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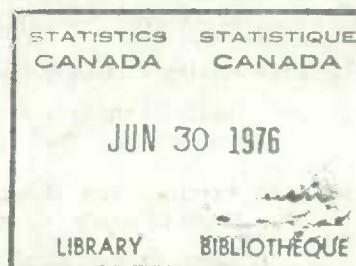
MONTHLY



CANADA

# MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES

APRIL 1963



*Published by Authority of*  
The Minister of Trade and Commerce

**DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS**

Labour Division

Employment Section

July 1963  
8003-502

Price: \$3.00 per year

Vol. 19—No. 4

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(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:

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- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Publications Distribution Unit, Financial Control Section, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa, Canada.

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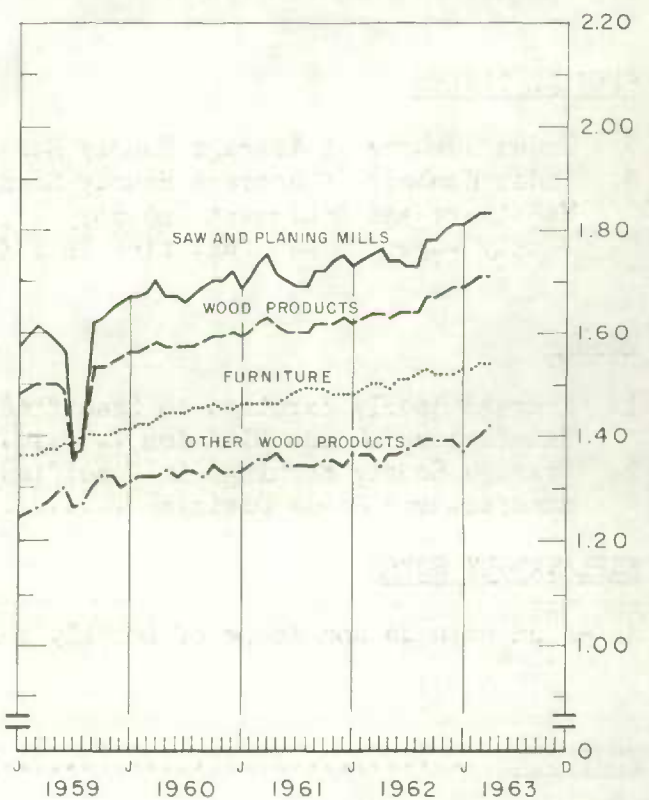
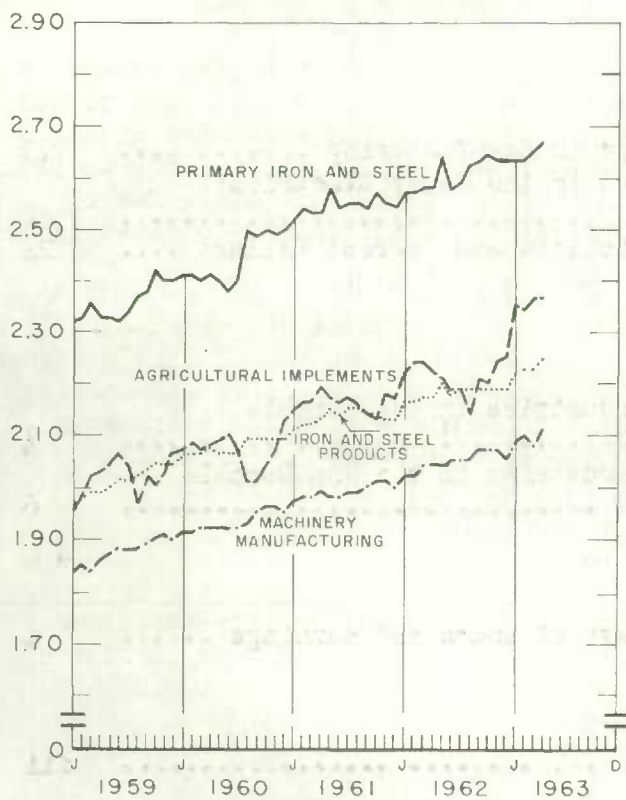
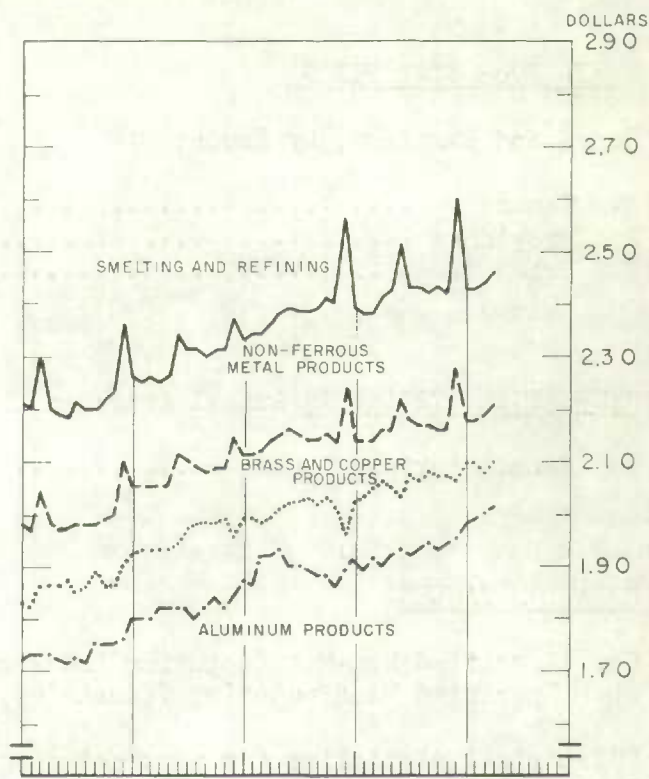
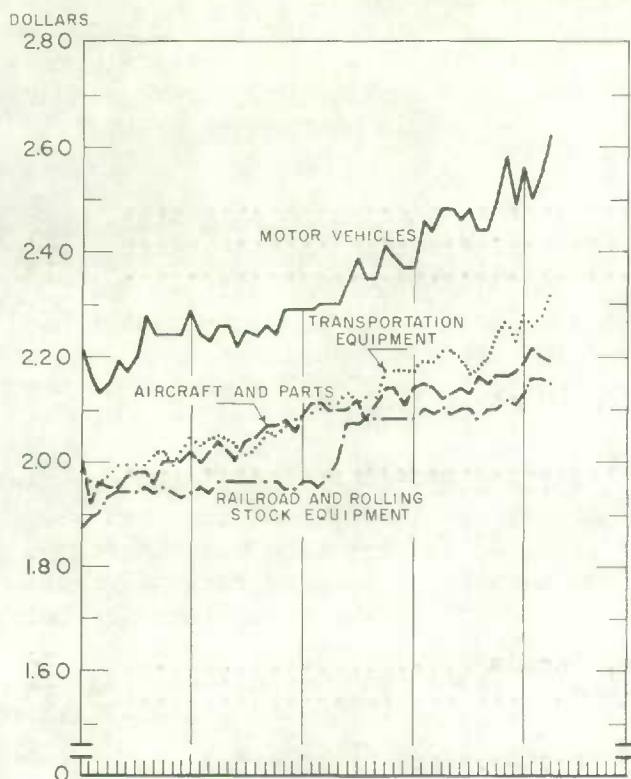
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# AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES IN THE DURABLE MANUFACTURED GOODS DIVISION



## MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS, APRIL, 1963

### Manufacturing

Average hourly earnings in manufacturing increased in April by 2 cents to \$1.95, while average weekly earnings rose by \$1.01 to \$80.02 and the average work week was 0.1 hours longer, at 41.0 hours. Compared with April, 1962, average hourly and weekly earnings were up by 6 cents and \$3.52, and weekly hours were up by 0.4 hours.

Average hourly earnings in durable goods manufacturing were 2 cents higher than those in March, accompanied by a gain of \$1.66 in average weekly earnings and 0.3 hours in average hours. Wage increases and overtime in iron and steel and transportation equipment and higher hours in non-ferrous metal products contributed in large measure to the higher average earnings in durables. In comparison with the preceding April, hourly and weekly earnings were 8 cents and \$4.23 higher, and the work week was 0.5 hours longer.

In non-durable goods manufacturing, average hourly earnings were one cent above the March level. Average weekly wages were up by 31 cents and the work week was 0.2 hours shorter. The gains in earnings resulted in part from wage increases in meat packing, overtime work in chemicals, higher activity in paper products, and lower employment and hours in leather products and clothing where earnings are below the overall average. Offsetting factors included industrial disputes in rubber products and higher employment of wage-earners with lower-than-average earnings in food and beverages. Average hourly and weekly earnings were 5 cents and \$2.70 above April of last year, while the work week increased by 0.3 hours.

### Non-Manufacturing Industries

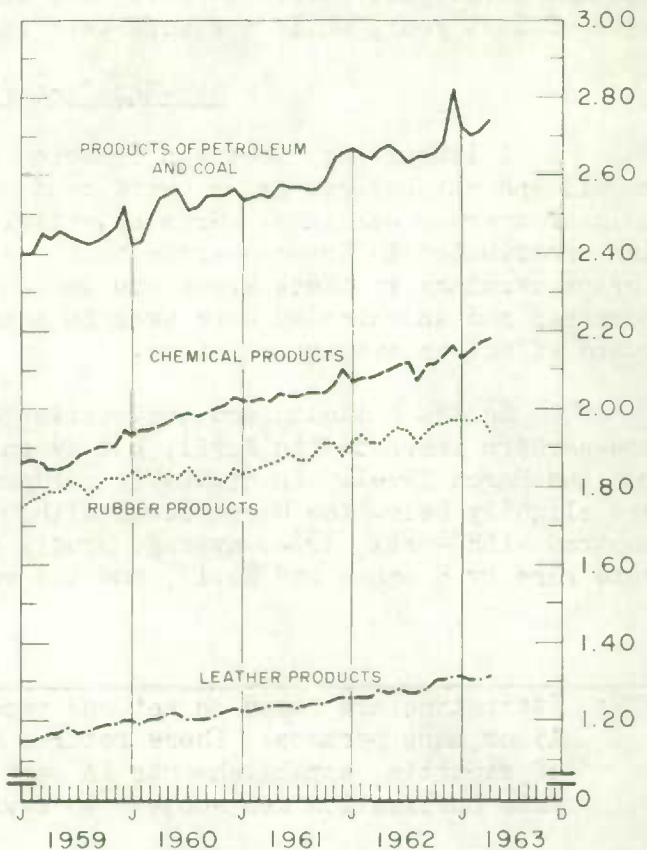
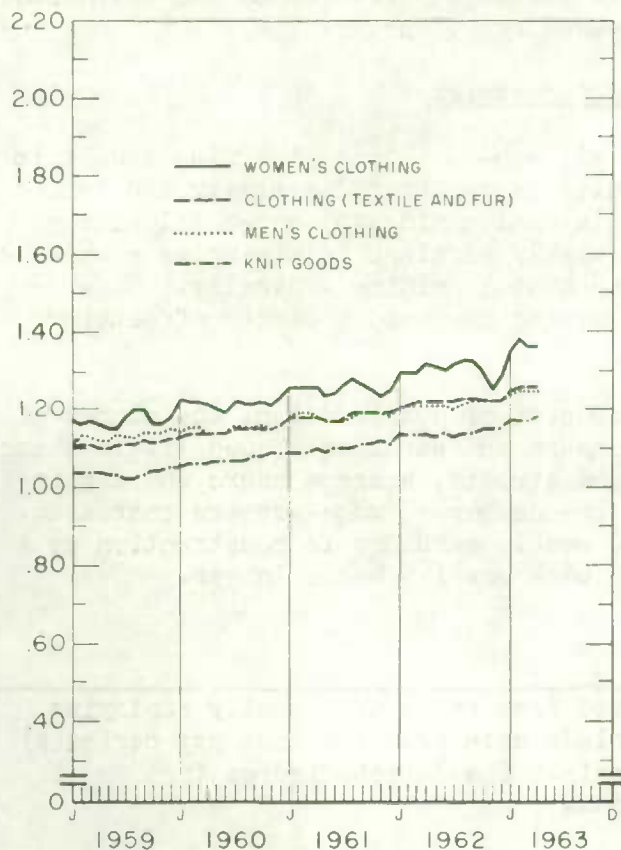
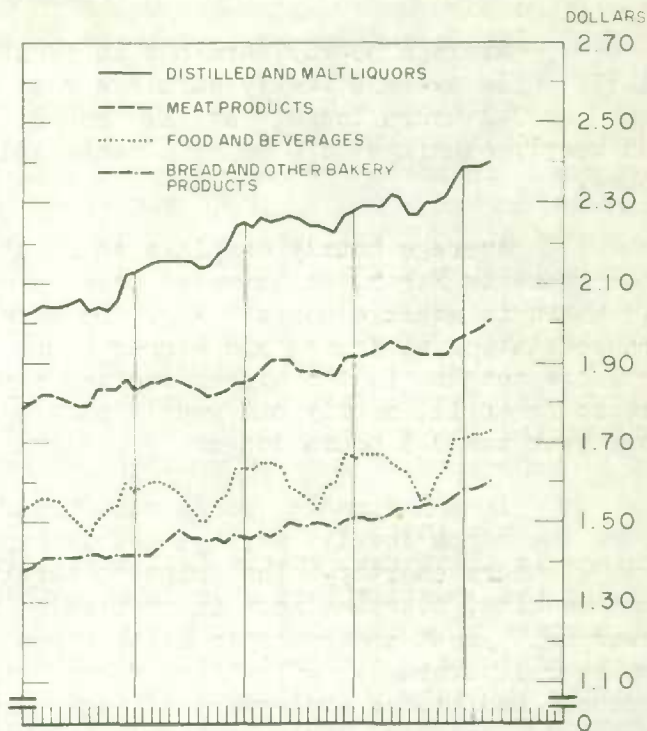
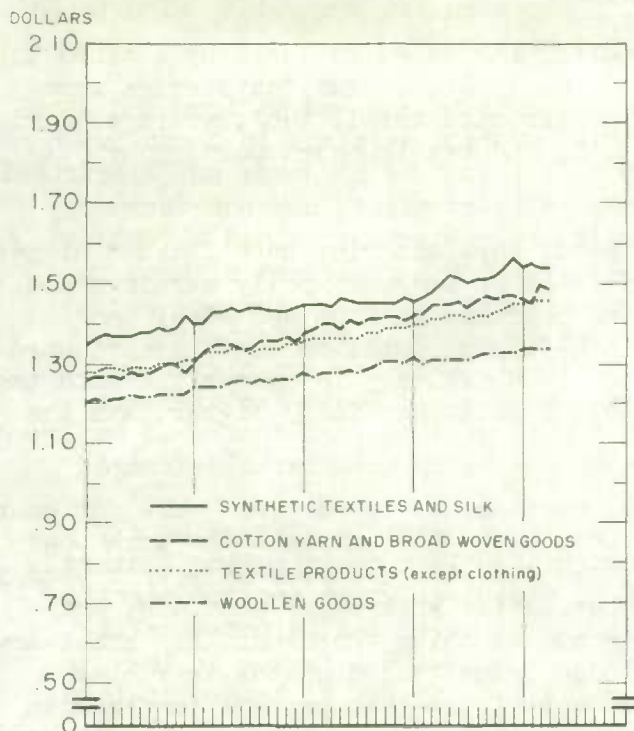
A longer work week was reported in all sub-divisions of mining except in the oil and natural gas group where road conditions restricted activity and tended to lower average earnings. Greater activity in coal mining and non-metal mining also contributed to lower average hourly and weekly earnings in mining as a whole as average earnings in these areas are lower than that of mining generally. Wage increases and an extended work week in metal mining produced a partly offsetting upward effect on average earnings.

In the building and engineering component of construction, the number of wage-earners increased in April, but average hours and earnings showed little change from the March level. In highways, bridges and streets, average hours and earnings were slightly below the March level although the number of wage-earners increased. Compared with April, 1962, average hourly and weekly earnings in construction as a whole rose by 8 cents and \$6.12, and the work week was 1.5 hours longer.

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NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data from the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

# AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES IN THE NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURED GOODS DIVISION





Provinces

Average hourly earnings in manufacturing were up in all provinces in April, and weekly earnings were also higher in all provinces except in British Columbia. The average work week was unchanged in Quebec, shorter in New Brunswick, Alberta and British Columbia and longer in the remaining provinces.

Increased activity in paper products in Newfoundland and in iron and steel in Nova Scotia contributed in large part to higher average earnings in these two provinces. In Quebec, wage increases were reported in rubber products and electrical apparatus and supplies, while overtime was recorded in chemicals and non-ferrous metal products. Higher employment and hours in paper products provided a further upward effect on average earnings in the province, as did curtailment of work in clothing and leather products where earnings are below the overall average for manufacturing. Gains in average hourly and weekly earnings in manufacturing in Ontario resulted to a great extent from wage increases, overtime and higher overall activity in transportation equipment and in iron and steel. These factors were counteracted in part by industrial disputes in rubber products and increased employment of wage-earners in wood products at rates of pay below the overall average.

Wage increases in meat packing contributed to gains in average hourly earnings in all three Prairie Provinces. In Manitoba, other contributing factors included the upward effect of reduced activity in clothing, which employs significant numbers of women, and increased hours in iron and steel and in non-metallic mineral products. Road restrictions in British Columbia were a factor in the reduction in hours in wood products. Some increase in activity in transportation equipment and non-ferrous metals contributed to higher earnings in the province.

