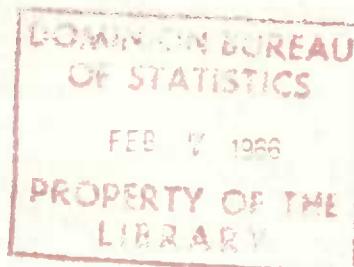


CATALOGUE No.

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MONTHLY



MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS  
WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES  
OCTOBER 1965

*Published by Authority of*  
**The Minister of Trade and Commerce**

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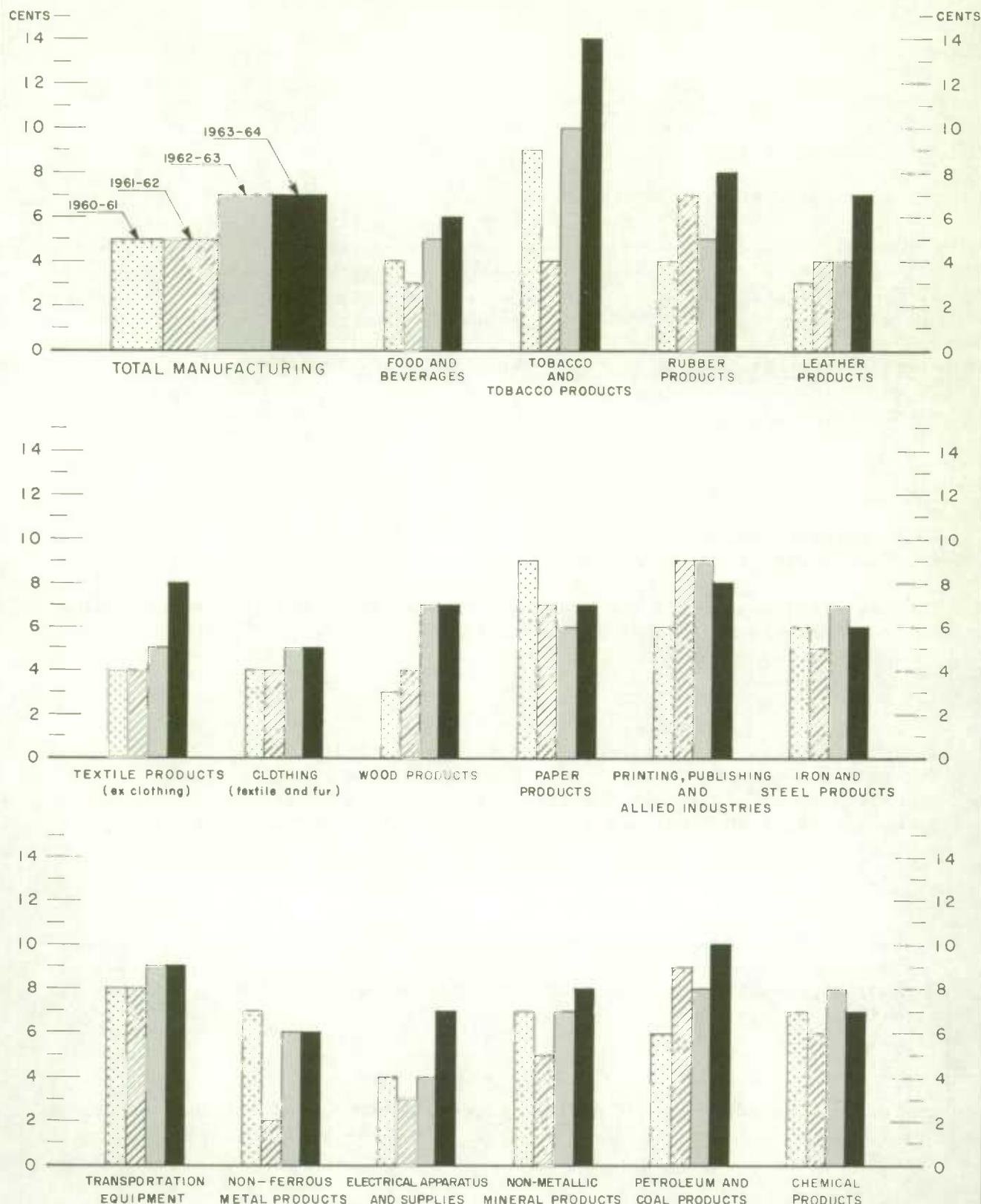
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**YEAR-TO-YEAR CHANGES IN AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF  
HOURLY RATED WAGE-EARNERS, SPECIFIED MANUFACTURING  
INDUSTRIES-CANADA**



## MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS - OCTOBER 1965

### Manufacturing

In October, average hourly earnings in manufacturing were \$2.15, a gain of 2 cents from the September level. The number of reported wage-earners dropped by 0.2 per cent, average weekly wages, at \$89.22, were \$1.34 higher and average weekly hours were 0.2 hours longer. Compared with October 1964, average weekly hours were 0.1 hours shorter and average hourly and weekly earnings were 12 cents and \$4.87 higher, respectively.

Average hourly earnings in durable goods manufacturing rose to \$2.33 from \$2.31 in September. Increased activity in transportation equipment and non-ferrous metals, together with a higher level of employment in iron and steel, all of which report above-average rates, were the main contributing factors. These factors were further augmented by overtime payments and some scattered wage increases. Less activity in wood products, where rates are below average, also tended to strengthen earnings. A similar effect was exerted by overtime in non-metallic minerals, but this was offset by longer hours at below-average rates in that industry. In the year-to-year comparison, average hourly and weekly earnings were 13 cents and \$5.17 higher, respectively, while average weekly hours were 0.2 hours shorter.

In non-durable goods manufacturing, average hourly earnings, at \$1.95, were 2 cents higher than September. The greater part of the increase was due to seasonal lay-offs of lower-paid workers and overtime payments in food and beverages. Other factors responsible were increased employment in chemicals, where rates are above average, overtime in tobacco and reduced activity at below-average rates in leather products. Some contrary pressure on earnings was exerted by increased activity in miscellaneous manufacturing and textiles, where rates are below average. A number of small movements occurred in clothing, paper products and rubber products, but, to a large extent, these were of a counterbalancing nature. Compared with October 1964, average weekly hours were unchanged, average hourly earnings rose by 9 cents and average weekly wages were \$3.82 higher.

### Non-Manufacturing Industries

Construction reported an increase of 3 cents in average hourly earnings, due to lay-offs in the lower-paid highway construction industry and overtime in building and engineering. Overtime in fuels and in non-metal mining was primarily responsible for a rise of 2 cents in average hourly earnings in the mining division.

### Manufacturing - Provinces

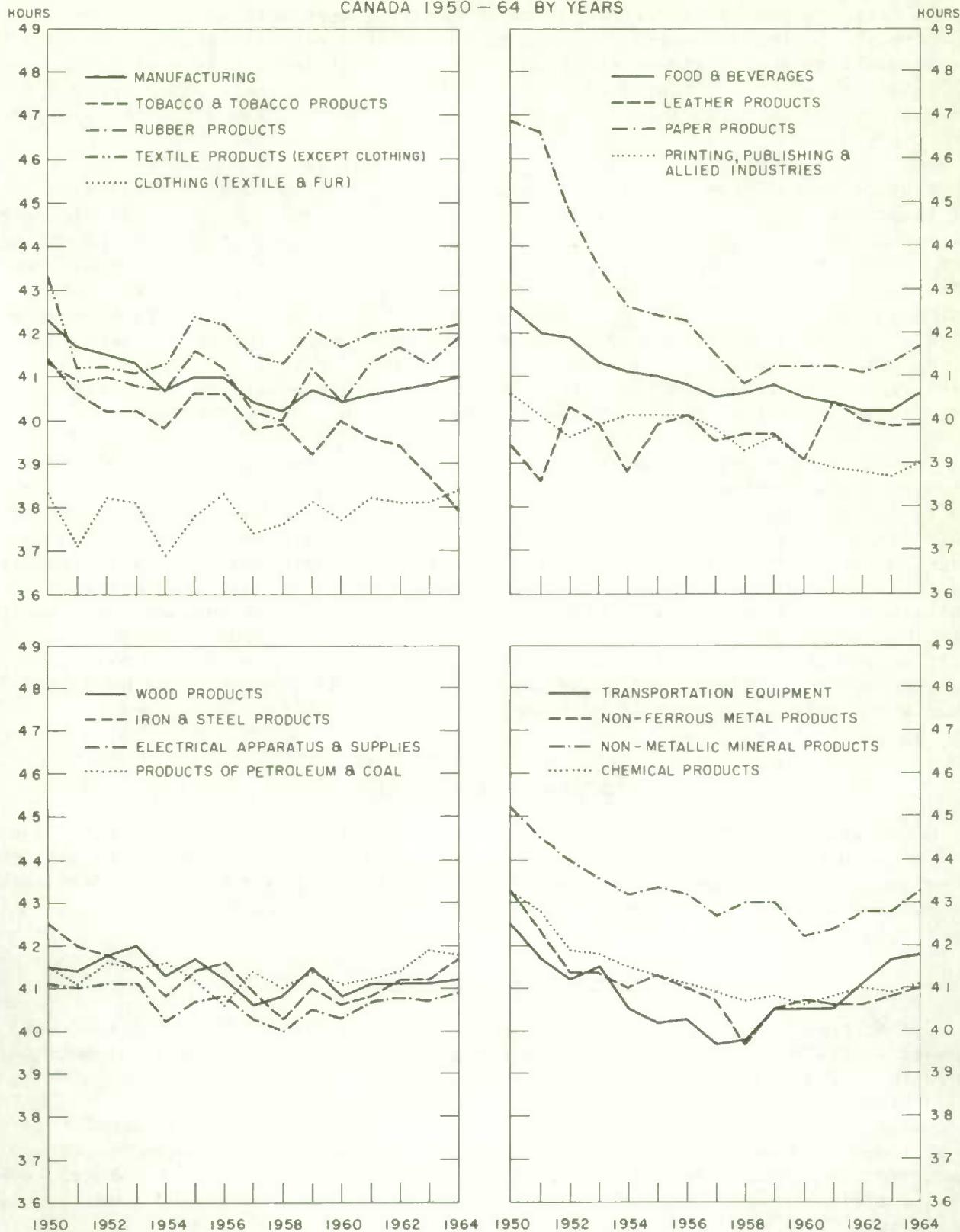
Higher hourly earnings were reported for all provinces. The increases over September levels ranged from one cent in Manitoba, Alberta and British Columbia to 5 cents in Saskatchewan.

Average hourly earnings were 3 cents higher in Newfoundland. Seasonal lay-offs of lower-paid employees in fish processing, together with scattered overtime payments in some industries and shorter hours at below-average rates in others, were the responsible factors. The increase was curtailed to some degree by lower hourly earnings in pulp and paper mills.

New Brunswick reported a rise of 4 cents in average hourly earnings. More higher paid employment in transportation equipment, seasonal lay-offs of lower-paid

AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS  
IN SPECIFIED MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

CANADA 1950-64 BY YEARS



workers in food and beverages and reduced employment in saw and planning mills, where rates are below average, accounted for the major part of the increase. A contrary effect was exerted by less activity at above-average rates in pulp and paper mills.

In Nova Scotia, average hourly earnings advanced by 3 cents. For the most part, this was due to overtime and some wage increases in iron and steel and paper products, less activity in wood products, where rates are below average, and overtime in transportation equipment.

Quebec reported a gain of 2 cents in average hourly earnings. Most of the major industries made some contribution to this increase, the principal exception being paper products, which reported shorter hours at above-average rates. More higher-paid employment and some wage increases in electrical apparatus and non-ferrous metals, lay-offs in wood products, leather products and food and beverages, where rates are below average, were some of the responsible factors. Longer hours in printing and publishing and increased activity in transportation equipment and chemical products, all of which report above-average rates, together with overtime payments in the latter industry and in iron and steel and food and beverages, also contributed to higher hourly earnings.

A rise of 3 cents in average hourly earnings was reported for Ontario. Seasonal lay-offs of lower-paid employees in food and beverages generally, augmented by overtime rates in some sectors of that industry, and more higher paid activity in transportation equipment, accounted for an appreciable part of the gain. Other expansionary factors were increased activity in iron and steel, due in part to settlement of a labour dispute and overtime payments in wood products, non-metallic minerals, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metals and paper products. Some contrary effect was exerted by more activity in clothing and electrical apparatus, where the prevailing rates are below average.

Average hourly earnings were one cent higher in Manitoba. This was the end result of relatively small increasing movements in a number of industries, typically, longer hours in food and beverages, more employment in transportation equipment and overtime payments in printing and publishing and in wood products. To some extent, shorter hours at above-average rates in iron and steel tended to restrict the increase.

In Saskatchewan, average hourly earnings rose by 5 cents. An appreciable part of this was due to more activity at above-average rates, strengthened by overtime payments, in meat products. Scattered wage increases and overtime in a number of other industries also contributed.

An increase of one cent in average hourly earnings was reported for Alberta. Longer hours, which involved overtime payments, in non-metallic minerals accounted for most of the rise in earnings.

British Columbia reported an advance of one cent in average hourly earnings. The main contributing factors were seasonal lay-offs of lower-paid workers in food and beverages, some overtime in wood products and more employment at above-average rates, together with wage increases, in shipbuilding and repairing. Reduced activity in pulp and paper mills and in non-ferrous metals, where prevailing rates are above average, tended to minimize the increase to some extent.

Note: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data from the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Canada, by Industry

Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported October 1965
	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	
				number						dollars
<b>Mining</b>	43.2	41.9	43.0	2.47	2.45	2.33	106.67	102.69	100.29	78,870
Metal mining	42.6	42.5	42.5	2.55	2.54	2.41	108.74	108.21	102.57	51,875
Gold (a)	42.2	42.9	42.5	2.07	2.05	1.89	87.54	87.78	80.31	10,292
Other metal (b)	42.7	42.4	42.5	2.67	2.67	2.57	113.99	113.26	109.38	41,583
Copper-gold-silver	40.8	40.2	40.3	2.50	2.47	2.33	101.98	99.42	93.88	9,050
Iron	47.2	46.3	47.1	2.82	2.86	2.82	133.14	132.31	132.95	8,639
Uranium	36.8	39.4	40.3	3.06	3.15	3.19	112.76	124.03	128.48	1,568
Fuels	43.8	37.3	43.3	2.36	2.31	2.20	103.32	86.33	95.49	14,395
Coal	44.5	35.5	44.6	1.99	1.97	1.93	88.61	70.09	85.98	8,167
Oil and natural gas (c)	42.8	39.8	41.1	2.86	2.72	2.71	122.60	108.28	111.27	6,228
Non-metal (d)	45.3	44.1	45.0	2.25	2.21	2.13	101.98	97.71	95.94	12,600
Asbestos	43.4	42.3	42.8	2.49	2.48	2.41	108.16	104.80	102.83	5,354
<b>Manufacturing</b>	41.5	41.3	41.6	2.15	2.13	2.03	89.22	87.88	84.35	1,038,185
Durable goods	42.0	41.9	42.2	2.33	2.31	2.20	98.10	96.74	92.93	530,511
Non-durable goods	41.0	40.8	41.0	1.95	1.93	1.86	79.95	78.93	76.13	507,674
Food and beverages	41.1	40.9	41.2	1.84	1.78	1.74	75.64	72.96	71.49	118,808
Meat products	41.8	41.3	41.7	2.10	2.10	2.03	87.95	86.78	84.51	24,963
Canned and cured fish	37.8	36.8	37.2	1.28	1.27	1.17	48.26	46.83	43.62	11,664
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	39.1	42.0	40.2	1.49	1.43	1.34	58.12	60.16	53.94	15,623
Grain mill products	43.2	42.5	42.6	2.07	2.04	1.96	89.54	86.51	83.56	5,514
Bread and other bakery products	41.2	41.0	41.2	1.82	1.79	1.74	74.82	73.62	71.53	13,125
Biscuits and crackers	40.1	40.2	40.0	1.67	1.66	1.61	67.11	66.61	64.51	5,748
Distilled liquors	43.2	42.0	43.1	2.53	2.49	2.35	109.21	104.34	101.46	3,662
Malt liquors	40.1	39.8	39.5	2.70	2.67	2.57	108.36	106.27	101.59	5,338
Confectionery	41.2	40.9	41.0	1.53	1.54	1.42	63.03	62.93	58.48	9,115
Tobacco and tobacco products	37.3	36.4	37.8	2.41	2.38	2.30	89.77	86.52	86.90	6,589
Rubber products	42.6	43.0	42.6	2.22	2.22	2.11	94.72	95.47	89.87	18,740
Rubber footwear	41.2	41.7	41.8	1.64	1.65	1.56	67.71	68.76	65.40	5,242
Other rubber products (e)	43.2	43.5	42.9	2.43	2.43	2.31	105.20	105.74	99.16	13,498
Leather products	39.3	39.7	40.1	1.49	1.48	1.42	58.52	58.50	56.76	24,454
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	38.5	39.6	39.2	1.46	1.44	1.38	56.03	57.07	54.07	16,030
Other leather products (f)	40.9	39.7	41.8	1.55	1.54	1.48	63.27	61.28	61.96	8,424
Textile products (except clothing)	42.6	42.3	42.7	1.65	1.65	1.57	70.54	69.67	66.98	55,828
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	42.3	41.3	41.7	1.69	1.68	1.62	71.68	69.45	67.57	15,764
Woollen goods	43.9	43.4	43.3	1.51	1.50	1.43	66.22	64.95	61.98	8,361
Synthetic textiles and silk	41.8	42.4	43.0	1.79	1.78	1.68	74.97	75.54	71.99	15,456
Filament yarn and staple fibres	40.7	40.8	42.7	2.16	2.14	2.00	87.80	87.27	85.24	7,180
Spun yarn and fabrics	42.8	43.8	43.2	1.49	1.49	1.41	63.85	65.40	60.85	8,276
Clothing (textile and fur)	38.9	38.4	39.3	1.41	1.40	1.34	54.93	53.73	52.53	92,547
Men's clothing	38.5	38.4	39.2	1.40	1.39	1.32	53.89	53.26	51.91	32,725
Women's clothing	37.2	36.4	37.4	1.52	1.50	1.43	56.48	54.64	53.50	25,538
Knit goods	42.6	41.7	42.4	1.31	1.30	1.26	55.94	54.29	53.48	17,040
*Wood products	41.8	41.6	42.2	1.91	1.89	1.82	79.89	78.76	77.02	91,266
Saw and planing mills	40.6	40.5	41.2	2.03	2.01	1.97	82.45	81.41	80.88	57,916
Plywood and veneer mills	39.1	39.3	40.2	2.04	2.03	1.94	79.81	79.72	78.22	12,183
Sash, door and planing mills	43.2	43.3	43.8	1.68	1.67	1.58	72.75	72.33	68.95	11,513
Sawmills	40.2	39.9	40.5	2.15	2.13	2.14	86.65	85.02	86.72	34,220
Furniture	44.3	44.1	44.2	1.74	1.72	1.64	77.16	75.89	72.25	25,375
Other wood products (g)	42.9	42.7	43.3	1.63	1.59	1.51	69.97	67.88	65.61	7,975
Paper products	42.3	42.4	42.0	2.51	2.50	2.38	105.97	106.25	99.96	84,223
Pulp and paper mills	42.2	42.3	41.9	2.72	2.71	2.57	114.63	114.85	107.95	59,602
Other paper products (h)	42.5	42.7	42.1	2.00	2.00	1.89	84.99	85.31	79.49	24,623
Paper boxes and bags	42.6	43.0	42.4	2.01	2.01	1.89	85.61	86.41	79.92	14,966
Printing, publishing and allied industries	39.5	39.6	39.2	2.61	2.61	2.48	103.31	103.57	97.31	35,381

For footnotes (a) to (o) see notes on last page.

