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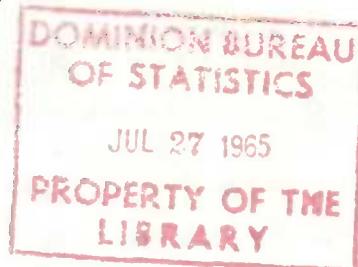
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MONTHLY



MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES

APRIL 1965



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(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:

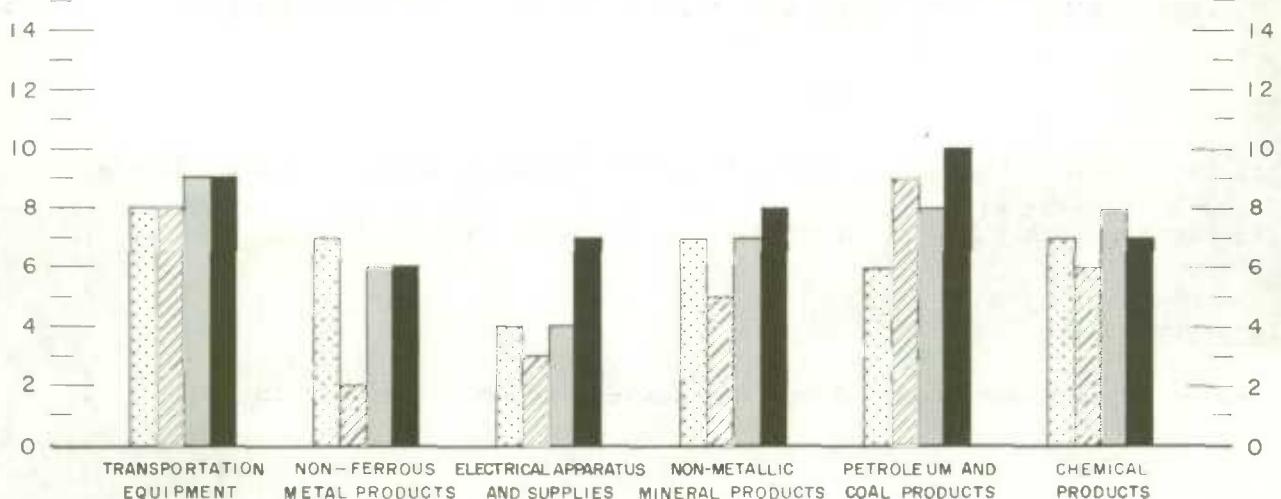
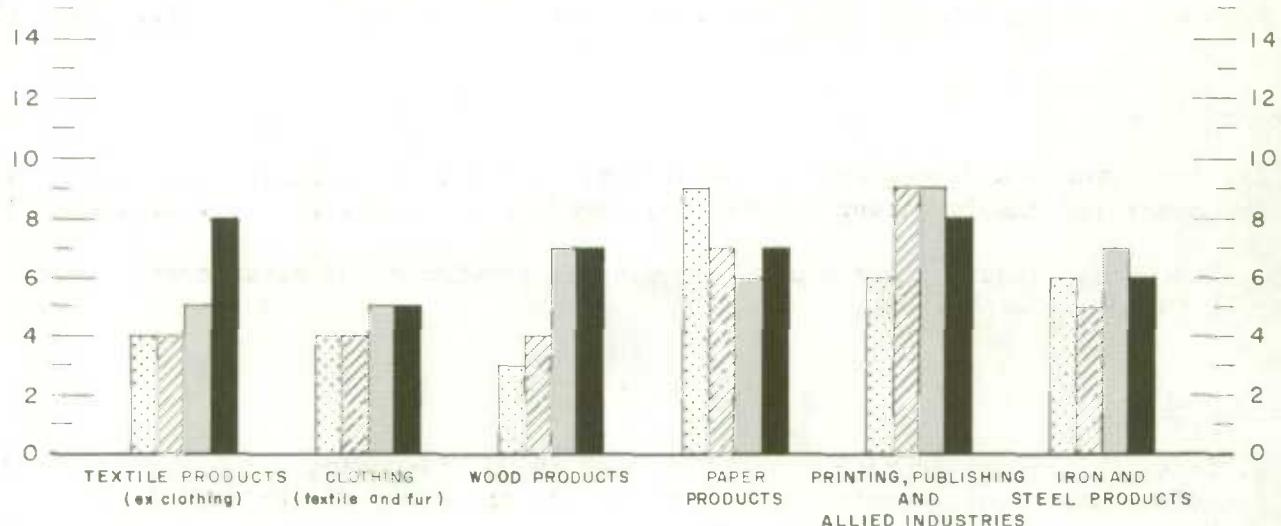
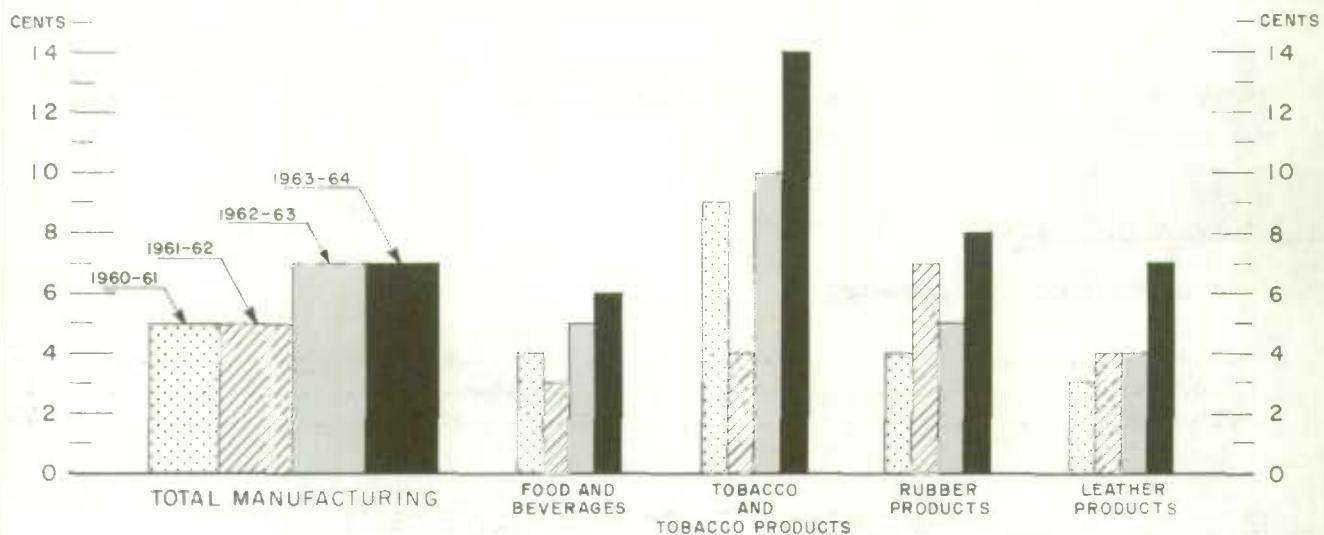
- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Publications Distribution Unit, Financial Control Section, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa, Canada.

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YEAR-TO-YEAR CHANGES IN AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF
HOURLY RATED WAGE-EARNERS, SPECIFIED MANUFACTURING
INDUSTRIES-CANADA



MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS - APRIL 1965

Manufacturing

In April, average hourly earnings in manufacturing were \$2.12, a gain of one cent from March. The number of reported wage-earners increased by 0.2 per cent, average weekly hours were 0.2 hours shorter and average weekly wages dropped by 9 cents to \$86.98. Compared with April 1964, average hourly earnings and average weekly wages were 11 cents and \$4.23 higher, respectively, and the average work week was unchanged.

Average hourly earnings in durable goods manufacturing rose to \$2.30, on cent higher than the March level. Shorter hours at below-average rates in electrical apparatus, less activity of lower-paid workers in wood products and higher employment at above-average rates, coupled with some wage increases, in iron and steel were the principal expansionary factors. A restricting pressure was exerted by more activity in non-metallic minerals, where rates are below average, and a reduction of activity, due mostly to a labour dispute, in transportation equipment, where above-average rates prevail. In the year-to-year comparison, average hourly earnings were 13 cents higher, average weekly wages increased by \$5.76 and average weekly hours were 0.3 hours longer.

In non-durable goods manufacturing, average hourly earnings were \$1.92, an advance of 2 cents from March. Less activity at below-average rates in clothing and leather and more employment in paper products where above-average rates prevail, contributed to the gain. These were further augmented by higher hourly earnings, due to wage increases, in printing and publishing and increased activity at above-average rates in chemical products. Higher levels of lower-paid employment in food and beverages tended to lessen the increase to some extent. Compared with April 1964, average hourly and weekly earnings increased by 7 cents and \$2.18, respectively. Average weekly hours were 0.4 hours shorter.

Non-Manufacturing Industries

A substantial increase of higher paid employment in the building and general engineering sector was primarily responsible for the advance of 4 cents in average hourly earnings reported for construction.

Manufacturing - Provinces

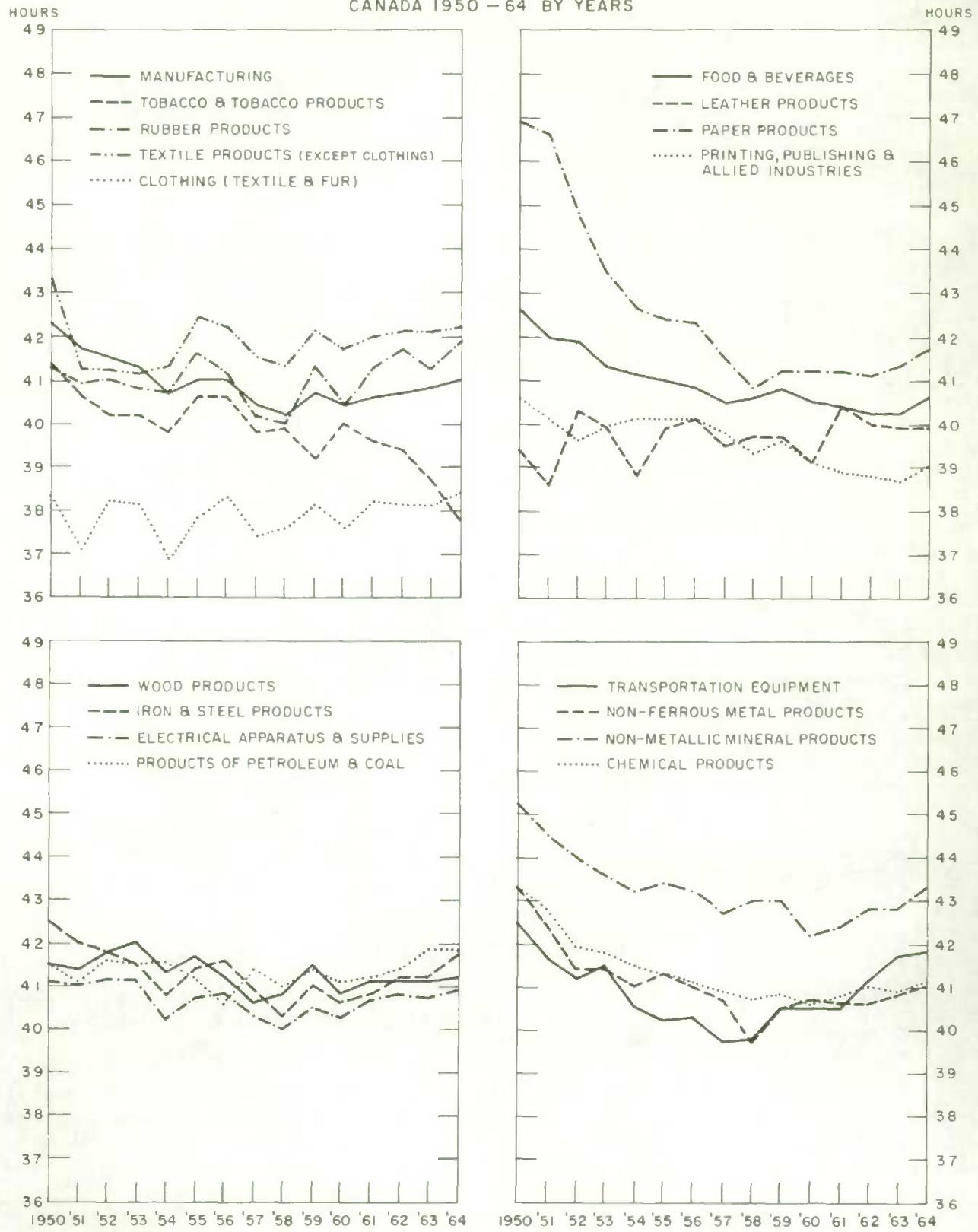
In Newfoundland, average hourly earnings were one cent lower due to increased activity at below-average rates in fish processing. The decline was limited to some extent by overtime in pulp and paper mills.

A decrease of 3 cents in average hourly earnings was reported for Nova Scotia. Reduced overtime in iron and steel, less activity at above-average rates in transportation equipment and a seasonal increase of lower paid employment in fish processing were the major contributing factors.

Average hourly earnings rose by one cent in New Brunswick. This was caused by shorter hours of lower-paid workers in food and beverages, less activity at below-average rates in saw and planing mills and a seasonal increase of higher-paid employment in pulp and paper mills. The increase in hourly earnings was considerably

AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS
IN SPECIFIED MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

CANADA 1950-64 BY YEARS



limited by the effect of reduced overtime in transportation equipment.

A number of counter-balancing movements left average hourly earnings unchanged in Quebec. Short time and lay-offs in clothing and leather, where rates are below-average, and varying degrees of increased activity at above-average rates in non-ferrous metals, chemical products and paper products contributed to a rise in hourly earnings. Considerably reduced activity, due to a labour dispute, in the higher-paid transportation equipment industry was the most dominant counteracting factor. Other such factors were reduced overtime in electrical apparatus, increased activity in food and beverages and higher employment in wood products, where rates are below-average.

A rise of one cent in average hourly earnings was reported for Ontario. Overtime and scattered wage increases in iron and steel, chemical products and printing and publishing, augmented by more employment in paper products, where rates are above-average, tended to increase average hourly earnings. Shorter hours in wood products, less employment in non-ferrous metals and reduced activity in leather and clothing, all of which report below-average rates, had the same effect. More activity at below-average rates in food and beverages, textiles and non-metallic minerals limited the increase to some extent.

Manitoba reported an advance of one cent in average hourly earnings, due for the most part, to increased activity at above-average rates in iron and steel and more higher-paid employment in meat products.

Increased activity at above-average rates in iron and steel and more employment, strengthened by wage increases and overtime rates, in food and beverages, were mainly responsible for the rise of 2 cents in average hourly earnings reported for Saskatchewan.

In Alberta, average hourly earnings were 3 cents higher. The contributing factors were higher hourly earnings, occasioned by overtime and wage increases, together with slightly more activity in meat products and a seasonal lay-off of lower-paid employment in wood products. Some contrary effect was exerted by reduced overtime in transportation equipment.

Average hourly earnings rose by one cent in British Columbia. Wage increases in shipbuilding and repairing, increased activity at above-average rates in iron and steel and non-ferrous metals and less employment in wood products, where rates are below-average, were primarily responsible. More employment in food and beverages, due mainly to seasonal increases in the food canning industries, tended to limit the increase to some degree.

