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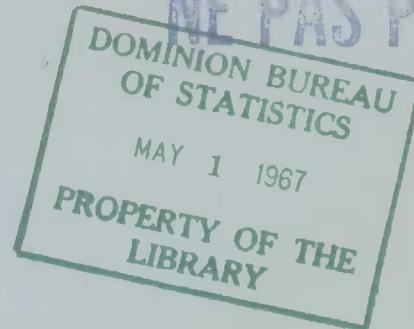
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MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS

DECEMBER 1966

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES

DECEMBER 1966

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PERCENTAGE CHANGES IN AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS, OF HOURLY RATED
 WAGE-EARNERS; MAJOR MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES — CANADA
 DECEMBER 1965 — DECEMBER 1966



MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS, DECEMBER 1966

Summary

Average weekly wages in manufacturing declined from \$94.43 in November to \$89.57 in December as a result of 2.3 hour decline in average weekly hours which reflected short-time associated with the year-end holidays. Average hourly earnings remained unchanged at \$2.31. Compared with December 1965, average hourly earnings were 13 cents higher and average weekly hours were 1.1 hours lower.

In durable goods manufacturing, average weekly hours at 38.9 were 2.8 hours lower than in November with all industries contributing to the decline. In non-durable goods, average weekly hours were 1.6 hours lower; the 4 cent gain in hourly earnings was mainly the result of increases in food and beverages. In construction, where the effect of the year-end holidays is particularly pronounced, average weekly hours were 7.0 hours lower.

While changes from November in average hourly earnings at broad industry levels were not large, there was considerable fluctuation in many components largely because of the changed composition of the work force resulting from seasonal layoffs and short-time.

The footnotes to the first two tables below indicate some of the main factors underlying the larger variations from last month in average weekly hours and average hourly earnings. The third table shows the resultant changes in average weekly wages.

Changes from last month in Selected Series of Average Weekly Hours, December 1966

Industry	Canada	Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Region	British Columbia
	number of hours					
Mining	- 0.5	- 0.2	- 2.1	1.0(3)	0.2	- 2.8
Manufacturing	- 2.3	- 1.7	- 2.6	- 2.2	- 1.2	- 1.5
Durables	- 2.8	- 2.4	- 3.8	- 2.8	- 1.4	- 2.0
Wood products	- 2.4	- 3.6(4)	- 1.7	- 2.0	- 3.2	- 2.7
Primary metal	- 1.3	2.4(5)	- 0.4	- 2.0	- 0.1	- 0.7
Metal fabricating	- 3.5	- 2.4	- 4.3(6)	- 3.6(6)	- 2.1	- 2.0
Transportation equipment ...	- 4.1	- 3.1	- 7.1(7)	- 3.6(8)	- 1.6	- 0.3
Electrical products	- 3.0	(1)	- 4.7(6)	- 2.3	(1)	(1)
Non-durables	- 1.6	- 1.3	- 1.9	- 1.6	- 0.9	- 0.4
Food and beverages	- 0.5	- 2.4(9)	- 0.1	- 0.5	- 0.5	--(2)
Textiles	- 1.9	(1)	- 3.1(6)	- 0.3	(1)	(1)
Clothing	- 3.4	(1)	- 3.4(6)	- 3.5(6)	- 2.3	(1)
Paper products	- 0.2	1.2	--(2)	- 0.6	(1)	- 0.6
Construction	- 7.0(6)	- 8.0	- 6.0	- 6.7	- 7.9	- 7.9
Building	- 6.5(6)	- 7.0	- 6.1	- 6.4	- 7.3	- 6.0
Engineering	- 7.2(6)	- 9.8	- 5.0	- 7.1	- 8.7	- 10.6

(1) Relatively few employees in this region.

(2) No change from last month.

(3) Overtime in metal mines.

(4) In saw mills.

(5) In iron and steel mills.

(6) Scattered short time.

(7) In aircraft and shipbuilding.

(8) In the automobile industries.

(9) In canning.

-- Amount too small to be expressed.

Note: Statistics are based on returns from employers having 20 or more employees in any month of the year. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

Changes from last month in Selected Series of Average Hourly Earnings, December 1966

Industry	Canada	Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Region	British Columbia
cents						
Mining	5	--(2)	1	9(3)	11(4)	- 5(5)
Manufacturing	--(2)	8	--(2)	--(2)	3	3
Durables	- 2	1	- 3	- 3	1	1
Wood products	--(2)	2	1	- 1	1	2
Primary metal	1	- 3	1	2	4	- 3
Metal fabricating	- 5	- 7(6)	--(2)	- 8(6)	- 3	- 1
Transportation equipment ...	- 5	- 3	- 11(7)	- 5(8)	- 2	- 1
Electrical products	- 1	(1)	- 4	- 1	(1)	(1)
Non-durables	4	12	4	3	4	5
Food and beverages	6	7(9)	4	4	7(10)	9(9)
Textiles	1	(1)	- 1	5(11)	(1)	(1)
Clothing	--(2)	(1)	1	1	- 2	(1)
Paper products	--(2)	- 3	--(2)	--(2)	(1)	- 1
Construction	--(2)	5	- 2	5	- 5	1
Building	--(2)	2	- 4	--(2)	--(2)	- 2
Engineering	- 1	3	1	13(12)	- 16(12)	34(12)

- (1) Relatively few employees in this region.
 - (2) No change from last month.
 - (3) Overtime payments in metal mines.
 - (4) Some overtime payments, wage increases.
 - (5) Scattered changes.
 - (6) Reduced overtime payments.
 - (7) Reduced overtime payments in aircraft and shipbuilding.
 - (8) Reduced overtime payments in the automotive industries.
 - (9) Reduction in number of lower-paid canning employees.
 - (10) Overtime and some wage increases in meat processing.
 - (11) Overtime payments in synthetic textiles.
 - (12) Changed composition of work force due to seasonal layoffs and short-time.
- Amount too small to be expressed.

Changes from last month in Selected Series of Average Weekly Wages, December 1966

Industry	Canada	Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Region	British Columbia
dollars						
Mining	1.14	- 0.36	- 5.06	6.66	5.09	- 10.41
Manufacturing	- 4.86	- 0.15	- 5.25	- 5.74	- 1.54	- 3.21
Durables	- 8.01	- 4.07	- 9.93	- 8.41	- 2.93	- 5.45
Wood products	- 5.30	- 4.06	- 2.10	- 4.09	- 5.58	- 6.90
Primary metal	- 3.45	5.30	- 0.56	- 5.45	1.57	- 2.99
Metal fabricating	- 10.81	- 7.79	- 10.07	- 12.21	- 6.04	- 6.10
Transportation equipment ...	- 13.20	- 7.94	- 21.79	- 12.31	- 3.90	- 1.25
Electrical products	- 7.21	(1)	- 12.24	- 5.68	(1)	(1)
Non-durables	- 1.77	2.25	- 2.50	- 2.15	- 0.55	0.63
Food and beverages	1.36	- 0.64	1.39	- 0.83	1.26	3.00
Textiles	- 2.77	(1)	- 5.72	1.40	(1)	(1)
Clothing	- 5.01	(1)	- 5.07	- 5.46	- 3.98	(1)
Paper products	- 0.80	1.62	- 0.25	- 1.35	(1)	- 2.51
Construction	- 20.23	- 14.78	- 18.09	- 18.85	- 23.50	- 32.00
Building	- 19.49	- 14.05	- 20.14	- 20.31	- 19.78	- 24.02
Engineering	- 20.89	- 17.20	- 13.15	- 15.20	- 29.41	- 36.28

- (1) Relatively few employees in this region.

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for Canada

S.I.C. Code	Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported December 1966
		Dec. 1966	Nov. 1966	Dec. 1965	Dec. 1966	Nov. 1966	Dec. 1965	Dec. 1966	Nov. 1966	Dec. 1965	
		number			dollars			number			
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	42.0	42.5	42.0	2.74	2.69	2.51	115.32	114.18	105.31	76,861
050-059	Metals	42.3	41.5	41.4	2.89	2.83	2.59	122.20	117.45	107.36	47,083
051-052	Gold	40.1	40.9	42.1	2.34	2.29	2.08	93.63	93.40	87.59	8,892
053	Copper-gold-silver	39.8	41.1	40.6	2.71	2.73	2.56	108.02	112.19	103.67	9,674
054	Nickel-copper .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
058	Iron	44.9	45.1	44.0	3.19	3.12	2.89	143.39	140.81	127.02	7,708
060-063	Mineral fuels	44.6	44.4	42.5	2.28	2.26	2.20	101.57	100.49	93.73	10,248
061	Coal	45.1	45.2	42.5	2.04	2.02	1.99	91.83	91.28	84.66	7,897
070-079	Non-metals, except fuels	40.4	43.1	43.7	2.51	2.54	2.39	101.34	109.32	104.28	8,942
071	Asbestos	40.7	44.2	45.2	2.56	2.63	2.47	104.08	116.24	111.38	5,609
080-087	Quarries and sand pits	41.5	49.7	44.8	2.17	2.14	1.98	89.88	106.43	88.89	2,985
090-099	Services incidental to mining	38.9	42.0	41.7	3.02	2.90	2.78	117.71	121.85	116.21	7,603
100-399	MANUFACTURING	38.7	41.0	39.7	2.31	2.31	2.18	89.57	94.43	86.40	1,021,928
	Durable goods	38.9	41.7	40.2	2.47	2.49	2.34	95.98	103.99	93.87	518,436
	Non-durable goods	38.6	40.2	39.2	2.15	2.11	2.01	82.98	84.75	78.68	503,492
100-147	Food and beverages	39.3	39.8	39.7	2.06	2.00	1.94	80.98	79.62	77.18	112,188
100-139	Foods	39.1	39.7	39.5	2.00	1.94	1.89	78.29	76.90	74.58	98,747
101	Slaughtering and meat packing	40.4	40.7	41.4	2.45	2.44	2.30	98.96	99.16	95.12	19,245
105-107	Dairy products	41.3	40.4	40.9	2.14	2.13	2.02	88.44	86.20	82.61	12,898
111	Fish products	30.1	35.2	32.3	1.43	1.36	1.35	43.02	47.98	43.69	7,970
112	Fruit and vegetable processing	37.5	37.6	37.9	1.74	1.61	1.66	65.22	60.77	63.08	10,484
123-125	Grain mill products	40.9	42.4	42.3	2.24	2.25	2.08	91.66	95.57	88.09	5,558
128	Biscuits	34.6	38.6	34.1	1.81	1.81	1.70	62.78	69.78	58.14	4,457
129	Bakeries	41.8	40.5	41.0	1.97	1.94	1.84	82.21	78.40	75.35	13,209
131	Confectionery	38.5	39.9	37.5	1.64	1.64	1.53	63.14	65.61	57.43	8,430
139	Miscellaneous food products ..	39.7	40.8	40.7	2.03	2.00	1.87	80.36	81.68	76.12	8,636
141-147	Beverages	40.9	41.1	41.4	2.47	2.47	2.32	100.76	101.40	96.08	13,441
141	Soft drinks	42.0	42.0	43.4	1.95	1.94	1.72	82.06	81.29	74.82	4,731
143	Distilleries	41.5	41.6	42.5	2.64	2.59	2.51	109.42	107.61	106.49	2,805
145	Breweries	39.7	39.9	39.6	2.84	2.85	2.68	112.90	113.71	106.21	5,568
150-153	Tobacco processing and products ..	36.8	38.1	37.7	2.34	2.28	2.18	85.96	86.83	82.35	8,460
153	Tobacco products	36.8	37.3	37.4	2.63	2.63	2.46	96.84	97.95	92.07	6,201
160-169	Rubber products	37.9	41.6	41.4	2.37	2.35	2.26	89.92	97.90	93.56	17,733
161	Rubber footwear	37.9	41.1	37.9	1.68	1.71	1.58	63.60	70.12	59.90	2,605
163	Tires and tubes	37.1	42.4	43.2	2.92	2.93	2.79	108.37	124.11	120.52	7,050
169	Other rubber products	38.7	41.2	41.0	2.13	2.11	2.01	82.31	87.07	82.33	8,078
170-179	Leather products	36.0	39.8	37.7	1.60	1.58	1.50	57.50	62.98	56.33	23,827
174	Shoes, except rubber	35.9	39.5	37.7	1.55	1.55	1.46	55.82	61.37	54.97	16,061
179	Luggage, handbag and small leather goods	36.0	41.2	36.2	1.51	1.48	1.40	54.27	60.96	50.68	4,403
180-229	Textile products	40.0	41.9	40.5	1.81	1.80	1.66	72.48	75.25	67.36	53,827
183	Cotton yarn and cloth	39.1	41.4	40.9	1.81	1.84	1.69	70.95	76.36	69.30	14,963
193-197	Woolen yarn and cloth	40.1	42.7	41.6	1.66	1.65	1.48	66.42	70.51	61.55	6,161
201	Synthetic textiles	42.2	42.4	40.8	1.97	1.90	1.81	83.25	80.57	74.00	15,981
2011	Spun yarn and fabrics	40.4	43.4	41.3	1.66	1.67	1.54	67.06	72.27	63.56	8,794
2012	Filament yarn and staple fibres	44.7	40.4	40.5	2.37	2.26	2.14	106.22	91.13	86.66	6,479
229	Miscellaneous textiles	37.0	39.8	36.9	1.67	1.66	1.46	61.76	65.90	53.92	5,649

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for Canada - Continued

S.I.C. Code	Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported December 1966
		Dec. 1966	Nov. 1966	Dec. 1965	Dec. 1966	Nov. 1966	Dec. 1965	Dec. 1966	Nov. 1966	Dec. 1965	
		number			dollars						number
MANUFACTURING - Continued:											
230-239	Knitting mills	37.1	41.4	38.1	1.42	1.42	1.31	52.68	58.82	50.04	16,904
231	Hosiery	38.6	42.9	39.9	1.45	1.45	1.33	55.87	62.23	53.01	5,016
239	Other knitting mills	36.4	40.7	37.3	1.41	1.41	1.30	51.34	57.36	48.62	11,888
240-249	Clothing	33.4	36.8	34.3	1.52	1.52	1.42	50.95	55.96	48.84	71,392
243	Men's clothing	34.4	37.6	35.3	1.50	1.51	1.39	51.53	56.95	49.24	32,267
244	Women's clothing	31.2	35.1	32.5	1.61	1.58	1.52	50.08	55.56	49.33	24,744
245	Children's clothing	35.1	37.5	34.5	1.33	1.33	1.23	46.76	50.03	42.53	5,747
250-259	Wood products	38.0	40.4	39.4	2.17	2.17	2.03	82.54	87.84	79.73	57,519
251	Saw, shingle and planing mills	39.0	39.8	38.8	2.26	2.32	2.18	88.37	92.37	84.51	31,341
252	Veneer and plywood mills	35.8	39.0	38.7	2.23	2.25	2.08	79.83	87.96	80.55	11,583
254	Sash, door and flooring mills ..	40.2	43.4	42.0	1.81	1.81	1.65	72.80	78.58	69.34	7,911
260-269	Furniture and fixtures	39.7	43.1	40.9	1.82	1.84	1.71	72.36	79.15	69.87	26,624
261	Household furniture	40.5	43.8	41.7	1.74	1.75	1.65	70.46	76.91	68.89	15,415
266	Other furniture	38.7	41.9	39.8	1.94	1.94	1.81	74.99	81.36	72.15	7,218
270-274	Paper and allied industries	41.4	41.6	41.7	2.75	2.75	2.54	113.78	114.58	105.95	87,287
271	Pulp and paper mills	42.4	41.5	42.6	3.00	3.04	2.76	127.38	126.10	117.84	61,377
273	Paper boxes and bags	38.8	42.1	39.2	2.10	2.11	1.97	81.54	88.76	77.21	15,457
274	Miscellaneous paper converters ..	39.4	41.7	40.3	2.05	2.07	1.96	81.01	86.28	78.87	9,513
280-289	Printing, publishing and allied industries	37.8	38.9	37.8	2.75	2.75	2.70	103.75	107.30	101.97	35,228
286	Commercial printing	38.3	39.6	38.3	2.49	2.52	2.37	95.25	99.80	90.56	18,899
289	Printing and publishing	36.9	37.8	37.1	3.09	3.06	2.96	114.12	115.75	109.34	13,095
290-298	Primary metal industries	39.5	40.8	40.7	2.88	2.87	2.68	113.76	117.21	109.15	83,606
291	Iron and steel mills	37.4	40.0	40.3	3.00	3.02	2.85	112.03	120.80	114.89	36,307
294	Iron foundries	39.9	41.7	40.9	2.46	2.45	2.32	98.01	102.27	94.96	9,217
295	Smelting and refining	42.5	41.0	41.4	3.04	2.96	2.70	129.35	121.54	111.61	25,550
296-298	Non-ferrous metal, rolling, casting, etc.	39.6	42.8	41.6	2.38	2.45	2.30	94.24	104.67	95.56	9,202
300-309	Metal fabricating industries	38.6	42.1	39.6	2.41	2.46	2.24	92.85	103.66	88.66	83,746
301	Boilers and plate work	39.4	42.1	39.1	2.68	2.74	2.29	105.40	115.37	89.40	4,526
302	Fabricated structural metals ...	38.6	42.6	37.9	2.76	2.94	2.54	106.64	125.11	96.21	13,070
303	Ornamental and architectural metals	38.3	43.2	39.7	2.26	2.27	2.09	86.58	98.32	83.17	6,072
304	Metal stamping, pressing and coating	37.5	41.7	39.5	2.35	2.37	2.20	87.90	98.79	86.64	18,370
305	Wire and wire products	38.7	41.9	39.6	2.41	2.42	2.29	93.17	101.48	90.53	10,819
306	Hardware, tools and cutlery	40.5	43.1	41.1	2.19	2.20	2.04	88.81	94.67	83.92	8,697
307	Heating equipment	38.3	40.0	40.4	2.22	2.24	2.14	85.02	89.64	85.48	3,380
309	Miscellaneous metal fabricating	37.1	40.4	39.5	2.34	2.36	2.20	86.82	95.42	86.78	13,578
310-318	Machinery, except electrical	39.9	42.4	40.8	2.56	2.59	2.44	102.24	109.89	99.63	43,460
311	Agricultural implements	39.4	40.5	40.1	2.76	2.77	2.63	108.70	112.19	105.32	10,749
315	Miscellaneous machinery and equipment	40.1	43.3	41.0	2.50	2.53	2.38	100.22	109.77	97.40	28,493
318	Office and store machinery	40.1	40.8	42.4	2.65	2.76	2.59	106.23	112.60	109.69	2,884

