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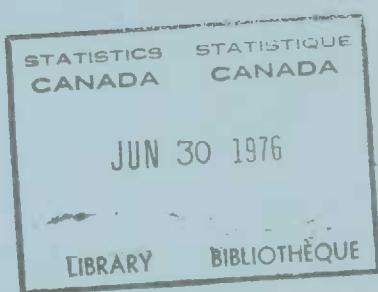
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MONTHLY



MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS

SEPTEMBER 1966



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
Labour Division
Employment Section

MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS
WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES
SEPTEMBER 1966

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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL REPORTS

Following are publications of the Labour Division based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, payrolls and hours:

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(Estimates of total numbers of employees, monthly and annually, for major industrial divisions, Canada and provinces; contains a review of concepts, sources and methods and indicators of sampling variability).

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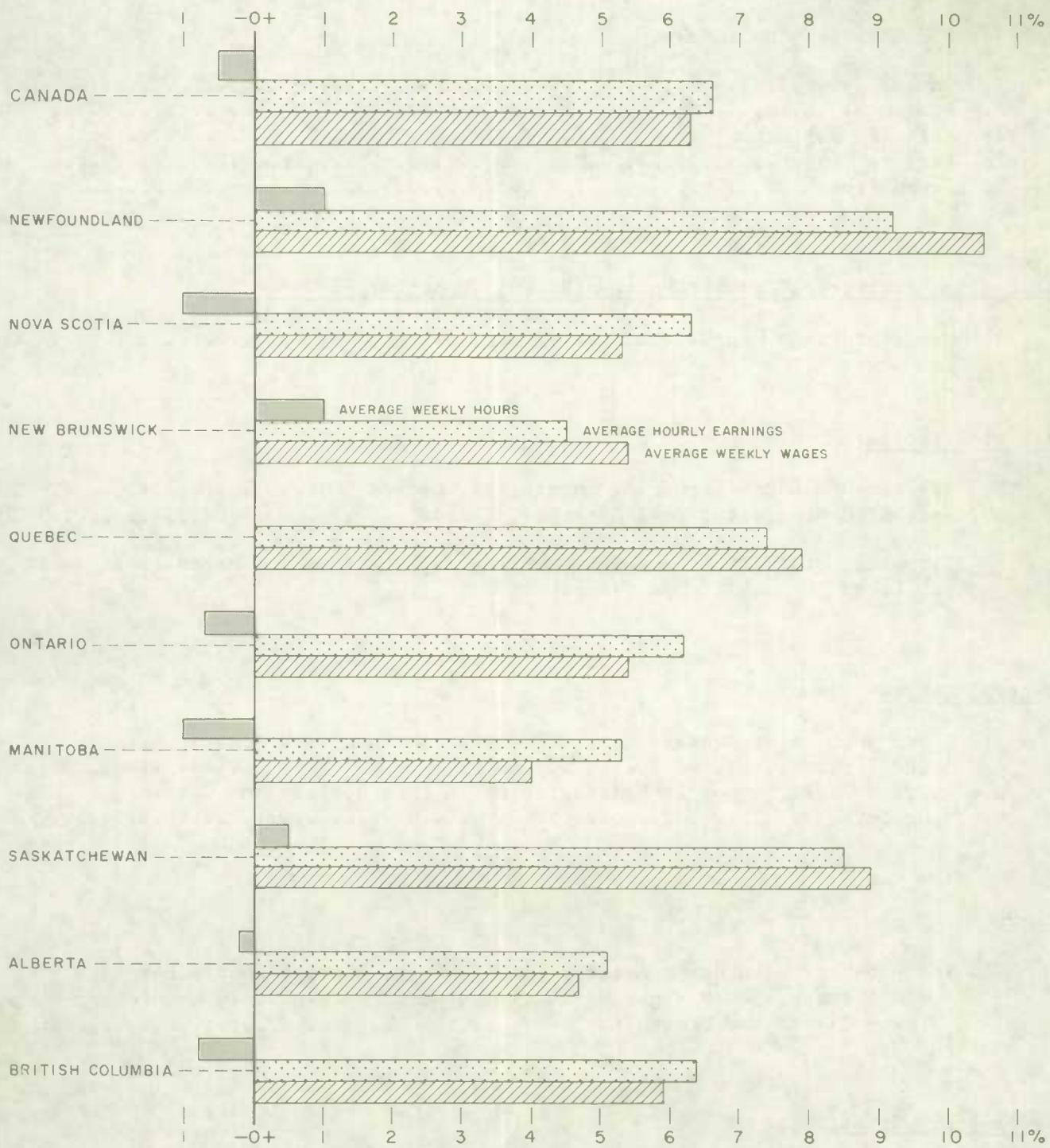
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PERCENTAGE CHANGES IN AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS, AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS
AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE EARNERS
IN MANUFACTURING—CANADA AND PROVINCES

SEPTEMBER 1965—SEPTEMBER 1966



MAN HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS, SEPTEMBER 1966

Summary

Average weekly wages in manufacturing rose \$1.64 from \$91.95 in August to \$93.59 in September. The increase was the result of a 3 cent gain to \$2.27 in average hourly earnings and of a 0.1 hour gain in average weekly hours to 41.2. Compared with September 1965, average hourly earnings were 14 cents higher and average weekly hours were 0.2 hours lower.

In durable goods manufacturing, average hourly earnings at \$2.47 were 4 cents above August's level. Higher earnings were recorded by all large component industries. All larger industries contributed to a 0.4 hour increase to 41.9 in average weekly hours.

Average hourly earnings rose 2 cents to \$2.07 in non-durable goods as all major components reported increases except tobacco where there was a one cent decline. The largest increases were in petroleum and coal (4 cents), textiles (3 cents) and chemicals (3 cents).

The footnotes to this first two tables below indicate some of the main factors underlying the larger variations from last month in average hours and average hourly earnings. The third table shows the resultant changes in average weekly wages.

Changes from Last Month in Selected Series of Average Weekly Hours, September 1966

Industry	Canada	Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Region	British Columbia
number of hours						
Mining	0.6	1.7	0.8	- 0.3	1.0	- 0.8
Manufacturing	0.1	0.5	- 0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
Durables	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6
Wood products	0.4	- 0.3	0.7	0.2	- 0.3	1.0
Primary metal	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.1	1.1(2)	0.4
Metal fabricating	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1
Transportation equipment ...	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.2	1.0	- 1.2(3)
Electrical products	0.7	(1)	0.8	0.7	(1)	(1)
Non-durables	--	- 1.0	- 0.3	0.2	0.2	- 0.4
Food and beverages	- 0.3	- 1.8(4)	- 0.9	0.8	- 0.4	- 2.1(4)
Textiles	--	(1)	- 0.5	0.2	(1)	(1)
Clothing	- 0.6	(1)	- 0.5	- 0.9	- 0.6	(1)
Paper	0.3	- 0.2	0.4	0.2	(1)	1.1
Construction	- 0.1	- 0.7	--	- 0.6	1.1	- 0.4
Building	- 0.2	- 0.8	0.3	- 0.4	1.1	- 2.4(5)
Engineering	--	- 0.9	- 0.2	- 0.9	1.2	2.0(6)

(1) Relatively few employees in this region.

(2) Scattered overtime.

(3) Arose in shipbuilding.

(4) Seasonal movement in canning.

(5) Reduced hours in general contractors, partially offset by increased average hours associated with the settlement of an industrial dispute.

(6) Overtime in other engineering.

Changes from Last Month in Selected Series of Average Hourly Earnings, September 1966

Industry	Canada	Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Region	British Columbia
cents						
Mining	5	--	4	12(2)	4	5
Manufacturing	3	5	2	4	3	3
Durables	4	1	2	5	4	2
Wood products	4	1	2	5	5	3
Primary metal	4	--	- 1	6(3)	9(4)	3
Metal fabricating	3	1	3	3	3	- 2(5)
Transportation equipment ...	5	3	1	4(6)	2	1
Electrical products	2	(1)	1	2	(1)	(1)
Non-durables	2	5(7)	3	2	2	5
Food and beverages	2	2	3	--	--	1
Textiles	3	(1)	6(8)	2	(1)	(1)
Clothing	2	(1)	2	2	2	(1)
Paper	1	2	1	2	(1)	6
Construction	5	1	3	3	6	6
Building	3	2	3	1	8(9)	- 2
Engineering	6	1	3	5	3	13(10)

(1) Relatively few employees in this region.

(2) Wage increases in nickel-copper.

(3) Reduction of lower paid employees in smelting and refining.

(4) Overtime in smelting and refining.

(5) Less overtime in metal stamping.

(6) Many offsetting factors with overtime payments in the automobile industries predominating.