Note: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data from the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Canada, by Industry

Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported April 1965
	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	
	number			dollars						number
Mining	42.2	43.1	42.0	2.39	2.39	2.29	100.96	103.03	96.05	73,535
Metal mining	42.1	42.8	42.0	2.48	2.46	2.37	104.21	105.24	99.58	49,954
Gold (a)	42.9	43.2	43.3	1.97	1.92	1.86	84.73	82.74	80.77	11,167
Other metal (b)	41.9	42.8	41.6	2.62	2.61	2.55	109.82	111.72	105.97	38,787
Copper-gold-silver	40.8	40.7	40.5	2.43	2.41	2.34	99.18	98.30	94.80	8,525
Iron	46.0	46.5	44.7	2.84	2.83	2.81	130.80	131.37	125.54	7,685
Uranium	39.0	41.6	39.8	3.21	3.12	2.87	125.17	129.78	114.17	1,538
Fuels	41.9	44.3	40.3	2.21	2.31	2.12	92.68	102.18	85.21	12,304
Coal	43.5	43.4	40.7	1.96	1.95	1.91	85.24	84.37	77.77	8,185
Oil and natural gas (c)	38.8	45.3	39.4	2.77	2.73	2.57	107.47	123.53	101.39	4,119
Non-metal (d)	43.3	42.6	43.3	2.21	2.20	2.13	95.62	93.87	92.21	11,277
Asbestos	42.6	42.7	42.3	2.42	2.41	2.40	103.05	102.91	101.40	5,256
Manufacturing	41.1	41.3	41.1	2.12	2.11	2.01	86.98	87.07	82.75	968,740
Durable goods	42.0	42.2	41.7	2.30	2.29	2.17	96.45	96.75	90.69	495,840
Non-durable goods	40.2	40.4	40.6	1.92	1.90	1.85	77.04	76.89	74.86	472,900
Food and beverages	40.4	40.4	40.5	1.85	1.85	1.78	74.80	74.68	72.04	100,267
Meat products	40.1	40.0	40.2	2.11	2.09	2.01	84.65	83.59	81.06	22,471
Canned and cured fish	38.8	40.9	39.7	1.33	1.35	1.25	51.52	55.15	49.78	9,198
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	38.9	39.6	39.7	1.61	1.62	1.55	62.83	64.26	61.47	8,930
Grain mill products	41.8	42.1	41.8	1.99	2.00	1.93	83.23	84.35	80.67	5,075
Bread and other bakery products	40.5	40.5	40.5	1.76	1.75	1.70	71.27	70.74	68.67	12,692
Biscuits and crackers	39.4	38.4	39.2	1.64	1.64	1.56	64.81	63.05	61.22	5,231
Distilled liquors	40.5	40.0	40.7	2.44	2.44	2.35	99.05	97.50	95.55	2,493
Malt liquors	39.8	39.5	38.8	2.59	2.59	2.56	103.23	102.43	99.44	5,738
Confectionery	39.7	39.8	40.3	1.54	1.49	1.45	60.95	59.16	58.42	7,151
Tobacco and tobacco products	37.5	36.6	38.8	2.31	2.19	1.98	86.64	80.10	76.78	6,578
Rubber products	41.5	41.8	41.7	2.12	2.11	2.05	87.92	88.33	85.38	17,800
Rubber footwear	41.6	41.5	41.9	1.59	1.59	1.54	66.03	66.12	64.49	4,663
Other rubber products (e)	41.5	41.9	41.6	2.31	2.30	2.25	95.69	96.22	93.49	13,137
Leather products	38.9	40.4	40.0	1.44	1.43	1.37	55.83	57.88	55.05	23,872
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	38.4	40.4	39.6	1.41	1.40	1.33	54.11	56.41	52.88	15,972
Other leather products (f)	39.7	40.6	40.9	1.49	1.50	1.46	59.32	60.77	59.53	7,900
Textile products (except clothing)	41.7	41.8	42.7	1.61	1.61	1.53	67.22	67.14	65.25	54,633
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	40.0	41.1	42.2	1.64	1.65	1.53	65.73	67.85	64.53	15,768
Woollen goods	42.9	43.0	42.9	1.46	1.47	1.41	62.59	63.07	60.32	7,986
Synthetic textiles and silk	42.2	41.4	43.3	1.74	1.72	1.65	73.27	71.11	71.63	15,526
Filament yarn and staple fibres	40.8	38.3	43.3	2.07	2.05	1.98	84.39	78.43	85.71	7,202
Spun yarn and fabrics	43.4	44.1	43.4	1.47	1.47	1.38	63.64	64.70	59.87	8,324
Clothing (textile and fur)	37.9	38.8	38.5	1.37	1.37	1.31	51.86	53.04	50.29	88,572
Men's clothing	37.9	38.9	38.3	1.35	1.35	1.30	51.15	52.31	49.64	32,039
Women's clothing	36.3	36.9	36.6	1.47	1.48	1.40	53.21	54.45	51.47	24,119
Knit goods	41.3	41.9	41.6	1.28	1.27	1.22	52.67	53.24	50.78	15,837
*Wood products	41.2	41.4	41.4	1.85	1.84	1.76	76.03	76.31	73.10	82,933
Saw and planing mills	40.4	40.7	40.8	1.97	1.97	1.89	79.67	80.01	76.99	51,562
Plywood and veneer mills	40.4	40.0	40.4	1.97	1.95	1.86	79.52	77.91	75.15	11,006
Sash, door and planing mills	42.1	42.7	42.8	1.62	1.61	1.54	68.10	68.72	65.86	10,543
Sawmills	39.7	40.3	40.1	2.11	2.11	2.05	83.80	84.78	82.20	30,013
Furniture	42.7	42.9	42.6	1.69	1.68	1.59	72.02	71.84	67.88	23,696
Other wood products (g)	41.6	42.1	42.6	1.53	1.53	1.44	63.90	64.32	61.30	7,675
Paper products	41.5	41.5	41.8	2.40	2.40	2.35	99.73	99.61	98.19	79,299
Pulp and paper mills	41.5	41.6	42.1	2.59	2.53	2.47	107.33	107.45	106.32	56,174
Other paper products (h)	41.4	41.4	41.1	1.96	1.94	1.87	80.94	80.24	76.77	22,525
Paper boxes and bags	41.1	41.2	41.2	1.95	1.93	1.87	79.99	79.66	77.07	13,738
Printing, publishing and allied industries	39.2	39.3	38.7	2.57	2.55	2.48	100.94	100.11	96.15	34,283

For footnotes (a) to (o) see notes on last page.

* Durable manufactured goods industries.

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Canada, by Industry - Concluded

Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported April 1965
	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	
number			dollars						number	
Manufacturing - Concluded:										
*Iron and steel products.....	42.1	42.1	41.7	2.41	2.40	2.30	101.57	101.16	95.85	156,495
Agricultural implements.....	41.6	42.0	41.4	2.58	2.59	2.42	107.18	108.95	100.24	11,134
Boilers and plate work.....	43.2	43.4	42.4	2.31	2.31	2.21	100.00	99.96	93.59	5,385
Fabricated and structural steel.....	42.1	41.8	41.2	2.30	2.31	2.24	96.83	96.65	92.28	9,286
Hardware and tools.....	42.8	43.2	43.6	2.02	2.00	1.91	86.23	86.64	83.26	11,364
Heating and cooking appliances.....	40.8	40.2	41.0	2.01	2.02	1.98	81.85	81.14	81.39	6,074
Iron castings.....	43.0	43.2	42.6	2.36	2.36	2.22	101.49	101.87	94.43	17,976
Machinery (i).....	42.2	42.6	42.5	2.27	2.26	2.18	95.74	96.27	92.53	27,803
Household, office and store.....	39.4	41.0	41.1	2.26	2.26	2.21	89.15	92.87	90.81	5,713
Industrial (j).....	42.9	43.0	42.9	2.27	2.26	2.17	97.44	97.17	93.00	22,090
Primary iron and steel.....	41.6	41.1	40.4	2.84	2.81	2.68	118.17	115.30	108.44	36,627
Sheet metal products.....	41.7	41.3	41.0	2.31	2.32	2.20	96.23	95.80	90.32	14,772
Wire and wire products.....	42.2	43.0	43.2	2.28	2.29	2.26	96.41	98.48	97.59	8,791
*Transportation equipment.....	43.1	43.4	42.4	2.57	2.58	2.38	110.48	112.03	100.69	122,182
Aircraft and parts.....	41.6	41.6	41.7	2.39	2.39	2.31	99.50	99.70	96.28	14,911
Motor vehicles.....	46.3	47.1	44.7	2.87	2.93	2.68	132.76	138.06	119.63	37,499
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	43.1	43.6	42.5	2.54	2.55	2.32	109.50	111.36	98.48	23,600
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	39.9	40.2	40.5	2.34	2.35	2.21	93.63	94.60	89.25	21,603
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	41.1	41.3	40.8	2.44	2.42	2.21	100.37	99.86	89.93	19,564
*Non-ferrous metal products.....	41.3	41.1	40.9	2.34	2.33	2.26	96.82	95.69	92.31	41,687
Aluminum products.....	41.4	41.5	41.6	2.09	2.10	2.06	86.35	87.12	85.61	5,020
Brass and copper products.....	42.7	42.3	42.2	2.17	2.21	2.17	92.52	93.26	91.53	5,734
Smelting and refining.....	41.0	40.5	40.2	2.62	2.60	2.51	107.35	105.44	100.85	23,358
Other non-ferrous metal products (k).....	41.5	41.6	41.5	1.80	1.76	1.69	74.51	73.21	69.94	7,575
*Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	40.8	41.5	41.0	2.08	2.08	2.00	85.10	86.30	82.19	60,136
Heavy electrical machinery and equipment ¹	41.3	41.4	41.5	2.33	2.31	2.25	96.19	95.54	93.22	13,252
Telecommunication equipment.....	39.5	39.8	39.8	1.86	1.88	1.75	73.49	74.67	69.77	14,200
Batteries.....	40.0	41.2	40.2	1.98	2.00	1.92	79.07	82.35	77.07	1,564
Refrigerators, vacuum cleaners and appliances.....	40.4	41.2	40.9	2.19	2.17	2.10	88.58	89.53	85.88	7,991
Wire and cable.....	43.5	43.4	42.1	2.31	2.30	2.23	100.35	99.68	93.86	5,337
Miscellaneous electrical products.....	41.0	42.5	41.5	1.96	1.96	1.91	80.28	83.46	79.30	17,603
*Non-metallic mineral products (l).....	42.7	42.5	42.4	2.15	2.14	2.04	91.75	91.02	86.32	32,407
Clay products.....	41.8	41.1	42.4	1.99	1.97	1.83	83.06	81.08	77.50	4,259
Glass and glass products.....	41.2	40.2	41.0	2.16	2.15	2.05	89.03	86.34	84.33	8,854
Products of petroleum and coal.....	42.2	41.1	41.8	2.93	2.84	2.84	123.53	116.76	118.83	7,021
Petroleum refining and products.....	42.2	41.1	41.9	2.96	2.86	2.88	124.60	117.67	120.68	6,755
Chemical products.....	41.1	40.8	41.4	2.28	2.28	2.23	93.80	92.87	92.14	31,763
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.....	39.8	39.5	39.4	1.81	1.80	1.74	71.97	71.08	68.77	3,266
Acids, alkalis and salts.....	40.7	40.4	41.1	2.65	2.63	2.55	107.88	106.30	104.94	6,497
Fertilizers.....	43.3	42.1	42.7	2.33	2.38	2.18	100.70	100.07	92.98	2,632
Paints and varnishes.....	42.8	42.1	41.5	2.11	2.11	2.06	90.35	89.01	85.62	2,821
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	40.9	41.5	41.2	1.69	1.68	1.65	68.87	69.74	68.16	28,890
Professional and scientific equipment.....	40.3	40.8	40.8	1.93	1.92	1.94	77.68	78.55	79.21	7,670
Construction	40.0	40.6	40.1	2.45	2.41	2.25	97.85	98.01	90.42	191,595
Building and general engineering (m).....	40.0	40.6	40.0	2.62	2.60	2.44	104.92	105.44	97.38	137,139
Building.....	39.5	39.7	39.3	2.63	2.59	2.44	103.73	103.05	95.97	117,577
General engineering.....	43.2	46.0	44.1	2.59	2.60	2.41	112.11	119.84	106.06	19,562
Highways, bridges and streets.....	40.0	40.7	40.4	2.00	1.96	1.85	80.04	79.77	74.81	54,456
Electric and motor transportation (n).....	44.2	44.0	43.8	2.13	2.11	2.06	94.03	93.01	90.25	44,054
Service (o).....	36.5	36.4	37.1	1.27	1.26	1.20	46.16	45.73	44.58	85,571
Hotels and restaurants.....	36.0	36.0	36.5	1.22	1.21	1.16	43.83	43.39	42.53	57,673
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....	40.4	39.1	40.6	1.21	1.19	1.14	48.77	46.74	46.07	14,576

For footnotes (a) to (o) see notes on last page.
appear in Table 8.

*Durable manufactured goods industries. ¹ Index numbers of average hourly earnings in this industry

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported April 1965
	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	
	number					dollars				
Newfoundland										
Mining	49.1	50.7	46.9	2.42	2.41	2.34	118.76	122.45	109.70	4,057
Manufacturing	42.2	40.3	41.8	1.81	1.82	1.74	76.32	73.23	72.93	7,642
Food and beverages	41.7	40.1	42.9	1.14	1.14	1.09	47.62	45.71	46.86	3,250
Canned and cured fish	41.5	39.6	42.9	1.03	1.01	0.98	42.90	40.02	41.85	2,584
Pulp and paper mills	43.0	39.4	40.8	2.77	2.74	2.70	119.07	107.66	109.91	2,339
Building and general engineering (m)	43.0	45.3	44.1	1.75	1.71	1.96	75.25	77.38	86.50	2,500
Nova Scotia										
Coal mining	44.8	44.5	42.1	1.92	1.91	1.88	86.19	85.14	79.10	6,052
Manufacturing	40.8	41.5	41.4	1.82	1.85	1.74	74.27	76.82	71.83	22,424
Food and beverages	42.4	44.0	44.3	1.28	1.32	1.23	54.42	58.08	54.76	5,209
Canned and cured fish	43.4	46.9	46.1	1.25	1.30	1.24	54.49	61.01	57.30	3,080
Wood products	41.2	42.4	43.3	1.14	1.12	1.05	47.11	47.50	45.26	1,338
Iron and steel products	39.4	41.1	40.3	2.32	2.40	2.32	91.41	98.80	93.46	4,712
Primary iron and steel	39.3	41.2	40.3	2.47	2.57	2.47	97.07	105.99	99.69	3,478
Transportation equipment	40.0	40.5	40.3	2.09	2.09	1.93	83.58	84.69	77.88	6,207
Shipbuilding and repairing	40.9	40.6	40.6	2.07	2.08	1.93	84.76	84.42	78.48	3,799
Building and general engineering (m)	40.7	39.8	38.7	1.96	1.98	1.81	79.80	78.89	69.99	4,329
Highways, bridges and street construction	38.5	40.8	35.1	1.51	1.49	1.50	58.23	60.83	52.51	2,440
New Brunswick										
Manufacturing	41.7	42.8	41.6	1.81	1.80	1.72	75.41	76.99	71.60	15,630
Food and beverages	41.1	43.0	40.1	1.36	1.35	1.30	55.78	58.02	52.33	4,002
Saw and planing mills	44.4	45.4	45.5	1.26	1.26	1.22	56.13	57.18	55.47	1,747
Pulp and paper mills	42.5	42.8	42.4	2.46	2.45	2.48	104.60	105.05	105.08	3,769
Transportation equipment	39.9	42.3	40.3	2.24	2.36	2.13	89.61	99.88	85.71	2,064
Building and general engineering (m)	40.5	39.9	40.2	1.82	1.80	1.78	73.78	71.76	71.54	3,436
Highways, bridges and street construction	39.3	47.9	41.3	1.48	1.47	1.32	58.09	70.61	54.46	1,894
Quebec										
Metal mining	42.4	42.8	43.1	2.34	2.32	2.27	99.05	99.14	97.98	13,196
Non-metal mining (d)	42.7	42.8	42.9	2.28	2.28	2.24	97.30	97.49	96.21	5,888
Manufacturing	41.6	42.0	41.8	1.86	1.86	1.81	77.44	77.92	75.53	302,701
Food and beverages	42.5	42.0	42.0	1.78	1.78	1.72	75.81	74.58	72.07	24,073
Tobacco	37.1	36.5	37.6	2.32	2.27	2.23	85.91	83.03	83.57	5,115
Rubber products	43.1	43.2	43.0	1.71	1.70	1.63	73.46	73.29	69.97	5,259
Leather products	38.8	40.6	39.2	1.37	1.36	1.29	53.31	55.28	50.60	11,822
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	38.5	40.3	39.1	1.38	1.37	1.30	53.10	55.28	50.80	8,833
Textile products (except clothing)	42.6	43.0	43.4	1.56	1.56	1.47	66.28	66.97	63.66	32,504
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	40.5	41.0	42.7	1.71	1.72	1.58	69.28	70.71	67.37	10,799
Woollen goods	46.3	46.4	45.4	1.45	1.45	1.40	67.05	67.11	63.51	3,105
Synthetic textiles and silk ¹	42.6	43.4	43.2	1.53	1.53	1.44	65.36	66.51	62.19	9,939
Clothing (textile and fur)	37.6	38.7	37.9	1.36	1.36	1.31	51.26	52.72	49.79	54,137
Men's clothing	37.8	39.1	37.8	1.35	1.34	1.30	50.94	52.29	49.03	17,095
Women's clothing	35.7	36.4	35.9	1.47	1.48	1.43	52.56	53.94	51.13	17,495
Knit goods	42.4	43.4	42.2	1.26	1.25	1.21	53.20	54.16	51.25	8,262
Wood products	45.8	46.1	45.8	1.42	1.42	1.34	64.98	65.38	61.54	20,571
Saw and planing mills	47.3	47.9	47.1	1.31	1.32	1.28	62.22	63.15	60.13	9,298
Furniture	44.5	44.7	44.3	1.56	1.56	1.47	69.53	69.88	65.03	9,001
Paper products	42.2	42.3	43.4	2.31	2.31	2.29	97.67	97.74	99.49	28,599
Pulp and paper mills	42.6	42.5	44.2	2.47	2.48	2.45	105.18	105.36	108.12	21,880
Other paper products (h)	41.0	41.3	40.9	1.78	1.77	1.70	73.21	73.14	69.62	6,719
Printing, publishing and allied industries	39.7	39.8	39.4	2.48	2.46	2.40	98.63	98.04	94.46	10,072
Iron and steel products	43.4	43.9	43.9	2.12	2.11	2.06	92.12	92.81	90.48	29,546
Machinery (i)	43.3	43.7	44.7	2.04	2.03	1.96	88.30	88.50	87.45	6,544
Transportation equipment	41.9	42.1	42.4	2.33	2.33	2.22	97.80	98.18	94.23	20,803
Aircraft and parts	43.5	42.6	43.1	2.37	2.36	2.30	102.95	100.26	99.16	4,470
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	40.1	40.8	41.0	2.36	2.39	2.20	94.88	97.49	90.28	7,421
Shipbuilding and repairing	41.7	41.9	42.1	2.46	2.43	2.31	102.44	101.69	97.24	7,218

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

¹ Includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre and spun yarn and fabric manufacturing.

