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MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES

OCTOBER 1964

Published by Authority of
The Minister of Trade and Commerce

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

January 1965
8003-502

Price: 30 cents
\$3.00 a year

Vol. 20—No. 10

ROGER DUHAMEL, F.R.S.C., Queen's Printer and Controller of Stationery, Ottawa

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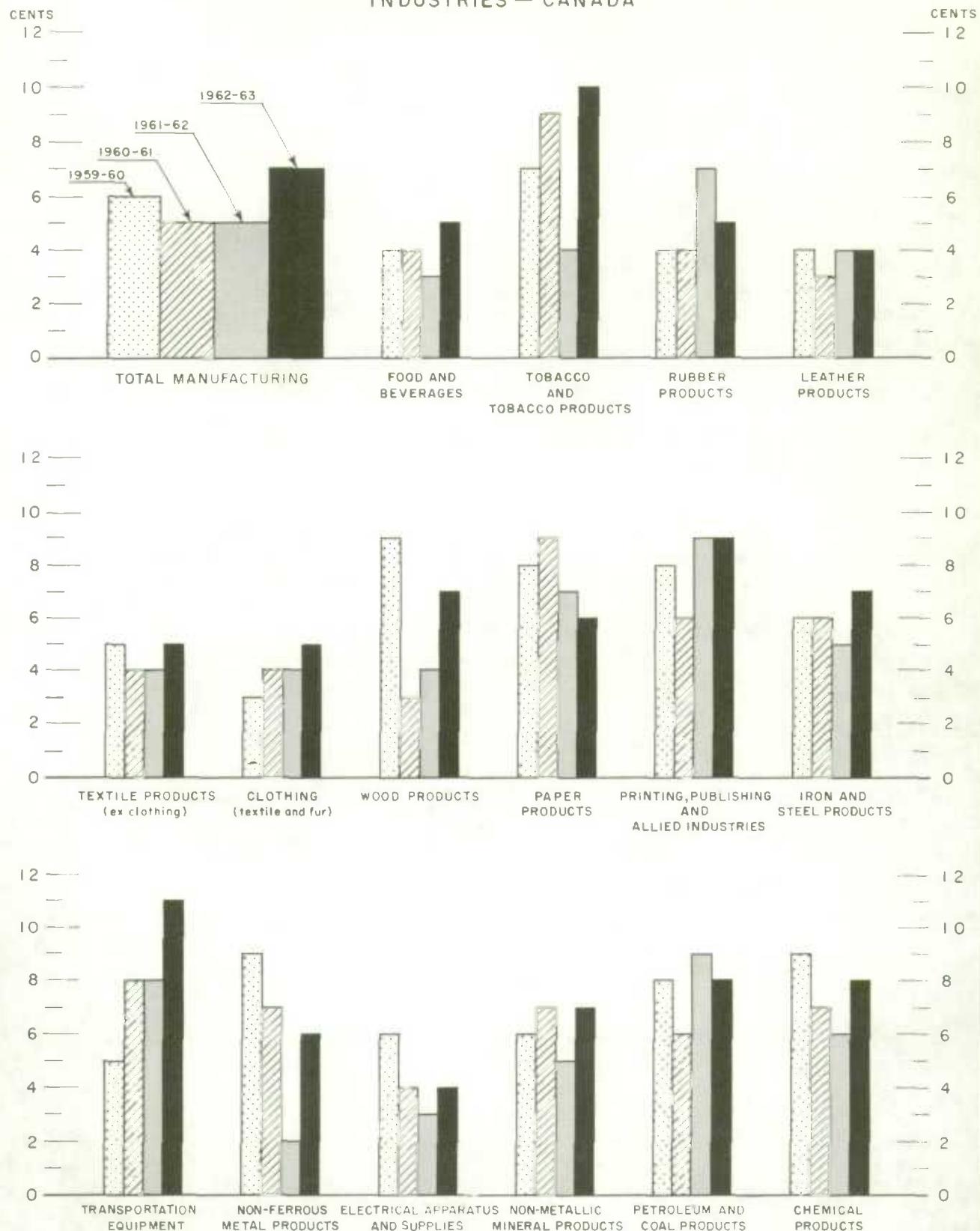
- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Publications Distribution Unit, Financial Control Section, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa, Canada.

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**YEAR TO YEAR CHANGES IN AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF
HOURLY RATED WAGE EARNERS, SPECIFIED MANUFACTURING
INDUSTRIES — CANADA**



MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS - OCTOBER 1964

Manufacturing

Average hourly earnings in manufacturing in October, at \$2.03, were unchanged from September. Average weekly wages decreased by 32 cents and average weekly hours, at 41.6, were 0.1 hours shorter. The number of wage-earners reported decreased by 2.7 per cent. In the year-to-year comparison average hourly earnings, average weekly hours and average weekly wages showed increases of 7 cents, 0.2 hours and \$3.53 respectively.

In durable goods manufacturing, average hourly earnings decreased by one cent from September. The main cause of the decrease originated in the motor vehicles industry which reported substantial lay-offs, accompanied by a considerable decrease in average hourly earnings; both factors were attributable to a strike in the United States. Reduced overtime in electrical apparatus and supplies also tended to reduce average hourly earnings. Less employment at below-average rates and higher earnings in wood products had an increasing effect. Compared with October 1963, average hourly earnings, average weekly wages and average weekly hours in durable goods manufacturing increased by 9 cents, \$4.76 and 0.4 hours respectively.

Average hourly earnings in non-durable goods manufacturing increased by 2 cents from September. Seasonal lay-offs of lower-paid employment in canned and preserved fruits and vegetables was responsible for most of the increase. More activity at above-average rates in chemical products and slightly less activity at below-average rates in clothing and leather products also contributed. Shorter hours in printing and publishing and less employment in paper products, where rates are above-average, had a reducing effect. In the year-to-year comparison average hourly earnings and average weekly wages were 7 cents and \$2.91 higher and average weekly hours were 0.1 hours longer.

Non-Manufacturing Industries

Average hourly earnings increased in all the reported non-manufacturing divisions. The increases ranged from one cent in service to 3 cents in construction. In the latter industry, overtime in building and lay-offs of lower-paid employment in highway construction accounted for most of the increase.

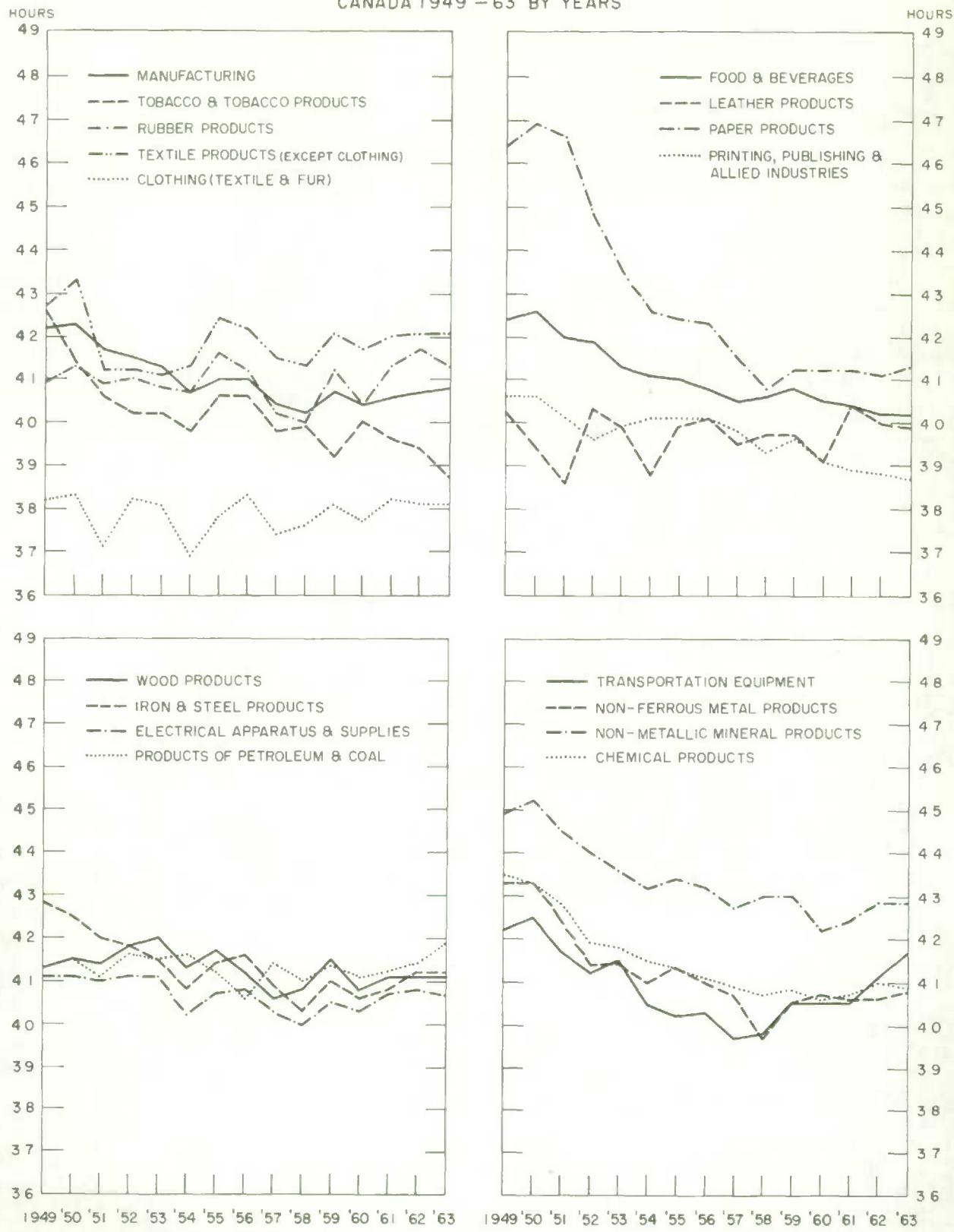
Provinces-Manufacturing

Average hourly earnings decreased by 2 cents in Newfoundland, due mainly to a reduction of overtime in pulp and paper mills. Food and beverages reported longer hours, but their effect was neutralized by a decrease of employment in the industry.

An increase of 2 cents in average hourly earnings was reported for Nova Scotia. Higher hourly earnings in iron and steel and transportation equipment, combined with more activity at above-average rates in the latter industry, were the principal expansionary factors. Shorter hours in food and beverages and less activity in wood products, where rates are below average, also contributed to the increase.

AVERAGE HOURS WORKED
IN SPECIFIED MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

CANADA 1949 - 63 BY YEARS



1949 '50 '51 '52 '53 '54 '55 '56 '57 '58 '59 '60 '61 '62 '63 1949 '50 '51 '52 '53 '54 '55 '56 '57 '58 '59 '60 '61 '62 '63

In New Brunswick, average hourly earnings increased by 5 cents. Overtime in pulp and paper mills, less activity at below-average rates in saw and planing mills, together with seasonal lay-offs of lower-paid employment in food and beverages, were the increasing factors. Their effect was somewhat reduced by less employment at above-average rates in transportation equipment.

A number of counterbalancing movements left average hourly earnings unchanged in Quebec. Less activity in wood, leather and rubber products, shorter hours in textiles and less employment in food and beverages and clothing, all industries which report below-average rates, tended to increase average hourly earnings. More activity in chemical products and longer hours in transportation equipment, where rates are above-average, had the same effect. The offsetting factors, which originated in industries where above-average rates prevail, were less activity in tobacco and paper products, less employment in non-ferrous metals and less overtime in electrical apparatus and iron and steel.

Average hourly earnings decreased by 2 cents in Ontario. Less activity in food and beverages, less employment in leather products and shorter hours in electrical apparatus, all at below-average rates, were increasing factors. Slightly more employment at above-average rates in chemical products also contributed to an increase. Less overtime in printing and publishing and rubber products and longer hours at below-average rates in textiles tended to reduce average hourly earnings. A similar effect was exerted by less employment in paper products and non-metallic mineral products and less activity in non-ferrous metals, where rates are above-average. The most dominant decreasing pressure on average hourly earnings was exerted by substantial lay-offs and lower hourly earnings in the motor vehicles industry.

In Manitoba, average hourly earnings increased by one cent. Longer hours in food and beverages and more employment in transportation equipment, where rates are above-average, and less activity at below-average rates in clothing were the main increasing factors. The opposite effect was exerted by shorter hours at above-average rates in iron and steel.

A decrease of one cent in average hourly earnings was reported for Saskatchewan. This was occasioned by lower hourly earnings in iron and steel and more activity at below-average rates in food and beverages.

Average hourly earnings increased by 3 cents in Alberta. Seasonal lay-offs and higher hourly earnings in food and beverages, less employment at below-average rates in wood products and overtime in iron and steel, transportation equipment and non-metallic mineral products, together with wage increases in the latter industry, were the principal expansionary factors.

An increase of 3 cents in average hourly earnings was reported for British Columbia. Seasonal lay-offs in canned fruits and vegetables and fish processing, together with higher hourly earnings in wood products and food and beverages generally, were responsible for most of the increase. More activity at above-average rates in iron and steel and overtime in shipbuilding and repairing also contributed. Less employment at above-average rates in pulp and paper mills tended to lessen the increase to a slight degree.

Note: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data from the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Canada, by Industry

Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported October 1964
	Oct. 1964	Sept. 1964	Oct. 1963	Oct. 1964	Sept. 1964	Oct. 1963	Oct. 1964	Sept. 1964	Oct. 1963	
				number						dollars
Mining	43.0	42.7	42.6	2.33	2.31	2.25	99.90	98.64	95.65	71,464
Metal mining	42.4	42.3	42.5	2.41	2.40	2.33	102.33	101.55	98.85	48,246
Gold (a)	42.5	42.8	43.7	1.89	1.88	1.82	80.31	80.55	79.54	11,433
Other metal (b)	42.4	42.2	42.1	2.58	2.56	2.51	109.17	108.09	105.56	36,813
Copper-gold-silver	40.3	39.2	40.4	2.33	2.33	2.31	93.88	91.14	93.12	8,140
Iron	46.9	46.4	45.8	2.85	2.83	2.75	133.61	131.39	125.74	7,171
Uranium	40.3	41.8	40.2	3.19	3.14	2.82	128.48	131.29	113.25	1,807
Fuels	43.1	42.3	41.7	2.20	2.18	2.13	95.05	92.25	88.68	12,686
Coal	44.6	43.8	42.9	1.93	1.92	1.90	85.85	84.05	81.25	7,907
Oil and natural gas (c)	40.8	39.6	39.6	2.71	2.70	2.55	110.27	106.93	101.20	4,779
Non-metal (d)	44.8	44.2	43.9	2.13	2.11	2.06	95.49	93.36	90.51	11,607
Asbestos	42.8	42.5	42.2	2.41	2.41	2.35	102.83	102.31	99.32	5,178
Manufacturing	41.6	41.7	41.4	2.03	2.03	1.96	84.46	84.78	80.93	946,143
Durable goods	42.2	42.3	41.8	2.22	2.23	2.13	93.72	94.16	88.96	463,334
Non-durable goods	41.0	41.1	40.9	1.86	1.84	1.79	76.17	75.77	73.26	483,399
Food and beverages	41.1	40.8	40.6	1.74	1.69	1.68	71.43	68.96	68.32	113,927
Meat products	41.1	41.3	41.3	2.02	2.03	1.98	84.26	83.59	81.90	23,423
Canned and cured fish	37.1	35.2	34.1	1.17	1.20	1.16	43.29	42.24	39.64	10,630
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	40.2	41.9	40.9	1.35	1.28	1.28	54.14	53.74	52.57	15,286
Grain mill products	42.7	43.5	43.0	1.97	1.96	1.91	83.89	85.36	82.23	5,352
Bread and other bakery products	41.1	41.1	40.8	1.74	1.74	1.64	71.52	71.38	66.88	13,419
Biscuits and crackers	40.0	40.0	38.7	1.61	1.59	1.55	64.51	63.77	59.80	5,646
Distilled liquors	43.1	40.3	41.7	2.35	2.35	2.24	101.46	94.87	93.24	3,358
Malt liquors	39.5	39.7	39.3	2.57	2.56	2.47	101.59	101.70	97.23	5,551
Confectionery	41.0	40.8	40.3	1.43	1.44	1.36	58.45	58.82	54.72	8,438
Tobacco and tobacco products	37.8	38.6	37.7	2.30	2.31	2.18	86.90	89.30	82.21	6,575
Rubber products	42.6	43.7	42.4	2.11	2.12	2.01	89.93	92.58	85.18	17,645
Rubber footwear	41.8	43.4	42.6	1.56	1.57	1.51	65.40	68.26	64.27	4,863
Other rubber products (e)	42.9	43.9	42.3	2.31	2.33	2.22	99.27	102.29	93.70	12,782
Leather products	40.1	40.6	40.4	1.42	1.41	1.34	56.78	57.30	54.21	24,855
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	39.3	40.4	40.0	1.38	1.37	1.30	54.14	55.46	51.89	16,421
Other leather products (f)	41.7	41.1	41.3	1.48	1.48	1.43	61.92	60.98	59.21	8,434
Textile products (except clothing)	42.7	42.9	43.3	1.57	1.57	1.49	67.14	67.46	64.49	54,202
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	41.7	42.3	42.8	1.62	1.62	1.52	67.57	68.65	65.06	16,017
Woolen goods	43.2	42.3	43.0	1.43	1.43	1.38	61.92	60.39	59.14	8,330
Synthetic textiles and silk	43.2	43.7	43.9	1.68	1.68	1.60	72.62	73.20	70.09	14,726
Filament yarn and staple fibres	42.7	42.6	42.1	2.01	2.01	1.96	86.04	85.76	82.65	6,685
Spun yarn and fabrics	43.6	44.6	43.3	1.41	1.40	1.33	61.46	62.67	60.17	8,041
Clothing (textile and fur)	39.3	39.4	39.2	1.34	1.34	1.29	52.53	52.86	50.46	86,287
Men's clothing	39.2	39.4	38.7	1.33	1.33	1.28	51.99	52.32	49.74	30,836
Women's clothing	37.4	38.0	37.3	1.43	1.44	1.38	53.44	54.82	51.63	22,988
Knit goods	42.4	42.1	42.5	1.26	1.25	1.20	53.40	52.66	50.80	15,513
*Wood products	42.2	41.7	41.6	1.83	1.81	1.73	77.11	75.66	72.03	77,178
Saw and planing mills	41.2	40.6	40.5	1.97	1.94	1.84	80.91	78.67	74.76	48,807
Plywood and veneer mills	40.2	39.5	40.5	1.94	1.94	1.82	78.22	76.64	73.46	10,954
Sash, door and planing mills	43.8	42.7	43.0	1.57	1.58	1.52	68.88	67.29	65.40	10,890
Sawmills	40.5	40.1	39.5	2.15	2.09	2.00	86.86	84.05	79.12	26,963
Furniture	44.1	43.9	43.8	1.64	1.64	1.58	72.35	71.96	69.20	21,061
Other wood products (g)	43.3	43.4	43.0	1.51	1.51	1.42	65.50	65.47	60.99	7,310
Paper products	42.0	42.0	41.9	2.38	2.38	2.31	100.05	99.99	96.78	79,422
Pulp and paper mills	41.9	41.9	41.8	2.58	2.56	2.50	107.97	107.41	104.35	57,363
Other paper products (h)	42.1	42.3	42.0	1.89	1.90	1.83	79.47	80.39	76.83	22,054
Paper boxes and bags	42.4	42.5	41.8	1.89	1.89	1.82	79.90	80.32	76.00	13,584
Printing, publishing and allied industries	39.1	39.6	38.9	2.48	2.50	2.41	97.17	99.08	93.74	33,045

For footnotes (a) to (o) see notes on last page.

