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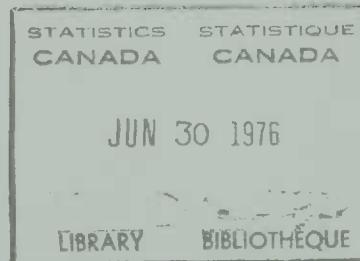
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MONTHLY



MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS

NOVEMBER 1966



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES

NOVEMBER 1966

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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL REPORTS

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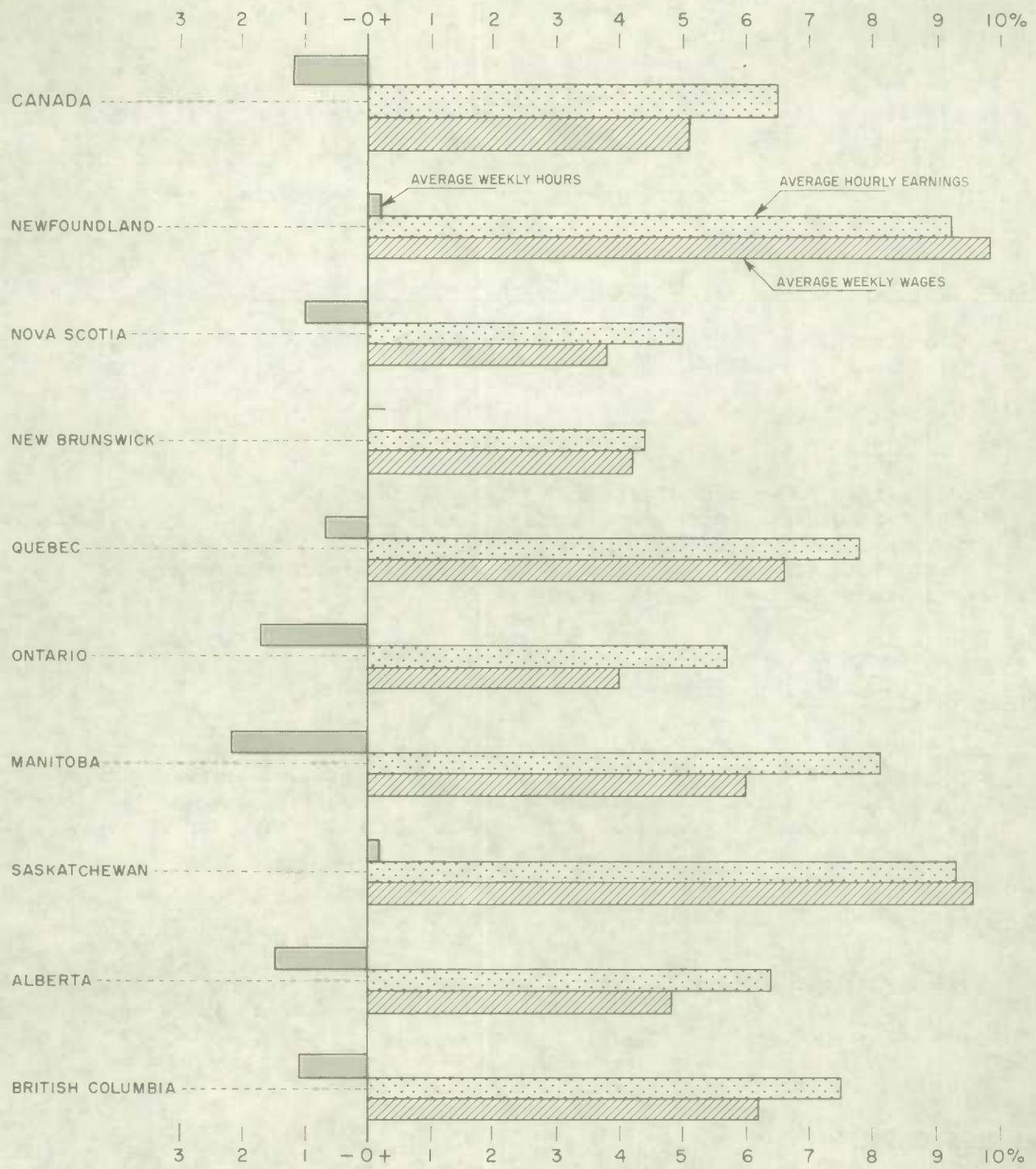
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PERCENTAGE CHANGES IN AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS, AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS
AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE EARNERS
IN MANUFACTURING—CANADA AND PROVINCES

NOVEMBER 1965—NOVEMBER 1966



MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS, NOVEMBER 1966

Summary

Average weekly wages in manufacturing declined slightly from \$94.49 in October to \$94.35 in November. A 1 cent gain in average hourly earnings to \$2.30 was offset by a 0.2 hour decline in average weekly hours to 41.0. Compared with November of last year, average hourly earnings were 14 cents higher and average weekly hours were 0.5 hours lower.

In durable goods manufacturing, average weekly hours were 0.3 hours lower at 41.7, while average hourly earnings were unchanged at \$2.49. In non-durable goods manufacturing, a 2 cent gain in hourly earnings to \$2.11 was mainly the result of increases in food and beverages and in paper products.

The footnotes to the first two tables below indicate some of the main factors underlying the larger variations from last month in average hours and average hourly earnings. The third table shows the resultant changes in average weekly wages.

Changes from Last Month in Selected Series of Average Weekly Hours, November 1966

Industry	Canada	Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Region	British Columbia
number of hours						
Mining	- 0.1	- 0.1	- 0.3	0.4(3)	- 0.5	--
Manufacturing	- 0.2	0.3	- 0.1	- 0.5	- 0.7	0.4
Durables	- 0.3	0.2	- 0.1	- 0.5	- 1.0	0.5
Wood products	--(2)	- 0.3	- 0.5	- 0.5	- 1.1(4)	0.6
Primary metal	- 0.2	- 0.2	- 0.3	- 0.3	- 0.3	0.7
Metal fabricating	- 0.2	0.7	0.1	- 0.2	- 1.5(5)	0.1
Transportation equipment ...	- 0.5	0.9	0.2	- 0.8	- 0.5	0.4
Electrical products	- 0.1	(1)	0.3	- 0.2	(1)	(1)
Non-durables	- 0.2	0.2	- 0.2	- 0.3	- 0.5	0.2
Food and beverages	- 0.2	0.6	- 0.2	- 0.6	- 0.2	- 0.1
Textiles	- 0.3	(1)	0.1	- 0.7	(1)	(1)
Clothing	- 0.8	(1)	- 0.7	- 0.8	- 1.6(6)	(1)
Paper products	- 0.2	- 0.3	- 0.5	- 0.3	(1)	0.4
Construction	- 1.5	- 0.3	- 2.1	- 1.9	- 1.4	- 0.3
Building	- 0.9	--(2)	- 1.5(7)	- 1.0	- 0.5	- 0.4
Engineering	- 2.4	- 0.7	- 2.6(8)	- 3.7(9)	- 2.3	- 0.2

(1) Relatively few employees in this region.

(2) No change from last month.

(3) Overtime in metal mines.

(4) Seasonal movement in sash, door and flooring.

(5) In fabricated structural metal.

(6) Seasonal movement in women's clothing.

(7) Mainly in general building contractors.

(8) Seasonal in both component industries.

(9) Mainly in highways, bridges and streets.

-- No change from last month.

Note: Statistics are based on returns from employers having 20 or more employees in any month of the year. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

Changes from Last Month in Selected Series of Average Hourly Earnings, November 1966

Industry	Canada	Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Region	British Columbia
cents						
Mining	2	1	3	4(3)	--(2)	2
Manufacturing	1	4	1	--(2)	1	3
Durables	--(2)	3	- 1	1	- 1	1
Wood products	3	1	2	3	--(2)	1
Primary metal	--(2)	--(2)	- 2	- 1	--(2)	3
Metal fabricating	--(2)	6	- 5(4)	2	- 5	--(2)
Transportation equipment ...	--(2)	6(5)	2	--(2)	5(6)	--(2)
Electrical products	1	(1)	- 2	2	(1)	(1)
Non-durables	2	4	1	1	3	4
Food and beverages	3	3	2	2	3	8(7)
Textiles	--(2)	(1)	--(2)	3	(1)	(1)
Clothing	- 1	(1)	- 1	- 1	1	(1)
Paper products	4	4	6(8)	2	(1)	- 1
Construction	3	5	2	6	2	- 3
Building	1	2	3	3	1	- 6(9)
Engineering	5	9(10)	- 2	8(10)	5	--(2)

(1) Relatively few employees in this region.

(2) No change from last month.

(3) Overtime payments in metal mining.

(4) In fabricated structural metal.

(5) In shipbuilding and repair.

(6) In motor vehicles.

(7) Seasonal layoff of lower-paid employees in canning.

(8) Wage increase in pulp and paper mills.

(9) In both components.

(10) In other engineering.

-- No change from last month.

Changes from Last Month in Selected Series of Average Weekly Wages, November 1966

Industry	Canada	Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Region	British Columbia
dollars						
Mining	0.68	0.31	0.20	2.86	- 1.63	0.48
Manufacturing	- 0.14	2.16	- 0.03	- 0.70	- 1.15	2.20
Durables	- 0.52	1.71	- 0.37	- 0.95	- 2.68	2.21
Wood products	1.11	0.24	- 0.06	0.18	- 2.20	2.39
Primary metal	- 0.71	- 0.71	- 1.75	- 0.84	- 0.84	3.23
Metal fabricating	- 0.85	3.86	- 2.01	- 0.07	- 6.00	0.40
Transportation equipment ...	- 1.18	4.71	1.02	- 2.32	1.02	1.32
Electrical products	0.12	(1)	- 0.02	0.28	(1)	(1)
Non-durables	0.09	2.28	0.01	- 0.40	- 0.03	2.18
Food and beverages	0.75	2.08	0.43	- 0.28	0.62	2.76
Textiles	- 0.27	(1)	- 0.04	- 0.48	(1)	(1)
Clothing	- 1.56	(1)	- 1.41	- 1.70	- 1.82	(1)
Paper products	0.88	0.75	1.49	0.17	(1)	1.02
Construction	- 2.98	1.59	- 5.19	- 3.12	- 2.52	- 2.29
Building	- 2.02	0.85	- 3.33	- 1.78	- 1.24	- 3.70
Engineering	- 4.25	2.76	- 8.25	- 6.60	- 3.84	- 0.62

(1) Relatively few employees in this region.

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for Canada

S.I.C. Code	Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported November 1966
		Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965	
		number			dollars						number
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	42.6	42.7	43.2	2.68	2.66	2.50	114.28	113.60	107.76	78,476
050-059	Metals	41.6	41.5	42.3	2.83	2.80	2.59	117.60	116.17	109.49	48,175
051-052	Gold	40.9	41.4	42.7	2.29	2.28	2.07	93.40	94.24	88.39	9,063
053	Copper-gold-silver	41.1	41.0	41.5	2.73	2.71	2.50	112.19	111.23	103.87	9,866
054	Nickel-copper .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
058	Iron	45.6	45.6	45.8	3.09	3.08	2.91	140.69	140.36	133.62	8,018
060-063	Mineral fuels	44.4	44.1	43.5	2.26	2.27	2.18	100.49	100.43	94.98	10,101
061	Coal	45.2	44.7	44.2	2.02	2.02	1.99	91.28	90.19	87.80	7,738
070-079	Non-metals, except fuels	43.1	43.5	43.3	2.54	2.52	2.40	109.32	109.64	104.11	9,150
071	Asbestos	44.2	44.3	44.6	2.63	2.61	2.49	116.24	115.76	111.05	5,666
080-087	Quarries and sand pits	49.7	52.1	49.7	2.14	2.11	1.98	106.33	109.83	98.29	3,798
090-099	Services incidental to mining	42.0	42.4	45.2	2.90	2.88	2.73	121.85	122.33	123.28	7,252
100-399	MANUFACTURING	41.0	41.2	41.5	2.30	2.29	2.16	94.35	94.49	89.81	1,058,464
	Durable goods	41.7	42.0	42.2	2.49	2.49	2.36	103.94	104.46	99.67	531,793
	Non-durable goods	40.2	40.4	40.7	2.11	2.09	1.96	84.66	84.57	79.91	526,671
100-147	Food and beverages	39.9	40.1	40.6	1.99	1.96	1.88	79.28	78.53	76.48	124,817
100-139	Foods	39.7	40.0	40.5	1.93	1.90	1.82	76.53	75.87	73.75	110,951
101	Slaughtering and meat packing	40.1	39.7	41.6	2.41	2.38	2.30	96.80	94.43	95.76	20,164
103-107	Dairy products	40.5	40.9	40.7	2.13	2.11	1.99	86.34	86.31	81.07	13,084
111	Fish products	36.1	35.4	36.0	1.34	1.33	1.30	48.55	47.04	46.89	11,269
112	Fruit and vegetable processing	38.1	39.8	39.8	1.62	1.58	1.51	61.55	62.82	60.25	14,890
123-125	Grain mill products	42.4	42.3	41.7	2.25	2.25	2.06	95.57	95.10	85.82	5,520
128	Biscuits	38.9	40.0	39.1	1.81	1.78	1.68	70.35	71.09	65.65	5,017
129	Bakeries	40.3	40.3	41.1	1.93	1.93	1.82	77.88	77.54	74.59	13,719
131	Confectionery	39.8	40.5	40.6	1.64	1.66	1.51	65.48	67.26	61.49	9,049
139	Miscellaneous food products	40.8	41.1	41.5	2.00	2.00	1.86	81.65	82.24	77.02	8,896
141-147	Beverages	41.1	41.0	41.8	2.46	2.44	2.33	101.30	100.09	97.30	13,866
141	Soft drinks	41.9	41.1	43.5	1.93	1.91	1.74	81.01	78.77	75.51	4,559
143	Distilleries	41.6	42.3	42.8	2.59	2.59	2.49	107.61	109.70	106.63	3,399
145	Breweries	39.9	39.9	39.9	2.85	2.83	2.68	113.71	112.92	107.08	5,526
150-153	Tobacco processing and products ..	38.1	37.7	38.4	2.28	2.58	2.13	86.87	97.24	81.62	8,866
153	Tobacco products	37.3	37.5	37.3	2.62	2.62	2.46	97.73	98.21	91.60	6,189
160-169	Rubber products	41.6	42.1	42.1	2.35	2.32	2.23	97.91	97.87	94.07	18,904
161	Rubber footwear	41.1	41.4	40.4	1.71	1.68	1.59	70.12	69.66	63.58	3,453
163	Tires and tubes	42.4	42.0	43.1	2.93	2.90	2.78	124.11	121.80	119.94	7,131
169	Other rubber products	41.2	42.6	42.3	2.11	2.12	2.03	86.98	90.44	86.00	8,320
170-179	Leather products	39.9	38.5	40.4	1.58	1.58	1.48	62.99	60.77	59.93	24,884
174	Shoes, except rubber	39.7	37.8	40.1	1.55	1.55	1.46	61.61	58.53	58.41	16,612
179	Luggage, handbag and small leather goods	41.0	40.3	41.1	1.47	1.47	1.38	60.43	59.41	56.84	4,835
180-229	Textile products	41.9	42.2	42.6	1.79	1.79	1.66	75.22	75.49	70.80	55,469
183	Cotton yarn and cloth	41.4	41.7	42.7	1.84	1.84	1.70	76.36	76.85	72.37	15,490
183-197	Woollen yarn and cloth	42.9	42.4	43.3	1.64	1.63	1.49	70.51	69.07	64.67	6,528
191	Synthetic textiles	42.5	42.8	42.0	1.90	1.91	1.79	80.69	81.61	75.36	16,217
201	Spun yarn and fabrics	43.6	43.0	43.4	1.66	1.66	1.53	72.49	71.41	66.46	9,000
202	Filament yarn and staple fibres	40.4	42.0	40.3	2.26	2.26	2.13	91.13	95.00	85.65	6,507
219	Miscellaneous textiles	39.8	40.5	41.6	1.66	1.64	1.48	65.93	66.39	61.68	6,016

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for Canada - Continued

S.I.C. Code	Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported November 1966
		Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965	
											number
	MANUFACTURING - Continued:										
230-239	Knitting mills	41.4	41.6	42.3	1.42	1.41	1.33	58.89	58.53	56.05	17,690
231	Hosiery	42.9	43.4	43.5	1.45	1.43	1.34	62.23	61.90	58.39	5,292
239	Other knitting mills	40.8	40.8	41.7	1.41	1.40	1.32	57.47	57.14	54.96	12,398
240-249	Clothing	36.8	37.6	37.4	1.52	1.53	1.41	56.09	57.65	52.85	73,532
243	Men's clothing	37.6	38.3	38.1	1.52	1.52	1.40	57.18	58.23	53.43	33,133
244	Women's clothing	35.1	36.4	35.7	1.58	1.61	1.47	55.55	58.74	52.61	25,489
245	Children's clothing	37.6	38.4	38.3	1.33	1.32	1.22	50.15	50.63	46.78	5,926
250-259	Wood products	40.4	40.4	40.9	2.17	2.14	2.01	87.68	86.57	82.25	60,273
251	Saw, shingle and planing mills	39.8	39.9	40.1	2.32	2.28	2.16	92.27	90.89	86.50	32,872
252	Veneer and plywood mills	39.1	38.4	40.2	2.23	2.22	2.06	87.26	85.52	83.09	12,109
254	Sash, door and flooring mills ..	43.4	43.6	44.0	1.81	1.80	1.65	78.55	78.54	72.87	8,317
260-269	Furniture and fixtures	43.1	43.2	43.7	1.84	1.84	1.72	79.30	79.56	75.24	28,197
261	Household furniture	43.9	43.6	44.5	1.76	1.75	1.66	76.97	76.34	73.85	16,056
266	Other furniture	41.9	43.1	42.5	1.95	1.96	1.83	81.61	84.34	77.82	7,496
270-274	Paper and allied industries	41.7	41.9	42.2	2.75	2.71	2.53	114.51	113.63	106.79	87,201
271	Pulp and paper mills	41.5	41.8	42.3	3.03	2.97	2.77	125.95	123.98	116.96	60,865
273	Paper boxes and bags	42.1	42.4	42.2	2.11	2.14	2.00	88.93	90.52	84.15	15,742
274	Miscellaneous paper converters	41.7	42.0	41.7	2.07	2.06	1.94	86.19	86.64	81.00	9,646
280-289	Printing, publishing and allied industries	38.9	39.1	39.4	2.76	2.77	2.64	107.27	108.18	103.96	35,884
286	Commercial printing	39.6	40.1	40.2	2.52	2.54	2.41	99.95	101.74	96.72	19,330
289	Printing and publishing	37.8	37.7	38.3	3.06	3.06	2.92	115.50	115.48	111.63	13,210
290-298	Primary metal industries	40.8	41.0	41.3	2.87	2.87	2.69	117.12	117.83	110.95	85,835
291	Iron and steel mills	40.0	40.2	40.7	3.02	3.02	2.86	120.91	121.68	116.31	38,202
294	Iron foundries	41.4	41.7	42.6	2.45	2.44	2.34	101.32	101.87	99.60	9,448
295	Smelting and refining	41.1	40.8	41.2	2.95	2.95	2.69	121.22	120.24	110.92	25,634
296-298	Non-ferrous metal, rolling, casting, etc.	42.6	43.3	42.9	2.47	2.48	2.32	105.22	107.26	99.69	9,043
300-309	Metal fabricating industries	42.1	42.3	42.5	2.46	2.46	2.29	103.42	104.27	97.06	86,278
301	Boilers and plate work	42.4	44.0	44.6	2.69	2.70	2.35	114.05	118.51	104.85	4,517
302	Fabricated structural metals ..	42.7	42.9	41.7	2.93	2.94	2.67	124.81	126.39	111.36	14,271
303	Ornamental and architectural metals	43.2	42.8	43.2	2.27	2.25	2.10	98.10	96.30	90.65	6,340
304	Metal stamping, pressing and coating	41.6	41.1	41.8	2.37	2.37	2.22	98.62	97.34	92.69	18,760
305	Wire and wire products	41.9	42.1	41.9	2.42	2.41	2.31	101.52	101.64	96.71	11,208
306	Hardware, tools and cutlery ..	43.2	43.6	43.4	2.20	2.20	2.06	94.76	95.75	89.52	8,740
307	Heating equipment	40.1	41.9	43.1	2.24	2.24	2.14	89.93	93.61	92.20	3,505
309	Miscellaneous metal fabri- cating	40.4	41.3	42.0	2.36	2.37	2.26	95.31	97.84	94.90	13,696
310-318	Machinery, except electrical	42.4	42.7	42.6	2.59	2.59	2.47	109.92	110.61	105.34	43,721
311	Agricultural implements	40.5	41.6	40.6	2.77	2.81	2.64	112.19	116.68	107.18	10,744
315	Miscellaneous machinery and equipment	43.3	43.0	43.4	2.53	2.51	2.42	109.80	107.83	105.25	28,772
318	Office and store machinery	40.8	45.2	42.1	2.76	2.75	2.59	112.60	124.32	108.85	3,400