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for Canada - Concluded

S.I.C. Code	Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported December 1966
		Dec. 1966	Nov. 1966	Dec. 1965	Dec. 1966	Nov. 1966	Dec. 1965	Dec. 1966	Nov. 1966	Dec. 1965	
		number			dollars						number
	MANUFACTURING - Concluded:										
320-329	Transportation equipment	37.9	42.0	40.2	2.67	2.72	2.58	101.28	114.48	103.97	111,491
321	Aircraft and parts	39.5	42.7	40.1	2.60	2.68	2.49	102.96	114.62	99.70	23,242
323-325	Motor vehicles	37.5	41.7	40.9	2.76	2.82	2.67	103.77	117.44	109.23	65,357
323	Assembling	38.3	42.6	42.5	2.97	3.02	2.83	113.90	128.60	120.25	30,206
325	Parts and accessories	36.7	41.0	39.6	2.62	2.69	2.57	96.15	110.13	101.56	31,177
327	Shipbuilding and repairing	35.1	42.2	37.8	2.55	2.59	2.45	89.57	109.60	92.72	15,401
330-339	Electrical products	38.5	41.5	39.5	2.24	2.25	2.14	86.14	93.35	84.38	78,718
332	Major appliances including non-electric	36.8	40.7	39.3	2.31	2.35	2.27	85.23	95.76	89.15	10,133
334	Household radios and televisions	38.4	41.6	40.4	1.89	1.89	1.96	72.40	78.43	79.07	5,123
335	Communications equipment	37.2	41.2	38.5	2.16	2.17	2.01	80.20	89.34	77.27	25,322
336	Electrical industrial equipment	40.3	41.8	40.4	2.47	2.50	2.38	99.55	104.32	96.03	15,063
338	Electrical wire and cable	39.4	43.6	40.5	2.47	2.53	2.33	97.34	110.34	94.56	6,486
339	Miscellaneous electrical equipment	39.7	41.3	39.7	1.95	1.97	1.84	77.33	81.49	72.92	8,962
340-359	Non-metallic mineral products	41.4	43.2	41.7	2.38	2.39	2.23	98.57	103.02	93.09	33,272
347	Concrete products	39.6	44.4	41.2	2.27	2.24	2.13	90.11	99.48	87.74	6,238
351	Clay products	40.9	42.2	41.8	2.20	2.20	2.02	89.81	92.61	84.36	4,053
356	Glass and glass products	42.9	41.5	41.4	2.36	2.40	2.26	101.18	99.65	93.69	8,863
360-369	Petroleum and coal products	42.3	42.6	43.1	3.27	3.27	3.02	138.51	139.25	130.04	6,695
365	Petroleum refineries	42.6	42.7	43.2	3.32	3.32	3.06	141.30	141.57	131.86	6,335
370-379	Chemical and chemical products ...	40.7	41.1	41.1	2.51	2.50	2.38	102.19	102.58	97.57	32,488
374	Pharmaceuticals and medicines ..	39.6	40.1	39.7	1.95	1.96	1.83	77.24	78.86	72.76	3,548
375	Paints and varnishes	39.5	39.9	41.1	2.26	2.25	2.12	89.27	89.68	87.07	2,612
376	Soaps and cleaning compounds ...	38.6	41.8	38.4	2.67	2.75	2.50	102.88	114.81	95.75	2,210
378	Industrial chemicals	42.1	41.4	41.4	2.95	2.96	2.79	124.26	122.69	115.50	11,981
380-399	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	39.1	41.2	39.4	1.87	1.84	1.76	73.10	75.91	69.29	37,402
381	Scientific and professional equipment	39.8	40.8	40.0	2.10	2.08	1.97	83.68	84.91	78.71	9,376
385	Plastic fabricators, n.e.s.	39.0	41.6	39.3	1.82	1.83	1.73	71.04	76.18	68.01	8,834
393	Sporting goods and toys	38.0	40.7	38.0	1.62	1.55	1.58	61.44	63.07	60.08	5,052
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	35.5	42.5	35.4	2.94	2.94	2.65	104.59	124.82	93.93	169,606
404,421	Building	34.2	40.7	34.4	3.00	3.00	2.73	102.45	121.94	93.92	119,089
404	General contractors	33.8	40.3	34.0	2.89	2.89	2.61	97.54	116.58	88.87	55,426
421	Special trade contractors	34.5	41.1	34.9	3.09	3.09	2.85	106.72	126.97	99.58	63,663
406-409	Engineering	38.8	46.0	37.7	2.83	2.84	2.47	109.63	130.52	93.01	50,517
406	Highways, bridges and streets ..	38.2	46.2	38.5	2.29	2.32	2.16	87.42	107.00	83.02	19,784
409	Other engineering	39.1	45.8	37.0	3.17	3.25	2.74	123.93	148.72	101.54	30,733
	OTHER INDUSTRIES:										
509	Urban transit	44.6	42.4	42.7	2.77	2.75	2.59	123.46	116.56	110.54	16,519
516	Highway and bridge maintenance ...	40.7	39.6	39.0	2.12	2.04	2.00	86.25	80.68	77.90	38,220
874	Laundries, cleaners and pressers	38.0	39.0	38.3	1.35	1.35	1.25	51.38	52.68	47.92	15,798
875	Hotels, restaurants and taverns ..	34.3	34.4	35.6	1.35	1.35	1.26	46.36	46.30	45.01	72,506

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for Provinces

S.I.C. Code	Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported December 1966
		Dec. 1966	Nov. 1966	Dec. 1965	Dec. 1966	Nov. 1966	Dec. 1965	Dec. 1966	Nov. 1966	Dec. 1965	
		number			dollars						number
	<u>NEWFOUNDLAND</u>										
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	47.0	47.1	46.2	2.69	2.68	2.44	126.29	126.09	112.83	4,110
050-059	Metals	46.7	47.0	46.0	2.82	2.77	2.52	131.88	130.29	116.00	3,414
100-399	MANUFACTURING	36.1	40.3	37.8	2.17	2.03	1.96	78.52	81.68	74.10	4,475
	Non-durable goods	35.3	39.1	37.2	2.23	2.05	2.03	78.87	80.18	75.53	6,494
100-147	Food and beverages	30.6	37.7	32.9	1.35	1.27	1.23	41.50	48.02	40.61	3,123
111	Fish products	27.2	36.6	29.3	1.21	1.17	1.08	32.87	42.69	31.61	2,441
270-274	Paper and allied industries	39.7	40.2	41.2	3.10	3.17	2.81	123.04	127.65	115.48	2,822
271	Pulp and paper mills	39.8	40.2	41.2	3.11	3.19	2.82	123.91	128.55	116.16	2,792
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	42.4	49.6	41.4	2.03	1.93	1.69	86.14	95.51	69.90	5,778
404,421	Building	42.2	48.8	39.5	2.07	1.96	1.77	87.34	95.53	69.92	4,291
404	General contractors	37.1	46.4	37.3	2.05	1.88	1.70	76.25	87.35	63.28	2,699
406-409	Engineering	43.0	51.2	45.9	1.92	1.86	1.52	82.68	95.46	69.86	1,487
	<u>NOVA SCOTIA</u>										
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
100-399	MANUFACTURING	38.7	40.6	39.1	1.92	1.88	1.82	74.43	76.36	71.26	21,058
	Durable goods	40.0	41.2	40.0	2.14	2.12	2.03	85.80	87.13	81.29	10,787
	Non-durable goods	37.2	40.0	38.1	1.68	1.61	1.57	62.50	64.43	59.74	10,271
100-147	Food and beverages	36.8	39.7	37.6	1.40	1.35	1.36	51.71	53.77	51.22	5,743
111	Fish products	33.4	37.3	36.4	1.37	1.34	1.34	45.66	49.95	48.84	3,075
290-298	Primary metal industries	42.6	40.0	41.3	2.65	2.68	2.54	112.93	107.03	104.91	2,957
291	Iron and steel mills	42.8	39.9	41.3	2.66	2.69	2.55	113.69	107.33	105.31	2,901
320-329	Transportation equipment	39.3	41.2	39.2	2.16	2.20	2.01	84.91	90.73	78.90	4,055
327	Shipbuilding and repairing	39.5	41.3	40.2	2.03	2.07	1.94	80.00	85.73	78.14	1,965
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	33.0	41.4	33.3	2.25	2.22	1.91	74.17	92.11	63.74	6,804
404,421	Building	32.1	40.5	32.7	2.37	2.40	1.97	76.15	97.14	64.52	4,831
404	General contractors	32.7	39.3	32.1	2.43	2.34	1.89	79.28	91.77	60.77	3,049
406-409	Engineering	35.3	43.3	34.9	1.97	1.88	1.77	69.37	81.36	61.85	1,985
	<u>NEW BRUNSWICK</u>										
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.5	40.8	40.1	1.99	1.92	1.89	80.57	78.19	75.76	15,529
	Durable goods	38.3	42.3	39.3	1.74	1.74	1.70	66.48	73.45	66.91	5,255
	Non-durable goods	41.6	40.1	40.7	2.11	2.01	1.99	87.78	80.50	80.99	10,274
100-147	Food and beverages	39.3	38.3	41.4	1.54	1.47	1.41	60.39	56.24	58.20	3,816
111	Fish products	32.6	33.8	40.2	1.23	1.19	1.09	40.09	40.30	43.87	952
250-259	Wood products	41.4	44.3	41.6	1.41	1.39	1.29	58.22	61.44	53.77	2,032
270-274	Paper and allied industries	44.7	41.7	41.2	2.69	2.72	2.57	120.17	113.32	105.86	4,532
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	35.4	44.0	38.0	2.04	2.05	1.77	72.23	90.30	67.27	4,489
404,421	Building	35.5	41.4	35.3	2.09	2.07	1.92	74.11	85.80	67.77	3,128
	<u>QUEBEC</u>										
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	41.4	43.5	42.8	2.56	2.55	2.41	105.80	110.86	103.38	18,484
050-059	Metals	42.2	42.3	42.3	2.64	2.63	2.46	111.45	111.52	104.21	11,345
053	Copper-gold-silver	39.5	40.8	40.4	2.59	2.61	2.49	102.49	106.29	100.65	4,575
070-079	Non-metals, except fuels	39.4	43.1	44.3	2.51	2.57	2.45	98.99	110.74	108.76	5,164
071	Asbestos	39.1	43.2	44.2	2.55	2.61	2.49	99.58	112.52	110.24	4,786
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.4	42.0	40.2	2.07	2.07	1.94	81.67	86.92	77.72	316,508
	Durable goods	40.4	44.2	41.6	2.23	2.26	2.09	90.04	99.97	86.93	119,010
	Non-durable goods	38.8	40.7	39.3	1.98	1.94	1.84	76.63	79.13	72.38	197,498
100-147	Food and beverages	42.1	42.2	41.8	1.92	1.88	1.81	80.98	79.59	75.69	27,121
100-139	Foods	42.0	42.2	41.5	1.83	1.79	1.73	76.71	75.66	71.61	23,036
101	Slaughtering and meat packing	40.4	41.0	41.0	2.22	2.19	2.19	89.55	90.07	89.75	4,036
105-107	Dairy products	46.0	44.8	46.1	2.01	2.01	1.86	92.33	89.99	85.80	2,908
129	Bakeries	45.3	43.6	43.7	1.61	1.58	1.53	72.71	68.72	66.64	3,952
150-153	Tobacco processing and products ..	36.8	37.1	37.5	2.55	2.56	2.41	93.69	94.96	90.33	5,153
160-169	Rubber products	42.0	43.5	40.6	1.85	1.84	1.73	77.77	79.89	70.38	4,313
170-179	Leather products	35.2	39.5	37.2	1.50	1.49	1.42	52.96	58.99	52.76	12,041
174	Shoes, except rubber	35.4	39.3	37.8	1.50	1.50	1.43	53.26	59.10	53.84	8,963
180-229	Textile products	40.1	43.2	41.7	1.72	1.73	1.60	68.84	74.56	66.69	31,253
183	Cotton yarn and cloth	40.0	42.1	41.8	1.90	1.93	1.75	76.08	81.28	73.08	9,941

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for Provinces - Continued

S.I.C. Code	Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported December 1966
		Dec. 1966	Nov. 1966	Dec. 1965	Dec. 1966	Nov. 1966	Dec. 1965	Dec. 1966	Nov. 1966	Dec. 1965	
	QUEBEC - Concluded	number			dollars						number
193-197	Woolen yarn and cloth	42.9	45.1	45.4	1.65	1.64	1.49	70.69	74.17	67.55	3,096
201	Synthetic textiles	39.8	43.1	41.0	1.69	1.69	1.60	67.39	72.99	65.51	9,790
230-239	Knitting mills	38.5	43.3	38.9	1.40	1.41	1.29	54.01	60.90	50.17	8,612
231	Hosiery	39.2	44.5	40.3	1.40	1.40	1.30	54.81	62.46	52.18	3,096
239	Other knitting mills	38.1	42.7	38.0	1.41	1.41	1.29	53.57	60.02	48.89	5,516
240-249	Clothing	33.0	36.4	33.6	1.52	1.51	1.42	50.12	55.19	47.59	44,863
243	Men's clothing	34.3	37.6	35.3	1.50	1.51	1.39	51.56	56.90	49.03	17,897
244	Women's clothing	30.5	34.5	31.2	1.60	1.58	1.52	48.72	54.46	47.33	17,503
245	Children's clothing	35.1	37.9	34.1	1.32	1.31	1.22	46.31	49.76	41.68	4,244
250-259	Wood products	45.4	47.1	45.0	1.48	1.47	1.36	67.14	69.24	61.42	10,407
251	Saw, shingle and planing mills	46.8	48.0	44.6	1.49	1.45	1.37	69.65	69.77	60.90	4,056
260-269	Furniture and fixtures	41.2	44.9	42.4	1.72	1.73	1.58	70.92	77.77	66.90	10,697
261	Household furniture	42.2	46.1	43.7	1.63	1.64	1.51	68.66	75.50	65.88	6,121
270-274	Paper and allied industries	42.5	42.5	43.6	2.69	2.69	2.48	114.30	114.55	108.02	31,423
271	Pulp and paper mills	43.7	42.3	44.9	2.91	2.96	2.67	127.36	124.86	120.06	23,735
273	Paper boxes and bags	38.5	43.7	39.0	1.95	1.95	1.84	74.96	85.22	71.87	4,910
280-289	Printing, publishing and allied industries	38.5	39.6	37.8	2.67	2.68	2.56	102.80	106.01	96.85	10,077
286	Commercial printing	39.6	40.9	38.3	2.33	2.36	2.22	92.27	96.51	85.11	5,329
289	Printing and publishing	36.9	37.7	36.9	3.16	3.00	3.00	117.69	118.94	110.85	3,542
290-298	Primary metal industries	42.3	42.7	41.9	2.70	2.69	2.52	114.19	114.75	105.35	17,640
295	Smelting and refining	42.6	41.5	41.9	2.95	2.96	2.73	125.62	122.70	114.43	10,154
300-309	Metal fabricating industries	39.3	43.6	40.7	2.31	2.31	2.13	90.78	100.85	86.71	20,533
304	Metal stamping, pressing and coating	38.1	43.2	40.1	2.46	2.32	2.14	93.64	100.29	85.96	5,012
310-318	Machinery, except electrical	41.5	46.3	41.3	2.26	2.29	2.19	93.74	106.07	90.45	7,838
315	Miscellaneous machinery and equipment	41.4	46.5	41.5	2.31	2.34	2.24	95.62	108.86	92.84	7,049
320-329	Transportation equipment	37.2	44.3	40.0	2.40	2.51	2.32	89.41	111.20	93.08	21,519
321	Aircraft and parts	39.7	45.3	40.3	2.45	2.59	2.41	97.38	117.58	97.39	9,246
327	Shipbuilding and repairing	32.2	43.5	37.8	2.56	2.64	2.46	82.44	114.52	93.14	7,203
330-339	Electrical products	38.6	43.3	40.2	2.24	2.28	2.13	86.43	98.67	85.51	21,061
335	Communications equipment	38.6	43.6	38.8	2.42	2.45	2.36	93.53	106.82	91.44	8,649
370-379	Chemicals and chemical products ..	42.1	41.1	41.4	2.35	2.33	2.24	99.10	95.76	92.45	10,428
378	Industrial chemicals	43.5	40.8	40.8	2.88	2.86	2.66	125.08	116.60	108.75	2,607
380-399	Miscellaneous manufacturing	40.6	43.0	40.5	1.69	1.67	1.59	68.71	71.92	64.51	10,476
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	37.4	43.4	37.4	2.87	2.89	2.58	107.45	125.54	96.32	44,970
404,421	Building	34.6	40.7	34.6	2.98	3.02	2.64	102.87	123.01	91.40	30,787
404	General contractors	34.4	40.7	34.6	3.02	3.07	2.61	103.78	124.91	90.24	11,888
421	Special trade contractors	34.7	40.7	34.8	2.95	2.99	2.66	102.29	121.68	92.63	18,899
406-409	Engineering	43.7	48.7	43.6	2.69	2.68	2.47	117.39	130.54	107.38	14,183
406	Highways, bridges and streets ..	38.2	49.5	38.8	2.46	2.48	2.36	94.13	122.61	91.61	4,822
409	Other engineering	46.5	48.2	46.5	2.78	2.82	2.52	129.37	136.07	117.29	9,361
	OTHER INDUSTRIES										
509	Urban transit	45.6	41.6	40.6	2.97	2.99	2.85	135.40	124.20	115.64	5,284
516	Highway and bridge maintenance ..	40.4	40.6	36.0	2.10	1.85	1.88	85.03	74.88	67.60	12,497
874	Laundries, cleaners and pressers ..	40.9	41.8	41.6	1.27	1.28	1.16	51.73	53.33	48.32	3,772
875	Hotels, restaurants and taverns ..	39.2	38.6	40.0	1.17	1.17	1.10	45.82	45.25	44.02	15,048
	ONTARIO										
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	42.4	41.4	41.1	2.87	2.78	2.52	121.78	115.12	103.72	25,531
050-059	Metals	42.7	40.4	40.7	2.92	2.83	2.56	124.63	114.40	104.12	22,190
051-052	Gold	39.1	40.2	41.8	2.31	2.25	2.05	90.27	90.49	85.48	5,989
100-399	MANUFACTURING	38.7	40.9	39.9	2.42	2.42	2.29	93.51	99.25	91.21	522,550
	Durable goods	38.7	41.5	40.3	2.55	2.58	2.43	98.63	107.04	97.86	306,938
	Non-durable goods	38.6	40.2	39.3	2.23	2.20	2.08	86.23	88.38	81.75	215,612
100-147	Food and beverages	39.4	39.9	39.6	2.14	2.10	2.02	84.40	83.57	79.96	46,535
100-139	Foods	39.3	39.7	39.5	2.09	2.04	1.96	82.11	80.89	77.63	40,957
101	Slaughtering and meat processing	40.9	40.8	41.2	1.39	1.41	2.25	97.86	98.45	92.74	7,576
105-107	Dairy products	39.0	38.1	38.5	2.19	2.17	2.10	85.34	82.72	80.84	5,554
112	Fruit and vegetable processing	37.4	37.0	38.4	1.94	1.77	1.85	72.81	65.54	70.86	6,181
129	Bakeries	42.0	40.3	41.4	2.03	2.00	1.83	85.12	80.53	75.74	5,505
139	Miscellaneous food products ..	39.9	41.5	41.1	2.10	2.08	1.97	83.95	86.40	80.86	4,392