* Durable manufactured goods industries.

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Canada, by Industry - Concluded

Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported October 1964		
	Oct. 1964	Sept. 1964	Oct. 1963	Oct. 1964	Sept. 1964	Oct. 1963	Oct. 1964	Sept. 1964	Oct. 1963			
number			dollars									
Manufacturing - Concluded:												
*Iron and steel products	41.9	42.3	41.5	2.34	2.34	2.26	97.86	98.93	93.86	150,824		
Agricultural implements	40.1	40.8	39.7	2.40	2.43	2.36	96.06	99.37	93.95	8,654		
Boilers and plate work	43.8	43.4	43.9	2.28	2.26	2.18	99.84	98.01	95.56	4,802		
Fabricated and structural steel	42.7	43.0	42.5	2.26	2.26	2.21	96.53	97.03	93.93	9,075		
Hardware and tools	43.2	43.4	42.5	1.96	1.95	1.88	84.70	84.37	79.88	11,053		
Heating and cooking appliances	41.4	41.8	42.4	1.99	2.00	1.94	82.54	83.34	82.10	6,808		
Iron castings	42.8	42.7	42.2	2.27	2.27	2.14	97.42	97.00	90.49	16,662		
Machinery (i)	42.8	42.9	42.0	2.21	2.21	2.14	94.77	95.01	90.05	26,944		
Household, office and store	42.3	42.5	42.0	2.23	2.24	2.18	94.13	95.35	91.78	5,726		
Industrial (j)	42.9	43.0	42.0	2.21	2.21	2.13	94.95	94.91	89.54	21,218		
Primary iron and steel	41.4	41.3	40.2	2.75	2.74	2.68	113.82	113.13	107.63	35,999		
Sheet metal products	41.8	42.2	41.2	2.20	2.23	2.16	91.76	94.02	89.00	14,516		
Wire and wire products	43.5	43.3	42.5	2.28	2.28	2.20	99.33	98.57	93.29	8,185		
*Transportation equipment	42.2	42.8	42.1	2.40	2.46	2.34	101.39	105.31	98.29	102,002		
Aircraft and parts	42.1	41.6	42.5	2.37	2.36	2.30	99.70	98.21	97.68	17,932		
Motor vehicles	45.6	45.9	43.6	2.74	2.76	2.62	125.13	126.61	114.35	21,383		
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	41.0	42.8	42.1	2.30	2.41	2.24	94.20	103.15	94.21	20,465		
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	40.8	40.4	40.2	2.28	2.27	2.18	92.96	91.92	87.85	21,222		
Shipbuilding and repairing	41.0	40.9	40.7	2.35	2.34	2.27	96.32	95.64	92.33	18,098		
*Non-ferrous metal products	41.2	41.2	41.3	2.30	2.30	2.23	94.66	94.62	92.19	41,679		
Aluminum products	40.1	42.1	42.5	2.03	2.04	2.01	81.61	85.88	85.35	5,306		
Brass and copper products	43.5	43.1	42.4	2.22	2.22	2.14	96.49	95.55	90.72	6,316		
Smelting and refining	40.5	40.2	40.4	2.57	2.57	2.50	103.88	103.25	101.23	23,035		
Other non-ferrous metal products (k)	42.1	42.0	42.0	1.73	1.72	1.66	72.60	72.26	69.80	7,022		
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	41.4	41.7	41.3	2.03	2.05	1.96	84.14	85.49	80.98	59,200		
Heavy electrical machinery and equipment ¹	41.4	41.9	41.2	2.29	2.29	2.22	94.90	96.07	91.48	12,865		
Telecommunication equipment	40.5	40.0	40.5	1.81	1.83	1.76	73.26	73.04	71.15	14,817		
Batteries	42.6	42.7	43.0	2.06	2.01	1.95	87.59	85.68	83.67	1,476		
Refrigerators, vacuum cleaners and appliances	41.3	41.8	41.4	2.10	2.13	1.98	86.65	89.26	82.26	8,063		
Wire and cable	42.7	43.7	42.8	2.26	2.30	2.19	96.43	100.59	93.63	5,096		
Miscellaneous electrical products	41.7	42.2	41.4	1.92	1.94	1.87	80.01	81.77	77.30	16,722		
*Non-metallic mineral products (l)	45.0	44.6	44.4	2.10	2.10	2.01	94.32	93.47	88.88	33,003		
Clay products	42.5	42.8	43.2	1.89	1.88	1.79	80.49	80.42	77.52	4,300		
Glass and glass products	42.2	41.7	41.0	2.11	2.13	2.04	88.74	88.61	83.73	7,998		
Products of petroleum and coal	42.7	41.9	42.6	2.86	2.85	2.80	122.24	119.46	119.30	7,137		
Petroleum refining and products	42.7	42.0	42.7	2.91	2.88	2.84	124.10	121.05	121.33	6,774		
Chemical products	41.3	41.3	41.3	2.27	2.26	2.20	93.70	93.42	90.93	30,425		
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	40.3	39.8	39.8	1.78	1.76	1.71	71.74	70.14	68.13	3,028		
Acids, alkalis and salts	41.5	41.5	41.6	2.60	2.63	2.56	108.02	109.22	106.36	6,795		
Fertilizers	41.3	41.0	43.4	2.31	2.30	2.26	95.24	94.46	98.09	2,048		
Paints and varnishes	40.6	40.7	40.6	2.05	2.06	2.01	83.08	84.12	81.69	2,521		
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	41.9	42.0	41.9	1.65	1.65	1.58	68.99	69.15	66.24	29,879		
Professional and scientific equipment	40.8	40.9	41.8	1.95	1.95	1.98	79.62	79.70	82.73	7,418		
Construction	43.0	43.1	42.6	2.29	2.26	2.17	98.41	97.48	92.32	226,676		
Building and general engineering (m)	42.4	42.2	42.0	2.51	2.48	2.36	106.26	104.61	99.08	147,874		
Building	41.4	41.2	41.2	2.52	2.49	2.38	104.19	102.65	98.12	126,922		
General engineering	48.4	48.1	46.3	2.46	2.41	2.25	118.84	115.85	104.33	20,952		
Highways, bridges and streets	44.2	44.7	43.9	1.89	1.89	1.80	83.67	84.53	79.13	78,802		
Electric and motor transportation (n).....	44.9	45.4	44.8	2.10	2.09	2.04	94.52	94.99	91.49	39,703		
Service (o)	37.1	37.3	37.6	1.23	1.22	1.17	45.58	45.35	43.96	68,939		
Hotels and restaurants	36.4	36.8	37.1	1.19	1.18	1.14	43.42	43.21	42.38	45,202		
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	40.2	40.1	40.4	1.18	1.17	1.10	47.35	47.05	44.49	14,276		

For footnotes (a) to (o) see notes on last page.

*Durable manufactured goods industries. ¹ Index numbers of average hourly earnings in this industry appear in Table 8.

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earner report October 1964		
	Oct. 1964	Sept. 1964	Oct. 1963	Oct. 1964	Sept. 1964	Oct. 1963	Oct. 1964	Sept. 1964	Oct. 1963			
	number						dollars					
Newfoundland												
Mining	48.3	47.4	48.5	2.32	2.31	2.22	112.10	109.17	107.85	3,574		
Manufacturing	40.4	39.9	39.3	1.75	1.77	1.73	70.83	70.70	67.81	8,240		
Food and beverages	38.7	35.8	35.2	1.10	1.10	1.07	42.72	39.23	37.80	3,651		
Canned and cured fish	37.5	34.1	32.6	1.00	0.99	0.95	37.35	33.82	30.96	2,997		
Pulp and paper mills	41.2	43.6	40.4	2.74	2.76	2.71	113.03	120.50	109.27	2,372		
Building and general engineering (m)	45.2	46.6	49.1	1.80	1.79	1.76	81.26	83.55	86.69	4,579		
Nova Scotia												
Coal mining	45.3	45.4	44.0	1.88	1.88	1.85	84.95	85.42	81.37	5,775		
Manufacturing	41.4	41.4	41.0	1.76	1.74	1.69	73.01	71.89	69.27	22,395		
Food and beverages	41.5	42.0	41.5	1.15	1.14	1.11	47.76	47.79	46.01	5,399		
Canned and cured fish	38.5	41.8	37.1	1.17	1.12	1.18	45.15	46.99	43.67	2,824		
Wood products	44.3	45.4	43.8	1.11	1.11	1.04	48.92	50.20	45.60	1,219		
Iron and steel products	41.0	41.5	40.5	2.33	2.31	2.27	95.33	96.11	92.02	4,725		
Primary iron and steel	40.4	41.5	40.2	2.48	2.46	2.45	100.36	102.15	98.69	3,582		
Transportation equipment	41.5	40.8	40.4	2.03	2.01	1.97	84.09	82.03	79.63	6,110		
Shipbuilding and repairing	41.9	41.9	41.0	2.04	2.03	1.96	85.32	85.05	80.36	4,023		
Building and general engineering (m)	40.8	39.5	39.8	1.83	1.82	1.82	74.64	72.13	72.54	4,795		
Highways, bridges and street construction	41.6	42.8	41.1	1.49	1.48	1.45	62.15	63.10	59.71	3,285		
New Brunswick												
Manufacturing	42.4	40.8	41.2	1.74	1.69	1.64	73.75	69.10	67.66	16,091		
Food and beverages	41.6	38.5	40.4	1.24	1.18	1.20	51.48	45.51	48.59	4,740		
Saw and planing mills	44.6	46.0	44.2	1.22	1.24	1.17	54.59	56.98	51.85	1,284		
Pulp and paper mills	42.4	40.9	41.2	2.45	2.43	2.37	103.86	99.26	97.44	3,755		
Transportation equipment	42.7	41.4	39.8	2.21	2.18	2.09	94.23	90.19	83.11	2,135		
Building and general engineering (m)	41.0	39.9	42.6	1.81	1.79	1.68	74.10	71.19	71.56	4,145		
Highways, bridges and street construction	44.3	46.7	43.6	1.36	1.37	1.32	60.30	64.19	57.78	2,363		
Quebec												
Metal mining	43.6	43.3	43.7	2.30	2.28	2.24	100.25	98.88	97.72	12,527		
Non-metal mining (d)	44.1	43.8	43.1	2.22	2.23	2.15	97.99	97.73	92.80	6,037		
Manufacturing	42.4	42.6	42.3	1.82	1.82	1.77	77.36	77.69	74.68	300,232		
Food and beverages	43.5	42.8	42.6	1.69	1.67	1.66	73.62	71.18	70.75	26,464		
Tobacco	37.6	38.4	37.3	2.29	2.30	2.20	86.13	88.43	82.31	5,254		
Rubber products	43.8	44.9	44.1	1.66	1.66	1.60	72.73	74.43	70.34	5,311		
Leather products	39.3	40.6	39.9	1.34	1.35	1.28	52.88	54.69	50.95	11,787		
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	38.6	40.6	39.8	1.35	1.35	1.28	52.23	54.92	51.02	8,829		
Textile products (except clothing)	43.5	44.0	44.3	1.52	1.52	1.44	65.99	66.81	63.59	32,507		
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	42.0	43.1	43.2	1.69	1.70	1.57	70.92	73.08	67.86	11,007		
Woolen goods	45.7	44.8	45.7	1.42	1.41	1.36	64.97	63.34	62.11	3,235		
Synthetic textiles and silk ¹	43.4	44.2	44.7	1.46	1.45	1.40	63.45	64.25	62.36	9,846		
Clothing (textile and fur)	39.1	39.1	38.9	1.34	1.35	1.29	52.18	52.57	50.25	52,270		
Men's clothing	39.4	39.5	38.8	1.33	1.33	1.28	52.26	52.53	49.74	16,766		
Women's clothing	36.6	37.3	36.4	1.44	1.45	1.41	52.76	54.10	51.22	16,406		
Knit goods	43.5	42.9	43.4	1.24	1.24	1.19	53.99	53.15	51.73	7,711		
Wood products	46.2	46.4	45.8	1.37	1.37	1.33	63.30	63.55	60.77	17,861		
Saw and planing mills	46.7	47.3	46.6	1.29	1.29	1.26	59.97	61.03	58.82	8,484		
Furniture	45.5	45.1	45.0	1.51	1.51	1.45	68.56	67.89	65.10	7,146		
Paper products	43.3	43.5	43.3	2.30	2.30	2.25	99.84	99.89	97.53	29,230		
Pulp and paper mills	43.6	43.7	43.8	2.48	2.46	2.42	107.88	107.70	105.80	22,546		
Other paper products (h)	42.6	42.8	41.7	1.71	1.71	1.65	72.72	73.00	69.07	6,684		
Printing, publishing and allied industries	39.8	40.5	39.4	2.35	2.38	2.36	93.76	96.24	92.87	9,153		
Iron and steel products	44.1	45.0	43.5	2.07	2.09	2.00	91.26	93.91	87.02	28,612		
Machinery (i)	43.6	45.0	43.0	1.97	1.99	1.93	85.93	89.64	83.00	6,462		
Transportation equipment	42.2	41.8	42.9	2.26	2.26	2.21	95.09	94.36	94.63	22,883		
Aircraft and parts	43.6	42.3	44.5	2.33	2.30	2.32	101.48	97.35	103.38	7,480		
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	40.7	40.6	40.5	2.28	2.28	2.20	92.94	92.73	89.12	7,312		
Shipbuilding and repairing	40.1	41.0	41.8	2.38	2.41	2.32	95.28	98.98	96.84	5,881		

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

¹ Includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre and spun yarn and fabric manufacturing.