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for Canada - Concluded

S.I.C. Code	Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported November 1966
		Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965	
		number			dollars						number
	MANUFACTURING - Concluded:										
320-329	Transportation equipment	42.0	42.5	43.0	2.72	2.72	2.66	114.52	115.70	114.40	111,845
321	Aircraft and parts	42.7	42.7	42.7	2.68	2.68	2.54	114.62	114.50	108.59	22,925
323-325	Motor vehicles	41.7	42.9	43.7	2.82	2.82	2.76	117.64	120.65	120.53	64,806
323	Assembling	42.6	45.0	44.3	3.02	3.05	2.91	128.67	137.13	129.06	29,902
325	Parts and accessories	41.0	41.0	43.4	2.69	2.65	2.67	110.23	108.84	115.84	30,826
327	Shipbuilding and repairing	42.2	41.1	41.2	2.59	2.59	2.51	109.50	106.28	103.33	16,655
330-339	Electrical products	41.4	41.5	41.4	2.26	2.25	2.16	93.50	93.38	89.20	80,298
332	Major appliances including non-electric	40.7	40.9	39.5	2.35	2.35	2.29	95.76	96.07	90.49	10,185
334	Household radios and televisions	40.8	40.6	42.6	2.01	1.99	1.94	81.80	80.96	82.57	7,274
335	Communications equipment	41.3	41.0	40.6	2.17	2.16	2.04	89.41	88.45	82.86	23,773
336	Electrical industrial equipment	41.8	41.9	42.3	2.50	2.48	2.38	104.37	104.14	100.68	15,362
338	Electrical wire and cable	43.6	43.5	44.5	2.53	2.54	2.42	110.39	110.52	107.71	6,497
339	Miscellaneous electrical equipment	41.3	41.9	41.5	1.97	1.97	1.85	81.49	82.34	76.83	8,976
340-359	Non-metallic mineral products	43.3	44.2	44.2	2.39	2.39	2.22	103.42	105.73	98.13	35,135
347	Concrete products	44.8	45.5	46.2	2.24	2.25	2.09	100.56	102.53	96.59	6,896
351	Clay products	42.0	41.7	42.0	2.20	2.21	2.04	92.21	92.05	85.46	4,317
355	Glass and glass products	41.5	42.3	42.1	2.40	2.38	2.22	99.65	100.71	93.58	8,901
360-369	Petroleum and coal products	42.6	43.4	42.6	3.27	3.30	2.98	139.25	143.24	126.85	6,722
365	Petroleum refineries	42.7	43.5	42.6	3.32	3.36	3.02	141.57	145.98	128.60	6,337
370-379	Chemical and chemical products ...	41.1	41.2	41.3	2.50	2.50	2.33	102.72	102.69	96.14	32,778
374	Pharmaceuticals and medicines ..	40.3	40.6	40.1	1.97	1.96	1.84	79.20	79.76	73.75	3,613
375	Paints and varnishes	39.9	40.9	41.5	2.25	2.26	2.14	89.68	92.38	88.88	2,655
376	Soaps and cleaning compounds ...	41.8	42.7	41.1	2.75	2.75	2.53	114.96	117.38	104.21	2,004
378	Industrial chemicals	41.4	41.2	41.6	2.96	2.93	2.72	122.61	120.75	112.95	12,033
380-399	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	41.3	41.5	41.8	1.84	1.83	1.72	75.89	75.78	71.97	39,924
381	Scientific and professional equipment	40.8	40.7	41.3	2.08	2.08	1.95	84.91	84.76	80.59	9,392
385	Plastic fabricators, n.e.s.	41.7	41.7	41.8	1.82	1.81	1.72	76.09	75.44	71.89	9,169
393	Sporting goods and toys	40.7	41.3	41.2	1.55	1.53	1.48	63.21	63.42	60.76	6,275
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	42.8	44.3	42.3	2.94	2.91	2.65	125.80	128.78	111.94	211,138
404,421	Building	40.9	41.8	40.6	2.99	2.98	2.73	122.45	124.47	110.81	138,833
404	General contractors	40.6	41.7	40.3	2.89	2.87	2.60	117.07	119.68	104.64	67,213
421	Special trade contractors	41.2	42.0	40.9	3.09	3.07	2.87	127.50	129.03	117.17	71,620
406-409	Engineering	46.4	48.8	46.0	2.85	2.80	2.49	132.22	136.47	114.34	72,305
406	Highways, bridges and streets ..	46.6	50.1	45.6	2.32	2.32	2.14	108.03	116.36	97.30	31,560
409	Other engineering	46.1	47.6	46.4	3.27	3.23	2.85	150.97	153.88	132.23	40,745
	OTHER INDUSTRIES:										
509	Urban transit	42.4	43.4	42.9	2.75	2.78	2.55	116.78	120.38	109.27	16,394
516	Highway and bridge maintenance ..	39.8	41.1	39.3	2.03	2.02	1.93	80.99	83.01	76.03	36,880
574	Laundries, cleaners and pressers ..	39.0	39.2	38.8	1.35	1.34	1.26	52.66	52.60	48.74	16,267
575	Hotels, restaurants and taverns ..	34.4	34.3	35.5	1.35	1.35	1.26	46.28	46.20	44.75	73,356

TABLE 2. AVERAGE BOUYS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, BY INDUSTRY, FOR PROVINCES

S.I.C. Code	Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported November 1966			
		Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965				
		number						dollars						number
		NEWFOUNDLAND												
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	47.9	48.6	47.8	2.63	2.61	2.46	126.26	126.90	117.52	4,444			
060-059	Metals	48.0	48.4	47.7	2.72	2.70	2.54	130.36	130.93	121.07	3,733			
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.6	39.1	40.5	2.01	1.93	1.84	81.63	75.49	74.37	8,180			
	Non-durable goods	39.5	38.2	39.5	2.03	1.95	1.88	80.20	74.57	74.39	7,196			
100-147	Food and beverages	38.4	36.9	37.7	1.26	1.23	1.16	48.47	45.32	43.88	3,877			
111	Fish products	37.5	35.8	36.2	1.16	1.13	1.04	43.32	40.33	37.59	3,199			
270-274	Paper and allied industries	40.2	39.7	41.2	3.17	3.14	2.80	127.65	124.70	115.52	2,744			
271	Pulp and paper mills	40.2	39.7	41.2	3.19	3.17	2.82	128.55	125.69	116.16	2,712			
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	49.6	49.9	49.1	1.93	1.89	1.71	95.51	94.22	84.01	7,535			
404,421	Building	48.8	49.6	47.9	1.96	1.97	1.77	95.53	97.60	85.04	5,222			
404	General contractors	46.4	47.5	46.9	1.88	1.92	1.72	87.35	91.38	80.80	3,506			
406-409	Engineering	51.2	50.6	52.0	1.86	1.73	1.57	95.46	87.63	81.58	2,313			
		NOVA SCOTIA												
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.4	40.1	40.8	1.88	1.86	1.79	76.02	74.66	73.24	22,829			
	Durable goods	40.6	40.4	41.0	2.12	2.10	2.05	86.32	84.77	83.88	12,003			
100-147	Non-durable goods	40.2	39.8	40.6	1.61	1.60	1.51	64.60	63.54	61.22	10,826			
111	Food and beverages	40.0	38.9	40.1	1.35	1.34	1.28	54.05	52.28	51.49	6,233			
290-298	Fish products	37.9	36.6	37.7	1.33	1.33	1.30	50.39	48.71	49.07	3,281			
291	Primary metal industries	40.0	40.2	41.2	2.68	2.68	2.59	107.03	107.74	106.47	3,319			
320-329	Iron and steel mills	39.9	40.2	41.2	2.69	2.69	2.59	107.33	108.04	106.73	3,165			
327	Transportation equipment	41.2	40.1	40.3	2.20	2.13	2.00	90.75	85.17	80.64	4,176			
	Shipbuilding and repairing	41.3	40.3	40.2	2.08	1.96	1.89	85.81	79.23	75.87	2,354			
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	42.1	41.5	40.5	2.21	2.18	1.89	93.17	90.71	76.66	8,205			
404,421	Building	40.5	39.0	39.2	2.40	2.39	1.99	97.14	93.26	77.98	5,345			
404	General contractors	39.3	37.5	37.9	2.34	2.35	1.93	91.77	88.11	73.12	3,364			
406-409	Engineering	45.2	46.0	42.8	1.88	1.87	1.73	85.18	86.12	74.21	2,960			
		NEW BRUNSWICK												
100-399	MANUFACTURING	41.2	41.6	41.2	1.90	1.85	1.82	78.28	77.01	75.13	16,710			
	Durable goods	42.3	42.6	42.4	1.73	1.70	1.72	73.29	72.24	72.93	5,414			
100-147	Non-durable goods	40.6	41.1	40.6	1.99	1.93	1.88	80.67	79.16	76.23	11,296			
111	Food and beverages	39.4	39.9	40.2	1.44	1.38	1.36	56.71	55.22	54.63	4,975			
250-259	Fish products	36.8	36.4	36.7	1.15	1.10	1.11	42.19	40.04	40.62	1,952			
270-274	Wood products	44.3	44.6	44.1	1.39	1.37	1.29	61.44	61.14	56.96	2,102			
	Paper and allied industries	41.9	42.7	41.2	2.71	2.68	2.52	113.62	114.59	103.98	4,344			
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	44.4	45.3	43.3	2.04	1.96	1.83	90.57	88.89	79.40	5,830			
404,421	Building	41.9	42.4	41.8	2.05	2.01	1.93	85.98	85.01	80.78	3,635			
		QUEBEC												
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	43.5	43.8	44.0	2.55	2.52	2.39	110.84	110.64	105.09	19,200			
050-059	Metals	42.3	42.5	43.1	2.63	2.61	2.43	111.52	111.09	104.63	11,470			
053	Copper-gold-silver	40.8	40.6	40.4	2.61	2.58	2.41	106.29	104.69	97.13	4,633			
070-079	Non-metals, except fuels	43.1	43.0	43.1	2.57	2.57	2.48	110.74	110.47	106.95	5,243			
071	Asbestos	43.2	43.0	43.1	2.61	2.61	2.53	112.52	112.01	108.73	4,841			
100-399	MANUFACTURING	42.1	42.2	42.4	2.07	2.06	1.92	86.86	86.89	81.46	327,153			
	Durable goods	44.2	44.3	44.4	2.25	2.26	2.11	99.74	100.11	93.71	121,968			
100-147	Non-durable goods	40.8	41.0	41.2	1.94	1.93	1.81	79.21	79.20	74.47	205,185			
100-139	Food and beverages	42.3	42.5	43.3	1.89	1.87	1.78	79.71	79.28	76.95	29,170			
101	Foods	42.2	42.6	43.2	1.79	1.78	1.69	75.80	75.89	73.08	24,958			
105-107	Packaging	41.0	40.7	42.0	2.19	2.18	2.15	90.09	88.73	90.33	4,264			
129	Dairy products	44.8	45.8	45.7	2.01	2.01	1.84	89.99	91.91	84.03	2,943			
150-153	Bakeries	43.6	43.1	44.2	1.58	1.57	1.50	68.72	67.60	66.42	4,145			
160-169	Tobacco processing and products ..	37.1	37.5	37.3	2.57	2.57	2.42	95.28	96.19	90.22	5,056			
170-179	Rubber products	43.5	43.8	41.9	1.84	1.81	1.73	79.89	79.22	72.76	5,137			
174	Leather products	39.7	38.5	40.4	1.49	1.49	1.41	59.11	57.44	57.08	12,662			
180-229	Shoes, except rubber	39.7	38.1	40.4	1.50	1.51	1.42	59.53	57.39	57.39	9,316			
183	Textile products	43.2	43.1	43.5	1.73	1.73	1.60	74.56	74.60	69.72	32,370			
	Cotton yarn and cloth	42.1	42.3	43.3	1.93	1.93	1.76	81.28	81.70	76.29	10,412			

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for Provinces - Continued

S.I.C. Code	Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported November 1966
		Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965	
		<u>QUEBEC - Concluded</u>									number
193-197	Woollen yarn and cloth	45.5	45.1	46.9	1.63	1.63	1.49	74.10	73.75	70.12	3,244
201	Synthetic textiles	43.2	42.7	42.2	1.69	1.70	1.58	73.27	72.43	66.75	9,997
230-239	Knitting mills	43.3	43.3	43.6	1.41	1.38	1.30	60.90	59.96	56.63	9,068
231	Hosiery	44.5	44.9	44.8	1.40	1.38	1.30	62.46	62.07	58.18	3,282
239	Other knitting mills	42.7	42.4	42.8	1.41	1.39	1.30	60.02	58.80	55.68	5,786
240-249	Clothing	36.5	37.2	36.7	1.52	1.53	1.40	55.38	56.79	51.50	46,464
243	Men's clothing	37.5	38.4	38.0	1.52	1.52	1.39	57.23	58.40	53.02	18,370
244	Women's clothing	34.6	35.5	34.7	1.58	1.61	1.46	54.55	57.32	50.90	18,307
245	Children's clothing	38.1	38.6	38.0	1.31	1.30	1.21	49.92	50.23	45.98	4,299
250-259	Wood products	47.1	47.6	47.3	1.47	1.45	1.35	69.00	69.06	63.78	10,914
251	Saw, shingle and planing mills	48.0	49.0	47.5	1.45	1.43	1.34	69.65	70.13	63.63	4,105
260-269	Furniture and fixtures	44.9	45.1	45.2	1.73	1.73	1.60	77.77	77.93	72.08	11,338
261	Household furniture	46.1	45.8	46.6	1.64	1.63	1.53	75.50	74.62	71.39	6,282
270-274	Paper and allied industries	42.5	43.0	43.7	2.69	2.63	2.46	114.62	113.13	107.72	31,294
271	Pulp and paper mills	42.3	42.9	44.1	2.96	2.86	2.67	124.86	122.69	117.95	23,659
273	Paper boxes and bags	43.8	43.1	42.4	1.95	1.97	1.85	85.49	84.73	78.36	4,812
280-289	Printing, publishing and allied industries	39.6	40.0	39.8	2.68	2.70	2.58	106.04	107.76	102.89	10,206
286	Commercial printing	40.9	41.3	41.2	2.36	2.39	2.27	96.49	98.61	93.52	5,365
289	Printing and publishing	37.7	38.1	37.8	3.16	3.17	2.99	118.94	120.84	112.93	3,584
290-298	Primary metal industries	42.7	43.0	43.0	2.68	2.70	2.51	114.54	116.29	108.12	17,869
295	Smelting and refining	41.6	42.1	41.5	2.93	2.93	2.73	121.89	123.41	113.45	10,231
300-309	Metal fabricating industries	43.6	43.5	44.0	2.30	2.35	2.16	100.31	102.32	94.92	20,974
304	Metal stamping, pressing and coating	43.0	41.9	43.2	2.32	2.38	2.11	99.87	99.71	91.37	5,136
310-318	Machinery, except electrical	46.2	45.7	44.9	2.29	2.26	2.19	105.86	103.32	98.32	7,913
315	Miscellaneous machinery and equipment	46.4	45.7	45.0	2.34	2.31	2.24	108.62	105.62	100.93	7,121
320-329	Transportation equipment	44.3	44.1	43.8	2.51	2.49	2.40	111.09	110.07	105.06	21,849
321	Aircraft and parts	45.3	45.6	44.4	2.59	2.60	2.48	117.58	118.31	110.02	8,973
327	Shipbuilding and repairing	43.5	42.4	43.0	2.64	2.64	2.57	114.52	111.82	110.34	8,366
330-339	Electrical products	43.3	43.0	43.0	2.28	2.30	2.17	98.82	98.84	93.40	21,156
335	Communications equipment	44.0	43.6	41.5	2.48	2.51	2.40	108.83	109.53	99.61	6,985
370-379	Chemicals and chemical products ..	41.1	41.0	41.0	2.33	2.37	2.22	95.79	96.87	91.15	10,714
378	Industrial chemicals	40.8	41.9	40.1	2.85	2.85	2.66	116.53	119.55	106.70	2,598
380-399	Miscellaneous manufacturing	43.1	43.2	43.2	1.67	1.65	1.55	72.07	71.38	66.89	11,318
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	43.5	45.6	43.2	2.89	2.87	2.58	125.81	131.00	111.38	56,946
404,421	Building	40.8	42.3	40.5	3.02	2.99	2.64	123.36	126.69	107.09	37,952
404	General contractors	40.9	43.5	41.0	3.06	2.98	2.63	125.12	129.53	107.86	15,622
421	Special trade contractors	40.8	41.5	40.2	3.00	3.00	2.65	122.12	124.71	106.49	22,330
406-409	Engineering	49.0	51.6	48.9	2.67	2.69	2.47	130.70	138.95	120.53	18,994
406	Highways, bridges and streets ..	50.0	53.4	46.6	2.46	2.47	2.36	123.20	131.86	110.09	7,893
409	Other engineering	48.2	50.3	50.9	2.82	2.87	2.55	136.03	144.26	129.57	11,101
	OTHER INDUSTRIES	41.7	43.7	42.5	3.00	3.05	2.73	124.99	133.28	115.99	5,177
509	Urban transit	40.4	40.9	37.1	1.85	1.85	1.78	74.54	75.61	66.14	11,035
516	Highway and bridge maintenance ..	41.8	42.2	41.4	1.28	1.25	1.16	53.33	52.97	47.94	3,868
874	Laundries, cleaners and pressers ..	38.8	39.1	39.8	1.16	1.18	1.10	45.07	45.92	43.84	14,514
	<u>ONTARIO</u>										
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	41.4	41.0	42.2	2.78	2.74	2.53	115.12	112.26	106.51	26,072
050-059	Metals	40.4	39.6	41.2	2.83	2.78	2.57	114.40	110.40	105.71	22,324
051-052	Gold	40.2	39.8	42.2	2.25	2.24	2.03	90.49	89.33	85.56	6,026
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.9	41.4	41.6	2.42	2.42	2.29	99.18	99.88	95.39	537,744
	Durable goods	41.5	42.0	42.3	2.58	2.57	2.46	107.10	108.05	104.05	313,069
	Non-durable goods	40.2	40.5	40.8	2.20	2.19	2.05	88.14	88.54	83.46	224,675
100-147	Food and beverages	39.7	40.3	40.4	2.08	2.06	1.96	82.75	83.03	78.92	51,084
100-139	Foods	39.5	40.2	40.3	2.02	2.00	1.89	79.92	80.24	76.16	45,097
101	Slaughtering and meat processing	39.2	39.0	41.5	2.36	2.32	2.24	92.74	90.35	92.91	7,650
105-107	Dairy products	38.1	38.5	37.9	2.17	2.15	2.06	82.72	82.79	78.02	5,677
112	Fruit and vegetable processing	37.7	39.7	38.8	1.77	1.74	1.66	66.86	68.96	64.36	8,803
129	Bakeries	39.9	40.2	41.2	1.99	1.97	1.82	79.26	79.26	75.13	5,727
139	Miscellaneous food products	41.5	41.7	41.7	2.07	2.10	1.97	86.13	87.44	82.16	4,530

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for Provinces - Continued

S.I.C. Code	Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported November 1966
		Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965	
	<u>ONTARIO - Continued</u>										number
141-147	Beverages	41.1	41.4	41.0	2.53	2.50	2.41	104.08	103.39	98.73	5,987
150-153	Tobacco processing and products	39.4	38.4	39.8	1.92	2.62	1.75	75.75	100.76	69.77	3,816
160-169	Rubber products	40.9	41.4	42.1	2.56	2.55	2.43	104.46	105.44	102.37	13,392
163	Tires and tubes	42.3	42.0	43.1	2.95	2.92	2.79	124.84	122.81	120.42	6,699
169	Other rubber products	39.3	41.0	41.1	2.20	2.22	2.11	86.45	91.14	86.69	5,722
170-179	Leather products	40.3	38.6	40.6	1.68	1.68	1.57	67.84	64.73	63.76	11,181
174	Shoes, except rubber	39.8	37.1	39.9	1.63	1.62	1.51	64.93	60.08	60.41	6,752
180-229	Textile products	40.3	41.0	41.2	1.93	1.90	1.78	77.52	78.00	73.45	21,027
183	Cotton yarn and cloth	39.9	40.4	41.0	1.69	1.68	1.56	67.53	68.04	64.11	4,404
193-197	Woollen yarn and cloth	40.5	39.9	40.6	1.67	1.63	1.50	67.56	65.24	60.74	3,033
201	Synthetic textiles	41.2	42.9	41.6	2.24	2.24	2.14	92.45	96.18	88.97	6,011
230-239	Knitting mills	39.7	40.0	41.5	1.48	1.47	1.39	58.55	58.79	57.47	6,977
239	Other knitting mills	39.4	39.6	41.5	1.45	1.45	1.37	57.08	57.53	56.70	5,053
240-249	Clothing	37.7	38.5	38.9	1.62	1.63	1.52	61.13	62.83	59.07	17,702
243	Men's clothing	37.9	38.6	38.6	1.63	1.63	1.53	61.85	62.91	59.18	8,847
244	Women's clothing	37.1	38.3	38.8	1.68	1.72	1.56	62.23	65.77	60.39	4,697
250-259	Wood products	42.0	42.5	43.0	1.82	1.79	1.66	76.41	76.23	71.11	12,592
251	Saw, shingle and planing mills	42.2	43.3	43.7	1.80	1.76	1.62	75.87	76.26	70.82	4,121
260-269	Furniture and fixtures	42.0	42.5	43.3	1.91	1.92	1.81	81.43	81.59	78.29	13,628
261	Household furniture	43.3	42.9	43.7	1.82	1.82	1.73	78.97	78.18	75.86	8,089
270-274	Paper and allied industries	41.6	41.9	41.7	2.60	2.58	2.43	108.32	108.15	101.23	33,031
271	Pulp and paper mills	41.4	41.5	41.4	2.96	2.89	2.73	122.41	120.12	113.04	17,992
273	Paper boxes and bags	42.0	42.7	42.6	2.18	2.21	2.05	91.43	94.36	87.20	8,303
274	Miscellaneous paper converters	41.7	41.7	41.2	2.19	2.20	2.08	91.59	91.84	85.55	6,410
280-289	Printing, publishing and allied industries	38.7	38.9	39.4	2.83	2.84	2.70	109.59	110.62	106.11	19,507
286	Commercial printing	39.4	39.9	40.0	2.60	2.61	2.47	102.44	104.26	98.95	11,357
289	Printing and publishing	37.2	37.1	38.0	3.18	3.20	3.05	118.57	118.47	116.12	6,284
290-298	Primary metal industries	40.3	40.6	41.0	2.93	2.94	2.74	118.37	119.21	112.44	53,991
291	Iron and steel mills	39.6	39.9	40.4	3.15	3.15	2.96	124.58	125.59	119.45	28,988
294	Iron foundries	40.8	41.3	41.6	2.54	2.54	2.43	103.52	104.70	101.12	6,915
295	Smelting and refining	40.7	40.2	40.8	2.88	2.88	2.57	117.30	115.73	104.95	9,063
296-298	Non-ferrous metal, rolling, casting, etc.	42.1	42.4	42.6	2.54	2.54	2.40	107.03	107.87	102.25	6,362
300-309	Metal fabricating industries	42.0	42.2	42.4	2.50	2.48	2.33	104.84	104.91	98.88	52,167
302	Fabricated structural metals	43.1	43.3	42.5	3.11	3.08	2.82	133.73	133.15	119.87	7,232
303	Ornamental and electrical metals	43.6	43.4	43.8	2.28	2.27	2.13	99.28	98.31	93.22	3,533
304	Metal stamping, pressing and coating	41.6	41.0	41.8	2.38	2.36	2.25	99.02	96.46	94.24	11,087
305	Wire and wire products	41.4	41.6	41.3	2.49	2.47	2.34	102.93	102.86	96.63	7,894
306	Hardware, tools and cutlery	43.1	43.9	43.9	2.30	2.30	2.15	99.05	100.80	94.12	6,256
309	Miscellaneous metal fabricating	40.8	41.2	41.4	2.36	2.37	2.28	96.41	97.58	94.19	9,627
310-318	Machinery, except electrical	41.8	42.5	42.5	2.70	2.70	2.58	112.86	114.72	109.33	30,678
311	Agricultural implements	40.1	41.3	40.5	2.98	3.02	2.83	119.59	124.57	114.41	8,509
315	Miscellaneous machinery and equipment	42.7	42.6	43.4	2.59	2.57	2.47	110.68	109.28	107.50	18,213
318	Office and store machinery	41.0	45.7	42.4	2.81	2.80	2.71	115.25	128.23	114.84	2,802
320-329	Transportation equipment	41.7	42.5	43.2	2.84	2.84	2.78	118.38	120.70	119.93	76,794
321	Aircraft and parts	41.1	40.9	41.7	2.81	2.81	2.67	115.50	114.90	111.27	11,877
323-325	Motor vehicles	41.8	42.9	43.9	2.87	2.87	2.82	120.13	123.34	123.76	59,293
325	Assembling	42.7	45.2	44.5	3.08	3.10	2.97	131.56	140.11	132.41	27,360
330-339	Electrical products	40.9	41.1	40.9	2.28	2.26	2.17	93.09	92.81	88.65	54,766
332	Major appliances	40.3	40.7	39.1	2.50	2.48	2.40	100.81	101.17	94.01	7,083
335	Communication equipment	40.0	39.8	40.2	2.04	2.01	1.88	81.61	80.10	75.62	15,675
336	Electrical industrial equipment	41.7	41.9	42.2	2.58	2.56	2.45	107.44	107.29	103.53	12,648
339	Miscellaneous electrical products	41.3	42.2	41.0	2.06	2.06	1.99	85.13	86.94	81.55	5,635
340-359	Non-metallic mineral products	43.1	44.1	43.4	2.45	2.46	2.29	105.53	108.32	101.98	18,453
356	Glass and glass products	41.4	42.8	42.1	2.47	2.47	2.30	102.19	105.66	96.65	5,547
360-369	Petroleum and coal products	43.7	44.7	44.0	3.36	3.38	3.05	146.78	150.98	134.09	2,154
370-379	Chemical and chemical products	41.2	41.4	41.4	2.55	2.53	2.36	105.22	104.71	97.58	18,348
378	Industrial chemicals	41.6	41.1	40.1	3.03	2.98	2.76	125.95	122.39	72.98	7,162
380-399	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	40.7	40.9	41.2	1.90	1.89	1.78	77.34	77.47	76.40	26,456
381	Scientific and professional equipment	40.7	40.6	41.1	2.10	2.11	1.98	85.41	85.59	81.46	7,234
393	Sporting goods and toys	39.7	40.4	41.0	1.65	1.63	1.57	65.52	65.66	64.23	4,350