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for Provinces - Continued

S.I.C. Code	Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported December 1966
		Dec. 1966	Nov. 1966	Dec. 1965	Dec. 1966	Nov. 1966	Dec. 1965	Dec. 1966	Nov. 1966	Dec. 1965	
		number			dollars						number
<u>ONTARIO - Continued</u>											
141-147	Beverages	39.9	41.0	40.3	2.54	2.54	2.40	101.22	104.07	96.49	5,578
150-153	Tobacco processing and products ..	36.8	39.4	38.0	2.01	1.92	1.84	73.90	75.93	69.81	3,307
160-169	Rubber products	36.5	40.9	41.6	2.56	2.56	2.44	93.48	104.42	101.27	13,036
163	Tires and tubes	36.8	42.3	43.2	2.95	2.95	2.80	108.42	124.84	121.15	6,616
169	Other rubber products	37.0	39.3	40.2	2.23	2.20	2.09	82.35	86.57	84.13	5,514
170-179	Leather products	37.1	40.4	38.3	1.70	1.68	1.59	63.09	67.93	60.80	10,790
174	Shoes, except rubber	36.8	39.8	37.9	1.63	1.63	1.51	59.87	64.93	57.11	6,567
180-229	Textile products	39.9	40.2	38.9	1.98	1.93	1.79	78.99	77.59	69.42	20,547
183	Cotton yarn and cloth	37.0	39.9	38.9	1.66	1.69	1.57	61.63	67.53	61.24	4,377
193-197	Woolen yarn and cloth	37.2	40.5	38.8	1.67	1.67	1.48	62.33	67.56	57.29	2,820
201	Synthetic textiles	45.7	41.0	40.1	2.37	2.26	2.16	108.13	92.59	86.57	5,985
230-239	Knitting mills	36.4	39.6	37.5	1.47	1.48	1.37	53.65	58.36	51.58	6,735
239	Other knitting mills	36.0	39.2	36.8	1.45	1.45	1.36	52.05	56.81	50.21	4,887
240-249	Clothing	34.2	37.7	35.7	1.63	1.62	1.52	55.65	61.11	54.28	17,412
243	Men's clothing	34.0	37.9	35.1	1.63	1.63	1.52	55.23	61.85	53.38	8,522
244	Women's clothing	33.2	37.1	36.8	1.71	1.68	1.59	56.66	62.18	58.46	4,836
250-259	Wood products	40.0	42.0	41.1	1.81	1.82	1.65	72.27	76.36	67.73	12,103
251	Saw, shingle and planing mills	40.9	42.1	42.7	1.79	1.79	1.63	73.26	75.47	69.72	3,957
260-269	Furniture and fixtures	39.2	42.6	40.7	1.89	1.90	1.79	73.86	81.13	72.85	12,988
261	Household furniture	39.9	43.2	41.2	1.81	1.82	1.73	72.11	78.80	71.29	7,778
270-274	Paper and allied industries	41.0	41.6	40.9	2.61	2.61	2.43	107.25	108.60	99.28	32,771
271	Pulp and paper mills	42.5	41.3	41.9	2.95	2.97	2.71	125.30	122.97	113.85	18,044
273	Paper boxes and bags	38.9	42.0	39.1	2.16	2.18	2.00	83.88	91.28	78.08	8,038
274	Miscellaneous paper converters	39.8	41.8	40.4	2.17	2.20	2.09	86.33	91.72	84.30	6,354
280-289	Printing, publishing and allied industries	37.2	38.7	37.8	2.82	2.83	2.66	104.91	109.62	100.63	19,117
286	Commercial printing	37.9	39.4	38.4	2.56	2.59	2.43	96.95	102.17	93.40	11,047
289	Printing and publishing	35.8	37.3	36.5	3.22	3.19	3.02	115.56	119.02	110.16	6,268
290-298	Primary metal industries	38.4	40.4	40.4	2.95	2.93	2.74	113.06	118.51	110.74	52,219
291	Iron and steel mills	36.2	39.6	40.1	3.13	3.15	2.96	113.26	124.58	118.63	27,532
294	Iron foundries	39.9	41.2	41.4	2.54	2.54	2.42	101.42	104.89	100.31	7,033
295	Smelting and refining	43.5	40.7	40.4	3.11	2.88	2.57	135.19	117.30	103.95	8,952
296-298	Non-ferrous metal, rolling, casting, etc.	38.9	42.1	41.5	2.46	2.54	2.37	95.44	106.79	98.27	6,443
300-309	Metal fabricating industries	38.4	42.0	39.6	2.42	2.50	2.27	92.75	104.96	89.75	50,665
302	Fabricated structural metals	37.1	43.0	37.9	2.82	3.13	2.63	104.61	134.75	99.70	6,398
303	Ornamental and electrical metals	38.5	43.5	40.6	2.29	2.28	2.13	87.95	99.18	86.36	3,453
304	Metal stamping, pressing and coating	37.5	41.7	39.7	2.29	2.38	2.20	85.74	99.11	87.47	10,951
305	Wire and wire products	37.8	41.4	38.9	2.48	2.49	2.31	93.79	103.01	90.07	7,654
306	Hardware, tools and cutlery	40.5	43.1	41.2	2.28	2.30	2.12	92.52	98.91	87.39	6,204
309	Miscellaneous metal fabricating	38.5	40.8	39.5	2.36	2.36	2.22	90.81	96.46	87.53	9,505
310-318	Machinery, except electrical	39.6	41.8	41.0	2.66	2.70	2.54	105.50	112.79	104.12	30,335
311	Agricultural implements	38.8	40.1	40.2	2.96	2.98	2.81	115.06	119.59	112.89	8,662
315	Miscellaneous machinery and equipment	40.0	42.7	41.3	2.54	2.59	2.41	101.35	110.56	99.47	18,038
318	Office and store machinery	40.3	41.0	42.7	2.70	2.81	2.70	108.87	115.25	115.56	2,682
320-329	Transportation equipment	38.0	41.6	40.7	2.79	2.84	2.69	105.96	118.27	109.67	77,126
321	Aircraft and parts	39.3	41.1	40.4	2.77	2.81	2.61	109.16	115.50	104.59	11,952
323-325	Motor vehicles	37.5	41.7	41.0	2.82	2.87	2.73	105.68	119.92	111.93	59,391
323	Assembling	38.5	42.7	42.5	3.03	3.08	2.89	116.87	131.55	122.99	27,083
325	Parts and accessories	36.5	40.9	39.5	2.65	2.71	2.59	96.62	110.99	102.55	30,109
330-339	Electrical products	38.5	40.8	39.2	2.26	2.27	2.16	87.04	92.72	84.77	53,645
332	Major appliances	37.6	40.3	39.5	2.44	2.50	2.38	91.95	100.81	94.05	7,091
335	Communication equipment	36.5	39.8	38.2	2.03	2.03	1.85	73.99	80.69	70.88	15,544
336	Electrical industrial equipment ..	40.3	41.6	40.5	2.55	2.58	2.46	102.92	107.44	99.46	12,433
339	Miscellaneous electrical products	39.7	41.3	39.0	2.03	2.06	1.97	80.57	85.13	76.83	5,610
340-359	Non-metallic mineral products	41.3	43.0	41.4	2.43	2.44	2.29	100.45	104.78	94.71	17,857
356	Glass and glass products	42.6	41.4	41.2	2.42	2.47	2.36	103.11	102.19	97.22	5,639
360-369	Petroleum and coal products	43.4	43.7	43.1	3.39	3.36	3.05	147.30	146.78	131.39	2,146
370-379	Chemical and chemical products ...	39.9	41.1	40.7	2.55	2.55	2.42	102.02	104.97	98.49	18,370
378	Industrial chemicals	41.5	41.6	41.3	3.00	3.03	2.85	124.52	125.95	117.89	7,129
380-399	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	38.5	40.6	38.9	1.94	1.91	1.82	74.77	77.42	70.92	24,846
381	Scientific and professional equipment	39.8	40.7	39.9	2.13	2.10	1.99	84.65	85.41	79.48	7,227
393	Sporting goods and toys	37.4	39.7	38.0	1.74	1.65	1.70	65.30	65.32	64.68	3,442

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for Provinces - Continued

S.I.C. Code	Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported December 1966
		Dec. 1966	Nov. 1966	Dec. 1965	Dec. 1966	Nov. 1966	Dec. 1965	Dec. 1966	Nov. 1966	Dec. 1965	
	ONTARIO - Concluded	number			dollars						number
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	35.5	42.2	35.3	3.12	3.07	2.84	110.81	129.66	100.12	64,686
404,421	Building	34.6	41.0	35.1	3.19	3.19	2.96	110.50	130.81	103.87	47,694
404	General contractors	34.6	40.7	34.8	3.01	3.00	2.75	104.40	122.23	95.81	19,755
421	Special trade contractors	34.5	41.2	35.3	3.32	3.33	3.12	114.81	137.15	110.14	27,939
406-409	Engineering	38.0	45.1	35.9	2.94	2.81	2.45	111.69	126.89	87.93	16,992
406	Highways, bridges and streets ..	37.6	46.0	38.1	2.36	2.31	2.14	88.70	105.97	81.76	7,612
409	Other engineering	38.4	44.2	33.1	3.40	3.39	2.89	130.34	149.58	95.88	9,380
	OTHER INDUSTRIES										
509	Urban transit	44.6	43.4	44.2	2.69	2.66	2.47	120.22	115.64	109.27	7,043
516	Highway and bridge maintenance ...	41.7	38.6	40.4	2.24	2.25	2.12	93.45	86.79	85.66	10,328
874	Laundries, cleaners and pressers ...	38.0	39.1	38.2	1.36	1.36	1.27	51.77	53.09	48.52	6,463
875	Hotels, restaurants and taverns ..	33.2	33.5	34.4	1.35	1.34	1.27	44.96	44.77	43.77	29,315
	MANITOBA										
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	40.2	40.3	40.8	2.92	2.79	2.69	117.48	112.28	110.03	3,835
050-059	Metals	40.6	39.0	40.1	3.08	2.96	2.85	125.28	115.12	114.37	2,976
100-399	MANUFACTURING	38.1	39.6	38.9	2.03	2.01	1.87	77.47	79.77	72.81	28,433
	Durable goods	39.3	40.9	39.8	2.16	2.16	1.98	85.02	88.29	78.87	12,311
	Non-durable goods	37.2	38.6	38.2	1.93	1.90	1.78	71.70	73.36	68.26	16,122
100-147	Food and beverages	38.5	39.4	38.6	2.21	2.14	2.08	84.98	84.54	80.44	6,050
100-139	Foods	38.9	39.7	38.8	2.15	2.09	2.04	83.91	83.10	79.14	5,251
101	Slaughtering and meat processing	40.6	41.0	41.8	2.57	2.55	2.41	104.26	104.51	100.87	1,877
240-249	Clothing	34.6	36.9	36.9	1.33	1.35	1.22	45.91	49.98	45.14	5,102
243	Men's clothing	35.8	38.0	38.2	1.28	1.31	1.17	45.77	49.74	44.58	3,050
280-289	Printing, publishing and allied industries	37.9	38.1	38.3	2.35	2.33	2.19	89.22	88.94	83.91	1,552
300-309	Metal fabricating industries	37.7	40.1	38.2	2.23	2.26	2.05	83.96	90.64	78.17	2,771
320-329	Transportation equipment	40.2	42.8	40.8	2.02	2.08	1.80	81.04	89.01	73.71	2,083
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	36.5	43.4	34.4	2.40	2.40	2.25	87.84	104.34	77.39	6,457
404,421	Building	31.5	41.2	32.7	2.52	2.55	2.39	79.40	105.11	77.96	3,795
404	General contractors	31.8	42.9	31.8	2.44	2.50	2.31	77.82	107.30	73.59	2,030
421	Special trade contractors	31.1	39.0	33.6	2.61	2.62	2.46	81.22	102.22	82.44	1,765
406-409	Engineering	43.7	47.3	38.0	2.28	2.18	2.00	99.87	103.02	76.19	2,662
	OTHER INDUSTRIES										
516	Highway and bridge maintenance ...	37.7	37.6	39.7	2.02	1.96	1.75	76.04	73.87	69.37	2,025
875	Hotels, restaurants and taverns ..	30.5	30.6	33.4	1.30	1.28	1.21	39.71	39.14	39.59	5,630
	SASKATCHEWAN										
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	41.5	41.7	40.9	3.03	3.01	2.85	125.71	125.49	116.27	3,245
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.0	40.1	39.4	2.39	2.36	2.18	93.06	94.69	86.07	6,998
	Durable goods	38.8	40.5	37.8	2.33	2.33	2.12	90.41	94.39	80.07	2,509
	Non-durable goods	39.1	39.9	40.4	2.42	2.38	2.22	94.54	94.85	89.78	4,489
100-147	Food and beverages	39.1	39.7	40.9	2.35	2.25	2.18	91.88	89.46	89.35	2,599
100-139	Foods	38.9	39.9	41.0	2.35	2.24	2.18	91.39	89.49	89.41	2,236
101	Slaughtering and meat processing	40.9	39.4	42.1	2.67	2.64	2.47	109.18	104.03	103.77	931
360-369	Petroleum and coal products .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	35.9	41.2	36.5	2.52	2.51	2.24	90.51	103.47	81.84	5,841
404,421	Building	35.7	40.1	36.0	2.57	2.56	2.25	91.55	102.60	80.89	4,946
406-409	Engineering	37.3	45.4	38.6	2.27	2.35	2.22	84.77	106.80	85.53	895
	OTHER INDUSTRIES										
516	Highway and bridge maintenance ...	43.6	43.2	44.8	2.11	2.12	1.98	92.08	91.77	88.86	2,530
875	Hotels, restaurants and taverns ..	36.7	37.3	38.0	1.25	1.26	1.21	45.82	47.17	45.95	1,804
	ALBERTA										
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	40.2	39.5	42.2	3.11	2.98	2.88	124.96	117.72	121.60	6,470
060-063	Mineral fuels .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
090-099	Services incidental to mining	38.5	36.4	42.7	3.33	3.13	3.00	128.17	114.03	128.15	3,634
096	Petroleum contract drilling	39.4	36.8	42.4	3.37	3.18	3.09	132.95	116.96	131.24	3,281

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for Provinces - Concluded

S.I.C. Code	Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported December 1966
		Dec. 1966	Nov. 1966	Dec. 1965	Dec. 1966	Nov. 1966	Dec. 1965	Dec. 1966	Nov. 1966	Dec. 1965	
		number			dollars							number
	<u>ALBERTA - Concluded</u>										
100-399	MANUFACTURING	38.8	39.6	39.0	2.37	2.34	2.19	92.03	92.69	85.59	26,336
	Durable goods	38.6	39.9	38.3	2.36	2.34	2.16	91.11	93.46	82.90	12,246
	Non-durable goods	39.0	39.4	39.6	2.38	2.34	2.22	92.82	92.01	87.88	14,090
100-147	Food and beverages	39.1	39.3	40.0	2.35	2.29	2.17	91.68	90.12	86.78	7,631
100-139	Foods	38.9	39.2	39.9	2.34	2.28	2.17	91.15	89.57	86.44	6,990
101	Slaughtering and meat pro- cessing	39.4	40.7	41.2	2.73	2.66	2.44	107.44	108.03	100.63	3,139
105-107	Dairy products	40.1	39.3	39.3	2.09	2.08	1.87	83.80	81.50	73.68	1,369
250-259	Wood products	33.7	37.6	37.5	1.97	1.95	1.77	66.48	73.37	66.43	2,149
300-309	Metal fabricating industries	38.8	40.5	38.6	2.56	2.59	2.28	99.38	105.01	87.95	2,616
320-329	Transportation equipment	39.5	39.8	37.8	2.20	2.14	1.90	87.06	85.35	71.76	1,495
340-359	Non-metallic mineral products	40.1	40.8	38.5	2.40	2.41	2.22	96.25	98.39	85.46	2,432
370-379	Chemical and chemical products	42.8	41.4	42.1	2.89	2.89	2.82	123.55	119.71	118.88	1,411
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	32.2	41.6	32.9	2.83	2.93	2.47	91.17	121.93	81.18	15,368
404,421	Building	30.3	38.0	31.4	2.89	2.90	2.65	87.74	110.02	83.22	9,581
404	General contractors	30.5	36.2	30.8	2.86	2.88	2.63	87.23	104.31	81.10	4,642
421	Special trade contractors	30.1	39.8	32.0	2.93	2.91	2.67	88.21	115.89	85.52	4,939
406-409	Engineering	35.2	46.5	35.4	2.75	2.97	2.19	96.84	138.12	77.65	5,787
406	Highways, bridges and streets	42.5	42.7	40.5	2.09	2.27	1.92	88.56	96.96	77.86	2,101
409	Other engineering	31.1	48.8	31.1	3.27	3.35	2.49	101.56	163.56	77.48	3,686
516	OTHER INDUSTRIES										
875	Highway and bridge maintenance	40.4	40.3	39.6	2.18	2.19	2.00	88.03	88.12	79.32	3,265
	Hotels, restaurants and taverns	31.5	32.5	35.0	1.48	1.49	1.37	46.65	48.38	48.02	7,831
	<u>BRITISH COLUMBIA</u>										
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	38.4	41.2	39.3	3.17	3.22	2.86	122.01	132.42	112.19	5,588
050-059	Metals	38.8	41.4	39.0	3.21	3.22	2.92	124.55	133.25	113.70	3,982
100-399	MANUFACTURING	36.5	38.0	37.4	2.91	2.88	2.70	106.14	109.35	101.00	76,159
	Durable goods	36.0	38.0	37.1	2.90	2.89	2.67	104.12	108.57	99.23	48,165
	Non-durable goods	37.5	37.9	37.9	2.92	2.87	2.75	109.61	108.98	104.51	27,994
100-147	Food and beverages	35.4	35.4	36.3	2.56	2.47	2.46	90.67	87.61	89.27	9,079
100-139	Foods	34.8	34.9	35.6	2.53	2.44	2.43	88.27	85.24	86.43	8,005
105-107	Dairy products	39.7	39.7	39.9	2.80	2.79	2.67	111.02	110.86	106.39	1,492
111	Fish products	23.4	28.4	21.8	2.59	2.52	2.48	60.69	71.39	54.08	1,110
112	Fruit and vegetable pro- cessing	28.4	30.2	29.7	1.91	1.77	1.79	54.29	53.29	53.27	1,119
250-259	Wood products	34.4	37.1	36.6	2.84	2.82	2.62	97.81	104.71	95.71	28,122
251	Saw, shingle and planing mills	35.3	37.4	36.8	2.83	2.81	2.61	100.16	105.22	96.12	20,019
252	Veneer and plywood mills	31.6	36.0	35.9	2.91	2.90	2.69	91.90	104.46	96.39	6,430
270-274	Paper and allied industries	39.4	40.0	39.7	3.35	3.36	3.13	132.16	134.67	124.01	11,693
271	Pulp and paper mills	39.5	40.3	39.6	3.45	3.47	3.22	136.43	139.70	127.43	10,315
290-298	Primary metal industries	39.2	39.9	40.3	3.09	3.12	2.82	121.26	124.25	113.74	6,126
295	Smelting and refining	39.9	40.0	41.8	3.16	3.18	2.84	125.96	127.44	118.77	4,590
300-309	Metal fabricating industries	37.3	39.3	37.4	3.01	3.02	2.72	112.52	118.62	101.76	4,552
320-329	Transportation equipment	38.8	39.1	36.6	3.01	3.02	2.93	116.94	118.19	107.38	3,933
327	Shipbuilding and repairing	39.2	39.4	37.3	3.07	3.07	3.03	120.40	121.00	113.02	2,904
370-379	Chemical and chemical products	39.7	40.3	41.6	2.88	2.85	2.62	114.20	115.09	109.00	1,427
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	31.3	39.2	30.3	4.10	4.09	3.70	128.36	160.36	113.18	14,486
404,421	Building	32.1	38.1	32.3	3.79	3.81	3.52	121.41	145.43	113.63	9,522
404	General contractors	30.1	36.9	30.9	3.64	3.77	3.50	109.62	139.06	108.06	5,571
421	Special trade contractors	34.8	40.1	35.0	3.97	3.88	3.55	138.04	155.65	124.02	3,951
406-409	Engineering	29.9	40.5	27.2	4.73	4.39	4.03	141.67	177.95	109.56	4,964
406	Highways, bridges and streets	26.9	34.7	29.1	3.65	3.92	3.72	97.99	135.85	108.01	999
516	OTHER INDUSTRIES										
874	Highway and bridge maintenance	37.4	36.7	37.7	2.63	2.61	2.48	98.23	95.60	93.44	3,293
875	Laundries, cleaners and pressers	33.6	34.9	36.1	1.70	1.68	1.58	57.09	58.63	57.10	1,641
	Hotels, restaurants and taverns	32.8	32.6	32.3	1.72	1.71	1.63	56.20	55.74	52.56	9,665

TABLE 2A. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for the Atlantic Region

S. I. C. Code	Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported December 1966
		Dec. 1966	Nov. 1966	Dec. 1965	Dec. 1966	Nov. 1966	Dec. 1965	Nov. 1966	Nov. 1966	Dec. 1965	
		number			dollars						number
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	45.6	45.8	43.8	2.24	2.24	2.12	102.27	102.63	93.08	12,430
050-059	Metals	45.7	45.8	45.2	2.74	2.73	2.48	125.32	125.05	112.12	4,411
060-063	Mineral fuels .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
100-399	MANUFACTURING	38.9	40.6	39.2	1.98	1.90	1.86	76.99	77.14	72.92	44,944
	Durable goods	39.5	41.9	39.8	2.00	1.99	1.91	79.06	83.13	75.82	17,257
	Non-durable goods	38.5	39.8	38.9	1.97	1.85	1.82	75.70	73.45	70.87	27,687
100-147	Food and beverages	36.3	38.7	37.7	1.44	1.37	1.35	52.25	52.89	50.95	13,234
100-139	Foods	35.8	38.6	37.2	1.40	1.33	1.31	50.11	51.34	48.89	12,333
111	Fish products	30.9	36.1	34.0	1.29	1.23	1.22	39.95	44.62	41.52	6,504
250-259	Wood products	40.2	43.8	40.8	1.35	1.35	1.26	54.44	58.50	51.57	3,502
251	Saw, shingle and planing mills	40.7	43.7	41.3	1.34	1.32	1.26	54.67	57.72	52.05	2,432
270-274	Paper and allied industries	42.3	41.1	41.0	2.78	2.81	2.58	117.36	115.74	105.89	9,014
271	Pulp and paper mills	42.6	41.1	41.3	2.86	2.91	2.66	121.58	119.60	109.74	8,367
280-289	Printing, publishing and allied industries	41.7	42.4	40.1	2.13	2.10	2.04	88.82	88.97	81.80	1,261
290-298	Primary metal industries	42.3	39.9	41.2	2.64	2.67	2.53	111.73	106.43	104.50	3,043
291	Iron and steel mills	42.5	39.9	41.3	2.65	2.68	2.55	112.45	106.71	105.31	2,987
300-309	Metal fabricating industries	39.7	42.1	40.5	1.97	2.04	1.91	78.35	86.14	77.44	2,054
320-329	Transportation equipment	37.5	40.6	37.7	2.18	2.21	2.05	81.83	89.77	77.21	5,335
327	Shipbuilding and repairing	36.7	40.3	37.5	2.12	2.16	2.06	77.78	87.11	77.05	3,135
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	36.8	44.8	37.5	2.10	2.05	1.78	77.17	91.95	66.67	17,609
404,421	Building	36.5	43.5	35.9	2.16	2.14	1.87	78.93	92.98	67.13	12,657
404	General contractors	35.0	42.5	35.2	2.19	2.09	1.82	76.62	88.59	64.14	7,953
421	Special trade contractors	39.0	45.2	37.2	2.12	2.22	1.96	82.82	100.29	72.98	4,704
406-409	Engineering	37.6	47.4	41.2	1.93	1.90	1.59	72.68	89.88	65.63	4,952
406	Highways, bridges and streets ..	37.1	48.0	41.6	1.72	1.69	1.54	63.92	81.37	64.07	2,533
	OTHER INDUSTRIES:										
516	Highway and bridge maintenance ...	41.6	39.9	41.8	1.52	1.53	1.46	63.22	61.04	60.90	4,282
875	Hotels, restaurants and taverns ..	37.5	38.2	39.8	1.09	1.08	1.00	40.71	41.17	39.60	3,018

TABLE 2B. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for the Prairie Region