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces, — Continued

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported October 1964		
	Oct. 1964	Sept. 1964	Oct. 1963	Oct. 1964	Sept. 1964	Oct. 1963	Oct. 1964	Sept. 1964	Oct. 1963			
number						dollars						
Quebec — Concluded												
Manufacturing — Concluded:												
Non-ferrous metal products	42.3	41.9	42.3	2.30	2.31	2.27	97.34	96.53	96.05	13,473		
Smelting and refining	40.8	40.6	41.5	2.57	2.58	2.52	105.06	104.81	104.53	8,711		
Electrical apparatus and supplies	42.9	43.1	41.8	2.00	2.03	1.95	85.71	87.67	81.70	14,685		
Chemical products	41.4	41.3	41.0	2.19	2.16	2.12	90.57	89.48	86.81	9,916		
Building and general engineering (m)	43.2	43.3	43.2	2.43	2.41	2.27	105.10	104.40	98.06	45,434		
Building	41.2	41.3	41.3	2.44	2.42	2.28	100.57	99.90	93.95	38,264		
General engineering	54.2	52.8	51.3	2.38	2.39	2.25	129.26	125.87	115.70	7,170		
Highways, bridges and street construction	43.2	44.6	42.7	1.83	1.85	1.73	79.22	82.63	73.96	21,325		
Electric and motor transportation (n)	48.0	48.1	46.6	1.93	1.92	1.91	92.52	92.49	89.16	11,148		
Service (o)	40.2	39.9	40.6	1.13	1.13	1.06	45.39	45.17	42.89	13,109		
Ontario												
Metal mining	41.1	41.3	41.6	2.39	2.38	2.29	98.27	98.25	95.31	23,074		
Gold (a)	42.1	42.6	43.0	1.86	1.85	1.80	78.09	78.70	77.55	7,874		
Other metal (b)	40.6	40.5	40.7	2.68	2.67	2.60	108.71	108.37	106.03	15,200		
Manufacturing	41.7	42.0	41.5	2.13	2.15	2.06	88.94	90.17	85.35	461,607		
Food and beverages	41.4	42.1	41.1	1.79	1.71	1.71	74.06	72.18	70.47	47,610		
Meat products	42.1	42.1	41.9	1.98	1.99	1.94	83.37	83.68	81.15	9,051		
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	40.1	43.6	40.7	1.48	1.36	1.40	59.14	59.15	57.07	9,090		
Bread and other bakery products	41.2	41.2	40.7	1.73	1.73	1.60	71.45	71.38	65.06	5,646		
Rubber products	42.0	43.2	41.6	2.31	2.33	2.21	97.01	100.54	91.90	11,946		
Leather products	41.0	40.7	40.9	1.49	1.49	1.42	61.11	60.53	57.93	12,018		
Foots and shoes (except rubber)	40.2	40.0	40.1	1.41	1.42	1.32	56.85	56.66	53.09	6,980		
Textile products (except clothing)	41.6	41.3	41.7	1.68	1.68	1.61	70.04	69.62	66.90	19,642		
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	41.1	40.5	41.1	1.49	1.48	1.44	61.20	59.97	59.00	4,273		
Woollen goods	41.9	40.9	41.6	1.45	1.45	1.39	60.89	59.27	57.97	4,710		
Synthetic textiles and silk ¹	42.6	42.5	42.2	2.12	2.13	2.05	90.34	90.39	86.61	4,697		
Clothing (textile and fur)	40.0	40.1	40.1	1.40	1.40	1.33	56.09	56.25	53.26	23,400		
Men's clothing	39.4	39.8	39.2	1.45	1.44	1.38	57.03	57.38	54.15	8,342		
Knit goods	41.9	41.8	41.9	1.31	1.30	1.23	54.87	54.27	51.35	6,311		
Wood products	43.5	43.5	43.7	1.63	1.63	1.56	70.88	70.68	67.89	23,373		
Saw and planing mills	43.6	43.6	44.0	1.54	1.54	1.47	66.99	66.99	64.49	8,594		
Furniture	43.9	43.7	43.8	1.71	1.71	1.66	75.01	74.94	72.56	11,130		
Paper products	41.6	41.6	41.6	2.31	2.30	2.26	96.12	95.91	93.86	29,818		
Pulp and paper mills	41.1	41.0	40.9	2.55	2.53	2.50	104.99	103.52	102.25	17,697		
Other paper products (b)	42.4	42.6	42.6	1.96	1.99	1.91	83.18	84.67	81.26	12,121		
Printing, publishing and allied industries	38.9	39.3	38.7	2.57	2.59	2.47	100.02	101.96	95.38	18,330		
Iron and steel products	42.0	42.0	41.3	2.43	2.43	2.34	101.87	101.80	96.72	100,106		
Agricultural implements	39.7	40.5	39.3	2.54	2.57	2.48	100.77	104.22	97.64	7,220		
Iron castings	42.4	41.9	41.9	2.35	2.35	2.20	99.60	98.42	92.34	10,189		
Machinery (i)	42.7	42.4	41.8	2.29	2.29	2.23	97.76	97.20	93.18	18,123		
Primary iron and steel	41.1	41.1	39.9	2.84	2.83	2.76	116.98	116.24	110.16	27,113		
Sheet metal products	42.1	42.2	42.1	2.21	2.22	2.16	93.08	93.75	90.65	8,350		
Transportation equipment	42.9	44.1	42.6	2.52	2.60	2.45	108.28	114.65	104.59	55,048		
Aircraft and parts	41.0	41.5	40.9	2.46	2.47	2.34	100.77	102.76	95.74	8,348		
Motor vehicles	46.0	46.2	43.6	2.82	2.81	2.68	129.65	129.99	116.70	19,571		
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	40.8	42.7	42.1	2.33	2.45	2.27	95.04	104.60	95.47	19,234		
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	41.4	41.2	40.8	2.37	2.36	2.27	98.17	97.34	92.38	4,293		
Non-ferrous metal products	40.5	41.0	40.8	2.20	2.20	2.13	88.91	90.15	86.92	20,908		
Brass and copper products	42.7	42.4	42.0	2.34	2.35	2.25	99.83	99.86	94.35	3,457		
Smelting and refining	39.6	39.6	39.1	2.47	2.47	2.44	97.69	97.83	95.23	8,276		
Electrical apparatus and supplies	40.9	41.2	41.1	2.06	2.07	1.99	84.24	85.33	81.59	42,266		
Non-metallic mineral products (l)	44.4	44.1	43.9	2.16	2.15	2.06	95.68	95.02	90.64	16,510		
Chemical products	41.4	41.4	41.3	2.30	2.31	2.23	94.98	95.54	91.98	17,221		
Building and general engineering (m)	42.6	42.5	41.9	2.72	2.67	2.56	115.99	113.49	107.43	51,956		
Building	42.3	42.1	41.8	2.70	2.67	2.57	114.02	112.40	107.22	47,640		
General engineering	46.3	46.6	43.1	2.98	2.69	2.55	137.75	125.31	109.68	4,316		
Highways, bridges and street construction	45.6	46.7	46.1	1.92	1.91	1.80	87.53	89.28	83.22	23,168		
Electric and motor transportation (n)	44.7	45.5	45.7	2.17	2.16	2.07	97.01	98.21	94.52	18,591		
Service (o)	37.0	37.1	37.3	1.24	1.23	1.17	45.95	45.49	43.76	28,515		
Hotels and restaurants	36.1	36.2	36.6	1.19	1.17	1.12	43.01	42.47	41.03	18,947		

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

¹ Mainly synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre manufacturing.

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces — Concluded

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported October 1964
	Oct. 1964	Sept. 1964	Oct. 1963	Oct. 1964	Sept. 1964	Oct. 1963	Oct. 1964	Sept. 1964	Oct. 1963	
	number			dollars						number
Manitoba										
Manufacturing	40.7	40.6	40.6	1.85	1.84	1.80	75.33	74.59	73.21	31,273
Food and beverages	40.1	39.6	40.2	1.96	1.95	1.93	78.79	77.36	77.53	6,056
Meat products	41.4	40.6	40.0	2.10	2.10	2.11	86.93	85.04	84.60	2,452
Clothing (textile and fur)	39.5	39.7	38.5	1.20	1.21	1.16	47.25	48.00	44.78	5,337
Iron and steel products	41.4	41.9	42.0	2.00	2.00	1.96	82.84	84.02	82.29	4,329
Transportation equipment	40.2	40.2	40.4	2.16	2.16	2.06	86.69	86.79	83.22	6,056
Building and general engineering (m)	41.0	40.6	43.2	2.16	2.16	2.13	88.56	87.52	92.07	6,437
Highways, bridges and street construction	45.1	45.0	45.2	1.78	1.78	1.68	88.09	79.88	76.19	4,882
Service (o)	34.9	35.6	35.9	1.16	1.16	1.12	40.51	41.41	40.26	6,302
Saskatchewan										
Mining	39.9	40.1	41.8	2.74	2.73	2.64	109.20	109.33	110.25	2,089
Manufacturing	39.8	39.5	39.3	2.09	2.10	2.03	83.26	82.87	79.64	7,175
Meat products	41.4	38.9	38.7	2.10	2.15	2.01	86.98	83.66	77.97	1,383
Building and general engineering (m)	40.7	39.6	41.0	2.06	2.04	1.99	84.09	80.85	81.70	5,833
Highways, bridges and street construction	47.3	46.6	44.7	1.82	1.83	1.82	85.81	85.03	81.44	4,652
Service (o)	38.0	38.8	39.1	1.18	1.19	1.13	44.92	46.27	44.27	2,053
Alberta (p)										
Coal mining	42.7	40.3	39.6	2.27	2.28	2.26	96.82	92.06	89.40	925
Oil and natural gas production (c)	41.0	39.4	38.8	2.71	2.70	2.53	111.25	106.54	98.31	3,928
Manufacturing	40.8	39.6	40.4	2.11	2.08	2.02	85.95	82.43	81.74	24,843
Food and beverages	40.3	38.5	40.8	2.04	2.00	1.95	82.02	76.83	79.57	6,969
Meat products	40.2	39.7	39.7	2.29	2.28	2.23	91.86	90.58	88.63	3,302
Transportation equipment	40.8	39.7	40.4	2.13	2.10	2.01	86.86	83.59	81.30	3,598
Non-metallic mineral products (e)	43.7	40.2	40.6	2.18	2.14	2.11	95.06	86.11	85.76	2,046
Building and general engineering (m)	41.9	41.7	40.1	2.45	2.41	2.40	102.74	100.70	96.06	12,907
Highways, bridges and street construction	44.0	41.6	44.5	1.96	1.94	1.93	86.29	80.45	85.63	8,565
Electric and motor transportation (n)	41.2	41.2	40.3	2.18	2.12	2.11	89.65	87.58	85.14	2,450
Service (o)	35.2	36.3	36.3	1.25	1.18	1.22	43.94	42.79	44.40	7,311
British Columbia (p)										
Forestry (logging)	40.4	38.9	36.2	3.15	3.15	2.95	127.15	122.43	106.89	8,028
Metal mining	41.4	41.8	41.8	2.68	2.68	2.50	111.17	112.01	104.32	4,121
Manufacturing	38.5	37.7	38.0	2.52	2.49	2.39	97.15	93.75	90.76	72,726
Food and beverages	35.4	34.7	35.5	2.12	2.03	2.06	74.88	70.58	73.28	8,922
Canned and cured fish	26.3	26.8	27.3	2.28	2.32	2.30	60.17	62.18	62.80	1,555
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	33.0	34.3	35.7	1.49	1.41	1.47	49.09	48.32	52.47	2,111
Wood products	38.5	37.2	37.3	2.47	2.45	2.30	95.06	91.03	85.98	28,579
Saw and planing mills	38.5	37.2	37.3	2.48	2.46	2.31	95.57	91.35	86.28	27,218
Pulp and paper mills	39.2	39.1	39.6	3.01	3.02	2.82	117.98	118.11	111.61	8,626
Iron and steel products	39.3	38.6	38.2	2.60	2.59	2.51	102.21	100.11	95.81	6,176
Steel shipbuilding and repairing	39.8	39.1	38.8	2.77	2.71	2.64	110.21	105.79	102.58	4,608
Non-ferrous metal products	40.7	40.2	40.6	2.76	2.75	2.61	112.35	110.59	106.07	4,706
Building and general engineering (m)	39.8	39.4	36.6	3.21	3.19	3.03	127.67	125.67	110.70	11,514
Highways, bridges and street construction	40.6	40.3	38.5	2.42	2.42	2.33	98.45	97.64	89.85	9,106
Electric and motor transportation (n)	39.9	40.5	39.1	2.55	2.55	2.52	101.66	103.16	98.80	3,850
Service (o)	34.3	35.1	34.5	1.51	1.49	1.45	51.63	52.23	50.20	8,977

Footnotes (a) to (p) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Urban Areas

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported October 1964
	Oct. 1964	Sept. 1964	Oct. 1963	Oct. 1964	Sept. 1964	Oct. 1963	Oct. 1964	Sept. 1964	Oct. 1963	
	number			dollars						
Halifax — Manufacturing	41.1	40.5	40.9	2.00	1.99	1.91	82.28	80.53	78.23	6,392
Saint John — Manufacturing	41.7	42.4	41.5	1.92	1.88	1.85	80.05	79.83	76.62	3,981
Quebec — Manufacturing	41.3	41.1	41.6	1.81	1.82	1.73	74.77	74.61	71.98	15,545
Leather products	39.2	39.4	39.6	1.31	1.32	1.26	51.45	51.85	49.82	1,711
Clothing (textile and fur)	38.5	36.4	38.5	1.13	1.15	1.08	43.63	41.70	41.45	1,972
Transportation equipment	39.3	38.8	43.5	2.35	2.33	2.35	92.16	90.44	102.03	2,394
Building and general engineering (m)	39.3	39.2	41.5	2.29	2.30	2.10	90.21	90.24	87.36	4,233
Sherbrooke — Manufacturing	44.7	45.2	44.1	1.63	1.61	1.55	72.92	72.81	68.33	7,249
Three Rivers — Manufacturing	41.6	43.1	43.3	1.93	1.93	1.85	80.32	83.21	80.37	9,045
Drummondville — Manufacturing	43.1	43.8	43.0	1.58	1.59	1.54	68.33	69.47	66.15	5,441
Shawinigan — Manufacturing	40.7	41.6	42.2	2.17	2.16	2.13	88.16	89.62	89.89	6,039
Granby — Manufacturing	43.2	43.2	43.5	1.66	1.65	1.61	71.63	71.22	69.85	4,633
St. Hyacinthe — Manufacturing	42.3	43.2	42.3	1.48	1.46	1.38	62.71	62.88	58.53	3,709
Sorel — Manufacturing	39.8	41.4	40.5	2.19	2.25	2.11	87.35	92.90	85.57	3,782
St. Jean — Manufacturing	43.4	43.1	44.0	1.62	1.62	1.59	70.20	69.87	70.07	3,778
Montreal — Manufacturing	41.9	42.1	41.5	1.88	1.88	1.82	78.67	79.26	75.54	159,006
Food and beverages	42.3	42.0	41.9	1.88	1.88	1.85	79.63	78.98	77.48	16,688
Tobacco and tobacco products	37.3	37.7	36.9	2.29	2.29	2.19	85.56	86.31	80.88	3,993
Leather products	39.0	40.3	39.6	1.40	1.40	1.33	54.66	56.32	52.53	6,461
Textile products (except clothing)	44.5	44.3	43.8	1.47	1.48	1.38	65.42	65.38	60.37	7,592
Clothing (textile and fur)	39.0	39.1	38.9	1.43	1.44	1.39	55.68	56.34	54.01	35,886
Printing, publishing and allied industries	39.2	40.0	39.0	2.50	2.52	2.49	97.99	100.91	97.26	7,149
Iron and steel products	44.0	44.9	42.7	2.17	2.18	2.10	95.31	98.07	89.74	18,693
Transportation equipment	42.3	42.0	42.7	2.29	2.30	2.25	96.98	96.44	95.87	17,797
Electrical apparatus and supplies	42.9	43.2	41.3	2.08	2.13	2.04	89.20	91.89	84.19	11,556
Building and general engineering (m)	40.6	40.6	41.1	2.49	2.46	2.36	101.28	99.94	96.97	23,954
Electric and motor transportation (n)	47.6	47.5	46.4	2.00	1.99	1.99	95.26	94.70	92.53	8,703
Service (o)	39.9	39.4	39.9	1.15	1.15	1.07	45.83	45.46	42.54	10,342
Valleyfield (Salaberry-de-) — Manufacturing	44.8	44.3	43.6	1.83	1.78	1.71	81.81	78.86	74.41	2,900
Cornwall — Manufacturing	41.8	41.3	41.2	2.12	2.13	2.07	88.72	87.95	85.30	4,488
Ottawa-Hull — Manufacturing	41.4	40.6	40.9	2.18	2.16	2.08	90.08	87.64	84.98	11,188
Pulp and paper mills	42.0	40.0	40.5	2.56	2.53	2.43	107.51	101.16	98.43	3,912
Building and general engineering (m)	41.6	41.6	42.1	2.25	2.24	2.16	93.51	93.37	90.97	4,366
Kingston — Manufacturing	39.7	41.3	41.9	2.21	2.22	2.16	87.78	91.76	90.38	4,396
Peterborough — Manufacturing	41.5	41.5	41.6	2.47	2.47	2.41	102.71	102.49	100.07	6,272
Oshawa — Manufacturing	39.2	44.0	43.2	2.42	2.66	2.53	94.70	117.04	109.53	6,940
Toronto — Manufacturing	41.5	41.7	41.5	2.04	2.06	1.97	84.95	85.64	81.86	147,990
Food and beverages	41.3	41.4	40.9	1.92	1.93	1.86	79.33	79.72	76.05	17,513
Rubber products	43.6	44.6	41.9	2.51	2.51	2.36	109.24	111.97	98.99	3,596
Clothing (textile and fur)	40.2	40.5	40.1	1.48	1.48	1.40	59.51	60.16	56.21	13,148
Paper products	41.9	42.0	42.5	2.02	2.04	1.95	84.49	85.44	82.73	7,977
Printing, publishing and allied industries	38.5	39.2	38.4	2.73	2.76	2.63	105.01	108.02	101.02	11,703
Iron and steel products	42.9	42.6	42.8	2.29	2.30	2.25	98.28	97.84	96.52	23,718
Transportation equipment	40.7	40.8	41.2	2.36	2.38	2.24	96.23	97.07	92.07	11,111
Non-ferrous metal products	42.5	42.7	42.8	2.01	2.02	1.92	85.29	86.18	82.15	6,321
Electrical apparatus and supplies	40.6	41.4	41.2	2.04	2.06	1.97	82.71	85.14	81.05	17,703
Chemical products	41.1	41.0	41.1	2.02	2.05	1.97	83.18	84.01	80.95	6,310
Building and general engineering (m)	42.4	42.9	42.1	2.80	2.79	2.73	118.71	119.57	115.17	18,723
Electric and motor transportation (n)	44.9	45.7	45.8	2.24	2.21	2.15	100.54	101.16	98.59	9,869
Service (o)	38.3	38.5	38.8	1.33	1.31	1.25	50.86	50.40	48.61	14,737
Hamilton — Manufacturing	40.8	41.3	39.8	2.41	2.43	2.31	98.40	100.27	92.06	47,109
Clothing (textile and fur)	39.4	39.3	38.3	1.36	1.38	1.29	53.44	54.20	49.24	1,085
Iron and steel products	40.2	41.4	39.0	2.69	2.72	2.63	108.12	112.62	102.38	25,395
Electrical apparatus and supplies	40.6	40.2	41.2	2.47	2.46	2.37	100.21	98.66	97.72	4,367
Building and general engineering (m)	42.4	42.5	41.5	2.84	2.83	2.64	120.48	120.42	109.70	3,970

