

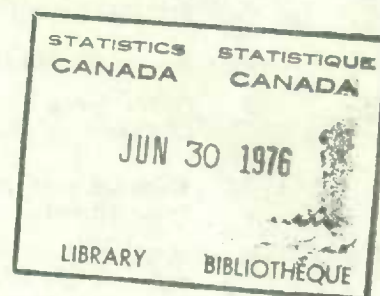
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MONTHLY



MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS  
WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES  
JUNE 1963



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The Minister of Trade and Commerce

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(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for wage-earners and salaried employees in one week in autumn for major manufacturing industries, Canada, and manufacturing in provinces and larger metropolitan areas)

**72-204 — Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing — Annual — Final Report — Price 75 cents**

(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:

- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Publications Distribution Unit, Financial Control Section, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa, Canada.

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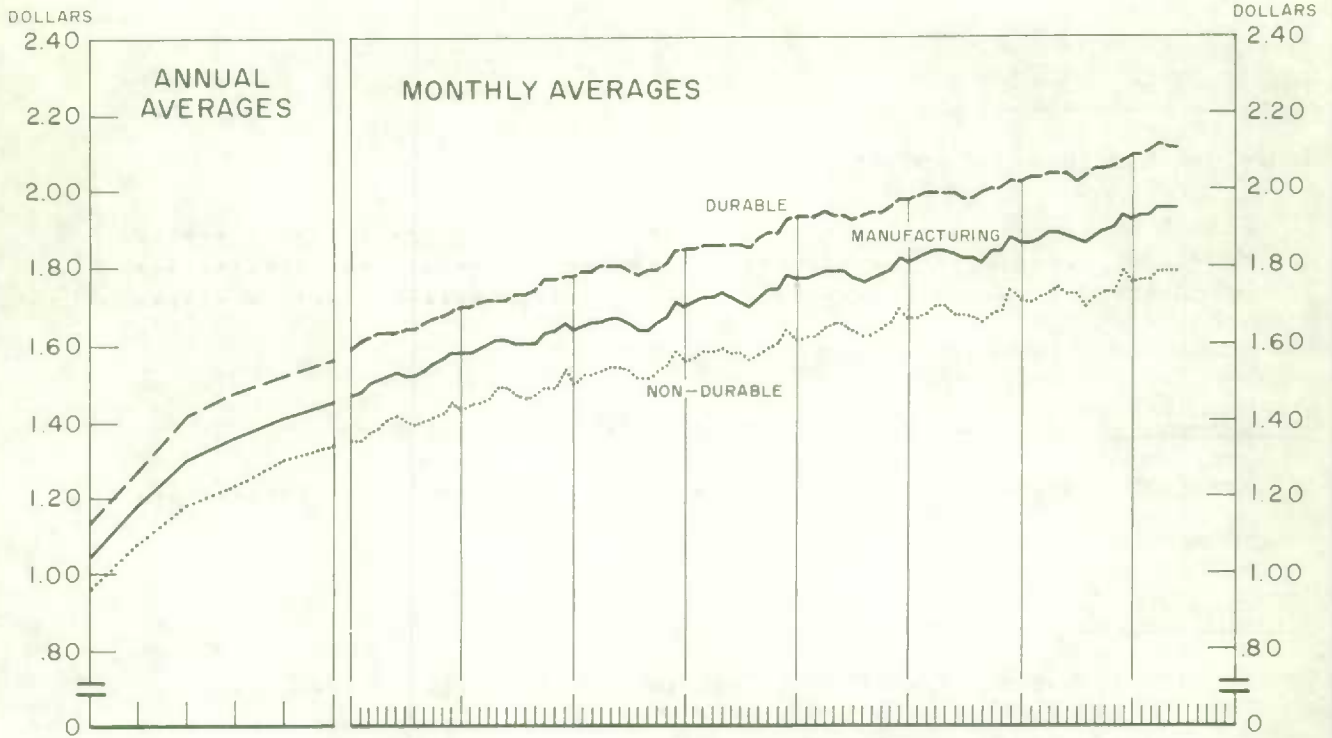
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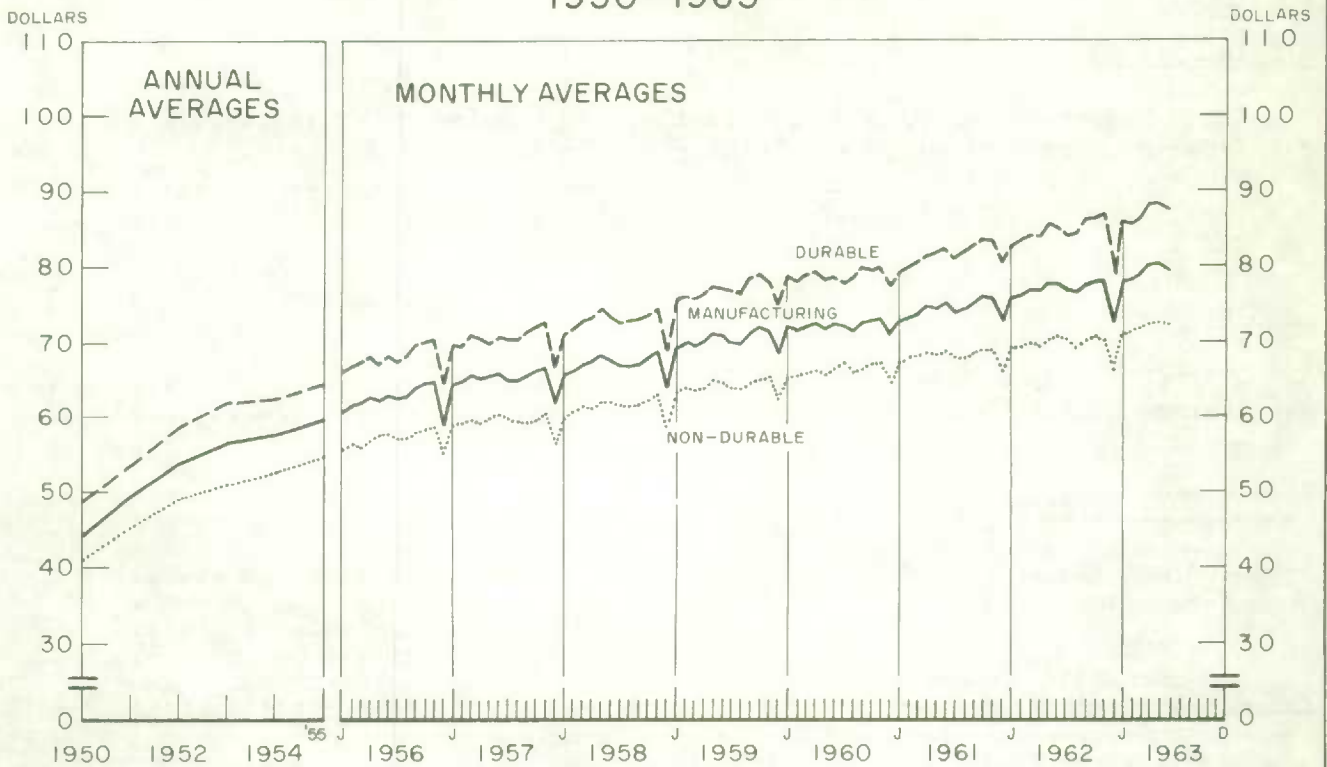
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# AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING 1950-1963



# AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES IN MANUFACTURING 1950-1963





## MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS, JUNE 1963

### Manufacturing

Average hourly earnings in manufacturing in June remained at the April and May level of \$1.95. The average work week decreased by 0.3 hours from the May level of 41.2 hours. Consequently, average weekly wages fell from \$80.25 to \$79.62. In comparison with June 1962, average hourly and weekly earnings were up by 7 cents and \$2.10, respectively, while average hours were down by 0.2 hours.

In durable goods manufacturing, the average work week fell from 41.7 hours in May to 41.4 hours in June. Average hourly earnings remained at \$2.11, while average weekly wages decreased by 83 cents to \$87.36. Less overtime, particularly in the primary iron and steel and agricultural implements components of iron and steel products, and seasonal reductions in staffs and reduced overtime in motor vehicles and parts contributed largely to the decline in average hours and also exerted a downward influence on average hourly earnings. However, increased employment in non-ferrous metal products, where earnings are above the general average, coupled with premium pay in that industry for the St. Jean Baptiste holiday in Quebec, and overtime and wage increases in wood products acted to offset the downward movement. The average work week in June was 0.3 hours shorter than in June 1962; average hourly and weekly earnings were 7 cents and \$2.45 higher.

Average hourly earnings in non-durable goods manufacturing were also unchanged from the May level of \$1.79 while average weekly wages fell by 30 cents to \$72.20. The length of the average work week was 40.4 hours compared to 40.6 hours in May. A shorter work week in textiles and in clothing contributed to the decline in average hours. Continued increases in numbers of lower-paid employees in food and beverages tended to decrease average hourly earnings in non-durables. Small increases in average hourly earnings in paper products and chemical products contributed to counteract the downward movement. Average hourly and weekly earnings were 6 cents and \$1.72 above the levels in June 1962, while the average work week was 0.2 hours lower.

### Non-Manufacturing Industries

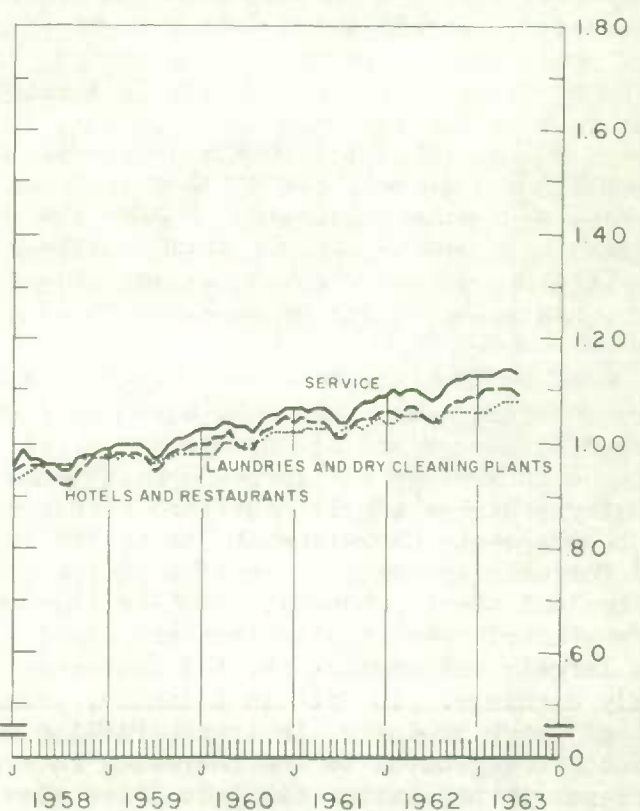
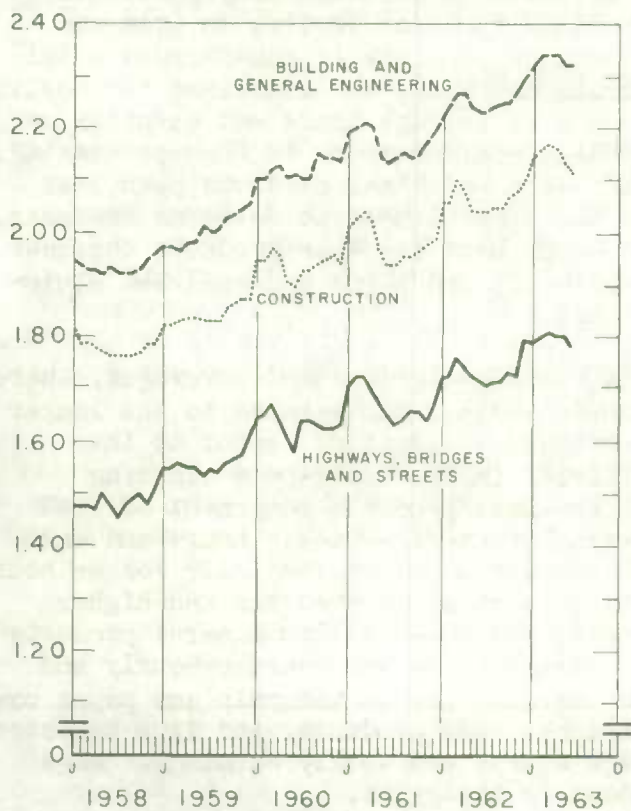
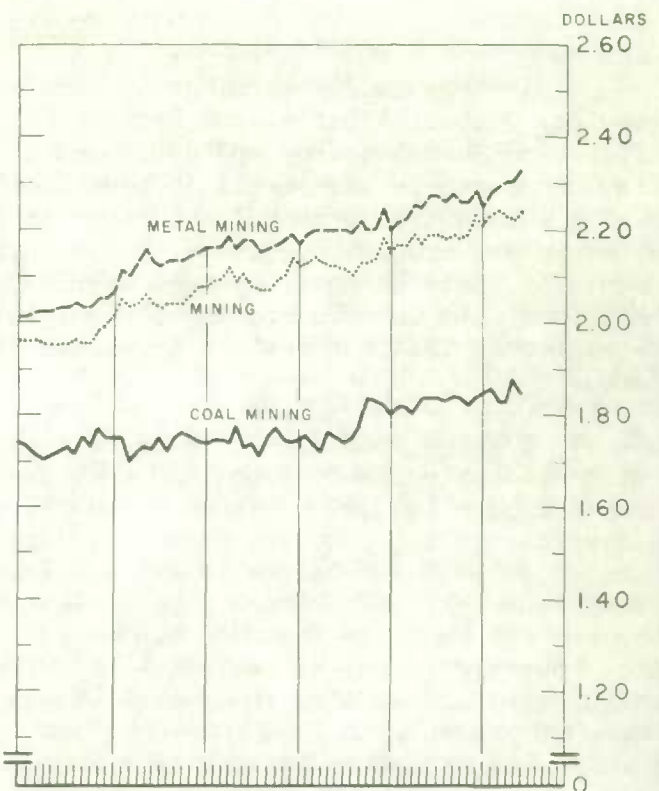
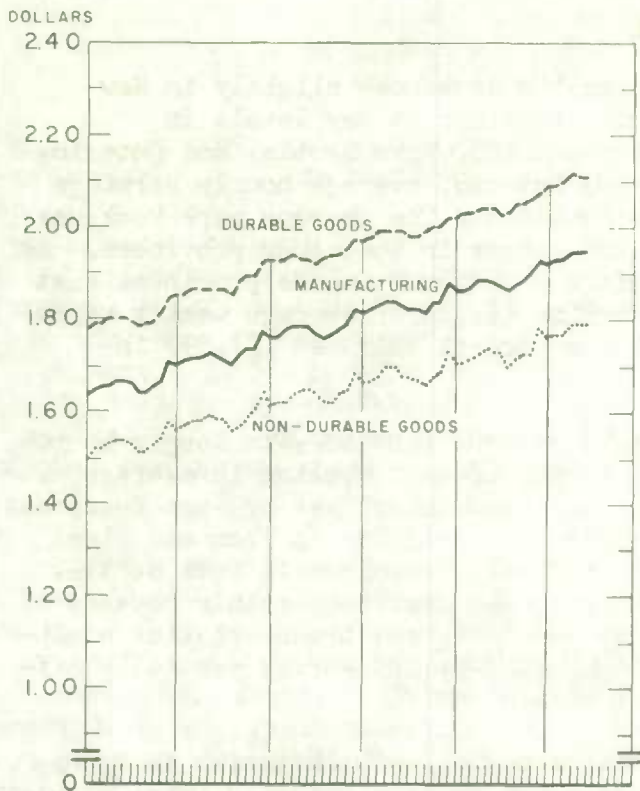
In June, the average work week in mining was 0.6 hours lower than the May level of 42.2 hours. Decreased average weekly hours in metal mining and in fuels outweighed a slight increase in non-metal mining. Higher bonuses and some premium pay led to a 3-cent rise in average hourly earnings in metal mining. This rise was chiefly responsible for the increase in average hourly earnings in the mining division from \$2.22 in May to \$2.24 in June. Average weekly wages in June were lower in each of the three sub-divisions and fell from \$93.83 to \$93.14 in mining as a whole. In comparison with June 1962, the average work week in mining was 0.4 hours shorter while average hourly and weekly earnings were up 5 cents and \$1.10.

In construction, average weekly hours and wages in June rose by 0.6 hours and 38 cents to 41.9 hours and \$88.42, respectively. Average hourly earnings were down from \$2.13 to \$2.11. Although average hourly earnings in building and engineering remained at the May level of \$2.32, they were down 2 cents from \$1.80 in highways, bridges, and streets. The decline in the latter group was largely due to a seasonal increase of lower-paid employees. Average weekly hours for highways, streets, and bridges increased by 2 hours but the effect on the construction division was mini-

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NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data from the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

# AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CANADA





mized by a 0.3-hour decline in building and engineering. This decline was partially due to unpaid absences for the St. Jean Baptiste holiday in Quebec. Average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings for construction as a whole were, respectively, 0.1 hours less, 7 cents higher and \$2.76 higher than in the preceding June.

### Provinces

Average hourly earnings in manufacturing in June rose slightly in New Brunswick, Quebec, Alberta, and British Columbia, remained at May levels in Manitoba and Saskatchewan, and decreased in Newfoundland, Nova Scotia, and Ontario. While the decreases were small in Nova Scotia and Ontario, average hourly earnings showed a substantial seasonal reduction in Newfoundland. The average work week was shorter in New Brunswick, Quebec, and Ontario and longer in the other provinces. As a result of these changes, average weekly earnings were lower in the provinces east of Manitoba with Ontario showing the largest decline (\$1.26). Average weekly wages were higher in the four western provinces with the largest increase (\$1.89) in Alberta.