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for Provinces - Continued

S.I.C. Code	Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported November 1966			
		Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965				
		<u>number</u>						<u>dollars</u>						number
	<u>ONTARIO - Concluded</u>													
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	42.5	44.4	42.5	3.06	3.00	2.81	130.11	133.23	119.64	74,863			
404,421	Building	41.4	42.4	41.3	3.18	3.15	3.00	131.68	133.46	123.73	52,556			
404	General contractors	41.1	42.3	40.8	3.00	2.98	2.77	123.33	126.24	113.05	22,367			
421	Special trade contractors	41.6	42.5	41.7	3.32	3.27	3.16	137.87	138.79	132.03	30,189			
406-409	Engineering	45.0	48.7	45.7	2.81	2.73	2.37	126.42	133.02	108.59	22,307			
406	Highways, bridges and streets ..	46.0	51.1	45.8	2.31	2.31	2.09	106.29	117.94	95.93	11,450			
409	Other engineering	44.1	45.9	45.6	3.35	3.29	2.87	147.65	151.01	130.68	10,857			
	<u>OTHER INDUSTRIES</u>													
509	Urban transit	43.4	43.9	43.5	2.66	2.67	2.46	115.64	117.09	106.97	7,017			
516	Highway and bridge maintenance ..	38.6	41.1	40.3	2.25	2.24	2.12	86.79	92.17	85.38	9,655			
874	Laundries, cleaners and pressers ..	39.1	39.4	39.5	1.36	1.36	1.28	53.09	53.55	50.68	6,620			
875	Hotels, restaurants and taverns ..	33.5	33.1	34.3	1.34	1.34	1.27	44.81	44.39	43.63	30,101			
	<u>MANITOBA</u>													
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	40.8	40.5	42.7	2.79	2.81	2.68	113.78	113.84	114.38	4,240			
050-059	Metals	39.7	39.5	41.2	2.95	3.01	2.87	116.88	118.57	118.40	3,282			
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.6	40.3	40.5	2.01	2.00	1.86	79.75	80.77	75.26	29,590			
	Durable goods	40.9	41.9	41.2	2.16	2.16	1.99	88.22	90.65	81.96	12,714			
	Non-durable goods	38.6	39.2	40.0	1.90	1.88	1.76	73.38	73.47	70.41	16,876			
100-147	Food and beverages	39.4	39.3	40.8	2.14	2.14	2.02	84.54	84.03	82.44	6,500			
100-139	Foods	39.7	39.6	41.3	2.09	2.09	1.98	83.10	82.75	81.73	5,783			
101	Slaughtering and meat processing	41.0	39.6	44.4	2.55	2.53	2.46	104.51	100.33	109.18	1,992			
240-249	Clothing	36.9	38.8	38.5	1.35	1.34	1.24	49.89	51.98	47.64	5,260			
243	Men's clothing	38.0	38.6	39.3	1.32	1.30	1.17	50.06	50.12	46.06	3,045			
280-289	Printing, publishing and allied industries	38.1	38.1	38.9	2.33	2.31	2.20	88.94	88.10	85.71	1,585			
300-309	Metal fabricating industries	40.1	42.1	39.6	2.26	2.29	2.09	90.57	96.25	82.97	2,914			
320-329	Transportation equipment	42.8	43.5	42.5	2.08	2.05	1.86	89.14	89.14	78.79	2,063			
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	43.5	44.2	40.4	2.40	2.37	2.24	104.46	104.59	90.67	7,834			
404,421	Building	41.1	41.5	40.0	2.55	2.54	2.35	104.63	105.38	94.05	4,921			
404	General contractors	42.5	42.7	41.8	2.49	2.48	2.25	106.03	106.03	94.18	2,819			
421	Special trade contractors	39.2	40.0	37.9	2.62	2.61	2.48	102.74	104.50	93.89	2,102			
406-409	Engineering	47.4	48.4	41.3	2.20	2.13	2.04	104.17	103.35	84.23	2,913			
	<u>OTHER INDUSTRIES</u>													
516	Highway and bridge maintenance ..	40.6	40.8	40.9	1.96	1.97	1.71	79.69	80.10	70.08	2,508			
875	Hotels, restaurants and taverns ..	30.6	30.3	32.8	1.28	1.27	1.18	39.14	38.67	38.64	5,729			
	<u>SASKATCHEWAN</u>													
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	41.7	42.2	41.9	3.01	2.96	2.84	125.49	124.78	118.82	3,180			
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.2	40.9	40.1	2.36	2.35	2.16	94.96	96.15	86.64	7,701			
	Durable goods	40.6	41.7	41.0	2.33	2.31	2.14	94.72	96.45	87.61	2,733			
	Non-durable goods	39.9	40.4	39.6	2.38	2.37	2.17	95.10	95.97	86.05	4,968			
100-147	Food and beverages	39.8	40.1	39.9	2.26	2.24	2.14	89.88	89.69	85.42	3,060			
100-139	Foods	40.1	40.1	39.8	2.25	2.22	2.13	89.96	89.03	84.89	2,692			
101	Slaughtering and meat processing	39.7	39.7	40.1	2.64	2.58	2.48	104.88	102.59	99.55	1,075			
360-369	Petroleum and coal products .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	42.5	43.6	42.6	2.47	2.46	2.21	105.10	106.99	93.96	8,137			
404,421	Building	40.5	41.1	40.2	2.54	2.51	2.24	103.07	103.19	90.20	6,164			
406-409	Engineering	48.6	50.3	48.1	2.29	2.33	2.13	111.46	117.12	102.69	1,973			
	<u>OTHER INDUSTRIES</u>													
516	Highway and bridge maintenance ..	43.2	42.6	44.2	2.12	2.15	1.89	91.77	91.66	83.68	2,652			
875	Hotels, restaurants and taverns ..	37.3	36.7	38.7	1.26	1.24	1.21	47.17	45.74	46.93	1,828			
	<u>ALBERTA</u>													
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	39.5	40.6	42.4	2.98	3.00	2.84	117.72	121.65	120.47	5,847			
060-063	Mineral fuels .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
090-099	Services incidental to mining	36.4	38.0	42.5	3.13	3.13	2.97	114.03	118.98	126.06	3,010			
096	Petroleum contract drilling	36.8	38.1	42.1	3.18	3.19	3.03	116.96	121.71	127.73	2,628			

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for Provinces - Concluded

S.I.C. Code	Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earner reported November 1966
		Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965	
<u>ALBERTA - Concluded</u>											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.7	40.3	40.3	2.33	2.33	2.19	92.55	93.95	88.28	27,123
	Durable goods	40.0	40.9	40.5	2.34	2.36	2.19	93.52	96.68	88.76	12,332
100-147	Non-durable goods	39.4	39.9	40.1	2.33	2.30	2.19	91.73	91.71	87.87	14,791
100-139	Food and beverages	39.3	39.8	40.1	2.28	2.23	2.16	89.61	88.79	86.75	8,242
101	Foods	39.2	39.7	40.1	2.27	2.22	2.16	89.03	88.19	86.56	7,594
	Slaughtering and meat processing	40.7	40.5	41.0	2.62	2.59	2.48	106.61	104.75	101.88	3,388
105-107	Dairy products	39.3	39.3	40.8	2.08	2.05	1.86	81.50	80.54	76.02	1,365
250-259	Wood products	37.7	39.0	42.5	1.95	1.95	1.78	73.61	76.12	75.66	2,160
300-309	Metal fabricating industries	40.5	41.6	41.4	2.57	2.67	2.37	104.08	111.01	98.04	2,759
320-329	Transportation equipment	39.7	39.8	39.9	2.13	2.06	1.92	84.76	82.12	76.42	1,504
340-359	Non-metallic mineral products	41.2	42.3	40.6	2.43	2.43	2.25	100.07	103.00	91.47	2,547
370-379	Chemical and chemical products	41.4	42.0	41.9	2.89	2.83	2.67	119.50	118.76	111.85	1,425
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	41.7	43.3	40.8	2.94	2.91	2.54	122.30	126.13	103.65	18,853
404, 421	Building	38.0	38.6	38.3	2.91	2.91	2.65	110.44	112.45	101.42	10,742
404	General contractors	36.5	37.5	37.4	2.88	2.88	2.62	105.16	107.99	98.27	5,470
421	Special trade contractors	39.6	39.8	39.4	2.93	2.95	2.67	115.91	117.43	105.32	5,272
406-409	Engineering	46.5	49.3	44.3	2.97	2.92	2.41	138.02	143.80	106.80	8,111
406	Highways, bridges and streets ..	42.8	47.8	42.0	2.31	2.33	2.03	98.73	111.55	85.47	3,099
409	Other engineering	48.8	50.5	46.1	3.33	3.35	2.68	162.31	168.83	123.41	5,012
<u>OTHER INDUSTRIES</u>											
516	Highway and bridge maintenance ..	40.9	42.1	41.2	2.16	2.17	2.00	88.12	91.38	82.36	3,366
875	Hotels, restaurants and taverns ..	32.5	32.9	34.2	1.49	1.48	1.35	48.24	48.61	46.20	7,908
<u>BRITISH COLUMBIA</u>											
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	41.2	41.2	42.1	3.22	3.20	2.88	132.42	131.94	121.10	5,790
050-059	Metals	41.4	41.7	41.6	3.22	3.22	2.92	133.25	134.45	121.71	4,403
100-399	MANUFACTURING	37.9	37.5	38.3	2.88	2.85	2.68	109.16	106.96	102.80	79,852
	Durable goods	37.9	37.4	38.1	2.88	2.87	2.68	109.42	107.21	102.09	50,314
100-147	Non-durable goods	38.0	37.8	38.6	2.86	2.82	2.70	108.71	106.53	104.17	29,538
100-139	Food and beverages	35.6	35.7	36.6	2.45	2.37	2.39	87.23	84.47	87.63	10,451
105-107	Foods	35.1	35.4	35.9	2.42	2.33	2.36	85.00	82.39	84.59	9,372
111	Dairy products	40.1	39.4	39.5	2.79	2.78	2.64	112.14	109.46	104.36	1,483
112	Fish products	28.4	28.3	30.7	2.51	2.55	2.33	71.37	72.13	71.67	1,462
	Fruit and vegetable processing	30.7	34.4	31.3	1.74	1.61	1.74	53.42	55.58	54.50	1,956
250-259	Wood products	37.0	36.4	37.3	2.82	2.81	2.62	104.53	102.14	97.78	29,628
251	Saw, shingle and planing mills	37.3	36.8	37.5	2.81	2.80	2.61	105.03	103.16	98.04	21,215
252	Veneer and plywood mills	36.0	34.9	36.6	2.90	2.88	2.70	104.46	100.65	98.57	6,607
270-274	Paper and allied industries	40.0	39.6	40.1	3.36	3.37	3.13	134.67	133.65	125.41	11,691
271	Pulp and paper mills	40.3	39.9	40.4	3.47	3.48	3.22	139.70	138.70	129.87	10,253
290-298	Primary metal industries	39.8	39.1	40.7	3.12	3.09	2.83	124.09	120.86	115.48	6,224
295	Smelting and refining	40.0	38.9	41.0	3.18	3.16	2.85	127.44	122.86	116.88	4,601
300-309	Metal fabricating industries	39.4	39.3	38.3	3.02	3.02	2.74	118.97	118.57	104.98	4,679
320-329	Transportation equipment	39.1	38.7	38.6	3.02	3.02	2.95	118.14	116.82	113.84	3,982
327	Shipbuilding and repairing	39.4	38.7	38.8	3.07	3.08	3.04	121.00	119.33	117.87	2,916
370-379	Chemical and chemical products	40.3	39.6	41.3	2.85	2.85	2.62	115.09	112.70	108.14	1,436
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	40.1	40.4	38.7	4.12	4.15	3.75	165.52	167.81	145.11	21,107
404, 421	Building	38.2	38.6	36.8	3.81	3.87	3.53	145.84	149.54	130.08	11,000
404	General contractors	36.9	37.4	35.4	3.76	3.82	3.52	139.11	142.54	124.64	6,808
421	Special trade contractors	40.4	40.8	39.5	3.89	3.96	3.56	156.78	161.61	140.37	4,192
406-409	Engineering	42.2	42.4	41.4	4.43	4.43	4.01	186.93	187.55	166.03	10,107
406	Highways, bridges and streets ..	34.9	36.7	36.8	3.91	3.93	3.51	136.28	144.09	129.39	1,967
<u>OTHER INDUSTRIES</u>											
516	Highway and bridge maintenance ..	36.7	38.0	36.4	2.60	2.62	2.43	95.32	99.59	88.54	3,431
874	Laundries, cleaners and pressers ..	34.9	35.0	35.3	1.68	1.68	1.59	58.63	58.84	56.00	1,632
875	Hotels, restaurants and taverns ..	32.6	32.5	33.4	1.71	1.72	1.61	55.74	55.87	53.94	10,022

TABLE 2A. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for the Atlantic Region

S.I.C. Code	Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported November 1966
		Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965	
		number						dollars			number
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	46.1	46.2	45.3	2.23	2.22	2.12	102.88	102.57	96.10	12,806
050-059	Metals	46.6	47.1	46.7	2.69	2.68	2.50	125.23	126.40	116.72	4,715
060-063	Mineral fuels .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.7	40.4	40.8	1.89	1.85	1.80	77.00	74.84	73.57	49,301
	Durable goods	41.5	41.3	41.7	1.99	1.96	1.91	82.57	80.86	79.86	18,663
	Non-durable goods	40.1	39.9	40.3	1.83	1.79	1.72	73.60	71.32	69.44	30,638
100-147	Food and beverages	39.3	38.7	39.4	1.35	1.32	1.29	53.25	51.17	50.64	16,310
100-139	Foods	39.2	38.5	39.1	1.32	1.29	1.25	51.74	49.59	49.01	15,455
111	Fish products	37.3	36.2	36.5	1.22	1.19	1.16	45.37	42.96	42.30	8,761
250-259	Wood products	43.8	44.1	43.7	1.33	1.32	1.26	58.50	58.26	55.03	3,710
251	Saw, shingle and planing mills	43.7	44.3	43.6	1.32	1.30	1.26	57.72	57.72	54.80	2,565
370-274	Paper and allied industries	41.3	41.6	41.6	2.81	2.77	2.54	115.88	115.13	105.99	8,700
271	Pulp and paper mills	41.3	41.5	41.4	2.90	2.86	2.63	119.75	118.49	108.73	8,050
280-289	Printing, publishing and allied industries	42.4	42.1	40.8	2.10	2.11	2.06	88.97	88.89	83.78	1,270
290-298	Primary metal industries	40.0	40.2	41.2	2.68	2.68	2.58	107.03	107.74	106.11	3,319
291	Iron and steel mills	39.9	40.2	41.2	2.69	2.69	2.59	107.33	108.04	106.73	3,265
300-309	Metal fabricating industries	42.2	41.5	42.7	2.05	1.99	1.93	86.34	82.48	82.29	2,157
320-329	Transportation equipment	40.6	39.7	40.4	2.21	2.15	2.05	89.87	85.16	82.85	5,653
327	Shipbuilding and repairing	40.2	39.5	40.3	2.17	2.08	2.04	87.28	82.41	82.32	3,301
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	45.2	45.5	44.3	2.05	2.00	1.79	92.43	90.84	79.35	22,988
404,421	Building	43.6	43.6	43.1	2.13	2.11	1.87	93.04	92.19	80.66	15,207
404	General contractors	42.7	42.6	42.7	2.08	2.08	1.84	88.67	88.35	78.68	9,487
421	Special trade contractors	45.2	45.4	44.0	2.22	2.17	1.95	100.29	98.62	85.61	5,720
406-409	Engineering	48.1	48.8	46.8	1.90	1.81	1.64	91.25	88.49	76.68	7,781
406	Highways, bridges and streets ..	48.9	50.2	48.0	1.71	1.67	1.56	83.40	83.69	74.85	4,459
	OTHER INDUSTRIES:										
516	Highway and bridge maintenance ...	40.1	41.9	41.2	1.53	1.49	1.46	61.33	62.55	60.27	4,233
875	Hotels, restaurants and taverns ..	38.2	37.5	39.6	1.08	1.06	0.98	41.17	39.87	38.89	3,050

TABLE 2B. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for the Prairie Region

S.I.C. Code	Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earner reported November 1966
		Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965	
		number									
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	40.4	40.9	42.3	2.93	2.93	2.80	118.32	119.95	118.38	13,267
050-059	Metals	39.9	39.6	41.0	3.03	3.06	2.93	120.96	121.13	119.88	4,230
060-063	Mineral fuels	42.2	42.9	41.7	2.87	2.91	2.71	121.33	124.74	113.31	3,154
090-099	Services incidental to mining	38.9	39.3	43.7	3.01	3.01	2.86	117.17	118.06	125.30	4,346
096	Petroleum contract drilling	36.2	37.6	42.1	3.18	3.19	3.04	115.20	120.10	128.11	2,877
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.7	40.4	40.4	2.19	2.18	2.04	86.96	88.11	82.13	64,414
	Durable goods	40.5	41.5	40.8	2.25	2.26	2.10	91.21	93.89	85.60	27,779
	Non-durable goods	39.1	39.6	40.0	2.14	2.11	1.99	83.74	83.77	79.51	36,635
100-147	Food and beverages	39.5	39.7	40.4	2.23	2.20	2.10	87.81	87.19	84.89	17,802
100-139	Foods	39.5	39.7	40.5	2.20	2.17	2.09	87.05	86.35	84.47	16,069
101	Slaughtering and meat processing	40.6	40.1	41.9	2.60	2.57	2.48	105.67	102.97	103.76	6,455
105-107	Dairy products	39.9	40.0	41.0	2.06	2.03	1.87	82.14	81.24	76.81	2,114
240-249	Clothing	36.6	38.2	37.5	1.36	1.35	1.25	49.92	51.74	46.90	7,132
243	Men's clothing	37.3	37.8	37.5	1.35	1.33	1.21	50.21	50.29	45.29	4,071
250-259	Wood products	39.2	40.3	42.1	1.90	1.90	1.73	74.48	76.68	72.64	3,439
280-289	Printing, publishing and allied industries	38.2	37.9	39.1	2.46	2.45	2.35	93.84	92.74	91.85	2,980
289	Printing and publishing	38.7	38.1	39.1	2.46	2.45	2.38	95.32	93.33	93.11	1,474
290-298	Primary metal industries	40.6	40.9	39.9	2.71	2.71	2.57	110.08	110.92	102.51	4,432
300-309	Metal fabricating industries	40.2	41.7	40.4	2.40	2.45	2.22	96.32	102.32	89.44	6,301
310-318	Machinery, except electrical	40.1	41.1	40.4	2.17	2.18	2.02	87.23	89.62	81.54	2,866
320-329	Transportation equipment	41.5	42.0	41.4	2.10	2.05	1.88	87.29	86.27	77.78	3,567
340-359	Non-metallic mineral products	41.5	43.1	41.4	2.36	2.34	2.20	97.95	101.05	91.16	3,891
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	42.2	43.6	41.1	2.70	2.68	2.39	114.27	116.79	98.41	34,824
404,421	Building	39.4	39.9	39.2	2.72	2.71	2.47	107.05	108.29	96.77	21,827
404	General contractors	39.4	39.9	39.4	2.66	2.65	2.40	104.83	105.78	94.67	12,638
421	Special trade contractors	39.5	40.1	38.9	2.79	2.79	2.56	110.10	111.88	99.78	9,189
406-409	Engineering	47.0	49.3	44.3	2.69	2.64	2.28	126.40	130.24	101.17	12,997
406	Highways, bridges and streets ..	45.7	48.9	44.3	2.18	2.20	1.98	99.70	107.35	87.78	5,720
409	Other engineering	48.1	49.6	44.4	3.06	3.05	2.50	147.39	151.43	110.77	7,277
	OTHER INDUSTRIES:										
516	Highway and bridge maintenance ..	41.5	41.8	42.1	2.09	2.11	1.88	86.78	88.16	79.11	8,385
874	Laundries, cleaners and pressers ..	37.6	37.5	35.3	1.35	1.34	1.27	50.86	50.14	44.62	3,270
875	Hotels, restaurants and taverns ..	32.4	32.4	34.3	1.38	1.38	1.27	44.74	44.58	43.44	15,445