\* Durable manufactured goods industries.

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Canada, by Industry - Concluded

Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported October 1965	
	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964		
number						dollars					
<b>Manufacturing - Concluded:</b>										number	
*Iron and steel products .....	42.2	41.9	42.2	2.45	2.45	2.33	102.44	102.58	98.15	167,110	
Agricultural implements .....	41.6	40.5	40.1	2.63	2.57	2.40	109.53	104.21	96.17	10,246	
Boilers and plate work .....	44.8	43.7	44.3	2.37	2.33	2.29	106.06	102.05	101.63	5,517	
Fabricated and structural steel .....	42.9	42.6	42.7	2.39	2.36	2.26	102.66	100.43	96.54	10,435	
Hardware and tools .....	42.7	42.8	43.2	2.07	2.06	1.96	88.15	88.24	84.64	11,594	
Heating and cooking appliances .....	42.2	42.3	41.4	2.10	2.09	1.99	88.80	88.42	82.54	7,076	
Iron castings .....	43.2	43.4	42.9	2.41	2.40	2.28	103.93	104.25	97.50	19,570	
Machinery (i) .....	43.1	43.0	42.9	2.34	2.34	2.21	100.99	100.76	94.89	30,270	
Household, office and store .....	42.5	42.0	42.2	2.33	2.34	2.23	99.03	98.32	94.06	5,869	
Industrial (j) .....	43.3	43.2	43.1	2.34	2.34	2.21	101.47	101.35	95.12	24,401	
Primary iron and steel .....	40.4	39.9	40.9	2.89	2.89	2.73	116.74	115.05	111.57	38,084	
Sheet metal products .....	41.9	42.3	41.8	2.30	2.32	2.19	96.46	98.13	91.78	15,564	
Wire and wire products .....	42.1	42.0	43.5	2.29	2.32	2.28	96.42	97.27	99.33	9,376	
*Transportation equipment .....	42.0	41.4	42.2	2.59	2.55	2.40	108.68	105.64	101.30	126,788	
Aircraft and parts .....	42.6	39.2	42.2	2.53	2.48	2.37	107.68	97.25	99.92	17,451	
Motor vehicles .....	43.3	43.3	45.6	2.86	2.82	2.74	123.77	122.04	125.13	37,209	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	41.5	41.7	41.0	2.52	2.49	2.29	104.79	103.62	93.89	28,188	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	40.6	39.9	40.8	2.42	2.42	2.28	98.27	96.63	92.96	21,568	
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	41.0	40.6	41.0	2.50	2.45	2.35	102.41	99.44	96.43	19,162	
*Non-ferrous metal products .....	41.9	41.7	41.2	2.40	2.38	2.30	100.30	99.55	94.66	45,544	
Aluminum products .....	43.0	42.5	40.1	2.14	2.12	2.03	92.05	90.25	81.61	5,620	
Brass and copper products .....	42.3	42.2	43.5	2.29	2.29	2.22	96.66	96.65	96.49	7,329	
Smelting and refining .....	41.2	41.4	40.5	2.68	2.67	2.57	110.51	110.46	103.88	24,349	
Other non-ferrous metal products (k) .....	42.6	41.9	42.1	1.85	1.83	1.73	79.01	76.63	72.60	8,246	
*Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	41.7	41.7	41.5	2.14	2.12	2.03	89.08	88.29	84.18	64,155	
Heavy electrical machinery and equipment <sup>1</sup> .....	42.1	42.2	41.6	2.36	2.35	2.29	99.32	99.10	95.15	13,927	
Telecommunication equipment .....	40.8	40.4	40.6	1.90	1.89	1.80	77.39	76.26	73.03	15,573	
Batteries .....	42.9	42.5	42.6	2.09	2.03	2.06	89.57	86.09	87.59	1,655	
Refrigerators, vacuum cleaners and appliances .....	40.1	40.7	41.5	2.22	2.23	2.09	89.08	90.58	86.93	8,294	
Wire and cable .....	44.3	44.2	42.7	2.42	2.37	2.26	107.02	104.84	96.43	5,720	
Miscellaneous electrical products .....	41.9	42.1	41.8	2.04	2.00	1.92	85.53	84.39	80.12	18,773	
*Non-metallic mineral products (l) .....	44.8	44.3	45.1	2.24	2.20	2.10	100.19	97.60	94.55	35,648	
Clay products .....	42.7	42.8	42.5	2.00	1.97	1.89	85.42	84.17	80.49	4,413	
Glass and glass products .....	42.0	40.9	42.1	2.22	2.17	2.11	93.47	88.74	88.77	9,230	
Products of petroleum and coal .....	42.6	42.9	42.7	2.96	2.96	2.86	126.22	126.87	122.24	5,924	
Petroleum refining and products .....	42.6	42.9	42.7	3.01	3.00	2.91	127.99	128.54	124.10	5,610	
Chemical products .....	41.4	41.4	41.3	2.33	2.33	2.27	96.40	96.34	93.64	32,844	
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	39.7	40.2	40.2	1.86	1.81	1.78	73.79	72.96	71.60	3,627	
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	41.6	41.3	41.5	2.71	2.71	2.60	112.98	111.92	108.02	6,691	
Fertilizers .....	41.6	41.6	41.3	2.46	2.43	2.31	102.06	101.09	95.24	2,229	
Paints and varnishes .....	41.8	41.6	40.6	2.15	2.14	2.05	89.68	88.95	83.08	2,648	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	41.7	41.5	41.9	1.69	1.69	1.64	70.68	70.12	68.81	32,334	
Professional and scientific equipment .....	40.8	40.4	40.7	1.97	1.97	1.95	80.46	79.52	79.53	8,042	
<b>Construction .....</b>	<b>43.2</b>	<b>42.9</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>2.51</b>	<b>2.48</b>	<b>2.30</b>	<b>108.23</b>	<b>106.07</b>	<b>98.76</b>	<b>256,176</b>	
Building and general engineering (m) .....	42.4	41.9	42.4	2.73	2.71	2.52	115.92	113.46	106.73	177,704	
Building .....	41.3	41.2	41.3	2.71	2.68	2.52	111.93	110.54	103.79	147,605	
General engineering .....	47.7	44.9	48.8	2.84	2.83	2.54	135.50	127.16	123.80	30,099	
Highways, bridges and streets .....	44.9	45.0	44.1	2.02	2.00	1.88	90.81	89.98	83.16	78,472	
<b>Electric and motor transportation (n) .....</b>	<b>45.0</b>	<b>44.6</b>	<b>44.9</b>	<b>2.22</b>	<b>2.19</b>	<b>2.10</b>	<b>99.69</b>	<b>97.81</b>	<b>94.47</b>	<b>47,905</b>	
<b>Service (o) .....</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>36.7</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>1.30</b>	<b>1.29</b>	<b>1.23</b>	<b>47.53</b>	<b>47.31</b>	<b>45.54</b>	<b>99,083</b>	
Hotels and restaurants .....	35.9	36.2	36.4	1.26	1.24	1.19	45.05	44.81	43.41	65,204	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	39.7	39.7	40.1	1.25	1.24	1.18	49.69	49.45	47.33	15,754	

For footnotes (a) to (o) see notes on last page.

\*Durable manufactured goods industries.

<sup>1</sup> Index numbers of average hourly earnings in this industry appear in Table 8.

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported October 1965		
	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964			
	number						dollars					
<b>Newfoundland</b>												
Mining .....	49.2	48.6	48.7	2.38	2.35	2.31	116.90	114.22	112.69	4,864		
Manufacturing .....	39.2	40.2	40.3	1.80	1.77	1.76	70.37	71.04	70.98	8,960		
Food and beverages .....	35.9	36.2	38.5	1.15	1.14	1.11	41.16	41.11	42.73	3,981		
Canned and cured fish .....	34.5	34.9	37.3	1.04	1.03	1.00	35.88	35.80	37.29	3,324		
Pulp and paper mills .....	40.3	41.2	41.2	2.73	2.77	2.74	110.02	114.24	113.03	2,552		
Building and general engineering (m) .....	49.5	51.3	44.8	1.74	1.79	1.78	86.25	92.06	79.85	6,153		
<b>Nova Scotia</b>												
Coal mining .....	45.4	33.9	45.3	1.93	1.90	1.88	87.85	64.40	84.95	6,019		
Manufacturing .....	41.4	40.7	41.4	1.82	1.79	1.76	75.27	72.77	72.98	24,650		
Food and beverages .....	41.1	40.2	41.5	1.26	1.25	1.15	51.72	50.27	47.72	6,147		
Canned and cured fish .....	40.2	40.1	38.5	1.25	1.21	1.17	50.43	48.69	45.15	3,272		
Wood products .....	43.0	43.6	44.3	1.17	1.17	1.11	50.48	51.16	48.92	1,663		
Iron and steel products .....	41.4	40.7	41.0	2.38	2.34	2.33	98.60	95.37	95.57	4,980		
Primary iron and steel .....	41.3	39.8	40.4	2.57	2.52	2.48	105.94	100.48	100.36	3,568		
Transportation equipment .....	40.9	39.7	41.5	2.12	2.08	2.03	86.71	82.46	84.09	6,302		
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	40.5	40.0	41.9	2.10	2.07	2.04	85.22	82.84	85.32	4,084		
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.7	41.0	41.1	1.89	1.88	1.83	75.02	76.94	75.08	5,714		
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	44.6	45.6	41.6	1.57	1.59	1.47	70.23	72.74	61.26	3,675		
<b>New Brunswick</b>												
Manufacturing .....	42.0	41.3	42.5	1.83	1.79	1.74	76.73	73.85	73.90	18,027		
Food and beverages .....	42.1	39.1	42.1	1.32	1.27	1.24	55.40	49.80	52.03	5,067		
Saw and planing mills .....	44.7	44.8	44.6	1.30	1.30	1.22	58.03	57.98	54.59	2,023		
Pulp and paper mills .....	41.9	42.3	42.4	2.55	2.53	2.45	106.88	107.08	103.86	4,408		
Transportation equipment .....	39.2	39.6	42.7	2.26	2.23	2.21	88.63	88.13	94.23	2,365		
Building and general engineering (m) .....	42.6	43.6	41.3	1.91	1.89	1.80	81.23	82.32	74.61	4,780		
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	47.7	47.4	43.0	1.52	1.52	1.38	72.39	72.23	59.26	2,909		
<b>Quebec</b>												
Metal mining .....	43.6	43.4	43.6	2.40	2.41	2.30	104.37	104.71	100.36	13,174		
Non-metal mining (d) .....	44.3	43.3	44.1	2.34	2.32	2.22	103.66	100.55	97.99	6,098		
Manufacturing .....	42.6	42.2	42.4	1.92	1.90	1.82	81.57	80.23	77.36	323,288		
Food and beverages .....	44.0	43.1	43.6	1.77	1.73	1.69	78.04	74.66	73.86	27,520		
Tobacco .....	37.2	36.2	37.6	2.41	2.38	2.29	89.62	86.01	86.13	5,155		
Rubber products .....	43.1	43.9	43.8	1.74	1.76	1.66	74.74	77.39	72.73	5,360		
Leather products .....	39.0	39.7	39.3	1.42	1.40	1.34	55.30	55.71	52.81	12,087		
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	38.4	40.0	38.5	1.43	1.41	1.35	54.87	56.37	52.09	9,035		
Textile products (except clothing) .....	43.5	43.2	43.4	1.59	1.59	1.52	69.22	68.64	65.85	32,742		
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	42.8	41.6	42.0	1.76	1.75	1.69	75.50	72.72	70.92	10,855		
Woollen goods .....	47.3	47.0	45.9	1.49	1.48	1.42	70.35	69.26	65.14	3,341		
Synthetic textiles and silk* .....	41.9	43.0	43.1	1.58	1.57	1.46	65.95	67.67	62.95	9,754		
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.7	37.9	39.1	1.40	1.39	1.34	54.13	52.68	52.19	56,773		
Men's clothing .....	38.3	38.2	39.3	1.40	1.39	1.32	53.60	53.02	52.12	17,863		
Women's clothing .....	36.4	35.4	36.6	1.50	1.49	1.44	54.85	52.72	52.81	18,353		
Knit goods .....	43.9	42.7	43.5	1.29	1.28	1.24	56.73	54.57	54.15	8,975		
Wood products .....	46.5	46.3	46.2	1.46	1.44	1.37	67.64	66.59	63.51	22,292		
Saw and planing mills .....	47.2	47.2	46.7	1.35	1.35	1.28	63.64	63.66	59.95	10,625		
Furniture .....	45.9	45.4	45.6	1.60	1.58	1.51	73.38	71.65	68.72	9,451		
Paper products .....	43.5	44.0	43.3	2.42	2.42	2.30	105.34	106.62	99.72	30,584		
Pulp and paper mills .....	43.7	44.1	43.6	2.60	2.61	2.48	113.75	114.88	107.83	23,103		
Other paper products (h) .....	43.0	43.7	42.6	1.86	1.86	1.71	79.75	81.35	72.71	7,481		
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	40.6	40.2	39.9	2.54	2.54	2.36	103.17	102.04	93.98	10,166		
Iron and steel products .....	44.9	44.5	44.2	2.18	2.17	2.07	97.76	96.57	91.39	31,351		
Machinery (i) .....	45.4	44.6	44.0	2.14	2.11	1.97	97.08	94.25	86.51	7,077		
Transportation equipment .....	42.5	41.5	42.2	2.38	2.37	2.26	101.19	98.31	95.18	24,116		
Aircraft and parts .....	44.7	43.4	43.6	2.46	2.45	2.33	109.99	106.18	101.48	7,076		
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	40.7	39.1	40.7	2.43	2.41	2.28	98.79	94.30	92.94	7,398		
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	41.5	41.0	40.1	2.52	2.50	2.39	104.51	102.55	95.61	6,654		