A large seasonal increase of lower-paid workers coupled with longer hours in fish processing in Newfoundland contributed to the 12-cent decline in average hourly earnings in that province. The decrease was somewhat offset by wage increases and overtime in the pulp and paper industry. Decreased activity in iron and steel products led to the declines in average hourly and weekly earnings in Nova Scotia. In New Brunswick, the average work week in manufacturing decreased mainly because of lower average hours in food and beverages, paper products, and transportation equipment. However, increased average hourly earnings in these industries partially offset the resultant decline in average weekly earnings.

The half-hour decline in the average work week in manufacturing in Quebec was largely caused by unpaid absences for the St. Jean Baptiste holiday particularly in textiles, clothing, and wood products, as well as by less overtime in iron and steel products. However, premium pay for that holiday, mainly in non-ferrous metal products, contributed to the rise in average hourly earnings and minimized the decline in average weekly earnings. In Ontario, decreases in average hours and earnings were in part due to continued seasonal increases of lower-paid workers in food processing. In addition, less overtime in some components of iron and steel products plus less overtime and fewer employees in motor vehicles and parts tended to decrease averages. The declines were somewhat offset by increased employment in paper products together with higher hourly and weekly earnings in the aircraft and parts and railroad equipment sub-divisions of transportation equipment.

In Manitoba, increased employment and overtime in food and beverages, where average earnings are above the averages for manufacturing, contributed to the longer average work week and higher average weekly earnings. A limiting factor to the increase in average earnings was heightened activity in the lower-paid clothing industry. Higher weekly hours and earnings in the meat products component of food and beverages in Saskatchewan led to the increases in average weekly hours and earnings for manufacturing. The rise in hours was augmented by substantially longer hours in iron and steel products. In Alberta, overtime in chemical products and higher average hourly earnings in iron and steel products and non-metallic mineral products were largely responsible for the increases in average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings. In British Columbia, premium overtime pay in the pulp and paper component of paper products, in transportation equipment, wood products, and iron and steel products contributed to the increases in average hourly and weekly earnings. Wage increases in the latter two industries also added to the gains.

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Canada, by Industry

Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported
	June 1963	May 1963	June 1962	June 1963	May 1963	June 1962	June 1963	May 1963	June 1962	June 1963
	number			dollars						number
<b>Mining</b>	41.6	42.2	42.0	2.24	2.22	21.9	93.14	93.83	92.04	73,247
Metal mining	41.5	42.2	41.9	2.33	2.30	2.28	96.53	97.08	95.46	47,928
Gold (a)	42.0	43.5	42.5	1.82	1.80	1.76	76.40	78.33	74.92	12,958
Other metal (b)	41.3	41.7	41.7	2.52	2.49	2.47	103.99	103.93	102.88	34,970
Copper-gold-silver	39.8	40.2	41.1	2.33	2.34	2.24	92.83	94.00	92.07	8,512
Iron	44.5	43.7	43.9	2.79	2.68	2.67	124.35	117.10	116.97	6,267
Uranium	39.3	40.9	40.0	2.91	2.87	2.78	114.56	117.33	111.20	3,123
Fuels	41.0	41.7	41.9	2.11	2.10	2.09	86.53	87.65	87.36	13,070
Coal	40.9	42.3	42.5	1.85	1.88	1.84	75.79	79.28	78.28	8,103
Oil and natural gas (c)	41.1	40.6	40.9	2.53	2.54	2.51	104.07	103.29	102.70	4,967
Non-metal (d)	42.8	42.7	42.5	2.03	2.04	1.95	86.97	87.08	83.01	12,249
Asbestos	41.1	41.7	41.0	2.34	2.33	2.22	95.93	97.25	90.80	5,857
<b>Manufacturing</b>	40.9	41.2	41.1	1.95	1.95	1.88	79.62	80.25	77.52	905,967
Durable goods	41.4	41.7	41.7	2.11	2.11	2.04	87.36	88.19	84.91	443,641
Non-durable goods	40.4	40.6	40.6	1.79	1.79	1.73	72.20	72.50	70.48	462,326
Food and beverages	41.2	41.1	41.2	1.57	1.69	1.63	68.90	69.60	66.94	109,948
Meat products	41.8	41.6	41.3	1.99	2.01	1.94	83.33	83.70	80.18	22,528
Canned and cured fish	41.8	40.8	39.0	1.11	1.13	1.12	46.37	46.03	43.58	15,544
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	37.5	38.7	40.3	1.42	1.45	1.34	53.07	56.12	54.12	11,583
Grain mill products	42.4	43.0	42.6	1.85	1.86	1.83	78.52	79.88	77.91	5,379
Bread and other bakery products	42.0	41.5	42.3	1.64	1.61	1.54	69.00	66.97	65.20	12,124
Biscuits and crackers	40.2	39.8	40.3	1.46	1.48	1.40	58.57	58.79	56.54	5,325
Distilled liquors	42.8	40.6	42.1	2.28	2.27	2.22	97.44	92.04	93.49	2,577
Malt liquors	40.0	39.9	40.2	2.47	2.46	2.35	98.99	98.02	94.49	6,177
Confectionery	39.6	39.8	39.5	1.41	1.41	1.36	56.00	56.04	53.64	6,639
Tobacco and tobacco products	38.7	38.4	39.8	2.17	2.10	2.01	83.94	80.54	80.11	6,739
Rubber products	41.8	42.0	42.4	1.99	1.98	1.95	83.13	83.10	82.55	16,538
Rubber footwear	41.5	42.2	42.2	1.47	1.46	1.41	61.03	61.57	59.55	4,722
Other rubber products (e)	41.8	41.9	42.4	2.20	2.19	2.16	91.96	91.78	91.65	11,816
Leather products	38.9	39.2	39.9	1.33	1.32	1.28	51.61	51.57	50.90	24,096
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	38.5	38.6	40.0	1.28	1.28	1.23	49.45	49.27	49.18	16,740
Other leather products (f)	39.7	40.3	39.7	1.42	1.41	1.38	56.54	56.77	54.94	7,356
Textile products (except clothing)	42.1	42.4	42.3	1.46	1.46	1.42	61.55	62.00	60.05	50,785
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	40.9	40.3	40.3	1.48	1.49	1.46	60.72	60.09	58.78	15,277
Woollen goods	42.9	43.2	44.0	1.35	1.35	1.31	57.91	58.33	57.81	8,090
Synthetic textiles and silk	42.6	43.6	43.1	1.57	1.56	1.51	67.01	67.88	64.80	12,793
Filament yarn and staple fibres	42.1	41.7	42.6	1.92	1.90	1.85	81.03	79.14	78.98	5,810
Spun yarn and fabrics	43.0	45.2	43.4	1.29	1.30	1.23	55.35	58.64	53.36	6,983
Clothing (textile and fur)	37.4	38.2	37.8	1.26	1.26	1.22	47.11	48.15	46.12	80,375
Men's clothing	37.1	37.9	37.8	1.25	1.26	1.21	46.37	47.51	45.68	28,736
Women's clothing	34.6	36.3	35.3	1.36	1.34	1.30	46.95	48.77	46.01	20,605
Knit goods	41.0	41.1	40.9	1.17	1.18	1.14	48.10	48.69	46.76	14,726
*Wood products	41.5	41.1	41.9	1.72	1.70	1.64	71.24	70.02	68.70	77,842
Saw and planing mills	41.0	40.3	41.4	1.83	1.81	1.74	75.01	73.19	71.95	50,633
Plywood and veneer mills	39.7	40.5	39.6	1.81	1.77	1.76	71.74	71.61	69.75	10,565
Sash, door and planing mills	42.7	42.3	43.3	1.51	1.51	1.45	64.48	64.01	62.79	11,449
Sawmills	40.9	39.5	41.1	1.97	1.96	1.87	80.43	77.42	76.69	28,619
Furniture	42.0	42.7	42.6	1.55	1.54	1.51	65.29	65.60	64.36	19,844
Other wood products (g)	43.2	42.4	43.3	1.42	1.43	1.36	61.38	60.46	59.03	7,365
Paper products	41.8	41.7	41.9	2.29	2.28	2.23	95.57	95.15	93.43	77,224
Pulp and paper mills	42.0	41.8	42.0	2.46	2.46	2.41	103.24	102.61	101.09	56,368
Other paper products (h)	41.5	41.5	41.4	1.81	1.81	1.76	75.23	75.31	73.01	20,856
Paper boxes and bags	41.7	41.6	41.7	1.81	1.82	1.76	75.48	75.77	73.33	12,795
Printing, publishing and allied industries	38.5	38.8	38.9	2.39	2.40	2.31	92.12	93.23	89.85	32,899

For footnotes (a) to (o) see notes on last page.

\* Durable manufactured goods industries.



TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Canada, by Industry - Concluded

Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported
	June 1963	May 1963	June 1962	June 1963	May 1963	June 1962	June 1963	May 1963	June 1962	June 1963
	number			dollars						number
<b>Manufacturing - Concluded:</b>										
*Iron and steel products .....	41.4	41.7	41.8	2.25	2.26	2.18	93.17	94.16	91.18	139,183
Agricultural implements .....	41.3	42.0	41.9	2.34	2.38	2.19	96.34	99.92	91.86	9,173
Boilers and plate work .....	40.1	41.5	42.2	2.14	2.14	2.09	85.69	88.83	88.09	5,143
Fabricated and structural steel.....	42.1	41.5	42.4	2.22	2.19	2.18	93.52	90.76	92.58	7,726
Hardware and tools .....	43.0	43.1	43.1	1.87	1.87	1.81	80.28	80.68	78.31	9,651
Heating and cooking appliances.....	41.0	40.0	41.1	1.90	1.89	1.85	77.71	75.54	75.92	6,032
Iron castings .....	41.3	42.3	42.3	2.13	2.13	2.06	88.18	90.18	87.32	15,751
Machinery (i) .....	41.6	41.8	41.8	2.11	2.12	2.05	87.90	88.37	85.77	24,203
Household, office and store .....	40.7	40.6	40.8	2.16	2.15	2.09	87.99	87.38	85.06	5,447
Industrial (j) .....	41.8	42.1	42.1	2.10	2.11	2.04	87.87	88.66	86.00	18,756
Primary iron and steel .....	40.7	41.1	40.5	2.67	2.69	2.58	108.81	110.66	104.49	32,761
Sheet metal products .....	41.8	41.7	42.8	2.17	2.17	2.14	90.84	90.22	91.83	14,655
Wire and wire products.....	42.3	42.3	41.8	2.20	2.17	2.14	92.96	91.94	89.24	7,404
*Transportation equipment .....	41.3	42.6	41.4	2.29	2.31	2.20	94.67	98.28	91.19	100,568
Aircraft and parts .....	40.8	41.4	41.0	2.23	2.21	2.14	91.16	91.64	87.61	15,351
Motor vehicles .....	42.5	42.5	43.2	2.52	2.59	2.46	107.24	117.69	106.05	27,257
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	40.6	42.5	41.4	2.19	2.24	2.09	88.83	95.13	86.50	18,558
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	40.5	39.9	39.7	2.17	2.14	2.10	87.80	85.35	83.44	17,746
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	41.2	41.7	41.1	2.29	2.25	2.19	94.28	93.75	89.93	19,162
*Non-ferrous metal products .....	40.8	40.8	40.5	2.25	2.21	2.22	91.77	90.16	89.74	39,525
Aluminum products .....	41.3	41.4	41.5	2.01	2.00	1.93	83.01	83.01	79.90	5,432
Brass and copper products .....	41.5	41.3	40.9	2.10	2.09	2.03	87.25	86.44	82.90	5,932
Smelting and refining .....	40.3	40.4	40.0	2.53	2.46	2.51	101.90	99.37	100.18	21,832
Other non-ferrous metal products (k).....	41.4	41.2	41.2	1.66	1.66	1.62	68.62	68.26	66.84	6,329
*Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	40.8	40.6	41.1	1.95	1.95	1.91	79.55	79.07	78.36	54,414
Heavy electrical machinery and equipment <sup>1</sup> .....	41.3	41.0	41.2	2.19	2.19	2.15	90.18	89.63	88.49	12,057
Telecommunication equipment.....	40.1	40.0	40.5	1.74	1.74	1.73	69.76	69.75	69.95	13,662
Batteries .....	40.8	39.9	42.4	1.91	1.93	1.87	77.76	77.12	79.23	1,366
Refrigerators, vacuum cleaners and appliances.....	40.7	39.9	40.2	2.02	2.03	1.93	82.25	80.86	77.68	6,702
Wire and cable .....	41.8	42.2	42.5	2.18	2.17	2.13	91.30	91.59	90.53	4,673
Miscellaneous electrical products .....	40.7	40.6	41.2	1.85	1.84	1.80	75.27	74.74	74.35	15,661
*Non-metallic mineral products (l).....	43.6	43.7	43.8	1.98	1.97	1.92	86.08	85.93	84.09	32,109
Clay products .....	42.8	42.8	43.1	1.79	1.79	1.72	76.51	76.79	74.25	4,051
Glass and glass products .....	41.0	41.4	41.2	2.00	1.98	1.92	82.03	82.11	79.98	8,765
Products of petroleum and coal .....	42.2	41.8	41.4	2.76	2.74	2.65	116.63	114.62	109.52	7,784
Petroleum refining and products.....	42.2	41.9	41.3	2.80	2.77	2.69	118.38	116.05	111.20	7,397
Chemical products.....	41.0	41.1	41.2	2.18	2.16	2.11	89.36	88.73	86.88	29,656
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.....	40.0	39.6	40.2	1.70	1.69	1.64	68.09	66.81	65.78	2,945
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	40.6	40.3	40.5	2.51	2.50	2.41	101.96	100.88	97.86	7,194
Fertilizers .....	40.9	44.7	41.2	2.16	2.07	2.12	88.32	92.58	87.36	1,995
Paints and varnishes .....	41.4	41.6	42.1	2.00	2.00	1.94	82.89	83.28	81.67	2,720
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	41.2	41.4	41.2	1.60	1.60	1.55	65.88	66.23	63.86	26,282
Professional and scientific equipment .....	40.2	40.5	40.5	1.94	1.95	1.85	78.17	78.86	75.07	6,560
<b>Construction</b> .....	41.9	41.3	42.0	2.11	2.13	2.04	88.42	88.04	85.66	206,149
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.4	40.7	40.9	2.32	2.32	2.23	93.82	94.49	91.44	131,156
Building .....	39.5	40.1	40.3	2.33	2.34	2.25	92.07	93.82	90.61	110,631
General engineering .....	45.6	44.0	44.4	2.27	2.23	2.16	103.26	98.08	95.95	20,525
Highways, bridges and streets .....	44.4	42.4	44.0	1.78	1.80	1.71	78.96	76.31	75.46	74,993
<b>Electric and motor transportation (n).....</b>	44.4	44.3	43.5	2.01	2.01	1.98	89.33	89.14	86.34	36,727
<b>Service (o) .....</b>	38.0	38.1	38.6	1.13	1.14	1.09	43.04	43.56	42.04	64,154
Hotels and restaurants .....	37.6	37.6	38.2	1.09	1.10	1.05	40.89	41.50	40.07	42,035
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	40.1	40.8	40.5	1.08	1.08	1.05	43.45	44.08	42.47	13,779

For footnotes (a) to (o) see notes on last page.  
appear in Table 8.

\*Durable manufactured goods industries. <sup>1</sup> Index numbers of average hourly earnings in this industry

