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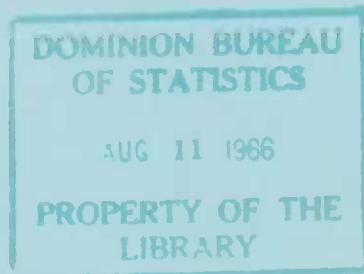
MONTHLY



CANADA

## MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS

FEBRUARY 1966



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
Labour Division  
Employment Section

MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS  
WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES  
FEBRUARY 1966

*Published by Authority of*  
**The Minister of Trade and Commerce**

August 1966  
8003-502

Price: 30 cents  
\$3.00 a year

Volume 22--No. 2

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL REPORTS

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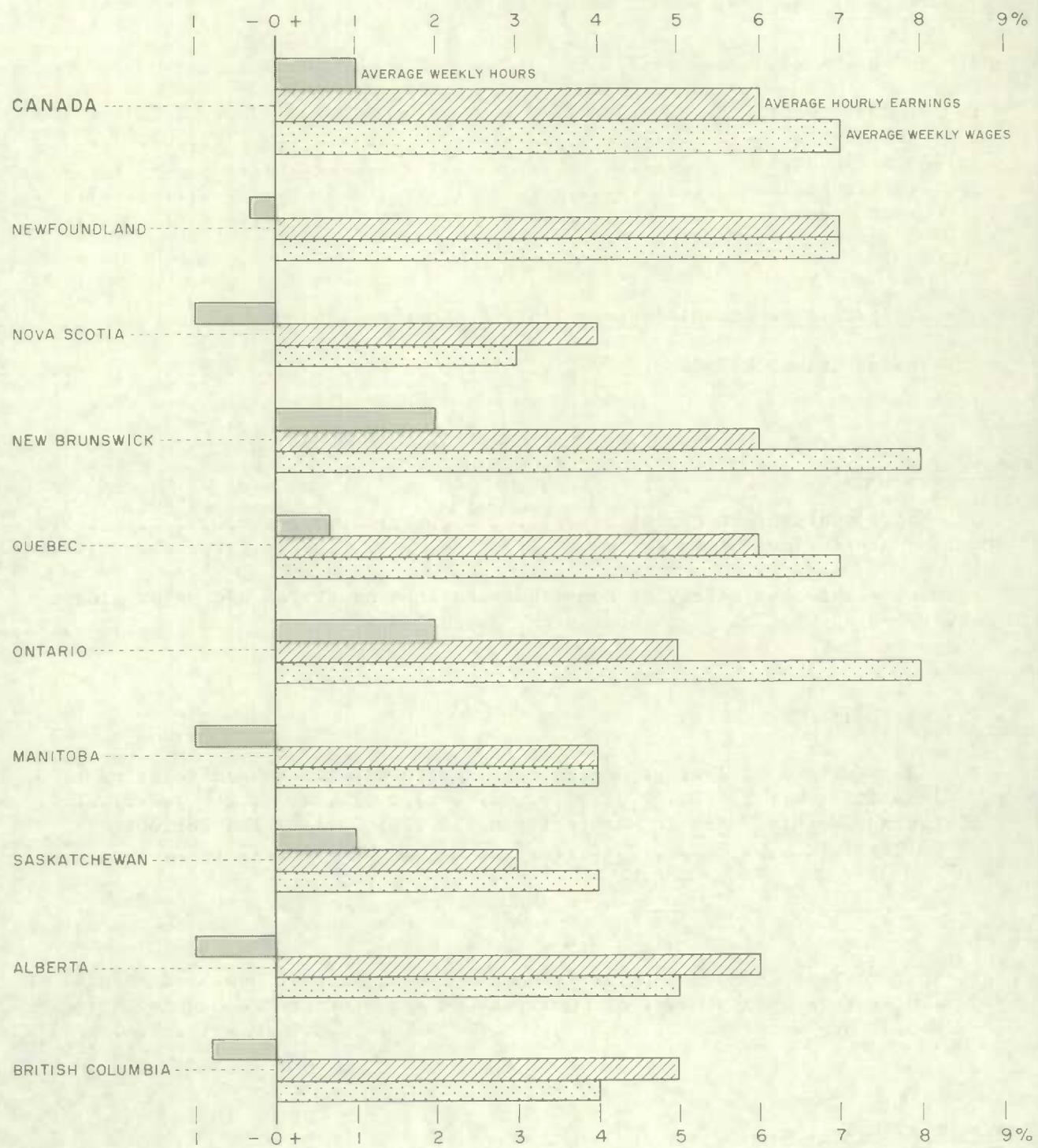
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PERCENTAGE CHANGES IN AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS, AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS  
AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE EARNERS  
IN MANUFACTURING—CANADA AND PROVINCES

FEBRUARY 1965—FEBRUARY 1966



## HOUR-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS - FEBRUARY 1966

### CANADA

Manufacturing - Average weekly wages in manufacturing rose \$1.03 from \$89.65 in January to \$90.68 in February. The increase in weekly wages resulted from higher average hourly earnings and longer weekly hours. Average hourly earnings rose one cent to \$2.20 and average hours increased 0.3 hours to 41.2 hours. Compared with February 1965, average weekly and hourly earnings were \$6.20 and 12 cents higher, respectively, and average weekly hours were 0.6 hours longer.

Non-durable goods manufacturing reported an increase from last month of 82 cents in average weekly wages. Hourly earnings were one cent higher and weekly hours were 0.2 hours longer. Average hourly earnings were either unchanged or higher in all the larger component non-durables industries. Largest gains were a 4 cent increase in paper and a 3 cent increase in printing and publishing. In both these industries wage increases were reported this month. A partially offsetting factor was a relatively higher proportion of man-hours worked in the lower-paid clothing industry. Compared with February 1965, average weekly wages and average hourly earnings were \$5.26 and 11 cents higher and average weekly hours were 0.4 hours longer.

In durable goods manufacturing average weekly wages rose \$1.23 from the January level to \$99.60 as average hourly earnings were one cent higher and average weekly hours were 0.4 hours longer. All larger component durables industries reported hourly earnings that were either slightly higher than in last month or were unchanged. In transportation equipment a one cent gain resulted from 3 cent increases in aircraft where overtime was worked this month and in motor vehicles (resulting from a rise in motor vehicle assembling). There was a partially offsetting decline in shipbuilding. Among the larger durables industries average hours were lower only in primary metals where there was an industrial dispute in Ontario. In the year-over-year comparison average weekly wages and average hourly earnings rose by \$6.65 and 12 cents respectively and average weekly hours were 0.8 hours longer.

In construction average weekly wages increased \$3.44 from the January level to \$113.27 because of a rise in average weekly hours of 1.2 hours. Average hourly earnings remained unchanged. The increase in hours was largest in highways, bridges and streets (1.9 hours) and in special trade contractors (1.5 hours). Average hours at 41.3 this month were 1.3 hours longer than in February of last year.

### REGIONS

The following table indicates regional changes from last month and last February in durable and non-durable goods manufacturing and in construction. The paragraphs below explain the larger variations from the Canada average found on the table.

Durable goods manufacturing - The largest variation from the Canada figures in average hourly earnings was a below average rise of 6 cents from last year in the Atlantic Region which was partly the result of a small rise over the year of 3 cents in primary metals. As well, relatively fewer hours were worked in primary metals, an industry where rates are above average. In the Prairie Region, average weekly hours were 0.9 hours above last month's level as longer hours were worked in the wood, machinery and non-metallic mineral products industries. Compared with February of last year, there was a decline of 0.6 hours in British Columbia with many of the larger component durables industries contributing.

Non-durable goods manufacturing - Average hourly earnings rose 15 cents over the year in British Columbia. A main influence was an 18 cent gain in paper and allied products where overtime was worked. Average weekly hours were lower than in last February in the Prairie Region as most larger components contributed.

Note: Statistics are based on returns received from employers having 20 or more employees in any month of the year. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

Regional Changes from Last Month and from Last February in Average Hours and Average Earnings, February 1966

Industry and Region	Change from January 1966			Change from February 1965		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	cents	dollars	number	cents	dollars
<u>Durable goods:</u>						
Atlantic Region .....	0.1	0	0.26	0.5	6	3.62
Quebec .....	0.6	1	1.59	0.8	11	6.21
Ontario .....	0.3	1	1.25	1.1	12	7.82
Prairie Region .....	0.9	1	2.05	- 0.3	11	3.61
British Columbia .....	0.1	1	0.19	- 0.6	14	3.40
Canada .....	0.4	1	1.23	0.8	12	6.65
<u>Non-durable goods:</u>						
Atlantic Region .....	- 0.1	2	0.34	- 0.2	11	4.04
Quebec .....	0.1	2	0.67	0.1	11	4.46
Ontario .....	0.3	1	1.30	0.8	11	6.34
Prairie Region .....	0.2	0	0.55	- 0.3	8	2.98
British Columbia .....	0	1	0.25	0.3	15	6.45
Canada .....	0.2	1	0.82	0.4	11	5.26
<u>Construction:</u>						
Atlantic Region .....	- 0.4	1	- 0.40	2.1	12	9.04
Quebec .....	0.3	3	2.95	- 0.2	23	6.05
Ontario .....	1.7	- 3	3.95	2.1	22	14.54
Prairie Region .....	2.7	1	6.88	0.2	11	5.00
British Columbia .....	1.4	1	5.47	4.0	56	35.87
Canada .....	1.2	0	3.44	1.3	23	12.67

In Ontario there was a gain of 0.8 hours from a year ago. Gains in rubber, textiles, clothing, petroleum and coal and miscellaneous manufacturing were mainly responsible. Compared with last month, the largest variation from the Canada weekly hours average was a slight decline in the Atlantic Region which arose mainly in food and beverages where short-time was reported in fish products as production declined in some plants.

Construction - Average hourly earnings rose 3 cents from last month in Quebec and fell 3 cents in Ontario. In both provinces the changes arose mainly in the building component. Industrial disputes played a role in the lower Ontario figure. In the year-over-year comparison, the largest increase was in British Columbia where the engineering component has recorded large gains in average earnings over the past year. The gain over a year ago in average weekly hours in British Columbia also mainly originated in engineering.

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for Canada

S.I.C. Code	Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported February 1966
		Feb. 1966	Jan. 1966	Feb. 1965	Feb. 1966	Jan. 1966	Feb. 1965	Feb. 1966	Jan. 1966	Feb. 1965	
		number									
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING .....	43.0	42.9	42.3	2.56	2.55	2.41	110.17	109.48	101.77	79,049
050-059	Metals .....	41.9	42.0	41.6	2.62	2.61	2.47	109.65	109.46	103.04	48,436
051-052	Gold .....	42.2	42.3	41.4	2.11	2.09	1.96	89.07	88.52	80.94	10,141
053	Copper-gold-silver .....	41.4	41.1	40.5	2.54	2.53	2.42	105.12	104.03	98.24	8,925
054	Nickel-copper .....	39.9	40.0	39.8	2.86	2.85	2.75	114.11	114.08	109.45	13,055
058	Iron .....	45.3	45.1	45.6	2.96	2.95	2.85	134.03	133.16	129.93	8,104
060-063	Mineral fuels .....	41.9	43.4	40.3	2.25	2.23	2.10	94.47	96.97	84.78	10,527
061	Coal .....	41.7	43.7	39.9	2.00	2.01	1.94	83.48	87.89	77.14	7,984
070-079	Non-metals, except fuels .....	43.4	41.9	43.0	2.43	2.43	2.33	105.77	101.84	100.17	8,268
071	Asbestos .....	44.3	43.5	43.4	2.55	2.54	2.41	112.71	110.36	104.60	5,325
080-087	Quarries and sand pits .....	44.2	42.9	44.9	2.08	2.03	1.93	92.08	87.21	86.88	2,727
090-099	Services incidental to mining .....	49.8	48.2	47.1	2.82	2.87	2.59	140.55	138.32	121.82	9,091
		dollars									
100-399	MANUFACTURING .....	41.2	40.9	40.6	2.20	2.19	2.08	90.68	89.65	84.48	1,012,933
	Durable goods .....	41.8	41.4	41.0	2.38	2.37	2.26	99.60	98.37	92.95	513,579
	Non-durable goods .....	40.6	40.4	40.2	2.01	2.00	1.90	81.50	80.68	76.24	499,354
100-147	Food and beverages .....	40.3	40.4	40.2	1.95	1.94	1.86	78.40	78.29	74.77	105,723
100-139	Foods .....	40.1	40.3	40.1	1.89	1.88	1.81	75.83	75.85	72.43	93,397
101	Slaughtering and meat processing .....	39.7	40.2	39.8	2.29	2.28	2.21	90.74	91.82	88.07	18,789
105-107	Dairy products .....	41.1	40.7	41.5	2.04	2.03	1.93	83.82	82.56	80.26	12,138
111	Fish products .....	38.5	39.4	40.3	1.40	1.38	1.34	53.99	54.59	53.91	7,630
112	Fruit and vegetable processing .....	40.4	40.0	38.6	1.71	1.68	1.59	68.98	67.08	61.29	9,056
123-125	Grain mill products .....	42.2	42.4	43.1	2.11	2.11	2.02	89.20	89.72	87.08	5,186
128	Biscuits .....	38.8	38.6	39.2	1.73	1.74	1.62	67.22	66.98	63.39	5,194
129	Bakeries .....	40.3	40.8	40.4	1.82	1.81	1.75	73.35	73.67	70.63	13,008
131	Confectionery .....	40.1	39.8	39.0	1.56	1.55	1.46	62.62	61.77	57.05	8,001
139	Miscellaneous food products .....	41.4	41.4	41.1	1.90	1.89	1.78	78.42	78.05	73.38	8,068
141-147	Beverages .....	41.1	40.7	40.8	2.38	2.37	2.25	97.88	96.61	91.94	12,326
141	Soft drinks .....	42.6	42.6	43.1	1.76	1.74	1.71	74.91	73.89	73.79	3,887
143	Distilleries .....	41.8	41.0	40.8	2.55	2.54	2.41	106.48	104.06	98.37	2,846
145	Breweries .....	39.7	39.3	39.3	2.78	2.77	2.59	110.33	109.07	102.05	5,335
150-153	Tobacco processing and products ..	38.5	38.7	37.8	2.12	2.12	1.98	81.55	82.06	74.90	9,030
153	Tobacco products .....	37.2	37.4	36.3	2.48	2.49	2.35	92.30	93.06	85.22	6,213
160-169	Rubber products .....	40.8	42.8	41.8	2.28	2.26	2.11	93.25	96.48	88.01	18,165
161	Rubber footwear .....	34.3	41.7	41.6	1.62	1.61	1.55	55.56	66.99	64.38	3,766
163	Tires and tubes .....	43.1	43.9	41.4	2.80	2.80	2.61	120.92	123.09	107.97	6,911
169	Other rubber products .....	42.0	42.3	42.3	2.06	2.05	1.94	86.66	86.47	82.15	7,488
170-179	Leather products .....	40.6	40.2	40.5	1.51	1.50	1.42	61.21	60.38	57.40	25,364
174	Shoes, except rubber .....	41.1	40.6	40.5	1.48	1.47	1.39	60.72	59.68	56.22	16,698
179	Luggage, handbag and small leather goods .....	40.1	38.6	41.2	1.40	1.40	1.31	56.17	54.04	54.15	4,976
180-229	Textile products .....	42.1	42.1	41.1	1.68	1.68	1.60	70.87	70.88	65.62	55,944
183	Cotton yarn and cloth .....	42.2	42.2	40.9	1.70	1.71	1.65	71.78	72.02	67.60	15,812
183-197	Woollen yarn and cloth .....	42.5	43.3	41.9	1.55	1.54	1.45	65.60	66.48	60.66	7,394
201	Synthetic textiles .....	41.7	42.0	40.4	1.82	1.82	1.68	76.03	76.51	68.03	15,844
201-211	Spun yarn and fabrics .....	42.1	43.0	42.9	1.56	1.55	1.47	65.60	66.89	63.31	8,061
2012	Filament yarn and staple fibres .....	41.3	41.0	37.6	2.13	2.14	1.96	88.02	87.75	73.62	7,402
229	Miscellaneous textiles .....	40.9	39.8	39.6	1.51	1.51	1.42	61.91	60.11	56.13	5,753

