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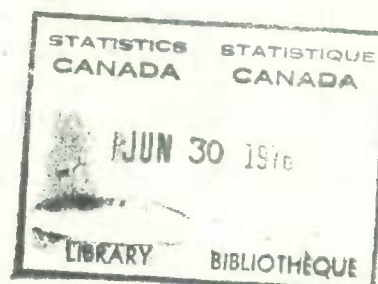
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MONTHLY



# MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES

JUNE 1962



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The Honourable George Hees, Minister of Trade and Commerce

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(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:

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- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

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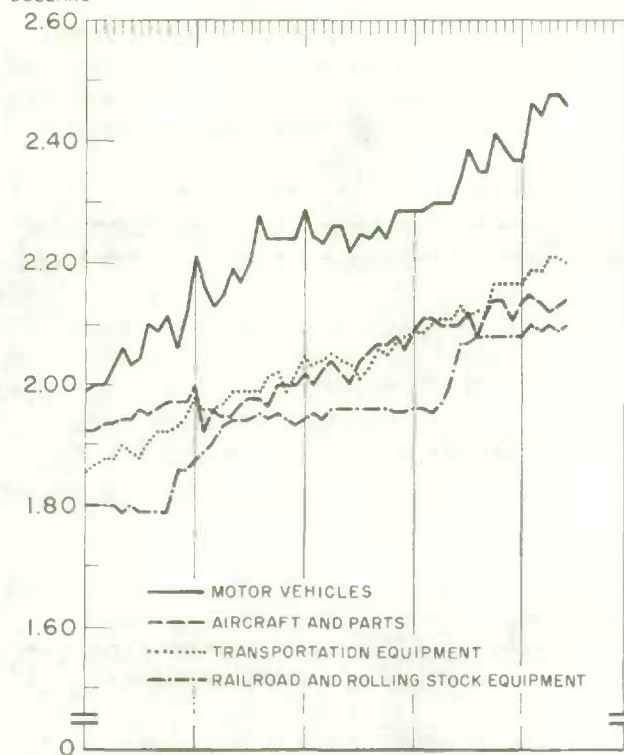
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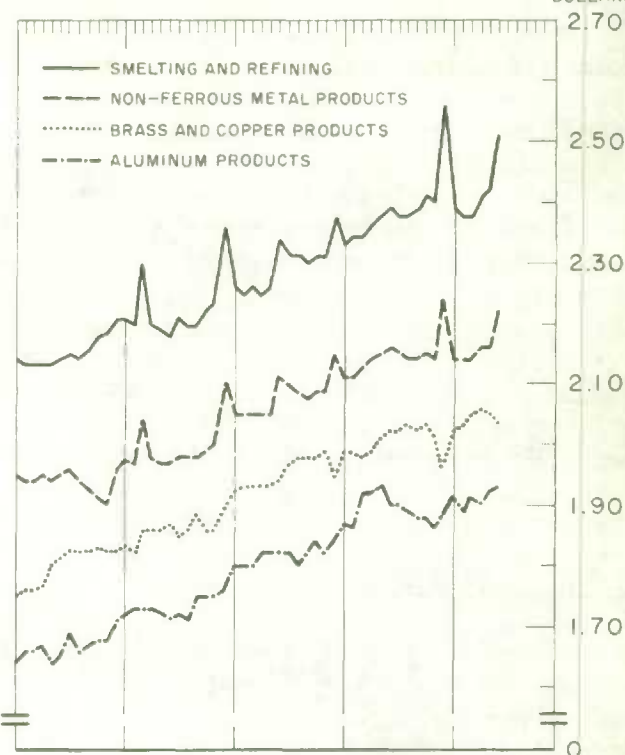
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# AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES IN THE DURABLE MANUFACTURED GOODS DIVISION

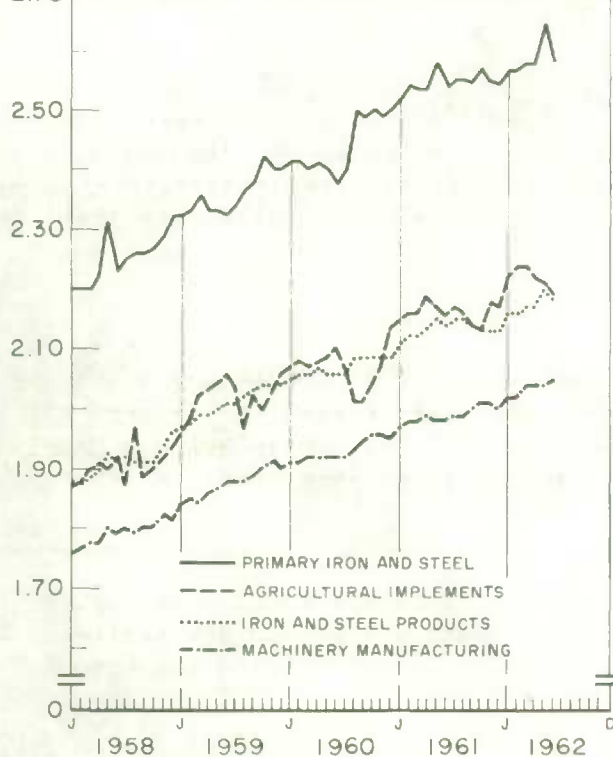
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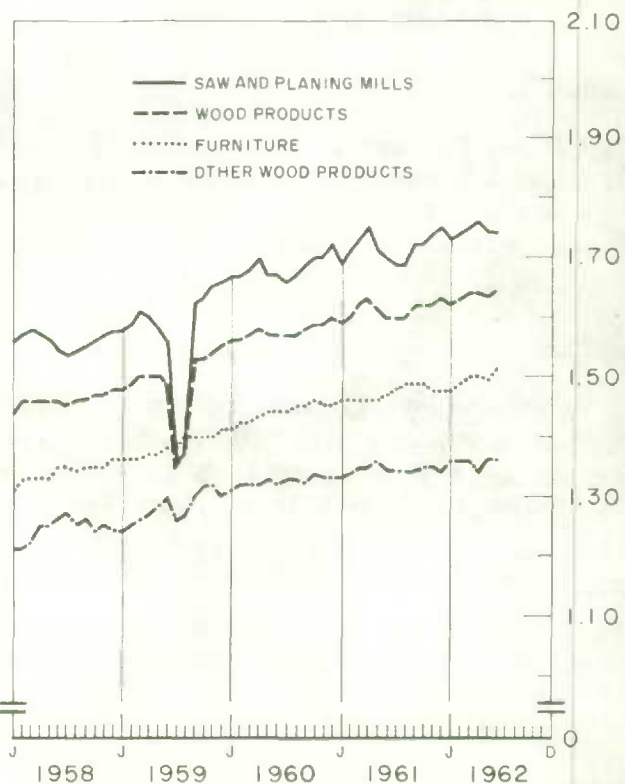
DOLLARS



2.70



2.10





## MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS, JUNE, 1962

### Manufacturing

Average hourly earnings in manufacturing in June, at \$1.88, were a cent lower than in the previous month while average weekly hours and earnings, at 41.1 hours and \$77.50, were practically unchanged. Compared with June, 1961, average hourly earnings increased by 5 cents, average weekly wages were up by \$2.48, and the average work week was slightly longer.

Little change was recorded in hours and earnings in the durable goods division of manufacturing in June. Average hourly earnings were unchanged at \$2.04, but were 5 cents higher than in June, 1961. The average work week, at 41.6 hours, was a little shorter than in May but 0.3 hours longer than in the previous June, while average weekly earnings, at \$84.86, declined by 26 cents from May and increased by \$2.82 from last June. Increased activity in non-ferrous metal products and iron and steel, along with premium pay in Quebec for work on the St. Jean Baptiste holiday in these industries, tended to raise earnings in durables. However, this effect was counteracted by lay-offs associated with motor vehicle model changeovers, and higher employment and hours at lower-than-average earnings in wood products and non-metallic minerals.

In non-durable goods manufacturing, average hourly earnings decreased by a cent in June, while the average work week was slightly longer and average weekly wages increased by 30 cents. Some wage increases and overtime work were recorded in paper products, along with scattered wage-rate increases in tobacco and food processing. Increased employment of lower-paid casual workers and women in food processing had a counteracting influence which resulted in the seasonal decline in the average hourly earnings mentioned above. Compared with June, 1961, average hourly and weekly earnings were 5 cents and \$1.92 higher, and the average work week was 0.2 hours shorter.

### Non-Manufacturing Industries

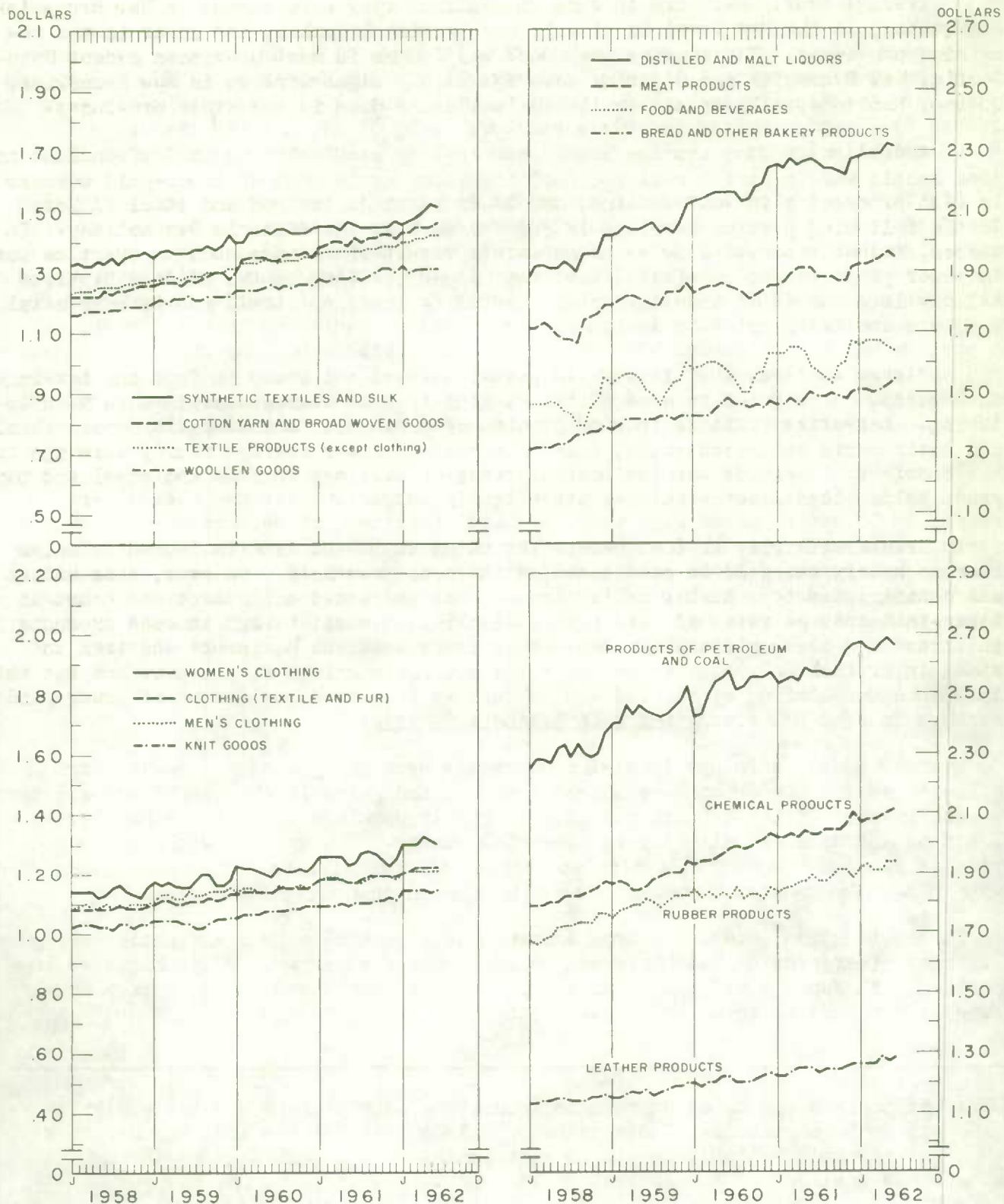
Average hourly earnings in mining generally were up by 2 cents, reflecting wage-rate increases and higher bonuses in metal mining and gains in employment and a longer work week in the oil and natural gas group. Hourly earnings were at the May level in coal mining and declined slightly in non-metal mining. The average work week was shorter in metal and non-metal mining and longer in both branches of fuels. The number of wage-earners reported rose in all major groups except coal.

In construction, average hourly earnings were unchanged from May while average weekly hours increased by 1.3 hours and average weekly wages were \$2.51 higher. In comparison with June, 1961, the average work week was unchanged while average hourly and weekly earnings moved up by 10 cents and \$3.97 from June, 1961.

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NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

# AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES IN THE NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURED GOODS DIVISION





### Provinces

Average hourly earnings in June in manufacturing were higher in New Brunswick and Quebec, at the May level in Alberta and British Columbia, and lower in the remaining provinces. The average work week was longer in most provinces except Nova Scotia, New Brunswick and Ontario. Average weekly wages were up in New Brunswick, Quebec, Manitoba, Alberta and British Columbia and down in the other provinces.

A decline in June average hourly earnings in manufacturing in Newfoundland and Nova Scotia was in part a reflection of increased employment of lower-paid workers in fish processing in Newfoundland, and lower earnings in iron and steel in Nova Scotia following premium earnings in May for work on the Victoria Day holiday. In Quebec, higher recorded June earnings were a result of factors such as overtime work in paper products and chemicals, and premium pay for work on the St. Jean Baptiste holiday in a number of industry groups including iron and steel, non-ferrous metal products and transportation equipment.

Higher employment of lower-paid casual workers and women in food and beverages in Ontario, contributed to some of the decline in June average earnings in manufacturing. Lay-offs resulting from completion of production schedules in motor vehicles and their parts and accessories, further tended to lower average hourly earnings in the province. Overtime work at premium rates of earnings in iron and steel and paper products provided some offsetting strengthening effect.

Greater activity in food processing in Manitoba and Alberta tended to raise average hourly earnings in manufacturing in those provinces. However, this effect was counteracted by a number of factors such as increased employment and hours at lower-than-average rates of earnings in clothing in Manitoba and in wood products in Alberta. A longer average work week in transportation equipment and iron and steel in British Columbia, tended to raise average earnings in the province but this influence was limited by other elements such as increased employment of lower-paid workers in food processing and wood products.