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Urban Areas — Concluded

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported October 1964
	Oct. 1964	Sept. 1964	Oct. 1963	Oct. 1964	Sept. 1964	Oct. 1963	Oct. 1964	Sept. 1964	Oct. 1963	
	number			dollars						
St. Catharines — Manufacturing	41.0	41.9	41.0	2.47	2.50	2.40	101.37	104.49	98.43	22,973
Pulp and paper mills	40.9	40.5	40.2	2.51	2.51	2.47	102.92	101.69	99.44	3,047
Iron and steel products	42.6	42.4	41.2	2.67	2.68	2.51	113.81	113.64	103.36	6,914
Transportation equipment	40.1	42.8	41.6	2.71	2.78	2.61	108.51	119.18	108.66	6,239
Niagara Falls — Manufacturing	41.0	39.7	40.5	2.25	2.19	2.16	92.41	86.92	87.39	4,053
Brantford — Manufacturing	41.2	41.2	40.5	2.04	1.99	1.95	84.02	82.01	79.16	8,415
Textile products (except clothing)	38.3	38.8	39.6	1.80	1.82	1.74	68.93	70.68	69.07	851
Iron and steel products	41.5	41.6	41.1	2.44	2.45	2.36	101.21	101.61	96.79	3,444
Guelph — Manufacturing	41.1	41.8	41.2	1.93	1.93	1.86	79.46	80.57	76.54	6,030
Galt — Manufacturing	40.9	40.6	41.4	1.85	1.82	1.74	75.54	74.13	71.93	8,185
Kitchener — Manufacturing	41.7	41.9	41.8	1.85	1.85	1.79	77.02	77.56	74.77	17,366
Food and beverages	41.9	41.2	40.1	2.02	2.03	1.99	84.41	83.53	79.82	3,087
Rubber products	40.6	42.4	42.5	2.08	2.12	2.08	84.60	89.74	88.43	3,684
Wood products	43.7	43.9	43.6	1.77	1.73	1.67	77.22	76.10	72.71	1,793
Woodstock — Manufacturing	41.1	40.8	40.9	1.96	1.96	1.87	80.43	80.04	76.70	3,608
London — Manufacturing	40.9	41.1	40.9	2.04	2.04	1.95	83.26	83.75	79.67	14,060
Food and beverages	40.4	40.2	40.6	1.96	1.98	1.87	79.38	79.49	76.06	2,904
Iron and steel products	41.0	42.1	40.1	2.12	2.13	2.05	86.94	89.66	82.25	2,431
Sarnia — Manufacturing	40.9	40.2	40.5	2.86	2.81	2.73	117.16	113.21	110.50	5,612
Windsor — Manufacturing	45.3	45.7	44.4	2.61	2.63	2.45	118.32	120.00	108.75	20,396
Iron and steel products	42.6	43.7	42.2	2.40	2.40	2.30	102.21	104.93	97.21	3,626
Transportation equipment	46.5	47.4	45.9	2.77	2.81	2.60	128.91	133.17	119.37	13,163
Building and general engineering (m)	43.7	41.7	42.7	2.79	2.75	2.69	121.96	114.49	114.82	1,664
Ft. William-Pt. Arthur — Manufacturing	40.3	40.3	40.0	2.37	2.36	2.32	95.50	94.90	92.72	4,336
Winnipeg — Manufacturing	40.5	40.6	40.6	1.85	1.84	1.80	74.89	74.63	73.01	26,766
Food and beverages	40.0	39.3	40.1	2.06	2.04	2.00	82.36	80.18	80.29	5,314
Meat products	41.3	40.4	39.9	2.29	2.26	2.25	94.59	91.05	89.89	2,056
Clothing (textile and fur)	39.3	39.8	38.5	1.25	1.26	1.21	49.13	50.09	46.48	4,681
Transportation equipment	40.2	40.2	40.4	2.16	2.16	2.06	86.69	86.79	83.22	6,056
Building and general engineering (m)	40.0	39.8	40.9	2.21	2.21	2.18	88.52	87.95	89.07	4,661
Service (o)	34.5	35.3	35.6	1.18	1.18	1.13	40.66	41.69	40.27	5,879
Edmonton — Manufacturing	40.5	40.0	39.9	2.09	2.08	2.03	84.78	83.25	81.11	10,616
Food and beverages	39.5	39.2	39.5	2.19	2.19	2.15	86.49	85.76	84.82	2,892
Building and general engineering (m)	39.8	39.2	38.7	2.51	2.41	2.41	99.95	94.57	93.11	4,889
Calgary — Manufacturing	41.0	40.6	40.7	2.21	2.19	2.12	90.60	89.16	86.29	7,438
Vancouver — Manufacturing	38.1	37.8	37.7	2.46	2.43	2.33	93.64	91.93	87.96	34,971
Food and beverages	36.1	35.9	36.3	2.31	2.29	2.22	83.52	82.16	80.59	5,537
Wood products	37.9	37.5	37.6	2.53	2.51	2.34	96.09	93.95	87.88	12,732
Iron and steel products	39.1	38.7	37.9	2.61	2.60	2.53	102.19	100.73	95.88	5,502
Transportation equipment	40.4	38.4	39.3	2.71	2.61	2.56	109.67	100.35	100.50	2,183
Building and general engineering (m)	36.9	37.2	35.3	3.22	3.22	3.05	118.74	119.58	107.77	7,104
Electric and motor transportation (n)	40.0	40.3	38.9	2.57	2.58	2.59	102.60	103.82	100.72	2,401
Service (o)	34.7	34.9	34.7	1.52	1.50	1.47	52.57	52.54	50.95	5,692
Victoria — Manufacturing	38.9	37.3	37.9	2.64	2.60	2.53	102.62	97.05	96.10	5,477

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

TABLE 4. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Canada

Year and month	All manufactures			Durable goods			Non-durable goods		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	
1945	44.1	0.69	30.47	44.5	0.76	34.04	43.7	0.61	26.57
1946	42.7	0.71	30.15	42.8	0.77	33.00	41.8	0.64	26.92
1947	42.5	0.81	34.47	42.8	0.88	37.71	42.3	0.74	31.39
1948	42.3	0.92	38.96	42.5	0.99	42.24	42.1	0.85	35.70
1949	42.2	0.99	41.74	42.4	1.07	45.28	42.0	0.91	38.18
1950	42.3	1.04	44.03	42.4	1.13	47.74	42.3	0.96	40.57
1951	41.7	1.18	49.29	41.9	1.27	53.38	41.5	1.08	45.03
1952	41.5	1.30	53.83	41.6	1.41	58.49	41.3	1.18	48.65
1953	41.3	1.36	56.25	41.7	1.48	61.55	40.9	1.23	50.51
1954	40.7	1.41	57.43	40.9	1.52	62.13	40.4	1.30	52.36
1955	41.0	1.45	59.45	41.2	1.56	64.35	40.8	1.33	54.30
1956	41.0	1.52	62.40	41.1	1.64	67.45	40.7	1.39	56.74
1957	40.4	1.61	64.96	40.5	1.73	70.15	40.2	1.47	59.17
1958	40.2	1.66	66.77	40.3	1.80	72.42	40.1	1.53	61.31
1959	40.7	1.72	70.16	41.0	1.87	76.66	40.4	1.58	63.90
1960	40.4	1.78	71.96	40.7	1.94	78.70	40.1	1.64	65.67
1961	40.6	1.83	74.27	40.9	1.99	81.36	40.3	1.68	67.87
1962	40.7	1.88	76.55	41.2	2.04	84.02	40.2	1.73	69.55
1963	40.8	1.95	79.40	41.3	2.11	87.25	40.3	1.79	71.90
1961 - January	40.1	1.81	72.76	40.2	1.97	79.20	40.1	1.67	66.98
February	40.4	1.82	73.40	40.4	1.98	79.86	40.5	1.67	67.57
March	40.3	1.83	73.64	40.4	1.99	80.16	40.2	1.68	67.70
April	40.6	1.84	74.56	40.8	1.99	81.21	40.4	1.70	68.43
May	40.5	1.84	74.44	40.8	1.99	81.36	40.1	1.70	68.04
June	41.0	1.83	75.02	41.3	1.99	82.04	40.8	1.68	68.58
July	40.6	1.82	73.95	40.9	1.98	81.01	40.4	1.68	67.73
August	40.9	1.82	74.26	41.2	1.98	81.76	40.6	1.67	67.65
September	41.3	1.81	75.00	41.7	1.99	82.82	41.0	1.66	68.22
October	41.2	1.84	75.69	41.6	2.00	83.39	40.8	1.68	68.72
November	41.1	1.84	75.64	41.6	2.00	83.29	40.7	1.69	68.73
December(1)	38.8	1.88	72.85	39.6	2.02	80.21	38.0	1.74	66.04
1962 - January	40.6	1.86	75.46	40.8	2.02	82.40	40.4	1.71	69.05
February	40.8	1.86	75.99	41.1	2.03	83.30	40.4	1.71	69.21
March	41.0	1.87	76.68	41.4	2.03	83.92	40.7	1.72	69.86
April(1)	40.6	1.89	76.50	41.1	2.04	83.86	40.1	1.73	69.44
May	41.0	1.89	77.51	41.7	2.04	85.12	40.5	1.74	70.20
June	41.1	1.88	77.52	41.7	2.04	84.91	40.6	1.73	70.48
July	41.0	1.87	76.72	41.4	2.02	83.85	40.5	1.73	70.18
August	41.0	1.86	76.17	41.4	2.03	83.87	40.7	1.70	69.28
September	41.4	1.88	77.61	42.0	2.05	85.92	40.8	1.72	70.00
October	41.3	1.89	77.96	41.9	2.05	85.95	40.8	1.73	70.50
November	41.2	1.90	78.09	41.9	2.06	86.47	40.5	1.73	70.20
December(1)	37.3	1.94	72.34	37.9	2.08	78.62	36.8	1.80	66.24
1963 - January	40.7	1.92	78.26	41.2	2.09	86.01	40.2	1.76	70.78
February	40.7	1.93	78.45	41.2	2.09	85.90	40.3	1.77	71.24
March	40.9	1.93	79.01	41.3	2.10	86.43	40.6	1.77	71.83
April	41.0	1.95	80.05	41.6	2.12	88.12	40.4	1.79	72.18
May	41.2	1.95	80.25	41.7	2.11	88.19	40.6	1.79	72.50
June	40.9	1.94	79.64	41.4	2.11	87.30	40.5	1.79	72.29
July	40.7	1.93	78.38	41.2	2.08	85.86	40.2	1.78	71.59
August	40.9	1.93	78.82	41.3	2.10	86.48	40.6	1.77	71.83
September	41.3	1.94	80.29	41.8	2.12	88.71	40.8	1.78	72.44
October	41.4	1.96	80.93	41.8	2.13	88.96	40.9	1.79	73.26
November	41.5	1.98	81.91	42.2	2.15	90.87	40.7	1.80	73.31
December(1)	38.0	2.02	76.53	38.8	2.16	83.87	37.2	1.87	69.31
1964 - January	41.2	1.99	81.99	41.7	2.16	90.10	40.6	1.82	74.04
February	41.2	1.99	82.03	41.7	2.16	89.84	40.8	1.82	74.34
March	40.7	2.01	81.84	41.2	2.17	89.26	40.3	1.85	74.49
April	41.1	2.01	82.75	41.7	2.17	90.69	40.6	1.85	74.86
May	41.4	2.02	83.55	42.1	2.18	91.95	40.8	1.84	75.24
June	41.2	2.02	83.22	41.9	2.19	91.58	40.6	1.85	75.00
July	40.9	2.00	82.06	41.3	2.18	89.94	40.6	1.84	74.72
August	41.3	2.02	83.31	41.9	2.21	92.39	40.7	1.84	74.74
September	41.7	2.03	84.78	42.3	2.23	94.16	41.1	1.84	75.77
October	41.6	2.03	84.46	42.2	2.22	93.72	41.0	1.86	76.17
November									
December									

(1) The averages at these dates were affected by loss of working time at the year-end holidays in the case of December, and by the Easter holidays in the case of April 1962. Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month.

TABLE 5B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Industries, Canada

Year and month	Mining			Metal mining			Coal mining			Oil and natural gas		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars
1945	43.9	0.85	38.40	45.7	0.85	38.85	40.8	0.94	38.23	..	..	..
1946	42.7	0.88	37.53	44.9	0.88	39.60	39.2	0.97	37.98	..	..	..
1947	42.3	0.99	41.83	44.4	1.00	44.49	37.2	1.11	41.37	..	..	..
1948	42.8	1.12	48.02	44.9	1.11	49.93	38.3	1.25	47.80	..	..	..
1949	42.7	1.18	50.22	45.4	1.16	52.75	37.7	1.28	48.37	..	..	..
1950	43.0	1.22	52.46	45.1	1.22	54.93	38.1	1.30	49.49	..	..	..
1951	43.1	1.35	58.06	44.1	1.36	60.02	39.3	1.37	54.04	43.8	1.49	65.39
1952	42.7	1.48	63.20	44.4	1.49	66.11	38.6	1.50	57.78	44.1	1.62	71.22
1953	42.6	1.54	65.69	44.4	1.57	69.75	37.9	1.50	56.93	44.1	1.66	73.16
1954	42.6	1.58	67.14	44.1	1.62	71.27	38.5	1.48	57.02	43.1	1.70	73.31
1955	43.2	1.61	69.68	44.1	1.66	73.07	39.7	1.48	58.88	44.4	1.74	77.34
1956	42.8	1.73	73.92	43.0	1.80	77.27	40.8	1.50	61.04	44.4	1.92	85.11
1957	42.3	1.88	79.35	42.9	1.95	83.70	39.3	1.62	63.51	43.5	2.07	90.13
1958	41.5	1.96	81.30	41.8	2.03	84.77	39.0	1.73	67.43	41.8	2.13	89.20
1959	41.5	2.04	84.80	41.7	2.13	88.73	38.6	1.74	67.00	41.9	2.21	92.74
1960	41.7	2.09	87.26	41.9	2.17	90.89	39.7	1.75	69.36	41.8	2.31	96.57
1961	41.8	2.13	89.08	42.2	2.20	92.83	39.7	1.77	70.36	40.8	2.34	95.66
1962	41.7	2.18	91.22	41.9	2.26	94.43	40.3	1.83	73.82	41.0	2.50	102.35
1963	42.0	2.24	94.12	41.9	2.31	96.92	42.6	1.86	79.26	41.5	2.55	105.83
1961 - Jan. ...	42.1	2.12	88.97	42.5	2.17	92.33	39.3	1.75	68.91	42.6	2.26	96.58
Feb. ...	42.1	2.13	89.46	42.5	2.19	93.08	40.2	1.76	70.87	43.3	2.27	98.23
Mar. ...	41.6	2.14	89.18	42.6	2.20	93.76	34.3	1.73	59.28	42.3	2.29	96.65
Apr. ...	41.4	2.13	88.04	41.5	2.20	91.35	40.6	1.72	69.91	38.7	2.37	91.49
May ...	42.1	2.12	89.08	42.4	2.20	93.17	41.0	1.77	72.79	39.3	2.35	92.26
June ...	42.2	2.12	89.39	42.5	2.20	93.47	41.2	1.75	71.98	41.6	2.32	96.68
July ...	41.4	2.11	87.55	41.3	2.20	90.66	41.5	1.74	72.40	40.1	2.36	94.67
Aug. ...	42.1	2.10	88.66	42.2	2.19	92.34	41.1	1.75	71.90	40.6	2.33	94.61
Sept. ...	41.9	2.13	89.44	42.1	2.22	93.28	38.9	1.78	69.22	40.6	2.37	96.09
Oct. ...	42.7	2.13	90.90	43.0	2.20	94.56	42.1	1.84	77.29	39.2	2.38	93.60
Nov. ...	42.6	2.14	90.97	42.9	2.20	94.41	41.4	1.83	75.78	40.3	2.38	96.08
Dec.(1)	39.9	2.19	87.32	40.7	2.25	91.58	35.2	1.82	64.00	41.1	2.46	100.97
1962 - Jan. ...	42.8	2.15	92.19	43.0	2.20	94.53	41.8	1.80	75.33	43.7	2.40	105.12
Feb. ...	41.9	2.17	90.82	42.1	2.22	93.50	38.8	1.82	70.58	44.6	2.40	106.94
Mar. ...	42.0	2.17	91.28	41.9	2.23	93.39	40.8	1.82	74.42	43.3	2.39	103.21
Apr.(1)	41.5	2.19	90.83	41.8	2.26	94.63	40.4	1.80	72.81	39.1	2.52	98.49
May ...	42.2	2.17	91.72	42.4	2.25	95.46	41.5	1.84	76.25	39.1	2.51	98.26
June ...	42.0	2.19	92.04	41.9	2.28	95.46	42.5	1.84	78.28	40.9	2.51	102.70
July ...	41.8	2.19	91.57	41.7	2.28	95.04	42.7	1.84	78.76	39.2	2.51	98.43
Aug. ...	41.8	2.18	91.27	42.1	2.26	95.13	39.8	1.83	73.05	39.3	2.52	98.89
Sept. ...	41.6	2.19	91.34	41.1	2.28	93.82	42.4	1.84	78.05	40.0	2.53	100.97
Oct. ...	42.3	2.18	92.18	42.2	2.26	95.31	42.9	1.84	79.15	39.6	2.52	99.75
Nov. ...	42.2	2.19	92.57	42.4	2.26	95.72	40.4	1.82	73.60	40.8	2.57	104.87
Dec.(1)	38.8	2.24	86.85	39.8	2.29	91.15	30.1	1.84	55.57	43.0	2.57	110.57
1963 - Jan. ...	42.6	2.21	94.16	42.5	2.25	95.84	44.2	1.85	81.84	44.0	2.52	110.81
Feb. ...	42.4	2.23	94.59	42.1	2.28	96.15	42.4	1.86	78.66	46.7	2.56	114.26
Mar. ...	41.1	2.24	92.32	41.0	2.29	93.93	40.0	1.83	73.24	43.2	2.58	111.29
Apr. ...	42.2	2.23	93.90	42.3	2.30	97.49	43.4	1.83	79.54	38.2	2.60	99.28
May ...	42.2	2.22	93.83	42.2	2.30	97.08	42.3	1.88	79.28	40.6	2.54	103.29
June ...	41.7	2.24	93.22	41.5	2.32	96.49	41.2	1.85	76.10	41.3	2.54	104.81
July ...	42.4	2.24	94.91	42.1	2.33	98.00	43.9	1.83	80.42	40.8	2.55	104.05
Aug. ...	41.9	2.24	93.70	41.6	2.32	96.52	42.3	1.86	78.78	40.5	2.55	103.30
Sept. ...	42.6	2.24	95.45	42.3	2.33	98.52	44.3	1.87	82.65	39.5	2.54	100.29
Oct. ...	42.6	2.25	95.65	42.5	2.33	98.85	42.9	1.90	81.25	39.6	2.55	101.20
Nov. ...	42.6	2.25	95.94	41.9	2.33	97.76	44.9	1.90	85.36	41.8	2.52	105.29
Dec.(1)	40.2	2.28	91.67	41.0	2.35	96.34	39.2	1.87	73.46	41.3	2.56	105.72
1964 - Jan. ...	42.9	2.27	97.38	42.6	2.33	99.12	43.6	1.92	83.64	44.7	2.53	112.75
Feb. ...	42.5	2.28	97.17	42.1	2.34	98.72	43.0	1.91	82.06	45.6	2.53	115.23
Mar. ...	42.4	2.34	99.07	42.2	2.39	100.60	41.0	1.92	78.59	45.2	2.55	115.45
Apr. ...	42.0	2.29	96.05	42.0	2.37	99.58	40.7	1.91	77.77	39.4	2.57	101.39
May ...	42.0	2.30	96.55	41.5	2.37	98.45	43.4	1.90	82.65	41.7	2.67	111.36
June ...	42.3	2.30	97.04	42.2	2.37	99.96	42.9	1.91	81.74	40.4	2.67	107.86
July ...	42.6	2.31	98.25	42.0	2.39	100.39	45.4	1.92	87.16	42.1	2.68	112.63
Aug. ...	41.6	2.30	95.53	41.4	2.38	98.59	42.0	1.90	79.64	38.9	2.67	103.99
Sept. ...	42.7	2.31	98.64	42.3	2.40	101.55	43.8	1.92	84.05	39.6	2.70	106.93
Oct. ...	43.0	2.33	99.90	42.4	2.41	102.33	44.6	1.93	85.85	40.8	2.71	110.27
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												

See footnote on page 15.