S. I. C. Code	Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported December 1966
		Dec. 1966	Nov. 1966	Dec. 1965	Dec. 1966	Nov. 1966	Dec. 1965	Dec. 1966	Nov. 1966	Dec. 1965	
		number			dollars						number
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	40.5	40.3	41.6	3.04	2.93	2.82	123.02	117.93	117.28	13,550
050-059	Metals	40.6	39.4	40.0	3.14	3.04	2.92	127.39	119.83	116.55	3,908
060-063	Mineral fuels	42.1	42.2	41.3	2.90	2.87	2.73	121.89	121.33	113.05	3,163
090-099	Services incidental to mining	38.6	38.9	42.4	3.20	3.01	2.92	123.35	117.17	123.82	4,992
096	Petroleum contract drilling	38.6	36.2	42.0	3.36	3.18	3.08	129.84	115.20	129.30	3,592
100-399	MANUFACTURING	38.5	39.7	39.0	2.22	2.19	2.05	85.44	86.98	79.78	61,767
	Durable goods	39.0	40.4	38.9	2.27	2.26	2.08	88.27	91.20	80.79	27,066
	Non-durable goods	38.2	39.1	39.1	2.18	2.14	2.02	83.23	83.78	78.99	34,701
100-147	Food and beverages	38.9	39.4	39.7	2.30	2.23	2.14	89.22	87.96	84.89	16,280
100-139	Foods	38.9	39.5	39.7	2.28	2.21	2.12	88.56	87.22	84.27	14,477
101	Slaughtering and meat pro- cessing	40.0	40.6	41.5	2.67	2.62	2.44	106.71	106.28	101.23	5,947
105-107	Dairy products	40.9	39.9	39.8	2.06	2.06	1.89	84.35	82.14	75.24	2,093
240-249	Clothing	34.3	36.6	36.0	1.34	1.36	1.24	46.00	49.98	44.48	6,941
243	Men's clothing	35.6	37.3	36.6	1.31	1.34	1.20	46.79	49.99	43.89	4,508
250-259	Wood products	36.1	39.3	38.6	1.91	1.90	1.72	68.89	74.47	66.30	3,383
280-289	Printing, publishing and allied industries	37.5	38.2	37.9	2.48	2.46	2.33	92.90	93.84	88.59	2,948
289	Printing and publishing	38.0	38.7	38.2	2.49	2.46	2.38	94.64	95.32	91.04	1,464
290-298	Primary metal industries	40.5	40.6	39.5	2.75	2.71	2.60	111.48	109.91	102.59	4,578
300-309	Metal fabricating industries	38.1	40.2	37.7	2.38	2.41	2.16	90.74	96.78	81.23	5,942
310-318	Machinery, except electrical	39.6	40.2	40.3	2.19	2.19	1.99	86.91	88.17	80.30	2,899
320-329	Transportation equipment	39.9	41.5	39.5	2.09	2.11	1.84	83.56	87.46	72.86	3,578
340-359	Non-metallic mineral products	40.0	41.3	38.9	2.36	2.34	2.17	94.44	96.85	84.50	3,521
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	34.0	41.9	34.0	2.66	2.71	2.36	90.25	113.75	80.45	27,666
404,421	Building	32.0	39.3	32.9	2.72	2.72	2.48	87.04	106.82	81.40	18,322
404	General contractors	32.5	39.3	32.8	2.66	2.67	2.42	86.35	104.72	79.22	10,152
421	Special trade contractors	31.4	39.3	33.0	2.80	2.79	2.55	87.90	109.73	84.26	8,170
406-409	Engineering	37.8	46.5	36.5	2.55	2.71	2.15	96.55	125.96	78.43	9,344
406	Highways, bridges and streets ..	43.1	44.5	40.4	2.06	2.16	1.92	88.83	96.14	77.43	3,789
409	Other engineering	34.2	48.0	33.6	2.97	3.08	2.35	101.82	147.74	79.16	5,555
	OTHER INDUSTRIES:										
516	Highway and bridge maintenance ...	40.7	40.4	41.1	2.12	2.10	1.92	86.24	85.08	78.92	7,820
874	Laundries, cleaners and pressers	36.7	37.6	34.7	1.36	1.35	1.26	49.93	50.86	43.82	3,193
875	Hotels, restaurants and taverns ..	31.7	32.4	34.9	1.39	1.38	1.28	43.99	44.80	44.75	15,265

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for Urban Areas

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported December 1966
	Dec. 1966	Nov. 1966	Dec. 1965	Dec. 1966	Nov. 1966	Dec. 1965	Dec. 1966	Nov. 1966	Dec. 1965	
	number			dollars						number
ST. JOHN'S:										
Manufacturing	39.2	44.6	39.7	1.71	1.69	1.55	67.22	75.51	61.55	1,670
Construction	35.6	45.3	41.7	1.99	1.96	1.60	70.63	88.57	66.84	2,134
HALIFAX:										
Manufacturing	39.4	40.8	39.2	2.10	2.10	2.02	82.64	85.60	79.03	4,521
Non-durable goods	40.3	40.5	38.3	1.94	1.92	1.85	78.17	77.59	70.74	2,371
Construction	30.8	40.6	32.9	2.24	2.20	2.09	68.83	89.33	68.68	2,528
SYDNEY:										
Mining, including milling .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing	41.7	40.1	40.9	2.64	2.63	2.52	109.94	105.45	103.19	3,023
Durable goods	42.6	39.7	40.8	2.71	2.74	2.60	115.69	108.67	105.97	2,683
MONCTON:										
Manufacturing	40.9	40.4	40.8	1.85	1.78	1.74	75.54	72.00	70.81	1,087
SAINT JOHN:										
Manufacturing	38.9	41.5	39.9	2.12	2.13	2.07	82.46	88.32	82.61	4,320
DRUMMONDVILLE:										
Manufacturing	38.3	41.7	40.3	1.85	1.83	1.72	70.85	76.37	69.40	4,973
Non-durable goods	37.5	41.3	39.8	1.86	1.84	1.73	69.94	75.83	68.96	4,163
GRANBY:										
Manufacturing	41.2	42.9	40.7	1.83	1.81	1.73	75.32	77.74	70.30	4,585
Non-durable goods	41.1	42.8	40.4	1.80	1.78	1.70	74.04	76.03	68.84	3,633
MONTREAL:										
Manufacturing	37.8	41.5	38.9	2.09	2.10	1.97	79.15	87.00	76.68	168,077
Durable goods	38.7	44.1	41.0	2.31	2.35	2.18	89.45	103.61	89.25	68,724
Non-durable goods	37.2	39.8	37.5	1.93	1.90	1.82	72.03	75.73	68.17	99,353
Food and beverages	40.9	41.5	40.7	2.11	2.08	1.98	86.30	86.46	80.63	17,567
Foods	40.6	41.3	40.1	2.00	1.98	1.89	81.34	81.90	75.85	14,706
Slaughtering and meat processing	40.6	41.4	41.0	2.31	2.29	2.25	93.65	94.80	92.17	2,669
Beverages	42.8	43.0	43.5	2.61	2.59	2.46	111.75	111.32	107.11	2,861
Tobacco processing and products	36.8	37.2	37.7	2.56	2.56	2.41	94.39	95.30	91.01	3,941
Leather products	35.6	39.5	37.4	1.56	1.54	1.48	55.58	60.82	55.34	6,868
Shoes, except rubber	35.5	39.5	37.9	1.59	1.57	1.51	56.35	61.96	57.28	4,764
Textile products	38.9	42.6	40.9	1.63	1.62	1.54	63.29	69.06	62.15	7,463
Knitting mills	38.4	43.8	38.4	1.40	1.41	1.30	53.84	61.86	49.85	5,251
Clothing	32.8	36.3	33.2	1.65	1.63	1.54	54.11	59.30	50.97	31,184
Men's clothing	34.4	38.0	34.6	1.70	1.70	1.57	58.50	64.56	54.23	9,572
Women's clothing	30.8	34.6	31.5	1.69	1.67	1.60	52.11	57.69	50.34	14,595
Children's clothing	34.8	37.7	35.0	1.34	1.33	1.24	46.55	50.13	43.27	3,960
Furniture and fixtures	39.0	43.5	41.2	1.80	1.80	1.64	70.26	78.40	67.74	5,912
Paper and allied products	39.4	43.9	39.5	1.99	1.98	1.91	78.52	87.02	75.46	5,592
Paper boxes and bags	38.6	44.4	38.6	1.97	1.97	1.90	76.16	87.41	73.15	3,814
Printing, publishing and allied industries	38.4	39.2	37.2	2.82	2.83	2.73	108.20	111.10	101.72	7,805
Commercial printing	39.6	40.5	37.8	2.45	2.48	2.34	97.08	100.54	88.43	4,203
Printing and publishing	36.1	36.8	35.9	3.47	3.42	3.33	125.47	126.05	119.47	2,508
Primary metal industries	40.5	43.3	42.0	2.37	2.40	2.31	96.24	103.79	96.89	4,052
Metal fabricating industries	38.1	43.1	40.0	2.33	2.32	2.18	88.85	100.24	87.15	15,254
Metal stamping, pressing and coating	37.6	42.9	39.6	2.55	2.38	2.23	95.84	102.31	88.46	4,404
Machinery, except electrical ..	40.6	45.2	40.5	2.41	2.47	2.31	97.94	111.64	93.55	5,570
Miscellaneous machinery and equipment	40.5	45.5	40.8	2.45	2.52	2.37	99.29	114.58	96.58	5,050
Transportation equipment	37.3	45.2	41.2	2.50	2.61	2.37	93.19	118.10	97.48	15,107
Aircraft and parts	39.7	45.4	40.3	2.45	2.60	2.42	97.40	117.78	97.51	9,130
Electrical products	37.6	43.5	39.7	2.33	2.37	2.21	87.54	103.10	87.88	15,215
Communications equipment	38.6	43.6	38.7	2.46	2.48	2.41	94.84	108.25	93.07	8,406
Non-metallic mineral products	42.8	45.1	43.6	2.28	2.32	2.18	97.76	104.76	95.02	6,241
Chemicals and chemical products	40.7	41.3	40.9	2.16	2.13	2.06	87.66	88.19	84.26	4,288

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for Urban Areas - Continued

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported December 1966
	Dec. 1966	Nov. 1966	Dec. 1965	Dec. 1966	Nov. 1966	Dec. 1965	Dec. 1966	Nov. 1966	Dec. 1965	
	number			dollars						number
MONTREAL - Concluded:										
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	39.9	40.7	40.4	2.00	2.03	1.88	80.03	82.42	75.95	1,528
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	39.2	41.8	39.4	1.74	1.72	1.64	68.07	71.70	64.74	7,314
Construction	34.6	42.0	35.1	3.05	3.08	2.66	105.68	129.19	93.54	26,545
Building	34.4	40.7	33.8	3.09	3.13	2.70	106.47	127.70	91.41	22,339
General contractors	34.7	41.2	33.2	3.23	3.25	2.70	112.00	134.09	89.75	7,894
Special trade contractors	34.3	40.5	34.2	3.02	3.06	2.70	103.45	123.97	92.36	14,445
Engineering	35.7	47.2	40.0	2.84	2.87	2.54	101.50	135.50	101.49	4,206
QUEBEC:										
Manufacturing	37.6	40.5	38.4	2.03	2.08	1.90	76.35	84.08	73.04	15,498
Durable goods	34.7	41.1	37.3	2.16	2.31	2.08	75.00	94.78	77.85	4,761
Non-durable goods	39.0	40.2	38.9	1.98	1.96	1.83	76.94	78.88	70.98	10,737
Construction	34.5	40.2	35.1	2.65	2.66	2.43	91.24	106.79	85.49	2,962
Building	33.9	39.0	34.8	2.68	2.70	2.46	90.74	105.46	85.61	2,640
SHAWINIGAN:										
Manufacturing	41.0	41.8	41.9	2.39	2.40	2.29	98.12	100.33	95.90	6,501
Non-durable goods	40.6	41.7	42.1	2.34	2.35	2.26	94.99	98.05	95.28	5,231
SHERBROOKE:										
Manufacturing	41.3	43.7	42.1	1.83	1.83	1.72	75.39	80.10	72.16	7,547
Non-durable goods	40.3	42.9	41.4	1.75	1.75	1.63	70.34	75.04	67.27	5,629
SOREL:										
Manufacturing	40.3	42.9	40.8	2.50	2.49	2.39	100.86	106.96	97.52	5,119
ST. HYACINTHE:										
Manufacturing	39.1	41.2	39.8	1.62	1.63	1.50	63.36	67.15	59.75	4,222
ST. JEAN:										
Manufacturing	38.6	42.8	41.4	1.89	1.87	1.73	73.00	80.00	71.47	4,781
ST. JEROME:										
Manufacturing	39.6	40.4	39.9	1.89	1.87	1.66	74.96	75.52	66.43	2,426
THETFORD MINES:										
Mining, including milling	38.9	42.9	43.2	2.53	2.57	2.46	98.20	110.10	106.39	2,922
TROIS RIVIÈRES:										
Manufacturing	41.8	42.6	40.7	2.25	2.26	2.07	94.10	96.25	84.06	9,434
Non-durable goods	42.0	42.1	41.0	2.32	2.33	2.14	97.58	98.04	87.66	6,826
Paper and allied products	43.7	42.7	45.4	2.95	3.05	2.71	129.19	130.07	123.03	3,838
VALLEYFIELD:										
Manufacturing	41.9	42.4	43.6	2.24	2.17	2.03	93.99	92.04	88.55	4,913
Non-durable goods	40.4	42.3	44.0	2.15	2.11	1.96	86.79	89.26	86.12	3,611
OTTAWA-HULL:										
Manufacturing	40.3	40.4	40.2	2.44	2.41	2.29	98.43	97.39	91.95	11,848
Durable goods	39.3	42.3	42.2	2.11	2.08	1.94	82.89	87.80	81.73	2,365
Non-durable goods	40.6	39.9	39.6	2.52	2.51	2.39	102.30	99.86	94.64	9,483
Paper and allied industries	42.4	39.5	40.6	2.87	2.87	2.68	121.57	113.40	108.88	3,932
Construction	33.7	40.3	35.2	2.55	2.53	2.39	85.91	101.78	84.23	5,181
Building	33.4	40.1	35.3	2.59	2.58	2.41	86.44	103.21	85.13	4,849
BELLEVILLE:										
Manufacturing	38.3	41.9	39.5	1.94	1.99	1.84	74.46	83.42	72.68	5,270
BRAMPTON:										
Manufacturing	38.2	41.7	39.3	2.34	2.36	2.13	89.43	98.52	83.58	9,514
Durable goods	37.9	42.1	39.4	2.46	2.48	2.21	93.39	104.67	86.87	6,341
BRANTFORD:										
Manufacturing	38.1	39.6	38.9	2.37	2.33	2.23	90.57	92.47	86.92	11,050
Durable goods	38.9	39.9	39.5	2.66	2.61	2.49	103.71	104.26	98.50	6,336
Non-durable goods	37.1	39.3	38.1	1.97	1.95	1.85	72.90	76.75	70.55	4,714

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for Urban Areas - Continued

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported December 1966
	Dec. 1966	Nov. 1966	Dec. 1965	Dec. 1966	Nov. 1966	Dec. 1965	Dec. 1966	Nov. 1966	Dec. 1965	
	number			dollars						number
BROCKVILLE:										
Manufacturing	38.2	41.9	39.3	2.28	2.31	2.19	87.21	96.72	86.07	4,611
Durable goods	38.4	42.8	39.5	2.21	2.26	2.09	84.97	96.91	82.54	2,945
CHATHAM:										
Manufacturing	38.9	41.8	40.6	2.48	2.47	2.41	96.33	103.54	97.86	3,383
Durable goods	38.4	41.5	42.5	2.76	2.80	2.63	105.99	116.19	111.64	2,291
CORNWALL:										
Manufacturing	41.6	42.5	41.1	2.27	2.27	2.23	94.47	96.59	91.68	5,260
Non-durable goods	41.5	42.3	40.9	2.28	2.28	2.24	94.52	96.42	91.74	5,093
FORT WILLIAM-PORT ARTHUR:										
Manufacturing	40.2	40.5	40.8	2.74	2.75	2.49	110.41	111.36	101.61	5,069
GUELPH:										
Manufacturing	39.1	41.1	38.5	2.21	2.21	2.08	86.32	90.96	80.16	6,499
Durable goods	40.6	42.5	40.2	2.32	2.38	2.22	94.32	100.93	89.00	3,864
HAMILTON:										
Manufacturing	38.9	40.0	39.5	2.70	2.70	2.58	104.99	107.94	101.87	50,266
Durable goods	39.2	40.0	39.8	2.86	2.88	2.71	112.19	115.21	108.04	38,435
Non-durable goods	37.9	40.0	38.3	2.15	2.13	2.09	81.56	85.07	80.15	11,831
Food and beverages	39.5	39.9	37.9	1.85	1.77	1.72	73.11	70.86	65.00	3,336
Metal fabricating industries ..	38.3	40.9	39.4	2.59	2.64	2.45	99.01	108.25	96.55	5,312
Machinery, except electrical ..	38.5	42.1	41.9	2.86	2.98	2.75	110.02	125.14	115.16	4,786
Electrical products	40.1	40.5	39.3	2.67	2.68	2.60	107.00	108.33	102.14	4,255
Construction	35.3	41.0	36.2	3.17	3.20	3.01	111.91	131.11	108.88	3,999
KINGSTON:										
Manufacturing	45.7	40.9	39.2	2.60	2.52	2.31	118.84	103.09	90.57	5,411
KITCHENER:										
Manufacturing	35.9	40.7	39.7	2.06	2.08	1.94	74.11	84.70	76.90	30,196
Durable goods	38.5	42.0	40.4	2.12	2.15	1.99	81.57	90.25	80.31	14,199
Non-durable goods	33.7	39.5	39.2	2.00	2.02	1.89	67.49	79.94	73.99	15,997
Food and beverages	38.2	39.9	41.3	2.32	2.29	2.13	88.57	91.39	88.06	3,530
Rubber products	27.0	39.1	39.0	2.16	2.24	2.19	58.55	87.70	85.53	4,385
Metal fabricating industries ..	36.4	41.6	38.1	2.16	2.17	2.05	78.70	90.34	77.87	4,206
Construction	35.4	40.7	36.1	2.87	2.84	2.71	101.58	115.66	97.85	2,823
LONDON:										
Manufacturing	38.2	40.6	38.2	2.24	2.27	2.11	85.54	92.06	80.52	14,312
Durable goods	38.0	41.1	38.7	2.34	2.39	2.18	88.76	98.17	84.39	7,271
Non-durable goods	38.4	40.2	37.7	2.14	2.14	2.03	82.21	85.77	76.40	7,041
Food and beverages	38.5	40.0	36.6	2.21	2.18	2.12	85.16	87.31	77.63	3,071
Electrical products	36.9	40.5	37.8	2.17	2.27	2.04	80.33	91.91	77.04	3,413
Construction	32.0	41.2	37.2	3.06	3.09	2.71	97.78	127.41	100.84	2,499
NIAGARA FALLS:										
Manufacturing	40.5	40.9	38.9	2.56	2.49	2.49	103.56	101.95	99.28	3,907
OSHAWA:										
Manufacturing	30.1	40.7	41.5	2.84	2.95	2.82	85.62	120.30	116.85	18,827
Durable goods	28.6	40.5	41.7	2.88	2.99	2.85	82.39	121.14	118.76	16,719
PETERBOROUGH:										
Manufacturing	40.7	41.4	40.9	2.71	2.72	2.58	110.10	112.46	105.57	6,405
Durable goods	41.5	41.7	41.7	2.83	2.85	2.73	117.71	118.95	113.70	4,865
SARNIA:										
Manufacturing	40.3	41.1	40.1	3.18	3.21	2.95	128.16	132.06	118.37	6,371
Non-durable goods	41.3	41.4	41.4	3.32	3.36	3.04	137.25	138.95	126.10	4,430
STRATFORD:										
Manufacturing	39.4	40.1	40.5	1.98	1.98	1.86	77.85	79.37	75.27	4,552
ST. CATHARINES:										
Manufacturing	33.9	40.2	39.3	2.79	2.85	2.76	94.69	114.36	108.42	15,509
Durable goods	31.5	40.7	38.9	2.87	3.01	2.84	90.44	122.34	110.36	11,483
Non-durable goods	40.8	39.1	40.9	2.62	2.45	2.50	106.81	95.63	102.12	4,026
Transportation equipment	29.2	41.0	38.5	3.01	3.15	2.97	87.83	128.99	114.52	8,725