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

1 Includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre and spun yarn and fabric manufacturing.

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces, — Continued

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported October 1965	
	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964		
number						dollars					
<b>Quebec — Concluded</b>										number	
Manufacturing — Concluded:											
Non-ferrous metal products .....	42.7	42.8	42.3	2.39	2.38	2.30	102.15	101.70	97.34	14,672	
Smelting and refining .....	41.7	41.7	40.8	2.70	2.67	2.57	112.52	111.11	105.06	9,232	
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	42.9	43.2	43.1	2.15	2.11	2.00	92.36	90.96	85.99	16,735	
Chemical products .....	40.8	40.4	41.4	2.23	2.21	2.19	91.13	89.22	90.57	10,800	
Building and general engineering (m) .....	42.9	41.3	43.3	2.62	2.58	2.43	112.30	106.61	104.94	51,950	
Building .....	41.3	40.4	41.3	2.63	2.59	2.44	108.63	104.42	100.63	43,048	
General engineering .....	50.7	45.1	53.8	2.56	2.57	2.37	130.04	115.96	127.65	8,902	
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	43.7	44.9	42.8	2.04	1.97	1.83	89.09	88.23	78.32	21,599	
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	47.6	46.6	47.9	2.14	2.10	1.93	101.95	97.97	92.43	13,793	
Service (o) .....	40.4	40.8	40.2	1.18	1.16	1.13	47.52	47.48	45.43	21,458	
Ontario											
Metal mining .....	41.2	41.2	41.1	2.54	2.53	2.39	104.71	104.18	98.27	23,450	
Gold (a) .....	40.9	42.0	42.1	2.02	1.99	1.86	82.39	83.40	78.09	6,791	
Other metal (b) .....	41.3	40.9	40.6	2.75	2.76	2.68	113.80	112.91	108.71	16,659	
Manufacturing .....	41.7	41.5	41.7	2.27	2.24	2.13	94.65	93.06	88.72	512,305	
Food and beverages .....	41.0	42.0	41.3	1.91	1.82	1.79	78.24	76.47	73.97	49,518	
Meat products .....	41.6	40.9	42.0	2.08	2.09	1.99	86.75	85.28	83.46	9,558	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	38.4	44.8	40.0	1.64	1.51	1.47	63.02	67.51	58.73	9,405	
Bread and other bakery products .....	41.5	40.7	41.2	1.82	1.80	1.73	75.66	73.18	71.51	5,656	
Rubber products .....	42.4	42.6	42.0	2.42	2.41	2.31	102.60	102.51	96.90	12,979	
Leather products .....	39.8	39.8	41.0	1.57	1.56	1.49	62.47	62.06	61.11	11,255	
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	38.5	39.2	40.2	1.51	1.49	1.41	58.01	58.48	56.86	6,391	
Textile products (except clothing) .....	41.3	40.9	41.6	1.77	1.76	1.68	73.32	72.19	70.04	20,991	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	40.4	40.3	41.1	1.56	1.56	1.49	63.13	62.85	61.20	4,211	
Woollen goods .....	41.7	41.1	41.9	1.53	1.53	1.45	63.98	62.80	60.89	4,627	
Synthetic textiles and silk <sup>1</sup> .....	41.5	41.2	42.5	2.17	2.16	2.12	90.32	88.89	90.05	5,471	
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	39.8	39.5	40.0	1.49	1.48	1.40	59.30	58.47	56.08	24,697	
Men's clothing .....	39.0	38.6	39.4	1.52	1.51	1.45	59.43	58.23	57.03	8,767	
Knit goods .....	41.8	41.0	41.9	1.37	1.37	1.31	57.20	56.08	54.87	6,455	
Wood products .....	43.3	43.4	43.5	1.74	1.72	1.63	75.34	74.56	70.89	26,746	
Saw and planing mills .....	43.0	43.2	43.7	1.62	1.61	1.54	69.80	69.75	67.09	9,813	
Furniture .....	44.0	43.8	43.8	1.84	1.82	1.71	80.80	79.91	74.86	12,777	
Paper products .....	42.2	41.9	41.7	2.42	2.40	2.31	102.00	100.66	96.07	31,666	
Pulp and paper mills .....	41.8	41.3	41.2	2.69	2.67	2.55	112.25	110.15	104.93	18,104	
Other paper products (h) .....	42.7	42.7	42.4	2.07	2.06	1.97	88.31	87.94	83.32	13,562	
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	39.1	39.4	39.0	2.69	2.69	2.57	105.21	105.87	100.26	19,155	
Iron and steel products .....	41.2	41.5	41.9	2.55	2.55	2.42	105.04	105.85	101.11	112,046	
Agricultural implements .....	41.3	40.0	39.7	2.81	2.76	2.54	116.19	110.22	100.77	8,485	
Iron castings .....	42.5	42.8	42.4	2.50	2.49	2.35	106.03	106.60	99.60	12,257	
Machinery (i) .....	42.7	42.7	42.6	2.41	2.42	2.29	102.72	103.43	97.74	20,399	
Primary iron and steel .....	39.8	39.4	40.6	3.01	3.01	2.81	119.66	118.59	113.88	28,751	
Sheet metal products .....	42.2	42.6	42.1	2.31	2.34	2.21	97.59	99.55	93.14	9,126	
Transportation equipment .....	42.5	41.9	42.9	2.73	2.68	2.52	115.74	112.43	108.07	77,058	
Aircraft and parts .....	41.4	35.9	41.1	2.67	2.60	2.46	110.36	93.24	101.24	8,498	
Motor vehicles .....	43.4	43.5	46.0	2.94	2.89	2.82	127.56	125.66	129.65	33,889	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	41.5	41.6	40.8	2.56	2.52	2.32	106.23	105.01	94.71	26,520	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	41.7	41.9	41.4	2.57	2.62	2.37	106.99	109.57	98.17	4,363	
Non-ferrous metal products .....	41.9	41.0	40.5	2.30	2.29	2.20	96.45	93.88	88.91	23,102	
Brass and copper products .....	41.8	41.1	42.7	2.42	2.41	2.34	101.21	98.92	99.83	4,057	
Smelting and refining .....	41.3	40.3	39.6	2.58	2.58	2.47	106.76	104.07	97.69	8,849	
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	41.3	41.2	41.0	2.15	2.14	2.05	88.62	88.18	84.18	44,579	
Non-metallic mineral products (l) .....	43.7	43.1	44.5	2.31	2.27	2.16	100.85	98.08	95.94	17,365	
Chemical products .....	41.7	41.9	41.4	2.36	2.37	2.29	98.25	99.31	94.87	18,562	
Building and general engineering (m) .....	42.0	42.2	42.6	2.95	2.92	2.73	123.79	123.15	116.43	61,096	
Building .....	41.7	41.9	42.3	2.93	2.88	2.71	122.14	120.79	114.43	55,483	
General engineering .....	45.6	45.0	46.3	3.08	3.07	2.99	140.13	138.21	138.48	5,613	
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	45.7	46.3	45.6	2.08	2.06	1.92	94.94	95.35	87.49	22,994	
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	44.3	44.8	44.7	2.24	2.22	2.17	99.40	99.49	96.93	21,734	
Service (o) .....	35.4	35.8	36.9	1.32	1.31	1.24	46.78	46.86	45.69	41,210	
Hotels and restaurants .....	34.6	35.1	36.1	1.26	1.25	1.19	43.63	43.74	42.94	27,822	

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

<sup>1</sup> Mainly synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre manufacturing.

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces - Concluded

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported October 1965
	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	
<b>Manitoba</b>		number			dollars					
Manufacturing .....	40.6	40.6	40.7	1.94	1.93	1.85	78.65	78.47	75.26	32,681
Food and beverages .....	40.5	39.3	40.1	2.03	2.02	1.96	82.20	79.38	78.57	6,260
Meat products .....	42.0	42.0	41.4	2.16	2.17	2.10	90.76	90.98	86.93	2,609
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	39.5	39.2	39.5	1.29	1.28	1.20	50.94	50.30	47.31	5,459
Iron and steel products .....	41.0	42.2	41.4	2.09	2.07	2.00	85.64	87.50	82.84	4,867
Transportation equipment .....	39.9	40.0	40.2	2.24	2.24	2.16	89.29	89.43	86.69	6,428
Building and general engineering (m) .....	41.7	40.5	41.3	2.35	2.33	2.16	97.71	94.55	89.29	6,960
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	46.1	45.0	47.0	1.77	1.75	1.77	81.37	78.72	83.28	4,762
Service (o) .....	34.4	34.8	35.1	1.21	1.21	1.17	41.65	41.95	41.20	7,511
<b>Saskatchewan</b>										
Mining .....	41.2	40.1	40.5	2.86	2.83	2.72	117.67	113.42	110.06	3,089
Manufacturing .....	41.1	39.9	39.8	2.16	2.11	2.09	88.85	84.13	83.26	7,577
Meat products .....	41.5	38.0	41.4	2.20	2.15	2.10	91.47	81.62	86.98	1,428
Building and general engineering (m) .....	41.4	41.1	40.7	2.29	2.30	2.06	95.01	94.35	84.09	7,208
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	48.2	44.1	47.3	1.91	1.90	1.82	91.88	83.69	85.81	4,735
Service (o) .....	38.0	37.3	37.8	1.24	1.24	1.19	47.17	46.09	44.90	2,460
<b>Alberta (p)</b>										
Coal mining .....	41.9	39.2	43.2	2.42	2.42	2.26	101.55	94.84	97.63	875
Oil and natural gas production (c) .....	43.1	40.0	41.5	2.86	2.72	2.71	123.22	108.98	112.47	5,132
Manufacturing .....	40.9	40.3	40.8	2.18	2.17	2.10	89.35	87.46	85.90	27,328
Food and beverages .....	40.6	39.8	40.3	2.13	2.12	2.04	86.68	84.37	82.18	7,191
Meat products .....	40.1	40.7	40.2	2.40	2.39	2.29	96.18	96.96	92.18	3,468
Transportation equipment .....	41.0	39.3	40.8	2.16	2.20	2.13	88.60	86.41	86.86	3,628
Non-metallic mineral products (e) .....	43.0	41.8	43.7	2.29	2.23	2.18	98.24	93.27	95.06	2,446
Building and general engineering (m) .....	44.2	42.1	41.9	2.71	2.69	2.45	119.77	113.39	102.69	15,369
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	45.2	42.7	43.8	2.07	2.01	1.97	93.77	85.77	86.27	9,095
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	42.8	41.5	41.4	2.25	2.23	2.17	96.40	92.38	89.87	3,525
Service (o) .....	35.2	35.0	35.2	1.36	1.30	1.25	47.86	45.34	43.83	9,634
<b>British Columbia (p)</b>										
Forestry (logging) .....	40.6	40.0	40.4	3.35	3.32	3.15	136.16	132.77	127.15	10,586
Metal mining .....	42.5	42.1	41.4	2.93	2.85	2.69	124.65	120.05	111.48	4,636
Manufacturing .....	38.0	37.9	38.5	2.66	2.65	2.52	101.36	100.60	97.13	80,222
Food and beverages .....	35.9	34.4	35.4	2.30	2.26	2.12	82.53	77.73	75.03	8,954
Canned and cured fish .....	31.6	30.6	26.5	2.42	2.47	2.29	76.40	75.79	60.52	1,719
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	32.0	29.2	33.0	1.58	1.53	1.49	50.67	44.79	49.09	1,740
Wood products .....	37.3	36.9	38.5	2.59	2.58	2.47	96.65	95.21	94.90	32,951
Saw and planing mills .....	37.1	38.8	38.5	2.61	2.60	2.48	97.13	95.74	95.49	31,243
Pulp and paper mills .....	39.7	40.4	39.2	3.22	3.23	3.01	128.00	130.65	118.18	9,172
Iron and steel products .....	38.7	38.8	39.3	2.74	2.74	2.60	106.14	106.33	102.18	7,356
Steel shipbuilding and repairing .....	39.5	40.1	39.8	2.94	2.87	2.77	116.32	114.80	110.21	4,562
Non-ferrous metal products .....	39.7	41.8	40.7	2.85	2.83	2.76	112.86	118.24	112.35	4,938
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.5	39.4	39.9	3.68	3.61	3.28	145.49	142.29	130.67	17,950
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	38.0	39.6	39.2	2.83	2.87	2.62	107.53	113.44	102.81	6,471
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	42.5	41.6	39.9	2.67	2.67	2.55	113.46	110.85	101.66	4,094
Service (o) .....	33.3	33.7	34.2	1.65	1.63	1.51	54.97	54.98	51.60	12,539

Footnotes (a) to (p) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Urban Areas

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported October 1965
	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	
	number			dollars						
<b>Halifax – Manufacturing</b>	40.8	40.3	41.2	2.09	2.05	2.00	85.08	82.70	82.39	6,639
<b>Saint John – Manufacturing</b>	42.4	42.4	41.7	2.07	2.01	1.92	87.66	85.44	80.05	4,679
<b>Quebec – Manufacturing</b>	41.4	41.3	41.2	1.91	1.90	1.82	78.79	78.43	74.89	15,248
Leather products	36.8	38.7	38.7	1.36	1.36	1.31	49.98	52.67	50.76	1,663
Clothing (textile and fur)	39.5	40.0	38.5	1.15	1.14	1.13	45.31	45.48	43.63	2,006
Transportation equipment	40.3	40.6	39.3	2.58	2.56	2.35	103.91	103.73	92.16	2,102
Building and general engineering (m)	40.3	40.6	39.3	2.46	2.42	2.29	99.02	98.00	90.21	5,039
<b>Sherbrooke – Manufacturing</b>	45.0	44.8	44.7	1.72	1.70	1.63	77.31	76.13	72.92	7,326
<b>Three Rivers – Manufacturing</b>	42.6	42.4	41.6	1.98	2.00	1.93	84.22	84.83	80.34	9,568
<b>Drummondville – Manufacturing</b>	41.0	41.7	43.2	1.70	1.70	1.58	69.80	71.03	68.28	5,512
<b>Shawinigan – Manufacturing</b>	41.1	41.4	40.8	2.21	2.21	2.16	90.67	91.31	88.14	6,130
<b>Granby – Manufacturing</b>	42.9	42.3	43.2	1.69	1.68	1.66	72.55	71.19	71.63	5,173
<b>St. Hyacinthe – Manufacturing</b>	42.9	42.7	42.3	1.56	1.54	1.48	66.92	65.64	62.71	3,968
<b>Sorel – Manufacturing</b>	41.5	41.2	39.8	2.41	2.39	2.19	100.06	98.64	87.35	4,357
<b>St. Jean – Manufacturing</b>	44.2	42.5	43.4	1.72	1.68	1.62	75.91	71.33	70.20	4,550
<b>Montreal – Manufacturing</b>	42.0	41.4	42.0	1.98	1.97	1.88	83.18	81.42	78.70	170,965
Food and beverages	42.7	42.5	42.5	1.98	1.94	1.88	84.41	82.55	79.86	17,295
Tobacco and tobacco products	37.8	35.8	37.3	2.40	2.39	2.29	90.86	85.42	85.56	4,020
Leather products	39.9	39.3	39.0	1.48	1.46	1.40	58.99	57.38	54.71	6,811
Textile products (except clothing)	43.7	43.3	44.5	1.52	1.52	1.47	66.29	65.82	65.42	7,784
Clothing (textile and fur)	38.7	37.4	39.0	1.51	1.50	1.43	58.24	56.06	55.72	38,675
Printing, publishing and allied industries	40.2	39.8	39.3	2.73	2.72	2.50	109.77	108.32	98.27	7,900
Iron and steel products	44.3	44.0	44.0	2.27	2.27	2.17	100.63	100.01	95.32	20,326
Transportation equipment	42.7	41.3	42.3	2.43	2.42	2.29	103.91	100.03	97.09	17,744
Electrical apparatus and supplies	42.9	43.4	42.9	2.25	2.19	2.08	96.54	94.95	89.36	13,274
Building and general engineering (m)	41.6	40.6	40.7	2.71	2.66	2.50	112.60	107.88	101.64	30,139
Electric and motor transportation (n)	46.7	45.4	47.6	2.26	2.22	2.00	105.59	100.90	95.26	10,536
Service (o)	40.3	40.7	39.9	1.20	1.19	1.15	48.38	48.33	45.90	16,798
<b>Valleyfield (Salaberry-de-) – Manufacturing</b>	44.4	43.2	44.8	1.90	1.87	1.83	84.40	80.66	81.81	3,416
<b>Cornwall – Manufacturing</b>	42.1	41.5	41.8	2.23	2.21	2.12	93.66	91.59	88.72	4,771
<b>Ottawa-Hull – Manufacturing</b>	41.3	40.6	41.4	2.28	2.28	2.18	94.05	92.85	90.08	11,162
Pulp and paper mills	41.1	40.6	42.0	2.68	2.70	2.56	110.11	109.64	107.51	3,931
Building and general engineering (m)	40.9	40.8	41.7	2.42	2.40	2.25	98.78	98.08	93.95	5,487
<b>Kingston – Manufacturing</b>	41.0	40.7	39.7	2.32	2.30	2.21	94.99	93.66	87.78	4,713
<b>Peterborough – Manufacturing</b>	41.9	41.8	41.4	2.58	2.56	2.47	108.04	107.05	102.44	6,447
<b>Oshawa – Manufacturing</b>	43.8	40.9	39.2	2.86	2.77	2.42	125.29	113.32	94.66	20,984
<b>Toronto – Manufacturing</b>	41.9	41.3	41.6	2.14	2.13	2.04	89.74	88.12	84.92	157,043
Food and beverages	41.1	41.0	41.3	2.01	2.01	1.93	82.76	82.53	79.60	18,389
Rubber products	45.1	44.7	43.6	2.60	2.56	2.51	117.02	114.59	109.24	3,870
Clothing (textile and fur)	40.2	39.6	40.2	1.56	1.55	1.48	62.83	61.56	59.54	14,468
Paper products	42.4	42.5	41.9	2.12	2.12	2.02	90.04	89.96	84.49	9,086
Printing, publishing and allied industries	39.0	39.4	38.6	2.85	2.86	2.73	111.24	112.41	105.49	11,995
Iron and steel products	43.4	43.1	42.9	2.42	2.41	2.29	104.81	104.01	98.25	25,621
Transportation equipment	41.2	36.7	40.6	2.53	2.48	2.35	104.13	90.96	95.50	11,107
Non-ferrous metal products	42.6	42.3	42.5	2.09	2.08	2.01	89.27	87.87	85.29	7,151
Electrical apparatus and supplies	41.4	40.9	40.8	2.14	2.12	2.03	88.61	86.80	82.86	18,647
Chemical products	41.1	41.9	41.1	2.08	2.10	2.02	85.56	87.85	83.18	6,724
Building and general engineering (m)	41.3	41.7	42.5	3.07	3.04	2.81	126.80	126.62	119.50	21,799
Electric and motor transportation (n)	44.5	45.7	44.9	2.28	2.26	2.24	101.52	103.02	100.38	10,912
Service (o)	37.1	37.4	38.2	1.38	1.38	1.33	51.34	51.47	50.72	20,239
<b>Hamilton – Manufacturing</b>	40.2	40.0	40.8	2.55	2.55	2.41	102.49	101.90	98.37	49,627
Clothing (textile and fur)	37.3	38.1	39.4	1.45	1.43	1.36	53.99	54.62	53.44	1,205
Iron and steel products	40.1	39.7	40.2	2.86	2.86	2.69	114.55	113.50	108.11	26,817
Electrical apparatus and supplies	41.0	41.3	40.6	2.58	2.58	2.47	105.84	106.27	100.21	4,223
Building and general engineering (m)	44.8	43.7	42.4	3.14	3.10	2.84	140.73	135.36	120.37	4,687

