.3	0.96	40.57
1951 - Average	41.7	1.18	49.29	41.9	1.27	53.38	41.5	1.08	45.03
1952 - Average	41.5	1.30	53.83	41.6	1.41	58.49	41.3	1.18	48.65
1953 - Average	41.3	1.36	56.25	41.7	1.48	61.55	40.9	1.23	50.51
1954 - Average	40.7	1.41	57.43	40.9	1.52	62.13	40.4	1.30	52.36
1955 - Average	41.0	1.45	59.45	41.2	1.56	64.35	40.8	1.33	54.30
1956 - Average	41.0	1.52	62.40	41.1	1.64	67.45	40.7	1.39	56.74
1957 - Average	40.4	1.61	64.96	40.5	1.73	70.15	40.2	1.47	59.17
1958 - Average	40.2	1.66	66.77	40.3	1.80	72.42	40.1	1.53	61.31
1959 - Average	40.7	1.72	70.16	41.0	1.87	76.66	40.4	1.58	63.90
1960 - Average	40.4	1.78	71.96	40.7	1.94	78.70	40.1	1.64	65.67
1958 - January	39.9	1.64	65.56	39.9	1.78	71.06	39.9	1.50	59.97
February	40.0	1.65	66.12	40.1	1.79	71.70	39.9	1.52	60.49
March	40.4	1.66	66.98	40.5	1.79	72.66	40.4	1.52	61.45
April	40.4	1.66	67.23	40.7	1.80	73.14	40.1	1.53	61.23
May	40.7	1.67	68.05	41.1	1.80	74.10	40.3	1.54	61.90
June	40.5	1.67	67.47	40.7	1.80	73.06	40.3	1.54	61.90
July	40.3	1.66	66.86	40.4	1.79	72.44	40.2	1.53	61.43
August	40.6	1.64	66.58	40.7	1.78	72.57	40.5	1.51	61.16
September	40.7	1.64	66.91	40.7	1.79	72.85	40.7	1.51	61.46
October	40.8	1.66	67.52	40.9	1.79	73.21	40.6	1.53	62.12
November	40.9	1.67	68.43	40.9	1.81	74.03	40.8	1.54	62.95
*December	37.3	1.71	63.71	37.5	1.84	68.99	37.0	1.58	58.57
1959 - January	40.6	1.70	69.28	40.7	1.85	75.48	40.6	1.56	63.28
February	40.9	1.71	69.81	41.0	1.85	75.83	40.8	1.57	63.96
*March	40.3	1.72	69.40	40.5	1.86	75.65	40.1	1.58	63.25
April	40.7	1.72	70.01	41.0	1.86	76.38	40.3	1.58	63.63
May	41.1	1.73	70.90	41.4	1.86	77.12	40.7	1.59	64.63
June	41.0	1.72	70.63	41.4	1.86	77.09	40.6	1.58	64.19
July	40.8	1.71	69.90	41.2	1.86	76.57	40.4	1.58	63.69
August	41.0	1.70	69.56	41.1	1.85	76.28	40.8	1.56	63.65
September	41.2	1.72	71.13	41.7	1.88	78.38	40.8	1.57	64.27
October	41.3	1.74	71.68	41.7	1.89	78.76	40.9	1.59	64.86
November	40.9	1.74	71.08	41.2	1.89	77.62	40.7	1.60	64.95
*December	38.5	1.78	68.48	39.0	1.92	74.72	38.1	1.64	62.39
1960 - January	40.7	1.77	71.89	41.0	1.93	78.93	40.3	1.61	64.99
February	40.4	1.77	71.49	40.5	1.93	78.05	40.3	1.62	65.08
March	40.5	1.78	71.94	40.8	1.93	78.60	40.3	1.62	65.38
April	40.5	1.79	72.37	40.9	1.94	79.21	40.1	1.64	65.60
May	40.1	1.79	71.69	40.5	1.93	78.18	39.7	1.65	65.29
June	40.4	1.79	72.19	40.7	1.93	78.48	40.1	1.65	66.13
July	40.6	1.77	72.01	40.7	1.92	77.95	40.5	1.64	66.64
August	40.5	1.76	71.46	40.8	1.93	78.54	40.3	1.62	65.30
September	40.9	1.77	72.37	41.1	1.94	79.63	40.6	1.62	66.05
October	40.7	1.78	72.66	41.0	1.94	79.57	40.5	1.64	66.54
November	40.6	1.79	72.82	40.9	1.95	79.79	40.4	1.65	66.64
*December	38.7	1.82	70.60	39.3	1.97	77.47	38.1	1.69	64.39
1961 - January	40.1	1.81	72.76	40.2	1.97	79.20	40.1	1.67	66.98
February	40.4	1.82	73.40	40.4	1.98	79.86	40.5	1.67	67.57
March	40.3	1.83	73.64	40.4	1.99	80.16	40.2	1.68	67.70
April	40.6	1.84	74.52	40.8	1.99	81.20	40.3	1.70	68.40
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

\* The averages at these dates were affected by loss of working time at the year-end holidays in the case of December, and by the Easter holidays in the case of March, 1959. Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month.

Table 5b.- Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Industries, Canada