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported
	June 1963	May 1963	June 1962	June 1963	May 1963	June 1962	June 1963	May 1963	June 1962	June 1963
	number			dollars						number
Newfoundland										
Mining .....	48.5	45.1	45.0	2.32	2.25	1.84	112.62	101.36	82.90	2,424
Manufacturing .....	45.7	42.9	42.4	1.48	1.60	1.55	67.80	68.74	65.68	10,652
Food and beverages .....	47.5	43.8	42.7	0.99	1.04	1.00	47.18	45.49	42.75	5,962
Canned and cured fish .....	47.6	43.2	42.0	0.93	0.95	0.93	44.52	41.07	38.90	5,223
Pulp and paper mills .....	44.4	42.2	40.9	2.73	2.64	2.61	121.17	111.35	106.56	2,286
Building and general engineering (m) .....	49.4	49.4	51.2	1.89	1.95	1.94	93.34	96.39	99.36	3,398
Nova Scotia										
Coal mining .....	41.9	43.8	43.9	1.82	1.85	1.81	76.16	80.94	79.57	6,229
Manufacturing .....	41.7	41.6	41.5	1.65	1.67	1.63	68.93	69.60	67.64	21,023
Food and beverages .....	44.2	44.5	41.7	1.15	1.14	1.11	50.66	50.57	46.22	5,321
Canned and cured fish .....	44.6	45.7	41.6	1.10	1.10	1.06	48.97	50.14	44.05	3,210
Wood products .....	45.9	43.9	45.9	1.04	1.03	1.01	47.62	45.11	46.56	1,317
Iron and steel products .....	39.4	40.2	42.6	2.29	2.33	2.27	90.18	93.46	96.84	4,351
Primary iron and steel .....	39.6	40.6	43.4	2.46	2.49	2.47	97.47	101.08	107.02	3,308
Transportation equipment .....	41.0	40.7	40.0	1.91	1.92	1.88	78.28	77.96	75.09	5,152
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	41.2	40.9	40.5	1.91	1.92	1.88	78.81	78.51	75.95	4,297
Building and general engineering (m) .....	41.3	39.1	39.9	1.80	1.79	1.68	74.32	70.11	66.90	4,535
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	40.8	37.8	39.4	1.45	1.46	1.41	58.92	55.04	55.64	3,411
New Brunswick										
Manufacturing .....	41.1	41.7	41.3	1.60	1.59	1.57	65.63	66.27	65.07	17,951
Food and beverages .....	40.3	41.4	40.1	1.14	1.13	1.17	45.74	46.77	46.72	5,980
Saw and planing mills .....	47.7	46.0	46.7	1.16	1.17	1.07	55.23	53.73	50.20	1,236
Pulp and paper mills .....	40.8	41.2	42.2	2.39	2.36	2.28	97.39	97.12	96.23	3,779
Transportation equipment .....	38.6	39.5	39.6	2.08	2.06	2.01	80.14	81.41	79.76	2,652
Building and general engineering (m) .....	43.0	41.5	40.4	1.65	1.64	1.59	70.81	67.95	64.43	2,799
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	48.0	40.1	45.1	1.30	1.31	1.29	62.27	52.69	58.13	2,405
Quebec										
Metal mining .....	42.4	43.1	43.5	2.24	2.22	2.21	95.24	95.50	96.05	12,182
Non-metal mining (d) .....	42.3	43.3	42.1	2.13	2.13	2.06	90.28	92.32	86.94	6,621
Manufacturing .....	41.3	41.8	41.8	1.77	1.75	1.72	73.03	73.23	71.77	286,176
Food and beverages .....	42.9	42.7	43.0	1.65	1.64	1.58	70.67	70.15	67.77	24,818
Tobacco .....	38.9	38.9	39.5	2.18	2.14	2.05	84.74	83.16	80.83	5,381
Rubber products .....	43.3	43.5	43.3	1.57	1.57	1.56	68.06	68.22	67.40	5,044
Leather products .....	37.2	38.4	39.1	1.26	1.25	1.21	46.85	47.89	47.46	11,906
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	36.8	37.8	38.9	1.26	1.25	1.22	46.38	47.31	47.48	9,235
Textile products (except clothing) .....	42.9	43.5	42.9	1.41	1.41	1.37	60.60	61.39	58.73	30,250
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	41.3	40.7	40.4	1.53	1.54	1.50	63.20	62.63	60.63	10,622
Woollen goods .....	46.7	47.1	47.3	1.35	1.34	1.29	62.89	63.01	60.91	2,975
Synthetic textiles and silk <sup>1</sup> .....	42.9	44.6	43.4	1.38	1.37	1.31	59.08	61.13	56.84	8,588
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	36.5	38.0	37.3	1.27	1.27	1.22	46.35	48.21	45.33	48,530
Men's clothing .....	36.5	37.8	37.3	1.26	1.25	1.21	45.87	47.38	45.02	15,920
Women's clothing .....	33.1	35.9	34.4	1.38	1.38	1.31	45.51	49.46	44.88	14,320
Knit goods .....	41.2	42.1	41.4	1.19	1.19	1.15	48.96	49.90	47.53	7,261
Wood products .....	43.9	45.3	45.7	1.31	1.30	1.24	57.48	59.06	56.67	18,018
Saw and planing mills .....	45.0	45.7	47.2	1.25	1.25	1.17	56.39	57.01	55.23	8,671
Furniture .....	42.3	44.8	43.7	1.43	1.42	1.38	60.64	63.50	60.45	6,993
Paper products .....	43.3	42.9	43.9	2.22	2.22	2.18	96.15	95.12	95.62	29,266
Pulp and paper mills .....	44.0	43.5	44.4	2.37	2.37	2.34	104.51	103.22	103.83	22,689
Other paper products (h) .....	40.9	41.0	41.9	1.64	1.64	1.60	67.32	67.21	67.05	6,577
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	39.4	39.4	39.2	2.32	2.34	2.22	91.44	92.18	87.08	9,196
Iron and steel products .....	42.8	43.3	43.9	1.99	1.99	1.95	85.33	86.13	85.55	26,126
Machinery (i) .....	42.1	42.9	43.3	1.89	1.90	1.81	79.43	81.56	78.41	5,840
Transportation equipment .....	41.9	42.3	41.5	2.20	2.16	2.11	92.11	91.55	87.55	20,562
Aircraft and parts .....	41.8	42.5	41.9	2.21	2.19	2.14	92.25	93.20	89.80	6,831
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	40.9	40.1	39.6	2.17	2.15	2.09	88.78	86.28	82.75	6,453
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	41.8	43.4	41.9	2.40	2.28	2.23	100.50	99.16	93.48	5,835

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

<sup>1</sup> Includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre and spun yarn and fabric manufacturing.



TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces, - Continued

Provinces and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported
	June 1963	May 1963	June 1962	June 1963	May 1963	June 1962	June 1963	May 1963	June 1962	June 1963
	number			dollars						number
Quebec - Concluded										
Manufacturing - Concluded:										
Non-ferrous metal products .....	42.0	41.9	41.1	2.36	2.25	2.36	99.00	94.18	96.83	12,738
Smelting and refining .....	41.8	41.5	40.8	2.56	2.52	2.70	111.06	104.53	110.08	8,439
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	41.4	41.5	41.5	1.95	1.95	1.91	80.97	80.73	79.10	14,797
Chemical products .....	41.1	41.0	41.4	2.13	2.11	2.04	87.35	86.52	84.44	9,710
Building and general engineering (m) .....	38.7	42.1	40.9	2.21	2.21	2.16	85.42	92.88	88.22	39,064
Building .....	36.8	40.7	39.5	2.20	2.22	2.17	81.12	90.17	85.82	31,891
General engineering .....	47.2	48.3	47.3	2.21	2.18	2.09	104.57	105.14	99.02	7,173
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	42.9	43.0	42.8	1.69	1.72	1.62	72.50	73.70	69.28	18,326
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	44.6	45.6	44.6	1.85	1.85	1.87	82.70	84.48	83.58	10,382
Service (o) .....	40.1	41.5	40.6	1.06	1.05	1.03	42.54	43.61	41.80	12,629
Ontario										
Metal mining .....	40.6	41.4	40.7	2.28	2.26	2.26	92.53	93.47	91.94	23,848
Gold (a) .....	41.6	43.0	41.9	1.80	1.80	1.74	74.67	77.42	73.11	9,168
Other metal (b) .....	40.0	40.4	39.9	2.59	2.56	2.57	103.69	103.50	102.67	14,680
Manufacturing .....	41.0	41.3	41.3	2.04	2.06	1.97	83.91	85.17	81.45	436,270
Food and beverages .....	41.2	41.3	41.8	1.76	1.77	1.67	72.44	73.26	69.87	42,861
Meat products .....	43.4	43.7	42.6	1.94	1.97	1.89	83.97	86.11	80.33	8,719
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	38.2	39.0	41.9	1.52	1.58	1.38	58.00	61.56	57.93	7,081
Bread and other bakery products .....	41.6	40.7	41.8	1.59	1.57	1.51	66.23	64.11	63.00	5,060
Rubber products .....	41.0	41.4	41.9	2.18	2.17	2.13	89.60	89.68	89.09	11,156
Leather products .....	40.6	40.0	40.7	1.40	1.39	1.34	56.80	55.55	54.70	11,162
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	40.7	39.6	41.2	1.31	1.30	1.24	53.35	51.72	51.25	6,909
Textile products (except clothing) .....	40.9	40.8	41.5	1.57	1.57	1.52	64.29	64.09	63.15	18,383
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	39.7	39.2	40.0	1.41	1.41	1.39	56.01	55.19	55.73	3,971
Woollen goods .....	40.8	41.0	42.2	1.36	1.36	1.33	55.49	55.90	56.29	4,767
Synthetic textiles and silk <sup>1</sup> .....	41.8	41.4	42.4	1.99	1.98	1.89	83.28	82.01	79.97	4,008
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.7	38.7	38.8	1.29	1.29	1.26	49.75	49.88	48.82	22,237
Men's clothing .....	37.5	38.4	38.2	1.33	1.35	1.29	49.93	51.87	49.47	7,703
Knit goods .....	40.8	40.3	40.6	1.18	1.20	1.16	48.28	48.34	46.99	6,197
Wood products .....	43.3	42.4	43.1	1.53	1.53	1.49	66.31	65.05	64.25	22,643
Saw and planing mills .....	44.6	43.0	44.1	1.46	1.47	1.41	64.99	63.16	62.15	8,984
Furniture .....	42.5	42.1	42.4	1.61	1.60	1.58	68.36	67.60	67.05	10,118
Paper products .....	41.3	41.4	40.9	2.24	2.25	2.20	92.68	92.95	90.01	28,652
Pulp and paper mills .....	40.7	40.8	40.6	2.48	2.48	2.44	100.86	101.34	99.03	17,522
Other paper products (h) .....	42.2	42.3	41.5	1.89	1.90	1.83	79.78	80.19	76.00	11,130
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	38.0	38.4	38.7	2.45	2.46	2.38	93.27	94.57	91.96	18,169
Iron and steel products .....	41.3	41.5	41.5	2.33	2.35	2.26	96.33	97.51	93.56	94,046
Agricultural implements .....	41.1	42.0	41.4	2.47	2.51	2.32	101.45	105.46	96.24	7,797
Iron castings .....	40.5	41.5	41.8	2.20	2.20	2.12	88.90	91.29	88.60	9,506
Machinery (i) .....	41.5	41.4	41.4	2.19	2.19	2.12	90.94	90.89	87.94	16,402
Primary iron and steel .....	40.6	41.0	40.1	2.75	2.77	2.65	111.79	113.69	106.17	25,447
Sheet metal products .....	42.1	42.1	43.3	2.16	2.16	2.15	90.82	90.97	92.99	8,708
Transportation equipment .....	41.4	43.7	41.9	2.38	2.43	2.30	98.56	106.01	96.28	56,304
Aircraft and parts .....	40.2	40.5	40.1	2.30	2.27	2.17	92.28	91.95	87.09	6,851
Motor vehicles .....	42.5	45.8	43.1	2.57	2.63	2.50	109.04	120.66	107.81	25,544
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	40.5	42.5	41.2	2.22	2.27	2.12	89.76	96.47	87.58	17,470
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	40.4	39.7	40.3	2.23	2.20	2.21	89.83	87.39	88.83	3,299
Non-ferrous metal products .....	40.4	40.2	40.2	2.10	2.10	2.08	84.93	84.57	83.65	19,617
Brass and copper products .....	40.5	40.6	40.8	2.20	2.21	2.13	89.00	89.56	86.80	3,448
Smelting and refining .....	39.2	39.0	39.1	2.36	2.35	2.33	92.59	91.70	91.11	7,391
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	40.5	40.2	40.8	1.97	1.97	1.91	79.72	79.14	78.16	37,131
Non-metallic mineral products (l) .....	43.7	43.4	43.6	2.04	2.03	1.97	89.21	87.90	85.85	15,944
Chemical products .....	41.1	40.9	41.1	2.20	2.19	2.14	90.37	89.49	87.87	16,715
Building and general engineering (m) .....	41.4	40.4	41.4	2.49	2.49	2.38	103.16	100.67	98.37	47,832
Building .....	40.9	40.3	41.3	2.48	2.48	2.37	101.33	100.00	97.97	43,073
General engineering .....	46.1	41.7	42.5	2.60	2.55	2.40	119.80	106.41	102.02	4,759
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	46.4	44.5	46.3	1.81	1.81	1.71	83.89	80.62	79.25	23,333
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	45.3	45.0	44.2	2.06	2.06	2.03	93.47	92.83	89.61	16,910
Service (o) .....	37.8	37.9	38.7	1.13	1.13	1.08	42.76	42.95	41.87	25,354
Hotels and restaurants .....	37.0	37.2	38.2	1.07	1.07	1.02	39.63	39.70	39.12	16,078

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

<sup>1</sup> Mainly synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre manufacturing.



TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces - Concluded

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported
	June 1963	May 1963	June 1962	June 1963	May 1963	June 1962	June 1963	May 1963	June 1962	June 1963
	number			dollars						number
<b>Manitoba</b>										
Manufacturing .....	40.4	40.2	40.1	1.81	1.81	1.75	73.19	72.72	70.26	29,341
Food and beverages .....	39.6	39.5	39.4	1.98	1.97	1.91	78.30	77.61	75.07	5,313
Meat products .....	39.8	39.4	38.2	2.21	2.22	2.11	87.94	87.67	80.81	2,106
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	39.0	38.4	39.0	1.15	1.13	1.14	44.77	43.52	44.38	5,012
Iron and steel products .....	41.1	41.6	40.8	1.96	1.96	1.90	80.48	81.37	77.68	4,118
Transportation equipment .....	40.5	40.3	40.0	2.07	2.05	2.01	83.72	82.60	80.45	5,527
Building and general engineering (m) .....	42.1	41.7	41.5	2.16	2.14	2.04	90.88	89.28	84.60	7,050
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	45.2	41.1	44.7	1.67	1.66	1.60	75.37	68.35	71.41	3,796
Service (o) .....	36.2	36.3	36.7	1.11	1.10	1.10	40.17	39.86	40.27	5,237
<b>Saskatchewan</b>										
Mining .....	41.6	42.1	39.8	2.64	2.65	2.56	109.82	111.46	101.79	2,168
Manufacturing .....	39.7	39.1	39.9	2.02	2.02	2.00	80.11	79.17	79.75	7,017
Meat products .....	40.1	38.5	39.2	2.21	2.18	2.11	88.67	84.04	82.82	1,174
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.3	38.6	42.8	1.94	1.94	1.91	78.31	74.91	81.82	5,242
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	45.0	42.9	45.2	1.76	1.77	1.77	78.93	76.20	79.93	4,883
Service (o) .....	39.0	38.5	38.5	1.11	1.11	1.10	43.38	42.74	42.31	2,048
<b>Alberta (p)</b>										
Coal mining .....	34.5	33.8	35.3	2.24	2.27	2.17	77.16	76.67	76.56	733
Oil and natural gas production (c) .....	40.6	40.0	41.1	2.52	2.56	2.53	102.49	102.33	103.88	3,098
Manufacturing .....	40.3	39.6	40.8	2.04	2.03	2.00	82.11	80.22	81.73	23,420
Food and beverages .....	39.8	39.0	40.6	2.03	2.03	2.02	80.62	79.34	82.12	5,538
Meat products .....	38.9	38.9	40.7	2.22	2.24	2.17	86.30	86.94	88.27	3,482
Transportation equipment .....	41.1	39.1	40.6	2.01	1.99	1.94	82.76	78.03	78.81	3,340
Non-metallic mineral products (e) .....	40.3	41.5	41.0	2.05	2.02	2.02	82.64	83.98	83.74	2,462
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.2	38.8	38.4	2.27	2.29	2.23	91.16	88.85	85.92	11,181
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	44.5	40.1	43.0	1.90	1.88	1.86	84.43	75.51	80.09	7,823
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	41.2	40.5	40.3	2.07	2.08	2.02	85.21	84.46	81.29	2,298
Service (o) .....	38.2	37.5	38.4	1.10	1.19	1.05	42.07	44.68	40.26	8,010
<b>British Columbia (p)</b>										
Forestry (logging) .....	41.0	37.6	38.7	2.90	2.86	2.82	119.03	107.52	108.92	7,706
Metal mining .....	39.8	41.7	41.3	2.47	2.46	2.53	98.33	102.63	104.72	4,362
Manufacturing .....	38.4	38.2	38.2	2.36	2.35	2.27	90.51	89.92	86.82	72,553
Food and beverages .....	35.1	36.0	35.3	2.08	2.13	2.02	72.96	76.77	71.23	9,444
Canned and cured fish .....	30.7	32.7	31.8	2.24	2.10	2.10	68.68	68.56	66.89	2,399
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	31.8	30.1	30.8	1.48	1.61	1.51	46.97	48.51	46.64	2,013
Wood products .....	38.3	37.6	38.2	2.27	2.24	2.18	86.81	84.03	83.13	29,536
Saw and planing mills .....	38.3	37.6	38.2	2.28	2.24	2.18	87.21	84.37	83.48	28,153
Pulp and paper mills .....	38.7	39.8	38.5	2.73	2.71	2.62	105.55	107.71	100.75	7,868
Iron and steel products .....	39.3	39.1	38.9	2.51	2.48	2.43	98.79	97.14	94.65	5,443
Steel shipbuilding and repairing .....	41.2	39.6	40.8	2.64	2.62	2.54	108.92	103.63	103.47	5,110
Non-ferrous metal products .....	39.8	40.0	40.0	2.61	2.58	2.51	103.92	103.24	100.18	4,478
Building and general engineering (m) .....	37.7	36.7	37.0	2.99	2.99	2.79	112.66	109.69	103.03	9,671
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	39.0	39.1	39.7	2.30	2.28	2.22	89.64	89.33	88.03	8,616
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	40.9	40.1	39.5	2.44	2.45	2.37	99.81	98.31	93.73	3,610
Service (o) .....	34.8	34.3	35.5	1.42	1.43	1.35	49.58	49.03	47.84	8,298

Footnotes (a) to (p) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Urban Areas