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Urban Areas — Concluded

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported October 1965		
	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964			
	number						dollars					
<b>St. Catharines — Manufacturing</b>	40.8	41.8	41.0	2.69	2.62	2.47	109.91	109.53	101.37	27,539		
Pulp and paper mills	41.6	41.7	40.9	2.71	2.70	2.51	112.84	112.38	102.92	2,953		
Iron and steel products	42.5	42.6	42.6	2.75	2.72	2.67	116.98	115.95	113.81	7,543		
Transportation equipment	43.0	42.4	40.1	3.00	2.99	2.71	129.17	126.74	108.51	9,546		
<b>Niagara Falls — Manufacturing</b>	40.8	39.9	41.0	2.28	2.23	2.25	92.87	88.98	92.41	3,996		
<b>Brantford — Manufacturing</b>	40.5	39.8	41.2	2.25	2.19	2.04	91.26	87.13	84.02	10,056		
Textile products (except clothing)	39.3	37.4	38.3	1.97	1.95	1.80	77.51	72.99	68.93	1,035		
Iron and steel products	41.0	39.9	41.5	2.63	2.60	2.44	107.71	103.47	101.21	4,786		
<b>Guelph — Manufacturing</b>	40.9	41.1	41.1	2.07	2.07	1.93	84.52	85.22	79.41	6,394		
<b>Galt — Manufacturing</b>	40.8	41.4	40.9	1.94	1.93	1.85	79.18	79.99	75.54	8,962		
<b>Kitchener — Manufacturing</b>	42.0	41.8	41.8	1.96	1.95	1.84	82.35	81.47	76.78	18,986		
Food and beverages	42.7	40.9	41.9	2.17	2.17	2.02	92.54	88.64	84.41	3,153		
Rubber products	41.2	41.4	40.6	2.19	2.17	2.08	90.28	89.69	84.60	4,181		
Wood products	44.9	44.1	43.7	1.90	1.88	1.77	85.48	82.74	77.22	1,983		
<b>Woodstock — Manufacturing</b>	40.3	40.5	41.1	2.07	2.07	1.96	83.23	83.92	80.43	3,942		
<b>London — Manufacturing</b>	41.0	41.0	40.9	2.14	2.13	2.04	87.55	87.31	83.20	14,645		
Food and beverages	39.9	40.0	40.4	2.04	2.02	1.96	81.39	80.95	79.38	3,041		
Iron and steel products	40.7	40.7	41.0	2.21	2.20	2.12	89.96	89.69	86.94	2,581		
<b>Sarnia — Manufacturing</b>	40.6	42.3	41.4	2.92	2.99	2.85	118.62	126.53	118.07	5,818		
<b>Windsor — Manufacturing</b>	42.8	45.9	45.3	2.69	2.69	2.61	115.31	123.47	118.34	24,386		
Iron and steel products	41.2	41.6	42.6	2.60	2.62	2.40	107.13	109.06	102.39	4,887		
Transportation equipment	43.0	47.9	46.5	2.80	2.82	2.77	120.38	134.77	128.91	15,759		
Building and general engineering (m)	43.6	45.0	43.7	2.97	3.06	2.79	129.24	137.97	121.96	1,841		
<b>Ft. William-Pt. Arthur — Manufacturing</b>	41.5	40.5	40.3	2.46	2.44	2.37	102.29	98.52	95.40	4,752		
<b>Winnipeg — Manufacturing</b>	40.5	40.4	40.5	1.94	1.93	1.85	78.54	78.16	74.81	28,126		
Food and beverages	40.7	39.4	40.0	2.13	2.13	2.05	86.60	83.86	82.09	5,472		
Meat products	42.6	42.2	41.3	2.37	2.36	2.29	100.89	99.64	94.59	2,178		
Clothing (textile and fur)	39.3	38.8	39.4	1.34	1.33	1.25	52.59	51.62	49.18	4,754		
Transportation equipment	39.9	40.0	40.2	2.24	2.24	2.16	89.29	89.43	86.69	6,428		
Building and general engineering (m)	40.4	39.6	40.4	2.38	2.39	2.21	96.07	94.39	89.52	5,096		
Service (o)	34.2	34.5	34.6	1.23	1.23	1.19	42.15	42.36	41.10	6,679		
<b>Edmonton — Manufacturing</b>	40.7	40.4	40.5	2.16	2.15	2.08	88.02	86.89	84.38	11,427		
Food and beverages	40.2	39.9	39.5	2.24	2.24	2.19	89.99	89.35	86.49	3,011		
Building and general engineering (m)	44.3	40.1	39.7	2.65	2.62	2.52	117.49	105.00	99.78	5,377		
<b>Calgary — Manufacturing</b>	40.9	40.5	41.0	2.31	2.30	2.22	94.25	93.15	90.98	8,609		
<b>Vancouver — Manufacturing</b>	38.0	37.9	38.1	2.58	2.57	2.46	98.12	97.43	93.61	38,838		
Food and beverages	37.6	36.6	36.2	2.41	2.38	2.32	90.79	87.05	83.85	5,677		
Wood products	37.1	37.3	37.9	2.66	2.64	2.53	98.63	98.30	95.80	13,900		
Iron and steel products	38.7	38.6	39.1	2.75	2.75	2.61	106.28	106.37	102.19	6,822		
Transportation equipment	40.2	40.0	40.4	2.86	2.82	2.71	115.00	113.00	109.67	2,781		
Building and general engineering (m)	37.4	37.8	36.5	3.47	3.46	3.23	129.98	130.87	117.94	7,787		
Electric and motor transportation (n)	42.0	40.7	40.0	2.75	2.73	2.57	115.53	111.38	102.60	2,378		
Service (o)	33.6	34.0	34.6	1.73	1.70	1.52	58.00	57.62	52.55	7,949		
<b>Victoria — Manufacturing</b>	38.5	38.7	38.9	2.78	2.72	2.64	106.84	105.08	102.62	5,417		

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

TABLE 4. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Canada

Year and month	All manufactures			Durable goods			Non-durable goods		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number
1945 .....	44.1	0.69	30.47	44.5	0.76	34.04	43.7	0.61	26.57
1946 .....	42.7	0.71	30.15	42.8	0.77	33.00	41.8	0.64	26.92
1947 .....	42.5	0.81	34.47	42.8	0.88	37.71	42.3	0.74	31.39
1948 .....	42.3	0.92	38.96	42.5	0.99	42.24	42.1	0.85	35.70
1949 .....	42.2	0.99	41.74	42.4	1.07	45.28	42.0	0.91	38.18
1950 .....	42.3	1.04	44.03	42.4	1.13	47.74	42.3	0.96	40.57
1951 .....	41.7	1.18	49.29	41.9	1.27	53.38	41.5	1.08	45.03
1952 .....	41.5	1.30	53.83	41.6	1.41	58.49	41.3	1.18	48.65
1953 .....	41.3	1.36	56.25	41.7	1.48	61.55	40.9	1.23	50.51
1954 .....	40.7	1.41	57.43	40.9	1.52	62.13	40.4	1.30	52.36
1955 .....	41.0	1.45	59.45	41.2	1.56	64.35	40.8	1.33	54.30
1956 .....	41.0	1.52	62.40	41.1	1.64	67.45	40.7	1.39	56.74
1957 .....	40.4	1.61	64.96	40.5	1.73	70.15	40.2	1.47	59.17
1958 .....	40.2	1.66	66.77	40.3	1.80	72.42	40.1	1.53	61.31
1959 .....	40.7	1.72	70.16	41.0	1.87	76.66	40.4	1.58	63.90
1960 .....	40.4	1.78	71.96	40.7	1.94	78.70	40.1	1.64	65.67
1961 .....	40.6	1.83	74.27	40.9	1.99	81.36	40.3	1.68	67.87
1962 .....	40.7	1.88	76.55	41.2	2.04	84.02	40.2	1.73	69.55
1963 .....	40.8	1.95	79.40	41.3	2.11	87.25	40.3	1.79	71.90
1964 .....	41.0	2.02	82.90	41.6	2.19	91.08	40.5	1.85	74.91
1962 - January .....	40.6	1.86	75.46	40.8	2.02	82.40	40.4	1.71	69.05
February .....	40.8	1.86	75.99	41.1	2.03	83.30	40.4	1.71	69.21
March .....	41.0	1.87	76.68	41.4	2.03	83.92	40.7	1.72	69.86
April(1) .....	40.6	1.89	76.50	41.1	2.04	83.86	40.1	1.73	69.44
May .....	41.0	1.89	77.51	41.7	2.04	85.12	40.5	1.74	70.20
June .....	41.1	1.88	77.52	41.7	2.04	84.91	40.6	1.73	70.48
July .....	41.0	1.87	76.72	41.4	2.02	83.85	40.5	1.73	70.18
August .....	41.0	1.86	76.17	41.4	2.03	83.87	40.7	1.70	69.28
September .....	41.4	1.88	77.61	42.0	2.05	85.92	40.8	1.72	70.00
October .....	41.3	1.89	77.96	41.9	2.05	85.95	40.8	1.73	70.50
November .....	41.2	1.90	78.09	41.9	2.06	86.47	40.5	1.73	70.20
December(1) .....	37.3	1.94	72.34	37.9	2.08	78.62	36.8	1.80	66.24
1963 - January .....	40.7	1.92	78.26	41.2	2.09	86.01	40.2	1.76	70.78
February .....	40.7	1.93	78.45	41.2	2.09	85.90	40.3	1.77	71.24
March .....	40.9	1.93	79.01	41.3	2.10	86.43	40.6	1.77	71.83
April .....	41.0	1.95	80.05	41.6	2.12	88.12	40.4	1.79	72.18
May .....	41.2	1.95	80.25	41.7	2.11	88.19	40.6	1.79	72.50
June .....	40.9	1.94	79.64	41.4	2.11	87.30	40.5	1.79	72.29
July .....	40.7	1.93	78.38	41.2	2.08	85.86	40.2	1.78	71.59
August .....	40.9	1.93	78.82	41.3	2.10	86.48	40.6	1.77	71.83
September .....	41.3	1.94	80.29	41.8	2.12	88.71	40.8	1.78	72.44
October .....	41.4	1.96	80.93	41.8	2.13	88.96	40.9	1.79	73.26
November .....	41.5	1.98	81.91	42.2	2.15	90.87	40.7	1.80	73.31
December(1) .....	38.0	2.02	76.53	38.8	2.16	83.87	37.2	1.87	69.31
1964 - January .....	41.2	1.99	81.99	41.7	2.16	90.10	40.6	1.82	74.04
February .....	41.2	1.99	82.03	41.7	2.16	89.84	40.8	1.82	74.34
March(1) .....	40.7	2.01	81.84	41.2	2.17	89.26	40.3	1.85	74.49
April .....	41.1	2.01	82.75	41.7	2.17	90.69	40.6	1.85	74.86
May .....	41.4	2.02	83.55	42.1	2.18	91.95	40.8	1.84	75.23
June .....	41.2	2.02	83.22	41.9	2.19	91.58	40.6	1.85	74.99
July .....	40.9	2.00	82.05	41.3	2.18	89.94	40.6	1.84	74.71
August .....	41.3	2.02	83.31	41.9	2.21	92.39	40.7	1.84	74.73
September .....	41.7	2.03	84.77	42.3	2.23	94.16	41.1	1.84	75.75
October .....	41.6	2.03	84.35	42.2	2.20	92.93	41.0	1.86	76.13
November .....	41.2	2.04	84.04	41.7	2.21	92.04	40.8	1.86	76.04
December(1) .....	38.8	2.08	80.65	39.3	2.23	87.77	38.2	1.92	73.36
1965 - January .....	41.0	2.08	85.34	41.5	2.26	93.89	40.4	1.89	76.45
February .....	40.6	2.08	84.48	41.0	2.26	92.57	40.2	1.89	76.16
March .....	41.3	2.11	87.07	42.2	2.29	96.75	40.4	1.90	76.89
April .....	41.1	2.11	86.96	42.0	2.30	96.45	40.2	1.92	77.03
May .....	41.1	2.11	86.63	41.7	2.29	95.52	40.3	1.92	77.35
June .....	41.2	2.11	86.89	42.0	2.28	95.90	40.5	1.92	77.51
July .....	40.8	2.09	85.36	41.2	2.27	93.33	40.4	1.92	77.40
August .....	41.1	2.09	86.01	41.6	2.27	94.46	40.7	1.91	77.74
September .....	41.3	2.13	87.88	41.9	2.31	96.74	40.8	1.93	78.93
October .....	41.5	2.15	89.22	42.0	2.33	98.10	41.0	1.95	79.95

(1) The averages at these dates were affected by loss of working time at the year-end holidays in the case of December, and by the Easter holidays in the case of April 1962 and March 1964. Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month.

TABLE 5B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Industries, Canada

Year and month	Mining			Metal mining			Coal mining			Oil and natural gas		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages									
	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars
1945 .....	43.9	0.85	38.40	45.7	0.85	38.85	40.8	0.94	38.23	..	..	..
1946 .....	42.7	0.88	37.53	44.9	0.88	39.60	39.2	0.97	37.98	..	..	..
1947 .....	42.3	0.99	41.83	44.4	1.00	44.49	37.2	1.11	41.37	..	..	..
1948 .....	42.8	1.12	48.02	44.9	1.11	49.93	38.3	1.25	47.80	..	..	..
1949 .....	42.7	1.18	50.22	45.4	1.16	52.75	37.7	1.28	48.37	..	..	..
1950 .....	43.0	1.22	52.46	45.1	1.22	54.93	38.1	1.30	49.49	..	..	..
1951 .....	43.1	1.35	58.06	44.1	1.36	60.02	39.3	1.37	54.04	43.8	1.49	65.39
1952 .....	42.7	1.48	63.20	44.4	1.49	66.11	38.6	1.50	57.78	44.1	1.62	71.22
1953 .....	42.6	1.54	65.69	44.4	1.57	69.75	37.9	1.50	56.93	44.1	1.66	73.16
1954 .....	42.6	1.58	67.14	44.1	1.62	71.27	38.5	1.48	57.02	43.1	1.70	73.31
1955 .....	43.2	1.61	69.68	44.1	1.66	73.07	39.7	1.48	58.88	44.4	1.74	77.34
1956 .....	42.8	1.73	73.92	43.0	1.80	77.27	40.8	1.50	61.04	44.4	1.92	85.11
1957 .....	42.3	1.88	79.35	42.9	1.95	83.70	39.3	1.62	63.51	43.5	2.07	90.13
1958 .....	41.5	1.96	81.30	41.8	2.03	84.77	39.0	1.73	67.43	41.8	2.13	89.20
1959 .....	41.5	2.04	84.80	41.7	2.13	88.73	38.6	1.74	67.00	41.9	2.21	92.74
1960 .....	41.7	2.09	87.26	41.9	2.17	90.89	39.7	1.75	69.36	41.8	2.31	96.57
1961 .....	41.8	2.13	89.08	42.2	2.20	92.83	39.7	1.77	70.36	40.8	2.34	95.66
1962 .....	41.7	2.18	91.22	41.9	2.26	94.43	40.3	1.83	73.82	41.0	2.50	102.35
1963 .....	42.0	2.24	94.12	41.9	2.31	96.92	42.6	1.86	79.26	41.5	2.55	105.83
1964 .....	42.2	2.31	97.61	42.1	2.38	100.22	42.2	1.92	80.84	41.9	2.64	110.61
1962 - Jan. ...	42.8	2.15	92.19	43.0	2.20	94.53	41.8	1.80	75.33	43.7	2.40	105.12
Feb. ...	41.9	2.17	90.82	42.1	2.22	93.50	38.8	1.82	70.58	44.6	2.40	106.94
Mar. ...	42.0	2.17	91.28	41.9	2.23	93.39	40.8	1.82	74.42	43.3	2.39	103.21
Apr. (1)	41.5	2.19	90.83	41.8	2.26	94.63	40.4	1.80	72.81	39.1	2.52	98.49
May ...	42.2	2.17	91.72	42.4	2.25	95.46	41.5	1.84	76.25	39.1	2.51	98.26
June ...	42.0	2.19	92.04	41.9	2.28	95.46	42.5	1.84	78.28	40.9	2.51	102.70
July ...	41.8	2.19	91.57	41.7	2.28	95.04	42.7	1.84	78.76	39.2	2.51	98.43
Aug. ...	41.8	2.18	91.27	42.1	2.26	95.13	39.8	1.83	73.05	39.3	2.52	98.84
Sept. ...	41.6	2.19	91.34	41.1	2.28	93.82	42.4	1.84	78.05	40.0	2.53	100.97
Oct. ...	42.3	2.18	92.18	42.2	2.26	95.31	42.9	1.84	79.15	39.6	2.52	99.75
Nov. ...	42.2	2.19	92.57	42.4	2.26	95.72	40.4	1.82	73.60	40.8	2.57	104.87
Dec. (1)	38.8	2.24	86.85	39.8	2.29	91.15	30.1	1.84	55.57	43.0	2.57	110.57
1963 - Jan. ...	42.6	2.21	94.16	42.5	2.25	95.84	44.2	1.85	81.84	44.0	2.52	110.81
Feb. ...	42.4	2.23	94.59	42.1	2.28	96.15	42.4	1.86	78.66	44.7	2.56	114.26
Mar. ...	41.1	2.24	92.32	41.0	2.29	93.93	40.0	1.83	73.24	43.2	2.58	111.29
Apr. ...	42.2	2.23	93.90	42.3	2.30	97.49	43.4	1.83	79.54	38.2	2.60	99.28
May ...	42.2	2.22	93.83	42.2	2.30	97.08	42.3	1.88	79.28	40.6	2.54	103.29
June ...	41.7	2.24	93.22	41.5	2.32	96.49	41.2	1.85	76.10	41.3	2.54	104.81
July ...	42.4	2.24	94.91	42.1	2.33	98.00	43.9	1.83	80.42	40.8	2.55	104.05
Aug. ...	41.9	2.24	93.70	41.6	2.32	96.52	42.3	1.86	78.78	40.5	2.55	103.30
Sept. ...	42.6	2.24	95.45	42.3	2.33	98.52	44.3	1.87	82.65	39.5	2.54	100.29
Oct. ...	42.6	2.25	95.65	42.5	2.33	98.85	42.9	1.90	81.25	39.6	2.55	101.20
Nov. ...	42.6	2.25	95.94	41.9	2.33	97.76	44.9	1.90	85.36	41.8	2.52	105.29
Dec. (1)	40.2	2.28	91.67	41.0	2.35	96.34	39.2	1.87	73.46	41.3	2.56	105.72
1964 - Jan. ...	42.9	2.27	97.38	42.6	2.33	99.12	43.6	1.92	83.64	44.7	2.53	112.75
Feb. ...	42.5	2.28	97.17	42.1	2.34	98.72	43.0	1.91	82.06	45.6	2.53	115.23
Mar. (1)	42.4	2.34	99.07	42.2	2.39	100.60	41.0	1.92	78.59	45.2	2.55	115.45
Apr. ...	42.0	2.29	96.05	42.0	2.37	99.58	40.7	1.91	77.77	39.4	2.57	101.39
May ...	42.0	2.30	96.55	41.5	2.37	98.45	43.4	1.90	82.65	41.7	2.67	111.36
June ...	42.3	2.30	97.04	42.2	2.37	99.96	42.9	1.91	81.74	40.4	2.67	107.86
July ...	42.6	2.31	98.25	42.0	2.39	100.39	45.4	1.92	87.16	42.1	2.68	112.63
Aug. ...	41.6	2.30	95.53	41.4	2.38	98.59	42.0	1.90	79.64	38.9	2.67	103.99
Sept. ...	42.7	2.31	98.64	42.3	2.40	101.55	43.8	1.92	84.05	39.6	2.70	106.93
Oct. ...	43.0	2.33	100.29	42.5	2.41	102.57	44.6	1.93	85.98	41.1	2.71	111.27
Nov. ...	43.0	2.34	100.68	42.6	2.41	102.75	44.2	1.95	85.94	41.9	2.72	114.17
Dec. (1)	39.9	2.37	94.59	41.4	2.42	100.30	31.0	1.94	60.14	39.6	2.75	109.13
1965 - Jan. ...	42.8	2.36	101.06	42.3	2.42	102.38	43.1	1.92	82.79	44.6	2.71	120.81
Feb. ...	42.3	2.40	101.54	42.1	2.46	103.59	39.9	1.94	77.14	45.5	2.74	124.43
Mar. ...	43.1	2.39	103.03	42.8	2.46	105.24	43.4	1.95	84.37	45.3	2.73	123.53
Apr. ...	42.2	2.39	100.97	42.1	2.48	104.25	43.5	1.96	85.24	38.3	2.81	107.53
May ...	41.9	2.40	100.30	42.1	2.48	104.42	38.6	1.95	75.30	39.4	2.74	107.72
June ...	43.0	2.41	103.51	42.9	2.51	107.44	42.6	1.96	83.26	40.6	2.73	110.73
July ...	41.9	2.43	101.73	42.2	2.52	106.48	35.3	1.88	66.25	42.2	2.73	114.94
Aug. ...	42.2	2.42	102.17	42.1	2.52	105.90	41.9	1.97	82.66	41.0	2.74	112.55
Sept. ...	41.9	2.45	102.69	42.5	2.54	108.21	35.5	1.97	70.09	39.8	2.72	108.23
Oct. ...	43.2	2.47	106.67	42.6	2.55	108.74	44.5	1.99	88.61	42.8	2.86	121.70
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												

See footnote on page 15.