Year and Month	Mining			Metal Mining			Coal Mining			Oil and Natural Gas		
	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	43.9	0.85	37.40	45.7	0.85	38.85	40.8	0.94	38.23	..	..	..
1946 - Average	42.7	0.88	37.53	44.9	0.88	39.60	39.2	0.97	37.98	..	..	..
1947 - Average	42.3	0.99	41.83	44.4	1.00	44.49	37.2	1.11	41.37	..	..	..
1948 - Average	42.8	1.12	43.02	44.9	1.11	49.93	38.3	1.25	47.80	..	..	..
1949 - Average	42.7	1.18	50.22	45.4	1.16	52.75	37.7	1.28	48.37	..	..	..
1950 - Average	43.0	1.22	52.46	45.1	1.22	54.93	38.1	1.30	49.49	..	..	..
1951 - Average	43.1	1.35	58.06	44.1	1.36	60.02	39.3	1.37	54.04	43.8	1.49	65.39
1952 - Average	42.7	1.48	63.20	44.4	1.49	66.11	38.6	1.50	57.78	44.1	1.62	71.22
1953 - Average	42.6	1.54	65.69	44.4	1.57	69.75	37.9	1.50	56.93	44.1	1.66	73.16
1954 - Average	42.6	1.58	67.14	44.1	1.62	71.27	38.5	1.48	57.02	43.1	1.70	73.31
1955 - Average	43.2	1.61	69.68	44.1	1.66	73.07	39.7	1.48	58.88	44.4	1.74	77.34
1956 - Average	42.8	1.73	73.92	43.0	1.80	77.27	40.8	1.50	61.04	44.4	1.92	85.11
1957 - Average	42.3	1.88	79.35	42.9	1.95	83.70	39.3	1.62	63.51	43.5	2.07	90.13
1958 - Average	41.5	1.96	81.30	41.3	2.03	84.77	39.0	1.73	67.43	41.8	2.13	89.20
1959 - Average	41.5	2.04	84.80	41.7	2.13	88.73	38.6	1.74	67.00	41.9	2.21	92.74
1960 - Average	41.7	2.09	87.26	41.9	2.17	90.89	39.7	1.75	69.36	41.8	2.31	96.57
1958 - January	42.4	1.96	82.93	43.3	2.01	87.03	38.4	1.74	67.01	44.2	2.14	94.59
February	42.7	1.96	83.52	43.3	2.01	87.21	40.0	1.73	69.16	45.1	2.13	95.88
March	42.3	1.96	82.78	42.8	2.02	86.33	39.1	1.71	66.94	43.7	2.16	94.44
April	41.6	1.95	81.04	42.4	2.02	85.69	37.8	1.70	64.30	39.2	2.10	82.52
May	41.1	1.95	80.02	41.5	2.02	83.91	38.7	1.71	66.25	40.8	2.12	86.54
June	41.6	1.95	81.24	41.9	2.03	85.18	40.3	1.72	69.48	41.4	2.10	87.02
July	40.6	1.95	79.17	40.3	2.03	81.97	39.1	1.73	67.56	40.7	2.10	85.27
August	40.9	1.96	80.08	40.8	2.04	83.11	38.8	1.71	66.19	41.5	2.15	89.14
September	40.9	1.95	79.84	40.0	2.03	81.28	41.7	1.75	72.93	40.4	2.14	86.33
October	42.4	1.95	82.72	42.9	2.03	87.22	40.2	1.73	69.47	41.0	2.12	87.00
November	42.6	1.98	84.31	42.5	2.05	87.21	42.5	1.77	75.10	41.9	2.16	90.29
*December	38.6	1.99	76.83	40.3	2.05	82.40	31.3	1.75	54.73	41.3	2.19	90.38
1959 - January	41.7	2.01	83.84	41.9	2.07	87.01	39.0	1.75	68.31	43.9	2.18	95.45
February	42.6	2.05	87.28	42.7	2.11	90.22	39.7	1.75	69.53	45.2	2.20	99.65
*March	41.7	2.05	85.61	42.3	2.11	89.47	35.4	1.70	60.06	43.1	2.20	94.91
April	41.4	2.04	84.70	42.0	2.13	89.44	38.9	1.72	66.84	39.7	2.22	88.13
May	40.5	2.06	83.41	40.4	2.16	87.11	39.3	1.73	68.05	40.5	2.21	89.29
June	41.1	2.04	83.95	41.9	2.13	89.28	35.1	1.72	60.54	41.3	2.19	90.40
July	41.6	2.03	84.41	41.5	2.12	87.95	40.3	1.75	70.66	41.8	2.18	91.28
August	40.8	2.04	83.15	40.8	2.13	87.01	38.2	1.72	65.65	40.6	2.23	90.49
September	41.9	2.04	85.45	41.9	2.13	89.16	40.9	1.75	71.39	41.3	2.24	92.65
October	42.1	2.04	86.17	42.0	2.13	89.36	41.6	1.76	73.17	41.2	2.23	91.80
November	42.6	2.06	87.57	42.6	2.14	90.98	42.0	1.75	73.49	42.3	2.23	94.40
*December	39.5	2.08	82.05	40.8	2.15	87.72	32.3	1.74	56.37	42.1	2.24	94.41
1960 - January	41.3	2.08	85.86	41.0	2.16	88.35	41.5	1.74	72.48	45.5	2.25	102.47
February	42.1	2.09	87.90	42.0	2.16	90.75	39.9	1.75	69.81	46.4	2.25	104.54
March	42.2	2.09	88.02	42.3	2.16	91.30	40.9	1.75	71.65	43.1	2.28	98.27
April	41.2	2.12	87.37	41.4	2.19	90.78	38.1	1.74	66.36	39.5	2.33	91.92
May	41.9	2.09	87.41	42.0	2.16	91.00	40.7	1.78	72.34	39.9	2.32	92.56
June	42.0	2.10	88.06	42.5	2.18	92.55	40.3	1.73	69.88	40.5	2.36	95.46
July	41.3	2.08	86.05	41.0	2.18	89.12	40.9	1.74	71.09	41.7	2.33	97.18
August	41.5	2.07	85.90	41.7	2.15	89.76	40.2	1.71	68.78	40.6	2.29	93.16
September	42.1	2.07	87.35	42.3	2.16	91.32	41.4	1.76	72.84	39.5	2.31	91.45
October	41.9	2.09	87.53	41.6	2.17	90.23	41.3	1.78	73.47	42.0	2.34	98.11
November	41.9	2.10	88.14	42.5	2.18	92.67	38.0	1.75	66.55	40.9	2.34	95.53
*December	41.0	2.14	87.52	42.4	2.19	92.90	32.8	1.74	57.13	42.3	2.32	98.25
1961 - January	42.1	2.12	88.97	42.5	2.17	92.33	39.3	1.75	68.91	42.6	2.26	96.58
February	42.1	2.13	89.46	42.5	2.19	93.08	40.2	1.76	70.87	43.3	2.27	98.23
March	41.6	2.14	89.18	42.6	2.20	93.76	34.3	1.73	59.28	42.3	2.29	96.65
April	41.3	2.13	87.94	41.3	2.21	91.27	40.6	1.72	69.91	38.7	2.37	91.49
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

\* See footnote on Page 13.

Table 5b.- Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Industries, Canada. (Continued)

Year and Month	Non-Metal Mining			Construction			Building and General Engineering			Highways, Bridges and Street Construction		
	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	..	..	..	38.9	0.74	28.59	40.2	0.81	32.60	36.7	0.63	23.19
1946 - Average	..	..	..	38.4	0.77	29.53	38.7	0.84	32.39	37.9	0.66	24.98
1947 - Average	..	..	..	39.3	0.85	33.25	39.3	0.92	36.12	39.1	0.72	28.00
1948 - Average	..	..	..	39.2	0.94	36.89	40.0	1.02	40.68	37.5	0.80	30.04
1949 - Average	..	..	..	39.7	1.01	40.18	40.0	1.08	43.28	39.0	0.86	33.50
1950 - Average	..	..	..	39.9	1.06	42.13	39.5	1.14	45.07	40.8	0.88	35.99
1951 - Average	46.0	1.18	54.14	40.3	1.19	47.86	39.4	1.29	50.67	42.2	0.96	40.55
1952 - Average	42.6	1.36	57.81	41.5	1.32	54.99	41.0	1.44	59.04	41.5	1.06	43.87
1953 - Average	42.8	1.43	61.29	41.7	1.44	60.26	40.7	1.58	64.31	41.3	1.13	46.83
1954 - Average	42.9	1.47	63.15	40.3	1.48	59.85	39.9	1.61	64.08	41.1	1.21	49.73
1955 - Average	43.3	1.53	66.16	39.9	1.52	60.49	39.5	1.63	64.46	41.0	1.26	51.87
1956 - Average	43.1	1.60	68.79	41.1	1.65	67.77	41.0	1.77	72.73	41.3	1.35	55.67
1957 - Average	42.5	1.68	71.57	41.2	1.76	72.55	41.3	1.90	78.47	40.8	1.44	58.83
1958 - Average	42.3	1.74	73.73	40.7	1.78	72.36	40.5	1.94	78.37	41.0	1.48	60.80
1959 - Average	42.2	1.82	76.87	40.2	1.84	74.20	39.6	2.01	79.59	41.3	1.56	64.28
1960 - Average	42.2	1.89	79.62	40.4	1.94	78.41	40.1	2.12	84.85	41.0	1.63	66.89
1958 - January	41.7	1.75	73.14	40.5	1.81	73.14	41.1	1.95	80.02	39.3	1.48	58.16
February	41.5	1.76	72.92	40.6	1.79	72.63	40.2	1.94	77.95	41.5	1.48	61.38
March	42.3	1.76	74.49	41.1	1.79	73.65	41.4	1.93	79.90	40.7	1.48	60.24
April	43.1	1.76	75.77	40.3	1.78	71.77	41.0	1.93	79.17	39.1	1.47	57.48
May	42.0	1.72	72.24	41.5	1.77	73.54	41.6	1.92	79.91	41.3	1.50	61.83
June	41.7	1.72	71.85	41.6	1.76	73.42	40.9	1.94	79.22	42.7	1.48	63.11
July	43.3	1.70	73.61	42.8	1.76	75.33	42.7	1.92	81.86	43.1	1.45	62.37
August	43.1	1.73	74.48	42.6	1.76	74.85	42.2	1.92	81.11	43.2	1.48	63.72
September	44.4	1.72	76.55	42.7	1.76	75.07	42.4	1.92	81.32	43.1	1.49	64.09
October	43.3	1.74	75.21	41.5	1.77	73.54	41.6	1.93	80.16	41.4	1.50	61.98
November	43.9	1.78	78.23	40.5	1.79	72.33	40.5	1.95	78.81	40.3	1.48	59.85
*December	37.5	1.73	66.91	32.7	1.79	58.65	30.6	1.97	60.36	36.7	1.51	55.48
1959 - January	42.0	1.81	76.25	39.8	1.82	72.75	39.1	1.98	77.34	41.2	1.55	63.91
February	42.0	1.84	77.05	40.4	1.82	73.81	40.0	1.98	79.12	41.3	1.55	63.93
*March	42.3	1.84	78.00	37.7	1.83	69.01	37.4	1.97	73.75	38.4	1.56	60.09
April	41.9	1.81	75.76	39.6	1.84	72.84	40.1	1.99	79.66	38.5	1.55	59.81
May	42.1	1.81	76.11	41.3	1.84	75.82	41.3	1.99	82.31	41.4	1.55	64.12
June	42.1	1.79	75.50	40.8	1.83	74.64	39.8	2.01	79.84	42.6	1.53	65.39
July	43.1	1.79	77.06	42.2	1.83	77.18	41.4	2.00	82.69	43.7	1.55	67.60
August	43.0	1.79	77.16	42.0	1.83	76.97	41.1	2.01	82.75	43.4	1.54	67.01
September	43.2	1.79	77.47	42.5	1.86	78.82	41.9	2.03	85.00	43.4	1.56	67.75
October	43.9	1.83	80.46	41.5	1.87	77.81	41.0	2.04	83.62	42.4	1.57	66.80
November	43.4	1.86	80.74	40.5	1.88	76.34	40.4	2.05	82.58	40.8	1.58	64.29
December	38.0	1.86	70.85	34.2	1.88	64.40	32.2	2.06	66.38	37.9	1.60	60.64
1960 - January	39.8	1.87	74.39	40.2	1.95	78.29	40.1	2.10	84.15	40.4	1.64	66.43
February	41.6	1.89	78.57	40.0	1.95	77.83	39.7	2.10	83.40	40.5	1.65	66.86
March	42.4	1.90	80.45	39.8	1.97	78.28	40.0	2.12	84.75	39.4	1.67	65.82
April	42.9	1.88	80.60	39.2	1.96	76.91	39.6	2.13	84.34	38.6	1.64	63.16
May	42.9	1.85	79.55	39.1	1.91	74.84	38.4	2.10	80.79	40.2	1.61	64.80
June	41.8	1.87	78.32	40.1	1.90	76.13	39.2	2.11	82.62	41.6	1.58	65.87
July	42.8	1.86	79.87	42.7	1.93	82.21	41.7	2.10	87.64	44.5	1.64	72.88
August	42.4	1.86	79.02	42.9	1.93	82.65	42.3	2.10	89.03	43.8	1.64	71.72
September	43.5	1.87	81.29	43.1	1.94	83.56	42.7	2.12	90.69	43.7	1.63	71.17
October	43.5	1.90	82.86	41.8	1.95	81.51	41.6	2.14	88.97	42.2	1.62	68.28
November	43.3	1.93	83.68	40.8	1.96	79.70	41.2	2.14	88.10	40.0	1.62	64.83
*December	39.4	1.95	76.83	35.4	1.93	68.47	34.1	2.13	72.69	37.6	1.63	61.37
1961 - January	41.4	1.97	81.68	39.2	2.01	78.94	38.8	2.19	84.93	39.8	1.70	67.86
February	40.7	1.98	80.45	40.1	2.03	81.26	39.8	2.20	87.61	40.6	1.72	69.76
March	41.6	1.99	82.65	38.6	2.04	78.73	38.6	2.21	85.30	38.6	1.72	66.53
April	42.6	1.97	84.10	39.4	2.02	79.59	39.5	2.20	86.78	39.2	1.70	66.40
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

