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MONTHLY



MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES

JUNE 1965



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- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

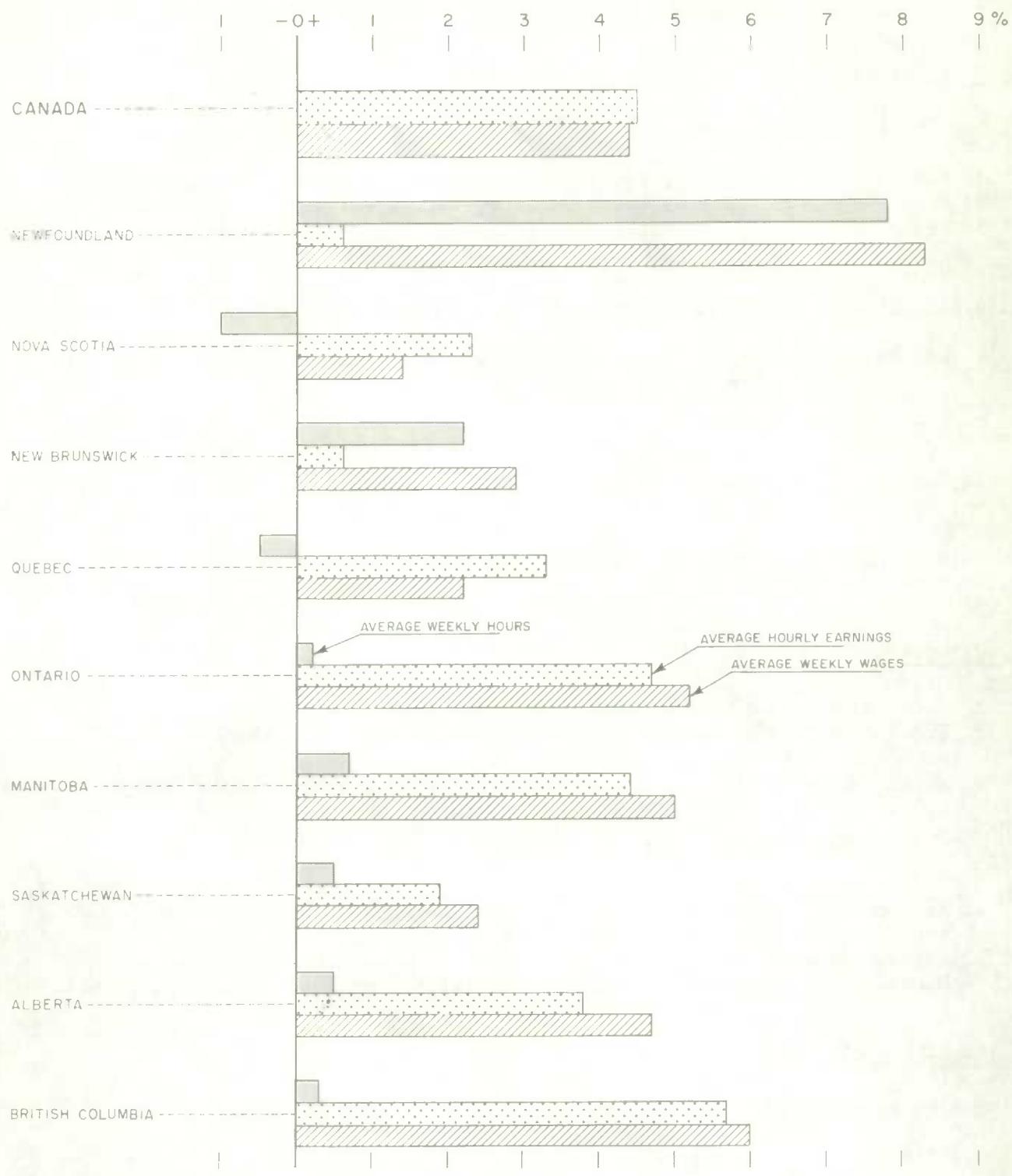
Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Publications Distribution Unit, Financial Control Section, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa, Canada.

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PERCENTAGE CHANGES IN AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS, AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS
AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE EARNERS
IN MANUFACTURING—CANADA AND PROVINCES

JUNE 1964 — JUNE 1965



Manufacturing

In June, average hourly earnings, at \$2.11, were unchanged from May. The number of reported wage-earners increased by 2.1 per cent, average weekly wages were 24 cents higher and average weekly hours were 0.1 hours longer. Compared with June 1964, average hourly earnings and average weekly wages rose by 9 cents and \$3.65, respectively, and the average work week did not change.

Average hourly earnings in durable goods manufacturing remained at the May level of \$2.29, notwithstanding a number of movements in specific industries. A strengthening pressure on earnings was exerted by increased activity at above-average rates in iron and steel, non-ferrous metals and transportation equipment. In the case of the latter industry, the situation arose from a return to work following settlement of a labour dispute. This increasing effect was nullified by a higher level of employment in electrical apparatus and more activity in non-metallic minerals and wood products, all industries where the prevailing rates are below the durable goods average. In the year-to-year comparison, average weekly hours were 0.1 hours longer, average hourly earnings increased by 10 cents and average weekly wages were \$4.28 higher.

In non-durable goods manufacturing, average hourly earnings declined by one cent from May. Increased activity at above-average rates in printing and publishing, chemical products and paper products, where rates are above the divisional average, contributed to higher hourly earnings. This was outweighed by more lower-paid employment in clothing, increased activity at below-average rates in leather products and food and beverages and reduced activity, due to a labour dispute in rubber products, where rates are above-average. Compared with June 1964, average weekly hours dropped by 0.1 hours, while average hourly and weekly earnings rose by 6 cents and \$2.50, respectively.

Non-Manufacturing Industries

Activity increased in all sectors of the mining industry but average hourly earnings were unchanged. Metal mining, where rates are above-average, contributed to higher earnings. This was neutralized by the increase of activity at below-average rates in fuel and non-metal mining.

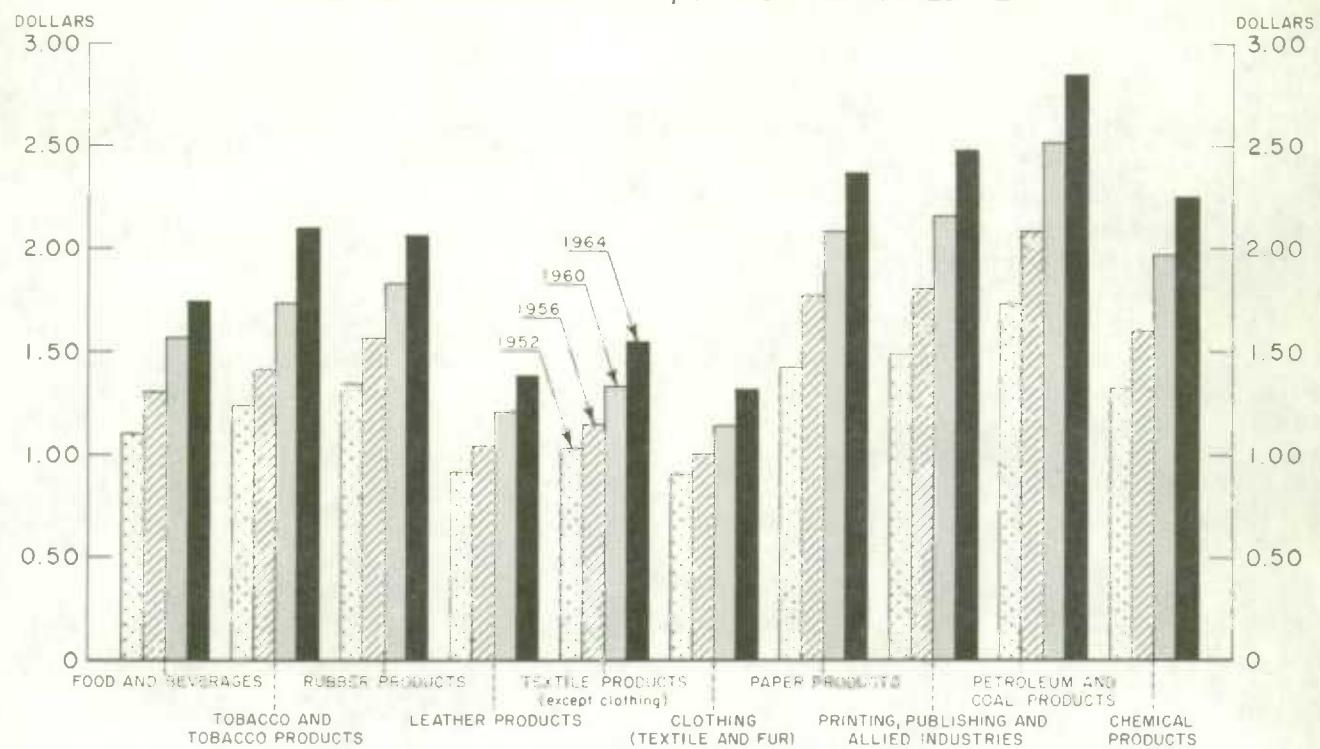
A substantial seasonal increase of lower-paid employment in construction was the principal reason for a decline of 2 cents in average hourly earnings.

Manufacturing - Provinces

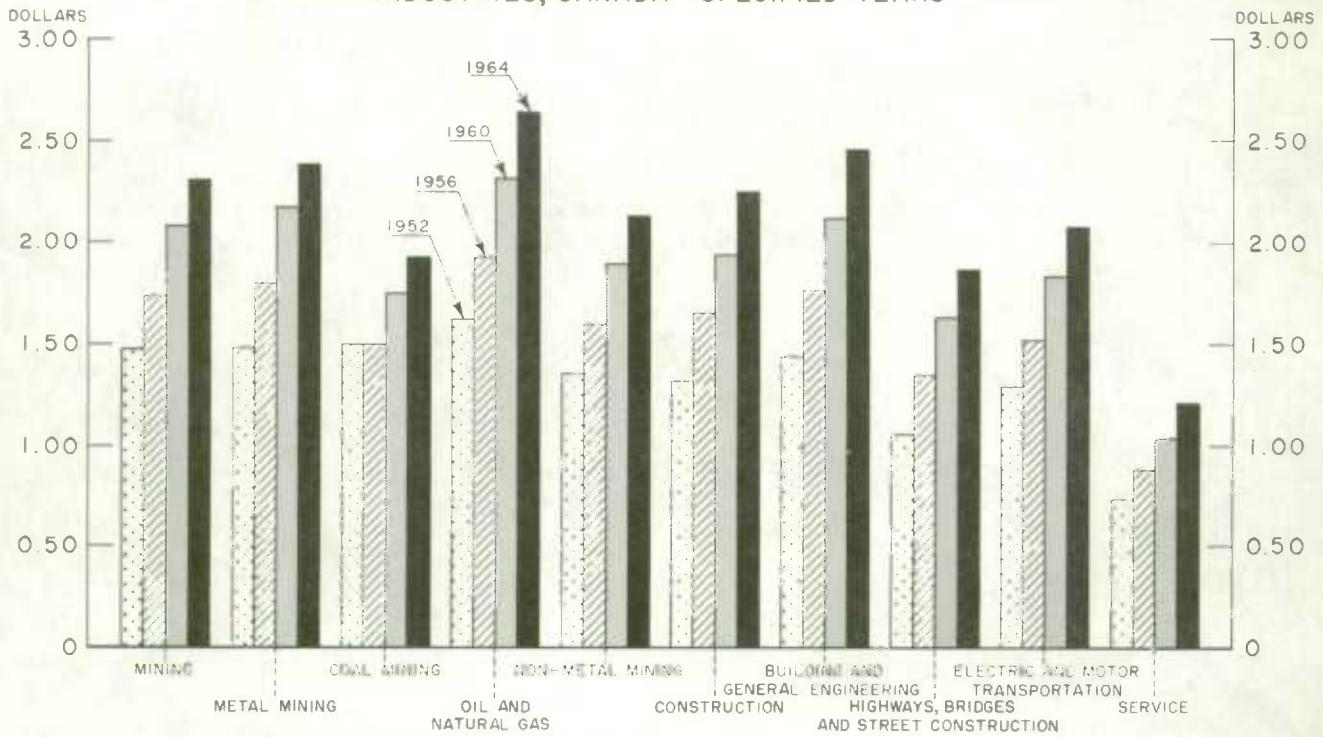
A decline of 18 cents in average hourly earnings reported for Newfoundland resulted primarily from a large seasonal increase of activity in fish processing, where rates are below-average.

Average hourly earnings in Nova Scotia did not change. Overtime in iron and steel and increased activity at above-average rates, augmented by wage increases, in transportation equipment tended to advance hourly earnings. This effect was counteracted by more activity at below-average rates in wood products and a seasonal increase of lower-paid employment in food and beverages.

AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, NON-DURABLE
MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, CANADA—SPECIFIED YEARS



AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS IN NON-MANUFACTURING
INDUSTRIES, CANADA—SPECIFIED YEARS



In New Brunswick, average hourly earnings were unchanged. An increasing pressure was exerted by more employment at above-average rates in pulp and paper mills and transportation equipment and overtime in iron and steel. Offsetting factors were longer hours at below-average rates in saw and planing mills and a seasonal increase of lower-paid employment in food and beverages.

Quebec reported a rise of 2 cents in average hourly earnings, caused primarily by increased employment at above-average rates in paper products, iron and steel, chemical products, non-ferrous metals and, after settlement of a labour dispute, in transportation equipment. Overtime in the former three industries and in printing and publishing also contributed to higher earnings. A contrary effect was exerted by shorter hours at above-average rates in electrical apparatus, more lower-paid employment in wood products and increased activity at below-average rates in food and beverages.

A drop of one cent in average hourly earnings occurred in Ontario. The principal depressing factors were more activity at below-average rates in clothing, leather, non-ferrous metals and electrical apparatus, together with a seasonal increase of lower-paid employment in food and beverages. Less activity at above-average rates, owing to a labour dispute, in rubber products, also tended to depress earnings. The decrease occasioned by these factors was curtailed to some degree by more activity at above-average rates in iron and steel, printing and publishing and chemical products, reinforced by some overtime payments in the latter two industries. Wage increases in textiles and printing and publishing had a similar effect.

Manitoba registered a gain of one cent in average hourly earnings. This was due, for the most part, to increased activity in transportation equipment and higher levels of employment in food and beverages and iron and steel, where rates are above-average.

In Saskatchewan, average hourly earnings dropped by 3 cents. Increased activity in most industries where the prevailing rates are below-average was primarily responsible.

Average hourly earnings in Alberta remained at the level of the previous month. More employment at above-average rates in food and beverages, non-metallic minerals and iron and steel, together with premium rates for overtime in the latter industry, contributed to increased earnings. The effect of these factors was neutralized by more activity at below-average rates in transportation equipment and wood products.

A number of counterbalancing movements left average hourly earnings unchanged in British Columbia. Varying degrees of increased activity in iron and steel, pulp and paper mills and non-ferrous metals, where prevailing rates are above-average, tended to strengthen earnings. Reduced overtime in shipbuilding, more activity at below-average rates in wood products and a seasonal increase of lower-paid employment in food and beverages were the principal offsetting factors.

Note: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data from the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Canada, by Industry

Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported June 1965
	June 1965	May 1965	June 1964	June 1965	May 1965	June 1964	June 1965	May 1965	June 1964	
	number			dollars						
Mining	43.0	41.9	42.3	2.40	2.40	2.30	103.23	100.30	97.04	79,344
Metal mining	43.0	42.1	42.2	2.49	2.48	2.37	107.11	104.42	99.96	52,747
Gold (a)	42.9	43.0	43.2	2.00	1.99	1.86	85.58	85.57	80.16	11,291
Other metal (b)	43.0	41.8	41.8	2.63	2.62	2.55	112.97	109.68	106.49	41,456
Copper-gold-silver	41.3	40.2	40.3	2.44	2.43	2.32	100.74	97.84	93.71	9,401
Iron	47.6	45.1	45.0	2.87	2.84	2.80	136.33	127.89	126.13	8,349
Uranium	39.6	38.4	40.1	3.09	3.15	2.96	122.15	120.82	118.43	1,567
Fuels	41.7	38.9	41.9	2.26	2.25	2.18	94.00	87.61	91.53	13,455
Coal	42.6	38.6	42.9	1.96	1.95	1.91	83.26	75.30	81.74	8,130
Oil and natural gas (c)	40.3	39.4	40.4	2.74	2.74	2.67	110.40	107.72	107.86	5,325
Non-metal (d)	44.6	44.3	43.1	2.18	2.18	2.10	97.14	96.49	90.78	13,142
Asbestos	43.7	43.5	41.3	2.42	2.42	2.40	105.70	105.12	99.17	5,657
Manufacturing	41.2	41.1	41.2	2.11	2.11	2.02	86.87	86.63	83.22	1,015,928
Durable goods	42.0	41.7	41.9	2.29	2.29	2.19	95.86	95.52	91.58	518,613
Non-durable goods	40.5	40.3	40.6	1.91	1.92	1.85	77.49	77.35	74.99	497,315
Food and beverages	41.3	41.2	41.1	1.81	1.83	1.74	74.72	75.24	71.38	116,275
Meat products	41.4	41.5	41.6	2.12	2.13	2.01	87.81	88.44	83.74	24,485
Canned and cured fish	42.6	41.7	39.8	1.19	1.23	1.15	50.76	51.38	45.78	16,097
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	37.8	39.0	39.0	1.56	1.58	1.47	59.00	61.77	57.17	12,070
Grain mill products	41.7	42.3	42.2	1.99	2.00	1.95	82.97	84.88	82.11	5,306
Bread and other bakery products	41.3	41.3	42.0	1.81	1.80	1.73	74.93	7.444	72.48	13,310
Biscuits and crackers	40.4	38.9	39.9	1.66	1.65	1.57	66.83	64.27	62.45	5,647
Distilled liquors	41.6	43.1	41.7	2.45	2.46	2.36	102.05	106.04	98.29	2,713
Malt liquors	41.0	40.1	39.5	2.57	2.58	2.53	105.35	103.45	100.17	6,240
Confectionery	39.2	39.3	39.0	1.54	1.54	1.48	60.39	60.47	57.79	7,211
Tobacco and tobacco products	37.4	37.5	38.1	2.35	2.31	2.25	87.87	86.63	85.79	6,816
Rubber products	40.7	41.3	42.0	2.08	2.13	2.06	84.65	87.98	86.55	16,794
Rubber footwear	40.8	41.3	41.6	1.59	1.58	1.53	64.86	65.07	63.77	4,907
Other rubber products (e)	41.2	41.2	42.1	2.28	2.34	2.27	92.82	96.36	95.74	11,887
Leather products	38.7	38.1	39.0	1.45	1.45	1.39	56.14	55.15	54.22	24,401
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	38.3	37.3	38.6	1.41	1.41	1.35	54.05	52.41	52.15	16,201
Other leather products (f)	39.4	39.8	40.0	1.53	1.52	1.46	60.27	60.50	58.47	8,200
Textile products (except clothing)	42.1	42.1	42.3	1.63	1.63	1.55	68.77	68.58	65.48	54,921
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	41.2	40.9	41.8	1.66	1.66	1.59	68.33	67.94	66.58	15,684
Woollen goods	42.9	43.1	42.9	1.48	1.47	1.40	63.54	63.20	60.25	8,336
Synthetic textiles and silk	42.5	42.5	42.8	1.77	1.76	1.66	75.20	74.67	70.96	15,611
Filament yarn and staple fibres	41.4	41.4	42.4	2.14	2.11	1.98	88.54	87.23	83.98	7,301
Spun yarn and fabrics	43.4	43.5	43.1	1.46	1.46	1.38	63.48	63.48	59.47	8,310
Clothing (textile and fur)	37.2	37.6	37.6	1.38	1.37	1.31	51.25	51.47	49.39	90,102
Men's clothing	37.5	38.0	37.5	1.36	1.35	1.31	50.96	51.40	48.99	32,657
Women's clothing	34.5	35.5	34.8	1.47	1.46	1.42	50.62	51.68	49.39	24,265
Knit goods	41.2	41.2	41.3	1.29	1.28	1.21	53.28	52.62	50.08	16,385
*Wood products	41.5	40.9	41.2	1.86	1.84	1.76	76.92	75.37	72.72	91,147
Saw and planing mills	41.0	40.3	40.7	1.97	1.95	1.88	80.59	78.67	76.51	58,796
Plywood and veneer mills	40.4	40.1	40.0	1.97	1.95	1.88	79.77	78.30	75.20	11,624
Sash, door and planing mills	42.2	41.9	42.6	1.63	1.63	1.55	68.99	68.43	66.20	11,982
Sawmills	40.8	39.8	40.2	2.08	2.07	2.02	84.80	82.22	81.43	35,190
Furniture	42.4	42.3	41.9	1.69	1.68	1.60	71.74	71.17	67.18	24,553
Other wood products (g)	41.9	41.5	42.6	1.56	1.55	1.47	65.52	64.24	62.72	7,798
Paper products	42.0	41.6	42.1	2.41	2.41	2.36	101.35	100.33	99.61	82,205
Pulp and paper mills	42.1	41.8	42.2	2.59	2.59	2.54	109.03	108.30	107.12	58,515
Other paper products (h)	41.8	41.1	42.0	1.97	1.95	1.89	82.38	80.12	79.49	23,689
Paper boxes and bags	41.9	41.0	42.0	1.97	1.95	1.89	82.68	79.88	79.40	14,372
Printing, publishing and allied industries	39.4	38.9	39.1	2.58	2.57	2.47	101.49	99.93	96.66	34,843

For footnotes (a) to (o) see notes on last page.

* Durable manufactured goods industries.

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Canada, by Industry - Concluded

Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported June 1965		
	June 1965	May 1965	June 1964	June 1965	May 1965	June 1964	June 1965	May 1965	June 1964			
Manufacturing - Concluded:												
*Iron and steel products	42.0	41.9	42.0	2.41	2.41	2.32	101.08	100.84	97.18	162,974		
Agricultural implements	41.1	40.5	42.7	2.52	2.53	2.47	103.46	102.43	105.46	10,796		
Boilers and plate work	42.9	42.4	41.8	2.33	2.32	2.23	99.80	98.26	92.99	5,665		
Fabricated and structural steel	42.6	42.3	43.0	2.31	2.31	2.27	98.50	97.50	97.32	9,956		
Hardware and tools	43.2	42.7	43.2	2.02	2.01	1.91	87.45	85.90	82.35	11,710		
Heating and cooking appliances	41.0	40.4	41.0	2.02	2.02	1.99	82.96	81.63	81.41	7,092		
Iron castings	43.6	42.7	42.2	2.37	2.36	2.23	103.49	100.71	94.31	18,041		
Machinery (i)	42.3	42.1	42.8	2.29	2.26	2.19	96.95	95.30	93.92	28,982		
Household, office and store	40.6	40.6	41.3	2.27	2.25	2.19	92.29	91.60	90.67	5,810		
Industrial (j)	42.8	42.5	43.3	2.29	2.26	2.19	98.12	96.25	94.80	23,172		
Primary iron and steel	40.4	41.3	40.6	2.81	2.84	2.69	113.82	117.26	108.89	37,955		
Sheet metal products	42.4	42.0	42.1	2.33	2.33	2.25	98.69	98.11	94.85	16,172		
Wire and wire products	42.6	42.3	42.8	2.29	2.28	2.27	97.60	96.69	97.07	8,966		
*Transportation equipment	42.6	42.4	42.2	2.54	2.56	2.40	108.52	108.28	101.18	124,071		
Aircraft and parts	41.1	41.1	41.8	2.40	2.38	2.36	98.44	97.89	98.57	17,359		
Motor vehicles	45.3	44.1	44.2	2.82	2.83	2.67	127.92	124.74	117.87	37,617		
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	42.3	42.8	41.6	2.48	2.54	2.33	104.99	108.58	96.72	25,996		
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	41.0	40.2	41.4	2.38	2.36	2.23	97.46	95.08	92.27	21,323		
Shipbuilding and repairing	41.0	41.6	40.9	2.45	2.46	2.30	100.64	102.31	94.18	18,796		
*Non-ferrous metal products	41.2	41.1	40.9	2.35	2.35	2.27	96.79	96.36	92.68	43,495		
Aluminum products	42.1	41.2	41.4	2.10	2.10	2.02	88.40	86.65	83.65	5,358		
Brass and copper products	41.4	42.8	41.5	2.16	2.17	2.16	89.52	92.91	89.58	5,978		
Smelting and refining	41.1	40.8	40.5	2.63	2.63	2.53	108.21	107.14	102.43	24,106		
Other non-ferrous metal products (k)	40.9	40.5	41.0	1.80	1.79	1.69	73.59	72.62	69.48	8,053		
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	40.8	40.9	41.5	2.09	2.09	2.03	85.33	85.42	84.40	61,615		
Heavy electrical machinery and equipment ¹	42.3	41.2	42.1	2.33	2.33	2.27	98.60	96.06	95.30	13,658		
Telecommunication equipment	39.8	39.6	39.6	1.85	1.86	1.80	73.69	73.67	71.30	14,383		
Batteries	42.0	40.9	40.4	1.99	1.98	1.97	83.75	80.99	79.62	1,596		
Refrigerators, vacuum cleaners and appliances	40.2	40.2	40.6	2.20	2.20	2.09	88.24	88.29	84.94	8,046		
Wire and cable	45.3	45.0	45.3	2.35	2.31	2.30	106.41	104.13	104.42	5,484		
Miscellaneous electrical products	39.3	40.8	42.0	1.96	1.97	1.93	76.95	80.23	80.90	18,246		
*Non-metallic mineral products (l)	43.4	43.2	43.5	2.15	2.17	2.05	93.40	93.61	89.14	35,311		
Clay products	42.1	42.5	43.3	1.97	1.97	1.83	82.88	83.93	79.32	4,401		
Glass and glass products	41.5	40.7	40.9	2.17	2.19	2.06	90.27	89.11	84.12	9,670		
Products of petroleum and coal	42.3	42.2	41.5	2.91	2.92	2.83	123.02	123.24	117.52	7,495		
Petroleum refining and products	42.3	42.1	41.5	2.94	2.95	2.87	124.28	124.33	119.14	7,188		
Chemical products	41.5	41.3	41.4	2.31	2.30	2.24	95.63	94.83	92.58	33,070		
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	40.2	40.0	40.0	1.82	1.82	1.74	73.14	72.72	69.71	3,524		
Acids, alkalies and salts	41.2	41.1	41.8	2.65	2.65	2.58	109.38	108.81	107.96	6,826		
Fertilizers	40.7	43.6	42.1	2.41	2.34	2.19	98.21	102.17	92.10	2,304		
Paints and varnishes	41.9	42.7	41.2	2.13	2.15	2.04	89.03	91.78	83.94	3,060		
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	41.2	40.7	41.1	1.69	1.69	1.66	69.48	68.58	68.15	30,393		
Professional and scientific equipment	40.6	40.7	40.9	1.94	1.94	1.96	78.87	78.78	80.08	7,884		
Construction	41.6	40.9	41.3	2.38	2.40	2.20	98.87	98.16	90.90	237,183		
Building and general engineering (m)	40.1	40.2	39.9	2.60	2.61	2.43	104.36	104.71	96.83	161,474		
Building	38.8	39.1	38.9	2.59	2.61	2.43	100.43	102.05	94.51	135,791		
General engineering	47.4	46.1	45.7	2.64	2.59	2.40	125.10	119.24	109.69	25,683		
Highways, bridges and streets	44.6	42.6	43.7	1.95	1.96	1.83	87.17	83.64	80.19	75,709		
Electric and motor transportation (n)	44.1	43.8	44.9	2.13	2.12	2.06	93.81	93.13	92.63	47,085		
Service (o)	36.8	36.6	37.1	1.27	1.27	1.19	46.68	46.60	44.24	94,934		
Hotels and restaurants	36.4	36.0	36.8	1.21	1.22	1.15	44.00	44.03	42.19	62,859		
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	39.4	39.9	39.9	1.24	1.22	1.15	48.88	48.87	45.80	15,548		

For footnotes (a) to (o) see notes on last page.
appear in Table 8.

*Durable manufactured goods industries. ¹ Index numbers of average hourly earnings in this industry

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported June 1965	
	June 1965	May 1965	June 1964	June 1965	May 1965	June 1964	June 1965	May 1965	June 1964		
number						dollars					
Newfoundland										number	
Mining	48.6	47.4	47.1	2.43	2.39	2.29	118.14	113.36	107.76	4,538	
Manufacturing	45.7	42.6	42.4	1.56	1.74	1.55	71.28	74.01	65.81	10,488	
Food and beverages	47.4	41.6	43.2	1.04	1.11	1.03	49.49	46.22	44.65	5,668	
Canned and cured fish	47.7	41.1	42.9	0.98	1.02	0.96	46.49	42.00	41.33	4,954	
Pulp and paper mills	43.6	42.9	40.6	2.73	2.75	2.69	119.05	118.15	109.47	2,436	
Building and general engineering (m)	47.5	46.5	45.6	1.77	1.73	1.82	84.15	80.41	82.78	5,087	
Nova Scotia											
Coal mining	43.1	37.9	44.0	1.91	1.90	1.86	82.36	71.89	81.87	6,032	
Manufacturing	41.1	40.8	41.5	1.76	1.76	1.72	72.33	71.76	71.32	23,821	
Food and beverages	41.8	43.5	43.4	1.24	1.26	1.18	52.06	54.98	51.37	6,115	
Canned and cured fish	41.9	44.7	44.0	1.18	1.21	1.12	49.28	53.95	49.31	3,897	
Wood products	43.7	40.2	45.3	1.18	1.16	1.08	51.52	46.81	48.92	1,794	
Iron and steel products	40.5	38.9	41.3	2.32	2.29	2.30	93.86	89.32	94.97	4,786	
Primary iron and steel	40.1	38.1	41.5	2.47	2.46	2.45	99.33	93.72	101.56	3,443	
Transportation equipment	40.3	40.0	40.4	2.05	2.03	1.94	82.58	81.19	78.32	5,798	
Shipbuilding and repairing	40.9	40.3	40.6	2.04	2.03	1.93	83.48	81.84	78.47	3,927	
Building and general engineering (m)	39.7	38.1	40.0	1.95	1.96	1.77	77.64	74.61	70.81	5,509	
Highways, bridges and street construction	45.7	40.2	43.1	1.55	1.52	1.46	71.00	61.17	62.96	3,372	
New Brunswick											
Manufacturing	42.6	42.1	41.7	1.69	1.69	1.68	72.04	71.18	70.03	18,583	
Food and beverages	43.9	43.4	39.9	1.21	1.20	1.20	53.04	52.19	47.84	6,314	
Saw and planing mills	45.0	43.3	49.6	1.27	1.28	1.23	57.25	55.58	57.67	1,956	
Pulp and paper mills	41.6	41.6	41.9	2.44	2.45	2.46	101.57	101.67	102.88	4,035	
Transportation equipment	39.4	39.6	44.7	2.26	2.25	2.21	89.12	89.23	98.92	2,228	
Building and general engineering (m)	40.7	39.1	40.0	1.84	1.83	1.72	74.86	71.71	68.74	4,635	
Highways, bridges and street construction	46.2	43.9	46.7	1.49	1.48	1.37	68.63	64.88	64.12	2,729	
Quebec											
Metal mining	44.5	42.6	43.5	2.38	2.33	2.30	105.79	99.39	99.94	13,632	
Non-metal mining (d)	43.1	43.5	42.1	2.26	2.28	2.21	97.59	99.18	93.03	6,445	
Manufacturing	41.4	41.6	41.6	1.89	1.87	1.83	78.05	77.92	76.34	316,970	
Food and beverages	43.0	42.8	43.0	1.78	1.77	1.71	76.67	75.75	73.52	26,099	
Tobacco	37.3	37.2	37.9	2.36	2.31	2.26	88.02	85.98	85.71	5,273	
Rubber products	42.5	42.6	43.3	1.70	1.68	1.61	72.24	71.37	69.89	5,408	
Leather products	37.6	37.4	37.5	1.37	1.37	1.31	51.61	51.37	49.22	11,918	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	37.5	36.7	37.2	1.38	1.38	1.32	51.75	50.87	49.21	8,944	
Textile products (except clothing)	42.8	43.0	43.2	1.58	1.58	1.50	67.56	67.89	64.91	32,586	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	41.4	41.4	42.4	1.73	1.74	1.67	71.61	71.90	70.92	10,792	
Woollen goods	45.9	46.0	45.1	1.46	1.45	1.40	67.19	66.74	63.13	3,242	
Synthetic textiles and silk ^a	43.0	43.3	43.3	1.56	1.56	1.45	66.92	67.75	62.58	9,818	
Clothing (textile and fur)	36.3	37.2	36.7	1.37	1.36	1.32	49.63	50.57	48.39	55,169	
Men's clothing	36.7	37.6	36.9	1.36	1.35	1.31	49.77	50.62	48.30	17,704	
Women's clothing	33.3	35.0	33.7	1.46	1.45	1.43	48.52	50.81	48.18	17,587	
Knit goods	41.9	42.3	41.8	1.27	1.26	1.20	53.18	53.12	50.21	8,539	
Wood products	44.3	45.7	44.1	1.42	1.42	1.35	62.86	64.92	59.57	23,023	
Saw and planing mills	46.2	47.0	46.1	1.32	1.33	1.28	61.16	62.39	58.82	11,307	
Furniture	42.3	44.3	41.3	1.57	1.56	1.49	66.29	69.21	61.42	9,409	
Paper products	43.6	42.9	43.8	2.34	2.33	2.34	101.96	100.11	102.37	29,825	
Pulp and paper mills	44.5	43.5	44.2	2.48	2.48	2.49	110.42	108.10	110.11	22,853	
Other paper products (h)	40.9	41.0	42.4	1.82	1.79	1.74	74.25	73.32	73.58	6,972	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	40.0	39.2	40.2	2.52	2.51	2.32	100.86	98.09	93.48	10,026	
Iron and steel products	43.3	43.8	43.9	2.14	2.13	2.08	92.61	93.04	91.27	30,668	
Machinery (i)	42.2	43.4	44.9	2.07	2.04	1.95	87.39	88.42	87.53	6,911	
Transportation equipment	41.9	41.9	41.5	2.37	2.36	2.25	99.21	98.80	93.57	22,960	
Aircraft and parts	42.4	42.8	41.7	2.38	2.36	2.29	100.87	100.87	95.50	6,915	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	40.8	39.8	41.8	2.37	2.37	2.25	96.55	94.32	94.02	7,407	
Shipbuilding and repairing	42.0	42.8	40.0	2.53	2.52	2.39	106.36	107.89	95.48	6,859	

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

^a Includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre and spun yarn and fabric manufacturing.