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for Urban Areas - Continued

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported December 1966
	Dec. 1966	Nov. 1966	Dec. 1965	Dec. 1966	Nov. 1966	Dec. 1965	Dec. 1966	Nov. 1966	Dec. 1965	
	number			dollars						number
ST. THOMAS:										
Manufacturing	35.9	40.6	39.3	2.05	2.02	1.94	73.56	81.96	76.37	3,141
TIMMINS:										
Mining	37.4	38.6	41.2	2.35	2.29	2.05	87.69	88.16	84.30	3,252
TORONTO:										
Manufacturing	39.3	41.1	39.5	2.34	2.34	2.20	91.99	96.25	86.98	175,537
Durable goods	40.1	42.0	40.2	2.48	2.50	2.33	99.65	105.19	93.68	87,704
Non-durable goods	38.4	40.2	38.9	2.20	2.18	2.08	84.34	87.41	80.67	87,833
Food and beverages	39.7	40.4	40.1	2.22	2.21	2.10	88.10	89.34	84.27	18,831
Foods	39.6	40.3	40.1	2.17	2.17	2.06	86.11	87.45	82.57	16,737
Slaughtering and meat processing	41.5	41.1	40.7	2.53	2.57	2.41	105.21	105.69	98.29	3,413
Bakeries	42.0	41.2	41.9	2.16	2.12	1.97	90.52	87.29	82.40	3,262
Rubber products	41.1	41.7	43.1	2.76	2.75	2.60	113.35	114.75	111.86	4,168
Textile products	38.5	40.5	38.3	1.89	1.89	1.66	72.88	76.42	63.55	4,293
Clothing	34.5	37.7	36.5	1.70	1.69	1.58	58.61	63.55	57.53	11,574
Men's clothing	35.2	38.0	36.3	1.72	1.73	1.60	60.42	65.64	57.97	4,711
Women's clothing	33.0	37.0	37.1	1.79	1.75	1.65	59.11	64.81	61.11	3,965
Furniture and fixtures	39.0	43.6	40.1	1.91	1.92	1.85	74.38	83.51	73.95	4,859
Paper and allied industries	39.3	41.8	39.2	2.19	2.21	2.09	86.27	92.34	81.73	9,576
Paper boxes and bags	38.5	41.9	38.6	2.20	2.20	2.03	84.43	92.05	78.21	4,375
Miscellaneous paper converters	39.7	41.6	39.9	2.15	2.19	2.08	85.55	90.93	83.04	4,753
Printing, publishing and allied industries	37.0	38.5	37.4	2.99	3.01	2.90	110.65	115.78	108.16	12,130
Commercial printing	37.5	38.9	38.3	2.69	2.74	2.56	100.90	106.65	98.08	6,994
Printing and publishing	35.5	37.3	35.5	3.55	3.48	3.45	126.02	129.62	122.37	3,379
Primary metal industries	37.4	42.2	42.6	2.44	2.56	2.43	91.20	108.00	103.50	3,534
Metal fabricating industries	38.8	42.7	40.2	2.39	2.46	2.25	92.67	105.11	90.71	20,073
Metal stamping, pressing and coating	37.8	42.2	40.1	2.35	2.39	2.23	89.01	101.04	89.47	5,362
Miscellaneous metal fabricating	36.8	40.8	39.7	2.27	2.27	2.12	83.48	92.57	84.13	3,512
Machinery, except electrical	40.0	42.0	41.5	2.76	2.80	2.63	110.28	117.65	109.38	9,735
Miscellaneous machinery and equipment	39.9	43.8	42.3	2.66	2.72	2.52	106.31	119.15	106.40	5,134
Office and store machinery	40.2	41.0	42.7	2.73	2.85	2.74	109.85	116.92	117.03	2,407
Transportation equipment	44.1	41.8	40.1	2.83	2.84	2.63	124.76	118.80	105.45	19,907
Electrical products	38.2	40.7	38.8	2.25	2.26	2.16	86.10	91.90	83.76	22,259
Communications equipment	36.2	38.3	37.7	2.11	2.05	1.95	76.58	78.49	73.55	5,274
Electrical industrial equipment	39.9	41.7	39.5	2.41	2.48	2.27	96.17	103.58	89.65	4,346
Non-metallic mineral products	41.4	44.0	41.6	2.51	2.52	2.28	103.69	110.91	95.06	5,999
Petroleum and coal products	42.1	42.5	44.2	3.21	3.14	2.77	135.11	133.16	122.46	985
Chemical products	39.3	40.7	40.2	2.23	2.19	2.08	87.53	89.14	83.52	6,722
Miscellaneous manufacturing	38.6	40.7	38.6	1.92	1.86	1.82	74.19	75.63	70.38	14,216
Scientific and professional equipment	40.0	40.5	39.4	2.13	2.08	2.00	85.18	84.27	78.88	4,047
Construction	35.6	41.9	35.0	3.25	3.23	2.99	115.80	135.45	104.71	25,894
Building	35.4	41.4	34.9	3.35	3.33	3.07	118.60	137.89	107.41	20,859
General contractors	37.0	42.2	35.2	3.24	3.19	2.94	119.75	134.52	103.45	6,704
Special trade contractors	34.7	40.9	34.8	3.40	3.41	3.14	118.06	139.57	109.41	14,155
Engineering	36.5	43.8	35.4	2.85	2.89	2.58	104.18	126.69	91.30	5,035
WELLAND:										
Manufacturing	39.2	41.4	38.1	2.80	2.84	2.60	109.80	117.55	99.27	9,857
Durable goods	38.5	41.8	37.9	2.96	3.00	2.73	114.05	125.39	103.56	7,099
Primary metals	38.1	41.9	38.3	2.97	3.03	2.78	113.13	127.05	106.62	5,729
WINDSOR:										
Manufacturing	43.5	43.0	42.5	2.85	2.88	2.70	123.87	123.89	114.90	24,832
Durable goods	43.9	43.3	42.9	2.89	2.93	2.75	126.95	126.85	117.72	22,444
Non-durable goods	39.4	40.6	39.1	2.41	2.44	2.26	94.90	99.13	88.52	2,388
Transportation equipment	44.3	43.5	43.7	2.96	3.00	2.80	130.97	130.48	122.43	16,330
Construction	29.2	40.9	34.7	3.45	3.43	2.97	100.53	140.39	103.06	1,516

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for Urban Areas - Concluded

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported December 1966
	Dec. 1966	Nov. 1966	Dec. 1965	Dec. 1966	Nov. 1966	Dec. 1965	Dec. 1966	Nov. 1966	Dec. 1965	
	number			dollars						number
WOODSTOCK:										
Manufacturing	37.4	39.0	39.4	2.19	2.18	2.07	81.95	84.90	81.61	5,341
WINNIPEG:										
Manufacturing	37.8	39.4	38.9	1.99	2.00	1.84	75.34	78.62	71.72	23,741
Durable goods	38.6	40.5	39.4	2.07	2.10	1.89	80.12	84.92	74.66	9,666
Non-durable goods	37.2	38.7	38.5	1.94	1.92	1.81	72.05	74.29	69.74	14,075
Food and beverages	38.8	39.6	39.6	2.29	2.25	2.14	88.91	89.00	84.86	5,319
Foods	39.4	39.9	39.9	2.24	2.20	2.11	88.31	87.87	84.01	4,528
Clothing	34.9	37.1	36.9	1.36	1.39	1.27	47.26	51.51	46.97	4,467
Construction	35.5	41.9	33.2	2.42	2.47	2.31	85.72	103.51	76.75	4,599
Building	31.3	40.0	32.2	2.55	2.57	2.42	79.67	102.77	77.76	3,142
REGINA:										
Manufacturing	38.9	41.4	39.1	2.49	2.46	2.35	96.98	102.06	91.72	2,515
SASKATOON:										
Manufacturing	39.9	40.0	40.1	2.39	2.39	2.21	95.48	95.48	88.64	2,232
Construction	35.2	36.5	36.0	2.54	2.55	2.39	89.33	92.84	86.13	1,634
CALGARY:										
Mining	38.6	38.1	40.9	3.14	2.98	3.01	121.41	113.52	123.24	653
Mineral fuels .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing	39.2	40.4	39.1	2.47	2.46	2.32	96.61	99.37	90.86	7,664
Durable goods	38.6	40.4	37.7	2.36	2.39	2.18	91.02	96.78	82.16	3,705
Non-durable goods	39.7	40.4	40.4	2.56	2.52	2.45	101.85	101.85	98.76	3,959
Food and beverages	40.5	41.0	41.1	2.45	2.40	2.28	99.33	98.17	93.79	2,060
Construction	30.8	38.6	31.0	2.94	2.95	2.70	90.77	113.87	83.58	4,860
EDMONTON:										
Manufacturing	37.7	39.5	39.0	2.31	2.28	2.16	87.17	90.16	84.26	11,367
Durable goods	37.9	40.6	39.1	2.35	2.33	2.25	89.25	94.63	88.07	4,063
Non-durable goods	37.5	38.9	39.0	2.29	2.25	2.11	86.02	87.64	82.17	7,304
Food and beverages	37.7	39.1	39.7	2.43	2.37	2.20	91.63	92.58	87.35	3,773
Foods	37.4	39.0	39.6	2.44	2.37	2.21	91.41	92.52	87.54	3,492
Construction	31.8	39.9	31.7	3.01	3.00	2.64	95.62	119.67	83.90	5,151
Building	29.2	38.5	30.9	2.95	2.98	2.68	85.99	114.68	82.86	4,124
VANCOUVER:										
Manufacturing	36.2	37.9	37.4	2.77	2.77	2.61	100.48	105.02	97.60	37,739
Durable goods	35.5	38.0	37.0	2.88	2.89	2.68	102.36	109.74	99.19	24,178
Non-durable goods	37.5	37.6	38.1	2.59	2.57	2.48	97.12	96.56	94.38	13,561
Food and beverages	38.3	37.7	39.5	2.64	2.60	2.53	101.07	98.33	99.86	6,262
Foods	38.0	37.5	39.0	2.61	2.58	2.50	99.44	96.58	97.54	5,389
Wood products	33.7	37.0	37.2	2.93	2.93	2.69	98.84	108.49	100.12	11,576
Saw, shingle and planing mills	36.2	37.9	38.1	2.95	2.95	2.72	106.81	111.61	103.51	5,768
Veneer and plywood mills	30.2	35.9	35.7	2.96	2.96	2.72	89.19	106.29	97.14	4,480
Paper and allied industries	38.8	38.6	40.1	2.75	2.75	2.59	106.64	106.18	103.96	2,113
Construction	32.2	37.7	30.0	3.78	3.78	3.52	121.84	142.60	105.48	7,468
Building	32.7	38.1	30.1	3.77	3.76	3.45	123.15	143.11	104.08	6,406
VICTORIA:										
Manufacturing	37.4	38.8	36.7	2.88	2.88	2.79	107.72	111.72	102.50	4,503
Durable goods	37.2	38.8	36.6	2.94	2.95	2.85	109.46	114.34	104.22	3,675
Non-durable goods	38.2	38.6	37.3	2.62	2.59	2.52	100.00	100.00	93.82	828

TABLE 4. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Manufacturing, for Canada(1)

Year and month	All manufactures			Durable goods			Non-durable goods		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1957									
1958									
1959									
1960									
1961	40.6	1.83	74.45	40.9	2.00	81.99	40.3	1.69	68.02
1962	40.7	1.88	76.75	41.3	2.05	84.68	40.3	1.73	69.77
1963	40.8	1.95	79.51	41.4	2.12	87.83	40.3	1.79	72.02
1964	41.0	2.02	82.96	41.6	2.20	91.60	40.5	1.85	74.97
1965(2)	41.0	2.12	86.89	41.7	2.31	96.11	40.4	1.93	77.87
1963 - January	40.7	1.93	78.39	41.2	2.10	86.58	40.3	1.76	70.94
February	40.7	1.93	78.55	41.2	2.10	86.43	40.3	1.77	71.38
March	40.9	1.93	79.13	41.3	2.10	86.96	40.6	1.77	71.97
April	41.0	1.95	80.20	41.7	2.13	88.79	40.4	1.79	72.30
May	41.2	1.95	80.40	41.8	2.13	88.84	40.6	1.79	72.62
June	41.0	1.95	79.73	41.5	2.12	87.81	40.5	1.79	72.41
July	40.7	1.93	78.51	41.3	2.09	86.47	40.3	1.78	71.71
August	41.0	1.93	79.02	41.4	2.11	87.25	40.6	1.77	71.94
September	41.3	1.95	80.44	41.9	2.13	89.38	40.8	1.78	72.54
October	41.4	1.96	81.10	41.9	2.14	89.64	40.9	1.79	73.38
November	41.5	1.98	82.05	42.3	2.16	91.56	40.8	1.80	73.43
December	37.9	2.01	76.39	38.7	2.17	83.89	37.2	1.87	69.45
1964 - January	41.2	1.99	82.10	41.8	2.17	90.78	40.7	1.82	74.10
February	41.2	1.99	82.10	41.7	2.17	90.39	40.8	1.82	74.43
March	40.7	2.01	81.87	41.2	2.18	89.70	40.3	1.85	74.57
April	41.2	2.01	82.85	41.8	2.19	91.32	40.6	1.85	74.93
May	41.5	2.02	83.64	42.1	2.20	92.54	40.8	1.85	75.32
June	41.2	2.02	83.26	41.9	2.20	92.12	40.6	1.85	75.03
July	40.9	2.01	82.10	41.3	2.19	90.44	40.6	1.84	74.76
August	41.3	2.02	83.39	42.0	2.22	92.99	40.7	1.84	74.82
September	41.7	2.03	84.88	42.4	2.24	94.83	41.1	1.85	75.83
October	41.6	2.03	84.45	42.3	2.21	93.58	41.0	1.86	76.17
November	41.2	2.04	84.05	41.7	2.22	92.45	40.8	1.87	76.09
December	38.7	2.08	80.51	39.2	2.24	87.80	38.3	1.92	73.45
1965 - January	41.0	2.08	85.25	41.6	2.26	94.22	40.4	1.89	76.51
February	40.6	2.08	84.48	41.0	2.26	92.95	40.2	1.90	76.24
March	41.3	2.11	87.11	42.2	2.30	97.33	40.4	1.90	76.93
April	41.1	2.12	87.03	42.1	2.31	97.06	40.2	1.92	77.10
May	41.1	2.11	86.66	41.8	2.30	96.06	40.3	1.92	77.36
June	41.2	2.11	86.87	42.0	2.29	96.29	40.5	1.92	77.55
July	40.8	2.09	85.38	41.2	2.28	93.86	40.4	1.92	77.43
August	41.1	2.09	86.10	41.6	2.29	95.27	40.7	1.91	77.76
September	41.4	2.13	88.08	42.0	2.32	97.57	40.8	1.94	78.96
October	41.6	2.15	89.53	42.3	2.35	99.19	40.9	1.95	79.96
November	41.5	2.16	89.81	42.2	2.36	99.67	40.7	1.96	79.91
December	39.7	2.18	86.40	40.2	2.34	93.87	39.2	2.01	78.68
1966 - January	40.9	2.19	89.65	41.4	2.37	98.37	40.4	2.00	80.68
February	41.2	2.20	90.76	41.8	2.39	99.65	40.6	2.01	81.64
March	41.2	2.22	91.24	41.7	2.40	99.86	40.6	2.03	82.35
April	41.0	2.23	91.72	41.6	2.41	100.39	40.4	2.04	82.73
May	40.9	2.23	91.37	41.4	2.41	99.73	40.4	2.05	82.76
June	40.7	2.23	90.82	41.0	2.41	98.68	40.3	2.05	82.85
July	40.6	2.23	90.46	41.0	2.41	98.66	40.3	2.05	82.53
August	41.1	2.24	91.95	41.5	2.43	101.04	40.6	2.05	83.15
September	41.2	2.27	93.65	41.8	2.47	103.41	40.6	2.07	84.02
October	41.2	2.29	94.49	42.0	2.49	104.46	40.4	2.09	84.57
November	41.0	2.31	94.43	41.7	2.49	103.99	40.2	2.11	84.75
December	38.7	2.31	89.57	38.9	2.47	95.98	38.6	2.15	82.98

(1) Table will be completed in subsequent publications as data become available.

(2) Subject to revision.

TABLE 5A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Manufacturing, for Provinces(1)

Year and month	Newfoundland			Nova Scotia			New Brunswick		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1957									
1958									
1959									
1960									
1961	40.5	1.69	68.40	40.3	1.58	63.61	40.9	1.55	63.32
1962	40.0	1.67	66.88	40.4	1.60	64.83	41.0	1.58	64.92
1963	40.7	1.67	68.06	40.5	1.65	66.72	41.0	1.63	66.66
1964	40.4	1.73	69.84	41.2	1.72	70.77	41.2	1.68	68.97
1965(2)	41.2	1.75	72.31	40.7	1.77	72.02	41.6	1.75	72.96
1963 - January	38.0	1.77	67.44	40.1	1.65	66.10	40.7	1.62	65.98
February	35.7	1.75	62.39	39.9	1.65	60.64	40.8	1.66	62.36
March	42.4	1.63	69.27	40.8	1.65	67.54	41.7	1.67	69.81
April	43.0	1.66	71.23	41.3	1.68	69.34	41.2	1.71	70.56
May	43.0	1.56	67.35	41.6	1.64	68.24	41.8	1.56	65.34
June	46.6	1.47	68.36	41.9	1.61	67.47	41.1	1.57	64.60
July	41.5	1.53	63.47	41.3	1.61	66.65	42.1	1.57	66.16
August	40.3	1.74	70.11	40.7	1.60	64.96	40.7	1.53	62.34
September	40.0	1.70	68.02	40.8	1.64	66.84	40.6	1.60	64.98
October	39.6	1.72	68.11	41.1	1.65	67.75	41.1	1.62	66.53
November	38.4	1.73	66.54	40.9	1.66	67.89	41.9	1.65	69.17
December	36.2	2.11	76.35	35.7	1.73	61.94	37.8	1.82	69.01
1964 - January	37.7	1.80	67.74	40.1	1.71	68.35	41.4	1.72	71.32
February	41.1	1.74	71.70	40.9	1.69	69.20	41.0	1.66	67.95
March	42.7	1.77	75.62	40.6	1.76	71.67	40.4	1.67	67.31
April	42.0	1.71	71.91	41.4	1.71	70.81	41.4	1.69	69.98
May	39.8	1.72	68.33	42.1	1.70	71.53	41.9	1.56	65.61
June	42.6	1.52	64.69	41.7	1.69	70.35	41.5	1.65	68.47
July	42.3	1.59	67.29	41.6	1.71	71.04	42.8	1.67	71.34
August	39.5	1.70	67.02	41.8	1.70	71.02	40.2	1.61	64.84
September	39.9	1.75	69.81	41.6	1.71	70.96	40.6	1.66	67.25
October	40.5	1.73	70.12	41.5	1.74	71.99	42.3	1.70	71.73
November	38.9	1.80	70.03	41.7	1.74	72.75	41.6	1.73	72.02
December	37.0	2.11	78.33	38.9	1.78	69.35	38.4	1.86	71.31
1965 - January	37.5	1.89	70.95	39.0	1.79	69.65	41.7	1.74	72.60
February	40.8	1.76	71.77	40.9	1.79	73.27	42.0	1.77	74.18
March	40.4	1.78	71.74	41.7	1.82	75.74	42.9	1.77	75.73
April	42.6	1.77	75.15	40.6	1.78	72.20	41.7	1.78	74.07
May	42.7	1.69	72.22	40.9	1.72	70.52	42.1	1.66	69.76
June	45.9	1.52	69.77	41.3	1.72	70.96	42.5	1.66	70.36
July	43.2	1.59	68.68	41.6	1.72	71.62	41.5	1.71	70.93
August	43.7	1.72	75.25	40.5	1.76	71.17	40.5	1.68	68.31
September	40.2	1.74	69.83	40.8	1.75	71.22	41.3	1.76	72.73
October	39.3	1.75	68.84	41.2	1.78	73.41	42.2	1.80	75.99
November	40.5	1.84	74.37	40.8	1.79	73.24	41.2	1.82	75.13
December	37.8	1.96	74.10	39.1	1.82	71.26	40.1	1.89	75.76
1966 - January	42.0	1.85	77.75	40.5	1.86	75.32	42.2	1.88	79.20
February	40.2	1.91	76.70	40.4	1.85	74.76	42.8	1.88	80.58
March	41.2	1.93	79.71	41.8	1.85	77.35	42.3	1.88	79.56
April	42.2	1.90	80.45	41.1	1.85	75.93	41.5	1.88	77.88
May	43.2	1.83	78.86	41.5	1.81	75.16	42.3	1.81	76.43
June	45.0	1.78	80.08	41.3	1.82	75.09	42.5	1.79	75.97
July	40.0	1.77	70.88	40.8	1.82	74.30	42.4	1.82	77.09
August	41.9	1.84	77.12	40.8	1.83	74.37	41.9	1.79	75.04
September	40.0	1.92	76.66	40.3	1.86	74.92	41.7	1.84	76.69
October	39.1	1.93	75.49	40.1	1.86	74.66	41.6	1.85	77.01
November	40.3	2.03	81.68	40.6	1.88	76.36	40.8	1.92	78.19
December	36.1	2.17	78.52	38.7	1.92	74.43	40.5	1.99	80.57

(1) Table will be completed in subsequent publications as data become available.

(2) Subject to revision.