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for Urban Areas

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported November 1966		
	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965			
	number						dollars					
ST. JOHN'S:												
Manufacturing	44.9	41.3	42.4	1.67	1.66	1.52	74.88	68.58	64.35		1,635	
Construction	45.3	45.1	47.0	1.96	1.91	1.67	88.57	86.13	78.41		2,883	
HALIFAX:												
Manufacturing	40.8	40.8	40.6	2.10	2.09	1.98	85.61	85.49	80.44		4,725	
Non-durable goods	40.4	41.0	39.8	1.91	1.93	1.80	77.45	79.08	71.86		2,446	
Construction	41.2	40.2	40.2	2.20	2.20	2.12	90.42	88.35	85.15		2,804	
SYDNEY:												
Mining, including milling .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..
Manufacturing	40.3	39.9	41.0	2.64	2.64	2.56	106.33	105.46	104.98		3,398	
Durable goods	39.7	39.9	40.9	2.74	2.72	2.64	108.67	108.80	107.78		3,098	
MONCTON:												
Manufacturing	40.4	40.9	40.8	1.78	1.78	1.71	72.00	72.99	69.67		1,246	
SAINT JOHN:												
Manufacturing	41.6	41.7	42.0	2.12	2.11	2.06	88.16	87.80	86.42		4,518	
DRUMMONDVILLE:												
Manufacturing	41.8	41.6	40.6	1.83	1.81	1.71	76.50	75.53	69.39		5,189	
Non-durable goods	41.3	41.0	40.0	1.84	1.83	1.71	75.83	74.94	68.47		4,360	
GRANBY:												
Manufacturing	42.9	43.1	42.2	1.81	1.81	1.71	77.74	78.05	72.11		5,368	
Non-durable goods	42.8	43.0	42.1	1.78	1.78	1.69	76.03	76.58	70.97		4,405	
MONTREAL:												
Manufacturing	41.5	41.6	41.7	2.09	2.09	1.96	86.97	86.99	81.77		173,046	
Durable goods	44.1	44.1	44.2	2.35	2.35	2.20	103.51	103.60	97.18		69,799	
Non-durable goods	39.8	40.0	40.1	1.90	1.90	1.79	75.79	76.17	71.61		103,247	
Food and beverages	41.6	41.4	42.2	2.08	2.06	1.96	86.57	85.28	82.71		18,441	
Foods	41.3	41.4	42.0	1.98	1.97	1.86	82.03	81.39	78.22		15,578	
Slaughtering and meat processing	41.4	40.8	42.7	2.29	2.27	2.26	94.58	92.49	96.74		2,789	
Beverages	43.0	41.6	43.7	2.59	2.56	2.47	111.32	106.61	107.78		2,863	
Tobacco processing and products	37.2	37.5	37.3	2.56	2.55	2.39	95.30	95.77	89.13		3,920	
Leather products	39.5	38.5	40.6	1.53	1.54	1.47	60.46	59.22	59.66		7,068	
Shoes, except rubber	39.5	38.1	40.8	1.57	1.58	1.50	61.96	60.11	61.09		4,766	
Textile products	42.4	43.1	43.8	1.62	1.63	1.52	68.73	70.17	66.71		7,764	
Knitting mills	43.8	44.1	43.8	1.41	1.39	1.31	61.86	61.25	57.32		5,518	
Clothing	36.3	37.0	36.6	1.64	1.66	1.51	59.56	61.25	55.34		32,575	
Men's clothing	38.0	38.7	38.4	1.71	1.71	1.57	65.03	66.11	60.31		10,120	
Women's clothing	34.6	35.6	34.7	1.67	1.72	1.55	57.78	61.15	53.63		15,198	
Children's clothing	37.8	38.5	38.2	1.33	1.32	1.23	50.31	50.68	46.96		4,016	
Furniture and fixtures	43.5	43.8	44.1	1.80	1.80	1.65	78.40	78.93	72.72		6,415	
Paper and allied products	44.0	43.8	42.9	1.98	2.00	1.92	87.26	87.50	82.67		5,504	
Paper boxes and bags	44.5	43.4	42.5	1.97	1.99	1.89	87.77	86.54	80.24		3,681	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	39.2	39.6	39.3	2.83	2.87	2.76	111.13	113.54	108.58		7,928	
Commercial printing	40.5	41.0	40.9	2.48	2.52	2.39	100.54	103.31	97.82		4,268	
Printing and publishing	36.8	37.2	36.6	3.42	3.47	3.33	126.05	128.91	121.97		2,549	
Primary metal industries	43.6	44.0	44.1	2.33	2.41	2.33	101.77	105.96	102.73		4,131	
Metal fabricating industries	43.0	43.1	43.8	2.33	2.34	2.20	100.06	100.76	96.21		15,573	
Metal stamping, pressing and coating	42.6	41.3	42.7	2.39	2.45	2.19	101.89	101.43	93.48		4,468	
Machinery, except electrical	45.0	44.3	44.2	2.47	2.44	2.31	111.33	107.91	101.96		5,655	
Miscellaneous machinery and equipment	45.4	44.4	44.4	2.52	2.48	2.37	114.23	110.14	105.28		5,134	
Transportation equipment	45.2	44.9	43.6	2.62	2.61	2.42	118.22	117.10	105.51		14,458	
Aircraft and parts	45.4	45.6	44.5	2.60	2.60	2.48	117.78	118.48	110.34		8,866	
Electrical products	43.5	43.0	43.1	2.38	2.40	2.26	103.33	103.30	97.58		15,289	
Communications equipment	44.0	43.6	41.4	2.51	2.56	2.45	110.67	111.53	101.39		6,765	
Non-metallic mineral products	45.1	46.5	47.4	2.32	2.32	2.17	104.76	107.79	102.59		6,813	
Chemicals and chemical products	41.3	41.5	41.0	2.14	2.12	2.04	88.24	88.01	83.64		4,497	

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for Urban Areas - Continued

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported November 1966			
	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965				
	number						dollars						
MONTREAL - Concluded:													
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	40.7	40.8	40.1	2.03	2.02	1.87	82.42	82.50	75.02	1,562			
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	41.9	42.1	42.3	1.71	1.69	1.58	71.84	71.14	66.72	6,938			
Construction	42.3	44.6	41.3	3.07	3.05	2.71	129.70	136.06	111.94	33,368			
Building	41.0	42.5	40.3	3.13	3.10	2.74	128.35	131.57	110.26	27,072			
General contractors	41.7	44.4	41.0	3.24	3.12	2.79	135.44	138.77	114.26	10,009			
Special trade contractors	40.6	41.3	39.9	3.06	3.08	2.71	124.19	127.46	107.97	17,063			
Engineering	47.7	53.0	44.9	2.84	2.89	2.62	135.51	153.28	117.53	6,296			
QUEBEC:													
Manufacturing	40.5	40.8	41.3	2.08	2.07	1.92	84.12	84.31	79.52	16,682			
Durable goods	41.1	41.9	43.2	2.30	2.29	2.19	94.79	96.12	94.44	5,449			
Non-durable goods	40.2	40.3	40.5	1.97	1.95	1.80	78.95	78.76	72.94	11,233			
Construction	40.2	42.9	41.8	2.66	2.63	2.44	106.79	113.03	101.76	3,719			
Building	39.0	40.0	39.2	2.70	2.65	2.48	105.46	106.00	97.05	3,087			
SHAWINIGAN:													
Manufacturing	42.0	42.6	41.9	2.39	2.39	2.28	100.38	101.98	95.62	6,625			
Non-durable goods	41.9	42.5	41.7	2.34	2.34	2.26	98.13	99.30	94.29	5,349			
SHERBROOKE:													
Manufacturing	43.7	44.2	45.4	1.83	1.84	1.73	80.23	81.44	78.28	7,599			
Non-durable goods	42.9	43.6	44.5	1.75	1.76	1.63	75.17	76.50	72.71	5,699			
SOREL:													
Manufacturing	42.9	42.7	43.2	2.49	2.50	2.48	106.96	106.60	107.11	5,496			
ST. HYACINTHE:													
Manufacturing	41.1	41.4	42.6	1.63	1.64	1.56	67.04	67.73	66.44	4,323			
ST. JEAN:													
Manufacturing	42.8	42.8	43.7	1.87	1.86	1.71	80.00	79.82	74.50	4,906			
ST. JEROME:													
Manufacturing	41.5	40.9	40.0	1.85	1.80	1.64	76.97	73.56	65.54	2,500			
THETFORD MINES:													
Mining, including milling	42.9	42.7	41.8	2.57	2.57	2.48	110.10	109.83	103.81	2,989			
TROIS RIVIÈRES:													
Manufacturing	42.5	43.1	42.8	2.26	2.19	2.02	96.19	94.56	86.47	9,839			
Non-durable goods	42.1	43.1	42.4	2.33	2.24	2.05	98.04	96.55	86.98	7,172			
Paper and allied products	42.7	43.8	43.4	3.05	2.88	2.65	130.07	126.11	115.12	3,832			
VALLEYFIELD:													
Manufacturing	42.4	42.8	43.7	2.17	2.18	2.02	92.04	93.58	88.02	5,029			
Non-durable goods	42.3	42.6	44.3	2.11	2.12	1.95	89.26	90.20	86.27	3,736			
OTTAWA-HULL:													
Manufacturing	40.3	40.7	41.1	2.42	2.42	2.29	97.55	98.45	94.30	11,920			
Durable goods	42.3	42.7	44.0	2.08	2.13	1.94	87.80	90.80	85.37	2,445			
Non-durable goods	39.9	40.2	40.3	2.51	2.50	2.40	100.06	100.40	96.67	9,475			
Paper and allied industries	39.5	40.0	41.1	2.87	2.82	2.68	113.40	112.97	110.05	3,939			
Construction	40.2	42.1	40.7	2.54	2.50	2.35	102.05	105.18	95.55	5,777			
Building	40.0	41.6	40.2	2.59	2.54	2.41	103.49	105.89	96.85	5,241			
BELLEVILLE:													
Manufacturing	41.9	41.4	42.0	1.99	1.97	1.88	83.42	81.80	79.19	5,339			
BRAMPTON:													
Manufacturing	41.7	42.9	41.6	2.36	2.40	2.14	98.48	103.15	88.95	9,596			
Durable goods	42.2	44.0	41.9	2.49	2.55	2.23	104.76	112.22	93.16	6,371			
BRANTFORD:													
Manufacturing	39.7	40.3	40.2	2.33	2.34	2.21	92.57	94.50	88.90	11,331			
Durable goods	40.0	41.2	40.4	2.61	2.65	2.47	104.44	109.25	99.86	6,471			
Non-durable goods	39.3	39.2	39.9	1.95	1.93	1.85	76.75	75.50	73.75	4,861			

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for Urban Areas - Continued

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported November 1966		
	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965			
	number						dollars					
BROCKVILLE:												
Manufacturing	42.3	41.7	44.1	2.32	2.30	2.23	98.07	95.69	98.18	4,596		
Durable goods	43.4	42.7	43.7	2.28	2.26	2.14	99.03	96.57	93.63	2,931		
CHATHAM:												
Manufacturing	41.8	40.0	43.1	2.47	2.50	2.35	103.54	100.09	101.34	3,624		
Durable goods	41.5	38.7	43.4	2.80	2.77	2.70	116.19	107.08	117.22	2,183		
CORNWALL:												
Manufacturing	42.5	43.1	41.8	2.27	2.25	2.22	96.59	97.10	92.77	5,306		
Non-durable goods	42.3	43.0	41.5	2.28	2.26	2.23	96.42	97.01	94.11	5,146		
FORT WILLIAM-PORT ARTHUR:												
Manufacturing	40.5	40.9	40.5	2.75	2.67	2.50	111.36	109.02	101.15	4,948		
GUELPH:												
Manufacturing	41.1	41.2	40.9	2.21	2.19	2.06	90.98	90.29	84.41	6,521		
Durable goods	42.5	42.2	42.0	2.38	2.36	2.23	101.01	99.46	93.51	3,814		
HAMILTON:												
Manufacturing	40.0	40.2	40.5	2.70	2.69	2.55	107.93	108.22	103.37	51,869		
Durable goods	40.0	40.4	40.6	2.88	2.88	2.73	115.20	116.23	111.07	39,352		
Non-durable goods	40.0	39.7	40.0	2.13	2.10	1.98	85.10	83.23	79.30	12,517		
Food and beverages	39.9	38.9	39.4	1.77	1.72	1.60	70.86	66.92	63.06	3,761		
Metal fabricating industries ..	40.9	40.3	41.0	2.64	2.61	2.48	108.27	105.42	101.68	5,487		
Machinery, except electrical ..	42.1	42.3	42.9	2.98	2.96	2.91	125.14	125.29	124.66	4,729		
Electrical products	40.4	40.4	41.3	2.68	2.67	2.60	108.15	107.97	107.44	4,354		
Construction	41.8	43.8	44.2	3.20	3.16	3.06	133.71	138.26	135.28	4,451		
KINGSTON:												
Manufacturing	40.9	41.7	40.8	2.52	2.50	2.31	103.09	104.40	94.09	5,401		
KITCHENER:												
Manufacturing	40.7	40.8	41.6	2.08	2.07	1.95	84.53	84.46	81.29	31,332		
Durable goods	42.0	42.4	42.7	2.14	2.14	2.02	90.16	90.68	86.08	14,438		
Non-durable goods	39.5	39.4	40.8	2.02	2.01	1.90	79.72	79.30	77.31	16,894		
Food and beverages	40.0	39.7	41.5	2.26	2.27	2.13	90.34	89.93	88.50	3,667		
Rubber products	39.1	40.7	40.6	2.24	2.26	2.18	87.70	91.81	88.75	4,738		
Metal fabricating industries ..	41.6	42.4	42.6	2.18	2.19	2.11	90.75	92.74	89.88	4,290		
Construction	40.7	41.7	41.1	2.84	2.79	2.69	115.66	116.36	110.59	3,053		
LONDON:												
Manufacturing	40.6	40.7	39.8	2.27	2.27	2.13	92.06	92.29	84.58	14,688		
Durable goods	41.1	40.8	39.4	2.39	2.38	2.22	98.17	97.21	87.57	7,452		
Non-durable goods	40.2	40.6	40.2	2.14	2.14	2.02	85.77	86.90	81.26	7,236		
Food and beverages	40.0	40.9	39.8	2.18	2.16	2.04	87.31	88.40	81.40	3,214		
Electrical products	40.5	39.7	36.0	2.27	2.26	2.06	91.91	89.91	74.38	3,750		
Construction	41.2	43.7	40.7	3.09	3.05	2.73	127.41	133.58	111.02	3,066		
NIAGARA FALLS:												
Manufacturing	41.0	41.6	41.3	2.50	2.46	2.40	102.48	102.23	99.14	4,276		
OOSHAWA:												
Manufacturing	40.6	42.2	44.9	2.95	2.96	2.93	119.83	125.16	131.69	17,713		
Durable goods	40.4	42.3	45.5	2.99	3.01	2.97	120.65	127.19	135.18	15,564		
PETERBOROUGH:												
Manufacturing	41.4	41.9	41.6	2.72	2.67	2.58	112.46	111.78	107.28	6,513		
Durable goods	41.8	42.3	42.0	2.85	2.79	2.74	119.14	117.90	115.01	4,973		
SARNIA:												
Manufacturing	41.1	40.7	40.8	3.21	3.20	2.93	132.06	130.44	119.51	6,411		
Non-durable goods	41.4	41.0	40.4	3.36	3.35	3.01	138.95	137.31	123.55	4,422		
STRATFORD:												
Manufacturing	40.2	40.6	42.5	1.99	2.00	1.86	80.12	81.34	79.15	4,659		
ST. CATHARINES:												
Manufacturing	40.2	41.0	42.8	2.84	2.81	2.77	114.34	115.39	118.64	16,621		
Durable goods	40.7	40.9	44.3	3.01	2.95	2.96	122.34	120.56	130.91	11,660		
Non-durable goods	39.2	41.4	38.7	2.44	2.46	2.16	95.54	101.84	83.53	4,961		
Transportation equipment	40.9	40.4	44.6	3.14	3.07	3.11	128.72	123.99	138.77	8,764		

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for Urban Areas - Continued

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earner reported November 1966		
	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965			
	number						dollars					
ST. THOMAS:												
Manufacturing	40.6	40.5	41.3	2.02	2.05	1.96	81.96	82.98	81.04		3,237	
TIMMINS:												
Mining	38.6	38.2	41.7	2.29	2.29	2.01	88.16	87.72	83.69		3,261	
TORONTO:												
Manufacturing	41.0	41.6	41.6	2.34	2.34	2.19	95.98	97.06	91.12		180,376	
Durable goods	42.1	42.6	42.5	2.50	2.50	2.35	105.18	106.55	99.70		90,047	
Non-durable goods	40.0	40.5	40.8	2.17	2.17	2.04	86.81	87.74	83.18		90,329	
Food and beverages	39.6	40.0	40.6	2.19	2.17	2.07	86.71	86.82	84.03		19,388	
Foods	39.5	39.9	40.5	2.14	2.12	2.03	84.44	84.57	82.08		17,255	
Slaughtering and meat processing	37.5	36.9	41.0	2.53	2.47	2.41	94.64	91.13	98.89		3,359	
Bakeries	40.6	41.2	41.5	2.10	2.08	1.95	85.10	85.79	80.73		3,446	
Rubber products	41.7	42.6	43.4	2.77	2.75	2.60	115.42	117.27	112.77		4,066	
Textile products	40.4	40.7	42.4	1.89	1.86	1.70	76.25	75.48	72.07		4,361	
Clothing	37.7	38.6	39.2	1.69	1.70	1.57	63.58	65.72	61.58		11,687	
Men's clothing	38.0	38.8	38.9	1.73	1.73	1.62	65.64	67.00	62.99		4,897	
Women's clothing	37.0	38.4	39.2	1.75	1.79	1.60	64.89	68.89	62.93		3,831	
Furniture and fixtures	43.5	44.0	44.8	1.93	1.94	1.86	84.15	85.41	83.37		5,136	
Paper and allied industries	41.8	42.4	41.8	2.21	2.25	2.11	92.34	95.22	88.10		9,840	
Paper boxes and bags	41.9	42.9	42.6	2.20	2.25	2.08	92.05	96.62	88.59		4,565	
Miscellaneous paper converters	41.6	41.7	41.1	2.19	2.20	2.07	90.93	91.88	85.00		4,778	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	38.4	38.7	39.4	3.01	3.02	2.85	115.51	116.79	112.09		12,470	
Commercial printing	38.9	39.5	40.0	2.75	2.76	2.59	106.78	109.00	103.66		7,343	
Printing and publishing	37.2	36.9	38.0	3.47	3.48	3.35	128.85	128.38	127.05		3,577	
Primary metal industries	42.3	42.0	43.0	2.56	2.57	2.44	108.27	107.84	105.07		3,400	
Metal fabricating industries	42.7	43.0	42.9	2.45	2.43	2.30	104.66	104.55	98.76		20,743	
Metal stamping, preasing and coating	42.2	41.7	42.2	2.39	2.35	2.27	100.88	97.97	95.77		5,427	
Miscellaneous metal fabricating	40.8	41.2	40.6	2.27	2.27	2.15	92.45	93.73	87.47		3,563	
Machinery, except electrical	42.1	43.5	42.6	2.80	2.81	2.64	117.66	122.37	112.47		9,931	
Miscellaneous machinery and equipment	43.8	43.4	44.3	2.72	2.72	2.55	119.14	118.30	112.92		5,231	
Office and store machinery	41.0	46.5	42.4	2.85	2.85	2.75	116.92	132.39	116.55		2,526	
Transportation equipment	41.8	42.7	42.0	2.84	2.88	2.66	118.85	122.76	111.71		19,891	
Electrical products	40.7	41.0	41.1	2.26	2.13	2.17	92.09	91.50	89.14		23,066	
Communications equipment	38.3	38.6	39.0	2.05	2.01	1.96	78.49	77.30	76.46		5,514	
Electrical industrial equipment	41.9	42.2	42.6	2.48	2.44	2.29	103.81	102.98	97.66		4,531	
Non-metallic mineral products	44.3	45.4	44.5	2.53	2.53	2.33	111.86	114.95	103.73		6,272	
Petroleum and coal products	42.5	44.6	43.9	3.14	3.20	2.71	133.16	142.72	119.24		992	
Chemical products	40.8	41.5	40.9	2.18	2.19	2.06	89.17	90.96	84.39		6,652	
Miscellaneous manufacturing	40.7	41.1	41.2	1.86	1.86	1.77	75.74	76.34	72.79		15,324	
Scientific and professional equipment	40.5	40.7	40.8	2.08	2.09	1.97	84.27	85.14	80.16		4,056	
Construction	42.3	44.3	41.8	3.22	3.17	3.03	136.35	140.59	126.85		29,222	
Building	41.9	43.1	41.3	3.32	3.28	3.17	139.09	141.44	130.84		22,742	
General contractors	43.2	44.8	40.6	3.17	3.14	2.93	136.98	140.44	119.10		7,642	
Special trade contractors	41.2	42.1	41.6	3.40	3.37	3.27	140.15	141.97	136.27		15,100	
Engineering	43.8	47.9	44.0	2.89	2.89	2.46	126.73	137.80	108.18		6,480	
WELLAND:												
Manufacturing	41.4	41.6	41.4	2.84	2.81	2.61	117.55	117.04	108.24		10,213	
Durable goods	41.8	41.9	41.7	3.00	2.96	2.75	125.39	124.01	114.77		7,483	
Primary metals	41.9	42.0	41.8	3.03	2.99	2.79	127.05	125.65	116.80		6,009	
WINDSOR:												
Manufacturing	42.9	43.6	42.9	2.88	2.85	2.75	123.73	124.17	118.10		25,816	
Durable goods	43.2	44.0	43.2	2.93	2.90	2.81	126.79	127.51	121.11		23,017	
Non-durable goods	40.5	40.7	40.7	2.43	2.42	2.30	98.57	98.39	93.73		2,799	
Transportation equipment	43.6	44.2	43.3	3.00	2.94	2.88	130.95	130.16	124.49		16,867	
Construction	40.9	43.1	43.0	3.43	3.40	2.96	140.39	146.74	127.28		1,987	