\* See footnote on page 13.

Table 5b.- Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Industries, Canada. (Concluded)

Year and month	Electric and Motor Transportation			Service			Hotels and Restaurants			Laundries and Dry Cleaning Plants		
	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	..	..	..	43.8	0.43	18.92	45.1	0.41	18.63	41.2	0.47	19.41
1946 - Average	..	..	..	43.1	0.47	20.08	44.3	0.45	20.07	41.0	0.49	19.97
1947 - Average	..	..	..	42.5	0.53	22.70	43.4	0.52	22.79	40.8	0.55	22.52
1948 - Average	..	..	..	42.3	0.59	24.87	43.2	0.58	25.10	41.0	0.59	24.31
1949 - Average	..	..	..	42.2	0.64	26.92	43.0	0.63	27.00	40.8	0.63	25.70
1950 - Average	..	..	..	42.5	0.66	28.09	43.5	0.65	28.14	41.0	0.65	26.73
1951 - Average	45.1	1.18	53.04	42.5	0.70	29.62	43.5	0.69	30.10	40.7	0.68	27.55
1952 - Average	45.3	1.29	58.53	42.6	0.74	31.52	43.6	0.73	31.87	41.1	0.72	29.63
1953 - Average	45.0	1.35	60.89	41.9	0.79	32.93	42.6	0.78	33.36	41.3	0.75	31.14
1954 - Average	45.1	1.40	63.37	40.9	0.83	34.03	41.4	0.83	34.28	40.6	0.79	32.24
1955 - Average	44.8	1.45	64.96	40.4	0.86	34.62	40.7	0.86	34.88	40.5	0.82	33.17
1956 - Average	44.3	1.52	67.20	40.2	0.89	35.94	40.4	0.89	36.04	40.7	0.85	34.72
1957 - Average	44.3	1.59	70.61	39.8	0.94	37.37	40.0	0.93	37.24	39.9	0.90	36.07
1958 - Average	44.1	1.68	74.13	39.5	0.97	38.28	39.6	0.95	37.58	39.6	0.96	37.94
1959 - Average	44.2	1.75	77.60	39.4	1.00	39.29	39.4	0.98	38.52	40.1	0.97	38.98
1960 - Average	43.5	1.83	79.84	39.1	1.04	40.58	39.1	1.01	39.63	39.8	1.00	39.83
1958 - January	43.4	1.65	71.52	39.2	0.96	37.59	39.5	0.95	37.49	38.9	0.93	36.22
February	43.8	1.66	72.84	39.7	0.97	38.55	40.1	0.96	38.54	39.0	0.94	36.58
March	44.1	1.66	73.25	39.5	0.97	38.39	39.4	0.96	37.75	40.2	0.95	38.31
April	43.8	1.66	72.58	39.7	0.97	38.67	39.4	0.96	37.78	40.6	0.96	38.89
May	44.3	1.66	73.67	39.8	0.96	38.41	39.8	0.95	37.69	40.2	0.96	38.51
June	44.7	1.67	74.47	39.8	0.96	38.13	39.7	0.93	37.04	40.3	0.96	38.85
July	44.2	1.69	74.57	39.6	0.95	37.54	39.8	0.92	36.82	39.4	0.96	37.63
August	44.6	1.69	75.46	39.6	0.95	37.70	39.7	0.92	36.72	39.9	0.96	38.50
September	44.6	1.70	75.64	39.4	0.97	38.10	39.5	0.94	37.29	39.8	0.97	38.65
October	44.4	1.70	75.35	39.4	0.98	38.57	39.3	0.96	37.73	40.2	0.97	38.99
November	44.5	1.70	75.78	39.3	0.98	38.71	39.2	0.97	37.95	39.9	0.97	38.82
*December	42.4	1.73	73.42	38.5	0.99	38.05	39.2	0.97	38.17	36.9	0.97	36.01
1959 - January	44.6	1.72	76.81	39.0	0.99	38.53	39.2	0.97	38.07	38.8	0.98	37.85
February	44.5	1.73	76.89	39.5	1.00	39.31	39.8	0.98	39.13	39.1	0.97	38.09
*March	44.2	1.73	76.43	39.3	1.00	39.13	39.0	0.98	38.24	40.9	0.96	39.42
April	43.6	1.74	75.74	39.6	1.00	39.58	39.3	0.98	38.62	41.4	0.97	40.12
May	44.6	1.75	77.91	39.7	1.00	39.67	39.3	0.98	38.47	41.5	0.98	40.52
June	44.7	1.76	78.48	39.4	0.99	38.98	39.3	0.97	38.05	40.2	0.97	38.98
July	44.4	1.76	78.25	39.6	0.97	38.61	39.9	0.95	37.79	39.6	0.96	38.19
August	44.2	1.76	77.95	39.5	0.98	38.71	39.6	0.96	37.78	39.8	0.97	38.55
September	44.7	1.76	78.82	39.6	1.00	39.51	39.5	0.98	38.53	40.8	0.97	39.66
October	44.6	1.77	78.89	39.5	1.01	39.86	39.4	0.99	39.07	40.5	0.98	39.55
November	44.3	1.77	78.49	39.4	1.01	39.92	39.4	0.99	39.17	40.2	0.98	39.32
*December	42.5	1.80	76.52	38.7	1.02	39.65	39.2	1.00	39.29	38.4	0.98	37.54
1960 - January	43.8	1.81	79.24	38.9	1.03	39.88	38.9	1.00	39.01	39.6	0.98	38.69
February	43.6	1.81	79.16	39.1	1.03	40.37	39.2	1.01	39.73	39.5	0.97	38.53
March	43.4	1.82	78.79	38.9	1.03	39.90	38.8	1.01	39.02	39.9	0.98	39.16
April	43.6	1.82	79.28	39.6	1.04	40.99	39.2	1.01	39.65	41.6	1.00	41.51
May	43.4	1.83	79.24	39.3	1.04	40.89	39.2	1.02	39.88	40.4	1.00	40.50
June	43.8	1.82	79.78	39.5	1.03	40.49	39.5	1.00	39.35	40.3	1.00	40.36
July	44.0	1.84	80.67	39.0	1.03	39.98	39.2	0.99	38.93	39.4	1.00	39.23
August	43.7	1.83	80.13	39.2	1.02	40.09	39.6	0.99	39.16	39.3	1.00	39.29
September	43.6	1.85	80.60	39.0	1.05	40.91	39.2	1.02	39.90	39.7	1.01	40.29
October	43.4	1.85	80.43	38.9	1.06	41.19	38.7	1.03	40.09	40.1	1.02	40.73
November	43.2	1.86	80.13	39.0	1.06	41.34	39.0	1.04	40.41	39.8	1.02	40.41
*December	42.8	1.88	80.60	38.3	1.07	40.96	38.6	1.05	40.42	38.3	1.02	39.09
1961 - January	42.7	1.88	80.39	38.6	1.07	41.08	38.7	1.04	40.32	38.9	1.02	39.59
February	42.8	1.89	80.83	39.9	1.07	41.70	39.3	1.05	41.16	39.0	1.02	39.85
March	43.0	1.89	81.33	38.9	1.06	41.41	38.7	1.04	40.12	40.6	1.03	41.77
April	43.0	1.89	81.19	39.0	1.07	41.71	38.6	1.04	40.26	41.0	1.03	42.15
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