(7) Average increased more than any large component because of the seasonal decrease in lower-paid canning employees.

(8) Return of higher paid employees after an industrial dispute in cotton yarn and cloth.

(9) Wage increases and overtime payments in general contractors.

(10) Overtime payments in other engineering.

Changes from Last Month in Selected Series of Average Weekly Wages, September 1966

Industry	Canada	Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Region	British Columbia
dollars						
Mining	3.85	3.73	3.70	4.38	4.68	- 0.31
Manufacturing	1.64	0.80	0.71	2.19	1.81	1.86
Durables	2.42	1.31	1.46	2.79	2.53	2.46
Wood products	2.45	.08	2.04	2.46	1.37	3.58
Primary metal	2.31	1.78	0.30	2.67	6.52	2.49
Metal fabricating	2.23	1.41	2.17	2.54	1.48	- 0.28
Transportation equipment ...	2.24	2.71	0.66	2.25	2.88	- 4.00
Electrical products	2.65	(1)	2.44	2.72	(1)	(1)
Non-durables	0.74	0.36	0.42	0.61	1.30	0.90
Food and beverages	0.31	- 1.81	- 0.17	1.55	- 0.55	- 4.30
Textiles	1.50	(1)	1.77	0.97	(1)	(1)
Clothing	- 0.21	(1)	- 0.25	- 0.38	- 0.04	(1)
Paper	1.62	0.68	1.51	- 0.18	(1)	5.65
Construction	1.52	- 0.68	1.36	- 0.69	5.44	0.79
Building	0.88	- 0.55	1.95	- 0.87	5.99	- 10.24
Engineering	2.84	- 0.94	0.07	- 0.30	4.69	13.87

Note: Statistics are based on returns from employers having 20 or more employees in any month of the year. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for Canada

S.I.C. Code	Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported September 1966
		Sept. 1966	Aug. 1966	Sept. 1965	Sept. 1966	Aug. 1966	Sept. 1965	Sept. 1966	Aug. 1966	Sept. 1965	
		number									number
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	42.6	42.0	42.0	2.63	2.58	2.45	112.14	108.29	103.03	78,914
050-059	Metals	41.4	41.4	42.2	2.77	2.70	2.56	114.67	111.53	107.76	48,136
051-052	Gold	41.0	41.3	42.8	2.26	2.18	2.04	92.47	90.11	87.18	9,108
053	Copper-gold-silver	40.9	40.4	40.4	2.67	2.64	2.49	109.37	106.68	100.61	10,107
054	Nickel-copper	39.8	40.3	40.3	3.01	2.82	2.84	119.53	113.72	114.27	12,388
058	Iron	45.0	44.6	46.3	3.08	3.07	2.86	138.78	136.66	132.31	8,144
060-063	Mineral fuels	43.9	41.7	36.9	2.27	2.26	2.21	99.45	94.18	81.46	9,938
061	Coal	44.4	41.9	35.5	2.01	2.01	1.97	89.28	84.20	70.09	7,630
070-079	Non-metals, except fuels	42.1	41.4	41.8	2.49	2.42	2.34	104.92	100.40	97.89	9,622
071	Asbestos	42.4	41.6	42.3	2.62	2.56	2.48	110.93	106.69	104.92	5,737
080-087	Quarries and sand pits	51.6	51.1	50.8	2.10	2.06	1.95	108.15	105.25	99.07	4,039
090-099	Services incidental to mining	44.2	42.6	44.0	2.82	2.78	2.53	124.63	118.48	111.35	7,179
100-399	MANUFACTURING	41.2	41.1	41.4	2.27	2.24	2.13	93.59	91.95	88.08	1,073,260
	Durable goods	41.9	41.5	42.0	2.47	2.43	2.32	103.46	101.04	97.57	532,262
	Non-durable goods	40.6	40.6	40.8	2.07	2.05	1.94	83.89	83.15	78.96	540,998
100-147	Food and beverages	40.4	40.7	40.8	1.89	1.87	1.80	76.42	76.11	73.49	137,166
100-139	Foods	40.4	40.7	40.8	1.83	1.80	1.75	73.78	73.33	71.29	122,870
101	Slaughtering and meat packing	43.2	42.4	41.1	2.29	2.27	2.28	99.04	96.00	93.71	16,429
100-107	Dairy products	41.2	41.3	41.8	2.08	2.05	1.94	85.84	84.70	81.21	13,626
111	Fish products	37.0	40.2	36.7	1.43	1.47	1.27	52.74	59.00	46.75	15,462
112	Fruit and vegetable processing	39.8	40.4	42.0	1.51	1.47	1.42	59.92	59.31	59.75	26,721
120-125	Grain mill products	41.9	41.9	42.3	2.21	2.19	2.04	92.48	91.80	86.31	5,604
128	Biscuits	40.4	38.0	40.2	1.77	1.74	1.66	71.59	66.01	66.57	5,733
129	Bakeries	40.2	40.2	41.0	1.91	1.91	1.79	76.98	76.91	73.62	14,046
131	Confectionery	40.1	39.8	40.8	1.64	1.63	1.54	65.69	64.84	62.90	8,819
139	Miscellaneous food products	41.1	40.4	41.3	1.99	1.98	1.85	81.74	80.06	76.56	8,437
141-147	Beverages	40.9	41.5	40.6	2.42	2.40	2.29	99.17	99.57	92.77	14,296
141	Soft drinks	40.7	42.2	40.7	1.89	1.88	1.73	76.89	79.59	70.50	4,782
143	Distilleries	42.0	42.1	41.9	2.58	2.55	2.49	108.11	107.37	104.16	3,334
145	Breweries	40.4	40.6	39.8	2.84	2.80	2.67	114.46	113.73	106.27	5,482
150-153	Tobacco processing and products ..	38.0	37.6	36.4	2.58	2.59	2.38	98.13	97.35	86.52	6,622
153	Tobacco products	37.7	37.7	36.2	2.62	2.61	2.41	98.96	98.50	87.07	6,284
150-169	Rubber products	42.4	42.1	42.9	2.36	2.35	2.23	99.91	98.70	95.51	18,203
161	Rubber footwear	41.3	41.1	41.6	1.67	1.66	1.59	68.92	68.40	66.32	3,005
163	Tires and tubes	42.7	42.4	43.3	2.90	2.88	2.75	123.73	121.87	119.10	7,170
169	Other rubber products	42.6	42.2	43.2	2.12	2.12	2.06	90.23	89.18	88.83	8,028
170-179	Leather products	39.8	40.3	39.7	1.56	1.55	1.47	62.31	62.41	58.39	25,663
174	Shoes, except rubber	39.8	40.5	39.6	1.54	1.52	1.44	61.47	61.68	57.07	17,149
179	Luggage, handbag and small leather goods	39.8	40.0	39.5	1.46	1.44	1.37	58.02	57.43	54.01	5,075
180-229	Textile products	41.9	41.9	42.3	1.77	1.74	1.65	74.29	72.79	69.60	54,319
183	Cotton yarn and cloth	41.2	42.0	41.3	1.86	1.77	1.68	76.43	74.26	69.40	14,911
193-197	Woollen yarn and cloth	42.7	42.8	43.2	1.62	1.60	1.48	69.12	68.56	64.06	7,196
201	Synthetic textiles	42.2	41.7	42.4	1.87	1.87	1.78	78.92	78.01	75.31	15,156
2011	Spun yarn and fabrics	43.4	43.4	43.7	1.64	1.62	1.52	71.08	70.23	66.36	8,384
2012	Filament yarn and staple fibres	40.7	39.6	41.0	2.21	2.21	2.09	90.24	87.77	85.87	6,094
219	Miscellaneous textiles	40.3	39.8	41.8	1.65	1.61	1.47	83.94	84.14	81.55	9,069