TABLE 5B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Industries, Canada - Continued

Year and month	Non-metal mining			Construction			Building and general engineering			Highway, bridges and street construction		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars
1945 .....	..	..	..	38.9	0.74	28.59	40.2	0.81	32.60	36.7	0.63	23.19
1946 .....	..	..	..	38.4	0.77	29.53	38.7	0.84	32.39	37.9	0.66	24.98
1947 .....	..	..	..	39.3	0.85	33.25	39.3	0.92	36.12	39.1	0.72	28.00
1948 .....	..	..	..	39.2	0.94	36.89	40.0	1.02	40.68	37.5	0.80	30.04
1949 .....	..	..	..	39.7	1.01	40.18	40.0	1.08	43.28	39.0	0.86	33.50
1950 .....	..	..	..	39.9	1.06	42.13	39.5	1.14	45.07	40.8	0.88	35.99
1951 .....	46.0	1.18	54.14	40.3	1.19	47.86	39.4	1.29	50.67	42.2	0.96	40.55
1952 .....	42.6	1.36	57.81	41.5	1.32	54.99	41.0	1.44	59.04	41.5	1.06	43.87
1953 .....	42.8	1.43	61.29	41.7	1.44	60.26	40.7	1.58	64.31	41.3	1.13	46.83
1954 .....	42.9	1.47	63.15	40.3	1.48	59.85	39.9	1.61	64.08	41.1	1.21	49.73
1955 .....	43.3	1.53	66.16	39.9	1.52	60.49	39.5	1.63	64.46	40.1	1.26	51.87
1956 .....	43.1	1.60	68.79	41.1	1.65	67.77	41.0	1.77	72.73	41.3	1.35	55.67
1957 .....	42.5	1.68	71.57	41.2	1.76	72.55	41.3	1.90	78.47	40.8	1.44	58.83
1958 .....	42.3	1.74	73.73	40.7	1.78	72.36	40.5	1.94	78.37	41.0	1.48	60.80
1959 .....	42.2	1.82	76.87	40.2	1.84	74.20	39.6	2.01	79.59	41.3	1.56	64.28
1960 .....	42.2	1.89	79.62	40.4	1.94	78.41	40.1	2.12	84.85	41.0	1.63	66.89
1961 .....	42.3	1.95	82.60	40.3	1.98	79.93	39.9	2.17	86.39	40.9	1.67	68.37
1962 .....	42.3	1.98	83.82	40.3	2.06	83.16	39.7	2.25	89.37	41.5	1.73	71.65
1963 .....	42.4	2.07	87.70	40.8	2.14	87.51	40.0	2.34	93.64	42.3	1.79	75.80
1964 .....	43.1	2.13	92.00	41.0	2.25	92.31	40.1	2.46	98.55	42.8	1.86	79.71
1962 - Jan. ...	42.1	2.01	84.51	39.3	2.06	80.88	39.1	2.23	87.35	39.5	1.72	68.14
Feb. ...	41.5	2.01	83.47	40.4	2.06	83.23	39.2	2.25	88.45	42.6	1.72	73.30
Mar. ...	42.3	2.00	84.89	40.4	2.10	84.83	40.5	2.27	91.95	40.0	1.76	70.53
Apr. (1) ...	42.0	1.98	83.21	38.5	2.08	80.23	38.5	2.27	87.17	38.6	1.74	67.20
May ...	43.1	1.96	84.41	40.6	2.04	82.93	39.8	2.24	88.94	42.0	1.72	72.34
June ...	42.5	1.95	83.01	42.0	2.04	85.66	40.9	2.23	91.44	44.0	1.71	75.46
July ...	42.8	1.94	82.91	42.0	2.04	85.56	41.2	2.23	92.00	43.4	1.70	73.96
Aug. ...	43.1	1.94	83.52	42.6	2.05	87.19	42.0	2.24	94.04	43.8	1.71	74.73
Sept. ...	43.8	1.96	85.99	42.6	2.05	87.51	42.1	2.25	94.67	43.7	1.71	74.59
Oct. ...	43.2	1.97	85.00	41.7	2.07	86.11	41.4	2.25	93.23	42.3	1.73	73.04
Nov. ...	43.4	2.00	86.81	40.7	2.08	84.57	40.9	2.27	92.65	40.5	1.72	69.72
Dec. (1) ...	38.4	2.03	78.10	33.1	2.09	69.25	30.7	2.30	70.60	37.3	1.79	66.80
1963 - Jan. ...	41.3	2.09	86.31	39.1	2.14	83.56	38.6	2.32	89.66	41.0	1.79	71.60
Feb. ...	42.0	2.11	88.55	40.1	2.16	86.60	39.5	2.34	92.59	41.3	1.80	74.57
Mar. ...	41.7	2.11	87.98	40.3	2.17	87.45	40.0	2.34	93.62	41.1	1.81	74.43
Apr. ...	42.0	2.07	87.06	39.9	2.16	86.29	39.9	2.34	93.32	39.9	1.80	71.95
May ...	42.7	2.04	87.08	41.3	2.13	88.04	40.7	2.32	94.49	42.4	1.80	76.31
June ...	42.8	2.03	86.97	41.9	2.11	88.36	40.4	2.32	93.68	44.5	1.78	79.07
July ...	43.2	2.05	88.50	42.4	2.11	89.51	41.3	2.30	95.20	44.4	1.78	79.16
Aug. ...	43.2	2.05	88.61	42.2	2.13	89.82	41.5	2.33	96.70	43.5	1.78	77.19
Sept. ...	43.9	2.05	89.84	43.1	2.16	92.90	42.3	2.36	99.73	44.5	1.80	80.08
Oct. ...	43.9	2.06	90.51	42.6	2.17	92.32	42.0	2.36	99.08	43.9	1.80	79.13
Nov. ...	44.3	2.07	91.91	40.8	2.16	88.34	40.8	2.36	96.07	41.0	1.79	73.21
Dec. (1) ...	37.2	2.10	77.95	32.8	2.17	71.19	30.6	2.40	73.29	37.1	1.81	67.09
1964 - Jan. ...	42.5	2.16	91.86	40.1	2.24	89.99	39.6	2.42	96.03	41.2	1.85	76.41
Feb. ...	42.3	2.17	91.94	41.2	2.24	92.31	40.5	2.43	98.37	42.7	1.85	79.09
Mar. (1) ...	42.2	2.16	91.28	37.4	2.24	83.90	36.6	2.43	88.82	39.3	1.87	73.49
Apr. ...	43.3	2.13	92.21	40.1	2.25	90.36	40.0	2.44	97.38	40.4	1.86	75.34
May ...	43.6	2.11	92.25	42.0	2.22	93.39	41.1	2.43	99.62	43.7	1.87	81.75
June ...	43.1	2.10	90.78	41.3	2.20	90.95	39.9	2.43	96.83	43.7	1.85	80.74
July ...	43.5	2.08	90.61	42.5	2.22	94.60	41.4	2.44	100.95	44.5	1.87	83.30
Aug. ...	43.0	2.09	90.00	42.9	2.23	95.63	41.8	2.45	102.20	45.0	1.87	84.12
Sept. ...	44.2	2.11	93.36	43.1	2.26	97.48	42.2	2.48	104.61	44.7	1.89	84.53
Oct. ...	45.0	2.13	95.94	42.9	2.30	98.62	42.4	2.52	106.73	44.0	1.89	83.33
Nov. ...	44.4	2.17	96.20	41.5	2.31	95.98	41.2	2.52	103.83	42.3	1.90	80.23
Dec. (1) ...	40.0	2.19	87.49	33.8	2.29	77.43	32.1	2.51	80.65	37.3	1.90	70.91
1965 - Jan. ...	43.6	2.22	96.69	40.5	2.38	96.41	39.9	2.58	102.85	42.0	1.93	80.94
Feb. ...	43.2	2.23	96.28	40.3	2.38	95.94	39.6	2.58	102.23	42.0	1.92	80.67
Mar. ...	42.6	2.20	93.87	40.7	2.41	98.01	40.6	2.60	105.44	41.0	1.95	79.77
Apr. ...	43.3	2.20	95.41	40.1	2.45	98.18	40.1	2.63	105.32	40.3	1.99	80.18
May ...	44.3	2.18	96.49	40.9	2.40	98.16	40.2	2.61	104.71	42.6	1.96	83.64
June ...	44.6	2.18	97.14	41.7	2.38	99.21	40.2	2.61	104.63	45.0	1.95	87.82
July ...	44.1	2.19	96.35	43.1	2.39	102.91	41.9	2.61	109.32	45.6	1.97	89.59
Aug. ...	43.2	2.18	94.25	43.0	2.42	104.21	41.9	2.66	111.28	45.4	1.97	89.48
Sept. ...	44.1	2.21	97.71	42.9	2.48	106.07	41.9	2.71	113.46	45.0	2.00	89.98
Oct. ...	45.3	2.25	101.98	43.2	2.51	108.23	42.4	2.73	115.92	44.9	2.02	90.81
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												

See footnote on page 15.

TABLE 5B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Industries, Canada - Concluded

Year and month	Electric and motor transportation			Service			Hotels and restaurants			Laundries and dry cleaning plants		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars
1945 .....	..	..	..	43.8	0.43	18.92	45.1	0.41	18.63	41.2	0.47	19.41
1946 .....	..	..	..	43.1	0.47	20.08	44.3	0.45	20.07	41.0	0.49	19.97
1947 .....	..	..	..	42.5	0.53	22.70	43.4	0.52	22.79	40.8	0.55	22.52
1948 .....	..	..	..	42.3	0.59	24.87	43.2	0.58	25.10	41.0	0.59	24.31
1949 .....	..	..	..	42.3	0.64	26.92	43.0	0.63	27.00	40.8	0.63	25.70
1950 .....	..	..	..	42.5	0.66	28.09	43.5	0.65	28.14	41.0	0.65	26.73
1951 .....	45.1	1.18	53.04	42.5	0.70	29.62	43.5	0.69	30.10	40.7	0.68	27.55
1952 .....	45.3	1.29	58.53	42.6	0.74	31.52	43.6	0.73	31.87	41.1	0.72	29.63
1953 .....	45.0	1.35	60.89	41.9	0.79	32.93	42.6	0.78	33.36	41.3	0.75	31.14
1954 .....	45.1	1.40	63.37	40.9	0.83	34.03	41.4	0.83	34.28	40.6	0.79	32.24
1955 .....	44.8	1.45	64.96	40.4	0.86	34.62	40.7	0.86	34.88	40.5	0.82	33.17
1956 .....	44.3	1.52	67.20	40.2	0.89	35.94	40.4	0.89	36.04	40.7	0.85	34.72
1957 .....	44.3	1.59	70.61	39.8	0.94	37.37	40.0	0.93	37.24	39.9	0.90	36.07
1958 .....	44.1	1.68	74.13	39.5	0.97	38.28	39.6	0.95	37.58	39.6	0.96	37.94
1959 .....	44.2	1.75	77.60	39.4	1.00	39.29	39.4	0.98	38.52	40.1	0.97	38.98
1960 .....	43.5	1.83	79.84	39.1	1.04	40.58	39.1	1.01	39.63	39.8	1.00	39.83
1961 .....	43.3	1.90	82.23	38.7	1.07	41.27	38.7	1.04	40.09	39.7	1.03	40.96
1962 .....	43.5	1.97	85.75	38.1	1.10	42.02	38.0	1.06	40.41	39.9	1.05	41.95
1963 .....	43.9	2.02	88.78	37.7	1.15	43.21	37.4	1.11	41.53	39.9	1.08	43.27
1964 .....	44.3	2.08	92.32	37.1	1.21	44.73	36.6	1.17	42.74	40.0	1.15	45.81
1962 - Jan .....	42.8	1.94	83.12	38.1	1.09	41.48	38.3	1.06	40.37	39.0	1.04	40.65
Feb. ....	43.6	1.94	84.75	38.3	1.10	42.01	38.5	1.06	40.98	39.3	1.04	41.03
Mar. ....	43.7	1.95	84.97	38.4	1.09	41.79	38.3	1.05	40.33	40.2	1.05	42.06
Apr. (1) ....	43.4	1.97	85.55	38.2	1.10	42.11	38.0	1.07	40.63	40.3	1.05	42.30
May ....	43.2	1.98	85.62	38.4	1.10	42.41	38.2	1.07	40.81	40.5	1.05	42.57
June ....	43.5	1.98	86.34	38.6	1.09	42.04	38.2	1.05	40.07	40.5	1.05	42.47
July ....	43.4	1.97	85.32	38.6	1.08	41.69	38.4	1.04	39.89	40.2	1.04	41.90
Aug. ....	44.4	1.97	87.59	38.4	1.09	41.89	38.2	1.04	39.82	40.2	1.05	42.32
Sept. ....	44.1	1.98	87.12	37.8	1.11	42.10	37.2	1.07	39.83	40.5	1.06	43.00
Oct. ....	43.9	1.98	86.90	37.9	1.12	42.37	37.6	1.08	40.53	40.3	1.06	42.78
Nov. ....	44.0	1.98	87.20	38.0	1.12	42.66	37.8	1.08	40.94	40.1	1.06	42.53
Dec. (1) ....	42.1	2.01	84.47	37.0	1.13	41.71	37.4	1.09	40.75	37.3	1.06	39.73
1963 - Jan. ....	43.2	1.99	85.99	37.5	1.13	42.40	37.4	1.09	40.62	39.2	1.06	41.75
Feb. ....	43.4	2.00	86.74	37.6	1.13	42.51	37.7	1.10	41.30	39.0	1.06	41.21
Mar. ....	43.6	2.01	87.60	37.6	1.13	42.67	37.2	1.10	40.82	40.3	1.07	42.99
Apr. ....	43.7	2.00	87.44	37.7	1.14	42.99	37.1	1.10	40.93	40.8	1.08	44.10
May ....	44.3	2.01	89.14	38.1	1.14	43.56	37.6	1.10	41.50	40.8	1.08	44.08
June ....	44.4	2.01	89.23	38.0	1.13	43.04	37.6	1.09	40.88	40.0	1.09	43.49
July ....	43.9	2.02	88.94	38.4	1.12	43.14	38.4	1.08	41.49	40.2	1.08	43.36
Aug. ....	44.8	2.04	91.27	38.4	1.13	43.54	38.2	1.09	41.80	40.7	1.08	44.07
Sept. ....	44.7	2.03	90.70	37.5	1.16	43.56	37.1	1.13	41.96	40.5	1.09	44.20
Oct. ....	44.8	2.04	91.49	37.6	1.17	43.96	37.1	1.14	42.38	40.4	1.10	44.49
Nov. ....	44.1	2.04	89.73	37.3	1.18	43.81	36.7	1.15	42.20	39.9	1.10	44.02
Dec. (1) ....	42.2	2.05	86.55	36.5	1.18	43.17	36.6	1.16	42.29	37.3	1.10	41.22
1964 - Jan. ....	43.6	2.06	89.71	37.0	1.18	43.72	36.6	1.15	42.17	39.4	1.11	43.61
Feb. ....	43.7	2.06	90.12	37.3	1.19	44.40	36.9	1.16	42.83	39.8	1.11	44.19
Mar. (1) ....	44.3	2.09	92.63	37.1	1.19	44.06	36.4	1.16	42.21	40.5	1.12	45.47
Apr. ....	43.8	2.06	90.25	37.1	1.20	44.58	36.5	1.16	42.53	40.6	1.14	46.07
May ....	45.0	2.07	93.14	37.1	1.20	44.75	36.3	1.17	42.42	40.7	1.14	46.24
June ....	44.9	2.06	92.63	37.1	1.19	44.24	36.8	1.15	42.19	39.9	1.15	45.80
July ....	43.7	2.08	90.75	37.6	1.19	44.64	37.4	1.15	42.90	40.1	1.14	45.48
Aug. ....	44.9	2.08	93.56	37.8	1.19	45.00	37.1	1.15	42.65	40.0	1.14	45.73
Sept. ....	45.4	2.09	94.99	37.3	1.22	45.35	36.8	1.18	43.21	40.1	1.17	47.05
Oct. ....	44.9	2.10	94.47	37.0	1.23	45.54	36.4	1.19	43.41	40.1	1.18	47.33
Nov. ....	44.5	2.10	93.52	36.7	1.24	45.45	36.1	1.20	43.33	39.8	1.18	46.85
Dec. (1) ....	43.3	2.12	91.64	36.1	1.24	44.80	35.7	1.20	42.92	38.9	1.17	45.67
1965 - Jan. ....	44.0	2.12	93.25	36.3	1.25	45.39	35.7	1.21	43.07	38.7	1.19	45.99
Feb. ....	44.0	2.11	92.85	36.6	1.26	46.13	36.1	1.21	43.80	39.0	1.18	46.04
Mar. ....	44.0	2.11	93.01	36.4	1.26	45.73	36.0	1.21	43.39	39.1	1.19	46.74
Apr. ....	44.3	2.12	94.06	36.5	1.27	46.14	36.0	1.22	43.90	40.4	1.21	48.84
May ....	43.8	2.12	93.13	36.6	1.27	46.60	36.0	1.22	44.03	39.9	1.22	48.87
June ....	44.0	2.13	93.72	36.8	1.27	46.83	36.4	1.21	43.96	39.3	1.24	48.87
July ....	43.6	2.18	95.11	37.2	1.27	47.10	37.0	1.21	44.63	39.3	1.23	48.34
Aug. ....	44.2	2.20	97.14	37.0	1.27	46.95	36.8	1.21	44.58	39.1	1.23	48.26
Sept. ....	44.6	2.19	97.81	36.7	1.29	47.31	36.2	1.24	44.81	39.7	1.24	49.45
Oct. ....	45.0	2.22	99.69	36.4	1.30	47.53	35.9	1.26	45.05	39.7	1.25	49.69

See footnote on page 15.