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported June 1963
	June 1963	May 1963	June 1962	June 1963	May 1963	June 1962	June 1963	May 1963	June 1962	
	number			dollars						number
Halifax - Manufacturing .....	41.0	41.0	40.2	1.88	1.89	1.83	77.10	77.30	73.76	6,565
Saint John - Manufacturing .....	40.5	42.2	41.5	1.84	1.85	1.75	74.62	78.20	72.71	4,395
Quebec - Manufacturing .....	40.7	41.9	40.8	1.80	1.77	1.66	73.23	74.19	67.74	15,877
Leather products .....	38.2	38.0	38.3	1.22	1.21	1.18	46.73	46.19	45.22	1,936
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	35.6	37.9	37.9	1.04	1.02	0.99	36.96	38.67	37.35	1,868
Transportation equipment .....	41.5	45.1	39.9	2.47	2.29	2.09	102.72	103.35	83.56	2,827
Building and general engineering (m) .....	36.9	40.4	37.0	1.95	1.94	1.90	71.91	78.24	70.38	4,842
Sherbrooke - Manufacturing .....	43.2	44.1	43.6	1.57	1.55	1.52	67.60	68.50	66.32	6,380
Three Rivers - Manufacturing .....	42.6	41.5	42.3	1.89	1.87	1.85	80.33	77.74	78.34	8,813
Drummondville - Manufacturing .....	42.9	42.6	44.1	1.54	1.52	1.48	65.83	64.93	65.29	4,881
Shawinigan - Manufacturing .....	41.7	42.5	41.8	2.16	2.18	2.11	89.85	92.45	88.09	6,264
Granby - Manufacturing .....	42.6	42.8	42.6	1.57	1.58	1.48	67.03	67.52	63.24	4,394
St. Hyacinthe - Manufacturing .....	41.2	41.3	41.7	1.38	1.36	1.38	56.77	56.18	57.67	3,511
Sorel - Manufacturing .....	42.1	41.2	41.0	2.10	2.09	1.96	88.31	86.10	80.58	3,988
St. Jean - Manufacturing .....	41.0	42.5	42.2	1.60	1.58	1.59	65.57	67.31	67.24	3,009
Montreal - Manufacturing .....	40.3	40.9	40.9	1.82	1.80	1.77	73.19	73.81	72.31	150,660
Food and beverages .....	41.8	41.9	42.3	1.83	1.83	1.74	76.58	76.50	73.67	15,702
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	38.9	39.1	39.4	2.17	2.13	2.07	84.19	83.17	81.48	4,040
Leather products .....	36.8	38.3	38.6	1.33	1.30	1.27	48.85	50.01	49.04	6,396
Textile products (except clothing) .....	42.0	43.2	42.2	1.37	1.37	1.33	57.52	59.36	56.18	7,424
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	36.2	37.7	36.8	1.36	1.36	1.30	49.34	51.16	47.90	33,117
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	38.5	38.6	38.2	2.48	2.50	2.37	95.53	96.55	90.66	7,273
Iron and steel products .....	42.2	42.6	43.7	2.11	2.10	2.06	88.98	89.28	90.16	17,264
Transportation equipment .....	41.7	41.7	41.6	2.20	2.18	2.14	91.54	91.11	89.22	15,020
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	41.4	41.4	41.4	2.04	2.03	2.00	84.48	84.02	82.73	11,772
Building and general engineering (m) .....	35.8	39.6	39.1	2.32	2.33	2.29	83.12	92.34	89.45	18,836
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	43.9	45.1	44.1	1.92	1.92	1.94	84.39	86.40	85.68	8,031
Service (o) .....	39.6	40.8	40.3	1.08	1.06	1.04	42.57	43.45	42.04	9,814
Valleyfield (Salaberry-de-) - Manufacturing .....	42.2	42.3	42.0	1.68	1.68	1.64	70.87	71.12	68.69	2,742
Cornwall - Manufacturing .....	41.0	41.1	40.9	2.05	2.04	1.99	84.12	83.78	81.64	4,151
Ottawa-Hull - Manufacturing .....	40.7	40.4	40.7	2.06	2.04	1.98	83.99	82.58	80.52	10,739
Pulp and paper mills .....	40.6	40.2	39.4	2.41	2.38	2.25	97.97	95.94	92.64	3,715
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.7	41.3	42.4	2.08	2.08	2.03	82.54	85.95	86.14	4,095
Kingston - Manufacturing .....	41.2	40.9	41.3	2.11	2.11	2.04	86.92	86.21	84.14	4,439
Peterborough - Manufacturing .....	41.2	41.3	41.4	2.36	2.37	2.27	97.37	98.00	94.01	5,731
Oshawa - Manufacturing .....	41.8	44.1	43.6	2.49	2.55	2.42	104.18	112.33	105.58	15,843
Toronto - Manufacturing .....	40.8	40.9	41.0	1.96	1.97	1.90	80.02	80.33	77.74	138,639
Food and beverages .....	41.1	41.4	41.1	1.86	1.87	1.78	76.56	77.42	73.30	16,485
Rubber products .....	41.9	41.9	41.7	2.35	2.32	2.28	98.55	97.14	95.12	3,353
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.6	38.3	38.8	1.34	1.34	1.31	51.81	51.37	50.91	12,435
Paper products .....	42.0	42.2	41.3	1.93	1.93	1.87	81.00	81.68	77.33	7,163
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	37.6	37.9	38.3	2.62	2.65	2.55	98.41	100.45	97.64	11,555
Iron and steel products .....	42.2	42.3	42.7	2.22	2.24	2.14	93.76	94.68	91.47	23,911
Transportation equipment .....	40.4	40.4	40.6	2.20	2.19	2.08	88.65	88.45	84.31	9,818
Non-ferrous metal products .....	41.5	41.2	41.5	1.88	1.88	1.84	78.04	77.65	76.63	6,137
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	40.0	40.1	40.8	1.96	1.96	1.90	78.45	78.89	77.62	14,921
Chemical products .....	40.7	40.4	40.7	1.96	1.95	1.91	79.78	78.83	77.73	6,030
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.9	40.2	40.7	2.65	2.59	2.59	108.40	106.49	105.30	16,634
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	44.9	44.5	44.3	2.35	2.15	2.13	96.79	95.61	94.34	8,979
Service (o) .....	39.4	39.1	39.6	1.20	1.21	1.15	47.41	47.33	45.34	12,719
Hamilton - Manufacturing .....	40.3	40.8	40.6	2.31	2.33	2.26	93.10	95.24	91.52	43,187
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	37.0	38.4	36.5	1.24	1.26	1.21	45.94	48.20	44.10	1,199
Iron and steel products .....	39.8	40.7	40.2	2.59	2.63	2.53	103.31	107.12	101.89	23,897
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	41.7	40.3	40.7	2.34	2.33	2.30	97.39	93.95	93.74	3,984
Building and general engineering (m) .....	42.0	40.8	41.4	2.61	2.58	2.48	109.75	105.17	102.51	3,771

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.



TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Urban Areas - Concluded

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported June 1963
	June 1963	May 1963	June 1962	June 1963	May 1963	June 1962	June 1963	May 1963	June 1962	
	number			dollars						number
<b>St. Catharines - Manufacturing</b> .....	41.2	41.9	41.2	2.41	2.43	2.31	99.10	101.86	95.14	21,682
Pulp and paper mills .....	40.8	40.2	40.7	2.44	2.44	2.43	99.58	98.23	98.86	2,985
Iron and steel products .....	43.0	42.0	41.7	2.57	2.56	2.43	110.45	107.31	101.52	6,905
Transportation equipment .....	40.5	43.8	41.2	2.56	2.67	2.46	103.89	116.86	101.52	6,105
<b>Niagara Falls - Manufacturing</b> .....	41.0	41.1	40.5	2.21	2.22	2.12	90.67	91.39	86.09	3,503
<b>Brantford - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.5	40.1	40.6	1.94	1.97	1.78	78.75	79.10	72.32	7,787
Textile products (except clothing) .....	41.2	39.4	40.0	1.80	1.79	1.68	74.18	70.43	67.12	940
Iron and steel products .....	41.4	41.0	40.3	2.30	2.32	2.15	95.26	95.06	86.89	3,058
<b>Guelph - Manufacturing</b> .....	39.8	40.6	40.6	1.83	1.83	1.78	72.76	74.12	72.38	5,675
<b>Galt - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.8	40.3	41.3	1.72	1.72	1.66	70.04	69.16	68.46	7,759
<b>Kitchener - Manufacturing</b> .....	41.5	41.7	42.5	1.76	1.77	1.73	73.07	73.79	73.50	16,532
Food and beverages .....	41.9	41.7	44.4	2.04	2.00	1.98	85.63	83.56	87.86	3,062
Rubber products .....	40.5	41.9	42.7	2.00	2.02	1.98	80.79	84.45	84.53	3,317
Wood products .....	43.3	42.6	42.6	1.62	1.64	1.62	70.14	69.88	68.82	1,739
<b>Woodstock - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.3	39.7	40.3	1.86	1.83	1.80	75.10	72.69	72.64	3,426
<b>London - Manufacturing</b> .....	41.0	40.3	40.4	1.94	1.94	1.87	79.48	78.02	75.67	13,642
Food and beverages .....	40.6	40.3	39.7	1.90	1.94	1.84	76.92	77.93	73.01	2,997
Iron and steel products .....	42.3	40.2	41.1	2.05	2.04	2.02	86.64	81.75	83.30	2,019
<b>Sarnia - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.7	41.2	40.4	2.70	2.69	2.61	109.75	110.94	105.59	5,622
<b>Windsor - Manufacturing</b> .....	41.9	43.6	42.2	2.32	2.39	2.27	97.35	104.23	95.90	16,887
Iron and steel products .....	41.5	44.1	42.0	2.27	2.34	2.21	94.27	103.04	92.90	3,171
Transportation equipment .....	41.4	43.7	41.9	2.46	2.50	2.39	101.98	109.25	100.22	10,507
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.1	39.9	40.4	2.62	2.61	2.48	104.81	104.03	100.25	1,098
<b>Ft. William-Pt. Arthur - Manufacturing</b> .....	39.9	39.8	39.8	2.30	2.27	2.24	91.83	90.44	89.12	4,159
<b>Winnipeg - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.4	40.1	40.1	1.80	1.79	1.75	72.61	72.01	70.43	25,377
Food and beverages .....	39.8	39.8	39.8	2.03	2.01	1.97	80.82	79.88	78.47	4,895
Meat products .....	40.2	40.0	39.6	2.24	2.25	2.16	90.02	89.98	85.53	2,036
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.7	38.3	38.6	1.19	1.17	1.18	46.08	44.95	45.52	4,555
Transportation equipment .....	40.5	40.3	40.0	2.07	2.05	2.01	83.72	82.60	80.45	5,527
Building and general engineering (m) .....	38.8	39.0	39.8	2.20	2.21	2.10	85.17	86.30	83.53	4,277
Service (o) .....	36.0	36.1	36.5	1.12	1.11	1.11	40.34	39.91	40.41	4,928
<b>Edmonton - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.0	39.5	40.7	2.03	2.01	2.01	81.27	79.26	81.77	10,147
Food and beverages .....	39.8	39.2	41.8	2.15	2.14	2.07	85.38	83.96	86.52	2,924
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.8	38.5	38.6	2.36	2.36	2.35	93.99	91.00	90.59	4,445
<b>Calgary - Manufacturing</b> .....	40.6	39.4	41.1	2.13	2.12	2.06	86.31	83.56	84.56	7,360
<b>Vancouver - Manufacturing</b> .....	38.3	38.3	38.0	2.33	2.31	2.23	89.12	88.39	84.63	34,752
Food and beverages .....	37.2	38.0	36.7	2.18	2.19	2.10	81.33	83.21	76.87	5,597
Wood products .....	37.6	38.1	38.0	2.31	2.26	2.21	86.66	86.18	84.22	12,835
Iron and steel products .....	39.4	39.0	38.7	2.53	2.51	2.47	99.78	97.82	95.50	4,966
Transportation equipment .....	40.9	39.6	39.3	2.63	2.56	2.48	107.81	101.38	97.56	3,127
Building and general engineering (m) .....	36.4	35.3	35.9	2.98	2.97	2.88	108.44	104.85	103.18	5,820
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	41.3	40.5	38.8	2.51	2.50	2.42	103.52	101.27	93.65	2,239
Service (o) .....	35.1	34.8	35.4	1.43	1.44	1.37	50.35	50.01	48.41	5,194
<b>Victoria - Manufacturing</b> .....	39.8	38.6	40.0	2.46	2.48	2.40	97.88	95.65	95.91	5,288

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.



Table 4. - Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Canada

Year and Month	All Manufactures			Durable Goods			Non-Durable Goods		
	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	44.1	0.69	30.47	44.5	0.76	34.04	43.7	0.61	26.57
1946 - Average	42.7	0.71	30.15	42.8	0.77	33.00	41.8	0.64	26.92
1947 - Average	42.5	0.81	34.47	42.8	0.88	37.71	42.3	0.74	31.39
1948 - Average	42.3	0.92	38.96	42.5	0.99	42.24	42.1	0.85	35.70
1949 - Average	42.2	0.99	41.74	42.4	1.07	45.28	42.0	0.91	38.18
1950 - Average	42.3	1.04	44.03	42.4	1.13	47.74	42.3	0.96	40.57
1951 - Average	41.7	1.18	49.29	41.9	1.27	53.38	41.5	1.08	45.03
1952 - Average	41.5	1.30	53.83	41.6	1.41	58.49	41.3	1.18	48.65
1953 - Average	41.3	1.36	56.25	41.7	1.48	61.55	40.9	1.23	50.51
1954 - Average	40.7	1.41	57.43	40.9	1.52	62.13	40.4	1.30	52.36
1955 - Average	41.0	1.45	59.45	41.2	1.56	64.35	40.8	1.33	54.30
1956 - Average	41.0	1.52	62.40	41.1	1.64	67.45	40.7	1.39	56.74
1957 - Average	40.4	1.61	64.96	40.5	1.73	70.15	40.2	1.47	59.17
1958 - Average	40.2	1.66	66.77	40.3	1.80	72.42	40.1	1.53	61.31
1959 - Average	40.7	1.72	70.16	41.0	1.87	76.66	40.4	1.58	63.90
1960 - Average	40.4	1.78	71.96	40.7	1.94	78.70	40.1	1.64	65.67
1961 - Average	40.6	1.83	74.27	40.9	1.99	81.36	40.3	1.68	67.87
1962 - Average	40.7	1.88	76.55	41.2	2.04	84.02	40.2	1.73	69.55
1960 - January	40.7	1.77	71.89	41.0	1.93	78.93	40.3	1.61	64.99
February	40.4	1.77	71.49	40.5	1.93	78.05	40.3	1.62	65.08
March	40.5	1.78	71.94	40.8	1.93	78.60	40.3	1.62	65.38
April	40.5	1.79	72.37	40.9	1.94	79.21	40.1	1.64	65.60
May	40.1	1.79	71.69	40.5	1.93	78.18	39.7	1.65	65.29
June	40.4	1.79	72.19	40.7	1.93	78.48	40.1	1.65	66.13
July	40.6	1.77	72.01	40.7	1.92	77.95	40.5	1.64	66.64
August	40.5	1.76	71.46	40.8	1.93	78.54	40.3	1.62	65.30
September	40.9	1.77	72.37	41.1	1.94	79.63	40.6	1.62	66.05
October	40.7	1.78	72.66	41.0	1.94	79.57	40.5	1.64	66.54
November	40.6	1.79	72.82	40.9	1.95	79.79	40.4	1.65	66.64
*December	38.7	1.82	70.60	39.3	1.97	77.47	38.1	1.69	64.39
1961 - January	40.1	1.81	72.76	40.2	1.97	79.20	40.1	1.67	66.98
February	40.4	1.82	73.40	40.4	1.98	79.86	40.5	1.67	67.57
March	40.3	1.83	73.64	40.4	1.99	80.16	40.2	1.68	67.70
April	40.6	1.84	74.56	40.8	1.99	81.21	40.4	1.70	68.43
May	40.5	1.84	74.44	40.8	1.99	81.36	40.1	1.70	68.04
June	41.0	1.83	75.02	41.3	1.99	82.04	40.8	1.68	68.58
July	40.6	1.82	73.95	40.9	1.98	81.01	40.4	1.68	67.73
August	40.9	1.82	74.26	41.2	1.98	81.76	40.6	1.67	67.65
September	41.3	1.81	75.00	41.7	1.99	82.32	41.0	1.66	68.22
October	41.2	1.84	75.69	41.6	2.00	83.39	40.8	1.68	68.72
November	41.1	1.84	75.64	41.6	2.00	83.29	40.7	1.69	68.73
*December	38.8	1.88	72.85	39.6	2.02	80.21	38.0	1.74	66.04
1962 - January	40.6	1.86	75.46	40.8	2.02	82.40	40.4	1.71	69.05
February	40.8	1.86	75.99	41.1	2.03	83.30	40.4	1.71	69.21
March	41.0	1.87	76.68	41.4	2.03	83.92	40.7	1.72	69.86
*April	40.6	1.89	76.50	41.1	2.04	83.86	40.1	1.73	69.44
May	41.0	1.89	77.51	41.7	2.04	85.12	40.5	1.74	70.20
June	41.1	1.88	77.52	41.7	2.04	84.91	40.6	1.73	70.48
July	41.0	1.87	76.72	41.4	2.02	83.85	40.5	1.73	70.18
August	41.0	1.86	76.17	41.4	2.03	83.87	40.7	1.70	69.28
September	41.4	1.88	77.61	42.0	2.05	85.92	40.8	1.72	70.00
October	41.3	1.89	77.96	41.9	2.05	85.95	40.8	1.73	70.50
November	41.2	1.90	78.09	41.9	2.06	86.47	40.5	1.73	70.20
*December	37.3	1.94	72.34	37.9	2.08	78.62	36.8	1.80	66.24
1963 - January	40.7	1.92	78.26	41.2	2.09	86.01	40.2	1.76	70.78
February	40.7	1.93	78.45	41.2	2.09	85.90	40.3	1.77	71.24
March	40.9	1.93	79.01	41.3	2.10	86.43	40.6	1.77	71.83
April	41.0	1.95	80.05	41.6	2.12	88.12	40.4	1.79	72.18
May	41.2	1.95	80.25	41.7	2.11	88.19	40.6	1.79	72.50
June	40.9	1.95	79.62	41.4	2.11	87.36	40.4	1.79	72.20
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

\* The averages at these dates were affected by loss of working time at the year-end holidays in the case of December, and by the Easter holidays in the case of April, 1962. Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month.