\* See footnote on page 13.

Table 6b.- Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada.

Table 6b.- Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada. (Continued)

Year and Month	Textile Products (except clothing)			Clothing (textile and fur)			Wood Products			Paper Products		
	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	45.5	0.50	22.61	39.7	0.53	21.04	43.6	0.61	26.42	47.7	0.68	32.29
1946 - Average	43.9	0.54	23.57	38.7	0.56	21.75	42.9	0.65	27.80	47.6	0.74	35.27
1947 - Average	43.2	0.62	26.78	38.5	0.63	24.29	42.2	0.75	31.48	47.6	0.88	41.79
1948 - Average	42.7	0.74	31.51	37.8	0.71	26.72	41.1	0.84	34.61	47.1	1.01	47.34
1949 - Average	42.7	0.83	35.44	38.2	0.76	29.18	41.3	0.93	38.41	46.4	1.06	49.32
1950 - Average	43.3	0.86	37.24	38.3	0.79	30.37	41.5	0.96	39.67	46.9	1.11	51.97
1951 - Average	41.2	0.97	40.13	37.1	0.87	32.20	41.4	1.07	44.38	46.6	1.31	60.86
1952 - Average	41.2	1.04	42.93	38.2	0.92	34.99	41.8	1.15	48.15	44.8	1.43	63.84
1953 - Average	41.1	1.08	44.26	38.1	0.96	36.50	42.0	1.21	50.86	43.5	1.52	66.12
1954 - Average	41.3	1.10	45.55	36.9	0.99	36.38	41.3	1.26	51.91	42.6	1.61	68.42
1955 - Average	42.4	1.12	47.49	37.8	0.98	37.12	41.7	1.29	53.83	42.4	1.67	70.85
1956 - Average	42.2	1.15	48.66	38.3	1.01	38.76	41.2	1.34	55.13	42.3	1.78	75.12
1957 - Average	41.5	1.21	50.34	37.4	1.05	39.31	40.6	1.40	56.96	41.5	1.87	77.69
1958 - Average	41.3	1.25	51.67	37.6	1.08	40.68	40.8	1.46	59.61	40.8	1.94	79.03
1959 - Average	42.1	1.29	54.34	38.1	1.11	42.33	41.5	1.49	61.61	41.2	2.00	82.51
1960 - Average	41.7	1.34	55.84	37.7	1.14	43.09	40.8	1.58	64.29	41.2	2.08	85.73
1958 - January	40.8	1.23	50.35	38.0	1.08	40.93	39.9	1.44	57.66	40.6	1.89	76.86
February	40.5	1.24	50.10	38.1	1.08	41.15	41.0	1.46	59.82	40.4	1.93	78.01
March	41.0	1.24	50.80	38.7	1.08	41.99	40.9	1.46	59.92	40.8	1.94	78.95
April	41.0	1.24	50.88	37.8	1.08	40.75	40.7	1.46	59.63	40.8	1.93	78.70
May	41.3	1.25	51.46	37.4	1.08	40.21	41.6	1.46	60.69	41.2	1.93	79.60
June	41.7	1.25	52.04	36.6	1.08	39.45	41.0	1.46	59.78	41.4	1.93	79.90
July	41.2	1.25	51.46	37.7	1.08	40.75	40.9	1.45	59.39	41.0	1.94	79.38
August	41.7	1.25	52.08	38.9	1.09	42.36	42.0	1.46	61.15	41.2	1.94	79.76
September	42.2	1.26	53.26	37.7	1.08	40.83	41.9	1.46	61.30	41.2	1.94	79.72
October	42.2	1.26	53.38	38.9	1.08	42.21	42.1	1.47	61.80	41.1	1.93	79.45
November	42.6	1.27	54.10	38.4	1.08	41.47	41.8	1.47	61.57	41.6	1.96	81.62
*December	38.9	1.27	49.28	32.7	1.09	35.77	36.3	1.48	53.72	38.0	1.98	75.08
1959 - January	42.5	1.28	54.46	39.2	1.10	43.27	41.3	1.48	61.18	40.8	1.98	80.73
February	42.3	1.28	54.27	39.7	1.11	43.96	41.5	1.49	61.68	41.3	1.99	82.37
*March	41.7	1.29	53.70	38.1	1.11	42.34	40.4	1.50	60.78	40.6	1.98	80.45
April	42.0	1.29	54.04	38.1	1.10	42.00	41.3	1.50	61.93	40.7	1.99	81.00
May	41.9	1.28	53.94	38.1	1.10	42.02	42.2	1.50	63.14	41.7	2.00	83.53
June	42.0	1.29	54.27	37.1	1.11	41.03	41.2	1.49	61.23	41.8	2.00	83.43
July	41.2	1.29	53.12	37.3	1.11	41.34	42.6	1.35	57.66	41.6	2.00	83.15
August	42.3	1.29	54.45	38.7	1.11	43.16	43.0	1.37	58.84	41.5	2.00	83.12
September	42.7	1.30	55.48	39.6	1.12	44.44	42.1	1.53	64.35	41.4	2.00	83.00
October	43.1	1.30	56.05	39.0	1.11	43.49	42.6	1.53	65.39	41.7	2.01	83.64
November	43.1	1.30	55.93	38.3	1.12	42.80	41.6	1.54	64.10	41.8	2.02	84.53
*December	40.0	1.31	52.32	33.8	1.13	38.13	38.0	1.55	59.06	40.0	2.03	81.18
1960 - January	42.7	1.31	56.17	38.7	1.13	43.98	41.7	1.56	65.12	40.8	2.04	83.19
February	42.0	1.33	55.75	38.6	1.14	43.98	41.2	1.56	64.37	41.1	2.04	84.02
March	42.2	1.33	56.09	38.6	1.14	44.04	40.9	1.57	64.08	40.9	2.04	83.49
April	41.8	1.33	55.84	38.0	1.14	43.16	40.9	1.58	64.63	41.3	2.03	88.93
May	41.3	1.34	55.30	36.4	1.14	41.28	40.1	1.57	63.00	40.9	2.05	83.94
June	41.3	1.34	55.30	36.4	1.14	41.34	40.6	1.57	63.75	41.6	2.08	86.35
July	41.3	1.33	55.09	37.5	1.15	42.98	40.7	1.57	63.80	41.7	2.10	87.51
August	41.7	1.34	56.06	38.8	1.15	44.56	41.2	1.57	64.71	41.3	2.08	85.91
September	42.1	1.34	56.63	38.2	1.15	43.86	41.8	1.58	65.99	41.8	2.10	87.93
October	42.2	1.34	56.65	38.8	1.15	44.84	41.5	1.59	66.05	41.6	2.11	87.69
November	42.3	1.35	57.07	38.0	1.15	43.58	41.1	1.59	65.33	41.6	2.13	88.73
*December	40.0	1.35	54.01	33.8	1.16	39.24	37.8	1.60	60.55	39.9	2.15	85.86
1961 - January	41.9	1.36	57.08	38.5	1.18	45.25	40.3	1.59	63.95	41.0	2.15	88.13
February	41.9	1.37	57.22	39.1	1.18	46.08	40.8	1.60	65.34	41.2	2.15	88.82
March	41.9	1.37	57.44	38.4	1.18	45.37	40.7	1.62	65.88	40.7	2.15	87.53
April	41.9	1.37	57.40	38.2	1.18	45.12	41.3	1.63	67.13	41.6	2.17	90.21
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

\* See footnote on page 13.