TABLE 6B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada

Year and month	Food and beverages			Tobacco and tobacco products			Rubber products			Leather products		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars
1945 .....	43.5	0.59	25.67	41.9	0.52	21.70	43.7	0.72	31.42	42.9	0.52	22.45
1946 .....	42.4	0.62	26.50	40.4	0.54	21.94	41.8	0.73	30.51	41.8	0.56	23.49
1947 .....	42.0	0.71	29.65	40.6	0.62	25.21	42.7	0.88	37.79	40.5	0.64	26.02
1948 .....	42.3	0.80	33.80	41.3	0.78	32.21	41.6	1.00	41.50	39.3	0.71	28.02
1949 .....	42.4	0.86	36.46	42.6	0.86	36.76	40.9	1.05	42.78	40.2	0.75	30.23
1950 .....	42.6	0.90	38.25	41.4	0.95	39.45	41.3	1.11	45.88	39.4	0.79	31.09
1951 .....	42.0	1.00	42.21	40.6	1.11	45.03	40.9	1.26	51.64	38.6	0.86	33.23
1952 .....	41.9	1.10	46.19	40.2	1.24	49.85	41.0	1.35	55.25	40.3	0.92	37.20
1953 .....	41.3	1.16	47.87	40.2	1.30	52.34	40.8	1.43	58.43	39.9	0.97	38.54
1954 .....	41.1	1.21	49.65	39.8	1.35	53.81	40.7	1.46	59.30	38.8	1.00	38.61
1955 .....	41.0	1.25	51.33	40.6	1.39	56.31	41.6	1.49	61.98	39.9	1.02	40.58
1956 .....	40.8	1.31	53.33	40.6	1.42	57.73	41.2	1.57	64.64	40.1	1.05	42.15
1957 .....	40.5	1.39	56.17	39.8	1.53	60.77	40.2	1.66	66.69	39.5	1.11	43.81
1958 .....	40.6	1.45	58.99	39.9	1.58	62.88	40.0	1.71	68.48	39.7	1.14	45.38
1959 .....	40.8	1.53	62.43	39.2	1.67	65.61	41.3	1.79	74.01	39.7	1.17	46.56
1960 .....	40.5	1.57	63.50	40.0	1.74	69.58	40.4	1.83	73.87	39.1	1.21	47.20
1961 .....	40.4	1.61	64.95	39.6	1.83	72.58	41.3	1.87	77.23	40.4	1.24	49.98
1962 .....	40.2	1.64	65.73	39.4	1.87	73.78	41.7	1.94	80.74	40.0	1.28	51.14
1963 .....	40.2	1.69	68.02	38.7	1.97	76.29	41.3	1.99	82.13	39.9	1.32	52.76
1964 .....	40.6	1.75	70.95	37.9	2.11	79.78	41.9	2.07	86.90	39.9	1.39	55.49
1962 - Jan. ...	39.9	1.66	66.19	40.7	1.62	66.10	41.7	1.91	79.84	41.9	1.26	52.74
Feb. ...	39.8	1.67	66.39	40.3	1.67	67.15	41.7	1.93	80.30	41.7	1.26	52.57
Mar. ...	40.4	1.67	67.33	39.9	1.69	67.38	41.9	1.91	80.22	41.2	1.26	51.87
Apr. (1)	40.3	1.67	67.31	38.2	1.80	68.77	41.0	1.91	78.16	39.1	1.28	49.88
May ...	41.4	1.64	68.02	39.0	1.84	71.65	41.6	1.94	80.47	38.9	1.27	49.55
June ...	41.2	1.63	66.94	39.8	2.01	80.11	42.4	1.95	82.55	39.9	1.28	50.90
July ...	40.7	1.62	65.94	40.1	2.02	81.09	41.3	1.94	80.16	40.4	1.27	51.15
Aug. ...	40.8	1.55	63.25	40.2	2.01	80.77	41.6	1.91	79.42	40.9	1.27	52.00
Sept. ...	40.1	1.57	62.80	39.8	2.00	79.76	42.6	1.94	82.83	40.9	1.28	52.51
Oct. ...	40.3	1.61	65.04	40.2	2.00	80.28	43.3	1.96	85.16	40.5	1.30	52.53
Nov. ...	39.9	1.64	65.32	37.6	1.88	70.79	42.9	1.96	83.90	41.2	1.30	53.54
Dec. (1)	37.5	1.71	64.19	37.3	1.92	71.49	38.5	1.97	75.84	34.0	1.31	44.50
1963 - Jan. ...	39.7	1.71	67.95	40.1	1.73	69.43	42.2	1.97	82.96	41.3	1.31	53.94
Feb. ...	39.7	1.72	68.51	41.7	1.73	72.13	42.2	1.97	83.09	40.8	1.30	53.09
Mar. ...	40.5	1.72	69.66	40.1	1.76	70.39	42.2	1.98	83.35	40.5	1.30	52.62
Apr. ...	40.5	1.73	70.06	40.1	1.81	72.52	38.9	1.94	75.65	39.9	1.31	52.24
May ...	41.1	1.69	69.60	38.4	2.10	80.54	42.0	1.98	83.10	39.2	1.32	51.57
June ...	41.3	1.67	69.15	38.6	2.17	83.90	41.8	2.00	83.47	39.2	1.33	51.98
July ...	40.9	1.64	67.02	38.6	2.18	84.25	40.9	1.99	81.52	39.3	1.31	51.62
Aug. ...	40.1	1.63	65.38	37.8	2.19	82.91	41.7	1.99	82.81	40.9	1.33	54.20
Sept. ...	40.2	1.64	65.72	37.8	2.18	82.15	42.2	2.05	86.54	41.0	1.34	54.87
Oct. ...	40.6	1.68	68.32	37.7	2.18	82.21	42.4	2.01	85.18	40.4	1.34	54.21
Nov. ...	40.3	1.71	69.05	39.1	1.95	76.25	42.3	2.01	84.98	41.0	1.35	55.16
Dec. (1)	37.6	1.78	67.02	33.3	2.08	69.25	36.2	2.02	73.11	35.0	1.35	47.42
1964 - Jan. ...	40.0	1.78	70.99	38.6	1.91	73.83	42.1	2.04	85.76	41.5	1.36	56.27
Feb. ...	40.1	1.78	71.24	37.9	1.91	72.39	42.0	2.04	85.48	41.7	1.36	56.73
Mar. (1)	40.8	1.79	73.16	37.1	2.00	74.31	41.3	2.03	83.79	39.2	1.37	53.70
Apr. ...	40.5	1.78	72.04	38.8	1.98	76.78	41.7	2.05	85.38	40.0	1.37	55.05
May ...	41.1	1.75	71.91	37.3	2.13	79.56	42.1	2.06	86.51	39.8	1.38	55.08
June ...	41.1	1.74	71.38	38.1	2.25	85.79	42.0	2.06	86.55	39.0	1.39	54.22
July ...	41.4	1.71	70.86	38.0	2.26	86.00	40.9	2.08	85.13	39.3	1.39	54.70
Aug. ...	40.2	1.69	67.71	38.2	2.30	87.83	42.5	2.08	88.31	40.6	1.40	56.94
Sept. ...	40.8	1.69	68.92	38.6	2.31	89.30	43.7	2.12	92.58	40.6	1.41	57.30
Oct. ...	41.2	1.74	71.49	37.8	2.30	86.90	42.6	2.11	89.87	40.1	1.42	56.76
Nov. ...	40.5	1.77	71.63	38.9	2.01	78.45	42.4	2.11	89.50	40.9	1.42	57.92
Dec. (1)	38.9	1.84	71.38	35.2	2.11	74.08	39.4	2.12	83.50	35.9	1.42	51.02
1965 - Jan. ...	40.0	1.85	73.92	39.4	1.98	78.12	41.9	2.11	88.50	40.7	1.42	57.89
Feb. ...	40.2	1.85	74.19	37.8	1.98	74.90	41.8	2.10	88.01	40.5	1.42	57.50
Mar. ...	40.4	1.85	74.68	36.6	2.19	80.10	41.8	2.11	88.33	40.4	1.43	57.88
Apr. ...	40.4	1.85	74.84	37.5	2.31	86.64	41.5	2.12	87.81	38.9	1.44	56.15
May ...	41.2	1.83	75.24	37.5	2.31	86.63	41.3	2.13	87.98	38.1	1.45	55.15
June ...	41.2	1.81	74.53	37.7	2.35	88.74	40.9	2.08	85.22	38.7	1.45	56.24
July ...	41.0	1.79	73.52	37.1	2.36	87.43	41.4	2.18	90.05	39.3	1.45	56.98
Aug. ...	40.5	1.76	71.12	37.2	2.36	87.66	42.0	2.19	91.85	40.1	1.46	58.74
Sept. ...	40.9	1.78	72.96	36.4	2.38	86.52	43.0	2.22	95.47	39.7	1.48	58.50
Oct. ...	41.1	1.84	75.64	37.3	2.41	89.77	42.6	2.22	94.72	39.3	1.49	58.52
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												

See footnote on page 15.

TABLE 6B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada - Continued

Year and month	Textile products (except clothing)			Clothing (textile and fur)			Wood products			Paper products		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars
1945 .....	45.5	0.50	22.61	39.7	0.53	21.04	43.6	0.61	26.42	47.7	0.68	32.29
1946 .....	43.9	0.54	23.57	38.7	0.56	21.75	42.9	0.65	27.80	47.6	0.74	35.27
1947 .....	43.2	0.62	26.78	38.5	0.63	24.29	42.2	0.75	31.48	47.6	0.88	41.79
1948 .....	42.7	0.74	31.51	37.8	0.71	26.72	41.1	0.84	34.61	47.1	1.01	47.34
1949 .....	42.7	0.83	35.44	38.2	0.76	29.18	41.3	0.93	38.41	46.4	1.06	49.32
1950 .....	43.3	0.86	37.24	38.3	0.79	30.37	41.5	0.96	39.67	46.9	1.11	51.97
1951 .....	41.2	0.97	40.13	37.1	0.87	32.20	41.4	1.07	44.38	46.6	1.31	60.86
1952 .....	41.2	1.04	42.93	38.2	0.92	34.99	41.8	1.15	48.15	44.8	1.43	63.84
1953 .....	41.1	1.08	44.26	38.1	0.96	36.50	42.0	1.21	50.86	43.5	1.52	66.12
1954 .....	41.3	1.10	45.55	36.9	0.99	36.38	41.3	1.26	51.91	42.6	1.61	68.42
1955 .....	42.4	1.12	47.49	37.8	0.98	37.12	41.7	1.29	53.83	42.4	1.67	70.85
1956 .....	42.2	1.15	48.66	38.3	1.01	38.76	41.2	1.34	55.13	42.3	1.78	75.12
1957 .....	41.5	1.21	50.34	37.4	1.05	39.31	40.6	1.40	56.96	41.5	1.87	77.69
1958 .....	41.3	1.25	51.67	37.6	1.08	40.68	40.8	1.46	59.61	40.8	1.94	79.03
1959 .....	42.1	1.29	54.34	38.1	1.11	42.33	41.5	1.49	61.61	41.2	2.00	82.51
1960 .....	41.7	1.34	55.84	37.7	1.14	43.09	40.8	1.58	64.29	41.2	2.08	85.73
1961 .....	42.0	1.38	57.79	38.2	1.18	45.13	41.1	1.61	66.24	41.2	2.17	89.37
1962 .....	42.1	1.42	59.79	38.1	1.22	46.47	41.1	1.65	67.83	41.1	2.24	91.96
1963 .....	42.1	1.47	62.02	38.1	1.27	48.40	41.1	1.72	70.59	41.3	2.30	95.01
1964 .....	42.2	1.55	65.31	38.4	1.32	50.80	41.2	1.79	73.66	41.7	2.37	98.70
1962 - Jan. ...	42.8	1.40	60.05	38.7	1.20	46.62	40.7	1.62	66.07	40.8	2.21	90.34
Feb. ...	42.3	1.40	59.34	39.0	1.21	47.31	41.3	1.63	67.22	40.9	2.21	90.36
Mar. ...	42.6	1.41	59.96	39.5	1.22	48.16	41.4	1.64	67.92	41.1	2.21	90.72
Apr.(1) ...	41.6	1.41	58.79	37.9	1.22	46.30	40.6	1.64	66.60	41.0	2.20	90.30
May ...	42.2	1.42	60.03	37.7	1.22	45.88	41.4	1.63	67.61	41.2	2.22	91.47
June ...	42.3	1.42	60.05	37.8	1.22	46.12	41.9	1.64	68.70	41.9	2.23	93.43
July ...	41.7	1.41	58.89	38.2	1.22	46.65	41.4	1.64	67.79	41.8	2.24	93.68
Aug. ...	42.6	1.42	60.52	39.1	1.23	47.88	41.5	1.64	68.01	41.4	2.24	92.56
Sept. ...	43.1	1.43	61.77	39.5	1.23	48.70	42.5	1.67	71.01	41.6	2.26	93.82
Oct. ...	42.9	1.43	61.31	39.2	1.22	47.89	41.7	1.67	69.67	41.7	2.26	94.18
Nov. ...	43.1	1.44	62.14	38.5	1.22	46.75	41.7	1.68	69.89	41.2	2.26	92.82
Dec.(1) ...	37.7	1.45	54.66	32.2	1.22	39.39	37.4	1.70	63.46	38.7	2.32	89.72
1963 - Jan. ...	42.3	1.45	61.18	38.7	1.25	48.45	40.8	1.69	69.08	40.5	2.25	91.24
Feb. ...	42.0	1.46	61.24	39.1	1.26	49.36	41.7	1.70	71.09	40.5	2.26	91.53
Mar. ...	42.3	1.46	61.59	39.1	1.26	49.29	41.5	1.71	71.09	40.9	2.27	92.76
Apr. ...	42.0	1.46	61.27	38.6	1.26	48.74	40.8	1.71	69.84	41.6	2.28	94.98
May ...	42.4	1.46	62.00	38.2	1.26	48.15	41.1	1.70	70.02	41.7	2.28	95.15
June ...	42.1	1.46	61.58	37.4	1.26	47.17	41.5	1.72	71.30	41.8	2.29	95.71
July ...	41.2	1.46	60.02	37.7	1.26	47.67	41.1	1.71	70.31	41.8	2.29	95.82
Aug. ...	42.6	1.47	62.89	39.3	1.29	50.55	41.5	1.71	71.17	41.7	2.30	95.73
Sept. ...	43.1	1.48	64.00	39.1	1.29	50.27	41.9	1.73	72.53	42.0	2.30	96.79
Oct. ...	43.3	1.49	64.49	39.2	1.29	50.46	41.6	1.73	72.03	41.9	2.31	96.78
Nov. ...	43.2	1.50	64.76	38.5	1.27	48.87	41.8	1.75	73.07	42.0	2.32	97.49
Dec.(1) ...	39.1	1.51	59.03	32.5	1.28	41.52	37.1	1.75	65.12	39.4	2.42	95.51
1964 - Jan. ...	42.9	1.51	64.79	39.3	1.30	51.13	41.3	1.75	72.32	41.3	2.32	95.98
Feb. ...	42.6	1.51	64.53	39.9	1.31	52.42	42.0	1.76	73.85	41.5	2.33	96.57
Mar.(1) ...	42.1	1.52	64.07	38.1	1.31	50.06	40.8	1.77	72.01	41.4	2.34	97.15
Apr. ...	42.7	1.53	65.25	38.5	1.31	50.29	41.4	1.76	73.10	41.8	2.35	98.19
May ...	42.7	1.52	65.04	38.6	1.31	50.46	42.0	1.76	73.76	42.0	2.34	98.40
June ...	42.3	1.55	65.48	37.6	1.31	49.39	41.2	1.76	72.72	42.1	2.36	99.61
July ...	41.4	1.54	63.66	38.1	1.32	50.25	40.8	1.78	72.54	42.0	2.37	99.42
Aug. ...	42.6	1.56	66.49	39.5	1.33	52.65	41.5	1.80	74.47	41.6	2.37	98.84
Sept. ...	42.9	1.57	67.46	39.4	1.34	52.86	41.7	1.81	75.66	42.0	2.38	99.99
Oct. ...	42.7	1.57	66.98	39.3	1.34	52.53	42.2	1.82	77.02	42.0	2.38	99.96
Nov. ...	42.7	1.58	67.62	38.6	1.33	51.29	41.9	1.83	76.77	42.0	2.39	100.25
Dec.(1) ...	39.0	1.59	62.23	34.4	1.34	45.96	37.9	1.83	69.54	40.7	2.45	99.57
1965 - Jan. ...	42.2	1.59	67.21	38.6	1.36	52.37	41.9	1.85	77.40	41.4	2.40	99.43
Feb. ...	41.2	1.60	65.65	38.8	1.36	52.83	41.8	1.85	77.20	41.3	2.40	99.22
Mar. ...	41.8	1.61	67.14	38.8	1.37	53.04	41.4	1.84	76.31	41.5	2.40	99.61
Apr. ...	41.7	1.61	67.24	37.9	1.37	51.85	41.2	1.85	76.22	41.5	2.41	99.78
May ...	42.1	1.63	68.58	37.6	1.37	51.47	40.9	1.84	75.37	41.6	2.41	100.33
June ...	42.1	1.63	68.79	37.3	1.38	51.26	41.4	1.85	76.74	42.1	2.41	101.54
July ...	41.3	1.62	67.04	38.0	1.38	52.21	41.1	1.85	75.86	42.0	2.44	102.32
Aug. ...	42.4	1.64	69.39	38.9	1.39	54.22	41.4	1.87	77.39	42.1	2.47	103.77
Sept. ...	42.3	1.65	69.67	38.4	1.40	53.73	41.6	1.89	78.76	42.4	2.50	106.23
Oct. ...	42.6	1.65	70.54	38.9	1.41	54.93	41.8	1.91	79.89	42.3	2.51	105.97
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												