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for Canada - Continued

S.I.C. Code	Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported September 1966
		Sept. 1966	Aug. 1966	Sept. 1965	Sept. 1966	Aug. 1966	Sept. 1965	Sept. 1966	Aug. 1966	Sept. 1965	
		number			dollars						number
	MANUFACTURING - Continued:										
230-239	Knitting mills	41.4	41.7	41.6	1.39	1.37	1.31	57.81	57.17	54.35	17,739
231	Hosiery	42.3	42.6	42.8	1.40	1.39	1.32	59.39	59.24	56.47	5,231
239	Other knitting mills	41.1	41.2	41.1	1.39	1.37	1.30	57.12	56.30	53.41	12,508
240-249	Clothing	37.5	38.1	37.6	1.52	1.50	1.42	57.09	57.30	53.32	76,232
243	Men's clothing	38.5	38.7	38.3	1.50	1.46	1.39	57.74	56.65	53.29	33,619
244	Women's clothing	36.2	37.6	36.4	1.61	1.62	1.50	58.34	60.76	54.65	27,089
245	Children's clothing	37.7	38.3	38.3	1.31	1.28	1.22	49.25	48.98	46.61	6,320
250-259	Wood products	40.4	40.0	40.8	2.14	2.10	1.97	86.45	84.00	80.27	62,781
251	Saw, shingle and planing mills	39.8	39.2	40.1	2.27	2.23	2.10	90.35	87.39	84.36	34,962
252	Veneer and plywood mills	38.8	38.7	39.4	2.24	2.20	2.02	86.72	85.00	79.54	12,430
254	Sash, door and flooring mills ..	43.7	43.6	44.2	1.79	1.76	1.63	78.17	76.61	72.22	8,465
260-269	Furniture and fixtures	43.1	43.0	43.8	1.83	1.82	1.71	78.87	78.09	74.62	27,843
261	Household furniture	43.5	43.1	44.2	1.74	1.72	1.63	75.68	74.24	72.19	15,612
266	Other furniture	42.9	43.4	43.4	1.94	1.94	1.80	83.46	84.14	78.18	7,874
270-274	Paper and allied industries	42.2	41.9	42.5	2.70	2.69	2.50	114.21	112.59	106.19	33,111
271	Pulp and paper mills	42.1	41.9	42.4	2.96	2.93	2.72	124.70	122.78	115.10	62,611
273	Paper boxes and bags	42.7	42.2	42.8	2.12	2.11	2.00	90.50	89.04	85.39	16,122
274	Miscellaneous paper converters	41.9	41.5	41.8	2.05	2.03	1.96	86.08	84.28	81.83	9,407
280-289	Printing, publishing and allied industries	39.4	39.2	39.6	2.76	2.74	2.62	108.78	107.17	103.86	35,661
286	Commercial printing	40.3	40.1	40.2	2.52	2.52	2.40	101.68	101.30	96.54	19,075
289	Printing and publishing	38.1	37.5	38.6	3.06	2.99	2.88	116.44	112.25	111.25	13,269
290-298	Primary metal industries	40.9	40.8	41.0	2.83	2.79	2.69	116.03	113.72	110.36	88,401
291	Iron and steel mills	40.0	40.7	39.8	2.98	2.93	2.88	119.01	119.22	114.78	40,889
294	Iron foundries	41.9	42.3	42.7	2.44	2.45	2.32	102.04	103.64	99.23	9,366
295	Smelting and refining	41.2	39.4	41.4	2.88	2.81	2.67	118.88	111.01	110.52	25,209
296-298	Non-ferrous metal, rolling, casting, etc.	42.9	42.5	42.5	2.48	2.43	2.33	106.33	103.41	99.08	8,936
300-309	Metal fabricating industries	42.7	42.3	42.6	2.45	2.42	2.28	104.61	102.38	96.86	87,375
301	Boilers and plate work	43.8	43.2	44.2	2.55	2.57	2.36	111.65	111.21	104.17	4,493
302	Fabricated structural metals ..	43.7	42.9	42.5	2.94	2.90	2.65	128.28	124.56	112.81	14,929
303	Ornamental and architectural metals	42.7	42.9	43.4	2.26	2.23	2.09	96.39	95.77	90.84	6,724
304	Metal stamping, pressing and coating	42.3	41.3	42.3	2.38	2.36	2.24	100.68	97.33	94.81	19,192
305	Wire and wire products	41.6	42.1	42.0	2.41	2.37	2.31	100.36	99.84	97.23	11,460
306	Hardware, tools and cutlery ..	43.7	43.4	43.0	2.19	2.16	2.04	95.62	93.79	87.55	8,485
307	Heating equipment	41.7	41.1	43.4	2.20	2.18	2.08	91.83	89.77	90.44	3,480
309	Miscellaneous metal fabri- cating	41.4	41.4	41.2	2.35	2.33	2.21	97.24	96.33	90.88	13,416
310-318	Machinery, except electrical	42.7	41.9	42.6	2.56	2.55	2.45	109.44	106.92	104.50	43,114
311	Agricultural implements	41.3	39.4	40.4	2.74	2.68	2.61	113.26	105.73	105.48	10,024
315	Miscellaneous machinery and equipment	43.0	43.0	43.4	2.50	2.53	2.41	107.72	107.76	104.69	28,938
318	Office and store machinery	44.6	41.5	42.5	2.73	2.68	2.52	121.86	111.36	107.12	2,644

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for Canada - Concluded

S.I.C. Code	Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported September 1966
		Sept. 1966	Aug. 1966	Sept. 1965	Sept. 1966	Aug. 1966	Sept. 1965	Sept. 1966	Aug. 1966	Sept. 1965	
											number
	MANUFACTURING - Concluded:										
320-329	Transportation equipment	41.7	41.6	41.7	2.72	2.67	2.59	113.35	111.11	108.20	107,090
321	Aircraft and parts	42.8	41.8	39.2	2.68	2.66	2.48	115.00	111.26	97.17	22,048
323-325	Motor vehicles	41.6	41.7	42.6	2.81	2.75	2.68	116.95	114.70	114.37	61,954
323	Assembling	42.4	45.1	43.2	3.02	2.96	2.82	128.13	133.75	121.81	29,112
325	Parts and accessories	41.1	39.1	42.2	2.67	2.64	2.61	109.58	103.30	110.09	28,811
327	Shipbuilding and repairing	40.3	40.9	40.8	2.58	2.59	2.45	103.98	106.04	100.16	15,948
		number			dollars						number
330-339	Electrical products	41.6	40.9	41.7	2.25	2.23	2.13	93.72	91.07	88.87	78,974
332	Major appliances including non-electric	40.7	40.5	41.2	2.36	2.35	2.28	96.35	95.09	94.04	10,664
334	Household radios and televisions	41.2	40.9	41.9	2.03	2.01	1.89	83.83	82.08	79.21	6,786
335	Communications equipment	41.2	40.2	41.2	2.14	2.12	2.00	88.35	85.26	82.38	22,856
336	Electrical industrial equipment	42.4	41.1	42.2	2.48	2.43	2.37	105.18	100.07	100.03	15,227
338	Electrical wire and cable	44.5	44.2	44.3	2.55	2.55	2.38	113.40	112.69	105.71	6,404
339	Miscellaneous electrical equipment	41.3	40.6	41.4	1.96	1.93	1.84	80.83	78.52	76.29	8,859
340-359	Non-metallic mineral products	43.7	43.6	44.3	2.36	2.34	2.20	103.21	102.09	97.67	36,686
347	Concrete products	45.3	45.0	46.4	2.23	2.22	2.09	100.96	99.66	97.09	7,359
351	Clay products	41.4	41.6	42.3	2.18	2.16	2.00	90.05	89.66	84.53	4,428
356	Glass and glass products	41.8	41.5	40.9	2.32	2.27	2.18	97.04	94.08	88.96	9,519
360-369	Petroleum and coal products	42.8	41.9	43.0	3.27	3.23	2.95	140.11	135.44	126.76	6,914
365	Petroleum refineries	43.0	42.0	43.0	3.33	3.29	2.99	142.97	138.12	128.61	6,466
370-379	Chemical and chemical products	41.0	40.8	41.4	2.48	2.45	2.33	101.81	100.06	96.64	33,029
374	Pharmaceuticals and medicines	40.4	39.8	40.3	1.95	1.92	1.82	78.85	76.60	73.40	3,582
375	Paints and varnishes	41.6	41.8	41.7	2.28	2.24	2.13	94.67	93.58	88.92	2,670
376	Soaps and cleaning compounds	43.5	41.8	42.8	2.74	2.66	2.59	119.12	111.17	110.83	2,024
378	Industrial chemicals	40.8	40.8	41.5	2.94	2.88	2.72	120.24	117.80	112.96	12,031
380-399	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	41.3	41.2	41.6	1.82	1.81	1.71	75.16	74.57	71.08	40,329
381	Scientific and professional equipment	40.8	40.3	40.4	2.08	2.06	1.95	85.09	83.14	78.90	9,279
385	Plastic fabricators, n.e.s.	41.8	41.8	42.4	1.79	1.78	1.69	74.80	74.31	71.77	9,299
393	Sporting goods and toys	40.3	41.2	41.2	1.54	1.54	1.41	62.33	63.35	58.14	6,672
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	44.2	44.3	43.3	2.83	2.78	2.56	124.83	123.31	110.84	221,542
404,421	Building	41.3	41.5	41.0	2.88	2.85	2.66	119.10	118.22	108.95	139,341
404	General contractors	40.9	41.4	41.0	2.77	2.71	2.55	113.33	112.05	104.67	67,825
421	Special trade contractors	41.7	41.6	41.1	2.99	2.98	2.76	124.57	124.02	113.46	71,516
406-409	Engineering	49.0	49.0	47.4	2.75	2.69	2.41	134.76	131.92	114.30	82,201
406	Highways, bridges and streets	50.2	50.2	49.3	2.30	2.26	2.09	115.29	113.53	103.15	38,657
409	Other engineering	48.1	48.0	45.1	3.16	3.10	2.81	152.05	148.62	127.02	43,544
	OTHER INDUSTRIES:										
509	Urban transit	43.5	43.5	43.0	2.74	2.72	2.53	119.03	118.48	108.68	16,190
510	Highway and bridge maintenance	40.8	40.5	40.6	2.01	2.00	1.88	81.85	81.03	76.19	40,490
574	Laundries, cleaners and pressers	39.4	39.2	39.7	1.33	1.30	1.24	52.30	51.08	49.20	16,602
575	Hotels, restaurants and taverns	34.8	35.6	36.1	1.33	1.30	1.24	46.14	46.32	44.67	76,865