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for Canada - Continued

S.I.C. Code	Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported February 1966
		Feb. 1966	Jan. 1966	Feb. 1965	Feb. 1966	Jan. 1966	Feb. 1965	Feb. 1966	Jan. 1966	Feb. 1965	
		number									number
<b>MANUFACTURING - Continued:</b>											
230-239	Knitting mills .....	42.1	41.2	41.8	1.34	1.33	1.26	56.52	54.81	52.74	17,836
231	Hosiery .....	43.4	42.3	42.4	1.36	1.34	1.27	58.99	56.93	54.06	5,429
239	Other knitting mills .....	41.5	40.6	41.5	1.34	1.33	1.26	55.44	53.87	52.15	12,407
240-249	Clothing .....	38.3	37.4	38.0	1.46	1.45	1.38	55.76	54.17	52.50	75,546
243	Men's clothing .....	38.7	38.2	38.8	1.43	1.43	1.35	55.48	54.51	52.26	32,708
244	Women's clothing .....	37.7	36.3	37.2	1.54	1.53	1.48	58.05	55.71	55.12	27,561
245	Children's clothing .....	39.0	38.0	38.8	1.26	1.25	1.19	49.26	47.33	46.08	6,359
250-259	Wood products .....	41.4	40.8	41.5	2.04	2.03	1.93	84.43	83.09	80.19	62,201
251	Saw, shingle and planing mills .....	41.0	40.5	41.1	2.19	2.18	2.09	89.89	88.22	85.90	34,940
252	Veneer and plywood mills .....	40.4	40.3	41.3	2.07	2.09	1.97	83.61	84.17	81.28	12,720
254	Sash, door and flooring mills ..	43.1	42.4	43.0	1.68	1.67	1.55	72.40	70.85	66.72	7,824
260-269	Furniture and fixtures .....	42.3	42.2	42.6	1.74	1.72	1.64	73.56	72.60	70.00	27,151
261	Household furniture .....	43.1	43.2	43.3	1.67	1.66	1.58	71.82	71.47	68.68	15,762
266	Other furniture .....	41.5	41.0	41.4	1.86	1.83	1.72	77.04	74.82	71.35	7,468
270-274	Paper and allied industries .....	41.7	41.7	41.3	2.60	2.56	2.40	108.42	106.86	99.15	82,587
271	Pulp and paper mills .....	42.0	42.0	41.6	2.84	2.80	2.59	119.42	117.34	107.71	57,748
273	Paper boxes and bags .....	41.0	40.8	40.4	2.02	2.02	1.93	83.10	82.34	77.97	15,170
274	Miscellaneous paper converters	41.1	41.4	41.3	1.99	1.98	1.90	81.57	81.93	78.52	8,557
280-289	Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	39.1	38.4	38.7	2.68	2.65	2.55	104.69	101.66	98.60	34,995
286	Commercial printing .....	39.8	39.3	39.4	2.44	2.41	2.32	97.07	94.87	91.34	18,909
289	Printing and publishing .....	37.7	36.9	37.4	2.94	2.90	2.81	110.76	107.11	105.12	13,095
290-298	Primary metal industries .....	40.6	41.1	40.9	2.70	2.70	2.59	109.59	111.01	106.17	84,905
291	Iron and steel mills .....	40.5	40.5	40.9	2.87	2.87	2.76	116.21	116.25	112.71	37,780
294	Iron foundries .....	42.4	42.3	41.1	2.35	2.35	2.17	99.89	99.51	89.23	9,780
295	Smelting and refining .....	40.9	41.2	40.7	2.68	2.70	2.60	109.47	111.51	105.82	24,726
296-298	Non-ferrous metal, rolling, casting, etc. .....	42.6	42.1	41.0	2.38	2.35	2.22	101.18	99.11	91.03	8,653
300-309	Metal fabricating industries .....	42.2	41.7	41.1	2.32	2.30	2.20	97.89	95.96	90.48	83,329
301	Boilers and plate work .....	43.6	43.1	42.7	2.47	2.43	2.23	107.48	104.93	94.98	4,557
302	Fabricated structural metals ..	41.8	40.9	40.3	2.66	2.63	2.52	111.02	107.40	101.45	13,004
303	Ornamental and architectural metals .....	41.4	41.3	39.7	2.14	2.13	2.03	88.52	88.09	80.71	6,281
304	Metal stamping, pressing and coating .....	42.2	41.4	40.9	2.28	2.26	2.18	96.16	93.50	89.17	18,117
305	Wire and wire products .....	41.9	41.7	41.4	2.33	2.34	2.28	97.60	97.41	94.61	11,618
306	Hardware, tools and cutlery ..	43.6	43.4	42.3	2.12	2.11	1.95	92.50	91.55	82.53	8,357
307	Heating equipment .....	40.7	40.6	40.7	2.14	2.17	2.06	87.22	88.12	83.89	3,057
309	Miscellaneous metal fabri- cating .....	41.5	40.8	40.2	2.26	2.24	2.17	93.71	91.38	87.30	13,567
310-318	Machinery, except electrical .....	42.5	42.3	41.9	2.50	2.49	2.35	106.41	105.51	98.51	42,524
311	Agricultural implements .....	41.7	41.6	40.9	2.72	2.73	2.55	113.45	113.51	104.29	10,809
315	Miscellaneous machinery and equipment .....	43.0	42.7	42.3	2.43	2.41	2.28	104.37	103.02	96.33	27,679
318	Office and store machinery .....	42.0	41.7	41.8	2.61	2.60	2.55	109.49	108.39	106.42	2,616

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for Canada - Concluded

S.I.C. Code	Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported February 1966		
		Feb. 1966	Jan. 1966	Feb. 1965	Feb. 1966	Jan. 1966	Feb. 1965	Feb. 1966	Jan. 1966	Feb. 1965			
number													
dollars													
<b>MANUFACTURING - Concluded:</b>													
320-329	Transportation equipment .....	42.1	41.2	40.2	2.66	2.65	2.55	112.12	109.14	102.45	108,881		
321	Aircraft and parts .....	43.6	41.7	40.4	2.59	2.56	2.37	112.91	106.91	95.99	19,163		
323-325	Motor vehicles .....	42.0	41.6	40.5	2.77	2.74	2.69	116.11	114.12	108.98	67,429		
323	Assembling .....	42.3	41.5	41.5	2.94	2.89	2.85	124.26	120.04	118.54	32,778		
325	Parts and accessories .....	41.9	41.8	39.7	2.67	2.67	2.61	111.76	111.70	103.77	30,312		
327	Shipbuilding and repairing .....	40.7	39.2	39.2	2.49	2.52	2.38	101.38	98.68	93.17	16,357		
330-339	Electrical products .....	41.3	41.1	40.3	2.19	2.18	2.09	90.31	89.48	83.95	71,544		
332	Major appliances including non-electric .....	40.6	40.5	39.8	2.27	2.28	2.20	91.99	92.14	87.49	9,726		
334	Household radios and televisions .....	41.1	41.5	40.0	2.00	1.99	1.91	82.03	82.84	76.28	5,059		
335	Communications equipment .....	40.8	40.1	39.4	2.06	2.06	1.98	84.05	82.51	77.90	20,555		
336	Electrical industrial equipment .....	41.9	41.6	40.7	2.41	2.40	2.30	101.17	99.87	93.81	14,424		
338	Electrical wire and cable .....	44.7	44.3	43.0	2.48	2.43	2.29	110.55	107.72	98.20	5,912		
339	Miscellaneous electrical equipment .....	41.0	41.2	40.9	1.90	1.88	1.81	78.07	77.24	74.07	8,755		
340-359	Non-metallic mineral products ....	43.2	42.4	42.2	2.28	2.26	2.15	98.27	95.78	90.69	33,044		
347	Concrete products .....	44.7	43.2	43.5	2.14	2.13	1.98	95.61	92.24	86.08	6,131		
351	Clay products .....	41.4	41.7	41.3	2.08	2.07	2.00	86.02	86.54	82.45	4,193		
356	Glass and glass products .....	41.5	41.1	40.8	2.28	2.27	2.17	94.66	93.16	88.35	8,793		
360-369	Petroleum and coal products .....	42.1	42.5	41.6	3.10	3.10	2.81	130.60	131.49	117.14	6,394		
365	Petroleum refineries .....	42.1	42.6	41.7	3.14	3.14	2.84	132.21	133.64	118.44	6,043		
370-379	Chemical and chemical products ...	41.4	41.1	40.5	2.35	2.35	2.28	97.38	96.40	92.46	32,582		
374	Pharmaceuticals and medicines ..	40.3	39.7	39.6	1.88	1.85	1.80	75.67	73.53	71.21	3,407		
375	Paints and varnishes .....	42.1	40.6	41.0	2.19	2.17	2.10	91.91	88.05	86.25	2,689		
376	Soaps and cleaning compounds ...	42.0	41.7	40.0	2.62	2.58	2.51	109.87	107.48	100.38	2,133		
378	Industrial chemicals .....	41.2	41.1	40.3	2.71	2.71	2.65	111.84	111.30	106.56	11,878		
380-399	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	41.6	40.9	40.9	1.79	1.78	1.71	74.35	72.92	69.86	35,188		
381	Scientific and professional equipment .....	41.0	41.1	40.2	2.01	2.02	1.93	82.69	82.94	77.33	8,714		
385	Plastic fabricators, n.e.s. ....	42.6	41.7	41.9	1.75	1.75	1.64	74.71	72.81	68.95	7,483		
393	Sporting goods and toys .....	40.7	39.2	40.5	1.57	1.58	1.52	64.06	61.84	61.70	5,006		
<b>OTHER INDUSTRIES:</b>													
509	Urban transit .....	42.8	42.5	42.9	2.57	2.57	2.35	110.10	109.26	100.66	15,788		
516	Highway and bridge maintenance ..	41.0	41.1	40.9	1.98	1.97	1.85	81.27	80.89	75.81	33,578		
514	Laundries, cleaners and pressers ..	38.7	38.7	38.8	1.28	1.26	1.19	49.42	48.82	46.10	16,596		
515	Hotels, restaurants and taverns ..	35.8	35.4	36.1	1.28	1.27	1.21	45.88	44.84	43.76	67,296		

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for Provinces

S.I.C. Code	Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported February 1966
		Feb. 1966	Jan. 1966	Feb. 1965	Feb. 1966	Jan. 1966	Feb. 1965	Feb. 1966	Jan. 1966	Feb. 1965	
		number									dollars
											number
		<u>NEWFOUNDLAND</u>									
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING .....	47.9	47.1	47.8	2.56	2.57	2.41	122.66	121.22	115.35	4,511
050-059	Metals .....	47.8	46.8	47.7	2.63	2.64	2.48	125.84	123.48	118.13	3,908
100-399	MANUFACTURING .....	40.7	42.0	40.8	1.89	1.85	1.76	76.82	77.75	71.77	7,185
	Non-durable goods .....	40.3	41.7	40.6	1.92	1.88	1.78	77.56	78.55	72.43	6,299
100-147	Food and beverages .....	39.0	43.5	41.1	1.19	1.18	1.14	46.36	51.51	46.76	3,290
111	Fish products .....	38.3	43.5	40.7	1.07	1.07	1.02	41.09	46.67	41.53	2,642
270-274	Paper and allied industries .....	41.7	39.5	39.7	2.92	2.91	2.70	121.57	114.92	107.08	2,504
271	Pulp and paper mills .....	41.7	39.5	39.7	2.93	2.93	2.71	122.22	115.61	107.61	2,482
400-421	CONSTRUCTION .....	47.2	47.2	44.8	1.81	1.79	1.75	85.66	84.34	78.22	5,202
404,421	Building .....	45.3	45.2	44.0	1.85	1.84	1.82	84.06	83.02	80.29	3,762
404	General contractors .....	43.2	45.8	44.1	1.80	1.79	1.80	77.98	82.15	79.40	2,560
406-409	Engineering .....	52.1	52.4	46.8	1.73	1.67	1.55	89.86	87.70	72.53	1,440
		<u>NOVA SCOTIA</u>									
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING .....	42.3	43.7	40.2	1.93	1.93	1.89	81.58	84.37	76.04	6,424
100-399	MANUFACTURING .....	40.5	40.5	40.9	1.86	1.86	1.79	75.25	75.32	73.27	20,849
	Durable goods .....	41.0	41.0	40.8	2.07	2.07	2.04	85.00	84.91	83.30	11,334
	Non-durable goods .....	40.0	39.9	41.0	1.59	1.59	1.50	63.64	63.55	61.62	9,515
100-147	Food and beverages .....	39.8	39.4	42.0	1.37	1.35	1.29	54.47	52.99	54.23	5,058
111	Fish products .....	38.6	38.9	43.0	1.34	1.34	1.28	51.66	51.88	54.86	2,743
290-298	Primary metal industries .....	40.4	40.6	41.5	2.59	2.59	2.56	104.62	105.31	106.12	3,384
291	Iron and steel mills .....	40.4	40.7	41.5	2.59	2.60	2.56	104.94	105.65	106.41	3,348
320-329	Transportation equipment .....	41.2	40.7	39.1	2.08	2.08	1.93	85.77	84.58	75.53	4,131
327	Shipbuilding and repairing .....	42.5	41.8	40.3	2.03	2.04	1.84	86.42	85.37	74.20	2,150
400-421	CONSTRUCTION .....	38.8	40.2	39.2	2.02	2.00	1.87	78.28	80.69	73.14	4,610
404,421	Building .....	38.7	39.8	38.5	2.02	2.00	1.81	78.28	79.73	69.68	3,483
404	General contractors .....	36.9	38.5	38.0	1.97	1.95	1.74	72.79	75.23	65.93	1,979
406-409	Engineering .....	39.4	41.7	41.4	1.99	2.01	2.03	78.29	83.62	84.28	1,127
		<u>NEW BRUNSWICK</u>									
100-399	MANUFACTURING .....	42.7	42.2	42.0	1.88	1.88	1.77	80.46	79.20	74.18	14,903
	Durable goods .....	43.2	43.0	42.5	1.75	1.74	1.59	75.73	74.84	67.34	5,647
	Non-durable goods .....	42.4	41.7	41.8	1.96	1.96	1.86	83.35	81.69	77.67	9,256
100-147	Food and beverages .....	43.2	42.1	40.2	1.39	1.40	1.37	60.01	58.91	55.22	3,462
111	Fish products .....	48.8	43.2	37.7	1.10	1.10	1.11	53.67	47.47	41.82	569
250-259	Wood products .....	46.0	44.8	45.1	1.31	1.30	1.25	60.05	58.19	56.47	2,064
270-274	Paper and allied industries .....	42.2	41.8	43.3	2.64	2.60	2.43	111.19	108.80	105.21	3,946
400-421	CONSTRUCTION .....	43.9	43.8	41.1	1.95	1.96	1.76	85.57	85.99	72.20	5,406
404,421	Building .....	43.3	42.8	40.2	2.03	2.03	1.80	87.91	86.95	72.18	3,472
		<u>QUEBEC</u>									
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING .....	43.7	43.7	42.6	2.43	2.42	2.32	106.27	105.54	98.95	19,112
050-059	Metals .....	43.0	43.1	42.5	2.45	2.44	2.35	105.60	105.29	99.77	11,841
053	Copper-gold-silver .....	40.9	40.9	40.0	2.46	2.45	2.37	100.51	100.14	94.81	4,885
070-079	Non-metals, except fuels .....	43.4	42.5	42.0	2.53	2.52	2.37	109.95	106.98	99.57	5,049
071	Asbestos .....	43.5	42.4	42.0	2.58	2.57	2.43	112.00	108.87	102.22	4,628
100-399	MANUFACTURING .....	42.1	41.8	41.8	1.96	1.95	1.85	82.41	81.43	77.12	315,435
	Durable goods .....	44.1	43.5	43.3	2.14	2.13	2.03	94.26	92.67	88.05	114,786
	Non-durable goods .....	41.0	40.9	40.9	1.85	1.83	1.74	75.63	74.96	71.17	200,649
100-147	Food and beverages .....	42.3	42.1	42.2	1.84	1.82	1.76	78.01	76.70	74.26	25,467
100-139	Foods .....	42.1	42.0	42.1	1.75	1.73	1.67	73.84	72.86	70.28	21,782
101	Slaughtering and meat processing .....	40.0	40.0	40.7	2.17	2.16	2.07	86.67	86.29	84.42	3,681
105-107	Dairy products .....	45.5	44.3	45.8	1.92	1.90	1.81	87.42	84.22	82.87	2,659
129	Bakeries .....	42.6	43.4	43.1	1.53	1.50	1.48	65.22	64.96	63.76	3,853
150-153	Tobacco processing and products ..	37.2	37.6	36.4	2.42	2.43	2.27	90.23	91.37	82.55	5,194
160-169	Rubber products .....	38.1	43.4	43.3	1.79	1.76	1.69	68.10	76.42	73.01	5,000
170-179	Leather products .....	40.8	40.5	40.9	1.43	1.43	1.35	58.27	57.78	55.43	12,778
174	Shoes, except rubber .....	41.4	41.1	40.8	1.44	1.43	1.37	59.54	58.85	55.91	9,314
180-229	Textile products .....	42.9	43.3	42.5	1.61	1.61	1.55	69.34	69.84	66.03	32,442
183	Cotton yarn and cloth .....	42.4	42.9	40.9	1.76	1.77	1.73	74.68	75.67	70.60	11,037