Table 6b.- Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada. (Continued)

Year and Month	Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment			Non-Ferrous Metal Products		
	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	41.5	0.76	31.50	45.7	0.75	34.32	44.4	0.87	38.58	44.4	0.74	32.81
1946 - Average	41.1	0.79	32.55	43.3	0.76	32.95	41.7	0.88	36.65	43.2	0.77	33.09
1947 - Average	40.8	0.89	36.35	43.6	0.89	38.72	42.1	0.98	41.22	43.2	0.88	37.93
1948 - Average	40.5	1.03	41.63	43.2	1.01	43.59	41.9	1.08	45.29	43.1	1.00	43.06
1949 - Average	40.6	1.14	46.12	42.8	1.09	46.57	42.2	1.16	48.95	43.3	1.07	46.42
1950 - Average	40.6	1.23	49.74	42.5	1.16	49.39	42.5	1.21	51.38	43.3	1.12	48.71
1951 - Average	40.1	1.33	53.49	42.0	1.32	55.31	41.7	1.35	56.42	42.4	1.30	54.95
1952 - Average	39.6	1.49	58.81	41.8	1.46	60.90	41.2	1.48	60.85	41.4	1.47	60.94
1953 - Average	39.9	1.59	63.28	41.5	1.53	63.70	41.5	1.57	65.24	41.4	1.53	63.22
1954 - Average	40.1	1.66	66.45	40.8	1.58	64.30	40.5	1.62	65.57	41.0	1.60	65.52
1955 - Average	40.1	1.73	69.21	41.4	1.64	67.77	40.2	1.67	67.01	41.3	1.66	68.60
1956 - Average	40.1	1.81	72.46	41.6	1.73	72.13	40.3	1.74	70.20	41.0	1.73	70.93
1957 - Average	39.8	1.89	75.30	40.9	1.84	75.17	39.7	1.83	72.53	40.7	1.84	75.01
1958 - Average	39.3	1.98	77.93	40.3	1.91	77.05	39.8	1.90	75.54	39.7	1.94	76.94
1959 - Average	39.6	2.08	82.18	41.0	2.01	82.40	40.5	1.99	80.54	40.5	1.99	80.72
1960 - Average	39.1	2.16	84.38	40.6	2.07	84.03	40.5	2.04	82.78	40.7	2.08	84.63
1958 - January	38.7	1.93	74.65	40.0	1.88	75.20	39.2	1.86	72.99	40.0	1.95	77.92
February	39.3	1.96	76.91	40.1	1.88	75.51	39.4	1.87	73.72	40.3	1.94	78.10
March	39.8	1.98	78.84	40.4	1.89	76.44	40.5	1.88	76.02	40.0	1.94	77.72
April	39.4	1.99	78.52	40.3	1.90	76.53	41.1	1.88	77.47	40.3	1.95	78.42
May	39.5	1.99	78.53	40.8	1.93	78.66	40.9	1.90	77.59	40.3	1.94	78.26
June	39.4	1.99	78.29	40.6	1.91	77.71	40.5	1.89	76.55	40.4	1.95	78.74
July	39.5	1.98	78.21	40.6	1.92	78.03	39.2	1.88	73.89	39.3	1.96	76.95
August	39.4	1.98	78.21	40.6	1.91	77.51	39.4	1.90	74.78	38.8	1.94	75.47
September	39.6	1.99	78.96	41.1	1.91	78.54	40.0	1.92	76.68	36.5	1.92	69.93
October	39.7	2.00	79.60	41.0	1.91	78.27	38.9	1.92	74.49	41.3	1.91	78.97
November	39.8	2.00	79.48	40.2	1.94	77.87	40.4	1.93	78.05	40.9	1.90	77.83
*December	37.5	2.01	75.43	37.4	1.96	73.13	37.9	1.95	74.07	37.9	1.96	74.16
1959 - January	39.0	2.02	78.83	40.6	1.97	80.07	40.3	1.98	79.95	40.0	1.98	79.07
February	39.4	2.04	80.40	40.9	1.98	80.94	40.8	1.96	80.18	40.3	1.97	79.33
*March	39.6	2.07	81.90	40.5	1.99	80.74	40.5	1.96	79.42	40.2	2.04	81.88
April	39.5	2.07	81.88	41.0	1.99	81.62	40.9	1.97	80.68	40.4	1.98	80.20
May	39.9	2.09	83.39	41.3	2.00	82.44	41.2	1.99	81.87	40.3	1.97	79.55
June	39.7	2.09	82.85	41.7	2.01	83.69	40.8	1.99	81.30	40.5	1.97	79.84
July	39.7	2.08	82.46	41.4	2.01	83.23	40.2	1.99	79.89	40.5	1.98	80.31
August	39.5	2.08	82.17	40.9	2.02	82.70	40.0	1.99	79.55	40.4	1.98	79.78
September	40.3	2.10	84.45	41.7	2.03	84.53	41.0	2.01	82.51	40.8	1.98	80.68
October	40.1	2.10	83.91	41.8	2.04	85.28	40.6	2.02	82.01	41.0	1.99	83.46
November	39.6	2.10	83.35	41.2	2.04	83.99	40.2	1.99	80.01	41.2	2.00	82.26
*December	38.5	2.10	80.63	39.0	2.04	79.61	39.1	2.02	79.11	40.2	2.10	84.25
1960 - January	38.9	2.13	82.93	40.8	2.05	83.92	40.5	2.05	83.04	40.8	2.05	83.43
February	39.0	2.14	83.56	40.7	2.06	83.78	39.7	2.03	80.68	40.7	2.05	83.32
March	39.6	2.17	85.88	40.7	2.06	83.95	40.7	2.04	82.84	40.5	2.05	82.92
April	39.3	2.17	85.28	40.7	2.07	84.08	41.4	2.05	84.90	40.7	2.05	83.55
May	39.2	2.17	84.87	40.3	2.06	83.15	40.9	2.04	83.08	40.0	2.05	82.13
June	39.2	2.16	84.71	40.8	2.06	84.01	40.5	2.03	82.30	40.7	2.11	85.92
July	39.2	2.16	84.45	40.9	2.06	84.37	40.0	2.01	80.27	40.7	2.10	85.19
August	38.9	2.16	84.22	40.6	2.09	84.62	40.3	2.03	81.76	40.5	2.09	84.65
September	39.3	2.18	85.56	40.8	2.09	85.18	40.7	2.06	83.78	40.8	2.08	85.01
October	39.2	2.16	84.65	40.7	2.09	85.02	40.5	2.05	82.96	40.9	2.09	85.70
November	39.1	2.17	84.71	40.6	2.09	84.78	40.6	2.07	84.14	40.9	2.09	85.21
*December	37.8	2.16	81.71	39.0	2.09	81.54	39.9	2.08	83.04	41.3	2.15	88.59
1961 - January	38.4	2.19	84.01	40.1	2.11	84.62	39.7	2.09	83.01	40.5	2.11	85.37
February	38.7	2.20	85.05	40.2	2.12	85.27	40.2	2.09	84.01	40.6	2.11	85.73
March	39.0	2.21	86.22	40.4	2.12	85.73	40.0	2.10	83.83	40.5	2.12	86.06
April	38.7	2.21	85.72	40.6	2.13	86.67	40.6	2.11	85.47	40.5	2.13	86.46
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

\* See footnote on page 13.

