

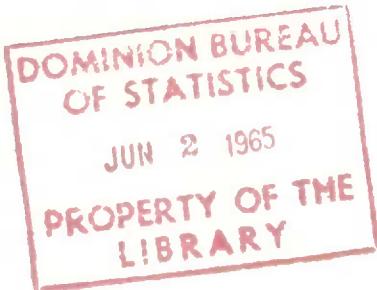
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MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS  
WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES

JANUARY 1965  
FEBRUARY

*Published by Authority of*  
The Minister of Trade and Commerce

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division  
Employment Section

May 1965  
8003-502

Price: 30 cents  
\$3.00 a year

Vol. 21—No. 1

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- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

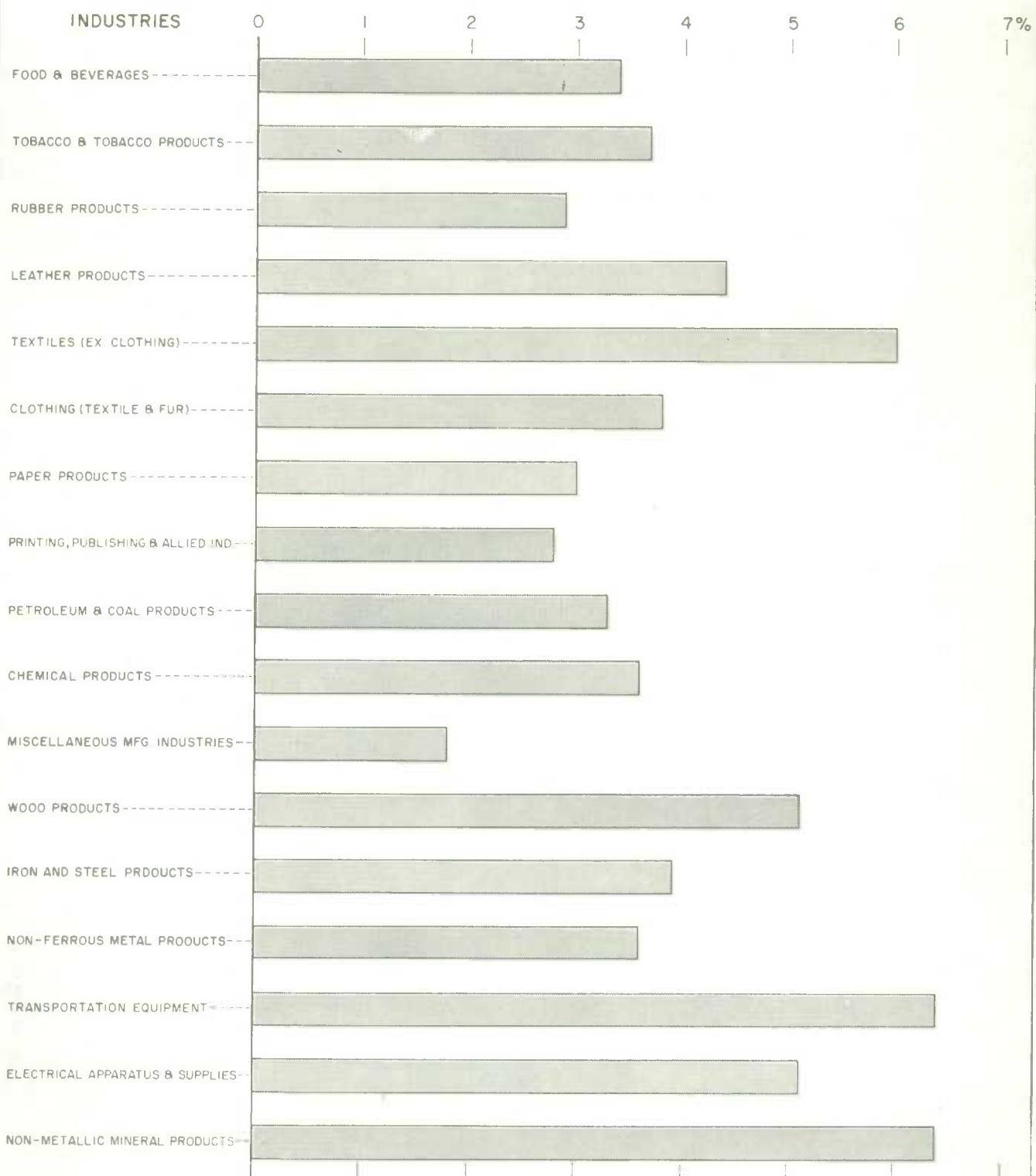
Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Publications Distribution Unit, Financial Control Section, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa, Canada.

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PERCENTAGE CHANGES IN AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS, OF HOURLY RATED  
WAGE-EARNERS; MAJOR MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES - CANADA

FEB. 1964 - FEB. 1965



## MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS - FEBRUARY 1965

### Manufacturing

In February, average hourly earnings, at \$2.08, were unchanged from January. The number of reported wage-earners decreased by 0.3 per cent, average weekly wages dropped by 83 cents to \$84.51 and average weekly hours were 0.4 hours shorter. In the year-to-year comparison, average hourly earnings and average weekly wages were 9 cents and \$2.48 higher, respectively, and the average work week was 0.6 hours shorter.

In durable goods manufacturing, average hourly earnings remained at the previous month's level of \$2.26. Shorter hours in electrical apparatus and non-metallic minerals, where rates are below-average, and wage increases in iron and steel tended to increase average hourly earnings. The effect of these was neutralized by shorter hours in non-ferrous metals and less activity in transportation equipment, both of which report above-average rates. While an industrial dispute affected the latter industry to some degree, weather conditions were generally responsible for the shorter work week reported by most industries. Compared with February 1964, average hourly earnings rose by 10 cents; the average work week was 0.7 hours shorter and average weekly wages were \$2.74 higher.

Average hourly earnings of non-durable goods manufacturing did not change from the January figure of \$1.89, notwithstanding a number of movements in specific industries. Overtime in printing and publishing, and short time of lower-paid employment, combined with wage increases, in textiles were the chief expansionary factors. The rise in hourly earnings occasioned by these factors was counteracted by longer hours at below-average rates in food and beverages, reduced overtime in petroleum and coal products and some reduction of activity at above-average rates in paper and tobacco products. In the year-to-year comparison, average hourly earnings rose by 7 cents, average weekly wages were \$1.90 higher and average weekly hours were 0.6 hours shorter.

### Non-Manufacturing Industries

Higher bonuses in metal mining and shorter hours at below-average rates in coal mining, in which an industrial dispute occurred, were primarily responsible for a gain of 3 cents in average hourly earnings reported for the mining division.

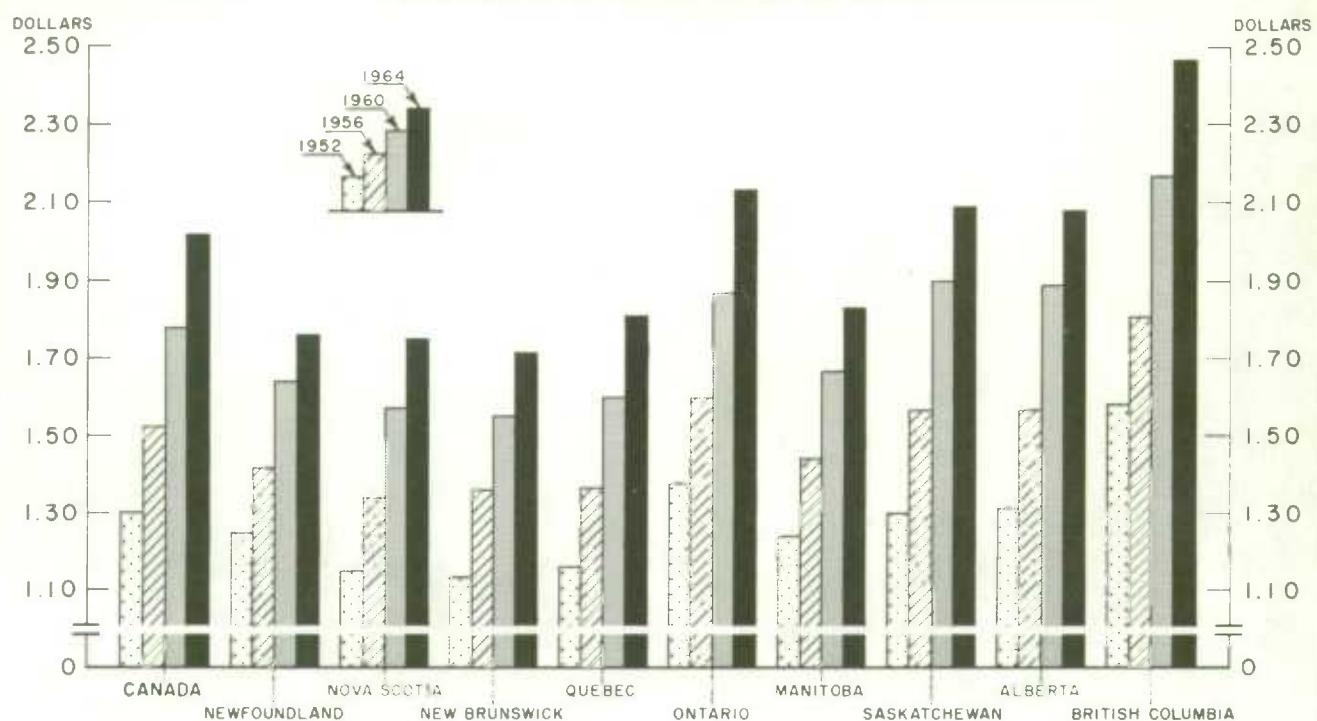
### Manufacturing - Provinces

A decline of 11 cents was reported in average hourly earnings for Newfoundland. This was caused by more activity at below-average rates in fish processing and less overtime in pulp and paper mills.

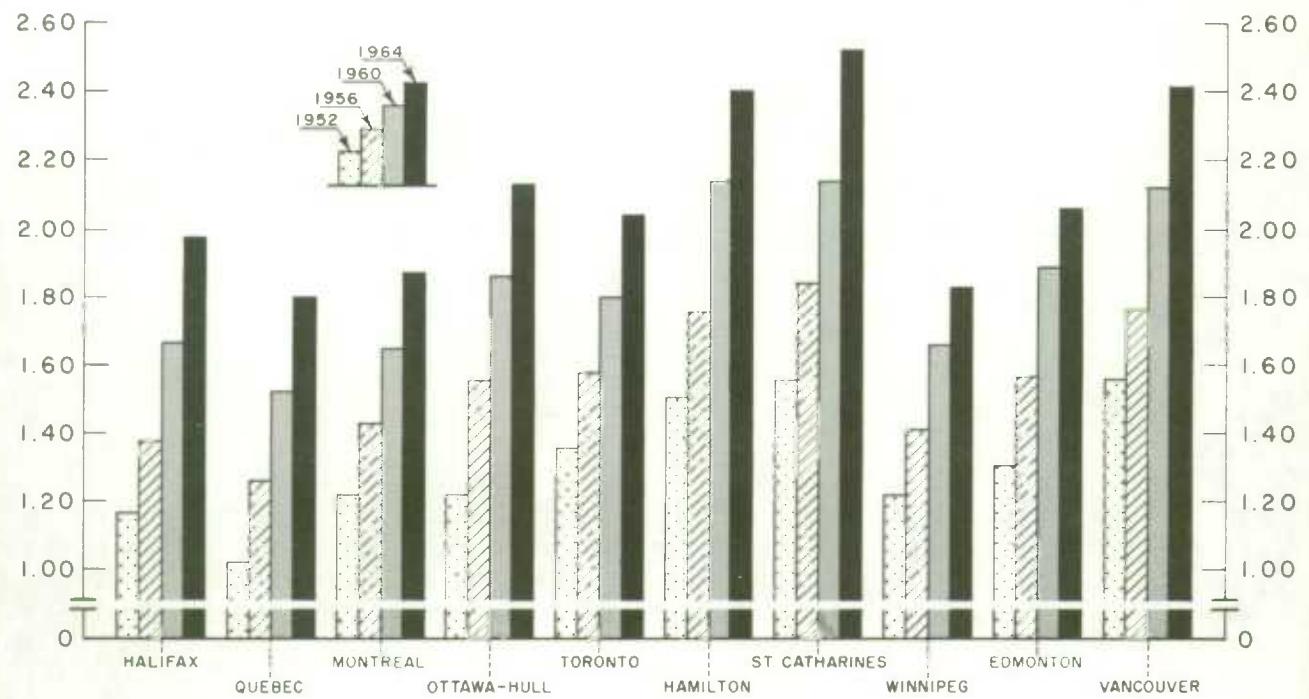
Average hourly earnings were unchanged in Nova Scotia. Iron and steel, which reported more employment and overtime pay, contributed to an increase. The opposite effect was exerted by some lay-offs in transportation equipment, where rates are above-average, and longer hours at below-average rates in food and beverages generally.

In New Brunswick, average hourly earnings rose by 2 cents. This was occasioned by lay-offs of lower-paid employment in food and beverages and wage increases,

AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, MANUFACTURING  
CANADA AND PROVINCES—SPECIFIED YEARS



AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, MANUFACTURING  
SPECIFIED URBAN AREAS—1952, 1956, 1960, 1964



augmented by slightly higher employment, in transportation equipment. More employment at below-average rates in saw and planing mills tended to restrict the increase to some degree.

Due to a number of counter balancing movements, average hourly earnings were unchanged in Quebec. Overtime in printing and publishing, higher hourly earnings in transportation equipment and more employment at above-average rates in electrical apparatus were expansionary elements. Their effect was further augmented by less activity at below-average rates, reinforced by wage increases, in textiles. The principal counteracting factors were less activity in non-ferrous metals and paper products and shorter hours in chemical products, all of which report above-average rates, together with more activity of lower-paid employment in the clothing industry.

Average hourly earnings did not change in Ontario, although variations occurred in a number of industries. Shorter hours at below-average rates in food and beverages, leather, clothing, electrical apparatus and textiles contributed to higher hourly earnings. More employment at above-average rates in printing and publishing and less activity at below-average rates in wood products, had a similar effect. The principal offsetting factors were shorter hours at above-average rates in rubber products, paper products and non-metallic minerals, together with considerably reduced activity, due partly to an industrial dispute, in transportation equipment.

In Manitoba, average hourly earnings were unchanged. Higher hourly earnings in clothing, wage increases and slightly more employment in transportation equipment and more activity at above-average rates in iron and steel had an increasing effect. This was neutralized mainly by reduced employment at above-average rates and lower hourly earnings in food and beverages.

Saskatchewan reported a drop of one cent in average hourly earnings, due, for the most part, to reduced activity at above-average rates in meat products.

Average hourly earnings decreased by one cent in Alberta. Shorter hours in food and beverages and non-metallic minerals and less activity in iron and steel, all industries which report above-average rates, were the main contributing factors.

A decline of one cent in average hourly earnings was reported for British Columbia. Slightly more employment and wage increases in iron and steel, more activity at above-average rates in pulp and paper mills and shorter hours at below-average rates in wood products contributed to higher earnings. These factors were outweighed by less overtime pay in shipbuilding and repairing and more activity at below-average rates, combined with lower hourly earnings, in food and beverages.