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for Provinces - Continued

S.I.C. Code	Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported February 1966
		Feb. 1966	Jan. 1966	Feb. 1965	Feb. 1966	Jan. 1966	Feb. 1965	Feb. 1966	Jan. 1966	Feb. 1965	
		<u>QUEBEC - Concluded</u>						number			number
193-197	Woollen yarn and cloth .....	45.9	46.7	45.0	1.54	1.54	1.46	70.55	71.85	65.82	3,257
201	Synthetic textiles .....	41.7	42.4	42.5	1.61	1.60	1.51	67.07	67.94	64.46	9,576
230-239	Knitting mills .....	43.3	42.4	43.4	1.32	1.31	1.24	57.25	55.31	53.80	9,275
231	Hosiery .....	44.6	43.3	44.0	1.32	1.30	1.24	58.75	56.20	54.47	3,500
239	Other knitting mills .....	42.5	41.8	43.0	1.33	1.31	1.24	56.34	54.77	53.40	5,775
240-249	Clothing .....	37.9	37.0	37.9	1.45	1.44	1.38	54.75	53.20	52.29	47,796
243	Men's clothing .....	38.7	38.2	39.2	1.43	1.42	1.34	55.22	54.31	52.55	17,988
244	Women's clothing .....	36.9	35.7	36.7	1.53	1.52	1.49	56.61	54.37	54.49	19,716
245	Children's clothing .....	38.9	37.9	39.3	1.24	1.24	1.18	48.42	46.82	46.35	4,738
250-259	Wood products .....	48.0	47.7	47.3	1.37	1.38	1.30	65.64	65.68	61.60	11,351
251	Saw, shingle and planing mills .....	49.6	49.6	47.7	1.37	1.39	1.32	68.01	68.93	63.85	4,233
260-269	Furniture and fixtures .....	43.7	43.4	44.3	1.61	1.60	1.53	70.21	69.22	67.73	10,566
261	Household furniture .....	45.0	44.9	44.8	1.53	1.53	1.48	68.72	68.56	66.13	6,113
270-274	Paper and allied industries .....	42.5	42.9	42.4	2.53	2.50	2.31	107.70	107.25	97.83	30,091
271	Pulp and paper mills .....	42.8	43.4	42.7	2.75	2.71	2.48	117.76	117.44	105.85	22,576
273	Paper boxes and bags .....	41.6	41.0	41.1	1.89	1.89	1.79	78.72	77.51	73.58	4,751
280-289	Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	39.8	39.0	39.7	2.65	2.60	2.48	105.42	101.60	98.59	10,088
286	Commercial printing .....	40.7	40.2	41.6	2.32	2.29	2.14	94.32	91.86	88.94	5,260
289	Printing and publishing .....	37.9	37.0	36.9	3.07	3.01	2.90	116.12	111.53	107.09	3,711
290-298	Primary metal industries .....	43.1	43.0	42.2	2.53	2.54	2.43	108.86	109.23	102.73	17,102
295	Smelting and refining .....	41.3	41.6	40.6	2.71	2.75	2.63	112.14	114.11	106.59	9,400
300-309	Metal fabricating industries .....	43.9	43.1	43.0	2.21	2.18	2.11	96.71	93.80	90.90	21,136
304	Metal stamping, pressing and coating .....	43.3	42.2	41.7	2.24	2.22	2.18	96.98	93.57	91.07	5,034
310-318	Machinery, except electrical .....	45.0	44.5	44.0	2.23	2.23	2.08	100.48	99.27	91.68	7,370
315	Miscellaneous machinery and equipment .....	45.2	44.8	44.0	2.29	2.29	2.15	103.39	102.42	94.00	6,611
320-329	Transportation equipment .....	43.5	41.9	41.1	2.42	2.39	2.29	105.18	100.36	94.11	18,201
321	Aircraft and parts .....	45.4	44.1	42.6	2.51	2.49	2.34	114.23	110.10	99.79	7,585
327	Shipbuilding and repairing .....	40.9	39.1	38.7	2.52	2.56	2.38	103.16	99.80	91.88	7,319
330-339	Electrical products .....	42.6	42.7	42.8	2.20	2.19	2.07	93.67	93.43	88.66	18,723
335	Communications equipment .....	41.3	41.2	41.9	2.39	2.40	2.23	98.69	98.79	93.67	6,094
370-379	Chemicals and chemical products ..	41.6	41.2	40.4	2.26	2.23	2.17	93.94	91.85	87.78	10,764
378	Industrial chemicals .....	41.5	40.1	39.2	2.75	2.69	2.62	113.85	107.90	102.72	2,672
380-399	Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	42.9	42.5	43.1	1.62	1.62	1.54	69.55	68.64	66.42	10,026
400-421	CONSTRUCTION .....	41.5	41.2	41.7	2.64	2.61	2.41	109.56	107.56	100.52	49,174
404-421	Building .....	39.7	38.7	39.5	2.72	2.69	2.44	107.81	104.02	96.41	33,944
404	General contractors .....	40.3	39.5	39.4	2.72	2.63	2.41	109.60	104.59	94.86	13,900
421	Special trade contractors .....	39.3	38.2	39.6	2.71	2.71	2.46	106.57	103.62	97.37	20,044
406-409	Engineering .....	45.7	46.9	46.6	2.48	2.47	2.35	113.44	115.76	109.69	15,230
406	Highways, bridges and streets ..	44.9	44.8	46.8	2.32	2.30	2.23	104.23	103.08	104.34	5,703
409	Other engineering .....	46.1	48.2	46.5	2.58	2.57	2.41	118.96	123.81	112.34	9,527
	OTHER INDUSTRIES .....										
509	Urban transit .....	42.1	42.6	44.3	2.75	2.75	2.19	115.87	117.28	97.33	4,732
516	Highway and bridge maintenance ..	40.9	39.8	43.0	1.97	1.95	1.65	80.67	77.44	70.87	9,218
874	Laundries, cleaners and pressers ..	40.9	41.0	42.5	1.20	1.19	1.05	49.15	48.70	44.84	4,357
875	Hotels, restaurants and taverns ..	40.3	39.7	39.6	1.12	1.11	1.10	45.33	44.16	43.45	13,939
	ONTARIO										
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING .....	41.2	40.8	40.9	2.54	2.54	2.41	104.69	103.86	98.68	25,836
050-059	Metals .....	40.4	40.6	40.2	2.58	2.58	2.44	104.38	104.82	97.84	22,870
051-052	Gold .....	41.3	41.7	40.6	2.08	2.07	1.91	85.68	86.15	77.42	6,894
100-399	MANUFACTURING .....	41.2	40.9	40.2	2.33	2.32	2.20	95.87	94.64	88.49	514,655
	Durable goods .....	41.6	41.3	40.5	2.48	2.47	2.36	103.32	102.07	95.50	301,810
	Non-durable goods .....	40.6	40.3	39.8	2.10	2.09	1.99	85.31	84.15	79.04	212,845
100-147	Food and beverages .....	40.1	40.2	39.7	2.03	2.02	1.93	81.25	81.28	76.40	44,658
100-139	Foods .....	40.0	40.2	39.6	1.97	1.96	1.87	78.75	78.85	74.15	39,473
101	Slaughtering and meat pro- cessing .....	40.6	41.0	40.0	2.25	2.25	2.16	91.45	92.32	86.50	7,504
100-107	Dairy products .....	38.2	38.6	39.0	2.09	2.09	2.00	79.69	80.57	78.09	5,220
112	Fruit and vegetable pro- cessing .....	39.2	39.6	38.4	1.92	1.88	1.73	75.31	74.42	66.53	5,710
129	Bakeries .....	40.4	40.9	40.1	1.82	1.82	1.76	73.34	74.38	70.41	5,470
139	Miscellaneous food products ..	42.2	41.6	41.8	1.99	1.98	1.90	84.05	82.50	79.28	4,097

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for Provinces - Continued

S.I.C. Code	Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported February 1966
		Feb. 1966	Jan. 1966	Feb. 1965	Feb. 1966	Jan. 1966	Feb. 1965	Feb. 1966	Jan. 1966	Feb. 1965	
		<u>ONTARIO - Continued</u>									number
141-147	Beverages .....	40.6	40.5	40.4	2.47	2.45	2.31	100.26	99.41	93.27	5,185
150-153	Tobacco processing and products ..	40.2	40.1	39.7	1.73	1.74	1.62	69.80	69.62	64.47	3,836
160-169	Rubber products .....	41.9	42.5	41.1	2.45	2.45	2.30	102.70	104.05	94.51	12,807
163	Tires and tubes .....	43.1	43.9	41.3	2.82	2.82	2.62	121.47	123.74	108.23	6,602
169	Other rubber products .....	40.8	41.0	41.0	2.14	2.12	2.01	87.23	87.11	82.37	5,081
170-179	Leather products .....	40.6	40.1	40.1	1.60	1.59	1.50	64.95	63.75	60.11	11,451
174	Shoes, except rubber .....	40.7	40.1	40.1	1.54	1.53	1.43	62.72	61.26	57.15	6,740
180-229	Textile products .....	40.9	40.5	38.8	1.81	1.81	1.69	74.30	73.52	65.60	21,404
183	Cotton yarn and cloth .....	41.6	40.8	40.5	1.61	1.60	1.52	66.86	65.33	61.66	4,054
193-197	Woollen yarn and cloth .....	39.9	40.6	39.6	1.56	1.54	1.43	62.15	62.63	56.81	3,825
201	Synthetic textiles .....	41.6	41.4	36.2	2.15	2.17	2.04	89.55	89.67	73.89	6,046
230-239	Knitting mills .....	41.2	40.4	40.7	1.40	1.39	1.32	57.72	56.24	53.58	6,936
239	Other knitting mills .....	41.1	40.3	41.0	1.38	1.37	1.30	56.85	55.27	53.37	5,111
240-249	Clothing .....	39.1	38.2	37.9	1.57	1.56	1.49	61.32	59.59	56.37	18,300
243	Men's clothing .....	39.2	38.7	38.5	1.56	1.55	1.49	61.01	59.99	57.18	8,889
244	Women's clothing .....	39.1	37.8	37.6	1.65	1.65	1.57	64.71	62.34	59.09	5,168
250-259	Wood products .....	43.1	42.2	42.5	1.68	1.67	1.57	72.29	70.24	66.62	11,962
251	Saw, shingle and planing mills .....	44.9	44.0	44.5	1.65	1.64	1.58	73.85	72.00	70.33	3,789
260-269	Furniture and fixtures .....	42.0	42.2	42.0	1.83	1.79	1.71	76.76	75.76	71.93	13,405
261	Household furniture .....	42.4	43.0	42.8	1.75	1.73	1.64	74.45	74.19	70.37	8,139
270-274	Paper and allied industries .....	41.6	41.3	41.0	2.50	2.46	2.32	103.97	101.33	95.07	31,393
271	Pulp and paper mills .....	42.0	41.4	41.0	2.81	2.74	2.56	118.05	113.57	105.50	17,525
273	Paper boxes and bags .....	41.2	40.9	40.5	2.07	2.07	1.98	85.36	84.51	80.14	7,864
274	Miscellaneous paper converters .....	41.0	41.4	41.1	2.12	2.12	2.02	87.02	87.71	83.02	5,676
280-289	Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	38.9	38.2	38.2	2.74	2.71	2.62	106.63	103.37	100.23	18,741
286	Commercial printing .....	39.7	39.0	38.7	2.50	2.48	2.40	99.31	96.43	92.89	11,093
289	Printing and publishing .....	37.1	36.4	37.2	3.06	3.02	2.93	113.63	109.95	109.05	5,962
290-298	Primary metal industries .....	40.0	40.7	40.5	2.76	2.76	2.65	110.35	112.27	107.38	53,500
291	Iron and steel mills .....	40.0	40.1	40.3	2.97	2.96	2.86	118.77	118.82	115.21	28,351
294	Iron foundries .....	41.7	42.0	40.2	2.45	2.44	2.24	102.16	102.71	90.25	7,225
295	Smelting and refining .....	40.6	40.9	40.8	2.56	2.59	2.49	103.68	105.77	101.82	9,101
296-298	Non-ferrous metal, rolling, casting, etc. .....	42.5	41.8	40.4	2.45	2.43	2.26	103.97	101.45	91.50	6,075
300-309	Metal fabricating industries .....	42.2	41.6	40.6	2.36	2.35	2.23	99.70	97.70	90.47	49,831
302	Fabricated structural metals .....	42.3	40.4	39.7	2.79	2.76	2.63	118.19	111.54	104.54	6,166
303	Ornamental and electrical metals .....	41.8	41.9	39.7	2.20	2.18	2.10	92.16	91.36	83.29	3,761
304	Metal stamping, pressing and coating .....	42.3	41.6	40.9	2.30	2.27	2.16	97.18	94.48	88.37	10,833
305	Wire and wire products .....	41.3	41.0	40.6	2.36	2.37	2.33	97.55	97.24	94.37	7,799
306	Hardware, tools and cutlery .....	44.2	44.1	42.2	2.22	2.21	2.04	98.41	97.53	86.39	5,964
309	Miscellaneous metal fabricating .....	40.6	40.5	38.8	2.25	2.25	2.17	91.39	91.14	84.28	9,165
310-318	Machinery, except electrical .....	42.2	42.2	41.5	2.61	2.59	2.45	109.85	109.41	101.58	29,648
311	Agricultural implements .....	41.4	41.6	40.4	2.93	2.93	2.72	121.24	122.08	110.15	8,878
315	Miscellaneous machinery and equipment .....	42.7	42.5	42.1	2.46	2.44	2.30	104.81	103.61	96.89	17,349
318	Office and store machinery .....	42.0	42.3	41.8	2.73	2.72	2.70	114.71	115.22	112.88	2,311
320-329	Transportation equipment .....	42.1	41.1	40.0	2.78	2.77	2.67	117.07	113.93	106.83	76,981
321	Aircraft and parts .....	42.8	40.0	38.5	2.72	2.70	2.47	116.39	107.88	94.85	9,689
323-325	Motor vehicles .....	42.0	41.6	40.4	2.83	2.81	2.75	118.80	116.93	110.95	62,134
325	Assembling .....	42.2	41.5	41.5	3.00	2.96	2.91	126.79	122.99	120.66	30,414
330-339	Electrical products .....	40.9	40.5	39.3	2.20	2.19	2.11	89.97	88.79	82.90	49,488
332	Major appliances .....	40.3	40.5	39.4	2.39	2.39	2.34	96.42	96.78	92.12	7,052
335	Communication equipment .....	40.6	39.6	38.2	1.92	1.90	1.85	77.79	75.26	70.83	13,592
336	Electrical industrial equipment .....	41.9	41.5	40.3	2.49	2.47	2.37	104.35	102.68	95.45	11,979
339	Miscellaneous electrical products .....	41.2	40.9	39.8	2.04	2.02	1.94	84.04	82.42	77.31	5,269
340-359	Non-metallic mineral products .....	42.6	41.8	41.5	2.34	2.33	2.21	99.80	97.39	91.63	16,995
356	Glass and glass products .....	41.5	41.0	40.8	2.37	2.38	2.27	98.23	97.32	92.44	5,204
360-369	Petroleum and coal products .....	42.9	43.9	41.5	3.17	3.14	2.89	135.85	138.02	119.82	2,032
370-379	Chemical and chemical products .....	41.3	41.0	40.4	2.38	2.39	2.32	98.53	97.84	93.63	18,168
378	Industrial chemicals .....	41.2	41.4	40.5	2.73	2.74	2.69	112.43	113.18	108.70	7,024
380-399	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	41.1	40.2	39.9	1.85	1.85	1.78	76.20	74.44	70.88	23,119
381	Scientific and professional equipment .....	40.9	41.0	39.5	2.04	2.04	1.94	83.45	83.52	76.83	6,833
393	Sporting goods and toys .....	40.2	38.6	39.6	1.69	1.70	1.65	68.04	65.68	65.56	3,524