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces, — Continued

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported June 1965			
	June 1965	May 1965	June 1964	June 1965	May 1965	June 1964	June 1965	May 1965	June 1964				
Quebec — Concluded	number						dollars						
Manufacturing — Concluded:													
Non-ferrous metal products	41.7	41.9	41.6	2.38	2.37	2.35	99.16	99.19	97.48	14,555			
Smelting and refining	41.5	40.9	41.2	2.66	2.65	2.63	110.34	108.41	108.25	9,270			
Electrical apparatus and supplies	40.5	42.3	43.2	2.07	2.07	2.05	83.91	87.67	88.61	16,217			
Chemical products	41.7	41.5	42.1	2.21	2.20	2.17	91.96	91.24	91.48	10,665			
Building and general engineering (m)	38.2	41.1	38.3	2.52	2.52	2.39	96.39	103.35	91.45	48,474			
Building	35.7	39.3	35.9	2.53	2.54	2.39	90.35	99.73	85.78	39,952			
General engineering	50.0	49.3	48.8	2.49	2.43	2.40	124.72	119.98	116.96	8,522			
Highways, bridges and street construction	43.6	44.3	42.6	1.94	1.93	1.78	84.57	85.67	75.99	19,398			
Electric and motor transportation (n)	45.7	45.7	47.3	1.96	1.94	1.91	89.45	88.52	90.41	13,081			
Service (o)	39.7	40.0	39.3	1.17	1.16	1.10	46.61	46.42	43.33	20,162			
Ontario													
Metal mining	41.1	40.8	40.8	2.43	2.44	2.33	99.77	99.40	94.99	24,124			
Gold (a)	42.5	42.5	42.8	1.92	1.93	1.82	81.57	81.98	78.14	7,574			
Other metal (b)	40.5	40.0	39.7	2.67	2.69	2.63	108.11	107.53	104.45	16,550			
Manufacturing	41.6	41.3	41.5	2.23	2.24	2.13	92.81	92.48	88.22	496,073			
Food and beverages	41.2	41.2	41.4	1.92	1.92	1.81	79.12	79.37	74.99	45,663			
Meat products	42.1	42.4	42.7	2.10	2.11	1.96	88.42	89.60	83.65	9,600			
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	38.9	39.3	40.2	1.72	1.73	1.55	66.74	68.10	62.47	7,014			
Bread and other bakery products	41.5	41.6	41.9	1.81	1.80	1.70	75.27	74.71	71.14	5,718			
Rubber products	39.8	40.7	41.4	2.26	2.33	2.28	90.03	94.82	94.16	10,984			
Leather products	39.9	38.9	40.7	1.54	1.53	1.46	61.33	59.33	59.47	11,362			
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	39.5	37.9	40.5	1.46	1.45	1.38	57.44	54.82	56.02	6,623			
Textile products (except clothing)	41.0	40.8	41.1	1.75	1.73	1.64	71.60	70.75	67.33	20,304			
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	40.7	40.1	40.3	1.52	1.52	1.44	62.09	60.77	57.98	4,197			
Woolen goods	41.1	41.3	41.8	1.50	1.49	1.42	61.76	61.41	59.27	4,748			
Synthetic textiles and silk ¹	41.4	40.8	41.7	2.15	2.11	2.06	88.94	86.38	85.98	5,579			
Clothing (textile and fur)	39.0	38.5	39.1	1.46	1.45	1.36	56.82	55.67	53.33	23,676			
Men's clothing	38.5	38.4	38.2	1.48	1.48	1.41	56.90	56.78	53.78	8,802			
Knit goods	41.0	40.3	41.3	1.35	1.33	1.25	55.56	53.68	51.77	6,234			
Wood products	43.3	42.0	43.1	1.67	1.67	1.59	72.17	69.93	68.31	26,399			
Saw and planing mills	44.1	42.9	44.1	1.57	1.57	1.52	69.38	67.53	67.03	10,193			
Furniture	43.0	41.8	42.5	1.77	1.76	1.67	76.04	73.50	70.99	12,357			
Paper products	41.4	41.4	41.7	2.31	2.32	2.29	95.93	96.17	95.21	30,751			
Pulp and paper mills	40.5	41.5	41.3	2.54	2.54	2.51	103.05	105.41	103.65	17,424			
Other paper products (h)	42.6	41.4	42.2	2.03	2.02	1.95	86.64	83.61	82.51	13,327			
Printing, publishing and allied industries	39.0	38.7	38.6	2.64	2.63	2.57	103.01	101.89	99.38	18,868			
Iron and steel products	42.0	41.7	41.8	2.50	2.51	2.40	105.11	104.95	100.14	108,312			
Agricultural implements	40.9	40.1	42.8	2.71	2.72	2.64	110.75	109.17	113.03	8,680			
Iron castings	44.1	42.6	41.7	2.49	2.47	2.29	109.66	105.41	95.52	10,973			
Machinery (i)	42.6	41.9	42.5	2.36	2.33	2.27	100.57	97.67	96.65	19,392			
Primary iron and steel	40.1	41.5	40.1	2.92	2.94	2.77	117.02	122.12	111.21	28,912			
Sheet metal products	42.8	41.9	42.4	2.32	2.35	2.23	99.32	98.22	94.41	9,129			
Transportation equipment	43.5	43.1	42.9	2.67	2.68	2.52	116.30	115.53	108.36	76,130			
Aircraft and parts	40.2	40.5	42.3	2.46	2.46	2.49	98.98	99.75	105.06	8,423			
Motor vehicles	45.6	44.3	44.3	2.89	2.89	2.72	131.60	128.03	120.63	34,914			
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	42.3	42.8	41.4	2.52	2.57	2.36	106.43	110.15	97.82	24,565			
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	41.3	39.8	42.0	2.50	2.45	2.33	103.42	97.43	97.84	4,545			
Non-ferrous metal products	41.0	40.6	40.4	2.21	2.22	2.15	90.75	90.19	86.82	21,396			
Brass and copper products	39.7	40.6	41.3	2.23	2.22	2.28	88.68	90.36	93.99	2,821			
Smelting and refining	40.8	40.7	39.4	2.50	2.50	2.40	101.98	101.82	94.53	8,659			
Electrical apparatus and supplies	40.9	40.4	41.0	2.11	2.11	2.05	86.40	85.20	83.90	42,838			
Non-metallic mineral products (l)	42.7	42.6	43.6	2.20	2.23	2.10	93.96	95.08	91.56	17,107			
Chemical products	41.4	41.1	41.0	2.34	2.33	2.27	96.86	95.89	92.94	18,763			
Building and general engineering (n)	41.5	40.6	41.1	2.76	2.78	2.59	114.40	112.86	106.46	56,036			
Building	41.0	40.2	41.0	2.74	2.76	2.59	112.22	111.09	106.23	50,493			
General engineering	45.9	44.7	42.2	2.93	2.92	2.58	134.24	130.75	109.04	5,543			
Highways, bridges and street construction	46.7	44.3	46.0	2.01	2.03	1.88	94.04	90.01	86.52	23,517			
Electric and motor transportation (n)	44.7	44.2	45.4	2.18	2.18	2.12	97.49	96.37	96.19	21,412			
Service (o)	36.5	36.0	37.0	1.31	1.30	1.21	47.63	46.83	44.82	37,634			
Hotels and restaurants	35.7	35.1	36.0	1.24	1.25	1.16	44.36	43.78	41.80	25,398			

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

¹ Mainly synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre manufacturing.

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces - Concluding

Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported June 1965
	June 1965	May 1965	June 1964	June 1965	May 1965	June 1964	June 1965	May 1965	June 1964	
Manitoba										
Manufacturing	40.7	40.6	40.4	1.91	1.90	1.83	77.65	77.39	73.95	32,363
Food and beverages	39.3	39.8	39.2	2.05	2.07	2.00	80.63	82.41	78.38	5,592
Meat products	39.6	40.1	39.2	2.27	2.29	2.21	89.94	91.97	86.82	2,237
Clothing (textile and fur)	38.6	38.8	39.2	1.27	1.22	1.19	48.80	47.24	46.62	5,752
Iron and steel products	41.0	41.7	40.2	2.02	2.02	1.99	82.86	84.05	79.85	5,163
Transportation equipment	42.1	41.7	41.5	2.23	2.23	2.12	93.91	92.85	87.82	6,254
Building and general engineering (m)	39.0	36.2	39.2	2.27	2.25	2.14	88.67	81.44	83.71	6,302
Highways, bridges and street construction	44.3	41.1	41.1	1.77	1.75	1.71	78.37	71.85	70.19	4,703
Service (o)	34.8	34.8	35.5	1.20	1.19	1.15	41.63	41.34	40.82	7,352
Saskatchewan										
Mining	42.4	41.9	40.0	2.74	2.78	2.70	116.22	116.32	108.08	2,939
Manufacturing	40.3	39.9	40.1	2.13	2.16	2.09	85.82	86.26	83.79	7,925
Meat products	39.3	38.9	41.1	2.28	2.32	2.23	89.71	90.15	91.44	1,302
Building and general engineering (m)	39.3	37.0	38.6	2.16	2.21	2.07	84.98	81.76	79.83	5,780
Highways, bridges and street construction	45.5	41.3	44.5	1.81	1.85	1.79	82.11	76.46	79.56	4,591
Service (o)	37.0	37.3	38.2	1.22	1.23	1.19	44.96	45.80	45.55	2,528
Alberta (p)										
Coal mining	37.6	36.2	37.5	2.38	2.41	2.27	89.42	87.01	84.99	813
Oil and natural gas production (c)	40.5	39.2	40.6	2.76	2.73	2.69	112.06	107.16	109.16	4,291
Manufacturing	40.2	39.9	40.0	2.16	2.16	2.08	86.95	86.24	83.08	27,353
Food and beverages	39.5	40.2	39.3	2.18	2.19	2.07	86.21	88.10	81.11	6,819
Meat products	40.0	40.7	39.5	2.36	2.38	2.24	94.29	96.83	88.33	3,674
Transportation equipment	40.0	39.0	39.9	2.11	2.11	2.02	84.12	82.38	80.58	3,979
Non-metallic mineral products (e)	39.8	40.3	40.6	2.19	2.18	2.10	87.03	87.93	85.34	2,480
Building and general engineering (m)	40.3	39.7	41.2	2.55	2.54	2.33	102.62	100.81	96.20	14,407
Highways, bridges and street construction	42.6	39.1	42.8	1.94	1.97	1.88	82.67	76.86	80.30	8,466
Electric and motor transportation (n)	40.2	39.4	41.2	2.19	2.23	2.06	88.28	87.91	84.73	3,596
Service (o)	36.2	35.4	37.9	1.19	1.26	1.09	42.92	44.66	41.25	11,107
British Columbia (p)										
Forestry (logging)	39.7	40.3	38.0	3.24	3.19	3.03	128.51	128.45	115.05	10,529
Metal mining	42.1	41.8	42.4	2.84	2.84	2.55	119.81	118.52	108.10	4,872
Manufacturing	38.2	37.8	38.1	2.59	2.59	2.45	99.12	98.12	93.49	80,895
Food and beverages	35.5	35.5	35.6	2.27	2.31	2.21	80.63	81.93	78.77	9,949
Canned and cured fish	35.3	34.5	31.9	2.35	2.34	2.20	82.90	80.76	70.35	2,431
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	27.5	28.2	27.1	1.58	1.62	1.67	43.51	45.53	45.10	1,965
Wood products	37.8	36.9	37.4	2.52	2.49	2.38	95.25	91.88	88.83	32,595
Saw and planing mills	37.8	36.9	37.3	2.54	2.50	2.39	95.84	92.41	89.14	30,953
Pulp and paper mills	39.3	38.7	39.1	3.05	3.05	2.84	119.77	117.99	111.20	9,422
Iron and steel products	39.1	38.8	38.9	2.70	2.70	2.58	105.56	104.68	100.38	7,182
Steel shipbuilding and repairing	40.3	40.8	39.8	2.84	2.87	2.69	114.50	116.83	107.01	4,435
Non-ferrous metal products	40.2	39.8	41.1	2.81	2.82	2.63	112.97	112.38	107.87	4,997
Building and general engineering (m)	39.6	37.9	38.5	3.42	3.37	3.12	135.59	127.86	120.06	14,851
Highways, bridges and street construction	38.7	36.7	37.9	2.67	2.64	2.48	103.37	96.99	93.92	6,907
Electric and motor transportation (n)	40.9	41.4	38.7	2.62	2.59	2.52	107.10	107.36	97.51	4,217
Service (o)	33.7	33.6	34.0	1.57	1.58	1.50	52.93	52.99	51.10	11,887

Footnotes (a) to (p) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Urban Areas

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported June 1965
	June 1965	May 1965	June 1964	June 1965	May 1965	June 1964	June 1965	May 1965	June 1964	
	number			dollars						
Halifax – Manufacturing	40.7	41.3	40.2	2.03	2.03	1.95	82.79	83.59	78.23	6,583
Saint John – Manufacturing	42.1	41.8	43.8	2.00	2.00	1.94	84.29	83.56	84.88	4,453
Quebec – Manufacturing	40.5	40.4	40.9	1.91	1.93	1.85	77.34	77.96	75.54	15,651
Leather products	37.1	36.7	37.5	1.38	1.38	1.32	51.20	50.69	49.31	1,544
Clothing (textile and fur)	36.0	37.3	36.0	1.15	1.16	1.13	41.22	43.17	40.57	1,900
Transportation equipment	42.0	42.5	40.7	2.50	2.57	2.38	104.93	108.98	96.84	2,497
Building and general engineering (m)	35.1	37.7	34.4	2.34	2.33	2.22	81.87	87.66	76.19	4,561
Sherbrooke – Manufacturing	43.1	43.7	43.8	1.69	1.69	1.65	72.82	73.65	72.32	6,918
Three Rivers – Manufacturing	42.1	41.9	42.2	1.95	1.93	1.96	82.13	80.73	82.71	9,705
Drummondville – Manufacturing	42.1	42.5	43.2	1.72	1.73	1.59	72.55	73.51	68.66	5,398
Shawinigan – Manufacturing	42.0	41.1	43.0	2.21	2.20	2.16	92.69	90.64	93.03	6,549
Granby – Manufacturing	42.9	42.0	42.9	1.68	1.69	1.62	72.15	71.03	69.38	4,852
St. Hyacinthe – Manufacturing	42.0	42.9	42.7	1.52	1.52	1.46	63.79	65.19	62.49	3,933
Sorel – Manufacturing	41.3	40.3	41.2	2.36	2.32	2.31	97.38	93.57	95.08	4,391
St. Jean – Manufacturing	42.9	43.5	42.2	1.72	1.68	1.66	73.67	73.24	70.10	4,455
Montreal – Manufacturing	40.5	40.8	40.8	1.95	1.93	1.88	78.92	78.82	76.79	166,806
Food and beverages	42.7	42.1	42.6	1.96	1.95	1.88	83.61	81.93	79.95	16,295
Tobacco and tobacco products	37.6	37.5	37.9	2.37	2.32	2.27	89.01	86.75	85.99	4,110
Leather products	37.4	37.5	37.5	1.42	1.43	1.37	53.28	53.63	51.42	6,710
Textile products (except clothing)	42.2	42.5	42.8	1.51	1.51	1.46	63.82	64.21	62.46	7,744
Clothing (textile and fur)	36.0	36.9	36.4	1.47	1.46	1.41	53.02	53.99	51.34	37,402
Printing, publishing and allied industries	39.6	38.7	39.7	2.66	2.65	2.46	105.42	102.39	97.88	7,781
Iron and steel products	42.8	43.5	43.9	2.24	2.22	2.19	95.81	96.61	95.92	20,037
Transportation equipment	41.8	41.6	41.5	2.39	2.37	2.26	99.79	98.82	93.99	17,287
Electrical apparatus and supplies	40.2	42.6	43.4	2.15	2.15	2.15	86.57	91.45	93.24	12,751
Building and general engineering (m)	35.9	39.6	35.1	2.63	2.63	2.47	94.30	104.06	86.81	27,425
Electric and motor transportation (n)	44.6	44.8	47.1	2.03	2.00	1.98	90.46	89.76	93.05	9,926
Service (o)	39.5	40.0	38.5	1.21	1.19	1.12	47.64	47.39	43.12	15,789
Valleyfield (Salaberry-de-) – Manufacturing	43.3	42.9	44.3	1.86	1.87	1.79	80.57	80.45	79.50	3,152
Cornwall – Manufacturing	41.1	41.4	41.1	2.18	2.14	2.04	89.49	88.57	83.73	4,631
Ottawa-Hull – Manufacturing	40.8	40.3	40.9	2.21	2.20	2.11	90.01	88.53	86.07	11,560
Pulp and paper mills	40.1	40.3	40.5	2.55	2.55	2.43	102.23	102.58	98.27	4,006
Building and general engineering (m)	41.2	40.2	40.3	2.31	2.28	2.18	95.05	91.55	87.77	5,612
Kingston – Manufacturing	40.4	39.3	41.6	2.31	2.27	2.19	93.22	89.35	90.86	4,783
Peterborough – Manufacturing	41.1	41.0	41.5	2.52	2.51	2.42	103.30	102.94	100.49	6,216
Oshawa – Manufacturing	42.3	43.6	41.8	2.80	2.80	2.61	118.58	121.93	109.10	19,883
Toronto – Manufacturing	41.1	40.6	41.3	2.10	2.11	2.05	86.37	85.84	84.63	150,324
Food and beverages	41.0	40.8	41.6	2.03	2.02	1.93	83.20	82.56	80.25	18,055
Rubber products	39.4	40.9	42.3	2.26	2.51	2.41	88.98	102.58	101.86	2,272
Clothing (textile and fur)	38.9	38.2	38.7	1.54	1.52	1.44	59.64	58.22	55.85	13,585
Paper products	42.7	41.5	42.3	2.09	2.08	2.02	89.27	86.39	85.31	8,805
Printing, publishing and allied industries	38.8	38.3	38.2	2.81	2.79	2.76	108.82	107.05	105.19	12,017
Iron and steel products	42.8	42.2	43.3	2.35	2.38	2.32	100.48	100.27	100.34	25,543
Transportation equipment	40.4	40.5	41.2	2.40	2.40	2.36	97.09	97.00	97.22	10,974
Non-ferrous metal products	41.7	40.7	41.1	1.92	1.92	1.97	79.92	78.14	81.14	5,765
Electrical apparatus and supplies	40.6	40.1	40.8	2.11	2.12	2.03	85.59	84.85	82.96	17,844
Chemical products	41.1	41.1	40.4	2.10	2.12	2.02	86.17	87.14	81.51	6,628
Building and general engineering (m)	40.8	40.8	41.4	2.89	2.90	2.72	117.80	118.47	112.61	18,077
Electric and motor transportation (n)	45.4	44.6	45.5	2.23	2.23	2.18	101.09	99.28	99.32	10,689
Service (o)	38.2	37.8	38.3	1.37	1.36	1.32	52.32	51.40	50.65	18,236
Hamilton – Manufacturing	40.8	40.7	40.8	2.51	2.51	2.39	102.24	102.27	97.56	50,089
Clothing (textile and fur)	38.7	37.8	38.5	1.41	1.42	1.33	54.44	53.71	51.11	1,159
Iron and steel products	40.4	40.9	40.1	2.79	2.81	2.68	112.66	115.17	107.43	27,162
Electrical apparatus and supplies	41.8	41.1	41.8	2.57	2.54	2.40	107.26	104.24	100.26	4,291
Building and general engineering (m)	42.1	41.9	43.0	2.96	2.97	2.70	124.32	124.49	116.22	4,588