TABLE 6B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada - Continued

Year and month	Printing, publishing and allied industries			Iron and steel products			Transportation equipment			Non-ferrous metal products		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars
1945 .....	41.5	0.76	31.50	45.7	0.75	34.32	44.4	0.87	38.58	44.4	0.74	32.81
1946 .....	41.1	0.79	32.55	43.3	0.76	32.95	41.7	0.88	36.65	43.2	0.77	33.09
1947 .....	40.8	0.89	36.35	43.6	0.89	38.72	42.1	0.98	41.22	43.2	0.88	37.93
1948 .....	40.5	1.03	41.63	43.2	1.01	43.59	41.9	1.08	45.29	43.1	1.00	43.06
1949 .....	40.6	1.14	46.12	42.8	1.09	46.57	42.2	1.16	48.95	43.3	1.07	46.42
1950 .....	40.6	1.23	49.74	42.5	1.16	49.39	42.5	1.21	51.38	43.3	1.12	48.71
1951 .....	40.1	1.33	53.49	42.0	1.32	55.31	41.7	1.35	56.42	42.4	1.30	54.95
1952 .....	39.6	1.49	58.81	41.8	1.46	60.90	41.2	1.48	60.85	41.4	1.47	60.94
1953 .....	39.9	1.59	63.28	41.5	1.53	63.70	41.5	1.57	65.24	41.4	1.53	63.22
1954 .....	40.1	1.66	66.45	40.8	1.58	64.30	40.5	1.62	65.57	41.0	1.60	65.52
1955 .....	40.1	1.73	69.21	41.4	1.64	67.77	40.2	1.67	67.01	41.3	1.66	68.60
1956 .....	40.1	1.81	72.46	41.6	1.73	72.13	40.3	1.74	70.20	41.0	1.73	70.93
1957 .....	39.8	1.89	75.30	40.9	1.84	75.17	39.7	1.83	72.53	40.7	1.84	75.01
1958 .....	39.3	1.98	77.93	40.3	1.91	77.05	39.8	1.90	75.54	39.7	1.94	76.94
1959 .....	39.6	2.08	82.18	41.0	2.01	82.40	40.5	1.99	80.54	40.5	1.99	80.72
1960 .....	39.1	2.16	84.38	40.6	2.07	84.03	40.5	2.04	82.78	40.7	2.08	84.63
1961 .....	38.9	2.22	86.38	40.8	2.13	87.05	40.5	2.12	86.06	40.6	2.15	87.13
1962 .....	38.8	2.31	89.45	41.2	2.18	89.87	41.1	2.20	90.67	40.6	2.17	88.36
1963 .....	38.7	2.40	92.79	41.2	2.25	92.73	41.7	2.31	96.18	40.8	2.23	90.81
1964 .....	39.0	2.48	96.69	41.7	2.31	96.32	41.8	2.40	100.11	41.0	2.29	94.04
1962 - Jan. ...	38.7	2.27	87.63	40.8	2.16	88.07	40.5	2.17	87.68	40.6	2.14	87.14
Feb. ...	38.9	2.28	88.69	40.9	2.16	88.46	41.4	2.19	90.75	40.5	2.14	86.61
Mar. ...	39.3	2.30	90.40	41.3	2.17	89.63	41.5	2.19	90.77	40.6	2.14	87.16
Apr. (1)	39.0	2.31	90.07	41.2	2.17	89.41	41.8	2.21	92.44	40.4	2.16	87.22
May ...	39.4	2.32	91.44	41.7	2.20	91.62	42.1	2.21	93.21	40.7	2.16	88.01
June ...	38.9	2.31	89.85	41.8	2.18	91.18	41.4	2.20	91.19	40.5	2.22	89.74
July ...	38.9	2.30	89.54	41.8	2.19	91.33	40.6	2.17	88.34	40.9	2.18	89.06
Aug. ...	38.7	2.32	89.66	41.5	2.19	90.84	40.7	2.18	88.84	40.4	2.17	87.82
Sept. ...	39.3	2.32	91.13	41.9	2.19	92.00	41.2	2.20	90.87	41.0	2.17	88.97
Oct. ...	38.9	2.32	90.13	41.9	2.19	91.83	41.7	2.24	93.38	41.4	2.16	89.49
Nov. ...	38.9	2.32	90.17	41.8	2.19	91.60	42.2	2.27	95.89	41.3	2.16	89.05
Dec. (1)	36.5	2.32	84.75	37.6	2.19	82.47	37.9	2.23	84.66	39.5	2.28	90.04
1963 - Jan. ...	38.4	2.36	90.66	41.2	2.22	91.51	41.6	2.28	94.83	40.7	2.18	88.78
Feb. ...	38.8	2.38	92.41	41.2	2.23	91.99	41.1	2.26	92.88	40.5	2.18	88.51
Mar. ...	39.3	2.39	93.84	41.2	2.23	92.05	41.6	2.28	94.80	40.5	2.19	88.52
Apr. ...	38.7	2.40	92.87	41.6	2.25	93.57	42.7	2.32	98.85	41.1	2.21	90.87
May ...	38.8	2.40	93.23	41.7	2.26	94.16	42.6	2.31	98.28	40.8	2.21	90.16
June ...	38.5	2.39	92.03	41.4	2.25	93.17	41.3	2.29	94.50	40.7	2.25	91.56
July ...	38.3	2.40	91.94	41.4	2.25	93.12	40.6	2.23	90.66	41.0	2.24	91.83
Aug. ...	38.6	2.41	93.07	41.3	2.26	93.24	40.6	2.27	92.04	40.9	2.23	91.43
Sept. ...	39.0	2.42	94.37	41.7	2.26	94.42	41.9	2.31	96.95	41.1	2.23	91.51
Oct. ...	38.9	2.41	93.74	41.5	2.26	93.86	42.1	2.34	98.29	41.3	2.23	92.19
Nov. ...	39.1	2.42	94.76	41.5	2.26	93.87	43.9	2.40	105.50	41.2	2.23	92.02
Dec. (1)	37.5	2.41	90.52	38.6	2.27	87.55	39.9	2.37	94.35	39.8	2.31	91.50
1964 - Jan. ...	38.6	2.46	95.06	41.7	2.28	95.13	42.4	2.37	100.50	41.3	2.26	93.44
Feb. ...	38.9	2.48	96.49	41.7	2.28	95.13	41.8	2.36	98.46	41.1	2.25	92.67
Mar. (1)	39.0	2.49	97.15	41.4	2.30	95.05	41.4	2.34	96.73	40.9	2.32	94.84
Apr. ...	38.7	2.48	96.15	41.7	2.30	95.85	42.4	2.38	100.69	40.9	2.26	92.31
May ...	39.0	2.50	97.47	42.2	2.31	97.52	42.5	2.40	101.70	41.2	2.27	93.63
June ...	39.1	2.47	96.66	42.0	2.32	97.18	42.2	2.40	101.18	40.9	2.27	92.68
July ...	39.1	2.45	95.93	41.6	2.32	96.36	41.3	2.37	97.75	40.5	2.29	92.95
Aug. ...	39.2	2.48	97.40	42.1	2.33	97.84	42.1	2.43	102.24	40.8	2.30	93.82
Sept. ...	39.6	2.50	99.08	42.3	2.34	98.93	42.8	2.46	105.31	41.2	2.30	94.62
Oct. ...	39.2	2.48	97.31	42.2	2.33	98.15	42.2	2.40	101.30	41.2	2.30	94.66
Nov. ...	39.4	2.48	97.96	42.1	2.33	98.02	40.4	2.40	96.87	41.3	2.31	95.29
Dec. (1)	37.6	2.49	93.52	39.1	2.31	90.33	40.2	2.44	98.18	40.5	2.40	97.37
1965 - Jan. ...	38.4	2.53	97.43	41.6	2.35	97.98	41.0	2.53	103.78	41.3	2.33	96.04
Feb. ...	38.7	2.54	98.28	41.3	2.37	97.74	40.2	2.51	100.81	40.8	2.33	94.90
Mar. ...	39.3	2.55	100.11	42.1	2.40	101.16	43.4	2.58	112.03	41.1	2.33	95.69
Apr. ...	39.2	2.57	100.96	42.1	2.41	101.50	43.0	2.57	110.44	41.3	2.34	96.70
May ...	38.9	2.57	99.93	41.9	2.41	100.84	42.4	2.56	108.28	41.1	2.35	96.36
June ...	39.5	2.57	101.49	42.1	2.41	101.28	42.7	2.55	108.65	41.2	2.35	96.76
July ...	39.2	2.56	100.36	41.6	2.42	100.74	40.3	2.50	100.67	41.1	2.36	96.75
Aug. ...	39.4	2.58	101.75	41.8	2.44	101.88	40.8	2.50	102.08	41.3	2.36	97.54
Sept. ...	39.6	2.61	103.57	41.9	2.45	102.58	41.4	2.55	105.57	41.7	2.38	99.55
Oct. ...	39.5	2.61	103.31	41.8	2.45	102.44	42.0	2.59	108.68	41.9	2.40	100.30

See footnote on page 15.

TABLE 6B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada - Concluded

Year and month	Electrical apparatus and supplies			Non-metallic mineral products			Products of petroleum and coal			Chemical products		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars
1945 .....	43.1	0.70	30.21	46.0	0.66	30.18	43.4	0.84	36.37	45.0	0.68	30.78
1946 .....	41.6	0.72	30.08	44.3	0.68	30.12	40.5	0.88	35.48	43.3	0.70	30.31
1947 .....	41.0	0.86	35.18	44.6	0.78	34.70	41.4	0.98	40.74	43.0	0.81	34.79
1948 .....	40.6	1.00	40.72	44.6	0.89	39.78	41.6	1.15	47.67	43.4	0.93	40.15
1949 .....	41.1	1.09	44.96	44.9	0.96	43.19	41.3	1.23	50.63	43.5	0.99	43.02
1950 .....	41.1	1.15	47.39	45.2	1.02	46.10	41.5	1.30	54.07	43.3	1.05	45.25
1951 .....	41.0	1.29	52.93	44.5	1.17	52.20	41.1	1.53	62.92	42.8	1.20	51.36
1952 .....	41.1	1.40	57.54	44.0	1.28	56.54	41.6	1.73	71.80	41.9	1.33	55.52
1953 .....	41.1	1.44	59.02	43.6	1.36	59.08	41.5	1.81	75.32	41.8	1.38	57.85
1954 .....	40.2	1.50	60.30	43.2	1.42	61.30	41.6	1.89	78.54	41.5	1.45	60.22
1955 .....	40.7	1.51	61.38	43.4	1.46	63.49	41.2	1.96	80.83	41.3	1.51	62.49
1956 .....	40.8	1.59	64.83	43.2	1.53	66.18	40.6	2.08	84.33	41.1	1.60	65.60
1957 .....	40.3	1.66	67.10	42.7	1.61	68.70	41.4	2.23	92.20	40.9	1.72	70.39
1958 .....	40.0	1.72	69.00	43.0	1.68	72.20	41.0	2.30	94.34	40.7	1.82	73.99
1959 .....	40.5	1.78	71.99	43.0	1.74	74.72	41.4	2.44	100.98	40.8	1.88	76.58
1960 .....	40.3	1.84	74.13	42.2	1.80	75.86	41.4	2.52	103.46	40.6	1.97	80.20
1961 .....	40.7	1.88	76.66	42.4	1.87	79.18	41.2	2.58	106.23	40.8	2.04	83.23
1962 .....	40.8	1.91	77.91	42.8	1.92	82.44	41.4	2.67	110.45	41.0	2.10	86.16
1963 .....	40.7	1.95	79.21	42.8	1.99	85.14	41.9	2.75	115.06	40.9	2.18	89.12
1964 .....	40.9	2.02	82.60	43.3	2.07	89.63	41.8	2.85	119.16	41.1	2.25	92.32
1962 - Jan. ...	41.4	1.91	79.12	41.6	1.92	79.72	40.7	2.67	108.44	40.7	2.07	84.50
Feb. ...	41.0	1.91	78.31	41.9	1.92	80.42	40.7	2.65	107.79	40.7	2.08	84.75
Mar. ...	41.1	1.91	78.54	42.6	1.90	80.96	40.5	2.64	106.84	40.8	2.08	84.84
Apr.(1) ...	40.2	1.90	76.59	42.2	1.92	80.98	41.8	2.67	111.68	41.2	2.09	86.30
May ...	40.7	1.90	77.43	43.6	1.91	83.30	42.0	2.68	112.29	41.3	2.10	86.68
June ...	41.1	1.91	78.36	43.8	1.92	84.09	41.4	2.65	109.52	41.2	2.11	86.88
July ...	41.0	1.91	78.09	43.6	1.92	83.65	42.0	2.63	110.56	41.1	2.12	87.03
Aug. ...	41.0	1.91	78.21	43.9	1.92	84.44	41.7	2.65	110.56	40.8	2.08	84.87
Sept. ...	42.1	1.93	81.11	44.3	1.93	85.62	41.2	2.65	109.05	41.2	2.11	86.73
Oct. ...	41.5	1.91	79.31	43.7	1.93	84.47	41.3	2.66	110.01	41.2	2.11	87.07
Nov. ...	41.3	1.91	78.71	43.6	1.94	84.41	41.4	2.69	111.25	41.2	2.13	87.63
Dec.(1) ...	37.3	1.91	71.12	39.2	1.97	77.28	41.7	2.82	117.37	40.1	2.16	86.69
1963 - Jan. ...	40.9	1.93	78.91	41.7	1.97	80.81	41.7	2.72	113.36	40.9	2.13	87.34
Feb. ...	40.6	1.93	78.12	41.4	1.98	81.83	41.3	2.70	111.42	40.7	2.15	87.53
Mar. ...	40.4	1.93	77.87	42.0	1.97	82.97	41.5	2.71	112.47	40.8	2.17	88.64
Apr. ...	40.7	1.94	78.85	42.6	1.98	84.25	41.8	2.74	114.54	41.5	2.18	90.65
May ...	40.6	1.95	79.07	43.7	1.97	85.93	41.8	2.74	114.62	41.1	2.16	88.73
June ...	40.8	1.95	79.54	43.6	1.98	86.12	42.2	2.76	116.63	40.9	2.18	89.21
July ...	40.6	1.95	79.10	43.4	1.97	85.59	42.0	2.72	114.27	40.8	2.18	89.10
Aug. ...	40.8	1.94	79.15	43.7	1.98	86.69	41.8	2.72	113.43	40.2	2.18	87.63
Sept. ...	41.4	1.97	81.40	43.9	1.99	87.50	41.8	2.78	116.16	41.0	2.19	89.96
Oct. ...	41.3	1.96	80.98	44.4	2.01	88.88	42.6	2.80	119.30	41.3	2.20	90.93
Nov. ...	41.2	1.96	80.87	43.8	2.02	88.21	42.0	2.76	116.22	40.8	2.20	89.79
Dec.(1) ...	38.8	1.97	76.54	39.1	2.04	79.74	41.8	2.84	118.67	40.2	2.23	89.74
1964 - Jan. ...	40.8	1.98	80.70	42.4	2.03	86.46	41.5	2.78	115.16	41.0	2.22	91.06
Feb. ...	40.8	1.98	80.92	42.7	2.03	86.89	40.7	2.75	112.05	40.9	2.20	90.24
Mar.(1) ...	40.6	1.99	80.63	42.1	2.05	86.16	40.7	2.81	114.55	41.3	2.27	93.57
Apr. ...	41.0	2.00	82.19	42.4	2.04	86.32	41.8	2.84	118.83	41.4	2.23	92.14
May ...	40.9	2.00	81.83	43.9	2.06	90.15	42.2	2.87	121.10	41.3	2.23	92.20
June ...	41.5	2.03	84.40	43.5	2.05	89.14	41.5	2.83	117.52	41.4	2.24	92.58
July ...	40.7	2.04	83.07	43.8	2.06	90.23	42.2	2.85	120.18	40.8	2.24	91.50
Aug. ...	41.1	2.05	84.08	44.2	2.08	91.81	41.7	2.94	122.67	40.8	2.25	91.66
Sept. ...	41.7	2.05	85.49	44.6	2.10	93.47	41.9	2.85	119.46	41.3	2.26	93.42
Oct. ...	41.5	2.03	84.18	45.1	2.10	94.55	42.7	2.86	122.24	41.3	2.27	93.64
Nov. ...	41.4	2.04	84.44	44.4	2.10	93.29	42.5	2.87	121.86	41.0	2.26	92.88
Dec.(1) ...	38.6	2.04	78.80	40.3	2.11	85.10	42.5	2.92	124.02	40.6	2.29	92.80
1965 - Jan. ...	41.2	2.07	85.22	42.9	2.14	91.71	42.1	2.87	121.09	41.0	2.28	93.32
Feb. ...	40.4	2.08	83.88	42.2	2.16	91.00	41.3	2.83	116.58	40.5	2.27	92.12
Mar. ...	41.5	2.08	86.30	42.5	2.14	91.02	41.1	2.84	116.76	40.8	2.28	92.87
Apr. ...	40.8	2.08	85.11	42.8	2.15	91.79	42.2	2.93	123.53	41.1	2.28	93.77
May ...	40.9	2.09	85.42	43.2	2.17	93.61	42.2	2.92	123.24	41.3	2.30	94.83
June ...	40.8	2.09	85.43	43.4	2.15	93.35	42.3	2.91	123.02	41.5	2.30	95.53
July ...	40.4	2.09	84.18	44.0	2.16	95.09	41.5	2.91	120.96	40.7	2.30	93.66
Aug. ...	40.9	2.09	85.67	44.2	2.19	96.84	41.5	2.92	121.32	41.0	2.31	94.86
Sept. ...	41.7	2.12	88.29	44.3	2.20	97.60	42.9	2.96	126.87	41.4	2.33	96.34
Oct. ...	41.7	2.14	89.08	44.8	2.24	100.19	42.6	2.96	126.22	41.4	2.33	96.40
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												

See footnote on page 15.