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Canada, by Industry

Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported
	June 1962	May 1962	June 1961	June 1962	May 1962	June 1961	June 1962	May 1962	June 1961	June 1962
	number			dollars						number
<b>Mining</b>	42.0	42.2	42.2	2.19	2.17	2.12	91.95	91.72	89.39	77,359
Metal mining	41.9	42.4	42.5	2.28	2.25	2.20	95.42	95.46	93.47	51,322
Gold (a)	42.5	43.8	43.1	1.76	1.76	1.69	74.92	77.21	72.91	13,634
Other metal (b)	41.7	41.9	42.3	2.47	2.44	2.39	102.84	102.04	101.26	37,688
Copper-gold-silver	41.1	41.2	39.8	2.24	2.25	2.18	92.07	92.69	86.78	8,507
Iron	44.1	44.9	47.8	2.65	2.51	2.44	116.97	112.89	116.62	6,548
Uranium	40.0	41.1	41.0	2.78	2.73	2.83	111.20	112.08	116.08	3,745
Fuels	41.7	40.7	41.4	2.09	2.06	1.99	86.91	83.88	82.20	13,604
Coal	42.5	41.5	41.2	1.84	1.84	1.75	78.28	76.25	71.98	8,533
Oil and natural gas (c)	40.3	39.1	41.6	2.52	2.51	2.32	101.43	98.26	96.68	5,071
Non-metal (d)	42.6	43.1	41.9	1.95	1.96	1.92	83.11	84.41	80.63	12,433
Asbestos	41.0	41.5	40.0	2.22	2.20	2.22	90.80	91.29	88.99	6,195
<b>Manufacturing</b>	41.1	41.0	41.0	1.88	1.89	1.83	77.50	77.51	75.02	890,703
Durable goods	41.6	41.7	41.3	2.04	2.04	1.99	84.86	85.12	82.04	434,425
Non-durable goods	40.6	40.5	40.8	1.73	1.74	1.68	70.50	70.20	68.58	456,278
Food and beverages	41.2	41.4	42.2	1.63	1.64	1.59	66.98	68.02	66.98	109,901
Meat products	41.3	41.0	42.2	1.94	1.96	1.91	80.10	80.51	80.55	22,250
Canned and cured fish	38.5	40.9	44.1	1.13	1.09	1.03	43.33	44.71	45.57	13,654
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	40.7	40.1	39.4	1.34	1.42	1.39	56.57	56.82	54.62	11,597
Grain mill products	42.6	42.9	42.7	1.83	1.85	1.75	77.95	79.17	74.76	5,860
Bread and other bakery products	42.3	42.3	43.4	1.54	1.52	1.50	64.99	64.48	64.95	12,597
Biscuits and crackers	39.9	40.2	40.3	1.40	1.41	1.35	55.97	56.81	54.62	5,963
Distilled liquors	42.1	40.6	41.4	2.22	2.18	2.08	93.49	88.35	85.85	2,907
Malt liquors	40.2	40.4	41.1	2.35	2.38	2.35	94.49	96.17	96.61	6,249
Confectionery	39.7	40.1	39.9	1.35	1.34	1.33	53.53	53.63	53.12	6,276
Tobacco and tobacco products	39.8	39.0	39.7	2.01	1.84	1.94	80.11	71.65	76.92	6,794
Rubber products	42.3	41.6	41.4	1.94	1.94	1.89	82.07	80.47	78.37	15,835
Rubber footwear	42.2	41.8	40.3	1.41	1.42	1.39	59.65	59.49	55.82	4,522
Other rubber products (e)	42.3	41.5	41.8	2.15	2.13	2.07	91.03	88.60	86.58	11,313
Leather products	39.8	38.9	40.2	1.28	1.27	1.24	50.86	49.55	49.91	24,651
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	39.9	38.4	40.0	1.23	1.23	1.18	49.10	47.09	47.40	17,301
Other leather products (f)	39.7	40.0	40.5	1.39	1.38	1.37	54.99	55.23	55.65	7,350
Textile products (except clothing)	42.3	42.2	42.1	1.42	1.42	1.37	60.03	60.03	57.78	49,013
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	40.3	40.1	40.5	1.46	1.45	1.41	58.78	58.16	57.21	15,203
Woollen goods	44.1	43.8	43.7	1.31	1.31	1.29	57.92	57.44	56.19	7,848
Synthetic textiles and silk	42.8	43.8	42.7	1.51	1.52	1.46	64.65	66.57	62.17	11,807
Filament yarn and staple fibres	42.6	42.6	40.0	1.85	1.86	1.81	78.98	79.49	72.24	5,284
Spun yarn and fabrics	42.9	44.7	45.1	1.24	1.25	1.18	53.05	55.84	53.34	6,523
Clothing (textile and fur)	37.9	37.7	38.0	1.22	1.22	1.17	46.23	45.88	44.62	77,867
Men's clothing	37.9	37.2	37.3	1.21	1.21	1.17	45.78	45.03	43.72	27,800
Women's clothing	35.5	36.5	36.3	1.30	1.31	1.24	46.25	47.64	45.02	19,736
Knit goods	40.9	40.0	40.9	1.14	1.13	1.10	46.77	45.33	45.05	14,264
*Wood products	41.9	41.4	41.6	1.64	1.63	1.60	68.63	67.61	66.65	77,818
Saw and planing mills	41.3	40.7	41.0	1.74	1.74	1.70	71.87	70.82	69.61	49,863
Plywood and veneer mills	39.6	39.3	40.0	1.76	1.74	1.70	69.75	68.35	68.12	10,059
Sash, door and planing mills	43.2	42.0	42.6	1.44	1.46	1.44	62.46	61.26	61.41	12,044
Sawmills	41.0	40.7	40.6	1.87	1.86	1.82	76.72	75.21	73.70	27,760
Furniture	42.7	42.5	42.7	1.51	1.49	1.47	64.38	63.52	62.64	20,026
Other wood products (g)	43.5	42.6	42.8	1.36	1.36	1.34	59.03	57.81	57.53	7,929
Paper products	41.9	41.2	41.4	2.23	2.22	2.15	93.51	91.47	88.94	76,337
Pulp and paper mills	42.1	41.3	41.4	2.41	2.39	2.31	101.18	98.80	95.61	55,545
Other paper products (h)	41.4	41.0	41.5	1.76	1.75	1.71	73.03	71.92	70.86	20,792
Paper boxes and bags	41.7	40.8	41.6	1.76	1.74	1.68	73.36	71.04	69.97	12,840
Printing, publishing and allied industries	39.0	39.4	39.2	2.31	2.32	2.22	89.97	91.44	86.92	33,198

For footnotes (a) to (o) see notes on last page.

\* Durable manufactured goods industries.



TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Canada, by Industry - Concluded

Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported
	June 1962	May 1962	June 1961	June 1962	May 1962	June 1961	June 1962	May 1962	June 1961	June 1962
	number			dollars						number
<b>Manufacturing - Concluded:</b>										
*Iron and steel products .....	41.7	41.7	41.1	2.18	2.20	2.14	90.94	91.62	87.90	132,609
Agricultural implements .....	41.9	41.2	40.1	2.19	2.21	2.16	91.86	91.07	86.38	6,996
Boilers and plate work .....	42.2	42.5	41.5	2.09	2.10	2.03	88.04	89.35	84.53	5,038
Fabricated and structural steel .....	42.3	41.6	41.0	2.19	2.15	2.10	92.40	89.30	86.13	8,118
Hardware and tools .....	43.0	42.8	42.2	1.82	1.82	1.79	78.15	77.81	75.64	9,111
Heating and cooking appliances .....	41.2	40.2	40.5	1.85	1.86	1.80	76.04	74.56	73.10	6,372
Iron castings .....	41.4	42.0	41.8	2.06	2.06	2.01	85.55	86.48	83.99	15,249
Machinery (i) .....	41.9	41.4	41.6	2.05	2.04	1.98	85.80	84.39	82.28	22,325
Household, office and store .....	40.8	40.4	41.1	2.09	2.08	1.99	85.18	83.92	81.57	5,474
Industrial (j) .....	42.1	41.7	41.8	2.04	2.03	1.98	86.00	84.53	82.55	16,851
Primary iron and steel .....	40.5	41.5	40.2	2.58	2.64	2.54	104.49	109.66	101.88	31,492
Sheet metal products .....	42.7	41.9	41.9	2.14	2.14	2.10	91.55	89.53	88.18	14,271
Wire and wire products .....	41.8	42.3	42.2	2.14	2.14	2.12	89.24	90.43	89.57	7,038
*Transportation equipment .....	41.4	42.1	40.8	2.20	2.21	2.13	91.20	93.21	87.00	98,727
Aircraft and parts .....	41.0	41.1	41.7	2.14	2.13	2.10	87.49	87.67	87.83	18,265
Motor vehicles .....	43.2	45.3	41.7	2.46	2.48	2.34	106.25	112.55	97.60	23,796
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	41.4	42.5	40.5	2.09	2.15	2.09	86.56	91.48	84.52	15,525
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	39.7	39.5	39.4	2.10	2.09	2.07	83.44	82.33	81.67	19,376
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	41.1	41.3	40.0	2.19	2.15	2.05	89.91	88.65	81.97	19,519
*Non-ferrous metal products .....	40.5	40.7	40.6	2.22	2.16	2.16	89.79	88.01	87.56	39,547
Aluminum products .....	41.4	42.1	41.6	1.93	1.92	1.90	79.92	80.78	78.84	5,454
Brass and copper products .....	41.0	41.5	41.6	2.03	2.05	2.02	83.19	85.00	84.27	5,749
Smelting and refining .....	40.0	40.0	40.0	2.51	2.42	2.39	100.18	96.71	95.40	22,266
Other non-ferrous metal products (k) .....	41.2	40.9	41.2	1.62	1.60	1.59	66.84	65.50	65.69	6,078
*Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	41.1	40.7	41.0	1.91	1.90	1.88	78.56	77.43	77.18	53,437
Heavy electrical machinery and equipment <sup>1</sup> .....	41.2	41.1	41.2	2.15	2.14	2.08	88.49	87.81	85.71	11,588
Telecommunication equipment .....	40.7	40.4	40.6	1.74	1.74	1.73	70.67	70.26	70.23	13,398
Batteries .....	42.4	40.3	41.3	1.87	1.85	1.79	79.23	74.64	74.07	1,346
Refrigerators, vacuum cleaners and appliances .....	40.2	40.3	40.1	1.93	1.93	1.91	77.68	77.78	76.64	6,342
Wire and cable .....	42.5	41.7	43.4	2.13	2.13	2.08	90.53	88.81	90.49	4,743
Miscellaneous electrical products .....	41.2	40.4	40.6	1.80	1.80	1.79	74.35	72.53	72.59	15,845
*Non-metallic mineral products (l) .....	43.8	43.6	43.7	1.92	1.91	1.86	83.97	83.30	81.38	32,287
Clay products .....	43.2	42.9	43.8	1.72	1.73	1.69	74.22	74.16	74.13	4,296
Glass and glass products .....	41.2	41.1	41.0	1.92	1.91	1.87	78.98	78.49	76.59	8,699
Products of petroleum and coal .....	41.4	42.0	41.5	2.65	2.68	2.57	109.52	112.29	106.69	7,976
Petroleum refining and products .....	41.3	42.0	41.5	2.69	2.71	2.59	111.20	113.70	107.49	7,528
Chemical products .....	41.2	41.3	41.2	2.11	2.10	2.03	86.82	86.68	83.64	29,583
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	40.2	39.9	40.1	1.64	1.62	1.54	65.72	64.42	61.84	3,116
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	40.5	41.0	41.2	2.41	2.41	2.33	97.86	98.68	96.07	6,694
Fertilizers .....	41.2	44.4	41.9	2.12	2.06	2.06	87.36	91.55	86.59	2,002
Paints and varnishes .....	42.1	42.1	41.3	1.94	1.94	1.89	81.67	81.56	77.96	2,851
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	41.1	40.9	41.1	1.55	1.55	1.51	63.75	63.28	62.15	25,123
Professional and scientific equipment .....	40.5	40.5	40.7	1.85	1.85	1.85	75.07	74.88	75.19	6,574
<b>Construction</b> .....										
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.9	39.8	41.1	2.23	2.24	2.13	91.31	88.94	87.31	132,482
Building .....	40.2	39.0	40.0	2.25	2.25	2.13	90.44	87.83	85.13	111,943
General engineering .....	44.4	43.8	46.3	2.16	2.17	2.12	96.10	95.13	98.16	20,539
Highways, bridges and streets .....	43.7	42.0	43.3	1.72	1.72	1.65	75.02	72.34	71.43	74,689
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	43.5	43.2	43.8	1.99	1.98	1.90	86.34	85.62	83.12	28,975
<b>Service (o)</b> .....										
Hotels and restaurants .....	38.2	38.2	39.0	1.05	1.07	1.02	40.17	40.81	39.93	42,065
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	40.5	40.5	40.0	1.05	1.05	1.03	42.49	42.57	41.07	14,100

For footnotes (a) to (o) see notes on last page.  
appear in Table 8.

\*Durable manufactured goods industries. <sup>1</sup> Index numbers of average hourly earnings in this industry

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported
	June 1962	May 1962	June 1961	June 1962	May 1962	June 1961	June 1962	May 1962	June 1961	June 1962
	number			dollars						number
Newfoundland										
Mining .....	45.0	44.8	45.6	1.84	1.83	1.97	82.90	82.22	89.80	2,113
Manufacturing .....	41.6	40.8	44.1	1.59	1.70	1.53	66.29	69.28	67.67	8,991
Food and beverages .....	41.0	39.8	46.0	1.02	1.09	0.96	41.84	43.30	44.02	4,201
Canned and cured fish .....	39.9	38.3	45.8	0.94	0.99	0.87	37.33	37.94	39.94	3,428
Pulp and paper mills .....	40.9	41.1	42.9	2.61	2.59	2.57	106.56	106.30	110.11	2,459
Building and general engineering (m) .....	51.3	50.8	44.4	1.96	1.99	1.86	100.66	100.77	82.55	3,673
Nova Scotia										
Coal mining .....	43.9	43.2	41.9	1.81	1.81	1.69	79.57	78.11	70.28	6,504
Manufacturing .....	41.5	41.9	42.3	1.63	1.65	1.57	67.64	69.12	66.36	20,946
Food and beverages .....	41.7	45.0	46.4	1.11	1.08	1.05	46.22	48.76	48.55	5,309
Canned and cured fish .....	41.6	47.0	47.5	1.06	1.04	0.99	44.05	48.67	47.16	3,086
Wood products .....	45.9	44.2	44.9	1.01	1.00	1.00	46.56	44.38	45.07	1,504
Iron and steel products .....	42.6	40.2	40.2	2.27	2.52	2.20	96.84	101.27	88.50	3,961
Primary iron and steel .....	43.4	40.4	39.7	2.47	2.81	2.37	107.02	113.39	94.11	2,848
Transportation equipment .....	40.0	40.6	40.2	1.88	1.87	1.78	75.09	75.84	71.57	5,777
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	40.5	41.3	40.4	1.88	1.87	1.76	75.95	76.98	71.21	4,418
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.9	38.1	41.0	1.68	1.67	1.64	66.91	63.72	67.34	4,343
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	39.1	41.3	40.0	1.41	1.38	1.43	55.37	56.81	57.27	3,709
New Brunswick										
Manufacturing .....	41.3	41.9	43.7	1.58	1.53	1.46	65.02	64.08	63.75	17,276
Food and beverages .....	40.0	43.0	49.0	1.16	1.10	1.03	46.51	47.14	50.38	5,927
Saw and planing mills .....	46.3	44.2	44.7	1.08	1.07	1.04	49.99	47.14	46.66	1,405
Pulp and paper mills .....	42.2	40.8	40.5	2.28	2.27	2.19	96.23	92.71	88.62	3,777
Transportation equipment .....	39.6	40.0	37.9	2.01	1.98	1.93	79.76	79.31	73.30	2,411
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.4	39.2	40.5	1.59	1.64	1.54	64.43	64.53	62.40	2,555
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	44.3	43.2	42.2	1.30	1.31	1.28	57.42	56.67	53.81	2,830
Quebec										
Metal mining .....	43.6	43.5	44.4	2.20	2.12	2.02	96.05	92.35	89.43	12,816
Non-metal mining (d) .....	42.3	43.0	41.0	2.06	2.04	2.04	87.09	87.61	83.50	6,987
Manufacturing .....	41.8	41.7	41.7	1.72	1.70	1.65	71.79	71.03	68.70	290,030
Food and beverages .....	43.1	43.3	43.7	1.57	1.59	1.55	67.77	68.73	68.01	25,836
Tobacco .....	39.5	39.5	39.6	2.05	2.02	1.94	80.83	79.76	76.88	5,439
Rubber products .....	43.3	42.9	41.3	1.56	1.52	1.48	67.40	65.42	61.14	4,870
Leather products .....	39.1	38.1	39.3	1.21	1.20	1.17	47.37	45.82	46.12	12,168
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	39.0	37.5	39.1	1.22	1.21	1.17	47.36	45.29	45.63	9,490
Textile products (except clothing) .....	42.8	43.0	42.9	1.37	1.37	1.31	58.66	58.82	56.22	29,007
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	40.4	40.3	40.9	1.50	1.49	1.44	60.63	59.91	58.82	10,528
Woollen goods .....	47.3	47.7	46.5	1.29	1.27	1.24	60.91	60.73	57.82	2,917
Synthetic textiles and silk <sup>1</sup> .....	43.0	44.8	43.5	1.32	1.32	1.24	56.59	59.32	53.91	7,805
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	37.3	37.6	37.8	1.22	1.21	1.16	45.52	45.61	43.89	47,106
Men's clothing .....	37.4	36.5	37.1	1.21	1.20	1.16	45.20	43.62	42.88	15,664
Women's clothing .....	34.5	36.3	36.0	1.31	1.32	1.24	45.21	47.84	44.50	13,815
Knit goods .....	41.4	41.3	42.0	1.15	1.12	1.08	47.53	46.42	45.35	7,020
Wood products .....	45.8	46.1	46.8	1.24	1.24	1.20	56.69	57.26	56.26	18,110
Saw and planing mills .....	47.1	46.9	48.3	1.17	1.17	1.13	55.14	54.97	54.57	8,405
Furniture .....	44.0	45.3	45.2	1.38	1.37	1.34	60.55	62.01	60.45	7,151
Paper products .....	43.9	42.4	42.2	2.18	2.16	2.06	95.59	91.67	87.10	29,126
Pulp and paper mills .....	44.4	42.8	42.3	2.34	2.32	2.20	103.75	99.56	93.15	22,639
Other paper products (h) .....	41.9	40.9	42.0	1.60	1.58	1.54	67.10	64.46	64.77	6,487
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	39.2	40.1	39.4	2.22	2.25	2.14	87.08	90.03	84.28	9,225
Iron and steel products .....	43.9	43.3	42.7	1.95	1.94	1.89	85.55	84.10	80.50	25,443
Machinery (i) .....	43.3	42.1	42.5	1.81	1.82	1.77	78.53	76.53	75.40	4,551
Transportation equipment .....	41.5	41.9	41.7	2.11	2.09	2.05	87.45	87.34	85.61	24,547
Aircraft and parts .....	41.9	41.9	43.3	2.14	2.14	2.12	89.57	89.44	91.60	9,590
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	39.6	39.7	39.6	2.09	2.09	2.07	82.75	82.83	82.03	7,023
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	41.9	43.1	40.6	2.23	2.16	2.06	93.43	93.03	83.48	6,474

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

<sup>1</sup> Includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre and spun yarn and fabric manufacturing.



TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces, - Continued

Province and Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported
	June 1962	May 1962	June 1961	June 1962	May 1962	June 1961	June 1962	May 1962	June 1961	June 1962
	number			dollars						number
Quebec - Concluded										
Manufacturing - Concluded:										
Non-ferrous metal products.....	41.1	41.4	41.5	2.36	2.21	2.16	96.98	91.43	89.57	12,879
Smelting and refining.....	40.8	40.8	40.7	2.70	2.48	2.40	110.08	101.08	97.90	8,514
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	41.7	41.6	41.7	1.91	1.90	1.87	79.55	78.99	77.78	16,075
Chemical products.....	41.4	41.2	41.4	2.04	2.01	1.92	84.44	82.71	79.44	10,006
Building and general engineering (m).....	40.9	41.6	41.9	2.15	2.14	1.96	88.10	89.04	82.41	37,427
Building.....	39.5	40.3	40.6	2.17	2.16	1.98	85.70	86.85	80.52	30,663
General engineering.....	47.3	48.2	48.8	2.09	2.07	1.89	98.99	99.71	92.13	6,764
Highways, bridges and street construction.....	42.5	41.5	41.4	1.63	1.62	1.50	69.39	67.31	61.92	16,745
Electric and motor transportation (n).....	44.5	43.2	44.0	1.87	1.87	1.77	83.49	80.71	77.94	8,796
Service (o).....	40.7	40.6	41.4	1.03	1.03	1.00	41.83	41.63	41.48	12,574
Ontario										
Metal mining.....	40.7	41.2	41.2	2.26	2.25	2.24	91.94	92.62	92.36	26,244
Gold (a).....	41.9	43.1	42.4	1.74	1.75	1.67	73.11	75.48	71.04	9,524
Other metal (b).....	39.9	40.2	40.4	2.57	2.54	2.59	102.67	102.24	104.53	16,720
Manufacturing.....	41.2	41.2	40.9	1.97	1.99	1.93	81.37	81.97	79.15	423,387
Food and beverages.....	41.8	41.5	42.0	1.67	1.71	1.66	69.72	70.88	69.71	44,139
Meat products.....	42.6	42.2	43.6	1.88	1.91	1.86	80.12	80.53	80.93	8,552
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	41.9	40.1	40.1	1.38	1.52	1.46	57.93	60.93	58.66	7,809
Bread and other bakery products.....	41.9	41.6	43.5	1.50	1.49	1.45	62.73	61.92	63.31	5,254
Rubber products.....	41.8	41.0	41.4	2.12	2.12	2.07	88.41	87.04	85.74	10,648
Leather products.....	40.6	39.8	41.2	1.35	1.35	1.32	54.70	53.81	54.42	11,507
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	41.0	39.5	41.4	1.25	1.25	1.21	51.25	49.45	49.86	7,276
Textile products (except clothing).....	41.6	41.0	41.0	1.52	1.53	1.49	63.22	62.79	61.31	17,989
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	40.0	39.3	39.6	1.39	1.40	1.38	55.73	55.00	54.74	3,964
Woolen goods.....	42.2	41.7	42.1	1.34	1.34	1.32	56.47	55.98	55.70	4,649
Synthetic textiles and silk <sup>1</sup> .....	42.4	41.7	41.1	1.89	1.91	1.91	79.97	79.69	78.42	3,866
Clothing (textile and fur).....	38.8	37.8	38.2	1.26	1.27	1.23	48.30	47.85	46.95	21,539
Men's clothing.....	38.2	38.1	37.3	1.29	1.32	1.27	49.47	50.23	47.29	7,469
Knit goods.....	40.6	39.0	40.2	1.16	1.16	1.14	46.99	45.27	45.77	5,994
Wood products.....	43.1	42.1	42.6	1.49	1.49	1.46	64.28	62.58	62.30	22,705
Saw and planing mills.....	44.1	43.3	44.1	1.41	1.42	1.40	62.23	61.28	61.55	8,689
Furniture.....	42.4	41.2	41.6	1.58	1.57	1.54	67.05	64.77	64.08	10,226
Paper products.....	40.9	41.2	41.0	2.20	2.19	2.11	90.01	90.19	86.73	28,537
Pulp and paper mills.....	40.6	40.9	40.8	2.44	2.42	2.33	99.03	99.05	95.05	17,358
Other paper products (b).....	41.5	41.7	41.4	1.83	1.83	1.77	76.00	76.42	73.45	11,179
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	38.7	38.8	39.1	2.38	2.39	2.28	92.07	92.74	89.01	18,359
Iron and steel products.....	41.3	41.6	40.9	2.26	2.27	2.22	93.18	94.50	90.64	89,327
Agricultural implements.....	41.4	40.8	39.5	2.32	2.33	2.23	96.24	94.82	88.30	5,906
Iron castings.....	40.3	41.5	40.8	2.12	2.12	2.08	85.40	87.90	84.81	8,998
Machinery (i).....	41.4	41.3	41.3	2.12	2.12	2.06	87.94	87.26	84.98	16,014
Primary iron and steel.....	40.1	41.5	40.0	2.65	2.69	2.62	106.17	111.65	104.31	24,439
Sheet metal products.....	43.1	42.1	42.1	2.15	2.13	2.10	92.50	89.86	88.65	8,159
Transportation equipment.....	41.9	43.4	40.8	2.30	2.33	2.23	96.30	101.06	90.99	50,270
Aircraft and parts.....	40.1	40.4	40.1	2.17	2.18	2.14	87.09	87.95	85.75	6,573
Motor vehicles.....	43.1	45.4	41.6	2.50	2.52	2.38	107.81	114.48	99.13	22,537
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	41.2	42.6	40.3	2.13	2.19	2.12	87.65	93.40	85.56	14,291
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	40.3	39.7	39.5	2.21	2.17	2.13	88.83	86.07	84.25	3,930
Non-ferrous metal products.....	40.2	40.3	40.1	2.08	2.08	2.09	83.66	83.65	83.97	20,804
Brass and copper products.....	40.8	41.6	40.8	2.13	2.14	2.12	86.80	89.10	86.36	3,331
Smelting and refining.....	39.1	39.0	39.2	2.33	2.32	2.34	91.11	90.58	91.73	8,910
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	40.8	40.2	40.7	1.92	1.91	1.89	78.25	76.87	77.01	35,263
Non-metallic mineral products (l).....	43.6	43.2	43.5	1.97	1.96	1.91	85.83	84.75	83.17	16,062
Chemical products.....	41.1	41.1	41.1	2.14	2.14	2.09	87.77	88.21	85.76	16,354
Building and general engineering (ni).....	41.3	39.4	40.3	2.37	2.39	2.29	98.03	94.01	92.32	49,534
Building.....	41.2	39.2	39.8	2.37	2.38	2.27	97.59	93.40	90.45	44,673
General engineering.....	42.5	40.4	44.1	2.40	2.45	2.39	102.06	99.19	105.29	4,861
Highways, bridges and street construction.....	46.2	44.5	46.0	1.71	1.71	1.65	79.13	76.25	75.63	23,844
Electric and motor transportation (n).....	44.2	44.4	44.7	2.03	1.99	1.93	89.61	88.42	86.27	11,640
Service (o).....	38.7	38.5	38.9	1.08	1.08	1.04	41.87	41.74	40.63	24,823
Hotels and restaurants.....	38.2	38.3	38.9	1.02	1.03	0.99	39.12	39.23	38.39	15,893

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

<sup>1</sup> Mainly synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre manufacturing.



TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces - Concluded

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported
	June 1962	May 1962	June 1961	June 1962	May 1962	June 1961	June 1962	May 1962	June 1961	June 1962
	number			dollars						number
<b>Manitoba</b>										
Manufacturing .....	40.1	39.6	40.3	1.75	1.76	1.74	70.25	69.51	69.90	28,495
Food and beverages .....	39.4	39.0	40.1	1.91	1.93	1.88	75.07	75.33	75.49	5,553
Meat products .....	38.2	37.6	39.8	2.11	2.15	2.06	80.81	80.66	82.00	2,278
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	39.0	38.1	38.9	1.14	1.12	1.13	44.38	42.74	43.90	5,012
Iron and steel products .....	40.9	40.5	41.1	1.90	1.92	1.94	77.91	77.88	79.61	3,788
Transportation equipment .....	40.0	39.5	39.8	2.01	2.00	2.00	80.45	79.17	79.53	5,502
Building and general engineering (m) .....	41.2	36.7	41.2	2.04	2.06	1.98	84.11	75.37	81.59	6,454
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	44.7	37.6	44.2	1.60	1.61	1.59	71.41	60.73	70.26	3,840
Service (o) .....	36.7	36.5	36.6	1.10	1.10	1.06	40.27	40.18	38.88	5,147
<b>Saskatchewan</b>										
Mining .....	39.8	40.8	41.0	2.56	2.61	2.53	101.79	106.48	103.59	2,142
Manufacturing .....	39.8	39.6	39.6	2.00	2.02	1.96	79.55	80.07	77.65	6,922
Meat products .....	38.8	40.3	40.1	2.13	2.16	2.09	82.82	86.83	83.59	1,200
Building and general engineering (m) .....	42.7	41.2	45.7	1.91	1.92	1.89	81.82	79.23	86.41	5,828
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	45.2	42.8	44.6	1.77	1.75	1.60	79.93	75.03	71.45	4,835
Service (o) .....	38.5	38.8	39.3	1.10	1.12	1.10	42.31	43.28	43.12	2,076
<b>Alberta (p)</b>										
Coal mining .....	35.3	33.6	38.0	2.17	2.16	2.12	76.56	72.69	80.63	886
Oil and natural gas production (c) .....	40.4	39.0	41.5	2.54	2.54	2.34	102.32	98.85	96.92	4,155
Manufacturing .....	40.8	40.1	40.1	2.00	2.00	1.96	81.71	80.38	78.71	23,094
Food and beverages .....	40.6	39.6	39.7	2.02	2.02	1.96	82.12	79.92	77.70	6,111
Meat products .....	40.7	40.1	40.5	2.17	2.19	2.13	88.27	87.58	86.40	3,322
Transportation equipment .....	40.6	40.1	39.3	1.95	1.93	1.97	79.13	77.48	77.22	3,236
Non-metallic mineral products (e) .....	40.6	41.4	41.7	2.01	1.99	1.93	81.62	82.41	80.73	2,511
Building and general engineering (m) .....	38.4	37.3	41.4	2.23	2.21	2.24	85.82	82.59	92.45	12,045
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	42.3	40.1	44.4	1.88	1.88	1.80	79.73	75.40	79.94	7,016
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	40.3	40.3	40.6	2.02	2.06	1.94	81.29	82.91	78.78	2,132
Service (o) .....	38.4	37.5	39.4	1.05	1.17	0.99	40.26	43.71	38.99	8,360
<b>British Columbia (p)</b>										
Forestry (logging) .....	38.5	37.9	36.1	2.81	2.83	2.75	108.11	107.05	99.43	7,839
Metal mining .....	41.3	43.6	41.8	2.53	2.53	2.39	104.72	110.13	99.85	4,235
Manufacturing .....	38.3	38.1	37.9	2.27	2.27	2.22	86.98	86.61	84.29	70,592
Food and beverages .....	35.6	35.7	34.7	2.02	2.07	1.99	71.85	73.83	69.20	9,233
Canned and cured fish .....	32.5	30.2	27.4	2.06	2.08	2.11	66.89	62.84	57.98	2,516
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	31.0	33.9	34.9	1.54	1.69	1.48	47.67	57.46	51.69	1,532
Wood products .....	38.1	37.9	37.6	2.18	2.16	2.12	82.97	81.87	79.69	28,951
Saw and planing mills .....	38.1	37.9	37.5	2.18	2.17	2.13	83.32	82.25	79.98	27,493
Pulp and paper mills .....	38.8	38.2	39.6	2.62	2.60	2.61	101.65	99.43	103.26	7,416
Iron and steel products .....	38.9	38.8	39.1	2.43	2.42	2.37	94.65	94.04	92.74	4,940
Steel shipbuilding and repairing .....	40.8	39.1	39.8	2.54	2.53	2.45	103.47	99.18	97.26	5,168
Non-ferrous metal products .....	40.0	40.2	40.1	2.51	2.50	2.48	100.18	100.68	99.45	4,128
Building and general engineering (m) .....	37.1	35.8	37.1	2.78	2.79	2.72	103.42	100.64	100.73	10,046
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	38.4	37.7	38.8	2.19	2.19	2.19	84.02	82.35	84.72	9,330
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	39.5	39.7	40.0	2.37	2.40	2.29	93.73	95.26	91.49	3,246
Service (o) .....	35.5	35.4	35.4	1.35	1.35	1.33	47.84	47.77	47.08	8,237

Footnotes (a) to (p) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Urban Areas

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported
	June 1962	May 1962	June 1961	June 1962	May 1962	June 1961	June 1962	May 1962	June 1961	June 1962
	number			dollars						number
Halifax - Manufacturing .....	40.2	41.2	40.7	1.83	1.82	1.74	73.76	75.22	70.99	7,216
Saint John - Manufacturing .....	41.5	42.2	41.7	1.75	1.75	1.66	72.71	73.81	69.30	4,380
Quebec - Manufacturing .....	40.9	40.6	41.5	1.66	1.64	1.58	67.69	66.53	65.51	15,288
Leather products .....	38.3	35.8	38.6	1.18	1.17	1.15	45.22	42.05	44.20	2,030
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	37.9	38.8	39.0	0.99	0.98	0.96	37.35	38.06	37.37	1,734
Transportation equipment .....	39.9	40.3	41.0	2.09	2.08	1.95	83.34	83.74	79.81	2,337
Building and general engineering (m) .....	37.1	39.6	40.8	1.90	1.91	1.81	70.50	75.82	73.97	4,507
Sherbrooke - Manufacturing .....	43.6	43.0	44.0	1.52	1.50	1.45	66.32	64.23	63.78	6,314
Three Rivers - Manufacturing .....	42.3	41.7	41.9	1.85	1.82	1.81	78.34	76.15	75.52	8,639
Drummondville - Manufacturing .....	44.1	43.6	40.7	1.48	1.49	1.39	65.37	64.72	56.43	4,575
Shawinigan - Manufacturing .....	41.8	39.9	41.3	2.11	2.05	2.00	88.09	81.76	82.54	6,254
Granby - Manufacturing .....	42.6	42.6	43.2	1.48	1.50	1.43	63.24	63.80	61.76	4,582
St. Hyacinthe - Manufacturing .....	41.9	41.5	42.2	1.36	1.31	1.28	56.96	54.11	54.19	3,752
Sorel - Manufacturing .....	41.9	42.4	41.3	1.96	2.02	1.85	80.58	85.59	75.39	4,129
St. Jean - Manufacturing .....	42.2	43.5	42.6	1.59	1.58	1.52	67.24	68.78	64.62	3,439
Montreal - Manufacturing .....	40.9	41.0	40.8	1.77	1.76	1.71	72.34	72.26	69.65	156,121
Food and beverages .....	42.3	42.5	40.5	1.74	1.76	1.70	73.62	74.59	72.30	16,986
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	39.4	39.5	39.5	2.07	2.02	1.94	81.48	79.91	75.56	4,178
Leather products .....	38.6	33.9	38.8	1.27	1.25	1.23	48.87	48.79	47.61	6,386
Textile products (except clothing) .....	42.3	42.5	42.3	1.33	1.33	1.29	56.32	56.51	54.42	7,198
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	37.0	37.3	37.5	1.30	1.31	1.25	48.19	48.77	46.86	32,095
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	38.2	39.3	39.0	2.37	2.40	2.27	90.66	94.30	88.63	7,365
Iron and steel products .....	43.6	42.8	42.1	2.07	2.05	2.01	90.16	87.78	84.54	16,770
Transportation equipment .....	41.6	41.6	41.5	2.14	2.12	2.09	89.11	88.00	86.57	19,502
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	41.6	41.3	41.3	2.00	1.99	1.95	83.30	82.25	80.72	12,654
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.1	39.2	38.4	2.29	2.26	2.09	89.27	88.54	80.21	19,283
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	44.0	42.6	43.0	1.94	1.94	1.85	85.63	82.59	79.57	6,880
Service (o) .....	40.3	40.1	41.2	1.04	1.04	1.01	42.07	41.72	41.74	9,900
Valleyfield (Salaberry-de-) - Manufacturing .....	42.0	41.9	41.9	1.64	1.62	1.53	68.69	68.04	64.01	2,880
Cornwall - Manufacturing .....	40.9	42.5	41.2	1.99	2.05	1.94	81.64	87.27	80.03	3,753
Ottawa-Hull - Manufacturing .....	40.7	40.9	40.4	1.98	1.98	1.93	80.52	80.96	77.93	10,835
Pulp and paper mills .....	39.4	40.1	39.1	2.35	2.36	2.25	92.64	94.43	87.97	3,616
Building and general engineering (m) .....	42.5	40.0	40.3	2.03	2.04	1.93	85.97	81.54	77.95	4,984
Kingston - Manufacturing .....	41.3	41.9	39.8	2.04	2.04	2.05	84.14	85.35	81.75	4,169
Peterborough - Manufacturing .....	41.4	41.4	40.2	2.27	2.28	2.18	94.01	94.36	87.54	5,505
Oshawa - Manufacturing .....	43.7	44.9	40.2	2.42	2.47	2.31	105.65	111.12	93.03	15,126
Toronto - Manufacturing .....	41.0	40.6	40.9	1.90	1.90	1.86	77.72	77.15	76.15	135,260
Food and beverages .....	41.2	41.4	42.0	1.78	1.80	1.76	73.29	74.37	73.83	16,524
Rubber products .....	41.2	40.7	41.4	2.25	2.26	2.19	92.95	92.06	90.44	3,183
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.8	37.3	38.0	1.31	1.33	1.29	50.89	49.45	48.89	12,001
Paper products .....	41.3	41.6	41.6	1.87	1.88	1.81	77.33	78.41	75.22	7,383
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	38.4	38.3	39.0	2.55	2.56	2.42	97.82	98.19	94.34	11,708
Iron and steel products .....	42.6	41.9	41.5	2.14	2.14	2.10	91.29	89.61	86.93	22,683
Transportation equipment .....	40.6	40.4	40.1	2.08	2.09	2.08	84.31	84.26	83.61	9,281
Non-ferrous metal products .....	41.5	41.3	41.4	1.84	1.85	1.82	76.63	76.28	75.46	5,785
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	40.8	40.1	40.7	1.91	1.91	1.90	77.82	76.65	77.32	13,928
Chemical products .....	40.7	40.7	40.8	1.91	1.90	1.86	77.69	77.38	75.84	6,066
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.7	39.0	38.4	2.58	2.57	2.47	104.98	100.40	94.92	16,573
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	44.3	43.8	44.1	2.13	2.09	2.02	94.34	91.42	89.11	6,641
Service (o) .....	39.6	39.4	40.0	1.15	1.15	1.10	45.34	45.14	43.86	12,715
Hamilton - Manufacturing .....	40.2	41.1	40.8	2.26	2.27	2.23	90.83	93.13	90.88	42,511
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	36.5	35.3	35.4	1.21	1.23	1.15	44.10	43.54	40.60	1,054
Iron and steel products .....	39.6	41.2	40.2	2.53	2.56	2.52	100.45	105.31	101.28	23,044
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	40.7	41.1	41.6	2.30	2.28	2.19	93.74	93.49	90.92	4,206
Building and general engineering (m) .....	41.2	38.1	41.7	2.48	2.52	2.32	102.15	96.08	96.49	3,828

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.



TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Urban Areas - Concluded

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported
	June 1962	May 1962	June 1961	June 1962	May 1962	June 1961	June 1962	May 1962	June 1961	June 1962
		number					dollars			number
<b>St. Catharines - Manufacturing</b> .....	41.2	41.9	40.4	2.31	2.34	2.25	95.13	98.12	90.81	21,134
Pulp and paper mills .....	40.7	41.5	40.7	2.43	2.40	2.32	98.86	99.45	94.68	3,010
Iron and steel products .....	41.7	42.4	41.1	2.44	2.47	2.37	101.53	104.73	97.18	6,644
Transportation equipment .....	41.2	43.4	40.6	2.46	2.55	2.41	101.52	110.79	97.58	5,164
<b>Niagara Falls - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.5	40.6	40.1	2.12	2.12	2.06	86.09	85.96	82.68	3,751
<b>Brantford - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.6	40.0	39.4	1.78	1.83	1.80	72.35	73.40	70.97	6,870
Textile products (except clothing) .....	40.0	39.2	39.6	1.68	1.71	1.61	67.12	66.98	63.81	1,032
Iron and steel products .....	40.3	41.4	39.3	2.15	2.21	2.16	86.89	91.64	84.98	2,069
<b>Guelph - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.6	40.9	40.5	1.78	1.78	1.71	72.38	72.79	69.16	5,356
<b>Galt - Manufacturing</b> .....	41.2	40.3	41.5	1.65	1.65	1.62	68.32	66.72	67.40	7,499
<b>Kitchener - Manufacturing</b> .....	42.3	41.7	41.8	1.73	1.72	1.68	73.10	71.64	70.16	15,580
Food and beverages .....	43.6	42.3	41.4	1.97	1.94	1.90	85.97	82.20	78.58	3,007
Rubber products .....	42.7	41.7	42.7	1.98	1.96	1.92	84.53	81.91	82.13	3,252
Wood products .....	42.6	41.5	40.2	1.62	1.60	1.52	68.82	66.41	61.26	1,771
<b>Woodstock - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.3	40.4	41.2	1.80	1.79	1.78	72.64	72.20	73.35	3,168
<b>London - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.4	40.2	40.3	1.88	1.87	1.79	75.79	75.02	72.36	13,700
Food and beverages .....	39.7	40.0	39.8	1.84	1.89	1.76	73.01	75.64	70.15	3,030
Iron and steel products .....	41.2	40.6	41.6	2.04	2.02	1.96	83.97	81.92	81.44	2,350
<b>Sarnia - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.4	40.9	40.8	2.61	2.62	2.52	105.59	106.92	102.91	5,041
<b>Windsor - Manufacturing</b> .....	42.2	42.2	41.2	2.27	2.29	2.21	95.84	96.87	91.03	15,064
Iron and steel products .....	41.8	43.9	41.9	2.22	2.26	2.23	92.64	99.10	93.27	2,730
Transportation equipment .....	41.9	41.9	40.8	2.39	2.40	2.31	100.22	100.57	94.42	9,255
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.9	39.7	42.8	2.50	2.48	2.32	99.71	98.43	99.57	1,133
<b>Ft. William-Pt. Arthur - Manufacturing</b> .....	39.8	40.0	39.4	2.24	2.25	2.18	89.12	89.84	85.94	4,129
<b>Winnipeg - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.1	39.6	40.4	1.75	1.76	1.74	70.41	69.61	70.10	25,245
Food and beverages .....	39.8	39.8	40.8	1.97	1.98	1.95	78.47	78.91	79.48	4,971
Meat products .....	39.6	39.1	41.2	2.16	2.18	2.13	85.53	85.34	87.79	2,117
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.6	37.9	38.8	1.18	1.16	1.16	45.52	43.82	45.06	4,625
Transportation equipment .....	40.0	39.5	39.8	2.01	2.00	2.00	80.45	79.17	79.53	5,502
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.4	33.9	41.2	2.10	2.13	2.05	82.78	72.18	84.29	4,002
Service (o) .....	36.5	36.3	36.3	1.11	1.11	1.07	40.41	40.30	38.24	4,816
<b>Edmonton - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.8	40.4	40.2	2.01	2.01	1.95	81.87	81.02	78.50	10,200
Food and beverages .....	41.8	40.5	40.7	2.07	2.07	2.00	86.52	83.93	81.28	2,940
Building and general engineering (m) .....	38.6	37.4	39.8	2.35	2.30	2.26	90.50	86.05	90.12	5,036
<b>Calgary - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.9	40.0	40.3	2.06	2.06	2.03	84.43	82.59	81.73	7,121
<b>Vancouver - Manufacturing</b> .....	38.0	38.2	37.7	2.23	2.22	2.17	84.63	84.93	81.88	33,603
Food and beverages .....	36.7	37.5	36.6	2.10	2.12	2.06	76.87	79.41	75.36	5,702
Wood products .....	38.0	38.4	37.5	2.21	2.18	2.15	84.13	83.90	80.42	12,859
Iron and steel products .....	38.7	39.0	39.1	2.47	2.46	2.40	95.50	95.90	93.70	4,481
Transportation equipment .....	39.3	38.4	39.2	2.48	2.47	2.40	97.56	94.82	93.82	2,640
Building and general engineering (m) .....	36.1	35.4	36.2	2.88	2.88	2.82	103.90	102.08	101.89	5,713
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	38.8	38.7	39.9	2.42	2.43	2.30	93.65	94.08	92.02	2,232
Service (o) .....	35.4	35.3	35.3	1.37	1.36	1.35	48.41	47.93	47.69	5,189
<b>Victoria - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.0	38.3	37.9	2.40	2.41	2.32	95.91	92.18	87.88	5,700

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.



Table 4.- Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Canada

Year and Month	All Manufactures			Durable Goods			Non-Durable Goods		
	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	44.1	0.69	30.47	44.5	0.76	34.04	43.7	0.61	26.57
1946 - Average	42.7	0.71	30.15	42.8	0.77	33.00	41.8	0.64	26.92
1947 - Average	42.5	0.81	34.47	42.8	0.88	37.71	42.3	0.74	31.39
1948 - Average	42.3	0.92	38.96	42.5	0.99	42.24	42.1	0.85	35.70
1949 - Average	42.2	0.99	41.74	42.4	1.07	45.28	42.0	0.91	38.18
1950 - Average	42.3	1.04	44.03	42.4	1.13	47.74	42.3	0.96	40.57
1951 - Average	41.7	1.18	49.29	41.9	1.27	53.38	41.5	1.08	45.03
1952 - Average	41.5	1.30	53.83	41.6	1.41	58.49	41.3	1.18	48.65
1953 - Average	41.3	1.36	56.25	41.7	1.48	61.55	40.9	1.23	50.51
1954 - Average	40.7	1.41	57.43	40.9	1.52	62.13	40.4	1.30	52.36
1955 - Average	41.0	1.45	59.45	41.2	1.56	64.35	40.8	1.33	54.30
1956 - Average	41.0	1.52	62.40	41.1	1.64	67.45	40.7	1.39	56.74
1957 - Average	40.4	1.61	64.96	40.5	1.73	70.15	40.2	1.47	59.17
1958 - Average	40.2	1.66	66.77	40.3	1.80	72.42	40.1	1.53	61.31
1959 - Average	40.7	1.72	70.16	41.0	1.87	76.66	40.4	1.58	63.90
1960 - Average	40.4	1.78	71.96	40.7	1.94	78.70	40.1	1.64	65.67
1961 - Average	40.6	1.83	74.27	40.9	1.99	81.36	40.3	1.68	67.87
1959 - January	40.6	1.70	69.28	40.7	1.85	75.48	40.6	1.56	63.28
February	40.9	1.71	69.81	41.0	1.85	75.83	40.8	1.57	63.96
*March	40.3	1.72	69.40	40.5	1.86	75.65	40.1	1.58	63.25
April	40.7	1.72	70.01	41.0	1.86	76.38	40.3	1.58	63.63
May	41.1	1.73	70.90	41.4	1.86	77.12	40.7	1.59	64.63
June	41.0	1.72	70.63	41.4	1.86	77.09	40.6	1.58	64.19
July	40.8	1.71	69.90	41.2	1.86	76.57	40.4	1.58	63.69
August	41.0	1.70	69.56	41.1	1.85	76.28	40.8	1.56	63.65
September	41.2	1.72	71.13	41.7	1.88	78.38	40.8	1.57	64.27
October	41.3	1.74	71.68	41.7	1.89	78.76	40.9	1.59	64.86
November	40.9	1.74	71.08	41.2	1.89	77.62	40.7	1.60	64.95
*December	38.5	1.78	68.48	39.0	1.92	74.72	38.1	1.64	62.39
1960 - January	40.7	1.77	71.89	41.0	1.93	78.93	40.3	1.61	64.99
February	40.4	1.77	71.49	40.5	1.93	78.05	40.3	1.62	65.08
March	40.5	1.78	71.94	40.8	1.93	78.60	40.3	1.62	65.38
April	40.5	1.79	72.37	40.9	1.94	79.21	40.1	1.64	65.60
May	40.1	1.79	71.69	40.5	1.93	78.18	39.7	1.65	65.29
June	40.4	1.79	72.19	40.7	1.93	78.48	40.1	1.65	66.13
July	40.6	1.77	72.01	40.7	1.92	77.95	40.5	1.64	66.64
August	40.5	1.76	71.46	40.8	1.93	78.54	40.3	1.62	65.30
September	40.9	1.77	72.37	41.1	1.94	79.63	40.6	1.62	66.05
October	40.7	1.78	72.66	41.0	1.94	79.57	40.5	1.64	66.54
November	40.6	1.79	72.82	40.9	1.95	79.79	40.4	1.65	66.64
*December	38.7	1.82	70.60	39.3	1.97	77.47	38.1	1.69	64.39
1961 - January	40.1	1.81	72.76	40.2	1.97	79.20	40.1	1.67	66.98
February	40.4	1.82	73.40	40.4	1.98	79.86	40.5	1.67	67.57
March	40.3	1.83	73.64	40.4	1.99	80.16	40.2	1.68	67.70
April	40.6	1.84	74.56	40.8	1.99	81.21	40.4	1.70	68.43
May	40.5	1.84	74.44	40.8	1.99	81.36	40.1	1.70	68.04
June	41.0	1.83	75.02	41.3	1.99	82.04	40.8	1.68	68.58
July	40.6	1.82	73.95	40.9	1.98	81.01	40.4	1.68	67.73
August	40.9	1.82	74.26	41.2	1.98	81.76	40.6	1.67	67.65
September	41.3	1.81	75.00	41.7	1.99	82.82	41.0	1.66	68.22
October	41.2	1.84	75.69	41.6	2.00	83.39	40.8	1.68	68.72
November	41.1	1.84	75.64	41.6	2.00	83.29	40.7	1.69	68.73
*December	38.8	1.88	72.85	39.6	2.02	80.21	38.0	1.74	66.04
1962 - January	40.6	1.86	75.46	40.8	2.02	82.40	40.4	1.71	69.05
February	40.8	1.86	75.99	41.1	2.03	83.30	40.4	1.71	69.21
March	41.0	1.87	76.68	41.4	2.03	83.92	40.7	1.72	69.86
*April	40.6	1.89	76.50	41.1	2.04	83.86	40.1	1.73	69.44
May	41.0	1.89	77.51	41.7	2.04	85.12	40.5	1.74	70.20
June	41.1	1.88	77.50	41.6	2.04	84.86	40.6	1.73	70.50
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

\* The averages at these dates were affected by loss of working time at the year-end holidays in the case of December, and by the Easter holidays in the case of March, 1959 and April, 1962. Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month.

Table 5b.- Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Industries, Canada