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Canada, by Industry

Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported
	Apr. 1963	Mar. 1963	Apr. 1962	Apr. 1963	Mar. 1963	Apr. 1962	Apr. 1963	Mar. 1963	Apr. 1962	April 1963
	number			dollars						number
<b>Mining</b> .....	42.2	41.1	41.5	2.23	2.24	2.19	94.18	92.32	90.83	69,813
Metal mining .....	42.4	41.0	41.8	2.30	2.29	2.26	97.62	93.93	94.63	47,314
Gold (a) .....	43.5	40.9	42.4	1.81	1.81	1.78	78.82	73.84	75.70	12,806
Other metal (b) .....	41.9	41.0	41.6	2.49	2.47	2.44	104.60	101.33	101.45	34,508
Copper-gold-silver .....	40.9	40.0	40.8	2.31	2.29	2.24	94.33	91.60	91.60	8,133
Iron .....	44.4	43.4	44.0	2.70	2.66	2.51	119.83	115.35	110.39	6,514
Uranium .....	40.5	38.8	40.5	2.79	2.82	2.80	113.02	109.54	113.31	3,360
Fuels .....	41.8	41.4	39.9	2.08	2.17	2.05	86.83	90.03	81.98	11,563
Coal .....	42.9	40.0	40.4	1.86	1.83	1.80	79.54	73.24	72.81	7,873
Oil and natural gas (c) .....	39.4	43.2	39.1	2.60	2.58	2.52	102.38	111.29	98.49	3,690
Non-metal (d) .....	42.0	41.7	42.0	2.07	2.11	1.98	87.06	87.98	83.21	10,936
Asbestos .....	41.4	41.7	41.9	2.34	2.35	2.20	96.97	97.92	92.19	5,477
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	41.0	40.9	40.6	1.95	1.93	1.89	80.02	79.01	76.50	865,060
Durable goods .....	41.6	41.3	41.1	2.12	2.10	2.04	88.09	86.43	83.86	427,294
Non-durable goods .....	40.4	40.6	40.1	1.78	1.77	1.73	72.14	71.83	69.44	437,766
Food and beverages .....	40.5	40.5	40.3	1.73	1.72	1.67	70.11	69.66	67.31	92,304
Meat products .....	40.6	40.2	39.6	2.01	1.99	1.94	81.44	80.10	76.94	20,602
Canned and cured fish .....	39.9	41.3	39.2	1.25	1.23	1.21	49.78	50.82	47.34	7,281
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	39.0	39.9	38.6	1.51	1.48	1.49	58.69	58.95	57.69	7,492
Grain mill products .....	42.2	41.2	41.8	1.83	1.83	1.81	77.33	75.45	75.53	5,194
Bread and other bakery products .....	40.8	40.7	41.5	1.60	1.59	1.51	65.11	64.78	62.67	11,330
Biscuits and crackers .....	38.2	38.4	39.6	1.47	1.47	1.41	56.27	56.28	55.84	5,326
Distilled liquors .....	40.2	39.6	38.8	2.27	2.27	2.17	91.53	89.72	84.19	2,513
Malt liquors .....	38.8	39.0	39.6	2.46	2.45	2.35	95.43	95.33	93.19	5,748
Confectionery .....	40.2	39.8	40.2	1.39	1.38	1.32	56.03	54.80	53.11	6,527
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	40.1	40.1	38.2	1.81	1.76	1.80	72.52	70.39	68.77	8,902
Rubber products .....	38.9	42.2	41.0	1.94	1.98	1.91	75.39	83.35	78.16	16,062
Rubber footwear .....	41.5	41.6	42.3	1.48	1.44	1.43	61.33	60.06	60.23	4,548
Other rubber products (e) .....	37.9	42.4	40.5	2.14	2.18	2.09	80.95	92.39	84.84	11,514
Leather products .....	39.8	40.5	39.1	1.31	1.30	1.28	52.11	52.62	49.88	24,411
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	39.7	40.6	38.6	1.27	1.26	1.23	50.36	51.22	47.60	17,030
Other leather products (f) .....	40.2	40.1	40.1	1.40	1.39	1.37	56.13	55.89	55.15	7,381
Textile products (except clothing) .....	41.9	42.3	41.6	1.46	1.46	1.41	61.19	61.59	58.79	49,787
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	39.5	40.2	40.1	1.49	1.50	1.45	58.82	60.21	57.98	15,051
Woolen goods .....	42.8	43.1	42.7	1.34	1.34	1.31	57.28	57.70	55.93	7,801
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	43.3	43.8	42.4	1.54	1.54	1.50	66.82	67.43	63.65	12,628
Filament yarn and staple fibres .....	41.2	42.0	41.7	1.88	1.87	2.01	77.21	78.69	83.72	5,685
Spun yarn and fabrics .....	45.1	45.3	42.8	1.29	1.29	1.24	58.32	58.24	53.15	6,943
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.7	39.1	37.9	1.26	1.26	1.22	48.75	49.29	46.30	79,310
Men's clothing .....	38.5	39.1	37.7	1.25	1.25	1.21	48.04	48.95	45.53	28,556
Women's clothing .....	37.1	37.3	37.1	1.36	1.36	1.32	50.50	50.93	48.75	20,852
Knit goods .....	41.2	41.5	40.2	1.18	1.17	1.14	48.57	48.67	45.72	14,041
<b>*Wood products</b> .....	40.8	41.5	40.6	1.71	1.71	1.64	69.70	71.09	66.60	71,603
Saw and planing mills .....	39.9	41.1	39.6	1.83	1.83	1.76	73.00	75.44	69.63	45,571
Plywood and veneer mills .....	40.1	41.0	39.9	1.79	1.77	1.75	71.88	72.62	69.84	10,571
Sash, door and planing mills .....	41.6	42.0	41.0	1.51	1.50	1.46	63.03	63.04	59.95	10,014
Sawmills .....	39.0	40.9	38.8	1.98	2.00	1.90	77.46	81.69	73.76	24,986
Furniture .....	42.4	42.0	42.1	1.54	1.54	1.50	65.33	64.71	63.09	19,212
Other wood products (g) .....	42.3	42.7	42.8	1.42	1.40	1.34	59.98	59.55	57.45	6,820
<b>Paper products</b> .....	41.7	40.9	41.0	2.28	2.27	2.20	94.92	92.76	90.30	72,578
Pulp and paper mills .....	41.8	40.9	41.0	2.46	2.45	2.37	102.74	100.17	97.30	52,712
Other paper products (h) .....	41.3	41.2	41.1	1.79	1.78	1.75	74.16	73.26	71.92	19,866
Paper boxes and bags .....	41.3	41.2	41.0	1.80	1.78	1.74	74.37	73.17	71.40	12,183
<b>Printing, publishing and allied industries</b> .....	38.7	39.3	39.0	2.40	2.39	2.31	92.89	93.84	90.07	32,526

For footnotes (a) to (o) see notes on last page.

\* Durable manufactured goods industries.



TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Canada, by Industry - Concluded

Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported
	Apr. 1963	Mar. 1963	Apr. 1962	Apr. 1963	Mar. 1963	Apr. 1962	Apr. 1963	Mar. 1963	Apr. 1962	April 1963
	number			dollars						number
Manufacturing - Concluded:										
*Iron and steel products .....	41.6	41.2	41.2	2.25	2.23	2.17	93.54	92.05	89.41	134,361
Agricultural implements .....	42.1	42.4	40.7	2.37	2.37	2.22	99.90	100.43	90.28	9,717
Boilers and plate work .....	41.4	39.5	41.6	2.15	2.11	2.08	88.74	83.46	86.40	4,942
Fabricated and structural steel.....	41.1	40.7	40.7	2.17	2.17	2.12	89.27	88.53	86.28	7,445
Hardware and tools .....	43.1	43.1	42.2	1.87	1.86	1.81	80.55	80.31	76.47	9,454
Heating and cooking appliances.....	38.9	40.2	40.5	1.90	1.90	1.84	73.87	76.20	74.59	5,814
Iron castings .....	42.0	42.2	42.0	2.11	2.11	2.06	88.69	89.14	86.47	14,536
Machinery (i) .....	41.9	41.6	41.5	2.11	2.08	2.04	88.57	86.62	84.77	23,454
Household, office and store .....	40.5	40.1	40.5	2.15	2.14	2.07	87.27	86.01	83.89	5,377
Industrial (j) .....	42.3	42.0	41.8	2.10	2.07	2.03	88.95	86.81	85.05	18,077
Primary iron and steel .....	41.1	40.1	40.3	2.67	2.65	2.58	109.65	106.30	104.04	31,947
Sheet metal products .....	41.4	41.4	41.3	2.17	2.15	2.12	89.93	88.91	87.53	13,398
Wire and wire products.....	42.0	41.9	41.5	2.18	2.16	2.11	91.68	90.23	87.76	7,259
*Transportation equipment .....	42.7	41.6	41.8	2.32	2.28	2.21	98.85	94.80	92.44	101,036
Aircraft and parts .....	40.8	41.2	40.4	2.19	2.20	2.12	89.44	90.89	85.64	15,542
Motor vehicles .....	46.1	43.7	44.9	2.62	2.55	2.48	120.88	111.49	111.51	27,040
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	42.8	42.0	42.8	2.24	2.20	2.19	95.95	92.28	93.85	18,518
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	39.6	40.0	40.0	2.15	2.16	2.10	84.96	86.23	84.13	17,395
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	41.9	40.1	39.7	2.25	2.19	2.12	94.16	87.94	84.12	20,108
*Non-ferrous metal products .....	41.1	40.5	40.4	2.21	2.19	2.16	90.87	88.52	87.22	37,810
Aluminum products .....	41.5	41.2	41.6	2.01	2.00	1.90	83.65	82.36	78.95	5,008
Brass and copper products .....	41.3	41.1	41.4	2.10	2.08	2.06	86.75	85.68	85.29	5,696
Smelting and refining .....	40.7	39.8	39.9	2.46	2.44	2.41	100.17	97.24	96.07	20,867
Other non-ferrous metal products (k) .....	41.8	41.3	40.1	1.66	1.64	1.60	69.35	67.50	64.00	6,239
*Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	40.7	40.4	40.2	1.94	1.93	1.90	78.85	77.87	76.59	53,838
Heavy electrical machinery and equipment <sup>1</sup> .....	40.1	40.1	40.8	2.17	2.16	2.12	87.01	86.56	86.58	11,844
Telecommunication equipment.....	40.1	39.9	39.8	1.73	1.72	1.75	69.55	68.77	69.55	13,650
Batteries .....	40.7	40.6	40.7	1.94	1.94	1.83	78.92	78.76	74.28	1,280
Refrigerators, vacuum cleaners and appliances .....	40.6	39.9	39.3	2.04	2.05	1.93	82.85	81.75	76.08	6,626
Wire and cable .....	42.3	41.6	41.1	2.14	2.15	2.12	90.46	89.31	86.96	4,568
Miscellaneous electrical products .....	41.1	40.7	40.2	1.84	1.82	1.80	75.52	74.23	72.39	15,586
*Non-metallic mineral products (l) .....	42.6	42.0	42.2	1.98	1.97	1.92	84.22	82.97	80.98	28,646
Clay products .....	42.1	41.4	42.3	1.82	1.80	1.74	76.80	74.55	73.58	3,544
Glass and glass products .....	41.7	41.1	40.5	2.00	1.98	1.91	83.25	81.62	77.21	8,085
Products of petroleum and coal .....	41.9	41.5	41.8	2.74	2.71	2.67	114.68	112.47	111.68	7,424
Petroleum refining and products.....	42.0	41.5	41.7	2.76	2.74	2.71	116.04	113.51	112.92	7,114
Chemical products.....	41.5	40.8	41.2	2.18	2.17	2.09	90.63	88.64	86.30	29,062
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.....	40.2	39.7	39.6	1.69	1.68	1.60	67.93	66.62	63.54	2,882
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	41.4	40.8	40.9	2.51	2.50	2.39	104.02	101.92	97.99	6,917
Fertilizers .....	43.7	41.0	43.9	2.14	2.16	2.12	93.58	88.65	92.97	2,339
Paints and varnishes .....	41.6	41.0	41.7	2.01	2.02	1.95	83.41	83.02	81.24	2,627
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	41.3	41.4	40.8	1.60	1.59	1.54	65.86	65.81	62.91	25,400
Professional and scientific equipment .....	40.9	40.6	40.4	1.95	1.94	1.85	79.65	78.75	74.93	6,373
Construction .....	40.0	40.3	38.5	2.16	2.17	2.08	86.35	87.45	80.23	168,832
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.0	40.0	38.5	2.34	2.34	2.27	93.38	93.62	87.17	113,355
Building .....	39.5	39.3	37.9	2.35	2.35	2.27	92.98	92.50	86.30	96,739
General engineering .....	42.7	43.6	41.6	2.24	2.29	2.22	95.75	100.01	92.35	16,616
Highways, bridges and streets .....	39.9	41.1	38.6	1.80	1.81	1.74	71.98	74.43	67.20	55,477
Electric and motor transportation (n).....	43.7	43.6	43.4	2.00	2.01	1.97	87.62	87.60	85.55	35,293
Service (o) .....	37.7	37.6	38.2	1.14	1.13	1.10	42.94	42.67	42.11	60,143
Hotels and restaurants.....	37.1	37.2	38.0	1.10	1.10	1.07	40.87	40.82	40.63	38,808
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	40.8	40.3	40.3	1.08	1.07	1.05	44.03	42.99	42.30	13,283

For footnotes (a) to (o) see notes on last page.  
appear in Table 8.

\*Durable manufactured goods industries. <sup>1</sup> Index numbers of average hourly earnings in this industry

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported
	Apr. 1963	Mar. 1963	Apr. 1962	Apr. 1963	Mar. 1963	Apr. 1962	Apr. 1963	Mar. 1963	Apr. 1962	April 1963
	number			dollars						number
Newfoundland										
Mining .....	46.0	45.8	42.9	2.26	2.25	1.82	103.92	103.18	78.32	2,926
Manufacturing .....	42.5	42.0	42.3	1.69	1.67	1.70	71.84	69.93	71.74	7,099
Food and beverages .....	46.0	45.0	43.8	1.08	1.06	1.05	49.67	47.76	46.12	2,762
Canned and cured fish .....	46.3	45.0	43.5	0.97	0.94	0.96	44.93	42.44	41.66	2,091
Pulp and paper mills .....	40.2	39.3	40.9	2.63	2.65	2.62	105.99	104.18	107.01	2,202
Building and general engineering (m) .....	47.6	45.8	48.3	1.92	1.93	2.04	91.57	88.22	98.26	2,403
Nova Scotia										
Coal mining .....	45.7	41.2	42.1	1.83	1.79	1.76	83.79	73.84	74.20	5,972
Manufacturing .....	41.3	40.7	41.2	1.72	1.69	1.65	70.98	68.99	68.06	19,348
Food and beverages .....	43.2	43.0	43.4	1.22	1.20	1.17	52.66	51.72	50.78	4,466
Canned and cured fish .....	44.4	44.8	44.9	1.24	1.23	1.19	54.95	54.93	53.41	2,343
Wood products .....	42.2	44.3	41.3	1.04	1.02	1.01	43.74	45.12	41.76	1,028
Iron and steel products .....	40.6	39.1	39.9	2.28	2.28	2.23	92.87	89.19	88.81	4,157
Primary iron and steel .....	40.9	39.0	40.3	2.44	2.45	2.43	99.66	95.41	98.07	3,213
Transportation equipment .....	40.7	40.1	40.3	1.93	1.90	1.87	78.54	76.14	75.62	5,129
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	41.1	40.3	40.7	1.93	1.90	1.88	79.57	76.63	76.40	4,145
Building and general engineering (m) .....	38.0	38.9	36.8	1.81	1.81	1.70	68.82	70.61	62.55	3,258
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	35.2	37.3	30.6	1.44	1.45	1.41	50.45	54.06	43.00	2,304
New Brunswick										
Manufacturing .....	41.2	41.6	40.8	1.72	1.70	1.66	70.94	70.71	67.93	14,845
Food and beverages .....	40.3	42.8	40.5	1.31	1.32	1.32	52.65	56.37	53.50	3,300
Saw and planing mills .....	45.3	45.0	43.4	1.15	1.09	1.05	51.94	49.28	45.42	1,084
Pulp and paper mills .....	41.2	41.2	41.8	2.34	2.35	2.26	96.42	97.05	94.28	3,422
Transportation equipment .....	41.8	41.0	37.8	2.13	2.05	1.98	89.05	84.16	74.87	2,911
Building and general engineering (m) .....	42.1	40.9	37.3	1.69	1.70	1.67	71.06	69.76	62.33	2,051
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	39.5	50.4	38.3	1.29	1.28	1.31	50.95	64.45	50.21	1,722
Quebec										
Metal mining .....	43.6	41.6	42.8	2.21	2.19	2.11	96.53	91.33	90.47	11,586
Non-metal mining (d) .....	42.2	42.2	42.5	2.16	2.18	2.04	91.33	92.09	86.65	6,213
Manufacturing .....	41.7	41.7	41.1	1.74	1.73	1.69	72.78	71.93	69.57	276,531
Food and beverages .....	41.7	41.8	41.7	1.66	1.65	1.58	69.33	69.09	65.85	23,378
Tobacco .....	39.7	39.1	39.5	2.03	2.02	1.95	80.65	78.81	76.85	5,141
Rubber products .....	43.1	43.3	43.7	1.58	1.54	1.52	68.21	66.76	66.51	4,927
Leather products .....	39.4	40.5	38.4	1.24	1.24	1.21	48.93	50.19	46.55	12,136
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	38.9	40.3	38.1	1.25	1.24	1.22	48.51	50.10	46.50	9,388
Textile products (except clothing) .....	43.2	43.4	42.3	1.40	1.40	1.35	60.49	60.89	57.13	29,628
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	39.9	40.6	40.2	1.53	1.54	1.48	61.18	62.51	59.63	10,396
Woollen goods .....	46.8	46.8	45.7	1.32	1.32	1.28	61.83	61.81	58.53	2,876
Synthetic textiles and silk <sup>1</sup> .....	44.7	44.8	43.0	1.35	1.35	1.23	60.41	60.35	52.93	8,513
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.4	38.9	37.5	1.27	1.27	1.22	48.65	49.33	45.67	47,952
Men's clothing .....	38.6	39.1	37.4	1.24	1.24	1.20	47.76	48.56	44.75	15,932
Women's clothing .....	36.4	36.8	36.8	1.39	1.39	1.32	50.63	51.30	48.47	14,720
Knit goods .....	41.9	42.3	40.2	1.19	1.18	1.13	49.76	49.71	45.60	6,656
Wood products .....	45.5	45.2	45.7	1.30	1.30	1.25	59.41	58.57	57.01	16,285
Saw and planing mills .....	46.5	46.4	46.4	1.24	1.24	1.18	57.66	57.64	54.50	7,430
Furniture .....	44.5	43.8	44.7	1.42	1.41	1.38	63.16	62.03	61.64	6,705
Paper products .....	43.0	41.8	41.7	2.21	2.19	2.13	94.96	91.61	88.84	27,100
Pulp and paper mills .....	43.4	41.8	41.9	2.37	2.36	2.29	103.13	98.85	96.05	20,931
Other paper products (h) .....	41.4	41.6	41.1	1.62	1.62	1.58	67.22	67.43	65.00	6,169
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	39.5	40.2	39.7	2.32	2.31	2.23	91.81	92.75	88.49	9,136
Iron and steel products .....	43.2	43.3	43.2	1.99	1.97	1.93	85.78	85.23	83.21	24,996
Machinery (i) .....	42.9	43.2	42.8	1.90	1.88	1.83	81.44	81.35	78.35	5,726
Transportation equipment .....	41.7	41.3	41.0	2.14	2.13	2.07	89.41	88.08	84.67	21,322
Aircraft and parts .....	41.6	42.3	41.0	2.16	2.18	2.11	90.05	92.08	86.70	6,924
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	39.9	40.6	39.8	2.15	2.17	2.10	85.63	88.23	83.85	6,438
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	42.7	40.0	40.6	2.25	2.18	2.10	96.16	87.19	85.26	6,613