Note: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data from the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Canada, by Industry

Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported February 1965		
	Feb. 1965	Jan. 1965	Feb. 1964	Feb. 1965	Jan. 1965	Feb. 1964	Feb. 1965	Jan. 1965	Feb. 1964			
	number						dollars					
<b>Mining</b>	42.2	42.8	42.5	2.39	2.36	2.28	100.87	101.06	97.17	73,660		
Metal mining	42.0	42.3	42.1	2.45	2.42	2.34	102.88	102.38	98.72	49,005		
Gold (a)	41.4	42.4	43.1	1.95	1.91	1.87	80.77	81.15	80.65	11,171		
Other metal (b)	42.2	42.3	41.8	2.59	2.57	2.52	109.41	108.71	105.10	37,834		
Copper-gold-silver	40.4	40.3	40.7	2.39	2.38	2.33	96.33	95.83	94.60	8,284		
Iron	45.6	44.7	43.9	2.85	2.84	2.74	129.93	126.63	120.13	7,422		
Uranium	38.3	37.4	40.1	3.16	3.14	2.80	121.11	117.49	112.37	1,465		
Fuels	42.1	43.7	44.1	2.30	2.28	2.18	97.05	99.60	96.00	14,375		
Coal	39.8	43.1	43.0	1.93	1.92	1.91	77.07	82.79	82.06	8,055		
Oil and natural gas (c)	45.0	44.6	45.6	2.72	2.71	2.53	122.52	120.81	115.23	6,320		
Non-metal (d)	43.3	43.6	42.3	2.23	2.22	2.17	96.61	96.69	91.94	10,280		
Asbestos	43.6	44.0	41.6	2.41	2.39	2.41	105.37	105.15	100.09	5,123		
<b>Manufacturing</b>	40.6	41.0	41.2	2.08	2.08	1.99	84.51	85.34	82.03	939,885		
Durable goods	41.0	41.5	41.7	2.26	2.26	2.16	92.58	93.89	89.84	476,008		
Non-durable goods	40.2	40.4	40.8	1.89	1.89	1.82	76.24	76.45	74.34	463,877		
Food and beverages	40.2	40.0	40.1	1.84	1.85	1.78	74.26	73.92	71.24	95,222		
Meat products	39.2	40.2	39.2	2.09	2.09	1.99	81.90	83.81	78.21	21,545		
Canned and cured fish	40.4	31.5	38.8	1.34	1.36	1.28	54.17	42.90	49.74	7,143		
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	39.2	40.6	40.5	1.62	1.58	1.53	63.34	64.22	61.83	8,226		
Grain mill products	43.0	42.5	42.9	2.02	2.01	1.94	86.82	85.31	83.17	4,953		
Bread and other bakery products	40.4	40.7	40.7	1.75	1.75	1.68	70.81	71.18	68.48	12,555		
Biscuits and crackers	39.2	39.6	37.3	1.62	1.62	1.56	63.50	64.09	58.25	5,146		
Distilled liquors	40.8	41.4	40.0	2.41	2.42	2.34	98.39	100.18	93.52	2,594		
Malt liquors	39.3	39.0	39.1	2.59	2.60	2.55	102.02	101.20	99.78	5,384		
Confectionery	39.0	40.2	39.4	1.46	1.47	1.42	56.97	58.94	55.97	7,441		
Tobacco and tobacco products	37.7	39.4	37.9	1.98	1.98	1.91	74.77	78.12	72.39	8,843		
Rubber products	41.8	41.9	42.0	2.10	2.11	2.04	88.01	88.50	85.48	17,608		
Rubber footwear	41.4	41.7	42.0	1.59	1.59	1.50	65.69	66.30	63.11	4,662		
Other rubber products (e)	42.0	42.0	42.0	2.29	2.30	2.24	96.05	96.50	94.17	12,946		
Leather products	40.5	40.7	41.7	1.42	1.42	1.36	57.52	57.89	56.73	24,584		
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	40.6	40.9	41.7	1.39	1.39	1.32	56.24	56.72	55.14	16,354		
Other leather products (f)	40.4	40.4	41.6	1.49	1.49	1.45	60.07	60.20	60.18	8,230		
Textile products (except clothing)	41.2	42.2	42.6	1.60	1.59	1.51	65.68	67.21	64.53	53,569		
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	40.9	41.4	42.0	1.65	1.62	1.54	67.56	67.15	64.56	15,873		
Woollen goods	42.2	42.9	42.7	1.45	1.45	1.39	61.29	62.33	59.61	7,933		
Synthetic textiles and silk	40.4	43.0	43.3	1.69	1.71	1.62	68.19	73.55	69.98	15,319		
Filament yarn and staple fibres	37.2	42.1	42.0	2.01	2.05	1.95	74.91	86.26	81.79	7,141		
Spun yarn and fabrics	43.1	43.7	44.3	1.44	1.43	1.36	62.33	62.66	60.35	8,178		
Clothing (textile and fur)	38.8	38.6	39.9	1.36	1.36	1.31	52.84	52.37	52.42	88,825		
Men's clothing	38.9	38.9	39.7	1.34	1.34	1.31	52.17	52.08	51.93	31,807		
Women's clothing	37.2	36.7	38.7	1.48	1.46	1.42	54.92	53.73	55.09	24,248		
Knit goods	41.7	41.8	42.2	1.26	1.26	1.21	52.75	52.74	51.13	15,877		
*Wood products	41.7	41.9	42.0	1.85	1.85	1.76	76.98	77.40	73.85	79,809		
Saw and planing mills	41.3	41.6	41.5	1.98	1.99	1.88	81.68	82.58	77.95	50,051		
Plywood and veneer mills	41.3	41.8	41.6	1.98	1.98	1.84	81.72	82.57	76.61	11,375		
Sash, door and planing mills	42.0	42.1	42.8	1.60	1.59	1.54	67.18	67.05	65.90	10,625		
Sawmills	40.9	41.4	40.9	2.13	2.14	2.04	87.16	88.45	83.49	28,051		
Furniture	42.6	42.5	42.7	1.65	1.65	1.60	70.53	69.97	68.32	22,567		
Other wood products (g)	41.9	42.1	43.1	1.54	1.52	1.42	64.45	64.04	61.11	7,191		
Paper products	41.3	41.4	41.5	2.40	2.40	2.33	99.29	99.43	96.57	77,390		
Pulp and paper mills	41.5	41.7	41.5	2.59	2.59	2.51	107.56	108.04	104.30	55,427		
Other paper products (h)	40.8	40.8	41.3	1.92	1.91	1.85	78.40	77.84	76.40	21,963		
Paper boxes and bags	40.4	40.6	41.3	1.92	1.90	1.85	77.43	77.15	76.54	13,211		
Printing, publishing and allied industries	38.7	38.4	38.9	2.55	2.53	2.48	98.64	97.43	96.49	33,090		

For footnotes (a) to (o) see notes on last page.

\* Durable manufactured goods industries.

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Canada, by Industry - Concluded

Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported February 1965	
	Feb., 1965	Jan., 1965	Feb., 1964	Feb., 1965	Jan., 1965	Feb., 1964	Feb., 1965	Jan., 1965	Feb., 1964		
<b>Manufacturing - Concluded:</b>						<b>dollars</b>					
*Iron and steel products .....	41.2	41.6	41.7	2.37	2.35	2.28	97.56	97.98	95.13	150,510	
Agricultural implements .....	41.0	39.7	42.0	2.48	2.44	2.41	101.57	97.11	101.43	9,699	
Boilers and plate work .....	41.9	42.8	41.4	2.27	2.27	2.16	95.33	97.12	89.44	5,149	
Fabricated and structural steel.....	40.9	41.8	41.8	2.30	2.29	2.21	94.15	95.72	92.63	8,831	
Hardware and tools .....	42.3	43.1	43.2	1.99	1.99	1.90	84.25	85.92	82.21	11,326	
Heating and cooking appliances .....	39.3	40.9	41.6	2.04	2.02	1.96	80.43	82.55	81.71	6,479	
Iron castings.....	42.1	42.2	42.4	2.29	2.29	2.19	96.54	96.56	92.94	16,310	
Machinery (i).....	42.2	42.2	42.2	2.25	2.23	2.15	94.05	93.98	90.84	27,110	
Household, office and store .....	40.6	40.9	40.9	2.25	2.24	2.20	91.45	91.49	89.89	5,636	
Industrial (j) .....	42.6	42.5	42.5	2.22	2.23	2.14	94.73	94.64	91.11	21,474	
Primary iron and steel .....	40.8	40.8	40.5	2.76	2.75	2.68	112.67	112.27	108.70	36,174	
Sheet metal products .....	40.2	41.1	41.2	2.26	2.23	2.18	90.80	91.90	89.62	13,809	
Wire and wire products.....	41.2	42.3	42.7	2.30	2.29	2.23	94.56	97.08	95.22	8,602	
*Transportation equipment .....	40.3	41.0	41.8	2.51	2.53	2.36	100.91	103.78	98.46	113,785	
Aircraft and parts .....	40.4	41.4	41.9	2.37	2.37	2.31	95.97	98.23	96.71	17,631	
Motor vehicles .....	39.8	40.1	42.8	2.84	2.89	2.63	112.79	115.77	112.82	29,540	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	41.4	43.1	41.9	2.51	2.51	2.31	104.09	108.27	96.68	24,434	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	39.7	40.2	41.0	2.35	2.33	2.21	93.41	93.71	90.60	20,941	
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	39.7	40.0	40.4	2.38	2.39	2.18	94.22	95.36	88.02	18,403	
*Non-ferrous metal products.....	40.9	41.3	41.1	2.33	2.33	2.25	95.12	96.04	92.67	42,138	
Aluminum products .....	40.3	41.6	41.5	2.10	2.09	2.07	84.57	86.81	85.99	4,782	
Brass and copper products .....	41.4	42.7	42.6	2.20	2.22	2.19	91.15	94.94	93.16	6,758	
Smelting and refining .....	40.7	40.6	40.3	2.60	2.60	2.51	105.79	105.58	100.86	23,227	
Other non-ferrous metal products (k) .....	41.2	41.9	42.2	1.75	1.74	1.68	71.98	72.95	70.74	7,371	
*Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	40.4	41.2	40.8	2.08	2.07	1.98	83.88	85.22	80.92	59,293	
Heavy electrical machinery and equipment <sup>1</sup> .....	40.6	41.5	40.9	2.29	2.29	2.21	92.94	95.22	90.45	13,065	
Telecommunication equipment .....	39.1	40.3	39.9	1.88	1.86	1.77	73.55	74.96	70.68	14,203	
Batteries .....	40.6	42.3	40.8	2.01	2.02	1.94	81.58	85.52	79.19	1,534	
Refrigerators, vacuum cleaners and appliances .....	40.1	39.8	40.2	2.17	2.15	2.05	87.09	85.71	82.16	7,882	
Wire and cable .....	42.9	43.9	41.8	2.29	2.30	2.20	98.26	101.07	92.18	5,252	
Miscellaneous electrical products .....	40.6	41.3	41.4	1.96	1.96	1.90	79.71	80.95	78.54	17,199	
*Non-metallic mineral products (l) .....	42.3	42.9	42.7	2.16	2.14	2.03	91.14	91.71	86.89	30,473	
Clay products .....	41.6	42.0	42.5	1.92	1.90	1.83	79.66	79.65	77.54	3,862	
Glass and glass products .....	40.8	41.6	41.2	2.16	2.15	2.06	87.87	89.20	84.75	8,354	
Products of petroleum and coal .....	41.5	42.1	40.7	2.84	2.87	2.75	117.87	121.09	112.05	6,875	
Petroleum refining and products .....	41.5	42.1	40.7	2.87	2.90	2.78	119.12	122.26	113.24	6,591	
Chemical products .....	40.6	41.0	40.9	2.28	2.28	2.20	92.29	93.32	90.24	30,621	
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	39.5	40.2	39.9	1.80	1.81	1.73	71.03	72.91	69.20	3,184	
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	40.2	40.9	41.2	2.64	2.63	2.52	105.93	107.56	103.84	6,468	
Fertilizers .....	41.9	42.0	40.2	2.32	2.30	2.17	97.34	96.38	87.32	2,292	
Paints and varnishes .....	40.9	41.0	41.5	2.11	2.11	2.06	86.49	86.48	85.26	2,616	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	40.9	41.2	41.7	1.68	1.68	1.65	68.71	69.26	68.94	27,250	
Professional and scientific equipment .....	40.2	40.8	41.3	1.95	1.93	2.00	78.16	78.75	82.51	7,346	
<b>Construction</b> .....	40.4	40.5	41.2	2.37	2.38	2.24	95.72	96.41	92.31	176,442	
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.6	39.9	40.5	2.58	2.58	2.43	102.06	102.85	98.37	123,891	
Building .....	38.7	39.2	39.8	2.58	2.58	2.45	100.01	101.17	97.48	106,057	
General engineering .....	44.7	44.5	44.7	2.56	2.55	2.33	114.27	113.39	104.29	17,834	
Highways, bridges and streets .....	42.2	42.0	42.7	1.91	1.93	1.85	80.77	80.95	79.09	52,551	
<b>Electric and motor transportation (n)</b> .....	44.0	44.0	43.7	2.12	2.12	2.06	93.43	93.25	90.12	39,795	
<b>Service (o)</b> .....	36.7	36.3	37.3	1.26	1.25	1.19	46.00	45.39	44.40	78,286	
Hotels and restaurants .....	36.2	35.7	36.9	1.21	1.21	1.16	43.86	43.07	42.83	53,070	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	38.9	38.7	39.8	1.18	1.19	1.11	45.99	45.99	44.19	13,897	

For footnotes (a) to (o) see notes on last page.

\*Durable manufactured goods industries. <sup>1</sup> Index numbers of average hourly earnings in this industry appear in Table 8.

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported February 1965
	Feb. 1965	Jan. 1965	Feb. 1964	Feb. 1965	Jan. 1965	Feb. 1964	Feb. 1965	Jan. 1965	Feb. 1964	
	number			dollars						number
<b>Newfoundland</b>										
Mining .....	47.8	47.5	45.2	2.41	2.39	2.28	115.17	113.29	102.88	3,898
Manufacturing .....	40.6	37.7	40.8	1.81	1.92	1.77	73.43	72.44	72.39	7,116
Food and beverages .....	41.0	32.2	41.1	1.14	1.18	1.10	46.58	37.91	45.32	2,955
Canned and cured fish .....	40.6	29.2	40.2	1.02	1.01	0.98	41.38	29.50	39.27	2,310
Pulp and paper mills .....	39.7	41.9	40.6	2.71	2.74	2.67	107.61	115.07	108.43	2,337
Building and general engineering (m) .....	42.3	44.5	45.1	1.78	1.73	1.98	75.28	76.87	89.10	2,211
<b>Nova Scotia</b>										
Coal mining .....	40.2	42.6	44.9	1.89	1.88	1.87	75.92	80.11	83.80	5,843
Manufacturing .....	40.8	39.1	40.8	1.83	1.83	1.73	74.63	71.63	70.36	20,961
Food and beverages .....	42.1	36.4	41.8	1.28	1.25	1.19	53.95	45.59	49.85	4,420
Canned and cured fish .....	43.3	32.4	40.8	1.28	1.26	1.25	55.25	40.74	50.79	2,423
Wood products .....	43.0	43.1	43.4	1.09	1.07	1.01	46.94	45.94	43.75	1,224
Iron and steel products .....	41.3	40.1	38.9	2.40	2.33	2.29	99.28	93.31	89.24	4,867
Primary iron and steel .....	41.5	39.7	38.6	2.56	2.48	2.46	106.41	98.45	95.14	3,676
Transportation equipment .....	39.2	38.8	41.0	2.03	2.08	1.97	79.50	80.56	80.88	5,633
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	39.8	40.5	41.3	2.03	2.07	1.96	80.77	84.04	80.97	3,798
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.2	39.3	39.0	1.88	1.96	1.87	73.56	76.92	72.92	3,789
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	42.2	40.6	50.8	1.50	1.56	1.48	63.32	63.51	75.04	1,923
<b>New Brunswick</b>										
Manufacturing .....	41.9	41.6	41.0	1.80	1.78	1.69	75.55	74.04	69.33	14,480
Food and beverages .....	40.2	40.1	39.9	1.37	1.34	1.30	55.22	53.63	52.03	3,478
Saw and planing mills .....	45.9	46.1	44.6	1.25	1.25	1.19	57.35	57.51	53.10	1,309
Pulp and paper mills .....	43.2	42.7	40.2	2.47	2.46	2.38	106.81	105.03	95.70	3,390
Transportation equipment .....	39.4	39.9	39.7	2.32	2.27	2.14	91.28	90.62	85.01	1,781
Building and general engineering (m) .....	40.3	41.0	41.8	1.80	1.79	1.74	72.53	73.64	72.85	2,805
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	46.2	49.5	53.7	1.44	1.43	1.27	66.66	70.80	68.09	1,898
<b>Quebec</b>										
Metal mining .....	42.5	42.4	43.1	2.32	2.30	2.25	98.79	97.52	97.11	12,753
Non-metal mining (d) .....	43.0	43.6	42.4	2.30	2.26	2.26	98.81	98.71	95.87	5,692
Manufacturing .....	41.7	41.9	42.1	1.85	1.85	1.78	77.33	77.23	74.91	299,441
Food and beverages .....	42.2	42.2	41.2	1.76	1.75	1.70	74.29	74.01	70.21	23,494
Tobacco .....	36.4	38.4	37.1	2.27	2.28	2.17	82.55	87.67	80.42	5,161
Rubber products .....	43.3	43.3	43.6	1.69	1.69	1.61	73.02	73.29	70.00	5,299
Leather products .....	41.0	41.0	41.5	1.35	1.35	1.29	55.50	55.32	53.32	12,051
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	40.9	40.9	41.5	1.37	1.36	1.29	55.91	55.60	53.63	8,990
Textile products (except clothing) .....	42.6	43.1	43.8	1.56	1.54	1.47	66.19	66.32	64.37	32,201
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	40.9	41.8	42.9	1.72	1.68	1.59	70.60	70.41	68.08	10,961
Woolen goods .....	45.2	46.6	45.5	1.44	1.44	1.39	64.86	67.27	63.48	3,089
Synthetic textiles and silk <sup>1</sup> .....	42.5	43.0	43.9	1.51	1.50	1.42	64.41	64.69	62.51	9,952
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.8	38.5	39.6	1.36	1.35	1.32	52.83	52.03	52.26	54,551
Men's clothing .....	39.2	39.1	39.4	1.34	1.33	1.32	52.49	52.11	51.83	17,405
Women's clothing .....	36.7	36.1	38.3	1.48	1.47	1.44	54.30	53.10	55.11	17,447
Knit goods .....	43.4	43.2	42.9	1.25	1.24	1.20	53.99	53.57	51.63	8,141
Wood products .....	45.6	45.7	46.5	1.41	1.39	1.33	64.22	63.49	62.04	18,970
Saw and planing mills .....	47.0	47.3	48.9	1.32	1.30	1.28	62.19	61.24	62.42	8,453
Furniture .....	44.3	44.5	43.5	1.53	1.52	1.46	67.90	67.53	63.50	8,389
Paper products .....	42.4	42.6	42.6	2.32	2.32	2.26	98.23	98.77	96.31	28,070
Pulp and paper mills .....	42.7	43.1	42.9	2.48	2.49	2.43	105.94	107.28	104.48	21,492
Other paper products (h) .....	41.4	40.9	41.7	1.76	1.74	1.67	73.03	71.37	69.78	6,578
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	39.5	38.9	39.8	2.49	2.48	2.39	98.56	96.50	95.11	9,750
Iron and steel products .....	43.3	43.5	43.5	2.11	2.10	2.02	91.55	91.33	87.74	28,962
Machinery (i) .....	43.6	43.4	43.8	2.01	2.00	1.94	87.78	86.89	84.88	6,471
Transportation equipment .....	41.3	41.6	41.8	2.30	2.27	2.20	95.07	94.57	92.13	22,795
Aircraft and parts .....	42.5	42.1	42.8	2.34	2.31	2.30	99.41	97.17	98.32	7,367
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	40.7	41.1	41.3	2.38	2.35	2.21	96.87	96.70	91.15	7,384
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	39.6	39.9	40.1	2.36	2.37	2.24	93.28	94.71	89.93	6,522

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

<sup>1</sup> Includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre and spun yarn and fabric manufacturing.