Year and Month	Mining			Metal Mining			Coal Mining			Oil and Natural Gas		
	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	43.9	0.85	38.40	45.7	0.85	38.85	40.8	0.94	38.23	..	..	..
1946 - Average	42.7	0.88	37.53	44.9	0.88	39.60	39.2	0.97	37.98	..	..	..
1947 - Average	42.3	0.99	41.83	44.4	1.00	44.49	37.2	1.11	41.37	..	..	..
1948 - Average	42.8	1.12	48.02	44.9	1.11	49.93	38.3	1.25	47.80	..	..	..
1949 - Average	42.7	1.18	50.22	45.4	1.16	52.75	37.7	1.28	48.37	..	..	..
1950 - Average	43.0	1.22	52.46	45.1	1.22	54.93	38.1	1.30	49.49	..	..	..
1951 - Average	43.1	1.35	58.06	44.1	1.36	60.02	39.3	1.37	54.04	43.8	1.49	65.39
1952 - Average	42.7	1.48	63.20	44.4	1.49	66.11	38.6	1.50	57.78	44.1	1.62	71.22
1953 - Average	42.6	1.54	65.69	44.4	1.57	69.75	37.9	1.50	56.93	44.1	1.66	73.16
1954 - Average	42.6	1.58	67.14	44.1	1.62	71.27	38.5	1.48	57.02	43.1	1.70	73.31
1955 - Average	43.2	1.61	69.68	44.1	1.66	73.07	39.7	1.48	58.88	44.4	1.74	77.34
1956 - Average	42.8	1.73	73.92	43.0	1.80	77.27	40.8	1.50	61.04	44.4	1.92	85.11
1957 - Average	42.3	1.88	79.35	42.9	1.95	83.70	39.3	1.62	63.51	43.5	2.07	90.13
1958 - Average	41.5	1.96	81.30	41.8	2.03	84.77	39.0	1.73	67.43	41.8	2.13	89.20
1959 - Average	41.5	2.04	84.80	41.7	2.13	88.73	38.6	1.74	67.00	41.9	2.21	92.74
1960 - Average	41.7	2.09	87.26	41.9	2.17	90.89	39.7	1.75	69.36	41.8	2.31	96.57
1961 - Average	41.8	2.13	89.08	42.2	2.20	92.83	39.7	1.77	70.36	40.8	2.34	95.66
1959 - January	41.7	2.01	83.84	41.9	2.07	87.01	39.0	1.75	68.31	43.9	2.18	95.45
February	42.6	2.05	87.28	42.7	2.11	90.22	39.7	1.75	69.53	45.2	2.20	99.65
*March	41.7	2.05	85.61	42.3	2.11	89.47	35.4	1.70	60.06	43.1	2.20	94.91
April	41.4	2.04	84.70	42.0	2.13	89.44	38.9	1.72	66.84	39.7	2.22	88.13
May	40.5	2.06	83.41	40.4	2.16	87.11	39.3	1.73	68.05	40.5	2.21	89.29
June	41.1	2.04	83.95	41.9	2.13	89.28	35.1	1.72	60.54	41.3	2.19	90.40
July	41.6	2.03	84.41	41.5	2.12	87.95	40.3	1.75	70.66	41.8	2.18	91.28
August	40.8	2.04	83.15	40.8	2.13	87.01	38.2	1.72	65.65	40.6	2.23	90.49
September	41.9	2.04	85.45	41.9	2.13	89.16	40.9	1.75	71.39	41.3	2.24	92.65
October	42.1	2.04	86.17	42.0	2.13	89.36	41.6	1.76	73.17	41.2	2.23	91.80
November	42.6	2.06	87.57	42.6	2.14	90.98	42.0	1.75	73.49	42.3	2.23	94.40
*December	39.5	2.08	82.05	40.8	2.15	87.72	32.3	1.74	56.37	42.1	2.24	94.41
1960 - January	41.3	2.08	85.86	41.0	2.16	88.35	41.5	1.74	72.48	45.5	2.25	102.47
February	42.1	2.09	87.90	42.0	2.16	90.75	39.9	1.75	69.81	46.4	2.25	104.54
March	42.2	2.09	88.02	42.3	2.16	91.30	40.9	1.75	71.65	43.1	2.28	98.27
April	41.2	2.12	87.37	41.4	2.19	90.78	38.1	1.74	66.36	39.5	2.33	91.92
May	41.9	2.09	87.41	42.0	2.16	91.00	40.7	1.78	72.34	39.9	2.32	92.56
June	42.0	2.10	88.06	42.5	2.18	92.55	40.3	1.73	69.88	40.5	2.36	95.46
July	41.3	2.08	86.05	41.0	2.18	89.12	40.9	1.74	71.09	41.7	2.33	97.18
August	41.5	2.07	85.90	41.7	2.15	89.76	40.2	1.71	68.78	40.6	2.29	93.16
September	42.1	2.07	87.35	42.3	2.16	91.32	41.4	1.76	72.84	39.5	2.31	91.45
October	41.9	2.09	87.53	41.6	2.17	90.23	41.3	1.78	73.47	42.0	2.34	98.11
November	41.9	2.10	88.14	42.5	2.18	92.67	38.0	1.75	66.55	40.9	2.34	95.53
*December	41.0	2.14	37.52	42.4	2.19	92.90	32.8	1.74	57.13	42.3	2.32	98.25
1961 - January	42.1	2.12	88.97	42.5	2.17	92.33	39.3	1.75	68.91	42.6	2.26	96.58
February	42.1	2.13	89.46	42.5	2.19	93.08	40.2	1.76	70.87	43.3	2.27	98.23
March	41.6	2.14	89.18	42.6	2.20	93.76	34.3	1.73	59.28	42.3	2.29	96.65
April	41.4	2.13	88.04	41.5	2.20	91.35	40.6	1.72	69.91	38.7	2.37	91.49
May	42.1	2.12	89.08	42.4	2.20	93.17	41.0	1.77	72.79	39.3	2.35	92.26
June	42.2	2.12	89.39	42.5	2.20	93.47	41.2	1.75	71.98	41.6	2.32	96.68
July	41.4	2.11	87.55	41.3	2.20	90.66	41.5	1.74	72.40	40.1	2.36	94.67
August	42.1	2.10	88.66	42.2	2.19	92.34	41.1	1.75	71.90	40.6	2.33	94.61
September	41.9	2.13	89.44	42.1	2.22	93.28	38.9	1.78	69.22	40.6	2.37	96.09
October	42.7	2.13	90.90	43.0	2.20	94.56	42.1	1.84	77.29	39.2	2.38	93.60
November	42.6	2.14	90.97	42.9	2.20	94.41	41.4	1.83	75.78	40.3	2.38	96.08
*December	39.9	2.19	87.32	40.7	2.25	91.58	35.2	1.82	64.00	41.1	2.46	100.97
1962 - January	42.8	2.15	92.19	43.0	2.20	94.53	41.8	1.80	75.33	43.7	2.40	105.12
February	41.9	2.17	90.82	42.1	2.22	93.50	38.8	1.82	70.58	44.6	2.40	106.94
March	42.0	2.17	91.28	41.9	2.23	93.39	40.3	1.82	74.42	43.3	2.39	103.21
*April	41.5	2.19	90.83	41.8	2.26	94.63	40.4	1.80	72.81	39.1	2.52	98.49
May	42.2	2.17	91.72	42.4	2.25	95.46	41.5	1.84	76.25	39.1	2.51	98.26
June	42.0	2.19	91.95	41.9	2.28	95.42	42.5	1.84	78.28	40.3	2.52	101.43
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

\* See footnote on Page 15.



Table 5b.- Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Industries, Canada. (Continued)

Year and Month	Non-Metal Mining			Construction			Building and General Engineering			Highway, Bridges and Street Construction		
	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	..	..	..	38.9	0.74	28.59	40.2	0.81	32.60	36.7	0.63	23.19
1946 - Average	..	..	..	38.4	0.77	29.53	38.7	0.84	32.39	37.9	0.66	24.98
1947 - Average	..	..	..	39.3	0.85	33.25	39.3	0.92	36.12	39.1	0.72	28.00
1948 - Average	..	..	..	39.2	0.94	36.89	40.0	1.02	40.68	37.5	0.80	30.04
1949 - Average	..	..	..	39.7	1.01	40.18	40.0	1.08	43.28	39.0	0.86	33.50
1950 - Average	..	..	..	39.9	1.06	42.13	39.5	1.14	45.07	40.8	0.88	35.99
1951 - Average	46.0	1.18	54.14	40.3	1.19	47.86	39.4	1.29	50.67	42.2	0.96	40.55
1952 - Average	42.6	1.36	57.81	41.5	1.32	54.99	41.0	1.44	59.04	41.5	1.06	43.87
1953 - Average	42.8	1.43	61.29	41.7	1.44	60.26	40.7	1.58	64.31	41.3	1.13	46.83
1954 - Average	42.9	1.47	63.15	40.3	1.48	59.85	39.9	1.61	64.08	41.1	1.21	49.73
1955 - Average	43.3	1.53	66.16	39.9	1.52	60.49	39.5	1.63	64.46	41.0	1.26	51.87
1956 - Average	43.1	1.60	68.79	41.1	1.65	67.77	41.0	1.77	72.73	41.3	1.35	55.67
1957 - Average	42.5	1.68	71.57	41.2	1.76	72.55	41.3	1.90	78.47	40.8	1.44	58.83
1958 - Average	42.3	1.74	73.73	40.7	1.78	72.36	40.5	1.94	78.37	41.0	1.48	60.80
1959 - Average	42.2	1.82	76.87	40.2	1.84	74.20	39.6	2.01	79.59	41.3	1.56	64.28
1960 - Average	42.2	1.89	79.62	40.4	1.94	78.41	40.1	2.12	84.85	41.0	1.63	66.89
1961 - Average	42.3	1.95	82.60	40.3	1.98	79.93	39.9	2.17	86.39	40.9	1.67	68.37
1959 - January	42.0	1.81	76.25	39.8	1.82	72.75	39.1	1.98	77.34	41.2	1.55	63.91
February	42.0	1.84	77.05	40.4	1.82	73.81	40.0	1.98	79.12	41.3	1.55	63.93
*March	42.3	1.84	78.00	37.7	1.83	69.01	37.4	1.97	73.75	38.4	1.56	60.09
April	41.9	1.81	75.76	39.6	1.84	72.84	40.1	1.99	79.66	38.5	1.55	59.81
May	42.1	1.81	76.11	41.3	1.84	75.82	41.3	1.99	82.31	41.4	1.55	64.12
June	42.1	1.79	75.50	40.8	1.83	74.64	39.8	2.01	79.84	42.6	1.53	65.39
July	43.1	1.79	77.06	42.2	1.83	77.18	41.4	2.00	82.69	43.7	1.55	67.60
August	43.0	1.79	77.16	42.0	1.83	76.97	41.1	2.01	82.75	43.4	1.54	67.01
September	43.2	1.79	77.47	42.5	1.86	78.82	41.9	2.03	85.00	43.4	1.56	67.75
October	43.9	1.83	80.46	41.5	1.87	77.81	41.0	2.04	83.62	42.4	1.57	66.80
November	43.4	1.86	80.74	40.5	1.88	76.34	40.4	2.05	82.58	40.8	1.58	64.29
*December	38.0	1.86	70.85	34.2	1.88	64.40	32.2	2.06	66.38	37.9	1.60	60.64
1960 - January	39.8	1.87	74.39	40.2	1.95	78.29	40.1	2.10	84.15	40.4	1.64	66.43
February	41.6	1.89	78.57	40.0	1.95	77.83	39.7	2.10	83.40	40.5	1.65	66.86
March	42.4	1.90	80.45	39.8	1.97	78.28	40.0	2.12	84.75	39.4	1.67	65.82
April	42.9	1.88	80.60	39.2	1.96	76.91	39.6	2.13	84.34	38.6	1.64	63.16
May	42.9	1.85	79.55	39.1	1.91	74.84	38.4	2.10	80.79	40.2	1.61	64.80
June	41.8	1.87	78.32	40.1	1.90	76.13	39.2	2.11	82.62	41.6	1.58	65.87
July	42.8	1.86	79.87	42.7	1.93	82.21	41.7	2.10	87.64	44.5	1.64	72.88
August	42.4	1.86	79.02	42.9	1.93	82.65	42.3	2.10	89.03	43.8	1.64	71.72
September	43.5	1.87	81.29	43.1	1.94	83.56	42.7	2.12	90.69	43.7	1.63	71.17
October	43.5	1.90	82.86	41.8	1.95	81.51	41.6	2.14	88.97	42.2	1.62	68.28
November	43.3	1.93	83.68	40.8	1.96	79.70	41.2	2.14	88.10	40.0	1.62	64.83
*December	39.4	1.95	76.83	35.4	1.93	68.47	34.1	2.13	72.69	37.6	1.63	61.37
1961 - January	41.4	1.97	81.68	39.2	2.01	78.94	38.8	2.19	84.93	39.8	1.70	67.86
February	40.7	1.98	80.45	40.1	2.03	81.26	39.8	2.20	87.61	40.6	1.72	69.76
March	41.6	1.99	82.65	38.6	2.04	78.73	38.6	2.21	85.30	38.6	1.72	66.53
April	42.6	1.97	84.10	39.3	2.02	79.58	39.4	2.20	86.81	39.1	1.69	66.18
May	42.8	1.95	83.32	39.7	1.97	78.08	39.3	2.14	84.11	40.4	1.67	67.54
June	41.9	1.92	80.63	41.9	1.94	81.47	41.1	2.13	87.31	43.3	1.65	71.43
July	42.8	1.91	81.84	42.4	1.94	82.47	41.9	2.14	89.49	43.3	1.63	70.41
August	43.1	1.91	82.31	42.6	1.96	83.46	42.1	2.15	90.55	43.4	1.64	71.20
September	44.0	1.93	85.10	42.5	1.96	83.41	42.2	2.14	90.48	43.0	1.66	71.28
October	43.7	1.94	84.83	41.9	1.97	82.69	41.8	2.15	89.95	42.0	1.66	69.56
November	43.6	1.96	85.52	40.6	1.98	80.49	40.7	2.17	88.30	40.2	1.64	66.06
*December	39.8	1.98	78.74	34.5	1.99	68.63	32.9	2.19	71.89	37.6	1.67	62.63
1962 - January	42.1	2.01	84.51	39.3	2.06	80.88	39.1	2.23	87.35	39.5	1.72	68.14
February	41.5	2.01	83.47	40.4	2.06	83.23	39.2	2.25	88.45	42.6	1.72	73.30
March	42.3	2.00	84.89	40.4	2.10	84.83	40.5	2.27	91.95	40.0	1.76	70.53
*April	42.0	1.98	83.21	38.5	2.08	80.43	38.5	2.27	87.17	38.6	1.74	67.20
May	43.1	1.96	84.41	40.6	2.04	82.93	39.8	2.24	88.94	42.0	1.72	72.34
June	42.6	1.95	83.11	41.9	2.04	85.44	40.9	2.23	91.31	43.7	1.72	75.02
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

\* See footnote on page 15.



Table 5b.- Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Industries, Canada. (Concluded)

Year and Month	Electric and Motor Transportation			Service			Hotels and Restaurants			Laundries and Dry Cleaning Plants		
	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	..	..	..	43.8	0.43	18.92	45.1	0.41	18.63	41.2	0.47	19.41
1946 - Average	..	..	..	43.1	0.47	20.08	44.3	0.45	20.07	41.0	0.49	19.97
1947 - Average	..	..	..	42.5	0.53	22.70	43.4	0.52	22.79	40.8	0.55	22.52
1948 - Average	..	..	..	42.3	0.59	24.87	43.2	0.58	25.10	41.0	0.59	24.31
1949 - Average	..	..	..	42.2	0.64	26.92	43.0	0.63	27.00	40.8	0.63	25.70
1950 - Average	..	..	..	42.5	0.66	28.09	43.5	0.65	28.14	41.0	0.65	26.73
1951 - Average	45.1	1.18	53.04	42.5	0.70	29.62	43.5	0.69	30.10	40.7	0.68	27.55
1952 - Average	45.3	1.29	58.53	42.6	0.74	31.52	43.6	0.73	31.87	41.1	0.72	29.63
1953 - Average	45.0	1.35	60.89	41.9	0.79	32.93	42.6	0.78	33.36	41.3	0.75	31.14
1954 - Average	45.1	1.40	63.37	40.9	0.83	34.03	41.4	0.83	34.28	40.6	0.79	32.24
1955 - Average	44.8	1.45	64.96	40.4	0.86	34.62	40.7	0.86	34.88	40.5	0.82	33.17
1956 - Average	44.3	1.52	67.20	40.2	0.89	35.94	40.4	0.89	36.04	40.7	0.85	34.72
1957 - Average	44.3	1.59	70.61	39.8	0.94	37.37	40.0	0.93	37.24	39.9	0.90	36.07
1958 - Average	44.1	1.68	74.13	39.5	0.97	38.28	39.6	0.95	37.58	39.6	0.96	37.94
1959 - Average	44.2	1.75	77.60	39.4	1.00	39.29	39.4	0.98	38.52	40.1	0.97	38.98
1960 - Average	43.5	1.83	79.24	39.1	1.04	40.58	39.1	1.01	39.63	39.2	1.00	39.23
1961 - Average	43.3	1.90	82.23	38.7	1.07	41.27	38.7	1.04	40.09	39.7	1.03	40.96
1959 - January	44.6	1.72	76.21	39.0	0.99	38.53	39.2	0.97	38.07	38.8	0.98	37.85
February	44.5	1.73	76.29	39.5	1.00	39.31	39.8	0.98	39.13	39.1	0.97	38.09
*March	44.2	1.73	76.43	39.3	1.00	39.13	39.0	0.98	38.24	40.9	0.96	39.42
April	43.6	1.74	75.74	39.6	1.00	39.58	39.3	0.98	38.62	41.4	0.97	40.12
May	44.6	1.75	77.91	39.7	1.00	39.67	39.3	0.98	38.47	41.5	0.98	40.52
June	44.7	1.76	78.48	39.4	0.99	38.98	39.3	0.97	38.05	40.2	0.97	38.98
July	44.4	1.76	78.25	39.6	0.97	38.61	39.9	0.95	37.79	39.6	0.96	38.19
August	44.2	1.76	77.95	39.5	0.98	38.71	39.6	0.96	37.78	39.8	0.97	38.55
September	44.7	1.76	78.82	39.6	1.00	39.51	39.5	0.98	38.53	40.2	0.97	39.66
October	44.6	1.77	78.89	39.5	1.01	39.86	39.4	0.99	39.07	40.5	0.98	39.55
November	44.3	1.77	78.49	39.4	1.01	39.92	39.4	0.99	39.17	40.2	0.98	39.32
*December	42.5	1.80	76.52	38.7	1.02	39.65	39.2	1.00	39.29	38.4	0.98	37.54
1960 - January	43.8	1.81	79.24	38.9	1.03	39.88	38.9	1.00	39.01	39.6	0.98	38.69
February	43.6	1.81	79.16	39.1	1.03	40.37	39.2	1.01	39.73	39.5	0.97	38.54
March	43.4	1.82	78.79	38.9	1.03	39.90	38.8	1.01	39.02	39.9	0.98	39.16
April	43.6	1.82	79.28	39.6	1.04	40.99	39.2	1.01	39.65	41.6	1.00	41.51
May	43.4	1.83	79.24	39.3	1.04	40.89	39.2	1.02	39.88	40.4	1.00	40.50
June	43.8	1.82	79.78	39.5	1.03	40.49	39.5	1.00	39.35	40.3	1.00	40.36
July	44.0	1.84	80.67	39.0	1.03	39.98	39.2	0.99	38.93	39.4	1.00	39.23
August	43.7	1.83	80.13	39.2	1.02	40.09	39.6	0.99	39.16	39.3	1.00	39.29
September	43.6	1.85	80.60	39.0	1.05	40.91	39.2	1.02	39.90	39.7	1.01	40.29
October	43.4	1.85	80.43	38.9	1.06	41.19	38.7	1.03	40.09	40.1	1.02	40.73
November	43.2	1.86	80.13	39.0	1.06	41.34	39.0	1.04	40.41	39.8	1.02	40.41
*December	42.8	1.88	80.60	38.3	1.07	40.96	38.6	1.05	40.42	38.3	1.02	39.09
1961 - January	42.7	1.88	80.39	38.6	1.07	41.08	38.7	1.04	40.32	38.9	1.02	39.59
February	42.8	1.89	80.83	39.0	1.07	41.70	39.3	1.05	41.16	39.0	1.02	39.85
March	43.0	1.89	81.33	38.9	1.06	41.41	38.7	1.04	40.12	40.6	1.03	41.77
April	43.0	1.89	81.08	39.0	1.07	41.66	38.5	1.04	40.19	41.0	1.03	42.17
May	43.4	1.90	82.31	38.2	1.07	41.53	38.8	1.04	40.27	40.1	1.03	41.44
June	43.8	1.90	83.12	39.0	1.06	41.14	39.0	1.02	39.93	40.0	1.03	41.07
July	43.3	1.89	81.96	38.9	1.04	40.58	39.1	1.01	39.31	39.7	1.02	40.74
August	44.3	1.90	84.20	38.9	1.04	40.67	39.2	1.01	39.38	39.4	1.03	40.82
September	43.6	1.90	82.63	38.6	1.07	41.36	38.4	1.04	39.82	40.3	1.04	41.83
October	43.8	1.91	83.67	38.7	1.08	41.68	38.6	1.05	40.44	40.0	1.03	41.35
November	43.3	1.91	82.68	38.4	1.08	41.44	38.0	1.05	39.90	40.1	1.04	41.57
*December	42.4	1.94	82.50	37.5	1.09	40.96	37.9	1.06	40.22	37.6	1.05	39.34
1962 - January	42.8	1.94	83.12	38.1	1.09	41.48	38.3	1.06	40.37	39.0	1.04	40.65
February	43.6	1.94	84.75	38.3	1.10	42.01	38.5	1.06	40.98	39.3	1.04	41.03
March	43.7	1.95	84.97	38.4	1.09	41.79	38.3	1.05	40.33	40.2	1.05	42.06
*April	43.4	1.97	85.55	38.2	1.10	42.11	38.0	1.07	40.63	40.3	1.05	42.30
May	43.2	1.98	85.62	38.4	1.10	42.41	38.2	1.07	40.81	40.5	1.05	42.57
June	43.5	1.99	86.34	38.6	1.09	42.11	38.2	1.05	40.17	40.5	1.05	42.49
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

\* See footnote on page 15.