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Urban Areas - Concluded

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported June 1965		
	June 1965	May 1965	June 1964	June 1965	May 1965	June 1964	June 1965	May 1965	June 1964			
	number						dollars					
St. Catharines - Manufacturing	41.8	43.1	41.3	2.66	2.70	2.50	111.15	116.40	103.32	25,963		
Pulp and paper mills	34.0	41.0	40.1	2.46	2.51	2.48	83.53	102.82	99.34	2,117		
Iron and steel products	42.9	42.8	42.6	2.72	2.72	2.61	116.64	116.21	111.37	7,796		
Transportation equipment	43.2	45.8	41.4	2.98	3.07	2.73	128.52	140.54	112.99	9,469		
Niagara Falls - Manufacturing	40.8	40.6	40.0	2.32	2.33	2.26	94.93	94.73	90.51	3,487		
Brantford - Manufacturing	40.8	40.3	40.3	2.23	2.24	2.02	91.16	90.13	81.32	9,600		
Textile products (except clothing)	38.9	40.0	39.4	1.90	1.93	1.83	74.04	77.27	72.18	985		
Iron and steel products	42.1	41.3	41.6	2.63	2.62	2.40	110.53	108.04	99.97	4,565		
Guelph - Manufacturing	40.7	40.5	41.6	2.03	2.01	1.90	82.55	81.47	79.15	6,389		
Galt - Manufacturing	41.2	40.3	40.1	1.90	1.90	1.80	78.42	76.32	72.22	8,725		
Kitchener - Manufacturing	42.4	41.3	41.6	1.90	1.90	1.84	80.72	78.66	76.56	18,172		
Food and beverages	43.1	42.6	42.1	2.16	2.18	2.05	93.25	92.83	86.30	3,303		
Rubber products	40.8	39.9	40.6	2.11	2.07	2.11	86.11	82.63	85.62	3,769		
Wood products	44.7	42.9	43.6	1.82	1.80	1.69	81.55	77.47	73.63	1,851		
Woodstock - Manufacturing	42.3	41.5	41.3	2.04	2.01	1.93	86.27	83.22	79.50	3,953		
London - Manufacturing	40.8	40.4	41.8	2.09	2.07	2.03	85.21	83.76	84.57	14,911		
Food and beverages	40.2	41.0	39.8	2.00	2.02	1.96	80.29	82.93	77.90	3,186		
Iron and steel products	40.7	40.3	41.4	2.13	2.13	2.10	86.48	85.82	87.02	2,587		
Sarnia - Manufacturing	41.5	39.5	39.8	2.91	2.88	2.77	120.69	113.99	110.13	5,577		
Windsor - Manufacturing	45.2	43.6	43.5	2.69	2.67	2.51	121.55	116.67	109.08	23,769		
Iron and steel products	45.1	45.5	42.9	2.65	2.62	2.34	119.50	119.17	100.42	4,796		
Transportation equipment	45.6	42.8	43.9	2.79	2.78	2.68	127.35	119.06	117.65	15,688		
Building and general engineering (m)	42.3	40.1	39.4	2.88	2.95	2.70	121.98	118.30	106.22	1,580		
Ft. William-Pt. Arthur - Manufacturing	39.7	39.7	41.3	2.31	2.32	2.31	91.57	92.23	95.23	4,910		
Winnipeg - Manufacturing	40.5	40.6	40.3	1.91	1.90	1.83	77.23	77.04	73.65	28,012		
Food and beverages	39.6	40.0	39.3	2.10	2.13	2.04	83.27	85.17	80.30	5,067		
Meat products	40.2	40.9	39.5	2.34	2.37	2.25	94.22	96.89	88.83	2,074		
Clothing (textile and fur)	38.4	38.8	39.0	1.31	1.26	1.24	50.30	49.07	48.35	5,056		
Transportation equipment	42.1	41.7	41.5	2.23	2.23	2.12	93.91	92.85	87.82	6,254		
Building and general engineering (m)	38.2	35.2	38.4	2.35	2.32	2.18	89.87	81.56	83.58	4,634		
Service (o)	34.5	34.4	35.3	1.21	1.21	1.17	41.93	41.52	41.11	6,553		
Edmonton - Manufacturing	40.4	40.3	40.0	2.13	2.11	2.06	85.83	85.29	82.41	11,711		
Food and beverages	39.6	41.0	39.6	2.25	2.26	2.14	89.14	92.58	84.69	3,203		
Building and general engineering (m)	37.5	37.5	39.4	2.55	2.57	2.38	95.64	96.28	93.59	4,611		
Calgary - Manufacturing	40.2	39.8	40.4	2.26	2.28	2.15	90.93	90.74	86.95	8,513		
Vancouver - Manufacturing	38.3	38.1	38.4	2.53	2.52	2.40	96.77	96.23	92.36	38,421		
Food and beverages	37.9	37.5	38.3	2.38	2.43	2.31	90.50	90.88	88.31	5,945		
Wood products	37.8	37.4	38.1	2.58	2.53	2.44	97.40	94.76	92.98	13,585		
Iron and steel products	38.9	38.7	39.0	2.71	2.70	2.59	105.43	104.63	100.89	6,625		
Transportation equipment	39.3	40.5	39.1	2.73	2.77	2.59	107.13	112.12	101.07	2,820		
Building and general engineering (m)	37.1	35.8	37.2	3.32	3.31	3.12	123.32	118.50	116.06	6,813		
Electric and motor transportation (n)	40.3	41.4	39.2	2.66	2.66	2.57	107.09	109.91	100.97	3,353		
Service (o)	33.9	33.8	33.8	1.59	1.60	1.53	54.01	54.11	51.70	7,541		
Victoria - Manufacturing	40.4	39.3	38.5	2.71	2.72	2.55	109.53	106.68	98.17	5,298		

Footnotes (a) to (o) appear in explanatory notes at the end of this report.

TABLE 4. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Manufacturing, Canada

Year and month	All manufactures			Durable goods			Non-durable goods		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	
1945	44.1	0.69	30.47	44.5	0.76	34.04	43.7	0.61	26.57
1946	42.7	0.71	30.15	42.8	0.77	33.00	41.8	0.64	26.92
1947	42.5	0.81	34.47	42.8	0.88	37.71	42.3	0.74	31.39
1948	42.3	0.92	38.96	42.5	0.99	42.24	42.1	0.85	35.70
1949	42.2	0.99	41.74	42.4	1.07	45.28	42.0	0.91	38.18
1950	42.3	1.04	44.03	42.4	1.13	47.74	42.3	0.96	40.57
1951	41.7	1.18	49.29	41.9	1.27	53.38	41.5	1.08	45.03
1952	41.5	1.30	53.83	41.6	1.41	58.49	41.3	1.18	48.65
1953	41.3	1.36	56.25	41.7	1.48	61.55	40.9	1.23	50.51
1954	40.7	1.41	57.43	40.9	1.52	62.13	40.4	1.30	52.36
1955	41.0	1.45	59.45	41.2	1.56	64.35	40.8	1.33	54.30
1956	41.0	1.52	62.40	41.1	1.64	67.45	40.7	1.39	56.74
1957	40.4	1.61	64.96	40.5	1.73	70.15	40.2	1.47	59.17
1958	40.2	1.66	66.77	40.3	1.80	72.42	40.1	1.53	61.31
1959	40.7	1.72	70.16	41.0	1.87	76.66	40.4	1.58	63.90
1960	40.4	1.78	71.96	40.7	1.94	78.70	40.1	1.64	65.67
1961	40.6	1.83	74.27	40.9	1.99	81.36	40.3	1.68	67.87
1962	40.7	1.88	76.55	41.2	2.04	84.02	40.2	1.73	69.55
1963	40.8	1.95	79.40	41.3	2.11	87.25	40.3	1.79	71.90
1964	41.0	2.02	82.90	41.6	2.19	91.08	40.5	1.85	74.91
1962 - January	40.6	1.86	75.46	40.8	2.02	82.40	40.4	1.71	69.05
February	40.8	1.86	75.99	41.1	2.03	83.30	40.4	1.71	69.21
March	41.0	1.87	76.68	41.4	2.03	83.92	40.7	1.72	69.86
April(1)	40.6	1.89	76.50	41.1	2.04	83.86	40.1	1.73	69.44
May	41.0	1.89	77.51	41.7	2.04	85.12	40.5	1.74	70.20
June	41.1	1.88	77.52	41.7	2.04	84.91	40.6	1.73	70.48
July	41.0	1.87	76.72	41.4	2.02	83.85	40.5	1.73	70.18
August	41.0	1.86	76.17	41.4	2.03	83.87	40.7	1.70	69.28
September	41.4	1.88	77.61	42.0	2.05	85.92	40.8	1.72	70.00
October	41.3	1.89	77.96	41.9	2.05	85.95	40.8	1.73	70.50
November	41.2	1.90	78.09	41.9	2.06	86.47	40.5	1.73	70.20
December(1)	37.3	1.94	72.34	37.9	2.08	78.62	36.8	1.80	66.24
1963 - January	40.7	1.92	78.26	41.2	2.09	86.01	40.2	1.76	70.78
February	40.7	1.93	78.45	41.2	2.09	85.90	40.3	1.77	71.24
March	40.9	1.93	79.01	41.3	2.10	86.43	40.6	1.77	71.83
April	41.0	1.95	80.05	41.6	2.12	88.12	40.4	1.79	72.18
May	41.2	1.95	80.25	41.7	2.11	88.19	40.6	1.79	72.50
June	40.9	1.94	79.64	41.4	2.11	87.30	40.5	1.79	72.29
July	40.7	1.93	78.38	41.2	2.08	85.86	40.2	1.78	71.59
August	40.9	1.93	78.82	41.3	2.10	86.48	40.6	1.77	71.83
September	41.3	1.94	80.29	41.8	2.12	88.71	40.8	1.78	72.44
October	41.4	1.96	80.93	41.8	2.13	88.96	40.9	1.79	73.26
November	41.5	1.98	81.91	42.2	2.15	90.87	40.7	1.80	73.31
December(1)	38.0	2.02	76.53	38.8	2.16	83.87	37.2	1.87	69.31
1964 - January	41.2	1.99	81.99	41.7	2.16	90.10	40.6	1.82	74.04
February	41.2	1.99	82.03	41.7	2.16	89.84	40.8	1.82	74.34
March(1)	40.7	2.01	81.84	41.2	2.17	89.26	40.3	1.85	74.49
April	41.1	2.01	82.75	41.7	2.17	90.69	40.6	1.85	74.86
May	41.4	2.02	83.55	42.1	2.18	91.95	40.8	1.84	75.23
June	41.2	2.02	83.22	41.9	2.19	91.58	40.6	1.85	74.99
July	40.9	2.00	82.05	41.3	2.18	89.94	40.6	1.84	74.71
August	41.3	2.02	83.31	41.9	2.21	92.39	40.7	1.84	74.73
September	41.7	2.03	84.77	42.3	2.23	94.16	41.1	1.84	75.75
October	41.6	2.03	84.35	42.2	2.20	92.93	41.0	1.86	76.13
November	41.2	2.04	84.04	41.7	2.21	92.04	40.8	1.86	76.04
December(1)	38.8	2.08	80.65	39.3	2.23	87.77	38.2	1.92	73.36
1965 - January	41.0	2.08	85.34	41.5	2.26	93.89	40.4	1.89	76.45
February	40.6	2.08	84.48	41.0	2.26	92.57	40.2	1.89	76.16
March	41.3	2.11	87.07	42.2	2.29	96.75	40.4	1.90	76.89
April	41.1	2.11	86.96	42.0	2.30	96.45	40.2	1.92	77.03
May	41.1	2.11	86.63	41.7	2.29	95.52	40.3	1.92	77.35
June	41.2	2.11	86.87	42.0	2.29	95.86	40.5	1.91	77.49

(1) The averages at these dates were affected by loss of working time at the year-end holidays in the case of December, and by the Easter holidays in the case of April 1962 and March 1964. Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month.

TABLE 5B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Industries, Canada

Year and month	Mining			Metal mining			Coal mining			Oil and natural gas		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars
1945	43.9	0.85	38.40	45.7	0.85	38.85	40.8	0.94	38.23	..	..	..
1946	42.7	0.88	37.53	44.9	0.88	39.60	39.2	0.97	37.98	..	..	..
1947	42.3	0.99	41.83	44.4	1.00	44.49	37.2	1.11	41.37	..	..	..
1948	42.8	1.12	48.02	44.9	1.11	49.93	38.3	1.25	47.80	..	..	..
1949	42.7	1.18	50.22	45.4	1.16	52.75	37.7	1.28	48.37	..	..	..
1950	43.0	1.22	52.46	45.1	1.22	54.93	38.1	1.30	49.49	..	..	..
1951	43.1	1.35	58.06	44.1	1.36	60.02	39.3	1.37	54.04	43.8	1.49	65.39
1952	42.7	1.48	63.20	44.4	1.49	66.11	38.6	1.50	57.78	44.1	1.62	71.22
1953	42.6	1.54	65.69	44.4	1.57	69.75	37.9	1.50	56.93	44.1	1.66	73.16
1954	42.6	1.58	67.14	44.1	1.62	71.27	38.5	1.48	57.02	43.1	1.70	73.31
1955	43.2	1.61	69.68	44.1	1.66	73.07	39.7	1.48	58.88	44.4	1.74	77.34
1956	42.8	1.73	73.92	43.0	1.80	77.27	40.8	1.50	61.04	44.4	1.92	85.11
1957	42.3	1.88	79.35	42.9	1.95	83.70	39.3	1.62	63.51	43.5	2.07	90.13
1958	41.5	1.96	81.30	41.8	2.03	84.77	39.0	1.73	67.43	41.8	2.13	89.20
1959	41.5	2.04	84.80	41.7	2.13	88.73	38.6	1.74	67.00	41.9	2.21	92.74
1960	41.7	2.09	87.26	41.9	2.17	90.89	39.7	1.75	69.36	41.8	2.31	96.57
1961	41.8	2.13	89.08	42.2	2.20	92.83	39.7	1.77	70.36	40.8	2.34	95.66
1962	41.7	2.18	91.22	41.9	2.26	94.43	40.3	1.83	73.82	41.0	2.50	102.35
1963	42.0	2.24	94.12	41.9	2.31	96.92	42.6	1.86	79.26	41.5	2.55	105.83
1964	42.2	2.31	97.61	42.1	2.38	100.22	42.2	1.92	80.84	41.9	2.64	110.61
1962 - Jan. ...	42.8	2.15	92.19	43.0	2.20	94.53	41.8	1.80	75.33	43.7	2.40	105.12
Feb. ...	41.9	2.17	90.82	42.1	2.22	93.50	38.8	1.82	70.58	44.6	2.40	106.94
Mar. ...	42.0	2.17	91.28	41.9	2.23	93.39	40.8	1.82	74.42	43.3	2.39	103.21
Apr. (1)	41.5	2.19	90.83	41.8	2.26	94.63	40.4	1.80	72.81	39.1	2.52	98.49
May ...	42.2	2.17	91.72	42.4	2.25	95.46	41.5	1.84	76.25	39.1	2.51	98.26
June ...	42.0	2.19	92.04	41.9	2.28	95.46	42.5	1.84	78.28	40.9	2.51	102.70
July ...	41.8	2.19	91.57	41.7	2.28	95.04	42.7	1.84	78.76	39.2	2.51	98.43
Aug. ...	41.8	2.18	91.27	42.1	2.26	95.13	39.8	1.83	73.05	39.3	2.52	98.89
Sept. ...	41.6	2.19	91.34	41.1	2.28	93.82	42.4	1.84	78.05	40.0	2.53	100.97
Oct. ...	42.3	2.18	92.18	42.2	2.26	95.31	42.9	1.84	79.15	39.6	2.52	99.75
Nov. ...	42.2	2.19	92.57	42.4	2.26	95.72	40.4	1.82	73.60	40.8	2.57	104.81
Dec. (1)	38.8	2.24	86.85	39.8	2.29	91.15	30.1	1.84	55.57	43.0	2.57	110.37
1963 - Jan. ...	42.6	2.21	94.16	42.5	2.25	95.84	44.2	1.85	81.84	44.0	2.52	110.31
Feb. ...	42.4	2.23	94.59	42.1	2.28	96.15	42.4	1.86	78.66	44.7	2.56	114.26
Mar. ...	41.1	2.24	92.32	41.0	2.29	93.93	40.0	1.83	73.24	43.2	2.58	111.29
Apr. ...	42.2	2.23	93.90	42.3	2.30	97.49	43.4	1.83	79.54	38.2	2.60	99.28
May ...	42.2	2.22	93.83	42.2	2.30	97.08	42.3	1.88	79.28	40.6	2.54	103.29
June ...	41.7	2.24	93.22	41.5	2.32	96.49	41.2	1.85	76.10	41.3	2.54	104.81
July ...	42.4	2.24	94.91	42.1	2.33	98.00	43.9	1.83	80.42	40.8	2.55	104.05
Aug. ...	41.9	2.24	93.70	41.6	2.32	96.52	42.3	1.86	78.78	40.5	2.55	103.30
Sept. ...	42.6	2.24	95.45	42.3	2.33	98.52	44.3	1.87	82.65	39.5	2.54	100.29
Oct. ...	42.6	2.25	95.65	42.5	2.33	98.85	42.9	1.90	81.25	39.6	2.55	101.20
Nov. ...	42.6	2.25	95.94	41.9	2.33	97.76	44.9	1.90	85.36	41.8	2.52	105.29
Dec. (1)	40.2	2.28	91.67	41.0	2.35	96.34	39.2	1.87	73.46	41.3	2.56	105.72
1964 - Jan. ...	42.9	2.27	97.38	42.6	2.33	99.12	43.6	1.92	83.64	44.7	2.53	112.75
Feb. ...	42.5	2.28	97.17	42.1	2.34	98.72	43.0	1.91	82.06	45.6	2.53	115.23
Mar. (1)	42.4	2.34	99.07	42.2	2.39	100.60	41.0	1.92	78.59	45.2	2.55	115.45
Apr. ...	42.0	2.29	96.05	42.0	2.37	99.58	40.7	1.91	77.77	39.4	2.57	101.39
May ...	42.0	2.30	96.55	41.5	2.37	98.45	43.4	1.90	82.65	41.7	2.67	111.36
June ...	42.3	2.30	97.04	42.2	2.37	99.96	42.9	1.91	81.74	40.4	2.67	107.86
July ...	42.6	2.31	98.25	42.0	2.39	100.39	45.4	1.92	87.16	42.1	2.68	112.63
Aug. ...	41.6	2.30	95.53	41.4	2.38	98.59	42.0	1.90	79.64	38.9	2.67	103.99
Sept. ...	42.7	2.31	98.64	42.3	2.40	101.55	43.8	1.92	84.05	39.6	2.70	106.93
Oct. ...	43.0	2.33	100.29	42.5	2.41	102.57	44.6	1.93	85.98	41.1	2.71	111.27
Nov. ...	43.0	2.34	100.68	42.6	2.41	102.75	44.2	1.95	85.94	41.9	2.72	114.17
Dec. (1)	39.9	2.37	94.59	41.4	2.42	100.30	31.0	1.94	60.14	39.6	2.75	109.13
1965 - Jan. ...	42.8	2.36	101.06	42.3	2.42	102.38	43.1	1.92	82.79	44.6	2.71	120.81
Feb. ...	42.3	2.40	101.54	42.1	2.46	103.59	39.9	1.94	77.14	45.5	2.74	124.43
Mar. ...	43.1	2.39	103.03	42.8	2.46	105.24	43.4	1.95	84.37	45.3	2.73	123.53
Apr. ...	42.2	2.39	100.97	42.1	2.48	104.25	43.5	1.96	85.24	38.3	2.81	107.53
May ...	41.9	2.40	100.30	42.1	2.48	104.42	38.6	1.95	75.30	39.4	2.74	107.72
June ...	43.0	2.40	103.23	43.0	2.49	107.11	42.6	1.96	83.26	40.3	2.74	110.40
July ...												
Aug. ...												
Sept. ...												
Oct. ...												
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												