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces, — Continued

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported February 1965		
	Feb. 1965	Jan. 1965	Feb. 1964	Feb. 1965	Jan. 1965	Feb. 1964	Feb. 1965	Jan. 1965	Feb. 1964			
<b>Quebec — Concluded</b>	number						dollars					
Manufacturing — Concluded:											number	
Non-ferrous metal products.....	41.5	41.8	42.0	2.34	2.33	2.31	97.21	97.51	97.19	13,578		
Smelting and refining.....	40.6	40.4	41.2	2.63	2.62	2.56	106.59	106.12	105.36	8,755		
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	43.0	43.2	41.6	2.06	2.05	1.98	88.85	88.56	82.45	15,427		
Chemical products.....	40.5	40.9	41.0	2.17	2.17	2.11	87.84	88.86	86.47	9,592		
Building and general engineering (m) .....	41.0	41.3	41.8	2.45	2.44	2.32	100.56	100.86	97.01	39,747		
Building.....	39.9	40.4	40.5	2.46	2.45	2.32	97.96	98.75	93.93	32,643		
General engineering.....	46.4	45.8	48.8	2.42	2.42	2.31	112.50	110.98	112.73	7,104		
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	44.8	43.3	44.0	1.82	1.89	1.77	81.42	82.06	77.96	14,697		
Electric and motor transportation (n).....	46.6	46.1	45.8	1.95	1.95	1.89	90.58	89.84	86.64	11,000		
Service (o) .....	40.0	39.2	40.6	1.14	1.15	1.08	45.81	45.13	43.73	16,756		
<b>Ontario</b>												
Metal mining.....	40.6	41.0	41.2	2.42	2.39	2.30	98.40	98.16	94.94	22,901		
Gold (a).....	40.6	42.0	42.9	1.91	1.88	1.85	77.42	78.89	79.23	7,787		
Other metal (b).....	40.6	40.5	40.2	2.69	2.67	2.60	109.20	108.18	104.63	15,114		
Manufacturing.....	40.2	40.9	41.2	2.20	2.20	2.10	88.35	90.19	86.73	463,797		
Food and beverages.....	39.8	40.6	40.2	1.90	1.89	1.83	75.71	76.90	73.60	39,901		
Meat products.....	39.2	40.5	40.1	2.06	2.04	1.95	80.69	82.83	78.33	8,578		
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	39.1	40.6	40.2	1.78	1.77	1.73	69.70	71.67	69.43	5,174		
Bread and other bakery products.....	40.1	40.7	40.9	1.76	1.75	1.67	70.73	71.15	68.10	5,283		
Baker products.....	41.2	41.3	41.3	2.29	2.30	2.24	94.35	94.87	92.25	11,950		
Deli products.....	40.1	40.6	42.1	1.50	1.51	1.44	60.23	61.19	60.59	11,482		
Foots and shoes (except rul-her).....	40.1	41.0	42.2	1.43	1.43	1.36	57.20	58.82	57.44	6,755		
Textile products (except clothing).....	38.9	40.8	40.8	1.69	1.71	1.62	65.59	69.66	66.13	19,393		
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	40.4	40.2	39.9	1.53	1.52	1.45	61.76	60.91	57.83	4,207		
Woollen goods.....	40.3	40.7	41.2	1.47	1.46	1.41	59.33	59.56	57.99	4,536		
Synthetic textiles and silk <sup>1</sup> .....	36.1	42.8	41.9	2.07	2.11	2.03	74.68	90.32	85.36	5,142		
Clothing (textile and fur).....	38.7	39.0	40.6	1.44	1.44	1.36	55.78	55.94	55.16	23,322		
Men's clothing.....	38.5	38.9	40.6	1.48	1.48	1.41	57.05	57.41	57.14	8,504		
Knit goods.....	40.6	40.7	42.2	1.32	1.32	1.24	53.45	53.69	52.37	6,137		
Wood products.....	42.1	42.3	43.0	1.65	1.64	1.58	69.43	69.33	67.96	23,374		
Saw and planing mills.....	42.8	43.1	43.9	1.56	1.56	1.50	66.71	67.27	65.69	8,149		
Furniture.....	42.2	42.0	42.8	1.73	1.72	1.68	72.75	72.01	71.75	11,569		
Paper products.....	41.0	41.2	41.3	2.32	2.32	2.27	95.28	95.38	93.80	29,187		
Pulp and paper mills.....	41.2	41.2	41.0	2.56	2.55	2.50	105.38	105.16	102.70	17,006		
Other paper products (h).....	40.7	41.1	41.6	2.00	1.99	1.93	81.17	81.74	80.46	12,181		
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	38.2	38.2	38.5	2.62	2.60	2.58	100.17	99.22	99.27	17,875		
Iron and steel products.....	40.8	41.4	41.6	2.46	2.45	2.37	100.33	101.34	98.54	100,232		
Agricultural implements.....	40.5	39.1	41.7	2.66	2.60	2.55	107.46	101.63	106.48	7,967		
Iron castings.....	41.2	41.6	42.2	2.37	2.37	2.26	97.54	98.64	95.60	9,850		
Machinery (i).....	42.0	42.2	41.9	2.30	2.30	2.24	96.44	97.29	93.66	18,272		
Primary iron and steel.....	40.3	40.5	40.6	2.86	2.85	2.77	115.21	115.55	112.27	27,018		
Sheet metal products.....	40.2	41.3	41.5	2.25	2.24	2.16	90.64	92.36	89.48	7,835		
Transportation equipment.....	40.0	41.2	42.2	2.65	2.69	2.48	106.08	110.75	104.84	67,053		
Aircraft and parts.....	38.5	41.1	41.5	2.47	2.49	2.38	95.12	102.39	98.95	8,233		
Motor vehicles.....	39.6	40.0	42.8	2.91	2.95	2.68	115.10	117.86	114.92	27,428		
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	41.3	43.1	41.9	2.55	2.55	2.34	105.46	109.86	97.98	23,159		
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	38.3	40.6	41.2	2.41	2.38	2.29	92.15	96.40	94.38	4,312		
Non-ferrous metal products.....	40.5	41.2	41.0	2.23	2.22	2.14	90.09	91.52	87.91	21,439		
Brass and copper products.....	39.9	41.9	42.0	2.32	2.35	2.29	92.47	98.53	96.20	3,843		
Smelting and refining.....	40.8	40.7	39.8	2.49	2.49	2.40	101.82	101.22	95.72	8,505		
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	39.4	40.4	40.4	2.10	2.09	2.01	82.51	84.59	81.38	41,558		
Non-metallic mineral products (l).....	41.6	42.8	42.4	2.23	2.20	2.09	92.67	94.35	88.57	15,640		
Chemical products.....	40.5	41.0	41.1	2.31	2.32	2.25	93.56	95.03	92.47	17,652		
Building and general engineering (m) .....	38.3	39.4	40.2	2.78	2.78	2.62	106.74	109.83	105.25	45,092		
Building.....	38.2	39.2	40.0	2.77	2.78	2.61	105.71	109.02	104.42	41,629		
General engineering.....	40.5	42.6	43.3	2.94	2.81	2.68	119.19	119.96	115.92	3,463		
Highways, bridges and street construction.....	42.2	42.4	42.6	1.98	1.99	1.86	83.53	84.27	79.24	17,076		
Electric and motor transportation (n).....	43.7	44.2	44.1	2.18	2.17	2.11	95.28	96.15	93.21	18,433		
Service (o) .....	35.8	35.9	37.0	1.28	1.27	1.20	45.86	45.65	44.51	32,175		
Hotels and restaurants.....	35.0	34.9	36.3	1.23	1.22	1.16	43.20	42.72	42.17	22,308		

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

<sup>1</sup> Mainly synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre manufacturing.

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces — Concluded

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported February 1965
	Feb. 1965	Jan. 1965	Feb. 1964	Feb. 1965	Jan. 1965	Feb. 1964	Feb. 1965	Jan. 1965	Feb. 1964	
	number			dollars						
<b>Manitoba</b>										
Manufacturing .....	40.4	40.3	40.7	1.87	1.87	1.81	75.38	75.39	73.89	30,204
Food and beverages .....	39.2	39.1	39.3	2.01	2.03	1.98	78.88	79.30	78.00	5,115
Meat products .....	40.0	40.5	38.3	2.23	2.28	2.23	89.22	92.18	85.31	1,993
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	39.7	39.8	41.4	1.21	1.19	1.18	47.89	47.48	48.87	5,538
Iron and steel products .....	41.3	40.6	41.5	1.98	1.99	1.96	81.85	80.87	81.33	4,488
Transportation equipment .....	40.5	40.7	40.8	2.21	2.19	2.10	89.61	89.17	85.50	6,170
Building and general engineering (m) .....	38.6	37.5	40.0	2.28	2.31	2.17	88.01	86.51	87.04	4,495
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	39.6	38.5	38.9	1.77	1.78	1.77	70.23	68.64	68.94	3,188
Service (o) .....	35.0	34.7	35.5	1.18	1.18	1.13	41.38	41.09	40.20	6,470
<b>Saskatchewan</b>										
Mining .....	42.0	42.5	41.9	2.74	2.74	2.70	115.38	116.56	113.26	2,437
Manufacturing .....	39.0	39.1	38.8	2.13	2.14	2.07	83.19	83.64	80.34	6,521
Meat products .....	37.0	38.3	36.7	2.29	2.25	2.17	84.59	86.40	79.74	1,133
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.8	39.3	40.2	2.27	2.26	2.11	90.45	88.90	84.69	3,939
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	42.0	40.2	40.2	1.91	1.89	1.84	80.27	76.00	74.21	2,423
Service (o) .....	37.9	36.9	38.7	1.20	1.21	1.15	45.38	44.53	44.51	2,301
<b>Alberta (p)</b>										
Coal mining .....	34.9	43.2	32.5	2.27	2.32	2.29	79.25	100.15	74.50	823
Oil and natural gas production (c) .....	45.7	45.1	45.7	2.72	2.71	2.52	124.34	122.39	115.21	5,469
Manufacturing .....	40.5	40.4	39.9	2.11	2.12	2.04	85.30	85.57	81.29	24,687
Food and beverages .....	39.7	40.0	39.2	2.15	2.15	2.05	85.25	86.07	80.27	5,955
Meat products .....	38.6	40.4	38.0	2.33	2.33	2.22	89.85	93.95	84.18	3,173
Transportation equipment .....	40.7	40.9	40.7	2.17	2.19	2.05	88.30	89.56	83.48	3,680
Non-metallic mineral products (e) .....	40.6	40.8	39.8	2.14	2.14	2.07	86.75	87.07	82.39	1,964
Building and general engineering (m) .....	41.4	40.4	38.6	2.51	2.50	2.36	103.79	101.14	91.25	11,021
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	40.2	42.4	41.2	1.94	1.92	1.86	77.82	81.41	76.60	5,663
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	41.5	40.0	39.7	2.23	2.23	2.13	92.54	89.23	84.46	2,615
Service (o) .....	35.5	34.8	36.2	1.26	1.25	1.23	44.75	43.44	44.37	8,079
<b>British Columbia (p)</b>										
Forestry (logging) .....	38.1	35.4	37.8	3.14	3.10	2.91	119.62	109.63	109.78	6,938
Metal mining .....	43.1	42.4	41.0	2.78	2.73	2.57	120.06	115.76	105.45	3,972
Manufacturing .....	38.6	38.7	38.5	2.57	2.58	2.42	99.43	99.73	93.11	71,970
Food and beverages .....	36.7	35.9	36.7	2.32	2.33	2.20	85.16	83.83	80.76	7,079
Canned and cured fish .....	36.1	31.5	37.0	2.34	2.44	2.23	84.56	76.85	82.55	1,293
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	33.3	33.3	31.7	1.81	1.79	1.72	60.39	59.78	54.43	748
Wood products .....	38.6	39.2	38.3	2.48	2.49	2.33	95.79	97.85	89.46	29,230
Saw and planing mills .....	38.6	39.3	38.3	2.50	2.51	2.35	96.57	98.77	89.91	27,730
Pulp and paper mills .....	39.1	38.5	39.9	3.04	3.07	2.84	119.05	118.09	113.16	8,808
Iron and steel products .....	38.7	38.9	38.9	2.63	2.62	2.54	101.95	101.81	98.73	6,280
Steel shipbuilding and repairing .....	39.9	39.2	40.0	2.81	2.83	2.59	112.02	111.03	103.59	4,585
Non-ferrous metal products .....	40.5	40.1	39.7	2.75	2.78	2.62	111.56	111.50	104.06	4,687
Building and general engineering (m) .....	37.2	36.4	37.4	3.25	3.29	2.99	120.84	119.64	111.78	10,567
Highways, bridges and street construction .....	36.8	35.7	39.7	2.52	2.51	2.31	92.77	89.60	91.70	5,075
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	41.6	40.8	39.3	2.54	2.54	2.51	105.85	103.77	98.69	3,786
Service (o) .....	34.1	33.4	34.2	1.55	1.55	1.46	53.02	51.85	49.82	9,575

Footnotes (a) to (p) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Urban Areas

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported February 1965
	Feb. 1965	Jan. 1965	Feb. 1964	Feb. 1965	Jan. 1965	Feb. 1964	Feb. 1965	Jan. 1965	Feb. 1964	
	number			dollars						
Halifax - Manufacturing .....	40.2	40.4	40.8	2.01	2.04	1.95	80.71	82.19	79.28	6,178
Saint John - Manufacturing .....	43.0	42.2	40.9	1.99	1.96	1.84	85.78	82.68	75.36	3,842
Quebec - Manufacturing .....	39.9	40.4	41.1	1.83	1.82	1.72	72.94	73.46	70.84	14,511
Leather products .....	39.1	39.4	39.9	1.34	1.35	1.28	52.33	53.20	51.07	1,518
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	34.6	35.1	38.6	1.13	1.14	1.08	39.25	40.05	41.60	2,065
Transportation equipment .....	38.1	38.2	39.0	2.31	2.34	2.20	87.87	89.47	86.02	1,951
Building and general engineering (m) .....	38.3	39.2	40.4	2.31	2.33	2.16	88.59	91.36	87.16	3,549
Sherbrooke - Manufacturing .....	43.5	43.3	44.2	1.66	1.64	1.59	71.93	70.85	70.47	6,982
Three Rivers - Manufacturing .....	41.2	42.4	42.7	1.90	1.90	1.86	78.32	80.40	79.41	9,113
Drummondville - Manufacturing .....	41.5	41.8	42.9	1.67	1.66	1.57	69.09	69.23	67.43	5,317
Shawinigan - Manufacturing .....	40.9	41.2	42.2	2.16	2.16	2.08	88.43	88.87	87.78	6,026
Granby - Manufacturing .....	42.5	43.0	43.4	1.69	1.67	1.60	71.78	71.76	69.61	4,540
St. Hyacinthe - Manufacturing .....	42.2	42.3	42.5	1.49	1.49	1.43	62.73	62.83	60.84	3,591
Sorel - Manufacturing .....	41.1	41.1	41.4	2.31	2.30	2.13	94.88	94.72	88.08	4,709
St. Jean - Manufacturing .....	43.0	43.5	43.7	1.65	1.62	1.60	71.02	70.35	69.93	4,082
Montreal - Manufacturing .....	41.3	41.1	41.3	1.91	1.91	1.84	78.89	78.43	75.80	160,046
Food and beverages .....	41.9	41.3	40.6	1.91	1.92	1.86	80.04	79.37	75.43	15,585
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	36.3	38.1	36.8	2.29	2.32	2.20	83.19	88.58	81.00	3,910
Leather products .....	40.9	40.6	41.2	1.41	1.41	1.34	57.85	57.10	55.30	6,809
Textile products (except clothing) .....	42.8	43.2	43.6	1.51	1.50	1.44	64.58	64.80	62.67	7,382
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.8	38.1	39.4	1.46	1.45	1.42	56.82	55.44	55.99	37,213
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	39.2	38.4	39.3	2.65	2.63	2.54	103.74	101.28	99.91	7,641
Iron and steel products .....	42.6	43.1	42.6	2.20	2.19	2.11	93.87	94.11	89.88	19,158
Transportation equipment .....	41.5	41.6	42.0	2.34	2.32	2.24	97.19	96.52	93.90	17,302
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	43.2	43.3	41.5	2.15	2.14	2.07	93.06	92.63	85.80	12,196
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.1	39.3	40.0	2.52	2.50	2.37	98.56	98.47	94.86	22,317
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	45.9	45.3	45.0	2.01	2.03	1.97	92.27	91.75	88.61	8,599
Service (o) .....	39.8	39.2	40.0	1.17	1.17	1.09	46.46	45.90	43.57	13,038
Valleyfield (Salaberry-de-) - Manufacturing .....	43.2	44.4	44.2	1.84	1.83	1.70	79.62	81.12	75.11	3,138
Cornwall - Manufacturing .....	41.7	41.4	41.8	2.12	2.13	2.04	88.45	88.37	85.45	4,417
Ottawa-Hull - Manufacturing .....	40.3	40.3	40.8	2.17	2.18	2.11	87.61	87.59	85.89	10,749
Pulp and paper mills .....	40.2	40.4	41.3	2.57	2.57	2.48	103.38	103.91	102.39	3,598
Building and general engineering (m) .....	39.2	39.3	40.1	2.31	2.32	2.19	90.61	90.93	87.72	4,097
Kingston - Manufacturing .....	33.5	41.3	40.7	2.21	2.24	2.15	74.11	92.51	87.75	4,459
Peterborough - Manufacturing .....	39.7	40.4	40.8	2.48	2.48	2.39	98.15	100.06	97.62	6,022
Oshawa - Manufacturing .....	42.8	47.2	43.4	2.82	2.88	2.63	120.62	136.00	114.19	20,701
Toronto - Manufacturing .....	40.0	40.8	41.0	2.09	2.08	2.01	83.32	84.86	82.63	143,889
Food and beverages .....	39.6	40.5	39.6	1.96	1.96	1.91	77.59	79.58	75.67	16,526
Rubber products .....	41.8	42.0	42.1	2.44	2.47	2.40	101.72	103.85	101.01	3,614
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	39.1	39.4	40.8	1.52	1.52	1.44	59.56	59.89	58.64	13,278
Paper products .....	40.9	41.1	41.7	2.05	2.04	1.98	83.95	83.67	82.59	7,893
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	38.5	37.9	38.3	2.79	2.77	2.76	107.30	104.85	105.81	11,207
Iron and steel products .....	41.2	42.1	42.6	2.33	2.32	2.27	96.19	97.83	96.50	23,443
Transportation equipment .....	38.5	40.7	40.6	2.38	2.40	2.27	91.43	97.66	91.92	10,911
Non-ferrous metal products .....	39.9	41.6	42.2	2.00	2.01	1.94	79.75	83.86	81.70	6,426
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	39.2	40.7	40.0	2.11	2.10	2.01	82.83	85.38	80.54	17,227
Chemical products .....	40.1	40.7	41.0	2.07	2.08	2.02	83.19	84.81	82.96	6,131
Building and general engineering (m) .....	37.7	39.0	39.9	2.86	2.87	2.76	107.78	111.94	110.38	16,642
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	43.6	44.2	44.1	2.27	2.25	2.21	99.15	99.57	97.27	9,891
Service (o) .....	37.7	37.7	38.3	1.34	1.34	1.30	50.64	50.44	49.75	16,416
Hamilton - Manufacturing .....	40.1	40.5	40.8	2.48	2.48	2.37	99.48	100.61	96.93	46,492
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.5	39.1	39.1	1.42	1.43	1.34	54.75	55.84	52.38	1,126
Iron and steel products .....	40.2	40.3	40.5	2.77	2.77	2.66	111.30	111.87	107.79	25,672
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	40.0	40.9	41.2	2.47	2.47	2.39	98.65	101.26	98.48	4,205
Building and general engineering (m) .....	42.5	40.8	42.5	2.95	2.89	2.69	125.14	117.72	114.35	3,863