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces, — Continued

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported April 1965		
	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964			
Quebec — Concluded						dollars						
number						number						
Manufacturing — Concluded:												
Non-ferrous metal products.....	42.0	41.7	41.9	2.35	2.34	2.32	98.75	97.76	97.30	13,811		
Smelting and refining.....	40.9	40.5	41.1	2.63	2.63	2.58	107.57	106.30	106.08	8,809		
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	42.1	44.3	42.1	2.05	2.06	2.02	86.47	91.19	84.76	15,762		
Chemical products.....	41.0	40.5	41.2	2.18	2.16	2.15	89.28	87.56	88.46	10,073		
Building and general engineering (n).....	41.4	42.3	41.7	2.52	2.47	2.34	104.18	104.47	97.80	43,745		
Building.....	40.5	40.9	40.3	2.53	2.47	2.35	102.37	101.08	94.64	35,969		
General engineering.....	45.4	49.2	49.1	2.48	2.44	2.31	112.55	120.12	113.50	7,776		
Highways, bridges and street construction.....	42.2	41.1	41.0	1.95	1.84	1.79	82.13	75.61	73.57	14,539		
Electric and motor transportation (n).....	46.8	46.5	46.2	1.93	1.91	1.89	90.34	88.82	87.00	12,225		
Service (o).....	38.6	39.2	40.2	1.15	1.15	1.09	44.57	44.98	44.00	18,645		
Ontario												
Metal mining.....	41.1	41.8	41.2	2.43	2.42	2.31	100.02	101.13	95.22	23,047		
Gold (a).....	42.7	42.9	43.1	1.92	1.86	1.85	82.08	79.85	79.72	7,618		
Other metal (b).....	40.3	41.2	40.0	2.70	2.71	2.60	108.88	111.68	104.18	15,429		
Manufacturing.....	41.5	41.6	41.3	2.25	2.24	2.12	93.26	93.16	87.63	481,346		
Food and beverages.....	40.4	40.3	40.6	1.92	1.91	1.84	77.50	76.95	74.50	41,288		
Meat products.....	40.7	40.8	41.0	2.08	2.06	1.97	84.54	84.08	80.82	8,694		
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	38.6	38.9	40.3	1.80	1.81	1.70	69.35	70.30	68.57	5,621		
Bread and other bakery products.....	41.0	41.0	40.1	1.76	1.75	1.67	72.14	71.65	67.09	5,420		
Rubber products.....	40.9	41.2	41.1	2.29	2.30	2.25	93.77	94.49	92.32	12,166		
Leather products.....	39.0	40.4	40.7	1.51	1.51	1.46	59.02	61.25	59.32	10,965		
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	38.4	40.5	40.3	1.46	1.44	1.38	55.95	58.41	55.68	6,511		
Textile products (except clothing).....	40.4	39.9	41.7	1.72	1.71	1.65	69.70	68.32	68.95	20,134		
Cotton yarn and thread woven goods.....	38.5	40.7	40.9	1.53	1.54	1.45	58.79	62.58	59.48	4,268		
Woollen goods.....	40.9	40.9	41.5	1.47	1.49	1.42	60.16	60.98	59.08	4,558		
Synthetic textiles and silk ¹	41.4	37.7	43.5	2.11	2.10	2.08	87.28	78.99	90.61	5,366		
Clothing (textile and fur).....	38.8	39.2	39.4	1.45	1.44	1.35	56.02	56.69	53.25	23,516		
Men's clothing.....	38.4	39.1	38.8	1.48	1.48	1.39	56.88	57.76	54.02	8,827		
Knit goods.....	40.4	40.9	41.5	1.33	1.33	1.25	53.82	54.31	52.12	6,002		
Wood products.....	42.2	42.7	42.6	1.68	1.66	1.57	70.90	71.02	66.94	24,395		
Saw and planing mills.....	42.9	43.5	43.7	1.59	1.58	1.50	68.14	68.59	65.46	8,480		
Furniture.....	42.3	42.5	42.1	1.77	1.75	1.66	74.71	74.35	69.86	12,078		
Paper products.....	41.5	41.6	41.2	2.32	2.32	2.28	96.34	96.29	93.96	30,105		
Pulp and paper mills.....	41.1	41.4	40.9	2.54	2.55	2.51	104.57	105.38	102.64	17,213		
Other paper products (h).....	42.0	41.8	41.7	2.03	2.01	1.94	85.35	84.04	81.06	12,892		
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	38.9	39.0	38.4	2.66	2.63	2.56	103.42	102.41	98.57	18,293		
Iron and steel products.....	42.0	41.9	41.5	2.53	2.51	2.38	106.19	105.08	98.71	104,500		
Agricultural implements.....	41.2	41.7	41.1	2.76	2.78	2.59	113.91	115.99	106.31	9,184		
Iron castings.....	43.1	43.2	42.3	2.47	2.46	2.27	106.65	106.27	96.02	11,137		
Machinery (i).....	42.0	42.6	42.1	2.34	2.34	2.25	98.43	99.44	94.73	18,794		
Primary iron and steel.....	41.7	40.6	40.1	2.96	2.92	2.76	123.58	118.56	110.92	27,618		
Sheet metal products.....	41.6	41.4	41.5	2.29	2.33	2.19	95.30	96.41	90.93	8,319		
Transportation equipment.....	44.3	44.8	43.1	2.70	2.74	2.51	119.79	122.73	108.13	76,251		
Aircraft and parts.....	40.9	41.1	41.0	2.47	2.49	2.37	100.90	102.53	97.21	8,415		
Motor vehicles.....	46.7	47.3	44.8	2.92	2.99	2.73	136.32	141.53	122.10	35,124		
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	43.1	43.7	42.4	2.58	2.59	2.35	111.18	113.19	99.64	24,239		
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	40.0	39.7	39.8	2.43	2.43	2.32	97.28	96.45	92.18	4,343		
Non-ferrous metal products.....	40.7	40.7	40.6	2.22	2.21	2.14	90.24	90.07	86.86	20,655		
Brass and copper products.....	40.4	40.7	41.8	2.22	2.30	2.29	89.73	93.83	95.69	2,713		
Smelting and refining.....	40.3	39.9	39.3	2.50	2.48	2.39	100.64	99.02	93.98	8,590		
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	40.4	40.5	40.7	2.11	2.10	2.04	85.25	85.10	82.77	41,999		
Non-metallic mineral products (l).....	42.1	41.6	42.5	2.21	2.21	2.10	92.81	91.85	88.98	16,594		
Chemical products.....	40.9	40.8	41.4	2.32	2.31	2.27	94.93	94.24	93.73	18,066		
Building and general engineering (n).....	40.2	40.4	39.8	2.82	2.79	2.61	113.30	112.97	103.89	49,485		
Building.....	40.0	40.1	39.5	2.80	2.76	2.60	111.88	110.70	102.95	45,363		
General engineering.....	42.5	44.2	43.3	3.03	3.12	2.67	128.92	137.77	115.72	4,122		
Highways, bridges and street construction.....	40.8	41.0	42.0	2.05	2.04	1.88	83.60	83.47	78.70	17,157		
Electric and motor transportation (n).....	44.3	44.1	44.2	2.19	2.18	2.12	97.06	96.28	93.60	20,290		
Service (o).....	36.0	35.8	36.7	1.29	1.28	1.21	46.67	45.92	44.39	35,050		
Hotels and restaurants.....	35.1	35.1	35.8	1.24	1.23	1.16	43.50	43.08	41.45	24,100		

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

¹ Mainly synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre manufacturing.

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces - Concluded

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported April 1965	
	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964		
number						dollars					
Manitoba										number	
Manufacturing	40.0	40.2	40.1	1.89	1.88	1.82	75.52	75.49	72.95	30,943	
Food and beverages	38.3	38.7	38.7	2.05	2.03	2.01	78.54	78.59	77.64	5,227	
Meat products	38.6	39.4	38.6	2.27	2.26	2.22	87.37	88.96	85.73	2,124	
Clothing (textile and fur)	37.9	38.7	38.9	1.20	1.24	1.15	45.64	47.86	44.95	5,497	
Iron and steel products	42.0	41.3	41.2	1.98	1.99	1.95	83.21	82.10	80.44	4,918	
Transportation equipment	41.2	40.7	40.4	2.20	2.21	2.09	90.46	89.89	84.46	6,170	
Building and general engineering (m)	37.9	38.9	39.8	2.29	2.26	2.18	86.74	87.88	86.70	5,198	
Highways, bridges and street construction	36.0	36.9	36.5	2.00	1.98	1.72	72.10	73.27	62.84	3,206	
Service (o)	35.4	34.5	35.8	1.18	1.17	1.16	41.72	40.53	41.34	6,894	
Saskatchewan											
Mining	41.4	41.0	39.2	2.78	2.74	2.70	115.22	112.21	105.64	2,561	
Manufacturing	39.4	38.8	39.3	2.15	2.13	2.09	84.86	82.83	82.05	6,979	
Meat products	38.9	37.5	38.3	2.30	2.30	2.18	89.58	86.10	83.58	1,189	
Building and general engineering (m)	38.1	39.1	37.9	2.27	2.29	2.17	86.52	89.67	82.03	4,250	
Highways, bridges and street construction	41.5	40.4	39.1	1.90	1.89	1.85	78.58	76.46	72.28	2,736	
Service (o)	36.9	37.0	38.4	1.21	1.21	1.17	44.62	44.84	45.05	2,472	
Alberta (p)											
Coal mining	35.2	36.2	34.5	2.36	2.25	2.30	83.02	81.50	79.23	792	
Oil and natural gas production (c)	39.2	46.0	40.1	2.78	2.72	2.57	108.98	124.85	103.13	3,408	
Manufacturing	40.0	40.0	40.1	2.14	2.11	2.08	85.66	84.23	83.16	25,154	
Food and beverages	39.2	38.4	39.4	2.16	2.14	2.07	84.86	82.35	81.54	6,210	
Meat products	39.0	38.4	39.5	2.36	2.32	2.24	92.22	89.02	88.49	3,298	
Transportation equipment	39.5	40.7	41.1	2.13	2.14	2.04	84.23	87.20	83.61	3,778	
Non-metallic mineral products (e)	39.8	39.7	40.1	2.16	2.17	2.09	85.94	85.92	83.94	2,164	
Building and general engineering (m)	38.4	39.7	37.4	2.54	2.52	2.33	97.54	100.06	87.06	11,559	
Highways, bridges and street construction	37.7	41.1	39.7	1.99	1.99	1.95	74.99	81.74	77.37	5,427	
Electric and motor transportation (n)	39.7	41.4	40.2	2.23	2.20	2.12	88.42	90.93	85.41	3,055	
Service (o)	36.1	36.7	36.3	1.27	1.25	1.23	45.89	45.79	44.68	8,491	
British Columbia (p)											
Forestry (logging)	38.6	38.6	38.5	3.22	3.19	3.01	124.24	123.28	115.97	9,357	
Metal mining	39.8	40.7	41.1	2.83	2.85	2.59	112.55	115.83	106.36	4,112	
Manufacturing	37.9	38.1	38.0	2.59	2.58	2.43	98.26	98.24	92.37	75,056	
Food and beverages	34.6	35.7	34.9	2.31	2.31	2.20	80.04	82.30	77.01	7,861	
Canned and cured fish	30.0	32.4	29.3	2.33	2.30	2.17	69.83	74.52	63.44	1,821	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	27.9	31.2	30.1	1.71	1.80	1.69	47.61	56.23	50.96	871	
Wood products	37.2	37.2	37.9	2.48	2.48	2.33	92.06	92.38	88.39	30,173	
Saw and planing mills	37.2	37.2	37.8	2.49	2.50	2.35	92.73	93.05	88.79	28,654	
Pulp and paper mills	39.0	39.7	39.4	3.05	3.03	2.84	118.92	120.10	111.94	9,078	
Iron and steel products	39.3	39.2	38.3	2.66	2.67	2.59	104.40	104.84	99.05	6,703	
Steel shipbuilding and repairing	39.4	39.5	38.2	2.88	2.82	2.59	113.39	111.28	98.85	4,764	
Non-ferrous metal products	41.3	40.8	39.8	2.84	2.80	2.62	117.03	114.07	104.30	4,770	
Building and general engineering (m)	36.4	37.2	36.7	3.28	3.23	3.03	119.43	120.11	111.26	12,357	
Highways, bridges and street construction	36.1	37.3	37.6	2.53	2.51	2.34	91.41	93.68	93.57	6,135	
Electric and motor transportation (n)	41.5	40.6	39.1	2.60	2.56	2.50	107.70	103.96	97.81	4,038	
Service (o)	33.4	33.0	34.2	1.58	1.57	1.47	52.73	51.66	50.18	10,362	

Footnotes (a) to (p) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Urban Areas

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported April 1965		
	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964			
	number						dollars					
Halifax – Manufacturing	41.3	40.6	40.3	2.08	2.06	1.92	85.66	83.47	77.50	6,347		
Saint John – Manufacturing	42.9	43.8	41.0	2.02	2.07	1.88	86.65	90.43	76.96	4,220		
Quebec – Manufacturing	40.2	40.9	40.9	1.90	1.87	1.80	76.39	76.45	73.38	15,404		
Leather products	37.2	40.0	38.6	1.37	1.35	1.30	51.02	53.87	50.12	1,589		
Clothing (textile and fur)	34.9	36.8	37.6	1.18	1.15	1.12	41.07	42.19	41.97	1,927		
Transportation equipment	42.5	41.6	42.5	2.43	2.40	2.32	103.56	99.97	98.76	2,656		
Building and general engineering (m)	38.7	39.6	39.9	2.36	2.33	2.15	91.21	92.56	85.83	3,950		
Sherbrooke – Manufacturing	43.6	44.1	44.8	1.69	1.66	1.60	73.53	73.26	71.53	6,892		
Three Rivers – Manufacturing	41.6	41.0	43.5	1.91	1.89	1.91	79.48	77.37	83.08	9,182		
Drummondville – Manufacturing	41.2	41.5	42.5	1.67	1.67	1.56	68.78	69.32	66.19	5,363		
Shawinigan – Manufacturing	40.5	41.1	42.3	2.18	2.18	2.13	88.31	89.42	90.19	6,131		
Granby – Manufacturing	42.4	42.7	42.3	1.67	1.67	1.62	70.77	71.28	68.47	4,631		
St. Hyacinthe – Manufacturing	42.2	42.9	41.3	1.48	1.44	1.44	62.43	61.86	59.53	3,723		
Sorel – Manufacturing	40.2	41.1	41.3	2.32	2.32	2.20	93.15	95.40	90.76	4,569		
St. Jean – Manufacturing	43.1	43.5	43.0	1.66	1.65	1.60	71.65	71.70	68.72	4,309		
Montreal – Manufacturing	41.0	41.5	40.9	1.92	1.92	1.86	78.71	79.48	75.96	160,125		
Food and beverages	42.0	41.7	41.2	1.93	1.93	1.88	81.17	80.40	77.31	16,017		
Tobacco and tobacco products	37.1	36.3	37.6	2.32	2.29	2.22	86.15	83.05	83.47	3,912		
Leather products	38.8	40.2	38.7	1.43	1.42	1.35	55.59	57.21	52.13	6,598		
Textile products (except clothing)	42.9	42.9	43.0	1.49	1.49	1.43	63.85	64.15	61.56	7,797		
Clothing (textile and fur)	37.3	38.4	37.7	1.47	1.47	1.40	54.65	56.47	53.03	36,957		
Printing, publishing and allied industries	39.4	39.4	39.1	2.65	2.62	2.54	104.10	103.16	99.27	7,857		
Iron and steel products	43.2	43.5	43.5	2.22	2.21	2.17	95.77	95.93	94.19	19,420		
Transportation equipment	41.8	41.9	42.1	2.37	2.37	2.25	98.83	99.27	94.64	14,756		
Electrical apparatus and supplies	42.1	44.9	42.0	2.13	2.14	2.11	89.88	95.93	88.48	12,423		
Building and general engineering (m)	40.4	40.3	39.0	2.61	2.53	2.44	105.37	102.02	95.08	25,275		
Electric and motor transportation (n)	46.4	45.7	45.4	2.00	1.98	1.96	92.69	90.40	88.96	9,322		
Service (o)	38.1	39.0	39.6	1.18	1.17	1.11	44.95	45.70	43.94	14,561		
Valleyfield (Salaberry-de-) – Manufacturing	42.9	43.1	44.0	1.85	1.86	1.70	79.43	79.91	74.61	2,972		
Cornwall – Manufacturing	40.7	41.7	43.1	2.12	2.12	2.06	86.52	88.22	88.74	4,553		
Ottawa-Hull – Manufacturing	40.1	40.9	40.8	2.18	2.17	2.11	87.23	88.95	86.29	10,977		
Pulp and paper mills	40.2	41.4	41.8	2.53	2.53	2.48	101.87	104.76	103.83	3,638		
Building and general engineering (m)	41.1	41.2	39.8	2.30	2.30	2.17	94.80	94.64	86.33	4,433		
Kingston – Manufacturing	39.9	35.8	41.2	2.26	2.27	2.18	90.33	81.29	89.96	4,611		
Peterborough – Manufacturing	40.6	40.9	41.2	2.51	2.50	2.41	101.83	102.28	99.53	6,113		
Oshawa – Manufacturing	45.3	45.9	43.0	2.86	2.86	2.62	129.38	131.21	112.67	20,369		
Toronto – Manufacturing	40.7	40.7	40.8	2.11	2.10	2.03	85.91	85.43	82.72	145,947		
Food and beverages	40.4	40.3	40.4	1.99	1.97	1.91	80.48	79.32	77.10	17,090		
Rubber products	40.2	40.7	41.7	2.42	2.43	2.40	97.32	99.05	100.12	3,750		
Clothing (textile and fur)	39.0	39.6	39.2	1.52	1.52	1.43	59.18	60.21	55.96	13,530		
Paper products	41.7	41.6	42.0	2.09	2.05	2.00	87.07	85.12	84.07	8,255		
Printing, publishing and allied industries	38.8	38.9	37.9	2.83	2.80	2.75	109.62	108.74	104.17	11,581		
Iron and steel products	42.7	42.4	42.5	2.39	2.36	2.28	101.77	100.23	96.76	23,807		
Transportation equipment	40.6	40.4	40.3	2.39	2.40	2.28	96.99	96.96	91.66	10,980		
Non-ferrous metal products	41.3	40.7	41.4	1.91	1.99	1.97	79.05	81.15	81.65	5,391		
Electrical apparatus and supplies	40.1	39.8	40.4	2.11	2.11	2.02	84.70	83.70	81.69	17,317		
Chemical products	41.0	40.6	41.1	2.09	2.09	2.01	85.53	84.94	82.72	6,372		
Building and general engineering (m)	40.2	40.4	39.8	2.92	2.85	2.72	117.23	115.16	108.15	17,948		
Electric and motor transportation (n)	44.8	44.4	44.3	2.23	2.23	2.19	99.75	99.03	97.01	10,364		
Service (o)	37.8	37.8	38.1	1.36	1.35	1.31	51.28	51.07	50.00	17,519		
Hamilton – Manufacturing	40.9	40.4	40.4	2.52	2.49	2.39	103.16	100.88	96.42	47,790		
Clothing (textile and fur)	37.5	38.7	37.6	1.41	1.41	1.32	52.82	54.69	49.70	1,121		
Iron and steel products	41.4	40.3	40.1	2.82	2.79	2.66	116.58	112.54	106.53	26,089		
Electrical apparatus and supplies	41.0	41.7	41.2	2.52	2.48	2.41	103.01	103.70	99.17	4,233		
Building and general engineering (m)	42.0	42.2	41.8	2.97	2.95	2.70	124.56	124.45	112.82	4,240		