See footnote on page 15.

TABLE 5B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Industries, Canada - Continued

Year and month	Non-metal mining			Construction			Building and general engineering			Highway, bridges and street construction		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	number	dollars	number
1945 .....	..	..	..	38.9	0.74	28.59	40.2	0.81	32.60	36.7	0.63	23.19
1946 .....	..	..	..	38.4	0.77	29.53	38.7	0.84	32.39	37.9	0.66	24.98
1947 .....	..	..	..	39.3	0.85	33.25	39.3	0.92	36.12	39.1	0.72	28.00
1948 .....	..	..	..	39.2	0.94	36.89	40.0	1.02	40.68	37.5	0.80	30.04
1949 .....	..	..	..	39.7	1.01	40.18	40.0	1.08	43.28	39.0	0.86	33.50
1950 .....	..	..	..	39.9	1.06	42.13	39.5	1.14	45.07	40.8	0.88	35.99
1951	46.0	1.18	54.14	40.3	1.19	47.86	39.4	1.29	50.67	42.2	0.96	40.55
1952	42.6	1.36	57.81	41.5	1.32	54.99	41.0	1.44	59.04	41.5	1.06	43.87
1953	42.8	1.43	61.29	41.7	1.44	60.26	40.7	1.58	64.31	41.3	1.13	46.83
1954	42.9	1.47	63.15	40.3	1.48	59.85	39.9	1.61	64.08	41.1	1.21	49.73
1955	43.3	1.53	66.16	39.9	1.52	60.49	39.5	1.63	64.46	40.1	1.26	51.87
1956	43.1	1.60	68.79	41.1	1.65	67.77	41.0	1.77	72.73	41.3	1.35	55.67
1957	42.5	1.68	71.57	41.2	1.76	72.55	41.3	1.90	78.47	40.8	1.44	58.83
1958	42.3	1.74	73.73	40.7	1.78	72.36	40.5	1.94	78.37	41.0	1.48	60.80
1959	42.2	1.82	76.87	40.2	1.84	74.20	39.6	2.01	79.59	41.3	1.56	64.28
1960	42.2	1.89	79.62	40.4	1.94	78.41	40.1	2.12	84.85	41.0	1.63	66.89
1961	42.3	1.95	82.60	40.3	1.98	79.93	39.9	2.17	86.39	40.9	1.67	68.37
1962	42.3	1.98	83.82	40.3	2.06	83.16	39.7	2.25	89.37	41.5	1.73	71.65
1963	42.4	2.07	87.70	40.8	2.14	87.51	40.0	2.34	93.64	42.3	1.79	75.80
1964	43.1	2.13	92.00	41.0	2.25	92.31	40.1	2.46	98.55	42.8	1.86	79.71
1962 - Jan. ...	42.1	2.01	84.51	39.3	2.06	80.88	39.1	2.23	87.35	39.5	1.72	68.14
Feb. ...	41.5	2.01	83.47	40.4	2.06	83.23	39.2	2.25	88.45	42.6	1.72	73.30
Mar. ...	42.3	2.00	84.89	40.4	2.10	84.83	40.5	2.27	91.95	40.0	1.76	70.53
Apr. (1)	42.0	1.98	83.21	38.5	2.08	80.23	38.5	2.27	87.17	38.6	1.74	67.20
May ...	43.1	1.96	84.41	40.6	2.04	82.93	39.8	2.24	88.94	42.0	1.72	72.34
June ...	42.5	1.95	83.01	42.0	2.04	85.66	40.9	2.23	91.44	44.0	1.71	75.46
July ...	42.8	1.94	82.91	42.0	2.04	85.56	41.2	2.23	92.00	43.4	1.70	73.96
Aug. ...	43.1	1.94	83.52	42.6	2.05	87.19	42.0	2.24	94.04	43.8	1.71	74.73
Sept. ...	43.8	1.96	85.99	42.6	2.05	87.51	42.1	2.25	94.67	43.7	1.71	74.59
Oct. ...	43.2	1.97	85.00	41.7	2.07	86.11	41.4	2.25	93.23	42.3	1.73	73.04
Nov. ...	43.4	2.00	86.81	40.7	2.08	84.57	40.9	2.27	92.65	40.5	1.72	69.72
Dec. (1)	38.4	2.03	78.10	33.1	2.09	69.25	30.7	2.30	70.60	37.3	1.79	66.80
1963 - Jan. ...	41.3	2.09	86.31	39.1	2.14	83.56	38.6	2.32	89.66	41.0	1.79	71.60
Feb. ...	42.0	2.11	88.55	40.1	2.16	86.60	39.5	2.34	92.59	41.3	1.80	74.57
Mar. ...	41.7	2.11	87.98	40.3	2.17	87.45	40.0	2.34	93.62	41.1	1.81	74.43
Apr. ...	42.0	2.07	87.06	39.9	2.16	86.29	39.9	2.34	93.32	39.9	1.80	71.95
May ...	42.7	2.04	87.08	41.3	2.13	88.04	40.7	2.32	94.49	42.4	1.80	76.31
June ...	42.8	2.03	86.97	41.9	2.11	88.36	40.4	2.32	93.68	44.5	1.78	79.07
July ...	43.2	2.05	88.50	42.4	2.11	89.51	41.3	2.30	95.20	44.4	1.78	79.16
Aug. ...	43.2	2.05	88.61	42.2	2.13	89.82	41.5	2.33	96.70	43.5	1.78	77.19
Sept. ...	43.9	2.05	89.84	43.1	2.16	92.90	42.3	2.36	99.73	44.5	1.80	80.08
Oct. ...	43.9	2.06	90.51	42.6	2.17	92.32	42.0	2.36	99.08	43.9	1.80	79.13
Nov. ...	44.3	2.07	91.91	40.8	2.16	88.34	40.8	2.36	96.07	41.0	1.79	73.21
Dec. (1)	37.2	2.10	77.95	32.8	2.17	71.19	30.6	2.40	73.29	37.1	1.81	67.09
1964 - Jan. ...	42.5	2.16	91.86	40.1	2.24	89.99	39.6	2.42	96.03	41.2	1.85	76.41
Feb. ...	42.3	2.17	91.94	41.2	2.24	92.31	40.5	2.43	98.37	42.7	1.85	79.09
Mar. (1)	42.2	2.16	91.28	37.4	2.24	83.90	36.6	2.43	88.82	39.3	1.87	73.49
Apr. ...	43.3	2.13	92.21	40.1	2.25	90.36	40.0	2.44	97.38	40.4	1.86	75.34
May ...	43.6	2.11	92.25	42.0	2.22	93.39	41.1	2.43	99.62	43.7	1.87	81.75
June ...	43.1	2.10	90.78	41.3	2.20	90.95	39.9	2.43	96.83	43.7	1.85	80.74
July ...	43.5	2.08	90.61	42.5	2.22	94.60	41.4	2.44	100.95	44.5	1.87	83.30
Aug. ...	43.0	2.09	90.00	42.9	2.23	95.63	41.8	2.45	102.20	45.0	1.87	84.12
Sept. ...	44.2	2.11	93.36	43.1	2.26	97.48	42.2	2.48	104.61	44.7	1.89	84.53
Oct. ...	45.0	2.13	95.94	42.9	2.30	98.62	42.4	2.52	106.73	44.0	1.89	83.33
Nov. ...	44.4	2.17	96.20	41.5	2.31	95.98	41.2	2.52	103.83	42.3	1.90	80.23
Dec. (1)	40.0	2.19	87.49	33.8	2.29	77.43	32.1	2.51	80.65	37.3	1.90	70.91
1965 - Jan. ...	43.6	2.22	96.69	40.5	2.38	96.41	39.9	2.58	102.85	42.0	1.93	80.94
Feb. ...	43.2	2.23	96.28	40.3	2.38	95.94	39.6	2.58	102.23	42.0	1.92	80.67
Mar. ...	42.6	2.20	93.87	40.7	2.41	98.01	40.6	2.60	105.44	41.0	1.95	79.77
Apr. ...	43.3	2.20	95.41	40.1	2.45	98.18	40.1	2.63	105.32	40.3	1.99	80.18
May ...	44.3	2.18	96.49	40.9	2.40	98.16	40.2	2.61	104.71	42.6	1.96	83.64
June ...	44.6	2.18	97.14	41.6	2.38	98.87	40.1	2.60	104.36	44.6	1.95	87.17
July ...												
Aug. ...												
Sept. ...												
Oct. ...												
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												

TABLE 5B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Industries, Canada - Concluded

Year and month	Electric and motor transportation			Service			Hotels and restaurants			Laundries and dry cleaning plants		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	number	dollars	number
1945 .....	..	..	..	43.8	0.43	18.92	45.1	0.41	18.63	41.2	0.47	19.41
1946 .....	..	..	..	43.1	0.47	20.08	44.3	0.45	20.07	41.0	0.49	19.97
1947 .....	..	..	..	42.5	0.53	22.70	43.4	0.52	22.79	40.8	0.55	22.52
1948 .....	..	..	..	42.3	0.59	24.87	43.2	0.58	25.10	41.0	0.59	24.31
1949 .....	..	..	..	42.3	0.64	26.92	43.0	0.63	27.00	40.8	0.63	25.70
1950 .....	..	..	..	42.5	0.66	28.09	43.5	0.65	28.14	41.0	0.65	26.73
1951	45.1	1.18	53.04	42.5	0.70	29.62	43.5	0.69	30.10	40.7	0.68	27.55
1952	45.3	1.29	58.53	42.6	0.74	31.52	43.6	0.73	31.87	41.1	0.72	29.63
1953	45.0	1.35	60.89	41.9	0.79	32.93	42.6	0.78	33.36	41.3	0.75	31.14
1954	45.1	1.40	63.37	40.9	0.83	34.03	41.4	0.83	34.28	40.6	0.79	32.24
1955	44.8	1.45	64.96	40.4	0.86	34.62	40.7	0.86	34.88	40.5	0.82	33.17
1956	44.3	1.52	67.20	40.2	0.89	35.94	40.4	0.89	36.04	40.7	0.85	34.72
1957	44.3	1.59	70.61	39.8	0.94	37.37	40.0	0.93	37.24	39.9	0.90	36.07
1958	44.1	1.68	74.13	39.5	0.97	38.28	39.6	0.95	37.58	39.6	0.96	37.94
1959	44.2	1.75	77.60	39.4	1.00	39.29	39.4	0.98	38.52	40.1	0.97	38.98
1960	43.5	1.83	79.84	39.1	1.04	40.58	39.1	1.01	39.63	39.8	1.00	39.83
1961	43.3	1.90	82.23	38.7	1.07	41.27	38.7	1.04	40.09	39.7	1.03	40.96
1962	43.5	1.97	85.75	38.1	1.10	42.02	38.0	1.06	40.41	39.9	1.05	41.95
1963	43.9	2.02	88.78	37.7	1.15	43.21	37.4	1.11	41.53	39.9	1.08	43.27
1964	44.3	2.08	92.32	37.1	1.21	44.73	36.6	1.17	42.74	40.0	1.15	45.81
1962 - Jan ...	42.8	1.94	83.12	38.1	1.09	41.48	38.3	1.06	40.37	39.0	1.04	40.65
Feb. ...	43.6	1.94	84.75	38.3	1.10	42.01	38.5	1.06	40.98	39.3	1.04	41.03
Mar. ...	43.7	1.95	84.97	38.4	1.09	41.79	38.3	1.05	40.33	40.2	1.05	42.06
Apr. (1)	43.4	1.97	85.55	38.2	1.10	42.11	38.0	1.07	40.63	40.3	1.05	42.30
May ...	43.2	1.98	85.62	38.4	1.10	42.41	38.2	1.07	40.81	40.5	1.05	42.57
June ...	43.5	1.98	86.34	38.6	1.09	42.04	38.2	1.05	40.07	40.5	1.05	42.47
July ...	43.4	1.97	85.32	38.6	1.08	41.69	38.4	1.04	39.89	40.2	1.04	41.90
Aug. ...	44.4	1.97	87.59	38.4	1.09	41.89	38.2	1.04	39.82	40.2	1.05	42.32
Sept. ...	44.1	1.98	87.12	37.8	1.11	42.10	37.2	1.07	39.83	40.5	1.06	43.70
Oct. ...	43.9	1.98	86.90	37.9	1.12	42.37	37.6	1.08	40.53	40.3	1.06	42.78
Nov. ...	44.0	1.98	87.20	38.0	1.12	42.66	37.8	1.08	40.94	40.1	1.06	42.62
Dec. (1)	42.1	2.01	84.47	37.0	1.13	41.71	37.4	1.09	40.75	37.3	1.06	39.73
1963 - Jan. ...	43.2	1.99	85.99	37.5	1.13	42.40	37.4	1.09	40.62	39.2	1.06	41.73
Feb. ...	43.4	2.00	86.74	37.6	1.13	42.51	37.7	1.10	41.30	39.0	1.06	41.21
Mar. ...	43.6	2.01	87.60	37.6	1.13	42.67	37.2	1.10	40.82	40.3	1.07	42.99
Apr. ...	43.7	2.00	87.44	37.7	1.14	42.99	37.1	1.10	40.93	40.8	1.08	44.10
May ...	44.3	2.01	89.14	38.1	1.14	43.56	37.6	1.10	41.50	40.8	1.08	44.08
June ...	44.4	2.01	89.23	38.0	1.13	43.04	37.6	1.09	40.88	40.0	1.09	43.49
July ...	43.9	2.02	88.94	38.4	1.12	43.14	38.4	1.08	41.49	40.2	1.08	43.36
Aug. ...	44.8	2.04	91.27	38.4	1.13	43.54	38.2	1.09	41.80	40.7	1.08	44.07
Sept. ...	44.7	2.03	90.70	37.5	1.16	43.56	37.1	1.13	41.96	40.5	1.09	44.20
Oct. ...	44.8	2.04	91.49	37.6	1.17	43.96	37.1	1.14	42.38	40.4	1.10	44.49
Nov. ...	44.1	2.04	89.73	37.3	1.18	43.81	36.7	1.15	42.20	39.9	1.10	44.02
Dec. (1)	42.2	2.05	86.55	36.5	1.18	43.17	36.6	1.16	42.29	37.3	1.10	41.22
1964 - Jan. ...	43.6	2.06	89.71	37.0	1.18	43.72	36.6	1.15	42.17	39.4	1.11	43.61
Feb. ...	43.7	2.06	90.12	37.3	1.19	44.40	36.9	1.16	42.83	39.8	1.11	44.19
Mar. (1)	44.3	2.09	92.63	37.1	1.19	44.06	36.4	1.16	42.21	40.5	1.12	45.47
Apr. ...	43.8	2.06	90.25	37.1	1.20	44.58	36.5	1.16	42.53	40.6	1.14	46.07
May ...	45.0	2.07	93.14	37.1	1.20	44.75	36.3	1.17	42.42	40.7	1.14	46.24
June ...	44.9	2.06	92.63	37.1	1.19	44.24	36.8	1.15	42.19	39.9	1.15	45.80
July ...	43.7	2.08	90.75	37.6	1.19	44.64	37.4	1.15	42.90	40.1	1.14	45.48
Aug. ...	44.9	2.08	93.56	37.8	1.19	45.00	37.1	1.15	42.65	40.0	1.14	45.73
Sept. ...	45.4	2.09	94.99	37.3	1.22	45.35	36.8	1.18	43.21	40.1	1.17	47.05
Oct. ...	44.9	2.10	94.47	37.0	1.23	45.54	36.4	1.19	43.41	40.1	1.18	47.33
Nov. ...	44.5	2.10	93.52	36.7	1.24	45.45	36.1	1.20	43.33	39.8	1.18	46.85
Dec. (1)	43.3	2.12	91.64	36.1	1.24	44.80	35.7	1.20	42.92	38.9	1.17	45.67
1965 - Jan. ...	44.0	2.12	93.25	36.3	1.25	45.39	35.7	1.21	43.07	38.7	1.19	45.99
Feb. ...	44.0	2.11	92.85	36.6	1.26	46.13	36.1	1.21	43.80	39.0	1.18	46.04
Mar. ...	44.0	2.11	93.01	36.4	1.26	45.73	36.0	1.21	43.39	39.1	1.19	46.74
Apr. ...	44.3	2.12	94.06	36.5	1.27	46.14	36.0	1.22	43.90	40.4	1.21	48.84
May ...	43.8	2.12	93.13	36.6	1.27	46.60	36.0	1.22	44.03	39.9	1.22	48.87
June ...	44.1	2.13	93.81	36.8	1.27	46.68	36.4	1.21	44.00	39.4	1.24	48.88
July ...												
Aug. ...												
Sept. ...												
Oct. ...												
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												

See footnote on page 15.