TABLE 5A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Manufacturing, for Provinces(1) - Continued

Year and month	Quebec			Ontario			Manitoba		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1957									
1958									
1959									
1960									
1961	41.5	1.65	68.32	40.5	1.94	78.46	39.7	1.67	66.34
1962	41.6	1.70	70.53	40.8	1.99	80.97	38.9	1.71	67.90
1963	41.5	1.75	72.70	40.9	2.06	84.11	40.0	1.75	70.05
1964	41.8	1.81	75.70	41.2	2.13	87.84	40.3	1.78	71.62
1965(2)	41.8	1.88	78.58	41.1	2.25	92.32	40.4	1.84	74.13
1963 - January	41.6	1.71	71.20	40.8	2.04	83.25	39.5	1.71	67.76
February	41.6	1.72	64.88	40.8	2.03	82.83	39.8	1.72	68.49
March	41.7	1.72	71.93	40.8	2.04	83.39	40.0	1.73	69.32
April	41.8	1.74	72.87	41.1	2.06	84.85	40.4	1.76	70.99
May	41.9	1.75	73.32	41.3	2.07	85.45	40.2	1.76	70.74
June	41.3	1.76	72.94	41.0	2.05	84.19	40.5	1.76	71.27
July	41.3	1.75	72.35	40.9	2.03	82.79	40.3	1.77	71.30
August	42.1	1.74	73.37	40.9	2.03	83.20	40.7	1.75	71.10
September	42.4	1.76	74.53	41.5	2.05	84.95	40.6	1.75	70.99
October	42.4	1.76	74.71	41.5	2.07	85.69	40.7	1.75	73.63
November	42.2	1.77	74.60	41.8	2.09	87.24	40.4	1.76	70.88
December	38.0	1.81	68.66	38.4	2.11	81.12	37.0	1.78	65.89
1964 - January	42.1	1.77	74.67	41.3	2.11	82.25	40.3	1.76	70.95
February	42.1	1.78	74.79	41.2	2.11	87.00	40.7	1.76	71.79
March	41.2	1.80	74.11	40.9	2.12	86.79	40.0	1.78	71.02
April	41.8	1.81	75.50	41.3	2.13	87.86	40.2	1.77	71.11
May	42.2	1.81	76.24	41.5	2.14	88.88	40.1	1.78	71.62
June	41.6	1.83	76.16	41.5	2.13	88.45	40.2	1.78	71.45
July	41.7	1.81	75.36	41.0	2.11	86.68	40.6	1.78	72.22
August	42.5	1.81	76.91	41.4	2.14	88.48	40.4	1.75	70.84
September	42.7	1.82	77.70	42.0	2.15	90.36	40.7	1.78	72.28
October	42.4	1.82	77.37	41.7	2.14	88.95	40.9	1.79	73.27
November	42.4	1.83	77.56	41.1	2.14	87.90	40.5	1.79	72.64
December	38.7	1.85	71.73	39.1	2.18	85.18	38.7	1.81	70.05
1965 - January	41.9	1.84	77.10	41.0	2.20	90.23	40.3	1.80	72.49
February	41.8	1.85	77.12	40.2	2.20	88.49	40.5	1.79	72.50
March	42.0	1.85	77.82	41.5	2.25	93.30	40.2	1.81	72.72
April	41.6	1.86	77.37	41.5	2.25	93.43	40.0	1.82	72.67
May	41.7	1.87	77.84	41.2	2.25	92.71	40.5	1.83	74.23
June	41.4	1.88	77.93	41.5	2.24	92.98	40.6	1.84	74.74
July	41.5	1.87	77.45	40.8	2.22	90.47	40.5	1.84	74.36
August	42.4	1.88	79.54	41.1	2.22	91.14	40.5	1.85	74.80
September	42.3	1.90	80.17	41.5	2.25	93.42	40.9	1.87	76.52
October	42.6	1.91	81.44	41.7	2.28	95.02	40.9	1.87	76.47
November	42.4	1.92	81.46	41.6	2.29	95.39	40.5	1.86	75.26
December	40.2	1.94	77.72	39.9	2.29	91.21	38.9	1.87	72.81
1966 - January	41.8	1.95	81.43	40.9	2.32	94.64	40.0	1.87	74.89
February	42.1	1.96	82.61	41.2	2.33	95.92	40.1	1.87	75.08
March	42.2	1.98	83.64	41.1	2.34	96.26	40.4	1.89	76.41
April	42.0	2.00	83.75	41.0	2.36	96.87	40.0	1.89	75.74
May	42.0	2.01	84.16	40.8	2.36	96.19	40.2	1.93	77.52
June	41.4	2.03	83.80	40.6	2.35	95.48	40.1	1.94	78.01
July	41.5	2.01	83.40	40.5	2.34	94.88	40.5	1.94	78.51
August	42.4	2.02	85.83	40.9	2.35	96.28	40.4	1.94	78.40
September	42.3	2.05	86.63	41.2	2.39	98.49	40.5	1.97	79.87
October	42.2	2.06	86.89	41.4	2.42	99.88	40.3	2.00	80.77
November	42.0	2.07	86.92	40.9	2.42	99.25	39.6	2.01	79.77
December	39.4	2.07	81.67	38.7	2.42	93.51	38.1	2.03	77.47

(1) Table will be completed in subsequent publications as data become available.

(2) Subject to revision.

TABLE 5A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Manufacturing, for Provinces(1) - Concluded

Year and month	Saskatchewan			Alberta			British Columbia		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1957									
1958									
1959									
1960									
1961	39.0	1.98	77.20	39.7	1.96	77.88	37.7	2.23	84.16
1962	38.9	2.01	78.23	39.8	1.98	78.90	37.8	2.28	86.21
1963	39.0	2.05	79.84	39.7	2.01	79.83	38.0	2.36	89.74
1964	39.4	2.10	82.69	40.1	2.07	82.81	38.0	2.47	93.63
1965(2)	39.9	2.15	85.55	40.2	2.14	86.05	38.0	2.62	99.52
1963 - January	37.6	2.06	77.36	39.2	1.99	78.05	37.8	2.34	88.47
February	38.2	2.06	78.81	39.8	2.01	79.91	38.7	2.34	90.72
March	38.7	2.04	79.12	39.5	2.00	79.23	38.9	2.35	91.48
April	38.7	2.05	79.43	39.4	2.03	79.86	38.2	2.36	90.12
May	39.2	2.03	79.48	39.5	2.02	79.74	38.3	2.35	89.91
June	39.9	2.03	81.02	40.3	2.03	81.70	38.5	2.36	90.65
July	39.3	2.04	80.18	39.5	2.01	79.37	37.8	2.36	89.16
August	39.5	2.05	80.89	40.4	1.99	80.26	37.6	2.34	87.70
September	39.1	2.04	79.81	39.3	2.00	78.85	37.6	2.37	89.05
October	39.6	2.05	81.12	40.4	2.01	81.36	38.7	2.38	90.72
November	39.7	2.04	80.95	40.0	2.02	80.87	38.5	2.41	92.89
December	38.4	2.09	78.94	38.4	2.05	78.55	35.5	2.43	86.23
1964 - January	38.7	2.08	80.36	39.8	2.03	80.67	38.0	2.41	91.69
February	38.9	2.08	80.80	39.9	2.02	80.78	38.7	2.40	92.99
March	39.4	2.09	82.29	39.7	2.05	81.33	38.4	2.42	92.90
April	39.4	2.10	82.69	40.0	2.07	82.72	38.2	2.42	92.36
May	39.7	2.09	83.06	40.6	2.09	84.80	38.9	2.42	94.32
June	40.2	2.10	84.36	40.0	2.07	82.68	38.2	2.45	93.55
July	39.1	2.09	81.94	40.2	2.05	82.34	37.3	2.45	92.27
August	39.3	2.08	81.78	40.5	2.06	83.39	37.3	2.48	91.78
September	39.7	2.10	83.64	39.5	2.07	81.92	37.8	2.46	93.84
October	40.0	2.10	83.93	40.9	2.09	85.47	38.5	2.52	97.23
November	39.0	2.12	82.66	40.8	2.09	85.25	38.2	2.54	96.95
December	38.9	2.17	84.46	38.9	2.11	82.08	36.5	2.58	94.32
1965 - January	39.2	2.14	84.02	40.4	2.09	84.50	38.6	2.58	99.78
February	39.1	2.14	83.50	40.6	2.08	84.33	38.7	2.57	99.64
March	38.9	2.14	83.23	40.1	2.08	83.50	38.1	2.58	98.24
April	39.5	2.17	85.28	40.0	2.12	84.91	38.0	2.59	98.35
May	40.0	2.17	86.50	39.8	2.14	85.15	37.8	2.59	98.09
June	40.4	2.14	86.26	40.3	2.15	86.63	38.1	2.60	98.93
July	40.8	2.11	85.91	40.2	2.16	86.60	37.6	2.61	98.04
August	40.1	2.12	85.02	40.3	2.14	86.17	37.0	2.62	96.94
September	40.0	2.12	84.73	40.4	2.17	87.59	38.0	2.66	100.82
October	41.1	2.17	89.38	41.0	2.18	89.36	38.0	2.67	101.60
November	40.1	2.16	86.64	40.3	2.19	88.28	38.3	2.68	102.80
December	39.4	2.18	86.07	39.0	2.19	85.59	37.4	2.70	101.00
1966 - January	38.9	2.21	85.90	39.2	2.19	86.04	38.4	2.71	103.86
February	39.5	2.21	87.17	40.3	2.20	88.71	38.4	2.71	104.10
March	39.1	2.22	86.90	39.4	2.23	87.72	37.8	2.73	103.16
April	39.3	2.25	88.51	39.6	2.26	89.65	37.9	2.76	104.59
May	39.4	2.29	90.36	39.7	2.26	89.64	37.7	2.75	103.75
June	39.9	2.27	90.57	40.6	2.26	91.76	37.2	2.74	101.78
July	41.0	2.28	93.62	40.6	2.25	91.25	37.7	2.78	104.59
August	40.0	2.28	91.19	39.8	2.24	89.00	37.5	2.80	104.94
September	40.3	2.30	92.94	40.4	2.28	92.18	37.7	2.83	106.65
October	40.9	2.35	96.15	40.3	2.33	93.95	37.5	2.85	106.96
November	40.1	2.36	94.69	39.6	2.34	92.69	38.0	2.88	109.35
December	39.0	2.39	93.06	38.8	2.37	92.03	36.5	2.91	106.14

(1) Table will be completed in subsequent publications as data become available.

(2) Subject to revision.

TABLE 6A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, for Urban Areas(1)

Year and month	Halifax			Montreal			Quebec			Shawinigan		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1957												
1958												
1959												
1960												
1961	40.5	1.71	69.25	40.8	1.69	68.76	40.9	1.56	63.91	41.0	1.98	81.20
1962	40.5	1.75	71.10	40.9	1.74	71.17	40.3	1.63	65.86	40.9	2.01	82.50
1963	40.5	1.82	73.72	40.8	1.79	73.00	40.9	1.73	70.71	41.3	2.13	87.94
1964	41.1	1.91	78.74	41.1	1.85	76.10	40.7	1.79	72.84	41.5	2.13	88.60
1965(2)	40.5	1.97	80.54	41.2	1.93	79.34	40.5	1.88	76.45	41.3	2.20	90.95
1963 - Jan.	39.8	1.79	71.17	41.1	1.76	72.10	40.2	1.67	67.22	40.9	1.95	79.83
Feb.	39.5	1.81	71.48	41.1	1.76	72.45	40.2	1.68	67.60	41.3	2.10	86.52
Mar.	40.6	1.81	73.59	41.2	1.76	72.68	40.3	1.70	68.47	41.4	2.11	87.37
Apr.	42.0	1.83	76.85	41.1	1.78	73.04	41.1	1.73	71.42	41.4	2.16	89.32
May	41.5	1.83	76.05	41.1	1.79	73.58	41.9	1.76	73.80	42.5	2.17	92.38
June	41.1	1.81	74.60	40.4	1.80	72.87	40.7	1.75	71.39	41.7	2.15	89.79
July	41.0	1.82	74.46	40.5	1.80	72.79	41.3	1.75	72.29	41.9	2.15	90.05
Aug.	40.4	1.80	72.83	41.4	1.79	73.89	41.9	1.73	72.37	40.5	2.11	85.22
Sept.	40.8	1.81	73.79	41.6	1.80	74.72	42.0	1.73	72.54	42.6	2.14	90.98
Oct.	41.1	1.83	75.08	41.7	1.80	72.23	41.6	1.72	71.68	42.2	2.13	89.79
Nov.	41.4	1.84	76.20	41.4	1.81	74.70	41.7	1.73	72.21	41.4	2.13	88.12
Dec.	36.9	1.86	68.87	37.0	1.83	67.71	37.9	1.76	66.79	38.1	2.19	83.39
1964 - Jan.	39.7	1.87	74.20	41.5	1.81	75.04	41.2	1.72	70.63	42.3	2.10	88.53
Feb.	41.4	1.88	78.02	41.4	1.82	75.28	41.1	1.72	70.54	42.2	2.08	87.70
Mar.	41.5	1.87	77.75	40.5	1.84	74.26	40.0	1.73	69.15	41.1	2.12	86.98
Apr.	40.5	1.88	76.12	41.0	1.84	75.53	40.9	1.79	73.03	42.3	2.13	90.09
May	41.5	1.92	79.91	41.5	1.85	76.72	40.7	1.78	72.60	43.4	2.14	92.70
June	40.5	1.88	76.11	40.8	1.86	76.09	40.8	1.84	75.29	43.0	2.16	92.93
July	42.0	1.96	82.23	41.0	1.86	75.97	40.5	1.80	72.69	40.8	2.11	85.85
Aug.	41.2	1.95	80.22	42.0	1.86	78.09	41.1	1.80	77.95	41.6	2.12	88.17
Sept.	41.2	1.92	79.26	42.2	1.87	78.86	41.1	1.81	74.43	41.6	2.16	89.64
Oct.	41.5	1.94	80.78	42.2	1.86	78.30	41.2	1.81	74.69	40.9	2.16	88.14
Nov.	42.4	1.98	84.11	41.9	1.86	77.93	40.9	1.82	74.46	41.5	2.16	89.91
Dec.	40.2	1.91	76.89	37.7	1.88	70.80	38.6	1.86	72.03	37.8	2.18	82.29
1965 - Jan.	40.4	1.92	77.67	41.3	1.89	77.85	40.4	1.82	73.28	41.2	2.15	88.69
Feb.	40.7	1.91	77.49	41.4	1.89	78.26	39.4	1.84	72.65	41.1	2.14	88.08
Mar.	41.2	1.97	81.38	41.6	1.89	78.90	41.0	1.86	76.28	41.2	2.17	89.31
Apr.	40.9	1.98	81.00	41.2	1.90	78.33	40.3	1.89	76.29	40.6	2.17	88.22
May	42.0	1.95	81.73	41.0	1.91	78.38	40.3	1.92	77.35	41.2	2.19	90.39
June	39.6	1.95	79.96	40.4	1.93	78.49	39.7	1.89	76.78	41.2	2.20	92.74
July	39.8	1.98	83.09	41.1	1.92	78.47	41.5	1.87	77.45	41.5	2.19	90.51
Aug.	39.9	2.01	84.12	41.7	1.94	81.19	40.8	1.89	78.09	41.5	2.18	89.87
Sept.	40.5	1.96	79.09	42.2	1.95	81.03	41.1	1.89	78.09	41.7	2.21	91.41
Oct.	41.1	1.98	81.52	42.2	1.96	82.70	41.3	1.91	78.61	41.1	2.20	90.69
Nov.	40.6	1.98	80.44	41.7	1.96	81.77	41.3	1.92	79.52	41.9	2.28	95.62
Dec.	39.2	2.02	79.03	38.9	1.97	76.68	38.4	1.90	73.04	41.9	2.29	95.90
1966 - Jan.	41.1	2.08	85.42	41.2	1.99	81.69	39.5	1.96	77.55	42.1	2.25	94.86
Feb.	40.7	2.07	84.43	41.8	2.00	83.47	40.5	1.96	79.58	42.5	2.30	97.82
Mar.	42.3	2.08	87.88	42.7	2.02	86.08	41.1	2.01	82.66	43.3	2.33	100.95
Apr.	42.1	2.07	87.17	41.6	2.03	84.35	41.1	2.03	83.49	43.1	2.28	98.24
May	41.5	2.07	85.80	41.3	2.04	84.12	41.0	2.03	83.41	42.9	2.32	99.41
June	41.2	2.05	84.40	40.7	2.05	83.59	40.6	2.01	81.72	42.2	2.33	98.46
July	40.8	2.07	84.37	40.7	2.05	83.18	40.4	2.02	81.63	42.6	2.33	99.52
Aug.	40.8	2.03	82.91	41.9	2.07	86.47	40.5	2.03	82.36	42.8	2.33	99.72
Sept.	40.8	2.07	84.61	41.8	2.09	87.22	40.5	2.04	82.62	41.8	2.36	98.56
Oct.	40.8	2.09	85.49	41.6	2.09	86.99	40.8	2.07	84.31	42.6	2.39	101.98
Nov.	40.8	2.10	85.60	41.5	2.10	87.00	40.5	2.08	84.08	41.8	2.40	100.33
Dec.	39.4	2.10	82.64	37.8	2.09	79.15	37.6	2.03	76.35	41.0	2.39	98.12

(1) Table will be completed in subsequent publications as data become available.

(2) Subject to revision.

(3) A number of clerical errors in this table have now been corrected. The relevant figures are from June 1965 to October 1965.

TABLE 6A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, for Urban Areas(1) - Continued