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Urban Areas — Concluded

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported April 1965
	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	
	number			dollars						
St. Catharines — Manufacturing	42.9	43.0	41.9	2.70	2.69	2.51	115.75	115.89	105.12	25,960
Pulp and paper mills	40.8	40.9	40.9	2.51	2.52	2.48	102.23	102.84	101.68	2,931
Iron and steel products	42.2	42.5	42.5	2.71	2.72	2.62	114.39	115.74	111.31	7,300
Transportation equipment	45.5	45.6	42.6	3.05	3.05	2.73	138.68	139.00	116.15	9,539
Niagara Falls — Manufacturing	41.9	42.0	40.6	2.36	2.34	2.26	98.87	98.40	91.70	3,931
Brantford — Manufacturing	40.6	40.9	40.5	2.27	2.27	2.03	91.88	92.87	82.19	9,540
Textile products (except clothing)	39.9	38.3	39.1	1.88	1.86	1.81	75.00	71.02	70.54	917
Iron and steel products	41.6	42.2	41.6	2.67	2.68	2.42	111.02	113.04	100.74	4,722
Guelph — Manufacturing	40.8	41.3	40.8	2.02	2.03	1.88	82.29	83.57	76.68	6,144
Galt — Manufacturing	40.4	41.5	40.7	1.89	1.89	1.80	76.41	78.46	73.24	8,483
Kitchener — Manufacturing	41.6	41.5	41.5	1.90	1.90	1.83	79.16	78.60	75.89	17,341
Food and beverages	41.8	41.1	41.8	2.15	2.13	2.05	89.81	87.28	85.62	2,823
Rubber products	41.0	41.2	41.4	2.11	2.12	2.07	86.47	87.40	85.91	3,619
Wood products	43.2	43.2	42.1	1.81	1.79	1.69	78.23	77.37	70.98	1,831
Woodstock — Manufacturing	41.5	41.2	40.5	2.03	2.00	1.90	84.08	82.52	77.02	3,693
London — Manufacturing	39.8	40.1	40.7	2.07	2.07	2.01	82.55	82.90	82.04	14,188
Food and beverages	39.3	39.5	39.3	2.02	2.01	1.98	79.46	79.37	77.86	2,791
Iron and steel products	40.1	39.7	40.6	2.15	2.16	2.11	86.13	85.77	85.66	2,457
Sarnia — Manufacturing	40.0	40.3	41.4	2.89	2.83	2.78	115.35	114.16	115.15	5,491
Windsor — Manufacturing	45.9	46.9	43.7	2.69	2.81	2.49	123.57	131.84	108.95	23,470
Iron and steel products	45.8	44.9	43.1	2.58	2.60	2.31	118.08	116.61	99.41	4,527
Transportation equipment	46.4	48.3	44.2	2.82	3.00	2.64	130.84	144.82	116.72	15,745
Building and general engineering (m)	40.7	36.7	40.0	2.99	3.02	2.75	121.69	110.90	109.87	1,369
Ft. William-Pt. Arthur — Manufacturing	39.7	40.8	40.4	2.32	2.33	2.31	91.91	94.82	93.38	4,508
Winnipeg — Manufacturing	40.0	40.0	40.1	1.88	1.88	1.81	75.24	75.10	72.54	26,643
Food and beverages	38.8	38.9	39.1	2.10	2.08	2.04	81.60	81.03	79.88	4,717
Meat products	39.6	40.1	39.2	2.35	2.33	2.26	92.92	93.57	88.54	1,933
Clothing (textile and fur)	37.6	38.5	38.8	1.25	1.29	1.20	47.12	49.52	46.75	4,780
Transportation equipment	41.2	40.7	40.4	2.20	2.21	2.09	90.46	89.89	84.46	6,170
Building and general engineering (m)	37.7	37.6	38.6	2.33	2.32	2.20	87.83	87.19	84.88	4,043
Service (o)	35.3	34.2	35.5	1.19	1.19	1.17	42.11	40.73	41.51	6,173
Edmonton — Manufacturing	40.3	40.2	40.4	2.09	2.07	2.04	84.11	83.18	82.43	11,035
Food and beverages	39.4	38.8	39.4	2.26	2.20	2.14	89.01	85.30	84.53	2,878
Building and general engineering (m)	36.2	36.9	38.1	2.55	2.47	2.35	92.55	91.19	89.59	3,859
Calgary — Manufacturing	39.6	39.7	39.8	2.25	2.24	2.18	89.27	88.85	86.77	7,841
Vancouver — Manufacturing	38.1	37.8	38.1	2.50	2.50	2.37	95.19	94.46	90.35	36,401
Food and beverages	36.6	36.9	37.4	2.38	2.37	2.30	87.18	87.57	86.26	5,321
Wood products	37.6	37.1	38.0	2.52	2.53	2.38	94.71	94.03	90.58	13,090
Iron and steel products	39.2	39.2	38.1	2.67	2.68	2.61	104.58	105.03	99.63	6,173
Transportation equipment	39.7	39.9	38.8	2.77	2.72	2.46	109.87	108.52	95.22	2,786
Building and general engineering (m)	36.4	36.8	36.1	3.30	3.26	3.07	120.14	120.25	110.58	6,620
Electric and motor transportation (n)	41.6	40.3	39.3	2.63	2.60	2.57	109.35	104.86	100.81	2,467
Service (o)	33.3	33.1	34.4	1.60	1.59	1.47	53.26	52.41	50.53	6,712
Victoria — Manufacturing	38.5	38.3	37.2	2.72	2.68	2.48	104.53	102.72	92.22	5,424

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

TABLE 4. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Canada

Year and month	All manufactures			Durable goods			Non-durable goods		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	
1945	44.1	0.69	30.47	44.5	0.76	34.04	43.7	0.61	26.57
1946	42.7	0.71	30.15	42.8	0.77	33.00	41.8	0.64	26.92
1947	42.5	0.81	34.47	42.8	0.88	37.71	42.3	0.74	31.39
1948	42.3	0.92	38.96	42.5	0.99	42.24	42.1	0.85	35.70
1949	42.2	0.99	41.74	42.4	1.07	45.28	42.0	0.91	38.18
1950	42.3	1.04	44.03	42.4	1.13	47.74	42.3	0.96	40.57
1951	41.7	1.18	49.29	41.9	1.27	53.38	41.5	1.08	45.03
1952	41.5	1.30	53.83	41.6	1.41	58.49	41.3	1.18	48.65
1953	41.3	1.36	56.25	41.7	1.48	61.55	40.9	1.23	50.51
1954	40.7	1.41	57.43	40.9	1.52	62.13	40.4	1.30	52.36
1955	41.0	1.45	59.45	41.2	1.56	64.35	40.8	1.33	54.30
1956	41.0	1.52	62.40	41.1	1.64	67.45	40.7	1.39	56.74
1957	40.4	1.61	64.96	40.5	1.73	70.15	40.2	1.47	59.17
1958	40.2	1.66	66.77	40.3	1.80	72.42	40.1	1.53	61.31
1959	40.7	1.72	70.16	41.0	1.87	76.66	40.4	1.58	63.90
1960	40.4	1.78	71.96	40.7	1.94	78.70	40.1	1.64	65.67
1961	40.6	1.83	74.27	40.9	1.99	81.36	40.3	1.68	67.87
1962	40.7	1.88	76.55	41.2	2.04	84.02	40.2	1.73	69.55
1963	40.8	1.95	79.40	41.3	2.11	87.25	40.3	1.79	71.90
1964	41.0	2.02	82.90	41.6	2.19	91.08	40.5	1.85	74.91
1962 - January	40.6	1.86	75.46	40.8	2.02	82.40	40.4	1.71	69.05
February	40.8	1.86	75.99	41.1	2.03	83.30	40.4	1.71	69.21
March	41.0	1.87	76.68	41.4	2.03	83.92	40.7	1.72	69.86
April(1)	40.6	1.89	76.50	41.1	2.04	83.86	40.1	1.73	69.44
May	41.0	1.89	77.51	41.7	2.04	85.12	40.5	1.74	70.20
June	41.1	1.88	77.52	41.7	2.04	84.91	40.6	1.73	70.48
July	41.0	1.87	76.72	41.4	2.02	83.85	40.5	1.73	70.18
August	41.0	1.86	76.17	41.4	2.03	83.87	40.7	1.70	69.28
September	41.4	1.88	77.61	42.0	2.05	85.92	40.8	1.72	70.00
October	41.3	1.89	77.96	41.9	2.05	85.95	40.8	1.73	70.50
November	41.2	1.90	78.09	41.9	2.06	86.47	40.5	1.73	70.20
December(1)	37.3	1.94	72.34	37.9	2.08	78.62	36.8	1.80	66.24
1963 - January	40.7	1.92	78.26	41.2	2.09	86.01	40.2	1.76	70.78
February	40.7	1.93	78.45	41.2	2.09	85.90	40.3	1.77	71.24
March	40.9	1.93	79.01	41.3	2.10	86.43	40.6	1.77	71.83
April	41.0	1.95	80.05	41.6	2.12	88.12	40.4	1.79	72.18
May	41.2	1.95	80.25	41.7	2.11	88.19	40.6	1.79	72.50
June	40.9	1.94	79.64	41.4	2.11	87.30	40.5	1.79	72.29
July	40.7	1.93	78.38	41.2	2.08	85.86	40.2	1.78	71.59
August	40.9	1.93	78.82	41.3	2.10	86.48	40.6	1.77	71.83
September	41.3	1.94	80.29	41.8	2.12	88.71	40.8	1.78	72.44
October	41.4	1.96	80.93	41.8	2.13	88.96	40.9	1.79	73.26
November	41.5	1.98	81.91	42.2	2.15	90.87	40.7	1.80	73.31
December(1)	38.0	2.02	76.53	38.8	2.16	83.87	37.2	1.87	69.31
1964 - January	41.2	1.99	81.99	41.7	2.16	90.10	40.6	1.82	74.04
February	41.2	1.99	82.03	41.7	2.16	89.84	40.8	1.82	74.34
March(1)	40.7	2.01	81.84	41.2	2.17	89.26	40.3	1.85	74.49
April	41.1	2.01	82.75	41.7	2.17	90.69	40.6	1.85	74.86
May	41.4	2.02	83.55	42.1	2.18	91.95	40.8	1.84	75.23
June	41.2	2.02	83.22	41.9	2.19	91.58	40.6	1.85	74.99
July	40.9	2.00	82.05	41.3	2.18	89.94	40.6	1.84	74.71
August	41.3	2.02	83.31	41.9	2.21	92.39	40.7	1.84	74.73
September	41.7	2.03	84.77	42.3	2.23	94.16	41.1	1.84	75.75
October	41.6	2.03	84.35	42.2	2.20	92.93	41.0	1.86	76.13
November	41.2	2.04	84.04	41.7	2.21	92.04	40.8	1.86	76.04
December(1)	38.8	2.08	80.65	39.3	2.23	87.77	38.2	1.92	73.36
1965 - January	41.0	2.08	85.34	41.5	2.26	93.89	40.4	1.89	76.45
February	40.6	2.08	84.48	41.0	2.26	92.57	40.2	1.89	76.16
March	41.3	2.11	87.07	42.2	2.29	96.75	40.4	1.90	76.89
April	41.1	2.12	86.98	42.0	2.30	96.45	40.2	1.92	77.04
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

(1) The averages at these dates were affected by loss of working time at the year-end holidays in the case of December, and by the Easter holidays in the case of April 1962 and March 1964. Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month.

TABLE 5B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Industries, Canada

Year and month	Mining			Metal mining			Coal mining			Oil and natural gas		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars
1945	43.9	0.85	38.40	45.7	0.85	38.85	40.8	0.94	38.23	..	..	..
1946	42.7	0.88	37.53	44.9	0.88	39.60	39.2	0.97	37.98	..	..	..
1947	42.3	0.99	41.83	44.4	1.00	44.49	37.2	1.11	41.37	..	..	..
1948	42.8	1.12	48.02	44.9	1.11	49.93	38.3	1.25	47.80	..	..	..
1949	42.7	1.18	50.22	45.4	1.16	52.75	37.7	1.28	48.37	..	..	..
1950	43.0	1.22	52.46	45.1	1.22	54.93	38.1	1.30	49.49	..	..	..
1951	43.1	1.35	58.06	44.1	1.36	60.02	39.3	1.37	54.04	43.8	1.49	65.39
1952	42.7	1.48	63.20	44.4	1.49	66.11	38.6	1.50	57.78	44.1	1.62	71.22
1953	42.6	1.54	65.69	44.4	1.57	69.75	37.9	1.50	56.93	44.1	1.66	73.16
1954	42.6	1.58	67.14	44.1	1.62	71.27	38.5	1.48	57.02	43.1	1.70	73.31
1955	43.2	1.61	69.68	44.1	1.66	73.07	39.7	1.48	58.88	44.4	1.74	77.34
1956	42.8	1.73	73.92	43.0	1.80	77.27	40.8	1.50	61.04	44.4	1.92	85.11
1957	42.3	1.88	79.35	42.9	1.95	83.70	39.3	1.62	63.51	43.5	2.07	90.13
1958	41.5	1.96	81.30	41.8	2.03	84.77	39.0	1.73	67.43	41.8	2.13	89.20
1959	41.5	2.04	84.80	41.7	2.13	88.73	38.6	1.74	67.00	41.9	2.21	92.74
1960	41.7	2.09	87.26	41.9	2.17	90.89	39.7	1.75	69.36	41.8	2.31	96.57
1961	41.8	2.13	89.08	42.2	2.20	92.83	39.7	1.77	70.36	40.8	2.34	95.66
1962	41.7	2.18	91.22	41.9	2.26	94.43	40.3	1.83	73.82	41.0	2.50	102.35
1963	42.0	2.24	94.12	41.9	2.31	96.92	42.6	1.86	79.26	41.5	2.55	105.83
1964	42.2	2.31	97.61	42.1	2.38	100.22	42.2	1.92	80.84	41.9	2.64	110.61
1962 - Jan. ...	42.8	2.15	92.19	43.0	2.20	94.53	41.8	1.80	75.33	43.7	2.40	105.12
Feb. ...	41.9	2.17	90.82	42.1	2.22	93.50	38.8	1.82	70.58	44.6	2.40	106.94
Mar. ...	42.0	2.17	91.28	41.9	2.23	93.39	40.8	1.82	74.42	43.3	2.39	103.21
Apr. (1)	41.5	2.19	90.83	41.8	2.26	94.63	40.4	1.80	72.81	39.1	2.52	98.49
May ...	42.2	2.17	91.72	42.4	2.25	95.46	41.5	1.84	76.25	39.1	2.51	98.26
June ...	42.0	2.19	92.04	41.9	2.28	95.46	42.5	1.84	78.28	40.9	2.51	102.70
July ...	41.8	2.19	91.57	41.7	2.28	95.04	42.7	1.84	78.76	39.2	2.51	98.43
Aug. ...	41.8	2.18	91.27	42.1	2.26	95.13	39.8	1.83	73.05	39.3	2.52	98.39
Sept. ...	41.6	2.19	91.34	41.1	2.28	93.82	42.4	1.84	78.05	40.0	2.53	100.97
Oct. ...	42.3	2.18	92.18	42.2	2.26	95.31	42.9	1.84	79.15	39.6	2.52	99.75
Nov. ...	42.2	2.19	92.57	42.4	2.26	95.72	40.4	1.82	73.60	40.8	2.57	104.87
Dec. (1)	38.8	2.24	86.85	39.8	2.29	91.15	30.1	1.84	55.57	43.0	2.57	110.57
1963 - Jan. ...	42.6	2.21	94.16	42.5	2.25	95.84	44.2	1.85	81.84	44.0	2.52	113.81
Feb. ...	42.4	2.23	94.59	42.1	2.28	96.15	42.4	1.86	78.66	44.7	2.56	114.76
Mar. ...	41.1	2.24	92.32	41.0	2.29	93.93	40.0	1.83	73.24	43.2	2.58	111.29
Apr. ...	42.2	2.23	93.90	42.3	2.30	97.49	43.4	1.83	79.54	38.2	2.60	99.28
May ...	42.2	2.22	93.83	42.2	2.30	97.08	42.3	1.88	79.28	40.6	2.54	103.29
June ...	41.7	2.24	93.22	41.5	2.32	96.49	41.2	1.85	76.10	41.3	2.54	104.81
July ...	42.4	2.24	94.91	42.1	2.33	98.00	43.9	1.83	80.42	40.8	2.55	104.05
Aug. ...	41.9	2.24	93.70	41.6	2.32	96.52	42.3	1.86	78.78	40.5	2.55	103.30
Sept. ...	42.6	2.24	95.45	42.3	2.33	98.52	44.3	1.87	82.65	39.5	2.54	100.29
Oct. ...	42.6	2.25	95.65	42.5	2.33	98.85	42.9	1.90	81.25	39.6	2.55	101.20
Nov. ...	42.6	2.25	95.94	41.9	2.33	97.76	44.9	1.90	85.36	41.8	2.52	105.29
Dec. (1)	40.2	2.28	91.67	41.0	2.35	96.34	39.2	1.87	73.46	41.3	2.56	105.72
1964 - Jan. ...	42.9	2.27	97.38	42.6	2.33	99.12	43.6	1.92	83.64	44.7	2.53	112.75
Feb. ...	42.5	2.28	97.17	42.1	2.34	98.72	43.0	1.91	82.06	45.6	2.53	115.23
Mar. (1)	42.4	2.34	99.07	42.2	2.39	100.60	41.0	1.92	78.59	45.2	2.55	115.45
Apr. ...	42.0	2.29	96.05	42.0	2.37	99.58	40.7	1.91	77.77	39.4	2.57	101.39
May ...	42.0	2.30	96.55	41.5	2.37	98.45	43.4	1.90	82.65	41.7	2.67	111.36
June ...	42.3	2.30	97.04	42.2	2.37	99.96	42.9	1.91	81.74	40.4	2.67	107.86
July ...	42.6	2.31	98.25	42.0	2.39	100.39	45.4	1.92	87.16	42.1	2.68	112.63
Aug. ...	41.6	2.30	95.53	41.4	2.38	98.59	42.0	1.90	79.64	38.9	2.67	103.99
Sept. ...	42.7	2.31	98.64	42.3	2.40	101.55	43.8	1.92	84.05	39.6	2.70	106.93
Oct. ...	43.0	2.33	100.29	42.5	2.41	102.57	44.6	1.93	85.98	41.1	2.71	111.27
Nov. ...	43.0	2.34	100.68	42.6	2.41	102.75	44.2	1.95	85.94	41.9	2.72	114.17
Dec. (1)	39.9	2.37	94.59	41.4	2.42	100.30	31.0	1.94	60.14	39.6	2.75	109.13
1965 - Jan. ...	42.8	2.36	101.06	42.3	2.42	102.38	43.1	1.92	82.79	44.6	2.71	120.81
Feb. ...	42.3	2.40	101.54	42.1	2.46	103.59	39.9	1.94	77.14	45.5	2.74	124.43
Mar. ...	43.1	2.39	103.03	42.8	2.46	105.24	43.4	1.95	84.37	45.3	2.73	123.53
Apr. ...	42.2	2.39	100.96	42.1	2.48	104.21	43.5	1.96	85.24	38.8	2.77	107.47
May ...												
June ...												
July ...												
Aug. ...												
Sept. ...												
Oct. ...												
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												