TABLE 6B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada

Year and month	Food and beverages			Tobacco and tobacco products			Rubber products			Leather products		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars
1945	43.5	0.59	25.67	41.9	0.52	21.70	43.7	0.72	31.42	42.9	0.52	22.45
1946	42.4	0.62	26.50	40.4	0.54	21.94	41.8	0.73	30.51	41.8	0.56	23.49
1947	42.0	0.71	29.65	40.6	0.62	25.21	42.7	0.88	37.79	40.5	0.64	26.02
1948	42.3	0.80	33.80	41.3	0.78	32.21	41.6	1.00	41.50	39.3	0.71	28.02
1949	42.4	0.86	36.46	42.6	0.86	36.76	40.9	1.05	42.78	40.2	0.75	30.23
1950	42.6	0.90	38.25	41.4	0.95	39.45	41.3	1.11	45.88	39.4	0.79	31.09
1951	42.0	1.00	42.21	40.6	1.11	45.03	40.9	1.26	51.64	38.6	0.86	33.23
1952	41.9	1.10	46.19	40.2	1.24	49.85	41.0	1.35	55.25	40.3	0.92	37.20
1953	41.3	1.16	47.87	40.2	1.30	52.34	40.8	1.43	58.43	39.9	0.97	38.54
1954	41.1	1.21	49.65	39.8	1.35	53.81	40.7	1.46	59.30	38.8	1.00	38.61
1955	41.0	1.25	51.33	40.6	1.39	56.31	41.6	1.49	61.98	39.9	1.02	40.58
1956	40.8	1.31	53.33	40.6	1.42	57.73	41.2	1.57	64.64	40.1	1.05	42.15
1957	40.5	1.39	56.17	39.8	1.53	60.77	40.2	1.66	66.69	39.5	1.11	43.81
1958	40.6	1.45	58.99	39.9	1.58	62.88	40.0	1.71	68.48	39.7	1.14	45.38
1959	40.8	1.53	62.43	39.2	1.67	65.61	41.3	1.79	74.01	39.7	1.17	46.56
1960	40.5	1.57	63.50	40.0	1.74	69.58	40.4	1.83	73.87	39.1	1.21	47.20
1961	40.4	1.61	64.95	39.6	1.83	72.58	41.3	1.87	77.23	40.4	1.24	49.98
1962	40.2	1.64	65.73	39.4	1.87	73.78	41.7	1.94	80.74	40.0	1.28	51.14
1963	40.2	1.69	68.02	38.7	1.97	76.29	41.3	1.99	82.13	39.9	1.32	52.76
1964	40.6	1.75	70.95	37.9	2.11	79.78	41.9	2.07	86.90	39.9	1.39	55.49
1962 - Jan. ...	39.9	1.66	66.19	40.7	1.62	66.10	41.7	1.91	79.84	41.9	1.26	52.74
Feb. ...	39.8	1.67	66.39	40.3	1.67	67.15	41.7	1.93	80.30	41.7	1.26	52.57
Mar. ...	40.4	1.67	67.33	39.9	1.69	67.38	41.9	1.91	80.22	41.2	1.26	51.87
Apr.(1) ...	40.3	1.67	67.31	38.2	1.80	68.77	41.0	1.91	78.16	39.1	1.28	49.88
May ...	41.4	1.64	68.02	39.0	1.84	71.65	41.6	1.94	80.47	38.9	1.27	49.55
June ...	41.2	1.63	66.94	39.8	2.01	80.11	42.4	1.95	82.55	39.9	1.28	50.90
July ...	40.7	1.62	65.94	40.1	2.02	81.09	41.3	1.94	80.16	40.4	1.27	51.15
Aug. ...	40.8	1.55	63.25	40.2	2.01	80.77	41.6	1.91	79.42	40.9	1.27	52.00
Sept. ...	40.1	1.57	62.80	39.8	2.00	79.76	42.6	1.94	82.83	40.9	1.28	52.51
Oct. ...	40.3	1.61	65.04	40.2	2.00	80.28	43.3	1.96	85.16	40.5	1.30	52.53
Nov. ...	39.9	1.64	65.32	37.6	1.88	70.79	42.9	1.96	83.90	41.2	1.30	53.54
Dec.(1) ...	37.5	1.71	64.19	37.3	1.92	71.49	38.5	1.97	75.84	34.0	1.31	44.50
1963 - Jan. ...	39.7	1.71	67.95	40.1	1.73	69.43	42.2	1.97	82.96	41.3	1.31	53.94
Feb. ...	39.7	1.72	68.51	41.7	1.73	72.13	42.2	1.97	83.09	40.8	1.30	53.09
Mar. ...	40.5	1.72	69.66	40.1	1.76	70.39	42.2	1.98	83.35	40.5	1.30	52.62
Apr. ...	40.5	1.73	70.06	40.1	1.81	72.52	38.9	1.94	75.65	39.9	1.31	52.24
May ...	41.1	1.69	69.60	38.4	2.10	80.54	42.0	1.98	83.10	39.2	1.32	51.57
June ...	41.3	1.67	69.15	38.6	2.17	83.90	41.8	2.00	83.47	39.2	1.33	51.98
July ...	40.9	1.64	67.02	38.6	2.18	84.25	40.9	1.99	81.52	39.3	1.31	51.62
Aug. ...	40.1	1.63	65.38	37.8	2.19	82.91	41.7	1.99	82.81	40.9	1.33	54.20
Sept. ...	40.2	1.64	65.72	37.8	2.18	82.15	42.2	2.05	86.54	41.0	1.34	54.87
Oct. ...	40.6	1.68	68.32	37.7	2.18	82.21	42.4	2.01	85.18	40.4	1.34	54.21
Nov. ...	40.3	1.71	69.05	39.1	1.95	76.25	42.3	2.01	84.98	41.0	1.35	55.16
Dec.(1) ...	37.6	1.78	67.02	33.3	2.08	69.25	36.2	2.02	73.11	35.0	1.35	47.42
1964 - Jan. ...	40.0	1.78	70.99	38.6	1.91	73.83	42.1	2.04	85.76	41.5	1.36	56.27
Feb. ...	40.1	1.78	71.24	37.9	1.91	72.39	42.0	2.04	85.48	41.7	1.36	56.73
Mar.(1) ...	40.8	1.79	73.16	37.1	2.00	74.31	41.3	2.03	83.79	39.2	1.37	53.70
Apr. ...	40.5	1.78	72.04	38.8	1.98	76.78	41.7	2.05	85.38	40.0	1.37	55.05
May ...	41.1	1.75	71.91	37.3	2.13	79.56	42.1	2.06	86.51	39.8	1.38	55.08
June ...	41.1	1.74	71.38	38.1	2.25	85.79	42.0	2.06	86.55	39.0	1.39	54.22
July ...	41.4	1.71	70.86	38.0	2.26	86.00	40.9	2.08	85.13	39.3	1.39	54.70
Aug. ...	40.2	1.69	67.71	38.2	2.30	87.83	42.5	2.08	88.31	40.6	1.40	56.94
Sept. ...	40.8	1.69	68.92	38.6	2.31	89.30	43.7	2.12	92.58	40.6	1.41	57.30
Oct. ...	41.2	1.74	71.49	37.8	2.30	86.90	42.6	2.11	89.87	40.1	1.42	56.76
Nov. ...	40.5	1.77	71.63	38.9	2.01	78.45	42.4	2.11	89.50	40.9	1.42	57.92
Dec.(1) ...	38.9	1.84	71.38	35.2	2.11	74.08	39.4	2.12	83.50	35.9	1.42	51.02
1965 - Jan. ...	40.0	1.85	73.92	39.4	1.98	78.12	41.9	2.11	88.50	40.7	1.42	57.89
Feb. ...	40.2	1.85	74.19	37.8	1.98	74.90	41.8	2.10	88.01	40.5	1.42	57.50
Mar. ...	40.4	1.85	74.68	36.6	2.19	80.10	41.8	2.11	88.33	40.4	1.43	57.88
Apr. ...	40.4	1.85	74.84	37.5	2.31	86.64	41.5	2.12	87.81	38.9	1.44	56.15
May ...	41.2	1.83	75.24	37.5	2.31	86.63	41.3	2.13	87.98	38.1	1.45	55.15
June ...	41.3	1.81	74.72	37.4	2.35	87.87	40.7	2.08	84.65	38.7	1.45	56.14
July ...												
Aug. ...												
Sept. ...												
Oct. ...												
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												

TABLE 68. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada - Continued

Year and month	Textile products (except clothing)			Clothing (textile and fur)			Wood products			Paper products		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars
1945	45.5	0.50	22.61	39.7	0.53	21.04	43.6	0.61	26.42	47.7	0.68	32.29
1946	43.9	0.54	23.57	38.7	0.56	21.75	42.9	0.65	27.80	47.6	0.74	35.27
1947	43.2	0.62	26.78	38.5	0.63	24.29	42.2	0.75	31.48	47.6	0.88	41.79
1948	42.7	0.74	31.51	37.8	0.71	26.72	41.1	0.84	34.61	47.1	1.01	47.34
1949	42.7	0.83	35.44	38.2	0.76	29.18	41.3	0.93	38.41	46.4	1.06	49.32
1950	43.3	0.86	37.24	38.3	0.79	30.37	41.5	0.96	39.67	46.9	1.11	51.97
1951	41.2	0.97	40.13	37.1	0.87	32.20	41.4	1.07	44.38	46.6	1.31	60.86
1952	41.2	1.04	42.93	38.2	0.92	34.99	41.8	1.15	48.15	44.8	1.43	63.84
1953	41.1	1.08	44.26	38.1	0.96	36.50	42.0	1.21	50.86	43.5	1.52	66.12
1954	41.3	1.10	45.55	36.9	0.99	36.38	41.3	1.26	51.91	42.6	1.61	68.42
1955	42.4	1.12	47.49	37.8	0.98	37.12	41.7	1.29	53.83	42.4	1.67	70.85
1956	42.2	1.15	48.66	38.3	1.01	38.76	41.2	1.34	55.13	42.3	1.78	75.12
1957	41.5	1.21	50.34	37.4	1.05	39.31	40.6	1.40	56.96	41.5	1.87	77.69
1958	41.3	1.25	51.67	37.6	1.08	40.68	40.8	1.46	59.61	40.8	1.94	79.03
1959	42.1	1.29	54.34	38.1	1.11	42.33	41.5	1.49	61.61	41.2	2.00	82.51
1960	41.7	1.34	55.84	37.7	1.14	43.09	40.8	1.58	64.29	41.2	2.08	85.73
1961	42.0	1.38	57.79	38.2	1.18	45.13	41.1	1.61	66.24	41.2	2.17	89.37
1962	42.1	1.42	59.79	38.1	1.22	46.47	41.1	1.65	67.83	41.1	2.24	91.96
1963	42.1	1.47	62.02	38.1	1.27	48.40	41.1	1.72	70.59	41.3	2.30	95.01
1964	42.2	1.55	65.31	38.4	1.32	50.80	41.2	1.79	73.66	41.7	2.37	98.70
1962 - Jan. ...	42.8	1.40	60.05	38.7	1.20	46.62	40.7	1.62	66.07	40.8	2.21	90.34
Feb. ...	42.3	1.40	59.34	39.0	1.21	47.31	41.3	1.63	67.22	40.9	2.21	90.36
Mar. ...	42.6	1.41	59.96	39.5	1.22	48.16	41.4	1.64	67.92	41.1	2.21	90.72
Apr.(1) ...	41.6	1.41	58.79	37.9	1.22	46.30	40.6	1.64	66.60	41.0	2.20	90.30
May ...	42.2	1.42	60.03	37.7	1.22	45.88	41.4	1.63	67.61	41.2	2.22	91.47
June ...	42.3	1.42	60.05	37.8	1.22	46.12	41.9	1.64	68.70	41.9	2.23	93.43
July ...	41.7	1.41	58.89	38.2	1.22	46.65	41.4	1.64	67.79	41.8	2.24	93.68
Aug. ...	42.6	1.42	60.52	39.1	1.23	47.88	41.5	1.64	68.01	41.4	2.24	92.36
Sept. ...	43.1	1.43	61.77	39.5	1.23	48.70	42.5	1.67	71.01	41.6	2.26	93.89
Oct. ...	42.9	1.43	61.31	39.2	1.22	47.89	41.7	1.67	69.67	41.7	2.26	94.18
Nov. ...	43.1	1.44	62.14	38.5	1.22	46.75	41.7	1.68	69.89	41.2	2.26	92.82
Dec.(1) ...	37.7	1.45	54.66	32.2	1.22	39.39	37.4	1.70	63.46	38.7	2.32	89.70
1963 - Jan. ...	42.3	1.45	61.18	38.7	1.25	48.45	40.8	1.69	69.08	40.5	2.25	91.24
Feb. ...	42.0	1.46	61.24	39.1	1.26	49.36	41.7	1.70	71.09	40.5	2.26	91.53
Mar. ...	42.3	1.46	61.59	39.1	1.26	49.29	41.5	1.71	71.09	40.9	2.27	92.76
Apr. ...	42.0	1.46	61.27	38.6	1.26	48.74	40.8	1.71	69.84	41.6	2.28	94.98
May ...	42.4	1.46	62.00	38.2	1.26	48.15	41.1	1.70	70.02	41.7	2.28	95.15
June ...	42.1	1.46	61.58	37.4	1.26	47.17	41.5	1.72	71.30	41.8	2.29	95.71
July ...	41.2	1.46	60.02	37.7	1.26	47.67	41.1	1.71	70.31	41.8	2.29	95.82
Aug. ...	42.6	1.47	62.89	39.3	1.29	50.55	41.5	1.71	71.17	41.7	2.30	95.73
Sept. ...	43.1	1.48	64.00	39.1	1.29	50.27	41.9	1.73	72.53	42.0	2.30	96.79
Oct. ...	43.3	1.49	64.49	39.2	1.29	50.46	41.6	1.73	72.03	41.9	2.31	96.78
Nov. ...	43.2	1.50	64.76	38.5	1.27	48.87	41.8	1.75	73.07	42.0	2.32	97.49
Dec.(1) ...	39.1	1.51	59.03	32.5	1.28	41.52	37.1	1.75	65.12	39.4	2.42	95.51
1964 - Jan. ...	42.9	1.51	64.79	39.3	1.30	51.13	41.3	1.75	72.32	41.3	2.32	95.98
Feb. ...	42.6	1.51	64.53	39.9	1.31	52.42	42.0	1.76	73.85	41.5	2.33	96.57
Mar.(1) ...	42.1	1.52	64.07	38.1	1.31	50.06	40.8	1.77	72.01	41.4	2.34	97.15
Apr. ...	42.7	1.53	65.25	38.5	1.31	50.29	41.4	1.76	73.10	41.8	2.35	98.19
May ...	42.7	1.52	65.04	38.6	1.31	50.46	42.0	1.76	73.76	42.0	2.34	98.40
June ...	42.3	1.55	65.48	37.6	1.31	49.39	41.2	1.76	72.72	42.1	2.36	99.61
July ...	41.4	1.54	63.66	38.1	1.32	50.25	40.8	1.78	72.54	42.0	2.37	99.42
Aug. ...	42.6	1.56	66.49	39.5	1.33	52.65	41.5	1.80	74.47	41.6	2.37	98.84
Sept. ...	42.9	1.57	67.46	39.4	1.34	52.86	41.7	1.81	75.66	42.0	2.38	99.99
Oct. ...	42.7	1.57	66.98	39.3	1.34	52.53	42.2	1.82	77.02	42.0	2.38	99.96
Nov. ...	42.7	1.58	67.62	38.6	1.33	51.29	41.9	1.83	76.77	42.0	2.39	100.25
Dec.(1) ...	39.0	1.59	62.23	34.4	1.34	45.96	37.9	1.83	69.54	40.7	2.45	99.57
1965 - Jan. ...	42.2	1.59	67.21	38.6	1.36	52.37	41.9	1.85	77.40	41.4	2.40	99.43
Feb. ...	41.2	1.60	65.65	38.8	1.36	52.83	41.8	1.85	77.20	41.3	2.40	99.22
Mar. ...	41.8	1.61	67.14	38.8	1.37	53.04	41.4	1.84	76.31	41.5	2.40	99.61
Apr. ...	41.7	1.61	67.24	37.9	1.37	51.85	41.2	1.85	76.22	41.5	2.41	99.78
May ...	42.1	1.63	68.58	37.6	1.37	51.47	40.9	1.84	75.37	41.6	2.41	100.33
June ...	42.1	1.63	68.77	37.2	1.38	51.25	41.5	1.86	76.92	42.0	2.41	101.35
July ...												
Aug. ...												
Sept. ...												
Oct. ...												
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												

See footnote on page 15.