Table 6b.- Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada. (Concluded)

Year and Month	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Non-Metallic Mineral Products			Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemical Products		
	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	43.1	0.70	30.21	46.0	0.66	30.18	43.4	0.84	36.37	45.0	0.68	30.78
1946 - Average	41.6	0.72	30.08	44.3	0.68	30.12	40.5	0.88	35.48	43.3	0.70	30.31
1947 - Average	41.0	0.86	35.18	44.6	0.78	34.70	41.4	0.98	40.74	43.0	0.81	34.79
1948 - Average	40.6	1.00	40.72	44.6	0.89	39.78	41.6	1.15	47.67	43.4	0.93	40.15
1949 - Average	41.1	1.09	44.96	44.9	0.96	43.19	41.3	1.23	50.63	43.5	0.99	43.02
1950 - Average	41.1	1.15	47.39	45.2	1.02	46.10	41.5	1.30	54.07	43.3	1.05	45.25
1951 - Average	41.0	1.29	52.93	44.5	1.17	52.20	41.1	1.53	62.92	42.8	1.20	51.36
1952 - Average	41.1	1.40	57.54	44.0	1.28	56.54	41.6	1.73	71.80	41.9	1.33	55.52
1953 - Average	41.1	1.44	59.02	43.6	1.36	59.08	41.5	1.81	75.32	41.8	1.38	57.85
1954 - Average	40.2	1.50	60.30	43.2	1.42	61.30	41.6	1.89	78.54	41.5	1.45	60.22
1955 - Average	40.7	1.51	61.38	43.4	1.46	63.49	41.2	1.96	80.83	41.3	1.51	62.49
1956 - Average	40.8	1.59	64.83	43.2	1.53	66.18	40.6	2.08	84.33	41.1	1.60	65.60
1957 - Average	40.3	1.66	67.10	42.7	1.61	68.70	41.4	2.23	92.20	40.9	1.72	70.39
1958 - Average	40.0	1.72	69.00	43.0	1.68	72.20	41.0	2.30	94.34	40.7	1.82	73.99
1959 - Average	40.5	1.78	71.99	43.0	1.74	74.72	41.4	2.44	100.98	40.8	1.88	76.58
1960 - Average	40.3	1.84	74.13	42.2	1.80	75.86	41.1	2.52	103.46	40.6	1.97	80.20
1958 - January	39.9	1.70	67.79	42.2	1.65	69.67	40.1	2.25	90.31	40.5	1.79	72.54
February	39.7	1.73	68.52	41.7	1.66	69.43	41.0	2.28	93.36	40.5	1.79	72.50
March	39.9	1.73	68.91	42.6	1.66	70.63	41.4	2.28	94.52	40.7	1.79	72.93
April	40.0	1.72	69.00	42.7	1.66	71.10	40.8	2.27	92.53	41.1	1.80	74.02
May	40.4	1.72	69.61	44.1	1.67	73.69	42.1	2.32	97.63	40.8	1.80	73.64
June	39.3	1.72	67.52	43.6	1.67	72.94	41.5	2.33	96.82	41.1	1.82	74.93
July	40.6	1.74	70.48	44.3	1.66	73.54	40.1	2.29	91.91	40.5	1.82	73.75
August	40.5	1.72	69.58	44.3	1.68	74.25	41.2	2.33	95.87	40.4	1.82	73.69
September	40.7	1.73	70.33	44.3	1.68	74.65	40.4	2.30	92.72	40.8	1.83	74.75
October	40.9	1.72	70.51	44.2	1.70	74.96	40.7	2.29	93.33	41.2	1.84	75.64
November	40.9	1.73	70.72	43.6	1.71	74.43	41.4	2.30	95.18	41.0	1.85	75.73
*December	37.4	1.74	65.29	38.7	1.74	67.13	41.0	2.37	96.90	40.1	1.87	75.12
1959 - January	40.4	1.76	70.86	42.8	1.74	74.61	41.2	2.40	98.58	40.7	1.86	75.82
February	40.3	1.76	70.65	43.0	1.74	74.89	41.1	2.40	98.39	40.7	1.87	76.08
*March	40.0	1.76	70.42	42.6	1.74	74.27	41.6	2.46	102.53	40.8	1.86	75.67
April	40.4	1.78	71.83	42.7	1.73	73.78	41.2	2.43	100.12	40.8	1.84	74.97
May	40.6	1.78	72.45	43.7	1.73	75.44	42.7	2.46	105.28	40.9	1.84	75.20
June	41.1	1.79	73.53	43.6	1.73	75.34	41.3	2.44	100.63	40.9	1.85	75.53
July	40.6	1.78	72.54	43.4	1.73	74.99	40.9	2.43	99.39	40.7	1.88	76.56
August	40.5	1.77	71.80	43.5	1.73	75.14	40.7	2.42	98.28	40.5	1.89	76.73
September	41.4	1.78	73.68	44.4	1.74	77.17	40.8	2.43	99.21	41.1	1.90	78.02
October	41.1	1.78	73.06	44.2	1.74	77.03	41.1	2.45	100.68	41.1	1.90	78.23
November	41.0	1.79	73.36	43.2	1.73	74.86	42.1	2.47	103.78	40.8	1.90	77.77
*December	39.0	1.79	69.76	38.9	1.78	69.07	41.7	2.52	104.94	40.4	1.94	78.39
1960 - January	40.9	1.82	74.26	42.3	1.78	75.20	40.8	2.42	98.63	40.8	1.93	78.52
February	40.3	1.82	73.49	41.6	1.79	74.51	40.6	2.43	98.58	40.4	1.94	78.41
March	40.4	1.84	74.27	41.9	1.78	74.48	40.9	2.49	101.82	40.7	1.94	78.97
April	40.2	1.84	73.78	41.8	1.78	74.45	41.1	2.54	104.10	40.9	1.95	79.65
May	40.1	1.84	73.87	42.8	1.78	76.24	41.4	2.55	105.53	40.7	1.96	79.66
June	40.6	1.84	74.52	42.1	1.78	74.75	41.5	2.57	106.44	41.1	1.98	81.12
July	40.1	1.84	73.97	42.5	1.79	76.13	41.1	2.51	103.28	40.8	1.99	81.36
August	40.5	1.84	74.57	42.8	1.79	76.62	39.9	2.52	100.54	40.2	1.98	79.58
September	40.7	1.85	75.02	42.9	1.81	77.81	40.8	2.55	103.89	40.6	1.99	80.96
October	40.7	1.84	74.64	42.8	1.82	78.07	41.5	2.55	105.93	40.4	2.00	80.84
November	40.7	1.85	75.24	42.8	1.82	78.17	40.9	2.55	104.12	40.4	2.01	81.25
*December	38.9	1.85	71.98	40.1	1.84	73.89	42.2	2.57	108.62	40.4	2.03	82.12
1961 - January	40.4	1.87	75.45	40.7	1.86	75.81	40.9	2.53	103.59	40.5	2.02	81.69
February	40.1	1.87	75.01	40.7	1.87	75.90	41.1	2.54	104.39	40.6	2.02	81.76
March	40.1	1.87	75.08	41.3	1.87	77.20	41.0	2.55	104.71	40.8	2.03	82.77
April	40.7	1.87	76.19	42.0	1.85	77.89	40.9	2.54	103.78	40.7	2.02	82.21
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

\* See footnote on page 13.

Table 7. Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in Manufacturing, Canada, 1947-1961.