Table 6b.- Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada.

Year and Month	Food and Beverages			Tobacco and Tobacco Products			Rubber Products			Leather Products		
	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	43.5	0.59	25.67	41.9	0.52	21.70	43.7	0.72	31.42	42.9	0.52	22.45
1946 - Average	42.4	0.62	26.50	40.4	0.54	21.94	41.8	0.73	30.51	41.8	0.56	23.49
1947 - Average	42.0	0.71	29.65	40.6	0.62	25.21	42.7	0.88	37.79	40.5	0.64	26.02
1948 - Average	42.3	0.80	33.80	41.3	0.78	32.21	41.6	1.00	41.50	39.3	0.71	28.02
1949 - Average	42.4	0.86	36.46	42.6	0.86	36.76	40.9	1.05	42.78	40.2	0.75	30.23
1950 - Average	42.6	0.90	38.25	41.4	0.95	39.45	41.3	1.11	45.88	39.4	0.79	31.09
1951 - Average	42.0	1.00	42.21	40.6	1.11	45.03	40.9	1.26	51.64	38.6	0.86	33.23
1952 - Average	41.9	1.10	46.19	40.2	1.24	49.85	41.0	1.35	55.25	40.3	0.92	37.20
1953 - Average	41.3	1.16	47.87	40.2	1.30	52.34	40.8	1.43	58.43	39.9	0.97	38.54
1954 - Average	41.1	1.21	49.65	39.8	1.35	53.81	40.7	1.46	59.30	38.8	1.00	38.61
1955 - Average	41.0	1.25	51.33	40.6	1.39	56.31	41.6	1.49	61.98	39.9	1.02	40.58
1956 - Average	40.8	1.31	53.33	40.6	1.42	57.73	41.2	1.57	64.64	40.1	1.05	42.15
1957 - Average	40.5	1.39	56.17	39.8	1.53	60.77	40.2	1.66	66.69	39.5	1.11	43.81
1958 - Average	40.6	1.45	58.99	39.9	1.58	62.88	40.0	1.71	68.48	39.7	1.14	45.38
1959 - Average	40.8	1.53	62.43	39.2	1.67	65.61	41.3	1.79	74.01	39.7	1.17	46.56
1960 - Average	40.5	1.57	63.50	40.0	1.74	69.58	40.4	1.83	73.87	39.1	1.21	47.20
1961 - Average	40.4	1.61	64.95	39.6	1.83	72.58	41.3	1.87	77.23	40.4	1.24	49.98
1959 - January	40.3	1.53	61.73	39.7	1.51	59.79	41.8	1.75	73.08	41.9	1.15	48.42
February	40.5	1.55	62.80	39.6	1.52	60.21	42.1	1.77	74.64	42.0	1.15	48.40
*March	40.7	1.56	63.54	37.2	1.56	58.09	41.3	1.78	73.62	39.6	1.16	46.14
April	40.9	1.56	63.83	39.6	1.62	64.03	41.3	1.79	73.94	39.6	1.17	46.13
May	41.3	1.55	63.93	40.6	1.72	69.92	41.9	1.79	74.95	39.8	1.17	46.74
June	41.6	1.51	62.88	40.5	1.75	70.95	42.1	1.81	76.21	39.5	1.18	46.42
July	41.4	1.49	61.71	40.8	1.74	71.90	40.6	1.80	72.95	39.4	1.16	45.91
August	41.6	1.46	60.68	39.4	1.74	68.54	41.2	1.78	73.59	40.1	1.17	46.84
September	40.3	1.50	60.32	39.9	1.74	69.43	42.3	1.80	76.35	40.1	1.18	47.21
October	40.7	1.53	62.33	40.4	1.74	70.54	42.2	1.82	76.53	39.5	1.19	47.07
November	40.8	1.54	62.67	37.3	1.74	64.84	41.6	1.82	75.78	39.6	1.19	47.34
*December	39.1	1.60	62.73	36.0	1.64	59.13	36.6	1.82	66.45	35.1	1.20	42.15
1960 - January	40.1	1.58	63.48	39.6	1.59	62.80	41.2	1.84	75.75	40.3	1.20	48.29
February	40.3	1.59	64.12	40.5	1.59	64.28	40.9	1.82	74.66	40.5	1.19	48.34
March	40.2	1.60	64.08	38.7	1.70	65.82	40.5	1.83	74.00	39.7	1.20	47.61
April	40.4	1.60	64.47	40.0	1.80	72.06	40.6	1.82	74.11	37.4	1.20	45.01
May	40.9	1.59	65.03	40.2	1.82	72.97	40.1	1.83	73.29	35.4	1.22	43.10
June	41.3	1.57	64.77	40.7	1.82	74.09	40.4	1.82	73.42	38.2	1.22	46.40
July	41.9	1.54	64.60	41.6	1.84	76.41	40.0	1.85	74.10	39.4	1.20	47.38
August	40.2	1.50	60.29	41.1	1.84	75.38	41.1	1.81	74.45	40.6	1.20	48.96
September	41.0	1.50	61.35	41.9	1.85	77.37	41.5	1.82	75.27	40.3	1.20	48.51
October	40.4	1.56	63.11	40.0	1.81	72.28	41.1	1.82	74.65	39.5	1.21	47.99
November	40.4	1.57	63.59	39.9	1.61	64.11	40.8	1.81	73.87	40.4	1.22	49.36
*December	38.7	1.63	63.18	35.4	1.62	57.43	37.2	1.85	68.85	36.9	1.23	45.40
1961 - January	39.5	1.63	64.52	40.6	1.56	63.15	40.8	1.83	74.48	41.3	1.22	50.61
February	40.2	1.63	65.40	39.5	1.66	65.64	40.6	1.84	74.73	42.0	1.22	51.29
March	40.6	1.65	67.12	38.4	1.78	68.48	40.5	1.85	74.96	40.1	1.23	49.28
April	40.6	1.65	67.10	39.9	1.90	75.67	41.1	1.86	76.34	39.7	1.24	49.10
May	40.9	1.64	66.99	40.4	1.90	76.95	40.6	1.87	75.72	39.4	1.24	49.01
June	42.2	1.59	66.98	39.7	1.94	76.92	41.4	1.89	78.37	40.2	1.24	49.91
July	41.1	1.57	64.50	39.6	1.95	77.29	40.9	1.87	76.39	40.2	1.23	49.38
August	39.7	1.55	61.70	40.7	1.95	79.37	42.4	1.87	79.36	41.7	1.24	51.58
September	40.8	1.53	62.52	40.0	1.90	76.19	42.8	1.89	80.94	41.5	1.24	51.49
October	40.2	1.59	64.16	40.3	1.90	76.65	42.2	1.91	80.78	40.6	1.24	50.45
November	40.1	1.60	64.13	39.4	1.81	71.37	42.3	1.91	80.58	41.6	1.25	52.02
*December	38.4	1.67	64.30	36.6	1.73	63.31	39.5	1.88	74.11	36.3	1.26	45.64
1962 - January	39.9	1.66	66.19	40.7	1.62	66.10	41.7	1.91	79.84	41.9	1.26	52.74
February	39.8	1.67	66.39	40.3	1.67	67.15	41.7	1.93	80.30	41.7	1.26	52.57
March	40.4	1.67	67.33	39.9	1.69	67.38	41.9	1.91	80.22	41.2	1.26	51.87
*April	40.3	1.67	67.31	38.2	1.80	68.77	41.0	1.91	78.16	39.1	1.28	49.88
May	41.4	1.64	68.02	39.0	1.84	71.65	41.6	1.94	80.47	38.9	1.27	49.55
June	41.2	1.63	66.98	39.8	2.01	80.11	42.3	1.94	82.07	39.8	1.28	50.36
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

\* See footnote on page 15.



Table 6b.- Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada. (Continued)

Year and Month	Textile Products (except clothing)			Clothing (textile and fur)			Wood Products			Paper Products		
	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	45.5	0.50	22.61	39.7	0.53	21.04	43.6	0.61	26.42	47.7	0.68	32.29
1946 - Average	43.9	0.54	23.57	38.7	0.56	21.75	42.9	0.65	27.80	47.6	0.74	35.27
1947 - Average	43.2	0.62	26.78	38.5	0.63	24.29	42.2	0.75	31.48	47.6	0.88	41.79
1948 - Average	42.7	0.74	31.51	37.8	0.71	26.72	41.1	0.84	34.61	47.1	1.01	47.34
1949 - Average	42.7	0.83	35.44	38.2	0.76	29.18	41.3	0.93	38.41	46.4	1.06	49.32
1950 - Average	43.3	0.86	37.24	38.3	0.79	30.37	41.5	0.96	39.67	46.9	1.11	51.97
1951 - Average	41.2	0.97	40.13	37.1	0.87	32.20	41.4	1.07	44.38	46.6	1.31	60.86
1952 - Average	41.2	1.04	42.93	38.2	0.92	34.99	41.8	1.15	48.15	44.8	1.43	63.84
1953 - Average	41.1	1.08	44.26	38.1	0.96	36.50	42.0	1.21	50.86	43.5	1.52	66.12
1954 - Average	41.3	1.10	45.55	36.9	0.99	36.38	41.3	1.26	51.91	42.6	1.61	68.42
1955 - Average	42.4	1.12	47.49	37.8	0.98	37.12	41.7	1.29	53.83	42.4	1.67	70.85
1956 - Average	42.2	1.15	48.66	38.3	1.01	38.76	41.2	1.34	55.13	42.3	1.78	75.12
1957 - Average	41.5	1.21	50.34	37.4	1.05	39.31	40.6	1.40	56.96	41.5	1.87	77.69
1958 - Average	41.3	1.25	51.67	37.6	1.08	40.68	40.8	1.46	59.61	40.8	1.94	79.03
1959 - Average	42.1	1.29	54.34	38.1	1.11	42.33	41.5	1.49	61.61	41.2	2.00	82.51
1960 - Average	41.7	1.34	55.84	37.7	1.14	43.09	40.8	1.58	64.29	41.2	2.08	85.73
1961 - Average	42.0	1.38	57.79	38.2	1.18	45.13	41.1	1.61	66.24	41.2	2.17	89.37
1959 - January	42.5	1.28	54.46	39.2	1.10	43.27	41.3	1.48	61.18	40.8	1.98	80.73
February	42.3	1.28	54.27	39.7	1.11	43.96	41.5	1.49	61.68	41.3	1.99	82.37
*March	41.7	1.29	53.70	38.1	1.11	42.34	40.4	1.50	60.78	40.6	1.98	80.45
April	42.0	1.29	54.04	38.1	1.10	42.00	41.3	1.50	61.93	40.7	1.99	81.00
May	41.9	1.28	53.94	38.1	1.10	42.02	42.2	1.50	63.14	41.7	2.00	83.53
June	42.0	1.29	54.27	37.1	1.11	41.03	41.2	1.49	61.23	41.8	2.00	83.43
July	41.2	1.29	53.12	37.3	1.11	41.34	42.6	1.35	57.66	41.6	2.00	83.15
August	42.3	1.29	54.45	38.7	1.11	43.16	43.0	1.37	58.84	41.5	2.00	83.12
September	42.7	1.30	55.48	39.6	1.12	44.44	42.1	1.53	64.35	41.4	2.00	83.00
October	43.1	1.30	56.05	39.0	1.11	43.49	42.6	1.53	65.39	41.7	2.01	83.64
November	43.1	1.30	55.93	38.3	1.12	42.80	41.6	1.54	64.10	41.8	2.02	84.53
*December	40.0	1.31	52.32	33.8	1.13	38.13	38.0	1.55	59.06	40.0	2.03	81.18
1960 - January	42.7	1.31	56.17	38.7	1.13	43.98	41.7	1.56	65.12	40.8	2.04	83.19
February	42.0	1.33	55.75	38.6	1.14	43.98	41.2	1.56	64.37	41.1	2.04	84.02
March	42.2	1.33	56.09	38.6	1.14	44.04	40.9	1.57	64.08	40.9	2.04	83.49
April	41.8	1.33	55.84	38.0	1.14	43.16	40.9	1.58	64.63	41.3	2.03	88.93
May	41.3	1.34	55.30	36.4	1.14	41.28	40.1	1.57	63.00	40.9	2.05	83.94
June	41.3	1.34	55.30	36.4	1.14	41.34	40.6	1.57	63.75	41.6	2.08	86.35
July	41.3	1.33	55.09	37.5	1.15	42.98	40.7	1.57	63.80	41.7	2.10	87.51
August	41.7	1.34	56.06	38.8	1.15	44.56	41.2	1.57	64.71	41.3	2.08	85.91
September	42.1	1.34	56.63	38.2	1.15	43.86	41.8	1.58	65.99	41.8	2.10	87.93
October	42.2	1.34	56.65	38.8	1.15	44.84	41.5	1.59	66.05	41.6	2.11	87.69
November	42.3	1.35	57.07	38.0	1.15	43.58	41.1	1.59	65.33	41.6	2.13	88.73
*December	40.0	1.35	54.01	33.8	1.16	39.24	37.8	1.60	60.55	39.9	2.15	85.86
1961 - January	41.9	1.36	57.08	38.5	1.18	45.25	40.3	1.59	63.95	41.0	2.15	88.13
February	41.9	1.37	57.22	39.1	1.18	46.08	40.8	1.60	65.34	41.2	2.15	88.82
March	41.9	1.37	57.44	38.4	1.18	45.37	40.7	1.62	65.88	40.7	2.15	87.53
April	41.9	1.37	57.45	38.2	1.18	45.03	41.3	1.63	67.21	41.6	2.17	90.28
May	41.6	1.37	57.07	37.4	1.17	43.75	40.8	1.61	65.71	40.9	2.15	88.10
June	42.1	1.37	57.78	38.0	1.17	44.62	41.6	1.60	66.65	41.4	2.15	88.94
July	41.3	1.37	56.59	37.9	1.18	44.89	41.4	1.60	66.27	41.3	2.16	89.20
August	42.6	1.38	58.58	39.3	1.19	46.75	41.5	1.60	66.38	41.5	2.16	89.70
September	43.0	1.38	59.39	39.6	1.19	47.19	42.3	1.62	68.53	41.5	2.17	90.10
October	43.1	1.39	59.84	39.3	1.19	46.67	41.8	1.62	67.50	41.8	2.18	91.11
November	43.0	1.39	59.82	38.6	1.19	45.80	41.9	1.62	68.03	41.6	2.19	91.27
*December	39.5	1.40	55.21	33.8	1.19	40.14	38.9	1.63	63.45	39.7	2.25	89.29
1962 - January	42.8	1.40	60.05	38.7	1.20	46.62	40.7	1.62	66.07	40.8	2.21	90.34
February	42.3	1.40	59.34	39.0	1.21	47.31	41.3	1.63	67.22	40.9	2.21	90.36
March	42.6	1.41	59.96	39.5	1.22	48.16	41.4	1.64	67.92	41.1	2.21	90.72
*April	41.6	1.41	58.79	37.9	1.22	46.30	40.6	1.64	66.60	41.0	2.20	90.30
May	42.2	1.42	60.03	37.7	1.22	45.88	41.4	1.63	67.61	41.2	2.22	91.47
June	42.3	1.42	60.03	37.9	1.22	46.23	41.9	1.64	68.63	41.9	2.23	93.51
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

\* See footnote on page 15.