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for Provinces

S.I.C. Code	Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported September 1966			
		Sept. 1966	Aug. 1966	Sept. 1965	Sept. 1966	Aug. 1966	Sept. 1965	Sept. 1966	Aug. 1966	Sept. 1965				
		<u>number</u>						<u>dollars</u>						number
		<u>NEWFOUNDLAND</u>						<u>NEWFOUNDLAND</u>						
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	48.3	47.2	48.6	2.61	2.61	2.35	125.97	123.30	114.34	4,438			
050-059	Metals	48.2	47.2	48.8	2.71	2.72	2.43	130.50	128.53	118.44	3,713			
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.6	41.9	40.2	1.90	1.84	1.74	77.17	77.12	69.83	8,894			
	Non-durable goods	39.8	41.4	38.5	1.92	1.85	1.77	76.44	76.67	68.26	7,910			
100-147	Food and beverages	38.9	42.2	36.1	1.21	1.20	1.14	47.13	50.78	41.11	4,592			
111	Fish products	38.1	41.8	34.8	1.11	1.11	1.03	42.41	46.41	35.73	3,893			
270-274	Paper and allied industries	40.8	39.9	41.3	3.12	3.11	2.76	127.33	123.83	113.73	2,753			
271	Pulp and paper mills	40.8	39.8	41.2	3.15	3.13	2.77	128.25	124.61	114.24	2,718			
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	51.3	52.3	52.2	1.86	1.82	1.73	95.27	95.02	90.13	8,695			
404,421	Building	50.7	51.0	51.0	1.94	1.89	1.79	98.42	96.18	91.30	5,831			
404	General contractors	49.8	49.7	50.9	1.86	1.82	1.82	92.40	90.51	92.76	3,843			
406-409	Engineering	52.5	55.1	55.3	1.69	1.68	1.58	88.87	92.53	87.20	2,864			
		<u>NOVA SCOTIA</u>						<u>NOVA SCOTIA</u>						
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.4	40.8	40.8	1.86	1.83	1.75	75.00	74.37	71.22	23,191			
	Durable goods	41.0	40.6	41.0	2.10	2.09	1.98	86.07	84.70	81.30	12,185			
	Non-durable goods	39.8	40.9	40.5	1.58	1.55	1.48	62.74	63.29	59.91	11,006			
100-147	Food and beverages	39.6	41.2	40.3	1.32	1.32	1.26	52.47	54.40	50.70	6,791			
111	Fish products	38.6	40.5	40.1	1.27	1.25	1.21	48.93	50.80	48.69	3,862			
290-298	Primary metal industries	40.0	39.4	39.9	2.63	2.63	2.52	105.34	103.56	100.37	3,648			
291	Iron and steel mills	39.9	39.4	39.8	2.64	2.64	2.52	105.59	103.85	100.48	3,594			
320-329	Transportation equipment	40.7	39.9	39.5	2.14	2.11	1.98	87.07	84.31	78.32	4,182			
327	Shipbuilding and repairing	40.0	39.8	39.8	1.99	1.96	1.88	79.51	78.01	74.76	1,966			
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	43.2	42.7	43.9	2.07	2.05	1.82	89.24	87.55	79.77	8,436			
404,421	Building	39.0	38.8	41.4	2.24	2.22	1.90	87.45	86.21	78.85	5,316			
404	General contractors	37.4	37.0	40.4	2.14	2.12	1.82	79.93	78.52	73.66	3,233			
406-409	Engineering	50.2	49.2	47.8	1.84	1.82	1.70	92.29	89.73	81.21	3,120			
		<u>NEW BRUNSWICK</u>						<u>NEW BRUNSWICK</u>						
100-399	MANUFACTURING	41.7	41.9	41.3	1.84	1.79	1.76	76.68	75.04	72.73	18,121			
	Durable goods	42.7	42.4	42.9	1.71	1.69	1.66	72.74	71.74	71.05	5,570			
	Non-durable goods	41.3	41.7	40.7	1.90	1.83	1.81	78.43	76.42	73.50	12,551			
100-147	Food and beverages	40.0	41.1	39.1	1.36	1.33	1.27	54.56	54.66	49.80	6,193			
111	Fish products	36.6	38.7	35.2	1.10	1.11	1.03	40.20	42.92	36.23	2,997			
250-259	Wood products	45.3	45.5	44.8	1.36	1.34	1.30	61.47	60.99	58.26	2,302			
270-274	Paper and allied industries	42.8	43.0	42.4	2.68	2.65	2.49	114.55	113.91	105.48	4,494			
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	45.4	48.0	45.5	1.94	1.96	1.79	88.16	94.16	81.35	5,866			
404,421	Building	42.9	46.1	43.5	1.96	2.01	1.87	84.06	92.53	81.22	3,526			
		<u>QUEBEC</u>						<u>QUEBEC</u>						
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	43.4	42.6	43.4	2.51	2.47	2.38	108.94	105.24	103.23	19,616			
050-059	Metals	42.7	41.9	42.8	2.58	2.55	2.44	110.34	106.81	104.29	11,604			
053	Copper-gold-silver	41.3	40.1	39.6	2.52	2.49	2.42	104.10	100.11	95.65	4,876			
070-079	Non-metals, except fuels	41.3	40.9	41.4	2.57	2.52	2.44	106.27	102.88	101.23	5,395			
071	Asbestos	41.2	40.7	41.3	2.62	2.56	2.51	107.95	104.39	103.54	4,945			
100-399	MANUFACTURING	42.3	42.4	42.3	2.04	2.02	1.90	86.54	85.83	80.17	332,504			
	Durable goods	44.4	44.1	44.3	2.25	2.23	2.07	99.73	98.43	91.79	123,421			
	Non-durable goods	41.1	41.4	41.1	1.92	1.90	1.79	78.75	78.32	73.70	209,083			
100-147	Food and beverages	42.3	43.2	43.0	1.80	1.77	1.74	76.28	76.45	74.68	29,880			
100-139	Foods	42.4	43.3	43.4	1.71	1.67	1.65	72.49	72.35	71.79	25,686			
101	Slaughtering and meat packing	43.1	43.9	43.0	2.03	2.00	2.15	87.72	87.76	92.49	3,362			
105-107	Dairy products	46.6	46.8	48.3	1.96	1.94	1.80	91.37	90.56	86.96	3,114			
129	Bakeries	43.2	42.6	43.8	1.56	1.55	1.49	67.44	66.17	65.06	4,149			
150-153	Tobacco processing and products ..	37.6	37.6	36.2	2.56	2.58	2.38	96.35	97.13	86.01	5,136			
160-169	Rubber products	44.7	43.9	43.8	1.83	1.83	1.76	82.06	80.57	77.20	4,563			
170-179	Leather products	39.7	40.3	39.7	1.48	1.47	1.40	58.75	59.15	55.67	13,036			
174	Shoes, except rubber	39.9	40.7	40.0	1.50	1.48	1.41	59.80	60.30	56.37	9,523			
180-229	Textile products	43.0	43.5	43.2	1.72	1.66	1.59	74.04	72.27	68.50	32,332			
183	Cotton yarn and cloth	41.9	43.4	41.6	1.93	1.84	1.75	80.71	79.65	72.73	10,493			