Table 5b. - Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Industries, Canada

Year and Month	Mining			Metal Mining			Coal Mining			Oil and Natural Gas		
	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	43.9	0.85	38.40	45.7	0.85	38.85	40.8	0.94	38.23	..	..	..
1946 - Average	42.7	0.88	37.53	44.9	0.88	39.60	39.2	0.97	37.98	..	..	..
1947 - Average	42.3	0.99	41.83	44.4	1.00	44.49	37.2	1.11	41.37	..	..	..
1948 - Average	42.8	1.12	48.02	44.9	1.11	49.93	38.3	1.25	47.80	..	..	..
1949 - Average	42.7	1.18	50.22	45.4	1.16	52.75	37.7	1.28	48.37	..	..	..
1950 - Average	43.0	1.22	52.46	45.1	1.22	54.93	38.1	1.30	49.49	..	..	..
1951 - Average	43.1	1.35	58.06	44.1	1.36	60.02	39.3	1.37	54.04	43.8	1.49	65.39
1952 - Average	42.7	1.48	63.20	44.4	1.49	66.11	38.6	1.50	57.78	44.1	1.62	71.22
1953 - Average	42.6	1.54	65.69	44.4	1.57	69.75	37.9	1.50	56.93	44.1	1.66	73.16
1954 - Average	42.6	1.58	67.14	44.1	1.62	71.27	38.5	1.48	57.02	43.1	1.70	73.31
1955 - Average	43.2	1.61	69.68	44.1	1.66	73.07	39.7	1.48	58.88	44.4	1.74	77.34
1956 - Average	42.8	1.73	73.92	43.0	1.80	77.27	40.8	1.50	61.04	44.4	1.92	85.11
1957 - Average	42.3	1.88	79.35	42.9	1.95	83.70	39.3	1.62	63.51	43.5	2.07	90.13
1958 - Average	41.5	1.96	81.30	41.8	2.03	84.77	39.0	1.73	67.43	41.8	2.13	89.20
1959 - Average	41.5	2.04	84.80	41.7	2.13	88.73	38.6	1.74	67.00	41.9	2.21	92.74
1960 - Average	41.7	2.09	87.26	41.9	2.17	90.89	39.7	1.75	69.36	41.8	2.31	96.57
1961 - Average	41.8	2.13	89.08	42.2	2.20	92.83	39.7	1.77	70.36	40.8	2.34	95.66
1962 - Average	41.7	2.18	91.22	41.9	2.26	94.43	40.3	1.83	73.82	41.0	2.50	102.35
1960 - January	41.3	2.08	85.86	41.0	2.16	88.35	41.5	1.74	72.48	45.5	2.25	102.47
February	42.1	2.09	87.90	42.0	2.16	90.75	39.9	1.75	69.81	46.4	2.25	104.54
March	42.2	2.09	88.02	42.3	2.16	91.30	40.9	1.75	71.65	43.1	2.28	98.27
April	41.2	2.12	87.37	41.4	2.19	90.78	38.1	1.74	66.36	39.5	2.33	91.92
May	41.9	2.09	87.41	42.0	2.16	91.00	40.7	1.78	72.34	39.9	2.32	92.56
June	42.0	2.10	88.06	42.5	2.18	92.55	40.3	1.73	69.88	40.5	2.36	95.46
July	41.3	2.08	86.05	41.0	2.18	89.12	40.9	1.74	71.09	41.7	2.33	97.18
August	41.5	2.07	85.90	41.7	2.15	89.76	40.2	1.71	68.78	40.6	2.29	93.16
September	42.1	2.07	87.35	42.3	2.16	91.32	41.4	1.76	72.84	39.5	2.31	91.45
October	41.9	2.09	87.53	41.6	2.17	90.23	41.3	1.78	73.47	42.0	2.34	98.11
November	41.9	2.10	88.14	42.5	2.18	92.67	38.0	1.75	66.55	40.9	2.34	95.53
*December	41.0	2.14	87.52	42.4	2.19	92.90	32.8	1.74	57.13	42.3	2.32	98.25
1961 - January	42.1	2.12	88.97	42.5	2.17	92.33	39.3	1.75	68.91	42.6	2.26	96.58
February	42.1	2.13	89.46	42.5	2.19	93.08	40.2	1.76	70.87	43.3	2.27	98.23
March	41.6	2.14	89.18	42.6	2.20	93.76	34.3	1.73	59.28	42.3	2.29	96.65
April	41.4	2.13	88.04	41.5	2.20	91.35	40.6	1.72	69.91	38.7	2.37	91.49
May	42.1	2.12	89.08	42.4	2.20	93.17	41.0	1.77	72.79	39.3	2.35	92.26
June	42.2	2.12	89.39	42.5	2.20	93.47	41.2	1.75	71.98	41.6	2.32	96.68
July	41.4	2.11	87.55	41.3	2.20	90.66	41.5	1.74	72.40	40.1	2.36	94.67
August	42.1	2.10	88.66	42.2	2.19	92.34	41.1	1.75	71.90	40.6	2.33	94.61
September	41.9	2.13	89.44	42.1	2.22	93.28	38.9	1.78	69.22	40.6	2.37	96.09
October	42.7	2.13	90.90	43.0	2.20	94.56	42.1	1.84	77.29	39.2	2.38	93.60
November	42.6	2.14	90.97	42.9	2.20	94.41	41.4	1.83	75.78	40.3	2.38	96.08
*December	39.9	2.19	87.32	40.7	2.25	91.58	35.2	1.82	64.00	41.1	2.46	100.97
1962 - January	42.8	2.15	92.19	43.0	2.20	94.53	41.8	1.80	75.33	43.7	2.40	105.12
February	41.9	2.17	90.82	42.1	2.22	93.50	38.8	1.82	70.58	44.6	2.40	106.94
March	42.0	2.17	91.28	41.9	2.23	93.39	40.8	1.82	74.42	43.3	2.39	103.21
*April	41.5	2.19	90.83	41.8	2.26	94.63	40.4	1.80	72.81	39.1	2.52	98.49
May	42.2	2.17	91.72	42.4	2.25	95.46	41.5	1.84	76.25	39.1	2.51	98.26
June	42.0	2.19	92.04	41.9	2.28	95.46	42.5	1.84	78.28	40.9	2.51	102.70
July	41.8	2.19	91.57	41.7	2.28	95.04	42.7	1.84	78.76	39.2	2.51	98.43
August	41.8	2.18	91.27	42.1	2.26	95.13	39.8	1.83	73.05	39.3	2.52	98.89
September	41.6	2.19	91.34	41.1	2.28	93.82	42.4	1.84	78.05	40.0	2.53	100.97
October	42.3	2.18	92.18	42.2	2.26	95.31	42.9	1.84	79.15	39.6	2.52	99.75
November	42.2	2.19	92.57	42.4	2.26	95.72	40.4	1.82	73.60	40.8	2.57	104.87
*December	38.8	2.24	86.85	39.8	2.29	91.15	30.1	1.84	55.57	43.0	2.57	110.57
1963 - January	42.6	2.21	94.16	42.5	2.25	95.84	44.2	1.85	81.84	44.0	2.52	110.81
February	42.4	2.23	94.59	42.1	2.28	96.15	42.4	1.86	78.66	44.7	2.56	114.26
March	41.1	2.24	92.32	41.0	2.29	93.93	40.0	1.83	73.24	43.2	2.58	111.29
April	42.2	2.23	93.90	42.3	2.30	97.49	43.4	1.83	79.54	38.2	2.60	99.28
May	42.2	2.22	93.83	42.2	2.30	97.08	42.3	1.88	79.28	40.6	2.54	103.29
June	41.6	2.24	93.14	41.5	2.33	96.53	40.9	1.85	75.79	41.1	2.53	104.07
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

\*See footnote on Page 15.



Table 5b. - Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Industries, Canada. (Continued)

Year and Month	Non-Metal Mining			Construction			Building and General Engineering			Highway, Bridges and Street Construction		
	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	..	..	..	38.9	0.74	28.59	40.2	0.81	32.60	36.7	0.63	23.19
1946 - Average	..	..	..	38.4	0.77	29.53	38.7	0.84	32.39	37.9	0.66	24.98
1947 - Average	..	..	..	39.3	0.85	33.25	39.3	0.92	36.12	39.1	0.72	28.00
1948 - Average	..	..	..	39.2	0.94	36.89	40.0	1.02	40.68	37.5	0.80	30.04
1949 - Average	..	..	..	39.7	1.01	40.18	40.0	1.08	43.28	39.0	0.86	33.50
1950 - Average	..	..	..	39.9	1.06	42.13	39.5	1.14	45.07	40.8	0.88	35.99
1951 - Average	46.0	1.18	54.14	40.3	1.19	47.86	39.4	1.29	50.67	42.2	0.96	40.55
1952 - Average	42.6	1.36	57.81	41.5	1.32	54.99	41.0	1.44	59.04	41.5	1.06	43.87
1953 - Average	42.8	1.43	61.29	41.7	1.44	60.26	40.7	1.58	64.31	41.3	1.13	46.83
1954 - Average	42.9	1.47	63.15	40.3	1.48	59.85	39.9	1.61	64.08	41.1	1.21	49.73
1955 - Average	43.3	1.53	66.16	39.9	1.52	60.49	39.5	1.63	64.46	41.0	1.26	51.87
1956 - Average	43.1	1.60	68.79	41.1	1.65	67.77	41.0	1.77	72.73	41.3	1.35	55.67
1957 - Average	42.5	1.68	71.57	41.2	1.76	72.55	41.3	1.90	78.47	40.8	1.44	58.83
1958 - Average	42.3	1.74	73.73	40.7	1.78	72.36	40.5	1.94	78.37	41.0	1.48	60.80
1959 - Average	42.2	1.82	76.87	40.2	1.84	74.20	39.6	2.01	79.59	41.3	1.56	64.28
1960 - Average	42.2	1.89	79.62	40.4	1.94	78.41	40.1	2.12	84.85	41.0	1.63	66.89
1961 - Average	42.3	1.95	82.60	40.3	1.98	79.93	39.9	2.17	86.39	40.9	1.67	68.37
1962 - Average	42.3	1.98	83.82	40.3	2.06	83.16	39.7	2.25	89.37	41.5	1.73	71.65
1960 - January	39.8	1.87	74.39	40.2	1.95	78.29	40.1	2.10	84.15	40.4	1.64	66.43
February	41.6	1.89	78.57	40.0	1.95	77.83	39.7	2.10	83.40	40.5	1.65	66.86
March	42.4	1.90	80.45	39.8	1.97	78.28	40.0	2.12	84.75	39.4	1.67	65.82
April	42.9	1.88	80.60	39.2	1.96	76.91	39.6	2.13	84.34	38.6	1.64	63.16
May	42.9	1.85	79.55	39.1	1.91	74.84	38.4	2.10	80.79	40.2	1.61	64.80
June	41.8	1.87	78.32	40.1	1.90	76.13	39.2	2.11	82.62	41.6	1.58	65.87
July	42.8	1.86	79.87	42.7	1.93	82.21	41.7	2.10	87.64	44.5	1.64	72.88
August	42.4	1.86	79.02	42.9	1.93	82.65	42.3	2.10	89.03	43.8	1.64	71.72
September	43.5	1.87	81.29	43.1	1.94	83.56	42.7	2.12	90.69	43.7	1.63	71.17
October	43.5	1.90	82.86	41.8	1.95	81.51	41.6	2.14	88.97	42.2	1.62	68.28
November	43.3	1.93	83.68	40.8	1.96	79.70	41.2	2.14	88.10	40.0	1.62	64.83
*December	39.4	1.95	76.83	35.4	1.93	68.47	34.1	2.13	72.69	37.6	1.63	61.37
1961 - January	41.4	1.97	81.68	39.2	2.01	78.94	38.8	2.19	84.93	39.8	1.70	67.86
February	40.7	1.98	80.45	40.1	2.03	81.26	39.8	2.20	87.61	40.6	1.72	69.76
March	41.6	1.99	82.65	38.6	2.04	78.73	38.6	2.21	85.30	38.6	1.72	66.53
April	42.6	1.97	84.10	39.3	2.02	79.58	39.4	2.20	86.81	39.1	1.69	66.18
May	42.8	1.95	83.32	39.7	1.97	78.08	39.3	2.14	84.11	40.4	1.67	67.54
June	41.9	1.92	80.63	41.9	1.94	81.47	41.1	2.13	87.31	43.3	1.65	71.43
July	42.8	1.91	81.84	42.4	1.94	82.47	41.9	2.14	89.49	43.3	1.63	70.41
August	43.1	1.91	82.31	42.6	1.96	83.46	42.1	2.15	90.55	43.4	1.64	71.20
September	44.0	1.93	85.10	42.5	1.96	83.41	42.2	2.14	90.48	43.0	1.66	71.28
October	43.7	1.94	84.83	41.9	1.97	82.69	41.8	2.15	89.95	42.0	1.66	69.56
November	43.6	1.96	85.52	40.6	1.98	80.49	40.7	2.17	88.30	40.2	1.64	66.06
*December	39.8	1.98	78.74	34.5	1.99	68.63	32.9	2.19	71.89	37.6	1.67	62.63
1962 - January	42.1	2.01	84.51	39.3	2.06	80.88	39.1	2.23	87.35	39.5	1.72	68.14
February	41.5	2.01	83.47	40.4	2.06	83.23	39.2	2.25	88.45	42.6	1.72	73.30
March	42.3	2.00	84.89	40.4	2.10	84.83	40.5	2.27	91.95	40.0	1.76	70.53
*April	42.0	1.98	83.21	38.5	2.08	80.23	38.5	2.27	87.17	38.6	1.74	67.20
May	43.1	1.96	84.41	40.6	2.04	82.93	39.8	2.24	88.94	42.0	1.72	72.34
June	42.5	1.95	83.01	42.0	2.04	85.66	40.9	2.23	91.44	44.0	1.71	75.46
July	42.8	1.94	82.91	42.0	2.04	85.56	41.2	2.23	92.00	43.4	1.70	73.96
August	43.1	1.94	83.52	42.6	2.05	87.19	42.0	2.24	94.04	43.8	1.71	74.73
September	43.8	1.96	85.99	42.6	2.05	87.51	42.1	2.25	94.67	43.7	1.71	74.59
October	43.2	1.97	85.00	41.7	2.07	86.11	41.4	2.25	93.23	42.3	1.73	73.04
November	43.4	2.00	86.81	40.7	2.08	84.57	40.9	2.27	92.65	40.5	1.72	69.72
*December	38.4	2.03	78.10	33.1	2.09	69.25	30.7	2.30	70.60	37.3	1.79	66.80
1963 - January	41.3	2.09	86.31	39.1	2.14	83.56	38.6	2.32	89.66	40.1	1.79	71.60
February	42.0	2.11	88.55	40.1	2.16	86.60	39.5	2.34	92.59	41.3	1.80	74.57
March	41.7	2.11	87.98	40.3	2.17	87.45	40.0	2.34	93.62	41.1	1.81	74.43
April	42.0	2.07	87.06	39.9	2.16	86.29	39.9	2.34	93.32	39.9	1.80	71.95
May	42.7	2.04	87.08	41.3	2.13	88.04	40.7	2.32	94.49	42.4	1.80	76.31
June	42.8	2.03	86.97	41.9	2.11	88.42	40.4	2.32	93.82	44.4	1.78	78.96
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

\*See footnote on page 15.



Table 5b. - Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Industries, Canada. (Concluded)

