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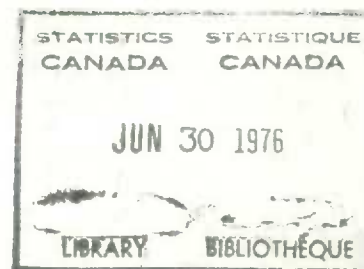
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MONTHLY



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MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS
WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES
FEBRUARY 1964



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The Minister of Trade and Commerce

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

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EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS REPORTS

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(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for wage-earners and salaried employees in one week in autumn for major manufacturing industries, Canada, and manufacturing in provinces and larger metropolitan areas)

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(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:

- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Publications Distribution Unit, Financial Control Section, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa, Canada.

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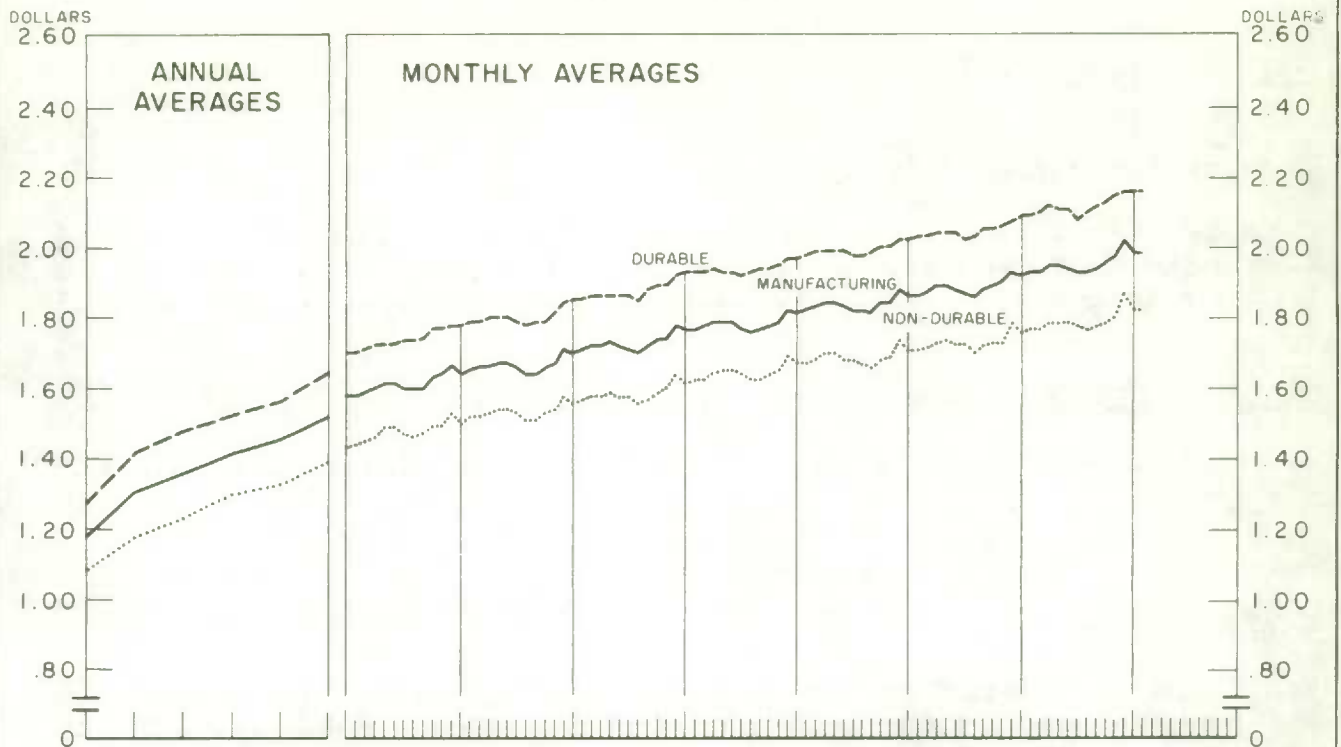
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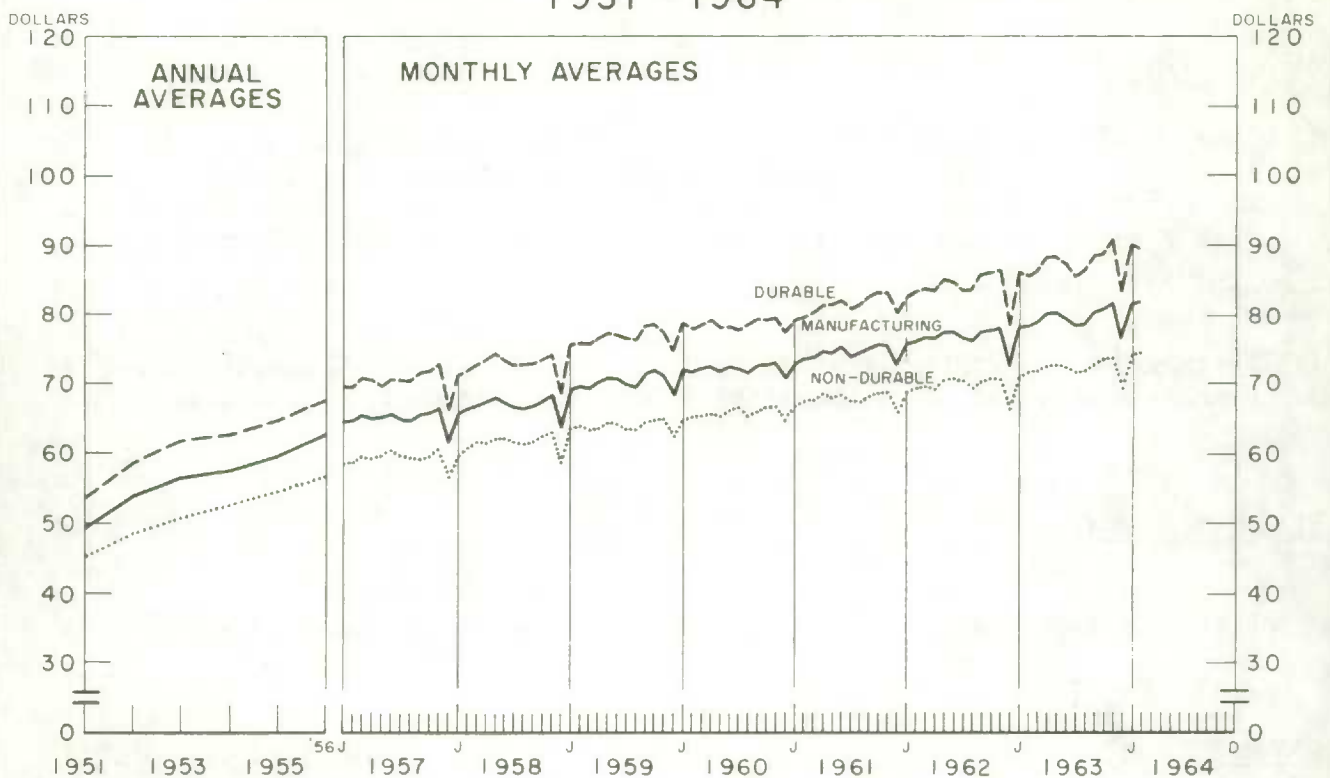
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AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING 1951 - 1964



AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES IN MANUFACTURING 1951 - 1964



MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS, FEBRUARY 1964

Manufacturing

Average hourly earnings in manufacturing remained unchanged in February, at \$1.99. This conforms to February wage behaviour in recent years which were characterized either by very modest increases or no changes at all. Average weekly hours also remained at the January level of 41.2 hours. Average weekly wages rose by 2 cents in spite of hours and hourly earnings being unaltered, because figures are rounded off in deriving these averages. Compared with February, 1963 average hourly earnings were 6 cents higher, average weekly hours were 0.5 hours longer and average weekly wages were \$3.56 higher.

In durable goods manufacturing average hourly earnings of \$2.16 were the same as in January. Overtime and increased employment in iron and steel and in non-ferrous metals where wages are relatively high, and shorter hours and higher average hourly earnings in electrical apparatus and supplies where wage rates are below average, tended to increase earnings. This was offset by less overtime in motor vehicles and labour disputes in shipbuilding and repairing. Longer hours and increased employment at below-average rates in wood products and non-metallic minerals also had a depressing influence on average hourly earnings in durable goods as a whole. Average weekly hours, at 41.6, were slightly shorter than last month and average weekly wages were 27 cents lower. In the year-to-year comparison average hourly earnings were 7 cents higher, average weekly hours were 0.4 longer, and average weekly wages were \$3.93 higher.

Average hourly earnings in non-durable goods manufacturing, at \$1.82, also failed to deviate from the January level. Overtime in paper products and wage increases and overtime in printing and publishing were offset by reduced overtime in petroleum and coal products and by longer hours, or more employment, in textiles, clothing, and food and beverages where earnings are below the non-durable goods average. A strike in the chemical industry also lowered wages. Average weekly hours were 0.2 hours longer and average weekly wages were 26 cents higher than in January. In comparison with February of last year, average hourly earnings were 5 cents higher, average weekly wages were \$3.06 higher and average weekly hours were 0.5 longer.

Non-Manufacturing Industries

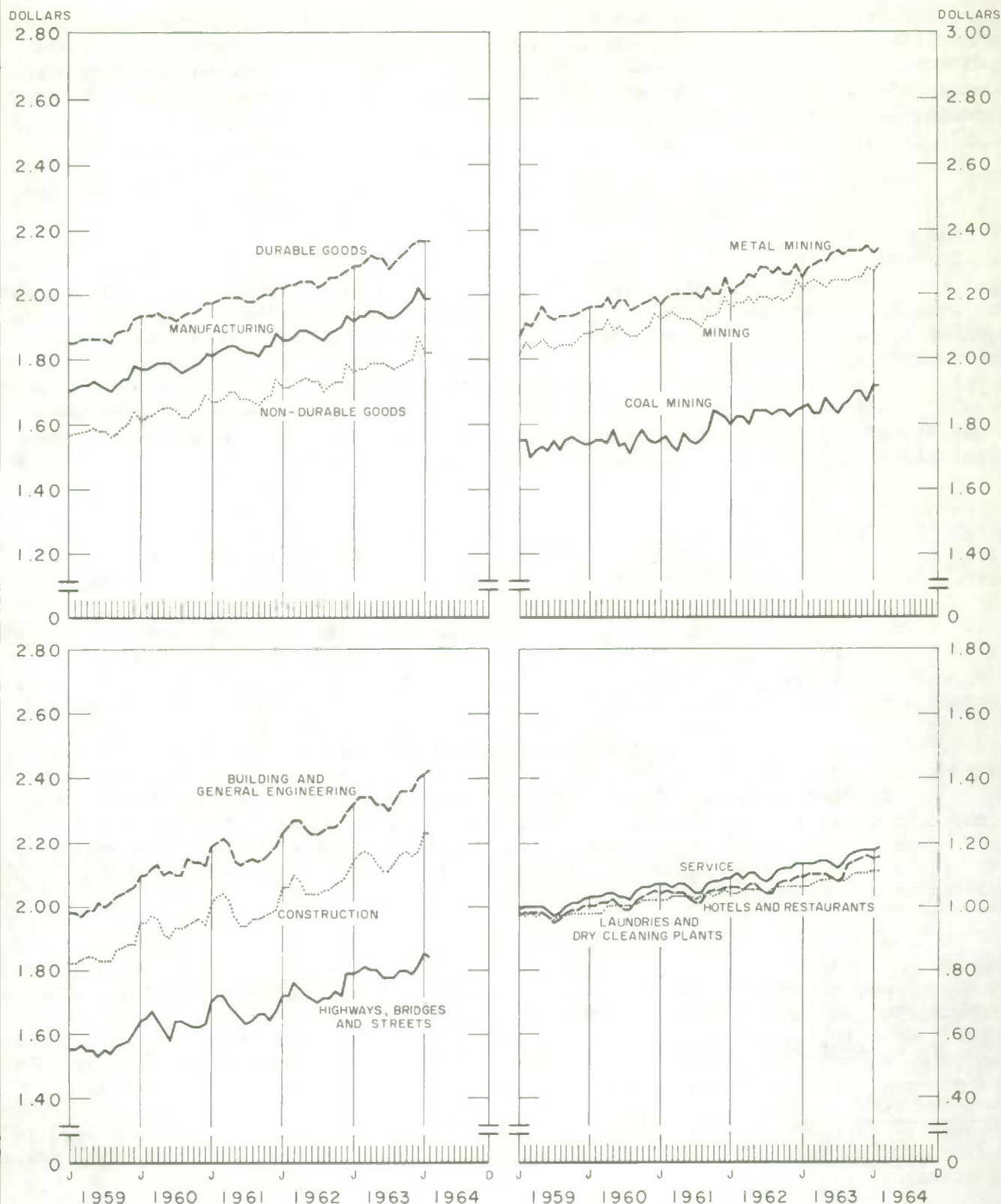
Average hourly earnings in mining rose by 2 cents primarily due to higher bonuses in metal mining, shorter hours at below-average rates of pay in coal mining and longer hours at higher-pay rates in oil and natural gas. These increases were insufficient to outweigh generally shorter average weekly hours with the result that average weekly wages declined slightly.

Provinces

Average hourly earnings in manufacturing varied in February from increases in Manitoba and Saskatchewan to decreases in the Maritimes, and remained constant in Quebec, Ontario, Alberta and British Columbia. Average weekly wages were up in all provinces except New Brunswick and Ontario. Average weekly hours were unchanged in Quebec, shorter in New Brunswick and Ontario, and longer in the other provinces.

NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data from the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CANADA



In Newfoundland, average weekly hours in manufacturing were 1.9 longer and average weekly wages were \$1.94 higher than in January. Average hourly earnings, however, were 3 cents lower. This reduction resulted from longer hours at below-average rates in fish processing which was only partly offset by wage increases in transportation equipment.

A one-cent drop in average hourly earnings in Nova Scotia manufacturing was brought about by longer hours at below-average rates of pay in fish processing and wood products and by shorter hours in higher-paying industries such as pulp and paper mills and iron and steel. The effect of these wage-depressing factors was mitigated by longer hours at above-average rates in shipbuilding and repairing.

In New Brunswick, average hourly earnings declined. Hours were shorter among lower-paid workers in fish processing, miscellaneous foods and saw mills, but there were sufficiently more employees in these industries to exert a downward pressure on wages. There were also more workers in clothing working longer hours at below-average rates of pay.

In Quebec, average hourly earnings were unchanged. This was not the result of a static situation in Quebec's manufacturing as a whole but rather of a great many relatively small and offsetting changes. Shorter hours and reduced employment in industries paying above-average wages such as tobacco, and electrical apparatus and supplies and longer hours and more wage-earners at below-average rates of pay in clothing and wood products reduced wages. This was neutralized by longer hours or more employment at higher rates of pay in printing and publishing, transportation equipment, chemicals, iron and steel and non-metallic mineral products. In some of these industries overtime and high piece work earnings had an added expansionary effect on earnings.

A small reduction in average weekly wages in manufacturing in Ontario resulted from slightly shorter average weekly hours. Average hourly earnings were unchanged, at \$2.10. A variety of offsetting factors influenced hours and earnings. Among the more important ones were overtime in printing and publishing, together with some wage-increases. Earnings were reduced in chemicals by a strike and in transportation equipment, by less overtime.

In Manitoba's manufacturing there were wage increases, higher bonuses and more overtime in paper products and transportation equipment; there was also more employment in iron and steel. The effect of these factors was minimized by longer hours at below-average rates of pay in clothing and by shorter hours and less overtime in petroleum and coal. The net result of this was a slight increase in average hourly earnings.

In Saskatchewan, average hourly earnings were higher. Overtime and wage increases in food and beverages were only partly offset by less overtime in oil refineries and some other industries.

In Alberta, wage increases and longer hours among higher-paid workers in transportation equipment and overtime in paper products were counter-balanced by less overtime and shorter hours at above-average rates of pay in chemicals and petroleum products, and by lower earnings in food and beverages.

In British Columbia, average hourly earnings in manufacturing were unchanged in February. The effects of longer hours at above-average rates of pay in paper products, iron and steel and non-metallic mineral products were supported by overtime and wage increases. This was cancelled out by longer hours among lower-paid workers in food and beverages and wood products, and by labour disputes in shipbuilding and repairing.