See footnote on page 15.

TABLE 5B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Industries, Canada - Continued

Year and month	Non-metal mining			Construction			Building and general engineering			Highway, bridges and street construction		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars
1945 . . . . .	..	..	..	38.9	0.74	28.59	40.2	0.81	32.60	36.7	0.63	23.19
1946 . . . . .	..	..	..	38.4	0.77	29.53	38.7	0.84	32.39	37.9	0.66	24.98
1947 . . . . .	..	..	..	39.3	0.85	33.25	39.3	0.92	36.12	39.1	0.72	28.00
1948 . . . . .	..	..	..	39.2	0.94	36.89	40.0	1.02	40.68	37.5	0.80	30.04
1949 . . . . .	..	..	..	39.7	1.01	40.18	40.0	1.08	43.28	39.0	0.86	33.50
1950 . . . . .	..	..	..	39.9	1.06	42.13	39.5	1.14	45.07	40.8	0.88	35.99
1951	46.0	1.18	54.14	40.3	1.19	47.86	39.4	1.29	50.67	42.2	0.96	40.55
1952	42.6	1.36	57.81	41.5	1.32	54.99	41.0	1.44	59.04	41.5	1.06	43.87
1953	42.8	1.43	61.29	41.7	1.44	60.26	40.7	1.58	64.31	41.3	1.13	46.83
1954	42.9	1.47	63.15	40.3	1.48	59.85	39.9	1.61	64.08	41.1	1.21	49.73
1955	43.3	1.53	66.16	39.9	1.52	60.49	39.5	1.63	64.46	40.1	1.26	51.87
1956	43.1	1.60	68.79	41.1	1.65	67.77	41.0	1.77	72.73	41.3	1.35	55.67
1957	42.5	1.68	71.57	41.2	1.76	72.55	41.3	1.90	78.47	40.8	1.44	58.83
1958	42.3	1.74	73.73	40.7	1.78	72.36	40.5	1.94	78.37	41.0	1.48	60.80
1959	42.2	1.82	76.87	40.2	1.84	74.20	39.6	2.01	79.59	41.3	1.56	64.28
1960	42.2	1.89	79.62	40.4	1.94	78.41	40.1	2.12	84.85	41.0	1.63	66.89
1961	42.3	1.95	82.60	40.3	1.98	79.93	39.9	2.17	86.39	40.9	1.67	68.37
1962	42.3	1.98	83.82	40.3	2.06	83.16	39.7	2.25	89.37	41.5	1.73	71.65
1963	42.4	2.07	87.70	40.8	2.14	87.51	40.0	2.34	93.64	42.3	1.79	75.80
1964	43.1	2.13	92.00	41.0	2.25	92.31	40.1	2.46	98.55	42.8	1.86	79.71
1962 - Jan. . .	42.1	2.01	84.51	39.3	2.06	80.88	39.1	2.23	87.35	39.5	1.72	68.14
Feb.	41.5	2.01	83.47	40.4	2.06	83.23	39.2	2.25	88.45	42.6	1.72	73.30
Mar.	42.3	2.00	84.89	40.4	2.10	84.83	40.5	2.27	91.95	40.0	1.76	70.53
Apr. (1)	42.0	1.98	83.21	38.5	2.08	80.23	38.5	2.27	87.17	38.6	1.74	67.20
May	43.1	1.96	84.41	40.6	2.04	82.93	39.8	2.24	88.94	42.0	1.72	72.34
June	42.5	1.95	83.01	42.0	2.04	85.66	40.9	2.23	91.44	44.0	1.71	75.46
July	42.8	1.94	82.91	42.0	2.04	85.56	41.2	2.23	92.00	43.4	1.70	73.96
Aug.	43.1	1.94	83.52	42.6	2.05	87.19	42.0	2.24	94.04	43.8	1.71	74.73
Sept.	43.8	1.96	85.99	42.6	2.05	87.51	42.1	2.25	94.67	43.7	1.71	74.59
Oct.	43.2	1.97	85.00	41.7	2.07	86.11	41.4	2.25	93.23	42.3	1.73	73.04
Nov.	43.4	2.00	86.81	40.7	2.08	84.57	40.9	2.27	92.65	40.5	1.72	69.72
Dec.(1)	38.4	2.03	78.10	33.1	2.09	69.25	30.7	2.30	70.60	37.3	1.79	66.80
1963 - Jan. . .	41.3	2.09	86.31	39.1	2.14	83.56	38.6	2.32	89.66	41.0	1.79	71.60
Feb.	42.0	2.11	88.55	40.1	2.16	86.60	39.5	2.34	92.59	41.3	1.80	74.57
Mar.	41.7	2.11	87.98	40.3	2.17	87.45	40.0	2.34	93.62	41.1	1.81	74.43
Apr.	42.0	2.07	87.06	39.9	2.16	86.29	39.9	2.34	93.32	39.9	1.80	71.95
May	42.7	2.04	87.08	41.3	2.13	88.04	40.7	2.32	94.49	42.4	1.80	76.31
June	42.8	2.03	86.97	41.9	2.11	88.36	40.4	2.32	93.68	44.5	1.78	79.07
July	43.2	2.05	88.50	42.4	2.11	89.51	41.3	2.30	95.20	44.4	1.78	79.16
Aug.	43.2	2.05	88.61	42.2	2.13	89.82	41.5	2.33	96.70	43.5	1.78	77.19
Sept.	43.9	2.05	89.84	43.1	2.16	92.90	42.3	2.36	99.73	44.5	1.80	80.08
Oct.	43.9	2.06	90.51	42.6	2.17	92.32	42.0	2.36	99.08	43.9	1.80	79.13
Nov.	44.3	2.07	91.91	40.8	2.16	88.34	40.8	2.36	96.07	41.0	1.79	73.21
Dec.(1)	37.2	2.10	77.95	32.8	2.17	71.19	30.6	2.40	73.29	37.1	1.81	67.09
1964 - Jan. . .	42.5	2.16	91.86	40.1	2.24	89.99	39.6	2.42	96.03	41.2	1.85	76.41
Feb.	42.3	2.17	91.94	41.2	2.24	92.31	40.5	2.43	98.37	42.7	1.85	79.09
Mar.(1)	42.2	2.16	91.28	37.4	2.24	83.90	36.6	2.43	88.82	39.3	1.87	73.49
Apr.	43.3	2.13	92.21	40.1	2.25	90.36	40.0	2.44	97.38	40.4	1.86	75.34
May	43.6	2.11	92.25	42.0	2.22	93.39	41.1	2.43	99.62	43.7	1.87	81.75
June	43.1	2.10	90.78	41.3	2.20	90.95	39.9	2.43	96.83	43.7	1.85	80.74
July	43.5	2.08	90.61	42.5	2.22	94.60	41.4	2.44	100.95	44.5	1.87	83.30
Aug.	43.0	2.09	90.00	42.9	2.23	95.63	41.8	2.45	102.20	45.0	1.87	84.12
Sept.	44.2	2.11	93.36	43.1	2.26	97.48	42.2	2.48	104.61	44.7	1.89	84.53
Oct.	45.0	2.13	95.94	42.9	2.30	98.62	42.4	2.52	106.73	44.0	1.89	83.33
Nov.	44.4	2.17	96.20	41.5	2.31	95.98	41.2	2.52	103.83	42.3	1.90	80.23
Dec.(1)	40.0	2.19	87.49	33.8	2.29	77.43	32.1	2.51	80.65	37.3	1.90	70.91
1965 - Jan. . .	43.6	2.22	96.69	40.5	2.38	96.41	39.9	2.58	102.85	42.0	1.93	80.95
Feb.	43.2	2.23	96.28	40.2	2.39	95.94	39.6	2.58	102.23	41.7	1.93	80.67
Mar.	42.6	2.20	93.87	40.6	2.41	98.01	40.6	2.60	105.44	40.7	1.96	79.77
Apr.	43.3	2.21	95.62	40.0	2.45	97.85	40.0	2.62	104.92	40.0	2.00	80.04
May												
June												
July												
Aug.												
Sept.												
Oct.												
Nov.												
Dec.												

See footnote on page 15.

TABLE 5B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Industries, Canada - Concluded

Year and month	Electric and motor transportation			Service			Hotels and restaurants			Laundries and dry cleaning plants		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars
1945 . . . . .	..	..	..	43.8	0.43	18.92	45.1	0.41	18.63	41.2	0.47	19.41
1946 . . . . .	..	..	..	43.1	0.47	20.08	44.3	0.45	20.07	41.0	0.49	19.97
1947 . . . . .	..	..	..	42.5	0.53	22.70	43.4	0.52	22.79	40.8	0.55	22.52
1948 . . . . .	..	..	..	42.3	0.59	24.87	43.2	0.58	25.10	41.0	0.59	24.31
1949 . . . . .	..	..	..	42.3	0.64	26.92	43.0	0.63	27.00	40.8	0.63	25.70
1950 . . . . .	..	..	..	42.5	0.66	28.09	43.5	0.65	28.14	41.0	0.65	26.73
1951	45.1	1.18	53.04	42.5	0.70	29.62	43.5	0.69	30.10	40.7	0.68	27.55
1952	45.3	1.29	58.53	42.6	0.74	31.52	43.6	0.73	31.87	41.1	0.72	29.63
1953	45.0	1.35	60.89	41.9	0.79	32.93	42.6	0.78	33.36	41.3	0.75	31.14
1954	45.1	1.40	63.37	40.9	0.83	34.03	41.4	0.83	34.28	40.6	0.79	32.24
1955	44.8	1.45	64.96	40.4	0.86	34.62	40.7	0.86	34.88	40.5	0.82	33.17
1956	44.3	1.52	67.20	40.2	0.89	35.94	40.4	0.89	36.04	40.7	0.85	34.72
1957	44.3	1.59	70.61	39.8	0.94	37.37	40.0	0.93	37.24	39.9	0.90	36.07
1958	44.1	1.68	74.13	39.5	0.97	38.28	39.6	0.95	37.58	39.6	0.96	37.94
1959	44.2	1.75	77.60	39.4	1.00	39.29	39.4	0.98	38.52	40.1	0.97	38.98
1960	43.5	1.83	79.84	39.1	1.04	40.58	39.1	1.01	39.63	39.8	1.00	39.83
1961	43.3	1.90	82.23	38.7	1.07	41.27	38.7	1.04	40.09	39.7	1.03	40.96
1962	43.5	1.97	85.75	38.1	1.10	42.02	38.0	1.06	40.41	39.9	1.05	41.95
1963	43.9	2.02	88.78	37.7	1.15	43.21	37.4	1.11	41.53	39.9	1.08	43.27
1964	44.3	2.08	92.32	37.1	1.21	44.73	36.6	1.17	42.74	40.0	1.15	45.81
1962 - Jan . . .	42.8	1.94	83.12	38.1	1.09	41.48	38.3	1.06	40.37	39.0	1.04	40.65
Feb.	43.6	1.94	84.75	38.3	1.10	42.01	38.5	1.06	40.98	39.3	1.04	41.03
Mar.	43.7	1.95	84.97	38.4	1.09	41.79	38.3	1.05	40.33	40.2	1.05	42.06
Apr. (1)	43.4	1.97	85.55	38.2	1.10	42.11	38.0	1.07	40.63	40.3	1.05	42.30
May	43.2	1.98	85.62	38.4	1.10	42.41	38.2	1.07	40.81	40.5	1.05	42.57
June	43.5	1.98	86.34	38.6	1.09	42.04	38.2	1.05	40.07	40.5	1.05	42.47
July	43.4	1.97	85.32	38.6	1.08	41.69	38.4	1.04	39.89	40.2	1.04	41.90
Aug.	44.4	1.97	87.59	38.4	1.09	41.89	38.2	1.04	39.82	40.2	1.05	42.32
Sept.	44.1	1.98	87.12	37.8	1.11	42.10	37.2	1.07	39.83	40.5	1.06	43.00
Oct.	43.9	1.98	86.90	37.9	1.12	42.37	37.6	1.08	40.53	40.3	1.06	42.78
Nov.	44.0	1.98	87.20	38.0	1.12	42.66	37.8	1.08	40.94	40.1	1.06	42.63
Dec. (1)	42.1	2.01	84.47	37.0	1.13	41.71	37.4	1.09	40.75	37.3	1.06	39.73
1963 - Jan.	43.2	1.99	85.99	37.5	1.13	42.40	37.4	1.09	40.62	39.2	1.06	41.75
Feb.	43.4	2.00	86.74	37.6	1.13	42.51	37.7	1.10	41.30	39.0	1.06	41.21
Mar.	43.6	2.01	87.60	37.6	1.13	42.67	37.2	1.10	40.82	40.3	1.07	42.99
Apr.	43.7	2.00	87.44	37.7	1.14	42.99	37.1	1.10	40.93	40.8	1.08	44.10
May	44.3	2.01	89.14	38.1	1.14	43.56	37.6	1.10	41.50	40.8	1.08	44.08
June	44.4	2.01	89.23	38.0	1.13	43.04	37.6	1.09	40.88	40.0	1.09	43.49
July	43.9	2.02	88.94	38.4	1.12	43.14	38.4	1.08	41.49	40.2	1.08	43.36
Aug.	44.8	2.04	91.27	38.4	1.13	43.54	38.2	1.09	41.80	40.7	1.08	44.07
Sept.	44.7	2.03	90.70	37.5	1.16	43.56	37.1	1.13	41.96	40.5	1.09	44.20
Oct.	44.8	2.04	91.49	37.6	1.17	43.96	37.1	1.14	42.38	40.4	1.10	44.49
Nov.	44.1	2.04	89.73	37.3	1.18	43.81	36.7	1.15	42.20	39.9	1.10	44.02
Dec. (1)	42.2	2.05	86.55	36.5	1.18	43.17	36.6	1.16	42.29	37.3	1.10	41.22
1964 - Jan.	43.6	2.06	89.71	37.0	1.18	43.72	36.6	1.15	42.17	39.4	1.11	43.61
Feb.	43.7	2.06	90.12	37.3	1.19	44.40	36.9	1.16	42.83	39.8	1.11	44.19
Mar. (1)	44.3	2.09	92.63	37.1	1.19	44.06	36.4	1.16	42.21	40.5	1.12	45.47
Apr.	43.8	2.06	90.25	37.1	1.20	44.58	36.5	1.16	42.53	40.6	1.14	46.07
May	45.0	2.07	93.14	37.1	1.20	44.75	36.3	1.17	42.42	40.7	1.14	46.24
June	44.9	2.06	92.63	37.1	1.19	44.24	36.8	1.15	42.19	39.9	1.15	45.80
July	43.7	2.08	90.75	37.6	1.19	44.64	37.4	1.15	42.90	40.1	1.14	45.48
Aug.	44.9	2.08	93.56	37.8	1.19	45.00	37.1	1.15	42.65	40.0	1.14	45.73
Sept.	45.4	2.09	94.99	37.3	1.22	45.35	36.8	1.18	43.21	40.1	1.17	47.05
Oct.	44.9	2.10	94.47	37.0	1.23	45.54	36.4	1.19	43.41	40.1	1.18	47.33
Nov.	44.5	2.10	93.52	36.7	1.24	45.45	36.1	1.20	43.33	39.8	1.18	46.85
Dec. (1)	43.3	2.12	91.64	36.1	1.24	44.80	35.7	1.20	42.92	38.9	1.17	45.67
1965 - Jan.	44.0	2.12	93.25	36.3	1.25	45.39	35.7	1.21	43.07	38.7	1.19	45.99
Feb.	44.0	2.11	92.85	36.6	1.26	46.13	36.1	1.21	43.80	39.0	1.18	46.04
Mar.	44.0	2.11	93.01	36.4	1.26	45.73	36.0	1.21	43.39	39.1	1.19	46.74
Apr.	44.2	2.13	94.03	36.5	1.27	46.16	36.0	1.22	43.83	40.4	1.21	48.77
May												
June												
July												
Aug.												
Sept.												
Oct.												
Nov.												
Dec.												