Footnotes (a) to (c) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

<sup>1</sup> Includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre and spun yarn and fabric manufacturing.



TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces, - Continued

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported
	Apr. 1963	Mar. 1963	Apr. 1962	Apr. 1963	Mar. 1963	Apr. 1962	Apr. 1963	Mar. 1963	Apr. 1962	April 1963
	number			dollars						number
Quebec - Concluded										
Manufacturing - Concluded:										
Non-ferrous metal products.....	41.8	41.4	41.5	2.26	2.23	2.19	94.61	92.61	90.88	11,940
Smelting and refining.....	41.3	40.8	41.2	2.52	2.50	2.44	104.34	102.22	100.67	7,783
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	41.9	41.1	40.8	1.95	1.93	1.90	81.58	79.19	77.53	14,536
Chemical products.....	41.7	40.7	41.4	2.12	2.10	2.00	88.59	85.41	82.60	9,509
Building and general engineering (m).....	41.7	42.2	39.8	2.21	2.21	2.15	92.30	93.05	85.46	35,881
Building.....	40.7	40.6	38.8	2.21	2.20	2.16	90.16	89.27	83.88	29,385
General engineering.....	46.4	48.8	44.4	2.20	2.24	2.10	102.01	109.42	93.28	6,496
Highways, bridges and street construction.....	40.6	41.9	38.4	1.70	1.72	1.59	68.97	72.00	60.92	12,709
Electric and motor transportation (n).....	44.4	44.7	43.6	1.83	1.85	1.86	81.42	82.72	80.97	10,199
Service (o).....	41.0	40.1	40.2	1.04	1.05	1.02	42.75	42.03	41.01	12,100
Ontario										
Metal mining.....	41.5	40.2	40.9	2.26	2.25	2.27	93.78	90.40	92.72	23,696
Gold (a).....	43.3	40.9	42.5	1.80	1.79	1.77	78.16	73.11	75.26	9,127
Other metal (b).....	40.3	39.7	39.9	2.57	2.55	2.57	103.56	101.28	102.50	14,569
Manufacturing.....	41.1	40.9	40.7	2.05	2.03	1.98	84.52	83.12	80.77	423,337
Food and beverages.....	40.5	40.1	40.2	1.77	1.76	1.71	71.76	70.67	68.70	38,060
Meat products.....	42.1	41.1	40.6	1.96	1.94	1.88	82.42	79.59	76.46	7,971
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	39.4	39.2	39.2	1.65	1.63	1.61	64.94	63.98	63.35	4,817
Bread and other bakery products.....	40.4	40.0	40.6	1.56	1.56	1.48	63.03	62.22	59.88	4,753
Rubber products.....	36.9	41.7	39.8	2.12	2.17	2.09	78.17	90.64	83.25	10,809
Leather products.....	40.4	40.6	39.9	1.38	1.37	1.35	55.68	55.54	53.85	11,354
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	40.7	41.1	39.5	1.29	1.29	1.25	52.76	52.83	49.24	7,133
Textile products (except clothing).....	40.2	40.6	40.8	1.58	1.57	1.53	63.48	63.85	62.24	18,111
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	38.2	39.4	39.5	1.42	1.42	1.39	54.23	56.08	55.11	3,987
Woolen goods.....	40.6	40.9	41.1	1.36	1.36	1.34	55.14	55.54	54.96	4,604
Synthetic textiles and silk <sup>1</sup> .....	40.6	41.8	41.5	1.97	1.98	1.89	80.13	82.56	78.68	3,933
Clothing (textile and fur).....	39.3	39.5	38.3	1.29	1.29	1.27	50.64	50.94	48.63	22,156
Men's clothing.....	38.7	39.2	37.4	1.34	1.36	1.31	52.04	53.06	49.04	7,660
Knit goods.....	40.7	41.2	40.3	1.19	1.18	1.16	48.23	48.80	46.73	6,072
Wood products.....	41.9	41.9	41.5	1.53	1.53	1.49	64.12	64.16	61.76	21,155
Saw and planing mills.....	42.3	42.6	41.9	1.46	1.45	1.42	61.60	61.79	59.46	7,845
Furniture.....	41.8	41.5	41.1	1.61	1.60	1.57	67.10	66.65	64.38	9,937
Paper products.....	41.4	40.8	41.2	2.24	2.22	2.17	92.55	90.63	89.13	27,293
Pulp and paper mills.....	41.1	40.3	40.9	2.48	2.47	2.39	101.85	99.73	97.76	16,501
Other paper products (h).....	41.8	41.4	41.5	1.88	1.85	1.83	78.33	76.77	75.90	10,792
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	38.3	38.7	38.7	2.47	2.47	2.37	94.46	95.45	91.78	17,755
Iron and steel products.....	41.5	41.0	40.8	2.34	2.32	2.26	96.94	94.93	92.13	91,253
Agricultural implements.....	42.0	42.3	40.5	2.50	2.50	2.32	104.98	105.62	93.98	8,441
Iron castings.....	41.4	41.6	41.4	2.18	2.18	2.12	90.10	90.48	87.85	8,605
Machinery (i).....	41.7	41.1	41.2	2.19	2.16	2.12	91.39	88.54	87.35	15,812
Primary iron and steel.....	41.1	39.9	40.0	2.75	2.73	2.65	112.90	108.88	105.97	24,575
Sheet metal products.....	41.6	41.2	41.8	2.16	2.14	2.12	89.67	88.09	88.62	8,067
Transportation equipment.....	44.0	42.6	43.2	2.44	2.39	2.34	107.43	101.74	101.00	55,726
Aircraft and parts.....	40.1	40.4	39.7	2.26	2.28	2.17	90.75	91.91	86.31	6,755
Motor vehicles.....	46.5	44.0	45.0	2.57	2.59	2.52	124.04	114.09	113.43	25,361
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	42.8	41.9	42.9	2.27	2.23	2.23	97.34	93.40	95.31	17,378
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	39.6	40.0	40.2	2.20	2.20	2.17	87.12	87.88	87.37	2,926
Non-ferrous metal products.....	40.3	40.1	39.9	2.10	2.08	2.08	84.66	83.38	82.78	19,183
Brass and copper products.....	40.5	40.2	41.0	2.21	2.19	2.14	89.41	88.21	87.97	3,287
Smelting and refining.....	38.9	39.1	38.8	2.35	2.32	2.33	91.34	90.82	90.40	7,414
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	40.2	40.1	39.9	1.96	1.95	1.91	78.55	78.22	76.30	36,827
Non-metallic mineral products (l).....	42.7	41.7	42.2	2.04	2.03	1.97	87.17	84.81	83.16	14,555
Chemical products.....	41.4	40.9	40.9	2.20	2.20	2.13	91.25	89.95	87.13	16,365
Building and general engineering (n).....	39.8	39.2	38.3	2.51	2.54	2.41	99.99	99.71	92.47	43,000
Building.....	39.7	39.1	38.1	2.51	2.53	2.40	99.47	98.87	91.55	38,776
General engineering.....	40.6	39.8	40.2	2.58	2.70	2.50	104.73	107.28	100.75	4,224
Highways, bridges and street construction.....	41.5	41.8	41.1	1.81	1.82	1.74	75.26	75.96	71.43	18,049
Electric and motor transportation (n).....	45.0	44.4	44.7	2.04	2.05	1.97	91.91	91.04	88.23	16,400
Service (o).....	37.4	37.7	38.3	1.12	1.12	1.08	42.01	42.07	41.45	24,718
Hotels and restaurants.....	36.5	37.1	38.1	1.06	1.05	1.03	38.64	39.08	39.16	15,755

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

<sup>1</sup> Mainly synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre manufacturing.



TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces - Concluded

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported
	Apr. 1963	Mar. 1963	Apr. 1962	Apr. 1963	Mar. 1963	Apr. 1962	Apr. 1963	Mar. 1963	Apr. 1962	April 1963
	number			dollars						number
<b>Manitoba</b>										
Manufacturing .....	40.4	40.0	39.9	1.81	1.79	1.76	73.28	71.66	70.31	27,637
Food and beverages .....	38.8	38.8	39.1	1.98	1.95	1.93	76.87	75.76	75.38	4,822
Meat products .....	38.1	39.2	36.9	2.23	2.20	2.15	85.05	86.43	79.16	1,951
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	39.3	39.7	39.0	1.13	1.15	1.12	44.29	45.50	43.90	4,525
Iron and steel products .....	41.1	40.9	40.7	1.94	1.94	1.93	79.78	79.21	78.71	4,119
Transportation equipment .....	40.1	40.0	40.2	2.05	2.06	2.02	82.25	82.42	81.13	5,470
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.4	39.5	37.9	2.15	2.15	2.06	84.56	84.97	78.35	5,693
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	36.7	38.8	38.1	1.70	1.69	1.58	62.30	65.65	60.31	3,099
Service (o) .....	36.2	36.3	36.9	1.09	1.10	1.10	39.62	39.79	40.66	5,005
<b>Saskatchewan</b>										
Mining .....	40.2	39.7	41.0	2.62	2.59	2.62	105.46	102.82	107.38	1,918
Manufacturing .....	38.9	38.7	39.0	2.04	2.03	2.01	79.35	78.59	78.53	6,164
Meat products .....	39.0	36.7	38.5	2.21	2.20	2.09	86.41	80.87	80.63	1,009
Building and general engineering (m) .....	37.0	38.4	38.7	1.95	1.97	1.94	71.98	75.62	75.14	3,863
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	41.8	39.9	37.9	1.84	1.93	1.86	76.80	77.12	70.55	3,442
Service (o) .....	39.5	39.2	39.1	1.11	1.10	1.10	43.70	43.37	43.13	1,941
<b>Alberta (p)</b>										
Coal mining .....	30.1	28.3	27.4	2.23	2.18	2.17	67.09	61.69	59.46	721
Oil and natural gas production (c) .....	39.7	43.4	38.9	2.62	2.57	2.54	103.92	111.53	98.84	2,900
Manufacturing .....	39.4	39.5	40.2	2.04	2.02	2.00	80.27	79.62	80.50	22,315
Food and beverages .....	39.0	39.0	39.5	2.06	2.04	2.02	80.30	79.47	79.64	5,804
Meat products .....	38.9	38.6	39.6	2.27	2.21	2.18	88.12	85.23	86.20	3,095
Transportation equipment .....	38.9	39.4	41.0	2.01	2.01	1.95	78.22	79.02	80.00	3,548
Non-metallic mineral products (e) .....	39.3	38.9	40.8	2.00	2.00	1.97	78.76	77.65	80.22	2,230
Building and general engineering (m) .....	36.9	38.1	35.7	2.30	2.28	2.23	85.02	86.70	79.56	8,818
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	38.4	41.0	37.8	1.87	1.85	1.85	71.94	75.70	69.90	5,068
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	39.7	40.4	39.7	2.08	2.07	2.06	82.42	83.62	81.86	2,059
Service (o) .....	36.1	36.3	37.2	1.23	1.21	1.17	44.31	44.11	43.53	6,287
<b>British Columbia (p)</b>										
Forestry (logging) .....	38.3	39.7	38.9	2.87	2.84	2.84	109.86	112.83	110.40	7,153
Metal mining .....	40.5	38.9	40.5	2.52	2.54	2.59	101.87	98.78	104.96	4,262
Manufacturing .....	38.0	38.8	37.5	2.37	2.35	2.28	89.95	91.39	85.55	67,141
Food and beverages .....	35.6	36.4	35.2	2.14	2.15	2.07	76.15	78.35	72.75	6,871
Canned and cured fish .....	29.8	30.8	28.5	2.09	2.11	2.06	62.27	65.07	58.74	1,539
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	30.6	33.9	31.2	1.75	1.75	1.70	53.70	59.40	52.95	649
Wood products .....	37.0	39.1	36.8	2.25	2.24	2.16	83.21	87.56	79.71	27,687
Saw and planing mills .....	37.0	39.1	36.8	2.26	2.25	2.17	83.55	88.09	80.02	26,370
Pulp and paper mills .....	39.3	39.5	38.1	2.73	2.74	2.63	107.36	108.28	100.32	7,644
Iron and steel products .....	39.0	39.3	38.5	2.48	2.47	2.41	96.69	96.83	92.76	5,188
Steel shipbuilding and repairing .....	40.6	39.0	38.1	2.63	2.60	2.52	106.70	101.63	96.12	5,065
Non-ferrous metal products .....	41.0	38.9	39.4	2.57	2.58	2.51	105.48	100.61	99.09	4,280
Building and general engineering (m) .....	36.4	36.0	35.5	2.91	2.90	2.82	105.72	104.49	99.94	8,135
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	37.7	37.7	37.1	2.21	2.22	2.17	83.35	83.79	80.39	7,857
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	39.2	38.9	39.7	2.48	2.45	2.39	97.21	95.47	95.02	3,545
Service (o) .....	34.4	34.2	34.8	1.42	1.40	1.35	48.83	47.89	46.89	7,824

Footnotes (a) to (p) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Urban Areas