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for Urban Areas - Concluded

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported November 1966		
	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965	Nov. 1966	Oct. 1966	Nov. 1965			
	number						dollars					
WOODSTOCK:												
Manufacturing	39.2	40.0	40.2	2.19	2.18	2.08	85.75	87.36	83.57	5,443		
WINNIPEG:												
Manufacturing	39.4	40.2	40.3	2.00	1.99	1.85	78.60	79.75	74.62	24,727		
Durable goods	40.4	41.7	40.9	2.10	2.10	1.92	84.83	87.63	78.78	10,084		
Non-durable goods	38.7	39.1	39.9	1.92	1.90	1.80	74.31	74.45	71.91	14,643		
Food and beverages	39.6	39.4	40.8	2.25	2.23	2.12	89.00	87.98	86.63	5,615		
Foods	39.9	39.6	41.4	2.20	2.19	2.09	87.87	86.97	86.39	4,909		
Clothing	37.1	38.8	38.2	1.39	1.38	1.29	51.42	53.44	49.27	4,568		
Construction	42.0	42.7	40.1	2.47	2.43	2.30	103.76	103.91	92.01	5,555		
Building	39.9	40.5	39.2	2.57	2.54	2.38	102.29	103.40	93.22	3,923		
REGINA:												
Manufacturing	41.5	42.7	41.5	2.47	2.48	2.32	102.35	105.70	96.30	2,814		
SASKATOON:												
Manufacturing	40.2	40.4	40.0	2.39	2.37	2.19	96.00	96.03	87.32	2,366		
Construction	36.6	39.1	36.2	2.53	2.51	2.42	92.84	97.98	87.86	1,936		
CALGARY:												
Mining	38.1	39.5	41.5	2.98	3.07	2.96	113.52	121.41	122.98	581		
Mineral fuels .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing	40.4	41.1	40.1	2.45	2.43	2.31	99.08	99.72	92.55	7,801		
Durable goods	40.5	42.0	39.6	2.37	2.37	2.20	96.03	99.55	87.19	3,703		
Non-durable goods	40.4	40.2	40.6	2.52	2.48	2.40	101.83	99.88	97.48	4,098		
Food and beverages	41.0	40.5	40.3	2.40	2.36	2.29	98.17	95.54	92.18	2,138		
Construction	38.7	40.1	38.2	2.95	2.95	2.69	114.21	118.41	102.75	5,677		
EDMONTON:												
Manufacturing	39.6	39.9	40.3	2.28	2.27	2.15	90.16	90.56	86.50	11,819		
Durable goods	40.8	40.7	41.3	2.34	2.33	2.24	95.59	94.89	92.42	4,256		
Non-durable goods	38.9	39.4	39.7	2.24	2.24	2.10	87.10	88.13	83.30	7,563		
Food and beverages	39.2	39.5	40.2	2.34	2.31	2.22	91.52	91.14	89.14	4,016		
Foods	39.0	39.4	40.1	2.34	2.31	2.23	91.39	91.10	89.45	3,740		
Construction	39.9	40.9	38.9	3.01	2.98	2.63	120.20	122.16	102.48	5,865		
Building	38.5	38.7	38.6	3.00	3.01	2.67	115.33	116.51	102.86	4,574		
VANCOUVER:												
Manufacturing	37.9	37.4	38.2	2.77	2.75	2.60	104.99	103.02	99.39	39,203		
Durable goods	38.0	37.6	38.1	2.89	2.88	2.69	109.79	108.25	102.68	25,109		
Non-durable goods	37.7	37.2	38.4	2.56	2.53	2.42	96.45	94.01	93.00	14,094		
Food and beverages	37.9	36.5	38.3	2.59	2.53	2.47	98.14	92.32	94.69	6,580		
Foods	37.7	36.3	37.6	2.57	2.50	2.44	96.64	90.69	91.72	5,696		
Wood products	37.0	36.2	37.4	2.93	2.92	2.71	108.49	105.74	101.31	11,964		
Saw, shingle and planing mills	37.9	37.0	38.0	2.95	2.96	2.73	111.61	109.51	103.64	5,949		
Veneer and plywood mills	35.9	35.1	36.4	2.96	2.95	2.73	106.29	103.31	99.50	4,628		
Paper and allied industries	38.6	38.1	38.9	2.75	2.77	2.59	106.18	105.69	100.65	2,164		
Construction	38.0	38.6	37.0	3.78	3.86	3.56	143.70	149.11	131.82	8,751		
Building	38.2	38.8	37.1	3.76	3.82	3.53	143.74	148.34	131.09	7,191		
VICTORIA:												
Manufacturing	38.8	37.8	38.1	2.88	2.88	2.80	111.72	108.92	106.61	4,470		
Durable goods	38.8	37.7	38.0	2.95	2.96	2.86	114.34	111.29	108.80	3,654		
Non-durable goods	38.6	38.2	38.5	2.59	2.59	2.46	100.00	98.96	94.81	816		

TABLE 4. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Manufacturing, for Canada(1)

Year and month	All manufactures			Durable goods			Non-durable goods		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1957									
1958									
1959									
1960									
1961	40.6	1.83	74.45	40.9	2.00	81.99	40.3	1.69	68.02
1962	40.7	1.88	76.75	41.3	2.05	84.68	40.3	1.73	69.77
1963	40.8	1.95	79.51	41.4	2.12	87.83	40.3	1.79	72.02
1964	41.0	2.02	82.96	41.6	2.20	91.60	40.5	1.85	74.97
1965(2)	41.0	2.12	86.89	41.7	2.31	96.11	40.4	1.93	77.87
1963 - January	40.7	1.93	78.39	41.2	2.10	86.58	40.3	1.76	70.94
February	40.7	1.93	78.55	41.2	2.10	86.43	40.3	1.77	71.38
March	40.9	1.93	79.13	41.3	2.10	86.96	40.6	1.77	71.97
April	41.0	1.95	80.20	41.7	2.13	88.79	40.4	1.79	72.30
May	41.2	1.95	80.40	41.8	2.13	88.84	40.6	1.79	72.62
June	41.0	1.95	79.73	41.5	2.12	87.81	40.5	1.79	72.41
July	40.7	1.93	78.51	41.3	2.09	86.47	40.3	1.78	71.71
August	41.0	1.93	79.02	41.4	2.11	87.25	40.6	1.77	71.94
September	41.3	1.95	80.44	41.9	2.13	89.38	40.8	1.78	72.54
October	41.4	1.96	81.10	41.9	2.14	89.64	40.9	1.79	73.38
November	41.5	1.98	82.05	42.3	2.16	91.56	40.8	1.80	73.43
December	37.9	2.01	76.39	38.7	2.17	83.89	37.2	1.87	69.45
1964 - January	41.2	1.99	82.10	41.8	2.17	90.78	40.7	1.82	74.10
February	41.2	1.99	82.10	41.7	2.17	90.39	40.8	1.82	74.33
March	40.7	2.01	81.87	41.2	2.18	89.70	40.3	1.85	74.57
April	41.2	2.01	82.85	41.8	2.19	91.32	40.6	1.85	74.93
May	41.5	2.02	83.64	42.1	2.20	92.54	40.8	1.85	75.33
June	41.2	2.02	83.26	41.9	2.20	92.12	40.6	1.85	75.03
July	40.9	2.01	82.10	41.3	2.19	90.44	40.6	1.84	74.76
August	41.3	2.02	83.39	42.0	2.22	92.99	40.7	1.84	74.82
September	41.7	2.03	84.88	42.4	2.24	94.83	41.1	1.85	75.83
October	41.6	2.03	84.45	42.3	2.21	93.58	41.0	1.86	76.17
November	41.2	2.04	84.05	41.7	2.22	92.45	40.8	1.87	76.09
December	38.7	2.08	80.51	39.2	2.24	87.80	38.3	1.92	73.45
1965 - January	41.0	2.08	85.25	41.6	2.26	94.22	40.4	1.89	76.51
February	40.6	2.08	84.48	41.0	2.26	92.95	40.2	1.90	76.24
March	41.3	2.11	87.11	42.2	2.30	97.33	40.4	1.90	76.93
April	41.1	2.12	87.03	42.1	2.31	97.06	40.2	1.92	77.10
May	41.1	2.11	86.66	41.8	2.30	96.06	40.3	1.92	77.36
June	41.2	2.11	86.87	42.0	2.29	96.29	40.5	1.92	77.55
July	40.8	2.09	85.38	41.2	2.28	93.86	40.4	1.92	77.43
August	41.1	2.09	86.10	41.6	2.29	95.27	40.7	1.91	77.76
September	41.4	2.13	88.08	42.0	2.32	97.57	40.8	1.94	78.96
October	41.6	2.15	89.53	42.3	2.35	99.19	40.9	1.95	79.96
November	41.5	2.16	89.81	42.2	2.36	99.67	40.7	1.96	79.91
December	39.7	2.18	86.40	40.2	2.34	93.87	39.2	2.01	78.68
1966 - January	40.9	2.19	89.65	41.4	2.37	98.37	40.4	2.00	80.68
February	41.2	2.20	90.76	41.8	2.39	99.65	40.6	2.01	81.64
March	41.2	2.22	91.24	41.7	2.40	99.86	40.6	2.03	82.35
April	41.0	2.23	91.72	41.6	2.41	100.39	40.4	2.04	82.73
May	40.9	2.23	91.37	41.4	2.41	99.73	40.4	2.05	82.76
June	40.7	2.23	90.82	41.0	2.41	98.68	40.3	2.05	82.85
July	40.6	2.23	90.46	41.0	2.41	98.66	40.3	2.05	82.53
August	41.1	2.24	91.95	41.5	2.43	101.04	40.6	2.05	83.15
September	41.2	2.27	93.65	41.8	2.47	103.41	40.6	2.07	84.02
October	41.2	2.29	94.49	42.0	2.49	104.46	40.4	2.09	84.53
November	41.0	2.30	94.35	41.7	2.49	103.94	40.2	2.11	84.66

(1) Table will be completed in subsequent publications as data become available.

(2) Subject to revision.

TABLE 5B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Specified Non-manufacturing Industries, for Canada(1)

Year and month	Mining, including milling								
	All mining			Metals			Mineral fuels		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1957									
1958									
1959									
1960									
1961	41.8	2.13	88.82	41.8	2.21	92.32	40.1	1.93	77.62
1962	41.7	2.18	90.98	41.5	2.26	93.92	40.6	1.99	80.77
1963	42.0	2.24	93.87	41.5	2.32	96.22	42.5	2.00	85.10
1964	42.2	2.31	97.43	41.7	2.39	99.48	42.1	2.07	86.98
1965(2)	42.5	2.43	103.30	41.9	2.52	105.76	41.3	2.16	89.07
1963 - January	42.6	2.21	94.19	42.2	2.27	95.77	43.9	1.99	87.11
February	42.3	2.24	94.53	41.7	2.30	95.83	42.3	1.99	84.46
March	41.1	2.25	92.31	40.5	2.31	93.65	40.3	1.99	80.44
April	42.2	2.23	93.97	42.0	2.31	97.20	43.0	1.99	85.54
May	42.2	2.22	93.88	41.9	2.31	96.77	42.1	2.02	85.14
June	41.7	2.24	93.30	41.2	2.34	96.14	41.3	2.00	82.56
July	42.4	2.24	94.96	41.8	2.33	97.45	43.5	1.98	85.94
August	41.9	2.24	93.76	41.2	2.33	96.04	42.2	2.00	84.39
September	42.6	2.24	95.61	41.8	2.34	97.94	43.9	2.00	87.93
October	42.6	2.25	95.76	42.2	2.34	98.57	42.8	2.03	86.88
November	42.6	2.25	96.11	41.6	2.34	97.58	44.4	2.03	90.05
December	40.2	2.29	91.93	41.0	2.36	96.87	39.7	2.02	80.45
1964 - January	42.8	2.28	97.44	42.3	2.34	98.81	43.2	2.04	88.34
February	42.4	2.29	97.11	41.6	2.36	98.18	42.8	2.03	86.95
March	42.3	2.34	99.06	41.9	2.40	100.53	41.4	2.15	89.13
April	42.0	2.29	96.12	41.8	2.38	99.30	40.8	2.04	83.31
May	42.1	2.30	96.66	41.2	2.38	98.10	43.1	2.06	88.71
June	42.3	2.30	97.15	41.9	2.38	99.60	42.5	2.05	87.18
July	42.6	2.31	98.35	41.6	2.40	100.08	44.6	2.06	91.65
August	41.7	2.30	95.87	41.0	2.39	98.23	41.7	2.05	85.72
September	42.7	2.32	98.98	41.9	2.41	101.07	43.3	2.06	89.42
October	43.1	2.33	100.56	42.1	2.43	102.08	44.2	2.07	91.34
November	43.1	2.34	101.01	42.2	2.42	102.16	43.9	2.09	91.75
December	39.9	2.37	94.71	41.6	2.43	100.82	33.3	2.15	71.41
1965 - January	42.8	2.37	101.33	41.9	2.43	101.89	42.9	2.08	89.28
February	42.3	2.41	101.77	41.6	2.47	103.04	40.3	2.10	84.78
March	43.1	2.40	103.16	42.3	2.48	104.76	42.9	2.11	90.40
April	42.3	2.39	101.18	41.8	2.49	104.16	43.0	2.15	92.36
May	41.9	2.40	100.41	41.7	2.49	103.78	39.3	2.17	85.24
June	43.0	2.41	103.63	42.4	2.52	106.67	42.3	2.15	90.89
July	41.9	2.43	101.88	41.8	2.54	106.16	36.8	2.14	78.92
August	42.2	2.42	102.40	41.6	2.53	105.09	41.6	2.18	90.71
September	42.0	2.45	103.03	42.2	2.56	107.76	36.9	2.21	81.46
October	43.3	2.49	107.72	42.0	2.59	108.94	44.0	2.19	96.07
November	43.2	2.50	107.76	42.3	2.59	109.49	43.5	2.18	94.98
December	42.0	2.51	105.31	41.4	2.59	107.36	42.5	2.20	93.73
1966 - January	42.9	2.55	109.48	42.0	2.61	109.46	43.4	2.23	96.97
February	43.0	2.57	110.35	41.8	2.62	109.75	41.9	2.26	94.61
March	42.6	2.57	109.63	42.2	2.63	111.07	39.7	2.26	89.71
April	41.6	2.56	106.52	41.0	2.67	109.22	41.7	2.25	93.71
May	42.0	2.58	108.45	41.4	2.70	111.55	42.7	2.25	96.12
June	42.0	2.58	108.51	41.3	2.69	110.78	42.5	2.24	95.46
July	41.6	2.57	106.73	41.6	2.68	111.70	37.0	2.31	85.69
August	42.0	2.58	108.29	41.4	2.70	111.53	41.7	2.26	94.18
September	42.5	2.64	112.28	41.4	2.78	115.00	43.9	2.27	99.61
October	42.7	2.66	113.60	41.5	2.80	116.17	44.1	2.27	100.43
November	42.6	2.68	114.28	41.6	2.83	117.60	44.4	2.26	100.49
December									

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 5B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Specified Non-manufacturing Industries, for Canada(1) - Continued

Year and month	Mining, including milling						Construction		
	Coal			Non-metals, except fuels			All construction		
	Average weekly hours	Average hours earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hours earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hours earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1957									
1958									
1959									
1960									
1961	39.8	1.77	70.65	41.1	2.06	84.69	41.4	2.07	85.75
1962	40.3	1.83	73.86	41.1	2.09	86.02	41.1	2.15	88.33
1963	42.6	1.86	79.25	41.1	2.18	89.66	41.2	2.24	92.20
1964	42.2	1.92	80.84	41.7	2.27	94.42	41.4	2.35	97.39
1965(2)	41.3	1.96	80.68	42.7	2.33	99.49	41.4	2.54	105.15
1963 - January	44.2	1.85	81.84	41.5	2.18	90.26	39.1	2.25	87.85
February	42.4	1.85	78.63	41.6	2.19	91.16	40.1	2.27	90.91
March	40.0	1.83	73.24	41.2	2.20	90.78	40.4	2.27	91.94
April	43.4	1.83	79.54	41.0	2.18	89.42	40.2	2.26	90.82
May	42.3	1.88	79.28	41.0	2.16	88.66	41.8	2.22	92.67
June	41.2	1.85	76.10	40.9	2.15	87.76	42.1	2.20	92.63
July	43.9	1.83	80.42	41.5	2.17	89.85	43.1	2.19	94.38
August	42.3	1.86	78.78	41.2	2.18	89.57	43.1	2.21	95.35
September	44.3	1.87	82.65	41.6	2.18	90.90	44.0	2.24	98.72
October	42.9	1.90	81.25	42.0	2.20	92.20	43.4	2.25	97.59
November	44.9	1.90	85.36	43.0	2.21	94.84	41.4	2.26	93.44
December	39.2	1.87	73.46	36.2	2.22	80.52	31.1	2.31	71.84
1964 - January	43.6	1.92	83.64	42.0	2.26	95.05	40.8	2.35	94.16
February	43.0	1.91	82.06	41.2	2.29	94.17	41.1	2.36	97.07
March	41.0	1.92	78.59	41.6	2.26	94.01	37.1	2.35	87.78
April	40.7	1.91	77.77	41.9	2.25	94.36	40.6	2.35	95.46
May	43.4	1.90	82.65	41.4	2.25	93.21	42.7	2.31	98.71
June	42.9	1.91	81.74	41.3	2.24	92.60	41.7	2.30	95.90
July	45.4	1.92	87.16	41.1	2.22	91.12	43.3	2.31	100.22
August	42.0	1.90	79.64	40.8	2.25	91.80	43.7	2.33	101.81
September	43.8	1.92	84.05	42.1	2.28	96.04	44.0	2.36	103.90
October	44.6	1.93	85.98	42.9	2.29	98.35	43.8	2.39	104.98
November	44.2	1.95	85.94	43.7	2.31	101.20	42.0	2.41	101.33
December	31.0	1.94	60.14	40.2	2.28	91.61	32.5	2.43	78.94
1965 - January	43.1	1.92	82.79	43.6	2.32	101.30	40.4	2.50	100.96
February	39.9	1.94	77.14	43.0	2.33	100.17	40.0	2.52	100.60
March	43.4	1.95	84.37	41.9	2.30	96.44	41.0	2.53	103.59
April	43.5	1.96	85.24	42.4	2.32	98.34	40.2	2.55	102.65
May	38.6	1.95	75.30	42.7	2.29	97.86	41.3	2.49	102.62
June	42.6	1.96	83.26	43.2	2.28	98.71	41.9	2.47	103.47
July	35.3	1.88	66.25	42.2	2.30	96.99	43.7	2.47	108.16
August	41.9	1.97	82.66	41.0	2.31	94.49	43.4	2.51	109.05
September	35.5	1.97	70.09	41.8	2.34	97.89	43.3	2.56	110.84
October	44.5	1.99	88.61	43.1	2.40	103.29	43.8	2.60	113.94
November	44.2	1.99	87.80	43.3	2.40	104.11	42.3	2.65	111.94
December	42.5	1.99	84.66	43.7	2.39	104.28	35.4	2.65	93.93
1966 - January	43.7	2.01	87.89	41.9	2.43	101.84	40.1	2.74	109.83
February	41.7	2.00	83.48	43.2	2.47	106.65	41.4	2.75	113.38
March	39.4	2.01	79.36	42.8	2.46	105.40	41.4	2.78	114.96
April	41.7	2.02	84.14	42.2	2.48	104.53	41.7	2.79	116.35
May	43.1	2.02	86.92	41.4	2.47	101.95	42.5	2.77	117.71
June	43.0	2.01	86.56	42.2	2.45	103.32	42.8	2.73	116.90
July	35.4	2.01	71.26	40.7	2.43	98.66	44.3	2.74	121.55
August	41.9	2.01	84.20	41.4	2.42	100.40	44.3	2.78	123.31
September	44.4	2.01	89.27	42.1	2.49	104.92	44.2	2.84	125.24
October	44.7	2.02	90.19	43.5	2.52	109.64	44.3	2.91	128.78
November	45.2	2.02	91.28	43.1	2.54	109.32	42.8	2.94	125.80

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 5B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Specified Non-manufacturing Industries, for Canada(1) - Continued