See footnote on page 15.

TABLE 6B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada

Year and month	Food and beverages			Tobacco and tobacco products			Rubber products			Leather products		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars
1945	43.5	0.59	25.67	41.9	0.52	21.70	43.7	0.72	31.42	42.9	0.52	22.45
1946	42.4	0.62	26.50	40.4	0.54	21.94	41.8	0.73	30.51	41.8	0.56	23.49
1947	42.0	0.71	29.65	40.6	0.62	25.21	42.7	0.88	37.79	40.5	0.64	26.02
1948	42.3	0.80	33.80	41.3	0.78	32.21	41.6	1.00	41.50	39.3	0.71	28.02
1949	42.4	0.86	36.46	42.6	0.86	36.76	40.9	1.05	42.78	40.2	0.75	30.23
1950	42.6	0.90	38.25	41.4	0.95	39.45	41.3	1.11	45.88	39.4	0.79	31.09
1951	42.0	1.00	42.21	40.6	1.11	45.03	40.9	1.26	51.64	38.6	0.86	33.23
1952	41.9	1.10	46.19	40.2	1.24	49.85	41.0	1.35	55.25	40.3	0.92	37.20
1953	41.3	1.16	47.87	40.2	1.30	52.34	40.8	1.43	58.43	39.9	0.97	38.54
1954	41.1	1.21	49.65	39.8	1.35	53.81	40.7	1.46	59.30	38.8	1.00	38.61
1955	41.0	1.25	51.33	40.6	1.39	56.31	41.6	1.49	61.98	39.9	1.02	40.58
1956	40.8	1.31	53.33	40.6	1.42	57.73	41.2	1.57	64.64	40.1	1.05	42.15
1957	40.5	1.39	56.17	39.8	1.53	60.77	40.2	1.66	66.69	39.5	1.11	43.81
1958	40.6	1.45	58.99	39.9	1.58	62.88	40.0	1.71	68.48	39.7	1.14	45.38
1959	40.8	1.53	62.43	39.2	1.67	65.61	41.3	1.79	74.01	39.7	1.17	46.56
1960	40.5	1.57	63.50	40.0	1.74	69.58	40.4	1.83	73.87	39.1	1.21	47.20
1961	40.4	1.61	64.95	39.6	1.83	72.58	41.3	1.87	77.23	40.4	1.24	49.98
1962	40.2	1.64	65.73	39.4	1.87	73.78	41.7	1.94	80.74	40.0	1.28	51.14
1963	40.2	1.69	68.02	38.7	1.97	76.29	41.3	1.99	82.13	39.9	1.32	52.76
1964	40.6	1.75	70.95	37.9	2.11	79.78	41.9	2.07	86.90	39.9	1.39	55.49
1962 - Jan. ...	39.9	1.66	66.19	40.7	1.62	66.10	41.7	1.91	79.84	41.9	1.26	52.74
Feb. ...	39.8	1.67	66.39	40.3	1.67	67.15	41.7	1.93	80.30	41.7	1.26	52.57
Mar. ...	40.4	1.67	67.33	39.9	1.69	67.38	41.9	1.91	80.22	41.2	1.26	51.87
Apr.(1) ...	40.3	1.67	67.31	38.2	1.80	68.77	41.0	1.91	78.16	39.1	1.28	49.88
May ...	41.4	1.64	68.02	39.0	1.84	71.65	41.6	1.94	80.47	38.9	1.27	49.55
June ...	41.2	1.63	66.94	39.8	2.01	80.11	42.4	1.95	82.55	39.9	1.28	50.90
July ...	40.7	1.62	65.94	40.1	2.02	81.09	41.3	1.94	80.16	40.4	1.27	51.15
Aug. ...	40.8	1.55	63.25	40.2	2.01	80.77	41.6	1.91	79.42	40.9	1.27	52.00
Sept. ...	40.1	1.57	62.80	39.8	2.00	79.76	42.6	1.94	82.83	40.9	1.28	52.51
Oct. ...	40.3	1.61	65.04	40.2	2.00	80.28	43.3	1.96	85.16	40.5	1.30	52.53
Nov. ...	39.9	1.64	65.32	37.6	1.88	70.79	42.9	1.96	83.90	41.2	1.30	53.54
Dec.(1) ...	37.5	1.71	64.19	37.3	1.92	71.49	38.5	1.97	75.84	34.0	1.31	44.50
1963 - Jan. ...	39.7	1.71	67.95	40.1	1.73	69.43	42.2	1.97	82.96	41.3	1.31	53.94
Feb. ...	39.7	1.72	68.51	41.7	1.73	72.13	42.2	1.97	83.09	40.8	1.30	53.09
Mar. ...	40.5	1.72	69.66	40.1	1.76	70.39	42.2	1.98	83.35	40.5	1.30	52.62
Apr. ...	40.5	1.73	70.06	40.1	1.81	72.52	38.9	1.94	75.65	39.9	1.31	52.24
May ...	41.1	1.69	69.60	38.4	2.10	80.54	42.0	1.98	83.10	39.2	1.32	51.57
June ...	41.3	1.67	69.15	38.6	2.17	83.90	41.8	2.00	83.47	39.2	1.33	51.98
July ...	40.9	1.64	67.02	38.6	2.18	84.25	40.9	1.99	81.52	39.3	1.31	51.62
Aug. ...	40.1	1.63	65.38	37.8	2.19	82.91	41.7	1.99	82.81	40.9	1.33	54.20
Sept. ...	40.2	1.64	65.72	37.8	2.18	82.15	42.2	2.05	86.54	41.0	1.34	54.87
Oct. ...	40.6	1.68	68.32	37.7	2.18	82.21	42.4	2.01	85.18	40.4	1.34	54.21
Nov. ...	40.3	1.71	69.05	39.1	1.95	76.25	42.3	2.01	84.98	41.0	1.35	55.16
Dec.(1) ...	37.6	1.78	67.02	33.3	2.08	69.25	36.2	2.02	73.11	35.0	1.35	47.42
1964 - Jan. ...	40.0	1.78	70.99	38.6	1.91	73.83	42.1	2.04	85.76	41.5	1.36	56.27
Feb. ...	40.1	1.78	71.24	37.9	1.91	72.39	42.0	2.04	85.48	41.7	1.36	56.73
Mar.(1) ...	40.8	1.79	73.16	37.1	2.00	74.31	41.3	2.03	83.79	39.2	1.37	53.70
Apr. ...	40.5	1.78	72.04	38.8	1.98	76.78	41.7	2.05	85.38	40.0	1.37	55.05
May ...	41.1	1.75	71.91	37.3	2.13	79.56	42.1	2.06	86.51	39.8	1.38	55.08
June ...	41.1	1.74	71.38	38.1	2.25	85.79	42.0	2.06	86.55	39.0	1.39	54.22
July ...	41.4	1.71	70.86	38.0	2.26	86.00	40.9	2.08	85.13	39.3	1.39	54.70
Aug. ...	40.2	1.69	67.71	38.2	2.30	87.83	42.5	2.08	88.31	40.6	1.40	56.94
Sept. ...	40.8	1.69	68.92	38.6	2.31	89.30	43.7	2.12	92.58	40.6	1.41	57.30
Oct. ...	41.2	1.74	71.49	37.8	2.30	86.90	42.6	2.11	89.87	40.1	1.42	56.76
Nov. ...	40.5	1.77	71.63	38.9	2.01	78.45	42.4	2.11	89.50	40.9	1.42	57.92
Dec.(1) ...	38.9	1.84	71.38	35.2	2.11	74.08	39.4	2.12	83.50	35.9	1.42	51.02
1965 - Jan. ...	40.0	1.85	73.92	39.4	1.98	78.12	41.9	2.11	88.50	40.7	1.42	57.89
Feb. ...	40.2	1.85	74.19	37.8	1.98	74.90	41.8	2.10	88.01	40.5	1.42	57.50
Mar. ...	40.4	1.85	74.68	36.6	2.19	80.10	41.8	2.11	88.33	40.4	1.43	57.88
Apr. ...	40.4	1.85	74.80	37.5	2.31	86.64	41.5	2.12	87.92	38.9	1.44	55.83
May ...												
June ...												
July ...												
Aug. ...												
Sept. ...												
Oct. ...												
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												

See footnote on page 15.

TABLE 6B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada - Continued

Year and month	Textile products (except clothing)			Clothing (textile and fur)			Wood products			Paper products		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars
1945	45.5	0.50	22.61	39.7	0.53	21.04	43.6	0.61	26.42	47.7	0.68	32.29
1946	43.9	0.54	23.57	38.7	0.56	21.75	42.9	0.65	27.80	47.6	0.74	35.27
1947	43.2	0.62	26.78	38.5	0.63	24.29	42.2	0.75	31.48	47.6	0.88	41.79
1948	42.7	0.74	31.51	37.8	0.71	26.72	41.1	0.84	34.61	47.1	1.01	47.34
1949	42.7	0.83	35.44	38.2	0.76	29.18	41.3	0.93	38.41	46.4	1.06	49.32
1950	43.3	0.86	37.24	38.3	0.79	30.37	41.5	0.96	39.67	46.9	1.11	51.97
1951	41.2	0.97	40.13	37.1	0.87	32.20	41.4	1.07	44.38	46.6	1.31	60.86
1952	41.2	1.04	42.93	38.2	0.92	34.99	41.8	1.15	48.15	44.8	1.43	63.84
1953	41.1	1.08	44.26	38.1	0.96	36.50	42.0	1.21	50.86	43.5	1.52	66.12
1954	41.3	1.10	45.55	36.9	0.99	36.38	41.3	1.26	51.91	42.6	1.61	68.42
1955	42.4	1.12	47.49	37.8	0.98	37.12	41.7	1.29	53.83	42.4	1.67	70.85
1956	42.2	1.15	48.66	38.3	1.01	38.76	41.2	1.34	55.13	42.3	1.78	75.12
1957	41.5	1.21	50.34	37.4	1.05	39.31	40.6	1.40	56.96	41.5	1.87	77.69
1958	41.3	1.25	51.67	37.6	1.08	40.68	40.8	1.46	59.61	40.8	1.94	79.03
1959	42.1	1.29	54.34	38.1	1.11	42.33	41.5	1.49	61.61	41.2	2.00	82.51
1960	41.7	1.34	55.84	37.7	1.14	43.09	40.8	1.58	64.29	41.2	2.08	85.73
1961	42.0	1.38	57.79	38.2	1.18	45.13	41.1	1.61	66.24	41.2	2.17	89.37
1962	42.1	1.42	59.79	38.1	1.22	46.47	41.1	1.65	67.83	41.1	2.24	91.96
1963	42.1	1.47	62.02	38.1	1.27	48.40	41.1	1.72	70.59	41.3	2.30	95.01
1964	42.2	1.55	65.31	38.4	1.32	50.80	41.2	1.79	73.66	41.7	2.37	98.70
1962 - Jan. ...	42.8	1.40	60.05	38.7	1.20	46.62	40.7	1.62	66.07	40.8	2.21	90.34
Feb. ...	42.3	1.40	59.34	39.0	1.21	47.31	41.3	1.63	67.22	40.9	2.21	90.36
Mar. ...	42.6	1.41	59.96	39.5	1.22	48.16	41.4	1.64	67.92	41.1	2.21	90.72
Apr.(1) ...	41.6	1.41	58.79	37.9	1.22	46.30	40.6	1.64	66.60	41.0	2.20	90.30
May ...	42.2	1.42	60.03	37.7	1.22	45.88	41.4	1.63	67.61	41.2	2.22	91.47
June ...	42.3	1.42	60.05	37.8	1.22	46.12	41.9	1.64	68.70	41.9	2.23	93.43
July ...	41.7	1.41	58.89	38.2	1.22	46.65	41.4	1.64	67.79	41.8	2.24	93.68
Aug. ...	42.6	1.42	60.52	39.1	1.23	47.88	41.5	1.64	68.01	41.4	2.24	92.56
Sept. ...	43.1	1.43	61.77	39.5	1.23	48.70	42.5	1.67	71.01	41.6	2.26	93.29
Oct. ...	42.9	1.43	61.31	39.2	1.22	47.89	41.7	1.67	69.67	41.7	2.26	94.18
Nov. ...	43.1	1.44	62.14	38.5	1.22	46.75	41.7	1.68	69.89	41.2	2.26	92.82
Dec.(1) ...	37.7	1.45	54.66	32.2	1.22	39.39	37.4	1.70	63.46	38.7	2.32	89.75
1963 - Jan. ...	42.3	1.45	61.18	38.7	1.25	48.45	40.8	1.69	69.08	40.5	2.25	91.14
Feb. ...	42.0	1.46	61.24	39.1	1.26	49.36	41.7	1.70	71.09	40.5	2.26	91.53
Mar. ...	42.3	1.46	61.59	39.1	1.26	49.29	41.5	1.71	71.09	40.9	2.27	92.76
Apr. ...	42.0	1.46	61.27	38.6	1.26	48.74	40.8	1.71	69.84	41.6	2.28	94.98
May ...	42.4	1.46	62.00	38.2	1.26	48.15	41.1	1.70	70.02	41.7	2.28	95.15
June ...	42.1	1.46	61.58	37.4	1.26	47.17	41.5	1.72	71.30	41.8	2.29	95.71
July ...	41.2	1.46	60.02	37.7	1.26	47.67	41.1	1.71	70.31	41.8	2.29	95.82
Aug. ...	42.6	1.47	62.89	39.3	1.29	50.55	41.5	1.71	71.17	41.7	2.30	95.73
Sept. ...	43.1	1.48	64.00	39.1	1.29	50.27	41.9	1.73	72.53	42.0	2.30	96.79
Oct. ...	43.3	1.49	64.49	39.2	1.29	50.46	41.6	1.73	72.03	41.9	2.31	96.78
Nov. ...	43.2	1.50	64.76	38.5	1.27	48.87	41.8	1.75	73.07	42.0	2.32	97.49
Dec.(1) ...	39.1	1.51	59.03	32.5	1.28	41.52	37.1	1.75	65.12	39.4	2.42	95.51
1964 - Jan. ...	42.9	1.51	64.79	39.3	1.30	51.13	41.3	1.75	72.32	41.3	2.32	95.98
Feb. ...	42.6	1.51	64.53	39.9	1.31	52.42	42.0	1.76	73.85	41.5	2.33	96.57
Mar.(1) ...	42.1	1.52	64.07	38.1	1.31	50.06	40.8	1.77	72.01	41.4	2.34	97.15
Apr. ...	42.7	1.53	65.25	38.5	1.31	50.29	41.4	1.76	73.10	41.8	2.35	98.19
May ...	42.7	1.52	65.04	38.6	1.31	50.46	42.0	1.76	73.76	42.0	2.34	98.40
June ...	42.3	1.55	65.48	37.6	1.31	49.39	41.2	1.76	72.72	42.1	2.36	99.61
July ...	41.4	1.54	63.66	38.1	1.32	50.25	40.8	1.78	72.54	42.0	2.37	99.42
Aug. ...	42.6	1.56	66.49	39.5	1.33	52.65	41.5	1.80	74.47	41.6	2.37	98.84
Sept. ...	42.9	1.57	67.46	39.4	1.34	52.86	41.7	1.81	75.66	42.0	2.38	99.99
Oct. ...	42.7	1.57	66.98	39.3	1.34	52.53	42.2	1.82	77.02	42.0	2.38	99.96
Nov. ...	42.7	1.58	67.62	38.6	1.33	51.29	41.9	1.83	76.77	42.0	2.39	100.25
Dec.(1) ...	39.0	1.59	62.23	34.4	1.34	45.96	37.9	1.83	69.54	40.7	2.45	99.57
1965 - Jan. ...	42.2	1.59	67.21	38.6	1.36	52.37	41.9	1.85	77.40	41.4	2.40	99.43
Feb. ...	41.2	1.60	65.65	38.8	1.36	52.83	41.8	1.85	77.20	41.3	2.40	99.22
Mar. ...	41.8	1.61	67.14	38.8	1.37	53.04	41.4	1.84	76.31	41.5	2.40	99.61
Apr. ...	41.7	1.61	67.22	37.9	1.37	51.86	41.2	1.85	76.03	41.5	2.40	99.73
May ...												
June ...												
July ...												
Aug. ...												
Sept. ...												
Oct. ...												
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												

See footnote on page 15.