(1949=100)

Last week in	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
<u>(a) Manufacturing</u>															
January	77.2	87.6	98.3	102.0	111.6	128.5	135.7	142.0	144.3	148.9	159.2	166.1	172.4	178.9	183.3
February	78.0	89.0	98.7	102.5	112.6	129.2	135.9	142.2	145.1	150.2	159.4	167.1	172.6	178.9	183.6
March	78.5	90.0	99.3	102.8	114.1	130.4	136.4	142.6	145.9	152.2	160.5	167.6	174.0	179.6	184.7
April	79.2	90.4	99.7	103.6	115.4	130.8	137.0	143.4	147.0	152.8	161.8	168.2	174.1	180.6	185.7
May	80.8	92.4	100.2	104.6	117.2	131.1	137.4	143.8	147.1	153.6	162.5	169.1	174.6	180.7	
June	81.7	93.3	100.2	105.1	119.7	130.0	137.7	143.2	146.6	154.4	162.8	168.4	174.3	180.6	
July	82.2	93.7	99.9	105.4	120.4	130.3	137.5	142.5	146.7	154.1	162.2	167.7	173.2	179.3	
August	83.1	94.4	99.5	105.6	121.9	130.9	137.2	141.0	145.4	153.8	161.3	165.8	171.8	178.3	
September	84.3	95.6	100.4	106.5	123.3	131.3	138.1	141.2	146.4	155.0	162.3	166.2	174.4	179.1	
October	85.6	96.6	100.6	107.6	124.9	132.5	138.9	142.1	147.0	156.4	164.7	167.3	175.6	180.4	
November	86.6	97.1	101.1	109.0	125.9	133.6	139.9	142.8	147.7	157.2	165.3	169.2	175.7	181.2	
December	87.6	98.3	102.2	110.2	128.5	135.5	142.0	144.4	149.1	159.8	167.6	172.9	179.6	184.5	
Average	82.1	93.2	100.0	105.4	119.6	131.2	137.8	142.6	146.5	154.0	162.5	168.0	174.4	180.2	
<u>(b) Durable goods</u>															
January	78.2	87.3	98.3	102.5	111.4	128.7	136.4	141.8	144.0	148.9	159.6	166.8	173.6	180.3	184.6
February	78.8	89.0	98.6	102.8	112.3	129.6	137.0	141.9	145.1	150.4	159.5	167.4	173.2	180.3	185.2
March	79.4	89.5	99.0	103.0	113.9	130.7	137.4	142.0	145.9	151.9	160.3	168.0	174.6	180.6	185.9
April	80.0	90.1	99.4	103.6	115.1	130.6	137.4	142.6	146.7	152.5	161.0	168.3	174.4	181.3	186.2
May	80.7	92.1	99.7	104.3	115.9	130.7	137.4	142.4	146.3	152.2	160.8	168.8	174.4	180.5	
June	81.3	92.9	99.9	104.7	118.9	129.5	137.6	141.9	145.8	153.0	161.4	168.1	174.5	180.4	
July	82.1	93.4	99.7	105.3	120.0	130.5	137.7	141.9	145.7	153.2	161.8	167.9	173.8	179.4	
August	83.1	94.5	99.8	105.7	121.7	132.2	137.9	141.3	146.0	153.9	162.1	166.9	173.7	180.3	
September	84.8	96.1	100.9	107.0	123.7	132.8	139.0	141.9	146.7	155.6	163.0	167.6	176.0	181.5	
October	86.0	96.8	101.1	107.9	124.8	133.5	139.3	141.9	147.0	156.6	165.4	167.6	177.0	181.9	
November	86.9	97.5	101.8	109.0	126.0	134.5	140.0	142.8	147.4	157.5	166.0	169.5	176.6	182.8	
December	87.0	98.1	102.3	109.6	127.7	135.3	140.5	143.3	147.6	158.5	166.8	172.4	179.6	184.5	
Average	82.4	93.1	100.0	105.4	119.3	131.6	138.1	142.1	146.2	153.7	162.3	168.3	175.1	181.1	
<u>(c) Non-durable goods</u>															
January	76.3	88.1	98.2	101.9	111.3	127.3	132.9	140.7	144.3	148.4	157.6	165.3	171.6	177.3	183.7
February	76.9	88.9	98.6	102.4	112.5	127.6	132.8	141.0	144.3	148.7	158.0	166.8	172.4	177.7	183.7
March	77.6	90.3	99.3	103.0	113.8	128.6	133.4	141.9	145.0	150.8	159.4	167.3	173.5	178.7	185.1
April	78.3	90.6	99.8	103.7	115.1	129.6	134.6	142.9	146.2	151.3	161.2	168.0	173.6	179.9	186.5
May	80.7	92.8	100.7	105.1	117.9	130.2	135.4	144.6	147.2	153.6	163.5	169.0	174.6	181.1	
June	82.2	93.7	100.4	105.3	120.0	129.7	135.9	143.9	147.0	154.7	163.6	169.0	174.0	181.3	
July	82.3	94.2	100.2	105.4	120.4	129.3	135.8	142.9	147.2	154.0	162.0	168.1	173.5	180.9	
August	83.3	94.4	99.4	105.5	121.7	128.5	135.3	141.2	144.8	153.2	160.5	166.1	171.6	178.2	
September	83.8	95.3	100.1	105.9	122.3	128.7	136.1	140.9	145.8	153.6	161.5	166.1	173.2	178.8	
October	85.4	96.4	100.6	107.3	124.3	130.2	137.3	142.6	146.9	155.0	163.5	168.3	174.6	180.6	
November	86.1	96.5	100.7	108.9	124.9	131.2	138.7	143.0	147.6	155.7	163.7	169.7	175.7	181.5	
December	88.0	98.2	102.2	110.6	128.5	134.0	142.0	145.5	150.2	160.0	167.9	174.0	180.0	185.9	
Average	81.7	93.3	100.0	105.4	119.4	129.6	135.8	142.6	146.4	153.2	161.9	168.1	174.0	180.2	

Table 8.- Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in the Heavy Electrical Machinery and Equipment Industry. (1949=100)

Month	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
January	136.0	142.1	141.8	144.4	158.2	165.0	167.8	173.3	177.3
February	136.4	141.8	141.8	146.1	157.7	165.1	167.3	175.0	177.5
March	136.3	142.9	142.0	146.8	158.0	164.9	170.1	175.3	178.1
April	134.9	143.0	144.1	148.7	157.5	165.6	170.6	177.0	179.6
May	135.1	144.3	143.5	150.4	159.4	165.1	171.9	176.4	
June	136.9	144.9	143.7	151.2	160.7	165.9	172.0	177.9	
July	135.8	144.3	141.2	152.1	162.3	167.8	173.5	178.8	
August	136.1	143.4	141.6	151.2	160.1	164.5	170.5	177.7	
September	137.1	143.4	142.0	153.5	161.5	166.1	171.9	178.1	
October	138.6	143.1	144.1	155.5	162.6	165.6	171.6	176.4	
November	138.7	143.2	145.2	154.2	162.9	165.7	171.6	176.9	
December	139.5	142.2	145.5	156.1	163.8	168.2	172.1	176.4	

Table 9.- Average Weekly Wages in Manufacturing in Current Dollars and Adjusted for Changes in the Consumer Price Index.

Year and Month	Weekly Wages in Current Dollars	Index Numbers of Weekly Wages in Current Dollars (1949=100)	Weekly Wages in 1949 Dollars	Index Numbers of Weekly Wages in 1949 Dollars
1945 - Average	\$ 30.47	73.0	\$ 40.63	97.3
1946 - Average	30.15	72.2	38.70	92.7
1947 - Average	34.47	82.6	40.08	96.0
1948 - Average	38.96	93.3	39.96	95.7
1949 - Average	41.74	100.0	41.74	100.0
1950 - Average	44.03	105.5	42.54	101.9
1951 - Average	49.29	118.1	43.01	103.0
1952 - Average	53.83	129.0	46.33	111.0
1953 - Average	56.25	134.8	48.70	116.7
1954 - Average	57.43	137.6	49.42	118.4
1955 - Average	59.45	142.4	51.07	122.4
1956 - Average	62.40	149.5	52.70	126.3
1957 - Average	64.96	155.6	53.20	127.4
1958 - Average	66.77	160.0	53.30	127.7
1959 - Average	70.16	168.1	55.42	132.8
1960 - Average	71.96	172.4	56.14	134.5
1960 - January	71.89	172.2	56.52	135.4
February	71.49	171.3	56.34	135.0
March	71.94	172.4	56.42	135.2
April	72.37	173.4	56.81	136.1
May	71.69	171.8	56.18	134.6
June	72.19	173.0	56.62	135.6
July	72.01	172.5	56.30	134.9
August	71.46	171.2	55.65	133.3
September	72.37	173.4	55.93	134.0
October	72.66	174.1	56.06	134.3
November	72.82	174.5	56.19	134.6
December	70.60	169.1	54.64	130.9
1961 - January	72.76	174.3	56.45	135.2
February	73.40	175.9	56.86	136.2
March	73.64	176.4	57.04	136.7
April	74.52	178.5	57.77	138.4
May				
June				
July				
August				
September				
October				
November				
December				

Note:- The current weekly wages relate to the last pay periods in the month, while the Consumer Price Index relates to the beginning of the month. The current average of weekly wages for any month is therefore adjusted in the above table by the Consumer Price Index for the following month, as more representative of the period in which the wages are spent. A statement of uses and limitations of the adjusted figures appears on page ii.