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for Provinces - Continued

S.I.C. Code	Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported February 1966
		Feb. 1966	Jan. 1966	Feb. 1965	Feb. 1966	Jan. 1966	Feb. 1965	Feb. 1966	Jan. 1966	Feb. 1965	
<u>ONTARIO - Concluded</u>											
					number			dollars			number
400-421	CONSTRUCTION .....	40.7	39.0	38.6	2.90	2.93	2.68	118.20	114.25	103.66	54,098
404,421	Building .....	39.5	38.0	37.9	3.00	3.04	2.77	118.71	115.43	104.97	41,713
404	General contractors .....	39.4	38.6	37.7	2.78	2.88	2.57	109.37	111.24	96.61	17,288
421	Special trade contractors .....	39.6	37.6	38.2	3.16	3.15	2.93	125.32	118.40	111.61	24,425
406-409	Engineering .....	44.7	42.6	41.1	2.60	2.58	2.41	116.47	110.13	99.03	12,385
406	Highways, bridges and streets ..	46.4	43.4	41.5	2.25	2.21	2.06	104.30	95.81	85.60	6,023
409	Other engineering .....	43.2	41.8	40.7	2.96	2.98	2.82	127.99	124.62	114.72	6,362
	OTHER INDUSTRIES .....										
509	Urban transit .....	43.8	43.2	42.7	2.49	2.49	2.39	109.00	107.34	102.18	6,960
516	Highway and bridge maintenance ..	41.0	42.4	41.3	2.09	2.10	1.97	85.81	89.00	81.50	10,305
874	Laundries, cleaners and pressers ..	39.2	38.9	38.9	1.29	1.28	1.23	50.61	49.61	47.76	6,535
875	Hotels, restaurants and taverns ..	34.5	34.3	35.0	1.28	1.27	1.23	44.16	43.64	43.02	27,472
<u>MANITOBA</u>											
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING .....	42.7	42.4	42.5	2.72	2.73	2.55	116.48	115.91	108.40	3,989
050-059	Metals .....	40.5	40.3	40.6	2.90	2.87	2.73	117.47	115.82	110.77	3,167
100-399	MANUFACTURING .....	40.1	40.0	40.5	1.87	1.87	1.79	75.10	74.89	72.50	28,219
	Durable goods .....	41.5	40.9	41.4	2.00	2.00	1.94	83.02	81.68	80.34	12,112
	Non-durable goods .....	39.1	39.4	39.8	1.77	1.77	1.69	69.14	69.79	67.19	16,107
100-147	Food and beverages .....	38.0	39.0	39.3	2.08	2.09	2.00	78.88	81.33	78.47	5,489
100-139	Foods .....	38.3	39.3	39.6	2.04	2.05	1.95	78.06	80.59	77.37	4,825
101	Slaughtering and meat processing .....	37.8	39.9	39.9	2.41	2.41	2.36	91.08	96.01	93.99	1,777
240-249	Clothing .....	39.2	39.2	39.6	1.27	1.25	1.19	49.67	49.13	47.00	5,418
243	Men's clothing .....	39.2	39.5	39.6	1.21	1.20	1.11	47.48	47.47	44.05	3,052
280-289	Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	38.7	38.6	38.7	2.20	2.21	2.13	85.27	85.40	82.42	1,597
300-309	Metal fabricating industries .....	40.3	39.4	40.5	2.09	2.09	2.04	84.30	82.17	82.37	2,645
320-329	Transportation equipment .....	42.8	42.0	42.2	1.87	1.87	1.88	79.79	78.46	79.05	1,856
400-421	CONSTRUCTION .....	39.8	37.3	39.7	2.29	2.29	2.17	91.32	85.62	86.05	5,595
404,421	Building .....	38.6	37.1	37.2	2.42	2.43	2.23	93.58	90.15	82.85	3,871
404	General contractors .....	40.0	37.6	37.4	2.33	2.35	2.15	93.17	88.40	80.50	2,042
421	Special trade contractors .....	37.0	36.5	36.8	2.54	2.52	2.33	94.03	92.15	85.80	1,829
406-409	Engineering .....	42.5	37.9	44.1	2.03	2.00	2.08	86.24	75.76	91.79	1,724
	OTHER INDUSTRIES .....										
516	Highway and bridge maintenance ..	43.4	42.3	40.2	1.76	1.78	1.68	76.62	75.53	67.50	1,857
875	Hotels, restaurants and taverns ..	33.2	33.5	35.5	1.25	1.22	1.14	41.52	40.83	40.57	5,162
<u>SASKATCHEWAN</u>											
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING .....	41.9	42.0	42.4	2.86	2.86	2.78	119.77	120.23	117.98	3,271
100-399	MANUFACTURING .....	39.5	38.9	39.1	2.20	2.21	2.14	87.11	85.90	83.50	7,239
	Durable goods .....	39.8	38.9	39.7	2.10	2.12	2.03	83.78	82.64	80.62	2,772
	Non-durable goods .....	39.3	38.9	38.8	2.27	2.26	2.20	89.17	87.91	85.23	4,467
100-147	Food and beverages .....	39.3	39.1	38.5	2.22	2.22	2.15	87.25	86.74	82.94	2,656
100-139	Foods .....	39.2	39.0	38.4	2.21	2.21	2.15	86.76	86.22	82.60	2,306
101	Slaughtering and meat processing .....	37.5	37.2	37.9	2.48	2.47	2.35	93.01	91.69	89.32	971
360-369	Petroleum and coal products .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
400-421	CONSTRUCTION .....	41.7	38.3	40.9	2.25	2.27	2.23	94.12	87.04	91.41	5,596
404,421	Building .....	40.1	37.3	38.7	2.27	2.29	2.19	90.95	85.38	83.88	4,425
406-409	Engineering .....	48.1	42.0	46.5	2.21	2.23	2.37	106.10	93.53	110.30	1,171
	OTHER INDUSTRIES .....										
516	Highway and bridge maintenance ..	44.7	44.2	40.5	2.01	1.98	1.96	90.04	87.38	79.38	1,548
875	Hotels, restaurants and taverns ..	39.8	38.1	39.0	1.23	1.21	1.15	48.84	46.13	44.86	1,801
<u>ALBERTA</u>											
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING .....	46.4	45.2	44.0	3.00	2.99	2.71	139.41	135.14	119.53	7,832
060-063	Mineral fuels .....	41.6	42.4	39.5	2.85	2.81	2.63	118.57	119.45	104.09	2,769
090-099	Services incidental to mining ....	49.2	46.9	46.4	3.11	3.12	2.77	153.14	146.36	128.61	4,833
096	Petroleum contract drilling ....	48.4	46.2	45.4	3.20	3.20	2.82	155.12	147.89	128.08	4,346

.. Figures not available.

TABLE I. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for Provinces - Concluded

S.I.C. Code	Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported February 1966
		Feb. 1966	Jan. 1966	Feb. 1965	Feb. 1966	Jan. 1966	Feb. 1965	Feb. 1966	Jan. 1966	Feb. 1965	
	<u>ALBERTA - Concluded</u>	number									dollars
100-399	MANUFACTURING .....	40.2	39.2	40.6	2.20	2.19	2.08	88.39	86.04	84.33	25,001
	Durable goods .....	40.5	39.3	41.4	2.18	2.17	2.02	88.22	85.16	83.47	11,611
	Non-durable goods .....	39.9	39.2	39.9	2.22	2.21	2.13	88.55	86.83	85.06	13,390
100-147	Food and beverages .....	39.7	39.1	39.7	2.19	2.19	2.14	87.11	85.55	84.91	6,837
100-139	Foods .....	39.7	39.1	39.8	2.19	2.18	2.13	86.84	85.45	84.66	6,174
101	Slaughtering and meat processing .....	39.1	39.2	39.3	2.45	2.46	2.37	95.87	96.39	93.30	2,948
105-107	Dairy products .....	43.8	40.9	43.3	1.94	1.89	1.87	84.90	77.17	81.04	1,406
250-259	Wood products .....	41.4	37.4	41.7	1.80	1.78	1.61	74.29	66.64	67.32	1,957
300-309	Metal fabricating industries .....	39.7	39.5	40.1	2.31	2.30	2.22	91.84	91.06	88.86	2,464
320-329	Transportation equipment .....	39.6	40.5	42.6	1.94	1.91	1.92	76.69	77.37	81.68	1,491
340-359	Non-metallic mineral products .....	41.8	39.8	40.6	2.26	2.25	2.14	94.44	89.38	86.76	2,270
370-379	Chemical and chemical products .....	42.6	42.4	41.5	2.65	2.65	2.55	113.01	112.19	105.85	1,396
400-421	CONSTRUCTION .....	41.1	38.8	41.3	2.63	2.61	2.50	108.13	101.17	103.10	15,153
404,421	Building .....	37.6	35.5	37.9	2.69	2.68	2.52	101.10	95.22	95.44	8,602
404	General contractors .....	36.9	33.8	37.1	2.67	2.66	2.53	98.27	89.73	94.08	4,448
421	Special trade contractors .....	38.3	37.2	39.0	2.72	2.71	2.49	104.13	100.80	97.28	4,154
406-409	Engineering .....	45.7	43.4	46.9	2.57	2.53	2.48	117.35	109.72	116.20	6,551
406	Highways, bridges and streets ..	46.7	43.4	43.3	2.12	2.02	2.22	98.82	87.72	95.97	2,502
409	Other engineering .....	45.1	43.4	48.4	2.85	2.86	2.57	128.80	124.09	124.48	4,049
	OTHER INDUSTRIES .....										
516	Highway and bridge maintenance ..	40.5	39.8	39.1	2.04	2.03	1.86	82.66	80.88	72.59	3,049
875	Hotels, restaurants and taverns ..	35.0	34.5	35.3	1.38	1.37	1.25	48.30	47.47	44.11	7,107
	<u>BRITISH COLUMBIA</u>										
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING .....	41.5	41.9	42.6	2.93	2.93	2.71	121.62	122.74	115.39	5,151
050-059	Metals .....	40.7	41.2	42.8	2.93	2.91	2.75	119.34	120.03	117.63	3,369
100-399	MANUFACTURING .....	38.4	38.4	38.7	2.71	2.71	2.57	104.07	103.86	99.64	78,617
	Durable goods .....	38.4	38.3	39.0	2.70	2.69	2.56	103.39	103.20	99.99	52,376
	Non-durable goods .....	38.5	38.5	38.2	2.74	2.73	2.59	105.41	105.16	98.96	26,241
100-147	Food and beverages .....	36.6	36.8	37.0	2.45	2.45	2.33	89.87	90.14	86.26	8,307
100-139	Foods .....	36.4	36.5	36.7	2.42	2.42	2.31	87.90	88.33	84.84	7,403
105-107	Dairy products .....	39.0	39.3	39.3	2.65	2.66	2.45	103.35	104.33	96.40	1,419
111	Fish products .....	34.3	31.7	35.8	2.45	2.50	2.33	84.23	79.26	83.21	1,397
112	Fruit and vegetable processing .....	31.4	34.5	33.2	1.85	1.83	1.82	58.13	63.33	60.34	784
250-259	Wood products .....	38.0	37.8	38.7	2.64	2.63	2.50	100.28	99.46	96.58	31,867
251	Saw, shingle and planing mills .....	38.4	38.0	38.9	2.64	2.62	2.49	101.27	99.73	96.84	23,179
252	Veneer and plywood mills .....	36.9	37.6	38.1	2.69	2.69	2.57	99.00	101.44	98.00	6,908
270-274	Paper and allied industries .....	40.2	40.0	39.1	3.14	3.13	2.96	126.48	125.30	115.81	10,650
271	Pulp and paper mills .....	40.4	40.1	39.2	3.24	3.22	3.05	130.71	129.13	119.51	9,292
290-298	Primary metal industries .....	39.6	40.1	40.2	2.85	2.84	2.76	112.97	113.91	110.95	6,080
295	Smelting and refining .....	39.9	40.5	40.7	2.86	2.87	2.78	114.30	116.23	113.21	4,308
300-309	Metal fabricating industries .....	38.0	38.4	39.0	2.78	2.80	2.65	105.51	107.42	103.29	4,452
320-329	Transportation equipment .....	38.6	38.8	39.6	2.93	2.95	2.80	113.20	114.71	110.65	4,463
327	Shipbuilding and repairing .....	38.5	38.7	39.8	3.02	3.05	2.87	116.15	117.84	114.21	3,204
370-379	Chemical and chemical products .....	39.3	40.7	40.3	2.62	2.62	2.58	102.95	106.68	103.98	1,451
400-421	CONSTRUCTION .....	40.8	39.4	36.8	3.77	3.76	3.21	153.88	148.41	118.01	17,251
404,421	Building .....	38.1	37.2	36.4	3.58	3.55	3.25	136.65	132.14	118.02	10,437
404	General contractors .....	38.2	37.1	35.3	3.59	3.55	3.15	137.13	131.80	111.03	6,922
421	Special trade contractors .....	38.0	37.3	38.2	3.57	3.56	3.40	135.70	132.81	129.90	3,515
406-409	Engineering .....	44.9	42.8	37.9	4.02	4.04	3.12	180.28	172.70	118.00	6,814
406	Highways, bridges and streets ..	38.9	31.4	33.9	3.51	3.55	3.05	136.67	111.63	103.65	1,624
	OTHER INDUSTRIES .....										
516	Highway and bridge maintenance ..	36.1	37.2	38.0	2.45	2.42	2.35	88.23	89.87	89.38	3,518
874	Laundries, cleaners and pressers ..	35.6	35.4	35.3	1.60	1.60	1.55	57.03	56.57	54.77	1,625
875	Hotels, restaurants and taverns ..	32.9	32.1	33.2	1.63	1.62	1.49	53.67	52.02	49.51	8,814

TABLE 2A. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for the Atlantic Region

S.I.C. Code	Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported February 1966
		Feb. 1966	Jan. 1966	Feb. 1965	Feb. 1966	Jan. 1966	Feb. 1965	Feb. 1966	Jan. 1966	Feb. 1965	
		number									number
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING .....	44.4	44.9	43.0	2.19	2.19	2.08	97.32	98.24	89.21	12,572
050-059	Metals .....	47.1	46.3	46.3	2.60	2.60	2.43	122.38	120.23	112.50	4,758
060-063	Mineral fuels .....	42.3	44.2	40.6	1.91	1.91	1.86	80.97	84.59	75.59	6,422
100-399	MANUFACTURING .....	41.3	41.3	41.2	1.86	1.86	1.77	77.04	76.74	73.03	43,767
	Durable goods .....	41.8	41.7	41.3	1.94	1.94	1.88	81.20	80.94	77.58	18,112
	Non-durable goods .....	41.0	41.1	41.2	1.81	1.79	1.70	74.10	73.76	70.06	25,655
100-147	Food and beverages .....	40.7	41.4	41.1	1.33	1.32	1.28	54.16	54.67	52.74	12,309
100-139	Foods .....	40.7	41.3	41.0	1.29	1.28	1.25	52.60	53.07	51.36	11,434
111	Fish products .....	3.95	41.5	41.2	1.19	1.18	1.15	47.16	48.94	47.33	5,977
250-259	Wood products .....	44.6	43.9	44.6	1.27	1.26	1.20	56.77	55.40	53.55	3,711
251	Saw, shingle and planing mills .....	45.1	44.7	45.8	1.27	1.26	1.20	57.24	56.37	55.03	2,648
270-274	Paper and allied industries .....	41.7	41.3	41.8	2.66	2.63	2.44	110.86	108.46	101.89	8,027
271	Pulp and paper mills .....	41.8	41.4	41.9	2.74	2.71	2.51	114.48	112.00	104.93	7,456
280-289	Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	41.3	40.3	40.8	2.02	2.04	1.98	83.31	82.27	80.77	1,255
290-298	Primary metal industries .....	40.4	40.6	41.5	2.58	2.58	2.55	104.23	104.91	105.82	3,415
291	Iron and steel mills .....	40.4	40.7	41.5	2.59	2.60	2.56	104.94	105.65	106.41	3,348
300-309	Metal fabricating industries .....	41.7	42.3	42.0	1.94	1.92	1.83	80.79	81.18	76.93	2,268
320-329	Transportation equipment .....	41.0	40.7	39.0	2.12	2.13	1.98	87.06	86.50	77.34	5,889
327	Shipbuilding and repairing .....	41.5	41.3	39.7	2.15	2.16	1.96	89.17	89.30	77.86	3,746
400-421	CONSTRUCTION .....	43.4	43.8	41.3	1.91	1.90	1.79	82.72	83.12	73.68	15,671
404,421	Building .....	42.4	42.5	40.4	1.95	1.94	1.80	82.59	82.44	72.67	11,087
404	General contractors .....	41.7	42.9	40.5	1.94	1.92	1.76	80.91	82.32	71.15	7,077
421	Special trade contractors .....	43.6	41.9	40.1	1.96	1.97	1.90	85.55	82.71	76.16	4,010
406-409	Engineering .....	46.0	46.9	44.1	1.81	1.81	1.75	83.03	84.79	77.04	4,584
406	Highways, bridges and streets ..	48.0	48.2	46.6	1.69	1.71	1.61	81.13	82.65	74.87	3,340
	OTHER INDUSTRIES:										
316	Highway and bridge maintenance ...	43.1	42.5	44.6	1.46	1.40	1.41	62.90	59.62	62.94	4,083
875	Hotels, restaurants and taverns ..	39.3	38.4	40.0	1.01	1.00	0.96	39.94	38.31	38.23	2,859

TABLE 2B. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for the Prairie Region