Year and month	Sherbrooke			Trois Rivières			Ottawa-Hull			Brantford		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1957												
1958												
1959												
1960												
1961	43.3	1.42	61.63	41.6	1.80	74.88	40.4	1.95	78.92	39.6	1.76	69.69
1962	43.2	1.49	64.34	42.0	1.82	76.60	40.3	2.01	81.22	39.9	1.78	71.12
1963	43.6	1.54	67.18	41.8	1.87	77.99	40.4	2.08	84.17	40.4	1.90	76.89
1964	44.2	1.60	70.78	42.1	1.92	81.00	40.8	2.15	87.59	40.4	1.97	79.63
1965(2)	43.7	1.68	73.84	41.6	1.97	82.44	40.7	2.24	90.99	40.2	2.17	87.62
1963 - Jan.	43.9	1.54	67.59	41.2	1.81	74.51	39.9	2.05	81.62	40.1	1.89	75.68
Feb.	43.6	1.51	65.73	41.0	1.82	74.55	40.1	2.05	82.15	41.6	1.94	80.60
Mar.	43.5	1.52	66.05	41.5	1.82	75.48	39.8	2.06	81.94	40.3	1.91	77.06
Apr.	43.5	1.54	66.92	41.1	1.87	76.82	40.1	2.06	82.41	40.8	1.94	79.29
May	44.2	1.55	68.33	41.6	1.87	77.77	40.4	2.07	83.41	40.2	1.92	77.17
June	43.3	1.56	67.46	42.7	1.88	80.23	40.6	2.08	84.66	40.7	1.90	77.23
July	43.1	1.53	66.14	41.7	1.87	78.05	40.3	2.07	83.63	40.6	1.90	77.27
Aug.	44.0	1.53	67.40	42.9	1.87	80.34	40.6	2.09	84.84	41.3	1.81	74.91
Sept.	45.2	1.55	70.06	43.1	1.86	80.36	41.0	2.08	86.21	40.3	1.87	75.48
Oct.	44.2	1.54	68.21	43.4	1.87	80.95	40.9	2.10	85.72	40.6	1.91	77.42
Nov.	44.1	1.54	67.98	43.7	1.87	81.58	41.3	2.12	87.80	40.4	1.91	77.28
Dec.	41.2	1.56	64.10	37.6	1.98	74.48	39.3	2.16	85.15	37.6	1.95	73.30
1964 - Jan.	44.5	1.57	69.71	42.3	1.86	78.60	40.6	2.09	86.31	40.5	1.97	79.93
Feb.	44.4	1.59	70.38	42.8	1.87	79.93	40.8	2.12	86.60	40.5	1.96	79.61
Mar.	43.6	1.59	69.13	41.7	1.89	79.04	40.4	2.12	85.63	40.3	1.96	78.89
Apr.	45.0	1.59	71.43	43.5	1.92	83.45	40.8	2.12	86.73	40.7	1.98	80.43
May	44.5	1.58	70.24	43.6	1.93	84.19	40.9	2.12	86.68	40.9	1.99	81.30
June	43.9	1.64	72.05	42.2	1.97	83.03	40.9	2.12	86.68	40.5	1.97	79.56
July	44.4	1.60	71.17	42.3	1.92	81.22	41.0	2.12	87.14	40.5	1.93	78.18
Aug.	44.9	1.59	71.47	42.5	1.92	81.85	40.5	2.16	87.58	40.2	1.92	77.37
Sept.	45.2	1.61	72.58	43.1	1.94	83.65	40.7	2.17	88.19	41.2	1.95	80.19
Oct.	44.7	1.62	72.66	41.6	1.94	80.78	41.3	2.19	90.44	41.7	1.99	82.78
Nov.	45.0	1.62	73.10	41.9	1.95	81.44	41.2	2.20	90.56	40.6	2.00	81.21
Dec.	40.6	1.61	65.29	37.5	1.98	74.34	40.1	2.20	88.32	37.6	2.02	76.07
1965 - Jan.	43.3	1.63	70.37	42.4	1.91	80.95	40.4	2.19	88.51	40.1	2.05	82.04
Feb.	43.5	1.64	71.44	41.1	1.91	78.58	40.3	2.19	88.42	40.2	2.17	87.22
Mar.	44.1	1.65	72.82	41.1	1.90	77.89	41.0	2.19	89.81	40.9	2.22	90.65
Apr.	43.6	1.68	73.23	41.7	1.92	80.05	40.2	2.19	88.08	40.7	2.18	88.76
May	43.6	1.68	73.27	41.9	1.94	81.30	40.4	2.21	89.30	40.4	2.18	88.23
June	42.3	1.68	72.63	41.5	1.96	82.66	40.8	2.22	90.65	40.4	2.18	89.26
July	43.8	1.68	74.11	40.9	1.95	81.40	40.3	2.22	90.40	40.2	2.18	88.66
Aug.	43.7	1.69	74.88	42.0	1.99	85.31	41.4	2.28	92.17	40.2	2.12	85.34
Sept.	44.2	1.69	75.93	41.7	2.01	85.60	41.5	2.30	93.50	40.0	2.15	85.89
Oct.	45.0	1.71	76.96	41.6	2.01	84.98	40.9	2.29	94.75	40.5	2.21	89.53
Nov.	45.4	1.73	78.28	42.8	2.02	86.47	41.1	2.29	94.30	40.2	2.21	88.90
Dec.	42.1	1.72	72.16	40.7	2.07	84.06	40.2	2.29	91.95	38.9	2.23	86.92
1966 - Jan.	44.2	1.76	77.73	42.4	2.07	87.61	40.0	2.30	92.21	40.2	2.25	90.39
Feb.	44.2	1.76	77.79	42.4	2.14	90.91	40.2	2.32	93.18	40.1	2.25	90.34
Mar.	43.8	1.77	77.80	43.0	2.14	92.09	40.2	2.32	93.40	40.6	2.27	92.31
Apr.	44.9	1.83	82.06	41.9	2.19	91.82	40.5	2.33	94.30	41.0	2.32	95.27
May	43.3	1.86	80.62	42.8	2.18	93.36	40.2	2.36	95.03	39.4	2.28	89.83
June	41.9	1.87	78.37	41.7	2.25	93.61	40.3	2.36	95.14	40.0	2.24	89.66
July	43.4	1.86	80.85	42.0	2.21	92.75	40.7	2.35	95.93	40.3	2.28	91.90
Aug.	44.3	1.83	81.21	42.8	2.20	93.97	40.4	2.40	96.78	40.0	2.24	89.48
Sept.	44.0	1.85	81.15	43.0	2.21	95.29	41.1	2.39	98.00	40.0	2.27	91.08
Oct.	44.2	1.84	81.44	43.1	2.19	94.56	40.7	2.42	98.45	40.3	2.34	94.50
Nov.	43.7	1.83	80.10	42.6	2.26	96.25	40.4	2.41	97.39	39.6	2.33	92.47
Dec.	41.3	1.83	75.39	41.8	2.25	94.10	40.3	2.44	98.43	38.1	2.37	90.57

(1) Table will be completed in subsequent publications as data become available.
 (2) Subject to revision.

TABLE 6A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, for Urban Areas(1) - Continued

Year and month	Hamilton			Kitchener			London			Oshawa		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1957												
1958												
1959												
1960												
1961	40.3	2.21	88.86	41.0	1.66	68.13	40.0	1.79	71.61	40.7	2.30	93.60
1962	40.3	2.26	90.84	41.2	1.69	69.68	39.9	1.86	74.08	42.3	2.41	102.20
1963	40.1	2.31	92.78	41.1	1.75	71.13	40.0	1.93	77.02	42.8	2.52	109.62
1964	40.6	2.39	97.08	41.1	1.82	74.80	40.6	2.01	81.44	42.2	2.60	108.01
1965(2)	37.4	2.52	101.71	41.4	1.91	78.97	39.8	2.09	83.42	43.5	2.83	123.04
1963 - Jan.	40.3	2.29	92.44	41.5	1.72	71.44	39.6	1.89	74.90	44.3	2.53	112.11
Feb.	40.1	2.29	91.96	41.3	1.72	71.27	40.0	1.90	75.96	41.4	2.45	101.44
Mar.	39.9	2.30	91.59	41.7	1.74	72.36	40.1	1.92	76.84	44.2	2.53	111.88
Apr.	40.8	2.33	94.88	41.4	1.75	72.34	39.9	1.92	76.36	44.7	2.56	112.78
May	40.7	2.33	94.81	41.3	1.75	72.20	40.3	1.93	77.96	43.9	2.54	111.41
June	40.2	2.30	92.61	41.3	1.74	71.98	40.9	1.93	78.87	41.8	2.48	103.78
July	40.3	2.29	92.49	40.9	1.74	71.23	40.5	1.93	78.17	40.8	2.42	98.86
Aug.	40.1	2.32	93.04	41.3	1.74	71.69	40.3	1.93	77.82	40.3	2.42	97.46
Sept.	40.3	2.32	93.43	41.7	1.76	73.62	40.4	1.94	78.52	41.8	2.48	103.35
Oct.	39.7	2.30	91.51	41.7	1.77	73.78	41.0	1.94	79.51	43.0	2.52	108.54
Nov.	40.3	2.31	93.17	41.8	1.77	73.97	40.9	1.94	79.33	46.4	2.66	123.56
Dec.	38.7	2.36	91.41	37.1	1.75	64.86	35.8	1.94	69.42	39.9	2.55	101.99
1964 - Jan.	40.8	2.36	96.37	41.6	1.89	74.33	40.2	1.98	79.52	45.3	2.65	120.10
Feb.	40.8	2.36	96.54	41.5	1.80	74.49	40.3	1.98	79.66	43.3	2.62	113.55
Mar.	40.6	2.38	96.55	41.2	1.81	74.53	39.8	1.98	78.74	41.9	2.58	107.86
Apr.	40.4	2.38	96.04	41.2	1.81	74.67	40.8	2.01	82.07	42.9	2.61	112.00
May	41.2	2.40	98.88	40.8	1.82	74.22	41.3	2.02	83.41	41.9	2.59	108.39
June	40.7	2.38	96.98	41.1	1.82	74.88	41.7	2.02	84.14	41.8	2.60	108.56
July	40.5	2.39	96.66	40.6	1.82	74.02	41.1	2.00	82.26	41.0	2.46	101.13
Aug.	40.4	2.40	96.87	41.3	1.82	75.24	41.0	2.02	82.72	41.0	2.62	107.52
Sept.	41.4	2.41	99.90	41.5	1.84	76.27	41.3	2.02	83.47	43.9	2.65	116.31
Oct.	40.8	2.40	97.95	41.5	1.84	76.18	40.9	2.03	82.94	39.4	2.41	94.86
Nov.	41.0	2.41	98.71	41.8	1.85	77.11	40.5	2.02	81.69	38.5	2.53	97.27
Dec.	38.5	2.42	93.25	38.8	1.84	71.58	37.8	2.00	75.77	43.4	2.64	114.58
1965 - Jan.	40.5	2.47	100.30	41.6	1.87	77.57	39.2	2.03	79.77	46.9	2.87	134.68
Feb.	40.0	2.48	99.15	41.0	1.88	77.00	38.8	2.06	80.19	42.7	2.80	119.78
Mar.	40.4	2.49	100.63	41.5	1.89	78.34	40.1	2.06	82.85	45.7	2.85	130.07
Apr.	40.9	2.51	102.85	41.2	1.89	78.04	39.8	2.07	82.26	45.0	2.84	127.81
May	40.7	2.51	102.01	41.0	1.90	77.71	40.4	2.07	83.41	43.5	2.79	121.45
June	40.7	2.50	101.99	42.3	1.90	80.33	40.2	2.07	83.66	42.2	2.80	118.27
July	40.3	2.50	100.84	41.4	1.90	78.90	39.7	2.09	83.88	42.3	2.82	119.34
Aug.	40.2	2.55	102.67	41.8	1.90	79.55	40.2	2.10	85.19	42.5	2.79	119.08
Sept.	40.3	2.54	102.13	41.7	1.94	80.74	40.8	2.12	87.26	40.9	2.76	112.90
Oct.	40.5	2.55	102.65	41.7	1.95	81.28	40.5	2.14	87.45	43.4	2.85	124.60
Nov.	40.5	2.55	103.37	41.6	1.95	81.29	39.8	2.13	84.58	44.9	2.93	131.69
Dec.	39.5	2.58	101.87	39.7	1.94	76.90	38.2	2.11	80.52	41.5	2.82	116.85
1966 - Jan.	40.1	2.58	103.46	41.2	1.98	81.80	40.2	2.16	86.79	41.4	2.84	117.48
Feb.	40.7	2.59	105.35	40.9	1.99	81.21	40.3	2.16	86.78	42.4	2.88	121.96
Mar.	40.5	2.60	105.19	41.1	2.00	82.15	40.6	2.18	88.51	40.8	2.82	115.06
Apr.	40.4	2.63	106.08	40.6	2.01	81.76	40.7	2.20	89.65	40.2	2.84	113.87
May	41.0	2.63	107.84	40.6	2.01	81.49	40.3	2.19	88.48	40.4	2.84	114.75
June	40.3	2.61	105.36	41.0	2.02	82.81	40.8	2.21	90.00	38.9	2.87	111.50
July	40.5	2.63	106.46	40.4	2.03	81.91	39.6	2.20	87.10	38.7	2.84	109.97
Aug.	40.2	2.61	104.97	41.1	2.05	84.09	40.0	2.22	88.83	40.3	2.81	113.27
Sept.	40.2	2.67	107.30	41.5	2.08	86.27	38.4	2.25	86.41	42.1	2.94	123.86
Oct.	40.2	2.69	108.22	40.8	2.07	84.46	40.7	2.27	92.29	42.2	2.96	125.16
Nov.	40.0	2.70	107.94	40.7	2.08	84.70	40.6	2.27	92.06	40.7	2.95	120.20
Dec.	38.9	2.70	104.99	35.9	2.06	74.11	38.3	2.24	83.54	30.1	2.54	85.83

(1) Table will be completed in subsequent publications as data become available.

(2) Subject to revision.

TABLE 6A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, for Urban Areas(1) - Continued

Year and month	Peterborough			St. Catharines			Toronto			Windsor		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1957												
1958												
1959												
1960												
1961	40.5	2.21	89.54	39.9	2.17	86.70	40.6	1.87	75.92	40.0	2.22	88.91
1962	40.9	2.30	93.99	40.9	2.27	92.88	40.7	1.92	78.37	41.0	2.30	94.35
1963	41.0	2.38	97.59	41.1	2.38	97.89	40.8	1.99	81.40	42.5	2.41	102.28
1964	41.1	2.44	100.05	42.0	2.51	105.56	41.1	2.07	85.15	42.7	2.52	107.68
1965(2)	40.8	2.53	103.74	42.2	2.72	114.66	40.9	2.16	88.18	42.1	2.67	112.56
1963 - Jan.	40.7	2.34	95.16	41.5	2.41	100.08	40.9	1.98	80.78	40.4	2.34	94.53
Feb.	40.8	2.36	96.16	41.4	2.38	98.32	40.7	1.97	80.34	40.2	2.34	94.10
Mar.	40.2	2.34	93.86	41.0	2.39	97.94	40.6	1.97	80.27	42.3	2.37	100.25
Apr.	40.6	2.35	95.50	41.8	2.40	100.45	40.9	2.00	81.89	43.2	2.42	104.46
May	41.3	2.38	98.27	42.3	2.42	102.15	41.2	2.01	82.82	43.4	2.41	104.49
June	41.3	2.36	97.46	40.5	2.36	95.59	41.1	1.99	81.77	41.7	2.34	97.53
July	41.1	2.37	97.42	40.9	2.28	93.27	40.8	1.98	80.84	42.4	2.27	96.26
Aug.	40.9	2.37	97.00	41.1	2.23	91.65	40.9	1.99	81.43	41.9	2.36	98.77
Sept.	42.1	2.43	102.16	41.8	2.30	95.91	41.5	1.99	82.77	42.5	2.39	101.57
Oct.	41.6	2.41	100.23	40.9	2.38	97.37	41.4	2.00	82.96	44.3	2.47	109.36
Nov.	41.3	2.41	99.64	42.2	2.49	105.22	41.6	2.01	83.63	45.4	2.53	114.97
Dec.	39.9	2.43	97.37	38.1	2.51	95.73	38.0	2.03	77.04	42.0	2.54	106.66
1964 - Jan.	40.5	2.40	96.98	42.8	2.52	108.05	40.9	2.04	83.46	42.5	2.46	104.57
Feb.	40.8	2.39	97.75	41.9	2.50	104.79	41.1	2.05	84.22	41.1	2.44	100.24
Mar.	40.4	2.37	95.86	40.8	2.46	100.26	40.9	2.06	84.16	41.6	2.46	102.20
Apr.	41.2	2.42	99.62	42.0	2.51	105.32	41.2	2.07	85.11	43.6	2.50	109.13
May	42.0	2.42	101.54	42.3	2.53	106.87	41.4	2.08	86.32	44.2	2.54	112.25
June	41.5	2.43	100.73	41.4	2.50	103.26	41.6	2.09	86.77	43.4	2.51	109.11
July	40.4	2.44	98.76	40.8	2.58	105.34	41.4	2.06	84.94	40.9	2.56	104.72
Aug.	41.3	2.45	101.03	43.3	2.45	105.91	41.6	2.09	86.67	44.3	2.57	113.99
Sept.	41.5	2.48	102.76	42.1	2.46	103.55	41.8	2.09	87.55	45.4	2.63	119.60
Oct.	41.4	2.48	102.66	40.7	2.41	98.31	41.8	2.08	87.01	45.2	2.61	118.07
Nov.	41.2	2.48	102.01	41.3	2.50	103.42	40.9	2.07	84.81	40.8	2.49	101.56
Dec.	40.3	2.49	100.20	44.3	2.73	121.14	38.5	2.09	80.39	38.3	2.48	95.08
1965 - Jan.	40.4	2.48	100.20	43.2	2.72	117.68	40.8	2.13	86.74	34.0	2.45	83.24
Feb.	39.7	2.48	98.26	43.2	2.74	118.45	39.9	2.12	84.41	34.8	2.53	88.33
Mar.	40.9	2.51	102.38	44.0	2.76	121.15	41.0	2.14	87.90	46.8	2.82	131.75
Apr.	40.7	2.51	102.07	43.9	2.76	121.18	41.1	2.15	88.43	45.8	2.70	123.65
May	41.0	2.52	103.24	44.1	2.77	122.02	40.9	2.16	88.28	43.6	2.68	116.61
June	40.6	2.52	103.64	41.6	2.71	112.89	41.4	2.15	89.01	45.2	2.69	121.36
July	40.4	2.53	103.02	41.3	2.61	107.34	40.9	2.13	86.32	39.3	2.66	104.60
Aug.	40.7	2.52	103.48	40.5	2.65	107.04	41.2	2.13	87.38	40.9	2.65	108.38
Sept.	41.3	2.56	107.42	41.7	2.63	110.16	41.4	2.17	89.81	45.8	2.69	123.24
Oct.	41.0	2.58	108.30	40.7	2.73	110.98	41.6	2.19	91.78	43.0	2.71	116.52
Nov.	41.6	2.58	107.28	42.8	2.77	118.64	41.6	2.19	91.12	42.9	2.75	118.10
Dec.	40.9	2.58	105.57	39.3	2.76	108.42	39.5	2.20	86.98	42.5	2.70	114.90
1966 - Jan.	41.3	2.62	108.10	42.0	2.83	118.76	40.8	2.22	90.64	41.6	2.79	116.03
Feb.	41.1	2.62	107.71	42.2	2.81	118.59	41.5	2.25	93.32	40.9	2.78	113.62
Mar.	40.9	2.64	108.18	41.0	2.77	113.79	41.3	2.26	93.48	41.7	2.81	117.81
Apr.	41.2	2.66	109.40	40.7	2.78	113.06	41.1	2.28	93.59	42.5	2.85	120.84
May	41.1	2.65	109.17	40.4	2.80	113.01	40.7	2.27	92.19	41.7	2.82	117.45
June	40.8	2.66	108.42	39.9	2.77	110.52	40.5	2.27	92.32	39.6	2.80	111.02
July	41.1	2.65	108.98	40.6	2.80	113.69	40.3	2.27	91.73	41.5	2.74	113.83
Aug.	40.7	2.64	107.27	39.6	2.75	108.79	41.1	2.29	94.21	43.7	2.82	123.44
Sept.	41.5	2.66	110.58	40.4	2.72	109.73	41.5	2.32	96.48	42.4	2.82	119.45
Oct.	41.9	2.67	111.78	41.0	2.81	115.39	41.6	2.34	97.06	43.6	2.85	124.17
Nov.	41.4	2.72	112.46	40.2	2.85	114.36	41.1	2.34	96.25	43.0	2.88	123.89
Dec.	40.7	2.71	110.10	33.9	2.79	94.69	39.3	2.34	91.99	43.5	2.85	123.87

(1) Table will be completed in subsequent publications as data become available.
 (2) Subject to revision.

TABLE 6A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, for Urban Areas(1) - Concluded