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for Provinces - Continued

S.I.C. Code	Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported September 1966
		Sept. 1966	Aug. 1966	Sept. 1965	Sept. 1966	Aug. 1966	Sept. 1965	Sept. 1966	Aug. 1966	Sept. 1965	
		number			dollars						number
<u>QUEBEC - Concluded</u>											
193-197	Woollen yarn and cloth	45.6	45.8	47.0	1.62	1.60	1.48	73.74	73.14	69.62	3,358
201	Synthetic textiles	42.8	42.8	43.0	1.69	1.68	1.57	72.54	71.98	53.31	9,863
230-239	Knitting mills	42.9	43.0	42.7	1.37	1.35	1.28	58.77	58.04	54.54	9,068
231	Hosiery	43.5	43.5	43.9	1.36	1.34	1.28	59.38	58.44	55.95	3,287
239	Other knitting mills	42.5	42.7	41.9	1.37	1.35	1.28	58.42	57.81	53.70	5,781
240-249	Clothing	37.4	37.9	36.9	1.51	1.49	1.41	56.37	56.52	52.04	48,443
243	Men's clothing	39.0	39.0	38.1	1.49	1.45	1.39	58.25	56.58	52.99	18,765
244	Women's clothing	35.7	37.0	35.5	1.60	1.61	1.49	57.25	59.70	58.68	19,396
245	Children's clothing	37.9	38.2	37.9	1.28	1.26	1.21	48.67	48.14	45.95	4,628
250-259	Wood products	47.2	47.2	47.2	1.45	1.43	1.33	68.38	67.45	62.94	11,577
251	Saw, shingle and planing mills	48.7	48.3	47.7	1.43	1.41	1.35	69.68	68.01	64.25	4,500
260-269	Furniture and fixtures	44.6	44.7	45.0	1.71	1.71	1.58	76.45	76.46	70.97	11,181
261	Household furniture	45.4	45.4	45.8	1.62	1.61	1.51	73.48	72.87	69.04	6,174
270-274	Paper and allied industries	43.4	43.0	44.0	2.64	2.63	2.42	114.52	113.01	106.66	32,506
271	Pulp and paper mills	43.2	42.9	44.2	2.87	2.86	2.61	124.03	122.56	115.50	24,593
273	Paper boxes and bags	43.9	43.0	43.0	1.97	1.94	1.87	86.58	83.43	67.03	5,099
280-289	Printing, publishing and allied industries	40.1	39.8	40.1	2.68	2.66	2.55	107.41	105.85	102.39	10,080
286	Commercial printing	41.3	41.0	41.7	2.35	2.35	2.24	97.00	96.45	93.37	5,253
289	Printing and publishing	38.5	37.9	38.1	3.15	3.10	2.96	121.09	117.61	112.74	3,628
290-298	Primary metal industries	43.2	42.9	42.7	2.62	2.63	2.47	113.15	112.85	105.53	18,673
295	Smelting and refining	42.1	41.9	41.7	2.79	2.83	2.67	117.31	118.54	111.11	10,281
300-309	Metal fabricating industries	44.4	44.2	44.4	2.35	2.32	2.17	104.52	102.35	96.19	22,216
304	Metal stamping, pressing and coating	43.4	42.9	43.8	2.36	2.34	2.17	102.36	100.51	95.10	5,422
310-318	Machinery, except electrical	46.3	45.7	44.9	2.26	2.26	2.16	104.79	103.27	96.89	7,903
315	Miscellaneous machinery and equipment	46.3	45.7	44.8	2.32	2.32	2.22	107.39	106.01	99.32	7,091
320-329	Transportation equipment	43.5	43.5	42.6	2.50	2.49	2.37	108.89	108.28	100.78	20,213
321	Aircraft and parts	45.5	44.8	43.4	2.60	2.57	2.45	118.18	115.11	106.18	8,482
327	Shipbuilding and repairing	41.2	42.1	41.0	2.65	2.67	2.51	108.96	112.49	102.88	8,025
330-339	Electrical products	43.5	42.7	43.2	2.31	2.30	2.11	100.65	98.21	91.41	20,788
335	Communications equipment	44.9	43.2	43.1	2.53	2.51	2.25	113.56	108.50	97.01	6,471
370-379	Chemicals and chemical products ..	40.9	40.8	40.3	2.32	2.29	2.21	94.97	93.39	89.24	10,875
378	Industrial chemicals	40.8	40.5	39.2	2.85	2.75	2.67	116.35	111.26	104.58	2,631
380-399	Miscellaneous manufacturing	43.2	43.1	43.0	1.65	1.64	1.55	71.28	70.71	66.65	11,371
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	44.4	44.4	42.7	2.77	2.74	2.51	123.09	121.73	107.37	60,710
404,421	Building	41.2	41.0	40.0	2.88	2.85	2.57	118.82	116.87	102.99	38,976
404	General contractors	41.8	41.7	40.4	2.87	2.84	2.57	119.84	118.56	103.95	16,008
421	Special trade contractors	40.9	40.5	39.7	2.89	2.86	2.58	118.10	115.69	102.31	22,968
406-409	Engineering	50.0	50.2	48.0	2.62	2.59	2.41	130.16	130.09	115.73	21,734
406	Highways, bridges and streets ..	51.9	51.6	50.3	2.41	2.37	2.26	125.23	122.41	113.80	9,142
409	Other engineering	48.5	49.1	45.9	2.78	2.77	2.56	134.77	135.86	117.45	12,592
<u>OTHER INDUSTRIES</u>											
509	Urban transit	42.7	43.1	41.2	2.96	2.96	2.67	126.23	127.53	110.05	5,033
516	Highway and bridge maintenance ..	39.2	39.3	40.1	1.86	1.83	1.66	72.79	71.83	66.55	11,677
874	Laundries, cleaners and pressers ..	41.9	40.9	42.4	1.23	1.21	1.11	51.52	49.49	47.10	3,878
875	Hotels, restaurants and taverns ..	39.4	39.6	40.3	1.17	1.17	1.10	45.98	46.21	44.39	14,979
<u>ONTARIO</u>											
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	40.9	41.2	41.9	2.69	2.57	2.49	110.03	105.65	104.11	25,825
050-059	Metals	39.6	39.9	40.8	2.75	2.61	2.54	109.02	104.07	103.47	22,005
051-052	Gold	39.7	40.3	42.0	2.23	2.15	1.99	88.37	86.50	83.40	6,025
100-399	MANUFACTURING	41.2	40.9	41.5	2.39	2.35	2.25	98.47	96.28	93.42	540,468
	Durable goods	41.7	41.3	41.8	2.56	2.51	2.43	106.59	103.80	101.47	310,613
	Non-durable goods	40.6	40.4	41.1	2.16	2.14	2.02	86.44	85.83	82.89	229,855
100-147	Food and beverages	41.0	40.2	41.7	1.96	1.96	1.84	80.36	78.81	76.87	57,626
100-139	Foods	40.9	40.1	41.9	1.90	1.89	1.78	77.60	75.90	74.67	51,381
101	Slaughtering and meat pro- cessing	43.4	42.4	40.7	2.25	2.23	2.21	97.63	94.61	89.95	6,264
105-107	Dairy products	38.8	38.9	38.8	2.12	2.08	2.01	82.38	80.94	77.99	5,928
112	Fruit and vegetable pro- cessing	40.8	39.6	44.7	1.61	1.62	1.49	65.86	64.12	66.79	16,261
129	Bakeries	40.2	40.0	40.7	1.95	1.94	1.80	78.40	77.46	73.09	5,924
139	Miscellaneous food products ..	41.9	40.8	41.3	2.07	2.05	1.98	86.70	83.88	81.79	4,232