Year and Month	Electric and Motor Transportation			Service			Hotels and Restaurants			Laundries and Dry Cleaning Plants		
	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	..	..	..	43.8	0.43	18.92	45.1	0.41	18.63	41.2	0.47	19.41
1946 - Average	..	..	..	43.1	0.47	20.08	44.3	0.45	20.07	41.0	0.49	19.97
1947 - Average	..	..	..	42.5	0.53	22.70	43.4	0.52	22.79	40.8	0.55	22.52
1948 - Average	..	..	..	42.3	0.59	24.87	43.2	0.58	25.10	41.0	0.59	24.31
1949 - Average	..	..	..	42.2	0.64	26.92	43.0	0.63	27.00	40.8	0.63	25.70
1950 - Average	..	..	..	42.5	0.66	28.09	43.5	0.65	28.14	41.0	0.65	26.73
1951 - Average	45.1	1.18	53.04	42.5	0.70	29.62	43.5	0.69	30.10	40.7	0.68	27.55
1952 - Average	45.3	1.29	58.53	42.6	0.74	31.52	43.6	0.73	31.87	41.1	0.72	29.63
1953 - Average	45.0	1.35	60.89	41.9	0.79	32.93	42.6	0.78	33.36	41.3	0.75	31.14
1954 - Average	45.1	1.40	63.37	40.9	0.83	34.03	41.4	0.83	34.28	40.6	0.79	32.24
1955 - Average	44.8	1.45	64.96	40.4	0.86	34.62	40.7	0.86	34.88	40.5	0.82	33.17
1956 - Average	44.3	1.52	67.20	40.2	0.89	35.94	40.4	0.89	36.04	40.7	0.85	34.72
1957 - Average	44.3	1.59	70.61	39.8	0.94	37.37	40.0	0.93	37.24	39.9	0.90	36.07
1958 - Average	44.1	1.68	74.13	39.5	0.97	38.28	39.6	0.95	37.58	39.6	0.96	37.94
1959 - Average	44.2	1.75	77.60	39.4	1.00	39.29	39.4	0.98	38.52	40.1	0.97	38.98
1960 - Average	43.5	1.83	79.84	39.1	1.04	40.58	39.1	1.01	39.63	39.8	1.00	39.83
1961 - Average	43.3	1.90	82.23	38.7	1.07	41.27	38.7	1.04	40.09	39.7	1.03	40.96
1962 - Average	43.5	1.97	85.75	38.1	1.10	42.02	38.0	1.06	40.41	39.9	1.05	41.95
1960 - January	43.8	1.81	79.24	38.9	1.03	39.88	38.9	1.00	39.01	39.6	0.98	38.69
February	43.6	1.81	79.16	39.1	1.03	40.37	39.2	1.01	39.73	39.5	0.97	38.53
March	43.4	1.82	78.79	38.9	1.03	39.90	38.8	1.01	39.02	39.9	0.98	39.16
April	43.6	1.82	79.28	39.6	1.04	40.99	39.2	1.01	39.65	41.6	1.00	41.51
May	43.4	1.83	79.24	39.3	1.04	40.89	39.2	1.02	39.88	40.4	1.00	40.50
June	43.8	1.82	79.78	39.5	1.03	40.49	39.5	1.00	39.35	40.3	1.00	40.36
July	44.0	1.84	80.67	39.0	1.03	39.98	39.2	0.99	38.93	39.4	1.00	39.23
August	43.7	1.83	80.13	39.2	1.02	40.09	39.6	0.99	39.16	39.3	1.00	39.29
September	43.6	1.85	80.60	39.0	1.05	49.91	39.2	1.02	39.90	39.7	1.01	40.29
October	43.4	1.85	80.43	38.9	1.06	41.19	38.7	1.03	40.09	40.1	1.02	40.73
November	43.2	1.86	80.13	39.0	1.06	41.34	39.0	1.04	40.41	39.8	1.02	40.41
*December	42.8	1.88	80.60	38.3	1.07	40.96	38.6	1.05	40.42	38.3	1.02	39.09
1961 - January	42.7	1.88	80.39	38.6	1.07	41.08	38.7	1.04	40.32	38.9	1.02	39.59
February	42.8	1.89	80.83	39.0	1.07	41.70	39.3	1.05	41.16	39.0	1.02	39.85
March	43.0	1.89	81.33	38.9	1.06	41.41	38.7	1.04	40.12	40.6	1.03	41.77
April	43.0	1.89	81.08	39.0	1.07	41.66	38.5	1.04	40.19	41.0	1.03	42.17
May	43.4	1.90	82.31	38.8	1.07	41.53	38.8	1.04	40.27	40.1	1.03	41.44
June	43.8	1.90	83.12	39.0	1.06	41.14	39.0	1.02	39.93	40.0	1.03	41.07
July	43.3	1.89	81.96	38.9	1.04	40.58	39.1	1.01	39.31	39.7	1.02	40.74
August	44.3	1.90	84.20	38.9	1.04	40.67	39.2	1.01	39.38	39.4	1.03	40.82
September	43.6	1.90	82.63	38.6	1.07	41.36	38.4	1.04	39.82	40.3	1.04	41.83
October	43.8	1.91	83.67	38.7	1.08	41.68	38.6	1.05	40.44	40.0	1.03	41.35
November	43.3	1.91	82.68	38.4	1.08	41.44	38.0	1.05	39.90	40.1	1.04	41.57
*December	42.4	1.94	82.50	37.5	1.09	40.96	37.9	1.06	40.22	37.6	1.05	39.34
1962 - January	42.8	1.94	83.12	38.1	1.09	41.48	38.3	1.06	40.37	39.0	1.04	40.65
February	43.6	1.94	84.75	38.3	1.10	42.01	38.5	1.06	40.98	39.3	1.04	41.03
March	43.7	1.95	84.97	38.4	1.09	41.79	38.3	1.05	40.33	40.2	1.05	42.06
*April	43.4	1.97	85.55	38.2	1.10	42.11	38.0	1.07	40.63	40.3	1.05	42.30
May	43.2	1.98	85.62	38.4	1.10	42.41	38.2	1.07	40.81	40.5	1.05	42.57
June	43.5	1.98	86.34	38.6	1.09	42.04	38.2	1.05	40.07	40.5	1.05	42.47
July	43.4	1.97	85.32	38.6	1.08	41.69	38.4	1.04	39.89	40.2	1.04	41.90
August	44.4	1.97	87.59	38.4	1.09	41.89	38.2	1.04	39.82	40.2	1.05	42.32
September	44.1	1.98	87.12	37.8	1.11	42.10	37.2	1.07	39.83	40.5	1.06	43.00
October	43.9	1.98	86.90	37.9	1.12	42.37	37.6	1.08	40.53	40.3	1.06	42.78
November	44.0	1.98	87.20	38.0	1.12	42.56	37.8	1.08	40.94	40.1	1.06	42.63
*December	42.1	2.01	84.47	37.0	1.13	41.71	37.4	1.09	40.75	37.3	1.06	39.73
1963 - January	43.2	1.99	85.99	37.5	1.13	42.40	37.4	1.09	40.62	39.2	1.06	41.75
February	43.4	2.00	86.74	37.6	1.13	42.51	37.7	1.10	41.30	39.0	1.06	41.21
March	43.6	2.01	87.60	37.6	1.13	42.67	37.2	1.10	40.82	40.3	1.07	42.99
April	43.7	2.00	87.44	37.7	1.14	42.99	37.1	1.10	40.93	40.8	1.08	44.10
May	44.3	2.01	89.14	38.1	1.14	43.56	37.6	1.10	41.50	40.8	1.08	44.08
June	44.4	2.01	89.33	38.0	1.13	43.04	37.6	1.09	40.89	40.1	1.08	43.45
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

\*See footnote on page 15.

Table 6b. - Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada.

Year and Month	Food and Beverages			Tobacco and Tobacco Products			Rubber Products			Leather Products		
	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	43.5	0.59	25.67	41.9	0.52	21.70	43.7	0.72	31.42	42.9	0.52	22.45
1946 - Average	42.4	0.62	26.50	40.4	0.54	21.94	41.8	0.73	30.51	41.8	0.56	23.49
1947 - Average	42.0	0.71	29.65	40.6	0.62	25.21	42.7	0.88	37.79	40.5	0.64	26.02
1948 - Average	42.3	0.80	33.80	41.3	0.78	32.21	41.6	1.00	41.50	39.3	0.71	28.02
1949 - Average	42.4	0.86	36.46	42.6	0.86	36.76	40.9	1.05	42.78	40.2	0.75	30.23
1950 - Average	42.6	0.90	38.25	41.4	0.95	39.45	41.3	1.11	45.88	39.4	0.79	31.09
1951 - Average	42.0	1.00	42.21	40.6	1.11	45.03	40.9	1.26	51.64	38.6	0.86	33.23
1952 - Average	41.9	1.10	46.19	40.2	1.24	49.85	41.0	1.35	55.25	40.3	0.92	37.20
1953 - Average	41.3	1.16	47.87	40.2	1.30	52.34	40.8	1.43	58.43	39.9	0.97	38.54
1954 - Average	41.1	1.21	49.65	39.8	1.35	53.81	40.7	1.46	59.30	38.8	1.00	38.61
1955 - Average	41.0	1.25	51.33	40.6	1.39	56.31	41.6	1.49	61.98	39.9	1.02	40.58
1956 - Average	40.8	1.31	53.33	40.6	1.42	57.73	41.2	1.57	64.64	40.1	1.05	42.15
1957 - Average	40.5	1.39	56.17	39.8	1.53	60.77	40.2	1.66	66.69	39.5	1.11	43.81
1958 - Average	40.6	1.45	58.99	39.9	1.58	62.88	40.0	1.71	68.48	39.7	1.14	45.38
1959 - Average	40.8	1.53	62.43	39.2	1.67	65.61	41.3	1.79	74.01	39.7	1.17	46.56
1960 - Average	40.5	1.57	63.50	40.0	1.74	69.58	40.4	1.83	73.87	39.1	1.21	47.20
1961 - Average	40.4	1.61	64.95	39.6	1.83	72.58	41.3	1.87	77.23	40.4	1.24	49.98
1962 - Average	40.2	1.64	65.73	39.4	1.87	73.78	41.7	1.94	80.74	40.0	1.28	51.14
1960 - January	40.1	1.58	63.48	39.6	1.59	62.80	41.2	1.84	75.75	40.3	1.20	48.29
February	40.3	1.59	64.12	40.5	1.59	64.28	40.9	1.82	74.66	40.5	1.19	48.34
March	40.2	1.60	64.08	38.7	1.70	65.82	40.5	1.83	74.00	39.7	1.20	47.61
April	40.4	1.60	64.47	40.0	1.80	72.06	40.6	1.82	74.11	37.4	1.20	45.01
May	40.9	1.59	65.03	40.2	1.82	72.97	40.1	1.83	73.29	35.4	1.22	43.10
June	41.3	1.57	64.77	40.7	1.82	74.09	40.4	1.82	73.42	38.2	1.22	46.40
July	41.9	1.54	64.60	41.6	1.84	76.41	40.0	1.85	74.10	39.4	1.20	47.38
August	40.2	1.50	60.29	41.1	1.84	75.38	41.1	1.81	74.45	40.6	1.20	48.96
September	41.0	1.50	61.35	41.9	1.85	77.37	41.5	1.82	75.27	40.3	1.20	48.51
October	40.4	1.56	63.11	40.0	1.81	72.28	41.1	1.82	74.65	39.5	1.21	47.99
November	40.4	1.57	63.59	39.9	1.61	64.11	40.8	1.81	73.87	40.4	1.22	49.36
*December	38.7	1.63	63.18	35.4	1.62	57.43	37.2	1.85	68.85	36.9	1.23	45.40
1961 - January	39.5	1.63	64.52	40.6	1.56	63.15	40.8	1.83	74.48	41.3	1.22	50.61
February	40.2	1.63	65.40	39.5	1.66	65.64	40.6	1.84	74.73	42.0	1.22	51.29
March	40.6	1.65	67.12	38.4	1.78	68.48	40.5	1.85	74.96	40.1	1.23	49.28
April	40.6	1.65	67.10	39.9	1.90	75.67	41.1	1.86	76.34	39.7	1.24	49.10
May	40.9	1.64	66.99	40.4	1.90	76.95	40.6	1.87	75.72	39.4	1.24	49.01
June	42.2	1.59	66.98	39.7	1.94	76.92	41.4	1.89	78.37	40.2	1.24	49.91
July	41.1	1.57	64.50	39.6	1.95	77.29	40.9	1.87	76.39	40.2	1.23	49.38
August	39.7	1.55	61.70	40.7	1.95	79.37	42.4	1.87	79.36	41.7	1.24	51.58
September	40.8	1.53	62.52	40.0	1.90	76.19	42.8	1.89	80.94	41.5	1.24	51.49
October	40.2	1.59	64.16	40.3	1.90	76.65	42.2	1.91	80.78	40.6	1.24	50.45
November	40.1	1.60	64.13	39.4	1.81	71.37	42.3	1.91	80.58	41.6	1.25	52.02
*December	38.4	1.67	64.30	36.6	1.73	63.31	39.5	1.88	74.11	36.3	1.26	45.64
1962 - January	39.9	1.66	66.19	40.7	1.62	66.10	41.7	1.91	79.84	41.9	1.26	52.74
February	39.8	1.67	66.39	40.3	1.67	67.15	41.7	1.93	80.30	41.7	1.26	52.57
March	40.4	1.67	67.33	39.9	1.69	67.38	41.9	1.91	80.22	41.2	1.26	51.87
*April	40.3	1.67	67.31	38.2	1.80	68.77	41.0	1.91	78.16	39.1	1.28	49.88
May	41.4	1.64	68.02	39.0	1.84	71.65	41.6	1.94	80.47	38.9	1.27	49.55
June	41.2	1.63	66.94	39.8	2.01	80.11	42.4	1.95	82.55	39.9	1.28	50.90
July	40.7	1.62	65.94	40.1	2.02	81.09	41.3	1.94	80.16	40.4	1.27	51.15
August	40.8	1.55	63.25	40.2	2.01	80.77	41.6	1.91	79.42	40.9	1.27	52.00
September	40.1	1.57	62.80	39.8	2.00	79.76	42.6	1.94	82.83	40.9	1.28	52.51
October	40.3	1.61	65.04	40.2	2.00	80.28	43.3	1.96	85.16	40.5	1.30	52.53
November	39.9	1.64	65.32	37.6	1.88	70.79	42.9	1.96	83.90	41.2	1.30	53.54
*December	37.5	1.71	64.19	37.3	1.92	71.49	38.5	1.97	75.84	34.0	1.31	44.50
1963 - January	39.7	1.71	67.95	40.1	1.73	69.43	42.2	1.97	82.96	41.3	1.31	53.94
February	39.7	1.72	68.51	41.7	1.73	72.13	42.2	1.97	83.09	40.8	1.30	53.09
March	40.5	1.72	69.66	40.1	1.76	70.39	42.2	1.98	83.35	40.5	1.30	52.62
April	40.5	1.73	70.06	40.1	1.81	72.52	38.9	1.94	75.65	39.9	1.31	52.24
May	41.1	1.69	69.60	38.4	2.10	80.54	42.0	1.98	83.10	39.2	1.32	51.57
June	41.2	1.67	68.90	38.7	2.17	83.94	41.8	1.99	83.13	38.9	1.33	51.61
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

\*See footnote on page 15.



Table 6b. - Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada. (Continued)

Year and Month	Textile Products (except clothing)			Clothing (textile and fur)			Wood Products			Paper Products		
	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	45.5	0.50	22.61	39.7	0.53	21.04	43.6	0.61	26.42	47.7	0.68	32.29
1946 - Average	43.9	0.54	23.57	38.7	0.56	21.75	42.9	0.65	27.80	47.6	0.74	35.27
1947 - Average	43.2	0.62	26.78	38.5	0.63	24.29	42.2	0.75	31.48	47.6	0.88	41.79
1948 - Average	42.7	0.74	31.51	37.8	0.71	26.72	41.1	0.84	34.51	47.1	1.01	47.34
1949 - Average	42.7	0.83	35.44	38.2	0.76	29.18	41.3	0.93	38.41	46.4	1.06	49.32
1950 - Average	43.3	0.86	37.24	38.3	0.79	30.37	41.5	0.96	39.67	46.9	1.11	51.97
1951 - Average	41.2	0.97	40.13	37.1	0.87	32.20	41.4	1.07	44.38	46.6	1.31	60.36
1952 - Average	41.2	1.04	42.93	38.2	0.92	34.99	41.8	1.15	48.15	44.8	1.43	63.84
1953 - Average	41.1	1.08	44.26	38.1	0.96	36.50	42.0	1.21	50.86	43.5	1.52	66.12
1954 - Average	41.3	1.10	45.55	36.9	0.99	36.38	41.3	1.26	51.91	42.6	1.61	68.42
1955 - Average	42.4	1.12	47.49	37.8	0.98	37.12	41.7	1.29	53.83	42.4	1.67	70.85
1956 - Average	42.2	1.15	48.66	38.3	1.01	38.76	41.2	1.34	55.13	42.3	1.78	75.12
1957 - Average	41.5	1.21	50.34	37.4	1.05	39.31	40.6	1.40	56.96	41.5	1.87	77.69
1958 - Average	41.3	1.25	51.67	37.6	1.08	40.68	40.8	1.46	59.51	40.8	1.94	79.03
1959 - Average	42.1	1.29	54.34	38.1	1.11	42.33	41.5	1.49	61.61	41.2	2.00	82.51
1960 - Average	41.7	1.34	55.84	37.7	1.14	43.09	40.8	1.58	64.29	41.2	2.08	85.73
1961 - Average	42.0	1.38	57.79	38.2	1.18	45.13	41.1	1.61	66.24	41.2	2.17	89.37
1962 - Average	42.1	1.42	59.79	38.1	1.22	46.77	41.1	1.65	67.83	41.1	2.21	91.36
1960 - January	42.7	1.31	56.17	38.7	1.13	43.98	41.7	1.56	65.12	40.8	2.04	83.19
February	42.0	1.33	55.75	38.6	1.14	43.98	41.2	1.56	64.37	41.1	2.04	84.02
March	42.2	1.33	56.09	38.6	1.14	44.04	40.9	1.57	64.08	40.9	2.04	83.49
April	41.8	1.33	55.84	38.0	1.14	43.16	40.9	1.58	64.63	41.3	2.03	88.93
May	41.3	1.34	55.30	36.4	1.14	41.28	40.1	1.57	63.00	40.9	2.05	83.94
June	41.3	1.34	55.30	36.4	1.14	41.34	40.6	1.57	63.75	41.6	2.08	86.35
July	41.3	1.33	55.09	37.5	1.15	42.98	40.7	1.57	63.80	41.7	2.10	87.51
August	41.7	1.34	56.06	38.8	1.15	44.56	41.2	1.57	64.71	41.3	2.08	85.91
September	42.1	1.34	56.63	38.2	1.15	43.86	41.8	1.58	65.99	41.8	2.10	87.93
October	42.2	1.34	56.65	38.8	1.15	44.84	41.5	1.59	66.05	41.6	2.11	87.64
November	42.3	1.35	57.07	38.0	1.15	44.58	41.1	1.59	65.33	41.6	2.13	88.73
*December	40.0	1.35	54.01	33.8	1.16	39.24	37.8	1.60	60.55	39.9	2.15	85.38
1961 - January	41.9	1.36	57.08	38.5	1.18	45.25	40.3	1.59	63.95	41.0	2.15	88.13
February	41.9	1.37	57.22	39.1	1.18	46.08	40.8	1.60	65.34	41.2	2.15	88.32
March	41.9	1.37	57.44	38.4	1.18	45.37	40.7	1.62	65.88	40.7	2.15	87.53
April	41.9	1.37	57.45	38.2	1.18	45.03	41.3	1.63	67.21	41.6	2.17	90.28
May	41.6	1.37	57.07	37.4	1.17	43.75	40.8	1.61	65.71	40.9	2.15	88.10
June	42.1	1.37	57.78	38.0	1.17	44.62	41.6	1.60	66.65	41.4	2.15	88.94
July	41.3	1.37	56.59	37.9	1.18	44.89	41.4	1.60	66.27	41.3	2.16	89.20
August	42.6	1.38	58.58	39.3	1.19	46.75	41.5	1.60	66.38	41.5	2.16	89.70
September	43.0	1.38	59.39	39.6	1.19	47.19	42.3	1.62	68.53	41.5	2.17	90.10
October	43.1	1.39	59.84	39.3	1.19	46.67	41.8	1.62	67.50	41.8	2.18	91.11
November	43.0	1.39	59.82	38.6	1.19	45.80	41.9	1.62	68.03	41.6	2.19	91.27
*December	39.5	1.40	55.21	33.8	1.19	40.14	38.9	1.63	63.45	39.7	2.25	89.29
1962 - January	42.8	1.40	60.05	38.7	1.20	46.62	40.7	1.62	66.07	40.8	2.21	90.34
February	42.3	1.40	59.34	39.0	1.21	47.31	41.3	1.63	67.22	40.9	2.21	90.36
March	42.6	1.41	59.96	39.5	1.22	48.16	41.4	1.64	67.92	41.1	2.21	90.72
*April	41.6	1.41	58.79	37.9	1.22	46.30	40.6	1.64	66.60	41.0	2.20	90.30
May	42.2	1.42	60.03	37.7	1.22	45.88	41.4	1.63	67.61	41.2	2.22	91.47
June	42.3	1.42	60.05	37.8	1.22	46.12	41.9	1.64	68.70	41.9	2.23	93.43
July	41.7	1.41	58.89	38.2	1.22	46.65	41.4	1.64	67.79	41.8	2.24	93.68
August	42.6	1.42	60.52	39.1	1.23	47.88	41.5	1.64	68.01	41.4	2.24	92.56
September	43.1	1.43	61.77	39.5	1.23	48.70	42.5	1.67	71.01	41.6	2.26	93.89
October	42.9	1.43	61.31	39.2	1.22	47.89	41.7	1.67	69.67	41.7	2.26	94.18
November	43.1	1.44	62.14	38.5	1.22	46.75	41.7	1.68	69.89	41.2	2.26	92.82
*December	37.7	1.45	54.66	32.2	1.22	39.39	37.4	1.70	63.46	38.7	2.32	89.75
1963 - January	42.3	1.45	61.18	38.7	1.25	48.45	40.8	1.69	69.08	40.5	2.25	91.24
February	42.0	1.46	61.24	39.1	1.26	49.36	41.7	1.70	71.09	40.5	2.26	91.53
March	42.3	1.46	61.59	39.1	1.26	49.29	41.5	1.71	71.09	40.9	2.27	92.76
April	42.0	1.46	61.27	38.6	1.26	48.74	40.8	1.71	69.84	41.6	2.28	94.98
May	42.4	1.46	62.00	38.2	1.26	48.15	41.1	1.70	70.02	41.7	2.28	95.15
June	42.1	1.46	61.55	37.4	1.26	47.11	41.5	1.72	71.24	41.8	2.29	95.67
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

\*See footnote on page 15.