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

**TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Urban Areas – Concluded**

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported February 1965
	Feb. 1965	Jan. 1965	Feb. 1964	Feb. 1965	Jan. 1965	Feb. 1964	Feb. 1965	Jan. 1965	Feb. 1964	
	number	number	number	dollars	dollars	dollars	number	number	number	
<b>St. Catharines – Manufacturing</b>	42.4	42.5	41.9	2.68	2.68	2.50	113.62	113.78	104.77	25,250
Pulp and paper mills	40.8	40.8	41.2	2.54	2.53	2.48	103.37	103.41	102.23	2,920
Iron and steel products	41.9	42.6	42.5	2.71	2.72	2.60	113.47	115.97	110.41	7,034
Transportation equipment	44.4	44.5	42.6	3.03	3.00	2.73	134.60	133.58	116.21	9,291
<b>Niagara Falls – Manufacturing</b>	42.0	41.6	40.9	2.35	2.32	2.27	98.60	96.66	92.59	3,840
<b>Brantford – Manufacturing</b>	40.0	39.9	40.3	2.14	2.10	2.02	85.53	83.85	81.29	8,364
Textile products (except clothing)	37.8	38.4	39.0	1.86	1.85	1.80	70.30	70.98	70.36	902
Iron and steel products	41.5	40.4	41.0	2.50	2.43	2.40	103.88	98.19	98.52	3,657
<b>Guelph – Manufacturing</b>	40.3	40.4	40.8	1.98	1.97	1.86	79.83	79.40	75.90	6,001
<b>Galt – Manufacturing</b>	40.7	41.7	40.9	1.88	1.88	1.79	76.44	78.26	73.04	8,302
<b>Kitchener – Manufacturing</b>	41.1	41.5	41.7	1.89	1.87	1.81	77.65	77.44	75.45	17,271
Food and beverages	40.3	41.5	41.1	2.11	2.07	2.01	85.19	86.01	82.81	2,936
Rubber products	40.7	41.0	41.2	2.12	2.10	2.07	86.33	85.89	85.27	3,604
Wood products	45.2	43.4	43.5	1.79	1.77	1.71	80.93	77.07	74.18	1,716
<b>Woodstock – Manufacturing</b>	41.1	40.0	39.5	1.98	1.98	1.91	81.19	79.05	75.36	3,727
<b>London – Manufacturing</b>	38.9	39.2	40.2	2.07	2.03	1.98	80.33	79.84	79.68	13,739
Food and beverages	39.4	39.8	39.3	2.01	2.01	1.95	79.00	79.82	76.69	3,654
Iron and steel products	39.0	39.4	40.6	2.23	2.11	2.08	86.84	82.93	84.33	1,392
<b>Sarnia – Manufacturing</b>	37.8	40.9	40.6	2.85	2.84	2.72	107.86	116.34	110.61	5,712
<b>Windsor – Manufacturing</b>	35.3	34.4	41.3	2.54	2.56	2.43	89.61	88.14	100.11	13,763
Iron and steel products	36.1	40.3	42.2	2.39	2.38	2.28	86.19	95.94	96.42	3,191
Transportation equipment	33.2	30.6	40.8	2.75	2.74	2.57	91.24	83.87	104.77	7,675
Building and general engineering (m)	34.0	39.6	40.5	2.94	2.92	2.74	99.97	115.70	110.94	1,423
<b>Ft. William-Pt. Arthur – Manufacturing</b>	40.7	40.3	40.1	2.35	2.34	2.32	95.42	94.36	93.34	4,204
<b>Winnipeg – Manufacturing</b>	40.2	40.1	40.8	1.87	1.87	1.81	75.01	74.81	73.81	25,920
Food and beverages	39.0	39.2	39.4	2.07	2.09	2.03	80.70	81.70	79.94	4,670
Meat products	39.7	40.9	38.7	2.32	2.35	2.28	92.18	96.15	87.96	1,848
Clothing (textile and fur)	39.7	39.5	39.9	1.26	1.24	1.22	49.90	49.11	48.58	4,780
Transportation equipment	40.5	40.7	40.8	2.21	2.19	2.10	89.61	89.17	85.50	6,170
Building and general engineering (m)	37.8	36.8	39.1	2.33	2.36	2.21	87.94	86.77	86.47	3,501
Service (o)	34.6	34.5	35.2	1.20	1.20	1.14	41.53	41.41	40.28	5,831
<b>Edmonton – Manufacturing</b>	40.2	40.3	39.7	2.07	2.08	2.03	83.15	83.84	80.70	10,656
Food and beverages	39.0	39.9	38.3	2.19	2.20	2.16	85.44	87.99	82.44	2,753
Building and general engineering (m)	39.0	38.6	37.7	2.44	2.46	2.43	95.11	95.19	91.35	3,506
<b>Calgary – Manufacturing</b>	40.3	40.4	39.4	2.24	2.25	2.14	90.31	90.64	84.34	7,465
<b>Vancouver – Manufacturing</b>	38.1	38.3	38.1	2.49	2.49	2.34	94.85	95.26	89.24	34,882
Food and beverages	37.3	37.8	37.4	2.39	2.40	2.27	89.15	90.78	84.86	4,871
Wood products	38.0	38.8	38.0	2.54	2.53	2.37	96.32	98.18	89.90	12,963
Iron and steel products	38.5	38.7	38.8	2.65	2.63	2.56	101.89	101.88	99.22	5,796
Transportation equipment	39.1	38.0	38.4	2.70	2.71	2.44	105.51	103.27	93.52	2,518
Building and general engineering (m)	35.4	34.7	36.4	3.27	3.32	3.03	115.93	115.15	110.30	6,117
Electric and motor transportation (n)	41.1	40.4	38.8	2.61	2.62	2.58	107.50	105.75	100.15	2,401
Service (o)	34.5	33.6	34.6	1.57	1.57	1.46	54.19	52.80	50.40	6,331
<b>Victoria – Manufacturing</b>	39.2	39.5	39.2	2.68	2.67	2.47	105.18	105.48	96.77	5,401

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

TABLE 4. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Canada

Year and month	All manufactures			Durable goods			Non-durable goods		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number
1945 .....	44.1	0.69	30.47	44.5	0.76	34.04	43.7	0.61	26.57
1946 .....	42.7	0.71	30.15	42.8	0.77	33.00	41.8	0.64	26.92
1947 .....	42.5	0.81	34.47	42.8	0.88	37.71	42.3	0.74	31.39
1948 .....	42.3	0.92	38.96	42.5	0.99	42.24	42.1	0.85	35.70
1949 .....	42.2	0.99	41.74	42.4	1.07	45.28	42.0	0.91	38.18
1950 .....	42.3	1.04	44.03	42.4	1.13	47.74	42.3	0.96	40.57
1951 .....	41.7	1.18	49.29	41.9	1.27	53.38	41.5	1.08	45.03
1952 .....	41.5	1.30	53.83	41.6	1.41	58.49	41.3	1.18	48.65
1953 .....	41.3	1.36	56.25	41.7	1.48	61.55	40.9	1.23	50.51
1954 .....	40.7	1.41	57.43	40.9	1.52	62.13	40.4	1.30	52.36
1955 .....	41.0	1.45	59.45	41.2	1.56	64.35	40.8	1.33	54.30
1956 .....	41.0	1.52	62.40	41.1	1.64	67.45	40.7	1.39	56.74
1957 .....	40.4	1.61	64.96	40.5	1.73	70.15	40.2	1.47	59.17
1958 .....	40.2	1.66	66.77	40.3	1.80	72.42	40.1	1.53	61.31
1959 .....	40.7	1.72	70.16	41.0	1.87	76.66	40.4	1.58	63.90
1960 .....	40.4	1.78	71.96	40.7	1.94	78.70	40.1	1.64	65.67
1961 .....	40.6	1.83	74.27	40.9	1.99	81.36	40.3	1.68	67.87
1962 .....	40.7	1.88	76.55	41.2	2.04	84.02	40.2	1.73	69.55
1963 .....	40.8	1.95	79.40	41.3	2.11	87.25	40.3	1.79	71.90
1964 .....	41.0	2.02	82.90	41.6	2.19	91.08	40.5	1.85	74.91
1962 - January .....	40.6	1.86	75.46	40.8	2.02	82.40	40.4	1.71	69.05
February .....	40.8	1.86	75.99	41.1	2.03	83.30	40.4	1.71	69.21
March .....	41.0	1.87	76.68	41.4	2.03	83.92	40.7	1.72	69.86
April(1) .....	40.6	1.89	76.50	41.1	2.04	83.86	40.1	1.73	69.44
May .....	41.0	1.89	77.51	41.7	2.04	85.12	40.5	1.74	70.20
June .....	41.1	1.88	77.52	41.7	2.04	84.91	40.6	1.73	70.48
July .....	41.0	1.87	76.72	41.4	2.02	83.85	40.5	1.73	70.18
August .....	41.0	1.86	76.17	41.4	2.03	83.87	40.7	1.70	69.28
September .....	41.4	1.88	77.61	42.0	2.05	85.92	40.8	1.72	70.00
October .....	41.3	1.89	77.96	41.9	2.05	85.95	40.8	1.73	70.50
November .....	41.2	1.90	78.09	41.9	2.06	86.47	40.5	1.73	70.20
December(1) .....	37.3	1.94	72.34	37.9	2.08	78.62	36.8	1.80	66.24
1963 - January .....	40.7	1.92	78.26	41.2	2.09	86.01	40.2	1.76	70.78
February .....	40.7	1.93	78.45	41.2	2.09	85.90	40.3	1.77	71.24
March .....	40.9	1.93	79.01	41.3	2.10	86.43	40.6	1.77	71.83
April .....	41.0	1.95	80.05	41.6	2.12	88.12	40.4	1.79	72.18
May .....	41.2	1.95	80.25	41.7	2.11	88.19	40.6	1.79	72.50
June .....	40.9	1.94	79.64	41.4	2.11	87.30	40.5	1.79	72.29
July .....	40.7	1.93	78.38	41.2	2.08	85.86	40.2	1.78	71.59
August .....	40.9	1.93	78.82	41.3	2.10	86.48	40.6	1.77	71.83
September .....	41.3	1.94	80.29	41.8	2.12	88.71	40.8	1.78	72.44
October .....	41.4	1.96	80.93	41.8	2.13	88.96	40.9	1.79	73.26
November .....	41.5	1.98	81.91	42.2	2.15	90.87	40.7	1.80	73.31
December(1) .....	38.0	2.02	76.53	38.8	2.16	83.87	37.2	1.87	69.31
1964 - January .....	41.2	1.99	81.99	41.7	2.16	90.10	40.6	1.82	74.04
February .....	41.2	1.99	82.03	41.7	2.16	89.84	40.8	1.82	74.34
March(1) .....	40.7	2.01	81.84	41.2	2.17	89.26	40.3	1.85	74.49
April .....	41.1	2.01	82.75	41.7	2.17	90.69	40.6	1.85	74.86
May .....	41.4	2.02	83.55	42.1	2.18	91.95	40.8	1.84	75.23
June .....	41.2	2.02	83.22	41.9	2.19	91.58	40.6	1.85	74.99
July .....	40.9	2.00	82.05	41.3	2.18	89.94	40.6	1.84	74.71
August .....	41.3	2.02	83.31	41.9	2.21	92.39	40.7	1.84	74.73
September .....	41.7	2.03	84.77	42.3	2.23	94.16	41.1	1.84	75.75
October .....	41.6	2.03	84.35	42.2	2.20	92.93	41.0	1.86	76.13
November .....	41.2	2.04	84.04	41.7	2.21	92.04	40.8	1.86	76.04
December(1) .....	38.8	2.08	80.65	39.3	2.23	87.77	38.2	1.92	73.36
1965 - January .....	41.0	2.08	85.34	41.5	2.26	93.89	40.4	1.89	76.45
February .....	40.6	2.08	84.51	41.0	2.26	92.58	40.2	1.89	76.24
March .....									
April .....									
May .....									
June .....									
July .....									
August .....									
September .....									
October .....									
November .....									
December .....									

(1) The averages at these dates were affected by loss of working time at the year-end holidays in the case of December, and by the Easter holidays in the case of April 1962 and March 1964. Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month.