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for Provinces - Continued

S.I.C. Code	Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported September 1966
		Sept. 1966	Aug. 1966	Sept. 1965	Sept. 1966	Aug. 1966	Sept. 1965	Sept. 1966	Aug. 1966	Sept. 1965	
		<u>ONTARIO - Continued</u>						number			number
141-147	Beverages	41.4	41.4	40.6	2.49	2.46	2.34	103.08	102.08	95.29	6,245
150-153	Tobacco processing and products ..	39.4	37.7	37.0	2.65	2.60	2.39	104.29	98.15	88.36	1,486
160-169	Rubber products	41.7	41.5	42.5	2.54	2.52	2.42	105.87	104.69	102.86	13,241
163	Tires and tubes	42.8	42.4	43.3	2.92	2.90	2.76	124.89	122.98	119.55	6,714
169	Other rubber products	41.0	40.9	42.1	2.21	2.20	2.13	90.61	90.06	89.47	5,423
170-179	Leather products	40.1	40.3	39.8	1.67	1.65	1.56	66.86	66.49	61.94	11,557
174	Shoes, except rubber	39.8	40.1	39.2	1.61	1.59	1.49	64.16	63.88	58.48	7,043
180-229	Textile products	40.2	40.0	40.9	1.88	1.86	1.76	75.45	74.48	72.17	20,361
183	Cotton yarn and cloth	39.4	39.7	40.3	1.69	1.67	1.54	66.70	66.32	62.25	4,178
193-197	Woollen yarn and cloth	40.3	40.7	40.4	1.63	1.61	1.48	65.53	65.59	59.91	3,571
201	Synthetic textiles	40.9	39.8	41.1	2.21	2.20	2.13	90.43	87.46	87.50	5,085
230-239	Knitting mills	40.3	40.8	41.0	1.46	1.44	1.37	58.77	58.62	56.10	6,999
239	Other knitting mills	40.4	40.7	41.0	1.45	1.42	1.35	58.34	57.76	55.39	5,147
240-249	Clothing	37.6	38.5	38.9	1.64	1.62	1.53	61.79	62.17	59.39	18,280
243	Men's clothing	37.7	38.3	38.6	1.63	1.59	1.51	61.53	60.94	58.32	8,983
244	Women's clothing	37.3	38.8	39.3	1.73	1.73	1.62	64.48	67.28	63.65	5,021
250-259	Wood products	42.7	42.5	43.2	1.77	1.72	1.63	75.50	73.04	70.16	12,820
251	Saw, shingle and planing mills	43.2	43.4	43.1	1.74	1.70	1.60	75.05	73.68	69.09	4,547
260-269	Furniture and fixtures	42.7	42.2	43.4	1.92	1.89	1.80	81.71	80.01	78.08	13,467
261	Household furniture	42.9	42.1	43.6	1.82	1.80	1.72	78.12	75.91	74.84	7,877
270-274	Paper and allied industries	41.9	42.1	41.9	2.57	2.55	2.40	107.46	107.64	100.57	33,435
271	Pulp and paper mills	41.6	41.6	41.2	2.88	2.86	2.67	119.73	118.87	110.17	18,569
273	Paper boxes and bags	42.6	42.1	43.2	2.17	2.18	2.04	92.61	91.67	88.41	8,297
274	Miscellaneous paper con- verters	41.6	41.3	41.7	2.18	2.15	2.09	90.71	88.92	87.32	6,225
280-289	Printing, publishing and allied industries	39.3	39.1	39.4	2.85	2.83	2.70	112.10	110.64	106.19	19,555
286	Commercial printing	40.4	40.1	39.9	2.61	2.62	2.47	105.46	105.06	98.82	11,303
289	Printing and publishing	37.4	37.0	38.1	3.20	3.12	3.02	119.83	115.56	114.97	6,361
290-298	Primary metal industries	40.3	40.2	40.4	2.90	2.84	2.78	116.80	114.13	112.22	55,194
291	Iron and steel mills	39.6	40.7	39.4	3.08	3.03	3.01	122.03	123.11	118.51	30,895
294	Iron foundries	41.2	41.6	42.1	2.52	2.58	2.42	103.99	107.38	101.86	6,894
295	Smelting and refining	40.0	35.4	40.3	2.83	2.58	2.58	113.12	91.17	104.07	8,399
296-298	Non-ferrous metal, rolling, casting, etc.	41.9	42.0	42.3	2.56	2.51	2.39	107.43	105.60	101.01	6,283
300-309	Metal fabricating industries	42.5	42.0	42.2	2.49	2.46	2.31	105.78	103.24	97.38	52,082
302	Fabricated structural metals	43.9	42.8	42.6	3.06	3.06	2.79	134.34	130.92	118.68	7,149
303	Ornamental and architectural metals	43.2	43.2	43.6	2.29	2.25	2.11	98.74	96.95	92.09	4,103
304	Metal stamping, pressing and coating	42.3	40.7	42.2	2.39	2.34	2.27	101.19	95.27	95.70	11,206
305	Wire and wire products	41.1	41.4	41.6	2.47	2.42	2.34	101.53	100.38	97.51	7,796
306	Hardware, tools and cutlery	43.9	43.9	43.1	2.31	2.29	2.11	101.35	99.67	91.01	6,054
309	Miscellaneous metal fabri- cating	41.0	41.2	39.6	2.34	2.32	2.17	96.13	95.60	86.52	9,199
310-318	Machinery, except electrical	41.7	41.3	42.3	2.70	2.66	2.56	112.53	109.78	108.14	29,894
311	Agricultural implements	40.9	38.5	39.9	2.96	2.92	2.81	120.81	112.15	111.86	8,016
315	Miscellaneous machinery and equipment	42.3	42.6	43.3	2.55	2.56	2.47	107.95	109.09	107.03	18,286
318	Office and store machinery	45.1	41.7	42.6	2.79	2.74	2.65	125.79	114.39	112.82	2,445
320-329	Transportation equipment	41.6	41.4	41.9	2.83	2.79	2.70	117.93	115.68	113.27	74,047
321	Aircraft and parts	41.5	40.0	35.8	2.82	2.79	2.60	116.91	111.90	93.05	11,563
323	Motor vehicles	41.7	41.8	42.7	2.87	2.82	2.74	119.54	118.12	116.73	57,127
325	Assembling	42.4	45.7	43.2	3.08	3.04	2.86	130.65	138.72	123.63	27,194
330-339	Electrical products	40.9	40.2	41.2	2.25	2.23	2.16	92.29	89.57	88.97	54,227
332	Major appliances	40.8	40.3	41.3	2.50	2.48	2.39	101.97	99.86	98.54	7,503
335	Communication equipment	39.5	38.8	40.4	1.99	1.97	1.89	78.41	76.49	76.28	15,305
336	Electrical industrial equipment	42.2	40.9	42.1	2.55	2.51	2.44	107.60	102.57	102.89	12,523
339	Miscellaneous electrical pro- ducts	41.6	40.7	41.1	2.04	2.03	1.98	85.09	82.47	81.20	5,437
340-359	Non-metallic mineral products	43.4	43.3	43.2	2.42	2.39	2.26	105.02	103.68	102.34	18,882
356	Glass and glass products	42.1	41.6	40.4	2.40	2.32	2.25	101.21	96.60	90.91	5,604
360-369	Petroleum and coal products	44.0	42.6	44.1	3.39	3.33	3.07	149.05	141.97	135.61	2,197
370-379	Chemical and chemical products	41.0	41.0	41.9	2.54	2.51	2.37	103.95	102.82	99.58	18,374
378	Industrial chemicals	40.6	41.1	40.8	2.99	2.96	2.77	121.61	121.84	73.07	7,102
380-399	Miscellaneous manufacturing indus- tries	40.6	40.6	40.9	1.89	1.88	1.77	76.66	76.21	74.90	26,744
381	Scientific and professional equipment	40.8	40.0	40.4	2.11	2.09	1.99	85.91	83.51	80.48	7,177
393	Sporting goods and toys	39.1	40.3	40.8	1.65	1.64	1.49	64.68	66.35	60.67	4,697