S.I.C. Code	Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported February 1966
		Feb. 1966	Jan. 1966	Feb. 1965	Feb. 1966	Jan. 1966	Feb. 1965	Feb. 1966	Jan. 1966	Feb. 1965	
		number						dollars			
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING .....	44.5	43.7	43.3	2.90	2.90	2.68	129.09	126.85	116.02	15,092
050-059	Metals .....	40.5	40.2	40.2	2.95	2.93	2.80	119.31	117.48	112.52	4,112
060-063	Mineral fuels .....	41.6	42.2	40.3	2.84	2.79	2.62	118.08	117.66	105.52	3,377
090-099	Services incidental to mining ....	48.9	47.0	46.9	3.01	3.04	2.70	147.24	142.89	126.70	6,174
096	Petroleum contract drilling ....	47.6	45.6	44.9	3.19	3.20	2.82	151.60	146.04	126.93	4,850
100-399	MANUFACTURING .....	40.1	39.6	40.3	2.05	2.04	1.95	82.03	80.84	78.69	60,459
	Durable goods .....	40.9	40.0	41.2	2.09	2.08	1.98	85.38	83.33	81.77	26,495
	Non-durable goods .....	39.4	39.2	39.7	2.01	2.01	1.93	79.42	78.87	76.44	33,964
100-147	Food and beverages .....	39.0	39.0	39.4	2.16	2.16	2.09	84.12	84.20	82.16	14,982
100-139	Foods .....	39.1	39.2	39.5	2.14	2.14	2.07	83.64	83.80	81.63	13,305
101	Slaughtering and meat processing .....	38.4	39.1	39.2	2.44	2.44	2.37	93.88	95.49	92.79	5,696
105-107	Dairy products .....	43.4	41.2	42.4	1.93	1.89	1.85	83.62	78.06	78.51	2,089
240-249	Clothing .....	38.9	38.2	39.1	1.28	1.27	1.19	49.71	48.34	46.42	7,327
243	Men's clothing .....	38.5	37.7	38.6	1.24	1.23	1.14	47.62	46.44	44.03	4,578
250-259	Wood products .....	41.2	37.9	41.7	1.73	1.73	1.58	71.22	65.33	65.89	3,310
280-289	Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	38.5	38.3	38.5	2.37	2.37	2.29	91.04	90.76	88.19	3,107
289	Printing and publishing .....	38.3	37.4	38.6	2.40	2.40	2.32	91.77	89.60	89.72	1,588
290-298	Primary metal industries .....	40.5	40.8	41.6	2.55	2.55	2.39	103.17	104.10	99.20	4,808
300-309	Metal fabricating industries ....	39.9	39.3	40.1	2.18	2.18	2.12	87.19	85.54	84.91	5,642
310-318	Machinery, except electrical ....	42.3	40.8	42.0	2.03	2.01	1.90	85.77	82.12	80.00	2,884
320-329	Transportation equipment .....	41.3	41.4	42.4	1.90	1.89	1.89	78.41	77.98	80.27	3,347
340-359	Non-metallic mineral products ....	41.5	39.8	40.3	2.21	2.19	2.09	91.99	87.16	84.39	3,432
400-421	CONSTRUCTION .....	41.0	38.3	40.8	2.48	2.47	2.37	101.58	94.70	96.58	26,344
404,421	Building .....	38.4	36.3	37.9	2.52	2.52	2.37	96.72	91.44	89.84	16,898
404	General contractors .....	38.7	35.7	37.7	2.44	2.44	2.33	94.53	86.91	87.85	9,569
421	Special trade contractors .....	38.1	37.2	38.3	2.62	2.61	2.42	99.57	97.26	92.52	7,329
406-409	Engineering .....	45.4	42.1	46.2	2.43	2.39	2.36	110.28	100.92	109.11	9,446
406	Highways, bridges and streets ..	46.6	43.9	45.4	2.06	1.99	2.01	95.99	87.26	91.47	3,577
409	Other engineering .....	44.7	41.1	46.5	2.66	2.67	2.52	118.98	109.45	117.15	5,869
	OTHER INDUSTRIES:										
516	Highway and bridge maintenance ...	42.4	41.7	39.7	1.95	1.94	1.83	82.69	81.06	72.79	6,454
874	Laundries, cleaners and pressers	36.5	36.1	35.8	1.26	1.26	1.17	46.18	45.57	41.89	3,377
875	Hotels, restaurants and taverns ..	34.9	34.6	35.9	1.31	1.29	1.20	45.88	44.75	43.01	14,065

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for Urban Areas

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported February 1966
	Feb. 1966	Jan. 1966	Feb. 1965	Feb. 1966	Jan. 1966	Feb. 1965	Feb. 1966	Jan. 1966	Feb. 1965	
	number			dollars						number
ST. JOHN'S:										
Manufacturing .....	40.1	42.9	39.3	1.56	1.59	1.49	62.59	68.41	58.79	1,490
Construction .....	46.5	47.9	40.8	1.72	1.71	1.76	80.11	82.07	71.71	2,849
HALIFAX:										
Manufacturing .....	40.7	41.1	40.7	2.08	2.08	1.91	84.58	85.42	77.49	4,813
Non-durable goods .....	39.0	40.0	40.5	1.87	1.87	1.74	72.95	74.86	70.38	2,311
Construction .....	37.7	39.9	38.1	2.21	2.20	2.22	83.29	87.80	84.65	1,968
SYDNEY:										
Mining, including milling .....	42.3	44.7	40.5	1.97	1.96	1.92	83.15	87.59	77.75	4,728
Manufacturing .....	39.8	40.0	41.8	2.59	2.58	2.56	103.21	103.34	107.08	3,439
Durable goods .....	40.2	40.4	41.8	2.64	2.64	2.60	106.21	106.76	108.69	3,184
MONCTON:										
Manufacturing .....	39.8	39.1	41.2	1.69	1.71	1.63	67.37	66.96	66.99	1,097
SAINT JOHN:										
Manufacturing .....	41.8	41.6	43.0	2.10	2.09	1.98	87.86	87.00	85.31	4,892
DRUMMONDVILLE:										
Manufacturing .....	41.3	41.0	41.3	1.73	1.73	1.67	71.46	70.96	68.85	5,295
Non-durable goods .....	40.8	40.6	41.0	1.74	1.74	1.67	70.80	70.44	68.44	4,601
GRANBY:										
Manufacturing .....	42.2	42.2	42.3	1.72	1.71	1.68	72.69	72.15	71.15	4,928
Non-durable goods .....	42.2	42.2	42.6	1.69	1.68	1.66	71.41	71.07	70.56	4,129
MONTREAL:										
Manufacturing .....	41.8	41.2	41.4	2.00	1.99	1.89	83.43	81.69	78.26	169,418
Durable goods .....	43.9	43.3	43.3	2.24	2.22	2.11	98.31	96.10	91.42	67,200
Non-durable goods .....	40.3	39.7	40.2	1.83	1.82	1.74	73.64	72.13	69.97	102,218
Food and beverages .....	41.9	41.5	41.9	2.00	1.99	1.90	83.74	82.44	79.78	17,008
Foods .....	41.6	41.4	41.8	1.90	1.89	1.81	79.06	78.04	75.79	14,479
Slaughtering and meat processing .....	40.5	40.6	41.3	2.23	2.22	2.16	90.41	90.11	89.00	2,636
Beverages .....	43.5	42.5	42.3	2.54	2.53	2.37	110.54	107.72	100.35	2,529
Tobacco processing and products .....	37.3	37.6	36.4	2.44	2.44	2.28	91.07	91.57	82.91	3,949
Leather products .....	40.8	40.0	40.8	1.49	1.49	1.42	60.75	59.42	57.85	7,527
Shoes, except rubber .....	41.4	40.9	40.6	1.52	1.51	1.46	63.07	61.87	59.09	5,229
Textile products .....	42.5	42.2	42.6	1.54	1.54	1.50	65.39	64.81	63.88	7,809
Knitting mills .....	43.7	42.5	43.3	1.34	1.31	1.24	58.48	55.76	53.68	5,347
Clothing .....	38.1	37.1	38.1	1.56	1.55	1.49	59.39	57.53	56.75	33,874
Men's clothing .....	39.1	38.6	39.3	1.60	1.59	1.52	62.45	61.19	59.74	9,779
Women's clothing .....	37.4	36.0	36.9	1.62	1.62	1.56	60.59	58.25	57.55	16,440
Children's clothing .....	39.1	38.0	39.5	1.26	1.25	1.20	49.32	47.62	47.42	4,344
Furniture and fixtures .....	42.8	42.0	43.4	1.67	1.65	1.58	71.36	69.49	68.31	6,056
Paper and allied products .....	41.9	41.8	42.2	1.96	1.94	1.85	81.94	81.30	78.21	5,447
Paper boxes and bags .....	41.8	41.6	41.4	1.95	1.93	1.83	81.47	80.37	75.73	3,587
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	39.7	38.6	39.2	2.82	2.77	2.65	111.91	106.99	103.73	7,881
Commercial printing .....	40.6	39.8	41.1	2.44	2.41	2.25	99.21	96.17	92.62	4,188
Printing and publishing .....	37.2	36.0	35.7	3.40	3.32	3.23	126.33	119.44	115.20	2,648
Primary metal industries .....	44.4	44.1	43.9	2.37	2.36	2.29	105.49	104.23	100.36	4,643
Metal fabricating industries .....	43.7	42.9	42.7	2.25	2.22	2.16	98.40	95.15	92.17	15,956
Metal stamping, pressing and coating .....	43.1	42.0	41.3	2.32	2.29	2.26	100.10	96.36	93.44	4,314
Machinery, except electrical .....	44.7	44.0	42.8	2.35	2.35	2.18	105.18	103.57	93.57	5,276
Miscellaneous machinery and equipment .....	44.8	44.4	42.7	2.42	2.42	2.26	108.68	107.51	96.29	4,672
Transportation equipment .....	44.2	43.1	42.1	2.45	2.41	2.31	108.15	103.93	97.20	12,723
Aircraft and parts .....	45.4	44.2	42.6	2.51	2.50	2.35	114.13	110.41	99.81	7,463
Electrical products .....	42.7	42.8	43.2	2.29	2.29	2.15	97.89	98.00	93.15	13,464
Communications equipment .....	41.3	41.2	41.9	2.44	2.45	2.27	100.63	100.78	95.16	5,868
Non-metallic mineral products .....	45.7	44.8	45.5	2.20	2.18	2.03	100.53	97.55	92.56	7,476
Chemicals and chemical products .....	41.5	40.9	41.1	2.08	2.05	2.00	86.52	83.72	82.15	4,179

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for Urban Areas - Continued

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported February 1966	
	Feb. 1966	Jan. 1966	Feb. 1965	Feb. 1966	Jan. 1966	Feb. 1965	Feb. 1966	Jan. 1966	Feb. 1965		
number											
dollars											
MONTREAL - Concluded:											
Pharmaceuticals and medicines .....	40.9	40.2	40.0	1.93	1.88	1.85	78.98	75.39	74.00	1,405	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	41.6	41.3	42.2	1.67	1.67	1.58	69.40	68.94	66.60	6,298	
Construction .....	40.5	39.2	39.7	2.76	2.72	2.50	111.62	106.24	99.04	29,887	
Building .....	39.4	38.3	38.5	2.81	2.76	2.52	110.48	105.59	96.75	23,965	
General contractors .....	40.4	39.6	38.6	2.88	2.77	2.51	116.03	109.87	96.90	8,931	
Special trade contractors .....	38.8	37.5	38.4	2.76	2.76	2.52	107.19	103.04	96.68	15,034	
Engineering .....	45.1	43.0	44.4	2.58	2.54	2.42	116.20	109.01	107.31	5,922	
QUEBEC:											
Manufacturing .....	40.3	39.5	39.4	1.97	1.96	1.84	79.53	77.55	72.65	15,616	
Durable goods .....	40.9	39.3	39.6	2.22	2.19	2.05	90.84	86.26	81.25	4,934	
Non-durable goods .....	40.0	39.6	39.4	1.86	1.86	1.75	74.31	73.60	68.86	10,682	
Construction .....	38.3	42.7	39.0	2.45	2.43	2.32	93.72	103.65	90.47	4,318	
Building .....	38.4	39.0	38.6	2.48	2.49	2.33	95.12	97.22	89.96	3,068	
SHAWINIGAN:											
Manufacturing .....	41.9	42.1	41.1	2.26	2.25	2.14	94.78	94.86	88.08	6,243	
Non-durable goods .....	41.6	41.8	40.3	2.24	2.23	2.12	93.29	93.13	85.54	5,042	
SHERBROOKE:											
Manufacturing .....	44.2	44.2	43.5	1.76	1.76	1.64	77.79	77.73	71.44	7,240	
Non-durable goods .....	43.1	43.3	42.4	1.68	1.68	1.57	72.39	72.79	66.44	5,379	
SOREL:											
Manufacturing .....	42.3	41.4	41.3	2.44	2.46	2.32	103.03	101.98	95.79	4,749	
ST. HYACINTHE:											
Manufacturing .....	42.4	42.4	42.1	1.57	1.56	1.48	66.70	66.29	62.12	4,156	
ST. JEAN:											
Manufacturing .....	42.7	42.7	43.0	1.77	1.75	1.65	75.64	74.69	71.02	4,571	
ST. JEROME:											
Manufacturing .....	34.8	42.8	43.8	1.66	1.64	1.56	57.82	70.01	68.40	3,095	
THETFORD MINES:											
Mining, including milling .....	43.7	43.0	41.9	2.55	2.55	2.42	111.22	109.84	101.27	2,864	
TROIS RIVIÈRES:											
Manufacturing .....	42.4	42.4	41.1	2.09	2.07	1.91	88.65	87.61	78.58	9,390	
Non-durable goods .....	42.1	42.3	42.2	2.14	2.11	1.89	90.10	89.45	79.94	6,889	
Paper and allied products .....	43.2	44.4	42.6	2.79	2.72	2.45	120.49	120.82	104.51	3,630	
VALLEYFIELD:											
Manufacturing .....	43.8	43.7	43.2	2.05	2.04	1.94	89.78	89.00	83.67	4,964	
Non-durable goods .....	44.0	43.9	43.0	1.99	1.97	1.86	87.63	86.46	80.04	3,831	
OTTAWA-HULL:											
Manufacturing .....	40.2	40.0	40.3	2.32	2.30	2.19	93.32	92.21	88.42	11,353	
Durable goods .....	42.8	42.5	42.1	1.99	1.99	1.93	84.98	84.65	81.50	2,399	
Non-durable goods .....	39.6	39.4	39.9	2.42	2.39	2.26	95.55	94.19	80.21	8,954	
Paper and allied industries .....	39.7	39.5	40.2	2.76	2.71	2.55	109.49	107.16	102.35	3,670	
Construction .....	39.9	39.7	39.1	2.42	2.40	2.25	96.66	95.08	88.09	4,748	
Building .....	39.4	39.4	39.1	2.45	2.42	2.29	96.60	95.41	89.38	4,395	
BELLEVILLE:											
Manufacturing .....	41.3	41.2	40.7	1.91	1.89	1.78	78.89	77.99	72.59	4,964	
BRAMPTON:											
Manufacturing .....	41.0	40.8	37.5	2.17	2.16	2.04	89.03	87.93	76.64	8,241	
Durable goods .....	41.4	40.7	36.6	2.23	2.23	2.14	92.25	90.52	78.46	5,272	
BRANTFORD:											
Manufacturing .....	40.1	40.2	40.2	2.25	2.25	2.17	90.34	90.39	87.22	10,516	
Durable goods .....	40.5	40.3	40.9	2.54	2.53	2.45	103.05	102.19	100.30	6,017	
Non-durable goods .....	39.5	39.9	39.3	1.86	1.86	1.74	73.34	74.37	68.25	4,499	

Table 3. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for Urban Areas - Continued