For Consumer Price Index statistics, construction methods and component details, see monthly report "Prices and Price Indexes".

## NOTES

**General.**—The monthly statistics of average hours, average hourly earnings and average weekly wages, like those of employment, payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, are based on data from establishments usually employing 15 persons and over. The latest monthly figures are subject to revision.

**Coverage.**—Firms are asked to furnish information for the male and female wage-earners for whom they keep records of hours worked, so that the statistics relate, in the main, to hourly-rated wage-earners, or production workers, employed full time and part time. Casual workers are also included, provided that they work at least one day in the reported pay period. Data for salaried personnel are purposely excluded. In many cases, information is not available for certain classes of wage-earners, whose earnings, like those of most salaried employees, are not directly dependent on the number of hours worked; examples of wage-earners frequently excluded are route-drivers, piece-workers in many but not all establishments, truck men, etc. Numerous employers do not keep records of man-hours for any classes of employees. The number of workers for whom information is given in the present report is therefore smaller than the total number of workers (wage-earners and salaried employees) for whom statistics of employment, payrolls, average earnings, sex distribution, etc., are given in the monthly reports on employment and payrolls. These also include figures for certain industries not represented in the present report because relatively few of the wage-earners therein are paid on an hourly basis with the result that man-hour records are lacking. Such industries include public utility operation, trade, finance, insurance and real estate and some branches of transportation, storage and communication and service.

In manufacturing, the data relate to over 70 p.c. of all employees on the staffs of the firms co-operating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls; in 1956 the wage-earners for whom information on man-hours was obtained formed some 83 p.c. of the total number of hourly-rated and other wage-earners reported by practically all manufacturing establishments to the Annual Census of Manufactures. In mining and construction, data on man-hours and hourly earnings are provided for approximately 75 p.c. and 69 p.c. of the total employees of firms co-operating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls in those industries, respectively; in 1956, the monthly statistics were based on approximately 93 p.c. of the total number of wage-earners reported in the annual survey of the Mineral Statistics Section of the Industry and Merchandising Division.

**Man-hours.**—The man-hours statistics include hours worked by full-time and part-time wage-earners, including overtime hours actually worked; premium or penalty hours credited for purpose of computing overtime payment are not included. Hours

credited to wage-earners absent on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included in the statistics as though the hours had been worked. The averages are obtained by dividing the aggregate hours reported for the week by the number of full-time and part-time wage-earners working such hours.

**Wages.**—The questionnaire calls for a statement of gross wages earned by the full-time and part-time wage-earners whose hours are reported, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Payments for overtime work, incentive or production and cost-of-living bonuses paid at regular intervals, and amounts credited to wage-earners on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included. The value of board and lodging, which in some cases is part of the remuneration of workers, is not included. Bonuses paid at infrequent intervals and employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, unemployment insurance, pension and medical plans and certain other employee benefits are also excluded.

So far as is possible the revised figures of average hourly and weekly earnings incorporate retroactive pay for one month as well as corrections in the material originally tabulated and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

**Pay Periods.**—Statistics of man-hours and wages reported for periods exceeding one week in duration are reduced by the appropriate proportions to obtain the number of hours and the wages for one week in the stated pay period. Such data are combined with weekly figures furnished by employers whose records are maintained on a weekly basis, so that, in all cases, the tabulated statistics represent the situation in one week in each month.

**Variations in Trends** of average earnings result from many factors, such as changes in wage rates, in amounts of overtime work, short-time work, shift differentials, incentive or production bonuses and in the area, occupational and sex distributions of the reported working forces. Differences in industrial distributions, with related occupational and sex distributions, are the principal factors contributing to differences in the levels of earnings in particular areas.

**Urban Area Statistics.**—Statistics given in the present report for communities listed as "metropolitan areas" and "other major urban areas" in Tables 8 and 9 of the 1956 Census Volume 1 (Population) and in the same tables in Bulletin 1-6, cover the census areas, except those for St. Catharines, which also include establishments in Port Colborne and Welland. Statistics given for urban areas not listed in the above mentioned tables cover establishments in the incorporated cities and towns named but also include Iberville with St. Jean, Nitro with Valleyfield, and Preston with Galt.

**Measuring the Purchasing Power of Earnings.**— Changing consumer price levels affect the amounts of goods and services which a dollar will buy, and average earnings, of course, will be affected in the same way. An earnings measurement which takes the change of consumer prices into account, can be calculated by reducing actual earnings averages by the percentage amounts consumer price levels rise, or increasing them by the amount price levels fall. The adjusted averages may be used to indicate the comparative quantities of goods and services which could be purchased by average earnings if consumer price levels and consumption patterns had remained constant. The following illustration shows how this kind of an adjustment can be made.

Suppose that a series of weekly average wages rises from \$50.00 in week A to \$60.00 in week B, and that in the same interval a consumer price index advances from 100.0 to 110.0. Because of the 10 per cent rise in consumer prices, \$1.00 will not buy as much in week B as it would in week A. Likewise, a 20 per cent rise from \$50.00 to \$60.00 will overstate the increase which has occurred in the purchasing power of average weekly wages. This overstatement can be removed by reducing the figure of \$60.00 by the amount of the consumer price increase. The adjusted average is \$54.55 ( $60.00/110.0 \times 100.0$ ), which may be referred to as a weekly wage average for week B expressed in the dollars of period A, or it may be said to indicate the level of real weekly wages relative to week A.

The foregoing calculation can be carried a step further to express in index number form the relationship between the week A average of \$50.00 and the week B figure of \$54.55. Taking the week A average of \$50.00 as equal to 100.0, the week B index becomes 109.0 ( $54.55/50.00 \times 100.0$ ). Such an index may be called an index of weekly real wages. It indicates that average wages for week B will buy 9 per cent more goods and services than those received in week A, in spite of a 10 per cent rise in consumer prices. This 9 per cent increase in real wages compares with the rise of 20 per cent in money wages ( $60.00/50.00 \times 100.0$ ).

It should be noted that while the estimates of average real wages may reflect the experiences of

broad groups of workers fairly well, their applicability to individual wage-earners depends upon a number of considerations. For example, individual earnings will differ significantly from the group average, depending upon occupation, industry, geographical location, or sex of the wage-earner. Moreover, individual spending habits differ widely, but the consumer price index which is used to adjust the earnings data refers only to the average consumption pattern of a particular income group. Group-spending patterns change over periods of time. To the extent that this occurs, the earnings data adjusted by the consumer price index (which has a "fixed" consumption pattern), will gradually be rendered less valid. Finally, some part of income may be saved, and it should be borne in mind that it is not appropriate to reduce savings to a constant dollar basis by using a price index which reflects consumption patterns.

It should also be kept in mind that measures of change in real earnings calculated from averages of gross earnings may differ from changes in the purchasing power of "take-home" pay, due to such factors as changes in personal income tax, pay deductions for such things as social insurance and pension plans. Thus index numbers of real wages should not be interpreted as measuring fluctuations in the levels of consumption of wage-earners or wage-earners' families; they are intended to show only the trend in purchasing power of wages over the items covered by the price index, and in addition to the factors already mentioned, do not take into account other family income (including family allowances) or changes in the savings position of families.

In Table 6, 1949 figures are used as reference levels for indexes of both actual and real wages, since this is the year selected by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics for general post-war index number comparisons. However, the adjustment made in the foregoing illustration can be applied to any reference level, and it should not be inferred that the 1949 reference period has any special validity for earnings comparisons. Percentage change between any two periods will be the same regardless of the reference period selected.



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#### FOOTNOTES

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard

Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Oil and natural gas; oil shale and bituminous sand; contract drilling and prospecting for oil.
- (d) Non-metal mining and quarrying; clay and sand pits.
- (e) Tires, tubes and other rubber products.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (j) Machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (k) Jewellery and silverware; white metal alloys; miscellaneous non-ferrous metal products.
- (l) Abrasives; asbestos; hydraulic cement; clay; glass; lime and gypsum; stone; concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (m) Building includes buildings and structures, special trade contractors. General engineering includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (o) Hotels and restaurants; laundries; dyeing, cleaning and pressing plants, and recreational services.
- (p) The Northwest Territories, with the exception of Baffin Island, are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territory is included in British Columbia.
- (..) Figures not available.