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Canada, by Industry

Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported
	Feb. 1964	Jan. 1964	Feb. 1963	Feb. 1964	Jan. 1964	Feb. 1963	Feb. 1964	Jan. 1964	Feb. 1963	February 1964
	number			dollars						number
Mining	42.5	42.9	42.4	2.29	2.27	2.23	97.03	97.38	94.99	71,620
Metal mining.....	42.1	42.6	42.1	2.34	2.33	2.28	98.57	99.12	96.15	46,774
Gold (a).....	43.1	43.9	42.9	1.87	1.84	1.80	80.65	80.82	77.28	12,223
Other metal (b).....	41.7	42.2	41.9	2.51	2.50	2.46	104.91	105.60	103.11	34,551
Copper-gold-silver.....	40.9	41.2	40.6	2.31	2.30	2.26	94.60	94.53	91.76	8,261
Iron.....	43.9	44.1	43.8	2.74	2.74	2.65	120.13	120.65	115.94	6,794
Uranium.....	40.1	40.6	40.1	2.80	2.77	2.82	112.37	112.61	113.04	3,053
Fuels.....	43.9	44.0	43.3	2.18	2.17	2.16	95.74	95.66	93.66	14,242
Coal.....	42.8	43.6	42.4	1.92	1.92	1.86	82.07	83.64	78.66	8,286
Oil and natural gas (c).....	45.4	44.7	44.7	2.53	2.53	2.56	114.77	112.75	114.26	5,956
Non-metal (d).....	42.3	42.5	42.0	2.17	2.16	2.11	91.94	91.86	88.55	10,604
Asbestos.....	41.6	42.0	42.1	2.41	2.40	2.34	100.09	101.00	98.72	5,692
Manufacturing	41.2	41.2	40.7	1.99	1.99	1.93	82.01	81.99	78.45	894,109
Durable goods.....	41.6	41.7	41.2	2.16	2.16	2.09	89.83	90.10	85.90	443,655
Non-durable goods.....	40.8	40.6	40.3	1.82	1.82	1.77	74.30	74.04	71.24	450,454
Food and beverages.....	40.0	40.0	39.7	1.77	1.78	1.72	71.04	70.99	68.51	93,204
Meat products.....	39.2	39.7	39.4	1.99	2.00	1.98	78.21	79.60	77.89	20,946
Canned and cured fish.....	37.4	33.0	33.4	1.28	1.28	1.34	47.97	42.23	44.72	7,036
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	40.5	40.6	39.9	1.53	1.50	1.46	61.83	60.96	58.09	7,740
Grain mill products.....	42.9	42.8	41.3	1.94	1.92	1.84	83.17	82.35	75.99	5,449
Bread and other bakery products.....	40.8	41.0	40.6	1.66	1.65	1.58	67.99	67.72	64.23	11,664
Biscuits and crackers.....	37.3	39.6	39.3	1.56	1.56	1.46	58.25	61.69	57.34	5,262
Distilled liquors.....	40.0	40.7	40.3	2.34	2.36	2.26	93.52	96.16	90.97	2,511
Malt liquors.....	39.1	38.4	39.0	2.58	2.56	2.45	100.91	98.53	95.71	5,481
Confectionery.....	39.3	39.7	39.6	1.42	1.40	1.35	55.85	55.64	53.47	7,024
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	37.9	38.6	41.7	1.91	1.91	1.73	72.39	73.83	72.13	8,429
Rubber products.....	42.0	42.1	42.2	2.04	2.04	1.97	85.48	85.76	83.09	17,036
Rubber footwear.....	42.0	42.2	42.2	1.50	1.52	1.46	63.11	64.13	61.36	4,768
Other rubber products (e).....	42.0	42.0	42.3	2.24	2.24	2.16	94.17	94.11	91.40	12,268
Leather products.....	41.8	41.5	40.8	1.36	1.36	1.30	56.75	56.27	53.09	24,792
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	41.8	41.6	41.1	1.32	1.32	1.26	55.17	54.77	51.58	16,958
Other leather products (f).....	41.6	41.1	40.3	1.45	1.45	1.40	60.18	59.50	56.61	7,834
Textile products (except clothing).....	42.6	42.9	42.0	1.51	1.51	1.46	64.53	64.79	61.24	53,025
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	42.0	42.5	40.2	1.54	1.53	1.49	64.56	65.22	59.91	15,894
Woollen goods.....	42.8	42.6	42.6	1.39	1.40	1.34	59.61	59.46	57.10	8,197
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	43.3	43.5	43.5	1.62	1.61	1.55	69.98	70.13	67.42	13,842
Filament yarn and staple fibres.....	42.0	41.9	42.1	1.95	1.95	1.88	81.79	81.75	79.14	6,218
Spun yarn and fabrics.....	44.3	44.8	44.8	1.36	1.35	1.29	60.35	60.66	57.66	7,624
Clothing (textile and fur).....	39.9	39.3	39.1	1.31	1.30	1.26	52.37	51.13	49.36	84,952
Men's clothing.....	39.7	39.6	39.4	1.31	1.30	1.25	51.92	51.40	49.14	30,224
Women's clothing.....	38.6	37.6	37.4	1.42	1.40	1.38	54.91	52.69	51.44	23,242
Knit goods.....	42.1	41.5	41.3	1.21	1.21	1.17	51.13	50.12	48.36	14,458
*Wood products.....	41.9	41.3	41.7	1.76	1.75	1.70	73.79	72.32	71.09	75,356
Saw and planing mills.....	41.4	40.6	41.2	1.88	1.87	1.82	77.86	75.88	75.17	48,525
Plywood and veneer mills.....	41.4	40.6	40.8	1.84	1.82	1.79	76.39	73.95	73.03	11,013
Sash, door and planing mills.....	42.9	42.3	42.5	1.54	1.52	1.50	65.95	64.42	63.51	10,892
Sawmills.....	40.9	39.9	40.9	2.04	2.04	1.98	83.35	81.42	80.85	26,620
Furniture.....	42.7	42.5	42.6	1.60	1.60	1.53	68.28	67.80	65.34	19,863
Other wood products (g).....	43.1	43.0	42.6	1.42	1.40	1.39	61.11	60.31	59.14	6,968
Paper products.....	41.5	41.3	40.5	2.33	2.32	2.26	96.56	95.98	91.53	74,013
Pulp and paper mills.....	41.5	41.5	40.5	2.51	2.50	2.45	104.28	103.87	99.11	53,517
Other paper products (h).....	41.3	40.9	40.4	1.85	1.84	1.77	76.40	75.11	71.57	20,496
Paper boxes and bags.....	41.3	40.9	40.4	1.85	1.83	1.77	76.54	74.75	71.44	12,538
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	38.9	38.6	38.8	2.48	2.46	2.38	96.52	95.06	92.41	32,477

For footnotes (a) to (o) see notes on last page.

* Durable manufactured goods industries.

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Canada, by Industry - Concluded

Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported
	Feb. 1964	Jan. 1964	Feb. 1963	Feb. 1964	Jan. 1964	Feb. 1963	Feb. 1964	Jan. 1964	Feb. 1963	February 1964
	number			dollars						number
Manufacturing - Concluded:										
*Iron and steel products	41.7	41.7	41.2	2.28	2.28	2.23	95.10	95.13	91.99	137,641
Agricultural implements	42.0	41.9	42.3	2.41	2.40	2.35	101.43	100.62	99.53	9,244
Boilers and plate work	41.4	41.5	41.0	2.16	2.16	2.11	89.44	89.41	86.65	4,694
Fabricated and structural steel	41.9	41.5	41.2	2.21	2.21	2.20	92.48	91.78	90.65	7,132
Hardware and tools	43.2	43.2	42.9	1.90	1.92	1.86	82.29	83.15	79.60	10,170
Heating and cooking appliances	41.6	40.3	40.1	1.96	1.94	1.89	81.71	78.40	76.03	6,394
Iron castings	42.4	42.3	42.0	2.19	2.19	2.12	92.95	92.62	88.98	16,179
Machinery (i)	42.1	42.2	41.7	2.15	2.16	2.10	90.55	91.15	87.78	23,881
Household, office and store	40.9	41.3	40.0	2.19	2.20	2.16	89.78	90.94	86.48	5,297
Industrial (i)	42.4	42.5	42.3	2.14	2.15	2.09	90.76	91.21	88.18	18,584
Primary iron and steel	40.6	40.9	40.2	2.68	2.68	2.63	108.74	109.51	105.73	32,896
Sheet metal products	41.2	41.0	40.8	2.18	2.19	2.13	89.61	89.65	87.00	13,194
Wire and wire products	42.7	42.7	41.1	2.23	2.21	2.17	95.22	94.48	89.03	7,698
*Transportation equipment	41.8	42.4	41.1	2.36	2.37	2.26	98.54	100.50	92.88	108,392
Aircraft and parts	41.9	42.4	41.8	2.31	2.31	2.22	96.86	97.75	92.62	17,481
Motor vehicles	42.8	44.1	42.1	2.63	2.64	2.50	112.82	116.57	105.16	30,967
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	41.9	43.5	41.9	2.31	2.34	2.19	96.73	101.75	91.61	21,740
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	41.0	40.4	40.0	2.21	2.20	2.16	90.60	88.92	86.22	19,346
Shipbuilding and repairing	40.2	39.9	39.3	2.19	2.24	2.19	88.14	89.52	86.08	16,379
*Non-ferrous metal products	41.1	41.3	40.5	2.25	2.26	2.18	92.67	93.44	88.51	39,482
Aluminum products	41.5	42.0	41.5	2.07	2.05	1.99	85.99	86.20	82.58	5,061
Brass and copper products	42.6	43.2	41.1	2.19	2.20	2.10	93.16	94.94	86.33	6,188
Smelting and refining	40.3	40.5	40.0	2.51	2.52	2.43	100.86	102.21	97.41	21,582
Other non-ferrous metal products (k)	42.2	41.6	40.9	1.68	1.66	1.63	70.74	69.25	66.53	6,651
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	40.6	40.8	40.6	1.99	1.98	1.93	80.89	80.70	78.12	54,658
Heavy electrical machinery and equipment ¹	40.9	40.8	40.7	2.21	2.19	2.15	90.45	89.57	87.60	12,023
Telecommunication equipment	39.2	39.4	39.8	1.80	1.80	1.72	70.76	70.71	68.34	13,376
Batteries	40.8	41.6	40.7	1.94	1.91	1.96	79.19	79.20	79.80	1,573
Refrigerators, vacuum cleaners and appliances	40.1	40.8	40.3	2.04	2.02	2.02	81.75	82.50	81.41	6,918
Wire and cable	41.8	42.4	41.4	2.21	2.20	2.14	92.52	93.33	88.62	4,755
Miscellaneous electrical products	41.4	41.3	40.9	1.89	1.89	1.83	78.34	77.94	74.82	15,859
*Non-metallic mineral products (l)	42.8	42.5	41.4	2.03	2.03	1.98	86.91	86.46	81.83	28,126
Clay products	42.5	41.9	41.2	1.83	1.82	1.82	77.54	76.36	75.03	3,427
Glass and glass products	41.2	41.7	40.8	2.06	2.07	1.98	84.84	86.47	81.03	7,957
Products of petroleum and coal	40.8	41.5	41.3	2.75	2.78	2.70	112.23	115.16	111.42	6,946
Petroleum refining and products	40.8	41.5	41.3	2.78	2.80	2.72	113.43	116.20	112.40	6,652
Chemical products	40.9	41.0	40.7	2.20	2.22	2.15	90.22	91.06	87.53	28,735
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	39.9	39.9	40.0	1.73	1.74	1.68	69.15	69.38	67.37	3,007
Acids, alkalis and salts	41.2	40.9	40.6	2.52	2.54	2.49	103.84	103.87	101.02	6,109
Fertilizers	40.2	41.6	41.3	2.17	2.22	2.13	87.32	92.43	87.85	2,129
Paints and varnishes	41.4	41.1	40.9	2.06	2.05	1.98	85.14	84.29	80.93	2,663
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	41.7	41.5	41.6	1.65	1.65	1.59	68.93	68.33	65.96	26,845
Professional and scientific equipment	41.3	41.6	40.8	2.00	2.00	1.92	82.51	83.32	78.45	6,350
Construction	41.2	40.1	40.1	2.24	2.24	2.16	92.11	89.99	86.60	157,943
Building and general engineering (m)	40.4	39.6	39.5	2.43	2.42	2.34	98.25	96.03	92.59	108,003
Building	39.8	39.5	39.0	2.45	2.44	2.35	97.36	96.40	91.74	93,904
General engineering	44.7	40.2	42.7	2.33	2.33	2.29	104.14	93.61	97.71	14,099
Highways, bridges and streets	42.8	41.2	41.3	1.84	1.85	1.80	78.83	76.41	74.57	49,940
Electric and motor transportation (n)	43.8	43.6	43.4	2.06	2.06	2.00	90.35	89.71	86.74	36,304
Service (o)	37.4	37.0	37.6	1.19	1.18	1.13	44.46	43.72	42.51	61,985
Hotels and restaurants	36.9	36.6	37.7	1.16	1.15	1.10	42.76	42.17	41.30	40,456
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	39.8	39.4	39.0	1.11	1.11	1.06	44.21	43.61	41.21	13,460

For footnotes (a) to (o) see notes on last page. *Durable manufactured goods industries. ¹ Index numbers of average hourly earnings in this industry appear in Table 8.

18.45
82.01
78.45
35600
412
416
412
400

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported
	Feb. 1964	Jan. 1964	Feb. 1963	Feb. 1964	Jan. 1964	Feb. 1963	Feb. 1964	Jan. 1964	Feb. 1963	February 1964
	number			dollars						number
Newfoundland										
Mining	45.2	46.9	46.9	2.28	2.28	2.22	102.88	106.88	104.27	3,348
Manufacturing	39.9	38.0	36.0	1.79	1.82	1.77	71.23	69.29	63.76	6,921
Food and beverages	38.7	34.2	31.5	1.10	1.11	1.14	42.43	37.99	35.84	2,644
Canned and cured fish	37.1	31.4	26.9	0.96	0.97	0.97	35.54	30.34	26.15	2,027
Pulp and paper mills	40.6	39.7	36.6	2.67	2.67	2.59	108.43	106.01	94.70	2,247
Building and general engineering (m)	44.7	45.6	45.9	1.97	1.93	1.90	88.27	88.17	87.27	2,468
Nova Scotia										
Coal mining	44.5	45.0	43.9	1.88	1.89	1.82	83.80	84.81	80.00	6,109
Manufacturing	40.6	40.0	39.9	1.73	1.74	1.69	70.22	69.59	67.64	20,751
Food and beverages	41.4	38.6	38.3	1.19	1.16	1.17	49.27	44.93	44.66	4,689
Canned and cured fish	40.0	33.9	34.6	1.24	1.22	1.21	49.63	41.17	41.68	2,416
Wood products	43.4	42.7	45.1	1.01	1.02	1.03	43.75	43.34	46.41	1,184
Iron and steel products	38.9	40.5	40.1	2.30	2.32	2.28	89.35	94.27	91.54	4,112
Primary iron and steel	38.6	40.6	40.1	2.46	2.48	2.44	95.14	100.55	97.78	3,122
Transportation equipment	40.9	39.5	40.2	1.98	1.97	1.92	81.15	77.93	77.29	5,998
Shipbuilding and repairing	41.2	39.5	40.3	1.98	1.98	1.91	81.32	78.29	77.01	4,431
Building and general engineering (m)	39.0	38.4	39.7	1.87	1.85	1.81	72.70	70.89	72.07	2,928
Highways, bridges and street construction	51.1	48.1	40.3	1.49	1.49	1.43	76.03	71.75	57.64	1,998
New Brunswick										
Manufacturing	40.6	41.5	40.7	1.72	1.75	1.69	69.76	72.76	68.69	14,509
Food and beverages	39.9	42.6	42.0	1.30	1.33	1.32	52.03	56.72	55.53	3,509
Saw and planing mills	45.0	45.8	45.4	1.19	1.18	1.10	53.41	53.93	49.85	1,239
Pulp and paper mills	40.2	41.2	40.5	2.38	2.40	2.33	95.70	98.96	94.25	3,435
Transportation equipment	39.7	40.4	39.2	2.14	2.12	2.03	85.01	85.78	79.73	2,323
Building and general engineering (m)	41.8	41.8	39.7	1.74	1.73	1.72	72.85	72.31	68.24	2,540
Highways, bridges and street construction	53.7	44.3	50.5	1.27	1.30	1.30	68.09	57.49	65.64	1,531
Quebec										
Metal mining	43.2	43.4	42.5	2.24	2.22	2.16	97.02	96.30	91.94	11,380
Non-metal mining (d)	42.4	42.6	42.5	2.26	2.24	2.19	95.38	95.38	93.04	6,128
Manufacturing	42.1	42.1	41.5	1.78	1.78	1.72	74.91	74.69	71.55	284,605
Food and beverages	41.2	41.6	41.4	1.70	1.70	1.64	70.15	70.74	67.96	23,172
Tobacco	37.1	37.7	40.3	2.17	2.19	2.03	80.42	82.64	81.94	5,004
Rubber products	43.6	44.1	44.0	1.61	1.61	1.56	70.00	70.92	68.69	5,263
Leather products	41.6	41.5	40.8	1.28	1.28	1.23	53.35	53.28	50.39	11,959
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	41.7	41.8	40.8	1.29	1.29	1.23	53.67	53.79	50.39	9,255
Textile products (except clothing)	43.8	44.0	43.1	1.47	1.46	1.40	64.37	64.42	60.44	31,477
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	42.9	42.9	40.4	1.59	1.58	1.53	68.08	67.97	61.93	10,947
Woollen goods	45.5	46.1	45.2	1.39	1.40	1.32	63.48	64.65	59.30	3,055
Synthetic textiles and silk ¹	43.9	44.2	44.4	1.42	1.41	1.35	62.51	62.52	59.94	9,292
Clothing (textile and fur)	39.6	39.2	38.9	1.32	1.30	1.27	52.19	50.90	49.31	51,217
Men's clothing	39.4	39.4	39.2	1.32	1.29	1.23	51.87	50.82	48.41	16,575
Women's clothing	38.1	37.2	36.9	1.44	1.42	1.40	54.86	52.72	51.75	16,221
Knit goods	42.9	42.4	42.1	1.20	1.20	1.18	51.63	50.98	49.55	6,947
Wood products	46.5	45.8	45.6	1.33	1.33	1.29	61.99	60.86	58.81	17,315
Saw and planing mills	48.9	47.9	46.9	1.28	1.26	1.24	62.42	60.59	58.04	8,181
Furniture	43.4	43.1	44.1	1.46	1.46	1.40	63.39	63.10	61.84	6,876
Paper products	42.6	42.7	41.6	2.26	2.26	2.19	96.26	96.28	91.31	27,318
Pulp and paper mills	42.9	43.2	42.0	2.43	2.43	2.36	104.42	104.77	98.99	20,888
Other paper products (h)	41.7	40.9	40.6	1.67	1.66	1.62	69.78	67.92	65.51	6,430
Printing, publishing and allied industries	39.8	39.3	39.8	2.39	2.37	2.31	95.11	93.08	91.76	9,264
Iron and steel products	43.5	43.4	43.1	2.02	2.02	1.97	87.76	87.79	84.99	25,617
Machinery (i)	43.6	43.9	43.4	1.94	1.95	1.89	84.41	85.59	81.95	5,843
Transportation equipment	41.8	42.5	41.1	2.20	2.20	2.13	92.13	93.66	87.61	22,058
Aircraft and parts	42.8	44.0	43.3	2.30	2.31	2.21	98.32	101.65	95.69	7,595
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	41.3	40.9	40.3	2.21	2.21	2.16	91.15	90.25	86.97	7,339
Shipbuilding and repairing	40.1	40.8	37.9	2.24	2.27	2.17	89.93	92.84	82.50	5,549

Footnotes (a) to (c) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

¹ Includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre and spun yarn and fabric manufacturing.