TABLE 5B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Industries, Canada - Continued

Year and month	Non-metal mining			Construction			Building and general engineering			Highway, bridges and street construction		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars
1945 .....	..	..	..	38.9	0.74	28.59	40.2	0.81	32.60	36.7	0.63	23.19
1946 .....	..	..	..	38.4	0.77	29.53	38.7	0.84	32.39	37.9	0.66	24.98
1947 .....	..	..	..	39.3	0.85	33.25	39.3	0.92	36.12	39.1	0.72	28.00
1948 .....	..	..	..	39.2	0.94	36.89	40.0	1.02	40.68	37.5	0.80	30.04
1949 .....	..	..	..	39.7	1.01	40.18	40.0	1.08	43.28	39.0	0.86	33.50
1950 .....	..	..	..	39.9	1.06	42.13	39.5	1.14	45.07	40.8	0.88	35.99
1951	46.0	1.18	54.14	40.3	1.19	47.86	39.4	1.29	50.67	42.2	0.96	40.55
1952	42.6	1.36	57.81	41.5	1.32	54.99	41.0	1.44	59.04	41.5	1.06	43.87
1953	42.8	1.43	61.29	41.7	1.44	60.26	40.7	1.58	64.31	41.3	1.13	46.83
1954	42.9	1.47	63.15	40.3	1.48	59.85	39.9	1.61	64.08	41.1	1.21	49.73
1955	43.3	1.53	66.16	39.9	1.52	60.49	39.5	1.63	64.46	40.1	1.26	51.87
1956	43.1	1.60	68.79	41.1	1.65	67.77	41.0	1.77	72.73	41.3	1.35	55.67
1957	42.5	1.68	71.57	41.2	1.76	72.55	41.3	1.90	78.47	40.8	1.44	58.83
1958	42.3	1.74	73.73	40.7	1.78	72.36	40.5	1.94	78.37	41.0	1.48	60.80
1959	42.2	1.82	76.87	40.2	1.84	74.20	39.6	2.01	79.59	41.3	1.56	64.28
1960	42.2	1.89	79.62	40.4	1.94	78.41	40.1	2.12	84.85	41.0	1.63	66.89
1961	42.3	1.95	82.60	40.3	1.98	79.93	39.9	2.17	86.39	40.9	1.67	68.37
1962	42.3	1.98	83.82	40.3	2.06	83.16	39.7	2.25	89.37	41.5	1.73	71.65
1963	42.4	2.07	87.70	40.8	2.14	87.51	40.0	2.34	93.64	42.3	1.79	75.80
1961 - Jan. ...	41.4	1.97	81.68	39.2	2.01	78.94	38.8	2.19	84.93	39.8	1.70	67.86
Feb. ...	40.7	1.98	80.45	40.1	2.03	81.26	39.8	2.20	87.61	40.6	1.72	69.76
Mar. ...	41.6	1.99	82.65	38.6	2.04	78.73	38.6	2.21	85.30	38.6	1.72	66.53
Apr. ...	42.6	1.97	84.10	39.3	2.02	79.58	39.4	2.20	86.81	39.1	1.69	66.18
May ...	42.8	1.95	83.32	39.7	1.97	78.08	39.3	2.14	84.11	40.4	1.67	67.54
June ...	41.9	1.92	80.63	41.9	1.94	81.47	41.1	2.13	87.31	43.3	1.65	71.43
July ...	42.8	1.91	81.84	42.4	1.94	82.47	41.9	2.14	89.49	43.3	1.63	70.41
Aug. ...	43.1	1.91	82.31	42.6	1.96	83.46	42.1	2.15	90.55	43.4	1.64	71.20
Sept. ...	44.0	1.93	85.10	42.5	1.96	83.41	42.2	2.14	90.48	43.0	1.66	71.28
Oct. ...	43.7	1.94	84.83	41.9	1.97	82.69	41.8	2.15	89.95	42.0	1.66	69.56
Nov. ...	43.6	1.96	85.52	40.6	1.98	80.49	40.7	2.17	88.30	40.2	1.64	66.06
Dec.(1)	39.8	1.98	78.74	34.5	1.99	68.63	32.9	2.19	71.89	37.6	1.67	62.63
1962 - Jan. ...	42.1	2.01	84.51	39.3	2.06	80.88	39.1	2.23	87.35	39.5	1.72	68.14
Feb. ...	41.5	2.01	83.47	40.4	2.06	83.23	39.2	2.25	88.45	42.6	1.72	73.30
Mar. ...	42.3	2.00	84.89	40.4	2.10	84.83	40.5	2.27	91.95	40.0	1.76	70.53
Apr.(1)	42.0	1.98	83.21	38.5	2.08	80.23	38.5	2.27	87.17	38.6	1.74	67.20
May ...	43.1	1.96	84.41	40.6	2.04	82.93	39.8	2.24	88.94	42.0	1.72	72.34
June ...	42.5	1.95	83.01	42.0	2.04	85.66	40.9	2.23	91.44	44.0	1.71	75.46
July ...	42.8	1.94	82.91	42.0	2.04	85.56	41.2	2.23	92.00	43.4	1.70	73.96
Aug. ...	43.1	1.94	83.52	42.6	2.05	87.19	42.0	2.24	94.04	43.8	1.71	74.73
Sept. ...	43.8	1.96	85.99	42.6	2.05	87.51	42.1	2.25	94.67	43.7	1.71	74.59
Oct. ...	43.2	1.97	85.00	41.7	2.07	86.11	41.4	2.25	93.23	42.3	1.73	73.04
Nov. ...	43.4	2.00	86.81	40.7	2.08	84.57	40.9	2.27	92.65	40.5	1.72	69.72
Dec.(1)	38.4	2.03	78.10	33.1	2.09	69.25	30.7	2.30	70.60	37.3	1.79	66.80
1963 - Jan. ...	41.3	2.09	86.31	39.1	2.14	83.56	38.6	2.32	89.66	41.0	1.79	71.60
Feb. ...	42.0	2.11	88.55	40.1	2.16	86.60	39.5	2.34	92.59	41.3	1.80	74.57
Mar. ...	41.7	2.11	87.98	40.3	2.17	87.45	40.0	2.34	93.62	41.1	1.81	74.43
Apr. ...	42.0	2.07	87.06	39.9	2.16	86.29	39.9	2.34	93.32	39.9	1.80	71.95
May ...	42.7	2.04	87.08	41.3	2.13	88.04	40.7	2.32	94.49	42.4	1.80	76.31
June ...	42.8	2.03	86.97	41.9	2.11	88.36	40.4	2.32	93.68	44.5	1.78	79.07
July ...	43.2	2.05	88.50	42.4	2.11	89.51	41.3	2.30	95.20	44.4	1.78	79.16
Aug. ...	43.2	2.05	88.61	42.2	2.13	89.82	41.5	2.33	96.70	43.5	1.78	77.19
Sept. ...	43.9	2.05	89.84	43.1	2.16	92.90	42.3	2.36	99.73	44.5	1.80	80.08
Oct. ...	43.9	2.06	90.51	42.6	2.17	92.32	42.0	2.36	99.08	43.9	1.80	79.13
Nov. ...	44.3	2.07	91.91	40.8	2.16	88.34	40.8	2.36	96.07	41.0	1.79	73.21
Dec.(1)	37.2	2.10	77.95	32.8	2.17	71.19	30.6	2.40	73.29	37.1	1.81	67.09
1964 - Jan. ...	42.5	2.16	91.86	40.1	2.24	89.99	39.6	2.42	96.03	41.2	1.85	76.41
Feb. ...	42.3	2.17	91.94	41.2	2.24	92.31	40.5	2.43	98.37	42.7	1.85	79.09
Mar. ...	42.2	2.16	91.28	37.4	2.24	83.90	36.6	2.43	88.82	39.3	1.87	73.49
Apr. ...	43.3	2.13	92.21	40.1	2.25	90.36	40.0	2.44	97.38	40.4	1.86	75.34
May ...	43.6	2.11	92.25	42.0	2.22	93.39	41.1	2.43	99.62	43.7	1.87	81.75
June ...	43.1	2.10	90.78	41.3	2.20	90.95	39.9	2.43	96.83	43.7	1.85	80.74
July ...	43.5	2.08	90.61	42.5	2.22	94.60	41.4	2.44	100.95	44.5	1.87	83.30
Aug. ...	43.0	2.09	90.00	42.9	2.23	95.63	41.8	2.45	102.20	45.0	1.87	84.12
Sept. ...	44.2	2.11	93.36	43.1	2.26	97.48	42.2	2.48	104.61	44.7	1.89	84.53
Oct. ...	44.8	2.13	95.49	43.0	2.29	98.41	42.4	2.51	106.26	44.2	1.89	83.67
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												

See footnote on page 15.

TABLE 5B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Industries, Canada - Concluded

Year and month	Electric and motor transportation			Service			Hotels and restaurants			Laundries and dry cleaning plants		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars
1945 .....	..	..	..	43.8	0.43	18.92	45.1	0.41	18.63	41.2	0.47	19.41
1946 .....	..	..	..	43.1	0.47	20.08	44.3	0.45	20.07	41.0	0.49	19.97
1947 .....	..	..	..	42.5	0.53	22.70	43.4	0.52	22.79	40.8	0.55	22.52
1948 .....	..	..	..	42.3	0.59	24.87	43.2	0.58	25.10	41.0	0.59	24.31
1949 .....	..	..	..	42.3	0.64	26.92	43.0	0.63	27.00	40.8	0.63	25.70
1950 .....	..	..	..	42.5	0.66	28.09	43.5	0.65	28.14	41.0	0.65	26.73
1951	45.1	1.18	53.04	42.5	0.70	29.62	43.5	0.69	30.10	40.7	0.68	27.55
1952	45.3	1.29	58.53	42.6	0.74	31.52	43.6	0.73	31.87	41.1	0.72	29.63
1953	45.0	1.35	60.89	41.9	0.79	32.93	42.6	0.78	33.36	41.3	0.75	31.14
1954	45.1	1.40	63.37	40.9	0.83	34.03	41.4	0.83	34.28	40.6	0.79	32.24
1955	44.8	1.45	64.96	40.4	0.86	34.62	40.7	0.86	34.88	40.5	0.82	33.17
1956	44.3	1.52	67.20	40.2	0.89	35.94	40.4	0.89	36.04	40.7	0.85	34.72
1957	44.3	1.59	70.61	39.8	0.94	37.37	40.0	0.93	37.24	39.9	0.90	36.07
1958	44.1	1.68	74.13	39.5	0.97	38.28	39.6	0.95	37.58	39.6	0.96	37.94
1959	44.2	1.75	77.60	39.4	1.00	39.29	39.4	0.98	38.52	40.1	0.97	38.98
1960	43.5	1.83	79.84	39.1	1.04	40.58	39.1	1.01	39.63	39.8	1.00	39.83
1961	43.3	1.90	82.23	38.7	1.07	41.27	38.7	1.04	40.09	39.7	1.03	40.96
1962	43.5	1.97	85.75	38.1	1.10	42.02	38.0	1.06	40.41	39.9	1.05	41.95
1963	43.9	2.02	88.78	37.7	1.15	43.21	37.4	1.11	41.53	39.9	1.08	43.27
1961 - Jan. ...	42.7	1.88	80.39	38.6	1.07	41.08	38.7	1.04	40.32	38.9	1.02	39.59
Feb. ...	42.8	1.89	80.83	39.0	1.07	41.70	39.3	1.05	41.16	39.0	1.02	39.85
Mar. ...	43.0	1.89	81.33	38.9	1.06	41.41	38.7	1.04	40.12	40.6	1.03	41.77
Apr. ...	43.0	1.89	81.08	39.0	1.07	41.66	38.5	1.04	40.19	41.0	1.03	42.17
May ...	43.4	1.90	82.31	38.8	1.07	41.53	38.8	1.04	40.27	40.1	1.03	41.44
June ...	43.8	1.90	83.12	39.0	1.06	41.14	39.0	1.02	39.93	40.0	1.03	41.07
July ...	43.3	1.89	81.96	38.9	1.04	40.58	39.1	1.01	39.31	39.7	1.02	40.74
Aug. ...	44.3	1.90	84.20	38.9	1.04	40.67	39.2	1.01	39.38	39.4	1.03	40.82
Sept. ...	43.6	1.90	82.63	38.6	1.07	41.36	38.4	1.04	39.82	40.3	1.04	41.83
Oct. ...	43.8	1.91	83.67	38.7	1.08	41.68	38.6	1.05	40.44	40.0	1.03	41.35
Nov. ...	43.3	1.91	82.68	38.4	1.08	41.44	38.0	1.05	39.90	40.1	1.04	41.37
Dec. (1)	42.4	1.94	82.50	37.5	1.09	40.96	37.9	1.06	40.22	37.6	1.05	39.74
1962 - Jan ...	42.8	1.94	83.12	38.1	1.09	41.48	38.3	1.06	40.37	39.0	1.04	40.63
Feb. ...	43.6	1.94	84.75	38.3	1.10	42.01	38.5	1.06	40.98	39.3	1.04	41.03
Mar. ...	43.7	1.95	84.97	38.4	1.09	41.79	38.3	1.05	40.33	40.2	1.05	42.06
Apr. (1)	43.4	1.97	85.55	38.2	1.10	42.11	38.0	1.07	40.63	40.3	1.05	42.30
May ...	43.2	1.98	85.62	38.4	1.10	42.41	38.2	1.07	40.81	40.5	1.05	42.57
June ...	43.5	1.98	86.34	38.6	1.09	42.04	38.2	1.05	40.07	40.5	1.05	42.47
July ...	43.4	1.97	85.32	38.6	1.08	41.69	38.4	1.04	39.89	40.2	1.04	41.90
Aug. ...	44.4	1.97	87.59	38.4	1.09	41.89	38.2	1.04	39.82	40.2	1.05	42.32
Sept. ...	44.1	1.98	87.12	37.8	1.11	42.10	37.2	1.07	39.83	40.5	1.06	43.00
Oct. ...	43.9	1.98	86.90	37.9	1.12	42.37	37.6	1.08	40.53	40.3	1.06	42.78
Nov. ...	44.0	1.98	87.20	38.0	1.12	42.66	37.8	1.08	40.94	40.1	1.06	42.63
Dec. (1)	42.1	2.01	84.47	37.0	1.13	41.71	37.4	1.09	40.75	37.3	1.06	39.73
1963 - Jan. ...	43.2	1.99	85.99	37.5	1.13	42.40	37.4	1.09	40.62	39.2	1.06	41.75
Feb. ...	43.4	2.00	86.74	37.6	1.13	42.51	37.7	1.10	41.30	39.0	1.06	41.21
Mar. ...	43.6	2.01	87.60	37.6	1.13	42.67	37.2	1.10	40.82	40.3	1.07	42.99
Apr. ...	43.7	2.00	87.44	37.7	1.14	42.99	37.1	1.10	40.93	40.8	1.08	44.10
May ...	44.3	2.01	89.14	38.1	1.14	43.56	37.6	1.10	41.50	40.8	1.08	44.08
June ...	44.4	2.01	89.23	38.0	1.13	43.04	37.6	1.09	40.88	40.0	1.09	43.49
July ...	43.9	2.02	88.94	38.4	1.12	43.14	38.4	1.08	41.49	40.2	1.08	43.36
Aug. ...	44.8	2.04	91.27	38.4	1.13	43.54	38.2	1.09	41.80	40.7	1.08	44.07
Sept. ...	44.7	2.03	90.70	37.5	1.16	43.56	37.1	1.13	41.96	40.5	1.09	44.20
Oct. ...	44.8	2.04	91.49	37.6	1.17	43.96	37.1	1.14	42.38	40.4	1.10	44.49
Nov. ...	44.1	2.04	89.73	37.3	1.18	43.81	36.7	1.15	42.20	39.9	1.10	44.02
Dec. (1)	42.2	2.05	86.55	36.5	1.18	43.17	36.6	1.16	42.29	37.3	1.10	41.22
1964 - Jan. ...	43.6	2.06	89.71	37.0	1.18	43.72	36.6	1.15	42.17	39.4	1.11	43.61
Feb. ...	43.7	2.06	90.12	37.3	1.19	44.40	36.9	1.16	42.83	39.8	1.11	44.19
Mar. ...	44.3	2.09	92.63	37.1	1.19	44.06	36.4	1.16	42.21	40.5	1.12	45.47
Apr. ...	43.8	2.06	90.25	37.1	1.20	44.58	36.5	1.16	42.53	40.6	1.14	46.07
May ...	45.0	2.07	93.14	37.1	1.20	44.75	36.3	1.17	42.42	40.7	1.14	46.24
June ...	44.9	2.06	92.63	37.1	1.19	44.24	36.8	1.15	42.19	39.9	1.15	45.80
July ...	43.7	2.08	90.75	37.6	1.19	44.64	37.4	1.15	42.90	40.1	1.14	45.48
Aug. ...	44.9	2.08	93.56	37.8	1.19	45.00	37.1	1.15	42.65	40.0	1.14	45.73
Sept. ...	45.4	2.09	94.99	37.3	1.22	45.35	36.8	1.18	43.21	40.1	1.17	47.05
Oct. ...	44.9	2.10	94.52	37.1	1.23	45.58	36.4	1.19	43.42	40.2	1.18	47.35
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												

See footnote on page 15.