Table 6b. - Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada. (Continued)

Year and Month	Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment			Non-Ferrous Metal Products		
	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	41.5	0.76	31.50	45.7	0.75	34.32	44.4	0.87	38.58	44.4	0.74	32.81
1946 - Average	41.1	0.79	32.55	43.3	0.76	32.95	41.7	0.88	36.65	43.2	0.77	33.09
1947 - Average	40.8	0.89	36.35	43.6	0.89	38.72	42.1	0.98	41.22	43.2	0.88	37.93
1948 - Average	40.5	1.03	41.63	43.2	1.01	43.59	41.9	1.08	45.29	43.1	1.00	43.06
1949 - Average	40.6	1.14	46.12	42.8	1.09	46.57	42.2	1.16	48.95	43.3	1.07	46.42
1950 - Average	40.6	1.23	49.74	42.5	1.16	49.39	42.5	1.21	51.38	43.3	1.12	48.71
1951 - Average	40.1	1.33	53.49	42.0	1.32	55.31	41.7	1.35	56.42	42.4	1.30	54.95
1952 - Average	39.6	1.49	58.81	41.8	1.46	60.90	41.2	1.48	60.85	41.4	1.47	60.94
1953 - Average	39.9	1.59	63.28	41.5	1.53	63.70	41.5	1.57	65.24	41.4	1.53	63.22
1954 - Average	40.1	1.66	66.45	40.8	1.58	64.30	40.5	1.62	65.57	41.0	1.60	65.52
1955 - Average	40.1	1.73	69.21	41.4	1.64	67.77	40.2	1.67	67.01	41.3	1.66	68.60
1956 - Average	40.1	1.81	72.46	41.6	1.73	72.13	40.3	1.74	70.20	41.0	1.73	70.93
1957 - Average	39.8	1.89	75.30	40.9	1.84	75.17	39.7	1.83	72.53	40.7	1.84	75.01
1958 - Average	39.3	1.98	77.93	40.3	1.91	77.05	39.8	1.90	75.54	39.7	1.94	76.94
1959 - Average	39.6	2.08	82.18	41.0	2.01	82.40	40.5	1.99	80.54	40.5	1.99	80.72
1960 - Average	39.1	2.16	84.38	40.6	2.07	84.03	40.5	2.04	82.78	40.7	2.08	84.63
1961 - Average	38.9	2.22	86.38	40.8	2.13	87.05	40.5	2.12	86.06	40.6	2.15	87.13
1962 - Average	38.8	2.31	89.45	41.2	2.18	89.87	41.1	2.20	90.67	40.6	2.17	88.36
1960 - January	38.9	2.13	82.93	40.8	2.05	83.92	40.5	2.05	83.04	40.8	2.05	83.43
February	39.0	2.14	83.56	40.7	2.06	83.78	39.7	2.03	80.68	40.7	2.05	83.32
March	39.6	2.17	85.88	40.7	2.06	83.95	40.7	2.04	82.84	40.5	2.05	82.92
April	39.3	2.17	85.28	40.7	2.07	84.08	41.4	2.05	84.90	40.7	2.05	83.55
May	39.2	2.17	84.87	40.3	2.06	83.15	40.9	2.04	83.68	40.0	2.05	82.13
June	39.2	2.16	84.71	40.8	2.06	84.01	40.5	2.03	82.30	40.7	2.11	85.92
July	39.2	2.16	84.45	40.9	2.06	84.37	40.0	2.01	80.27	40.7	2.10	85.19
August	38.9	2.16	84.22	40.6	2.09	84.62	40.3	2.03	81.76	40.5	2.09	84.65
September	39.3	2.18	85.56	40.8	2.09	85.18	40.7	2.06	83.78	40.8	2.08	85.01
October	39.2	2.16	84.65	40.7	2.09	85.02	40.5	2.05	82.96	40.9	2.09	85.70
November	39.1	2.17	84.71	40.6	2.09	84.78	40.6	2.07	84.14	40.9	2.09	85.21
*December	37.8	2.16	81.71	39.0	2.09	81.54	39.9	2.08	83.04	41.3	2.15	88.59
1961 - January	38.4	2.19	84.01	40.1	2.11	84.62	39.7	2.09	83.01	40.5	2.11	85.37
February	38.7	2.20	85.05	40.2	2.12	85.27	40.2	2.09	84.01	40.6	2.11	85.73
March	39.0	2.21	86.22	40.4	2.12	85.73	40.0	2.10	83.83	40.5	2.12	86.06
April	38.7	2.21	85.76	40.6	2.13	86.70	40.6	2.11	85.47	40.5	2.14	86.55
May	38.7	2.22	85.98	40.9	2.15	87.93	40.3	2.11	85.06	40.6	2.15	87.30
June	39.2	2.22	86.92	41.1	2.14	87.90	40.8	2.13	87.00	40.6	2.16	87.56
July	39.0	2.22	86.33	40.9	2.15	87.95	39.9	2.11	84.22	40.5	2.15	86.92
August	39.2	2.22	87.25	41.3	2.15	88.72	40.1	2.12	85.17	41.0	2.14	87.64
September	39.5	2.25	89.07	41.6	2.14	89.02	40.7	2.12	86.48	41.0	2.14	87.65
October	39.1	2.24	87.61	41.6	2.14	89.09	41.2	2.17	89.15	41.0	2.15	87.92
November	39.3	2.25	88.36	41.1	2.13	87.79	41.5	2.17	90.05	41.0	2.14	87.66
*December	37.6	2.23	84.01	39.2	2.14	83.86	41.2	2.17	89.29	39.7	2.24	89.10
1962 - January	38.7	2.27	87.63	40.8	2.16	88.07	40.5	2.17	87.68	40.6	2.14	87.14
February	38.9	2.28	88.69	40.9	2.16	88.46	41.4	2.19	90.75	40.5	2.14	86.61
March	39.3	2.30	90.40	41.3	2.17	89.63	41.5	2.19	90.77	40.6	2.14	87.16
*April	39.0	2.31	90.07	41.2	2.17	89.41	41.8	2.21	92.44	40.4	2.16	87.22
May	39.4	2.32	91.44	41.7	2.20	91.62	42.1	2.21	93.21	40.7	2.16	88.01
June	38.9	2.31	89.85	41.8	2.18	91.18	41.4	2.20	91.19	40.5	2.22	89.74
July	38.9	2.30	89.54	41.8	2.19	91.33	40.6	2.17	88.34	40.9	2.18	89.06
August	38.7	2.32	89.66	41.5	2.19	90.84	40.7	2.18	88.84	40.4	2.17	87.82
September	39.3	2.32	91.13	41.9	2.19	92.00	41.2	2.20	90.87	41.0	2.17	88.97
October	38.9	2.32	90.13	41.9	2.19	91.83	41.7	2.24	93.38	41.4	2.16	89.49
November	38.9	2.32	90.17	41.8	2.19	91.60	42.2	2.27	95.89	41.3	2.16	89.05
*December	36.5	2.32	84.75	37.6	2.19	82.47	37.9	2.23	84.66	39.5	2.28	90.04
1963 - January	38.4	2.36	90.66	41.2	2.22	91.51	41.6	2.28	94.83	40.7	2.18	88.78
February	38.8	2.38	92.41	41.2	2.23	91.99	41.1	2.26	92.88	40.5	2.18	88.51
March	39.3	2.39	93.84	41.2	2.23	92.05	41.6	2.28	94.80	40.5	2.19	88.52
April	38.7	2.40	92.87	41.6	2.25	93.57	42.7	2.32	98.85	41.1	2.21	90.87
May	38.8	2.40	93.23	41.7	2.26	94.16	42.6	2.31	98.28	40.8	2.21	90.16
June	38.5	2.39	92.12	41.4	2.25	93.17	41.3	2.29	94.67	40.8	2.25	91.77
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

\*See footnote on page 15.

Table 6b. - Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada. (Concluded)

Year and Month	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Non-Metallic Mineral Products			Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemical Products		
	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	43.1	0.70	30.21	46.0	0.66	30.18	43.4	0.84	36.37	45.0	0.68	30.78
1946 - Average	41.6	0.72	30.08	44.3	0.68	30.12	40.5	0.88	35.48	43.3	0.70	30.31
1947 - Average	41.0	0.86	35.18	44.6	0.78	34.70	41.4	0.98	40.74	43.0	0.81	34.79
1948 - Average	40.6	1.00	40.72	44.6	0.89	39.78	41.6	1.15	47.67	43.4	0.93	40.15
1949 - Average	41.1	1.09	44.96	44.9	0.96	43.19	41.3	1.23	50.63	43.5	0.99	43.02
1950 - Average	41.1	1.15	47.39	45.2	1.02	46.10	41.5	1.30	54.07	43.3	1.05	45.25
1951 - Average	41.0	1.29	52.93	44.5	1.17	52.20	41.1	1.53	62.92	42.8	1.20	51.36
1952 - Average	41.1	1.40	57.54	44.0	1.28	56.54	41.6	1.73	71.80	41.9	1.33	55.52
1953 - Average	41.1	1.44	59.02	43.6	1.36	59.08	41.5	1.81	75.32	41.8	1.38	57.85
1954 - Average	40.2	1.50	60.30	43.2	1.42	61.30	41.6	1.89	78.54	41.5	1.45	60.22
1955 - Average	40.7	1.51	61.38	43.4	1.46	63.49	41.2	1.96	80.83	41.3	1.51	62.49
1956 - Average	40.8	1.59	64.83	43.2	1.53	66.18	40.6	2.08	84.33	41.1	1.60	65.60
1957 - Average	40.3	1.66	67.10	42.7	1.61	68.70	41.4	2.23	92.20	40.9	1.72	70.39
1958 - Average	40.0	1.72	69.00	43.0	1.68	72.20	41.0	2.30	94.34	40.7	1.82	73.99
1959 - Average	40.5	1.78	71.99	43.0	1.74	74.72	41.4	2.44	100.98	40.8	1.88	76.58
1960 - Average	40.3	1.84	74.13	42.2	1.80	75.86	41.1	2.52	103.46	40.6	1.97	80.20
1961 - Average	40.7	1.88	76.66	42.4	1.87	79.18	41.2	2.58	106.23	40.8	2.04	83.23
1962 - Average	40.8	1.91	77.91	42.8	1.92	82.44	41.4	2.67	110.45	41.0	2.10	86.16
1960 - January	40.9	1.82	74.26	42.3	1.78	75.20	40.8	2.42	98.63	40.8	1.93	78.52
February	40.3	1.82	73.49	41.6	1.79	74.51	40.6	2.43	98.58	40.4	1.94	78.41
March	40.4	1.84	74.27	41.9	1.78	74.48	40.9	2.49	101.82	40.7	1.94	78.97
April	40.2	1.84	73.78	41.8	1.78	74.45	41.1	2.54	104.10	40.9	1.95	79.65
May	40.1	1.84	73.87	42.8	1.78	76.24	41.4	2.55	105.53	40.7	1.96	79.66
June	40.6	1.84	74.52	42.1	1.78	74.75	41.5	2.57	106.44	41.1	1.98	81.12
July	40.1	1.84	73.97	42.5	1.79	76.13	41.1	2.51	103.28	40.8	1.99	81.36
August	40.5	1.84	74.57	42.8	1.79	76.62	39.9	2.52	100.54	40.2	1.98	79.58
September	40.7	1.85	75.02	42.9	1.81	77.81	40.8	2.55	103.89	40.6	1.99	80.96
October	40.7	1.84	74.64	42.8	1.82	78.07	41.5	2.55	105.93	40.4	2.00	80.84
November	40.7	1.85	75.24	42.8	1.82	78.17	40.9	2.55	104.12	40.4	2.01	81.25
*December	38.9	1.85	71.98	40.1	1.84	73.89	42.2	2.57	108.62	40.4	2.03	82.12
1961 - January	40.4	1.87	75.45	40.7	1.86	75.81	40.9	2.53	103.59	40.5	2.02	81.44
February	40.1	1.87	75.01	40.7	1.87	75.90	41.1	2.54	104.39	40.6	2.02	81.76
March	40.1	1.87	75.08	41.3	1.87	77.20	41.0	2.55	104.71	40.8	2.03	82.77
April	40.7	1.87	76.24	41.9	1.85	77.75	40.9	2.54	103.99	40.7	2.02	82.22
May	40.5	1.89	76.32	43.4	1.86	80.78	41.6	2.58	107.13	41.4	2.04	84.46
June	41.0	1.88	77.18	43.7	1.86	81.38	41.5	2.57	106.69	41.2	2.03	83.64
July	40.8	1.89	77.04	42.9	1.86	79.67	41.3	2.57	105.96	40.8	2.03	82.92
August	41.1	1.88	77.35	43.5	1.87	81.48	41.1	2.56	105.27	40.6	2.04	82.92
September	42.0	1.89	79.53	43.7	1.87	81.72	40.4	2.56	103.32	41.2	2.04	84.32
October	41.6	1.88	78.44	43.8	1.89	82.60	41.3	2.59	106.93	40.9	2.04	83.63
November	41.8	1.89	79.20	43.1	1.87	80.81	41.4	2.64	109.28	40.9	2.06	84.12
*December	38.7	1.89	73.09	39.6	1.90	75.05	42.3	2.68	113.45	40.2	2.10	84.34
1962 - January	41.4	1.91	79.12	41.6	1.92	79.72	40.7	2.67	108.44	40.7	2.07	84.50
February	41.0	1.91	78.31	41.9	1.92	80.42	40.7	2.65	107.79	40.7	2.08	84.75
March	41.1	1.91	78.54	42.6	1.90	80.96	40.5	2.64	106.84	40.8	2.08	84.84
*April	40.2	1.90	76.59	42.2	1.92	80.98	41.8	2.67	111.68	41.2	2.09	86.30
May	40.7	1.90	77.43	43.6	1.91	83.30	42.0	2.68	112.29	41.3	2.10	86.68
June	41.1	1.91	78.36	43.8	1.92	84.09	41.4	2.65	109.52	41.2	2.11	86.88
July	41.0	1.91	78.09	43.6	1.92	83.65	42.0	2.63	110.56	41.1	2.12	87.03
August	41.0	1.91	78.21	43.9	1.92	84.44	41.7	2.65	110.56	40.8	2.08	84.87
September	42.1	1.93	81.11	44.3	1.93	85.62	41.2	2.65	109.05	41.2	2.11	86.73
October	41.5	1.91	79.31	43.7	1.93	84.47	41.3	2.66	110.01	41.2	2.11	87.07
November	41.3	1.91	78.71	43.6	1.94	84.41	41.4	2.69	111.25	41.2	2.13	87.63
*December	37.3	1.91	71.12	39.2	1.97	77.28	41.7	2.82	117.37	40.1	2.16	86.69
1963 - January	40.9	1.93	78.91	41.7	1.97	80.81	41.7	2.72	113.36	40.9	2.13	87.34
February	40.6	1.93	78.12	41.4	1.98	81.83	41.3	2.70	111.42	40.7	2.15	87.53
March	40.4	1.93	77.87	42.0	1.97	82.97	41.5	2.71	112.47	40.8	2.17	88.64
April	40.7	1.94	78.85	42.6	1.98	84.25	41.8	2.74	114.54	41.5	2.18	90.65
May	40.6	1.95	79.07	43.7	1.97	85.93	41.8	2.74	114.62	41.1	2.16	88.73
June	40.8	1.95	79.55	43.6	1.98	86.08	42.2	2.76	116.63	41.0	2.18	89.36
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

\*See footnote on page 15.



Table 7. Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in Manufacturing, Canada, 1948-1963.