TABLE 5B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Industries, Canada

Year and month	Mining			Metal mining			Coal mining			Oil and natural gas		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages									
	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars
1945 .....	43.9	0.85	38.40	45.7	0.85	38.85	40.8	0.94	38.23	..	..	..
1946 .....	42.7	0.88	37.53	44.9	0.88	39.60	39.2	0.97	37.98	..	..	..
1947 .....	42.3	0.99	41.83	44.4	1.00	44.49	37.2	1.11	41.37	..	..	..
1948 .....	42.8	1.12	48.02	44.9	1.11	49.93	38.3	1.25	47.80	..	..	..
1949 .....	42.7	1.18	50.22	45.4	1.16	52.75	37.7	1.28	48.37	..	..	..
1950 .....	43.0	1.22	52.46	45.1	1.22	54.93	38.1	1.30	49.49	..	..	..
1951 .....	43.1	1.35	58.06	44.1	1.36	60.02	39.3	1.37	54.04	43.8	1.49	65.39
1952 .....	42.7	1.48	63.20	44.4	1.49	66.11	38.6	1.50	57.78	44.1	1.62	71.22
1953 .....	42.6	1.54	65.69	44.4	1.57	69.75	37.9	1.50	56.93	44.1	1.66	73.16
1954 .....	42.6	1.58	67.14	44.1	1.62	71.27	38.5	1.48	57.02	43.1	1.70	73.31
1955 .....	43.2	1.61	69.68	44.1	1.66	73.07	39.7	1.48	58.88	44.4	1.74	77.34
1956 .....	42.8	1.73	73.92	43.0	1.80	77.27	40.8	1.50	61.04	44.4	1.92	85.11
1957 .....	42.3	1.88	79.35	42.9	1.95	83.70	39.3	1.62	63.51	43.5	2.07	90.13
1958 .....	41.5	1.96	81.30	41.8	2.03	84.77	39.0	1.73	67.43	41.8	2.13	89.20
1959 .....	41.5	2.04	84.80	41.7	2.13	88.73	38.6	1.74	67.00	41.9	2.21	92.74
1960 .....	41.7	2.09	87.26	41.9	2.17	90.89	39.7	1.75	69.36	41.8	2.31	96.57
1961 .....	41.8	2.13	89.08	42.2	2.20	92.83	39.7	1.77	70.36	40.8	2.34	95.66
1962 .....	41.7	2.18	91.22	41.9	2.26	94.43	40.3	1.83	73.82	41.0	2.50	102.35
1963 .....	42.0	2.24	94.12	41.9	2.31	96.92	42.6	1.86	79.26	41.5	2.55	105.83
1964 .....	42.2	2.31	97.60	42.1	2.38	100.22	42.2	1.92	80.84	41.9	2.64	110.61
1962 - Jan. ...	42.8	2.15	92.19	43.0	2.20	94.53	41.8	1.80	75.33	43.7	2.40	105.12
Feb. ...	41.9	2.17	90.82	42.1	2.22	93.50	38.8	1.82	70.58	44.6	2.40	106.94
Mar. ...	42.0	2.17	91.28	41.9	2.23	93.39	40.8	1.82	74.42	43.3	2.39	103.21
Apr.(1)	41.5	2.19	90.83	41.8	2.26	94.63	40.4	1.80	72.81	39.1	2.52	98.49
May ...	42.2	2.17	91.72	42.4	2.25	95.46	41.5	1.84	76.25	39.1	2.51	98.26
June ...	42.0	2.19	92.04	41.9	2.28	95.46	42.5	1.84	78.28	40.9	2.51	102.70
July ...	41.8	2.19	91.57	41.7	2.28	95.04	42.7	1.84	78.76	39.2	2.51	98.43
Aug. ...	41.8	2.18	91.27	42.1	2.26	95.13	39.8	1.83	73.05	39.3	2.52	98.89
Sept. ...	41.6	2.19	91.34	41.1	2.28	93.82	42.4	1.84	78.05	40.0	2.53	100.37
Oct. ...	42.3	2.18	92.18	42.2	2.26	95.31	42.9	1.84	79.15	39.6	2.52	99.75
Nov. ...	42.2	2.19	92.57	42.4	2.26	95.72	40.4	1.82	73.60	40.8	2.57	104.81
Dec.(1)	38.8	2.24	86.85	39.8	2.29	91.15	30.1	1.84	55.57	43.0	2.57	110.57
1963 - Jan. ...	42.6	2.21	94.16	42.5	2.25	95.84	44.2	1.85	81.84	44.0	2.52	110.81
Feb. ...	42.4	2.23	94.59	42.1	2.28	96.15	42.4	1.86	78.66	44.7	2.56	114.26
Mar. ...	41.1	2.24	92.32	41.0	2.29	93.93	40.0	1.83	73.24	43.2	2.58	111.29
Apr. ...	42.2	2.23	93.90	42.3	2.30	97.49	43.4	1.83	79.54	38.2	2.60	99.28
May ...	42.2	2.22	93.83	42.2	2.30	97.08	42.3	1.88	79.28	40.6	2.54	103.29
June ...	41.7	2.24	93.22	41.5	2.32	96.49	41.2	1.85	76.10	41.3	2.54	104.81
July ...	42.4	2.24	94.91	42.1	2.33	98.00	43.9	1.83	80.42	40.8	2.55	104.05
Aug. ...	41.9	2.24	93.70	41.6	2.32	96.52	42.3	1.86	78.78	40.5	2.55	103.30
Sept. ...	42.6	2.24	95.45	42.3	2.33	98.52	44.3	1.87	82.65	39.5	2.54	100.29
Oct. ...	42.6	2.25	95.65	42.5	2.33	98.85	42.9	1.90	81.25	39.6	2.55	101.20
Nov. ...	42.6	2.25	95.94	41.9	2.33	97.76	44.9	1.90	85.36	41.8	2.52	105.29
Dec.(1)	40.2	2.28	91.67	41.0	2.35	96.34	39.2	1.87	73.46	41.3	2.56	105.72
1964 - Jan. ...	42.9	2.27	97.38	42.6	2.33	99.12	43.6	1.92	83.64	44.7	2.53	112.75
Feb. ...	42.5	2.28	97.17	42.1	2.34	98.72	43.0	1.91	82.06	45.6	2.53	115.23
Mar.(1)	42.4	2.34	99.07	42.2	2.39	100.60	41.0	1.92	78.59	45.2	2.55	115.45
Apr. ...	42.0	2.29	96.05	42.0	2.37	99.58	40.7	1.91	77.77	39.4	2.57	101.39
May ...	42.0	2.30	96.55	41.5	2.37	98.45	43.4	1.90	82.65	41.7	2.67	111.36
June ...	42.3	2.30	97.04	42.2	2.37	99.96	42.9	1.91	81.74	40.4	2.67	107.86
July ...	42.6	2.31	98.25	42.0	2.39	100.39	45.4	1.92	87.16	42.1	2.68	112.63
Aug. ...	41.6	2.30	95.53	41.4	2.38	98.59	42.0	1.90	79.64	38.9	2.67	103.99
Sept. ...	42.7	2.31	98.64	42.3	2.40	101.55	43.8	1.92	84.05	39.6	2.70	106.93
Oct. ...	43.0	2.33	100.29	42.5	2.41	102.57	44.6	1.93	85.98	41.1	2.71	111.27
Nov. ...	43.0	2.34	100.68	42.6	2.41	102.75	44.2	1.95	85.94	41.9	2.72	114.17
Dec.(1)	39.9	2.37	94.59	41.4	2.42	100.30	31.0	1.94	60.14	39.6	2.75	109.13
1965 - Jan. ...	42.8	2.36	101.06	42.3	2.42	102.38	43.1	1.92	82.79	44.6	2.71	120.81
Feb. ...	42.2	2.39	100.87	42.0	2.45	102.88	39.8	1.93	77.07	45.0	2.72	122.52
Mar. ...												
Apr. ...												
May ...												
June ...												
July ...												
Aug. ...												
Sept. ...												
Oct. ...												
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												

See footnote on page 15.

TABLE 5B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Industries, Canada - Continued

Year and month	Non-metal mining			Construction			Building and general engineering			Highway, bridges and street construction		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	number	dollars	number
1945 .....	..	..	..	38.9	0.74	28.59	40.2	0.81	32.60	36.7	0.63	23.19
1946 .....	..	..	..	38.4	0.77	29.53	38.7	0.84	32.39	37.9	0.66	24.98
1947 .....	..	..	..	39.3	0.85	33.25	39.3	0.92	36.12	39.1	0.72	28.00
1948 .....	..	..	..	39.2	0.94	36.89	40.0	1.02	40.68	37.5	0.80	30.04
1949 .....	..	..	..	39.7	1.01	40.18	40.0	1.08	43.28	39.0	0.86	33.50
1950 .....	..	..	..	39.9	1.06	42.13	39.5	1.14	45.07	40.8	0.88	35.99
1951 .....	46.0	1.18	54.14	40.3	1.19	47.86	39.4	1.29	50.67	42.2	0.96	40.55
1952 .....	42.6	1.36	57.81	41.5	1.32	54.99	41.0	1.44	59.04	41.5	1.06	43.87
1953 .....	42.8	1.43	61.29	41.7	1.44	60.26	40.7	1.58	64.31	41.3	1.13	46.83
1954 .....	42.9	1.47	63.15	40.3	1.48	59.85	39.9	1.61	64.08	41.1	1.21	49.73
1955 .....	43.3	1.53	66.16	39.9	1.52	60.49	39.5	1.63	64.46	40.1	1.26	51.87
1956 .....	43.1	1.60	68.79	41.1	1.65	67.77	41.0	1.77	72.73	41.3	1.35	55.67
1957 .....	42.5	1.68	71.57	41.2	1.76	72.55	41.3	1.90	78.47	40.8	1.44	58.83
1958 .....	42.3	1.74	73.73	40.7	1.78	72.36	40.5	1.94	78.37	41.0	1.48	60.80
1959 .....	42.2	1.82	76.87	40.2	1.84	74.20	39.6	2.01	79.59	41.3	1.56	64.28
1960 .....	42.2	1.89	79.62	40.4	1.94	78.41	40.1	2.12	84.85	41.0	1.63	66.89
1961 .....	42.3	1.95	82.60	40.3	1.98	79.93	39.9	2.17	86.39	40.9	1.67	68.37
1962 .....	42.3	1.98	83.82	40.3	2.06	83.16	39.7	2.25	89.37	41.5	1.73	71.65
1963 .....	42.4	2.07	87.70	40.8	2.14	87.51	40.0	2.34	93.64	42.3	1.79	75.80
1964 .....	43.1	2.13	92.00	41.0	2.25	92.39	40.1	2.46	98.55	42.8	1.87	80.19
1962 - Jan. ...	42.1	2.01	84.51	39.3	2.06	80.88	39.1	2.23	87.35	39.5	1.72	68.14
Feb. ...	41.5	2.01	83.47	40.4	2.06	83.23	39.2	2.25	88.45	42.6	1.72	73.30
Mar. ...	42.3	2.00	84.89	40.4	2.10	84.83	40.5	2.27	91.95	40.0	1.76	70.53
Apr. (1)	42.0	1.98	83.21	38.5	2.08	80.23	38.5	2.27	87.17	38.6	1.74	67.20
May ...	43.1	1.96	84.41	40.6	2.04	82.93	39.8	2.24	88.94	42.0	1.72	72.34
June ...	42.5	1.95	83.01	42.0	2.04	85.66	40.9	2.23	91.44	44.0	1.71	75.46
July ...	42.8	1.94	82.91	42.0	2.04	85.56	41.2	2.23	92.00	43.4	1.70	73.96
Aug. ...	43.1	1.94	83.52	42.6	2.05	87.19	42.0	2.24	94.04	43.8	1.71	74.73
Sept. ...	43.8	1.96	85.99	42.6	2.05	87.51	42.1	2.25	94.67	43.7	1.71	74.59
Oct. ...	43.2	1.97	85.00	41.7	2.07	86.11	41.4	2.25	93.23	42.3	1.73	73.04
Nov. ...	43.4	2.00	86.81	40.7	2.08	84.57	40.9	2.27	92.65	40.5	1.72	69.72
Dec. (1)	38.4	2.03	78.10	33.1	2.09	69.25	30.7	2.30	70.60	37.3	1.79	66.80
1963 - Jan. ...	41.3	2.09	86.31	39.1	2.14	83.56	38.6	2.32	89.66	41.0	1.79	71.60
Feb. ...	42.0	2.11	88.55	40.1	2.16	86.60	39.5	2.34	92.59	41.3	1.80	74.57
Mar. ...	41.7	2.11	87.98	40.3	2.17	87.45	40.0	2.34	93.62	41.1	1.81	74.43
Apr. ...	42.0	2.07	87.06	39.9	2.16	86.29	39.9	2.34	93.32	39.9	1.80	71.95
May ...	42.7	2.04	87.08	41.3	2.13	88.04	40.7	2.32	94.49	42.4	1.80	76.31
June ...	42.8	2.03	86.97	41.9	2.11	88.36	40.4	2.32	93.68	44.5	1.78	79.07
July ...	43.2	2.05	88.50	42.4	2.11	89.51	41.3	2.30	95.20	44.4	1.78	79.16
Aug. ...	43.2	2.05	88.61	42.2	2.13	89.82	41.5	2.33	96.70	43.5	1.78	77.19
Sept. ...	43.9	2.05	89.84	43.1	2.16	92.90	42.3	2.36	99.73	44.5	1.80	80.08
Oct. ...	43.9	2.06	90.51	42.6	2.17	92.32	42.0	2.36	99.08	43.9	1.80	79.13
Nov. ...	44.3	2.07	91.91	40.8	2.16	88.34	40.8	2.36	96.07	41.0	1.79	73.21
Dec. (1)	37.2	2.10	77.95	32.8	2.17	71.19	30.6	2.40	73.29	37.1	1.81	67.09
1964 - Jan. ...	42.5	2.16	91.86	40.1	2.24	89.99	39.6	2.42	96.03	41.2	1.85	76.41
Feb. ...	42.3	2.17	91.94	41.2	2.24	92.31	40.5	2.43	98.37	42.7	1.85	79.09
Mar. (1)	42.2	2.16	91.28	37.4	2.24	83.90	36.6	2.43	88.82	39.3	1.87	73.49
Apr. ...	43.3	2.13	92.21	40.1	2.25	90.36	40.0	2.44	97.38	40.4	1.86	75.34
May ...	43.6	2.11	92.25	42.0	2.22	93.39	41.1	2.43	99.62	43.7	1.87	81.75
June ...	43.1	2.10	90.78	41.3	2.20	90.95	39.9	2.43	96.83	43.7	1.85	80.74
July ...	43.5	2.08	90.61	42.5	2.22	94.60	41.4	2.44	100.95	44.5	1.87	83.30
Aug. ...	43.0	2.09	90.00	42.9	2.23	95.63	41.8	2.45	102.20	45.0	1.87	84.12
Sept. ...	44.2	2.11	93.36	43.1	2.26	97.48	42.2	2.48	104.61	44.7	1.89	84.53
Oct. ...	45.0	2.13	95.94	42.9	2.30	98.62	42.4	2.52	106.73	44.0	1.89	83.33
Nov. ...	44.4	2.17	96.20	41.5	2.31	95.98	41.2	2.52	103.83	42.3	1.90	80.23
Dec. (1)	40.0	2.19	87.49	33.8	2.29	77.43	32.1	2.51	80.65	37.3	1.90	70.91
1965 - Jan. ...	43.6	2.22	96.69	40.5	2.38	96.41	39.9	2.58	102.85	42.0	1.93	80.95
Feb. ...	43.3	2.23	96.61	40.4	2.37	95.72	39.6	2.58	102.06	42.2	1.91	80.77
Mar. ...												
Apr. ...												
May ...												
June ...												
July ...												
Aug. ...												
Sept. ...												
Oct. ...												
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												

See footnote on page 15.

TABLE 5B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Industries, Canada - Concluded

Year and month	Electric and motor transportation			Service			Hotels and restaurants			Laundries and dry cleaning plants		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars
1945 . . . . .	..	..	..	43.8	0.43	18.92	45.1	0.41	18.63	41.2	0.47	19.41
1946 . . . . .	..	..	..	43.1	0.47	20.08	44.3	0.45	20.07	41.0	0.49	19.97
1947 . . . . .	..	..	..	42.5	0.53	22.70	43.4	0.52	22.79	40.8	0.55	22.52
1948 . . . . .	..	..	..	42.3	0.59	24.87	43.2	0.58	25.10	41.0	0.59	24.31
1949 . . . . .	..	..	..	42.3	0.64	26.92	43.0	0.63	27.00	40.8	0.63	25.70
1950 . . . . .	..	..	..	42.5	0.66	28.09	43.5	0.65	28.14	41.0	0.65	26.73
1951 . . . . .	45.1	1.18	53.04	42.5	0.70	29.62	43.5	0.69	30.10	40.7	0.68	27.55
1952 . . . . .	45.3	1.29	58.53	42.6	0.74	31.52	43.6	0.73	31.87	41.1	0.72	29.63
1953 . . . . .	45.0	1.35	60.89	41.9	0.79	32.93	42.6	0.78	33.36	41.3	0.75	31.14
1954 . . . . .	45.1	1.40	63.37	40.9	0.83	34.03	41.4	0.83	34.28	40.6	0.79	32.24
1955 . . . . .	44.8	1.45	64.96	40.4	0.86	34.62	40.7	0.86	34.88	40.5	0.82	33.17
1956 . . . . .	44.3	1.52	67.20	40.2	0.89	35.94	40.4	0.89	36.04	40.7	0.85	34.72
1957 . . . . .	44.3	1.59	70.61	39.8	0.94	37.37	40.0	0.93	37.24	39.9	0.90	36.07
1958 . . . . .	44.1	1.68	74.13	39.5	0.97	38.28	39.6	0.95	37.58	39.6	0.96	37.94
1959 . . . . .	44.2	1.75	77.60	39.4	1.00	39.29	39.4	0.98	38.52	40.1	0.97	38.98
1960 . . . . .	43.5	1.83	79.84	39.1	1.04	40.58	39.1	1.01	39.63	39.8	1.00	39.83
1961 . . . . .	43.3	1.90	82.23	38.7	1.07	41.27	38.7	1.04	40.09	39.7	1.03	40.96
1962 . . . . .	43.5	1.97	85.75	38.1	1.10	42.02	38.0	1.06	40.41	39.9	1.05	41.95
1963 . . . . .	43.9	2.02	88.78	37.7	1.15	43.21	37.4	1.11	41.53	39.9	1.08	43.27
1964 . . . . .	44.3	2.08	92.32	37.1	1.21	44.73	36.5	1.17	42.74	40.0	1.15	45.81
1962 - Jan . . .	42.8	1.94	83.12	38.1	1.09	41.48	38.3	1.06	40.37	39.0	1.04	40.65
Feb . . . . .	43.6	1.94	84.75	38.3	1.10	42.01	38.5	1.06	40.98	39.3	1.04	41.03
Mar . . . . .	43.7	1.95	84.97	38.4	1.09	41.79	38.3	1.05	40.33	40.2	1.05	42.06
Apr.(1) . . . . .	43.4	1.97	85.55	38.2	1.10	42.11	38.0	1.07	40.63	40.3	1.05	42.30
May . . . . .	43.2	1.98	85.62	38.4	1.10	42.41	38.2	1.07	40.81	40.5	1.05	42.57
June . . . . .	43.5	1.98	86.34	38.6	1.09	42.04	38.2	1.05	40.07	40.5	1.05	42.47
July . . . . .	43.4	1.97	85.32	38.6	1.08	41.69	38.4	1.04	39.89	40.2	1.04	41.90
Aug . . . . .	44.4	1.97	87.59	38.4	1.09	41.89	38.2	1.04	39.82	40.2	1.05	42.32
Sept . . . . .	44.1	1.98	87.12	37.8	1.11	42.10	37.2	1.07	39.83	40.5	1.06	43.00
Oct . . . . .	43.9	1.98	86.90	37.9	1.12	42.37	37.6	1.08	40.53	40.3	1.06	42.78
Nov . . . . .	44.0	1.98	87.20	38.0	1.12	42.66	37.8	1.08	40.94	40.1	1.06	42.61
Dec.(1) . . . . .	42.1	2.01	84.47	37.0	1.13	41.71	37.4	1.09	40.75	37.3	1.06	39.71
1963 - Jan . . .	43.2	1.99	85.99	37.5	1.13	42.40	37.4	1.09	40.62	39.2	1.06	41.75
Feb . . . . .	43.4	2.00	86.74	37.6	1.13	42.51	37.7	1.10	41.30	39.0	1.06	41.21
Mar . . . . .	43.6	2.01	87.60	37.6	1.13	42.67	37.2	1.10	40.82	40.3	1.07	42.99
Apr . . . . .	43.7	2.00	87.44	37.7	1.14	42.99	37.1	1.10	40.93	40.8	1.08	44.10
May . . . . .	44.3	2.01	89.14	38.1	1.14	43.56	37.6	1.10	41.50	40.8	1.08	44.08
June . . . . .	44.4	2.01	89.23	38.0	1.13	43.04	37.6	1.09	40.88	40.0	1.09	43.49
July . . . . .	43.9	2.02	88.94	38.4	1.12	43.14	38.4	1.08	41.49	40.2	1.08	43.36
Aug . . . . .	44.8	2.04	91.27	38.4	1.13	43.54	38.2	1.09	41.80	40.7	1.08	44.07
Sept . . . . .	44.7	2.03	90.70	37.5	1.16	43.56	37.1	1.13	41.96	40.5	1.09	44.20
Oct . . . . .	44.8	2.04	91.49	37.6	1.17	43.96	37.1	1.14	42.38	40.4	1.10	44.49
Nov . . . . .	44.1	2.04	89.73	37.3	1.18	43.81	36.7	1.15	42.20	39.9	1.10	44.02
Dec.(1) . . . . .	42.2	2.05	86.55	36.5	1.18	43.17	36.6	1.16	42.29	37.3	1.10	41.22
1964 - Jan . . .	43.6	2.06	89.71	37.0	1.18	43.72	36.6	1.15	42.17	39.4	1.11	43.61
Feb . . . . .	43.7	2.06	90.12	37.3	1.19	44.40	36.9	1.16	42.83	39.8	1.11	44.19
Mar.(1) . . . . .	44.3	2.09	92.63	37.1	1.19	44.06	36.4	1.16	42.21	40.5	1.12	45.47
Apr . . . . .	43.8	2.06	90.25	37.1	1.20	44.58	36.5	1.16	42.53	40.6	1.14	46.07
May . . . . .	45.0	2.07	93.14	37.1	1.20	44.75	36.3	1.17	42.42	40.7	1.14	46.24
June . . . . .	44.9	2.06	92.63	37.1	1.19	44.24	36.8	1.15	42.19	39.9	1.15	45.80
July . . . . .	43.7	2.08	90.75	37.6	1.19	44.64	37.4	1.15	42.90	40.1	1.14	45.48
Aug . . . . .	44.9	2.08	93.56	37.8	1.19	45.00	37.1	1.15	42.65	40.0	1.14	45.73
Sept . . . . .	45.4	2.09	94.99	37.3	1.22	45.35	36.8	1.18	43.21	40.1	1.17	47.05
Oct . . . . .	44.9	2.10	94.47	37.0	1.23	45.54	36.4	1.19	43.41	40.1	1.18	47.33
Nov . . . . .	44.5	2.10	93.52	36.7	1.24	45.45	36.1	1.20	43.33	39.8	1.18	46.85
Dec.(1) . . . . .	43.3	2.12	91.64	36.1	1.24	44.80	35.7	1.20	42.92	38.9	1.17	45.67
1965 - Jan . . .	44.0	2.12	93.25	36.3	1.25	45.39	35.7	1.21	43.07	38.7	1.19	45.99
Feb . . . . .	44.0	2.12	93.43	36.7	1.26	46.00	36.2	1.21	43.86	38.9	1.18	45.99
Mar . . . . .												
Apr . . . . .												
May . . . . .												
June . . . . .												
July . . . . .												
Aug . . . . .												
Sept . . . . .												
Oct . . . . .												
Nov . . . . .												
Dec . . . . .												