TABLE 6B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada

Year and month	Food and beverages			Tobacco and tobacco products			Rubber products			Leather products		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars
1945	43.5	0.59	25.67	41.9	0.52	21.70	43.7	0.72	31.42	42.9	0.52	22.45
1946	42.4	0.62	26.50	40.4	0.54	21.94	41.8	0.73	30.51	41.8	0.56	23.49
1947	42.0	0.71	29.65	40.6	0.62	25.21	42.7	0.88	37.79	40.5	0.64	26.02
1948	42.3	0.80	33.80	41.3	0.78	32.21	41.6	1.00	41.50	39.3	0.71	28.02
1949	42.4	0.86	36.46	42.6	0.86	36.76	40.9	1.05	42.78	40.2	0.75	30.23
1950	42.6	0.90	38.25	41.4	0.95	39.45	41.3	1.11	45.88	39.4	0.79	31.09
1951	42.0	1.00	42.21	40.6	1.11	45.03	40.9	1.26	51.64	38.6	0.86	33.23
1952	41.9	1.10	46.19	40.2	1.24	49.85	41.0	1.35	55.25	40.3	0.92	37.20
1953	41.3	1.16	47.87	40.2	1.30	52.34	40.8	1.43	58.43	39.9	0.97	38.54
1954	41.1	1.21	49.65	39.8	1.35	53.81	40.7	1.46	59.30	38.8	1.00	38.61
1955	41.0	1.25	51.33	40.6	1.39	56.31	41.6	1.49	61.98	39.9	1.02	40.58
1956	40.8	1.31	53.33	40.6	1.42	57.73	41.2	1.57	64.64	40.1	1.05	42.15
1957	40.5	1.39	56.17	39.8	1.53	60.77	40.2	1.66	66.69	39.5	1.11	43.81
1958	40.6	1.45	58.99	39.9	1.58	62.88	40.0	1.71	68.48	39.7	1.14	45.38
1959	40.8	1.53	62.43	39.2	1.67	65.61	41.3	1.79	74.01	39.7	1.17	46.56
1960	40.5	1.57	63.50	40.0	1.74	69.58	40.4	1.83	73.87	39.1	1.21	47.20
1961	40.4	1.61	64.95	39.6	1.83	72.58	41.3	1.87	77.23	40.4	1.24	49.98
1962	40.2	1.64	65.73	39.4	1.87	73.78	41.7	1.94	80.74	40.0	1.28	51.14
1963	40.2	1.69	68.02	38.7	1.97	76.29	41.3	1.99	82.13	39.9	1.32	52.76
1961 - Jan. ...	39.5	1.63	64.52	40.6	1.56	63.15	40.8	1.83	74.48	41.3	1.22	50.61
Feb. ...	40.2	1.63	65.40	39.5	1.66	65.64	40.6	1.84	74.73	42.0	1.22	51.29
Mar. ...	40.6	1.65	67.12	38.4	1.78	68.48	40.5	1.85	74.96	40.1	1.23	49.28
Apr. ...	40.6	1.65	67.10	39.9	1.90	75.67	41.1	1.86	76.34	39.7	1.24	49.10
May ...	40.9	1.64	66.99	40.4	1.90	76.95	40.6	1.87	75.72	39.4	1.24	49.01
June ...	42.2	1.59	66.98	39.7	1.94	76.92	41.4	1.89	78.37	40.2	1.24	49.91
July ...	41.1	1.57	64.50	39.6	1.95	77.29	40.9	1.87	76.39	40.2	1.23	49.38
Aug. ...	39.7	1.55	61.70	40.7	1.95	79.37	42.4	1.87	79.36	41.7	1.24	51.58
Sept. ...	40.8	1.53	62.52	40.0	1.90	76.19	42.8	1.89	80.94	41.5	1.24	51.49
Oct. ...	40.2	1.59	64.16	40.3	1.90	76.65	42.2	1.91	80.78	40.6	1.24	50.45
Nov. ...	40.1	1.60	64.13	39.4	1.81	71.37	42.3	1.91	80.58	41.6	1.25	52.02
Dec.(1)	38.4	1.67	64.30	36.6	1.73	63.31	39.5	1.88	74.11	36.3	1.26	45.64
1962 - Jan. ...	39.9	1.66	66.19	40.7	1.62	66.10	41.7	1.91	79.84	41.9	1.26	52.74
Feb. ...	39.8	1.67	66.39	40.3	1.67	67.15	41.7	1.93	80.30	41.7	1.26	52.57
Mar. ...	40.4	1.67	67.33	39.9	1.69	67.38	41.9	1.91	80.22	41.2	1.26	51.87
Apr.(1)	40.3	1.67	67.31	38.2	1.80	68.77	41.0	1.91	78.16	39.1	1.28	49.88
May ...	41.4	1.64	68.02	39.0	1.84	71.65	41.6	1.94	80.47	38.9	1.27	49.55
June ...	41.2	1.63	66.94	39.8	2.01	80.11	42.4	1.95	82.55	39.9	1.28	50.90
July ...	40.7	1.62	65.94	40.1	2.02	81.09	41.3	1.94	80.16	40.4	1.27	51.15
Aug. ...	40.8	1.55	63.25	40.2	2.01	80.77	41.6	1.91	79.42	40.9	1.27	52.00
Sept. ...	40.1	1.57	62.80	39.8	2.00	79.76	42.6	1.94	82.83	40.9	1.28	52.51
Oct. ...	40.3	1.61	65.04	40.2	2.00	80.28	43.3	1.96	85.16	40.5	1.30	52.53
Nov. ...	39.9	1.64	65.32	37.6	1.88	70.79	42.9	1.96	83.90	41.2	1.30	53.54
Dec.(1)	37.5	1.71	64.19	37.3	1.92	71.49	38.5	1.97	75.84	34.0	1.31	44.50
1963 - Jan. ...	39.7	1.71	67.95	40.1	1.73	69.43	42.2	1.97	82.96	41.3	1.31	53.94
Feb. ...	39.7	1.72	68.51	41.7	1.73	72.13	42.2	1.97	83.09	40.8	1.30	53.09
Mar. ...	40.5	1.72	69.66	40.1	1.76	70.39	42.2	1.98	83.35	40.5	1.30	52.62
Apr. ...	40.5	1.73	70.06	40.1	1.81	72.52	38.9	1.94	75.65	39.9	1.31	52.24
May ...	41.1	1.69	69.60	38.4	2.10	80.54	42.0	1.98	83.10	39.2	1.32	51.57
June ...	41.3	1.67	69.15	38.6	2.17	83.90	41.8	2.00	83.47	39.2	1.33	51.98
July ...	40.9	1.64	67.02	38.6	2.18	84.25	40.9	1.99	81.52	39.3	1.31	51.62
Aug. ...	40.1	1.63	65.38	37.8	2.19	82.91	41.7	1.99	82.81	40.9	1.33	54.20
Sept. ...	40.2	1.64	65.72	37.8	2.18	82.15	42.2	2.05	86.54	41.0	1.34	54.87
Oct. ...	40.6	1.68	68.32	37.7	2.18	82.21	42.4	2.01	85.18	40.4	1.34	54.21
Nov. ...	40.3	1.71	69.05	39.1	1.95	76.25	42.3	2.01	84.98	41.0	1.35	55.16
Dec.(1)	37.6	1.78	67.02	33.3	2.08	69.25	36.2	2.02	73.11	35.0	1.35	47.42
1964 - Jan. ...	40.0	1.78	70.99	38.6	1.91	73.83	42.1	2.04	85.76	41.5	1.36	56.27
Feb. ...	40.1	1.78	71.24	37.9	1.91	72.39	42.0	2.04	85.48	41.7	1.36	56.73
Mar. ...	40.8	1.79	73.16	37.1	2.00	74.31	41.3	2.03	83.79	39.2	1.37	53.70
Apr. ...	40.5	1.78	72.04	38.8	1.98	76.78	41.7	2.05	85.38	40.0	1.37	55.05
May ...	41.1	1.75	71.96	37.3	2.13	79.56	42.1	2.06	86.51	39.8	1.38	55.08
June ...	41.1	1.74	71.42	38.1	2.25	85.79	42.0	2.06	86.55	39.0	1.39	54.22
July ...	41.4	1.71	70.90	38.0	2.26	86.00	40.9	2.08	85.13	39.3	1.39	54.70
Aug. ...	40.1	1.69	67.74	38.2	2.30	87.83	42.5	2.08	88.31	40.6	1.40	56.94
Sept. ...	40.8	1.69	68.96	38.6	2.31	89.30	43.7	2.12	92.58	40.6	1.41	57.30
Oct. ...	41.1	1.74	71.43	37.8	2.30	86.90	42.6	2.11	89.93	40.1	1.42	56.78

See footnote on page 15.

TABLE 6B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada - Continued

Year and month	Textile products (except clothing)			Clothing (textile and fur)			Wood products			Paper products		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars
1945	45.5	0.50	22.61	39.7	0.53	21.04	43.6	0.61	26.42	47.7	0.68	32.29
1946	43.9	0.54	23.57	38.7	0.56	21.75	42.9	0.65	27.80	47.6	0.74	35.27
1947	43.2	0.62	26.78	38.5	0.63	24.29	42.2	0.75	31.48	47.6	0.88	41.79
1948	42.7	0.74	31.51	37.8	0.71	26.72	41.1	0.84	34.61	47.1	1.01	47.34
1949	42.7	0.83	35.44	38.2	0.76	29.18	41.3	0.93	38.41	46.4	1.06	49.32
1950	43.3	0.86	37.24	38.3	0.79	30.37	41.5	0.96	39.67	46.9	1.11	51.97
1951	41.2	0.97	40.13	37.1	0.87	32.20	41.4	1.07	44.38	46.6	1.31	60.86
1952	41.2	1.04	42.93	38.2	0.92	34.99	41.8	1.15	48.15	44.8	1.43	63.84
1953	41.1	1.08	44.26	38.1	0.96	36.50	42.0	1.21	50.86	43.5	1.52	66.12
1954	41.3	1.10	45.55	36.9	0.99	36.38	41.3	1.26	51.91	42.6	1.61	68.42
1955	42.4	1.12	47.49	37.8	0.98	37.12	41.7	1.29	53.83	42.4	1.67	70.85
1956	42.2	1.15	48.66	38.3	1.01	38.76	41.2	1.34	55.13	42.3	1.78	75.12
1957	41.5	1.21	50.34	37.4	1.05	39.31	40.6	1.40	56.96	41.5	1.87	77.69
1958	41.3	1.25	51.67	37.6	1.08	40.68	40.8	1.46	59.61	40.8	1.94	79.03
1959	42.1	1.29	54.34	38.1	1.11	42.33	41.5	1.49	61.61	41.2	2.00	82.51
1960	41.7	1.34	55.84	37.7	1.14	43.09	40.8	1.58	64.29	41.2	2.08	85.73
1961	42.0	1.38	57.79	38.2	1.18	45.13	41.1	1.61	66.24	41.2	2.17	89.37
1962	42.1	1.42	59.79	38.1	1.22	46.47	41.1	1.65	67.83	41.1	2.24	91.96
1963	42.1	1.47	62.02	38.1	1.27	48.40	41.1	1.72	70.59	41.3	2.30	95.01
1961 - Jan. ...	41.9	1.36	57.08	38.5	1.18	45.25	40.3	1.59	63.95	41.0	2.15	88.13
Feb. ...	41.9	1.37	57.22	39.1	1.18	46.08	40.8	1.60	65.34	41.2	2.15	88.82
Mar. ...	41.9	1.37	57.44	38.4	1.18	45.37	40.7	1.62	65.88	40.7	2.15	87.53
Apr. ...	41.9	1.37	57.45	38.2	1.18	45.03	41.3	1.63	67.21	41.6	2.17	90.28
May ...	41.6	1.37	57.07	37.4	1.17	43.75	40.8	1.61	65.71	40.9	2.15	88.10
June ...	42.1	1.37	57.78	38.0	1.17	44.62	41.6	1.60	66.65	41.4	2.15	88.94
July ...	41.3	1.37	56.59	37.9	1.18	44.89	41.4	1.60	66.27	41.3	2.16	89.20
Aug. ...	42.6	1.38	58.58	39.3	1.19	46.75	41.5	1.60	66.38	41.5	2.16	89.70
Sept. ...	43.0	1.38	59.39	39.6	1.19	47.19	42.3	1.62	68.53	41.5	2.17	90.10
Oct. ...	43.1	1.39	59.84	39.3	1.19	46.67	41.8	1.62	67.50	41.8	2.18	91.11
Nov. ...	43.0	1.39	59.82	38.6	1.19	45.80	41.9	1.62	68.03	41.6	2.19	91.27
Dec. (1)	39.5	1.40	55.21	33.8	1.19	40.14	38.9	1.63	63.45	39.7	2.25	89.24
1962 - Jan. ...	42.8	1.40	60.05	38.7	1.20	46.62	40.7	1.62	66.07	40.8	2.21	90.34
Feb. ...	42.3	1.40	59.34	39.0	1.21	47.31	41.3	1.63	67.22	40.9	2.21	90.34
Mar. ...	42.6	1.41	59.96	39.5	1.22	48.16	41.4	1.64	67.92	41.1	2.21	90.72
Apr. (1)	41.6	1.41	58.79	37.9	1.22	46.30	40.6	1.64	66.60	41.0	2.20	90.30
May ...	42.2	1.42	60.03	37.7	1.22	45.88	41.4	1.63	67.61	41.2	2.22	91.47
June ...	42.3	1.42	60.05	37.8	1.22	46.12	41.9	1.64	68.70	41.9	2.23	93.43
July ...	41.7	1.41	58.89	38.2	1.22	46.65	41.4	1.64	67.79	41.8	2.24	93.68
Aug. ...	42.6	1.42	60.52	39.1	1.23	47.88	41.5	1.64	68.01	41.4	2.24	92.56
Sept. ...	43.1	1.43	61.77	39.5	1.23	48.70	42.5	1.67	71.01	41.6	2.26	93.89
Oct. ...	42.9	1.43	61.31	39.2	1.22	47.89	41.7	1.67	69.67	41.7	2.26	94.18
Nov. ...	43.1	1.44	62.14	38.5	1.22	46.75	41.7	1.68	69.89	41.2	2.26	92.82
Dec. (1)	37.7	1.45	54.66	32.2	1.22	39.39	37.4	1.70	63.46	38.7	2.32	89.75
1963 - Jan. ...	42.3	1.45	61.18	38.7	1.25	48.45	40.8	1.69	69.08	40.5	2.25	91.24
Feb. ...	42.0	1.46	61.24	39.1	1.26	49.36	41.7	1.70	71.09	40.5	2.26	91.53
Mar. ...	42.3	1.46	61.59	39.1	1.26	49.29	41.5	1.71	71.09	40.9	2.27	92.76
Apr. ...	42.0	1.46	61.27	38.6	1.26	48.74	40.8	1.71	69.84	41.6	2.28	94.98
May ...	42.4	1.46	62.00	38.2	1.26	48.15	41.1	1.70	70.02	41.7	2.28	95.15
June ...	42.1	1.46	61.58	37.4	1.26	47.17	41.5	1.72	71.30	41.8	2.29	95.71
July ...	41.2	1.46	60.02	37.7	1.26	47.67	41.1	1.71	70.31	41.8	2.29	95.82
Aug. ...	42.6	1.47	62.89	39.3	1.29	50.55	41.5	1.71	71.17	41.7	2.30	95.73
Sept. ...	43.1	1.48	64.00	39.1	1.29	50.27	41.9	1.73	72.53	42.0	2.30	96.79
Oct. ...	43.3	1.49	64.49	39.2	1.29	50.46	41.6	1.73	72.03	41.9	2.31	96.78
Nov. ...	43.2	1.50	64.76	38.5	1.27	48.87	41.8	1.75	73.07	42.0	2.32	97.49
Dec. (1)	39.1	1.51	59.03	32.5	1.28	41.52	37.1	1.75	65.12	39.4	2.42	95.51
1964 - Jan. ...	42.9	1.51	64.79	39.3	1.30	51.13	41.3	1.75	72.32	41.3	2.32	95.98
Feb. ...	42.6	1.51	64.53	39.9	1.31	52.42	42.0	1.76	73.85	41.5	2.33	96.57
Mar. ...	42.1	1.52	64.07	38.1	1.31	50.06	40.8	1.77	72.01	41.4	2.34	97.15
Apr. ...	42.7	1.53	65.25	38.5	1.31	50.29	41.4	1.76	73.10	41.8	2.35	98.19
May ...	42.7	1.52	65.04	38.6	1.31	50.46	42.0	1.76	73.76	42.0	2.34	98.40
June ...	42.3	1.55	65.48	37.6	1.31	49.39	41.2	1.76	72.72	42.1	2.36	99.61
July ...	41.4	1.54	63.66	38.1	1.32	50.25	40.8	1.78	72.54	42.0	2.37	99.42
Aug. ...	42.6	1.56	66.49	39.5	1.33	52.65	41.5	1.80	74.47	41.6	2.37	98.84
Sept. ...	42.9	1.57	67.46	39.4	1.34	52.86	41.7	1.81	75.66	42.0	2.38	99.34
Oct. ...	42.7	1.57	67.14	39.3	1.34	52.53	42.2	1.83	77.11	42.0	2.38	100.44
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												

See footnote on page 15.