Table 5b.- Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada. (Continued)

Year and Month	Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment			Non-Ferrous Metal Products		
	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	41.5	0.76	31.50	45.7	0.75	34.32	44.4	0.87	38.58	44.4	0.74	32.81
1946 - Average	41.1	0.79	32.55	43.3	0.76	32.95	41.7	0.88	36.65	43.2	0.77	33.09
1947 - Average	40.8	0.89	36.35	43.6	0.89	38.72	42.1	0.98	41.22	43.2	0.88	37.93
1948 - Average	40.5	1.03	41.63	43.2	1.01	43.59	41.9	1.08	45.29	43.1	1.00	43.06
1949 - Average	40.6	1.14	46.12	42.8	1.09	46.57	42.2	1.16	48.95	43.3	1.07	46.42
1950 - Average	40.6	1.23	49.74	42.5	1.16	49.39	42.5	1.21	51.38	43.3	1.12	48.71
1951 - Average	40.1	1.33	53.49	42.0	1.32	55.31	41.7	1.35	56.42	42.4	1.30	54.95
1952 - Average	39.6	1.49	58.81	41.8	1.46	60.90	41.2	1.48	60.85	41.4	1.47	60.94
1953 - Average	39.9	1.59	63.28	41.5	1.53	63.70	41.5	1.57	65.24	41.4	1.53	63.22
1954 - Average	40.1	1.66	66.45	40.8	1.58	64.30	40.5	1.62	65.57	41.0	1.60	65.52
1955 - Average	40.1	1.73	69.21	41.4	1.64	67.77	40.2	1.67	67.01	41.3	1.66	68.60
1956 - Average	40.1	1.81	72.46	41.6	1.73	72.13	40.3	1.74	70.20	41.0	1.73	70.93
1957 - Average	39.8	1.89	75.30	40.9	1.84	75.17	39.7	1.83	72.53	40.7	1.84	75.01
1958 - Average	39.3	1.98	77.93	40.3	1.91	77.05	39.8	1.90	75.54	39.7	1.94	76.94
1959 - Average	39.6	2.08	82.18	41.0	2.01	82.40	40.5	1.99	80.54	40.5	1.99	80.72
1960 - Average	39.1	2.16	84.38	40.6	2.07	84.03	40.5	2.04	82.78	40.7	2.08	84.63
1961 - Average	38.9	2.22	86.38	40.2	2.13	87.05	40.5	2.12	86.06	40.6	2.15	87.13
1959 - January	39.0	2.02	78.83	40.6	1.97	80.07	40.3	1.98	79.95	40.0	1.98	79.07
February	39.4	2.04	80.40	40.9	1.98	80.94	40.8	1.96	80.18	40.3	1.97	79.33
*March	39.6	2.07	81.90	40.5	1.99	80.74	40.5	1.96	79.42	40.2	2.04	81.88
April	39.3	2.07	81.88	41.0	1.99	81.62	40.9	1.97	80.68	40.4	1.98	80.20
May	39.9	2.09	83.39	41.3	2.00	82.44	41.2	1.99	81.87	40.3	1.97	79.55
June	39.7	2.09	82.85	41.7	2.01	83.69	40.8	1.99	81.30	40.5	1.97	79.84
July	39.7	2.08	82.46	41.4	2.01	83.23	40.2	1.99	79.89	40.5	1.98	80.31
August	39.5	2.08	82.17	40.9	2.02	82.70	40.0	1.99	79.55	40.4	1.98	79.78
September	40.3	2.10	84.45	41.7	2.03	84.53	41.0	2.01	82.51	40.8	1.98	80.68
October	40.1	2.10	83.91	41.8	2.04	85.28	40.6	2.02	82.01	41.0	1.99	83.46
November	39.6	2.10	83.35	41.2	2.04	83.99	40.2	1.99	80.01	41.2	2.00	82.26
*December	38.5	2.10	80.63	39.0	2.04	79.61	39.1	2.02	79.11	40.2	2.10	84.25
1960 - January	38.9	2.13	82.93	40.8	2.05	83.92	40.5	2.05	83.04	40.8	2.05	83.43
February	39.0	2.14	83.56	40.7	2.06	83.78	39.7	2.03	80.68	40.7	2.05	83.32
March	39.6	2.17	85.88	40.7	2.06	83.95	40.7	2.04	82.34	40.5	2.05	82.92
April	39.3	2.17	85.28	40.7	2.07	84.08	41.4	2.05	84.90	40.7	2.05	83.55
May	39.2	2.17	84.87	40.3	2.06	83.15	40.9	2.04	83.68	40.0	2.05	82.13
June	39.2	2.16	84.71	40.8	2.06	84.01	40.5	2.03	82.30	40.7	2.11	85.92
July	39.2	2.16	84.45	40.9	2.06	84.37	40.0	2.01	80.27	40.7	2.10	85.19
August	38.9	2.16	84.22	40.6	2.09	84.62	40.3	2.03	81.76	40.5	2.09	84.65
September	39.3	2.18	85.56	40.8	2.09	85.18	40.7	2.06	83.78	40.8	2.08	85.01
October	39.2	2.16	84.65	40.7	2.09	85.02	40.5	2.05	82.96	40.9	2.09	85.70
November	39.1	2.17	84.71	40.6	2.09	84.78	40.6	2.07	84.14	40.9	2.09	85.21
*December	37.8	2.16	81.71	39.0	2.09	81.54	39.9	2.08	83.04	41.3	2.15	88.59
1961 - January	38.4	2.19	84.01	40.1	2.11	84.62	39.7	2.09	83.01	40.5	2.11	85.37
February	38.7	2.20	85.05	40.2	2.12	85.27	40.2	2.09	84.01	40.6	2.11	85.73
March	39.0	2.21	86.22	40.4	2.12	85.73	40.0	2.10	83.83	40.5	2.12	86.06
April	38.7	2.21	85.76	40.6	2.13	86.70	40.6	2.11	85.47	40.5	2.14	86.55
May	38.7	2.22	85.98	40.9	2.15	87.93	40.3	2.11	85.06	40.6	2.15	87.30
June	39.2	2.22	86.92	41.1	2.14	87.90	40.8	2.13	87.00	40.6	2.16	87.56
July	39.0	2.22	86.33	40.9	2.15	87.95	39.9	2.11	84.22	40.5	2.15	86.92
August	39.2	2.22	87.25	41.3	2.15	88.72	40.1	2.12	85.17	41.0	2.14	87.64
September	39.5	2.25	89.07	41.6	2.14	89.02	40.7	2.12	86.48	41.0	2.14	87.65
October	39.1	2.24	87.61	41.6	2.14	89.09	41.2	2.17	89.15	41.0	2.15	87.92
November	39.3	2.25	88.36	41.1	2.13	87.79	41.5	2.17	90.05	41.0	2.14	87.66
*December	37.6	2.23	84.01	39.2	2.14	83.86	41.2	2.17	89.29	39.7	2.24	89.10
1962 - January	38.7	2.27	87.63	40.8	2.16	88.07	40.5	2.17	87.68	40.6	2.14	87.14
February	38.9	2.28	88.69	40.9	2.16	88.46	41.4	2.19	90.75	40.5	2.14	86.61
March	39.3	2.30	90.40	41.3	2.17	89.63	41.5	2.19	90.77	40.6	2.14	87.16
*April	39.0	2.31	90.07	41.2	2.17	89.41	41.8	2.21	92.44	40.4	2.16	87.22
May	39.4	2.32	91.44	41.7	2.20	91.62	42.1	2.21	93.21	40.7	2.16	88.01
June	39.0	2.31	89.97	41.7	2.18	90.94	41.4	2.20	91.20	40.5	2.22	89.79
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

\* See footnote on page 15.

Table 6b.- Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada. (Concluded)

Year and Month	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Non-Metallic Mineral Products			Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemical Products		
	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	43.1	0.70	30.21	46.0	0.66	30.18	43.4	0.84	36.37	45.0	0.68	30.78
1946 - Average	41.6	0.72	30.08	44.3	0.68	30.12	40.5	0.88	35.48	43.3	0.70	30.31
1947 - Average	41.0	0.86	35.18	44.6	0.78	34.70	41.4	0.98	40.74	43.0	0.81	34.79
1948 - Average	40.6	1.00	40.72	44.6	0.89	39.78	41.6	1.15	47.67	43.4	0.93	40.15
1949 - Average	41.1	1.09	44.96	44.9	0.96	43.19	41.3	1.23	50.63	43.5	0.99	43.02
1950 - Average	41.1	1.15	47.39	45.2	1.02	46.10	41.5	1.30	54.07	43.3	1.05	45.25
1951 - Average	41.0	1.29	52.93	44.5	1.17	52.20	41.1	1.53	62.92	42.8	1.20	51.36
1952 - Average	41.1	1.40	57.54	44.0	1.28	56.54	41.6	1.73	71.80	41.9	1.33	55.52
1953 - Average	41.1	1.44	59.02	43.6	1.36	59.08	41.5	1.81	75.32	41.8	1.38	57.85
1954 - Average	40.2	1.50	60.30	43.2	1.42	61.30	41.6	1.89	78.54	41.5	1.45	60.22
1955 - Average	40.7	1.51	61.38	43.4	1.46	63.49	41.2	1.96	80.83	41.3	1.51	62.49
1956 - Average	40.8	1.59	64.83	43.2	1.53	66.18	40.6	2.08	84.33	41.1	1.60	65.60
1957 - Average	40.3	1.66	67.10	42.7	1.61	68.70	41.4	2.23	92.20	40.9	1.72	70.39
1958 - Average	40.0	1.72	69.00	43.0	1.68	72.20	41.0	2.30	94.34	40.7	1.82	73.99
1959 - Average	40.5	1.78	71.99	43.0	1.74	74.72	41.4	2.44	100.98	40.8	1.88	76.58
1960 - Average	40.3	1.84	74.13	42.2	1.80	75.86	41.1	2.52	103.46	40.6	1.97	80.20
1961 - Average	40.7	1.88	76.66	42.4	1.87	79.18	41.2	2.58	106.23	40.8	2.04	83.23
1959 - January	40.4	1.76	70.86	42.8	1.74	74.61	41.2	2.40	98.58	40.7	1.86	75.82
February	40.3	1.76	70.65	43.0	1.74	74.89	41.1	2.40	98.39	40.7	1.87	76.08
*March	40.0	1.76	70.42	42.6	1.74	74.27	41.6	2.46	102.53	40.8	1.86	75.67
April	40.4	1.78	71.83	42.7	1.73	73.78	41.2	2.43	100.12	40.8	1.84	74.97
May	40.6	1.78	72.45	43.7	1.73	75.44	42.7	2.46	105.28	40.9	1.84	75.20
June	41.1	1.79	73.53	43.6	1.73	75.34	41.3	2.44	100.63	40.9	1.85	75.53
July	40.6	1.78	72.54	43.4	1.73	74.99	40.9	2.43	99.39	40.7	1.88	76.56
August	40.5	1.77	71.80	43.5	1.73	75.14	40.7	2.42	98.28	40.5	1.89	76.73
September	41.4	1.78	73.68	44.4	1.74	77.17	40.8	2.43	99.21	41.1	1.90	78.02
October	41.1	1.78	73.06	44.2	1.74	77.03	41.1	2.45	100.68	41.1	1.90	78.23
November	41.0	1.79	73.36	43.2	1.73	74.86	42.1	2.47	103.78	40.8	1.90	77.77
*December	39.0	1.79	69.76	38.9	1.78	69.07	41.7	2.52	104.94	40.4	1.94	78.39
1960 - January	40.9	1.82	74.26	42.3	1.78	75.20	40.8	2.42	98.63	40.8	1.93	78.52
February	40.3	1.82	73.49	41.6	1.79	74.51	40.6	2.43	98.58	40.4	1.94	78.41
March	40.4	1.84	74.27	41.9	1.78	74.48	40.9	2.49	101.82	40.7	1.94	78.97
April	40.2	1.84	73.78	41.8	1.78	74.45	41.1	2.54	104.10	40.9	1.95	79.65
May	40.1	1.84	73.87	42.8	1.78	76.24	41.4	2.55	105.53	40.7	1.96	79.66
June	40.6	1.84	74.52	42.1	1.78	74.75	41.5	2.57	106.44	41.1	1.98	81.12
July	40.1	1.84	73.97	42.5	1.79	76.13	41.1	2.51	103.28	40.8	1.99	81.36
August	40.5	1.84	74.57	42.8	1.79	76.62	39.9	2.52	100.54	40.2	1.98	79.58
September	40.7	1.85	75.02	42.9	1.81	77.81	40.8	2.55	103.89	40.6	1.99	80.96
October	40.7	1.84	74.64	42.8	1.82	78.07	41.5	2.55	105.93	40.4	2.00	80.84
November	40.7	1.85	75.24	42.8	1.82	78.17	40.9	2.55	104.12	40.4	2.01	81.25
*December	38.9	1.85	71.98	40.1	1.84	73.89	42.2	2.57	108.62	40.4	2.03	82.12
1961 - January	40.4	1.87	75.45	40.7	1.86	75.81	40.9	2.53	103.59	40.5	2.02	81.69
February	40.1	1.87	75.01	40.7	1.87	75.90	41.1	2.54	104.39	40.6	2.02	81.76
March	40.1	1.87	75.08	41.3	1.87	77.20	41.0	2.55	104.71	40.8	2.03	82.77
April	40.7	1.87	76.24	41.9	1.85	77.75	40.9	2.54	103.99	40.7	2.02	82.22
May	40.5	1.89	76.32	43.4	1.86	80.78	41.6	2.58	107.13	41.4	2.04	84.46
June	41.0	1.88	77.18	43.7	1.86	81.38	41.5	2.57	106.69	41.2	2.03	83.64
July	40.8	1.89	77.04	42.9	1.86	79.67	41.3	2.57	105.96	40.8	2.03	82.92
August	41.1	1.88	77.35	43.5	1.87	81.48	41.1	2.56	105.27	40.6	2.04	82.92
September	42.0	1.89	79.53	43.7	1.87	81.72	40.4	2.56	103.32	41.2	2.04	84.32
October	41.6	1.88	78.44	43.8	1.89	82.60	41.3	2.59	106.93	40.9	2.04	83.63
November	41.8	1.89	79.20	43.1	1.87	80.81	41.4	2.64	109.28	40.9	2.06	84.12
*December	38.7	1.89	73.09	39.6	1.90	75.05	42.3	2.68	113.45	40.2	2.10	84.34
1962 - January	41.4	1.91	79.12	41.6	1.92	79.72	40.7	2.67	108.44	40.7	2.07	84.50
February	41.0	1.91	78.31	41.9	1.92	80.42	40.7	2.65	107.79	40.7	2.08	84.75
March	41.1	1.91	78.54	42.6	1.90	80.96	40.5	2.64	106.84	40.8	2.08	84.84
*April	40.2	1.90	76.59	42.2	1.92	80.98	41.8	2.67	111.68	41.2	2.09	86.30
May	40.7	1.90	77.43	43.6	1.91	83.30	42.0	2.68	112.29	41.3	2.10	86.68
June	41.1	1.91	78.56	43.8	1.92	83.97	41.4	2.65	109.52	41.2	2.11	86.82
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

\* See footnote on page 15.



Table 7. Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in Manufacturing, Canada, 1947-1962.