Year and month	Construction						Urban transit		
	Building			Engineering					
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1957									
1958									
1959									
1960									
1961	38.9	2.16	83.92	46.3	1.93	89.33	41.7	2.12	88.55
1962	39.0	2.24	87.27	45.6	1.98	90.52	41.9	2.19	91.92
1963	39.0	2.33	90.78	45.7	2.08	95.14	42.6	2.24	95.20
1964	39.5	2.45	95.43	46.9	2.19	101.35	42.9	2.32	99.65
1965(2)	39.4	2.62	103.23	45.6	2.39	108.91	42.8	2.45	104.63
1963 - January	38.0	2.30	87.47	42.1	2.11	88.84	41.7	2.20	91.97
February	38.8	2.32	89.77	43.4	2.16	93.80	42.0	2.21	92.60
March	39.0	2.32	90.74	43.9	2.16	94.96	42.0	2.21	92.82
April	39.2	2.33	91.46	42.3	2.11	89.60	42.2	2.21	93.01
May	39.8	2.31	91.98	45.6	2.06	94.03	43.0	2.22	95.53
June	39.2	2.30	90.00	47.6	2.05	97.53	42.8	2.23	95.34
July	40.1	2.30	92.09	48.5	2.03	98.61	42.7	2.24	95.79
August	40.6	2.32	93.97	47.6	2.06	97.86	43.5	2.26	98.51
September	41.0	2.34	96.22	49.5	2.09	103.30	42.5	2.26	96.18
October	40.8	2.36	96.12	48.5	2.07	100.41	43.4	2.27	98.50
November	39.6	2.35	93.16	45.1	2.08	94.00	42.3	2.26	95.66
December	29.6	2.40	70.96	35.0	2.12	74.01	42.5	2.27	96.37
1964 - January	39.2	2.42	94.81	42.0	2.20	92.37	42.0	2.29	96.06
February	39.5	2.43	95.77	45.3	2.21	100.14	42.1	2.29	96.23
March	35.3	2.43	85.73	41.5	2.20	91.20	42.7	2.36	100.94
April	39.0	2.43	94.68	44.4	2.20	97.39	42.4	2.29	97.02
May	39.9	2.43	96.70	48.0	2.13	102.51	43.8	2.30	100.85
June	38.6	2.42	93.35	47.2	2.13	100.42	43.2	2.30	99.27
July	40.5	2.42	98.03	48.2	2.16	103.99	42.7	2.31	98.51
August	40.5	2.44	98.72	49.3	2.18	107.16	43.0	2.31	99.56
September	40.7	2.47	100.34	49.9	2.21	110.11	43.8	2.31	101.11
October	40.9	2.50	102.21	49.2	2.24	110.01	43.5	2.33	101.42
November	40.5	2.52	100.83	49.3	2.22	102.36	43.0	2.34	100.11
December	38.9	2.57	78.78	44.3	2.22	79.38	43.0	2.37	104.68
1965 - January	39.0	2.57	100.02	44.2	2.34	103.38	43.0	2.35	101.28
February	38.5	2.57	98.77	44.0	2.40	105.29	42.9	2.35	100.66
March	39.6	2.58	102.02	44.7	2.41	107.68	42.8	2.35	100.49
April	39.4	2.62	102.97	42.4	2.40	101.81	43.8	2.36	103.20
May	38.9	2.59	100.68	46.2	2.31	106.57	42.8	2.37	101.21
June	38.7	2.57	99.52	48.0	2.31	110.99	42.3	2.37	100.01
July	40.7	2.57	104.61	49.1	2.33	114.49	41.1	2.51	103.00
August	40.6	2.60	105.51	48.5	2.38	115.47	42.6	2.53	107.80
September	41.0	2.66	108.95	47.4	2.41	114.30	43.0	2.53	108.68
October	41.3	2.69	111.03	48.6	2.46	119.54	43.1	2.54	109.39
November	40.6	2.73	110.81	46.0	2.49	114.34	42.9	2.55	109.27
December	34.4	2.73	93.92	37.7	2.47	93.01	42.7	2.59	110.54
1966 - January	38.4	2.79	106.97	44.3	2.64	116.84	42.5	2.57	109.26
February	39.6	2.78	110.18	45.5	2.68	122.12	42.8	2.58	110.22
March	40.0	2.80	111.78	45.1	2.73	122.85	42.0	2.57	107.89
April	39.9	2.82	112.67	45.6	2.72	124.18	42.3	2.57	108.68
May	40.2	2.82	113.62	46.5	2.69	125.06	42.3	2.58	109.06
June	39.9	2.80	111.56	47.9	2.63	126.06	42.7	2.59	110.69
July	41.4	2.82	116.91	49.3	2.63	129.51	43.1	2.72	117.35
August	41.5	2.85	118.22	49.0	2.69	131.92	43.5	2.72	118.48
September	41.2	2.89	119.40	49.1	2.75	135.25	43.3	2.74	118.89
October	41.8	2.98	124.47	48.8	2.80	136.47	43.4	2.78	120.38
November	40.9	2.99	122.45	46.4	2.85	132.22	42.4	2.75	116.78

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 5B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Specified Non-manufacturing Industries, for Canada(1) - Concluded

Year and month	Highway and bridge maintenance			Hotels, restaurants and taverns			Laundries, cleaners and pressers		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number		dollars	number		dollars	number		dollars
1957									
1958									
1959									
1960									
1961	38.4	1.63	62.46	38.7	1.04	40.27	39.8	1.04	41.24
1962	38.8	1.69	65.57	38.0	1.07	40.45	40.0	1.06	42.27
1963	39.4	1.75	68.91	37.4	1.11	41.54	40.0	1.09	43.53
1964	39.8	1.81	71.49	36.6	1.17	42.70	39.8	1.15	45.64
1965(2)	40.1	1.89	75.87	36.1	1.22	44.16	39.2	1.23	48.02
1963 - January	38.9	1.75	68.08	37.4	1.09	40.64	39.3	1.07	42.01
February	40.2	1.75	70.51	37.7	1.10	41.32	39.0	1.06	41.48
March	39.8	1.75	69.82	37.2	1.10	40.82	40.4	1.07	43.29
April	38.9	1.76	68.36	37.1	1.10	40.96	40.8	1.09	44.36
May	39.5	1.76	69.63	37.6	1.11	41.56	40.9	1.09	44.45
June	40.9	1.74	71.23	37.6	1.09	40.99	40.1	1.09	43.77
July	40.0	1.73	69.35	38.5	1.08	41.60	40.2	1.08	43.53
August	39.1	1.72	67.10	38.2	1.09	41.86	40.8	1.09	44.30
September	39.5	1.73	68.49	37.2	1.14	42.33	40.5	1.10	44.45
October	39.0	1.76	68.66	37.1	1.14	42.39	40.5	1.10	44.68
November	38.5	1.74	67.06	36.7	1.15	42.22	40.0	1.11	44.34
December	38.2	1.81	69.00	36.5	1.16	42.21	37.4	1.11	41.46
1964 - January	40.2	1.81	72.71	36.6	1.15	42.16	39.4	1.11	43.85
February	41.7	1.79	74.80	36.9	1.16	42.82	39.6	1.11	44.09
March	38.2	1.85	70.78	36.5	1.16	42.22	40.3	1.13	45.30
April	38.5	1.80	69.39	36.5	1.16	42.48	40.3	1.14	45.16
May	39.7	1.82	72.33	36.3	1.17	42.43	40.5	1.14	46.02
June	40.0	1.79	71.35	36.8	1.15	42.19	39.7	1.15	45.67
July	39.6	1.80	71.20	37.5	1.14	42.89	39.8	1.14	45.30
August	40.3	1.77	71.34	37.1	1.15	42.65	40.0	1.15	45.80
September	39.5	1.79	70.46	36.8	1.17	43.20	39.8	1.17	46.71
October	39.4	1.79	70.47	36.4	1.19	43.37	39.8	1.18	46.98
November	40.3	1.83	72.35	37.1	1.20	43.31	40.0	1.18	46.54
December	40.7	1.87	71.07	35.7	1.20	42.84	38.6	1.17	45.35
1965 - January	40.7	1.87	75.98	35.7	1.20	43.02	38.6	1.19	45.82
February	40.9	1.85	75.81	36.1	1.21	43.76	38.8	1.19	46.10
March	39.0	1.88	73.17	36.0	1.21	43.40	38.9	1.20	46.57
April	38.9	1.93	75.34	36.0	1.22	43.83	40.3	1.21	48.65
May	39.4	1.89	74.58	36.0	1.22	43.98	39.8	1.23	48.75
June	41.5	1.88	77.84	36.4	1.20	43.86	39.2	1.24	48.66
July	40.4	1.86	75.22	37.0	1.20	44.53	39.1	1.23	48.17
August	40.9	1.85	75.92	36.8	1.21	44.45	38.9	1.23	48.03
September	40.6	1.88	76.19	36.1	1.24	44.67	39.7	1.24	49.20
October	40.2	1.90	76.49	35.7	1.25	44.67	39.7	1.25	49.59
November	39.3	1.93	76.03	35.5	1.26	44.75	38.8	1.26	48.74
December	39.0	2.00	77.90	35.6	1.26	45.01	38.3	1.25	47.92
1966 - January	41.1	1.97	80.89	35.4	1.27	44.84	38.7	1.26	48.82
February	42.6	1.95	83.26	35.9	1.28	46.02	38.7	1.28	49.60
March	40.6	1.97	79.91	35.5	1.29	45.85	39.2	1.29	50.39
April	39.4	1.95	77.05	35.0	1.30	45.63	39.4	1.30	51.31
May	39.5	1.97	77.80	34.8	1.31	45.53	39.1	1.30	50.80
June	41.7	1.94	80.75	35.4	1.30	46.03	39.1	1.30	50.79
July	41.5	1.96	81.22	36.0	1.29	46.50	38.6	1.30	50.23
August	40.5	2.00	81.03	35.6	1.30	46.32	39.2	1.30	51.08
September	41.0	2.01	82.43	34.8	1.33	46.23	39.4	1.33	52.29
October	41.1	2.02	83.01	34.3	1.35	46.20	39.2	1.34	52.60
November	39.8	2.03	80.99	34.4	1.35	46.28	39.0	1.35	52.56

(1) Table will be completed in subsequent publications as data become available.

(2) Subject to revision.

TABLE 6B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Specified Manufacturing Industries, for Canada(1)

Year and month	Food and beverages			Tobacco processing and products			Rubber products			Leather products		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earn- ings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earn- ings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earn- ings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earn- ings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1957												
1958												
1959												
1960												
1961	40.4	1.61	65.19	39.5	1.81	71.70	41.3	1.88	77.44	40.4	1.23	49.80
1962	40.3	1.65	66.52	39.4	1.85	72.93	41.7	1.94	80.91	40.1	1.27	51.07
1963	40.3	1.70	68.75	38.7	1.97	76.29	41.2	1.99	82.28	39.9	1.32	52.63
1964	40.6	1.76	71.50	37.9	2.11	79.78	41.9	2.08	87.07	39.9	1.39	55.38
1965(2)	40.6	1.85	74.98	37.6	2.25	84.21	41.8	2.17	90.52	39.5	1.45	57.39
1963 - Jan.	39.8	1.73	68.74	40.1	1.73	69.43	42.2	1.97	83.16	41.3	1.30	53.84
Feb.	39.8	1.74	69.31	41.7	1.73	72.13	42.3	1.97	83.20	40.8	1.30	52.93
Mar.	40.5	1.74	70.36	40.1	1.76	70.39	42.2	1.98	83.53	40.4	1.30	52.45
Apr.	40.5	1.75	70.75	40.1	1.81	72.52	38.9	1.95	75.68	39.9	1.31	52.10
May	41.1	1.71	70.21	38.4	2.10	80.54	42.0	1.98	83.32	39.2	1.31	51.44
June	41.4	1.69	69.90	38.6	2.17	83.90	41.8	2.00	83.65	39.3	1.32	51.87
July	40.9	1.65	67.67	38.6	2.18	84.25	40.9	2.00	81.66	39.3	1.31	51.45
Aug.	40.2	1.65	66.09	37.8	2.19	82.91	41.7	1.99	83.06	40.9	1.32	54.02
Sept.	40.2	1.65	66.40	37.8	2.18	82.15	42.2	2.05	86.80	41.1	1.30	54.75
Oct.	40.7	1.70	69.10	37.7	2.18	82.21	42.4	2.02	85.35	40.4	1.34	54.05
Nov.	40.5	1.73	69.80	39.1	1.95	76.25	42.3	2.01	85.09	41.0	1.34	55.02
Dec.	37.9	1.79	67.94	33.3	2.08	69.25	36.1	2.02	73.05	35.1	1.35	47.42
1964 - Jan.	40.1	1.79	71.54	38.6	1.91	73.83	42.1	2.04	86.05	41.5	1.35	56.14
Feb.	40.3	1.79	71.94	37.9	1.91	72.39	42.0	2.04	85.65	41.7	1.36	56.61
Mar.	40.8	1.81	73.68	37.1	2.00	74.31	41.3	2.03	83.95	39.3	1.36	53.65
Apr.	40.5	1.79	72.54	38.8	1.98	76.78	41.7	2.05	85.50	40.1	1.37	54.92
May	41.2	1.76	72.53	37.3	2.13	79.56	42.1	2.06	86.66	39.9	1.38	54.97
June	41.1	1.75	71.83	38.1	2.25	85.79	42.0	2.07	86.75	39.1	1.38	54.11
July	41.4	1.72	71.31	38.0	2.26	86.00	40.9	2.08	85.20	39.3	1.39	54.61
Aug.	40.2	1.70	68.32	38.2	2.30	87.83	42.5	2.08	88.44	40.7	1.40	56.83
Sept.	40.8	1.70	69.48	38.6	2.31	89.30	43.7	2.12	92.82	40.6	1.41	57.17
Oct.	41.1	1.75	71.98	37.8	2.30	86.90	42.6	2.11	89.97	40.1	1.41	56.58
Nov.	40.5	1.78	72.16	38.9	2.01	78.45	42.4	2.12	89.75	40.9	1.41	57.78
Dec.	39.0	1.85	72.06	35.2	2.11	74.08	39.3	2.13	83.63	35.9	1.42	50.92
1965 - Jan.	40.0	1.86	74.50	39.4	1.98	78.12	41.8	2.11	88.49	40.7	1.42	57.77
Feb.	40.2	1.86	74.77	37.8	1.98	74.90	41.8	2.11	88.01	40.5	1.42	57.40
Mar.	40.3	1.86	75.12	36.6	2.19	80.10	41.7	2.12	88.31	40.5	1.43	57.80
Apr.	40.4	1.87	75.38	37.5	2.31	86.64	41.4	2.12	87.70	38.9	1.44	56.02
May	41.1	1.84	75.77	37.5	2.31	86.63	41.2	2.14	87.95	38.1	1.44	55.04
June	41.2	1.82	75.04	37.7	2.35	88.74	40.7	2.09	85.03	38.7	1.45	56.12
July	40.9	1.81	74.00	37.1	2.36	87.43	41.3	2.19	90.21	39.3	1.45	56.87
Aug.	40.4	1.77	71.65	37.2	2.36	87.66	41.9	2.19	91.88	40.1	1.46	58.68
Sept.	40.8	1.80	73.49	36.4	2.38	86.52	42.9	2.23	95.51	39.7	1.47	58.39
Oct.	41.1	1.86	76.39	37.3	2.41	89.77	42.8	2.23	95.51	39.3	1.48	58.29
Nov.	40.6	1.88	76.48	38.4	2.13	81.62	42.1	2.23	94.07	40.4	1.48	59.93
Dec.	39.7	1.94	77.18	37.7	2.18	82.35	41.4	2.26	93.56	37.7	1.50	56.33
1966 - Jan.	40.4	1.94	78.29	38.7	2.12	82.06	42.8	2.26	96.48	40.2	1.50	60.38
Feb.	40.2	1.94	78.15	38.5	2.12	81.55	40.8	2.31	94.48	40.6	1.51	61.22
Mar.	40.4	1.95	78.82	36.8	2.39	87.86	42.4	2.30	97.59	40.5	1.52	61.46
Apr.	40.3	1.95	78.62	37.9	2.48	94.21	41.8	2.30	96.32	39.5	1.53	60.21
May	40.9	1.93	78.94	37.5	2.51	94.05	41.8	2.32	96.76	39.3	1.53	60.14
June	41.3	1.92	79.41	37.8	2.50	94.41	40.8	2.32	94.43	38.5	1.54	59.18
July	41.0	1.90	77.98	37.1	2.59	95.88	40.8	2.32	94.56	39.0	1.53	59.69
Aug.	40.7	1.87	76.11	37.6	2.59	97.35	42.1	2.35	98.70	40.3	1.55	62.41
Sept.	40.5	1.89	76.75	38.0	2.58	98.13	42.6	2.36	100.60	39.8	1.56	62.24
Oct.	40.1	1.96	78.53	37.7	2.58	97.24	42.1	2.32	97.87	38.5	1.58	60.77
Nov.	39.9	1.99	79.28	38.1	2.28	86.87	41.6	2.35	97.91	39.9	1.58	62.99

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 6B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Specified Manufacturing Industries, for Canada(1) - Continued

Year and month	Textile products			Knitting mills			Clothing			Wood products		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1957												
1958												
1959												
1960												
1961	42.0	1.38	57.83	40.8	1.10	45.05	37.5	1.20	44.84	40.6	1.67	67.96
1962	42.1	1.42	59.91	40.8	1.14	46.41	37.5	1.23	46.20	40.6	1.71	69.56
1963	42.1	1.47	62.13	41.0	1.18	48.40	37.4	1.28	48.05	40.5	1.79	72.43
1964	42.2	1.55	65.36	41.5	1.24	51.31	37.7	1.34	50.39	40.7	1.86	75.79
1965(2)	41.9	1.63	68.25	41.4	1.29	53.42	37.2	1.40	52.08	40.8	1.95	79.54
1963 - Jan.	42.3	1.45	61.29	41.2	1.16	47.95	38.1	1.27	48.21	40.1	1.76	70.79
Feb.	42.0	1.46	61.30	41.3	1.17	48.25	38.6	1.28	49.24	41.4	1.78	73.58
Mar.	42.3	1.46	61.69	41.5	1.17	48.57	38.5	1.28	49.11	41.4	1.78	73.86
Apr.	42.0	1.46	61.36	41.2	1.18	48.53	38.0	1.27	48.43	40.3	1.79	71.86
May	42.4	1.46	62.11	41.1	1.18	48.59	37.5	1.27	47.63	40.6	1.77	71.84
June	42.1	1.47	61.69	40.8	1.17	47.73	36.6	1.28	46.65	41.4	1.78	73.68
July	41.2	1.46	60.15	40.7	1.17	47.62	37.0	1.28	47.36	40.6	1.78	72.13
Aug.	42.7	1.48	63.02	42.0	1.18	49.37	38.6	1.31	50.46	40.6	1.78	72.37
Sept.	43.1	1.49	64.12	42.0	1.18	49.76	38.4	1.30	50.04	40.9	1.80	73.53
Oct.	43.3	1.49	64.60	42.5	1.20	50.85	38.4	1.30	50.08	40.8	1.80	73.51
Nov.	43.2	1.50	64.88	42.3	1.20	50.74	37.6	1.28	48.15	41.0	1.82	74.82
Dec.	39.1	1.51	59.12	35.7	1.20	42.65	31.6	1.29	40.84	36.7	1.82	66.94
1964 - Jan.	42.9	1.51	64.90	41.5	1.21	50.14	38.9	1.31	51.04	40.9	1.82	74.36
Feb.	42.6	1.52	64.65	42.2	1.21	51.13	39.4	1.33	52.34	41.7	1.83	76.14
Mar.	42.1	1.52	64.20	40.6	1.22	49.44	37.5	1.33	49.76	40.5	1.84	74.34
Apr.	42.7	1.53	65.30	41.6	1.22	50.95	37.7	1.32	49.79	41.0	1.84	75.36
May	42.6	1.53	65.08	41.7	1.22	50.86	37.8	1.32	50.02	41.7	1.82	76.10
June	42.3	1.55	65.52	41.3	1.22	50.19	37.4	1.33	48.87	40.9	1.83	74.99
July	41.4	1.54	63.72	41.5	1.22	50.85	37.3	1.34	49.85	40.1	1.85	74.37
Aug.	42.6	1.56	66.54	42.3	1.25	52.79	38.8	1.35	52.36	40.7	1.87	76.06
Sept.	42.9	1.57	67.48	42.1	1.26	52.89	38.7	1.36	52.63	40.9	1.89	77.29
Oct.	42.6	1.57	66.90	42.7	1.27	53.95	38.6	1.35	52.13	41.4	1.91	79.26
Nov.	42.7	1.58	67.66	42.8	1.27	54.10	37.7	1.34	50.46	41.0	1.92	78.88
Dec.	39.0	1.59	62.21	37.9		48.06	33.5	1.35	45.18	37.3	1.93	71.95
1965 - Jan.	42.2	1.59	67.21	41.8	1.26	52.84	37.9	1.37	51.86	41.7	1.94	80.80
Feb.	41.1	1.60	65.62	41.8	1.26	52.74	38.0	1.38	52.50	41.5	1.93	80.19
Mar.	41.7	1.61	67.13	41.9	1.27	53.26	38.0	1.38	52.63	40.9	1.92	78.47
Apr.	41.7	1.61	67.23	41.3	1.28	52.65	37.1	1.39	51.33	40.6	1.93	78.27
May	42.0	1.63	68.52	41.2	1.28	52.65	36.8	1.38	50.86	40.4	1.91	77.35
June	42.1	1.63	68.72	41.3	1.29	53.42	36.3	1.39	50.46	41.1	1.92	79.01
July	41.3	1.62	67.01	41.5	1.27	52.86	37.1	1.40	51.78	40.5	1.92	77.71
Aug.	42.4	1.64	69.33	41.9	1.29	54.22	38.1	1.41	53.95	40.7	1.94	78.93
Sept.	42.3	1.65	69.60	41.6	1.31	54.35	37.6	1.42	53.32	40.8	1.97	80.27
Oct.	42.6	1.65	70.51	42.6	1.32	56.01	38.2	1.43	54.60	40.9	1.99	81.48
Nov.	42.6	1.66	70.80	42.3	1.33	56.05	37.4	1.41	52.85	40.9	2.01	82.25
Dec.	40.5	1.66	67.36	38.1	1.31	50.04	34.3	1.42	48.84	39.4	2.03	79.73
1966 - Jan.	42.1	1.68	70.88	41.2	1.33	54.81	37.4	1.45	54.17	40.8	2.03	83.09
Feb.	42.1	1.69	70.89	42.1	1.35	56.60	38.3	1.46	55.85	41.3	2.04	84.48
Mar.	42.2	1.70	71.61	41.7	1.35	56.42	38.1	1.47	56.02	40.8	2.05	83.79
Apr.	41.9	1.70	71.35	41.1	1.37	56.32	37.5	1.47	55.03	40.4	2.08	83.91
May	41.8	1.71	71.34	40.4	1.37	55.28	37.1	1.46	54.16	40.1	2.07	82.93
June	41.3	1.73	71.31	40.1	1.37	54.82	36.2	1.47	53.24	39.3	2.05	80.46
July	41.0	1.72	70.40	40.4	1.37	55.28	36.8	1.47	54.30	39.8	2.08	82.82
Aug.	41.9	1.74	72.79	41.7	1.37	57.17	38.1	1.50	57.30	40.0	2.10	84.00
Sept.	42.0	1.78	74.54	41.4	1.39	57.77	37.5	1.52	57.11	40.4	2.14	86.56
Oct.	42.2	1.79	75.49	41.6	1.41	58.53	37.6	1.53	57.65	40.4	2.14	86.37
Nov.	41.9	1.79	75.22	41.4	1.42	58.89	36.8	1.52	56.09	40.4	2.17	87.45

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 6B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Specified Manufacturing Industries, for Canada(1) - Continued