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces, - Continued

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported
	Feb. 1964	Jan. 1964	Feb. 1963	Feb. 1964	Jan. 1964	Feb. 1963	Feb. 1964	Jan. 1964	Feb. 1963	February 1964
	number			dollars						number
Quebec - Concluded										
Manufacturing - Concluded:										
Non-ferrous metal products.....	42.0	42.2	41.3	2.31	2.30	2.22	97.19	97.20	91.71	12,684
Smelting and refining.....	41.2	41.3	40.7	2.56	2.56	2.51	105.36	105.83	102.01	8,451
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	41.6	41.8	41.1	1.98	1.96	1.92	82.29	81.91	78.65	13,924
Chemical products.....	41.0	40.9	40.3	2.11	2.13	2.07	86.43	87.06	83.47	9,372
Building and general engineering (m).....	41.9	39.7	40.9	2.32	2.32	2.22	96.97	92.03	90.78	34,125
Building.....	40.5	39.9	39.8	2.32	2.32	2.21	93.87	92.57	87.87	28,507
General engineering.....	48.9	38.4	45.9	2.31	2.32	2.26	112.73	89.20	103.54	5,618
Highways, bridges and street construction.....	44.4	42.7	40.1	1.78	1.78	1.72	79.00	76.15	69.03	12,746
Electric and motor transportation (n).....	45.8	44.9	44.4	1.89	1.89	1.87	86.68	84.91	82.87	10,084
Service (o).....	40.6	40.2	39.2	1.08	1.07	1.05	43.81	42.94	40.99	12,360
Ontario										
Metal mining.....	41.2	41.8	41.3	2.30	2.29	2.26	94.82	95.75	93.30	22,856
Gold (a).....	42.9	43.6	42.7	1.85	1.82	1.79	79.23	79.42	76.33	8,724
Other metal (b).....	40.2	40.7	40.4	2.60	2.61	2.57	104.45	106.04	103.95	14,132
Manufacturing.....	41.2	41.4	40.8	2.10	2.10	2.02	86.71	86.99	82.57	440,980
Food and beverages.....	40.2	40.5	40.2	1.83	1.82	1.75	73.51	73.91	70.33	38,457
Meat products.....	40.1	40.7	40.3	1.95	1.96	1.92	78.33	79.68	77.51	8,243
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	40.2	40.0	39.1	1.73	1.72	1.64	69.43	68.69	64.37	4,666
Bread and other bakery products.....	41.0	41.3	39.8	1.63	1.62	1.55	66.98	66.97	61.60	4,822
Rubber products.....	41.3	41.2	41.5	2.24	2.24	2.15	92.25	92.14	89.24	11,426
Leather products.....	42.1	41.6	41.0	1.44	1.43	1.37	60.59	59.67	56.36	11,802
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	42.2	41.7	41.5	1.36	1.35	1.29	57.44	56.28	53.31	7,098
Textile products (except clothing).....	40.8	41.0	40.6	1.62	1.62	1.57	66.13	66.52	63.70	19,349
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	39.9	41.1	40.0	1.45	1.45	1.42	57.83	59.52	56.73	4,238
Woollen goods.....	41.2	40.6	41.1	1.41	1.40	1.36	57.99	56.95	55.86	4,783
Synthetic textiles and silk ¹	41.9	42.1	41.8	2.03	2.04	2.00	85.36	86.02	83.35	4,361
Clothing (textile and fur).....	40.5	40.0	39.5	1.36	1.35	1.30	55.16	54.19	51.22	23,425
Men's clothing.....	40.6	40.3	39.8	1.41	1.42	1.35	57.14	57.27	53.84	8,114
Knit goods.....	42.2	41.2	40.9	1.24	1.23	1.19	52.37	50.91	48.46	6,123
Wood products.....	43.0	42.9	42.5	1.58	1.57	1.53	67.98	67.29	64.98	21,618
Saw and planing mills.....	43.9	43.5	43.5	1.50	1.49	1.45	65.75	64.63	63.11	7,817
Furniture.....	42.8	42.7	42.2	1.68	1.67	1.61	71.75	71.22	67.81	10,324
Paper products.....	41.3	41.0	40.5	2.27	2.26	2.22	93.80	92.74	89.94	27,732
Pulp and paper mills.....	41.0	40.7	40.4	2.50	2.50	2.47	102.70	101.49	99.76	16,633
Other paper products (b).....	41.6	41.4	40.7	1.93	1.92	1.84	80.46	79.59	74.95	11,099
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	38.6	38.3	38.3	2.58	2.54	2.46	99.32	97.50	94.26	17,701
Iron and steel products.....	41.6	41.6	41.0	2.37	2.37	2.31	98.46	98.38	94.86	93,448
Agricultural implements.....	41.7	41.4	42.4	2.55	2.54	2.48	106.48	105.16	105.11	7,818
Iron castings.....	42.2	42.2	41.4	2.27	2.26	2.19	95.57	95.21	90.74	9,331
Machinery (i).....	41.8	41.8	41.3	2.23	2.24	2.18	93.40	93.64	90.02	16,088
Primary iron and steel.....	40.6	40.7	39.9	2.77	2.77	2.71	112.25	112.54	107.88	25,197
Sheet metal products.....	41.5	41.5	41.0	2.16	2.16	2.12	89.42	89.72	86.78	7,855
Transportation equipment.....	42.2	43.3	41.7	2.48	2.50	2.36	104.92	108.16	98.22	64,490
Aircraft and parts.....	41.5	41.3	40.6	2.39	2.37	2.26	99.29	97.87	91.87	7,753
Motor vehicles.....	42.8	44.2	42.1	2.68	2.69	2.54	114.92	118.86	107.00	29,107
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	41.9	43.5	41.7	2.34	2.37	2.22	98.04	103.22	92.64	20,507
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	41.2	40.3	39.9	2.29	2.28	2.21	94.38	91.85	88.07	3,402
Non-ferrous metal products.....	41.0	41.1	40.2	2.14	2.16	2.09	87.91	88.69	84.04	19,709
Brass and copper products.....	42.0	42.9	40.7	2.29	2.32	2.21	96.20	99.39	89.91	3,523
Smelting and refining.....	39.8	39.8	39.0	2.40	2.44	2.34	95.72	97.02	91.22	7,232
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	40.3	40.4	40.4	2.01	2.00	1.95	81.14	81.01	78.85	38,248
Non-metallic mineral products (l).....	42.4	42.4	40.9	2.09	2.10	2.03	88.55	88.88	82.96	14,275
Chemical products.....	41.1	41.0	40.9	2.25	2.26	2.19	92.46	92.70	89.38	16,140
Building and general engineering (ni).....	40.1	40.3	38.9	2.61	2.62	2.52	104.94	105.49	98.07	38,992
Building.....	39.9	40.1	38.8	2.61	2.62	2.51	104.11	104.90	97.43	36,191
General engineering.....	43.1	42.8	39.9	2.68	2.64	2.61	115.65	112.92	104.12	2,801
Highways, bridges and street construction.....	42.5	41.5	42.8	1.86	1.88	1.81	79.19	78.03	77.31	14,914
Electric and motor transportation (n).....	44.3	44.4	44.1	2.11	2.10	2.02	93.60	93.46	89.18	17,094
Service (o).....	37.0	36.5	37.8	1.20	1.19	1.12	44.43	43.49	42.18	25,688
Hotels and restaurants.....	36.3	35.8	37.6	1.15	1.14	1.05	41.97	40.96	39.63	16,748

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

¹ Mainly synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre manufacturing.

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces - Concluded

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported February 1964
	Feb. 1964	Jan. 1964	Feb. 1963	Feb. 1964	Jan. 1964	Feb. 1963	Feb. 1964	Jan. 1964	Feb. 1963	
	number			dollars						number
Manitoba										
Manufacturing	40.7	40.3	39.9	1.82	1.81	1.78	73.89	73.02	71.24	29,476
Food and beverages	39.3	38.8	38.6	1.98	1.99	1.93	78.00	77.29	74.46	5,058
Meat products	38.3	38.7	38.8	2.23	2.23	2.20	85.31	86.12	85.24	1,941
Clothing (textile and fur)	41.1	39.3	39.5	1.18	1.16	1.15	48.66	45.65	45.54	5,245
Iron and steel products	41.5	41.4	40.4	1.96	1.96	1.96	81.33	81.27	79.00	4,218
Transportation equipment	40.8	40.5	40.2	2.10	2.08	2.07	85.90	84.06	83.09	5,797
Building and general engineering (m)	40.1	39.4	38.5	2.17	2.16	2.16	87.18	84.97	83.27	5,074
Highways, bridges and street construction	42.9	41.7	42.7	1.75	1.74	1.68	75.04	72.65	71.76	2,800
Service (o)	36.0	35.5	36.2	1.14	1.14	1.09	41.00	40.36	39.54	5,119
Saskatchewan										
Mining	41.9	42.1	40.6	2.70	2.63	2.60	113.26	110.55	105.72	2,146
Manufacturing	38.8	38.6	38.2	2.08	2.07	2.05	80.69	79.94	78.20	6,459
Meat products	36.7	36.8	37.2	2.17	2.16	2.21	79.74	79.63	82.08	1,031
Building and general engineering (m)	40.0	40.8	38.3	2.11	2.10	1.94	84.46	85.60	74.35	3,974
Highways, bridges and street construction	40.2	37.5	41.0	1.84	1.86	1.95	74.21	69.69	79.82	2,206
Service (o)	38.7	38.5	40.9	1.15	1.15	1.10	44.51	44.31	44.83	1,952
Alberta (p)										
Coal mining	32.5	37.3	33.7	2.29	2.24	2.17	74.90	83.51	73.02	892
Oil and natural gas production (c)	45.4	44.7	44.8	2.52	2.51	2.55	114.66	112.35	114.16	4,984
Manufacturing	39.9	39.8	39.8	2.04	2.04	2.01	81.25	81.20	80.12	23,152
Food and beverages	39.2	39.2	38.7	2.05	2.08	2.07	80.24	81.30	79.95	5,992
Meat products	38.0	39.1	38.4	2.22	2.24	2.20	84.18	87.35	84.55	3,108
Transportation equipment	40.7	40.1	40.3	2.05	2.04	2.03	83.48	81.89	81.90	3,430
Non-metallic mineral products (e)	39.8	40.5	39.4	2.07	2.06	1.99	82.46	83.28	78.29	1,945
Building and general engineering (m)	38.6	38.0	38.8	2.37	2.36	2.29	91.30	89.78	88.99	8,409
Highways, bridges and street construction	41.5	39.7	40.9	1.87	1.88	1.84	77.48	74.65	75.42	5,443
Electric and motor transportation (n)	39.6	39.4	40.5	2.13	2.14	2.05	84.34	84.38	83.04	2,331
Service (o)	36.1	35.8	36.4	1.23	1.22	1.21	44.26	43.67	43.85	6,470
British Columbia (p)										
Forestry (logging)	37.6	30.3	37.6	2.92	2.85	2.84	109.60	86.46	106.74	6,530
Metal mining	41.0	41.3	40.9	2.57	2.55	2.53	105.45	105.27	103.37	4,088
Manufacturing	38.4	37.8	38.6	2.42	2.42	2.35	92.91	91.59	90.62	66,621
Food and beverages	36.4	35.1	37.0	2.20	2.19	2.15	80.19	76.78	79.40	6,705
Canned and cured fish	35.5	29.6	35.9	2.23	2.18	2.19	79.26	64.62	78.42	1,187
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	31.7	32.4	35.4	1.72	1.68	1.67	54.43	54.46	58.93	842
Wood products	38.3	37.4	38.7	2.33	2.33	2.24	89.32	86.96	86.65	28,846
Saw and planing mills	38.3	37.3	38.7	2.34	2.34	2.25	89.80	87.26	87.11	27,538
Pulp and paper mills	39.9	39.2	38.3	2.84	2.83	2.72	113.16	110.99	104.22	8,044
Iron and steel products	38.8	38.2	39.3	2.54	2.53	2.47	98.27	96.99	97.14	5,265
Steel shipbuilding and repairing	38.9	38.7	39.6	2.66	2.63	2.60	103.99	101.62	102.86	2,311
Non-ferrous metal products	39.7	40.7	39.8	2.62	2.62	2.55	104.06	106.66	101.64	4,468
Building and general engineering (m)	37.5	35.7	36.9	3.00	3.01	2.92	112.58	107.48	107.79	9,159
Highways, bridges and street construction	37.5	37.2	37.8	2.28	2.27	2.20	85.55	84.65	83.28	7,594
Electric and motor transportation (n)	39.4	38.6	39.0	2.51	2.51	2.46	98.86	97.04	95.86	3,527
Service (o)	34.2	34.2	34.5	1.45	1.45	1.39	49.78	49.62	48.04	8,064

Footnotes (a) to (p) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Urban Areas