TABLE 6B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada - Continued

Year and month	Printing, publishing and allied industries			Iron and steel products			Transportation equipment			Non-ferrous metal products		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars
1945	41.5	0.76	31.50	45.7	0.75	34.32	44.4	0.87	38.58	44.4	0.74	32.81
1946	41.1	0.79	32.55	43.3	0.76	32.95	41.7	0.88	36.65	43.2	0.77	33.09
1947	40.8	0.89	36.35	43.6	0.89	38.72	42.1	0.98	41.22	43.2	0.88	37.93
1948	40.5	1.03	41.63	43.2	1.01	43.59	41.9	1.08	45.29	43.1	1.00	43.06
1949	40.6	1.14	46.12	42.8	1.09	46.57	42.2	1.16	48.95	43.3	1.07	46.42
1950	40.6	1.23	49.74	42.5	1.16	49.39	42.5	1.21	51.38	43.3	1.12	48.71
1951	40.1	1.33	53.49	42.0	1.32	55.31	41.7	1.35	56.42	42.4	1.30	54.95
1952	39.6	1.49	58.81	41.8	1.46	60.90	41.2	1.48	60.85	41.4	1.47	60.94
1953	39.9	1.59	63.28	41.5	1.53	63.70	41.5	1.57	65.24	41.4	1.53	63.22
1954	40.1	1.66	66.45	40.8	1.58	64.30	40.5	1.62	65.57	41.0	1.60	65.52
1955	40.1	1.73	69.21	41.4	1.64	67.77	40.2	1.67	67.01	41.3	1.66	68.60
1956	40.1	1.81	72.46	41.6	1.73	72.13	40.3	1.74	70.20	41.0	1.73	70.93
1957	39.8	1.89	75.30	40.9	1.84	75.17	39.7	1.83	72.53	40.7	1.84	75.01
1958	39.3	1.98	77.93	40.3	1.91	77.05	39.8	1.90	75.54	39.7	1.94	76.94
1959	39.6	2.08	82.18	41.0	2.01	82.40	40.5	1.99	80.54	40.5	1.99	80.72
1960	39.1	2.16	84.38	40.6	2.07	84.03	40.5	2.04	82.78	40.7	2.08	84.63
1961	38.9	2.22	86.38	40.8	2.13	87.05	40.5	2.12	86.06	40.6	2.15	87.13
1962	38.8	2.31	89.45	41.2	2.18	89.87	41.1	2.20	90.67	40.6	2.17	88.36
1963	38.7	2.40	92.79	41.2	2.25	92.73	41.7	2.31	96.18	40.8	2.23	90.81
1964	39.0	2.48	96.69	41.7	2.31	96.32	41.8	2.40	100.11	41.0	2.29	94.04
1962 - Jan. . .	38.7	2.27	87.63	40.8	2.16	88.07	40.5	2.17	87.68	40.6	2.14	87.14
Feb.	38.9	2.28	88.69	40.9	2.16	88.46	41.4	2.19	90.75	40.5	2.14	86.61
Mar.	39.3	2.30	90.40	41.3	2.17	89.63	41.5	2.19	90.77	40.6	2.14	87.16
Apr. (1)	39.0	2.31	90.07	41.2	2.17	89.41	41.8	2.21	92.44	40.4	2.16	87.22
May	39.4	2.32	91.44	41.7	2.20	91.62	42.1	2.21	93.21	40.7	2.16	88.01
June	38.9	2.31	89.85	41.8	2.18	91.18	41.4	2.20	91.19	40.5	2.22	89.74
July	38.9	2.30	89.54	41.8	2.19	91.33	40.6	2.17	88.34	40.9	2.18	89.06
Aug.	38.7	2.32	89.66	41.5	2.19	90.84	40.7	2.18	88.84	40.4	2.17	87.82
Sept.	39.3	2.32	91.13	41.9	2.19	92.00	41.2	2.20	90.87	41.0	2.17	88.97
Oct.	38.9	2.32	90.13	41.9	2.19	91.83	41.7	2.24	93.38	41.4	2.16	89.49
Nov.	38.9	2.32	90.17	41.8	2.19	91.60	42.2	2.27	95.89	41.3	2.16	89.05
Dec. (1)	36.5	2.32	84.75	37.6	2.19	82.47	37.9	2.23	84.66	39.5	2.28	90.04
1963 - Jan. . .	38.4	2.36	90.66	41.2	2.22	91.51	41.6	2.28	94.83	40.7	2.18	88.78
Feb.	38.8	2.38	92.41	41.2	2.23	91.99	41.1	2.26	92.88	40.5	2.18	88.51
Mar.	39.3	2.39	93.84	41.2	2.23	92.05	41.6	2.28	94.80	40.5	2.19	88.52
Apr.	38.7	2.40	92.87	41.6	2.25	93.57	42.7	2.32	98.85	41.1	2.21	90.87
May	38.8	2.40	93.23	41.7	2.26	94.16	42.6	2.31	98.28	40.8	2.21	90.16
June	38.5	2.39	92.03	41.4	2.25	93.17	41.3	2.29	94.50	40.7	2.25	91.56
July	38.3	2.40	91.94	41.4	2.25	93.12	40.6	2.23	90.66	41.0	2.24	91.83
Aug.	38.6	2.41	93.07	41.3	2.26	93.24	40.6	2.27	92.04	40.9	2.23	91.43
Sept.	39.0	2.42	94.37	41.7	2.26	94.42	41.9	2.31	96.95	41.1	2.23	91.51
Oct.	38.9	2.41	93.74	41.5	2.26	93.86	42.1	2.34	98.29	41.3	2.23	92.19
Nov.	39.1	2.42	94.76	41.5	2.26	93.87	43.9	2.40	105.50	41.2	2.23	92.02
Dec. (1)	37.5	2.41	90.52	38.6	2.27	87.55	39.9	2.37	94.35	39.8	2.31	91.50
1964 - Jan. . .	38.6	2.46	95.06	41.7	2.28	95.13	42.4	2.37	100.50	41.3	2.26	93.44
Feb.	38.9	2.48	96.49	41.7	2.28	95.13	41.8	2.36	98.46	41.1	2.25	92.67
Mar. (1)	39.0	2.49	97.15	41.4	2.30	95.05	41.4	2.34	96.73	40.9	2.32	94.84
Apr.	38.7	2.48	96.15	41.7	2.30	95.85	42.4	2.38	100.69	40.9	2.26	92.31
May	39.0	2.50	97.47	42.2	2.31	97.52	42.5	2.40	101.70	41.2	2.27	93.63
June	39.1	2.47	96.66	42.0	2.32	97.18	42.2	2.40	101.18	40.9	2.27	92.68
July	39.1	2.45	95.93	41.6	2.32	96.36	41.3	2.37	97.75	40.5	2.29	92.95
Aug.	39.2	2.48	97.40	42.1	2.33	97.84	42.1	2.43	102.24	40.8	2.30	93.82
Sept.	39.6	2.50	99.08	42.3	2.34	98.93	42.8	2.46	105.31	41.2	2.30	94.62
Oct.	39.2	2.48	97.31	42.2	2.33	98.15	42.2	2.40	101.30	41.2	2.30	94.66
Nov.	39.4	2.48	97.96	42.1	2.33	98.02	40.4	2.40	96.87	41.3	2.31	95.29
Dec. (1)	37.6	2.49	93.52	39.1	2.31	90.33	40.2	2.44	98.18	40.5	2.40	97.37
1965 - Jan. . .	38.4	2.53	97.43	41.6	2.35	97.98	41.0	2.53	103.78	41.3	2.33	96.04
Feb.	38.7	2.54	98.28	41.3	2.37	97.74	40.2	2.51	100.81	40.8	2.33	94.90
Mar.	39.3	2.55	100.11	42.1	2.40	101.16	43.4	2.58	112.03	41.1	2.33	95.69
Apr.	39.2	2.57	100.96	42.1	2.41	101.50	43.0	2.57	110.44	41.3	2.34	96.70
May	38.9	2.57	99.93	41.9	2.41	100.84	42.4	2.56	108.28	41.1	2.35	96.36
June	39.4	2.58	101.49	42.0	2.41	101.08	42.6	2.54	108.52	41.2	2.35	96.79
July												
Aug.												
Sept.												
Oct.												
Nov.												
Dec.												

See footnote on page 15.

TABLE 6B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Specified Manufacturing Industries, Canada - Concluded

Year and month	Electrical apparatus and supplies			Non-metallic mineral products			Products of petroleum and coal			Chemical products		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars
1945	43.1	0.70	30.21	46.0	0.66	30.18	43.4	0.84	36.37	45.0	0.68	30.78
1946	41.6	0.72	30.08	44.3	0.68	30.12	40.5	0.88	35.48	43.3	0.70	30.31
1947	41.0	0.86	35.18	44.6	0.78	34.70	41.4	0.98	40.74	43.0	0.81	34.79
1948	40.6	1.00	40.72	44.6	0.89	39.78	41.6	1.15	47.67	43.4	0.93	40.15
1949	41.1	1.09	44.96	44.9	0.96	43.19	41.3	1.23	50.63	43.5	0.99	43.02
1950	41.1	1.15	47.39	45.2	1.02	46.10	41.5	1.30	54.07	43.3	1.05	45.25
1951	41.0	1.29	52.93	44.5	1.17	52.20	41.1	1.53	62.92	42.8	1.20	51.36
1952	41.1	1.40	57.54	44.0	1.28	56.54	41.6	1.73	71.80	41.9	1.33	55.52
1953	41.1	1.44	59.02	43.6	1.36	59.08	41.5	1.81	75.32	41.8	1.38	57.85
1954	40.2	1.50	60.30	43.2	1.42	61.30	41.6	1.89	78.54	41.5	1.45	60.22
1955	40.7	1.51	61.38	43.4	1.46	63.49	41.2	1.96	80.83	41.3	1.51	62.49
1956	40.8	1.59	64.83	43.2	1.53	66.18	40.6	2.08	84.33	41.1	1.60	65.60
1957	40.3	1.66	67.10	42.7	1.61	68.70	41.4	2.23	92.20	40.9	1.72	70.39
1958	40.0	1.72	69.00	43.0	1.68	72.20	41.0	2.30	94.34	40.7	1.82	73.99
1959	40.5	1.78	71.99	43.0	1.74	74.72	41.4	2.44	100.98	40.8	1.88	76.58
1960	40.3	1.84	74.13	42.2	1.80	75.86	41.4	2.52	103.46	40.6	1.97	80.20
1961	40.7	1.88	76.66	42.4	1.87	79.18	41.2	2.58	106.23	40.8	2.04	83.23
1962	40.8	1.91	77.91	42.8	1.92	82.44	41.4	2.67	110.45	41.0	2.10	86.16
1963	40.7	1.95	79.21	42.8	1.99	85.14	41.9	2.75	115.06	40.9	2.18	89.12
1964	40.9	2.02	82.60	43.3	2.07	89.63	41.8	2.85	119.16	41.1	2.25	92.32
1962 - Jan. ...	41.4	1.91	79.12	41.6	1.92	79.72	40.7	2.67	108.44	40.7	2.07	84.50
Feb. ...	41.0	1.91	78.31	41.9	1.92	80.42	40.7	2.65	107.79	40.7	2.08	84.75
Mar. ...	41.1	1.91	78.54	42.6	1.90	80.96	40.5	2.64	106.84	40.8	2.08	84.84
Apr. (1) ...	40.2	1.90	76.59	42.2	1.92	80.98	41.8	2.67	111.68	41.2	2.09	86.30
May ...	40.7	1.90	77.43	43.6	1.91	83.30	42.0	2.68	112.29	41.3	2.10	86.68
June ...	41.1	1.91	78.36	43.8	1.92	84.09	41.4	2.65	109.52	41.2	2.11	86.88
July ...	41.0	1.91	78.09	43.6	1.92	83.65	42.0	2.63	110.56	41.1	2.12	87.03
Aug. ...	41.0	1.91	78.21	43.9	1.92	84.44	41.7	2.65	110.56	40.8	2.08	84.87
Sept. ...	42.1	1.93	81.11	44.3	1.93	85.62	41.2	2.65	109.05	41.2	2.11	86.75
Oct. ...	41.5	1.91	79.31	43.7	1.93	84.47	41.3	2.66	110.01	41.2	2.11	87.00
Nov. ...	41.3	1.91	78.71	43.6	1.94	84.41	41.4	2.69	111.25	41.2	2.13	87.03
Dec. (1) ...	37.3	1.91	71.12	39.2	1.97	77.28	41.7	2.82	117.37	40.1	2.16	86.69
1963 - Jan ...	40.9	1.93	78.91	41.7	1.97	80.81	41.7	2.72	113.36	40.9	2.13	87.35
Feb. ...	40.6	1.93	78.12	41.4	1.98	81.83	41.3	2.70	111.42	40.7	2.15	87.55
Mar. ...	40.4	1.93	77.87	42.0	1.97	82.97	41.5	2.71	112.47	40.8	2.17	88.64
Apr. ...	40.7	1.94	78.85	42.6	1.98	84.25	41.8	2.74	114.54	41.5	2.18	90.65
May ...	40.6	1.95	79.07	43.7	1.97	85.93	41.8	2.74	114.62	41.1	2.16	88.73
June ...	40.8	1.95	79.54	43.6	1.98	86.12	42.2	2.76	116.63	40.9	2.18	89.21
July ...	40.6	1.95	79.10	43.4	1.97	85.59	42.0	2.72	114.27	40.8	2.18	89.10
Aug. ...	40.8	1.94	79.15	43.7	1.98	86.69	41.8	2.72	113.43	40.2	2.18	87.63
Sept. ...	41.4	1.97	81.40	43.9	1.99	87.50	41.8	2.78	116.16	41.0	2.19	89.96
Oct. ...	41.3	1.96	80.98	44.4	2.01	88.88	42.6	2.80	119.30	41.3	2.20	90.93
Nov. ...	41.2	1.96	80.87	43.8	2.02	88.21	42.0	2.76	116.22	40.8	2.20	89.79
Dec. (1) ...	38.8	1.97	76.54	39.1	2.04	79.74	41.8	2.84	118.67	40.2	2.23	89.74
1964 - Jan. ...	40.8	1.98	80.70	42.4	2.03	86.46	41.5	2.78	115.16	41.0	2.22	91.06
Feb. ...	40.8	1.98	80.92	42.7	2.03	86.89	40.7	2.75	112.05	40.9	2.20	90.24
Mar. (1) ...	40.6	1.99	80.63	42.1	2.05	86.16	40.7	2.81	114.55	41.3	2.27	93.57
Apr. ...	41.0	2.00	82.19	42.4	2.04	86.32	41.8	2.84	118.83	41.4	2.23	92.14
May ...	40.9	2.00	81.83	43.9	2.06	90.15	42.2	2.87	121.10	41.3	2.23	92.20
June ...	41.5	2.03	84.40	43.5	2.05	89.14	41.5	2.83	117.52	41.4	2.24	92.58
July ...	40.7	2.04	83.07	43.8	2.06	90.23	42.2	2.85	120.18	40.8	2.24	91.50
Aug. ...	41.1	2.05	84.08	44.2	2.08	91.81	41.7	2.94	122.67	40.8	2.25	91.66
Sept. ...	41.7	2.05	85.49	44.6	2.10	93.47	41.9	2.85	119.46	41.3	2.26	93.42
Oct. ...	41.5	2.03	84.18	45.1	2.10	94.55	42.7	2.86	122.24	41.3	2.27	93.64
Nov. ...	41.4	2.04	84.44	44.4	2.10	93.29	42.5	2.87	121.86	41.0	2.26	92.88
Dec. (1) ...	38.6	2.04	78.80	40.3	2.11	85.10	42.5	2.92	124.02	40.6	2.29	92.80
1965 - Jan. ...	41.2	2.07	85.22	42.9	2.14	91.71	42.1	2.87	121.09	41.0	2.28	93.32
Feb. ...	40.4	2.08	83.88	42.2	2.16	91.00	41.3	2.83	116.58	40.5	2.27	92.12
Mar. ...	41.5	2.08	86.30	42.5	2.14	91.02	41.1	2.84	116.76	40.8	2.28	92.87
Apr. ...	40.8	2.08	85.11	42.8	2.15	91.79	42.2	2.93	123.53	41.1	2.28	93.77
May ...	40.9	2.09	85.42	43.2	2.17	93.61	42.2	2.92	123.24	41.3	2.30	94.83
June ...	40.8	2.09	85.33	43.4	2.15	93.40	42.3	2.91	123.02	41.5	2.31	95.63
July ...												
Aug. ...												
Sept. ...												
Oct. ...												
Nov. ...												
Dec. ...												

See footnote on page 15.