See footnote on page 15.

TABLE 6B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada

Year and month	Food and beverages			Tobacco and tobacco products			Rubber products			Leather products		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars
1945 .....	43.5	0.59	25.67	41.9	0.52	21.70	43.7	0.72	31.42	42.9	0.52	22.45
1946 .....	42.4	0.62	26.50	40.4	0.54	21.94	41.8	0.73	30.51	41.8	0.56	23.49
1947 .....	42.0	0.71	29.65	40.6	0.62	25.21	42.7	0.88	37.79	40.5	0.64	26.02
1948 .....	42.3	0.80	33.80	41.3	0.78	32.21	41.6	1.00	41.50	39.3	0.71	28.02
1949 .....	42.4	0.86	36.46	42.6	0.86	36.76	40.9	1.05	42.78	40.2	0.75	30.23
1950 .....	42.6	0.90	38.25	41.4	0.95	39.45	41.3	1.11	45.88	39.4	0.79	31.09
1951 .....	42.0	1.00	42.21	40.6	1.11	45.03	40.9	1.26	51.64	38.6	0.86	33.23
1952 .....	41.9	1.10	46.19	40.2	1.24	49.85	41.0	1.35	55.25	40.3	0.92	37.20
1953 .....	41.3	1.16	47.87	40.2	1.30	52.34	40.8	1.43	58.43	39.9	0.97	38.54
1954 .....	41.1	1.21	49.65	39.8	1.35	53.81	40.7	1.46	59.30	38.8	1.00	38.61
1955 .....	41.0	1.25	51.33	40.6	1.39	56.31	41.6	1.49	61.98	39.9	1.02	40.58
1956 .....	40.8	1.31	53.33	40.6	1.42	57.73	41.2	1.57	64.64	40.1	1.05	42.15
1957 .....	40.5	1.39	56.17	39.8	1.53	60.77	40.2	1.66	66.69	39.5	1.11	43.81
1958 .....	40.6	1.45	58.99	39.9	1.58	62.88	40.0	1.71	68.48	39.7	1.14	45.38
1959 .....	40.8	1.53	62.43	39.2	1.67	65.61	41.3	1.79	74.01	39.7	1.17	46.56
1960 .....	40.5	1.57	63.50	40.0	1.74	69.58	40.4	1.83	73.87	39.1	1.21	47.20
1961 .....	40.4	1.61	64.95	39.6	1.83	72.58	41.3	1.87	77.23	40.4	1.24	49.98
1962 .....	40.2	1.64	65.73	39.4	1.87	73.78	41.7	1.94	80.74	40.0	1.28	51.14
1963 .....	40.2	1.69	68.02	38.7	1.97	76.29	41.3	1.99	82.13	39.9	1.32	52.76
1964 .....	40.6	1.75	70.95	37.9	2.11	79.78	41.9	2.07	86.90	39.9	1.39	55.49
1962 - Jan. ...	39.9	1.66	66.19	40.7	1.62	66.10	41.7	1.91	79.84	41.9	1.26	52.74
Feb. ...	39.8	1.67	66.39	40.3	1.67	67.15	41.7	1.93	80.30	41.7	1.26	52.57
Mar. ...	40.4	1.67	67.33	39.9	1.69	67.38	41.9	1.91	80.22	41.2	1.26	51.87
Apr.(1) ...	40.3	1.67	67.31	38.2	1.80	68.77	41.0	1.91	78.16	39.1	1.28	49.88
May ...	41.4	1.64	68.02	39.0	1.84	71.65	41.6	1.94	80.47	38.9	1.27	49.55
June ...	41.2	1.63	66.94	39.8	2.01	80.11	42.4	1.95	82.55	39.9	1.28	50.90
July ...	40.7	1.62	65.94	40.1	2.02	81.09	41.3	1.94	80.16	40.4	1.27	51.15
Aug. ...	40.8	1.55	63.25	40.2	2.01	80.77	41.6	1.91	79.42	40.9	1.27	52.00
Sept. ...	40.1	1.57	62.80	39.8	2.00	79.76	42.6	1.94	82.83	40.9	1.28	52.51
Oct. ...	40.3	1.61	65.04	40.2	2.00	80.28	43.3	1.96	85.16	40.5	1.30	52.53
Nov. ...	39.9	1.64	65.32	37.6	1.88	70.79	42.9	1.96	83.90	41.2	1.30	53.54
Dec.(1) ...	37.5	1.71	64.19	37.3	1.92	71.49	38.5	1.97	75.84	34.0	1.31	44.50
1963 - Jan. ...	39.7	1.71	67.95	40.1	1.73	69.43	42.2	1.97	82.96	41.3	1.31	53.94
Feb. ...	39.7	1.72	68.51	41.7	1.73	72.13	42.2	1.97	83.09	40.8	1.30	53.09
Mar. ...	40.5	1.72	69.66	40.1	1.76	70.39	42.2	1.98	83.35	40.5	1.30	52.62
Apr. ...	40.5	1.73	70.06	40.1	1.81	72.52	38.9	1.94	75.65	39.9	1.31	52.24
May ...	41.1	1.69	69.60	38.4	2.10	80.54	42.0	1.98	83.10	39.2	1.32	51.57
June ...	41.3	1.67	69.15	38.6	2.17	83.90	41.8	2.00	83.47	39.2	1.33	51.98
July ...	40.9	1.64	67.02	38.6	2.18	84.25	40.9	1.99	81.52	39.3	1.31	51.62
Aug. ...	40.1	1.63	65.38	37.8	2.19	82.91	41.7	1.99	82.81	40.9	1.33	54.20
Sept. ...	40.2	1.64	65.72	37.8	2.18	82.15	42.2	2.05	86.54	41.0	1.34	54.87
Oct. ...	40.6	1.68	68.32	37.7	2.18	82.21	42.4	2.01	85.18	40.4	1.34	54.21
Nov. ...	40.3	1.71	69.05	39.1	1.95	76.25	42.3	2.01	84.98	41.0	1.35	55.16
Dec.(1) ...	37.6	1.78	67.02	33.3	2.08	69.25	36.2	2.02	73.11	35.0	1.35	47.42
1964 - Jan. ...	40.0	1.78	70.99	38.6	1.91	73.83	42.1	2.04	85.76	41.5	1.36	56.27
Feb. ...	40.1	1.78	71.24	37.9	1.91	72.39	42.0	2.04	85.48	41.7	1.36	56.73
Mar.(1) ...	40.8	1.79	73.16	37.1	2.00	74.31	41.3	2.03	83.79	39.2	1.37	53.70
Apr. ...	40.5	1.78	72.04	38.8	1.98	76.78	41.7	2.05	85.38	40.0	1.37	55.05
May ...	41.1	1.75	71.91	37.3	2.13	79.56	42.1	2.06	86.51	39.8	1.38	55.08
June ...	41.1	1.74	71.38	38.1	2.25	85.79	42.0	2.06	86.55	39.0	1.39	54.22
July ...	41.4	1.71	70.86	38.0	2.26	86.00	40.9	2.08	85.13	39.3	1.39	54.70
Aug. ...	40.2	1.69	67.71	38.2	2.30	87.83	42.5	2.08	88.31	40.6	1.40	56.94
Sept. ...	40.8	1.69	68.92	38.6	2.31	89.30	43.7	2.12	92.58	40.6	1.41	57.30
Oct. ...	41.2	1.74	71.49	37.8	2.30	86.90	42.6	2.11	89.87	40.1	1.42	56.76
Nov. ...	40.5	1.77	71.63	38.9	2.01	78.45	42.4	2.11	89.50	40.9	1.42	57.92
Dec.(1) ...	38.9	1.84	71.38	35.2	2.11	74.08	39.4	2.12	83.50	35.9	1.42	51.02
1965 - Jan. ...	40.0	1.85	73.92	39.4	1.98	78.12	41.9	2.11	88.50	40.7	1.42	57.89
Feb. ...	40.2	1.84	74.26	37.7	1.98	74.77	41.8	2.10	88.01	40.5	1.42	57.52
Mar. ...												
Apr. ...												
May ...												
June ...												
July ...												
Aug. ...												
Sept. ...												
Oct. ...												
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												

See footnote on page 15.

TABLE 68. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada - Continued

Year and month	Textile products (except clothing)			Clothing (textile and fur)			Wood products			Paper products		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	number	dollars	number
1945 .....	45.5	0.50	22.61	39.7	0.53	21.04	43.6	0.61	26.42	47.7	0.68	32.29
1946 .....	43.9	0.54	23.57	38.7	0.56	21.75	42.9	0.65	27.80	47.6	0.74	35.27
1947 .....	43.2	0.62	26.78	38.5	0.63	24.29	42.2	0.75	31.48	47.6	0.88	41.79
1948 .....	42.7	0.74	31.51	37.8	0.71	26.72	41.1	0.84	34.61	47.1	1.01	47.34
1949 .....	42.7	0.83	35.44	38.2	0.76	29.18	41.3	0.93	38.41	46.4	1.06	49.32
1950 .....	43.3	0.86	37.24	38.3	0.79	30.37	41.5	0.96	39.67	46.9	1.11	51.97
1951 .....	41.2	0.97	40.13	37.1	0.87	32.20	41.4	1.07	44.38	46.6	1.31	60.86
1952 .....	41.2	1.04	42.93	38.2	0.92	34.99	41.8	1.15	48.15	44.8	1.43	63.84
1953 .....	41.1	1.08	44.26	38.1	0.96	36.50	42.0	1.21	50.86	43.5	1.52	66.12
1954 .....	41.3	1.10	45.55	36.9	0.99	36.38	41.3	1.26	51.91	42.6	1.61	68.42
1955 .....	42.4	1.12	47.49	37.8	0.98	37.12	41.7	1.29	53.83	42.4	1.67	70.85
1956 .....	42.2	1.15	48.66	38.3	1.01	38.76	41.2	1.34	55.13	42.3	1.78	75.12
1957 .....	41.5	1.21	50.34	37.4	1.05	39.31	40.6	1.40	56.96	41.5	1.87	77.69
1958 .....	41.3	1.25	51.67	37.6	1.08	40.68	40.8	1.46	59.61	40.8	1.94	79.03
1959 .....	42.1	1.29	54.34	38.1	1.11	42.33	41.5	1.49	61.61	41.2	2.00	82.51
1960 .....	41.7	1.34	55.84	37.7	1.14	43.09	40.8	1.58	64.29	41.2	2.08	85.73
1961 .....	42.0	1.38	57.79	38.2	1.18	45.13	41.1	1.61	66.24	41.2	2.17	89.37
1962 .....	42.1	1.42	59.79	38.1	1.22	46.47	41.1	1.65	67.83	41.1	2.24	91.96
1963 .....	42.1	1.47	62.02	38.1	1.27	48.40	41.1	1.72	70.59	41.3	2.30	95.01
1964 .....	42.2	1.55	65.31	38.4	1.32	50.80	41.2	1.79	73.66	41.7	2.37	98.70
1962 - Jan. ...	42.8	1.40	60.05	38.7	1.20	46.62	40.7	1.62	66.07	40.8	2.21	90.34
Feb. ...	42.3	1.40	59.34	39.0	1.21	47.31	41.3	1.63	67.22	40.9	2.21	90.36
Mar. ...	42.6	1.41	59.96	39.5	1.22	48.16	41.4	1.64	67.92	41.1	2.21	90.72
Apr.(1) ...	41.6	1.41	58.79	37.9	1.22	46.30	40.6	1.64	66.60	41.0	2.20	90.30
May ...	42.2	1.42	60.03	37.7	1.22	45.88	41.4	1.63	67.61	41.2	2.22	91.47
June ...	42.3	1.42	60.05	37.8	1.22	46.12	41.9	1.64	68.70	41.9	2.23	93.43
July ...	41.7	1.41	58.89	38.2	1.22	46.65	41.4	1.64	67.79	41.8	2.24	93.68
Aug. ...	42.6	1.42	60.52	39.1	1.23	47.88	41.5	1.64	68.01	41.4	2.24	92.56
Sept. ...	43.1	1.43	61.77	39.5	1.23	48.70	42.5	1.67	71.01	41.6	2.26	93.89
Oct. ...	42.9	1.43	61.31	39.2	1.22	47.89	41.7	1.67	69.67	41.7	2.26	94.18
Nov. ...	43.1	1.44	62.14	38.5	1.22	46.75	41.7	1.68	69.89	41.2	2.26	92.82
Dec.(1) ...	37.7	1.45	54.66	32.2	1.22	39.39	37.4	1.70	63.46	38.7	2.32	89.75
1963 - Jan. ...	42.3	1.45	61.18	38.7	1.25	48.45	40.8	1.69	69.08	40.5	2.25	91.24
Feb. ...	42.0	1.46	61.24	39.1	1.26	49.36	41.7	1.70	71.09	40.5	2.26	91.53
Mar. ...	42.3	1.46	61.59	39.1	1.26	49.29	41.5	1.71	71.09	40.9	2.27	92.76
Apr. ...	42.0	1.46	61.27	38.6	1.26	48.74	40.8	1.71	69.84	41.6	2.28	94.98
May ...	42.4	1.46	62.00	38.2	1.26	48.15	41.1	1.70	70.02	41.7	2.28	95.15
June ...	42.1	1.46	61.58	37.4	1.26	47.17	41.5	1.72	71.30	41.8	2.29	95.71
July ...	41.2	1.46	60.02	37.7	1.26	47.67	41.1	1.71	70.31	41.8	2.29	95.82
Aug. ...	42.6	1.47	62.89	39.3	1.29	50.55	41.5	1.71	71.17	41.7	2.30	95.73
Sept. ...	43.1	1.48	64.00	39.1	1.29	50.27	41.9	1.73	72.53	42.0	2.30	96.79
Oct. ...	43.3	1.49	64.49	39.2	1.29	50.46	41.6	1.73	72.03	41.9	2.31	96.78
Nov. ...	43.2	1.50	64.76	38.5	1.27	48.87	41.8	1.75	73.07	42.0	2.32	97.49
Dec.(1) ...	39.1	1.51	59.03	32.5	1.28	41.52	37.1	1.75	65.12	39.4	2.42	95.51
1964 - Jan. ...	42.9	1.51	64.79	39.3	1.30	51.13	41.3	1.75	72.32	41.3	2.32	95.98
Feb. ...	42.6	1.51	64.53	39.9	1.31	52.42	42.0	1.76	73.85	41.5	2.33	96.57
Mar.(1) ...	42.1	1.52	64.07	38.1	1.31	50.06	40.8	1.77	72.01	41.4	2.34	97.15
Apr. ...	42.7	1.53	65.25	38.5	1.31	50.29	41.4	1.76	73.10	41.8	2.35	98.19
May ...	42.7	1.52	65.04	38.6	1.31	50.46	42.0	1.76	73.76	42.0	2.34	98.40
June ...	42.3	1.55	65.48	37.6	1.31	49.39	41.2	1.76	72.72	42.1	2.36	99.61
July ...	41.4	1.54	63.66	38.1	1.32	50.25	40.8	1.78	72.54	42.0	2.37	99.42
Aug. ...	42.6	1.56	66.49	39.5	1.33	52.65	41.5	1.80	74.47	41.6	2.37	98.84
Sept. ...	42.9	1.57	67.46	39.4	1.34	52.86	41.7	1.81	75.66	42.0	2.38	99.99
Oct. ...	42.7	1.57	66.98	39.3	1.34	52.53	42.2	1.82	77.02	42.0	2.38	99.96
Nov. ...	42.7	1.58	67.62	38.6	1.33	51.29	41.9	1.83	76.77	42.0	2.39	100.25
Dec.(1) ...	39.0	1.59	62.23	34.4	1.34	45.96	37.9	1.83	69.54	40.7	2.45	99.57
1965 - Jan. ...	42.2	1.59	67.21	38.6	1.36	52.37	41.9	1.85	77.40	41.4	2.40	99.43
Feb. ...	41.2	1.60	65.68	38.8	1.36	52.84	41.7	1.85	76.98	41.3	2.40	99.29
Mar. ...												
Apr. ...												
May ...												
June ...												
July ...												
Aug. ...												
Sept. ...												
Oct. ...												
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												

See footnote on page 15.