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported February 1964
	Feb. 1964	Jan. 1964	Feb. 1963	Feb. 1964	Jan. 1964	Feb. 1963	Feb. 1964	Jan. 1964	Feb. 1963	
	number			dollars						number
Halifax - Manufacturing	40.8	39.7	39.6	1.95	1.93	1.87	79.28	76.75	74.28	6,871
Saint John - Manufacturing	40.9	40.9	40.3	1.84	1.85	1.84	75.36	75.60	74.30	3,935
Quebec - Manufacturing	41.1	41.1	40.1	1.73	1.72	1.69	70.91	70.80	67.91	14,538
Leather products	39.9	39.8	38.6	1.28	1.28	1.22	51.07	50.83	47.13	1,635
Clothing (textile and fur)	38.6	38.4	38.2	1.08	1.08	1.00	41.60	41.48	38.04	2,211
Transportation equipment	39.0	39.9	37.2	2.20	2.22	2.15	86.02	88.83	79.94	1,954
Building and general engineering (m)	40.4	40.1	40.8	2.16	2.15	1.96	87.16	86.13	80.01	3,464
Sherbrooke - Manufacturing	44.2	44.3	43.4	1.59	1.57	1.52	70.32	69.80	65.82	6,656
Three Rivers - Manufacturing	42.7	42.2	40.9	1.86	1.85	1.82	79.41	78.06	74.50	8,635
Drummondville - Manufacturing	42.9	42.9	43.1	1.57	1.56	1.49	67.43	67.10	64.11	4,997
Showinigan - Manufacturing	42.2	42.3	41.2	2.08	2.10	2.10	87.78	88.60	86.52	5,861
Granby - Manufacturing	43.4	42.9	42.3	1.60	1.61	1.54	69.61	68.91	65.15	4,307
St. Hyacinthe - Manufacturing	42.5	42.1	41.6	1.43	1.43	1.36	60.84	60.18	56.43	3,434
Sorel - Manufacturing	41.5	42.2	40.6	2.12	2.13	2.01	88.07	90.17	81.60	4,096
St. Jean - Manufacturing	43.7	44.0	42.6	1.60	1.61	1.57	70.00	70.68	66.94	3,466
Montreal - Manufacturing	41.3	41.2	40.9	1.84	1.83	1.78	75.78	75.40	72.74	152,002
Food and beverages	40.7	41.0	41.0	1.85	1.85	1.78	75.41	75.97	73.03	15,411
Tobacco and tobacco products	36.8	37.3	40.4	2.20	2.22	2.07	81.00	82.83	83.73	3,679
Leather products	41.4	41.3	40.6	1.34	1.34	1.28	55.35	55.16	52.18	6,753
Textile products (except clothing)	43.6	43.5	42.9	1.44	1.43	1.38	62.67	62.08	59.03	7,534
Clothing (textile and fur)	39.4	39.1	38.6	1.42	1.39	1.37	55.92	54.47	52.73	35,240
Printing, publishing and allied industries	39.3	38.8	39.2	2.54	2.52	2.47	99.91	97.78	96.57	7,385
Iron and steel products	42.5	42.7	42.5	2.11	2.12	2.08	89.85	90.51	88.15	16,844
Transportation equipment	42.0	42.3	41.3	2.24	2.24	2.18	93.90	94.90	89.97	16,942
Electrical apparatus and supplies	41.5	41.5	41.0	2.06	2.05	2.00	85.60	85.19	82.12	10,996
Building and general engineering (m)	40.0	39.6	38.1	2.37	2.39	2.35	94.78	94.76	89.49	18,401
Electric and motor transportation (n)	45.0	44.0	43.6	1.97	1.96	1.93	88.66	86.35	84.05	7,727
Service (o)	40.0	39.7	38.4	1.09	1.08	1.06	43.66	42.78	40.67	9,819
Volleyfield (Solaberry-de-) - Manufacturing	44.2	43.8	42.0	1.70	1.71	1.66	75.11	74.72	69.96	2,695
Cornwall - Manufacturing	41.8	41.4	41.0	2.04	2.07	2.05	85.45	85.60	83.94	4,211
Ottawa-Hull - Manufacturing	40.8	40.7	40.1	2.10	2.10	2.03	85.64	85.62	81.52	10,557
Pulp and paper mills	41.2	41.0	40.3	2.48	2.48	2.39	102.02	101.51	96.12	3,508
Building and general engineering (m)	39.8	40.4	40.2	2.18	2.20	2.08	86.84	88.73	83.52	3,662
Kingston - Manufacturing	40.7	40.9	41.2	2.15	2.16	2.13	87.75	88.57	87.70	4,299
Peterborough - Manufacturing	40.8	40.5	40.8	2.39	2.39	2.35	97.62	96.85	95.99	5,693
Oshawa - Manufacturing	43.4	45.4	41.5	2.63	2.67	2.46	114.19	121.19	101.90	18,142
Toronto - Manufacturing	41.0	40.9	40.5	2.01	2.01	1.94	82.65	82.10	78.61	138,126
Food and beverages	39.7	40.3	40.0	1.90	1.89	1.81	75.47	76.21	72.58	15,468
Rubber products	42.1	41.9	40.7	2.40	2.35	2.27	101.01	98.64	92.20	3,433
Clothing (textile and fur)	40.8	40.4	39.6	1.44	1.43	1.36	58.64	57.82	54.05	13,278
Paper products	41.7	41.6	41.2	1.98	1.97	1.89	82.59	81.98	77.70	7,271
Printing, publishing and allied industries	38.3	38.0	38.0	2.76	2.73	2.64	105.88	103.89	100.90	11,208
Iron and steel products	42.6	42.1	41.7	2.27	2.25	2.21	96.47	94.99	92.39	22,605
Transportation equipment	40.6	41.0	40.5	2.27	2.26	2.17	92.16	92.68	88.10	10,907
Non-ferrous metal products	42.2	42.1	40.7	1.94	1.96	1.86	81.70	82.42	75.83	6,100
Electrical apparatus and supplies	40.0	40.1	40.2	2.01	2.01	1.95	80.54	80.63	78.28	15,571
Chemical products	41.0	40.4	40.5	2.02	2.02	1.94	82.91	81.45	78.49	5,971
Building and general engineering (m)	39.9	40.2	37.8	2.76	2.76	2.68	110.21	110.85	101.42	14,851
Electric and motor transportation (n)	44.1	44.0	43.9	2.21	2.19	2.11	97.27	96.56	92.62	9,034
Service (o)	38.4	37.9	38.7	1.29	1.28	1.19	49.60	48.38	45.92	13,622
Hamilton - Manufacturing	40.8	40.8	40.1	2.37	2.37	2.30	96.82	96.71	92.34	43,297
Clothing (textile and fur)	39.1	39.3	38.5	1.34	1.32	1.28	52.38	51.79	49.40	1,179
Iron and steel products	40.5	40.6	39.5	2.66	2.66	2.57	107.63	107.78	101.71	24,017
Electrical apparatus and supplies	41.2	41.4	40.9	2.39	2.38	2.31	98.48	98.42	94.73	4,157
Building and general engineering (m)	42.1	40.1	38.6	2.70	2.73	2.62	113.65	109.25	100.87	2,985

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Urban Areas - Concluded

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported February 1964
	Feb. 1964	Jan. 1964	Feb. 1963	Feb. 1964	Jan. 1964	Feb. 1963	Feb. 1964	Jan. 1964	Feb. 1963	
	number			dollars						number
St. Catharines - Manufacturing	42.0	42.4	41.2	2.49	2.50	2.40	104.74	106.05	98.86	22,953
Pulp and paper mills	41.2	41.3	39.8	2.48	2.49	2.42	102.23	102.81	96.26	2,944
Iron and steel products	42.7	42.2	41.9	2.58	2.56	2.53	110.20	107.89	106.09	6,573
Transportation equipment	42.6	44.2	42.2	2.73	2.75	2.60	116.21	121.89	109.79	7,962
Niagara Falls - Manufacturing	40.9	41.4	40.5	2.27	2.28	2.18	92.59	94.33	88.13	3,411
Brantford - Manufacturing	40.3	40.4	41.6	2.02	2.02	2.00	81.29	81.86	82.94	7,754
Textile products (except clothing)	39.0	40.2	40.8	1.80	1.80	1.78	70.36	72.49	72.56	997
Iron and steel products	41.0	41.0	43.7	2.40	2.41	2.37	98.52	98.66	103.73	3,093
Guelph - Manufacturing	40.8	40.5	40.9	1.86	1.88	1.80	75.90	75.89	73.88	5,618
Galt - Manufacturing	41.0	41.2	41.3	1.78	1.76	1.71	72.79	72.38	70.77	8,261
Kitchener - Manufacturing	41.6	41.8	41.3	1.81	1.81	1.74	75.11	75.57	71.68	16,739
Food and beverages	41.1	42.2	40.6	2.01	2.02	1.94	82.81	85.11	78.77	2,748
Rubber products	41.2	42.1	41.3	2.07	2.10	1.99	85.27	88.19	82.13	3,515
Wood products	43.5	43.5	42.3	1.71	1.68	1.64	74.18	73.02	69.15	1,714
Woodstock - Manufacturing	39.5	40.5	40.3	1.91	1.90	1.85	75.36	77.05	74.56	3,472
London - Manufacturing	40.2	40.2	39.9	1.98	1.98	1.90	79.72	79.49	76.02	13,274
Food and beverages	39.3	39.8	38.9	1.95	1.97	1.87	76.69	78.27	72.89	2,748
Iron and steel products	40.6	40.6	40.2	2.08	2.05	2.02	84.32	83.31	81.03	2,055
Sarnia - Manufacturing	40.6	41.2	40.3	2.72	2.74	2.66	110.61	113.17	107.22	5,618
Windsor - Manufacturing	41.3	42.6	40.3	2.43	2.45	2.33	100.09	104.45	93.84	17,999
Iron and steel products	42.1	42.3	40.0	2.29	2.30	2.27	96.35	97.55	90.75	3,476
Transportation equipment	40.8	42.8	40.2	2.57	2.59	2.44	104.77	110.72	98.00	11,626
Building and general engineering (m)	40.5	39.3	32.8	2.74	2.81	2.63	110.94	110.61	86.19	1,106
Ft. William-Pt. Arthur - Manufacturing	40.1	38.9	39.9	2.32	2.32	2.28	93.08	90.08	91.09	3,922
Winnipeg - Manufacturing	40.7	40.3	39.8	1.81	1.81	1.77	73.77	72.38	70.60	25,340
Food and beverages	39.4	39.3	38.7	2.03	2.04	1.97	79.94	80.09	76.34	4,658
Meat products	38.7	40.1	39.3	2.28	2.28	2.22	87.96	91.19	87.28	1,852
Clothing (textile and fur)	41.0	39.1	39.4	1.24	1.22	1.20	50.83	47.51	47.19	4,603
Transportation equipment	40.8	40.5	40.2	2.10	2.08	2.07	85.50	84.06	83.09	5,797
Building and general engineering (m)	39.2	38.5	38.3	2.21	2.18	2.20	86.66	83.96	84.40	3,667
Service (o)	35.6	35.3	35.9	1.15	1.15	1.10	41.14	40.55	39.49	4,792
Edmonton - Manufacturing	39.8	39.8	39.7	2.03	2.02	2.00	80.84	80.56	79.67	9,777
Food and beverages	38.2	38.9	38.6	2.15	2.15	2.12	82.39	83.87	81.77	2,546
Building and general engineering (m)	37.5	36.6	38.6	2.43	2.38	2.36	91.20	87.12	90.93	2,926
Calgary - Manufacturing	39.4	39.5	39.3	2.14	2.15	2.10	84.34	85.09	82.51	7,020
Vancouver - Manufacturing	38.0	37.6	38.2	2.34	2.35	2.30	89.00	88.36	87.72	32,337
Food and beverages	37.2	36.6	37.0	2.27	2.27	2.19	84.42	83.08	80.89	4,620
Wood products	38.0	37.5	38.1	2.36	2.36	2.27	89.80	88.64	86.61	12,628
Iron and steel products	38.6	38.2	39.2	2.55	2.55	2.50	98.71	97.40	98.22	4,810
Transportation equipment	38.4	38.7	39.6	2.44	2.52	2.60	93.52	97.64	102.84	1,774
Building and general engineering (m)	36.4	34.7	35.1	3.06	3.05	2.92	111.42	105.88	102.58	6,246
Electric and motor transportation (n)	38.9	38.7	39.0	2.58	2.57	2.47	100.42	99.41	96.32	2,246
Service (o)	34.6	34.4	34.8	1.46	1.46	1.40	50.40	50.25	48.77	5,053
Victoria - Manufacturing	38.6	37.9	38.7	2.51	2.52	2.45	96.77	95.36	94.68	3,908

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

Table 4. - Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Canada

Year and Month	All Manufactures			Durable Goods			Non-Durable Goods		
	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	44.1	0.69	30.47	44.5	0.76	34.04	43.7	0.61	26.57
1945 - Average	42.7	0.71	30.15	42.8	0.77	33.00	41.8	0.64	26.92
1947 - Average	42.5	0.81	34.47	42.8	0.88	37.71	42.3	0.74	31.39
1948 - Average	42.3	0.92	38.96	42.5	0.99	42.24	42.1	0.85	35.70
1949 - Average	42.2	0.99	41.74	42.4	1.07	45.28	42.0	0.91	38.18
1950 - Average	42.3	1.04	44.03	42.4	1.13	47.74	42.3	0.96	40.57
1951 - Average	41.7	1.18	49.29	41.9	1.27	53.38	41.5	1.08	45.03
1952 - Average	41.5	1.30	53.83	41.6	1.41	58.49	41.3	1.18	48.65
1953 - Average	41.3	1.36	56.25	41.7	1.48	61.55	40.9	1.23	50.51
1954 - Average	40.7	1.41	57.43	40.9	1.52	62.13	40.4	1.30	52.36
1955 - Average	41.0	1.45	59.45	41.2	1.56	64.35	40.8	1.33	54.30
1956 - Average	41.0	1.52	62.40	41.1	1.64	67.45	40.7	1.39	56.74
1957 - Average	40.4	1.61	64.96	40.5	1.73	70.15	40.2	1.47	59.17
1958 - Average	40.2	1.66	66.77	40.3	1.80	72.42	40.1	1.53	61.31
1959 - Average	40.7	1.72	70.16	41.0	1.87	76.66	40.4	1.58	63.90
1960 - Average	40.4	1.78	71.96	40.7	1.94	78.70	40.1	1.64	65.67
1961 - Average	40.6	1.83	74.27	40.9	1.99	81.36	40.3	1.58	67.87
1962 - Average	40.7	1.88	76.55	41.2	2.04	84.02	40.2	1.73	69.55
1963 - Average	40.8	1.95	79.40	41.3	2.11	87.25	40.3	1.79	71.90
1961 - January	40.1	1.81	72.76	40.2	1.97	79.20	40.1	1.67	66.98
February	40.4	1.82	73.40	40.4	1.98	79.86	40.5	1.67	67.57
March	40.3	1.83	73.64	40.4	1.99	80.16	40.2	1.68	67.70
April	40.6	1.84	74.56	40.8	1.99	81.21	40.4	1.70	68.43
May	40.5	1.84	74.44	40.8	1.99	81.36	40.1	1.70	68.04
June	41.0	1.83	75.02	41.3	1.99	82.04	40.8	1.68	68.58
July	40.6	1.82	73.95	40.9	1.98	81.01	40.4	1.68	67.73
August	40.9	1.82	74.26	41.2	1.98	81.76	40.6	1.67	67.55
September	41.3	1.81	75.00	41.7	1.99	82.82	41.0	1.66	68.22
October	41.2	1.84	75.69	41.6	2.00	83.39	40.8	1.68	68.72
November	41.1	1.84	75.64	41.6	2.00	83.29	40.7	1.69	68.73
*December	38.8	1.88	72.85	39.6	2.02	80.21	38.0	1.74	66.04
1962 - January	40.6	1.86	75.46	40.8	2.02	82.40	40.4	1.71	69.05
February	40.8	1.86	75.79	41.1	2.03	83.30	40.4	1.71	69.21
March	41.0	1.87	76.68	41.4	2.03	83.92	40.7	1.72	69.86
*April	40.6	1.89	76.50	41.1	2.04	83.96	40.1	1.73	69.44
May	41.0	1.89	77.51	41.7	2.04	85.12	40.5	1.74	70.20
June	41.1	1.88	77.52	41.7	2.04	84.91	40.6	1.73	70.48
July	41.0	1.87	76.72	41.4	2.02	83.85	40.5	1.73	70.18
August	41.0	1.86	76.17	41.4	2.03	83.87	40.7	1.70	69.28
September	41.4	1.88	77.61	42.0	2.05	85.92	40.8	1.72	70.00
October	41.3	1.89	77.96	41.9	2.05	85.95	40.8	1.73	70.50
November	41.2	1.90	78.09	41.9	2.06	86.47	40.5	1.73	70.20
*December	37.3	1.94	72.34	37.9	2.08	78.62	36.8	1.80	66.24
1963 - January	40.7	1.92	78.26	41.2	2.09	86.01	40.2	1.76	70.78
February	40.7	1.93	78.45	41.2	2.09	85.90	40.3	1.77	71.24
March	40.9	1.93	79.01	41.3	2.10	86.43	40.6	1.77	71.83
April	41.0	1.95	80.05	41.6	2.12	88.12	40.4	1.79	72.18
May	41.2	1.95	80.25	41.7	2.11	88.19	40.6	1.79	72.50
June	40.9	1.94	79.64	41.4	2.11	87.30	40.5	1.79	72.29
July	40.7	1.93	78.38	41.2	2.08	85.86	40.2	1.78	71.59
August	40.9	1.93	78.82	41.3	2.10	86.48	40.6	1.77	71.83
September	41.3	1.94	80.29	41.8	2.12	88.71	40.8	1.78	72.44
October	41.4	1.96	80.93	41.8	2.13	88.96	40.9	1.79	73.26
November	41.5	1.98	81.91	42.2	2.15	90.87	40.7	1.80	73.31
*December	38.0	2.02	76.53	38.8	2.16	83.87	37.2	1.87	69.31
1964 - January	41.2	1.99	81.99	41.7	2.16	90.10	40.6	1.82	74.04
February	41.2	1.99	82.01	41.6	2.16	89.83	40.8	1.82	74.30
March									
April									
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

* The averages at these dates were affected by loss of working time at the year-end holidays in the case of December, and by the Easter holidays in the case of April, 1962. Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month.