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported April 1963
	Apr. 1963	Mar. 1963	Apr. 1962	Apr. 1963	Mar. 1963	Apr. 1962	Apr. 1963	Mar. 1963	Apr. 1962	
	number			dollars						number
Halifax - Manufacturing .....	41.6	40.3	40.9	1.89	1.88	1.84	78.64	75.53	75.54	6,591
Saint John - Manufacturing .....	42.6	42.0	40.8	1.89	1.85	1.75	80.66	77.87	71.37	4,633
Quebec - Manufacturing .....	41.1	40.3	40.4	1.74	1.71	1.63	71.63	68.81	66.00	15,468
Leather products .....	38.5	38.0	38.2	1.22	1.21	1.18	47.02	46.11	45.05	1,906
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.7	37.8	38.3	1.01	1.01	0.98	39.04	38.32	37.51	1,829
Transportation equipment .....	42.4	39.6	40.6	2.26	2.16	2.07	95.97	85.51	84.05	3,022
Building and general engineering (m) .....	41.4	41.4	38.5	1.96	1.95	1.91	81.15	80.83	73.48	4,712
Sherbrooke - Manufacturing .....	43.3	43.3	43.3	1.55	1.53	1.48	67.05	66.15	63.86	6,137
Three Rivers - Manufacturing .....	41.3	41.4	41.8	1.85	1.82	1.78	76.57	75.40	74.39	8,573
Drummondville - Manufacturing .....	42.3	42.7	42.6	1.50	1.50	1.38	63.32	64.09	58.81	4,588
Showinigan - Manufacturing .....	41.4	41.4	39.8	2.16	2.11	2.04	89.41	87.44	81.05	5,904
Granby - Manufacturing .....	42.6	42.7	42.9	1.55	1.53	1.47	66.19	65.50	63.19	4,126
St. Hyacinthe - Manufacturing .....	41.3	41.4	41.2	1.36	1.36	1.30	56.37	56.45	53.61	3,451
Sorel - Manufacturing .....	41.6	40.8	42.7	2.10	2.08	2.07	87.55	85.02	88.28	3,990
St. Jean - Manufacturing .....	42.3	43.0	42.1	1.59	1.57	1.57	67.08	67.34	65.95	3,037
Montreal - Manufacturing .....	40.9	41.0	40.4	1.79	1.78	1.75	73.24	72.99	70.51	148,415
Food and beverages .....	41.2	41.2	41.4	1.82	1.80	1.71	74.81	74.00	70.89	15,604
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	39.6	39.1	39.4	2.05	2.04	1.96	81.36	79.81	77.34	3,773
Leather products .....	39.2	40.2	38.4	1.29	1.29	1.27	50.79	52.06	48.60	6,522
Textile products (except clothing) .....	43.0	42.9	42.0	1.36	1.37	1.33	58.65	58.59	55.98	7,212
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.2	38.7	37.1	1.36	1.36	1.31	51.85	52.69	48.62	33,159
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	38.7	39.3	38.9	2.49	2.47	2.37	96.35	96.97	92.40	7,242
Iron and steel products .....	42.7	42.9	42.6	2.10	2.07	2.03	89.62	88.96	86.37	16,613
Transportation equipment .....	41.3	41.4	40.5	2.16	2.16	2.10	89.06	89.58	85.08	15,405
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	41.7	41.0	40.5	2.02	2.01	1.98	84.50	82.30	80.24	11,691
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.7	39.4	37.8	2.34	2.33	2.27	92.81	91.82	85.63	18,066
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	43.3	43.7	42.9	1.90	1.93	1.93	82.41	84.25	82.63	7,855
Service (o) .....	40.4	39.7	39.8	1.06	1.06	1.03	42.69	42.12	41.03	9,663
Valleyfield (Salaberry-de-) - Manufacturing .....	42.7	42.6	41.0	1.68	1.68	1.59	71.57	71.42	65.43	2,677
Cornwall - Manufacturing .....	41.4	41.6	40.7	2.03	2.05	2.02	84.07	85.36	82.40	3,981
Ottawa-Hull - Manufacturing .....	40.1	39.8	39.9	2.04	2.04	1.96	81.77	81.33	78.34	10,228
Pulp and paper mills .....	40.2	39.4	38.9	2.40	2.41	2.32	96.51	94.74	90.35	3,384
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.7	40.1	38.3	2.09	2.09	2.01	84.95	83.69	77.03	3,594
Kingston - Manufacturing .....	39.9	40.1	40.7	2.11	2.09	2.02	84.18	83.99	82.35	4,327
Peterborough - Manufacturing .....	40.6	40.2	41.2	2.35	2.33	2.30	95.36	93.71	94.74	5,400
Oshawa - Manufacturing .....	44.9	44.4	45.1	2.57	2.54	2.47	115.29	112.75	111.38	15,949
Toronto - Manufacturing .....	41.0	40.6	40.2	1.92	1.94	1.89	78.93	78.90	76.03	136,022
Food and beverages .....	40.2	39.9	40.4	1.85	1.82	1.78	74.47	72.73	72.06	15,416
Rubber products .....	29.1	41.7	40.7	2.17	2.29	2.20	63.09	95.51	89.45	3,239
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	39.2	39.3	38.0	1.34	1.35	1.33	52.54	53.00	50.48	12,494
Paper products .....	41.8	41.5	41.0	1.92	1.90	1.87	80.28	78.83	76.65	7,030
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	37.8	38.5	38.2	2.65	2.65	2.55	100.03	101.80	97.35	11,225
Iron and steel products .....	45.8	41.8	41.5	2.07	2.22	2.13	94.54	92.92	88.46	23,278
Transportation equipment .....	40.2	40.5	40.0	2.18	2.18	2.10	87.63	88.46	83.83	9,368
Non-ferrous metal products .....	41.6	40.9	40.9	1.88	1.85	1.83	78.24	75.44	74.82	5,932
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	40.4	40.0	40.1	1.96	1.95	1.91	79.24	78.18	76.43	14,575
Chemical products .....	41.0	40.5	40.2	1.96	1.97	1.89	80.33	79.76	75.88	5,929
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.0	38.7	37.6	2.67	2.69	2.56	106.68	104.29	96.13	15,189
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	44.8	44.1	44.9	2.12	2.13	2.05	95.12	93.97	92.32	8,836
Service (o) .....	38.5	38.7	39.3	1.20	1.19	1.14	46.13	45.85	44.64	12,624
Hamilton - Manufacturing .....	40.8	39.9	40.1	2.34	2.31	2.26	95.33	91.93	90.60	41,654
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.5	38.2	36.5	1.26	1.25	1.25	48.30	47.80	45.51	1,136
Iron and steel products .....	40.9	39.3	39.8	2.62	2.58	2.53	107.29	101.49	100.84	23,253
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	38.7	39.7	41.4	2.31	2.31	2.29	89.46	91.76	94.51	4,188
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.2	39.3	40.1	2.66	2.70	2.54	107.08	106.12	102.02	3,452

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.



TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Urban Areas - Concluded

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported April 1963
	Apr. 1963	Mar. 1963	Apr. 1962	Apr. 1963	Mar. 1963	Apr. 1962	Apr. 1963	Mar. 1963	Apr. 1962	
	number			dollars						number
<b>St. Catharines - Manufacturing</b> .....	41.3	40.8	41.8	2.42	2.41	2.32	99.82	98.09	97.00	21,046
Pulp and paper mills .....	41.1	40.2	41.2	2.44	2.42	2.37	100.55	97.36	97.54	2,866
Iron and steel products .....	41.7	41.7	41.6	2.52	2.53	2.42	104.92	105.41	100.56	6,587
Transportation equipment .....	42.7	41.6	43.9	2.65	2.62	2.55	112.85	109.23	112.21	6,032
<b>Niagara Falls - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.2	40.3	39.9	2.19	2.20	2.12	88.02	88.91	84.44	3,456
<b>Brantford - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.6	40.1	40.1	2.00	1.97	1.82	81.21	79.16	73.10	7,557
Textile products (except clothing) .....	40.2	40.1	40.9	1.80	1.80	1.68	72.34	72.02	68.67	887
Iron and steel products .....	41.7	40.8	40.5	2.35	2.32	2.20	98.14	94.84	89.09	3,285
<b>Guelph - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.4	40.6	40.3	1.80	1.81	1.75	72.83	73.55	70.39	5,494
<b>Galt - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.1	41.3	40.5	1.73	1.71	1.65	69.23	70.76	66.75	7,488
<b>Kitchener - Manufacturing</b> .....	42.0	41.8	40.9	1.76	1.75	1.70	74.05	73.29	69.62	16,062
Food and beverages .....	41.3	40.6	41.2	1.99	1.98	1.91	82.30	80.42	78.80	2,807
Rubber products .....	42.5	42.1	40.2	2.05	2.04	1.93	87.06	85.97	77.59	3,213
Wood products .....	43.5	42.9	40.8	1.65	1.64	1.59	71.76	70.47	64.65	1,719
<b>Woodstock - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.5	41.5	40.8	1.73	1.81	1.79	70.00	75.17	72.98	2,761
<b>London - Manufacturing</b> .....	39.8	40.0	39.3	1.92	1.92	1.84	76.33	76.85	72.14	13,336
Food and beverages .....	38.9	38.9	39.1	1.90	1.92	1.86	74.10	74.51	72.76	2,756
Iron and steel products .....	40.0	40.2	40.0	2.02	2.04	2.01	80.89	81.98	80.49	2,142
<b>Sarnia - Manufacturing</b> .....	41.7	40.5	40.4	2.72	2.66	2.60	113.48	107.57	104.86	5,400
<b>Windsor - Manufacturing</b> .....	43.3	42.4	41.2	2.41	2.36	2.29	104.33	99.98	94.60	16,186
Iron and steel products .....	43.3	42.1	41.7	2.30	2.28	2.22	99.64	96.09	92.81	3,083
Transportation equipment .....	43.7	42.6	41.4	2.54	2.49	2.41	111.32	105.98	99.97	10,375
Building and general engineering (m) .....	37.1	37.0	35.7	2.57	2.64	2.47	95.44	97.56	88.23	924
<b>Ft. William-Pt. Arthur - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.0	39.3	41.2	2.28	2.29	2.25	91.13	89.92	92.61	4,090
<b>Winnipeg - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.1	39.9	40.0	1.80	1.78	1.76	72.07	70.97	70.35	23,925
Food and beverages .....	39.1	39.0	39.8	2.03	1.99	1.98	79.32	77.73	79.00	4,436
Meat products .....	38.6	39.5	38.5	2.26	2.22	2.19	87.41	87.65	84.24	1,880
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	39.1	39.7	38.9	1.17	1.19	1.16	45.83	47.14	45.32	4,068
Transportation equipment .....	40.1	40.0	40.2	2.05	2.06	2.02	82.25	82.42	81.13	5,470
Building and general engineering (m) .....	37.7	38.2	35.6	2.20	2.22	2.14	83.09	84.74	76.19	3,451
Service (o) .....	35.9	35.8	36.7	1.11	1.11	1.11	39.64	39.70	40.82	4,723
<b>Edmonton - Manufacturing</b> .....	39.8	39.5	40.2	2.02	2.02	2.01	80.18	79.65	80.75	9,727
Food and beverages .....	39.2	38.5	39.9	2.17	2.12	2.08	85.10	81.76	83.02	2,619
Building and general engineering (m) .....	38.0	38.9	35.5	2.40	2.34	2.33	91.24	90.86	82.67	3,701
<b>Calgary - Manufacturing</b> .....	38.3	39.0	40.1	2.13	2.10	2.06	81.48	82.02	82.50	6,996
<b>Vancouver - Manufacturing</b> .....	38.1	38.7	37.6	2.30	2.29	2.21	87.64	88.61	83.16	33,207
Food and beverages .....	37.4	38.1	36.9	2.17	2.19	2.11	81.07	83.42	77.79	4,935
Wood products .....	37.7	39.0	37.1	2.27	2.25	2.18	85.63	87.84	81.15	12,649
Iron and steel products .....	39.0	39.1	38.7	2.50	2.49	2.44	97.60	97.41	94.26	4,727
Transportation equipment .....	40.4	38.8	38.4	2.57	2.55	2.46	103.93	98.82	94.60	2,972
Building and general engineering (m) .....	35.3	35.2	34.9	2.97	2.94	2.91	104.69	103.48	101.66	4,954
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	38.5	38.4	39.2	2.51	2.50	2.41	96.58	95.77	94.40	2,244
Service (o) .....	34.5	34.3	35.0	1.43	1.41	1.34	49.38	48.27	46.99	5,003
<b>Victoria - Manufacturing</b> .....	38.9	39.3	38.1	2.48	2.47	2.39	96.57	96.80	91.07	5,258

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.



Table 4. - Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Canada

Year and Month	All Manufactures			Durable Goods			Non-Durable Goods		
	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	44.1	0.69	30.47	44.5	0.76	34.04	43.7	0.61	26.57
1946 - Average	42.7	0.71	30.15	42.8	0.77	33.00	41.8	0.64	26.92
1947 - Average	42.5	0.81	34.47	42.8	0.88	37.71	42.3	0.74	31.39
1948 - Average	42.3	0.92	38.96	42.5	0.99	42.24	42.1	0.85	35.70
1949 - Average	42.2	0.99	41.74	42.4	1.07	45.28	42.0	0.91	38.18
1950 - Average	42.3	1.04	44.03	42.4	1.13	47.74	42.3	0.96	40.57
1951 - Average	41.7	1.18	49.29	41.9	1.27	53.38	41.5	1.08	45.03
1952 - Average	41.5	1.30	53.83	41.6	1.41	58.49	41.3	1.18	48.65
1953 - Average	41.3	1.36	56.25	41.7	1.48	61.55	40.9	1.23	50.51
1954 - Average	40.7	1.41	57.43	40.9	1.52	62.13	40.4	1.30	52.36
1955 - Average	41.0	1.45	59.45	41.2	1.56	64.35	40.8	1.33	54.30
1956 - Average	41.0	1.52	62.40	41.1	1.64	67.45	40.7	1.39	56.74
1957 - Average	40.4	1.61	64.96	40.5	1.73	70.15	40.2	1.47	59.17
1958 - Average	40.2	1.66	66.77	40.3	1.80	72.42	40.1	1.53	61.31
1959 - Average	40.7	1.72	70.16	41.0	1.87	76.66	40.4	1.58	63.90
1960 - Average	40.4	1.78	71.96	40.7	1.94	78.70	40.1	1.64	65.67
1961 - Average	40.6	1.83	74.27	40.9	1.99	81.36	40.3	1.68	67.87
1962 - Average	40.7	1.88	76.55	41.2	2.04	84.02	40.2	1.73	69.55
1960 - January	40.7	1.77	71.89	41.0	1.93	78.93	40.3	1.61	64.99
February	40.4	1.77	71.49	40.5	1.93	78.05	40.3	1.62	65.08
March	40.5	1.78	71.94	40.8	1.93	78.60	40.3	1.62	65.38
April	40.5	1.79	72.37	40.9	1.94	79.21	40.1	1.64	65.60
May	40.1	1.79	71.69	40.5	1.93	78.18	39.7	1.65	65.29
June	40.4	1.79	72.19	40.7	1.93	78.48	40.1	1.65	66.13
July	40.6	1.77	72.01	40.7	1.92	77.95	40.5	1.64	66.64
August	40.5	1.76	71.46	40.8	1.93	78.54	40.3	1.62	65.30
September	40.9	1.77	72.37	41.1	1.94	79.63	40.6	1.62	66.05
October	40.7	1.78	72.66	41.0	1.94	79.57	40.5	1.64	66.54
November	40.6	1.79	72.82	40.9	1.95	79.79	40.4	1.65	66.64
*December	38.7	1.82	70.60	39.3	1.97	77.47	38.1	1.69	64.39
1961 - January	40.1	1.81	72.76	40.2	1.97	79.20	40.1	1.67	66.98
February	40.4	1.82	73.40	40.4	1.98	79.36	40.5	1.67	67.57
March	40.3	1.83	73.64	40.4	1.99	80.16	40.2	1.68	67.70
April	40.6	1.84	74.56	40.3	1.99	81.21	40.4	1.70	68.43
May	40.5	1.84	74.44	40.8	1.99	81.36	40.1	1.70	68.04
June	41.0	1.83	75.02	41.3	1.99	82.04	40.8	1.68	68.58
July	40.6	1.82	73.95	40.9	1.98	81.01	40.4	1.68	67.73
August	40.9	1.82	74.26	41.2	1.98	81.76	40.6	1.67	67.65
September	41.3	1.81	75.00	41.7	1.99	82.32	41.0	1.66	68.22
October	41.2	1.84	75.69	41.6	2.00	83.39	40.8	1.68	68.72
November	41.1	1.84	75.64	41.6	2.00	83.29	40.7	1.69	68.73
*December	38.8	1.88	72.85	39.6	2.02	80.21	38.0	1.74	66.04
1962 - January	40.6	1.86	75.46	40.8	2.02	82.40	40.4	1.71	69.05
February	40.8	1.86	75.99	41.1	2.03	83.30	40.4	1.71	69.21
March	41.0	1.87	76.68	41.4	2.03	83.92	40.7	1.72	69.86
*April	40.6	1.89	76.50	41.1	2.04	83.86	40.1	1.73	69.44
May	41.0	1.89	77.51	41.7	2.04	85.12	40.5	1.74	70.20
June	41.1	1.88	77.52	41.7	2.04	84.91	40.6	1.73	70.48
July	41.0	1.87	76.72	41.4	2.02	83.85	40.5	1.73	70.18
August	41.0	1.86	76.17	41.4	2.03	83.87	40.7	1.70	69.28
September	41.4	1.88	77.61	42.0	2.05	85.92	40.8	1.72	70.00
October	41.3	1.89	77.96	41.9	2.05	85.95	40.8	1.73	70.50
November	41.2	1.90	78.09	41.9	2.06	86.47	40.5	1.73	70.20
*December	37.3	1.94	72.34	37.9	2.08	78.62	36.8	1.80	66.24
1963 - January	40.7	1.92	78.26	41.2	2.09	86.01	40.2	1.76	70.78
February	40.7	1.93	78.45	41.2	2.09	85.90	40.3	1.77	71.24
March	40.9	1.93	79.01	41.3	2.10	86.43	40.6	1.77	71.83
April	41.0	1.95	80.02	41.6	2.12	88.09	40.4	1.78	72.14
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

\* The averages at these dates were affected by loss of working time at the year-end holidays in the case of December, and by the Easter holidays in the case of April, 1962. Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month.