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported February 1966
	Feb. 1966	Jan. 1966	Feb. 1965	Feb. 1966	Jan. 1966	Feb. 1965	Feb. 1966	Jan. 1966	Feb. 1965	
	number			dollars						number
BROCKVILLE:										
Manufacturing .....	41.7	40.0	40.6	2.18	2.13	2.07	90.78	85.14	84.03	4,249
Durable goods .....	42.6	40.0	41.5	2.16	2.07	2.01	91.92	82.92	83.57	2,611
CHATHAM:										
Manufacturing .....	41.1	41.8	40.4	2.52	2.46	2.31	103.38	102.61	93.28	3,367
Durable goods .....	42.3	42.6	41.2	2.75	2.71	2.60	116.18	115.68	107.06	2,336
CORNWALL:										
Manufacturing .....	42.6	41.6	41.8	2.22	2.22	2.13	94.72	92.28	89.14	4,722
Non-durable goods .....	42.5	41.5	41.6	2.23	2.23	2.15	94.97	92.49	89.52	4,613
FORT WILLIAM-PORT ARTHUR:										
Manufacturing .....	40.9	40.6	40.6	2.56	2.50	2.34	104.75	101.70	95.25	4,736
GUELPH:										
Manufacturing .....	40.7	40.4	40.3	2.09	2.09	1.98	85.01	84.33	79.69	6,468
Durable goods .....	41.8	41.4	41.3	2.26	2.26	2.14	94.39	93.34	88.36	3,804
HAMILTON:										
Manufacturing .....	40.7	40.1	40.0	2.59	2.58	2.48	105.35	103.46	99.15	49,700
Durable goods .....	40.7	40.2	40.1	2.74	2.74	2.63	111.60	110.12	105.57	38,219
Non-durable goods .....	40.7	39.9	39.9	2.08	2.05	1.97	84.56	81.85	78.50	11,481
Food and beverages .....	40.0	39.7	40.6	1.73	1.69	1.64	69.21	67.07	66.60	2,901
Metal fabricating industries ..	41.3	41.0	41.0	2.54	2.54	2.43	104.72	104.01	99.59	5,493
Machinery, except electrical ..	42.9	42.7	40.2	2.86	2.88	2.71	122.46	123.11	108.91	4,591
Electrical products .....	41.5	40.3	40.1	2.60	2.57	2.48	107.80	103.62	99.40	4,175
Construction .....	41.4	39.9	42.2	3.06	3.07	2.93	126.93	122.53	123.44	4,026
KINGSTON:										
Manufacturing .....	40.7	40.1	35.7	2.33	2.34	2.20	94.75	93.94	74.08	5,771
KITCHENER:										
Manufacturing .....	41.1	41.2	41.0	1.98	1.98	1.88	81.55	81.80	77.00	29,804
Durable goods .....	42.0	42.2	42.0	2.07	2.07	1.94	86.88	87.26	81.57	13,667
Non-durable goods .....	40.4	40.4	40.2	1.91	1.91	1.83	77.02	77.10	73.43	16,137
Food and beverages .....	40.4	40.3	40.2	2.14	2.14	2.09	86.39	86.20	84.16	3,166
Rubber products .....	40.7	41.3	40.7	2.20	2.21	2.12	89.44	91.38	86.33	4,221
Metal fabricating industries ..	42.4	41.2	42.5	2.16	2.17	2.06	91.57	89.34	87.61	4,459
Construction .....	39.2	38.6	33.2	2.82	2.78	2.51	110.54	107.48	83.56	2,610
LONDON:										
Manufacturing .....	40.3	40.2	38.8	2.16	2.16	2.06	86.78	86.79	80.19	14,522
Durable goods .....	40.9	40.6	38.7	2.25	2.24	2.16	91.93	91.23	83.63	7,692
Non-durable goods .....	39.5	39.8	39.0	2.05	2.05	1.96	80.98	81.88	76.41	6,830
Food and beverages .....	39.0	40.0	39.3	2.10	2.12	2.03	81.89	84.94	79.56	2,942
Electrical products .....	40.6	40.2	38.3	2.15	2.13	2.14	87.47	85.63	82.04	3,470
Construction .....	39.5	39.3	36.4	2.72	2.74	2.71	107.56	107.69	98.57	2,551
NIAGARA FALLS:										
Manufacturing .....	40.7	40.6	42.1	2.47	2.45	2.36	100.26	99.57	99.58	4,137
OSHAWA:										
Manufacturing .....	42.4	41.4	42.7	2.87	2.84	2.80	121.68	117.48	119.78	21,577
Durable goods .....	42.6	41.5	43.1	2.91	2.87	2.85	123.76	119.08	122.74	19,420
PETERBOROUGH:										
Manufacturing .....	41.1	41.3	39.7	2.62	2.62	2.48	107.71	108.10	98.26	6,279
Durable goods .....	41.4	41.6	39.9	2.79	2.78	2.63	115.43	115.72	105.16	4,762
SARNIA:										
Manufacturing .....	40.8	41.3	37.9	2.94	2.94	2.85	119.82	121.32	108.02	6,203
Non-durable goods .....	41.1	41.7	40.0	3.02	3.01	2.92	124.25	125.34	116.60	4,256
STRATFORD:										
Manufacturing .....	40.7	41.1	39.9	1.89	1.88	1.72	76.76	77.03	68.56	4,689
ST. CATHARINES:										
Manufacturing .....	42.2	42.0	43.2	2.81	2.83	2.74	118.58	118.76	118.45	17,070
Durable goods .....	42.7	42.3	43.9	2.91	2.94	2.88	124.17	124.31	126.34	13,050
Non-durable goods .....	40.8	40.9	40.9	2.46	2.46	2.30	100.44	100.38	94.11	4,020
Transportation equipment .....	42.0	41.9	44.4	3.04	3.07	3.01	127.64	128.97	133.80	10,046

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for Urban Areas - Continued

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported February 1966			
	Feb. 1966	Jan. 1966	Feb. 1965	Feb. 1966	Jan. 1966	Feb. 1965	Feb. 1966	Jan. 1966	Feb. 1965				
	number						dollars						number
ST. THOMAS:													
Manufacturing .....	41.0	40.6	40.4	1.97	1.95	1.90	80.94	79.30	76.78	2,670			
TIMMINS:													
Mining .....	40.7	40.8	37.8	2.08	2.08	1.93	84.84	85.02	73.17	3,768			
TORONTO:													
Manufacturing .....	41.5	40.8	39.9	2.25	2.22	2.12	93.23	90.64	84.41	170,161			
Durable goods .....	42.4	41.5	40.1	2.41	2.38	2.25	102.07	98.57	90.22	82,726			
Non-durable goods .....	40.7	40.1	39.6	2.09	2.08	1.99	84.87	83.21	78.93	87,435			
Food and beverages .....	40.3	40.4	39.4	2.09	2.09	1.99	84.11	84.39	78.45	18,774			
Foods .....	40.1	40.3	39.3	2.04	2.05	1.96	81.97	82.54	76.78	16,878			
Slaughtering and meat processing .....	40.5	41.1	38.5	2.41	2.40	2.34	97.45	98.79	90.10	3,895			
Bakeries .....	40.4	41.1	39.9	1.94	1.94	1.88	78.55	79.87	75.10	3,189			
Rubber products .....	43.1	43.7	41.3	2.62	2.61	2.44	112.83	114.18	100.60	3,985			
Textile products .....	41.2	40.1	39.9	1.71	1.70	1.60	70.48	68.26	63.88	4,385			
Clothing .....	39.6	38.8	38.5	1.63	1.62	1.55	64.46	62.85	59.68	12,538			
Men's clothing .....	40.1	40.1	39.5	1.63	1.62	1.57	65.51	65.10	62.00	5,133			
Women's clothing .....	39.4	38.0	37.8	1.72	1.72	1.65	67.88	65.41	62.43	4,315			
Furniture and fixtures .....	43.1	42.7	41.7	1.87	1.84	1.75	80.68	78.68	73.18	4,806			
Paper and allied industries .....	41.4	41.0	40.9	2.14	2.13	2.05	88.79	87.44	83.85	9,235			
Paper boxes and bags .....	41.8	41.2	40.8	2.11	2.10	2.00	88.02	86.32	81.78	4,355			
Miscellaneous paper converters .....	40.7	40.9	41.0	2.12	2.11	2.01	86.32	86.53	82.43	4,144			
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	39.1	38.2	38.4	2.92	2.87	2.78	114.08	109.70	106.91	11,993			
Commercial printing .....	39.7	38.9	39.3	2.62	2.60	2.53	104.01	101.05	99.43	7,214			
Printing and publishing .....	37.4	36.3	36.3	3.40	3.29	3.24	127.11	119.43	117.50	3,291			
Primary metal industries .....	43.5	42.7	40.1	2.49	2.46	2.27	108.39	104.85	90.80	3,531			
Metal fabricating industries .....	42.4	41.8	41.0	2.33	2.30	2.21	98.66	96.25	90.50	18,865			
Metal stamping, pressing and coating .....	42.9	42.3	41.1	2.30	2.28	2.16	98.52	96.17	88.86	5,368			
Miscellaneous metal fabricating .....	40.0	39.8	38.8	2.13	2.11	2.12	85.34	84.01	82.27	3,131			
Machinery, except electrical .....	42.2	42.0	42.3	2.71	2.69	2.48	114.25	112.94	105.00	9,804			
Miscellaneous machinery and equipment .....	43.1	43.0	43.6	2.58	2.55	2.30	111.11	109.91	100.50	5,166			
Office and store machinery .....	42.2	42.6	42.0	2.78	2.76	2.72	117.13	117.73	114.50	2,060			
Transportation equipment .....	43.7	41.6	38.4	2.81	2.72	2.57	122.55	112.93	98.73	17,140			
Electrical products .....	40.5	40.2	38.9	2.17	2.18	2.10	88.15	87.58	81.63	21,259			
Communications equipment .....	39.3	38.5	37.2	2.00	2.01	1.95	78.57	77.31	72.56	5,194			
Electrical industrial equipment .....	42.1	41.8	40.3	2.29	2.30	2.21	96.17	96.05	89.31	4,097			
Non-metallic mineral products .....	44.0	42.5	41.5	2.37	2.34	2.19	104.05	99.51	91.02	5,633			
Petroleum and coal products .....	42.4	43.1	41.9	3.05	3.09	2.78	129.61	133.04	116.67	940			
Chemical products .....	41.0	40.5	40.0	2.13	2.12	2.06	87.53	85.78	82.34	6,574			
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	41.2	39.8	39.6	1.85	1.85	1.77	76.18	73.56	70.05	13,290			
Scientific and professional equipment .....	40.8	41.1	39.1	2.04	2.05	1.96	83.43	84.08	76.73	3,877			
Construction .....	39.6	36.3	37.6	3.05	3.04	2.80	120.78	110.34	105.43	20,515			
Building .....	38.8	35.7	37.3	3.13	3.11	2.88	121.60	111.09	107.27	17,258			
General contractors .....	39.6	36.2	37.8	2.97	2.95	2.71	117.43	106.56	102.22	5,325			
Special trade contractors .....	38.5	35.5	37.1	3.21	3.18	2.96	123.46	113.01	109.69	11,933			
Engineering .....	43.5	39.7	39.8	2.68	2.67	2.34	116.48	106.15	93.33	3,257			
WELLAND:													
Manufacturing .....	37.0	40.8	41.0	2.66	2.66	2.56	98.40	108.52	104.87	10,230			
Durable goods .....	35.8	40.9	41.2	2.80	2.80	2.71	100.29	114.63	111.52	7,580			
Primary metals .....	34.1	40.3	41.1	2.84	2.82	2.75	96.85	113.69	113.06	6,004			
WINDSOR:													
Manufacturing .....	40.8	41.6	34.8	2.78	2.79	2.53	113.47	116.03	88.33	24,727			
Durable goods .....	40.9	41.7	33.7	2.82	2.83	2.63	115.43	118.16	88.72	22,424			
Non-durable goods .....	40.2	40.0	39.7	2.35	2.38	2.18	94.36	95.35	86.58	2,303			
Transportation equipment .....	40.2	41.3	32.7	2.89	2.91	2.78	116.26	120.02	90.88	16,538			
Construction .....	36.4	35.2	34.1	3.08	3.06	2.89	112.19	107.73	98.43	1,148			

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for Urban Areas - Concluded

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported February 1966		
	Feb. 1966	Jan. 1966	Feb. 1965	Feb. 1966	Jan. 1966	Feb. 1965	Feb. 1966	Jan. 1966	Feb. 1965			
	number			dollars								
WOODSTOCK:												
Manufacturing .....	40.5	40.0	40.6	2.12	2.10	2.00	85.98	83.92	81.31	5,281		
WINNIPEG:												
Manufacturing .....	39.8	39.9	40.2	1.85	1.85	1.78	73.83	73.80	71.47	23,734		
Durable goods .....	41.0	40.5	41.2	1.94	1.93	1.87	79.62	78.10	77.04	9,517		
Non-durable goods .....	39.0	39.5	39.7	1.79	1.80	1.72	69.96	71.07	68.24	14,217		
Food and beverages .....	38.1	39.4	39.0	2.14	2.15	2.06	81.59	84.70	80.37	4,891		
Foods .....	38.6	39.9	39.4	2.10	2.11	2.02	81.05	84.32	79.45	4,237		
Clothing .....	39.2	39.1	39.6	1.31	1.30	1.24	51.48	50.84	49.02	4,670		
Construction .....	38.5	36.7	38.4	2.33	2.34	2.23	89.83	85.86	85.66	4,129		
Building .....	37.3	35.4	37.0	2.43	2.43	2.25	90.42	86.00	83.14	3,216		
REGINA:												
Manufacturing .....	40.1	39.3	39.0	2.33	2.35	2.31	93.45	92.52	90.08	2,507		
SASKATOON:												
Manufacturing .....	39.2	38.5	39.1	2.23	2.19	2.12	87.58	84.33	83.07	2,063		
Construction .....	38.1	36.0	38.9	2.38	2.45	2.51	90.64	88.36	97.71	1,354		
CALGARY:												
Mining .....	45.5	44.4	44.1	3.00	3.03	2.67	136.69	134.36	125.78	629		
Mineral fuels .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Manufacturing .....	39.9	38.9	40.8	2.30	2.29	2.21	91.71	89.14	90.13	6,840		
Durable goods .....	41.0	39.0	42.2	2.18	2.20	2.09	89.47	85.62	88.25	3,038		
Non-durable goods .....	39.1	38.9	39.6	2.39	2.37	2.31	93.50	92.40	91.64	3,802		
Food and beverages .....	38.7	38.6	39.3	2.28	2.28	2.27	88.01	88.19	88.99	1,961		
Construction .....	37.5	35.0	39.1	2.71	2.71	2.54	101.78	94.94	99.25	4,283		
EDMONTON:												
Manufacturing .....	40.3	39.4	40.1	2.17	2.17	2.05	87.55	85.39	82.35	11,045		
Durable goods .....	41.0	40.3	41.4	2.28	2.25	2.08	93.71	90.56	86.06	3,938		
Non-durable goods .....	39.9	38.9	39.4	2.11	2.12	2.04	84.13	82.58	80.31	7,107		
Food and beverages .....	39.7	38.8	39.2	2.21	2.22	2.17	87.73	86.17	84.94	3,434		
Foods .....	39.5	38.9	38.9	2.22	2.23	2.19	87.79	86.88	85.15	3,172		
Construction .....	38.5	37.3	39.0	2.72	2.68	2.47	104.74	100.03	96.21	4,923		
Building .....	38.8	36.6	37.7	2.73	2.71	2.54	105.84	99.18	95.81	3,754		
VANCOUVER:												
Manufacturing .....	38.1	38.2	38.2	2.63	2.63	2.50	100.30	100.30	95.26	39,650		
Durable goods .....	38.3	38.4	38.4	2.72	2.71	2.58	104.15	104.15	99.29	26,459		
Non-durable goods .....	37.7	37.7	37.7	2.45	2.46	2.33	92.57	92.61	87.57	13,191		
Food and beverages .....	37.1	37.3	37.5	2.52	2.52	2.39	93.63	94.13	89.57	5,841		
Foods .....	36.8	37.1	37.2	2.49	2.49	2.37	91.64	92.38	88.10	5,080		
Wood products .....	38.2	38.1	38.1	2.72	2.72	2.58	103.97	103.67	98.11	13,111		
Saw, shingle and planing mills .....	39.1	38.8	38.0	2.76	2.74	2.59	107.68	106.17	98.42	6,942		
Veneer and plywood mills .....	37.1	37.8	38.3	2.73	2.73	2.60	101.23	103.29	99.80	4,847		
Paper and allied industries .....	39.3	39.6	38.5	2.61	2.63	2.49	102.63	104.25	95.80	2,088		
Construction .....	37.3	35.9	35.3	3.53	3.52	3.25	131.52	126.37	114.78	7,639		
Building .....	37.2	36.2	35.6	3.50	3.48	3.26	130.23	125.88	115.89	6,348		
Victoria:												
Manufacturing .....	38.7	38.7	38.8	2.78	2.77	2.67	107.57	107.08	103.61	4,648		
Durable goods .....	38.3	38.5	39.1	2.86	2.84	2.70	109.52	109.09	105.34	3,901		
Non-durable goods .....	40.3	39.9	36.8	2.42	2.41	2.48	97.37	96.44	91.35	747		

.. Figures not available.