(1949=100)

Last week in	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962
<u>(a) Manufacturing</u>																
January	77.2	87.6	98.3	102.0	111.6	128.5	135.7	142.0	144.3	148.9	159.2	166.1	172.4	178.9	183.3	187.9
February	78.0	89.0	98.7	102.5	112.6	129.2	135.9	142.2	145.1	150.2	159.4	167.1	172.6	178.9	183.6	188.6
March	78.5	90.0	99.3	102.8	114.1	130.4	136.4	142.6	145.9	152.2	160.5	167.6	174.0	179.6	184.7	189.1
April	79.2	90.4	99.7	103.6	115.4	130.8	137.0	143.4	147.0	152.8	161.8	168.2	174.1	180.6	185.8	190.6
May	80.8	92.4	100.2	104.6	117.2	131.1	137.4	143.8	147.1	153.6	162.5	169.1	174.6	180.7	185.9	190.9
June	81.7	93.3	100.2	105.1	119.7	130.0	137.7	143.2	146.6	154.4	162.8	168.4	174.3	180.6	184.9	190.6
July	82.2	93.7	99.9	105.4	120.4	130.3	137.5	142.5	146.7	154.1	162.2	167.7	173.2	179.3	184.1	
August	83.1	94.4	99.5	105.6	121.9	130.9	137.2	141.0	145.4	153.8	161.3	165.8	171.8	178.3	183.8	
September	84.3	95.6	100.4	106.5	123.3	131.3	138.1	141.2	146.4	155.0	162.3	166.2	172.4	179.1	183.5	
October	85.6	96.6	100.6	107.6	124.9	132.5	138.9	142.1	147.0	156.4	164.7	167.3	175.6	180.4	185.7	
November	86.6	97.1	101.1	109.0	125.9	133.6	139.9	142.8	147.7	157.2	165.3	169.2	175.7	181.2	186.0	
December	87.6	98.3	102.2	110.2	128.5	135.5	142.0	144.4	149.1	159.8	167.6	172.9	179.6	184.5	189.9	
Average	82.1	93.2	100.0	105.4	119.6	131.2	137.8	142.6	146.5	154.0	162.5	168.0	174.4	180.2	185.1	
<u>(b) Durable goods</u>																
January	78.2	87.3	98.3	102.5	111.4	128.7	136.4	141.8	144.0	148.9	159.6	166.8	173.6	180.3	184.6	189.0
February	78.8	89.0	98.6	102.8	112.3	129.6	137.0	141.9	145.1	150.4	159.5	167.4	173.2	180.3	185.2	189.7
March	79.4	89.5	99.0	103.0	113.9	130.7	137.4	142.0	145.9	151.9	160.3	168.0	174.6	180.6	185.9	189.9
April	80.0	90.1	99.4	103.6	115.1	130.6	137.4	142.6	146.7	152.5	161.0	168.3	174.4	181.3	186.4	191.0
May	80.7	92.1	99.7	104.3	115.9	130.7	137.4	142.4	146.3	152.2	160.8	168.8	174.4	180.5	186.5	191.3
June	81.3	92.9	99.9	104.7	118.9	129.5	137.6	141.9	145.8	153.0	161.4	168.1	174.5	180.4	186.2	190.8
July	82.1	93.4	99.7	105.3	120.0	130.5	137.7	141.9	145.7	153.2	161.8	167.9	173.8	179.4	185.6	
August	83.1	94.5	99.8	105.7	121.7	132.2	137.9	141.3	146.0	153.9	162.1	166.9	173.7	180.3	185.9	
September	84.8	96.1	100.9	107.0	123.7	132.8	139.0	141.9	146.7	155.6	163.0	167.6	176.0	181.5	186.0	
October	86.0	96.8	101.1	107.9	124.8	133.5	139.3	141.9	147.0	156.6	165.4	167.6	177.0	181.9	187.5	
November	86.9	97.5	101.8	109.0	126.0	134.5	140.0	142.8	147.4	157.5	166.0	169.5	176.6	182.8	187.5	
December	87.0	98.1	102.3	109.6	127.7	135.3	140.5	143.3	147.6	158.5	166.8	172.4	179.6	184.5	189.4	
Average	82.4	93.1	100.0	105.4	119.3	131.6	138.1	142.1	146.2	153.7	162.3	168.3	175.1	181.1	186.4	
<u>(c) Non-durable goods</u>																
January	76.3	88.1	98.2	101.9	111.3	127.3	132.9	140.7	144.3	148.4	157.6	165.3	171.6	177.3	183.7	187.9
February	76.9	88.9	98.6	102.4	112.5	127.6	132.8	141.0	144.3	148.7	158.0	166.8	172.4	177.7	183.7	188.3
March	77.6	90.3	99.3	103.0	113.8	128.6	133.4	141.9	145.0	150.8	159.4	167.3	173.5	178.7	185.1	189.0
April	78.3	90.6	99.8	103.7	115.1	129.6	134.6	142.9	146.2	151.3	161.2	168.0	173.6	179.9	186.6	190.6
May	80.7	92.8	100.7	105.1	117.9	130.2	135.4	144.6	147.2	153.6	163.5	169.0	174.6	181.1	186.5	190.9
June	82.2	93.7	100.4	105.3	120.0	129.7	135.9	143.9	147.0	154.7	163.6	169.0	174.0	181.3	185.0	190.9
July	82.3	94.2	100.2	105.4	120.4	129.3	135.8	142.9	147.2	154.0	162.0	168.1	173.5	180.9	184.5	
August	83.3	94.4	99.4	105.5	121.7	128.5	135.3	141.2	144.8	153.2	160.5	166.1	171.6	178.2	183.5	
September	83.8	95.3	100.1	105.9	122.3	128.7	136.1	140.9	145.8	153.6	161.5	166.1	173.2	178.8	182.9	
October	85.4	96.4	100.6	107.3	124.3	130.2	137.3	142.6	146.9	155.0	163.5	168.3	174.6	180.6	185.3	
November	86.1	96.5	100.7	108.9	124.9	131.2	138.7	143.0	147.6	155.7	163.7	169.7	175.7	181.5	185.8	
December	88.0	98.2	102.2	110.6	128.5	134.0	142.0	145.5	150.2	160.0	167.9	174.0	180.0	185.9	191.2	
Average	81.7	93.3	100.0	105.4	119.4	129.6	135.8	142.6	146.4	153.2	161.9	168.1	174.0	180.2	185.3	

Table 8.- Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in the Heavy Electrical Machinery and Equipment Industry. (1949=100)

Month	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962
January	136.0	142.1	141.8	144.4	158.2	165.0	167.8	173.3	177.3	182.8
February	136.4	141.8	141.8	146.1	157.7	165.1	167.3	175.0	177.5	182.1
March	136.3	142.9	142.0	146.8	158.0	164.9	170.1	175.3	178.1	183.0
April	134.9	143.0	144.1	148.7	157.5	165.6	170.6	177.0	179.6	182.9
May	135.1	144.3	143.5	150.4	159.4	165.1	171.9	176.4	179.0	184.2
June	136.9	144.9	143.7	151.2	160.7	165.9	172.0	177.9	179.6	185.2
July	135.8	144.3	141.2	152.1	162.3	167.8	173.5	178.8	179.2	
August	136.1	143.4	141.6	151.2	160.1	164.5	170.5	177.7	178.9	
September	137.1	143.4	142.0	153.5	161.5	166.1	171.9	178.1	179.9	
October	138.6	143.1	144.1	155.5	162.6	165.6	171.6	176.4	179.7	
November	138.7	143.2	145.2	154.2	162.9	165.7	171.6	176.9	182.4	
December	139.5	142.2	145.5	156.1	163.8	168.2	172.1	176.4	181.2	

Table 9.- Average Weekly Wages in Manufacturing in Current Dollars and Adjusted for Changes in the Consumer Price Index.

Year and Month	Weekly Wages in Current Dollars	Index Numbers of Weekly Wages in Current Dollars (1949=100)	Weekly Wages in 1949 Dollars	Index Numbers of Weekly Wages in 1949 Dollars
1945 - Average	\$ 30.47	73.0	\$ 40.63	97.3
1946 - Average	30.15	72.2	38.70	92.7
1947 - Average	34.47	82.6	40.08	96.0
1948 - Average	38.96	93.3	39.96	95.7
1949 - Average	41.74	100.0	41.74	100.0
1950 - Average	44.03	105.5	42.54	101.9
1951 - Average	49.29	118.1	43.01	103.0
1952 - Average	53.83	129.0	46.33	111.0
1953 - Average	56.25	134.8	48.70	116.7
1954 - Average	57.43	137.6	49.42	118.4
1955 - Average	59.45	142.4	51.07	122.4
1956 - Average	62.40	149.5	52.70	126.3
1957 - Average	64.96	155.6	53.20	127.4
1958 - Average	66.77	160.0	53.30	127.7
1959 - Average	70.16	168.1	55.42	132.8
1960 - Average	71.96	172.4	56.14	134.5
1961 - Average	74.27	177.9	57.47	137.7
1961 - January	72.76	174.3	56.45	135.2
February	73.40	175.9	56.86	136.2
March	73.64	176.4	57.04	136.7
April	74.56	178.6	57.80	138.5
May	74.44	178.3	57.71	138.3
June	75.02	179.7	58.16	139.3
July	73.95	177.2	57.28	137.2
August	74.26	177.9	57.52	137.8
September	75.00	179.7	58.05	139.1
October	75.69	181.3	58.36	139.8
November	75.64	181.2	58.27	139.6
December	72.85	174.5	56.17	134.6
1962 - January	75.46	180.8	58.14	139.3
February	75.99	182.1	58.59	140.4
March	76.68	183.7	58.85	141.0
April	76.50	183.3	58.80	140.9
May	77.51	185.7	59.39	142.3
June	77.50	185.7	59.16	141.7
July				
August				
September				
October				
November				
December				

Note:- The current weekly wages relate to the last pay periods in the month, while the Consumer Price Index relates to the beginning of the month. The current average of weekly wages for any month is therefore adjusted in the above table by the Consumer Price Index for the following month, as more representative of the period in which the wages are spent. A statement of uses and limitations of the adjusted figures appears on page 11.

For Consumer Price Index statistics, construction methods and component details, see monthly report "Prices and Price Indexes".



## NOTES

**General.**—The monthly statistics of average hours, average hourly earnings and average weekly wages, like those of employment, payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, are based on data from establishments usually employing 15 persons and over. The latest monthly figures are subject to revision.

**Coverage.**—Firms are asked to furnish information for the male and female wage-earners for whom they keep records of hours worked, so that the statistics relate, in the main, to hourly-rated wage-earners, or production workers, employed full time and part time. Casual workers are also included, provided that they work at least one day in the reported pay period. Data for salaried personnel are purposely excluded. In many cases, information is not available for certain classes of wage-earners, whose earnings, like those of most salaried employees, are not directly dependent on the number of hours worked; examples of wage-earners frequently excluded are route-drivers, piece-workers in many but not all establishments, truck men, etc. Numerous employers do not keep records of man-hours for any classes of employees. The number of workers for whom information is given in the present report is therefore smaller than the total number of workers (wage-earners and salaried employees) for whom statistics of employment, payrolls, average earnings, sex distribution, etc., are given in the monthly reports on employment and payrolls. These also include figures for certain industries not represented in the present report because relatively few of the wage-earners therein are paid on an hourly basis with the result that man-hour records are lacking. Such industries include public utility operation, trade, finance, insurance and real estate and some branches of transportation, storage and communication and service.

In manufacturing, the data relate to over 70 p.c. of all employees on the staffs of the firms co-operating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls; in 1956 the wage-earners for whom information on man-hours was obtained formed some 83 p.c. of the total number of hourly-rated and other wage-earners reported by practically all manufacturing establishments to the Annual Census of Manufactures. In mining and construction, data on man-hours and hourly earnings are provided for approximately 75 p.c. and 69 p.c. of the total employees of firms co-operating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls in those industries, respectively; in 1956, the monthly statistics were based on approximately 93 p.c. of the total number of wage-earners reported in the annual survey of the Mineral Statistics Section of the Industry and Merchandising Division.

**Man-hours.**—The man-hours statistics include hours worked by full-time and part-time wage-earners, including overtime hours actually worked; premium or penalty hours credited for purpose of computing overtime payment are not included. Hours

credited to wage-earners absent on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included in the statistics as though the hours had been worked. The averages are obtained by dividing the aggregate hours reported for the week by the number of full-time and part-time wage-earners working such hours.

**Wages.**—The questionnaire calls for a statement of gross wages earned by the full-time and part-time wage-earners whose hours are reported, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Payments for overtime work, incentive or production and cost-of-living bonuses paid at regular intervals, and amounts credited to wage-earners on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included. The value of board and lodging, which in some cases is part of the remuneration of workers, is not included. Bonuses paid at infrequent intervals and employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, unemployment insurance, pension and medical plans and certain other employee benefits are also excluded.

So far as is possible the revised figures of average hourly and weekly earnings incorporate retroactive pay for one month as well as corrections in the material originally tabulated and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

**Pay Periods.**—Statistics of man-hours and wages reported for periods exceeding one week in duration are reduced by the appropriate proportions to obtain the number of hours and the wages for one week in the stated pay period. Such data are combined with weekly figures furnished by employers whose records are maintained on a weekly basis, so that, in all cases, the tabulated statistics represent the situation in one week in each month.

**Variations in Trends** of average earnings result from many factors, such as changes in wage rates, in amounts of overtime work, short-time work, shift differentials, incentive or production bonuses and in the area, occupational and sex distributions of the reported working forces. Differences in industrial distributions, with related occupational and sex distributions, are the principal factors contributing to differences in the levels of earnings in particular areas.

**Urban Area Statistics.**—Statistics given in the present report for communities listed as "metropolitan areas" and "other major urban areas" in Tables 8 and 9 of the 1956 Census Volume 1 (Population) and in the same tables in Bulletin 1-6, cover the census areas, except those for St. Catharines, which also include establishments in Port Colborne and Welland. Statistics given for urban areas not listed in the above mentioned tables cover establishments in the incorporated cities and towns named but also include Iberville with St. Jean, Nitro with Valleyfield, and Preston with Galt.

### Measuring the Purchasing Power of Earnings.—

Changing consumer price levels affect the amounts of goods and services which a dollar will buy, and average earnings, of course, will be affected in the same way. An earnings measurement which takes the change of consumer prices into account, can be calculated by reducing actual earnings averages by the percentage amounts consumer price levels rise, or increasing them by the amount price levels fall. The adjusted averages may be used to indicate the comparative quantities of goods and services which could be purchased by average earnings if consumer price levels and consumption patterns had remained constant. The following illustration shows how this kind of an adjustment can be made.

Suppose that a series of weekly average wages rises from \$50.00 in week A to \$60.00 in week B, and that in the same interval a consumer price index advances from 100.0 to 110.0. Because of the 10 per cent rise in consumer prices, \$1.00 will not buy as much in week B as it would in week A. Likewise, a 20 per cent rise from \$50.00 to \$60.00 will overstate the increase which has occurred in the purchasing power of average weekly wages. This overstatement can be removed by reducing the figure of \$60.00 by the amount of the consumer price increase. The adjusted average is \$54.55 ( $60.00/110.0 \times 100.0$ ), which may be referred to as a weekly wage average for week B expressed in the dollars of period A, or it may be said to indicate the level of real weekly wages relative to week A.

The foregoing calculation can be carried a step further to express in index number form the relationship between the week A average of \$50.00 and the week B figure of \$54.55. Taking the week A average of \$50.00 as equal to 100.0, the week B index becomes 109.0 ( $54.55/50.00 \times 100.0$ ). Such an index may be called an index of weekly real wages. It indicates that average wages for week B will buy 9 per cent more goods and services than those received in week A, in spite of a 10 per cent rise in consumer prices. This 9 per cent increase in real wages compares with the rise of 20 per cent in money wages ( $60.00/50.00 \times 100.0$ ).

It should be noted that while the estimates of average real wages may reflect the experiences of

broad groups of workers fairly well, their applicability to individual wage-earners depends upon a number of considerations. For example, individual earnings will differ significantly from the group average, depending upon occupation, industry, geographical location, or sex of the wage-earner. Moreover, individual spending habits differ widely, but the consumer price index which is used to adjust the earnings data refers only to the average consumption pattern of a particular income group. Group-spending patterns change over periods of time. To the extent that this occurs, the earnings data adjusted by the consumer price index (which has a "fixed" consumption pattern), will gradually be rendered less valid. Finally, some part of income may be saved, and it should be borne in mind that it is not appropriate to reduce savings to a constant dollar basis by using a price index which reflects consumption patterns.

It should also be kept in mind that measures of change in real earnings calculated from averages of gross earnings may differ from changes in the purchasing power of "take-home" pay, due to such factors as changes in personal income tax, pay deductions for such things as social insurance and pension plans. Thus index numbers of real wages should not be interpreted as measuring fluctuations in the levels of consumption of wage-earners or wage-earners' families; they are intended to show only the trend in purchasing power of wages over the items covered by the price index, and in addition to the factors already mentioned, do not take into account other family income (including family allowances) or changes in the savings position of families.

In Table 9, 1949 figures are used as reference levels for indexes of both actual and real wages, since this is the year selected by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics for general post-war index number comparisons. However, the adjustment made in the foregoing illustration can be applied to any reference level, and it should not be inferred that the 1949 reference period has any special validity for earnings comparisons. Percentage change between any two periods will be the same regardless of the reference period selected.





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# FOOTNOTES

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard

Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Oil and natural gas; oil shale and bituminous sand; contract drilling and prospecting for oil.
- (d) Non-metal mining and quarrying; clay and sand pits.
- (e) Tires, tubes and other rubber products.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (j) Machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (k) Jewellery and silverware; white metal alloys; miscellaneous non-ferrous metal products.
- (l) Abrasives; asbestos; hydraulic cement; clay; glass; lime and gypsum; stone; concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (m) Building includes buildings and structures, special trade contractors. General engineering includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (o) Hotels and restaurants; laundries; dyeing, cleaning and pressing plants, and recreational services.
- (p) The Northwest Territories, with the exception of Baffin Island, are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territory is included in British Columbia.
- (..) Figures not available.