Table 5b. - Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Industries, Canada

Year and Month	Mining			Metal Mining			Coal Mining			Oil and Natural Gas		
	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	43.9	0.85	38.40	45.7	0.85	38.85	40.8	0.94	38.23	..	..	..
1946 - Average	42.7	0.88	37.53	44.9	0.88	39.60	39.2	0.97	37.98	..	..	..
1947 - Average	42.3	0.99	41.83	44.4	1.00	44.49	37.2	1.11	41.37	..	..	..
1948 - Average	42.8	1.12	48.02	44.9	1.11	49.93	38.3	1.25	47.80	..	..	..
1949 - Average	42.7	1.18	50.22	45.4	1.16	52.75	37.7	1.28	48.37	..	..	..
1950 - Average	43.0	1.22	52.46	45.1	1.22	54.93	38.1	1.30	49.49	..	..	..
1951 - Average	43.1	1.35	58.06	44.1	1.36	60.02	39.3	1.37	54.04	43.8	1.49	65.39
1952 - Average	42.7	1.48	63.20	44.4	1.49	66.11	38.6	1.50	57.78	44.1	1.62	71.22
1953 - Average	42.6	1.54	65.69	44.4	1.57	69.75	37.9	1.50	56.93	44.1	1.66	73.16
1954 - Average	42.6	1.58	67.14	44.1	1.62	71.27	38.5	1.48	57.02	43.1	1.70	73.31
1955 - Average	43.2	1.61	69.68	44.1	1.66	73.07	39.7	1.48	58.88	44.4	1.74	77.34
1956 - Average	42.8	1.73	73.92	43.0	1.80	77.27	40.8	1.50	61.04	44.4	1.92	85.11
1957 - Average	42.3	1.88	79.35	42.9	1.95	83.70	39.3	1.62	63.51	43.5	2.07	90.13
1958 - Average	41.5	1.96	81.30	41.8	2.03	84.77	39.0	1.73	67.43	41.8	2.13	89.20
1959 - Average	41.5	2.04	84.80	41.7	2.13	88.73	38.6	1.74	67.00	41.9	2.21	92.74
1960 - Average	41.7	2.09	87.26	41.9	2.17	90.89	39.7	1.75	69.36	41.8	2.31	96.57
1961 - Average	41.8	2.13	89.08	42.2	2.20	92.83	39.7	1.77	70.36	40.8	2.34	95.66
1962 - Average	41.7	2.18	91.22	41.9	2.26	94.43	40.3	1.83	73.82	41.0	2.50	102.35
1960 - January	41.3	2.08	85.86	41.0	2.16	88.35	41.5	1.74	72.48	45.5	2.25	102.47
February	42.1	2.09	87.90	42.0	2.16	90.75	39.9	1.75	69.81	46.4	2.25	104.54
March	42.2	2.09	88.02	42.3	2.16	91.30	40.9	1.75	71.65	43.1	2.28	98.27
April	41.2	2.12	87.37	41.4	2.19	90.78	38.1	1.74	66.36	39.5	2.33	91.92
May	41.9	2.09	87.41	42.0	2.16	91.00	40.7	1.78	72.34	39.9	2.32	92.56
June	42.0	2.10	88.06	42.5	2.18	92.55	40.3	1.73	69.88	40.5	2.36	95.46
July	41.3	2.08	86.05	41.0	2.18	89.12	40.9	1.74	71.09	41.7	2.33	97.18
August	41.5	2.07	85.90	41.7	2.15	89.76	40.2	1.71	68.78	40.6	2.29	93.16
September	42.1	2.07	87.35	42.3	2.16	91.32	41.4	1.76	72.84	39.5	2.31	91.45
October	41.9	2.09	87.53	41.6	2.17	90.23	41.3	1.78	73.47	42.0	2.34	98.11
November	41.9	2.10	88.14	42.5	2.18	92.67	38.0	1.75	66.55	40.9	2.34	95.53
*December	41.0	2.14	87.52	42.4	2.19	92.90	32.8	1.74	57.13	42.3	2.32	98.25
1961 - January	42.1	2.12	88.97	42.5	2.17	92.33	39.3	1.75	68.91	42.6	2.26	96.58
February	42.1	2.13	89.46	42.5	2.19	93.08	40.2	1.76	70.87	43.3	2.27	98.23
March	41.6	2.14	89.18	42.6	2.20	93.76	34.3	1.73	59.28	42.3	2.29	96.65
April	41.4	2.13	88.04	41.5	2.20	91.35	40.6	1.72	69.91	38.7	2.37	91.49
May	42.1	2.12	89.08	42.4	2.20	93.17	41.0	1.77	72.79	39.3	2.35	92.26
June	42.2	2.12	89.39	42.5	2.20	93.47	41.2	1.75	71.98	41.6	2.32	96.68
July	41.4	2.11	87.55	41.3	2.20	90.66	41.5	1.74	72.40	40.1	2.36	94.67
August	42.1	2.10	88.66	42.2	2.19	92.34	41.1	1.75	71.90	40.6	2.33	94.61
September	41.9	2.13	89.44	42.1	2.22	93.28	38.9	1.78	69.22	40.6	2.37	96.09
October	42.7	2.13	90.90	43.0	2.20	94.56	42.1	1.84	77.29	39.2	2.38	93.60
November	42.6	2.14	90.97	42.9	2.20	94.41	41.4	1.83	75.78	40.3	2.38	96.08
*December	39.9	2.19	87.32	40.7	2.25	91.58	35.2	1.82	64.00	41.1	2.46	100.97
1962 - January	42.8	2.15	92.19	43.0	2.20	94.53	41.8	1.80	75.33	43.7	2.40	105.12
February	41.9	2.17	90.82	42.1	2.22	93.50	38.8	1.82	70.58	44.6	2.40	106.94
March	42.0	2.17	91.28	41.9	2.23	93.39	40.8	1.82	74.42	43.3	2.39	103.21
*April	41.5	2.19	90.83	41.8	2.26	94.63	40.4	1.80	72.81	39.1	2.52	98.49
May	42.2	2.17	91.72	42.4	2.25	95.46	41.5	1.84	76.25	39.1	2.51	98.26
June	42.0	2.19	92.04	41.9	2.28	95.46	42.5	1.84	78.28	40.9	2.51	102.70
July	41.8	2.19	91.57	41.7	2.28	95.04	42.7	1.84	78.76	39.2	2.51	98.43
August	41.8	2.18	91.27	42.1	2.26	95.13	39.8	1.83	73.05	39.3	2.52	98.89
September	41.6	2.19	91.34	41.1	2.28	93.82	42.4	1.84	78.05	40.0	2.53	100.97
October	42.3	2.18	92.18	42.2	2.26	95.31	42.9	1.84	79.15	39.6	2.52	99.75
November	42.2	2.19	92.57	42.4	2.26	95.72	40.4	1.82	73.60	40.8	2.57	104.87
*December	38.8	2.24	86.85	39.8	2.29	91.15	30.1	1.84	55.57	43.0	2.57	110.57
1963 - January	42.6	2.21	94.16	42.5	2.25	95.84	44.2	1.85	81.84	44.0	2.52	110.81
February	42.4	2.23	94.59	42.1	2.28	96.15	42.4	1.86	78.66	44.7	2.56	114.26
March	41.1	2.24	92.32	41.0	2.29	93.93	40.0	1.83	73.24	43.2	2.58	111.29
April	42.2	2.23	94.18	42.4	2.30	97.62	42.9	1.86	79.54	39.4	2.60	102.38
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

\*See footnote on Page 15.



Table 5b. - Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Industries, Canada. (Continued)

Year and Month	Non-Metal Mining			Construction			Building and General Engineering			Highway, Bridges and Street Construction		
	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	..	..	..	38.9	0.74	28.59	40.2	0.81	32.60	36.7	0.63	23.19
1946 - Average	..	..	..	38.4	0.77	29.53	38.7	0.84	32.39	37.9	0.66	24.98
1947 - Average	..	..	..	39.3	0.85	33.25	39.3	0.92	36.12	39.1	0.72	28.00
1948 - Average	..	..	..	39.2	0.94	36.89	40.0	1.02	40.68	37.5	0.80	30.04
1949 - Average	..	..	..	39.7	1.01	40.18	40.0	1.08	43.28	39.0	0.86	33.50
1950 - Average	..	..	..	39.9	1.06	42.13	39.5	1.14	45.07	40.8	0.88	35.99
1951 - Average	46.0	1.18	54.14	40.3	1.19	47.86	39.4	1.29	50.67	42.2	0.96	40.55
1952 - Average	42.6	1.36	57.81	41.5	1.32	54.99	41.0	1.44	59.04	41.5	1.06	43.87
1953 - Average	42.8	1.43	61.29	41.7	1.44	60.26	40.7	1.58	64.31	41.3	1.13	46.83
1954 - Average	42.9	1.47	63.15	40.3	1.48	59.85	39.9	1.61	64.08	41.1	1.21	49.73
1955 - Average	43.3	1.53	66.16	39.9	1.52	60.49	39.5	1.63	64.46	41.0	1.26	51.87
1956 - Average	43.1	1.60	68.79	41.1	1.65	67.77	41.0	1.77	72.73	41.3	1.35	55.67
1957 - Average	42.5	1.68	71.57	41.2	1.76	72.55	41.3	1.90	78.47	40.8	1.44	58.83
1958 - Average	42.3	1.74	73.73	40.7	1.78	72.36	40.5	1.94	78.37	41.0	1.48	60.80
1959 - Average	42.2	1.82	76.87	40.2	1.84	74.20	39.6	2.01	79.59	41.3	1.56	64.28
1960 - Average	42.2	1.89	79.62	40.4	1.94	78.41	40.1	2.12	84.85	41.0	1.63	66.89
1961 - Average	42.3	1.95	82.60	40.3	1.98	79.93	39.9	2.17	86.39	40.9	1.67	68.37
1962 - Average	42.3	1.98	83.82	40.3	2.06	83.16	39.7	2.25	89.37	41.5	1.73	71.63
1960 - January	39.8	1.87	74.39	40.2	1.95	78.29	40.1	2.10	84.15	40.4	1.64	66.43
February	41.6	1.89	78.57	40.0	1.95	77.83	39.7	2.10	83.40	40.5	1.65	66.86
March	42.4	1.90	80.45	39.8	1.97	78.28	40.0	2.12	84.75	39.4	1.67	65.82
April	42.9	1.88	80.60	39.2	1.96	76.91	39.6	2.13	84.34	38.6	1.64	63.16
May	42.9	1.85	79.55	39.1	1.91	74.84	38.4	2.10	80.79	40.2	1.61	64.80
June	41.8	1.87	78.32	40.1	1.90	76.13	39.2	2.11	82.62	41.6	1.58	65.87
July	42.8	1.86	79.87	42.7	1.93	82.21	41.7	2.10	87.64	44.5	1.64	72.88
August	42.4	1.86	79.02	42.9	1.93	82.65	42.3	2.10	89.03	43.8	1.64	71.72
September	43.5	1.87	81.29	43.1	1.94	83.56	42.7	2.12	90.69	43.7	1.63	71.17
October	43.5	1.90	82.86	41.8	1.95	81.51	41.6	2.14	88.97	42.2	1.62	68.28
November	43.3	1.93	83.68	40.8	1.96	79.70	41.2	2.14	88.10	40.0	1.62	64.83
*December	39.4	1.95	76.83	35.4	1.93	68.47	34.1	2.13	72.69	37.6	1.63	61.37
1961 - January	41.4	1.97	81.68	39.2	2.01	78.94	38.8	2.19	84.93	39.8	1.70	67.86
February	40.7	1.98	80.45	40.1	2.03	81.26	39.8	2.20	87.61	40.6	1.72	69.76
March	41.6	1.99	82.65	38.6	2.04	78.73	38.6	2.21	85.30	38.6	1.72	66.53
April	42.6	1.97	84.10	39.3	2.02	79.58	39.4	2.20	86.81	39.1	1.69	66.18
May	42.8	1.95	83.32	39.7	1.97	78.08	39.3	2.14	84.11	40.4	1.67	67.54
June	41.9	1.92	80.63	41.9	1.94	81.47	41.1	2.13	87.31	43.3	1.65	71.43
July	42.8	1.91	81.84	42.4	1.94	82.47	41.9	2.14	89.49	43.3	1.63	70.41
August	43.1	1.91	82.31	42.6	1.96	83.46	42.1	2.15	90.55	43.4	1.64	71.20
September	44.0	1.93	85.10	42.5	1.96	83.41	42.2	2.14	90.48	43.0	1.66	71.28
October	43.7	1.94	84.83	41.9	1.97	82.69	41.8	2.15	89.95	42.0	1.66	69.56
November	43.6	1.96	85.52	40.6	1.98	80.49	40.7	2.17	88.30	40.2	1.64	66.06
*December	39.8	1.98	78.74	34.5	1.99	68.63	32.9	2.19	71.89	37.6	1.67	62.63
1962 - January	42.1	2.01	84.51	39.3	2.06	80.88	39.1	2.23	87.35	39.5	1.72	68.14
February	41.5	2.01	83.47	40.4	2.06	83.23	39.2	2.25	88.45	42.6	1.72	73.30
March	42.3	2.00	84.89	40.4	2.10	84.83	40.5	2.27	91.95	40.0	1.76	70.53
*April	42.0	1.98	83.21	38.5	2.08	80.23	38.5	2.27	87.17	38.6	1.74	67.20
May	43.1	1.96	84.41	40.6	2.04	82.93	39.8	2.24	88.94	42.0	1.72	72.34
June	42.5	1.95	83.01	42.0	2.04	85.66	40.9	2.23	91.44	44.0	1.71	75.46
July	42.8	1.94	82.91	42.0	2.04	85.56	41.2	2.23	92.00	43.4	1.70	73.96
August	43.1	1.94	83.52	42.6	2.05	87.19	42.0	2.24	94.04	43.8	1.71	74.73
September	43.8	1.96	85.99	42.6	2.05	87.51	42.1	2.25	94.67	43.7	1.71	74.59
October	43.2	1.97	85.00	41.7	2.07	86.11	41.4	2.25	93.23	42.3	1.73	73.04
November	43.4	2.00	86.81	40.7	2.08	84.57	40.9	2.27	92.65	40.5	1.72	69.72
*December	38.4	2.03	78.10	33.1	2.09	69.25	30.7	2.30	70.60	37.3	1.79	66.80
1963 - January	41.3	2.09	86.31	39.1	2.14	83.56	38.6	2.32	89.66	40.1	1.79	71.60
February	42.0	2.11	88.55	40.1	2.16	86.60	39.5	2.34	92.59	41.3	1.80	74.57
March	41.7	2.11	87.98	40.3	2.17	87.45	40.0	2.34	93.62	41.1	1.81	74.43
April	42.0	2.07	87.06	40.0	2.16	86.35	40.0	2.34	93.38	39.9	1.80	71.98
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

\*See footnote on page 15.



Table 5b. - Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Industries, Canada. (Concluded)