TABLE 4. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Manufacturing, for Canada(i)

Year and month	All manufactures			Durable goods			Non-durable goods		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1957 .....									
1958 .....									
1959 .....									
1960 .....									
1961 .....	40.6	1.83	74.45	40.9	2.00	81.99	40.3	1.69	68.02
1962 .....	40.7	1.88	76.75	41.3	2.05	84.68	40.3	1.73	69.77
1963 .....	40.8	1.95	79.51	41.4	2.12	87.83	40.3	1.79	72.02
1964 .....	41.0	2.02	82.96	41.6	2.20	91.60	40.5	1.85	74.97
1965 .....									
1963 - January .....	40.7	1.93	78.39	41.2	2.10	86.58	40.3	1.76	70.94
February .....	40.7	1.93	78.55	41.2	2.10	86.43	40.3	1.77	71.38
March .....	40.9	1.93	79.13	41.3	2.10	86.96	40.6	1.77	71.97
April .....	41.0	1.95	80.20	41.7	2.13	88.79	40.4	1.79	72.30
May .....	41.2	1.95	80.40	41.8	2.13	88.84	40.6	1.79	72.62
June .....	41.0	1.95	79.73	41.5	2.12	87.81	40.5	1.79	72.41
July .....	40.7	1.93	78.51	41.3	2.09	86.47	40.3	1.78	71.71
August .....	41.0	1.93	79.02	41.4	2.11	87.25	40.6	1.77	71.94
September .....	41.3	1.95	80.44	41.9	2.13	89.38	40.8	1.78	72.54
October .....	41.4	1.96	81.10	41.9	2.14	89.64	40.9	1.79	73.38
November .....	41.5	1.98	82.05	42.3	2.16	91.56	40.8	1.80	73.43
December .....	37.9	2.01	76.39	38.7	2.17	83.89	37.2	1.87	69.45
1964 - January .....	41.2	1.99	82.10	41.8	2.17	90.78	40.7	1.82	74.10
February .....	41.2	1.99	82.10	41.7	2.17	90.39	40.8	1.82	74.43
March .....	40.7	2.01	81.87	41.2	2.18	89.70	40.3	1.85	74.57
April .....	41.2	2.01	82.85	41.8	2.19	91.32	40.6	1.85	74.93
May .....	41.5	2.02	83.64	42.1	2.20	92.54	40.8	1.85	75.32
June .....	41.2	2.02	83.26	41.9	2.20	92.12	40.6	1.85	75.03
July .....	40.9	2.01	82.10	41.3	2.19	90.44	40.6	1.84	74.76
August .....	41.3	2.02	83.39	42.0	2.22	92.99	40.7	1.84	74.82
September .....	41.7	2.03	84.88	42.4	2.24	94.83	41.1	1.85	75.83
October .....	41.6	2.03	84.45	42.3	2.21	93.58	41.0	1.86	76.17
November .....	41.2	2.04	84.05	41.7	2.22	92.45	40.8	1.87	76.09
December .....	38.7	2.08	80.51	39.2	2.24	87.80	38.3	1.92	73.45
1965 - January .....	41.0	2.08	85.25	41.6	2.26	94.22	40.4	1.89	76.51
February .....	40.6	2.08	84.48	41.0	2.26	92.95	40.2	1.90	76.24
March .....	41.3	2.11	87.11	42.2	2.30	97.33	40.4	1.90	76.93
April .....	41.1	2.12	87.03	42.1	2.31	97.06	40.2	1.92	77.10
May .....	41.1	2.11	86.66	41.8	2.30	96.06	40.3	1.92	77.36
June .....	41.2	2.11	86.87	42.0	2.29	96.29	40.5	1.92	77.55
July .....	40.8	2.09	85.38	41.2	2.28	93.86	40.4	1.92	77.43
August .....	41.1	2.09	86.10	41.6	2.29	95.27	40.7	1.91	77.76
September .....	41.4	2.13	88.08	42.0	2.32	97.57	40.8	1.94	78.96
October .....	41.6	2.15	89.53	42.3	2.35	99.19	40.9	1.95	79.96
November .....	41.5	2.16	89.81	42.2	2.36	99.67	40.7	1.96	79.91
December .....	39.7	2.18	86.40	40.2	2.34	93.87	39.2	2.01	78.68
1966 - January .....	40.9	2.19	89.65	41.4	2.37	98.37	40.4	2.00	80.68
February .....	41.2	2.20	90.68	41.8	2.38	99.60	40.6	2.01	81.50
March .....									
April .....									
May .....									
June .....									
July .....									
August .....									
September .....									
October .....									
November .....									
December .....									

(1) Table will be completed in subsequent publications as data become available.

TABLE 5A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Manufacturing, for Provinces(1)

Year and month	Newfoundland			Nova Scotia			New Brunswick		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number		dollars	number		dollars	number		dollars
1957 .....									
1958 .....									
1959 .....									
1960 .....									
1961 .....	40.5	1.69	68.40	40.3	1.58	63.61	40.9	1.55	63.32
1962 .....	40.0	1.67	66.88	40.4	1.60	64.83	41.0	1.58	64.92
1963 .....	40.7	1.67	68.06	40.5	1.65	66.72	41.0	1.63	66.66
1964 .....	40.4	1.73	69.84	41.2	1.72	70.77	41.2	1.68	68.97
1965 .....									
1963 - January .....	38.0	1.77	67.44	40.1	1.65	66.10	40.7	1.62	65.98
February .....	35.7	1.75	62.39	39.9	1.65	60.64	40.8	1.66	62.36
March .....	42.4	1.63	69.27	40.8	1.65	67.54	41.7	1.67	69.81
April .....	43.0	1.66	71.23	41.3	1.68	69.34	41.2	1.71	70.56
May .....	43.0	1.56	67.35	41.6	1.64	68.24	41.8	1.56	65.34
June .....	46.6	1.47	68.36	41.9	1.61	67.47	41.1	1.57	64.60
July .....	41.5	1.53	63.47	41.3	1.61	66.65	42.1	1.57	66.16
August .....	40.3	1.74	70.11	40.7	1.60	64.96	40.7	1.53	62.34
September .....	40.0	1.70	68.02	40.8	1.64	66.84	40.6	1.60	64.98
October .....	39.6	1.72	68.11	41.1	1.65	67.75	41.1	1.62	66.53
November .....	38.4	1.73	66.54	40.9	1.66	67.89	41.9	1.65	69.17
December .....	36.2	2.11	76.35	35.7	1.73	61.94	37.8	1.82	69.01
1964 - January .....	37.7	1.80	67.74	40.1	1.71	68.35	41.4	1.72	71.32
February .....	41.1	1.74	71.70	40.9	1.69	69.20	41.0	1.66	67.95
March .....	42.7	1.77	75.62	40.6	1.76	71.67	40.4	1.67	67.31
April .....	42.0	1.71	71.91	41.4	1.71	70.81	41.4	1.69	69.98
May .....	39.8	1.72	68.33	42.1	1.70	71.53	41.9	1.56	65.61
June .....	42.6	1.52	64.69	41.7	1.69	70.35	41.5	1.65	68.47
July .....	42.3	1.59	67.29	41.6	1.71	71.04	42.8	1.67	71.34
August .....	39.5	1.70	67.02	41.8	1.70	71.02	40.2	1.61	64.84
September .....	39.9	1.75	69.81	41.6	1.71	70.96	40.6	1.66	67.25
October .....	40.5	1.73	70.12	41.5	1.74	71.99	42.3	1.70	71.73
November .....	38.9	1.80	70.03	41.7	1.74	72.75	41.6	1.73	72.02
December .....	37.0	2.11	78.33	38.9	1.78	69.35	38.4	1.86	71.31
1965 - January .....	37.5	1.89	70.95	39.0	1.79	69.65	41.7	1.74	72.60
February .....	40.8	1.76	71.77	40.9	1.79	73.27	42.0	1.77	74.18
March .....	40.4	1.78	71.74	41.7	1.82	75.74	42.9	1.77	75.73
April .....	42.6	1.77	75.15	40.6	1.78	72.20	41.7	1.78	74.07
May .....	42.7	1.69	72.22	40.9	1.72	70.52	42.1	1.66	69.76
June .....	45.9	1.52	69.77	41.3	1.72	70.96	42.5	1.66	70.36
July .....	43.2	1.59	68.68	41.6	1.72	71.62	41.5	1.71	70.93
August .....	43.7	1.72	75.25	40.5	1.76	71.17	40.5	1.68	68.31
September .....	40.2	1.74	69.83	40.8	1.75	71.22	41.3	1.76	72.73
October .....	39.3	1.75	68.84	41.2	1.78	73.41	42.2	1.80	75.99
November .....	40.5	1.84	74.37	40.8	1.79	73.24	41.2	1.82	75.13
December .....	37.8	1.96	74.10	39.1	1.82	71.26	40.1	1.89	75.76
1966 - January .....	42.0	1.85	77.75	40.5	1.86	75.32	42.2	1.88	79.20
February .....	40.7	1.89	76.82	40.5	1.86	75.25	42.7	1.88	80.46
March .....									
April .....									
May .....									
June .....									
July .....									
August .....									
September .....									
October .....									
November .....									
December .....									

(1) Table will be completed in subsequent publications as data become available.

TABLE 5A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Manufacturing, for Provinces(I) - Continued

Year and month	Quebec			Ontario			Manitoba		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number		dollars	number		dollars	number		dollars
1957 .....									
1958 .....									
1959 .....									
1960 .....									
1961 .....	41.5	1.65	68.32	40.5	1.94	78.46	39.7	1.67	66.34
1962 .....	41.6	1.70	70.53	40.8	1.99	80.97	38.9	1.71	67.90
1963 .....	41.5	1.75	72.70	40.9	2.06	84.11	40.0	1.75	70.05
1964 .....	41.8	1.81	75.70	41.2	2.13	87.84	40.3	1.78	71.62
1965 .....									
1963 - January .....	41.6	1.71	71.20	40.8	2.04	83.25	39.5	1.71	67.76
February .....	41.6	1.72	64.88	40.8	2.03	82.83	39.8	1.72	68.49
March .....	41.7	1.72	71.93	40.8	2.04	83.39	40.0	1.73	69.32
April .....	41.8	1.74	72.87	41.1	2.06	84.85	40.4	1.76	70.99
May .....	41.9	1.75	73.32	41.3	2.07	85.45	40.2	1.76	70.74
June .....	41.3	1.76	72.94	41.0	2.05	84.19	40.5	1.76	71.27
July .....	41.3	1.75	72.35	40.9	2.03	82.79	40.3	1.77	71.30
August .....	42.1	1.74	73.37	40.9	2.03	83.20	40.7	1.75	71.10
September .....	42.4	1.76	74.53	41.5	2.05	84.95	40.6	1.75	70.99
October .....	42.4	1.76	74.71	41.5	2.07	85.69	40.7	1.75	73.63
November .....	42.2	1.77	74.60	41.8	2.09	87.24	40.4	1.76	70.88
December .....	38.0	1.81	68.66	38.4	2.11	81.12	37.0	1.78	65.89
1964 - January .....	42.1	1.77	74.67	41.3	2.11	82.25	40.3	1.76	70.95
February .....	42.1	1.78	74.79	41.2	2.11	87.00	40.7	1.76	71.79
March .....	41.2	1.80	74.11	40.9	2.12	86.79	40.0	1.78	71.02
April .....	41.8	1.81	75.50	41.3	2.13	87.86	40.2	1.77	71.11
May .....	42.2	1.81	76.24	41.5	2.14	88.88	40.1	1.78	71.62
June .....	41.6	1.83	76.16	41.5	2.13	88.45	40.2	1.78	71.45
July .....	41.7	1.81	75.36	41.0	2.11	86.68	40.6	1.78	72.22
August .....	42.5	1.81	76.91	41.4	2.14	88.48	40.4	1.75	70.84
September .....	42.7	1.82	77.70	42.0	2.15	90.36	40.7	1.78	72.28
October .....	42.4	1.82	77.37	41.7	2.14	88.95	40.9	1.79	73.27
November .....	42.4	1.83	77.56	41.1	2.14	87.90	40.5	1.79	72.64
December .....	38.7	1.85	71.73	39.1	2.18	85.18	38.7	1.81	70.05
1965 - January .....	41.9	1.84	77.10	41.0	2.20	90.23	40.3	1.80	72.49
February .....	41.8	1.85	77.12	40.2	2.20	88.49	40.5	1.79	72.50
March .....	42.0	1.85	77.82	41.5	2.25	93.30	40.2	1.81	72.72
April .....	41.6	1.86	77.37	41.5	2.25	93.43	40.0	1.82	72.67
May .....	41.7	1.87	77.84	41.2	2.25	92.71	40.5	1.83	74.23
June .....	41.4	1.88	77.93	41.5	2.24	92.98	40.6	1.84	74.74
July .....	41.5	1.87	77.45	40.8	2.22	90.47	40.5	1.84	74.36
August .....	42.4	1.88	79.54	41.1	2.22	91.14	40.5	1.85	74.80
September .....	42.3	1.90	80.17	41.5	2.25	93.42	40.9	1.87	76.52
October .....	42.6	1.91	81.44	41.7	2.28	95.02	40.9	1.87	76.47
November .....	42.4	1.92	81.46	41.6	2.29	95.39	40.5	1.86	75.26
December .....	40.2	1.94	77.72	39.9	2.29	91.21	38.9	1.87	72.81
1966 - January .....	41.8	1.95	81.43	40.9	2.32	94.64	40.0	1.87	74.89
February .....	42.1	1.96	82.41	41.2	2.33	95.87	40.1	1.87	75.10
March .....									
April .....									
May .....									
June .....									
July .....									
August .....									
September .....									
October .....									
November .....									
December .....									

(1) Table will be completed in subsequent publications as data become available.

TABLE 5A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Manufacturing, for Provinces(l) - Concluded

Year and month	Saskatchewan			Alberta			British Columbia		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1957 .....									
1958 .....									
1959 .....									
1960 .....									
1961 .....	39.0	1.98	77.20	39.7	1.96	77.88	37.7	2.23	84.16
1962 .....	38.9	2.01	78.23	39.8	1.98	78.90	37.8	2.28	86.21
1963 .....	39.0	2.05	79.84	39.7	2.01	79.83	38.0	2.36	89.74
1964 .....	39.4	2.10	82.69	40.1	2.07	82.81	38.0	2.47	93.63
1965 .....									
1963 - January .....	37.6	2.06	77.36	39.2	1.99	78.05	37.8	2.34	88.47
February .....	38.2	2.06	78.81	39.8	2.01	79.91	38.7	2.34	90.72
March .....	38.7	2.04	79.12	39.5	2.00	79.23	38.9	2.35	91.48
April .....	38.7	2.05	79.43	39.4	2.03	79.86	38.2	2.36	90.12
May .....	39.2	2.03	79.48	39.5	2.02	79.74	38.3	2.35	89.91
June .....	39.9	2.03	81.02	40.3	2.03	81.70	38.5	2.36	90.65
July .....	39.3	2.04	80.18	39.5	2.01	79.37	37.8	2.36	89.16
August .....	39.5	2.05	80.89	40.4	1.99	80.26	37.6	2.34	87.70
September .....	39.1	2.04	79.81	39.3	2.00	78.85	37.6	2.37	89.05
October .....	39.6	2.05	81.12	40.4	2.01	81.36	38.7	2.38	90.72
November .....	39.7	2.04	80.95	40.0	2.02	80.87	38.5	2.41	92.89
December .....	38.4	2.09	78.94	38.4	2.05	78.55	35.5	2.43	86.23
1964 - January .....	38.7	2.08	80.36	39.8	2.03	80.67	38.0	2.41	91.69
February .....	38.9	2.08	80.80	39.9	2.02	80.78	38.7	2.40	92.99
March .....	39.4	2.09	82.29	39.7	2.05	81.33	38.4	2.42	92.90
April .....	39.4	2.10	82.69	40.0	2.07	82.72	38.2	2.42	92.36
May .....	39.7	2.09	83.06	40.6	2.09	84.80	38.9	2.42	94.32
June .....	40.2	2.10	84.36	40.0	2.07	82.68	38.2	2.45	93.55
July .....	39.1	2.09	81.94	40.2	2.05	82.34	37.3	2.45	92.27
August .....	39.3	2.08	81.78	40.5	2.06	83.39	37.3	2.48	91.78
September .....	39.7	2.10	83.64	39.5	2.07	81.92	37.8	2.46	93.84
October .....	40.0	2.10	83.93	40.9	2.09	85.47	38.5	2.52	97.23
November .....	39.0	2.12	82.66	40.8	2.09	85.25	38.2	2.54	96.95
December .....	38.9	2.17	84.46	38.9	2.11	82.08	36.5	2.58	94.32
1965 - January .....	39.2	2.14	84.02	40.4	2.09	84.50	38.6	2.58	99.78
February .....	39.1	2.14	83.50	40.6	2.08	84.33	38.7	2.57	99.64
March .....	38.9	2.14	83.23	40.1	2.08	83.50	38.1	2.58	98.24
April .....	39.5	2.17	85.28	40.0	2.12	84.91	38.0	2.59	98.35
May .....	40.0	2.17	86.50	39.8	2.14	85.15	37.8	2.59	98.09
June .....	40.4	2.14	86.26	40.3	2.15	86.63	38.1	2.60	98.93
July .....	40.8	2.11	85.91	40.2	2.16	86.60	37.6	2.61	98.04
August .....	40.1	2.12	85.02	40.3	2.14	86.17	37.0	2.62	96.94
September .....	40.0	2.12	84.73	40.4	2.17	87.59	38.0	2.66	100.82
October .....	41.1	2.17	89.38	41.0	2.18	89.36	38.0	2.67	101.60
November .....	40.1	2.16	86.64	40.3	2.19	88.28	38.3	2.68	102.80
December .....	39.4	2.18	86.07	39.0	2.19	85.59	37.4	2.70	101.00
1966 - January .....	38.9	2.21	85.90	39.2	2.19	86.04	38.4	2.71	103.86
February .....	39.5	2.20	87.11	40.2	2.20	88.39	38.4	2.71	104.07
March .....									
April .....									
May .....									
June .....									
July .....									
August .....									
September .....									
October .....									
November .....									
December .....									