TABLE 6B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada - Continued

Year and month	Printing, publishing and allied industries			Iron and steel products			Transportation equipment			Non-ferrous metal products		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars
1945	41.5	0.76	31.50	45.7	0.75	34.32	44.4	0.87	38.58	44.4	0.74	32.81
1946	41.1	0.79	32.55	43.3	0.76	32.95	41.7	0.88	36.65	43.2	0.77	33.09
1947	40.8	0.89	36.35	43.6	0.89	38.72	42.1	0.98	41.22	43.2	0.88	37.93
1948	40.5	1.03	41.63	43.2	1.01	43.59	41.9	1.08	45.29	43.1	1.00	43.06
1949	40.6	1.14	46.12	42.8	1.09	46.57	42.2	1.16	48.95	43.3	1.07	46.42
1950	40.6	1.23	49.74	42.5	1.16	49.39	42.5	1.21	51.38	43.3	1.12	48.71
1951	40.1	1.33	53.49	42.0	1.32	55.31	41.7	1.35	56.42	42.4	1.30	54.95
1952	39.6	1.49	58.81	41.8	1.46	60.90	41.2	1.48	60.85	41.4	1.47	60.94
1953	39.9	1.59	63.28	41.5	1.53	63.70	41.5	1.57	65.24	41.4	1.53	63.22
1954	40.1	1.66	66.45	40.8	1.58	64.30	40.5	1.62	65.57	41.0	1.60	65.52
1955	40.1	1.73	69.21	41.4	1.64	67.77	40.2	1.67	67.01	41.3	1.66	68.60
1956	40.1	1.81	72.46	41.6	1.73	72.13	40.3	1.74	70.20	41.0	1.73	70.93
1957	39.8	1.89	75.30	40.9	1.84	75.17	39.7	1.83	72.53	40.7	1.84	75.01
1958	39.3	1.98	77.93	40.3	1.91	77.05	39.8	1.90	75.54	39.7	1.94	76.94
1959	39.6	2.08	82.18	41.0	2.01	82.40	40.5	1.99	80.54	40.5	1.99	80.72
1960	39.1	2.16	84.38	40.6	2.07	84.03	40.5	2.04	82.78	40.7	2.08	84.63
1961	38.9	2.22	86.38	40.8	2.13	87.05	40.5	2.12	86.06	40.6	2.15	87.13
1962	38.8	2.31	89.45	41.2	2.18	89.87	41.1	2.20	90.67	40.6	2.17	88.36
1963	38.7	2.40	92.79	41.2	2.25	92.73	41.7	2.31	96.18	40.8	2.23	90.81
1964	39.0	2.48	96.69	41.7	2.31	96.32	41.8	2.40	100.11	41.0	2.29	94.04
1962 - Jan. . .	38.7	2.27	87.63	40.8	2.16	88.07	40.5	2.17	87.68	40.6	2.14	87.14
Feb.	38.9	2.28	88.69	40.9	2.16	88.46	41.4	2.19	90.75	40.5	2.14	86.61
Mar.	39.3	2.30	90.40	41.3	2.17	89.63	41.5	2.19	90.77	40.6	2.14	87.16
Apr. (1)	39.0	2.31	90.07	41.2	2.17	89.41	41.8	2.21	92.44	40.4	2.16	87.22
May	39.4	2.32	91.44	41.7	2.20	91.62	42.1	2.21	93.21	40.7	2.16	88.01
June	38.9	2.31	89.85	41.8	2.18	91.18	41.4	2.20	91.19	40.5	2.22	89.74
July	38.9	2.30	89.54	41.8	2.19	91.33	40.6	2.17	88.34	40.9	2.18	89.06
Aug.	38.7	2.32	89.66	41.5	2.19	90.84	40.7	2.18	88.84	40.4	2.17	87.82
Sept.	39.3	2.32	91.13	41.9	2.19	92.00	41.2	2.20	90.87	41.0	2.17	88.97
Oct.	38.9	2.32	90.13	41.9	2.19	91.83	41.7	2.24	93.38	41.4	2.16	89.49
Nov.	38.9	2.32	90.17	41.8	2.19	91.60	42.2	2.27	95.89	41.3	2.16	89.05
Dec. (1)	36.5	2.32	84.75	37.6	2.19	82.47	37.9	2.23	84.66	39.5	2.28	90.04
1963 - Jan. . .	38.4	2.36	90.66	41.2	2.22	91.51	41.6	2.28	94.83	40.7	2.18	88.78
Feb.	38.8	2.38	92.41	41.2	2.23	91.99	41.1	2.26	92.88	40.5	2.18	88.51
Mar.	39.3	2.39	93.84	41.2	2.23	92.05	41.6	2.28	94.80	40.5	2.19	88.52
Apr.	38.7	2.40	92.87	41.6	2.25	93.57	42.7	2.32	98.85	41.1	2.21	90.87
May	38.8	2.40	93.23	41.7	2.26	94.16	42.6	2.31	98.28	40.8	2.21	90.16
June	38.5	2.39	92.03	41.4	2.25	93.17	41.3	2.29	94.50	40.7	2.25	91.56
July	38.3	2.40	91.94	41.4	2.25	93.12	40.6	2.23	90.66	41.0	2.24	91.83
Aug.	38.6	2.41	93.07	41.3	2.26	93.24	40.6	2.27	92.04	40.9	2.23	91.43
Sept.	39.0	2.42	94.37	41.7	2.26	94.42	41.9	2.31	96.95	41.1	2.23	91.51
Oct.	38.9	2.41	93.74	41.5	2.26	93.86	42.1	2.34	98.29	41.3	2.23	92.19
Nov.	39.1	2.42	94.76	41.5	2.26	93.87	43.9	2.40	105.50	41.2	2.23	92.02
Dec. (1)	37.5	2.41	90.52	38.6	2.27	87.55	39.9	2.37	94.35	39.8	2.31	91.50
1964 - Jan. . .	38.6	2.46	95.06	41.7	2.28	95.13	42.4	2.37	100.50	41.3	2.26	93.44
Feb.	38.9	2.48	96.49	41.7	2.28	95.13	41.8	2.36	98.46	41.1	2.25	92.67
Mar. (1)	39.0	2.49	97.15	41.4	2.30	95.05	41.4	2.34	96.73	40.9	2.32	94.84
Apr.	38.7	2.48	96.15	41.7	2.30	95.85	42.4	2.38	100.69	40.9	2.26	92.31
May	39.0	2.50	97.47	42.2	2.31	97.52	42.5	2.40	101.70	41.2	2.27	93.63
June	39.1	2.47	96.66	42.0	2.32	97.18	42.2	2.40	101.18	40.9	2.27	92.68
July	39.1	2.45	95.93	41.6	2.32	96.36	41.3	2.37	97.75	40.5	2.29	92.95
Aug.	39.2	2.48	97.40	42.1	2.33	97.84	42.1	2.43	102.24	40.8	2.30	93.82
Sept.	39.6	2.50	99.08	42.3	2.34	98.93	42.8	2.46	105.31	41.2	2.30	94.62
Oct.	39.2	2.48	97.31	42.2	2.33	98.15	42.2	2.40	101.30	41.2	2.30	94.66
Nov.	39.4	2.48	97.96	42.1	2.33	98.02	40.4	2.40	96.87	41.3	2.31	95.29
Dec. (1)	37.6	2.49	93.52	39.1	2.31	90.33	40.2	2.44	98.18	40.5	2.40	97.37
1965 - Jan. . .	38.4	2.53	97.43	41.6	2.35	97.98	41.0	2.53	103.78	41.3	2.33	96.04
Feb.	38.7	2.54	98.28	41.3	2.37	97.74	40.2	2.51	100.81	40.8	2.33	94.90
Mar.	39.3	2.55	100.11	42.1	2.40	101.16	43.4	2.58	112.03	41.1	2.33	95.69
Apr.	39.2	2.57	100.94	42.1	2.41	101.57	43.1	2.57	110.48	41.3	2.34	96.82
May												
June												
July												
Aug.												
Sept.												
Oct.												
Nov.												
Dec.												

See footnote on page 15.

TABLE 6B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada - Concluded

Year and month	Electrical apparatus and supplies			Non-metallic mineral products			Products of petroleum and coal			Chemical products		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars
1945	43.1	0.70	30.21	46.0	0.66	30.18	43.4	0.84	36.37	45.0	0.68	30.78
1946	41.6	0.72	30.08	44.3	0.68	30.12	40.5	0.88	35.48	43.3	0.70	30.31
1947	41.0	0.86	35.18	44.6	0.78	34.70	41.4	0.98	40.74	43.0	0.81	34.79
1948	40.6	1.00	40.72	44.6	0.89	39.78	41.6	1.15	47.67	43.4	0.93	40.15
1949	41.1	1.09	44.96	44.9	0.96	43.19	41.3	1.23	50.63	43.5	0.99	43.02
1950	41.1	1.15	47.39	45.2	1.02	46.10	41.5	1.30	54.07	43.3	1.05	45.25
1951	41.0	1.29	52.93	44.5	1.17	52.20	41.1	1.53	62.92	42.8	1.20	51.36
1952	41.1	1.40	57.54	44.0	1.28	56.54	41.6	1.73	71.80	41.9	1.33	55.52
1953	41.1	1.44	59.02	43.6	1.36	59.08	41.5	1.81	75.32	41.8	1.38	57.85
1954	40.2	1.50	60.30	43.2	1.42	61.30	41.6	1.89	78.54	41.5	1.45	60.22
1955	40.7	1.51	61.38	43.4	1.46	63.49	41.2	1.96	80.83	41.3	1.51	62.49
1956	40.8	1.59	64.83	43.2	1.53	66.18	40.6	2.08	84.33	41.1	1.60	65.60
1957	40.3	1.66	67.10	42.7	1.61	68.70	41.4	2.23	92.20	40.9	1.72	70.39
1958	40.0	1.72	69.00	43.0	1.68	72.20	41.0	2.30	94.34	40.7	1.82	73.99
1959	40.5	1.78	71.99	43.0	1.74	74.72	41.4	2.44	100.98	40.8	1.88	76.58
1960	40.3	1.84	74.13	42.2	1.80	75.86	41.4	2.52	103.46	40.6	1.97	80.20
1961	40.7	1.88	76.66	42.4	1.87	79.18	41.2	2.58	106.23	40.8	2.04	83.23
1962	40.8	1.91	77.91	42.8	1.92	82.44	41.4	2.67	110.45	41.0	2.10	86.16
1963	40.7	1.95	79.21	42.8	1.99	85.14	41.9	2.75	115.06	40.9	2.18	89.12
1964	40.9	2.02	82.60	43.3	2.07	89.63	41.8	2.85	119.16	41.1	2.25	92.32
1962 - Jan. ...	41.4	1.91	79.12	41.6	1.92	79.72	40.7	2.67	108.44	40.7	2.07	84.50
Feb. ...	41.0	1.91	78.31	41.9	1.92	80.42	40.7	2.65	107.79	40.7	2.08	84.75
Mar. ...	41.1	1.91	78.54	42.6	1.90	80.96	40.5	2.64	106.84	40.8	2.08	84.84
Apr. (1)	40.2	1.90	76.59	42.2	1.92	80.98	41.8	2.67	111.68	41.2	2.09	86.30
May ...	40.7	1.90	77.43	43.6	1.91	83.30	42.0	2.68	112.29	41.3	2.10	86.68
June ...	41.1	1.91	78.36	43.8	1.92	84.09	41.4	2.65	109.52	41.2	2.11	86.88
July ...	41.0	1.91	78.09	43.6	1.92	83.65	42.0	2.63	110.56	41.1	2.12	87.03
Aug. ...	41.0	1.91	78.21	43.9	1.92	84.44	41.7	2.65	110.56	40.8	2.08	84.87
Sept. ...	42.1	1.93	81.11	44.3	1.93	85.62	41.2	2.65	109.05	41.2	2.11	86.73
Oct. ...	41.5	1.91	79.31	43.7	1.93	84.47	41.3	2.66	110.01	41.2	2.11	87.07
Nov. ...	41.3	1.91	78.71	43.6	1.94	84.41	41.4	2.69	111.25	41.2	2.13	87.53
Dec. (1)	37.3	1.91	71.12	39.2	1.97	77.28	41.7	2.82	117.37	40.1	2.16	86.09
1963 - Jan. ...	40.9	1.93	78.91	41.7	1.97	80.81	41.7	2.72	113.36	40.9	2.13	87.34
Feb. ...	40.6	1.93	78.12	41.4	1.98	81.83	41.3	2.70	111.42	40.7	2.15	87.53
Mar. ...	40.4	1.93	77.87	42.0	1.97	82.97	41.5	2.71	112.47	40.8	2.17	88.64
Apr. ...	40.7	1.94	78.85	42.6	1.98	84.25	41.8	2.74	114.54	41.5	2.18	90.65
May ...	40.6	1.95	79.07	43.7	1.97	85.93	41.8	2.74	114.62	41.1	2.16	88.73
June ...	40.8	1.95	79.54	43.6	1.98	86.12	42.2	2.76	116.63	40.9	2.18	89.21
July ...	40.6	1.95	79.10	43.4	1.97	85.59	42.0	2.72	114.27	40.8	2.18	89.10
Aug. ...	40.8	1.94	79.15	43.7	1.98	86.69	41.8	2.72	113.43	40.2	2.18	87.63
Sept. ...	41.4	1.97	81.40	43.9	1.99	87.50	41.8	2.78	116.16	41.0	2.19	89.96
Oct. ...	41.3	1.96	80.98	44.4	2.01	88.88	42.6	2.80	119.30	41.3	2.20	90.93
Nov. ...	41.2	1.96	80.87	43.8	2.02	88.21	42.0	2.76	116.22	40.8	2.20	89.79
Dec. (1)	38.8	1.97	76.54	39.1	2.04	79.74	41.8	2.84	118.67	40.2	2.23	89.74
1964 - Jan. ...	40.8	1.98	80.70	42.4	2.03	86.46	41.5	2.78	115.16	41.0	2.22	91.06
Feb. ...	40.8	1.98	80.92	42.7	2.03	86.89	40.7	2.75	112.05	40.9	2.20	90.24
Mar. (1)	40.6	1.99	80.63	42.1	2.05	86.16	40.7	2.81	114.55	41.3	2.27	93.57
Apr. ...	41.0	2.00	82.19	42.4	2.04	86.32	41.8	2.84	118.83	41.4	2.23	92.14
May ...	40.9	2.00	81.83	43.9	2.06	90.15	42.2	2.87	121.10	41.3	2.23	92.20
June ...	41.5	2.03	84.40	43.5	2.05	89.14	41.5	2.83	117.52	41.4	2.24	92.58
July ...	40.7	2.04	83.07	43.8	2.06	90.23	42.2	2.85	120.18	40.8	2.24	91.50
Aug. ...	41.1	2.05	84.08	44.2	2.08	91.81	41.7	2.94	122.67	40.8	2.25	91.66
Sept. ...	41.7	2.05	85.49	44.6	2.10	93.47	41.9	2.85	119.46	41.3	2.26	93.42
Oct. ...	41.5	2.03	84.18	45.1	2.10	94.55	42.7	2.86	122.24	41.3	2.27	93.64
Nov. ...	41.4	2.04	84.44	44.4	2.10	93.29	42.5	2.87	121.86	41.0	2.26	92.88
Dec. (1)	38.6	2.04	78.80	40.3	2.11	85.10	42.5	2.92	124.02	40.6	2.29	92.80
1965 - Jan. ...	41.2	2.07	85.22	42.9	2.14	91.71	42.1	2.87	121.09	41.0	2.28	93.32
Feb. ...	40.4	2.08	83.88	42.2	2.16	91.00	41.3	2.83	116.58	40.5	2.27	92.12
Mar. ...	41.5	2.08	86.30	42.5	2.14	91.02	41.1	2.84	116.76	40.8	2.28	92.87
Apr. ...	40.8	2.08	85.10	42.7	2.15	91.75	42.2	2.93	123.53	41.1	2.28	93.80
May ...												
June ...												
July ...												
Aug. ...												
Sept. ...												
Oct. ...												
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												

See footnote on page 15.