Table 5b. - Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Industries, Canada

Year and Month	Mining			Metal Mining			Coal Mining			Oil and Natural Gas		
	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	43.9	0.85	38.40	45.7	0.85	38.85	40.8	0.94	38.23	..	..	..
1946 - Average	42.7	0.88	37.53	44.9	0.88	39.60	39.2	0.97	37.98	..	..	..
1947 - Average	42.3	0.99	41.83	44.4	1.00	44.49	37.2	1.11	41.37	..	..	..
1948 - Average	42.8	1.12	48.02	44.9	1.11	49.93	38.3	1.25	47.80	..	..	..
1949 - Average	42.7	1.18	50.22	45.4	1.16	52.75	37.7	1.28	48.37	..	..	..
1950 - Average	43.0	1.22	52.46	45.1	1.22	54.93	38.1	1.30	49.49	..	..	..
1951 - Average	43.1	1.35	58.06	44.1	1.36	60.02	39.3	1.37	54.04	43.8	1.49	65.39
1952 - Average	42.7	1.48	63.20	44.4	1.49	66.11	38.6	1.90	57.78	44.1	1.62	71.22
1953 - Average	42.6	1.54	65.69	44.4	1.57	69.75	37.9	1.50	56.93	44.1	1.66	73.16
1954 - Average	42.6	1.58	67.14	44.1	1.62	71.27	38.5	1.48	57.02	43.1	1.70	73.31
1955 - Average	43.2	1.61	69.68	44.1	1.66	73.07	39.7	1.48	58.88	44.4	1.74	77.34
1956 - Average	42.8	1.73	73.92	43.0	1.80	77.27	40.8	1.50	61.04	44.4	1.92	85.11
1957 - Average	42.3	1.88	79.35	42.9	1.95	83.70	39.3	1.62	63.51	43.5	2.07	90.13
1958 - Average	41.5	1.96	81.30	41.8	2.03	84.77	39.0	1.73	67.43	41.8	2.13	89.20
1959 - Average	41.5	2.04	84.80	41.7	2.13	88.73	38.6	1.74	67.00	41.9	2.21	92.74
1960 - Average	41.7	2.09	87.26	41.9	2.17	90.89	39.7	1.75	69.36	41.8	2.31	96.57
1961 - Average	41.8	2.13	89.08	42.2	2.20	92.83	39.7	1.77	70.36	40.8	2.34	95.66
1962 - Average	41.7	2.18	91.22	41.9	2.26	94.43	40.3	1.83	73.82	41.0	2.50	102.35
1963 - Average	42.0	2.24	94.12	41.9	2.31	96.92	42.6	1.86	79.26	41.5	2.55	105.83
1961 - January	42.1	2.12	88.97	42.5	2.17	92.33	39.3	1.75	68.91	42.6	2.26	96.58
February	42.1	2.13	89.46	42.5	2.19	93.08	40.2	1.76	70.87	43.3	2.27	98.23
March	41.6	2.14	89.18	42.6	2.20	93.76	34.3	1.73	59.28	42.3	2.29	96.65
April	41.4	2.13	88.04	41.5	2.20	91.35	40.6	1.72	69.91	38.7	2.37	91.49
May	42.1	2.12	89.08	42.4	2.20	93.17	41.0	1.77	72.79	39.3	2.35	92.26
June	42.2	2.12	89.39	42.5	2.20	93.47	41.2	1.75	71.98	41.6	2.32	96.68
July	41.4	2.11	87.55	41.3	2.20	90.66	41.5	1.74	72.40	40.1	2.36	94.67
August	42.1	2.10	88.66	42.2	2.19	92.34	41.1	1.75	71.90	40.6	2.33	94.61
September	41.9	2.13	89.44	42.1	2.22	93.28	38.9	1.78	69.22	40.6	2.37	96.09
October	42.7	2.13	90.90	43.0	2.20	94.56	42.1	1.84	77.29	39.2	2.38	93.60
November	42.6	2.14	90.97	42.9	2.20	94.41	41.4	1.83	75.78	40.3	2.38	96.08
*December	39.9	2.19	87.32	40.7	2.25	91.58	35.2	1.82	64.00	41.1	2.46	100.97
1962 - January	42.8	2.15	92.19	43.0	2.20	94.53	41.8	1.80	75.33	43.7	2.40	105.12
February	41.9	2.17	90.82	42.1	2.22	93.50	38.8	1.82	70.58	44.6	2.40	106.94
March	42.0	2.17	91.28	41.9	2.23	93.39	40.8	1.82	74.42	43.3	2.39	103.21
*April	41.5	2.19	90.83	41.8	2.26	94.63	40.4	1.80	72.81	39.1	2.52	98.49
May	42.2	2.17	91.72	42.4	2.25	95.46	41.5	1.84	76.25	39.1	2.51	98.26
June	42.0	2.19	92.04	41.9	2.28	95.46	42.5	1.84	78.28	40.9	2.51	102.70
July	41.8	2.19	91.57	41.7	2.28	95.04	42.7	1.84	78.76	39.2	2.51	98.43
August	41.8	2.18	91.27	42.1	2.26	95.13	39.8	1.83	73.05	39.3	2.52	98.89
September	41.6	2.19	91.34	41.1	2.28	93.82	42.4	1.84	78.05	40.0	2.53	100.97
October	42.3	2.18	92.18	42.2	2.26	95.31	42.9	1.84	79.15	39.6	2.52	99.75
November	42.2	2.19	92.57	42.4	2.26	95.72	40.4	1.82	73.60	40.8	2.57	104.87
*December	38.8	2.24	86.85	39.8	2.29	91.15	30.1	1.84	55.57	43.0	2.57	110.57
1963 - January	42.6	2.21	94.16	42.5	2.25	95.84	44.2	1.85	81.84	44.0	2.52	110.81
February	42.4	2.23	94.59	42.1	2.28	96.15	42.4	1.86	78.66	44.7	2.56	114.26
March	41.1	2.24	92.32	41.0	2.29	93.93	40.0	1.83	73.24	43.2	2.58	111.29
April	42.2	2.23	93.90	42.3	2.30	97.49	43.4	1.83	79.54	38.2	2.60	99.28
May	42.2	2.22	93.83	42.2	2.30	97.08	42.3	1.88	79.28	40.6	2.54	103.29
June	41.7	2.24	93.22	41.5	2.32	96.49	41.2	1.85	76.10	41.3	2.54	104.81
July	42.4	2.24	94.91	42.1	2.33	98.00	43.9	1.83	80.42	40.8	2.55	104.05
August	41.9	2.24	93.70	41.6	2.32	96.52	42.3	1.86	78.78	40.5	2.55	103.30
September	42.6	2.24	95.45	42.3	2.33	98.52	44.3	1.87	82.65	39.5	2.54	100.29
October	42.6	2.25	95.65	42.5	2.33	98.85	42.9	1.90	81.25	39.6	2.55	101.20
November	42.6	2.25	95.94	41.9	2.33	97.76	44.9	1.90	85.36	41.8	2.52	105.29
*December	40.2	2.28	91.67	41.0	2.35	96.34	39.2	1.87	73.46	41.3	2.56	105.72
1964 - January	42.9	2.27	97.38	42.6	2.33	99.12	43.6	1.92	83.64	44.7	2.53	112.75
February	42.5	2.29	97.03	42.1	2.34	98.57	42.8	1.92	82.07	45.4	2.53	114.77
March												
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

*See footnote on Page 15.

Table 5b. - Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Industries, Canada. (Continued)

Year and Month	Non-Metal Mining			Construction			Building and General Engineering			Highway, Bridges and Street Construction		
	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	..	..	..	38.9	0.74	28.99	40.2	0.81	32.60	36.7	0.63	23.19
1946 - Average	..	..	..	38.4	0.77	29.53	38.7	0.84	32.39	37.9	0.66	24.98
1947 - Average	..	..	..	39.3	0.85	33.25	39.3	0.92	36.12	39.1	0.72	28.00
1948 - Average	..	..	..	39.2	0.94	36.89	40.0	1.02	40.68	37.5	0.80	30.04
1949 - Average	..	..	..	39.7	1.01	40.18	40.0	1.08	43.28	39.0	0.86	33.50
1950 - Average	..	..	..	39.9	1.06	42.13	39.5	1.14	45.07	40.8	0.88	35.99
1951 - Average	46.0	1.18	54.14	40.3	1.19	47.86	39.4	1.29	50.67	42.2	0.96	40.55
1952 - Average	42.6	1.36	57.81	41.5	1.32	54.99	41.0	1.44	59.04	41.5	1.06	43.87
1953 - Average	42.8	1.43	61.29	41.7	1.44	60.26	40.7	1.58	64.31	41.3	1.13	46.83
1954 - Average	42.9	1.47	63.15	40.3	1.48	59.85	39.9	1.61	64.08	41.1	1.21	49.73
1955 - Average	43.3	1.53	66.16	39.9	1.52	60.49	39.5	1.63	64.46	41.0	1.26	51.87
1956 - Average	43.1	1.60	68.79	41.1	1.65	67.77	41.0	1.77	72.73	41.3	1.35	55.67
1957 - Average	42.5	1.68	71.57	41.2	1.76	72.55	41.3	1.90	78.47	40.8	1.44	58.83
1958 - Average	42.3	1.74	73.73	40.7	1.78	72.36	40.5	1.94	78.37	41.0	1.48	60.80
1959 - Average	42.2	1.82	76.87	40.2	1.84	74.20	39.6	2.01	79.99	41.3	1.56	64.28
1960 - Average	42.2	1.89	79.62	40.4	1.94	78.41	40.1	2.12	84.85	41.0	1.63	66.89
1961 - Average	42.3	1.95	82.60	40.3	1.98	79.93	39.9	2.17	86.39	40.9	1.67	68.37
1962 - Average	42.3	1.98	83.82	40.3	2.06	83.16	39.7	2.25	89.37	41.5	1.73	71.65
1963 - Average	42.4	2.07	87.70	40.8	2.14	87.51	40.0	2.34	93.64	42.3	1.79	75.80
1961 - January	41.4	1.97	81.68	39.2	2.01	78.94	38.8	2.19	84.93	39.8	1.70	67.86
February	40.7	1.98	80.45	40.1	2.03	81.26	39.8	2.20	87.61	40.6	1.72	69.76
March	41.6	1.99	82.65	38.6	2.04	78.73	38.6	2.21	85.30	38.6	1.72	66.53
April	42.6	1.97	84.10	39.3	2.02	79.58	39.4	2.20	86.81	39.1	1.69	66.18
May	42.8	1.95	83.32	39.7	1.97	78.08	39.3	2.14	84.11	40.4	1.67	67.54
June	41.9	1.92	80.63	41.9	1.94	81.47	41.1	2.13	87.31	43.3	1.65	71.43
July	42.8	1.91	81.84	42.4	1.94	82.47	41.9	2.14	89.49	43.3	1.63	70.41
August	43.1	1.91	82.31	42.6	1.96	83.46	42.1	2.15	90.55	43.4	1.64	71.20
September	44.0	1.93	85.10	42.5	1.96	83.41	42.2	2.14	90.48	43.0	1.66	71.28
October	43.7	1.94	84.83	41.9	1.97	82.69	41.8	2.15	89.95	42.0	1.66	69.56
November	43.6	1.96	85.52	40.6	1.98	80.49	40.7	2.17	88.30	40.2	1.64	66.06
*December	39.8	1.98	78.74	34.5	1.99	68.63	32.9	2.19	71.89	37.6	1.67	62.63
1962 - January	42.1	2.01	84.51	39.3	2.06	80.88	39.1	2.23	87.35	39.5	1.72	68.14
February	41.5	2.01	83.47	40.4	2.06	83.23	39.2	2.25	88.45	42.6	1.72	73.30
March	42.3	2.00	84.89	40.4	2.10	84.83	40.5	2.27	91.95	40.0	1.76	70.53
*April	42.0	1.98	83.21	38.5	2.08	80.23	38.5	2.27	87.17	38.6	1.74	67.20
May	43.1	1.96	84.41	40.6	2.04	82.93	39.8	2.24	88.94	42.0	1.72	72.34
June	42.5	1.95	83.01	42.0	2.04	85.66	40.9	2.23	91.44	44.0	1.71	75.46
July	42.8	1.94	82.91	42.0	2.04	85.56	41.2	2.23	92.00	43.4	1.70	73.96
August	43.1	1.94	83.52	42.6	2.05	87.19	42.0	2.24	94.04	43.8	1.71	74.73
September	43.8	1.96	85.99	42.6	2.05	87.51	42.1	2.25	94.67	43.7	1.71	74.59
October	43.2	1.97	85.00	41.7	2.07	86.11	41.4	2.25	93.23	42.3	1.73	73.04
November	43.4	2.00	86.81	40.7	2.08	84.57	40.9	2.27	92.65	40.5	1.72	69.72
*December	38.4	2.03	78.10	33.1	2.09	69.25	30.7	2.30	70.60	37.3	1.79	66.80
1963 - January	41.3	2.09	86.31	39.1	2.14	83.56	38.6	2.32	89.66	40.1	1.79	71.60
February	42.0	2.11	88.55	40.1	2.16	86.60	39.5	2.34	92.59	41.3	1.80	74.57
March	41.7	2.11	87.98	40.3	2.17	87.45	40.0	2.34	93.62	41.1	1.81	74.43
April	42.0	2.07	87.06	39.9	2.16	86.29	39.9	2.34	93.32	39.9	1.80	71.95
May	42.7	2.04	87.08	41.3	2.13	88.04	40.7	2.32	94.49	42.4	1.80	76.31
June	42.8	2.03	86.97	41.9	2.11	88.36	40.4	2.32	93.68	44.5	1.78	79.07
July	43.2	2.05	88.50	42.4	2.11	89.51	41.3	2.30	95.20	44.4	1.78	79.16
August	43.2	2.05	88.61	42.2	2.13	89.82	41.5	2.33	96.70	43.5	1.78	77.19
September	43.9	2.05	89.84	43.1	2.16	92.90	42.3	2.36	99.73	44.5	1.80	80.08
October	43.9	2.06	90.51	42.6	2.17	92.32	42.0	2.36	99.08	43.9	1.80	79.13
November	44.3	2.07	91.91	40.8	2.16	88.34	40.8	2.36	96.07	41.0	1.79	73.21
*December	37.2	2.10	77.95	32.8	2.17	71.19	30.6	2.40	73.29	37.1	1.81	67.09
1964 - January	42.5	2.16	91.86	40.1	2.24	89.99	39.6	2.42	96.03	41.2	1.85	76.41
February	42.3	2.17	91.94	41.2	2.24	92.11	40.4	2.43	98.25	42.8	1.84	78.83
March												
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

*See footnote on page 15.

Table 5b. - Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Industries, Canada. (Concluded)