Year and Month	Electric and Motor Transportation			Service			Hotels and Restaurants			Laundries and Dry Cleaning Plants		
	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	..	..	..	43.8	0.43	18.92	45.1	0.41	18.63	41.2	0.47	19.41
1946 - Average	..	..	..	43.1	0.47	20.08	44.3	0.45	20.07	41.0	0.49	19.97
1947 - Average	..	..	..	42.5	0.53	22.70	43.4	0.52	22.79	40.8	0.55	22.52
1948 - Average	..	..	..	42.3	0.59	24.87	43.2	0.58	25.10	41.0	0.59	24.31
1949 - Average	..	..	..	42.2	0.64	26.92	43.0	0.63	27.00	40.8	0.63	25.70
1950 - Average	..	..	..	42.5	0.66	28.09	43.5	0.65	28.11	41.0	0.65	26.73
1951 - Average	45.1	1.18	53.04	42.5	0.70	29.62	43.5	0.69	30.10	40.7	0.68	27.55
1952 - Average	45.3	1.29	58.53	42.6	0.74	31.52	43.6	0.73	31.87	41.1	0.72	29.63
1953 - Average	45.0	1.35	60.89	41.9	0.79	32.93	42.6	0.78	33.36	41.3	0.75	31.14
1954 - Average	45.1	1.40	63.37	40.9	0.83	34.03	41.4	0.83	34.28	40.6	0.79	32.24
1955 - Average	44.8	1.45	64.96	40.4	0.86	34.62	40.7	0.86	34.88	40.5	0.82	33.17
1956 - Average	44.3	1.52	67.20	40.2	0.89	35.94	40.4	0.89	36.04	40.7	0.85	34.72
1957 - Average	44.3	1.59	70.61	39.8	0.94	37.37	40.0	0.93	37.24	39.9	0.90	36.07
1958 - Average	44.1	1.68	74.13	39.5	0.97	38.28	39.6	0.95	37.58	39.6	0.96	37.94
1959 - Average	44.2	1.75	77.60	39.4	1.00	39.29	39.4	0.98	38.52	40.1	0.97	38.98
1960 - Average	43.5	1.83	79.84	39.1	1.04	40.58	39.1	1.01	39.63	39.8	1.00	39.83
1961 - Average	43.3	1.90	82.23	38.7	1.07	41.27	38.7	1.04	40.09	39.7	1.03	40.96
1962 - Average	43.5	1.97	85.75	38.1	1.10	42.02	38.0	1.06	40.41	39.9	1.05	41.95
1960 - January	43.8	1.81	79.24	38.9	1.03	39.88	38.9	1.00	39.01	39.6	0.98	38.69
February	43.6	1.81	79.16	39.1	1.03	40.37	39.2	1.01	39.73	39.5	0.97	38.53
March	43.4	1.82	78.79	38.9	1.03	39.90	38.8	1.01	39.02	39.9	0.98	39.16
April	43.6	1.82	79.28	39.6	1.04	40.99	39.2	1.01	39.65	41.6	1.00	41.51
May	43.4	1.83	79.24	39.3	1.04	40.89	39.2	1.02	39.88	40.4	1.00	40.50
June	43.8	1.82	79.78	39.5	1.03	40.49	39.5	1.00	39.35	40.3	1.00	40.36
July	44.0	1.84	80.67	39.0	1.03	39.98	39.2	0.99	38.93	39.4	1.00	39.23
August	43.7	1.83	80.13	39.2	1.02	40.09	39.6	0.99	39.16	39.3	1.00	39.29
September	43.6	1.85	80.60	39.0	1.05	40.91	39.2	1.02	39.90	39.7	1.01	40.29
October	43.4	1.85	80.43	38.9	1.06	41.19	38.7	1.03	40.09	40.1	1.02	40.73
November	43.2	1.86	80.13	39.0	1.06	41.34	39.0	1.04	40.41	39.8	1.02	40.41
*December	42.8	1.88	80.60	38.3	1.07	40.96	38.6	1.05	40.42	38.3	1.02	39.09
1961 - January	42.7	1.88	80.39	38.6	1.07	41.08	38.7	1.04	40.32	38.9	1.02	39.59
February	42.8	1.89	80.83	39.0	1.07	41.70	39.3	1.05	41.16	39.0	1.02	39.85
March	43.0	1.89	81.33	38.9	1.06	41.41	38.7	1.04	40.12	40.6	1.03	41.77
April	43.0	1.89	81.08	39.0	1.07	41.66	38.5	1.04	40.19	41.0	1.03	42.17
May	43.4	1.90	82.31	38.8	1.07	41.53	38.8	1.04	40.27	40.1	1.03	41.44
June	43.8	1.90	83.12	39.0	1.06	41.14	39.0	1.02	39.93	40.0	1.03	41.07
July	43.3	1.89	81.96	38.9	1.04	40.58	39.1	1.01	39.31	39.7	1.02	40.74
August	44.3	1.90	84.20	38.9	1.04	40.67	39.2	1.01	39.38	39.4	1.03	40.82
September	43.6	1.90	82.63	38.6	1.07	41.36	38.4	1.04	39.82	40.3	1.04	41.83
October	43.8	1.91	83.67	38.7	1.08	41.68	38.6	1.05	40.44	40.0	1.03	41.35
November	43.3	1.91	82.68	38.4	1.08	41.44	38.0	1.05	39.90	40.1	1.04	41.57
*December	42.4	1.94	82.50	37.5	1.09	40.96	37.9	1.06	40.22	37.6	1.05	39.34
1962 - January	42.8	1.94	83.12	38.1	1.09	41.48	38.3	1.06	40.37	39.0	1.04	40.65
February	43.6	1.94	84.75	38.3	1.10	42.01	38.5	1.06	40.98	39.3	1.04	41.03
March	43.7	1.95	84.97	38.4	1.09	41.79	38.3	1.05	40.33	40.2	1.05	42.06
*April	43.4	1.97	85.55	38.2	1.10	42.11	38.0	1.07	40.63	40.3	1.05	42.30
May	43.2	1.98	85.62	38.4	1.10	42.41	38.2	1.07	40.81	40.5	1.05	42.57
June	43.5	1.98	86.34	38.6	1.09	42.04	38.2	1.05	40.07	40.5	1.05	42.47
July	43.4	1.97	85.32	38.6	1.08	41.69	38.4	1.04	39.89	40.2	1.04	41.90
August	44.4	1.97	87.59	38.4	1.09	41.89	38.2	1.04	39.82	40.2	1.05	42.32
September	44.1	1.98	87.12	37.8	1.11	42.10	37.2	1.07	39.83	40.5	1.06	43.00
October	43.9	1.98	86.90	37.9	1.12	42.37	37.6	1.08	40.53	40.3	1.06	42.78
November	44.0	1.98	87.20	38.0	1.12	42.56	37.8	1.08	40.94	40.1	1.06	42.63
*December	42.1	2.01	84.47	37.0	1.13	41.71	37.4	1.09	40.75	37.3	1.06	39.73
1963 - January	43.2	1.99	85.99	37.5	1.13	42.40	37.4	1.09	40.62	39.2	1.06	41.75
February	43.4	2.00	86.74	37.6	1.13	42.51	37.7	1.10	41.30	39.0	1.06	41.21
March	43.6	2.01	87.60	37.6	1.13	42.67	37.2	1.10	40.82	40.3	1.07	42.99
April	43.7	2.00	87.62	37.7	1.14	42.94	37.1	1.10	40.87	40.8	1.08	44.03
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

\*See footnote on page 15.

Table 6b. - Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada.

Year and Month	Food and Beverages			Tobacco and Tobacco Products			Rubber Products			Leather Products		
	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	43.5	0.59	25.67	41.9	0.52	21.70	43.7	0.72	31.42	42.9	0.52	22.45
1946 - Average	42.4	0.62	26.50	40.4	0.54	21.94	41.8	0.73	30.51	41.8	0.56	23.49
1947 - Average	42.0	0.71	29.65	40.6	0.62	25.21	42.7	0.88	37.79	40.5	0.64	26.02
1948 - Average	42.3	0.80	33.80	41.3	0.78	32.21	41.6	1.00	41.50	39.3	0.71	28.02
1949 - Average	42.4	0.86	36.46	42.6	0.86	36.76	40.9	1.05	42.78	40.2	0.75	30.23
1950 - Average	42.6	0.90	38.25	41.4	0.95	39.45	41.3	1.11	45.88	39.4	0.79	31.09
1951 - Average	42.0	1.00	42.21	40.6	1.11	45.03	40.9	1.26	51.64	38.6	0.86	33.23
1952 - Average	41.9	1.10	46.19	40.2	1.24	49.85	41.0	1.35	55.25	40.3	0.92	37.20
1953 - Average	41.3	1.16	47.87	40.2	1.30	52.34	40.8	1.43	58.43	39.9	0.97	38.54
1954 - Average	41.1	1.21	49.65	39.8	1.35	53.81	40.7	1.46	59.30	38.8	1.00	38.61
1955 - Average	41.0	1.25	51.33	40.6	1.39	56.31	41.6	1.49	61.98	39.9	1.02	40.58
1956 - Average	40.8	1.31	53.33	40.6	1.42	57.73	41.2	1.57	64.64	40.1	1.05	42.15
1957 - Average	40.5	1.39	56.17	39.8	1.53	60.77	40.2	1.66	66.69	39.5	1.11	43.81
1958 - Average	40.6	1.45	58.99	39.9	1.58	62.88	40.0	1.71	68.48	39.7	1.14	45.38
1959 - Average	40.8	1.53	62.43	39.2	1.67	65.61	41.3	1.79	74.01	39.7	1.17	46.56
1960 - Average	40.5	1.57	63.50	40.0	1.74	69.58	40.4	1.83	73.87	39.1	1.21	47.20
1961 - Average	40.4	1.61	64.95	39.6	1.83	72.58	41.3	1.87	77.23	40.4	1.24	49.98
1962 - Average	40.2	1.64	65.73	39.4	1.87	73.78	41.7	1.94	80.74	40.0	1.28	51.14
1960 - January	40.1	1.58	63.48	39.6	1.59	62.80	41.2	1.84	75.75	40.3	1.20	48.29
February	40.3	1.59	64.12	40.5	1.59	64.28	40.9	1.82	74.66	40.5	1.19	48.34
March	40.2	1.60	64.08	38.7	1.70	65.82	40.5	1.83	74.00	39.7	1.20	47.61
April	40.4	1.60	64.47	40.0	1.80	72.06	40.6	1.82	74.11	37.4	1.20	45.01
May	40.9	1.59	65.03	40.2	1.82	72.97	40.1	1.83	73.29	35.4	1.22	43.10
June	41.3	1.57	64.77	40.7	1.82	74.09	40.4	1.82	73.42	38.2	1.22	46.40
July	41.9	1.54	64.60	41.6	1.84	76.41	40.0	1.85	74.10	39.4	1.20	47.38
August	40.2	1.50	60.29	41.1	1.84	75.38	41.1	1.81	74.45	40.6	1.20	48.96
September	41.0	1.50	61.35	41.9	1.85	77.37	41.5	1.82	75.27	40.3	1.20	48.51
October	40.4	1.56	63.11	40.0	1.81	72.28	42.1	1.82	74.65	39.5	1.21	47.99
November	40.4	1.57	63.59	39.9	1.61	64.11	40.8	1.81	73.87	40.4	1.22	49.36
*December	38.7	1.63	63.18	35.4	1.62	57.43	37.2	1.85	68.85	36.9	1.23	45.40
1961 - January	39.5	1.63	64.52	40.6	1.56	63.15	40.8	1.83	74.48	41.3	1.22	50.61
February	40.2	1.63	65.40	39.5	1.66	65.64	40.6	1.84	74.73	42.0	1.22	51.29
March	40.6	1.65	67.12	38.4	1.78	68.48	40.5	1.85	74.96	40.1	1.23	49.28
April	40.6	1.65	67.10	39.9	1.90	75.67	41.1	1.86	76.34	39.7	1.24	49.10
May	40.9	1.64	66.99	40.4	1.90	76.95	40.6	1.87	75.72	39.4	1.24	49.01
June	42.2	1.59	66.98	39.7	1.94	76.92	41.4	1.89	78.37	40.2	1.24	49.91
July	41.1	1.57	64.50	39.6	1.95	77.29	40.9	1.87	76.39	40.2	1.23	49.38
August	39.7	1.55	61.70	40.7	1.95	79.37	42.4	1.87	79.36	41.7	1.24	51.58
September	40.8	1.53	62.52	40.0	1.90	76.19	42.8	1.89	80.94	41.5	1.24	51.49
October	40.2	1.59	64.16	40.3	1.90	76.65	42.2	1.91	80.78	40.6	1.24	50.45
November	40.1	1.60	64.13	39.4	1.81	71.37	42.3	1.91	80.58	41.6	1.25	52.02
*December	38.4	1.67	64.30	36.6	1.73	63.31	39.5	1.88	74.11	36.3	1.26	45.64
1962 - January	39.9	1.66	66.19	40.7	1.62	66.10	41.7	1.91	79.84	41.9	1.26	52.74
February	39.8	1.67	66.39	40.3	1.67	67.15	41.7	1.93	80.30	41.7	1.26	52.57
March	40.4	1.67	67.33	39.9	1.69	67.38	41.9	1.91	80.22	41.2	1.26	51.87
*April	40.3	1.67	67.31	38.2	1.80	68.77	41.0	1.91	78.16	39.1	1.28	49.88
May	41.4	1.64	68.02	39.0	1.84	71.65	41.6	1.94	80.47	38.9	1.27	49.55
June	41.2	1.63	66.94	39.8	2.01	80.11	42.4	1.95	82.55	39.9	1.28	50.90
July	40.7	1.62	65.94	40.1	2.02	81.09	41.3	1.94	80.16	40.4	1.27	51.15
August	40.8	1.55	63.25	40.2	2.01	80.77	41.6	1.91	79.42	40.9	1.27	52.00
September	40.1	1.57	62.80	39.8	2.00	79.76	42.6	1.94	82.83	40.9	1.28	52.51
October	40.3	1.61	65.04	40.2	2.00	80.28	43.3	1.96	85.16	40.5	1.30	52.53
November	39.9	1.64	65.32	37.6	1.88	70.79	42.9	1.96	83.90	41.2	1.30	53.54
*December	37.5	1.71	64.19	37.3	1.92	71.49	38.5	1.97	75.84	34.0	1.31	44.50
1963 - January	39.7	1.71	67.95	40.1	1.73	69.43	42.2	1.97	82.96	41.3	1.31	53.94
February	39.7	1.72	68.51	41.7	1.73	72.13	42.2	1.97	83.09	40.8	1.30	53.09
March	40.5	1.72	69.66	40.1	1.76	70.39	42.2	1.98	83.35	40.5	1.30	52.62
April	40.5	1.73	70.11	40.1	1.81	72.52	38.9	1.94	75.39	39.8	1.31	52.11
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

\*See footnote on page 15.



Table 6b. - Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada. (Continued)

Year and Month	Textile Products (except clothing)			Clothing (textile and fur)			Wood Products			Paper Products		
	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	45.5	0.50	22.61	39.7	0.53	21.04	43.6	0.61	26.42	47.7	0.68	32.29
1946 - Average	43.9	0.54	23.57	38.7	0.56	21.75	42.9	0.65	27.80	47.6	0.74	35.27
1947 - Average	43.2	0.62	26.78	38.5	0.63	24.29	42.2	0.75	31.48	47.6	0.88	41.79
1948 - Average	42.7	0.74	31.51	37.8	0.71	26.72	41.1	0.84	34.61	47.1	1.01	47.34
1949 - Average	42.7	0.83	35.44	38.2	0.76	29.18	41.3	0.93	38.41	46.4	1.06	49.32
1950 - Average	43.3	0.86	37.24	38.3	0.79	30.37	41.5	0.96	39.67	46.9	1.11	51.97
1951 - Average	41.2	0.97	40.13	37.1	0.87	32.20	41.4	1.07	44.38	46.6	1.31	60.86
1952 - Average	41.2	1.04	42.93	38.2	0.92	34.99	41.8	1.15	48.15	44.8	1.43	63.84
1953 - Average	41.1	1.08	44.26	38.1	0.96	36.50	42.0	1.21	50.86	43.5	1.52	66.12
1954 - Average	41.3	1.10	45.55	36.9	0.99	36.38	41.3	1.26	51.91	42.6	1.61	68.42
1955 - Average	42.4	1.12	47.49	37.8	0.98	37.12	41.7	1.29	53.83	42.4	1.67	70.85
1956 - Average	42.2	1.15	48.66	38.3	1.01	38.76	41.2	1.34	55.13	42.3	1.78	75.12
1957 - Average	41.5	1.21	50.34	37.4	1.05	39.31	40.6	1.40	56.96	41.5	1.87	77.69
1958 - Average	41.3	1.25	51.67	37.6	1.08	40.68	40.8	1.46	59.61	40.8	1.94	79.03
1959 - Average	42.1	1.29	54.34	38.1	1.11	42.33	41.5	1.49	61.61	41.2	2.00	82.51
1960 - Average	41.7	1.34	55.84	37.7	1.14	43.09	40.8	1.58	64.29	41.2	2.08	85.73
1961 - Average	42.0	1.38	57.79	38.2	1.18	45.13	41.1	1.61	66.24	41.2	2.17	89.37
1962 - Average	42.1	1.42	59.79	38.1	1.22	46.47	41.1	1.65	67.83	41.1	2.24	91.96
1960 - January	42.7	1.31	56.17	38.7	1.13	43.98	41.7	1.56	65.12	40.8	2.04	83.19
February	42.0	1.33	55.75	38.6	1.14	43.98	41.2	1.56	64.37	41.1	2.04	84.02
March	42.2	1.33	56.09	38.6	1.14	44.04	40.9	1.57	64.08	40.9	2.04	83.49
April	41.8	1.33	55.84	38.0	1.14	43.16	40.9	1.58	64.63	41.3	2.03	88.93
May	41.3	1.34	55.30	36.4	1.14	41.28	40.1	1.57	63.00	40.9	2.05	83.94
June	41.3	1.34	55.30	36.4	1.14	41.34	40.6	1.57	63.75	41.6	2.08	86.35
July	41.3	1.33	55.09	37.5	1.15	42.98	40.7	1.57	63.80	41.7	2.10	87.51
August	41.7	1.34	56.06	38.8	1.15	44.56	41.2	1.57	64.71	41.3	2.08	85.91
September	42.1	1.34	56.63	38.2	1.15	43.86	41.8	1.58	65.99	41.8	2.10	87.93
October	42.2	1.34	56.65	38.8	1.15	44.84	41.5	1.59	66.05	41.6	2.11	87.69
November	42.3	1.35	57.07	38.0	1.15	43.58	41.1	1.59	65.33	41.6	2.13	88.73
*December	40.0	1.35	54.01	33.8	1.16	39.24	37.8	1.60	60.55	39.9	2.15	85.86
1961 - January	41.9	1.36	57.08	38.5	1.18	45.25	40.3	1.59	63.95	41.0	2.15	88.13
February	41.9	1.37	57.22	39.1	1.18	46.08	40.8	1.60	65.34	41.2	2.15	88.82
March	41.9	1.37	57.44	38.4	1.18	45.37	40.7	1.62	65.88	40.7	2.15	87.53
April	41.9	1.37	57.45	38.2	1.18	45.03	41.3	1.63	67.21	41.6	2.17	90.28
May	41.6	1.37	57.07	37.4	1.17	43.75	40.8	1.61	65.71	40.9	2.15	88.10
June	42.1	1.37	57.78	38.0	1.17	44.62	41.6	1.60	66.65	41.4	2.15	88.94
July	41.3	1.37	56.59	37.9	1.18	44.89	41.4	1.60	66.27	41.3	2.16	89.20
August	42.6	1.38	58.58	39.3	1.19	46.75	41.5	1.60	66.38	41.5	2.16	89.70
September	43.0	1.38	59.39	39.6	1.19	47.19	42.3	1.62	68.53	41.5	2.17	90.10
October	43.1	1.39	59.84	39.3	1.19	46.67	41.8	1.62	67.50	41.8	2.18	91.11
November	43.0	1.39	59.82	38.6	1.19	45.80	41.9	1.62	68.03	41.6	2.19	91.27
*December	39.5	1.40	55.21	33.8	1.19	40.14	38.9	1.63	63.45	39.7	2.25	89.29
1962 - January	42.8	1.40	60.05	38.7	1.20	46.62	40.7	1.62	66.07	40.8	2.21	90.34
February	42.3	1.40	59.34	39.0	1.21	47.31	41.3	1.63	67.22	40.9	2.21	90.36
March	42.6	1.41	59.96	39.5	1.22	48.16	41.4	1.64	67.92	41.1	2.21	90.72
*April	41.6	1.41	58.79	37.9	1.22	46.30	40.6	1.64	66.60	41.0	2.20	90.30
May	42.2	1.42	60.03	37.7	1.22	45.88	41.4	1.63	67.61	41.2	2.22	91.47
June	42.3	1.42	60.05	37.8	1.22	46.12	41.9	1.64	68.70	41.9	2.23	93.43
July	41.7	1.41	58.89	38.2	1.22	46.65	41.4	1.64	67.79	41.8	2.24	93.68
August	42.6	1.42	60.52	39.1	1.23	47.88	41.5	1.64	68.01	41.4	2.24	92.56
September	43.1	1.43	61.77	39.5	1.23	48.70	42.5	1.67	71.01	41.6	2.26	93.89
October	42.9	1.43	61.31	39.2	1.22	47.89	41.7	1.67	69.67	41.7	2.26	94.18
November	43.1	1.44	62.14	38.5	1.22	46.75	41.7	1.68	69.89	41.2	2.26	92.82
*December	37.7	1.45	54.66	32.2	1.22	39.39	37.4	1.70	63.46	38.7	2.32	89.75
1963 - January	42.3	1.45	61.18	38.7	1.25	48.45	40.8	1.69	69.08	40.5	2.25	91.24
February	42.0	1.46	61.24	39.1	1.26	49.36	41.7	1.70	71.09	40.5	2.26	91.53
March	42.3	1.46	61.59	39.1	1.26	49.29	41.5	1.71	71.09	40.9	2.27	92.76
April	41.9	1.46	61.19	38.7	1.26	48.75	40.8	1.71	69.70	41.7	2.28	94.92
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

\*See footnote on page 15.