TABLE 7. Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in Manufacturing, Canada, 1950-65

(1949=100)

Last week in	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
Manufacturing																
January	102.0	111.6	128.5	135.7	142.0	144.3	148.9	159.2	166.1	172.4	178.9	183.3	187.9	194.4	201.4	210.7
February	102.5	112.6	129.2	135.9	142.2	145.1	150.2	159.4	167.1	172.6	178.9	183.6	188.6	194.7	201.1	210.3
March	102.8	114.1	130.4	136.4	142.6	145.9	152.2	160.5	167.6	174.0	179.6	184.7	189.1	195.3	203.0	213.0
April	103.6	115.4	130.8	137.0	143.4	147.0	152.8	161.8	168.2	174.1	180.6	185.8	190.6	197.4	203.3	213.9
May	104.6	117.2	131.1	137.4	143.8	147.1	153.6	162.5	169.1	174.6	180.7	185.9	190.9	197.2	203.8	
June	105.1	119.7	130.0	137.7	143.2	146.6	154.4	162.8	168.4	174.3	180.6	184.9	190.5	196.6	204.2	
July	105.4	120.4	130.3	137.5	142.5	146.7	154.1	162.2	167.7	173.2	179.3	184.1	189.4	194.7	202.7	
August	105.6	121.9	130.9	137.2	141.0	145.4	153.8	161.3	165.8	171.8	178.3	183.8	187.8	194.8	204.0	
September ...	106.5	123.3	131.3	138.1	141.2	146.4	155.0	162.3	166.2	174.4	179.1	183.5	189.7	196.7	205.7	
October	107.6	124.9	132.5	138.9	142.1	147.0	156.4	164.7	167.3	175.6	180.4	185.7	190.8	197.9	205.0	
November	109.0	125.9	133.6	139.9	142.8	147.7	157.2	165.3	169.2	175.7	181.2	186.0	191.8	199.7	206.2	
December	110.2	128.5	135.5	142.0	144.4	149.1	159.8	167.6	172.9	179.6	184.5	189.9	195.9	203.7	210.1	
Average ...	105.4	119.6	131.2	137.8	142.6	146.5	154.0	162.5	168.0	174.4	180.2	185.1	190.2	197.0	204.2	
Durable goods																
January	102.5	111.4	128.7	136.4	141.8	144.0	148.9	159.6	166.8	173.6	180.3	184.6	189.0	195.6	202.3	211.8
February	102.8	112.3	129.6	137.0	141.9	145.1	150.4	159.5	167.4	173.2	180.3	185.2	189.7	195.4	201.9	211.3
March	103.0	113.9	130.7	137.4	142.0	145.9	151.9	160.3	168.0	174.6	180.6	185.9	189.9	196.2	202.9	214.9
April	103.6	115.1	130.6	137.4	142.6	146.7	152.5	161.0	168.3	174.4	181.3	186.4	191.0	198.3	203.6	215.1
May	104.3	115.9	130.7	137.4	142.4	146.3	152.2	160.8	168.8	174.4	180.5	186.5	191.3	197.9	204.5	
June	104.7	118.9	129.5	137.6	141.9	145.8	153.0	161.4	168.1	174.5	180.4	186.2	190.8	197.2	204.9	
July	105.3	120.0	130.5	137.7	141.9	145.7	153.2	161.8	167.9	173.8	179.4	185.6	189.5	195.0	203.8	
August	105.7	121.7	132.2	137.9	141.3	146.0	153.9	162.1	166.9	173.7	180.3	185.9	189.9	196.3	206.6	
September ...	107.0	123.7	132.8	139.0	141.9	146.7	155.6	163.0	167.6	176.0	181.5	186.0	191.6	198.5	208.3	
October	107.9	124.8	133.5	139.3	141.9	147.0	156.6	165.4	167.6	177.0	181.9	187.5	192.1	199.2	206.1	
November	109.0	126.0	134.5	140.0	142.8	147.4	157.5	166.0	169.5	176.6	182.8	187.5	193.3	201.5	206.9	
December	109.6	127.7	135.3	140.5	143.3	147.6	158.5	166.8	172.4	179.6	184.5	189.4	194.3	202.3	208.9	
Average ...	105.4	119.3	131.6	138.1	142.1	146.2	153.7	162.3	168.3	175.1	181.1	186.4	191.0	197.8	205.1	
Non-durable goods																
January	101.9	111.3	127.3	132.9	140.7	144.3	148.4	157.6	165.3	171.6	177.3	183.7	187.9	193.5	200.4	208.3
February	102.4	112.5	127.6	132.8	141.0	144.3	148.7	158.0	166.8	172.4	177.7	183.7	188.3	194.4	200.6	208.4
March	103.0	113.8	128.6	133.4	141.9	145.0	150.8	159.4	167.3	173.5	178.7	185.1	189.0	194.8	203.3	209.1
April	103.7	115.1	129.6	134.6	142.9	146.2	151.3	161.2	168.0	173.6	179.9	186.6	190.6	196.4	203.0	210.9
May	105.1	117.9	130.2	135.4	144.6	147.2	153.6	163.5	169.0	174.6	181.1	186.5	190.9	196.5	202.9	
June	105.3	120.0	129.7	135.9	143.9	147.0	154.7	163.6	169.0	174.0	181.3	185.0	190.8	196.5	203.4	
July	105.4	120.4	129.3	135.8	142.9	147.2	154.0	162.0	168.1	173.5	180.9	184.5	190.6	195.7	202.6	
August	105.5	121.7	128.5	135.3	141.2	144.8	153.2	160.5	166.1	171.6	178.2	183.5	187.1	194.8	202.0	
September ...	105.9	122.3	128.7	136.1	140.9	145.8	153.6	161.5	166.1	173.2	178.8	182.9	188.7	195.5	202.9	
October	107.3	124.3	130.2	137.3	142.6	146.9	155.0	163.5	168.3	174.6	180.6	185.3	190.1	197.0	204.2	
November	108.9	124.9	131.2	138.7	143.0	147.6	155.7	163.7	169.7	175.7	181.5	185.8	190.6	197.9	205.1	
December	110.6	128.5	134.0	142.0	145.5	150.2	160.0	167.9	174.0	180.0	185.9	191.2	197.9	205.2	210.9	
Average ...	105.4	119.4	129.6	135.8	142.6	146.4	153.2	161.9	168.1	174.0	180.2	185.3	190.2	196.5	203.4	

TABLE 8. Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in the Heavy Electrical Machinery and Equipment Industry. (1949=100)

Month	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
January	144.4	158.2	165.0	167.8	173.3	177.3	182.8	185.8	189.2	197.8
February	146.1	157.7	165.1	167.3	175.0	177.5	182.1	185.4	190.7	197.3
March	146.8	158.0	164.9	170.1	175.3	178.1	183.0	186.1	190.9	199.2
April	148.7	157.5	165.6	170.6	177.0	179.6	182.9	187.1	193.7	200.8
May	150.4	159.4	165.1	171.9	176.4	179.0	184.2	188.8	194.2	
June	151.2	160.7	165.9	172.0	177.9	179.6	185.2	188.6	195.5	
July	152.1	162.3	167.8	173.5	178.8	179.2	184.4	188.2	198.4	
August	151.2	160.1	164.5	170.5	177.7	178.9	184.6	188.4	197.2	
September	153.5	161.5	166.1	171.9	178.1	179.9	186.4	191.8	198.0	
October	155.5	162.6	165.6	171.6	176.4	179.7	184.6	191.6	197.5	
November	154.2	162.9	165.7	171.6	176.9	182.4	184.6	191.2	196.2	
December	156.1	163.8	168.2	172.1	176.4	181.2	182.5	190.1	198.5	

TABLE 9. Average Weekly Wages in Manufacturing in Current Dollars and Adjusted for Changes in the Consumer Price Index

Year and month	Weekly wages in current dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in current dollars (1949=100)	Weekly wages in 1949 dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in 1949 dollars
1945	30.47	73.0	40.63	97.3
1946	30.15	72.2	38.70	92.7
1947	34.47	82.6	40.08	96.0
1948	38.96	93.3	39.96	95.7
1949	41.74	100.0	41.74	100.0
1950	44.03	105.5	42.54	101.9
1951	49.29	118.1	43.01	103.0
1952	53.83	129.0	46.33	111.0
1953	56.25	134.8	48.70	114.7
1954	57.43	137.6	49.42	113.4
1955	59.45	142.4	51.07	123.4
1956	62.40	149.5	52.70	125.3
1957	64.96	155.6	53.20	127.4
1958	66.77	160.0	53.30	127.7
1959	70.16	168.1	55.42	131.8
1960	71.96	172.4	56.14	134.5
1961	74.27	177.9	57.47	137.7
1962	76.55	183.4	58.47	140.1
1963	79.40	190.2	59.61	142.8
1964	82.90	198.6	61.14	146.5
1964 - January	81.99	196.4	60.96	146.0
February	82.03	196.5	60.94	146.0
March	81.84	196.1	60.62	145.2
April	82.75	198.3	61.30	146.9
May	83.55	200.2	61.75	147.9
June	83.22	199.4	61.10	146.4
July	82.05	196.6	60.29	144.4
August	83.31	199.6	61.44	147.2
September	84.77	203.1	62.51	149.8
October	84.35	202.1	62.07	148.7
November	84.04	201.3	61.43	147.2
December	80.65	193.2	58.91	141.1
1965 - January	85.34	204.5	62.20	149.0
February	84.48	202.4	61.53	147.4
March	87.07	208.6	63.23	151.5
April	86.98	208.4	63.03	151.0
May				
June				
July				
August				
September				
October				
November				
December				

Notes: 1. The current weekly wages relate to the last pay periods in the month, while the Consumer Price Index relates to the beginning of the month. The current average of weekly wages for any month is therefore adjusted in the above tables by the Consumer Price Index for the following month, as more representative of the period in which the wages are spent. A statement of uses and limitations of the adjusted figures appears on page iii.

2. For Consumer Price Index statistics, construction methods and component details, see monthly report "Prices and Price Indexes".

NOTES

General.—The monthly statistics of average hours, average hourly earnings and average weekly wages, like those of employment, payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, are based on data from establishments usually employing 15 persons and over. The latest monthly figures are subject to revision.

Coverage.—Firms are asked to furnish information for the male and female wage-earners for whom they keep records of hours worked, so that the statistics relate, in the main, to hourly-rated wage-earners, or production workers, employed full time and part time. Casual workers are also included, provided that they work at least one day in the reported pay period. Data for salaried personnel are purposely excluded. In many cases, information is not available for certain classes of wage-earners, whose earnings, like those of most salaried employees, are not directly dependent on the number of hours worked; examples of wage-earners frequently excluded are route-drivers, piece-workers in many but not all establishments, truck men, etc. Numerous employers do not keep records of man-hours for any classes of employees. The number of workers for whom information is given in the present report is therefore smaller than the total number of workers (wage-earners and salaried employees) for whom statistics of employment, payrolls, average earnings, sex distribution, etc., are given in the monthly reports on employment and payrolls. These also include figures for certain industries not represented in the present report because relatively few of the wage-earners therein are paid on an hourly basis with the result that man-hour records are lacking. Such industries include public utility operation, trade, finance, insurance and real estate and some branches of transportation, storage and communication and service.

In manufacturing, the data relate to over 70 p.c. of all employees on the staffs of the firms co-operating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls; in 1956 the wage-earners for whom information on man-hours was obtained formed some 83 p.c. of the total number of hourly-rated and other wage-earners reported by practically all manufacturing establishments to the Annual Census of Manufactures. In mining and construction, data on man-hours and hourly earnings are provided for approximately 75 p.c. and 69 p.c. of the total employees of firms co-operating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls in those industries, respectively; in 1956, the monthly statistics were based on approximately 93 p.c. of the total number of wage-earners reported in the annual survey of the Mineral Statistics Section of the Industry and Merchandising Division.

Man-hours.—The man-hours statistics include hours worked by full-time and part-time wage-earners, including overtime hours actually worked; premium or penalty hours credited for purpose of computing overtime payment are not included. Hours

credited to wage-earners absent on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included in the statistics as though the hours had been worked. The averages are obtained by dividing the aggregate hours reported for the week by the number of full-time and part-time wage-earners working such hours.

Wages.—The questionnaire calls for a statement of gross wages earned by the full-time and part-time wage-earners whose hours are reported, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Payments for overtime work, incentive or production and cost-of-living bonuses paid at regular intervals, and amounts credited to wage-earners on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included. The value of board and lodging, which in some cases is part of the remuneration of workers, is not included. Bonuses paid at infrequent intervals and employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, unemployment insurance, pension and medical plans and certain other employee benefits are also excluded.

So far as is possible the revised figures of average hourly and weekly earnings incorporate retroactive pay for one month as well as corrections in the material originally tabulated and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

Pay Periods.—Statistics of man-hours and wages reported for periods exceeding one week in duration are reduced by the appropriate proportions to obtain the number of hours and the wages for one week in the stated pay period. Such data are combined with weekly figures furnished by employers whose records are maintained on a weekly basis, so that, in all cases, the tabulated statistics represent the situation in one week in each month.

Variations in Trends of average earnings result from many factors, such as changes in wage rates, in amounts of overtime work, short-time work, shift differentials, incentive or production bonuses and in the area, occupational and sex distributions of the reported working forces. Differences in industrial distributions, with related occupational and sex distributions, are the principal factors contributing to differences in the levels of earnings in particular areas.

Urban Area Statistics.—Statistics given in the present report for communities listed as "metropolitan areas" and "other major urban areas" in Tables 8 and 9 of the 1956 Census Volume 1 (Population) and in the same tables in Bulletin 1-6, cover the census areas, except those for St. Catharines, which also include establishments in Port Colborne and Welland. Statistics given for urban areas not listed in the above mentioned tables cover establishments in the incorporated cities and towns named but also include Iberville with St. Jean, Nitro with Valleyfield, and Preston with Galt.

Measuring the Purchasing Power of Earnings.— Changing consumer price levels affect the amounts of goods and services which a dollar will buy, and average earnings, of course, will be affected in the same way. An earnings measurement which takes the change of consumer prices into account, can be calculated by reducing actual earnings averages by the percentage amounts consumer price levels rise, or increasing them by the amount price levels fall. The adjusted averages may be used to indicate the comparative quantities of goods and services which could be purchased by average earnings if consumer price levels and consumption patterns had remained constant. The following illustration shows how this kind of an adjustment can be made.

Suppose that a series of weekly average wages rises from \$50.00 in week A to \$60.00 in week B, and that in the same interval a consumer price index advances from 100.0 to 110.0. Because of the 10 per cent rise in consumer prices, \$1.00 will not buy as much in week B as it would in week A. Likewise, a 20 per cent rise from \$50.00 to \$60.00 will overstate the increase which has occurred in the purchasing power of average weekly wages. This overstatement can be removed by reducing the figure of \$60.00 by the amount of the consumer price increase. The adjusted average is \$54.55 ($60.00/110.0 \times 100.0$), which may be referred to as a weekly wage average for week B expressed in the dollars of period A, or it may be said to indicate the level of real weekly wages relative to week A.

The foregoing calculation can be carried a step further to express in index number form the relationship between the week A average of \$50.00 and the week B figure of \$54.55. Taking the week A average of \$50.00 as equal to 100.0, the week B index becomes 109.0 ($54.55/50.00 \times 100.0$). Such an index may be called an index of weekly real wages. It indicates that average wages for week B will buy 9 per cent more goods and services than those received in week A, in spite of a 10 per cent rise in consumer prices. This 9 per cent increase in real wages compares with the rise of 20 per cent in money wages ($60.00/50.00 \times 100.0$).

It should be noted that while the estimates of average real wages may reflect the experiences of

broad groups of workers fairly well, their applicability to individual wage-earners depends upon a number of considerations. For example, individual earnings will differ significantly from the group average, depending upon occupation, industry, geographical location, or sex of the wage-earner. Moreover, individual spending habits differ widely, but the consumer price index which is used to adjust the earnings data refers only to the average consumption pattern of a particular income group. Group-spending patterns change over periods of time. To the extent that this occurs, the earnings data adjusted by the consumer price index (which has a "fixed" consumption pattern), will gradually be rendered less valid. Finally, some part of income may be saved, and it should be borne in mind that it is not appropriate to reduce savings to a constant dollar basis by using a price index which reflects consumption patterns.

It should also be kept in mind that measures of change in real earnings calculated from averages of gross earnings may differ from changes in the purchasing power of "take-home" pay, due to such factors as changes in personal income tax, pay deductions for such things as social insurance and pension plans. Thus index numbers of real wages should not be interpreted as measuring fluctuations in the levels of consumption of wage-earners or wage-earners' families; they are intended to show only the trend in purchasing power of wages over the items covered by the price index, and in addition to the factors already mentioned, do not take into account other family income (including family allowances) or changes in the savings position of families.

In Table 9, 1949 figures are used as reference levels for indexes of both actual and real wages, since this is the year selected by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics for general post-war index number comparisons. However, the adjustment made in the foregoing illustration can be applied to any reference level, and it should not be inferred that the 1949 reference period has any special validity for earnings comparisons. Percentage change between any two periods will be the same regardless of the reference period selected.



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FOOTNOTES

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard

Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Oil and natural gas; oil shale and bituminous sand; contract drilling and prospecting for oil.
- (d) Non-metal mining and quarrying; clay and sand pits.
- (e) Tires, tubes and other rubber products.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (j) Machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (k) Jewellery and silverware; white metal alloys; miscellaneous non-ferrous metal products.
- (l) Abrasives; asbestos; hydraulic cement; clay; glass; lime and gypsum; stone; concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (m) Building includes buildings and structures, special trade contractors. General engineering includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (o) Hotels and restaurants; laundries; dyeing, cleaning and pressing plants, and recreational services.
- (p) The Northwest Territories, with the exception of Baffin Island, are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territory is included in British Columbia.
- (..) Figures not available.

MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS - JUL 1965