TABLE 6B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada - Continued

Year and month	Printing, publishing and allied industries			Iron and steel products			Transportation equipment			Non-ferrous metal products		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars
1945 .....	41.5	0.76	31.50	45.7	0.75	34.32	44.4	0.87	38.58	44.4	0.74	32.81
1946 .....	41.1	0.79	32.55	43.3	0.76	32.95	41.7	0.88	36.65	43.2	0.77	33.09
1947 .....	40.8	0.89	36.35	43.6	0.89	38.72	42.1	0.98	41.22	43.2	0.88	37.93
1948 .....	40.5	1.03	41.63	43.2	1.01	43.59	41.9	1.08	45.29	43.1	1.00	43.06
1949 .....	40.6	1.14	46.12	42.8	1.09	46.57	42.2	1.16	48.95	43.3	1.07	46.42
1950 .....	40.6	1.23	49.74	42.5	1.16	49.39	42.5	1.21	51.38	43.3	1.12	48.71
1951 .....	40.1	1.33	53.49	42.0	1.32	55.31	41.7	1.35	56.42	42.4	1.30	54.95
1952 .....	39.6	1.49	58.81	41.8	1.46	60.90	41.2	1.48	60.85	41.4	1.47	60.94
1953 .....	39.9	1.59	63.28	41.5	1.53	63.70	41.5	1.57	65.24	41.4	1.53	63.22
1954 .....	40.1	1.66	66.45	40.8	1.58	64.30	40.5	1.62	65.57	41.0	1.60	65.52
1955 .....	40.1	1.73	69.21	41.4	1.64	67.77	40.2	1.67	67.01	41.3	1.66	68.60
1956 .....	40.1	1.81	72.46	41.6	1.73	72.13	40.3	1.74	70.20	41.0	1.73	70.93
1957 .....	39.8	1.89	75.30	40.9	1.84	75.17	39.7	1.83	72.53	40.7	1.84	75.01
1958 .....	39.3	1.98	77.93	40.3	1.91	77.05	39.8	1.90	75.54	39.7	1.94	76.94
1959 .....	39.6	2.08	82.18	41.0	2.01	82.40	40.5	1.99	80.54	40.5	1.99	80.72
1960 .....	39.1	2.16	84.38	40.6	2.07	84.03	40.5	2.04	82.78	40.7	2.08	84.63
1961 .....	38.9	2.22	86.38	40.8	2.13	87.05	40.5	2.12	86.06	40.6	2.15	87.13
1962 .....	38.8	2.31	89.45	41.2	2.18	89.87	41.1	2.20	90.67	40.6	2.17	88.36
1963 .....	38.7	2.40	92.79	41.2	2.25	92.73	41.7	2.31	96.18	40.8	2.23	90.81
1964 .....	39.0	2.48	96.68	41.7	2.31	96.32	41.8	2.40	100.10	41.0	2.29	94.04
1962 - Jan. ...	38.7	2.27	87.63	40.8	2.16	88.07	40.5	2.17	87.68	40.6	2.14	87.14
Feb. ...	38.9	2.28	88.69	40.9	2.16	88.46	41.4	2.19	90.75	40.5	2.14	86.61
Mar. ...	39.3	2.30	90.40	41.3	2.17	89.63	41.5	2.19	90.77	40.6	2.14	87.16
Apr. (1)	39.0	2.31	90.07	41.2	2.17	89.41	41.8	2.21	92.44	40.4	2.16	87.22
May ...	39.4	2.32	91.44	41.7	2.20	91.62	42.1	2.21	93.21	40.7	2.16	88.01
June ...	38.9	2.31	89.85	41.8	2.18	91.18	41.4	2.20	91.19	40.5	2.22	89.74
July ...	38.9	2.30	89.54	41.8	2.19	91.33	40.6	2.17	88.34	40.9	2.18	89.06
Aug. ...	38.7	2.32	89.66	41.5	2.19	90.84	40.7	2.18	88.84	40.4	2.17	87.82
Sept. ...	39.3	2.32	91.13	41.9	2.19	92.00	41.2	2.20	90.87	41.0	2.17	88.97
Oct. ...	38.9	2.32	90.13	41.9	2.19	91.83	41.7	2.24	93.38	41.4	2.16	89.49
Nov. ...	38.9	2.32	90.17	41.8	2.19	91.60	42.2	2.27	95.89	41.3	2.16	89.05
Dec. (1)	36.5	2.32	84.75	37.6	2.19	82.47	37.9	2.23	84.66	39.5	2.28	90.04
1963 - Jan. ...	38.4	2.36	90.66	41.2	2.22	91.51	41.6	2.28	94.83	40.7	2.18	88.78
Feb. ...	38.8	2.38	92.41	41.2	2.23	91.99	41.1	2.26	92.88	40.5	2.18	88.51
Mar. ...	39.3	2.39	93.84	41.2	2.23	92.05	41.6	2.28	94.80	40.5	2.19	88.52
Apr. ...	38.7	2.40	92.87	41.6	2.25	93.57	42.7	2.32	98.85	41.1	2.21	90.87
May ...	38.8	2.40	93.23	41.7	2.26	94.16	42.6	2.31	98.28	40.8	2.21	90.16
June ...	38.5	2.39	92.03	41.4	2.25	93.17	41.3	2.29	94.50	40.7	2.25	91.56
July ...	38.3	2.40	91.94	41.4	2.25	93.12	40.6	2.23	90.66	41.0	2.24	91.83
Aug. ...	38.6	2.41	93.07	41.3	2.26	93.24	40.6	2.27	92.04	40.9	2.23	91.43
Sept. ...	39.0	2.42	94.37	41.7	2.26	94.42	41.9	2.31	96.95	41.1	2.23	91.51
Oct. ...	38.9	2.41	93.74	41.5	2.26	93.86	42.1	2.34	98.29	41.3	2.23	92.19
Nov. ...	39.1	2.42	94.76	41.5	2.26	93.87	43.9	2.40	105.50	41.2	2.23	92.02
Dec. (1)	37.5	2.41	90.52	38.6	2.27	87.55	39.9	2.37	94.35	39.8	2.31	91.50
1964 - Jan. ...	38.6	2.46	95.06	41.7	2.28	95.13	42.4	2.37	100.50	41.3	2.26	93.44
Feb. ...	38.9	2.48	96.49	41.7	2.28	95.13	41.8	2.36	98.46	41.1	2.25	92.67
Mar. (1)	39.0	2.49	97.15	41.4	2.30	95.05	41.4	2.34	96.73	40.9	2.32	94.84
Apr. ...	38.7	2.48	96.15	41.7	2.30	95.85	42.4	2.38	100.69	40.9	2.26	92.31
May ...	39.0	2.50	97.47	42.2	2.31	97.52	42.5	2.40	101.70	41.2	2.27	93.63
June ...	39.1	2.47	96.66	42.0	2.32	97.18	42.2	2.40	101.18	40.9	2.27	92.68
July ...	39.1	2.45	95.93	41.6	2.32	96.36	41.3	2.37	97.75	40.5	2.29	92.95
Aug. ...	39.2	2.48	97.40	42.1	2.33	97.84	42.1	2.43	102.24	40.8	2.30	93.82
Sept. ...	39.6	2.50	99.08	42.3	2.34	98.93	42.8	2.46	105.31	41.2	2.30	94.62
Oct. ...	39.2	2.48	97.31	42.2	2.33	98.15	42.2	2.40	101.30	41.2	2.30	94.66
Nov. ...	39.4	2.48	97.96	42.1	2.33	98.02	40.4	2.40	96.87	41.3	2.31	95.29
Dec. (1)	37.6	2.49	93.52	39.1	2.31	90.33	40.2	2.44	98.18	40.5	2.40	97.37
1965 - Jan. ...	38.4	2.53	97.43	41.6	2.35	97.98	41.0	2.53	103.78	41.3	2.33	96.04
Feb. ...	38.7	2.55	98.64	41.2	2.37	97.56	40.3	2.51	100.91	40.9	2.33	95.12
Mar. ...												
Apr. ...												
May ...												
June ...												
July ...												
Aug. ...												
Sept. ...												
Oct. ...												
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												

See footnote on page 15.

TABLE 6B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada - Concluded

Year and month	Electrical apparatus and supplies			Non-metallic mineral products			Products of petroleum and coal			Chemical products		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars
1945 .....	43.1	0.70	30.21	46.0	0.66	30.18	43.4	0.84	36.37	45.0	0.68	30.78
1946 .....	41.6	0.72	30.08	44.3	0.68	30.12	40.5	0.88	35.48	43.3	0.70	30.31
1947 .....	41.0	0.86	35.18	44.6	0.78	34.70	41.4	0.98	40.74	43.0	0.81	34.79
1948 .....	40.6	1.00	40.72	44.6	0.89	39.78	41.6	1.15	47.67	43.4	0.93	40.15
1949 .....	41.1	1.09	44.96	44.9	0.96	43.19	41.3	1.23	50.63	43.5	0.99	43.02
1950 .....	41.1	1.15	47.39	45.2	1.02	46.10	41.5	1.30	54.07	43.3	1.05	45.25
1951 .....	41.0	1.29	52.93	44.5	1.17	52.20	41.1	1.53	62.92	42.8	1.20	51.36
1952 .....	41.1	1.40	57.54	44.0	1.28	56.54	41.6	1.73	71.80	41.9	1.33	55.52
1953 .....	41.1	1.44	59.02	43.6	1.36	59.08	41.5	1.81	75.32	41.8	1.38	57.85
1954 .....	40.2	1.50	60.30	43.2	1.42	61.30	41.6	1.89	78.54	41.5	1.45	60.22
1955 .....	40.7	1.51	61.38	43.4	1.46	63.49	41.2	1.96	80.83	41.3	1.51	62.49
1956 .....	40.8	1.59	64.83	43.2	1.53	66.18	40.6	2.08	84.33	41.1	1.60	65.60
1957 .....	40.3	1.66	67.10	42.7	1.61	68.70	41.4	2.23	92.20	40.9	1.72	70.39
1958 .....	40.0	1.72	69.00	43.0	1.68	72.20	41.0	2.30	94.34	40.7	1.82	73.99
1959 .....	40.5	1.78	71.99	43.0	1.74	74.72	41.4	2.44	100.98	40.8	1.88	76.58
1960 .....	40.3	1.84	74.13	42.2	1.80	75.86	41.4	2.52	103.46	40.6	1.97	80.20
1961 .....	40.7	1.88	76.66	42.4	1.87	79.18	41.2	2.58	106.23	40.8	2.04	83.23
1962 .....	40.8	1.91	77.91	42.8	1.92	82.44	41.4	2.67	110.45	41.0	2.10	86.16
1963 .....	40.7	1.95	79.21	42.8	1.99	85.14	41.9	2.75	115.06	40.9	2.18	89.12
1964 .....	40.9	2.02	82.60	43.3	2.07	89.63	41.8	2.85	119.16	41.1	2.25	92.32
1962 - Jan. ...	41.4	1.91	79.12	41.6	1.92	79.72	40.7	2.67	108.44	40.7	2.07	84.50
Feb. ...	41.0	1.91	78.31	41.9	1.92	80.42	40.7	2.65	107.79	40.7	2.08	84.75
Mar. ...	41.1	1.91	78.54	42.6	1.90	80.96	40.5	2.64	106.84	40.8	2.08	84.84
Apr. (1)	40.2	1.90	76.59	42.2	1.92	80.98	41.8	2.67	111.68	41.2	2.09	86.30
May ...	40.7	1.90	77.43	43.6	1.91	83.30	42.0	2.68	112.29	41.3	2.10	86.68
June ...	41.1	1.91	78.36	43.8	1.92	84.09	41.4	2.65	109.52	41.2	2.11	86.88
July ...	41.0	1.91	78.09	43.6	1.92	83.65	42.0	2.63	110.56	41.1	2.12	87.03
Aug. ...	41.0	1.91	78.21	43.9	1.92	84.44	41.7	2.65	110.56	40.8	2.08	84.87
Sept. ...	42.1	1.93	81.11	44.3	1.93	85.62	41.2	2.65	109.05	41.2	2.11	86.73
Oct. ...	41.5	1.91	79.31	43.7	1.93	84.47	41.3	2.66	110.01	41.2	2.11	87.07
Nov. ...	41.3	1.91	78.71	43.6	1.94	84.41	41.4	2.69	111.25	41.2	2.13	87.43
Dec. (1)	37.3	1.91	71.12	39.2	1.97	77.28	41.7	2.82	117.37	40.1	2.16	86.43
1963 - Jan. ...	40.9	1.93	78.91	41.7	1.97	80.81	41.7	2.72	113.36	40.9	2.13	87.34
Feb. ...	40.6	1.93	78.12	41.4	1.98	81.83	41.3	2.70	111.42	40.7	2.15	87.53
Mar. ...	40.4	1.93	77.87	42.0	1.97	82.97	41.5	2.71	112.47	40.8	2.17	88.64
Apr. ...	40.7	1.94	78.85	42.6	1.98	84.25	41.8	2.74	114.54	41.5	2.18	90.65
May ...	40.6	1.95	79.07	43.7	1.97	85.93	41.8	2.74	114.62	41.1	2.16	88.73
June ...	40.8	1.95	79.54	43.6	1.98	86.12	42.2	2.76	116.63	40.9	2.18	89.21
July ...	40.6	1.95	79.10	43.4	1.97	85.59	42.0	2.72	114.27	40.8	2.18	89.10
Aug. ...	40.8	1.94	79.15	43.7	1.98	86.69	41.8	2.72	113.43	40.2	2.18	87.63
Sept. ...	41.4	1.97	81.40	43.9	1.99	87.50	41.8	2.78	116.16	41.0	2.19	89.96
Oct. ...	41.3	1.96	80.98	44.4	2.01	88.88	42.6	2.80	119.30	41.3	2.20	90.93
Nov. ...	41.2	1.96	80.87	43.8	2.02	88.21	42.0	2.76	116.22	40.8	2.20	89.79
Dec. (1)	38.8	1.97	76.54	39.1	2.04	79.74	41.8	2.84	118.67	40.2	2.23	89.74
1964 - Jan. ...	40.8	1.98	80.70	42.4	2.03	86.46	41.5	2.78	115.16	41.0	2.22	91.06
Feb. ...	40.8	1.98	80.92	42.7	2.03	86.89	40.7	2.75	112.05	40.9	2.20	90.24
Mar. (1)	40.6	1.99	80.63	42.1	2.05	86.16	40.7	2.81	114.55	41.3	2.27	93.57
Apr. ...	41.0	2.00	82.19	42.4	2.04	86.32	41.8	2.84	118.83	41.4	2.23	92.20
May ...	40.9	2.00	81.83	43.9	2.06	90.15	42.2	2.87	121.10	41.3	2.23	92.58
June ...	41.5	2.03	84.40	43.5	2.05	89.14	41.5	2.83	117.52	41.4	2.24	91.50
July ...	40.7	2.04	83.07	43.8	2.06	90.23	42.2	2.85	120.18	40.8	2.24	91.66
Aug. ...	41.1	2.05	84.08	44.2	2.08	91.81	41.7	2.94	122.67	40.8	2.25	91.66
Sept. ...	41.7	2.05	85.49	44.6	2.10	93.47	41.9	2.85	119.46	41.3	2.26	93.42
Oct. ...	41.5	2.03	84.18	45.1	2.10	94.55	42.7	2.86	122.24	41.3	2.27	93.64
Nov. ...	41.4	2.04	84.44	44.4	2.10	93.29	42.5	2.87	121.86	41.0	2.26	92.88
Dec. (1)	38.6	2.04	78.80	40.3	2.11	85.10	42.5	2.92	124.02	40.6	2.29	92.80
1965 - Jan. ...	41.2	2.07	85.22	42.9	2.14	91.71	42.1	2.87	121.09	41.0	2.28	93.32
Feb. ...	40.4	2.08	83.88	42.3	2.16	91.14	41.5	2.84	117.87	40.6	2.28	92.29
Mar. ...												
Apr. ...												
May ...												
June ...												
July ...												
Aug. ...												
Sept. ...												
Oct. ...												
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												

See footnote on page 15.