Table 6b. - Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada . (Continued)

Year and Month	Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment			Non-Ferrous Metal Products		
	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	41.5	0.76	31.50	45.7	0.75	34.32	44.4	0.87	38.58	44.4	0.74	32.81
1946 - Average	41.1	0.79	32.55	43.3	0.76	32.95	41.7	0.88	36.65	43.2	0.77	33.09
1947 - Average	40.8	0.89	36.35	43.6	0.89	38.72	42.1	0.98	41.22	43.2	0.88	37.93
1948 - Average	40.5	1.03	41.63	43.2	1.01	43.59	41.9	1.08	45.29	43.1	1.00	43.06
1949 - Average	40.6	1.14	46.12	42.8	1.09	46.57	42.2	1.16	48.95	43.3	1.07	46.42
1950 - Average	40.6	1.23	49.74	42.5	1.16	49.39	42.5	1.21	51.38	43.3	1.12	48.71
1951 - Average	40.1	1.33	53.49	42.0	1.32	55.31	41.7	1.35	56.42	42.4	1.30	54.95
1952 - Average	39.6	1.49	58.81	41.8	1.46	60.90	41.2	1.48	60.85	41.4	1.47	60.94
1953 - Average	39.9	1.59	63.28	41.5	1.53	63.70	41.5	1.57	65.24	41.4	1.53	63.22
1954 - Average	40.1	1.66	66.45	40.8	1.58	64.30	40.5	1.62	65.57	41.0	1.60	65.52
1955 - Average	40.1	1.73	69.21	41.4	1.64	67.77	40.2	1.67	67.01	41.3	1.66	68.60
1956 - Average	40.1	1.81	72.46	41.6	1.73	72.13	40.3	1.74	70.20	41.0	1.73	70.93
1957 - Average	39.8	1.89	75.30	40.9	1.84	75.17	39.7	1.83	72.53	40.7	1.84	75.01
1958 - Average	39.3	1.98	77.93	40.3	1.91	77.05	39.8	1.90	75.54	39.7	1.94	76.94
1959 - Average	39.6	2.08	82.18	41.0	2.01	82.40	40.5	1.99	80.54	40.5	1.99	80.72
1960 - Average	39.1	2.16	84.38	40.6	2.07	84.03	40.5	2.04	82.78	40.7	2.08	84.63
1961 - Average	38.9	2.22	86.38	40.8	2.13	87.05	40.5	2.12	86.06	40.6	2.15	87.13
1962 - Average	38.8	2.31	89.45	41.2	2.18	89.87	41.1	2.20	90.67	40.6	2.17	88.36
1960 - January	38.9	2.13	82.93	40.8	2.05	83.92	40.5	2.05	83.04	40.8	2.05	83.43
February	39.0	2.14	83.56	40.7	2.06	83.78	39.7	2.03	80.68	40.7	2.05	83.32
March	39.6	2.17	85.88	40.7	2.06	83.95	40.7	2.04	82.84	40.5	2.05	82.92
April	39.3	2.17	85.28	40.7	2.07	84.08	41.4	2.05	84.90	40.7	2.05	83.55
May	39.2	2.17	84.87	40.3	2.06	83.15	40.9	2.04	83.68	40.0	2.05	82.13
June	39.2	2.16	84.71	40.8	2.06	84.01	40.5	2.03	82.30	40.7	2.11	85.92
July	39.2	2.16	84.45	40.9	2.06	84.37	40.6	2.01	80.27	40.7	2.10	85.19
August	38.9	2.16	84.22	40.6	2.09	84.62	40.3	2.03	81.76	40.5	2.09	84.65
September	39.3	2.18	85.56	40.8	2.09	85.18	40.7	2.06	83.78	40.8	2.08	85.01
October	39.2	2.16	84.65	40.7	2.09	85.02	40.5	2.05	82.96	40.9	2.09	85.70
November	39.1	2.17	84.71	40.6	2.09	84.78	40.6	2.07	84.14	40.9	2.09	85.21
*December	37.8	2.16	81.71	39.0	2.09	81.54	39.9	2.08	83.04	41.3	2.15	88.59
1961 - January	38.4	2.19	84.01	40.1	2.11	84.62	39.7	2.09	83.01	40.5	2.11	85.37
February	38.7	2.20	85.05	40.2	2.12	85.27	40.2	2.09	84.01	40.6	2.11	85.73
March	39.0	2.21	86.22	40.4	2.12	85.73	40.0	2.10	83.83	40.5	2.12	86.06
April	38.7	2.21	85.76	40.6	2.13	86.70	40.6	2.11	85.47	40.5	2.14	86.55
May	38.7	2.22	85.98	40.9	2.15	87.93	40.3	2.11	85.06	40.6	2.15	87.30
June	39.2	2.22	86.92	41.1	2.14	87.90	40.8	2.13	87.00	40.6	2.16	87.56
July	39.0	2.22	86.33	40.9	2.15	87.95	39.9	2.11	84.22	40.5	2.15	86.92
August	39.2	2.22	87.25	41.3	2.15	88.72	40.1	2.12	85.17	41.0	2.14	87.64
September	39.5	2.25	89.07	41.6	2.14	89.02	40.7	2.12	86.48	41.0	2.14	87.65
October	39.1	2.24	87.61	41.6	2.14	89.09	41.2	2.17	89.15	41.0	2.15	87.92
November	39.3	2.25	88.36	41.1	2.13	87.79	41.5	2.17	90.05	41.0	2.14	87.66
*December	37.6	2.23	84.01	39.2	2.14	83.86	41.2	2.17	89.29	39.7	2.24	89.10
1962 - January	38.7	2.27	87.63	40.8	2.16	88.07	40.5	2.17	87.68	40.6	2.14	87.14
February	38.9	2.28	88.69	40.9	2.16	88.46	41.4	2.19	90.75	40.5	2.14	86.61
March	39.3	2.30	90.40	41.3	2.17	89.63	41.5	2.19	90.77	40.6	2.14	87.16
*April	39.0	2.31	90.07	41.2	2.17	89.41	41.8	2.21	92.44	40.4	2.16	87.22
May	39.4	2.32	91.44	41.7	2.20	91.62	42.1	2.21	93.21	40.7	2.16	88.01
June	38.9	2.31	89.85	41.8	2.18	91.18	41.4	2.20	91.19	40.5	2.22	89.74
July	38.9	2.30	89.54	41.8	2.19	91.33	40.6	2.17	88.34	40.9	2.18	89.06
August	38.7	2.32	89.66	41.5	2.19	90.84	40.7	2.18	88.84	40.4	2.17	87.82
September	39.3	2.32	91.13	41.9	2.19	92.00	41.2	2.20	90.87	41.0	2.17	88.97
October	38.9	2.32	90.13	41.9	2.19	91.83	41.7	2.24	93.38	41.4	2.16	89.49
November	38.9	2.32	90.17	41.8	2.19	91.60	42.2	2.27	95.89	41.3	2.16	89.05
*December	36.5	2.32	84.75	37.6	2.19	82.47	37.9	2.23	84.66	39.5	2.28	90.04
1963 - January	38.4	2.36	90.66	41.2	2.22	91.51	41.6	2.28	94.83	40.7	2.18	88.78
February	38.8	2.38	92.41	41.2	2.23	91.99	41.1	2.26	92.88	40.5	2.18	88.51
March	39.3	2.39	93.84	41.2	2.23	92.05	41.6	2.28	94.80	40.5	2.19	88.52
April	38.7	2.40	92.89	41.6	2.25	93.54	42.7	2.32	98.85	41.1	2.21	90.87
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

\*See footnote on page 15.

Table 6b. - Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada. (Concluded)

Year and Month	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Non-Metallic Mineral Products			Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemical Products		
	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	43.1	0.70	30.21	46.0	0.66	30.18	43.4	0.84	36.37	45.0	0.68	30.78
1946 - Average	41.6	0.72	30.08	44.3	0.68	30.12	40.5	0.88	35.48	43.3	0.70	30.31
1947 - Average	41.0	0.86	35.18	44.6	0.78	34.70	41.4	0.98	40.74	43.0	0.81	34.79
1948 - Average	40.6	1.00	40.72	44.6	0.89	39.78	41.6	1.15	47.67	43.4	0.93	40.15
1949 - Average	41.1	1.09	44.96	44.9	0.96	43.19	41.3	1.23	50.63	43.5	0.99	43.02
1950 - Average	41.1	1.15	47.39	45.2	1.02	46.10	41.5	1.30	54.07	43.3	1.05	45.25
1951 - Average	41.0	1.29	52.93	44.5	1.17	52.20	41.1	1.53	62.92	42.8	1.20	51.36
1952 - Average	41.1	1.40	57.54	44.0	1.28	56.54	41.6	1.73	71.80	41.9	1.33	55.52
1953 - Average	41.1	1.44	59.02	43.6	1.36	59.08	41.5	1.81	75.32	41.8	1.38	57.85
1954 - Average	40.2	1.50	60.30	43.2	1.42	61.30	41.6	1.89	78.54	41.5	1.45	60.22
1955 - Average	40.7	1.51	61.38	43.4	1.46	63.49	41.2	1.96	80.83	41.3	1.51	62.49
1956 - Average	40.8	1.59	64.83	43.2	1.53	66.18	40.6	2.08	84.33	41.1	1.60	65.60
1957 - Average	40.3	1.66	67.10	42.7	1.61	68.70	41.4	2.23	92.20	40.9	1.72	70.39
1958 - Average	40.0	1.72	69.00	43.0	1.68	72.20	41.0	2.30	94.34	40.7	1.82	73.99
1959 - Average	40.5	1.78	71.99	43.0	1.74	74.72	41.4	2.44	100.98	40.8	1.88	76.58
1960 - Average	40.3	1.84	74.13	42.2	1.80	75.86	41.1	2.52	103.46	40.6	1.97	80.20
1961 - Average	40.7	1.88	76.66	42.4	1.87	79.18	41.2	2.58	106.23	40.8	2.04	83.23
1962 - Average	40.8	1.91	77.91	42.8	1.92	82.44	41.4	2.67	110.45	41.0	2.10	86.16
1960 - January	40.9	1.82	74.26	42.3	1.78	75.20	40.8	2.42	98.63	40.8	1.93	78.52
February	40.3	1.82	73.49	41.6	1.79	74.51	40.6	2.43	98.58	40.4	1.94	78.41
March	40.4	1.84	74.27	41.9	1.78	74.48	40.9	2.49	101.82	40.7	1.94	78.97
April	40.2	1.84	73.78	41.8	1.78	74.45	41.1	2.54	104.10	40.9	1.95	79.65
May	40.1	1.84	73.87	42.8	1.78	76.24	41.4	2.55	105.53	40.7	1.96	79.66
June	40.6	1.84	74.52	42.1	1.78	74.75	41.5	2.57	106.44	41.1	1.98	81.12
July	40.1	1.84	73.97	42.5	1.79	76.13	41.1	2.51	103.28	40.8	1.99	81.36
August	40.5	1.84	74.57	42.8	1.79	76.62	39.9	2.52	100.54	40.2	1.98	79.58
September	40.7	1.85	75.02	42.9	1.81	77.81	40.8	2.55	103.89	40.6	1.99	80.96
October	40.7	1.84	74.64	42.8	1.82	78.07	41.5	2.55	105.93	40.4	2.00	80.84
November	40.7	1.85	75.24	42.8	1.82	78.17	40.9	2.55	104.12	40.4	2.01	81.25
*December	38.9	1.85	71.98	40.1	1.84	73.89	42.2	2.57	108.62	40.4	2.03	82.12
1961 - January	40.4	1.87	75.45	40.7	1.86	75.81	40.9	2.53	103.59	40.5	2.02	81.69
February	40.1	1.87	75.01	40.7	1.87	75.90	41.1	2.54	104.39	40.6	2.02	81.76
March	40.1	1.87	75.08	41.3	1.87	77.20	41.0	2.55	104.71	40.8	2.03	82.77
April	40.7	1.87	76.24	41.9	1.85	77.75	40.9	2.54	103.99	40.7	2.02	82.22
May	40.5	1.89	76.32	43.4	1.86	80.78	41.6	2.58	107.13	41.4	2.04	84.46
June	41.0	1.88	77.18	43.7	1.86	81.38	41.5	2.57	106.69	41.2	2.03	83.64
July	40.8	1.89	77.04	42.9	1.86	79.67	41.3	2.57	105.96	40.8	2.03	82.92
August	41.1	1.88	77.35	43.5	1.87	81.48	41.1	2.56	105.27	40.6	2.04	82.92
September	42.0	1.89	79.53	43.7	1.87	81.72	40.4	2.56	103.32	41.2	2.04	84.32
October	41.6	1.88	78.44	43.8	1.89	82.60	41.3	2.59	106.93	40.9	2.04	83.63
November	41.8	1.89	79.20	43.1	1.87	80.81	41.4	2.64	109.28	40.9	2.06	84.12
*December	38.7	1.89	73.09	39.6	1.90	75.05	42.3	2.68	113.45	40.2	2.10	84.34
1962 - January	41.4	1.91	79.12	41.6	1.92	79.72	40.7	2.67	108.44	40.7	2.07	84.50
February	41.0	1.91	78.31	41.9	1.92	80.42	40.7	2.65	107.79	40.7	2.08	84.75
March	41.1	1.91	78.54	42.6	1.90	80.96	40.5	2.64	106.84	40.8	2.08	84.84
*April	40.2	1.90	76.59	42.2	1.92	80.98	41.8	2.67	111.68	41.2	2.09	86.30
May	40.7	1.90	77.43	43.6	1.91	83.30	42.0	2.68	112.29	41.3	2.10	86.68
June	41.1	1.91	78.36	43.8	1.92	84.09	41.4	2.65	109.52	41.2	2.11	86.88
July	41.0	1.91	78.09	43.6	1.92	83.65	42.0	2.63	110.56	41.1	2.12	87.03
August	41.0	1.91	78.21	43.9	1.92	84.44	41.7	2.65	110.56	40.8	2.08	84.87
September	42.1	1.93	81.11	44.3	1.93	85.62	41.2	2.65	109.05	41.2	2.11	86.73
October	41.5	1.91	79.31	43.7	1.93	84.47	41.3	2.66	110.01	41.2	2.11	87.07
November	41.3	1.91	78.71	43.6	1.94	84.41	41.4	2.69	111.25	41.2	2.13	87.63
*December	37.3	1.91	71.12	39.2	1.97	77.28	41.7	2.82	117.37	40.1	2.16	86.69
1963 - January	40.9	1.93	78.91	41.7	1.97	80.81	41.7	2.72	113.36	40.9	2.13	87.34
February	40.6	1.93	78.12	41.4	1.98	81.83	41.3	2.70	111.42	40.7	2.15	87.53
March	40.4	1.93	77.87	42.0	1.97	82.97	41.5	2.71	112.47	40.8	2.17	88.64
April	40.7	1.94	78.85	42.6	1.98	84.22	41.9	2.74	114.68	41.5	2.18	90.63
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

\*See footnote on page 15.



Table 7. Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in Manufacturing, Canada, 1948-1963.