(i) Table will be completed in subsequent publications as data become available.

TABLE 6A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, for Urban Areas(1)

TABLE 6A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, for Urban Areas(1) - Continued

TABLE 6A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, for Urban Areas(1) - Continued

TABLE 6A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, for Urban Areas(1) - Continued

TABLE 6A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, for Urban Areas(1) - Conclusion

TABLE 7. Index Numbers (1951=100) of Average Hourly Earnings in Total Manufacturing, Durable Goods, Non-durable Goods and Electrical Industrial Equipment, for Canada, 1957-66(1)

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average
Manufacturing													
1957 .....													
1958 .....													
1959 .....													
1960 .....													
1961 .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1962 .....	101.6	102.2	102.2	103.3	103.3	103.3	102.7	101.6	102.7	103.3	103.8	106.0	102.7
1963 .....	105.5	105.5	105.5	106.6	106.6	106.6	105.5	105.5	106.6	107.1	108.2	109.8	106.6
1964 .....	108.7	108.7	109.8	109.8	110.4	110.4	109.8	110.4	110.9	110.9	111.5	113.7	110.4
1965 .....	113.7	113.7	115.3	115.8	115.3	115.3	114.2	114.2	116.4	117.5	118.0	119.1	
1966 .....	119.7	120.2											
Durable goods													
1957 .....													
1958 .....													
1959 .....													
1960 .....													
1961 .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1962 .....	101.5	101.5	102.0	102.5	103.0	102.5	102.0	102.0	103.0	103.0	104.0	104.5	102.5
1963 .....	105.0	105.0	105.0	106.5	106.5	106.0	104.5	105.5	106.5	107.0	108.0	108.5	106.0
1964 .....	108.5	108.5	109.0	109.5	110.0	110.0	109.5	111.0	112.0	110.5	111.0	112.0	110.0
1965 .....	113.0	113.0	115.0	115.5	115.0	114.5	114.0	114.5	116.0	117.5	118.0	117.0	
1966 .....	118.5	119.0											
Non-durable goods													
1957 .....													
1958 .....													
1959 .....													
1960 .....													
1961 .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1962 .....	101.2	101.8	101.8	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	100.6	101.8	102.4	103.0	106.5	102.4
1963 .....	104.1	104.7	104.7	105.9	105.9	105.9	105.3	104.7	105.3	105.9	106.5	110.7	105.9
1964 .....	107.7	107.7	109.5	109.5	109.5	109.5	108.9	108.9	109.5	110.1	110.7	113.6	109.5
1965 .....	111.8	112.4	112.4	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.0	114.8	115.4	116.0	118.9	
1966 .....	118.3	118.9											
Electrical industrial equipment													
1957 .....													
1958 .....													
1959 .....													
1960 .....													
1961 .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1962 .....	101.9	101.4	101.9	101.9	102.9	103.3	103.3	102.9	104.3	103.3	103.3	101.4	102.9
1963 .....	103.3	103.3	103.3	104.3	104.8	104.8	104.3	104.3	106.2	106.2	106.2	106.2	104.8
1964 .....	105.2	106.2	106.7	107.6	108.1	108.6	110.0	109.5	109.5	109.5	109.0	110.5	108.6
1965 .....	110.0	109.5	111.0	111.4	111.9	111.9	112.4	111.9	112.9	113.3	113.3	113.3	
1966 .....	114.3	114.8											

(1) Table will be completed in subsequent publications as data become available.

TABLE 8. Average Weekly Wages in Manufacturing in Current Dollars and Adjusted for Changes  
in the Consumer Price Index, for Canada

Year and month	Weekly wages in current dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in current dollars (1961=100)	Weekly wages in 1961 dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in 1961 dollars
1957 .....				
1958 .....				
1959 .....				
1960 .....				
1961 .....	74.45	100.0	74.45	100.0
1962 .....	76.75	103.1	75.87	101.9
1963 .....	79.51	106.8	77.24	103.7
1964 .....	82.96	111.4	79.16	106.3
1965 .....				
1963 - January .....	78.39	105.3	76.67	103.0
February .....	78.55	105.5	76.83	103.2
March .....	79.13	106.3	77.28	103.8
April .....	80.20	107.7	78.32	105.2
May .....	80.40	108.0	78.22	105.1
June .....	79.73	107.1	77.16	103.6
July .....	78.51	105.5	75.75	101.7
August .....	79.02	106.1	76.53	102.8
September .....	80.44	108.0	77.79	104.5
October .....	81.10	108.9	78.19	105.0
November .....	82.05	110.2	78.99	106.1
December .....	76.39	102.6	73.54	98.8
1964 - January .....	82.10	110.3	78.86	105.9
February .....	82.10	110.3	78.81	105.9
March .....	81.87	110.0	78.35	105.2
April .....	82.85	111.3	79.29	106.3
May .....	83.64	112.3	79.87	107.3
June .....	83.26	111.8	78.98	106.1
July .....	82.10	110.3	77.94	104.7
August .....	83.39	112.0	79.45	106.7
September .....	84.88	114.0	80.87	108.0
October .....	84.45	113.4	80.29	107.8
November .....	84.05	112.9	79.38	106.6
December .....	80.51	108.1	75.98	102.1
1965 - January .....	85.25	114.5	80.28	107.8
February .....	84.48	113.5	79.50	106.8
March .....	87.11	117.0	81.73	109.8
April .....	87.03	116.9	81.48	109.4
May .....	86.66	116.4	80.55	103.2
June .....	86.87	116.7	80.46	108.1
July .....	85.38	114.7	79.13	106.3
August .....	86.10	115.6	79.97	107.4
September .....	88.08	118.3	81.69	109.7
October .....	89.53	120.3	82.51	110.8
November .....	89.81	120.6	82.41	110.7
December .....	86.40	116.1	79.06	106.3
1966 - January .....	89.65	120.4	81.51	109.5
February .....	90.68	121.8	82.27	110.5
March .....				
April .....				
May .....				
June .....				
July .....				
August .....				
September .....				
October .....				
November .....				
December .....				

Notes: 1. The current weekly wages relate to the last pay periods in the month, while the Consumer Price Index relates to the beginning of the month. The current average of weekly wages for any month is therefore adjusted in the above table by the Consumer Price Index for the following month, as more representative of the period in which wages are spent. A statement of uses and limitations of the adjusted figures appears in the notes.

2. For Consumer Price Index statistics, construction methods and component details, see monthly report "Prices and Price Indexes".

## NOTES

Each month the Employment Section collects from its reporting units data on the number of paid employees and their payrolls, on the number of wage-earners for whom a record of hours is kept and their hours and earnings, and on the number of female employees. The data on total numbers of employees, their average weekly wages and salaries and on female employees are released in a monthly report "Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries", Catalogue No. 72-002. The data relate to a reference period, conceptually the last seven days of the month. In a monthly tabulation, data are grouped into industry and area units.

### The Reporting Unit

The reporting unit is the establishment, that is, the smallest industrial unit which is a separate operating entity capable of reporting all elements of basic industrial statistics including information on inputs and outputs needed to calculate "value added" or "gross mark-up" or "gross profit" as well as the related data on employment and payrolls. For purposes of urban area statistics, the Employment Section may request separate reports from parts of an establishment located in different urban centres.

Monthly reports are requested from establishments in the following industrial divisions: forestry; mining, including milling; manufacturing; construction; transportation, communication and other utilities; trade; finance, insurance and real estate; and service. The Employment Section does not have wage-earner data for all these divisions. In some industries there are relatively few wage-earners. In others the earnings are not related to their hours as is the case of monthly paid wage-earners or employers who do not keep a record of man-hours. For these reasons data on wage-earners are currently available for mining, manufacturing, construction and for the following industries in other divisions: urban transit, highway and bridge maintenance, laundries, cleaners and pressers and hotels, restaurants and taverns.

The survey covers larger firms, that is, firms having 20 or more employees in any month of the year. Thus all the establishments of a firm that had 20 or more employees, in total, in any month of the year would be included even though any particular establishment had only a few employees. This size criteria results in approximately the same coverage as did the "usually employing 15 or more" concept that was formerly used.

It is important to emphasize that the statistics in the report do not represent estimates of total numbers of wage-earners in specified industries or areas, but show only certain wage-earners on the staffs of co-operating employers in the reference period. In manufacturing the number of hourly-rated wage-earners on the average in 1964 was 68.1 per cent of all manufacturing employees reported in the Employment Section's survey. In mining the hourly-paid wage-earners represented 71.4 p.c. of reported employment and in construction 77.9 p.c.

### Definitions

#### Reference Period

The figures refer to the last seven days in the specified months. In practice, few establishments keep payroll records covering precisely this period and establishments are therefore permitted to report for their last pay period or pay periods in each month.

When the reported pay period is longer than one week, the payroll data are reduced to one week's proportion of the totals. The numerators of the fractions used in calculating these weekly equivalents are 5, 6 or 7 depending on the number of days per week in which the establishment operated in the pay period. The denominators of the fractions are the number of working days in the different pay periods. When a holiday, lay-off or industrial dispute occurs in an establishment that reports a pay period other than the last week of the month an adjustment is made to the data if the holiday, lay-off or dispute affects the two periods differently.

#### Wage-earners

The survey covers the wage-earners of the reporting establishments for whom a record of hours is kept except for casuals working less than the equivalent of one day a week and wage-earners paid at a monthly rate. Regular part-time wage-earners are included as are certain workers whose earnings are not solely based on hours worked such as piece-workers in establishments that keep a record of hours.

Wage-earners are defined as those employees engaged in actual production and related operations, including working foremen doing work similar to that of the employees they supervise. Also included are maintenance, warehouse and delivery staffs, routemen, driver-salesmen, sales clerks in retail stores, waitresses, etc.

Wage-earners not receiving pay for anytime during the reference period are excluded. For example, workers on strike during the reported pay period, or laid off as a consequence of a strike, are not included in the data unless they work part of the week or they draw pay from their employers (e.g. vacation pay). The exclusion of persons affected by industrial dispute is one of the main sources of irregular fluctuations in the series.

#### Man-hours

The man-hours statistics include hours worked by full-time and part-time wage-earners, including overtime hours actually worked. Premium or penalty hours credited for purposes of computing overtime payments are excluded. Hours credited to wage-earners absent on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included in the statistics as though the hours had been worked.

#### Wages

The wages of reported wage-earners are covered. These are gross payments before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance, etc. Included are straight-time wages, over-time wages, cost-of-living allowances, payments to persons absent because of holidays, vacations, sickness, etc., and regularly paid incentive, production and shift bonuses.

The wages concept does not include supplementary labour costs, operational costs or payments not related to the reference period. Thus the data do not include such items as employer's contributions to unemployment insurance, medical plans, workmen's compensation, or other welfare plans, the value of room and board, compensation in kind, travelling expenses, retirement gratuities, or bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals. The treatment of vacation stamps is an exception. Although payment of vacation stamps does not relate to the reference period, these payments are included in the wages data and the employees are considered to be absent without pay during the period they are on vacation.

#### Organization of Data

##### The Tabulation

Data tabulated each month show the numbers of wage-earners, their hours and their wages for the current and preceding month. The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data in the succeeding month permits incorporation of corrections, retroactive pay for one month and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation. Data tabulated but not published are available on request provided the secrecy requirements of the Statistics Act are met.

The data are classified by industrial and geographic units and various averages and aggregates are calculated.

##### Industrial Classification

All reporting establishments are assigned to an industrial class on the basis of their principal activity. If an establishment is engaged in a number of different industrial activities, its principal activity is determined by the net value added by these activities or, where this is not possible, by the gross revenue obtained from the different activities. When an establishment has very mixed activities, it is not necessarily shifted from industry to industry each time its principal activity changes.

A description of the various industries and groups of industries may be found in the "Standard Industrial Classification Manual", DBS Catalogue No. 12-501. The "S.I.C. code" columns in the main tables refer to this manual. The tables contain a few classes not found in the S.I.C. These include:

Durable-goods manufacturing - The sum of wood products, furniture and fixtures, primary metal industries, metal fabricating industries, machinery (except electrical), transportation equipment, electrical products, and non-metallic mineral products.

Non-durable goods manufacturing - The sum of the remaining manufacturing industries.

Building - The sum of general contractors and special trade contractors.

Engineering - The sum of highways, bridges and streets and other construction.

As well, the tables subdivide the synthetic textile industry into filament yarn and staple fibres and spun yarn and fabrics.

#### Geographic Classification

Reporting establishments are assigned to a province and, where applicable, to an urban area. Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick are added together in some tables to give a figure for the Atlantic Region. Similarly, Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta are added together to give a figure for the Prairie Region. Establishments in the Yukon and Northwest Territories are excluded from provincial totals but are included in the Canada totals. For urban areas the Census of Population's "Metropolitan Area" definitions were used for the seventeen urban areas where they apply. The definitions used for other urban areas are based on a labour market concept; the areas usually include a main centre and surrounding territory. A list showing the territory included in each tabulated urban area is available from the Employment Section on request.

An establishment not located in a tabulated urban area or an establishment that has no fixed location such as certain construction establishments is included in the provincial totals but is not assigned to an urban centre.

#### Averages

The average weekly hours figure is obtained by dividing total weekly man-hours by the total number of wage-earners who worked those hours. Average hourly earnings are obtained by dividing total weekly wages by total weekly hours. Average weekly wages are obtained by dividing total weekly wages by the total number of wage-earners. It should be noted that total hours include overtime hours actually worked and that the wage-earner total includes part-time wage-earners and casuals working more than the equivalent of one day a week. Annual statistics are calculated from the aggregate of the monthly data, not from monthly averages.

#### Measuring the Purchasing Power of Earnings

Changing consumer price levels affect the amounts of goods and services which a dollar will buy, and average earnings, of course, will be affected in the same way. An earnings measurement which takes the change of consumer prices into account can be calculated by reducing actual earnings averages by the percentage amounts consumer price levels rise, or increasing them by the amount price levels fall. The adjusted averages may be used to indicate the comparative quantities of goods and services which could be purchased by average earnings if consumer price levels and consumption patterns had remained constant. The following illustration shows how this kind of an adjustment can be made.

Suppose that a series of average weekly wages rises from \$80.00 in week A to \$100.00 in week B, and that in the same interval a consumer price index advances from 100.0 to 110.0. Because of the 10 per cent rise in consumer prices, \$1.00 will not buy as much in week B as it would in week A. Likewise, a 25 per cent rise from \$80.00 to \$100.00 will overstate the increase which has occurred in the purchasing power of average weekly wages. This overstatement can be removed by reducing the figure of \$100.00 by the amount of the consumer price increase. The adjusted average is \$90.91 ( $100.00 / 110.0 \times 100.0$ ), which may be referred to as a weekly wage average for week B expressed in the dollars of period A, or it may be said to indicate the level of real weekly wages relative to week A.

The foregoing calculation can be carried a step further to express in index number form the relationship between the week A average of \$80.00 and the week B figure of \$90.91. Taking the week A average of \$80.00 as equal to 100.0, the week B index becomes 113.6 ( $90.91 / 80.00 \times 100.0$ ). Such an index may be called an index of weekly real wages. It indicates that average wages for week B will buy 13.6 per cent more goods and services than those received in week A, in spite of a 10 per cent rise in consumer prices. This 13.6 per cent increase in real wages compares with the rise of 25 per cent in money wages ( $100.00 / 80.00 \times 100.0$ ).

It should be noted that while the estimates of average real wages may reflect the experiences of broad groups of workers fairly well, their applicability to individual wage-earners depends upon a number of considerations. For example, individual earnings will differ significantly from the group average, depending upon occupation, industry, geographical location, or sex of the wage-earner. Moreover, individual spending habits differ widely, but the consumer price index which is used to adjust the earnings data refers only to the average consumption pattern of a particular income group. Group-spending patterns change over periods of time. To the extent that this occurs, the earnings data adjusted by the consumer price index (which has a "fixed" consumption pattern), will gradually be rendered less valid. Finally, some part of income may be saved, and it should be borne in mind that it is not appropriate to reduce savings to a constant dollar basis by using an index which reflects consumption patterns.

It should also be kept in mind that measures of change in real earnings calculated from averages of gross earnings may differ from changes in the purchasing power of "take-home" pay, due to such factors as changes in personal income tax, pay deductions for such things as social insurance and pension plans. Thus index numbers of real wages should not be interpreted as measuring fluctuations in the levels of consumption of wage-earners or wage-earners' families; they are intended to show only the trend in purchasing power of wages over the items covered by the price index, and in addition to the factors already mentioned, do not take into account other family income (including family allowances) or changes in the savings position of families.

The table in this report showing indexes of both actual and real wages uses 1961 as a reference year. However, the adjustment made in the foregoing illustration can be applied to any reference level; percentage change between any two periods will be the same regardless of the reference period selected.

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