TABLE 6B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada - Continued

Year and month	Printing, publishing and allied industries			Iron and steel products			Transportation equipment			Non-ferrous metal products		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars
1945	41.5	0.76	31.50	45.7	0.75	34.32	44.4	0.87	38.58	44.4	0.74	32.81
1946	41.1	0.79	32.55	43.3	0.76	32.95	41.7	0.88	36.65	43.2	0.77	33.09
1947	40.8	0.89	36.35	43.6	0.89	38.72	42.1	0.98	41.22	43.2	0.88	37.93
1948	40.5	1.03	41.63	43.2	1.01	43.59	41.9	1.08	45.29	43.1	1.00	43.06
1949	40.6	1.14	46.12	42.8	1.09	46.57	42.2	1.16	48.95	43.3	1.07	46.42
1950	40.6	1.23	49.74	42.5	1.16	49.39	42.5	1.21	51.38	43.3	1.12	48.71
1951	40.1	1.33	53.49	42.0	1.32	55.31	41.7	1.35	56.42	42.4	1.30	54.95
1952	39.6	1.49	58.81	41.8	1.46	60.90	41.2	1.48	60.85	41.4	1.47	60.94
1953	39.9	1.59	63.28	41.5	1.53	63.70	41.5	1.57	65.24	41.4	1.53	63.22
1954	40.1	1.66	66.45	40.8	1.58	64.30	40.5	1.62	65.57	41.0	1.60	65.52
1955	40.1	1.73	69.21	41.4	1.64	67.77	40.2	1.67	67.01	41.3	1.66	68.60
1956	40.1	1.81	72.46	41.6	1.73	72.13	40.3	1.74	70.20	41.0	1.73	70.93
1957	39.8	1.89	75.30	40.9	1.84	75.17	39.7	1.83	72.53	40.7	1.84	75.01
1958	39.3	1.98	77.93	40.3	1.91	77.05	39.8	1.90	75.54	39.7	1.94	76.94
1959	39.6	2.08	82.18	41.0	2.01	82.40	40.5	1.99	80.54	40.5	1.99	80.72
1960	39.1	2.16	84.38	40.6	2.07	84.03	40.5	2.04	82.78	40.7	2.08	84.63
1961	38.9	2.22	86.38	40.8	2.13	87.05	40.5	2.12	86.06	40.6	2.15	87.13
1962	38.8	2.31	89.45	41.2	2.18	89.87	41.1	2.20	90.67	40.6	2.17	88.36
1963	38.7	2.40	92.79	41.2	2.25	92.73	41.7	2.31	96.18	40.8	2.23	90.81
1961 - Jan. ...	38.4	2.19	84.01	40.1	2.11	84.62	39.7	2.09	83.01	40.5	2.11	85.37
Feb. ...	38.7	2.20	85.05	40.2	2.12	85.27	40.2	2.09	84.01	40.6	2.11	85.73
Mar. ...	39.0	2.21	86.22	40.4	2.12	85.73	40.0	2.10	83.83	40.5	2.12	86.06
Apr. ...	38.7	2.21	85.76	40.6	2.13	86.70	40.6	2.11	85.47	40.5	2.14	86.55
May ...	38.7	2.22	85.98	40.9	2.15	87.93	40.3	2.11	85.06	40.6	2.15	87.30
June ...	39.2	2.22	86.92	41.1	2.14	87.90	40.8	2.13	87.00	40.6	2.16	87.56
July ...	39.0	2.22	86.33	40.9	2.15	87.95	39.9	2.11	84.22	40.5	2.15	86.92
Aug. ...	39.2	2.22	87.25	41.3	2.15	88.72	40.1	2.12	85.17	41.0	2.14	87.64
Sept. ...	39.5	2.25	89.07	41.6	2.14	89.02	40.7	2.12	86.48	41.0	2.14	87.65
Oct. ...	39.1	2.24	87.61	41.6	2.14	89.09	41.2	2.17	89.15	41.0	2.15	87.92
Nov. ...	39.3	2.25	88.36	41.1	2.13	87.79	41.5	2.17	90.05	41.0	2.14	87.66
Dec.(1)	37.6	2.23	84.01	39.2	2.14	83.86	41.2	2.17	89.29	39.7	2.24	89.10
1962 - Jan. ...	38.7	2.27	87.63	40.8	2.16	88.07	40.5	2.17	87.68	40.6	2.14	87.14
Feb. ...	38.9	2.28	88.69	40.9	2.16	88.46	41.4	2.19	90.75	40.5	2.14	86.61
Mar. ...	39.3	2.30	90.40	41.3	2.17	89.63	41.5	2.19	90.77	40.6	2.14	87.16
Apr.(1)	39.0	2.31	90.07	41.2	2.17	89.41	41.8	2.21	92.44	40.4	2.16	87.22
May ...	39.4	2.32	91.44	41.7	2.20	91.62	42.1	2.21	93.21	40.7	2.16	88.01
June ...	38.9	2.31	89.85	41.8	2.18	91.18	41.4	2.20	91.19	40.5	2.22	89.74
July ...	38.9	2.30	89.54	41.8	2.19	91.33	40.6	2.17	88.34	40.9	2.18	89.06
Aug. ...	38.7	2.32	89.66	41.5	2.19	90.84	40.7	2.18	88.84	40.4	2.17	87.82
Sept. ...	39.3	2.32	91.13	41.9	2.19	92.00	41.2	2.20	90.87	41.0	2.17	88.97
Oct. ...	38.9	2.32	90.13	41.9	2.19	91.83	41.7	2.24	93.38	41.4	2.16	89.49
Nov. ...	38.9	2.32	90.17	41.8	2.19	91.60	42.2	2.27	95.89	41.3	2.16	89.05
Dec.(1)	36.5	2.32	84.75	37.6	2.19	82.47	37.9	2.23	84.66	39.5	2.28	90.04
1963 - Jan. ...	38.4	2.36	90.66	41.2	2.22	91.51	41.6	2.28	94.83	40.7	2.18	88.78
Feb. ...	38.8	2.38	92.41	41.2	2.23	91.99	41.1	2.26	92.88	40.5	2.18	88.51
Mar. ...	39.3	2.39	93.84	41.2	2.23	92.05	41.6	2.28	94.80	40.5	2.19	88.52
Apr. ...	38.7	2.40	92.87	41.6	2.25	93.57	42.7	2.32	98.85	41.1	2.21	90.87
May ...	38.8	2.40	93.23	41.7	2.26	94.16	42.6	2.31	98.28	40.8	2.21	90.16
June ...	38.5	2.39	92.03	41.4	2.25	93.17	41.3	2.29	94.50	40.7	2.25	91.56
July ...	38.3	2.40	91.94	41.4	2.25	93.12	40.6	2.23	90.66	41.0	2.24	91.83
Aug. ...	38.6	2.41	93.07	41.3	2.26	93.24	40.6	2.27	92.04	40.9	2.23	91.43
Sept. ...	39.0	2.42	94.37	41.7	2.26	94.42	41.9	2.31	96.95	41.1	2.23	91.51
Oct. ...	38.9	2.41	93.74	41.5	2.26	93.86	42.1	2.34	98.29	41.3	2.23	92.19
Nov. ...	39.1	2.42	94.76	41.5	2.26	93.87	43.9	2.40	105.50	41.2	2.23	92.02
Dec.(1)	37.5	2.41	90.52	38.6	2.27	87.55	39.9	2.37	94.35	39.8	2.31	91.50
1964 - Jan. ...	38.6	2.46	95.06	41.7	2.28	95.13	42.4	2.37	100.50	41.3	2.26	93.44
Feb. ...	38.9	2.48	96.49	41.7	2.28	95.13	41.8	2.36	98.46	41.1	2.25	92.67
Mar. ...	39.0	2.49	97.15	41.4	2.30	95.05	41.4	2.34	96.73	40.9	2.32	94.84
Apr. ...	38.7	2.48	96.15	41.7	2.30	95.85	42.4	2.38	100.69	40.9	2.26	92.31
May ...	39.0	2.50	97.47	42.2	2.31	97.52	42.5	2.40	101.70	41.2	2.27	93.63
June ...	39.1	2.47	96.66	42.0	2.32	97.18	42.2	2.40	101.18	40.9	2.27	92.68
July ...	39.1	2.45	95.93	41.6	2.32	96.36	41.3	2.37	97.75	40.5	2.29	92.95
Aug. ...	39.2	2.48	97.40	42.1	2.33	97.84	42.1	2.43	102.24	40.8	2.30	93.82
Sept. ...	39.6	2.50	99.08	42.3	2.34	98.93	42.8	2.46	105.31	41.2	2.30	94.62
Oct. ...	39.1	2.48	97.17	41.9	2.34	97.86	42.2	2.40	101.39	41.2	2.30	94.66
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												

See footnote on page 15.

TABLE 6B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada - Concluded

Year and month	Electrical apparatus and supplies			Non-metallic mineral products			Products of petroleum and coal			Chemical products		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars
1945	43.1	0.70	30.21	46.0	0.66	30.18	43.4	0.84	36.37	45.0	0.68	30.78
1946	41.6	0.72	30.08	44.3	0.68	30.12	40.5	0.88	35.48	43.3	0.70	30.31
1947	41.0	0.86	35.18	44.6	0.78	34.70	41.4	0.98	40.74	43.0	0.81	34.79
1948	40.6	1.00	40.72	44.6	0.89	39.78	41.6	1.15	47.67	43.4	0.93	40.15
1949	41.1	1.09	44.96	44.9	0.96	43.19	41.3	1.23	50.63	43.5	0.99	43.02
1950	41.1	1.15	47.39	45.2	1.02	46.10	41.5	1.30	54.07	43.3	1.05	45.25
1951	41.0	1.29	52.93	44.5	1.17	52.20	41.1	1.53	62.92	42.8	1.20	51.36
1952	41.1	1.40	57.54	44.0	1.28	56.54	41.6	1.73	71.80	41.9	1.33	55.52
1953	41.1	1.44	59.02	43.6	1.36	59.08	41.5	1.81	75.32	41.8	1.38	57.85
1954	40.2	1.50	60.30	43.2	1.42	61.30	41.6	1.89	78.54	41.5	1.45	60.22
1955	40.7	1.51	61.38	43.4	1.46	63.49	41.2	1.96	80.83	41.3	1.51	62.49
1956	40.8	1.59	64.83	43.2	1.53	66.18	40.6	2.08	84.33	41.1	1.60	65.60
1957	40.3	1.66	67.10	42.7	1.61	68.70	41.4	2.23	92.20	40.9	1.72	70.39
1958	40.0	1.72	69.00	43.0	1.68	72.20	41.0	2.30	94.34	40.7	1.82	73.99
1959	40.5	1.78	71.99	43.0	1.74	74.72	41.4	2.44	100.98	40.8	1.88	76.58
1960	40.3	1.84	74.13	42.2	1.80	75.86	41.4	2.52	103.46	40.6	1.97	80.20
1961	40.7	1.88	76.66	42.4	1.87	79.18	41.2	2.58	106.23	40.8	2.04	83.23
1962	40.8	1.91	77.91	42.8	1.92	82.44	41.4	2.67	110.45	41.0	2.10	86.16
1963	40.7	1.95	79.21	42.8	1.99	85.14	41.9	2.75	115.06	40.9	2.18	89.12
1961 - Jan. ...	40.4	1.87	75.45	40.7	1.86	75.81	40.9	2.53	103.59	40.5	2.02	81.69
Feb. ...	40.1	1.87	75.01	40.7	1.87	75.90	41.1	2.54	104.39	40.6	2.02	81.76
Mar. ...	40.1	1.87	75.08	41.3	1.87	77.20	41.0	2.55	104.71	40.8	2.03	82.77
Apr. ...	40.7	1.87	76.24	41.9	1.85	77.75	40.9	2.54	103.99	40.7	2.02	82.22
May ...	40.5	1.89	76.32	43.4	1.86	80.78	41.6	2.58	107.13	41.4	2.04	84.46
June ...	41.0	1.88	77.18	43.7	1.86	81.38	41.5	2.57	106.69	41.2	2.03	83.64
July ...	40.8	1.89	77.04	42.9	1.86	79.67	41.3	2.57	105.96	40.8	2.03	82.92
Aug. ...	41.1	1.88	77.35	43.5	1.87	81.48	41.1	2.56	105.27	40.6	2.04	82.92
Sept. ...	42.0	1.89	79.53	43.7	1.87	81.72	40.4	2.56	103.32	41.2	2.04	84.32
Oct. ...	41.6	1.88	78.44	43.8	1.89	82.60	41.3	2.59	106.93	40.9	2.04	83.53
Nov. ...	41.8	1.89	79.20	43.1	1.87	80.81	41.4	2.64	109.28	40.9	2.06	84.12
Dec.(1)	38.7	1.89	73.09	39.6	1.90	75.05	42.3	2.68	113.45	40.2	2.10	84.34
1962 - Jan. ...	41.4	1.91	79.12	41.6	1.92	79.72	40.7	2.67	108.44	40.7	2.07	84.30
Feb. ...	41.0	1.91	78.31	41.9	1.92	80.42	40.7	2.65	107.79	40.7	2.08	84.75
Mar. ...	41.1	1.91	78.54	42.6	1.90	80.96	40.5	2.64	106.84	40.8	2.08	84.34
Apr.(1)	40.2	1.90	76.59	42.2	1.92	80.98	41.8	2.67	111.68	41.2	2.09	86.30
May ...	40.7	1.90	77.43	43.6	1.91	83.30	42.0	2.68	112.29	41.3	2.10	86.68
June ...	41.1	1.91	78.36	43.8	1.92	84.09	41.4	2.65	109.52	41.2	2.11	86.88
July ...	41.0	1.91	78.09	43.6	1.92	83.65	42.0	2.63	110.56	41.1	2.12	87.03
Aug. ...	41.0	1.91	78.21	43.9	1.92	84.44	41.7	2.65	110.56	40.8	2.08	84.87
Sept. ...	42.1	1.93	81.11	44.3	1.93	85.62	41.2	2.65	109.05	41.2	2.11	86.73
Oct. ...	41.5	1.91	79.31	43.7	1.93	84.47	41.3	2.66	110.01	41.2	2.11	87.07
Nov. ...	41.3	1.91	78.71	43.6	1.94	84.41	41.4	2.69	111.25	41.2	2.13	87.63
Dec.(1)	37.3	1.91	71.12	39.2	1.97	77.28	41.7	2.82	117.37	40.1	2.16	86.69
1963 - Jan. ...	40.9	1.93	78.91	41.7	1.97	80.81	41.7	2.72	113.36	40.9	2.13	87.34
Feb. ...	40.6	1.93	78.12	41.4	1.98	81.83	41.3	2.70	111.42	40.7	2.15	87.53
Mar. ...	40.4	1.93	77.87	42.0	1.97	82.97	41.5	2.71	112.47	40.8	2.17	88.64
Apr. ...	40.7	1.94	78.85	42.6	1.98	84.25	41.8	2.74	114.54	41.5	2.18	90.65
May ...	40.6	1.95	79.07	43.7	1.97	85.93	41.8	2.74	114.62	41.1	2.16	88.73
June ...	40.8	1.95	79.54	43.6	1.98	86.12	42.2	2.76	116.63	40.9	2.18	89.21
July ...	40.6	1.95	79.10	43.4	1.97	85.59	42.0	2.72	114.27	40.8	2.18	89.10
Aug. ...	40.8	1.94	79.15	43.7	1.98	86.69	41.8	2.72	113.43	40.2	2.18	87.63
Sept. ...	41.4	1.97	81.40	43.9	1.99	87.50	41.8	2.78	116.16	41.0	2.19	89.96
Oct. ...	41.3	1.96	80.98	44.4	2.01	88.88	42.6	2.80	119.30	41.3	2.20	90.93
Nov. ...	41.2	1.96	80.87	43.8	2.02	88.21	42.0	2.76	116.22	40.8	2.20	89.79
Dec.(1)	38.8	1.97	76.54	39.1	2.04	79.74	41.8	2.84	118.67	40.2	2.23	89.74
1964 - Jan. ...	40.8	1.98	80.70	42.5	2.03	86.46	41.5	2.78	115.16	41.0	2.22	91.06
Feb. ...	40.8	1.98	80.92	42.7	2.03	86.89	40.7	2.75	112.05	40.9	2.20	90.24
Mar. ...	40.6	1.99	80.63	42.1	2.05	86.16	40.7	2.81	114.55	41.3	2.27	93.57
Apr. ...	41.0	2.00	82.19	42.4	2.04	86.32	41.8	2.84	118.83	41.4	2.23	92.14
May ...	40.9	2.00	81.83	43.9	2.06	90.15	42.2	2.87	121.10	41.3	2.23	92.20
June ...	41.5	2.03	84.40	43.5	2.05	89.14	41.5	2.83	117.52	41.4	2.24	92.58
July ...	40.7	2.04	83.07	43.8	2.06	90.23	42.2	2.85	120.18	40.8	2.24	91.50
Aug. ...	41.1	2.05	84.08	44.2	2.08	91.81	41.7	2.94	122.67	40.8	2.25	91.66
Sept. ...	41.7	2.05	85.49	44.6	2.10	93.47	41.9	2.85	119.46	41.3	2.26	93.47
Oct. ...	41.4	2.03	84.14	45.0	2.10	94.32	42.7	2.86	122.24	41.3	2.27	93.70

See footnote on page 15.