(1949=100)

Last week in	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
<u>(a) Manufacturing</u>																
January	87.6	98.3	102.0	111.6	128.5	135.7	142.0	144.3	148.9	159.2	166.1	172.4	178.9	183.3	187.9	194.4
February	89.0	98.7	102.5	112.6	129.2	135.9	142.2	145.1	150.2	159.4	167.1	172.6	178.9	183.6	188.6	194.7
March	90.0	99.3	102.8	114.1	130.4	136.4	142.6	145.9	152.2	160.5	167.6	174.0	179.6	184.7	189.1	195.3
April	90.4	99.7	103.6	115.4	130.8	137.0	143.4	147.0	152.8	161.8	168.2	174.1	180.6	185.8	190.6	197.3
May	92.4	100.2	104.6	117.2	131.1	137.4	143.8	147.1	153.6	162.5	169.1	174.6	180.7	185.9	190.9	
June	93.3	100.2	105.1	119.7	130.0	137.7	143.2	146.6	154.4	162.8	168.4	174.3	180.6	184.9	190.5	
July	93.7	99.9	105.4	120.4	130.3	137.5	142.5	146.7	154.1	162.2	167.7	173.2	179.3	184.1	189.4	
August	94.4	99.5	105.6	121.9	130.9	137.2	141.0	145.4	153.8	161.3	165.8	171.8	178.3	183.8	187.8	
September	95.6	100.4	106.5	123.3	131.3	138.1	141.2	146.4	155.0	162.3	166.2	174.4	179.1	183.5	189.7	
October	96.6	100.6	107.6	124.9	132.5	138.9	142.1	147.0	156.4	164.7	167.3	175.6	180.4	185.7	190.8	
November	97.1	101.1	109.0	125.9	133.6	139.9	142.8	147.7	157.2	165.3	169.2	175.7	181.2	186.0	191.8	
December	98.3	102.2	110.2	128.5	135.5	142.0	144.4	149.1	159.8	167.6	172.9	179.6	184.5	189.9	195.9	
Average	93.2	100.0	105.4	119.6	131.2	137.8	142.6	146.5	154.0	162.5	168.0	174.4	180.2	185.1	190.2	
<u>(b) Durable goods</u>																
January	87.3	98.3	102.5	111.4	128.7	136.4	141.8	144.0	148.9	159.6	166.8	173.6	180.3	184.6	189.0	195.6
February	89.0	98.6	102.8	112.3	129.6	137.0	141.9	145.1	150.4	159.5	167.4	173.2	180.3	185.2	189.7	195.4
March	89.5	99.0	103.0	113.9	130.7	137.4	142.0	145.9	151.9	160.3	168.0	174.6	180.6	185.9	189.9	196.2
April	90.1	99.4	103.6	115.1	130.6	137.4	142.6	146.7	152.5	161.0	168.3	174.4	181.3	186.4	191.0	198.3
May	92.1	99.7	104.3	115.9	130.7	137.4	142.4	146.3	152.2	160.8	168.8	174.4	180.5	186.5	191.3	
June	92.9	99.9	104.7	118.9	129.5	137.6	141.9	145.8	153.0	161.4	168.1	174.5	180.4	186.2	190.8	
July	93.4	99.7	105.3	120.0	130.5	137.7	141.9	145.7	153.2	161.8	167.9	173.8	179.4	185.6	189.5	
August	94.5	99.8	105.7	121.7	132.2	137.9	141.3	146.0	153.9	162.1	166.9	173.7	180.3	185.9	189.9	
September	96.1	100.9	107.0	123.7	132.8	139.0	141.9	146.7	155.6	163.0	167.6	176.0	181.5	186.0	191.6	
October	96.8	101.1	107.9	124.8	133.5	139.3	141.9	147.0	156.6	165.4	167.6	177.0	181.9	187.5	192.1	
November	97.5	101.8	109.0	126.0	134.5	140.0	142.8	147.4	157.5	166.0	169.5	176.6	182.8	187.5	193.3	
December	98.1	102.3	109.6	127.7	135.3	140.5	143.3	147.6	158.5	166.8	172.4	179.6	184.5	189.4	194.3	
Average	93.1	100.0	105.4	119.3	131.6	138.1	142.1	146.2	153.7	162.3	168.3	175.1	181.1	186.4	191.0	
<u>(c) Non-durable goods</u>																
January	88.1	98.2	101.9	111.3	127.3	132.9	140.7	144.3	148.4	157.6	165.3	171.6	177.3	183.7	187.9	193.5
February	88.9	98.6	102.4	112.5	127.6	132.8	141.0	144.3	148.7	158.0	166.8	172.4	177.7	183.7	188.3	194.4
March	90.3	99.3	103.0	113.8	128.6	133.4	141.9	145.0	150.8	159.4	167.3	173.5	178.7	185.1	189.0	194.8
April	90.6	99.8	103.7	115.1	129.6	134.6	142.9	146.2	151.3	161.2	168.0	173.6	179.9	186.6	190.6	196.3
May	92.8	100.7	105.1	117.9	130.2	135.4	144.6	147.2	153.6	163.5	169.0	174.6	181.1	186.5	190.9	
June	93.7	100.4	105.3	120.0	129.7	135.9	143.9	147.0	154.7	163.6	169.0	174.0	181.3	185.0	190.8	
July	94.2	100.2	105.4	120.4	129.3	135.8	142.9	147.2	154.0	162.0	168.1	173.5	180.9	184.5	190.6	
August	94.4	99.4	105.5	121.7	128.5	135.3	141.2	144.8	153.2	160.5	166.1	171.6	178.2	183.5	187.1	
September	95.3	100.1	105.9	122.3	128.7	136.1	140.9	145.8	153.6	161.5	166.1	173.2	178.8	182.9	188.7	
October	96.4	100.6	107.3	124.3	130.2	137.3	142.6	146.9	155.0	163.5	168.3	174.6	180.6	185.3	190.1	
November	96.5	100.7	108.9	124.9	131.2	138.7	143.0	147.6	155.7	163.7	169.7	175.7	181.5	185.8	190.6	
December	98.2	102.2	110.6	128.5	134.0	142.0	145.5	150.2	160.0	167.9	174.0	180.0	185.9	191.2	197.9	
Average	93.3	100.0	105.4	119.4	129.6	135.8	142.6	146.4	153.2	161.9	168.1	174.0	180.2	185.3	190.2	

Table 8. - Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in the Heavy Electrical Machinery and Equipment Industry. (1949=100)

Month	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
January	142.1	141.8	144.4	158.2	165.0	167.8	173.3	177.3	182.8	185.8
February	141.8	141.8	146.1	157.7	165.1	167.3	175.0	177.5	182.1	185.4
March	142.9	142.0	146.8	158.0	164.9	170.1	175.3	178.1	183.0	186.1
April	143.0	144.1	148.7	157.5	165.6	170.6	177.0	179.6	182.9	187.1
May	144.3	143.5	150.4	159.4	165.1	171.9	176.4	179.0	184.2	
June	144.9	143.7	151.2	160.7	165.9	172.0	177.9	179.6	185.2	
July	144.3	141.2	152.1	162.3	167.8	173.5	178.8	179.2	184.4	
August	143.4	141.6	151.2	160.1	164.5	170.5	177.7	178.9	184.6	
September	143.4	142.0	153.5	161.5	166.1	171.9	178.1	179.9	186.4	
October	143.1	144.1	155.5	162.6	165.6	171.6	176.4	179.7	184.6	
November	143.2	145.2	154.2	162.9	165.7	171.6	176.9	182.4	184.6	
December	142.2	145.5	156.1	163.8	168.2	172.1	176.4	181.2	182.5	

Table 9. - Average Weekly Wages in Manufacturing in Current Dollars and Adjusted for Changes in the Consumer Price Index.

Year and Month	Weekly Wages in Current Dollars	Index Numbers of Weekly Wages in Current Dollars (1949=100)	Weekly Wages in 1949 Dollars	Index Numbers of Weekly Wages in 1949 Dollars
1945 - Average	\$ 30.47	73.0	\$ 40.63	97.3
1946 - Average	30.15	72.2	38.70	92.7
1947 - Average	34.47	82.6	40.08	96.0
1948 - Average	38.96	93.3	39.96	95.7
1949 - Average	41.74	100.0	41.74	100.0
1950 - Average	44.03	105.5	42.54	101.9
1951 - Average	49.29	118.1	43.01	103.0
1952 - Average	53.83	129.0	46.33	111.0
1953 - Average	56.25	134.8	48.70	116.7
1954 - Average	57.43	137.6	49.42	118.4
1955 - Average	59.45	142.4	51.07	122.4
1956 - Average	62.40	149.5	52.70	126.5
1957 - Average	64.96	155.6	53.20	127.4
1958 - Average	66.77	160.0	53.30	127.7
1959 - Average	70.16	168.1	55.42	132.8
1960 - Average	71.96	172.4	56.14	134.5
1961 - Average	74.27	177.9	57.47	137.7
1962 - Average	76.55	183.4	58.47	140.1
1962 - January	75.46	180.8	58.14	139.3
February	75.99	182.1	58.59	140.4
March	76.68	183.7	58.85	141.0
April	76.50	183.3	58.80	140.9
May	77.51	185.7	59.39	142.3
June	77.52	185.7	59.18	141.8
July	76.72	183.8	58.39	139.9
August	76.17	182.5	58.15	139.3
September	77.61	185.9	59.02	141.4
October	77.96	186.8	59.11	141.6
November	78.09	187.1	59.20	141.8
December	72.34	173.3	54.80	131.3
1963 - January	78.26	187.5	59.24	141.9
February	78.45	187.9	59.39	142.3
March	79.01	189.3	59.72	143.1
April	80.02	191.7	60.48	144.9
May				
June				
July				
August				
September				
October				
November				
December				

Note:- The current weekly wages relate to the last pay periods in the month, while the Consumer Price Index relates to the beginning of the month. The current average of weekly wages for any month is therefore adjusted in the above table by the Consumer Price Index for the following month, as more representative of the period in which the wages are spent. A statement of uses and limitations of the adjusted figures appears on page 11.

For Consumer Price Index statistics, construction methods and component details, see monthly report "Prices and Price Indexes".



## NOTES

**General.**—The monthly statistics of average hours, average hourly earnings and average weekly wages, like those of employment, payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, are based on data from establishments usually employing 15 persons and over. The latest monthly figures are subject to revision.

**Coverage.**—Firms are asked to furnish information for the male and female wage-earners for whom they keep records of hours worked, so that the statistics relate, in the main, to hourly-rated wage-earners, or production workers, employed full time and part time. Casual workers are also included, provided that they work at least one day in the reported pay period. Data for salaried personnel are purposely excluded. In many cases, information is not available for certain classes of wage-earners, whose earnings, like those of most salaried employees, are not directly dependent on the number of hours worked; examples of wage-earners frequently excluded are route-drivers, piece-workers in many but not all establishments, truck men, etc. Numerous employers do not keep records of man-hours for any classes of employees. The number of workers for whom information is given in the present report is therefore smaller than the total number of workers (wage-earners and salaried employees) for whom statistics of employment, payrolls, average earnings, sex distribution, etc., are given in the monthly reports on employment and payrolls. These also include figures for certain industries not represented in the present report because relatively few of the wage-earners therein are paid on an hourly basis with the result that man-hour records are lacking. Such industries include public utility operation, trade, finance, insurance and real estate and some branches of transportation, storage and communication and service.

In manufacturing, the data relate to over 70 p.c. of all employees on the staffs of the firms co-operating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls; in 1956 the wage-earners for whom information on man-hours was obtained formed some 83 p.c. of the total number of hourly-rated and other wage-earners reported by practically all manufacturing establishments to the Annual Census of Manufactures. In mining and construction, data on man-hours and hourly earnings are provided for approximately 75 p.c. and 69 p.c. of the total employees of firms co-operating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls in those industries, respectively; in 1956, the monthly statistics were based on approximately 93 p.c. of the total number of wage-earners reported in the annual survey of the Mineral Statistics Section of the Industry and Merchandising Division.

**Man-hours.**—The man-hours statistics include hours worked by full-time and part-time wage-earners, including overtime hours actually worked; premium or penalty hours credited for purpose of computing overtime payment are not included. Hours

credited to wage-earners absent on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included in the statistics as though the hours had been worked. The averages are obtained by dividing the aggregate hours reported for the week by the number of full-time and part-time wage-earners working such hours.

**Wages.**—The questionnaire calls for a statement of gross wages earned by the full-time and part-time wage-earners whose hours are reported, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Payments for overtime work, incentive or production and cost-of-living bonuses paid at regular intervals, and amounts credited to wage-earners on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included. The value of board and lodging, which in some cases is part of the remuneration of workers, is not included. Bonuses paid at infrequent intervals and employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, unemployment insurance, pension and medical plans and certain other employee benefits are also excluded.

So far as is possible the revised figures of average hourly and weekly earnings incorporate retroactive pay for one month as well as corrections in the material originally tabulated and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

**Pay Periods.**—Statistics of man-hours and wages reported for periods exceeding one week in duration are reduced by the appropriate proportions to obtain the number of hours and the wages for one week in the stated pay period. Such data are combined with weekly figures furnished by employers whose records are maintained on a weekly basis, so that, in all cases, the tabulated statistics represent the situation in one week in each month.

**Variations in Trends** of average earnings result from many factors, such as changes in wage rates, in amounts of overtime work, short-time work, shift differentials, incentive or production bonuses and in the area, occupational and sex distributions of the reported working forces. Differences in industrial distributions, with related occupational and sex distributions, are the principal factors contributing to differences in the levels of earnings in particular areas.

**Urban Area Statistics.**—Statistics given in the present report for communities listed as "metropolitan areas" and "other major urban areas" in Tables 8 and 9 of the 1956 Census Volume 1 (Population) and in the same tables in Bulletin 1-6, cover the census areas, except those for St. Catharines, which also include establishments in Port Colborne and Welland. Statistics given for urban areas not listed in the above mentioned tables cover establishments in the incorporated cities and towns named but also include Iberville with St. Jean, Nitro with Valleyfield, and Preston with Galt.



### Measuring the Purchasing Power of Earnings.—

Changing consumer price levels affect the amounts of goods and services which a dollar will buy, and average earnings, of course, will be affected in the same way. An earnings measurement which takes the change of consumer prices into account, can be calculated by reducing actual earnings averages by the percentage amounts consumer price levels rise, or increasing them by the amount price levels fall. The adjusted averages may be used to indicate the comparative quantities of goods and services which could be purchased by average earnings if consumer price levels and consumption patterns had remained constant. The following illustration shows how this kind of an adjustment can be made.

Suppose that a series of weekly average wages rises from \$50.00 in week A to \$60.00 in week B, and that in the same interval a consumer price index advances from 100.0 to 110.0. Because of the 10 per cent rise in consumer prices, \$1.00 will not buy as much in week B as it would in week A. Likewise, a 20 per cent rise from \$50.00 to \$60.00 will overstate the increase which has occurred in the purchasing power of average weekly wages. This overstatement can be removed by reducing the figure of \$60.00 by the amount of the consumer price increase. The adjusted average is \$54.55 ( $60.00/110.0 \times 100.0$ ), which may be referred to as a weekly wage average for week B expressed in the dollars of period A, or it may be said to indicate the level of real weekly wages relative to week A.

The foregoing calculation can be carried a step further to express in index number form the relationship between the week A average of \$50.00 and the week B figure of \$54.55. Taking the week A average of \$50.00 as equal to 100.0, the week B index becomes 109.0 ( $54.55/50.00 \times 100.0$ ). Such an index may be called an index of weekly real wages. It indicates that average wages for week B will buy 9 per cent more goods and services than those received in week A, in spite of a 10 per cent rise in consumer prices. This 9 per cent increase in real wages compares with the rise of 20 per cent in money wages ( $60.00/50.00 \times 100.0$ ).

It should be noted that while the estimates of average real wages may reflect the experiences of

broad groups of workers fairly well, their applicability to individual wage-earners depends upon a number of considerations. For example, individual earnings will differ significantly from the group average, depending upon occupation, industry, geographical location, or sex of the wage-earner. Moreover, individual spending habits differ widely, but the consumer price index which is used to adjust the earnings data refers only to the average consumption pattern of a particular income group. Group-spending patterns change over periods of time. To the extent that this occurs, the earnings data adjusted by the consumer price index (which has a "fixed" consumption pattern), will gradually be rendered less valid. Finally, some part of income may be saved, and it should be borne in mind that it is not appropriate to reduce savings to a constant dollar basis by using a price index which reflects consumption patterns.

It should also be kept in mind that measures of change in real earnings calculated from averages of gross earnings may differ from changes in the purchasing power of "take-home" pay, due to such factors as changes in personal income tax, pay deductions for such things as social insurance and pension plans. Thus index numbers of real wages should not be interpreted as measuring fluctuations in the levels of consumption of wage-earners or wage-earners' families; they are intended to show only the trend in purchasing power of wages over the items covered by the price index, and in addition to the factors already mentioned, do not take into account other family income (including family allowances) or changes in the savings position of families.

In Table 9, 1949 figures are used as reference levels for indexes of both actual and real wages, since this is the year selected by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics for general post-war index number comparisons. However, the adjustment made in the foregoing illustration can be applied to any reference level, and it should not be inferred that the 1949 reference period has any special validity for earnings comparisons. Percentage change between any two periods will be the same regardless of the reference period selected.





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## FOOTNOTES

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard

Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Oil and natural gas; oil shale and bituminous sand; contract drilling and prospecting for oil.
- (d) Non-metal mining and quarrying; clay and sand pits.
- (e) Tires, tubes and other rubber products.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (j) Machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (k) Jewellery and silverware; white metal alloys; miscellaneous non-ferrous metal products.
- (l) Abrasives; asbestos; hydraulic cement; clay; glass; lime and gypsum; stone; concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (m) Building includes buildings and structures, special trade contractors. General engineering includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (o) Hotels and restaurants; laundries; dyeing, cleaning and pressing plants, and recreational services.
- (p) The Northwest Territories, with the exception of Baffin Island, are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territory is included in British Columbia.
- (..) Figures not available.