TABLE 7. Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in Manufacturing, Canada, 1950-65  
(1949=100)

Last week in	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
<b>Manufacturing</b>																
January .....	102.0	111.6	128.5	135.7	142.0	144.3	148.9	159.2	166.1	172.4	178.9	183.3	187.9	194.4	201.4	210.7
February .....	102.5	112.6	129.2	135.9	142.2	145.1	150.2	159.4	167.1	172.6	178.9	183.6	188.6	194.7	201.1	210.3
March .....	102.8	114.1	130.4	136.4	142.6	145.9	152.2	160.5	167.6	174.0	179.6	184.7	189.1	195.3	203.0	213.0
April .....	103.6	115.4	130.8	137.0	143.4	147.0	152.8	161.8	168.2	174.1	180.6	185.8	190.6	197.4	203.3	213.8
May .....	104.6	117.2	131.1	137.4	143.8	147.1	153.6	162.5	169.1	174.6	180.7	185.9	190.9	197.2	203.8	213.3
June .....	105.1	119.7	130.0	137.7	143.2	146.6	154.4	162.8	168.4	174.3	180.6	184.9	190.5	196.6	204.2	213.0
July .....	105.4	120.4	130.3	137.5	142.5	146.7	154.1	162.2	167.7	173.2	179.3	184.1	189.4	194.7	202.7	211.6
August .....	105.6	121.9	130.9	137.2	141.0	145.4	153.8	161.3	165.8	171.8	178.3	183.8	187.8	194.8	204.0	211.5
September .....	106.5	123.3	131.3	138.1	141.2	146.4	155.0	162.3	166.2	174.4	179.1	183.5	189.7	196.7	205.7	214.9
October .....	107.6	124.9	132.5	138.9	142.1	147.0	156.4	164.7	167.3	175.6	180.4	185.7	190.8	197.9	205.0	217.3
November .....	109.0	125.9	133.6	139.9	142.8	147.7	157.2	165.3	169.2	175.7	181.2	186.0	191.8	199.7	206.2	
December .....	110.2	128.5	135.5	142.0	144.4	149.1	159.8	167.6	172.9	179.6	184.5	189.9	195.9	203.7	210.1	
Average ...	105.4	119.6	131.2	137.8	142.6	146.5	154.0	162.5	168.0	174.4	180.2	185.1	190.2	197.0	204.2	
<b>Durable goods</b>																
January .....	102.5	111.4	128.7	136.4	141.8	144.0	148.9	159.6	166.8	173.6	180.3	184.6	189.0	195.6	202.3	211.8
February .....	102.8	112.3	129.6	137.0	141.9	145.1	150.4	159.5	167.4	173.2	180.3	185.2	189.7	195.4	201.9	211.3
March .....	103.0	113.9	130.7	137.4	142.0	145.9	151.9	160.3	168.0	174.6	180.6	185.9	189.9	196.2	202.9	214.9
April .....	103.6	115.1	130.6	137.4	142.6	146.7	152.5	161.0	168.3	174.4	181.3	186.4	191.0	198.3	203.6	214.9
May .....	104.3	115.9	130.7	137.4	142.4	146.3	152.2	160.8	168.8	174.4	180.5	186.5	191.3	197.9	204.5	214.3
June .....	104.7	118.9	129.5	137.6	141.9	145.8	153.0	161.4	168.1	174.5	180.4	186.2	190.8	197.2	204.9	214.0
July .....	105.3	120.0	130.5	137.7	141.9	145.7	153.2	161.8	167.9	173.8	179.4	185.6	189.5	195.0	203.8	212.2
August .....	105.7	121.7	132.2	137.9	141.3	146.0	153.9	162.1	166.9	173.7	180.3	185.9	189.9	196.3	206.6	212.8
September ...	107.0	123.7	132.8	139.0	141.9	146.7	155.6	163.0	167.6	176.0	181.5	186.0	191.6	198.5	208.3	216.4
October .....	107.9	124.8	133.5	139.3	141.9	147.0	156.6	165.4	167.6	177.0	181.9	187.5	192.1	199.2	206.1	
November .....	109.0	126.0	134.5	140.0	142.8	147.4	157.5	166.0	169.5	176.6	182.8	187.5	193.3	201.5	206.9	
December .....	109.6	127.7	135.3	140.5	143.3	147.6	158.5	166.8	172.4	179.6	184.5	189.4	194.3	202.3	208.9	
Average ...	105.4	119.3	131.6	138.1	142.1	146.2	153.7	162.3	168.3	175.1	181.1	186.4	191.0	197.8	205.1	
<b>Non-durable goods</b>																
January .....	101.9	111.3	127.3	132.9	140.7	144.3	148.4	157.6	165.3	171.6	177.3	183.7	187.9	193.5	200.4	208.3
February .....	102.4	112.5	127.6	132.8	141.0	144.3	148.7	158.0	166.8	172.4	177.7	183.7	188.3	194.4	200.6	208.4
March .....	103.0	113.8	128.6	133.4	141.9	145.0	150.8	159.4	167.3	173.5	178.7	185.1	189.0	194.8	203.3	209.1
April .....	103.7	115.1	129.6	134.6	142.9	146.2	151.3	161.2	168.0	173.6	179.9	186.6	190.6	196.4	203.0	210.8
May .....	105.1	117.9	130.2	135.4	144.6	147.2	153.6	163.5	169.0	174.6	181.1	186.5	190.9	196.5	202.9	210.9
June .....	105.3	120.0	129.7	135.9	143.9	147.0	154.7	163.6	169.0	174.0	181.3	185.0	190.8	196.5	203.4	210.7
July .....	105.4	120.4	129.3	135.8	142.9	147.2	154.0	162.0	168.1	173.5	180.9	184.5	190.6	195.7	202.6	210.8
August .....	105.5	121.7	128.5	135.3	141.2	144.8	153.2	160.5	166.1	171.6	178.2	183.5	187.1	194.8	202.0	210.2
September ...	105.9	122.3	128.7	136.1	140.9	145.8	153.6	161.5	166.1	173.2	178.8	182.9	188.7	195.5	202.9	212.7
October .....	107.3	124.3	130.2	137.3	142.6	146.9	155.0	163.5	168.3	174.6	180.6	185.3	190.1	197.0	204.2	214.6
November .....	108.9	124.9	131.2	138.7	143.0	147.6	155.7	163.7	169.7	175.7	181.5	185.8	190.6	197.9	205.1	
December .....	110.6	128.5	134.0	142.0	145.5	150.2	160.0	167.9	174.0	180.0	185.9	191.2	197.9	205.2	210.9	
Average ...	105.4	119.4	129.6	135.8	142.6	146.4	153.2	161.9	168.1	174.0	180.2	185.3	190.2	196.5	203.4	

TABLE 8. Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in the Heavy Electrical Machinery and Equipment Industry. (1949=100)

Month	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
January .....	144.4	158.2	165.0	167.8	173.3	177.3	182.8	185.8	189.2	197.8
February .....	146.1	157.7	165.1	167.3	175.0	177.5	182.1	185.4	190.7	197.3
March .....	146.8	158.0	164.9	170.1	175.3	178.1	183.0	186.1	190.9	199.2
April .....	148.7	157.5	165.6	170.6	177.0	179.6	182.9	187.1	193.7	200.4
May .....	150.4	159.4	165.1	171.9	176.4	179.0	184.2	188.8	194.2	201.0
June .....	151.2	160.7	165.9	172.0	177.9	179.6	185.2	188.6	195.5	201.3
July .....	152.1	162.3	167.8	173.5	178.8	179.2	184.4	188.2	198.4	202.1
August .....	151.2	160.1	164.5	170.5	177.7	178.9	184.6	188.4	197.2	200.9
September .....	153.5	161.5	166.1	171.9	178.1	179.9	186.4	191.8	198.0	202.7
October .....	155.5	162.6	165.6	171.6	176.4	179.7	184.6	191.6	197.5	203.4
November .....	154.2	162.9	165.7	171.6	176.9	182.4	184.6	191.2	196.2	
December .....	156.1	163.8	168.2	172.1	176.4	181.2	182.5	190.1	198.5	

TABLE 9. Average Weekly Wages in Manufacturing in Current Dollars and Adjusted for Changes in the Consumer Price Index

Year and month	Weekly wages in current dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in current dollars (1949=100)	Weekly wages in 1949 dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in 1949 dollars
1945 .....	30.47	73.0	40.63	97.3
1946 .....	30.15	72.2	38.70	92.7
1947 .....	34.47	82.6	40.08	96.0
1948 .....	38.96	93.3	39.96	95.7
1949 .....	41.74	100.0	41.74	100.0
1950 .....	44.03	105.5	42.54	101.9
1951 .....	49.29	118.1	43.01	103.0
1952 .....	53.83	129.0	46.33	111.0
1953 .....	56.25	134.8	48.70	116.7
1954 .....	57.43	137.6	49.42	118.4
1955 .....	59.45	142.4	51.07	122.4
1956 .....	62.40	149.5	52.70	126.1
1957 .....	64.96	155.6	53.20	127.4
1958 .....	66.77	160.0	53.30	127.1
1959 .....	70.16	168.1	55.42	132.8
1960 .....	71.96	172.4	56.14	134.5
1961 .....	74.27	177.9	57.47	137.7
1962 .....	76.55	183.4	58.47	140.1
1963 .....	79.40	190.2	59.61	142.8
1964 .....	82.90	198.6	61.14	146.5
1964 - January .....	81.99	196.4	60.96	146.0
February .....	82.03	196.5	60.94	146.0
March .....	81.84	196.1	60.62	145.2
April .....	82.75	198.3	61.30	146.9
May .....	83.55	200.2	61.75	147.9
June .....	83.22	199.4	61.10	146.4
July .....	82.05	196.6	60.29	144.4
August .....	83.31	199.6	61.44	147.2
September .....	84.77	203.1	62.51	149.8
October .....	84.35	202.1	62.07	148.7
November .....	84.04	201.3	61.43	147.2
December .....	80.65	193.2	58.91	141.1
1965 - January .....	85.34	204.5	62.20	149.0
February .....	84.48	202.4	61.53	147.4
March .....	87.07	208.6	63.23	151.5
April .....	86.96	208.3	63.01	151.0
May .....	86.63	207.5	62.32	149.3
June .....	86.89	208.2	62.29	149.2
July .....	85.36	204.5	61.23	146.7
August .....	86.01	206.1	61.86	148.2
September .....	87.88	210.5	63.07	151.1
October .....	89.22	213.8	63.65	152.5

Notes: 1. The current weekly wages relate to the last pay periods in the month, while the Consumer Price Index relates to the beginning of the month. The current average of weekly wages for any month is therefore adjusted in the above table by the Consumer Price Index for the following month, as more representative of the period in which the wages are spent. A statement of uses and limitations of the adjusted figures appears on page ii.

2. For Consumer Price Index statistics, construction methods and component details, see monthly report "Prices and Price Indexes".

## NOTES

**General.**—The monthly statistics of average hours, average hourly earnings and average weekly wages, like those of employment, payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, are based on data from establishments usually employing 15 persons and over. The latest monthly figures are subject to revision.

**Coverage.**—Firms are asked to furnish information for the male and female wage-earners for whom they keep records of hours worked, so that the statistics relate, in the main, to hourly-rated wage-earners, or production workers, employed full time and part time. Casual workers are also included, provided that they work at least one day in the reported pay period. Data for salaried personnel are purposely excluded. In many cases, information is not available for certain classes of wage-earners, whose earnings, like those of most salaried employees, are not directly dependent on the number of hours worked; examples of wage-earners frequently excluded are route-drivers, piece-workers in many but not all establishments, truck men, etc. Numerous employers do not keep records of man-hours for any classes of employees. The number of workers for whom information is given in the present report is therefore smaller than the total number of workers (wage-earners and salaried employees) for whom statistics of employment, payrolls, average earnings, sex distribution, etc., are given in the monthly reports on employment and payrolls. These also include figures for certain industries not represented in the present report because relatively few of the wage-earners therein are paid on an hourly basis with the result that man-hour records are lacking. Such industries include public utility operation, trade, finance, insurance and real estate and some branches of transportation, storage and communication and service.

In manufacturing, the data relate to over 70 p.c. of all employees on the staffs of the firms co-operating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls; in 1956 the wage-earners for whom information on man-hours was obtained formed some 83 p.c. of the total number of hourly-rated and other wage-earners reported by practically all manufacturing establishments to the Annual Census of Manufactures. In mining and construction, data on man-hours and hourly earnings are provided for approximately 75 p.c. and 69 p.c. of the total employees of firms co-operating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls in those industries, respectively; in 1956, the monthly statistics were based on approximately 93 p.c. of the total number of wage-earners reported in the annual survey of the Mineral Statistics Section of the Industry and Merchandising Division.

**Man-hours.**—The man-hours statistics include hours worked by full-time and part-time wage-earners, including overtime hours actually worked; premium or penalty hours credited for purpose of computing overtime payment are not included. Hours

credited to wage-earners absent on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included in the statistics as though the hours had been worked. The averages are obtained by dividing the aggregate hours reported for the week by the number of full-time and part-time wage-earners working such hours.

**Wages.**—The questionnaire calls for a statement of gross wages earned by the full-time and part-time wage-earners whose hours are reported, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Payments for overtime work, incentive or production and cost-of-living bonuses paid at regular intervals, and amounts credited to wage-earners on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included. The value of board and lodging, which in some cases is part of the remuneration of workers, is not included. Bonuses paid at infrequent intervals and employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, unemployment insurance, pension and medical plans and certain other employee benefits are also excluded.

So far as is possible the revised figures of average hourly and weekly earnings incorporate retroactive pay for one month as well as corrections in the material originally tabulated and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

**Pay Periods.**—Statistics of man-hours and wages reported for periods exceeding one week in duration are reduced by the appropriate proportions to obtain the number of hours and the wages for one week in the stated pay period. Such data are combined with weekly figures furnished by employers whose records are maintained on a weekly basis, so that, in all cases, the tabulated statistics represent the situation in one week in each month.

**Variations in Trends** of average earnings result from many factors, such as changes in wage rates, in amounts of overtime work, short-time work, shift differentials, incentive or production bonuses and in the area, occupational and sex distributions of the reported working forces. Differences in industrial distributions, with related occupational and sex distributions, are the principal factors contributing to differences in the levels of earnings in particular areas.

**Urban Area Statistics.**—Statistics given in the present report for communities listed as "metropolitan areas" and "other major urban areas" in Tables 8 and 9 of the 1956 Census Volume 1 (Population) and in the same tables in Bulletin 1-6, cover the census areas, except those for St. Catharines, which also include establishments in Port Colborne and Welland. Statistics given for urban areas not listed in the above mentioned tables cover establishments in the incorporated cities and towns named but also include Iberville with St. Jean, Nitro with Valleyfield, and Preston with Galt.

**Measuring the Purchasing Power of Earnings.**— Changing consumer price levels affect the amounts of goods and services which a dollar will buy, and average earnings, of course, will be affected in the same way. An earnings measurement which takes the change of consumer prices into account, can be calculated by reducing actual earnings averages by the percentage amounts consumer price levels rise, or increasing them by the amount price levels fall. The adjusted averages may be used to indicate the comparative quantities of goods and services which could be purchased by average earnings if consumer price levels and consumption patterns had remained constant. The following illustration shows how this kind of an adjustment can be made.

Suppose that a series of weekly average wages rises from \$50.00 in week A to \$60.00 in week B, and that in the same interval a consumer price index advances from 100.0 to 110.0. Because of the 10 per cent rise in consumer prices, \$1.00 will not buy as much in week B as it would in week A. Likewise, a 20 per cent rise from \$50.00 to \$60.00 will overstate the increase which has occurred in the purchasing power of average weekly wages. This overstatement can be removed by reducing the figure of \$60.00 by the amount of the consumer price increase. The adjusted average is \$54.55 ( $60.00/110.0 \times 100.0$ ), which may be referred to as a weekly wage average for week B expressed in the dollars of period A, or it may be said to indicate the level of real weekly wages relative to week A.

The foregoing calculation can be carried a step further to express in index number form the relationship between the week A average of \$50.00 and the week B figure of \$54.55. Taking the week A average of \$50.00 as equal to 100.0, the week B index becomes 109.0 ( $54.55/50.00 \times 100.0$ ). Such an index may be called an index of weekly real wages. It indicates that average wages for week B will buy 9 per cent more goods and services than those received in week A, in spite of a 10 per cent rise in consumer prices. This 9 per cent increase in real wages compares with the rise of 20 per cent in money wages ( $60.00/50.00 \times 100.0$ ).

It should be noted that while the estimates of average real wages may reflect the experiences of

broad groups of workers fairly well, their applicability to individual wage-earners depends upon a number of considerations. For example, individual earnings will differ significantly from the group average, depending upon occupation, industry, geographical location, or sex of the wage-earner. Moreover, individual spending habits differ widely, but the consumer price index which is used to adjust the earnings data refers only to the average consumption pattern of a particular income group. Group-spending patterns change over periods of time. To the extent that this occurs, the earnings data adjusted by the consumer price index (which has a "fixed" consumption pattern), will gradually be rendered less valid. Finally, some part of income may be saved, and it should be borne in mind that it is not appropriate to reduce savings to a constant dollar basis by using a price index which reflects consumption patterns.

It should also be kept in mind that measures of change in real earnings calculated from averages of gross earnings may differ from changes in the purchasing power of "take-home" pay, due to such factors as changes in personal income tax, pay deductions for such things as social insurance and pension plans. Thus index numbers of real wages should not be interpreted as measuring fluctuations in the levels of consumption of wage-earners or wage-earners' families; they are intended to show only the trend in purchasing power of wages over the items covered by the price index, and in addition to the factors already mentioned, do not take into account other family income (including family allowances) or changes in the savings position of families.

In Table 9, 1949 figures are used as reference levels for indexes of both actual and real wages, since this is the year selected by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics for general post-war index number comparisons. However, the adjustment made in the foregoing illustration can be applied to any reference level, and it should not be inferred that the 1949 reference period has any special validity for earnings comparisons. Percentage change between any two periods will be the same regardless of the reference period selected.

## FOOTNOTES

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard

Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Oil and natural gas; oil shale and bituminous sand; contract drilling and prospecting for oil.
- (d) Non-metal mining and quarrying; clay and sand pits.
- (e) Tires, tubes and other rubber products.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (j) Machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (k) Jewellery and silverware; white metal alloys; miscellaneous non-ferrous metal products.
- (l) Abrasives; asbestos; hydraulic cement; clay; glass; lime and gypsum; stone; concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (m) Building includes buildings and structures, special trade contractors. General engineering includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (o) Hotels and restaurants; laundries; dyeing, cleaning and pressing plants, and recreational services.
- (p) The Northwest Territories, with the exception of Baffin Island, are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territory is included in British Columbia.
- (..) Figures not available.

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