Year and Month	Electric and Motor Transportation			Service			Hotels and Restaurants			Laundries and Dry Cleaning Plants		
	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	..	..	..	43.8	0.43	18.92	45.1	0.41	18.63	41.2	0.47	19.41
1946 - Average	..	..	..	43.1	0.47	20.08	44.3	0.45	20.07	41.0	0.49	19.97
1947 - Average	..	..	..	42.5	0.53	22.70	43.4	0.52	22.79	40.8	0.55	22.52
1948 - Average	..	..	..	42.3	0.59	24.87	43.2	0.58	25.10	41.0	0.59	24.31
1949 - Average	..	..	..	42.3	0.64	26.92	43.0	0.63	27.00	40.8	0.63	25.70
1950 - Average	..	..	..	42.5	0.66	28.09	43.5	0.65	28.14	41.0	0.65	26.73
1951 - Average	45.1	1.18	53.04	42.5	0.70	29.62	43.5	0.69	30.10	40.7	0.68	27.55
1952 - Average	45.3	1.29	58.53	42.6	0.74	31.52	43.6	0.73	31.87	41.1	0.72	29.63
1953 - Average	45.0	1.35	60.89	41.9	0.79	32.93	42.6	0.78	33.36	41.3	0.75	31.14
1954 - Average	45.1	1.40	63.37	40.9	0.83	34.03	41.4	0.83	34.28	40.6	0.79	32.24
1955 - Average	44.8	1.45	64.96	40.4	0.86	34.62	40.7	0.86	34.88	40.5	0.82	33.17
1956 - Average	44.3	1.52	67.20	40.2	0.89	35.94	40.4	0.89	36.04	40.7	0.85	34.72
1957 - Average	44.3	1.59	70.61	39.8	0.94	37.37	40.0	0.93	37.24	39.9	0.90	36.07
1958 - Average	44.1	1.68	74.13	39.5	0.97	38.28	39.6	0.95	37.58	39.6	0.96	37.94
1959 - Average	44.2	1.75	77.60	39.4	1.00	39.29	39.4	0.98	38.52	40.1	0.97	38.98
1960 - Average	43.5	1.83	79.84	39.1	1.04	40.58	39.1	1.01	39.63	39.8	1.00	39.83
1961 - Average	43.3	1.90	82.23	38.7	1.07	41.27	38.9	1.04	40.09	39.7	1.03	40.96
1962 - Average	43.5	1.97	85.75	38.1	1.10	42.02	38.0	1.06	40.41	39.9	1.05	41.95
1963 - Average	43.9	2.02	88.78	37.7	1.15	43.21	37.4	1.11	41.53	39.9	1.08	43.27
1961 - January	42.7	1.88	80.39	38.6	1.07	41.08	38.7	1.04	40.32	38.9	1.02	39.59
February	42.8	1.89	80.83	39.0	1.07	41.70	39.3	1.05	41.16	39.0	1.02	39.85
March	43.0	1.89	81.33	38.9	1.06	41.41	38.7	1.04	40.12	40.6	1.03	41.77
April	43.0	1.89	81.08	39.0	1.07	41.66	38.5	1.04	40.19	41.0	1.03	42.17
May	43.4	1.90	82.31	38.8	1.07	41.53	38.8	1.04	40.27	40.1	1.03	41.44
June	43.8	1.90	83.12	39.0	1.06	41.14	39.0	1.02	39.93	40.0	1.03	41.07
July	43.3	1.89	81.96	38.9	1.04	40.58	39.1	1.01	39.31	39.7	1.02	40.74
August	44.3	1.90	84.20	38.9	1.04	40.67	39.2	1.01	39.38	39.4	1.03	40.82
September	43.6	1.90	82.63	38.6	1.07	41.36	38.4	1.04	39.82	40.3	1.04	41.83
October	43.8	1.91	83.67	38.7	1.08	41.68	38.6	1.05	40.44	40.0	1.03	41.35
November	43.3	1.91	82.68	38.4	1.08	41.44	38.0	1.05	39.90	40.1	1.04	41.57
*December	42.4	1.94	82.50	37.5	1.09	40.96	37.9	1.06	40.22	37.6	1.05	39.34
1962 - January	42.8	1.94	83.12	38.1	1.09	41.48	38.3	1.06	40.37	39.0	1.04	40.65
February	43.6	1.94	84.75	38.3	1.10	42.01	38.5	1.06	40.98	39.3	1.04	41.03
March	43.7	1.95	84.97	38.4	1.09	41.79	38.3	1.05	40.33	40.2	1.05	42.06
*April	43.4	1.97	85.55	38.2	1.10	42.11	38.0	1.07	40.63	40.3	1.05	42.30
May	43.2	1.98	85.62	38.4	1.10	42.41	38.2	1.07	40.81	40.5	1.05	42.57
June	43.5	1.98	86.34	38.6	1.09	42.04	38.2	1.05	40.07	40.5	1.05	42.47
July	43.4	1.97	85.32	38.6	1.08	41.69	38.4	1.04	39.89	40.2	1.04	41.90
August	44.4	1.97	87.59	38.4	1.09	41.89	38.2	1.04	39.82	40.2	1.05	42.32
September	44.1	1.98	87.12	37.8	1.11	42.10	37.2	1.07	39.83	40.5	1.06	43.00
October	43.9	1.98	86.90	37.9	1.12	42.37	37.6	1.08	40.53	40.3	1.06	42.78
November	44.0	1.98	87.20	38.0	1.12	42.66	37.8	1.08	40.94	40.1	1.06	42.63
*December	42.1	2.01	84.47	37.0	1.13	41.71	37.4	1.09	40.75	37.3	1.06	39.73
1963 - January	43.2	1.99	85.99	37.5	1.13	42.40	37.4	1.09	40.62	39.2	1.06	41.75
February	43.4	2.00	86.74	37.6	1.13	42.51	37.7	1.10	41.30	39.0	1.06	41.21
March	43.6	2.01	87.60	37.6	1.13	42.67	37.2	1.10	40.82	40.3	1.07	42.99
April	43.7	2.00	87.44	37.7	1.14	42.99	37.1	1.10	40.93	40.8	1.08	44.10
May	44.3	2.01	89.14	38.1	1.14	43.56	37.6	1.10	41.50	40.8	1.08	44.08
June	44.4	2.01	89.23	38.0	1.13	43.04	37.6	1.09	40.88	40.0	1.09	43.49
July	43.9	2.02	88.94	38.4	1.12	43.14	38.4	1.08	41.49	40.2	1.08	43.36
August	44.8	2.04	91.27	38.4	1.13	43.54	38.2	1.09	41.80	40.7	1.08	44.07
September	44.7	2.03	90.70	37.5	1.16	43.56	37.1	1.13	41.96	40.5	1.09	44.20
October	44.8	2.04	91.49	37.6	1.17	43.96	37.1	1.14	42.38	40.4	1.10	44.49
November	44.1	2.04	89.73	37.3	1.18	43.81	36.7	1.15	42.20	39.9	1.10	44.02
*December	42.2	2.05	86.55	36.5	1.18	43.17	36.6	1.16	42.29	37.3	1.10	41.22
1964 - January	43.6	2.06	89.71	37.0	1.18	43.72	36.6	1.15	42.17	39.4	1.11	43.61
February	43.8	2.06	90.35	37.4	1.19	44.46	36.9	1.16	42.76	39.8	1.11	44.21
March												
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

*See footnote on page 15.

Table 6b. - Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada.

Year and Month	Food and Beverages			Tobacco and Tobacco Products			Rubber Products			Leather Products		
	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	43.5	0.59	25.67	41.9	0.52	21.70	43.7	0.72	31.42	42.9	0.52	22.45
1946 - Average	42.4	0.62	26.50	40.4	0.54	21.94	41.8	0.73	30.51	41.8	0.56	23.49
1947 - Average	42.0	0.71	29.65	40.6	0.62	25.21	42.7	0.88	37.79	40.5	0.64	26.02
1948 - Average	42.3	0.80	33.80	41.3	0.78	32.21	41.6	1.00	41.50	39.3	0.71	28.02
1949 - Average	42.4	0.86	36.46	42.6	0.86	36.76	40.9	1.05	42.78	40.2	0.75	30.23
1950 - Average	42.6	0.90	38.25	41.4	0.95	39.45	41.3	1.11	45.88	39.4	0.79	31.09
1951 - Average	42.0	1.00	42.21	40.6	1.11	45.03	40.9	1.26	51.64	38.6	0.86	33.23
1952 - Average	41.9	1.10	46.19	40.2	1.24	49.85	41.0	1.35	55.25	40.3	0.92	37.20
1953 - Average	41.3	1.16	47.87	40.2	1.30	52.34	40.8	1.43	58.43	39.9	0.97	38.54
1954 - Average	41.1	1.21	49.65	39.8	1.35	53.81	40.7	1.46	59.30	38.8	1.00	38.61
1955 - Average	41.0	1.25	51.33	40.6	1.39	56.31	41.6	1.49	61.98	39.9	1.02	40.58
1956 - Average	40.8	1.31	53.33	40.6	1.42	57.73	41.2	1.57	64.64	40.1	1.05	42.15
1957 - Average	40.5	1.39	56.17	39.8	1.53	60.77	40.2	1.66	66.69	39.5	1.11	43.81
1958 - Average	40.6	1.45	58.99	39.9	1.58	62.88	40.0	1.71	68.48	39.7	1.14	45.38
1959 - Average	40.8	1.53	62.43	39.2	1.67	65.61	41.3	1.79	74.01	39.7	1.17	46.56
1960 - Average	40.5	1.57	63.50	40.0	1.74	69.58	40.4	1.83	73.87	39.1	1.21	47.20
1961 - Average	40.4	1.61	64.95	39.6	1.83	72.58	41.3	1.87	77.23	40.4	1.24	49.98
1962 - Average	40.2	1.64	65.73	39.4	1.87	73.78	41.7	1.94	80.74	40.0	1.28	51.14
1963 - Average	40.2	1.69	68.02	38.7	1.97	76.29	41.3	1.99	82.13	39.9	1.32	52.76
1961 - January	39.5	1.63	64.52	40.6	1.56	63.15	40.8	1.83	74.48	41.3	1.22	50.61
February	40.2	1.63	65.40	39.5	1.66	65.64	40.6	1.84	74.73	42.0	1.22	51.29
March	40.6	1.65	67.12	38.4	1.78	68.48	40.5	1.85	74.96	40.1	1.23	49.28
April	40.6	1.65	67.10	39.9	1.90	75.67	41.1	1.86	76.34	39.7	1.24	49.10
May	40.9	1.64	66.99	40.4	1.90	76.95	40.6	1.87	75.72	39.4	1.24	49.01
June	42.2	1.59	66.98	39.7	1.94	76.92	41.4	1.89	78.37	40.2	1.24	49.91
July	41.1	1.57	64.50	39.6	1.95	77.29	40.9	1.87	76.39	40.2	1.23	49.38
August	39.7	1.55	61.70	40.7	1.95	79.37	42.4	1.87	79.36	41.7	1.24	51.88
September	40.8	1.53	62.52	40.0	1.90	76.19	42.8	1.89	80.94	41.5	1.24	51.49
October	40.2	1.59	64.16	40.3	1.90	76.65	42.2	1.91	80.78	40.6	1.24	50.45
November	40.1	1.60	64.13	39.4	1.81	71.37	42.3	1.91	80.58	41.6	1.25	52.02
*December	38.4	1.67	64.30	36.6	1.73	63.31	39.5	1.88	74.11	36.3	1.26	45.64
1962 - January	39.9	1.66	66.19	40.7	1.62	66.10	41.7	1.91	79.84	41.9	1.26	52.74
February	39.8	1.67	66.39	40.3	1.67	67.15	41.7	1.93	80.30	41.7	1.26	52.57
March	40.4	1.57	67.33	39.9	1.69	67.38	41.9	1.91	80.22	41.2	1.26	51.87
*April	40.3	1.67	67.31	38.2	1.80	68.77	41.0	1.91	78.16	39.1	1.28	49.88
May	41.4	1.64	68.02	39.0	1.84	71.65	41.6	1.94	80.47	38.9	1.27	49.55
June	41.2	1.63	66.94	39.8	2.01	80.11	42.4	1.95	82.55	39.9	1.28	50.90
July	40.7	1.62	65.94	40.1	2.02	81.09	41.3	1.94	80.16	40.4	1.27	51.15
August	40.8	1.55	63.25	40.2	2.01	80.77	41.6	1.91	79.42	40.9	1.27	52.00
September	40.1	1.57	62.80	39.8	2.00	79.76	42.6	1.94	82.83	40.9	1.28	52.51
October	40.3	1.61	65.04	40.2	2.00	80.28	43.3	1.96	85.16	40.5	1.30	52.53
November	39.9	1.64	65.32	37.6	1.88	70.79	42.9	1.96	83.90	41.2	1.30	53.54
*December	37.5	1.71	64.19	37.3	1.92	71.49	38.5	1.97	75.84	34.0	1.31	44.50
1963 - January	39.7	1.71	67.95	40.1	1.73	69.43	42.2	1.97	82.96	41.3	1.31	53.94
February	39.7	1.72	68.51	41.7	1.73	72.13	42.2	1.97	83.09	40.8	1.30	53.09
March	40.5	1.72	69.66	40.1	1.76	70.39	42.2	1.98	83.35	40.5	1.30	52.62
April	40.5	1.73	70.06	40.1	1.81	72.52	38.9	1.94	75.65	39.9	1.31	52.24
May	41.1	1.69	69.60	38.4	2.10	80.54	42.0	1.98	83.10	39.2	1.32	51.57
June	41.3	1.57	69.15	38.6	2.17	83.90	41.8	2.00	83.47	39.2	1.33	51.98
July	40.9	1.64	67.02	38.6	2.18	84.25	40.9	1.99	81.52	39.3	1.31	51.62
August	40.1	1.63	65.38	37.8	2.19	82.91	41.7	1.99	82.81	40.9	1.33	54.20
September	40.2	1.64	65.72	37.8	2.18	82.15	42.2	2.05	86.54	41.0	1.34	54.87
October	40.6	1.68	68.32	37.7	2.18	82.21	42.4	2.01	85.18	40.4	1.34	54.21
November	40.3	1.71	69.05	39.1	1.95	76.25	42.3	2.01	84.98	41.0	1.35	55.16
*December	37.6	1.78	67.02	33.3	2.08	69.25	36.2	2.02	73.11	35.0	1.35	47.42
1964 - January	40.0	1.78	70.99	38.6	1.91	73.83	42.1	2.04	85.76	41.5	1.36	56.27
February	40.0	1.77	71.04	37.9	1.91	72.39	42.0	2.04	85.48	41.8	1.36	56.75
March												
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

*See footnote on page 15.

Table 6b. - Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada. (Continued)

Year and Month	Textile Products (except clothing)			Clothing (textile and fur)			Wood Products			Paper Products		
	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	45.5	0.50	22.61	39.7	0.53	21.04	43.6	0.61	26.42	47.7	0.68	32.29
1946 - Average	43.9	0.54	23.57	38.7	0.56	21.75	42.9	0.65	27.80	47.6	0.74	35.27
1947 - Average	43.2	0.62	26.78	38.5	0.63	24.29	42.2	0.75	31.48	47.6	0.88	41.79
1948 - Average	42.7	0.74	31.51	37.8	0.71	26.72	41.1	0.84	34.61	47.1	1.01	47.34
1949 - Average	42.7	0.83	35.44	38.2	0.76	29.18	41.3	0.93	38.41	46.4	1.06	49.32
1950 - Average	43.3	0.86	37.24	38.3	0.79	30.37	41.5	0.96	39.67	46.9	1.11	51.97
1951 - Average	41.2	0.97	40.13	37.1	0.87	32.20	41.4	1.07	44.38	46.6	1.31	60.86
1952 - Average	41.2	1.04	42.93	38.2	0.92	34.99	41.8	1.15	48.15	44.8	1.43	63.84
1953 - Average	41.1	1.08	44.26	38.1	0.96	36.50	42.0	1.21	50.86	43.5	1.52	66.12
1954 - Average	41.3	1.10	45.55	36.9	0.99	36.38	41.3	1.26	51.91	42.6	1.51	68.42
1955 - Average	42.4	1.12	47.49	37.3	0.98	37.12	41.7	1.29	53.83	42.4	1.67	70.85
1956 - Average	42.2	1.15	48.66	38.3	1.01	38.76	41.2	1.34	55.13	42.3	1.78	75.12
1957 - Average	41.5	1.21	50.34	37.4	1.05	39.31	40.6	1.40	56.96	41.5	1.87	77.69
1958 - Average	41.3	1.25	51.67	37.6	1.08	40.68	40.8	1.46	59.61	40.8	1.94	79.03
1959 - Average	42.1	1.29	54.34	38.1	1.11	42.33	41.5	1.49	61.61	41.2	2.00	82.51
1960 - Average	41.7	1.34	55.84	37.7	1.14	43.09	40.8	1.58	64.29	41.2	2.08	85.73
1961 - Average	42.0	1.38	57.79	38.2	1.18	45.13	41.1	1.61	66.24	41.2	2.17	89.37
1962 - Average	42.1	1.42	59.79	38.1	1.22	46.47	41.1	1.65	67.83	41.1	2.24	91.96
1963 - Average	42.1	1.47	62.02	38.1	1.27	48.40	41.1	1.72	70.59	41.3	2.30	95.01
1961 - January	41.9	1.36	57.08	38.5	1.18	45.25	40.3	1.59	63.95	41.0	2.15	88.13
February	41.9	1.37	57.22	39.1	1.18	46.08	40.8	1.60	65.34	41.2	2.15	88.82
March	41.9	1.37	57.44	38.4	1.18	45.37	40.7	1.62	65.88	40.7	2.15	87.53
April	41.9	1.37	57.45	38.2	1.18	45.03	41.3	1.63	67.21	41.6	2.17	90.28
May	41.6	1.37	57.07	37.4	1.17	43.75	40.8	1.61	65.71	40.9	2.15	88.10
June	42.1	1.37	57.78	38.0	1.17	44.62	41.6	1.60	66.65	41.4	2.15	88.94
July	41.3	1.37	56.59	37.9	1.18	44.89	41.4	1.60	66.27	41.3	2.16	89.20
August	42.6	1.38	58.58	39.3	1.19	46.75	41.5	1.60	66.38	41.5	2.16	89.70
September	43.0	1.38	59.39	39.6	1.19	47.19	42.3	1.62	68.53	41.5	2.17	90.10
October	43.1	1.39	59.84	39.3	1.19	46.67	41.8	1.62	67.50	41.8	2.18	91.11
November	43.0	1.39	59.82	38.6	1.19	45.80	41.9	1.62	68.03	41.6	2.19	91.27
*December	39.5	1.40	55.21	33.8	1.19	40.14	38.9	1.63	63.45	39.7	2.25	89.29
1962 - January	42.8	1.40	60.05	38.7	1.20	46.62	40.7	1.62	66.07	40.8	2.21	90.34
February	42.3	1.40	59.34	39.0	1.21	47.31	41.3	1.63	67.22	40.9	2.21	90.36
March	42.6	1.41	59.96	39.5	1.22	48.16	41.4	1.64	67.92	41.1	2.21	90.72
*April	41.6	1.41	58.79	37.9	1.22	46.30	40.6	1.64	66.60	41.0	2.20	90.30
May	42.2	1.42	60.03	37.7	1.22	45.88	41.4	1.63	67.61	41.2	2.22	91.47
June	42.3	1.42	60.05	37.8	1.22	46.12	41.9	1.64	68.70	41.9	2.23	93.43
July	41.7	1.41	58.89	38.2	1.22	46.65	41.4	1.64	67.79	41.8	2.24	93.68
August	42.6	1.42	60.52	39.1	1.23	47.88	41.5	1.64	68.01	41.4	2.24	92.56
September	43.1	1.43	61.77	39.5	1.23	48.70	42.5	1.67	71.01	41.6	2.26	93.89
October	42.9	1.43	61.31	39.2	1.22	47.89	41.7	1.67	69.67	41.7	2.26	94.18
November	43.1	1.44	62.14	38.5	1.22	46.75	41.7	1.68	69.89	41.2	2.26	92.82
*December	37.7	1.45	54.66	32.2	1.22	39.39	37.4	1.70	63.46	38.7	2.32	89.75
1963 - January	42.3	1.45	61.18	38.7	1.25	48.45	40.8	1.69	69.08	40.5	2.25	91.24
February	42.0	1.46	61.24	39.1	1.26	49.36	41.7	1.70	71.09	40.5	2.26	91.53
March	42.3	1.46	61.99	39.1	1.26	49.29	41.5	1.71	71.09	40.9	2.27	92.76
April	42.0	1.46	61.27	38.6	1.26	48.74	40.8	1.71	69.84	41.6	2.28	94.98
May	42.4	1.46	62.00	38.2	1.26	48.15	41.1	1.70	70.02	41.7	2.28	95.15
June	42.1	1.46	61.58	37.4	1.26	47.17	41.5	1.72	71.30	41.8	2.29	95.71
July	41.2	1.46	60.02	37.7	1.26	47.67	41.1	1.71	70.31	41.8	2.29	95.82
August	42.6	1.47	62.89	39.3	1.29	50.55	41.5	1.71	71.17	41.7	2.30	95.73
September	43.1	1.48	64.00	39.1	1.29	50.27	41.9	1.73	72.53	42.0	2.30	96.79
October	43.3	1.49	64.49	39.2	1.29	50.46	41.6	1.73	72.03	41.9	2.31	96.78
November	43.2	1.50	64.76	38.5	1.27	48.87	41.8	1.75	73.07	42.0	2.32	97.49
*December	39.1	1.51	59.03	32.5	1.28	41.52	37.1	1.75	65.12	39.4	2.42	95.51
1964 - January	42.9	1.51	64.79	39.3	1.30	51.13	41.3	1.75	72.32	41.3	2.32	95.98
February	42.6	1.51	64.53	39.9	1.31	52.37	41.9	1.76	73.79	41.5	2.33	96.56
March												
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

*See footnote on page 15.