Year and month	Winnipeg			Calgary			Edmonton			Vancouver		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars	dollars	number	dollars	dollars	number	dollars	dollars	number	dollars	dollars
1957												
1958												
1959												
1960												
1961	39.8	1.65	65.79	39.6	2.04	80.76	39.9	1.96	78.43	37.4	2.18	81.62
1962	39.7	1.69	67.11	39.9	2.06	82.21	39.8	1.99	79.31	37.6	2.22	83.63
1963	39.9	1.73	68.97	39.5	2.11	83.48	39.6	2.01	79.46	37.9	2.31	87.45
1964	40.2	1.76	70.94	40.4	2.18	88.11	39.8	2.05	81.68	37.8	2.40	90.91
1965(2)	39.9	1.82	73.28	39.3	2.26	90.67	40.1	2.10	84.57	37.8	2.55	96.54
1963 - Jan.	39.3	1.69	66.67	38.1	2.06	78.70	39.5	1.98	78.25	37.8	2.28	86.12
Feb.	39.6	1.70	67.08	39.2	2.10	82.19	39.9	2.00	79.67	38.4	2.29	87.91
Mar.	39.9	1.70	67.92	38.7	2.10	81.00	39.7	2.01	79.61	39.0	2.28	88.89
Apr.	40.0	1.73	69.10	38.1	2.12	80.85	39.8	2.01	79.75	38.2	2.30	87.83
May	40.1	1.73	69.47	39.3	2.12	83.38	39.3	2.00	78.64	38.5	2.30	88.52
June	40.5	1.73	70.17	40.7	2.13	86.61	40.0	2.02	80.78	38.5	2.31	89.02
July	40.1	1.75	70.36	39.2	2.11	82.72	39.3	2.01	78.95	37.7	2.31	87.01
Aug.	40.6	1.74	70.47	40.2	2.11	84.76	40.4	1.99	80.24	37.6	2.29	86.07
Sept.	40.5	1.73	70.05	40.6	2.12	86.00	39.8	2.01	79.97	37.4	2.32	86.65
Oct.	40.7	1.74	70.67	40.9	2.11	86.53	39.8	2.02	80.64	37.9	2.32	88.15
Nov.	40.4	1.74	70.41	40.3	2.11	85.15	39.9	2.02	80.46	38.3	2.34	89.78
Dec.	36.8	1.76	64.63	38.6	2.16	83.35	37.4	2.04	76.33	35.6	2.34	83.34
1964 - Jan.	40.3	1.74	70.35	39.6	2.15	85.06	39.7	2.01	79.87	37.9	2.34	88.59
Feb.	40.8	1.75	71.25	39.4	2.13	83.90	39.7	2.02	80.25	38.3	2.34	89.47
Mar.	39.8	1.76	70.12	39.6	2.16	85.37	39.4	2.04	80.48	38.3	2.36	90.31
Apr.	40.1	1.75	70.25	40.0	2.19	87.78	39.9	2.04	81.34	38.3	2.36	90.53
May	40.0	1.77	70.63	41.1	2.20	90.38	40.1	2.06	82.51	38.9	2.37	92.13
June	40.1	1.76	70.63	40.5	2.16	87.68	39.9	2.05	81.86	38.4	2.41	92.42
July	40.6	1.77	71.99	40.2	2.17	87.40	40.0	2.04	81.74	36.7	2.41	88.45
Aug.	40.5	1.76	71.34	40.7	2.18	88.89	40.4	2.06	83.10	37.3	2.41	89.66
Sept.	40.6	1.77	71.93	41.1	2.18	89.66	39.7	2.08	82.39	38.0	2.42	92.15
Oct.	40.6	1.78	72.33	41.5	2.21	91.66	40.4	2.07	83.44	38.1	2.46	93.68
Nov.	40.2	1.78	71.50	41.5	2.22	92.00	40.3	2.07	83.22	38.0	2.46	93.61
Dec.	38.6	1.78	68.76	38.9	2.24	87.13	38.6	2.06	79.64	36.1	2.48	89.66
1965 - Jan.	40.0	1.78	71.16	40.3	2.22	89.57	40.2	2.06	82.73	38.3	2.49	95.52
Feb.	40.2	1.78	71.47	40.8	2.21	90.13	40.1	2.05	82.35	38.2	2.50	95.26
Mar.	40.0	1.79	71.67	39.8	2.22	88.41	40.3	2.05	82.46	37.9	2.50	94.74
Apr.	39.7	1.81	71.76	39.4	2.23	87.87	40.4	2.07	83.69	38.1	2.51	95.48
May	40.4	1.81	73.15	39.7	2.26	89.64	40.2	2.10	84.31	38.1	2.53	96.29
June	39.7	1.83	73.73	38.0	2.24	90.48	39.5	2.11	85.38	37.4	2.53	97.06
July	39.8	1.83	73.72	38.7	2.28	91.34	40.3	2.11	85.33	37.2	2.54	95.25
Aug.	40.2	1.84	74.67	39.0	2.28	91.56	40.2	2.10	84.06	37.1	2.55	95.49
Sept.	39.6	1.86	75.80	39.0	2.28	91.90	40.0	2.13	86.24	37.6	2.58	97.78
Oct.	39.9	1.86	75.92	39.7	2.28	93.78	41.2	2.15	87.53	37.5	2.60	98.62
Nov.	40.3	1.85	74.62	38.5	2.31	92.55	40.1	2.15	86.50	38.2	2.60	99.39
Dec.	38.9	1.84	71.72	39.1	2.32	90.86	39.0	2.16	84.26	37.4	2.61	97.60
1966 - Jan.	39.9	1.85	73.90	38.9	2.29	89.14	39.4	2.17	85.39	38.2	2.63	100.30
Feb.	39.8	1.85	73.81	40.0	2.31	92.27	40.3	2.17	87.55	38.1	2.64	100.44
Mar.	39.3	1.81	71.07	39.1	2.36	92.06	39.4	2.19	86.40	37.8	2.65	100.24
Apr.	40.0	1.87	74.62	39.1	2.35	92.14	39.9	2.20	87.88	37.9	2.68	101.58
May	40.1	1.91	76.37	39.2	2.36	92.43	40.2	2.21	88.97	37.9	2.68	101.57
June	40.0	1.92	76.93	41.4	2.37	98.02	40.3	2.22	89.47	37.1	2.67	99.01
July	40.6	1.92	77.85	40.9	2.38	97.39	40.1	2.20	88.11	37.4	2.70	100.76
Aug.	40.1	1.93	77.24	39.8	2.38	94.79	39.6	2.18	86.47	37.4	2.70	101.01
Sept.	40.4	1.95	78.77	40.7	2.42	98.77	40.3	2.23	90.01	37.5	2.73	102.57
Oct.	40.2	1.99	79.75	41.1	2.43	99.72	39.9	2.27	90.56	37.4	2.75	103.02
Nov.	39.4	2.00	78.62	40.4	2.46	99.37	39.5	2.28	90.16	37.9	2.77	105.02
Dec.	37.8	1.99	75.34	39.2	2.47	96.61	37.7	2.31	87.17	36.2	2.77	100.48

(1) Table will be completed in subsequent publications as data become available.

(2) Subject to revision.

TABLE 7. Index Numbers (1961=100) of Average Hourly Earnings in Total Manufacturing, Durable Goods, Non-durable Goods and Electrical Industrial Equipment, for Canada, 1957-66(1)

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average
Manufacturing													
1957													
1958													
1959													
1960													
1961	98.9	99.5	100.0	100.0	100.5	100.0	99.5	99.5	99.5	100.0	100.5	102.1	100.0
1962	101.6	102.2	102.2	103.3	103.3	103.3	102.7	101.6	102.7	103.3	103.8	106.0	102.7
1963	105.5	105.5	105.5	106.6	106.6	106.6	105.5	105.5	106.6	107.1	108.2	109.8	106.6
1964	108.7	108.7	109.8	109.8	110.4	110.4	109.8	110.4	110.9	110.9	111.5	113.7	110.4
1965	113.7	113.7	115.3	115.8	115.3	115.3	114.2	114.2	116.4	117.5	118.0	119.1	115.7(2)
1966	119.7	120.2	121.3	121.9	121.9	121.9	121.8	122.4	124.0	125.1	126.2	126.2	122.7(2)
Durable goods													
1957													
1958													
1959													
1960													
1961	99.0	99.5	100.0	100.0	100.5	100.0	99.5	99.5	100.0	100.5	100.5	101.5	100.0
1962	101.5	101.5	102.0	102.5	103.0	102.5	102.0	102.0	103.0	103.0	104.0	104.5	102.5
1963	105.0	105.0	105.0	106.5	106.5	106.0	104.5	105.5	106.5	107.0	108.0	108.5	106.0
1964	108.5	108.5	109.0	109.5	110.0	110.0	109.5	111.0	112.0	110.5	111.0	112.0	110.0
1965	113.0	113.0	115.0	115.5	115.0	114.5	114.0	114.5	116.0	117.5	118.0	117.0	115.3(2)
1966	118.5	119.5	120.0	120.5	120.5	120.5	120.5	121.5	123.5	124.5	124.5	123.5	121.5(2)
Non-durable goods													
1957													
1958													
1959													
1960													
1961	98.8	98.8	100.0	100.6	100.6	100.0	99.4	98.8	99.4	100.0	100.6	103.0	100.0
1962	101.2	101.8	101.8	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	100.6	101.8	102.4	103.0	106.5	102.4
1963	104.1	104.7	104.7	105.9	105.9	105.9	105.3	104.7	105.3	105.9	106.5	110.7	105.9
1964	107.7	107.7	109.5	109.5	109.5	109.5	108.9	108.9	109.5	110.1	110.7	113.6	109.5
1965	111.8	112.4	112.4	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.0	114.8	115.4	116.0	118.9	114.1(2)
1966	118.3	118.9	120.1	120.7	121.3	121.3	121.3	121.3	122.5	123.7	124.9	127.2	121.8(2)
Electrical industrial equipment													
1957													
1958													
1959													
1960													
1961	98.6	99.0	99.5	100.0	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.0	100.5	99.0	99.0	101.4	100.0
1962	101.9	101.4	101.9	101.9	102.9	103.3	103.3	102.9	104.3	103.3	103.3	101.9	102.9
1963	103.3	103.3	103.3	104.3	104.8	104.8	104.3	104.3	106.2	106.2	106.2	106.2	104.8
1964	105.2	106.2	106.7	107.6	108.1	108.6	110.0	109.5	109.5	109.5	109.0	110.5	108.6
1965	110.0	109.5	111.0	111.4	111.9	111.9	112.4	111.9	112.9	113.3	113.3	113.3	111.9(2)
1966	114.3	114.8	115.2	116.2	116.2	116.2	116.1	115.7	118.6	118.1	119.0	117.6	116.5(2)

(1) Table will be completed in subsequent publications as data become available.
 (2) Subject to revision.

TABLE 8. Average Weekly Wages in Manufacturing in Current Dollars and Adjusted for Changes in the Consumer Price Index, for Canada

Year and month	Weekly wages in current dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in current dollars (1961=100)	Weekly wages in 1961 dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in 1961 dollars
1957				
1958				
1959				
1960				
1961	74.45	100.0	74.45	100.0
1962	76.75	103.1	75.87	101.9
1963	79.51	106.8	77.24	103.7
1964	82.96	111.4	79.16	106.3
1965(1)	86.89	116.7	80.73	108.0
1963 - January	78.39	105.3	76.67	103.0
February	78.55	105.5	76.83	103.2
March	79.13	106.3	77.28	103.8
April	80.20	107.7	78.32	105.2
May	80.40	108.0	78.22	105.1
June	79.73	107.1	77.16	103.6
July	78.51	105.5	75.75	101.7
August	79.02	106.1	76.53	102.8
September	80.44	108.0	77.79	104.5
October	81.10	108.9	78.19	105.0
November	82.05	110.2	78.99	106.1
December	76.39	102.6	73.54	98.8
1964 - January	82.10	110.3	78.86	105.9
February	82.10	110.3	78.81	105.9
March	81.87	110.0	78.35	105.2
April	82.85	111.3	79.29	106.5
May	83.64	112.3	79.87	107.3
June	83.26	111.8	78.98	106.4
July	82.10	110.3	77.94	104.3
August	83.39	112.0	79.45	106.1
September	84.88	114.0	80.87	108.5
October	84.45	113.4	80.29	107.8
November	84.05	112.9	79.38	106.6
December	80.51	108.1	75.98	102.1
1965 - January	85.25	114.5	80.28	107.8
February	84.48	113.5	79.50	106.8
March	87.11	117.0	81.73	109.8
April	87.03	116.9	81.48	109.4
May	86.66	116.4	80.55	103.2
June	86.87	116.7	80.46	108.1
July	85.38	114.7	79.13	106.3
August	86.10	115.6	79.97	107.4
September	88.08	118.3	81.69	109.7
October	89.53	120.3	82.51	110.8
November	89.81	120.6	82.41	110.7
December	86.40	116.1	79.06	106.3
1966 - January	89.65	120.4	81.51	109.5
February	90.76	121.9	82.35	110.6
March	91.24	122.6	82.32	110.6
April	91.72	123.2	82.64	111.0
May	91.37	122.7	82.09	110.3
June	90.82	122.0	81.32	109.2
July	90.46	121.5	80.66	108.3
August	91.95	123.5	81.87	110.0
September	93.65	125.8	83.27	111.8
October	94.49	127.0	83.90	112.7
November	94.43	126.8	83.62	112.3
December	89.57	120.3	79.26	106.5

Notes: 1. The current weekly wages relate to the last pay periods in the month, while the Consumer Price Index relates to the beginning of the month. The current average of weekly wages for any month is therefore adjusted in the above table by the Consumer Price Index for the following month, as more representative of the period in which wages are spent. A statement of uses and limitations of the adjusted figures appears in the notes.

2. For Consumer Price Index statistics, construction methods and component details, see monthly report "Prices and Price Indexes".

(1) Subject to revision.

NOTES

Each month the Employment Section collects from its reporting units data on the number of paid employees and their payrolls, on the number of wage-earners for whom a record of hours is kept and their hours and earnings, and on the number of female employees. The data on total numbers of employees, their average weekly wages and salaries and on female employees are released in a monthly report "Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries", Catalogue No. 72-002. The data relate to a reference period, conceptually the last seven days of the month. In a monthly tabulation, data are grouped into industry and area units.

The Reporting Unit

The reporting unit is the establishment, that is, the smallest industrial unit which is a separate operating entity capable of reporting all elements of basic industrial statistics including information on inputs and outputs needed to calculate "value added" or "gross mark-up" or "gross profit" as well as the related data on employment and payrolls. For purposes of urban area statistics, the Employment Section may request separate reports from parts of an establishment located in different urban centres.

Monthly reports are requested from establishments in the following industrial divisions: forestry; mining, including milling; manufacturing; construction; transportation, communication and other utilities; trade; finance, insurance and real estate; and service. The Employment Section does not have wage-earner data for all these divisions. In some industries there are relatively few wage-earners. In others the earnings are not related to their hours as is the case of monthly paid wage-earners or employers who do not keep a record of man-hours. For these reasons data on wage-earners are currently available for mining, manufacturing, construction and for the following industries in other divisions: urban transit, highway and bridge maintenance, laundries, cleaners and pressers and hotels, restaurants and taverns.

The survey covers larger firms, that is, firms having 20 or more employees in any month of the year. Thus all the establishments of a firm that had 20 or more employees, in total, in any month of the year would be included even though any particular establishment had only a few employees. This size criteria results in approximately the same coverage as did the "usually employing 15 or more" concept that was formerly used.

It is important to emphasize that the statistics in the report do not represent estimates of total numbers of wage-earners in specified industries or areas, but show only certain wage-earners on the staffs of co-operating employers in the reference period. In manufacturing the number of hourly-rated wage-earners on the average in 1964 was 68.1 per cent of all manufacturing employees reported in the Employment Section's survey. In mining the hourly-paid wage-earners represented 71.4 p.c. of reported employment and in construction 77.9 p.c.

Definitions

Reference Period

The figures refer to the last seven days in the specified months. In practice, few establishments keep payroll records covering precisely this period and establishments are therefore permitted to report for their last pay period or pay periods in each month.

When the reported pay period is longer than one week, the payroll data are reduced to one week's proportion of the totals. The numerators of the fractions used in calculating these weekly equivalents are 5, 6 or 7 depending on the number of days per week in which the establishment operated in the pay period. The denominators of the fractions are the number of working days in the different pay periods. When a holiday, lay-off or industrial dispute occurs in an establishment that reports a pay period other than the last week of the month an adjustment is made to the data if the holiday, lay-off or dispute affects the two periods differently.

Wage-earners

The survey covers the wage-earners of the reporting establishments for whom a record of hours is kept except for casuals working less than the equivalent of one day a week and wage-earners paid at a monthly rate. Regular part-time wage-earners are included as are certain workers whose earnings are not solely based on hours worked such as piece-workers in establishments that keep a record of hours.

Wage-earners are defined as those employees engaged in actual production and related operations, including working foremen doing work similar to that of the employees they supervise. Also included are maintenance, warehouse and delivery staffs, routemen, driver-salesmen, sales clerks in retail stores, waitresses, etc.

Wage-earners not receiving pay for anytime during the reference period are excluded. For example, workers on strike during the reported pay period, or laid off as a consequence of a strike, are not included in the data unless they work part of the week or they draw pay from their employers (e.g. vacation pay). The exclusion of persons affected by industrial dispute is one of the main sources of irregular fluctuations in the series.

Man-hours

The man-hours statistics include hours worked by full-time and part-time wage-earners, including overtime hours actually worked. Premium or penalty hours credited for purposes of computing overtime payments are excluded. Hours credited to wage-earners absent on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included in the statistics as though the hours had been worked.

Wages

The wages of reported wage-earners are covered. These are gross payments before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance, etc. Included are straight-time wages, over-time wages, cost-of-living allowances, payments to persons absent because of holidays, vacations, sickness, etc., and regularly paid incentive, production and shift bonuses.

The wages concept does not include supplementary labour costs, operational costs or payments not related to the reference period. Thus the data do not include such items as employer's contributions to unemployment insurance, medical plans, workmen's compensation, or other welfare plans, the value of room and board, compensation in kind, travelling expenses, retirement gratuities, or bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals. The treatment of vacation stamps is an exception. Although payment of vacation stamps does not relate to the reference period, these payments are included in the wages data and the employees are considered to be absent without pay during the period they are on vacation.

Organization of Data

The Tabulation

Data tabulated each month show the numbers of wage-earners, their hours and their wages for the current and preceding month. The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; retabulation of the data in the succeeding month permits incorporation of corrections, retroactive pay for one month and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation. Data tabulated but not published are available on request provided the secrecy requirements of the Statistics Act are met.

The data are classified by industrial and geographic units and various averages and aggregates are calculated.

Industrial Classification

All reporting establishments are assigned to an industrial class on the basis of their principal activity. If an establishment is engaged in a number of different industrial activities, its principal activity is determined by the net value added by these activities or, where this is not possible, by the gross revenue obtained from the different activities. When an establishment has very mixed activities, it is not necessarily shifted from industry to industry each time its principal activity changes.

A description of the various industries and groups of industries may be found in the "Standard Industrial Classification Manual", DBS Catalogue No. 12-501. The "S.I.C. code" columns in the main tables refer to this manual. The tables contain a few classes not found in the S.I.C. These include:

Durable-goods manufacturing - The sum of wood products, furniture and fixtures primary metal industries, metal fabricating industries, machinery (except electrical), transportation equipment, electrical products, and non-metallic mineral products.

Non-durable goods manufacturing - The sum of the remaining manufacturing industries.

Building - The sum of general contractors and special trade contractors.

Engineering - The sum of highways, bridges and streets and other construction.

As well, the tables subdivide the synthetic textile industry into filament yarn and staple fibres and spun yarn and fabrics.

Geographic Classification

Reporting establishments are assigned to a province and, where applicable, to an urban area. Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick are added together in some tables to give a figure for the Atlantic Region. Similarly, Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta are added together to give a figure for the Prairie Region. Establishments in the Yukon and Northwest Territories are excluded from provincial totals but are included in the Canada totals. For urban areas the Census of Population's "Metropolitan Area" definitions were used for the seventeen urban areas where they apply. The definitions used for other urban areas are based on a labour market concept; the areas usually include a main centre and surrounding territory. A list showing the territory included in each tabulated urban area is available from the Employment Section on request.

An establishment not located in a tabulated urban area or an establishment that has no fixed location such as certain construction establishments is included in the provincial totals but is not assigned to an urban centre.

Averages

The average weekly hours figure is obtained by dividing total weekly man-hours by the total number of wage-earners who worked those hours. Average hourly earnings are obtained by dividing total weekly wages by total weekly hours. Average weekly wages are obtained by dividing total weekly wages by the total number of wage-earners. It should be noted that total hours include overtime hours actually worked and that the wage-earner total includes part-time wage-earners and casuals working more than the equivalent of one day a week. Annual statistics are calculated from the aggregate of the monthly data, not from monthly averages.

Measuring the Purchasing Power of Earnings

Changing consumer price levels affect the amounts of goods and services which a dollar will buy, and average earnings, of course, will be affected in the same way. An earnings measurement which takes the change of consumer prices into account can be calculated by reducing actual earnings averages by the percentage amounts consumer price levels rise, or increasing them by the amount price levels fall. The adjusted averages may be used to indicate the comparative quantities of goods and services which could be purchased by average earnings if consumer price levels and consumption patterns had remained constant. The following illustration shows how this kind of an adjustment can be made.

Suppose that a series of average weekly wages rises from \$80.00 in week A to \$100.00 in week B, and that in the same interval a consumer price index advances from 100.0 to 110.0. Because of the 10 per cent rise in consumer prices, \$1.00 will not buy as much in week B as it would in week A. Likewise, a 25 per cent rise from \$80.00 to \$100.00 will overstate the increase which has occurred in the purchasing power of average weekly wages. This overstatement can be removed by reducing the figure of \$100.00 by the amount of the consumer price increase. The adjusted average is \$90.91 ($100.00 / 110.0 \times 100.0$), which may be referred to as a weekly wage average for week B expressed in the dollars of period A, or it may be said to indicate the level of real weekly wages relative to week A.

The foregoing calculation can be carried a step further to express in index number form the relationship between the week A average of \$80.00 and the week B figure of \$90.91. Taking the week A average of \$80.00 as equal to 100.0, the week B index become 113.6 ($90.91 / 80.00 \times 100.0$). Such an index may be called an index of weekly real wages. It indicates that average wages for week B will buy 13.6 per cent more goods and services than those received in week A, in spite of a 10 per cent rise in consumer prices. This 13.6 per cent increase in real wages compares with the rise of 25 per cent in money wages ($100.00 / 80.00 \times 100.0$).

It should be noted that while the estimates of average real wages may reflect the experiences of broad groups of workers fairly well, their applicability to individual wage-earners depends upon a number of considerations. For example, individual earnings will differ significantly from the group average, depending upon occupation, industry, geographical location, or sex of the wage-earner. Moreover, individual spending habits differ widely, but the consumer price index which is used to adjust the earnings data refers only to the average consumption pattern of a particular income group. Group-spending patterns change over periods of time. To the extent that this occurs, the earnings data adjusted by the consumer price index (which has a "fixed" consumption pattern), will gradually be rendered less valid. Finally, some part of income may be saved, and it should be borne in mind that it is not appropriate to reduce savings to a constant dollar basis by using an index which reflects consumption patterns.

It should also be kept in mind that measures of change in real earnings calculated from averages of gross earnings may differ from changes in the purchasing power of "take-home" pay, due to such factors as changes in personal income tax, pay deductions for such things as social insurance and pension plans. Thus index numbers of real wages should not be interpreted as measuring fluctuations in the levels of consumption of wage-earners or wage-earners' families; they are intended to show only the trend in purchasing power of wages over the items covered by the price index, and in addition to the factors already mentioned, do not take into account other family income (including family allowances) or changes in the savings position of families.

The table in this report showing indexes of both actual and real wages uses 1961 as a reference year. However, the adjustment made in the foregoing illustration can be applied to any reference level; percentage change between any two periods will be the same regardless of the reference period selected.

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