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for Provinces - Continued

S.I.C. Code	Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported September 1966
		Sept. 1966	Aug. 1966	Sept. 1965	Sept. 1966	Aug. 1966	Sept. 1965	Sept. 1966	Aug. 1966	Sept. 1965	
		<u>number</u>			<u>dollars</u>			<u>number</u>			
	<u>ONTARIO - Concluded</u>										
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	43.7	44.3	43.9	2.94	2.91	2.70	128.47	129.16	118.56	76,353
404,421	Building	41.8	42.2	41.8	3.08	3.07	2.90	128.78	129.65	121.02	51,999
404	General contractors	41.2	41.4	41.3	2.92	2.86	2.72	120.07	118.53	112.22	22,384
421	Special trade contractors	42.2	42.8	42.2	3.20	3.23	3.04	135.36	138.07	128.26	29,615
406-409	Engineering	47.8	48.7	48.6	2.68	2.63	2.32	127.83	128.13	113.05	24,354
406	Highways, bridges and streets ..	49.8	50.7	50.6	2.28	2.25	2.05	113.83	114.07	103.72	13,740
409	Other engineering	45.1	46.1	45.2	3.24	3.19	2.87	145.95	146.92	129.67	10,614
	<u>OTHER INDUSTRIES</u>										
509	Urban transit	45.0	44.7	44.8	2.67	2.66	2.46	119.94	118.71	110.42	6,997
516	Highway and bridge maintenance ..	40.8	41.0	40.4	2.24	2.23	2.06	91.44	91.44	83.33	9,734
874	Laundries, cleaners and pressers ..	39.5	39.5	39.8	1.36	1.33	1.27	53.85	52.42	50.58	6,790
875	Hotels, restaurants and taverns ..	33.4	34.4	35.1	1.33	1.30	1.24	44.37	44.88	43.58	31,136
	<u>MANITOBA</u>										
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	43.6	43.6	42.0	2.76	2.76	2.63	120.29	120.46	110.23	4,073
050-059	Metals	41.8	42.7	39.8	2.96	2.96	2.82	123.51	126.50	112.26	3,085
	<u>MANUFACTURING</u>										
100-399	Durable goods	40.5	40.4	40.9	1.97	1.94	1.87	79.55	78.40	76.52	28,872
	Non-durable goods	41.8	41.5	42.9	2.13	2.10	2.00	89.06	87.08	85.88	12,428
100-147	Food and beverages	39.5	39.5	39.5	1.83	1.82	1.77	72.36	71.78	70.09	16,444
100-139	Foods	40.2	39.7	39.3	2.08	2.07	2.02	83.48	82.16	79.35	5,852
101	Slaughtering and meat processing	40.8	40.1	39.6	2.02	2.01	1.98	82.21	80.54	78.40	5,099
240-249	Clothing	43.0	40.6	42.0	2.44	2.43	2.42	104.69	98.65	101.77	1,478
243	Men's clothing	38.5	39.2	39.2	1.34	1.33	1.27	51.78	52.05	49.58	5,487
280-289	Printing, publishing and allied industries	38.4	39.0	39.7	1.28	1.26	1.19	49.11	49.31	47.02	3,080
300-309	Metal fabricating industries	38.1	37.4	38.6	2.25	2.21	2.19	85.68	82.42	84.56	1,521
320-329	Transportation equipment	42.2	41.8	43.6	2.24	2.22	2.11	94.52	92.88	92.17	2,949
	<u>OTHER INDUSTRIES</u>										
516	Highway and bridge maintenance ..	42.0	41.1	42.7	1.97	1.96	1.88	82.85	80.61	80.16	1,996
875	Hotels, restaurants and taverns ..	31.2	32.3	35.1	1.28	1.27	1.16	39.91	41.06	40.85	5,654
	<u>SASKATCHEWAN</u>										
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	42.2	41.5	40.1	2.97	2.88	2.83	125.17	119.35	113.42	3,082
	<u>MANUFACTURING</u>										
100-399	Durable goods	40.2	40.0	40.0	2.30	2.28	2.12	92.31	91.19	84.73	8,032
	Non-durable goods	40.2	39.8	40.9	2.28	2.24	2.08	91.56	89.37	84.97	2,986
100-147	Food and beverages	40.1	40.1	39.4	2.31	2.30	2.15	92.75	92.25	84.57	5,046
100-139	Foods	40.0	39.7	39.2	2.20	2.17	2.11	87.91	86.33	82.64	2,772
101	Slaughtering and meat processing	41.0	40.1	37.7	2.49	2.50	2.44	102.20	100.26	92.10	1,101
360-369	Petroleum and coal products .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	<u>CONSTRUCTION</u>										
400-421	Building	45.9	44.7	42.7	2.51	2.43	2.24	115.25	108.54	95.76	9,188
404,421	Engineering	41.8	41.0	40.5	2.51	2.43	2.28	104.87	99.57	92.21	6,155
406-409	Engineering	54.3	51.9	46.2	2.51	2.42	2.19	136.31	125.74	101.45	3,033
	<u>OTHER INDUSTRIES</u>										
516	Highway and bridge maintenance ..	45.6	43.1	43.8	2.07	2.02	1.93	94.57	87.04	84.72	2,858
875	Hotels, restaurants and taverns ..	36.4	36.4	37.8	1.23	1.23	1.20	44.90	44.70	45.57	1,959
	<u>ALBERTA</u>										
030-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	41.1	39.1	40.0	3.00	2.95	2.69	123.02	115.44	107.49	5,812
060-063	Mineral fuels	41.9	40.5	40.6	2.94	2.91	2.74	123.38	117.64	111.23	2,581
090-099	Services incidental to mining	39.9	37.4	39.1	3.09	3.06	2.69	123.54	114.65	105.08	3,023
096	Petroleum contract drilling	39.7	37.3	38.4	3.15	3.13	2.73	124.99	116.83	104.95	2,674

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for Provinces - Concluded

S.I.C. Code	Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported September 1966
		Sept. 1966	Aug. 1966	Sept. 1965	Sept. 1966	Aug. 1966	Sept. 1965	Sept. 1966	Aug. 1966	Sept. 1965	
<u>ALBERTA - Concluded</u>											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.3	39.8	40.4	2.28	2.24	2.17	91.70	89.00	87.59	26,750
	Durable goods	40.6	40.1	40.4	2.31	2.26	2.19	93.69	90.50	88.55	12,181
100-147	Non-durable goods	40.0	39.6	40.3	2.25	2.22	2.15	90.04	87.71	86.81	14,569
100-139	Food and beverages	40.1	39.5	39.8	2.15	2.14	2.11	86.01	84.37	83.98	7,968
101	Foods	40.2	39.6	39.8	2.14	2.12	2.10	85.84	84.05	83.54	7,248
105-107	Slaughtering and meat processing	43.8	41.6	40.6	2.53	2.47	2.48	110.98	102.71	100.77	2,623
250-259	Dairy products	38.2	39.2	41.0	2.03	1.98	1.85	77.50	77.59	76.03	1,521
300-309	Wood products	38.4	38.4	38.3	1.94	1.90	1.80	74.54	73.01	69.01	1,974
320-329	Metal fabricating industries	40.8	40.7	41.7	2.45	2.42	2.38	99.97	98.33	99.46	2,780
340-359	Transportation equipment	38.7	37.7	35.6	2.04	2.00	1.86	78.76	75.36	66.22	1,403
370-379	Non-metallic mineral products	42.1	41.5	41.8	2.37	2.38	2.23	99.90	98.80	93.26	2,624
	Chemical and chemical products	42.0	39.5	43.8	2.83	2.71	2.64	118.83	106.80	115.78	1,456
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	44.2	43.0	42.2	2.87	2.84	2.52	127.03	121.96	106.45	21,512
404, 421	Building	39.3	37.8	39.2	2.89	2.82	2.64	113.39	106.66	103.56	11,672
404	General contractors	38.4	36.6	38.5	2.83	2.75	2.64	108.91	100.58	101.45	6,148
421	Special trade contractors	40.2	39.1	40.3	2.94	2.90	2.64	118.38	113.33	106.61	5,524
406-409	Engineering	50.0	49.1	46.1	2.86	2.86	2.39	143.20	140.11	110.21	9,840
406	Highways, bridges and streets ..	47.5	45.4	44.2	2.35	2.27	2.02	111.71	103.17	89.57	4,602
409	Other engineering	52.2	52.3	48.3	3.27	3.30	2.76	170.87	172.73	133.40	5,238
<u>OTHER INDUSTRIES</u>											
516	Highway and bridge maintenance ..	41.9	41.9	40.5	2.15	2.13	2.00	90.15	89.34	81.08	3,849
875	Hotels, restaurants and taverns ..	34.6	35.2	34.5	1.39	1.32	1.27	48.22	46.47	43.77	9,164
<u>BRITISH COLUMBIA</u>											
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	39.3	40.1	42.0	3.18	3.13	2.80	125.25	125.56	117.67	3,891
050-059	Metals	39.6	40.6	42.6	3.18	3.14	2.83	125.91	127.25	120.63	4,173
100-399	MANUFACTURING	37.7	37.5	38.0	2.83	2.80	2.66	106.80	104.94	100.82	84,946
	Durable goods	37.6	37.0	38.0	2.87	2.85	2.66	107.92	105.46	101.01	51,628
100-147	Non-durable goods	37.9	38.3	37.9	2.77	2.72	2.65	105.06	104.16	100.46	33,318
100-139	Food and beverages	35.3	37.4	34.9	2.34	2.33	2.29	82.65	86.95	80.10	13,992
105-107	Foods	34.9	37.2	34.5	2.31	2.30	2.28	80.60	85.38	78.49	12,915
111	Dairy products	39.7	40.0	39.6	2.79	2.75	2.59	110.76	110.22	102.57	1,434
112	Fish products	31.5	37.3	30.6	2.70	2.64	2.47	85.19	98.45	75.79	3,232
	Fruit and vegetable processing	32.5	35.2	29.3	1.55	1.49	1.53	50.23	52.28	44.88	3,861
250-259	Wood products	36.6	35.6	36.8	2.82	2.79	2.60	102.93	99.35	95.65	30,856
251	Saw, shingle and planing mills	36.8	35.7	37.2	2.80	2.78	2.59	103.15	99.22	96.48	22,064
252	Veneer and plywood mills	35.7	34.7	35.3	2.90	2.90	2.66	103.40	100.63	93.92	6,866
270-274	Paper and allied industries	40.5	39.4	40.3	3.35	3.29	3.13	135.53	129.88	126.14	11,815
271	Pulp and paper mills	40.6	39.6	40.4	3.46	3.38	3.23	140.51	133.84	130.65	10,258
290-298	Primary metal industries	40.5	40.1	41.4	3.12	3.09	2.84	126.38	123.89	117.32	6,447
295	Smelting and refining	41.2	40.7	42.5	3.18	3.15	2.85	131.15	128.41	121.31	4,680
300-309	Metal fabricating industries	38.7	38.6	38.2	2.93	2.95	2.77	113.37	113.65	105.76	4,511
320-329	Transportation equipment	38.2	39.4	40.3	3.01	3.00	2.86	114.85	118.38	115.34	3,900
327	Shipbuilding and repairing	38.1	40.1	40.4	3.07	3.08	2.93	117.24	123.50	118.24	2,779
370-379	Chemical and chemical products	40.8	41.2	40.3	2.90	2.86	2.60	118.50	117.73	104.75	1,488
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	40.7	41.1	39.6	4.09	4.03	3.58	166.40	165.61	142.01	20,460
404, 421	Building	35.6	38.0	37.7	3.82	3.84	3.45	135.86	146.10	130.05	9,730
404	General contractors	33.3	37.9	36.8	3.80	3.87	3.44	126.34	146.77	126.36	6,072
421	Special trade contractors	39.3	38.1	39.6	3.85	3.81	3.48	151.65	145.25	137.51	3,658
406-409	Engineering	45.4	43.4	42.2	4.28	4.15	3.74	194.10	180.23	157.65	10,730
406	Highways, bridges and streets ..	41.5	40.8	41.1	3.82	3.71	3.46	158.54	151.25	141.92	2,509
<u>OTHER INDUSTRIES</u>											
516	Highway and bridge maintenance ..	37.3	38.1	37.2	2.57	2.55	2.42	95.90	97.24	90.02	3,836
874	Laundries, cleaners and pressers ..	35.7	34.7	35.6	1.68	1.66	1.61	59.96	57.75	57.53	1,731
875	Hotels, restaurants and taverns ..	33.2	33.5	33.9	1.66	1.63	1.58	55.06	54.62	53.46	10,349