TABLE 7. Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in Manufacturing, Canada, 1950-65

(1949=100)

Last week in	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
Manufacturing																
January .....	102.0	111.6	128.5	135.7	142.0	144.3	148.9	159.2	166.1	172.4	178.9	183.3	187.9	194.4	201.4	210.7
February .....	102.5	112.6	129.2	135.9	142.2	145.1	150.2	159.4	167.1	172.6	178.9	183.6	188.6	194.7	201.1	210.3
March .....	102.8	114.1	130.4	136.4	142.6	145.9	152.2	160.5	167.6	174.0	179.6	184.7	189.1	195.3	203.0	
April .....	103.6	115.4	130.8	137.0	143.4	147.0	152.8	161.8	168.2	174.1	180.6	185.8	190.6	197.4	203.3	
May .....	104.6	117.2	131.1	137.4	143.8	147.1	153.6	162.5	169.1	174.6	180.7	185.9	190.9	197.2	203.8	
June .....	105.1	119.7	130.0	137.7	143.2	146.6	154.4	162.8	168.4	174.3	180.6	184.9	190.5	196.6	204.2	
July .....	105.4	120.4	130.3	137.5	142.5	146.7	154.1	162.2	167.7	173.2	179.3	184.1	189.4	194.7	202.7	
August .....	105.6	121.9	130.9	137.2	141.0	145.4	153.8	161.3	165.8	171.8	178.3	183.8	187.8	194.8	204.0	
September ...	106.5	123.3	131.3	138.1	141.2	146.4	155.0	162.3	166.2	174.4	179.1	183.5	189.7	196.7	205.7	
October ....	107.6	124.9	132.5	138.9	142.1	147.0	156.4	164.7	167.3	175.6	180.4	185.7	190.8	197.9	205.0	
November ....	109.0	125.9	133.6	139.9	142.8	147.7	157.2	165.3	169.2	175.7	181.2	186.0	191.8	199.7	206.2	
December ....	110.2	128.5	135.5	142.0	144.4	149.1	159.8	167.6	172.9	179.6	184.5	189.9	195.9	203.7	210.1	
Average ...	105.4	119.6	131.2	137.8	142.6	146.5	154.0	162.5	168.0	174.4	180.2	185.1	190.2	197.0	204.2	
Durable goods																
January .....	102.5	111.4	128.7	136.4	141.8	144.0	148.9	159.6	166.8	173.6	180.3	184.6	189.0	195.6	202.3	211.8
February .....	102.8	112.3	129.6	137.0	141.9	145.1	150.4	159.5	167.4	173.2	180.3	185.2	189.7	195.4	201.9	211.3
March .....	103.0	113.9	130.7	137.4	142.0	145.9	151.9	160.3	168.0	174.6	180.6	185.9	189.9	196.2	202.9	
April .....	103.6	115.1	130.6	137.4	142.6	146.7	152.5	161.0	168.3	174.4	181.3	186.4	191.0	198.3	203.6	
May .....	104.3	115.9	130.7	137.4	142.4	146.3	152.2	160.8	168.8	174.4	180.5	186.5	191.3	197.9	204.5	
June .....	104.7	118.9	129.5	137.6	141.9	145.8	153.0	161.4	168.1	174.5	180.4	186.2	190.8	197.2	204.9	
July .....	105.3	120.0	130.5	137.7	141.9	145.7	153.2	161.8	167.9	173.8	179.4	185.6	189.5	195.0	203.8	
August .....	105.7	121.7	132.2	137.9	141.3	146.0	153.9	162.1	166.9	173.7	180.3	185.9	189.9	196.3	206.6	
September ...	107.0	123.7	132.8	139.0	141.9	146.7	155.6	163.0	167.6	176.0	181.5	186.0	191.6	198.5	208.3	
October ....	107.9	124.8	133.5	139.3	141.9	147.0	156.6	165.4	167.6	177.0	181.9	187.5	192.1	199.2	206.1	
November ....	109.0	126.0	134.5	140.0	142.8	147.4	157.5	166.0	169.5	176.6	182.8	187.5	193.3	201.5	206.9	
December ....	109.6	127.7	135.3	140.5	143.3	147.6	158.5	166.8	172.4	179.6	184.5	189.4	194.3	202.3	208.9	
Average ...	105.4	119.3	131.6	138.1	142.1	146.2	153.7	162.3	168.3	175.1	181.1	186.4	191.0	197.8	205.1	
Non-durable goods																
January .....	101.9	111.3	127.3	132.9	140.7	144.3	148.4	157.6	165.3	171.6	177.3	183.7	187.9	193.5	200.4	208.3
February .....	102.4	112.5	127.6	132.8	141.0	144.3	148.7	158.0	166.8	172.4	177.7	183.7	188.3	194.4	200.6	208.5
March .....	103.0	113.8	128.6	133.4	141.9	145.0	150.8	159.4	167.3	173.5	178.7	185.1	189.0	194.8	203.3	
April .....	103.7	115.1	129.6	134.6	142.9	146.2	151.3	161.2	168.0	173.6	179.9	186.6	190.6	196.4	203.0	
May .....	105.1	117.9	130.2	135.4	144.6	147.2	153.6	163.5	169.0	174.6	181.1	186.5	190.9	196.5	202.9	
June .....	105.3	120.0	129.7	135.9	143.9	147.0	154.7	163.6	169.0	174.0	181.3	185.0	190.8	196.5	203.4	
July .....	105.4	120.4	129.3	135.8	142.9	147.2	154.0	162.0	168.1	173.5	180.9	184.5	190.6	195.7	202.6	
August .....	105.5	121.7	128.5	135.3	141.2	144.8	153.2	160.5	166.1	171.6	178.2	183.5	187.1	194.8	202.0	
September ...	105.9	122.3	128.7	136.1	140.9	145.8	153.6	161.5	166.1	173.2	178.8	182.9	188.7	195.5	202.9	
October ....	107.3	124.3	130.2	137.3	142.6	146.9	155.0	163.5	168.3	174.6	180.6	185.3	190.1	197.0	204.2	
November ....	108.9	124.9	131.2	138.7	143.0	147.6	155.7	163.7	169.7	175.7	181.5	185.8	190.6	197.9	205.1	
December ....	110.6	128.5	134.0	142.0	145.5	150.2	160.0	167.9	174.0	180.0	185.9	191.2	197.9	205.2	210.9	
Average ...	105.4	119.4	129.6	135.8	142.6	146.4	153.2	161.9	168.1	174.0	180.2	185.3	190.2	196.5	203.4	

TABLE 8. Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in the Heavy Electrical Machinery and Equipment Industry. (1949=100)

Month	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
January .....	144.4	158.2	165.0	167.8	173.3	177.3	182.8	185.8	189.2	197.5
February .....	146.1	157.7	165.1	167.3	175.0	177.5	182.1	185.4	190.7	197.6
March .....	146.8	158.0	164.9	170.1	175.3	178.1	183.0	186.1	190.9	
April .....	148.7	157.5	165.6	170.6	177.0	179.6	182.9	187.1	193.7	
May .....	150.4	159.4	165.1	171.9	176.4	179.0	184.2	188.8	194.2	
June .....	151.2	160.7	165.9	172.0	177.9	179.6	185.2	188.6	195.5	
July .....	152.1	162.3	167.8	173.5	178.8	179.2	184.4	188.2	198.4	
August .....	151.2	160.1	164.5	170.5	177.7	178.9	184.6	188.4	197.2	
September .....	153.5	161.5	166.1	171.9	178.1	179.9	186.4	191.8	198.0	
October .....	155.5	162.6	165.6	171.6	176.4	179.7	184.6	191.6	197.5	
November .....	154.2	162.9	165.7	171.6	176.9	182.4	184.6	191.2	196.2	
December .....	156.1	163.8	168.2	172.1	176.4	181.2	182.5	190.1	198.5	

TABLE 9. Average Weekly Wages in Manufacturing in Current Dollars and Adjusted for Changes in the Consumer Price Index

Year and month	Weekly wages in current dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in current dollars (1949=100)	Weekly wages in 1949 dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in 1949 dollars
1945 .....	30.47	73.0	40.63	97.3
1946 .....	30.15	72.2	38.70	92.7
1947 .....	34.47	82.6	40.08	96.0
1948 .....	38.96	93.3	39.96	95.7
1949 .....	41.74	100.0	41.74	100.0
1950 .....	44.03	105.5	42.54	101.9
1951 .....	49.29	118.1	43.01	103.0
1952 .....	53.83	129.0	46.33	111.0
1953 .....	56.25	134.8	48.70	116.7
1954 .....	57.43	137.6	49.42	118.4
1955 .....	59.45	142.4	51.07	122.4
1956 .....	62.40	149.5	52.70	126.3
1957 .....	64.96	155.6	53.20	127.4
1958 .....	66.77	160.0	53.30	127.7
1959 .....	70.16	168.1	55.42	132.8
1960 .....	71.96	172.4	56.14	134.5
1961 .....	74.27	177.9	57.47	137.7
1962 .....	76.55	183.4	58.47	140.1
1963 .....	79.40	190.2	59.61	142.8
1964 .....	82.90	198.6	61.14	146.5
1964 - January .....	81.99	196.4	60.96	146.0
February .....	82.03	196.5	60.94	146.0
March .....	81.84	196.1	60.62	145.2
April .....	82.75	198.3	61.30	146.9
May .....	83.55	200.2	61.75	147.9
June .....	83.22	199.4	61.10	146.4
July .....	82.05	196.6	60.29	144.4
August .....	83.31	199.6	61.44	147.2
September .....	84.77	203.1	62.51	149.8
October .....	84.35	202.1	62.07	148.7
November .....	84.04	201.3	61.43	147.2
December .....	80.65	193.2	58.91	141.1
1965 - January .....	85.34	204.5	62.20	149.0
February .....	84.51	202.5	61.55	147.5
March .....				
April .....				
May .....				
June .....				
July .....				
August .....				
September .....				
October .....				
November .....				
December .....				

Notes: 1. The current weekly wages relate to the last pay periods in the month, while the Consumer Price Index relates to the beginning of the month. The current average of weekly wages for any month is therefore adjusted in the above table by the Consumer Price Index for the following month, as more representative of the period in which the wages are spent. A statement of uses and limitations of the adjusted figures appears on page ii.

2. For Consumer Price Index statistics, construction methods and component details, see monthly report "Prices and Price Indexes".

## NOTES

**General.**—The monthly statistics of average hours, average hourly earnings and average weekly wages, like those of employment, payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, are based on data from establishments usually employing 15 persons and over. The latest monthly figures are subject to revision.

**Coverage.**—Firms are asked to furnish information for the male and female wage-earners for whom they keep records of hours worked, so that the statistics relate, in the main, to hourly-rated wage-earners, or production workers, employed full time and part time. Casual workers are also included, provided that they work at least one day in the reported pay period. Data for salaried personnel are purposely excluded. In many cases, information is not available for certain classes of wage-earners, whose earnings, like those of most salaried employees, are not directly dependent on the number of hours worked; examples of wage-earners frequently excluded are route-drivers, piece-workers in many but not all establishments, truck men, etc. Numerous employers do not keep records of man-hours for any classes of employees. The number of workers for whom information is given in the present report is therefore smaller than the total number of workers (wage-earners and salaried employees) for whom statistics of employment, payrolls, average earnings, sex distribution, etc., are given in the monthly reports on employment and payrolls. These also include figures for certain industries not represented in the present report because relatively few of the wage-earners therein are paid on an hourly basis with the result that man-hour records are lacking. Such industries include public utility operation, trade, finance, insurance and real estate and some branches of transportation, storage and communication and service.

In manufacturing, the data relate to over 70 p.c. of all employees on the staffs of the firms co-operating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls; in 1956 the wage-earners for whom information on man-hours was obtained formed some 83 p.c. of the total number of hourly-rated and other wage-earners reported by practically all manufacturing establishments to the Annual Census of Manufactures. In mining and construction, data on man-hours and hourly earnings are provided for approximately 75 p.c. and 69 p.c. of the total employees of firms co-operating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls in those industries, respectively; in 1956, the monthly statistics were based on approximately 93 p.c. of the total number of wage-earners reported in the annual survey of the Mineral Statistics Section of the Industry and Merchandising Division.

**Man-hours.**—The man-hours statistics include hours worked by full-time and part-time wage-earners, including overtime hours actually worked; premium or penalty hours credited for purpose of computing overtime payment are not included. Hours

credited to wage-earners absent on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included in the statistics as though the hours had been worked. The averages are obtained by dividing the aggregate hours reported for the week by the number of full-time and part-time wage-earners working such hours.

**Wages.**—The questionnaire calls for a statement of gross wages earned by the full-time and part-time wage-earners whose hours are reported, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Payments for overtime work, incentive or production and cost-of-living bonuses paid at regular intervals, and amounts credited to wage-earners on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included. The value of board and lodging, which in some cases is part of the remuneration of workers, is not included. Bonuses paid at infrequent intervals and employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, unemployment insurance, pension and medical plans and certain other employee benefits are also excluded.

So far as is possible the revised figures of average hourly and weekly earnings incorporate retroactive pay for one month as well as corrections in the material originally tabulated and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

**Pay Periods.**—Statistics of man-hours and wages reported for periods exceeding one week in duration are reduced by the appropriate proportions to obtain the number of hours and the wages for one week in the stated pay period. Such data are combined with weekly figures furnished by employers whose records are maintained on a weekly basis, so that, in all cases, the tabulated statistics represent the situation in one week in each month.

**Variations in Trends** of average earnings result from many factors, such as changes in wage rates, in amounts of overtime work, short-time work, shift differentials, incentive or production bonuses and in the area, occupational and sex distributions of the reported working forces. Differences in industrial distributions, with related occupational and sex distributions, are the principal factors contributing to differences in the levels of earnings in particular areas.

**Urban Area Statistics.**—Statistics given in the present report for communities listed as "metropolitan areas" and "other major urban areas" in Tables 8 and 9 of the 1956 Census Volume 1 (Population) and in the same tables in Bulletin 1-6, cover the census areas, except those for St. Catharines, which also include establishments in Port Colborne and Welland. Statistics given for urban areas not listed in the above mentioned tables cover establishments in the incorporated cities and towns named but also include Iberville with St. Jean, Nitro with Valleyfield, and Preston with Galt.

**Measuring the Purchasing Power of Earnings.**— Changing consumer price levels affect the amounts of goods and services which a dollar will buy, and average earnings, of course, will be affected in the same way. An earnings measurement which takes the change of consumer prices into account, can be calculated by reducing actual earnings averages by the percentage amounts consumer price levels rise, or increasing them by the amount price levels fall. The adjusted averages may be used to indicate the comparative quantities of goods and services which could be purchased by average earnings if consumer price levels and consumption patterns had remained constant. The following illustration shows how this kind of an adjustment can be made.

Suppose that a series of weekly average wages rises from \$50.00 in week A to \$60.00 in week B, and that in the same interval a consumer price index advances from 100.0 to 110.0. Because of the 10 per cent rise in consumer prices, \$1.00 will not buy as much in week B as it would in week A. Likewise, a 20 per cent rise from \$50.00 to \$60.00 will overstate the increase which has occurred in the purchasing power of average weekly wages. This overstatement can be removed by reducing the figure of \$60.00 by the amount of the consumer price increase. The adjusted average is \$54.55 ( $60.00/110.0 \times 100.0$ ), which may be referred to as a weekly wage average for week B expressed in the dollars of period A, or it may be said to indicate the level of real weekly wages relative to week A.

The foregoing calculation can be carried a step further to express in index number form the relationship between the week A average of \$50.00 and the week B figure of \$54.55. Taking the week A average of \$50.00 as equal to 100.0, the week B index becomes 109.0 ( $54.55/50.00 \times 100.0$ ). Such an index may be called an index of weekly real wages. It indicates that average wages for week B will buy 9 per cent more goods and services than those received in week A, in spite of a 10 per cent rise in consumer prices. This 9 per cent increase in real wages compares with the rise of 20 per cent in money wages ( $60.00/50.00 \times 100.0$ ).

It should be noted that while the estimates of average real wages may reflect the experiences of

broad groups of workers fairly well, their applicability to individual wage-earners depends upon a number of considerations. For example, individual earnings will differ significantly from the group average, depending upon occupation, industry, geographical location, or sex of the wage-earner. Moreover, individual spending habits differ widely, but the consumer price index which is used to adjust the earnings data refers only to the average consumption pattern of a particular income group. Group-spending patterns change over periods of time. To the extent that this occurs, the earnings data adjusted by the consumer price index (which has a "fixed" consumption pattern), will gradually be rendered less valid. Finally, some part of income may be saved, and it should be borne in mind that it is not appropriate to reduce savings to a constant dollar basis by using a price index which reflects consumption patterns.

It should also be kept in mind that measures of change in real earnings calculated from averages of gross earnings may differ from changes in the purchasing power of "take-home" pay, due to such factors as changes in personal income tax, pay deductions for such things as social insurance and pension plans. Thus index numbers of real wages should not be interpreted as measuring fluctuations in the levels of consumption of wage-earners or wage-earners' families; they are intended to show only the trend in purchasing power of wages over the items covered by the price index, and in addition to the factors already mentioned, do not take into account other family income (including family allowances) or changes in the savings position of families.

In Table 9, 1949 figures are used as reference levels for indexes of both actual and real wages, since this is the year selected by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics for general post-war index number comparisons. However, the adjustment made in the foregoing illustration can be applied to any reference level, and it should not be inferred that the 1949 reference period has any special validity for earnings comparisons. Percentage change between any two periods will be the same regardless of the reference period selected.



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## FOOTNOTES

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard

Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Oil and natural gas; oil shale and bituminous sand; contract drilling and prospecting for oil.
- (d) Non-metal mining and quarrying; clay and sand pits.
- (e) Tires, tubes and other rubber products.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (j) Machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (k) Jewellery and silverware; white metal alloys; miscellaneous non-ferrous metal products.
- (l) Abrasives; asbestos; hydraulic cement; clay; glass; lime and gypsum; stone; concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (m) Building includes buildings and structures, special trade contractors. General engineering includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (o) Hotels and restaurants; laundries; dyeing, cleaning and pressing plants, and recreational services.
- (p) The Northwest Territories, with the exception of Baffin Island, are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territory is included in British Columbia.
- (..) Figures not available.

MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS - JANUARY 1965

FEBRUARY