(1949=100)

Last week in	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
<u>(a) Manufacturing</u>																
January	87.6	98.3	102.0	111.6	128.5	135.7	142.0	144.3	148.9	159.2	166.1	172.4	178.9	183.3	187.9	194.4
February	89.0	98.7	102.5	112.6	129.2	135.9	142.2	145.1	150.2	159.4	167.1	172.6	178.9	183.6	188.6	194.7
March	90.0	99.3	102.8	114.1	130.4	136.4	142.6	145.9	152.2	160.5	167.6	174.0	179.6	184.7	189.1	195.3
April	90.4	99.7	103.6	115.4	130.8	137.0	143.4	147.0	152.8	161.8	168.2	174.1	180.6	185.8	190.6	197.4
May	92.4	100.2	104.6	117.2	131.1	137.4	143.8	147.1	153.6	162.5	169.1	174.6	180.7	185.9	190.9	197.2
June	93.3	100.2	105.1	119.7	130.0	137.7	143.2	146.6	154.4	162.8	168.4	174.3	180.6	184.9	190.5	196.8
July	93.7	99.9	105.4	120.4	130.3	137.5	142.5	146.7	154.1	162.2	167.7	173.2	179.3	184.1	189.4	
August	94.4	99.5	105.6	121.9	130.9	137.2	141.0	145.4	153.8	161.3	165.8	171.8	178.3	183.8	187.8	
September	95.6	100.4	106.5	123.3	131.3	138.1	141.2	146.4	155.0	162.3	166.2	174.4	179.1	183.5	189.7	
October	96.6	100.6	107.6	124.9	132.5	138.9	142.1	147.0	156.4	164.7	167.3	175.6	180.4	185.7	190.8	
November	97.1	101.1	109.0	125.9	133.6	139.9	142.8	147.7	157.2	165.3	169.2	175.7	181.2	186.0	191.8	
December	98.3	102.2	110.2	128.5	135.5	142.0	144.4	149.1	159.8	167.6	172.9	179.6	184.5	189.9	195.9	
Average	93.2	100.0	105.4	119.6	131.2	137.8	142.6	146.5	154.0	162.5	168.0	174.4	180.2	185.1	190.2	
<u>(b) Durable goods</u>																
January	87.3	98.3	102.5	111.4	128.7	136.4	141.8	144.0	148.9	159.6	166.8	173.6	180.3	184.6	189.0	195.6
February	89.0	98.6	102.8	112.3	129.6	137.0	141.9	145.1	150.4	159.5	167.4	173.2	180.3	185.2	189.7	195.4
March	89.5	99.0	103.0	113.9	130.7	137.4	142.0	145.9	151.9	160.3	168.0	174.6	180.6	185.9	189.9	196.2
April	90.1	99.4	103.6	115.1	130.6	137.4	142.6	146.7	152.5	161.0	168.3	174.4	181.3	186.4	191.0	198.3
May	92.1	99.7	104.3	115.9	130.7	137.4	142.4	146.3	152.2	160.8	168.8	174.4	180.5	186.5	191.3	197.9
June	92.9	99.9	104.7	118.9	129.5	137.6	141.9	145.8	153.0	161.4	168.1	174.5	180.4	186.2	190.8	197.5
July	93.4	99.7	105.3	120.0	130.5	137.7	141.9	145.7	153.2	161.8	167.9	173.8	179.4	185.6	189.5	
August	94.5	99.8	105.7	121.7	132.2	137.9	141.3	146.0	153.9	162.1	166.9	173.7	180.3	185.9	189.9	
September	96.1	100.9	107.0	123.7	132.8	139.0	141.9	146.7	155.6	163.0	167.6	176.0	181.5	186.0	191.6	
October	96.8	101.1	107.9	124.8	133.5	139.3	141.9	147.0	156.6	165.4	167.6	177.0	181.9	187.5	192.1	
November	97.5	101.8	109.0	126.0	134.5	140.0	142.8	147.4	157.5	166.0	169.5	176.6	182.8	187.5	193.3	
December	98.1	102.3	109.6	127.7	135.3	140.5	143.3	147.6	158.5	166.8	172.4	179.6	184.5	189.4	194.3	
Average	93.1	100.0	105.4	119.3	131.6	138.1	142.1	146.2	153.7	162.3	168.3	175.1	181.1	186.4	191.0	
<u>(c) Non-durable goods</u>																
January	88.1	98.2	101.9	111.3	127.3	132.9	140.7	144.3	148.4	157.6	165.3	171.6	177.3	183.7	187.9	193.5
February	88.9	98.6	102.4	112.5	127.6	132.8	141.0	144.3	148.7	158.0	166.8	172.4	177.7	183.7	188.3	194.4
March	90.3	99.3	103.0	113.8	128.6	133.4	141.9	145.0	150.8	159.4	167.3	173.5	178.7	185.1	189.0	194.8
April	90.6	99.8	103.7	115.1	129.6	134.6	142.9	146.2	151.3	161.2	168.0	173.6	179.9	186.6	190.6	196.4
May	92.8	100.7	105.1	117.9	130.2	135.4	144.6	147.2	153.6	163.5	169.0	174.6	181.1	186.5	190.9	196.5
June	93.7	100.4	105.3	120.0	129.7	135.9	143.9	147.0	154.7	163.6	169.0	174.0	181.3	185.0	190.8	196.5
July	94.2	100.2	105.4	120.4	129.3	135.8	142.9	147.2	154.0	162.0	168.1	173.5	180.9	184.5	190.6	
August	94.4	99.4	105.5	121.7	128.5	135.3	141.2	144.8	153.2	160.5	166.1	171.6	178.2	183.5	187.1	
September	95.3	100.1	105.9	122.3	128.7	136.1	140.9	145.8	153.6	161.5	166.1	173.2	178.8	182.9	188.7	
October	96.4	100.6	107.3	124.3	130.2	137.3	142.6	146.9	155.0	163.5	168.3	174.6	180.6	185.3	190.1	
November	96.5	100.7	108.9	124.9	131.2	138.7	143.0	147.6	155.7	163.7	169.7	175.7	181.5	185.8	190.6	
December	98.2	102.2	110.6	128.5	134.0	142.0	145.5	150.2	160.0	167.9	174.0	180.0	185.9	191.2	197.9	
Average	93.3	100.0	105.4	119.4	129.6	135.8	142.6	146.4	153.2	161.9	168.1	174.0	180.2	185.3	190.2	

Table 8. - Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in the Heavy Electrical Machinery and Equipment Industry. (1949=100)

Month	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
January	142.1	141.8	144.4	158.2	165.0	167.8	173.3	177.3	182.8	185.8
February	141.8	141.8	146.1	157.7	165.1	167.3	175.0	177.5	182.1	185.4
March	142.9	142.0	146.8	158.0	164.9	170.1	175.3	178.1	183.0	186.1
April	143.0	144.1	148.7	157.5	165.6	170.6	177.0	179.6	182.9	187.1
May	144.3	143.5	150.4	159.4	165.1	171.9	176.4	179.0	184.2	188.8
June	144.9	143.7	151.2	160.7	165.9	172.0	177.9	179.6	185.2	188.6
July	144.3	141.2	152.1	162.3	167.8	173.5	178.8	179.2	184.4	
August	143.4	141.6	151.2	160.1	164.5	170.5	177.7	178.9	184.6	
September	143.4	142.0	153.5	161.5	166.1	171.9	178.1	179.9	186.4	
October	143.1	144.1	155.5	162.6	165.6	171.6	176.4	179.7	184.6	
November	143.2	145.2	154.2	162.9	165.7	171.6	176.9	182.4	184.6	
December	142.2	145.5	156.1	163.8	168.2	172.1	176.4	181.2	182.5	

Table 9. - Average Weekly Wages in Manufacturing in Current Dollars and Adjusted for Changes in the Consumer Price Index.

Year and Month	Weekly Wages in Current Dollars	Index Numbers of Weekly Wages in Current Dollars (1949=100)	Weekly Wages in 1949 Dollars	Index Numbers of Weekly Wages in 1949 Dollars
1945 - Average	\$ 30.47	73.0	\$ 40.63	97.3
1946 - Average	30.15	72.2	38.70	92.7
1947 - Average	34.47	82.6	40.08	96.0
1948 - Average	38.96	93.3	39.96	95.7
1949 - Average	41.74	100.0	41.74	100.0
1950 - Average	44.03	105.5	42.54	101.9
1951 - Average	49.29	118.1	43.01	103.0
1952 - Average	53.83	129.0	46.33	111.0
1953 - Average	56.25	134.8	48.70	116.7
1954 - Average	57.43	137.6	49.42	118.4
1955 - Average	59.45	142.4	51.07	122.4
1956 - Average	62.40	149.5	52.70	126.3
1957 - Average	64.96	155.6	53.20	127.4
1958 - Average	66.77	160.0	53.30	127.7
1959 - Average	70.16	168.1	55.42	132.8
1960 - Average	71.96	172.4	56.14	134.5
1961 - Average	74.27	177.9	57.47	137.7
1962 - Average	76.55	183.4	58.47	140.1
1962 - January	75.46	180.8	58.14	139.3
February	75.99	182.1	58.59	140.4
March	76.68	183.7	58.85	141.0
April	76.50	183.3	58.80	140.9
May	77.51	185.7	59.39	142.3
June	77.52	185.7	59.18	141.8
July	76.72	183.8	58.39	139.9
August	76.17	182.5	58.15	139.3
September	77.61	185.9	59.02	141.4
October	77.96	186.8	59.11	141.6
November	78.09	187.1	59.20	141.8
December	72.34	173.3	54.80	131.3
1963 - January	78.26	187.5	59.24	141.9
February	78.45	187.9	59.39	142.3
March	79.01	189.3	59.72	143.1
April	80.05	191.8	60.51	145.0
May	80.25	192.3	60.43	144.8
June	79.62	190.8	59.64	142.9
July				
August				
September				
October				
November				
December				

Note:- The current weekly wages relate to the last pay periods in the month, while the Consumer Price Index relates to the beginning of the month. The current average of weekly wages for any month is therefore adjusted in the above table by the Consumer Price Index for the following month, as more representative of the period in which the wages are spent. A statement of uses and limitations of the adjusted figures appears on page ii.

For Consumer Price Index statistics, construction methods and component details, see monthly report "Prices and Price Indexes".



## NOTES

**General.**—The monthly statistics of average hours, average hourly earnings and average weekly wages, like those of employment, payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, are based on data from establishments usually employing 15 persons and over. The latest monthly figures are subject to revision.

**Coverage.**—Firms are asked to furnish information for the male and female wage-earners for whom they keep records of hours worked, so that the statistics relate, in the main, to hourly-rated wage-earners, or production workers, employed full time and part time. Casual workers are also included, provided that they work at least one day in the reported pay period. Data for salaried personnel are purposely excluded. In many cases, information is not available for certain classes of wage-earners, whose earnings, like those of most salaried employees, are not directly dependent on the number of hours worked; examples of wage-earners frequently excluded are route-drivers, piece-workers in many but not all establishments, truck men, etc. Numerous employers do not keep records of man-hours for any classes of employees. The number of workers for whom information is given in the present report is therefore smaller than the total number of workers (wage-earners and salaried employees) for whom statistics of employment, payrolls, average earnings, sex distribution, etc., are given in the monthly reports on employment and payrolls. These also include figures for certain industries not represented in the present report because relatively few of the wage-earners therein are paid on an hourly basis with the result that man-hour records are lacking. Such industries include public utility operation, trade, finance, insurance and real estate and some branches of transportation, storage and communication and service.

In manufacturing, the data relate to over 70 p.c. of all employees on the staffs of the firms co-operating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls; in 1956 the wage-earners for whom information on man-hours was obtained formed some 83 p.c. of the total number of hourly-rated and other wage-earners reported by practically all manufacturing establishments to the Annual Census of Manufactures. In mining and construction, data on man-hours and hourly earnings are provided for approximately 75 p.c. and 69 p.c. of the total employees of firms co-operating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls in those industries, respectively; in 1956, the monthly statistics were based on approximately 93 p.c. of the total number of wage-earners reported in the annual survey of the Mineral Statistics Section of the Industry and Merchandising Division.

**Man-hours.**—The man-hours statistics include hours worked by full-time and part-time wage-earners, including overtime hours actually worked; premium or penalty hours credited for purpose of computing overtime payment are not included. Hours

credited to wage-earners absent on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included in the statistics as though the hours had been worked. The averages are obtained by dividing the aggregate hours reported for the week by the number of full-time and part-time wage-earners working such hours.

**Wages.**—The questionnaire calls for a statement of gross wages earned by the full-time and part-time wage-earners whose hours are reported, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Payments for overtime work, incentive or production and cost-of-living bonuses paid at regular intervals, and amounts credited to wage-earners on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included. The value of board and lodging, which in some cases is part of the remuneration of workers, is not included. Bonuses paid at infrequent intervals and employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, unemployment insurance, pension and medical plans and certain other employee benefits are also excluded.

So far as is possible the revised figures of average hourly and weekly earnings incorporate retroactive pay for one month as well as corrections in the material originally tabulated and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

**Pay Periods.**—Statistics of man-hours and wages reported for periods exceeding one week in duration are reduced by the appropriate proportions to obtain the number of hours and the wages for one week in the stated pay period. Such data are combined with weekly figures furnished by employers whose records are maintained on a weekly basis, so that, in all cases, the tabulated statistics represent the situation in one week in each month.

**Variations in Trends** of average earnings result from many factors, such as changes in wage rates, in amounts of overtime work, short-time work, shift differentials, incentive or production bonuses and in the area, occupational and sex distributions of the reported working forces. Differences in industrial distributions, with related occupational and sex distributions, are the principal factors contributing to differences in the levels of earnings in particular areas.

**Urban Area Statistics.**—Statistics given in the present report for communities listed as "metropolitan areas" and "other major urban areas" in Tables 8 and 9 of the 1956 Census Volume 1 (Population) and in the same tables in Bulletin 1-6, cover the census areas, except those for St. Catharines, which also include establishments in Port Colborne and Welland. Statistics given for urban areas not listed in the above mentioned tables cover establishments in the incorporated cities and towns named but also include Iberville with St. Jean, Nitro with Valleyfield, and Preston with Galt.

### Measuring the Purchasing Power of Earnings.—

Changing consumer price levels affect the amounts of goods and services which a dollar will buy, and average earnings, of course, will be affected in the same way. An earnings measurement which takes the change of consumer prices into account, can be calculated by reducing actual earnings averages by the percentage amounts consumer price levels rise, or increasing them by the amount price levels fall. The adjusted averages may be used to indicate the comparative quantities of goods and services which could be purchased by average earnings if consumer price levels and consumption patterns had remained constant. The following illustration shows how this kind of an adjustment can be made.

Suppose that a series of weekly average wages rises from \$50.00 in week A to \$60.00 in week B, and that in the same interval a consumer price index advances from 100.0 to 110.0. Because of the 10 per cent rise in consumer prices, \$1.00 will not buy as much in week B as it would in week A. Likewise, a 20 per cent rise from \$50.00 to \$60.00 will overstate the increase which has occurred in the purchasing power of average weekly wages. This overstatement can be removed by reducing the figure of \$60.00 by the amount of the consumer price increase. The adjusted average is \$54.55 ( $60.00/110.0 \times 100.0$ ), which may be referred to as a weekly wage average for week B expressed in the dollars of period A, or it may be said to indicate the level of real weekly wages relative to week A.

The foregoing calculation can be carried a step further to express in index number form the relationship between the week A average of \$50.00 and the week B figure of \$54.55. Taking the week A average of \$50.00 as equal to 100.0, the week B index becomes 109.0 ( $54.55/50.00 \times 100.0$ ). Such an index may be called an index of weekly real wages. It indicates that average wages for week B will buy 9 per cent more goods and services than those received in week A, in spite of a 10 per cent rise in consumer prices. This 9 per cent increase in real wages compares with the rise of 20 per cent in money wages ( $60.00/50.00 \times 100.0$ ).

It should be noted that while the estimates of average real wages may reflect the experiences of

broad groups of workers fairly well, their applicability to individual wage-earners depends upon a number of considerations. For example, individual earnings will differ significantly from the group average, depending upon occupation, industry, geographical location, or sex of the wage-earner. Moreover, individual spending habits differ widely, but the consumer price index which is used to adjust the earnings data refers only to the average consumption pattern of a particular income group. Group-spending patterns change over periods of time. To the extent that this occurs, the earnings data adjusted by the consumer price index (which has a "fixed" consumption pattern), will gradually be rendered less valid. Finally, some part of income may be saved, and it should be borne in mind that it is not appropriate to reduce savings to a constant dollar basis by using a price index which reflects consumption patterns.

It should also be kept in mind that measures of change in real earnings calculated from averages of gross earnings may differ from changes in the purchasing power of "take-home" pay, due to such factors as changes in personal income tax, pay deductions for such things as social insurance and pension plans. Thus index numbers of real wages should not be interpreted as measuring fluctuations in the levels of consumption of wage-earners or wage-earners' families; they are intended to show only the trend in purchasing power of wages over the items covered by the price index, and in addition to the factors already mentioned, do not take into account other family income (including family allowances) or changes in the savings position of families.

In Table 9, 1949 figures are used as reference levels for indexes of both actual and real wages, since this is the year selected by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics for general post-war index number comparisons. However, the adjustment made in the foregoing illustration can be applied to any reference level, and it should not be inferred that the 1949 reference period has any special validity for earnings comparisons. Percentage change between any two periods will be the same regardless of the reference period selected.





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## FOOTNOTES

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard

Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Oil and natural gas; oil shale and bituminous sand; contract drilling and prospecting for oil.
- (d) Non-metal mining and quarrying; clay and sand pits.
- (e) Tires, tubes and other rubber products.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (j) Machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (k) Jewellery and silverware; white metal alloys; miscellaneous non-ferrous metal products.
- (l) Abrasives; asbestos; hydraulic cement; clay; glass; lime and gypsum; stone; concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (m) Building includes buildings and structures, special trade contractors. General engineering includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (o) Hotels and restaurants; laundries; dyeing, cleaning and pressing plants, and recreational services.
- (p) The Northwest Territories, with the exception of Baffin Island, are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territory is included in British Columbia.
- (..) Figures not available.