Table 6b. - Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada. (Continued)

Year and Month	Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment			Non-Ferrous Metal Products		
	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	41.5	0.76	31.50	45.7	0.75	34.32	44.4	0.87	38.58	44.4	0.74	32.81
1946 - Average	41.1	0.79	32.55	43.3	0.76	32.95	41.7	0.88	36.65	43.2	0.77	33.09
1947 - Average	40.8	0.89	36.35	43.6	0.89	38.72	42.1	0.98	41.22	43.2	0.88	37.93
1948 - Average	40.5	1.03	41.63	43.2	1.01	43.99	41.9	1.08	45.29	43.1	1.00	43.06
1949 - Average	40.6	1.14	46.12	42.8	1.09	46.57	42.2	1.16	48.95	43.3	1.07	46.42
1950 - Average	40.6	1.23	49.74	42.5	1.16	49.39	42.5	1.21	51.38	43.3	1.12	48.71
1951 - Average	40.1	1.33	53.49	42.0	1.32	55.31	41.7	1.35	56.42	42.4	1.30	54.95
1952 - Average	39.6	1.49	58.81	41.8	1.46	60.90	41.2	1.48	60.85	41.4	1.47	60.94
1953 - Average	39.9	1.59	63.28	41.5	1.53	63.70	41.5	1.57	65.24	41.4	1.53	63.22
1954 - Average	40.1	1.66	66.45	40.8	1.58	64.30	40.5	1.62	65.57	41.0	1.60	65.52
1955 - Average	40.1	1.73	69.21	41.4	1.64	67.77	40.2	1.67	67.01	41.3	1.66	68.60
1956 - Average	40.1	1.81	72.46	41.6	1.73	72.13	40.3	1.74	70.20	41.0	1.73	70.93
1957 - Average	39.8	1.89	75.30	40.9	1.84	75.17	39.7	1.83	72.53	40.4	1.84	75.01
1958 - Average	39.3	1.98	77.93	40.3	1.91	77.05	39.8	1.90	75.54	39.7	1.94	76.94
1959 - Average	39.6	2.08	82.18	41.0	2.01	82.40	40.5	1.99	80.54	40.5	1.99	80.72
1960 - Average	39.1	2.16	84.38	40.6	2.07	84.03	40.5	2.04	82.78	40.7	2.08	84.63
1961 - Average	38.9	2.22	86.38	40.8	2.13	87.05	40.5	2.12	86.06	40.6	2.15	87.13
1962 - Average	38.8	2.31	89.45	41.2	2.18	89.87	41.1	2.20	90.67	40.6	2.17	88.36
1963 - Average	38.7	2.40	92.79	41.2	2.25	92.73	41.7	2.31	96.18	40.8	2.23	90.81
1961 - January	38.4	2.19	84.01	40.1	2.11	84.62	39.7	2.09	83.01	40.5	2.11	85.37
February	38.7	2.20	85.05	40.2	2.12	85.27	40.2	2.09	84.01	40.6	2.11	85.73
March	39.0	2.21	86.22	40.4	2.12	85.73	40.0	2.10	83.83	40.5	2.12	86.06
April	38.7	2.21	85.76	40.6	2.13	86.70	40.6	2.11	85.47	40.5	2.14	86.55
May	38.7	2.22	85.98	40.9	2.15	87.93	40.3	2.11	85.06	40.6	2.15	87.30
June	39.2	2.22	86.92	41.1	2.14	87.90	40.8	2.13	87.00	40.6	2.16	87.56
July	39.0	2.22	86.33	40.9	2.15	87.95	39.9	2.11	84.22	40.5	2.15	86.92
August	39.2	2.22	87.25	41.3	2.15	88.72	40.1	2.12	85.17	41.0	2.14	87.64
September	39.5	2.25	89.07	41.6	2.14	89.02	40.7	2.12	86.48	41.0	2.14	87.65
October	39.1	2.24	87.61	41.6	2.14	89.09	41.2	2.17	89.15	41.0	2.15	87.92
November	39.3	2.25	88.36	41.1	2.13	87.79	41.5	2.17	90.05	41.0	2.14	87.66
*December	37.6	2.23	84.01	39.2	2.14	83.86	41.2	2.17	89.29	39.7	2.24	89.10
1962 - January	38.7	2.27	87.63	40.8	2.16	88.07	40.5	2.17	87.68	40.6	2.14	87.14
February	38.9	2.28	88.69	40.9	2.16	88.46	41.4	2.19	90.75	40.5	2.14	86.61
March	39.3	2.30	90.40	41.3	2.17	89.63	41.5	2.19	90.77	40.6	2.14	87.16
*April	39.0	2.31	90.07	41.2	2.17	89.41	41.8	2.21	92.44	40.4	2.16	87.22
May	39.4	2.32	91.44	41.7	2.20	91.62	42.1	2.21	93.21	40.7	2.16	88.01
June	38.9	2.31	89.85	41.8	2.18	91.18	41.4	2.20	91.19	40.5	2.22	89.74
July	38.9	2.30	89.54	41.8	2.19	91.33	40.6	2.17	88.34	40.9	2.18	89.06
August	38.7	2.32	89.66	41.5	2.19	90.84	40.7	2.18	88.84	40.4	2.17	87.82
September	39.3	2.32	91.13	41.9	2.19	92.00	41.2	2.20	90.87	41.0	2.17	88.97
October	38.9	2.32	90.13	41.9	2.19	91.83	41.7	2.24	93.38	41.4	2.16	89.49
November	38.9	2.32	90.17	41.8	2.19	91.60	42.2	2.27	95.89	41.3	2.16	89.05
*December	36.5	2.32	84.75	37.6	2.19	82.47	37.9	2.23	84.66	39.5	2.28	90.04
1963 - January	38.4	2.36	90.66	41.2	2.22	91.51	41.6	2.28	94.83	40.7	2.18	88.78
February	38.8	2.38	92.41	41.2	2.23	91.99	41.1	2.26	92.88	40.5	2.18	88.51
March	39.3	2.39	93.84	41.2	2.23	92.05	41.6	2.28	94.80	40.5	2.19	88.52
April	38.7	2.40	92.87	41.6	2.25	93.57	42.7	2.32	98.85	41.1	2.21	90.87
May	38.8	2.40	93.23	41.7	2.26	94.16	42.6	2.31	98.28	40.8	2.21	90.16
June	38.5	2.39	92.03	41.4	2.25	93.17	41.3	2.29	94.50	40.7	2.25	91.56
July	38.3	2.40	91.94	41.4	2.25	93.12	40.6	2.23	90.66	41.0	2.24	91.83
August	38.6	2.41	93.07	41.3	2.26	93.24	40.6	2.27	92.04	40.9	2.23	91.43
September	39.0	2.42	94.37	41.7	2.26	94.42	41.9	2.31	96.95	41.1	2.23	91.51
October	38.9	2.41	93.74	41.5	2.26	93.86	42.1	2.34	98.29	41.3	2.23	92.19
November	39.1	2.42	94.76	41.5	2.26	93.87	43.9	2.40	105.50	41.2	2.23	92.02
*December	37.5	2.41	90.52	38.6	2.27	87.55	39.9	2.37	94.35	39.8	2.31	91.50
1964 - January	38.6	2.46	95.06	41.7	2.28	95.13	42.4	2.37	100.50	41.3	2.26	93.44
February	38.9	2.48	96.52	41.7	2.28	95.10	41.8	2.36	98.54	41.1	2.25	92.67
March												
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

*See footnote on page 15.

Table 6b. - Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada. (Concluded)

Year and Month	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Non-Metallic Mineral Products			Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemical Products		
	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Weekly Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	43.1	0.70	30.21	46.0	0.66	30.18	43.4	0.84	36.37	45.0	0.68	30.78
1946 - Average	41.6	0.72	30.08	44.3	0.68	30.12	40.5	0.88	35.48	43.3	0.70	30.31
1947 - Average	41.0	0.86	35.18	44.6	0.78	34.70	41.4	0.98	40.74	43.0	0.81	34.79
1948 - Average	40.6	1.00	40.72	44.6	0.89	39.78	41.6	1.15	47.67	43.4	0.93	40.15
1949 - Average	41.1	1.09	44.96	44.9	0.96	43.19	41.3	1.23	50.63	43.5	0.99	43.02
1950 - Average	41.1	1.15	47.39	45.2	1.02	46.10	41.5	1.30	54.07	43.3	1.05	45.25
1951 - Average	41.0	1.29	52.93	44.5	1.17	52.20	41.1	1.53	62.92	42.8	1.20	51.36
1952 - Average	41.1	1.40	57.54	44.0	1.28	56.54	41.6	1.73	71.80	41.9	1.33	55.52
1953 - Average	41.1	1.44	59.02	43.6	1.36	59.08	41.5	1.81	75.32	41.8	1.38	57.85
1954 - Average	40.2	1.50	60.30	43.2	1.42	61.30	41.6	1.89	78.54	41.5	1.45	60.22
1955 - Average	40.7	1.51	61.38	43.4	1.46	63.49	41.2	1.96	80.83	41.3	1.51	62.49
1956 - Average	40.8	1.59	64.83	43.2	1.53	66.18	40.6	2.08	84.33	41.1	1.60	65.60
1957 - Average	40.3	1.66	67.10	42.7	1.61	68.70	41.4	2.23	92.20	40.9	1.72	70.39
1958 - Average	40.0	1.72	69.00	43.0	1.68	72.20	41.0	2.30	94.34	40.7	1.82	73.99
1959 - Average	40.5	1.78	71.99	43.0	1.74	74.72	41.4	2.44	100.98	40.8	1.88	76.58
1960 - Average	40.3	1.84	74.13	42.2	1.80	75.86	41.4	2.52	103.46	40.6	1.97	80.20
1961 - Average	40.7	1.88	76.66	42.4	1.87	79.18	41.2	2.58	106.23	40.8	2.04	83.23
1962 - Average	40.8	1.91	77.91	42.8	1.92	82.44	41.4	2.67	110.45	41.0	2.10	86.16
1963 - Average	40.7	1.95	79.21	42.8	1.99	85.14	41.9	2.75	115.06	40.9	2.18	89.12
1961 - January	40.4	1.87	75.45	40.7	1.86	75.81	40.9	2.53	103.59	40.5	2.02	81.69
February	40.1	1.87	75.01	40.7	1.87	75.90	41.1	2.54	104.39	40.6	2.02	81.76
March	40.1	1.87	75.08	41.3	1.87	77.20	41.0	2.55	104.71	40.8	2.03	82.77
April	40.7	1.87	76.24	41.9	1.85	77.75	40.9	2.54	103.99	40.7	2.02	82.22
May	40.5	1.89	76.32	43.4	1.86	80.78	41.6	2.58	107.13	41.4	2.04	84.46
June	41.0	1.88	77.18	43.7	1.86	81.38	41.5	2.57	106.69	41.2	2.03	83.64
July	40.8	1.89	77.04	42.9	1.86	79.67	41.3	2.57	105.96	40.8	2.03	82.92
August	41.1	1.88	77.35	43.5	1.87	81.48	41.1	2.56	105.27	40.6	2.04	82.92
September	42.0	1.89	79.33	43.7	1.87	81.72	40.4	2.56	103.32	41.2	2.04	84.32
October	41.6	1.88	78.44	43.8	1.89	82.60	41.3	2.59	106.93	40.9	2.04	83.63
November	41.8	1.89	79.20	43.1	1.87	80.81	41.4	2.64	109.28	40.9	2.06	84.12
*December	38.7	1.89	73.09	39.6	1.90	75.05	42.3	2.68	113.45	40.2	2.10	84.34
1962 - January	41.4	1.91	79.12	41.6	1.92	79.72	40.7	2.67	108.44	40.7	2.07	84.50
February	41.0	1.91	78.31	41.9	1.92	80.42	40.7	2.65	107.79	40.7	2.08	84.75
March	41.1	1.91	78.54	42.6	1.90	80.96	40.5	2.64	106.84	40.8	2.08	84.84
*April	40.2	1.90	76.59	42.2	1.92	80.98	41.8	2.67	111.68	41.2	2.09	86.30
May	40.7	1.90	77.43	43.6	1.91	83.30	42.0	2.68	112.29	41.3	2.10	86.68
June	41.1	1.91	78.36	43.8	1.92	84.09	41.4	2.65	109.52	41.2	2.11	86.88
July	41.0	1.91	78.09	43.6	1.92	83.65	42.0	2.63	110.56	41.1	2.12	87.03
August	41.0	1.91	78.21	43.9	1.92	84.44	41.7	2.65	110.56	40.8	2.08	84.87
September	42.1	1.93	81.11	44.3	1.93	85.62	41.2	2.65	109.05	41.2	2.11	86.73
October	41.5	1.91	79.31	43.7	1.93	84.47	41.3	2.66	110.01	41.2	2.11	87.07
November	41.3	1.91	78.71	43.6	1.94	84.41	41.4	2.69	111.25	41.2	2.13	87.63
*December	37.3	1.91	71.12	39.2	1.97	77.28	41.7	2.82	117.37	40.1	2.16	86.69
1963 - January	40.9	1.93	78.91	41.7	1.97	80.81	41.7	2.72	113.36	40.9	2.13	87.34
February	40.6	1.93	78.12	41.4	1.98	81.83	41.3	2.70	111.42	40.7	2.15	87.53
March	40.4	1.93	77.87	42.0	1.97	82.97	41.5	2.71	112.47	40.8	2.17	88.64
April	40.7	1.94	78.85	42.6	1.98	84.25	41.8	2.74	114.54	41.5	2.18	90.65
May	40.6	1.95	79.07	43.7	1.97	85.93	41.8	2.74	114.62	41.1	2.16	88.73
June	40.8	1.95	79.54	43.6	1.98	86.12	42.2	2.76	116.63	40.9	2.18	89.21
July	40.6	1.95	79.10	43.4	1.97	85.59	42.0	2.72	114.27	40.8	2.18	89.10
August	40.8	1.94	79.15	43.7	1.98	86.69	41.8	2.72	113.43	40.2	2.18	87.63
September	41.4	1.97	81.40	43.9	1.99	87.90	41.8	2.78	116.16	41.0	2.19	89.96
October	41.3	1.96	80.98	44.4	2.01	88.88	42.6	2.80	119.30	41.3	2.20	90.93
November	41.2	1.96	80.87	43.8	2.02	88.21	42.0	2.76	116.22	40.8	2.20	89.79
*December	38.8	1.97	76.54	39.1	2.04	79.74	41.8	2.84	118.67	40.2	2.23	89.74
1964 - January	40.8	1.98	80.70	42.5	2.03	86.46	41.5	2.78	115.16	41.0	2.22	91.06
February	40.6	1.99	80.89	42.8	2.03	86.91	40.8	2.75	112.23	40.9	2.20	90.22
March												
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

*See footnote on page 15.

Table 7. Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in Manufacturing, Canada, 1949-1964.