TABLE 7. Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in Manufacturing, Canada, 1950-65

(1949=100)

Last week in	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
Manufacturing																
January	102.0	111.6	128.5	135.7	142.0	144.3	148.9	159.2	166.1	172.4	178.9	183.3	187.9	194.4	201.4	210.7
February	102.5	112.6	129.2	135.9	142.2	145.1	150.2	159.4	167.1	172.6	178.9	183.6	188.6	194.7	201.1	210.3
March	102.8	114.1	130.4	136.4	142.6	145.9	152.2	160.5	167.6	174.0	179.6	184.7	189.1	195.3	203.0	213.0
April	103.6	115.4	130.8	137.0	143.4	147.0	152.8	161.8	168.2	174.1	180.6	185.8	190.6	197.4	203.3	213.8
May	104.6	117.2	131.1	137.4	143.8	147.1	153.6	162.5	169.1	174.6	180.7	185.9	190.9	197.2	203.8	213.3
June	105.1	119.7	130.0	137.7	143.2	146.6	154.4	162.8	168.4	174.3	180.6	184.9	190.5	196.6	204.2	213.0
July	105.4	120.4	130.3	137.5	142.5	146.7	154.1	162.2	167.7	173.2	179.3	184.1	189.4	194.7	202.7	
August	105.6	121.9	130.9	137.2	141.0	145.4	153.8	161.3	165.8	171.8	178.3	183.8	187.8	194.8	204.0	
September ...	106.5	123.3	131.3	138.1	141.2	146.4	155.0	162.3	166.2	174.4	179.1	183.5	189.7	196.7	205.7	
October	107.6	124.9	132.5	138.9	142.1	147.0	156.4	164.7	167.3	175.6	180.4	185.7	190.8	197.9	205.0	
November	109.0	125.9	133.6	139.9	142.8	147.7	157.2	165.3	169.2	175.7	181.2	186.0	191.8	199.7	206.2	
December	110.2	128.5	135.5	142.0	144.4	149.1	159.8	167.6	172.9	179.6	184.5	189.9	195.9	203.7	210.1	
Average ...	105.4	119.6	131.2	137.8	142.6	146.5	154.0	162.5	168.0	174.4	180.2	185.1	190.2	197.0	204.2	
Durable goods																
January	102.5	111.4	128.7	136.4	141.8	144.0	148.9	159.6	166.8	173.6	180.3	184.6	189.0	195.6	202.3	211.8
February	102.8	112.3	129.6	137.0	141.9	145.1	150.4	159.5	167.4	173.2	180.3	185.2	189.7	195.4	201.9	211.3
March	103.0	113.9	130.7	137.4	142.0	145.9	151.9	160.3	168.0	174.6	180.6	185.9	189.9	196.2	202.9	214.9
April	103.6	115.1	130.6	137.4	142.6	146.7	152.5	161.0	168.3	174.4	181.3	186.4	191.0	198.3	203.6	214.9
May	104.3	115.9	130.7	137.4	142.4	146.3	152.2	160.8	168.8	174.4	180.5	186.5	191.3	197.9	204.5	214.3
June	104.7	118.9	129.5	137.6	141.9	145.8	153.0	161.4	168.1	174.5	180.4	186.2	190.8	197.2	204.9	214.0
July	105.3	120.0	130.5	137.7	141.9	145.7	153.2	161.8	167.9	173.8	179.4	185.6	189.5	195.0	203.8	
August	105.7	121.7	132.2	137.9	141.3	146.0	153.9	162.1	166.9	173.7	180.3	185.9	189.9	196.3	206.6	
September ...	107.0	123.7	132.8	139.0	141.9	146.7	155.6	163.0	167.6	176.0	181.5	186.0	191.6	198.5	208.3	
October	107.9	124.8	133.5	139.3	141.9	147.0	156.6	165.4	167.6	177.0	181.9	187.5	192.1	199.2	206.1	
November	109.0	126.0	134.5	140.0	142.8	147.4	157.5	166.0	169.5	176.6	182.8	187.5	193.3	201.5	206.9	
December	109.6	127.7	135.3	140.5	143.3	147.6	158.5	166.8	172.4	179.6	184.5	189.4	194.3	202.3	208.9	
Average ...	105.4	119.3	131.6	138.1	142.1	146.2	153.7	162.3	168.3	175.1	181.1	186.4	191.0	197.8	205.1	
Non-durable goods																
January	101.9	111.3	127.3	132.9	140.7	144.3	148.4	157.6	165.3	171.6	177.3	183.7	187.9	193.5	200.4	208.3
February	102.4	112.5	127.6	132.8	141.0	144.3	148.7	158.0	166.8	172.4	177.7	183.7	188.3	194.4	200.6	208.4
March	103.0	113.8	128.6	133.4	141.9	145.0	150.8	159.4	167.3	173.5	178.7	185.1	189.0	194.8	203.3	209.1
April	103.7	115.1	129.6	134.6	142.9	146.2	151.3	161.2	168.0	173.6	179.9	186.6	190.6	196.4	203.0	210.8
May	105.1	117.9	130.2	135.4	144.6	147.2	153.6	163.5	169.0	174.6	181.1	186.5	190.9	196.5	202.9	210.9
June	105.3	120.0	129.7	135.9	143.9	147.0	154.7	163.6	169.0	174.0	181.3	185.0	190.8	196.5	203.4	210.7
July	105.4	120.4	129.3	135.8	142.9	147.2	154.0	162.0	168.1	173.5	180.9	184.5	190.6	195.7	202.6	
August	105.5	121.7	128.5	135.3	141.2	144.8	153.2	160.5	166.1	171.6	178.2	183.5	187.1	194.8	202.0	
September ...	105.9	122.3	128.7	136.1	140.9	145.8	153.6	161.5	166.1	173.2	178.8	182.9	188.7	195.5	202.9	
October	107.3	124.3	130.2	137.3	142.6	146.9	155.0	163.5	168.3	174.6	180.6	185.3	190.1	197.0	204.2	
November	108.9	124.9	131.2	138.7	143.0	147.6	155.7	163.7	169.7	175.7	181.5	185.8	190.6	197.9	205.1	
December	110.6	128.5	134.0	142.0	145.5	150.2	160.0	167.9	174.0	180.0	185.9	191.2	197.9	205.2	210.9	
Average ...	105.4	119.4	129.6	135.8	142.6	146.4	153.2	161.9	168.1	174.0	180.2	185.3	190.2	196.5	203.4	

TABLE 8. Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in the Heavy Electrical Machinery and Equipment Industry. (1949=100)

Month	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
January	144.4	158.2	165.0	167.8	173.3	177.3	182.8	185.8	189.2	197.8
February	146.1	157.7	165.1	167.3	175.0	177.5	182.1	185.4	190.7	197.3
March	146.8	158.0	164.9	170.1	175.3	178.1	183.0	186.1	190.9	199.2
April	148.7	157.5	165.6	170.6	177.0	179.6	182.9	187.1	193.7	200.4
May	150.4	159.4	165.1	171.9	176.4	179.0	184.2	188.8	194.2	201.0
June	151.2	160.7	165.9	172.0	177.9	179.6	185.2	188.6	195.5	201.3
July	152.1	162.3	167.8	173.5	178.8	179.2	184.4	188.2	198.4	
August	151.2	160.1	164.5	170.5	177.7	178.9	184.6	188.4	197.2	
September	153.5	161.5	166.1	171.9	178.1	179.9	186.4	191.8	198.0	
October	155.5	162.6	165.6	171.6	176.4	179.7	184.6	191.6	197.5	
November	154.2	162.9	165.7	171.6	176.9	182.4	184.6	191.2	196.2	
December	156.1	163.8	168.2	172.1	176.4	181.2	182.5	190.1	198.5	

TABLE 9. Average Weekly Wages in Manufacturing in Current Dollars and Adjusted for Changes in the Consumer Price Index

Year and month	Weekly wages in current dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in current dollars (1949=100)	Weekly wages in 1949 dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in 1949 dollars
1945	30.47	73.0	40.63	97.3
1946	30.15	72.2	38.70	92.7
1947	34.47	82.6	40.08	96.0
1948	38.96	93.3	39.96	95.7
1949	41.74	100.0	41.74	100.0
1950	44.03	105.5	42.54	101.9
1951	49.29	118.1	43.01	103.0
1952	53.83	129.0	46.33	111.0
1953	56.25	134.8	48.70	114.7
1954	57.43	137.6	49.42	118.4
1955	59.45	142.4	51.07	122.4
1956	62.40	149.5	52.70	126.3
1957	64.96	155.6	53.20	129.4
1958	66.77	160.0	53.30	131.7
1959	70.16	168.1	55.42	132.8
1960	71.96	172.4	56.14	134.5
1961	74.27	177.9	57.47	137.7
1962	76.55	183.4	58.47	140.1
1963	79.40	190.2	59.61	142.8
1964	82.90	198.6	61.14	146.5
1964 - January	81.99	196.4	60.96	146.0
February	82.03	196.5	60.94	146.0
March	81.84	196.1	60.62	145.2
April	82.75	198.3	61.30	146.9
May	83.55	200.2	61.75	147.9
June	83.22	199.4	61.10	146.4
July	82.05	196.6	60.29	144.4
August	83.31	199.6	61.44	147.2
September	84.77	203.1	62.51	149.8
October	84.35	202.1	62.07	148.7
November	84.04	201.3	61.43	147.2
December	80.65	193.2	58.91	141.1
1965 - January	85.34	204.5	62.20	149.0
February	84.48	202.4	61.53	147.4
March	87.07	208.6	63.23	151.5
April	86.96	208.3	63.01	151.0
May	86.63	207.5	62.32	149.3
June	86.87	208.1	62.27	149.2
July				
August				
September				
October				
November				
December				

Notes: 1. The current weekly wages relate to the last pay periods in the month, while the Consumer Price Index relates to the beginning of the month. The current average of weekly wages for any month is therefore adjusted in the above table by the Consumer Price Index for the following month, as more representative of the period in which the wages are spent. A statement of uses and limitations of the adjusted figures appears on page ii.

2. For Consumer Price Index statistics, construction methods and component details, see monthly report "Prices and Price Indexes".

NOTES

General.—The monthly statistics of average hours, average hourly earnings and average weekly wages, like those of employment, payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, are based on data from establishments usually employing 15 persons and over. The latest monthly figures are subject to revision.

Coverage.—Firms are asked to furnish information for the male and female wage-earners for whom they keep records of hours worked, so that the statistics relate, in the main, to hourly-rated wage-earners, or production workers, employed full time and part time. Casual workers are also included, provided that they work at least one day in the reported pay period. Data for salaried personnel are purposely excluded. In many cases, information is not available for certain classes of wage-earners, whose earnings, like those of most salaried employees, are not directly dependent on the number of hours worked; examples of wage-earners frequently excluded are route-drivers, piece-workers in many but not all establishments, truck men, etc. Numerous employers do not keep records of man-hours for any classes of employees. The number of workers for whom information is given in the present report is therefore smaller than the total number of workers (wage-earners and salaried employees) for whom statistics of employment, payrolls, average earnings, sex distribution, etc., are given in the monthly reports on employment and payrolls. These also include figures for certain industries not represented in the present report because relatively few of the wage-earners therein are paid on an hourly basis with the result that man-hour records are lacking. Such industries include public utility operation, trade, finance, insurance and real estate and some branches of transportation, storage and communication and service.

In manufacturing, the data relate to over 70 p.c. of all employees on the staffs of the firms co-operating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls; in 1956 the wage-earners for whom information on man-hours was obtained formed some 83 p.c. of the total number of hourly-rated and other wage-earners reported by practically all manufacturing establishments to the Annual Census of Manufactures. In mining and construction, data on man-hours and hourly earnings are provided for approximately 75 p.c. and 69 p.c. of the total employees of firms co-operating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls in those industries, respectively; in 1956, the monthly statistics were based on approximately 93 p.c. of the total number of wage-earners reported in the annual survey of the Mineral Statistics Section of the Industry and Merchandising Division.

Man-hours.—The man-hours statistics include hours worked by full-time and part-time wage-earners, including overtime hours actually worked; premium or penalty hours credited for purpose of computing overtime payment are not included. Hours

credited to wage-earners absent on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included in the statistics as though the hours had been worked. The averages are obtained by dividing the aggregate hours reported for the week by the number of full-time and part-time wage-earners working such hours.

Wages.—The questionnaire calls for a statement of gross wages earned by the full-time and part-time wage-earners whose hours are reported, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Payments for overtime work, incentive or production and cost-of-living bonuses paid at regular intervals, and amounts credited to wage-earners on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included. The value of board and lodging, which in some cases is part of the remuneration of workers, is not included. Bonuses paid at infrequent intervals and employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, unemployment insurance, pension and medical plans and certain other employee benefits are also excluded.

So far as is possible the revised figures of average hourly and weekly earnings incorporate retroactive pay for one month as well as corrections in the material originally tabulated and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

Pay Periods.—Statistics of man-hours and wages reported for periods exceeding one week in duration are reduced by the appropriate proportions to obtain the number of hours and the wages for one week in the stated pay period. Such data are combined with weekly figures furnished by employers whose records are maintained on a weekly basis, so that, in all cases, the tabulated statistics represent the situation in one week in each month.

Variations in Trends of average earnings result from many factors, such as changes in wage rates, in amounts of overtime work, short-time work, shift differentials, incentive or production bonuses and in the area, occupational and sex distributions of the reported working forces. Differences in industrial distributions, with related occupational and sex distributions, are the principal factors contributing to differences in the levels of earnings in particular areas.

Urban Area Statistics.—Statistics given in the present report for communities listed as "metropolitan areas" and "other major urban areas" in Tables 8 and 9 of the 1956 Census Volume 1 (Population) and in the same tables in Bulletin 1-6, cover the census areas, except those for St. Catharines, which also include establishments in Port Colborne and Welland. Statistics given for urban areas not listed in the above mentioned tables cover establishments in the incorporated cities and towns named but also include Iberville with St. Jean, Nitro with Valleyfield, and Preston with Galt.

Measuring the Purchasing Power of Earnings.— Changing consumer price levels affect the amounts of goods and services which a dollar will buy, and average earnings, of course, will be affected in the same way. An earnings measurement which takes the change of consumer prices into account, can be calculated by reducing actual earnings averages by the percentage amounts consumer price levels rise, or increasing them by the amount price levels fall. The adjusted averages may be used to indicate the comparative quantities of goods and services which could be purchased by average earnings if consumer price levels and consumption patterns had remained constant. The following illustration shows how this kind of an adjustment can be made.

Suppose that a series of weekly average wages rises from \$50.00 in week A to \$60.00 in week B, and that in the same interval a consumer price index advances from 100.0 to 110.0. Because of the 10 per cent rise in consumer prices, \$1.00 will not buy as much in week B as it would in week A. Likewise, a 20 per cent rise from \$50.00 to \$60.00 will overstate the increase which has occurred in the purchasing power of average weekly wages. This overstatement can be removed by reducing the figure of \$60.00 by the amount of the consumer price increase. The adjusted average is \$54.55 ($60.00/110.0 \times 100.0$), which may be referred to as a weekly wage average for week B expressed in the dollars of period A, or it may be said to indicate the level of real weekly wages relative to week A.

The foregoing calculation can be carried a step further to express in index number form the relationship between the week A average of \$50.00 and the week B figure of \$54.55. Taking the week A average of \$50.00 as equal to 100.0, the week B index becomes 109.0 ($54.55/50.00 \times 100.0$). Such an index may be called an index of weekly real wages. It indicates that average wages for week B will buy 9 per cent more goods and services than those received in week A, in spite of a 10 per cent rise in consumer prices. This 9 per cent increase in real wages compares with the rise of 20 per cent in money wages ($60.00/50.00 \times 100.0$).

It should be noted that while the estimates of average real wages may reflect the experiences of

broad groups of workers fairly well, their applicability to individual wage-earners depends upon a number of considerations. For example, individual earnings will differ significantly from the group average, depending upon occupation, industry, geographical location, or sex of the wage-earner. Moreover, individual spending habits differ widely, but the consumer price index which is used to adjust the earnings data refers only to the average consumption pattern of a particular income group. Group-spending patterns change over periods of time. To the extent that this occurs, the earnings data adjusted by the consumer price index (which has a "fixed" consumption pattern), will gradually be rendered less valid. Finally, some part of income may be saved, and it should be borne in mind that it is not appropriate to reduce savings to a constant dollar basis by using a price index which reflects consumption patterns.

It should also be kept in mind that measures of change in real earnings calculated from averages of gross earnings may differ from changes in the purchasing power of "take-home" pay, due to such factors as changes in personal income tax, pay deductions for such things as social insurance and pension plans. Thus index numbers of real wages should not be interpreted as measuring fluctuations in the levels of consumption of wage-earners or wage-earners' families; they are intended to show only the trend in purchasing power of wages over the items covered by the price index, and in addition to the factors already mentioned, do not take into account other family income (including family allowances) or changes in the savings position of families.

In Table 9, 1949 figures are used as reference levels for indexes of both actual and real wages, since this is the year selected by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics for general post-war index number comparisons. However, the adjustment made in the foregoing illustration can be applied to any reference level, and it should not be inferred that the 1949 reference period has any special validity for earnings comparisons. Percentage change between any two periods will be the same regardless of the reference period selected.



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FOOTNOTES

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard

Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Oil and natural gas; oil shale and bituminous sand; contract drilling and prospecting for oil.
- (d) Non-metal mining and quarrying; clay and sand pits.
- (e) Tires, tubes and other rubber products.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries and miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (j) Machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (k) Jewellery and silverware; white metal alloys; miscellaneous non-ferrous metal products.
- (l) Abrasives; asbestos; hydraulic cement; clay; glass; lime and gypsum; stone; concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (m) Building includes buildings and structures, special trade contractors. General engineering includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (o) Hotels and restaurants; laundries; dyeing, cleaning and pressing plants, and recreational services.
- (p) The Northwest Territories, with the exception of Baffin Island, are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territory is included in British Columbia.
- (..) Figures not available.