TABLE 7. Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in Manufacturing, Canada, 1949-64
(1949=100)

Last week in	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
Manufacturing																
January	98.3	102.0	111.6	128.5	135.7	142.0	144.3	148.9	159.2	166.1	172.4	178.9	183.3	187.9	194.4	201.4
February	98.7	102.5	112.6	129.2	135.9	142.2	145.1	150.2	159.4	167.1	172.6	178.9	183.6	188.6	194.7	201.1
March	99.3	102.8	114.1	130.4	136.4	142.6	145.9	152.2	160.5	167.6	174.0	179.6	184.7	189.1	195.3	203.0
April	99.7	103.6	115.4	130.8	137.0	143.4	147.0	152.8	161.8	168.2	174.1	180.6	185.8	190.6	197.4	203.3
May	100.2	104.6	117.2	131.1	137.4	143.8	147.1	153.6	162.5	169.1	174.6	180.7	185.9	190.9	197.2	203.8
June	100.2	105.1	119.7	130.0	137.7	143.2	146.6	154.4	162.8	168.4	174.3	180.6	184.9	190.5	196.6	204.2
July	99.9	105.4	120.4	130.3	137.5	142.5	146.7	154.1	162.2	167.7	173.2	179.3	184.1	189.4	194.7	202.7
August	99.5	105.6	121.9	130.9	137.2	141.0	145.4	153.8	161.3	165.8	171.8	178.3	183.8	187.8	194.8	204.0
September	100.4	106.5	123.3	131.3	138.1	141.2	146.4	155.0	162.3	166.2	174.4	179.1	183.5	189.7	196.7	205.7
October	100.6	107.6	124.9	132.5	138.9	142.1	147.0	156.4	164.7	167.3	175.6	180.4	185.7	190.8	197.9	205.3
November	101.1	109.0	125.9	133.6	139.9	142.8	147.7	157.2	165.3	169.2	175.7	181.2	186.0	191.8	199.7	
December	102.2	110.2	128.5	135.5	142.0	144.4	149.1	159.8	167.6	172.9	179.6	184.5	189.9	195.9	203.7	
Average ...	100.0	105.4	119.6	131.2	137.8	142.6	146.5	154.0	162.5	168.0	174.4	180.2	185.1	190.2	197.0	
Durable goods																
January	98.3	102.5	111.4	128.7	136.4	141.8	144.0	148.9	159.6	166.8	173.6	180.3	184.6	189.0	195.6	202.3
February	98.6	102.8	112.3	129.6	137.0	141.9	145.1	150.4	159.5	167.4	173.2	180.3	185.2	189.7	195.4	201.9
March	99.0	103.0	113.9	130.7	137.4	142.0	145.9	151.9	160.3	168.0	174.6	180.6	185.9	189.9	196.2	202.9
April	99.4	103.6	115.1	130.6	137.4	142.6	146.7	152.5	161.0	168.3	174.4	181.3	186.4	191.0	198.3	203.6
May	99.7	104.3	115.9	130.7	137.4	142.4	146.3	152.2	160.8	168.8	174.4	180.5	186.5	191.3	197.9	204.5
June	99.9	104.7	118.9	129.5	137.6	141.9	145.8	153.0	161.4	168.1	174.5	180.4	186.2	190.8	197.2	204.9
July	99.7	105.3	120.0	130.5	137.7	141.9	145.7	153.2	161.8	167.9	173.8	179.4	185.6	189.5	195.0	203.8
August	99.8	105.7	121.7	132.2	137.9	141.3	146.0	153.9	162.1	166.9	173.7	180.3	185.9	189.9	196.3	206.6
September	100.9	107.0	123.7	132.8	139.0	141.9	146.7	155.6	163.0	167.6	176.0	181.5	186.0	191.6	198.5	208.3
October	101.1	107.9	124.8	133.5	139.3	141.9	147.0	156.6	165.4	167.6	177.0	181.9	187.5	192.1	199.2	208.1
November	101.8	109.0	126.0	134.5	140.0	142.8	147.4	157.5	166.0	169.5	176.6	182.8	187.5	193.3	201.5	
December	102.3	109.6	127.7	135.3	140.5	143.3	147.6	158.5	166.8	172.4	179.6	184.5	189.4	194.3	202.3	
Average ...	100.0	105.4	119.3	131.6	138.1	142.1	146.2	153.7	162.3	168.3	175.1	181.1	186.4	191.0	197.8	
Non-durable goods																
January	98.2	101.9	111.3	127.3	132.9	140.7	144.3	148.4	157.6	165.3	171.6	177.3	183.7	187.9	193.5	200.4
February	98.6	102.4	112.5	127.6	132.8	141.0	144.3	148.7	158.0	166.8	172.4	177.7	183.7	188.3	194.4	200.6
March	99.3	103.0	113.8	128.6	133.4	141.9	145.0	150.8	159.4	167.3	173.5	178.7	185.1	189.0	194.8	203.3
April	99.8	103.7	115.1	129.6	134.6	142.9	146.2	151.3	161.2	168.0	173.6	179.9	186.6	190.6	196.4	203.0
May	100.7	105.1	117.9	130.2	135.4	144.6	147.2	153.6	163.5	169.0	174.6	181.1	186.5	190.9	196.5	202.9
June	100.4	105.3	120.0	129.7	135.9	143.9	147.0	154.7	163.6	169.0	174.0	181.3	185.0	190.8	196.5	203.4
July	100.2	105.4	120.4	129.3	135.8	142.9	147.2	154.0	162.0	168.1	173.5	180.9	184.5	190.6	195.7	202.6
August	99.4	105.5	121.7	128.5	135.3	141.2	144.8	153.2	160.5	166.1	171.6	178.2	183.5	187.1	194.8	202.0
September	100.1	105.9	122.3	128.7	136.1	140.9	145.8	153.6	161.5	166.1	173.2	178.8	182.9	188.7	195.5	202.9
October	100.6	107.3	124.3	130.2	137.3	142.6	146.9	155.0	163.5	168.3	174.6	180.6	185.3	190.1	197.0	204.3
November	100.7	108.9	124.9	131.2	138.7	143.0	147.6	155.7	163.7	169.7	175.7	181.5	185.8	190.6	197.9	
December	102.2	110.6	128.5	134.0	142.0	145.5	150.2	160.0	167.9	174.0	180.0	185.9	191.2	197.9	205.2	
Average ...	100.0	105.4	119.4	129.6	135.8	142.6	146.4	153.2	161.9	168.1	174.0	180.2	185.3	190.2	196.5	

TABLE 8. Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in the Heavy Electrical Machinery and Equipment Industry. (1949=100)

Month	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
January	141.8	144.4	158.2	165.0	167.8	173.3	177.3	182.8	185.8	189.2
February	141.8	146.1	157.7	165.1	167.3	175.0	177.5	182.1	185.4	190.7
March	142.0	146.8	158.0	164.9	170.1	175.3	178.1	183.0	186.1	190.9
April	144.1	148.7	157.5	165.6	170.6	177.0	179.6	182.9	187.1	193.7
May	143.5	150.4	159.4	165.1	171.9	176.4	179.0	184.2	188.8	194.2
June	143.7	151.2	160.7	165.9	172.0	177.9	179.6	185.2	188.6	195.5
July	141.2	152.1	162.3	167.8	173.5	178.8	179.2	184.4	188.2	198.4
August	141.6	151.2	160.1	164.5	170.5	177.7	178.9	184.6	188.4	197.2
September	142.0	153.5	161.5	166.1	171.9	178.1	179.9	186.4	191.8	198.0
October	144.1	155.5	162.6	165.6	171.6	176.4	179.7	184.6	191.6	197.8
November	145.2	154.2	162.9	165.7	171.6	176.9	182.4	184.6	191.2	
December	145.5	156.1	163.8	168.2	172.1	176.4	181.2	182.5	190.1	

TABLE 9. Average Weekly Wages in Manufacturing in Current Dollars and Adjusted for Changes in the Consumer Price Index

Year and month	Weekly wages in current dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in current dollars (1949=100)	Weekly wages in 1949 dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in 1949 dollars
1945	30.47	73.0	40.63	97.3
1946	30.15	72.2	38.70	92.7
1947	34.47	82.6	40.08	96.0
1948	38.96	93.3	39.96	95.7
1949	41.74	100.0	41.74	100.0
1950	44.03	105.5	42.54	101.9
1951	49.29	118.1	43.01	103.0
1952	53.83	129.0	46.33	111.0
1953	56.25	134.8	48.70	116.7
1954	57.43	137.6	49.42	118.4
1955	59.45	142.4	51.07	122.4
1956	62.40	149.5	52.70	126.1
1957	64.96	155.6	53.20	127.4
1958	66.77	160.0	53.30	127.7
1959	70.16	168.1	55.42	132.8
1960	71.96	172.4	56.14	134.5
1961	74.27	177.9	57.47	137.7
1962	76.55	183.4	58.47	140.1
1963	79.40	190.2	59.61	142.8
1963 - January	78.26	187.5	59.24	141.9
February	78.45	187.9	59.39	142.3
March	79.01	189.3	59.72	143.1
April	80.05	191.8	60.51	145.0
May	80.25	192.3	60.43	144.8
June	79.64	190.8	59.66	142.9
July	78.38	187.8	58.54	140.2
August	78.82	188.8	59.09	141.6
September	80.29	192.4	60.10	144.0
October	80.93	193.9	60.40	144.7
November	81.91	196.2	61.04	146.2
December	76.53	183.3	57.03	136.6
1964 - January	81.99	196.4	60.96	146.0
February	82.03	196.5	60.94	146.0
March	81.84	196.1	60.62	145.2
April	82.75	198.3	61.30	146.9
May	83.55	200.2	61.75	147.9
June	83.22	199.4	61.10	146.4
July	82.06	196.6	60.29	144.4
August	83.31	199.6	61.44	147.2
September	84.78	203.1	62.52	149.8
October	84.46	202.3	62.15	148.9

Notes: 1. The current weekly wages relate to the last pay periods in the month, while the Consumer Price Index relates to the beginning of the month. The current average of weekly wages for any month is therefore adjusted in the above table by the Consumer Price Index for the following month, as more representative of the period in which the wages are spent. A statement of uses and limitations of the adjusted figures appears on page ii.

2. For Consumer Price Index statistics, construction methods and component details, see monthly report "Prices and Price Indexes".

NOTES

General.—The monthly statistics of average hours, average hourly earnings and average weekly wages, like those of employment, payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, are based on data from establishments usually employing 15 persons and over. The latest monthly figures are subject to revision.

Coverage.—Firms are asked to furnish information for the male and female wage-earners for whom they keep records of hours worked, so that the statistics relate, in the main, to hourly-rated wage-earners, or production workers, employed full time and part time. Casual workers are also included, provided that they work at least one day in the reported pay period. Data for salaried personnel are purposely excluded. In many cases, information is not available for certain classes of wage-earners, whose earnings, like those of most salaried employees, are not directly dependent on the number of hours worked; examples of wage-earners frequently excluded are route-drivers, piece-workers in many but not all establishments, truck men, etc. Numerous employers do not keep records of man-hours for any classes of employees. The number of workers for whom information is given in the present report is therefore smaller than the total number of workers (wage-earners and salaried employees) for whom statistics of employment, payrolls, average earnings, sex distribution, etc., are given in the monthly reports on employment and payrolls. These also include figures for certain industries not represented in the present report because relatively few of the wage-earners therein are paid on an hourly basis with the result that man-hour records are lacking. Such industries include public utility operation, trade, finance, insurance and real estate and some branches of transportation, storage and communication and service.

In manufacturing, the data relate to over 70 p.c. of all employees on the staffs of the firms co-operating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls; in 1956 the wage-earners for whom information on man-hours was obtained formed some 83 p.c. of the total number of hourly-rated and other wage-earners reported by practically all manufacturing establishments to the Annual Census of Manufactures. In mining and construction, data on man-hours and hourly earnings are provided for approximately 75 p.c. and 69 p.c. of the total employees of firms co-operating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls in those industries, respectively; in 1956, the monthly statistics were based on approximately 93 p.c. of the total number of wage-earners reported in the annual survey of the Mineral Statistics Section of the Industry and Merchandising Division.

Man-hours.—The man-hours statistics include hours worked by full-time and part-time wage-earners, including overtime hours actually worked; premium or penalty hours credited for purpose of computing overtime payment are not included. Hours

credited to wage-earners absent on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included in the statistics as though the hours had been worked. The averages are obtained by dividing the aggregate hours reported for the week by the number of full-time and part-time wage-earners working such hours.

Wages.—The questionnaire calls for a statement of gross wages earned by the full-time and part-time wage-earners whose hours are reported, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Payments for overtime work, incentive or production and cost-of-living bonuses paid at regular intervals, and amounts credited to wage-earners on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included. The value of board and lodging, which in some cases is part of the remuneration of workers, is not included. Bonuses paid at infrequent intervals and employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, unemployment insurance, pension and medical plans and certain other employee benefits are also excluded.

So far as is possible the revised figures of average hourly and weekly earnings incorporate retroactive pay for one month as well as corrections in the material originally tabulated and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

Pay Periods.—Statistics of man-hours and wages reported for periods exceeding one week in duration are reduced by the appropriate proportions to obtain the number of hours and the wages for one week in the stated pay period. Such data are combined with weekly figures furnished by employers whose records are maintained on a weekly basis, so that, in all cases, the tabulated statistics represent the situation in one week in each month.

Variations in Trends of average earnings result from many factors, such as changes in wage rates, in amounts of overtime work, short-time work, shift differentials, incentive or production bonuses and in the area, occupational and sex distributions of the reported working forces. Differences in industrial distributions, with related occupational and sex distributions, are the principal factors contributing to differences in the levels of earnings in particular areas.

Urban Area Statistics.—Statistics given in the present report for communities listed as "metropolitan areas" and "other major urban areas" in Tables 8 and 9 of the 1956 Census Volume 1 (Population) and in the same tables in Bulletin 1-6, cover the census areas, except those for St. Catharines, which also include establishments in Port Colborne and Welland. Statistics given for urban areas not listed in the above mentioned tables cover establishments in the incorporated cities and towns named but also include Iberville with St. Jean, Nitro with Valleyfield, and Preston with Galt.

Measuring the Purchasing Power of Earnings. — Changing consumer price levels affect the amounts of goods and services which a dollar will buy, and average earnings, of course, will be affected in the same way. An earnings measurement which takes the change of consumer prices into account, can be calculated by reducing actual earnings averages by the percentage amounts consumer price levels rise, or increasing them by the amount price levels fall. The adjusted averages may be used to indicate the comparative quantities of goods and services which could be purchased by average earnings if consumer price levels and consumption patterns had remained constant. The following illustration shows how this kind of an adjustment can be made.

Suppose that a series of weekly average wages rises from \$50.00 in week A to \$60.00 in week B, and that in the same interval a consumer price index advances from 100.0 to 110.0. Because of the 10 per cent rise in consumer prices, \$1.00 will not buy as much in week B as it would in week A. Likewise, a 20 per cent rise from \$50.00 to \$60.00 will overstate the increase which has occurred in the purchasing power of average weekly wages. This overstatement can be removed by reducing the figure of \$60.00 by the amount of the consumer price increase. The adjusted average is \$54.55 ($60.00/110.0 \times 100.0$), which may be referred to as a weekly wage average for week B expressed in the dollars of period A, or it may be said to indicate the level of real weekly wages relative to week A.

The foregoing calculation can be carried a step further to express in index number form the relationship between the week A average of \$50.00 and the week B figure of \$54.55. Taking the week A average of \$50.00 as equal to 100.0, the week B index becomes 109.0 ($54.55/50.00 \times 100.0$). Such an index may be called an index of weekly real wages. It indicates that average wages for week B will buy 9 per cent more goods and services than those received in week A, in spite of a 10 per cent rise in consumer prices. This 9 per cent increase in real wages compares with the rise of 20 per cent in money wages ($60.00/50.00 \times 100.0$).

It should be noted that while the estimates of average real wages may reflect the experiences of

broad groups of workers fairly well, their applicability to individual wage-earners depends upon a number of considerations. For example, individual earnings will differ significantly from the group average, depending upon occupation, industry, geographical location, or sex of the wage-earner. Moreover, individual spending habits differ widely, but the consumer price index which is used to adjust the earnings data refers only to the average consumption pattern of a particular income group. Group-spending patterns change over periods of time. To the extent that this occurs, the earnings data adjusted by the consumer price index (which has a "fixed" consumption pattern), will gradually be rendered less valid. Finally, some part of income may be saved, and it should be borne in mind that it is not appropriate to reduce savings to a constant dollar basis by using a price index which reflects consumption patterns.

It should also be kept in mind that measures of change in real earnings calculated from averages of gross earnings may differ from changes in the purchasing power of "take-home" pay, due to such factors as changes in personal income tax, pay deductions for such things as social insurance and pension plans. Thus index numbers of real wages should not be interpreted as measuring fluctuations in the levels of consumption of wage-earners or wage-earners' families; they are intended to show only the trend in purchasing power of wages over the items covered by the price index, and in addition to the factors already mentioned, do not take into account other family income (including family allowances) or changes in the savings position of families.

In Table 9, 1949 figures are used as reference levels for indexes of both actual and real wages, since this is the year selected by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics for general post-war index number comparisons. However, the adjustment made in the foregoing illustration can be applied to any reference level, and it should not be inferred that the 1949 reference period has any special validity for earnings comparisons. Percentage change between any two periods will be the same regardless of the reference period selected.

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FOOTNOTES

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard

Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Oil and natural gas; oil shale and bituminous sand; contract drilling and prospecting for oil.
- (d) Non-metal mining and quarrying; clay and sand pits.
- (e) Tires, tubes and other rubber products.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (j) Machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (k) Jewellery and silverware; white metal alloys; miscellaneous non-ferrous metal products.
- (l) Abrasives; asbestos; hydraulic cement; clay; glass; lime and gypsum; stone; concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (m) Building includes buildings and structures, special trade contractors. General engineering includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (o) Hotels and restaurants; laundries; dyeing, cleaning and pressing plants, and recreational services.
- (p) The Northwest Territories, with the exception of Baffin Island, are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territory is included in British Columbia.
- (..) Figures not available.

MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS - OCTOBER 1964