(1949=100)

Last week in	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
<u>(a) Manufacturing</u>																
January	98.3	102.0	111.6	128.5	135.7	142.0	144.3	148.9	159.2	166.1	172.4	178.9	183.3	187.9	194.4	201.4
February	98.7	102.5	112.6	129.2	135.9	142.2	145.1	150.2	159.4	167.1	172.6	178.9	183.6	188.6	194.7	201.3
March	99.3	102.8	114.1	130.4	136.4	142.6	145.9	152.2	160.5	167.6	174.0	179.5	184.7	189.1	195.3	
April	99.7	103.6	115.4	130.8	137.0	143.4	147.0	152.8	161.8	168.2	174.1	180.6	185.8	190.5	197.4	
May	100.2	104.6	117.2	131.1	137.4	143.8	147.1	153.6	162.5	169.1	174.6	180.7	185.9	190.9	197.2	
June	100.2	105.1	119.7	130.0	137.7	143.2	146.6	154.4	162.8	168.4	174.3	180.5	184.9	190.5	196.6	
July	99.9	105.4	120.4	130.3	137.5	142.5	146.7	154.1	162.2	167.7	173.2	179.3	184.1	189.4	194.7	
August	99.5	105.5	121.9	130.9	137.2	141.0	145.4	153.8	161.3	165.8	171.8	178.3	183.8	187.8	194.8	
September	100.4	106.5	123.3	131.3	138.1	141.2	146.4	155.0	162.3	166.2	174.4	179.1	183.5	189.7	196.7	
October	100.6	107.6	124.7	132.5	138.9	142.1	147.0	156.4	164.7	167.3	175.6	180.4	185.7	190.8	197.9	
November	101.1	109.0	125.9	133.6	139.9	142.8	147.7	157.2	165.3	169.2	175.7	181.2	186.0	191.8	199.7	
December	102.2	110.2	128.5	135.5	142.0	144.4	147.1	159.8	167.6	172.9	179.6	184.5	189.9	195.9	203.7	
Average	100.0	105.4	119.6	131.2	137.8	142.6	146.5	154.0	162.5	168.0	174.4	180.2	185.1	190.2	197.0	
<u>(b) Durable Goods</u>																
January	98.3	102.5	111.4	128.7	136.4	141.8	144.0	148.9	159.6	166.8	173.5	180.3	184.6	189.0	195.6	202.3
February	98.6	102.8	112.3	129.5	137.0	141.9	145.1	150.4	159.5	167.4	173.2	180.3	185.2	189.7	195.4	202.0
March	99.0	103.0	113.9	130.7	137.4	142.0	145.9	151.9	160.3	168.0	174.6	180.6	185.9	189.9	196.2	
April	99.4	103.6	115.1	130.6	137.4	142.6	146.7	152.5	161.0	168.3	174.4	181.3	186.4	191.0	198.3	
May	99.7	104.3	115.9	130.7	137.4	142.4	146.3	152.2	160.8	168.8	174.4	180.5	186.5	191.3	197.9	
June	99.9	104.7	118.9	129.5	137.6	141.9	145.8	153.0	161.4	168.1	174.5	180.4	186.2	190.8	197.2	
July	99.7	105.3	120.0	130.5	137.7	141.9	145.7	153.2	161.8	167.9	173.8	179.4	185.6	189.5	195.0	
August	99.8	105.7	121.7	132.2	137.9	141.3	146.0	153.9	162.1	166.9	173.7	180.3	185.9	189.9	196.3	
September	100.9	107.0	123.7	132.8	139.0	141.9	146.7	155.6	163.0	167.6	176.0	181.5	186.0	191.6	198.5	
October	101.1	107.9	124.8	133.5	139.3	141.9	147.0	156.6	165.4	167.5	177.0	181.9	187.5	192.1	199.2	
November	101.8	109.0	126.0	134.5	140.0	142.8	147.4	157.5	166.0	169.5	176.6	182.8	187.5	193.3	201.5	
December	102.3	109.6	127.7	135.3	140.5	143.3	147.6	158.5	166.8	172.4	179.6	184.5	189.4	194.3	202.3	
Average	100.0	105.4	119.3	131.6	138.1	142.1	146.2	153.7	162.3	168.3	175.1	181.1	186.4	191.0	197.8	
<u>(c) Non-durable goods</u>																
January	98.2	101.9	111.3	127.3	132.9	140.7	144.3	148.4	157.6	165.3	171.6	177.3	183.7	187.9	193.5	200.4
February	98.6	102.4	112.5	127.6	132.8	141.0	144.3	148.7	158.0	166.8	172.4	177.7	183.7	188.3	194.4	200.6
March	99.3	103.0	113.8	128.6	133.4	141.9	145.0	150.8	159.4	167.3	173.5	178.7	185.1	189.0	194.8	
April	99.8	103.7	115.1	129.6	134.6	142.9	146.2	151.3	161.2	168.0	173.6	179.9	186.6	190.6	196.4	
May	100.7	105.1	117.9	130.2	135.4	144.6	147.2	153.6	163.5	169.0	174.6	181.1	186.5	190.9	196.5	
June	100.4	105.3	120.0	129.7	135.9	143.9	147.0	154.7	163.6	169.0	174.0	181.3	185.0	190.8	196.5	
July	100.2	105.4	120.4	129.3	135.8	142.9	147.2	154.0	162.0	168.1	173.5	180.9	184.5	190.6	195.7	
August	99.4	105.5	121.7	128.5	135.3	141.2	144.8	153.2	160.5	165.1	171.6	178.2	183.5	187.1	194.8	
September	100.1	105.9	122.3	128.7	136.1	140.9	145.8	153.6	161.5	166.1	173.2	178.8	182.9	188.7	195.5	
October	100.6	107.3	124.3	130.2	137.3	142.5	146.9	155.0	163.5	168.3	174.6	180.5	185.3	190.1	197.0	
November	100.7	108.9	124.9	131.2	138.7	143.0	147.6	155.7	163.7	169.7	175.7	181.5	185.8	190.6	197.9	
December	102.2	110.6	128.5	134.0	142.0	145.5	150.2	160.0	167.9	174.0	180.0	185.9	191.2	197.9	205.2	
Average	100.0	105.4	119.4	129.5	135.8	142.6	146.4	153.2	161.9	168.1	174.0	180.2	185.3	190.2	196.5	

Table 8. - Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in the Heavy Electrical Machinery and Equipment Industry. (1949=100)

Month	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
January	141.8	144.4	158.2	165.0	167.8	173.3	177.3	182.8	185.8	189.2
February	141.8	146.1	157.7	165.1	167.3	175.0	177.5	182.1	185.4	190.7
March	142.0	146.8	158.0	164.9	170.1	175.3	178.1	183.0	186.1	
April	144.1	148.7	157.5	165.6	170.6	177.0	179.6	182.9	187.1	
May	143.5	150.4	159.4	165.1	171.9	176.4	179.0	184.2	188.8	
June	143.7	151.2	160.7	165.9	172.0	177.9	179.6	185.2	188.6	
July	141.2	152.1	162.3	167.8	173.5	178.8	179.2	184.4	188.2	
August	141.6	151.2	160.1	164.5	170.5	177.7	178.9	184.6	188.4	
September	142.0	153.5	161.5	166.1	171.9	178.1	179.9	186.4	191.8	
October	144.1	155.5	162.6	165.6	171.6	176.4	179.7	184.6	191.6	
November	145.2	154.2	162.9	165.7	171.6	176.9	182.4	184.6	191.2	
December	145.5	156.1	163.8	168.2	172.1	176.4	181.2	182.5	190.1	

Table 9. - Average weekly Wages in Manufacturing in Current Dollars and Adjusted for Changes in the Consumer Price Index.

Year and Month	Weekly Wages in Current Dollars	Index Numbers of Weekly Wages in Current Dollars (1949=100)	Weekly Wages in 1949 Dollars	Index Numbers of Weekly Wages in 1949 Dollars
1945 - Average	\$ 30.47	73.0	\$ 40.63	97.3
1946 - Average	30.15	72.2	38.70	92.7
1947 - Average	34.47	82.6	40.08	96.0
1948 - Average	38.96	93.3	39.96	95.7
1949 - Average	41.74	100.0	41.74	100.0
1950 - Average	44.03	105.5	42.54	101.9
1951 - Average	49.29	118.1	43.01	103.0
1952 - Average	53.83	129.0	46.33	111.0
1953 - Average	56.25	134.8	48.70	116.7
1954 - Average	57.43	137.6	49.12	118.4
1955 - Average	59.45	142.4	51.07	122.4
1956 - Average	62.40	149.5	52.70	126.3
1957 - Average	64.96	155.6	53.20	127.4
1958 - Average	66.77	160.0	53.30	127.7
1959 - Average	70.16	168.1	55.42	132.8
1960 - Average	71.96	172.4	56.14	134.5
1961 - Average	74.27	177.9	57.47	137.7
1962 - Average	76.55	183.4	58.47	140.1
1963 - Average	79.40	190.2	59.61	142.8
1963 - January	78.26	187.5	59.24	141.9
February	78.45	187.9	59.39	142.3
March	79.01	189.3	59.72	143.1
April	80.05	191.8	60.51	145.0
May	80.25	192.3	60.43	144.8
June	79.64	190.8	59.66	142.9
July	78.38	187.8	58.54	140.2
August	78.82	188.2	59.09	141.6
September	80.29	192.4	60.10	144.0
October	80.93	193.9	60.40	144.7
November	81.91	196.2	61.04	146.2
December	76.53	183.3	57.03	136.6
1964 - January	81.99	196.4	60.96	146.0
February	82.01	196.5	60.93	146.0
March				
April				
May				
June				
July				
August				
September				
October				
November				
December				

Note:- The current weekly wages relate to the last pay periods in the month, while the Consumer Price Index relates to the beginning of the month. The current average of weekly wages for any month is therefore adjusted in the above table by the Consumer Price Index for the following month, as more representative of the period in which the wages are spent. A statement of uses and limitations of the adjusted figures appears on page ii.

For Consumer Price Index statistics, construction methods and component details, see monthly report "Prices and Price Indexes".

NOTES

General.—The monthly statistics of average hours, average hourly earnings and average weekly wages, like those of employment, payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, are based on data from establishments usually employing 15 persons and over. The latest monthly figures are subject to revision.

Coverage.—Firms are asked to furnish information for the male and female wage-earners for whom they keep records of hours worked, so that the statistics relate, in the main, to hourly-rated wage-earners, or production workers, employed full time and part time. Casual workers are also included, provided that they work at least one day in the reported pay period. Data for salaried personnel are purposely excluded. In many cases, information is not available for certain classes of wage-earners, whose earnings, like those of most salaried employees, are not directly dependent on the number of hours worked; examples of wage-earners frequently excluded are route-drivers, piece-workers in many but not all establishments, truck men, etc. Numerous employers do not keep records of man-hours for any classes of employees. The number of workers for whom information is given in the present report is therefore smaller than the total number of workers (wage-earners and salaried employees) for whom statistics of employment, payrolls, average earnings, sex distribution, etc., are given in the monthly reports on employment and payrolls. These also include figures for certain industries not represented in the present report because relatively few of the wage-earners therein are paid on an hourly basis with the result that man-hour records are lacking. Such industries include public utility operation, trade, finance, insurance and real estate and some branches of transportation, storage and communication and service.

In manufacturing, the data relate to over 70 p.c. of all employees on the staffs of the firms co-operating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls; in 1956 the wage-earners for whom information on man-hours was obtained formed some 83 p.c. of the total number of hourly-rated and other wage-earners reported by practically all manufacturing establishments to the Annual Census of Manufactures. In mining and construction, data on man-hours and hourly earnings are provided for approximately 75 p.c. and 69 p.c. of the total employees of firms co-operating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls in those industries, respectively; in 1956, the monthly statistics were based on approximately 93 p.c. of the total number of wage-earners reported in the annual survey of the Mineral Statistics Section of the Industry and Merchandising Division.

Man-hours.—The man-hours statistics include hours worked by full-time and part-time wage-earners, including overtime hours actually worked; premium or penalty hours credited for purpose of computing overtime payment are not included. Hours

credited to wage-earners absent on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included in the statistics as though the hours had been worked. The averages are obtained by dividing the aggregate hours reported for the week by the number of full-time and part-time wage-earners working such hours.

Wages.—The questionnaire calls for a statement of gross wages earned by the full-time and part-time wage-earners whose hours are reported, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Payments for overtime work, incentive or production and cost-of-living bonuses paid at regular intervals, and amounts credited to wage-earners on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included. The value of board and lodging, which in some cases is part of the remuneration of workers, is not included. Bonuses paid at infrequent intervals and employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, unemployment insurance, pension and medical plans and certain other employee benefits are also excluded.

So far as is possible the revised figures of average hourly and weekly earnings incorporate retroactive pay for one month as well as corrections in the material originally tabulated and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

Pay Periods.—Statistics of man-hours and wages reported for periods exceeding one week in duration are reduced by the appropriate proportions to obtain the number of hours and the wages for one week in the stated pay period. Such data are combined with weekly figures furnished by employers whose records are maintained on a weekly basis, so that, in all cases, the tabulated statistics represent the situation in one week in each month.

Variations in Trends of average earnings result from many factors, such as changes in wage rates, in amounts of overtime work, short-time work, shift differentials, incentive or production bonuses and in the area, occupational and sex distributions of the reported working forces. Differences in industrial distributions, with related occupational and sex distributions, are the principal factors contributing to differences in the levels of earnings in particular areas.

Urban Area Statistics.—Statistics given in the present report for communities listed as "metropolitan areas" and "other major urban areas" in Tables 8 and 9 of the 1956 Census Volume 1 (Population) and in the same tables in Bulletin 1-6, cover the census areas, except those for St. Catharines, which also include establishments in Port Colborne and Welland. Statistics given for urban areas not listed in the above mentioned tables cover establishments in the incorporated cities and towns named but also include Iberville with St. Jean, Nitro with Valleyfield, and Preston with Galt.

Measuring the Purchasing Power of Earnings.—

Changing consumer price levels affect the amounts of goods and services which a dollar will buy, and average earnings, of course, will be affected in the same way. An earnings measurement which takes the change of consumer prices into account, can be calculated by reducing actual earnings averages by the percentage amounts consumer price levels rise, or increasing them by the amount price levels fall. The adjusted averages may be used to indicate the comparative quantities of goods and services which could be purchased by average earnings if consumer price levels and consumption patterns had remained constant. The following illustration shows how this kind of an adjustment can be made.

Suppose that a series of weekly average wages rises from \$50.00 in week A to \$60.00 in week B, and that in the same interval a consumer price index advances from 100.0 to 110.0. Because of the 10 per cent rise in consumer prices, \$1.00 will not buy as much in week B as it would in week A. Likewise, a 20 per cent rise from \$50.00 to \$60.00 will overstate the increase which has occurred in the purchasing power of average weekly wages. This overstatement can be removed by reducing the figure of \$60.00 by the amount of the consumer price increase. The adjusted average is \$54.55 ($60.00/110.0 \times 100.0$), which may be referred to as a weekly wage average for week B expressed in the dollars of period A, or it may be said to indicate the level of real weekly wages relative to week A.

The foregoing calculation can be carried a step further to express in index number form the relationship between the week A average of \$50.00 and the week B figure of \$54.55. Taking the week A average of \$50.00 as equal to 100.0, the week B index becomes 109.0 ($54.55/50.00 \times 100.0$). Such an index may be called an index of weekly real wages. It indicates that average wages for week B will buy 9 per cent more goods and services than those received in week A, in spite of a 10 per cent rise in consumer prices. This 9 per cent increase in real wages compares with the rise of 20 per cent in money wages ($60.00/50.00 \times 100.0$).

It should be noted that while the estimates of average real wages may reflect the experiences of

broad groups of workers fairly well, their applicability to individual wage-earners depends upon a number of considerations. For example, individual earnings will differ significantly from the group average, depending upon occupation, industry, geographical location, or sex of the wage-earner. Moreover, individual spending habits differ widely, but the consumer price index which is used to adjust the earnings data refers only to the average consumption pattern of a particular income group. Group-spending patterns change over periods of time. To the extent that this occurs, the earnings data adjusted by the consumer price index (which has a "fixed" consumption pattern), will gradually be rendered less valid. Finally, some part of income may be saved, and it should be borne in mind that it is not appropriate to reduce savings to a constant dollar basis by using a price index which reflects consumption patterns.

It should also be kept in mind that measures of change in real earnings calculated from averages of gross earnings may differ from changes in the purchasing power of "take-home" pay, due to such factors as changes in personal income tax, pay deductions for such things as social insurance and pension plans. Thus index numbers of real wages should not be interpreted as measuring fluctuations in the levels of consumption of wage-earners or wage-earners' families; they are intended to show only the trend in purchasing power of wages over the items covered by the price index, and in addition to the factors already mentioned, do not take into account other family income (including family allowances) or changes in the savings position of families.

In Table 9, 1949 figures are used as reference levels for indexes of both actual and real wages, since this is the year selected by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics for general post-war index number comparisons. However, the adjustment made in the foregoing illustration can be applied to any reference level, and it should not be inferred that the 1949 reference period has any special validity for earnings comparisons. Percentage change between any two periods will be the same regardless of the reference period selected.



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FOOTNOTES

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard

Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Oil and natural gas; oil shale and bituminous sand; contract drilling and prospecting for oil.
- (d) Non-metal mining and quarrying; clay and sand pits.
- (e) Tires, tubes and other rubber products.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (j) Machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (k) Jewellery and silverware; white metal alloys; miscellaneous non-ferrous metal products.
- (l) Abrasives; asbestos; hydraulic cement; clay; glass; lime and gypsum; stone; concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (m) Building includes buildings and structures, special trade contractors. General engineering includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (o) Hotels and restaurants; laundries; dyeing, cleaning and pressing plants, and recreational services.
- (p) The Northwest Territories, with the exception of Baffin Island, are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territory is included in British Columbia.
- (.) Figures not available.