Year and month	Furniture and fixtures			Paper and allied industries			Printing, publishing and allied industries			Primary metal industries		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	dollars		
1957												
1958												
1959												
1960												
1961	42.6	1.46	62.02	41.2	2.17	89.20	38.8	2.24	87.01	40.3	2.38	95.78
1962	42.6	1.49	63.69	41.1	2.23	91.74	38.7	2.33	90.04	40.5	2.42	98.25
1963	42.6	1.55	65.87	41.3	2.29	94.85	38.6	2.41	93.15	40.6	2.49	101.00
1964	42.5	1.60	68.15	41.7	2.36	98.59	38.9	2.49	96.97	40.9	2.55	104.13
1965(2)	42.7	1.68	71.89	41.8	2.45	102.52	39.1	2.60	101.36	41.2	2.66	109.32
1963 - Jan.	42.6	1.52	64.62	40.5	2.25	91.04	38.3	2.38	91.28	40.6	2.45	99.24
Feb.	42.6	1.52	64.73	40.5	2.26	91.39	38.7	2.40	92.73	40.5	2.45	99.05
Mar.	42.0	1.53	64.15	41.0	2.26	92.59	39.2	2.40	94.23	40.3	2.46	98.96
Apr.	42.3	1.53	64.84	41.6	2.28	94.72	38.7	2.41	93.28	41.0	2.48	101.64
May	42.6	1.53	65.15	41.7	2.28	95.01	38.8	2.42	93.71	40.9	2.49	101.78
June	42.0	1.55	64.90	41.9	2.28	95.58	38.4	2.40	92.43	40.6	2.50	101.51
July	42.4	1.54	65.35	41.8	2.29	95.75	38.2	2.41	92.18	41.0	2.49	102.19
Aug.	43.8	1.56	68.18	41.7	2.29	95.69	38.5	2.42	93.14	40.7	2.50	101.92
Sept.	44.6	1.57	69.86	42.0	2.30	96.59	39.0	2.43	94.63	40.6	2.50	101.70
Oct.	43.7	1.57	68.51	41.9	2.31	96.61	38.9	2.42	94.05	40.7	2.49	101.61
Nov.	43.9	1.57	68.80	42.0	2.32	97.36	39.0	2.43	95.02	40.7	2.50	101.71
Dec.	38.3	1.59	60.70	39.4	2.42	95.22	37.5	2.43	91.02	39.5	2.54	100.38
1964 - Jan.	42.4	1.59	67.28	41.3	2.32	95.87	38.6	2.47	95.32	41.2	2.51	103.44
Feb.	42.6	1.59	67.70	41.5	2.33	96.52	38.8	2.49	96.69	40.9	2.51	102.60
Mar.	41.3	1.58	65.42	41.4	2.34	97.02	39.0	2.50	97.53	40.5	2.56	103.65
Apr.	42.5	1.58	67.22	41.8	2.34	97.93	38.7	2.49	96.39	40.8	2.51	102.50
May	42.7	1.59	67.80	42.0	2.34	98.32	38.9	2.51	97.77	41.5	2.54	105.22
June	41.8	1.59	66.59	42.1	2.36	99.52	39.0	2.48	96.91	40.9	2.52	103.09
July	42.2	1.59	67.16	42.0	2.37	99.33	39.0	2.46	96.12	40.5	2.54	102.95
Aug.	43.3	1.62	70.02	41.7	2.37	98.79	39.1	2.50	97.64	40.9	2.56	104.84
Sept.	43.8	1.62	71.08	42.0	2.38	99.92	39.5	2.51	99.36	41.3	2.57	106.12
Oct.	44.1	1.62	71.64	42.0	2.38	99.87	39.1	2.49	97.65	41.1	2.56	105.37
Nov.	44.0	1.63	71.55	42.0	2.39	100.16	39.4	2.49	98.27	41.1	2.56	105.36
Dec.	39.3	1.62	63.70	40.7	2.44	99.37	37.4	2.50	93.87	40.1	2.60	104.20
1965 - Jan.	42.4	1.63	69.35	41.4	2.40	99.37	38.4	2.54	97.70	41.0	2.59	106.13
Feb.	42.6	1.64	70.00	41.3	2.40	99.15	38.7	2.55	98.60	40.9	2.59	106.17
Mar.	42.7	1.66	71.00	41.5	2.40	99.52	39.3	2.56	100.49	41.3	2.63	108.52
Apr.	42.6	1.67	71.13	41.5	2.40	99.70	39.2	2.58	101.29	41.7	2.65	110.57
May	42.1	1.67	70.32	41.6	2.41	100.27	38.9	2.58	100.23	41.5	2.65	109.96
June	42.1	1.68	70.79	42.1	2.41	101.49	39.4	2.58	101.74	41.3	2.65	109.28
July	42.4	1.67	70.96	42.0	2.44	102.25	39.1	2.57	100.64	41.0	2.66	109.01
Aug.	43.3	1.69	73.29	42.1	2.47	103.72	39.3	2.59	102.04	41.0	2.68	109.73
Sept.	43.8	1.71	74.62	42.5	2.50	106.19	39.6	2.62	103.86	41.0	2.70	110.70
Oct.	44.1	1.73	76.13	42.2	2.51	105.79	39.5	2.63	103.78	41.4	2.69	111.15
Nov.	43.7	1.72	75.24	42.2	2.53	106.79	39.4	2.64	103.96	41.4	2.69	111.43
Dec.	40.9	1.71	69.87	41.7	2.54	105.95	37.8	2.70	101.97	40.7	2.68	109.15
1966 - Jan.	42.2	1.72	72.60	41.7	2.56	106.86	38.4	2.65	101.66	41.1	2.70	111.01
Feb.	42.2	1.74	73.37	41.7	2.61	109.01	39.1	2.68	104.92	40.7	2.70	109.62
Mar.	42.1	1.75	73.69	41.7	2.63	109.40	39.3	2.70	105.99	41.0	2.70	110.77
Apr.	42.0	1.78	74.63	41.9	2.64	110.88	39.2	2.71	106.25	40.9	2.73	111.52
May	41.7	1.78	74.19	41.7	2.66	110.96	39.0	2.72	105.83	41.5	2.75	114.02
June	41.3	1.79	74.03	42.1	2.67	112.25	39.1	2.71	105.93	40.8	2.75	112.17
July	41.8	1.79	74.63	42.0	2.68	112.52	38.8	2.71	105.26	40.9	2.80	114.57
Aug.	43.0	1.82	78.09	41.9	2.69	112.59	39.2	2.74	107.17	40.8	2.79	113.72
Sept.	43.1	1.83	79.03	42.2	2.70	114.18	39.4	2.76	109.01	40.9	2.84	116.12
Oct.	43.2	1.84	79.56	41.9	2.71	113.63	39.1	2.77	108.18	41.0	2.87	117.83
Nov.	43.1	1.84	79.30	41.7	2.75	114.51	38.9	2.76	107.27	40.8	2.87	117.12
Dec.												

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 6B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Specific Manufacturing Industries, for Canada(1) - Continued

Year and month	Metal fabricating industries			Machinery, except electrical			Transportation equipment			Electrical products		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earn- ings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earn- ings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earn- ings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earn- ings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars	number	dollars	number	number	number	dollars	number	number	dollars	number
1957												
1958												
1959												
1960												
1961	41.2	1.98	81.44	40.7	2.09	85.09	40.7	2.16	88.04	40.7	1.89	76.77
1962	41.6	2.03	84.44	41.3	2.14	88.47	41.4	2.24	92.93	40.8	1.92	78.17
1963	41.6	2.08	86.37	41.5	2.23	92.32	42.1	2.35	98.96	40.6	1.96	79.43
1964	42.0	2.14	89.73	42.1	2.29	96.47	42.1	2.44	102.68	40.9	2.03	83.02
1965(2)	42.0	2.24	94.19	42.1	2.41	101.49	41.9	2.59	108.54	40.9	2.11	86.19
1963 - Jan.	41.3	2.05	84.80	41.8	2.21	92.07	42.1	2.32	97.69	40.8	1.94	79.15
Feb.	41.4	2.06	85.19	42.1	2.22	93.51	41.4	2.29	94.75	40.5	1.94	78.45
Mar.	41.6	2.06	85.73	41.9	2.21	92.78	42.0	2.31	97.09	40.3	1.94	78.20
Apr.	41.7	2.08	86.59	42.1	2.24	94.13	43.4	2.36	102.46	40.6	1.95	79.06
May	42.0	2.08	87.27	41.9	2.24	93.72	43.2	2.35	101.67	40.6	1.96	79.47
June	41.9	2.08	87.07	41.6	2.22	92.31	41.5	2.33	96.49	40.8	1.95	79.76
July	41.9	2.08	87.06	41.4	2.22	92.03	40.9	2.26	92.63	40.5	1.95	79.04
Aug.	42.1	2.09	88.07	41.0	2.20	90.27	41.0	2.31	94.53	40.8	1.95	79.53
Sept.	42.5	2.09	89.02	41.7	2.23	93.22	42.3	2.35	99.57	41.5	1.98	82.01
Oct.	42.2	2.09	88.15	41.5	2.25	93.33	42.5	2.38	101.27	41.4	1.97	81.58
Nov.	42.0	2.08	87.44	42.0	2.24	94.08	44.7	2.46	110.11	41.3	1.97	81.50
Dec.	38.4	2.07	79.44	38.5	2.24	86.15	39.6	2.42	96.11	38.1	1.98	75.19
1964 - Jan.	41.9	2.10	88.14	42.1	2.27	95.55	42.9	2.42	103.76	40.7	1.99	81.01
Feb.	42.1	2.10	88.51	42.2	2.27	95.88	42.1	2.40	100.87	40.8	1.99	81.34
Mar.	41.6	2.10	87.56	42.4	2.29	97.14	41.5	2.37	98.57	40.5	2.00	81.02
Apr.	42.1	2.12	89.32	42.3	2.28	96.48	42.9	2.42	103.89	41.1	2.02	82.01
May	42.4	2.13	90.37	42.4	2.29	96.96	42.8	2.44	104.60	40.9	2.02	82.41
June	42.2	2.15	90.52	42.8	2.30	98.55	42.6	2.44	103.99	41.5	2.04	84.30
July	41.9	2.16	90.40	42.3	2.29	96.80	41.3	2.42	100.00	40.7	2.05	83.50
Aug.	42.5	2.15	91.53	42.4	2.30	97.39	42.6	2.47	105.48	41.1	2.06	84.60
Sept.	42.8	2.17	92.77	42.4	2.31	97.79	43.4	2.51	108.99	41.8	2.06	86.21
Oct.	42.8	2.16	92.56	42.2	2.30	97.33	42.7	2.44	104.20	41.5	2.04	84.92
Nov.	42.6	2.16	91.99	42.5	2.32	98.29	40.2	2.43	97.83	41.5	2.05	84.98
Dec.	38.9	2.13	82.60	39.2	2.29	89.55	40.1	2.48	99.73	38.3	2.04	78.14
1965 - Jan.	42.0	2.19	92.23	41.7	2.33	96.96	41.3	2.56	105.95	41.1	2.08	85.44
Feb.	41.1	2.20	90.48	41.9	2.35	98.51	40.2	2.55	102.45	40.3	2.09	83.95
Mar.	42.3	2.22	93.82	42.6	2.40	102.03	44.1	2.63	115.99	41.3	2.09	86.20
Apr.	42.2	2.22	93.78	42.5	2.39	101.57	43.6	2.61	114.01	40.7	2.09	84.93
May	42.0	2.23	93.80	41.8	2.38	99.28	42.8	2.60	111.15	40.9	2.10	85.70
June	42.4	2.23	94.70	42.2	2.40	100.97	43.0	2.59	111.22	40.7	2.10	85.40
July	42.0	2.25	94.66	42.0	2.41	101.04	40.1	2.53	101.55	40.2	2.10	84.22
Aug.	42.5	2.27	96.45	42.1	2.42	102.10	40.8	2.53	103.28	40.9	2.11	86.34
Sept.	42.6	2.28	96.86	42.6	2.45	104.50	41.7	2.59	107.89	41.7	2.13	88.87
Oct.	42.8	2.29	97.79	42.8	2.47	105.94	42.3	2.62	110.95	41.7	2.15	89.59
Nov.	42.5	2.29	97.06	42.6	2.47	105.34	43.0	2.65	114.05	41.4	2.16	89.20
Dec.	39.6	2.24	88.66	40.8	2.44	99.63	40.2	2.58	103.97	39.5	2.14	84.38
1966 - Jan.	41.7	2.30	95.96	42.3	2.49	105.51	41.2	2.65	109.14	41.1	2.18	89.48
Feb.	42.2	2.32	98.09	42.5	2.50	106.43	42.1	2.67	112.11	41.2	2.19	90.41
Mar.	42.2	2.33	98.34	42.4	2.51	106.53	41.7	2.66	111.20	41.4	2.21	91.69
Apr.	42.2	2.35	99.41	42.8	2.54	108.48	41.5	2.68	111.27	41.1	2.22	91.41
May	41.9	2.36	99.11	41.9	2.51	105.44	40.9	2.64	107.97	41.1	2.21	91.39
June	41.7	2.38	99.13	41.9	2.53	105.77	40.3	2.65	106.76	40.9	2.21	90.51
July	41.7	2.40	100.00	41.8	2.55	106.46	40.0	2.63	105.24	40.0	2.19	87.64
Aug.	42.3	2.42	102.38	41.9	2.55	106.92	41.6	2.67	111.11	40.9	2.23	91.07
Sept.	42.7	2.45	104.70	42.7	2.57	109.66	41.7	2.72	113.34	41.2	2.25	92.81
Oct.	42.3	2.46	104.27	42.7	2.59	110.61	42.5	2.72	115.70	41.5	2.25	93.36
Nov.	42.1	2.46	103.42	42.4	2.59	109.92	42.0	2.72	114.52	41.4	2.26	93.59

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 35. Average Hours and Earnings of Non-Salaried Wage-Earners in Specified Manufacturing Industries, for Canada(1) - Concluded

Year and month	Non-metallic mineral products			Petroleum and coal products			Chemicals and chemical products			Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1957												
1958												
1959												
1960												
1961	42.4	1.88	79.67	41.2	2.57	106.09	40.8	2.04	83.43	41.4	1.53	63.29
1962	42.9	1.93	82.72	41.3	2.68	110.86	41.0	2.11	86.39	41.1	1.56	64.14
1963	42.9	1.99	85.48	41.9	2.76	115.54	40.8	2.19	89.40	41.2	1.61	66.31
1964	43.3	2.07	89.68	41.9	2.85	119.30	41.1	2.25	92.65	41.2	1.67	68.82
1965(2)	43.4	2.18	94.43	42.1	2.92	122.80	41.1	2.31	95.08	41.1	1.71	70.30
1963 - Jan.	41.5	1.98	82.12	41.7	2.73	113.71	40.9	2.14	87.65	41.3	1.60	66.24
Feb.	41.4	1.98	82.09	41.2	2.71	111.58	40.6	2.16	87.79	41.4	1.61	66.64
Mar.	42.0	1.98	83.32	41.5	2.72	112.75	40.8	2.18	88.89	41.4	1.61	66.64
Apr.	42.6	1.98	84.54	41.9	2.74	114.93	41.5	2.19	90.98	41.4	1.61	66.88
May	43.7	1.97	86.19	41.9	2.76	115.41	41.1	2.17	89.13	41.3	1.61	66.72
June	43.6	1.98	86.37	42.2	2.78	117.40	40.9	2.18	89.38	41.2	1.61	66.29
July	43.4	1.98	85.88	42.1	2.73	115.05	40.8	2.19	89.41	41.0	1.61	65.92
Aug.	43.8	1.99	87.09	41.8	2.73	113.86	40.1	2.19	87.82	41.5	1.60	66.54
Sept.	44.0	2.00	88.00	41.8	2.79	116.72	41.0	2.20	90.23	41.8	1.59	66.61
Oct.	44.6	2.01	89.51	42.6	2.82	120.07	41.3	2.21	91.19	41.9	1.59	66.76
Nov.	44.0	2.02	88.80	42.0	2.77	116.50	40.8	2.21	90.00	41.7	1.61	67.05
Dec.	39.3	2.04	80.07	41.7	2.85	118.96	40.2	2.24	90.13	38.5	1.65	63.36
1964 - Jan.	42.9	2.04	87.38	41.4	2.78	115.30	41.0	2.23	91.36	41.5	1.66	68.70
Feb.	42.9	2.04	87.43	40.7	2.76	112.39	40.9	2.21	90.55	41.7	1.67	69.47
Mar.	42.0	2.06	86.49	40.7	2.82	114.92	41.3	2.27	93.89	41.0	1.68	69.04
Apr.	42.3	2.04	86.36	41.9	2.85	119.31	41.3	2.23	92.33	41.4	1.67	69.20
May	43.9	2.06	90.44	42.3	2.87	121.28	41.3	2.24	92.46	41.7	1.68	69.88
June	43.4	2.05	89.12	41.5	2.83	117.52	41.4	2.24	92.82	41.0	1.67	68.69
July	43.8	2.06	90.35	42.3	2.84	120.17	40.8	2.25	91.83	40.8	1.66	67.68
Aug.	44.1	2.07	91.46	41.9	2.93	122.87	40.8	2.25	91.98	41.5	1.65	68.58
Sept.	44.5	2.09	93.13	42.0	2.85	119.63	41.3	2.27	93.78	42.0	1.66	69.91
Oct.	45.0	2.09	94.28	42.8	2.86	122.44	41.3	2.28	94.05	41.8	1.66	69.13
Nov.	44.3	2.10	92.95	42.5	2.86	121.71	41.0	2.27	93.18	41.5	1.67	69.47
Dec.	40.3	2.11	85.08	42.5	2.91	123.76	40.6	2.30	93.47	38.8	1.70	65.98
1965 - Jan.	42.9	2.13	91.48	42.1	2.87	120.83	40.9	2.29	93.66	41.2	1.71	70.43
Feb.	42.2	2.15	90.69	41.6	2.81	117.14	40.5	2.28	92.46	40.9	1.71	69.86
Mar.	42.5	2.14	90.95	41.2	2.83	116.64	40.8	2.29	93.27	41.5	1.71	70.81
Apr.	42.8	2.14	91.79	42.2	2.92	123.11	41.1	2.29	94.10	41.0	1.71	70.27
May	43.3	2.16	93.77	42.1	2.91	122.53	41.2	2.31	95.23	40.5	1.71	69.34
June	43.5	2.15	93.42	42.3	2.90	122.61	41.5	2.31	95.99	41.2	1.71	70.42
July	44.1	2.16	95.25	41.5	2.91	120.57	40.7	2.31	94.04	40.8	1.70	69.35
Aug.	44.2	2.19	96.79	41.5	2.91	120.83	41.0	2.32	95.22	41.3	1.69	69.84
Sept.	44.3	2.20	97.67	43.0	2.95	126.76	41.4	2.33	96.64	41.6	1.71	71.08
Oct.	44.8	2.24	100.10	42.3	2.97	125.63	41.4	2.33	96.58	41.6	1.71	70.98
Nov.	44.2	2.22	98.13	42.6	2.98	126.85	41.3	2.33	96.14	41.8	1.72	71.97
Dec.	41.7	2.23	93.09	43.1	3.02	130.04	41.1	2.38	97.57	39.4	1.76	69.29
1966 - Jan.	42.4	2.26	95.78	42.5	3.10	131.49	41.1	2.35	96.40	40.9	1.78	72.92
Feb.	43.2	2.27	98.17	42.6	3.06	130.56	41.4	2.36	97.53	41.6	1.79	74.76
Mar.	43.0	2.29	98.27	42.8	3.10	132.65	41.3	2.36	97.60	41.5	1.79	74.42
Apr.	43.1	2.30	99.20	43.2	3.18	137.09	41.5	2.37	98.81	41.2	1.81	74.54
May	43.6	2.31	100.60	44.0	3.18	140.28	41.4	2.40	99.41	40.5	1.82	73.67
June	43.8	2.30	100.94	43.1	3.16	136.44	41.9	2.42	101.15	40.5	1.81	73.30
July	44.4	2.32	103.25	43.4	3.17	137.50	40.9	2.44	99.92	40.4	1.80	72.52
Aug.	43.6	2.34	102.09	41.9	3.23	135.44	40.8	2.45	100.06	41.2	1.81	74.57
Sept.	43.8	2.37	103.58	42.8	3.27	140.11	41.0	2.48	101.83	41.3	1.82	75.24
Oct.	44.2	2.39	105.73	43.4	3.30	143.24	41.2	2.50	102.69	41.5	1.83	75.78
Nov.	43.3	2.39	103.42	42.6	3.27	139.25	41.1	2.50	102.72	41.3	1.84	75.89

(1) Table will be completed in subsequent publications as data become available.

(2) Subject to revision.

TABLE 7. Index Numbers (1961=100) of Average Hourly Earnings in Total Manufacturing, Durable Goods, Non-durable Goods and Electrical Industrial Equipment, for Canada, 1957-66(1)

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average
Manufacturing													
1957													
1958													
1959													
1960													
1961	98.9	99.5	100.0	100.0	100.5	100.0	99.5	99.5	99.5	100.0	100.5	102.1	100.0
1962	101.6	102.2	102.2	103.3	103.3	103.3	102.7	101.6	102.7	103.3	103.8	106.0	102.7
1963	105.5	105.5	105.5	106.6	106.6	106.6	105.5	105.5	106.6	107.1	108.2	109.8	106.6
1964	108.7	108.7	109.8	109.8	110.4	110.4	109.8	110.4	110.9	110.9	111.5	113.7	110.4
1965	113.7	113.7	115.3	115.8	115.3	115.3	114.2	114.2	116.4	117.5	118.0	119.1	115.7(2)
1966	119.7	120.2	121.3	121.9	121.9	121.9	121.8	122.4	124.0	125.1	125.7		
Durable goods													
1957													
1958													
1959													
1960													
1961	99.0	99.5	100.0	100.0	100.5	100.0	99.5	99.5	100.0	100.5	100.5	101.5	100.0
1962	101.5	101.5	102.0	102.5	103.0	102.5	102.0	102.0	103.0	103.0	104.0	104.5	102.5
1963	105.0	105.0	105.0	106.5	106.5	106.0	104.5	105.5	106.5	107.0	108.0	108.5	106.0
1964	108.5	108.5	109.0	109.5	110.0	110.0	109.5	111.0	112.0	110.5	111.0	112.0	110.0
1965	113.0	113.0	115.0	115.5	115.0	114.5	114.0	114.5	116.0	117.5	118.0	117.0	115.3(3)
1966	118.5	119.5	120.0	120.5	120.5	120.5	120.5	121.5	123.5	124.5	124.5		
Non-durable goods													
1957													
1958													
1959													
1960													
1961	98.8	98.8	100.0	100.6	100.6	100.0	99.4	98.8	99.4	100.0	100.6	103.0	100.0
1962	101.2	101.8	101.8	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	100.6	101.8	102.4	103.0	106.5	102.4
1963	104.1	104.7	104.7	105.9	105.9	105.9	105.3	104.7	105.3	105.9	106.5	110.7	105.9
1964	107.7	107.7	109.5	109.5	109.5	109.5	108.9	108.9	109.5	110.1	110.7	113.6	109.5
1965	111.8	112.4	112.4	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.0	114.8	115.4	116.0	118.9	114.1(2)
1966	118.3	118.9	120.1	120.7	121.3	121.3	121.3	121.3	122.5	123.7	124.9		
Electrical industrial equipment													
1957													
1958													
1959													
1960													
1961	98.6	99.0	99.5	100.0	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.0	100.5	99.0	99.0	101.4	100.0
1962	101.9	101.4	101.9	101.9	102.9	103.3	103.3	102.9	104.3	103.3	103.3	101.9	102.9
1963	103.3	103.3	103.3	104.3	104.8	104.8	104.3	104.3	106.2	106.2	106.2	106.2	104.8
1964	105.2	106.2	106.7	107.6	108.1	108.6	110.0	109.5	109.5	109.5	109.0	110.5	108.6
1965	110.0	109.5	111.0	111.4	111.9	111.9	112.4	111.9	112.9	113.3	113.3	113.3	111.5(3)
1966	114.3	114.8	115.2	116.2	116.2	116.2	116.1	115.7	118.6	118.1	119.0		

(1) Table will be completed in subsequent publications as data become available.

(2) Subject to revision.

TABLE 8. Average Weekly Wages in Manufacturing in Current Dollars and Adjusted for Changes
in the Consumer Price Index, for Canada

Year and month	Weekly wages in current dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in current dollars (1961=100)	Weekly wages in 1961 dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in 1961 dollars
1957				
1958				
1959				
1960				
1961	74.45	100.0	74.45	100.0
1962	76.75	103.1	75.87	101.9
1963	79.51	106.8	77.24	103.7
1964	82.96	111.4	79.16	106.3
1965(1)	86.89	116.7	80.73	108.0
1963 - January	78.39	105.3	76.67	103.0
February	78.55	105.5	76.83	103.2
March	79.13	106.3	77.28	103.8
April	80.20	107.7	78.32	105.2
May	80.40	108.0	78.22	105.1
June	79.73	107.1	77.16	103.6
July	78.51	105.5	75.75	101.7
August	79.02	106.1	76.53	102.8
September	80.44	108.0	77.79	104.5
October	81.10	108.9	78.19	105.0
November	82.05	110.2	78.99	106.1
December	76.39	102.6	73.54	98.8
1964 - January	82.10	110.3	78.86	105.9
February	82.10	110.3	78.81	105.9
March	81.87	110.0	78.35	105.2
April	82.85	111.3	79.29	106.5
May	83.64	112.3	79.87	107.3
June	83.26	111.8	78.98	106.1
July	82.10	110.3	77.94	104.7
August	83.39	112.0	79.45	106.7
September	84.88	114.0	80.87	108.6
October	84.45	113.4	80.29	107.8
November	84.05	112.9	79.38	106.6
December	80.51	108.1	75.98	102.1
1965 - January	85.25	114.5	80.28	107.8
February	84.48	113.5	79.50	106.8
March	87.11	117.0	81.73	109.8
April	87.03	116.9	81.48	109.4
May	86.66	116.4	80.55	103.2
June	86.87	116.7	80.46	108.1
July	85.38	114.7	79.13	106.3
August	86.10	115.6	79.97	107.4
September	88.08	118.3	81.69	109.7
October	89.53	120.3	82.51	110.8
November	89.81	120.6	82.41	110.7
December	86.40	116.1	79.06	106.3
1966 - January	89.65	120.4	81.51	109.5
February	90.76	121.9	82.35	110.6
March	91.24	122.6	82.32	110.6
April	91.72	123.2	82.64	111.0
May	91.37	122.7	82.09	110.3
June	90.82	122.0	81.32	109.2
July	90.46	121.5	80.66	108.3
August	91.95	123.5	81.87	110.0
September	93.65	125.8	83.27	111.8
October	94.49	127.0	83.90	112.7
November	94.35	126.7	83.55	112.2
December				

Notes: 1. The current weekly wages relate to the last pay periods in the month, while the Consumer Price Index relates to the beginning of the month. The current average of weekly wages for any month is therefore adjusted in the above table by the Consumer Price Index for the following month, as more representative of the period in which wages are spent. A statement of uses and limitations of the adjusted figures appears in the notes.

2. For Consumer Price Index statistics, construction methods and component details, see monthly report "Prices and Price Indexes".

(1) Subject to revision.

NOTES

Each month the Employment Section collects from its reporting units data on the number of paid employees and their payrolls, on the number of wage-earners for whom a record of hours is kept and their hours and earnings, and on the number of female employees. The data on total numbers of employees, their average weekly wages and salaries and on female employees are released in a monthly report "Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries", Catalogue No. 72-002. The data relate to a reference period, conceptually the last seven days of the month. In a monthly tabulation, data are grouped into industry and area units.

The Reporting Unit

The reporting unit is the establishment, that is, the smallest industrial unit which is a separate operating entity capable of reporting all elements of basic industrial statistics including information on inputs and outputs needed to calculate "value added" or "gross mark-up" or "gross profit" as well as the related data on employment and payrolls. For purposes of urban area statistics, the Employment Section may request separate reports from parts of an establishment located in different urban centres.

Monthly reports are requested from establishments in the following industrial divisions: forestry; mining, including milling; manufacturing; construction; transportation, communication and other utilities; trade; finance, insurance and real estate; and service. The Employment Section does not have wage-earner data for all these divisions. In some industries there are relatively few wage-earners. In others the earnings are not related to their hours as is the case of monthly paid wage-earners or employers who do not keep a record of man-hours. For these reasons data on wage-earners are currently available for mining, manufacturing, construction and for the following industries in other divisions: urban transit, highway and bridge maintenance, laundries, cleaners and pressers and hotels, restaurants and taverns.

The survey covers larger firms, that is, firms having 20 or more employees in any month of the year. Thus all the establishments of a firm that had 20 or more employees, in total, in any month of the year would be included even though any particular establishment had only a few employees. This size criteria results in approximately the same coverage as did the "usually employing 15 or more" concept that was formerly used.

It is important to emphasize that the statistics in the report do not represent estimates of total numbers of wage-earners in specified industries or areas, but show only certain wage-earners on the staffs of co-operating employers in the reference period. In manufacturing the number of hourly-rated wage-earners on the average in 1964 was 68.1 per cent of all manufacturing employees reported in the Employment Section's survey. In mining the hourly-paid wage-earners represented 71.4 p.c. of reported employment and in construction 77.9 p.c.

Definitions

Reference Period

The figures refer to the last seven days in the specified months. In practice, few establishments keep payroll records covering precisely this period and establishments are therefore permitted to report for their last pay period or pay periods in each month.

When the reported pay period is longer than one week, the payroll data are reduced to one week's proportion of the totals. The numerators of the fractions used in calculating these weekly equivalents are 5, 6 or 7 depending on the number of days per week in which the establishment operated in the pay period. The denominators of the fractions are the number of working days in the different pay periods. When a holiday, lay-off or industrial dispute occurs in an establishment that reports a pay period other than the last week of the month an adjustment is made to the data if the holiday, lay-off or dispute affects the two periods differently.

Wage-earners

The survey covers the wage-earners of the reporting establishments for whom a record of hours is kept except for casuals working less than the equivalent of one day a week and wage-earners paid at a monthly rate. Regular part-time wage-earners are included as are certain workers whose earnings are not solely based on hours worked such as piece-workers in establishments that keep a record of hours.

Wage-earners are defined as those employees engaged in actual production and related operations, including working foremen doing work similar to that of the employees they supervise. Also included are maintenance, warehouse and delivery staffs, routemen, driver-salesmen, sales clerks in retail stores, waitresses, etc.

Wage-earners not receiving pay for anytime during the reference period are excluded. For example, workers on strike during the reported pay period, or laid off as a consequence of a strike, are not included in the data unless they work part of the week or they draw pay from their employers (e.g. vacation pay). The exclusion of persons affected by industrial dispute is one of the main sources of irregular fluctuations in the series.

Man-hours

The man-hours statistics include hours worked by full-time and part-time wage-earners, including overtime hours actually worked. Premium or penalty hours credited for purposes of computing overtime payments are excluded. Hours credited to wage-earners absent on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included in the statistics as though the hours had been worked.

Wages

The wages of reported wage-earners are covered. These are gross payments before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance, etc. Included are straight-time wages, over-time wages, cost-of-living allowances, payments to persons absent because of holidays, vacations, sickness, etc., and regularly paid incentive, production and shift bonuses.

The wages concept does not include supplementary labour costs, operational costs or payments not related to the reference period. Thus the data do not include such items as employer's contributions to unemployment insurance, medical plans, workmen's compensation, or other welfare plans, the value of room and board, compensation in kind, travelling expenses, retirement gratuities, or bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals. The treatment of vacation stamps is an exception. Although payment of vacation stamps does not relate to the reference period, these payments are included in the wages data and the employees are considered to be absent without pay during the period they are on vacation.

Organization of Data

The Tabulation

Data tabulated each month show the numbers of wage-earners, their hours and their wages for the current and preceding month. The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data in the succeeding month permits incorporation of corrections, retroactive pay for one month and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation. Data tabulated but not published are available on request provided the secrecy requirements of the Statistics Act are met.

The data are classified by industrial and geographic units and various averages and aggregates are calculated.

Industrial Classification

All reporting establishments are assigned to an industrial class on the basis of their principal activity. If an establishment is engaged in a number of different industrial activities, its principal activity is determined by the net value added by these activities or, where this is not possible, by the gross revenue obtained from the different activities. When an establishment has very mixed activities, it is not necessarily shifted from industry to industry each time its principal activity changes.

A description of the various industries and groups of industries may be found in the "Standard Industrial Classification Manual", DBS Catalogue No. 12-501. The "S.I.C. code" columns in the main tables refer to this manual. The tables contain a few classes not found in the S.I.C. These include:

Durable-goods manufacturing - The sum of wood products, furniture and fixtures, primary metal industries, metal fabricating industries, machinery (except electrical), transportation equipment, electrical products, and non-metallic mineral products.

Non-durable goods manufacturing - The sum of the remaining manufacturing industries.

Building - The sum of general contractors and special trade contractors.

Engineering - The sum of highways, bridges and streets and other construction.

As well, the tables subdivide the synthetic textile industry into filament yarn and staple fibres and spun yarn and fabrics.

Geographic Classification

Reporting establishments are assigned to a province and, where applicable, to an urban area. Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick are added together in some tables to give a figure for the Atlantic Region. Similarly, Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta are added together to give a figure for the Prairie Region. Establishments in the Yukon and Northwest Territories are excluded from provincial totals but are included in the Canada totals. For urban areas the Census of Population's "Metropolitan Area" definitions were used for the seventeen urban areas where they apply. The definitions used for other urban areas are based on a labour market concept; the areas usually include a main centre and surrounding territory. A list showing the territory included in each tabulated urban area is available from the Employment Section on request.

An establishment not located in a tabulated urban area or an establishment that has no fixed location such as certain construction establishments is included in the provincial totals but is not assigned to an urban centre.

Averages

The average weekly hours figure is obtained by dividing total weekly man-hours by the total number of wage-earners who worked those hours. Average hourly earnings are obtained by dividing total weekly wages by total weekly hours. Average weekly wages are obtained by dividing total weekly wages by the total number of wage-earners. It should be noted that total hours include overtime hours actually worked and that the wage-earner total includes part-time wage-earners and casuals working more than the equivalent of one day a week. Annual statistics are calculated from the aggregate of the monthly data, not from monthly averages.

Measuring the Purchasing Power of Earnings

Changing consumer price levels affect the amounts of goods and services which a dollar will buy, and average earnings, of course, will be affected in the same way. An earnings measurement which takes the change of consumer prices into account can be calculated by reducing actual earnings averages by the percentage amounts consumer price levels rise, or increasing them by the amount price levels fall. The adjusted averages may be used to indicate the comparative quantities of goods and services which could be purchased by average earnings if consumer price levels and consumption patterns had remained constant. The following illustration shows how this kind of an adjustment can be made.

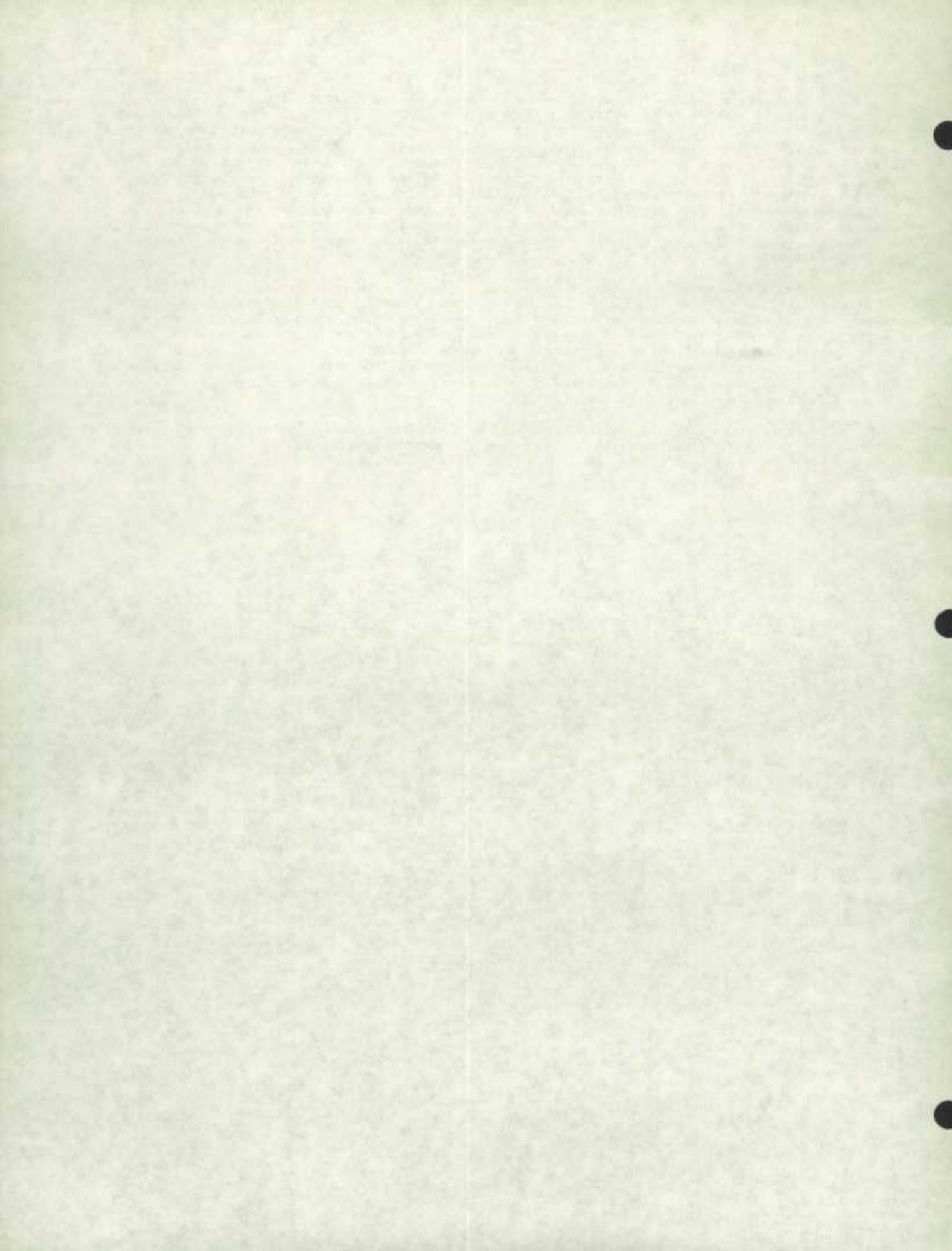
Suppose that a series of average weekly wages rises from \$80.00 in week A to \$100.00 in week B, and that in the same interval a consumer price index advances from 100.0 to 110.0. Because of the 10 per cent rise in consumer prices, \$1.00 will not buy as much in week B as it would in week A. Likewise, a 25 per cent rise from \$80.00 to \$100.00 will overstate the increase which has occurred in the purchasing power of average weekly wages. This overstatement can be removed by reducing the figure of \$100.00 by the amount of the consumer price increase. The adjusted average is \$90.91 ($100.00 / 110.0 \times 100.0$), which may be referred to as a weekly wage average for week B expressed in the dollars of period A, or it may be said to indicate the level of real weekly wages relative to week A.

The foregoing calculation can be carried a step further to express in index number form the relationship between the week A average of \$80.00 and the week B figure of \$90.91. Taking the week A average of \$80.00 as equal to 100.0, the week B index become 113.6 ($90.91 / 80.00 \times 100.0$). Such an index may be called an index of weekly real wages. It indicates that average wages for week B will buy 13.6 per cent more goods and services than those received in week A, in spite of a 10 per cent rise in consumer prices. This 13.6 per cent increase in real wages compares with the rise of 25 per cent in money wages ($100.00 / 80.00 \times 100.0$).

It should be noted that while the estimates of average real wages may reflect the experiences of broad groups of workers fairly well, their applicability to individual wage-earners depends upon a number of considerations. For example, individual earnings will differ significantly from the group average, depending upon occupation, industry, geographical location, or sex of the wage-earner. Moreover, individual spending habits differ widely, but the consumer price index which is used to adjust the earnings data refers only to the average consumption pattern of a particular income group. Group-spending patterns change over periods of time. To the extent that this occurs, the earnings data adjusted by the consumer price index (which has a "fixed" consumption pattern), will gradually be rendered less valid. Finally, some part of income may be saved, and it should be borne in mind that it is not appropriate to reduce savings to a constant dollar basis by using an index which reflects consumption patterns.

It should also be kept in mind that measures of change in real earnings calculated from averages of gross earnings may differ from changes in the purchasing power of "take-home" pay, due to such factors as changes in personal income tax, pay deductions for such things as social insurance and pension plans. Thus index numbers of real wages should not be interpreted as measuring fluctuations in the levels of consumption of wage-earners or wage-earners' families; they are intended to show only the trend in purchasing power of wages over the items covered by the price index, and in addition to the factors already mentioned, do not take into account other family income (including family allowances) or changes in the savings position of families.

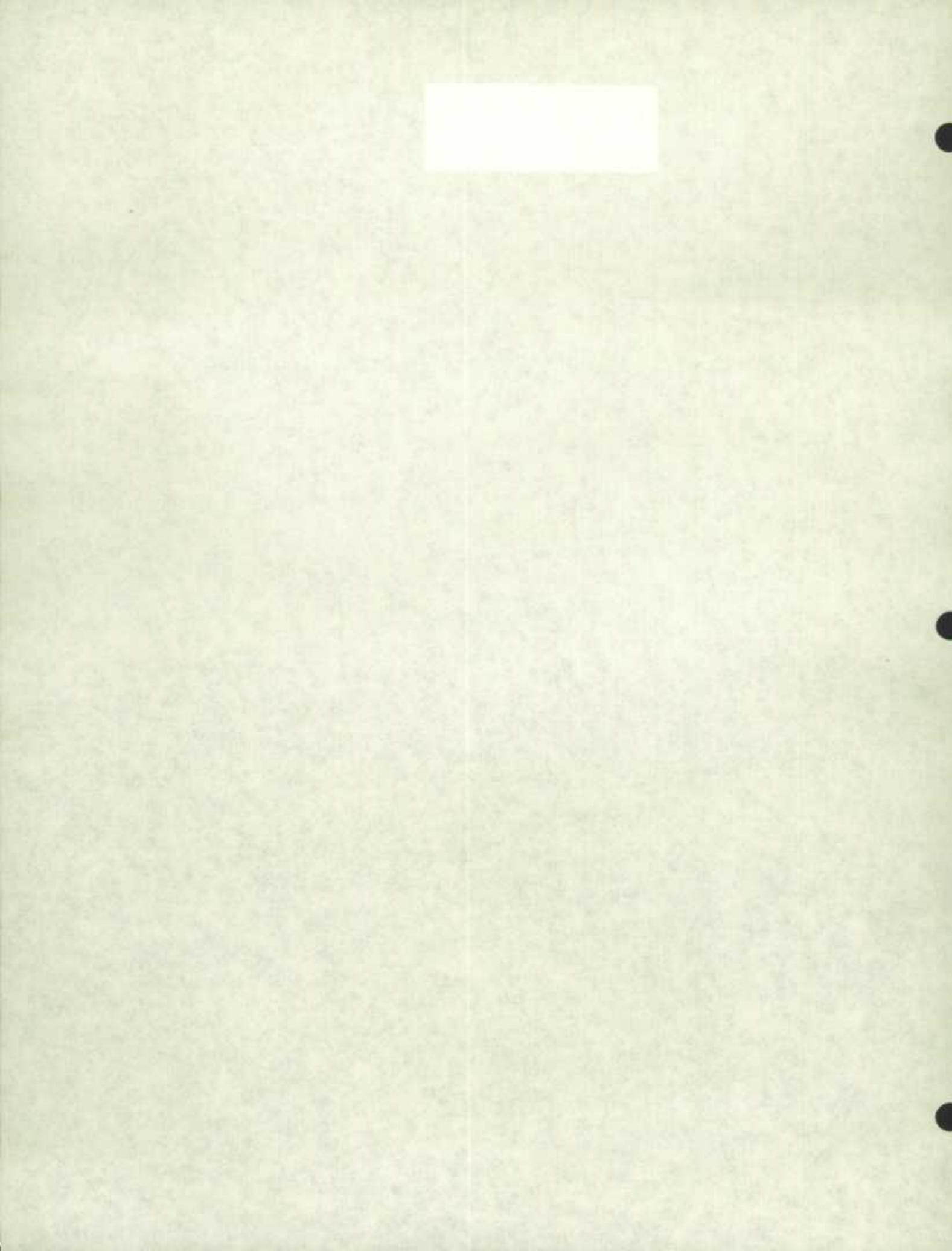
The table in this report showing indexes of both actual and real wages uses 1961 as a reference year. However, the adjustment made in the foregoing illustration can be applied to any reference level; percentage change between any two periods will be the same regardless of the reference period selected.



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