TABLE 2A. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for the Atlantic Region

S.I.C. Code	Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported September 1966			
		Sept. 1966	Aug. 1966	Sept. 1965	Sept. 1966	Aug. 1966	Sept. 1965	Sept. 1966	Aug. 1966	Sept. 1965				
		number						dollars						number
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	46.0	44.3	41.0	2.20	2.20	2.08	101.23	97.50	85.36	13,147			
050-059	Metals	46.7	46.2	47.5	2.65	2.66	2.39	124.01	123.07	113.68	4,823			
060-063	Mineral fuels .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
100-399	MANUFACTURING	41.0	41.5	40.9	1.84	1.79	1.73	75.32	74.52	70.91	51,688			
	Durable goods	41.8	41.4	42.1	1.96	1.95	1.85	81.85	80.54	77.99	19,005			
	Non-durable goods	40.6	41.6	40.1	1.76	1.71	1.66	71.53	71.17	66.60	32,683			
100-147	Food and beverages	40.0	41.8	38.8	1.29	1.27	1.23	51.53	53.34	47.84	18,700			
100-139	Foods	39.9	41.7	38.6	1.25	1.24	1.20	50.08	51.68	46.16	17,769			
111	Fish products	38.1	40.6	36.7	1.15	1.15	1.09	44.00	46.72	40.10	11,198			
250-259	Wood products	44.5	44.8	45.0	1.31	1.30	1.26	58.13	58.05	56.58	4,117			
251	Saw, shingle and planing mills	44.8	45.2	45.5	1.28	1.27	1.25	57.38	57.52	56.90	2,967			
270-274	Paper and allied industries	41.8	42.0	42.0	2.76	2.74	2.50	115.60	114.92	105.03	8,884			
271	Pulp and paper mills	41.8	42.0	41.9	2.85	2.83	2.57	119.15	118.75	107.64	8,241			
280-289	Printing, publishing and allied industries	41.9	41.7	42.3	2.13	2.07	2.02	89.43	86.27	85.40	1,264			
290-298	Primary metal industries	40.0	39.4	39.9	2.63	2.63	2.51	105.34	103.56	100.09	3,648			
291	Iron and steel mills	39.9	39.4	39.8	2.64	2.64	2.52	105.59	103.85	100.48	3,594			
300-309	Metal fabricating industries	41.8	41.4	43.7	2.03	2.02	1.90	84.98	83.57	82.92	2,192			
320-329	Transportation equipment	40.1	39.3	39.6	2.17	2.14	2.00	86.94	84.23	79.24	5,531			
327	Shipbuilding and repairing	39.3	38.7	39.6	2.12	2.09	1.99	83.30	81.04	78.55	3,169			
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	46.8	47.5	47.5	1.93	1.92	1.76	90.53	91.21	83.45	23,814			
404,421	Building	44.4	45.2	45.7	2.03	2.01	1.83	90.16	90.71	83.77	15,133			
404	General contractors	43.7	44.9	45.7	1.96	1.96	1.83	85.73	88.17	83.41	9,542			
421	Special trade contractors	45.6	45.7	45.9	2.14	2.09	1.85	97.72	95.43	84.71	5,591			
406-409	Engineering	50.9	51.8	50.9	1.79	1.78	1.63	91.19	92.13	82.82	8,681			
406	Highways, bridges and streets ..	53.5	53.8	53.5	1.66	1.67	1.56	88.48	89.79	83.25	5,049			
	OTHER INDUSTRIES:													
516	Highway and bridge maintenance ...	42.1	39.8	39.9	1.47	1.47	1.46	61.82	58.66	58.24	5,482			
875	Hotels, restaurants and taverns ..	37.9	40.6	40.0	1.05	1.02	0.98	39.77	41.38	39.19	3,412			

TABLE 2B. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for the Prairie Region.

S.I.C. Code	Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported September 1966		
		Sept. 1966	Aug. 1966	Sept. 1965	Sept. 1966	Aug. 1966	Sept. 1965	Sept. 1966	Aug. 1966	Sept. 1965			
		number						dollars					
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	42.1	41.1	40.6	2.91	2.87	2.70	122.67	117.99	109.70	12,967		
050-059	Metals	41.3	42.1	39.3	3.02	3.00	2.89	124.50	126.22	113.64	4,063		
060-063	Mineral fuels	41.8	40.5	40.3	2.93	2.89	2.72	122.61	117.00	109.71	3,041		
090-099	Services incidental to mining	42.4	39.8	41.0	2.97	2.91	2.65	125.86	116.05	108.81	4,286		
096	Petroleum contract drilling	40.0	37.3	38.0	3.17	3.14	2.74	126.54	117.17	104.01	3,056		
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.4	40.1	40.6	2.14	2.11	2.03	86.27	84.46	82.18	63,654		
	Durable goods	41.1	40.7	41.5	2.22	2.18	2.09	91.38	88.85	86.96	27,595		
	Non-durable goods	39.8	39.6	39.8	2.07	2.05	1.97	82.36	81.06	78.66	36,059		
100-147	Food and beverages	40.1	39.6	39.5	2.13	2.12	2.08	85.60	84.20	82.13	16,968		
100-139	Foods	40.3	39.8	39.6	2.11	2.09	2.06	85.00	83.28	81.48	15,119		
101	Slaughtering and meat processing	43.0	41.0	40.6	2.50	2.46	2.46	107.33	101.04	99.65	5,202		
105-107	Dairy products	39.5	40.0	40.7	2.01	1.97	1.85	79.42	78.63	75.41	2,315		
240-249	Clothing	38.2	38.8	38.6	1.35	1.33	1.26	51.50	51.54	48.58	7,293		
243	Men's clothing	38.0	38.3	38.5	1.31	1.29	1.21	48.68	49.68	46.42	4,532		
250-259	Wood products	39.2	39.5	39.3	1.89	1.84	1.71	74.09	72.72	67.19	3,411		
280-289	Printing, publishing and allied industries	37.9	37.6	38.9	2.40	2.37	2.33	90.91	89.05	90.44	2,901		
289	Printing and publishing	38.6	37.1	39.6	2.41	2.36	2.37	92.80	87.46	93.87	1,453		
290-298	Primary metal industries	41.1	40.0	41.2	2.73	2.64	2.56	112.31	105.79	105.41	4,439		
300-309	Metal fabricating industries	41.2	41.1	42.2	2.33	2.30	2.23	95.96	94.48	94.02	6,374		
310-318	Machinery, except electrical	41.1	40.7	41.9	2.16	2.11	2.03	88.67	85.76	84.94	2,677		
320-329	Transportation equipment	40.6	39.6	39.4	2.00	1.98	1.87	81.16	78.28	73.73	3,399		
340-359	Non-metallic mineral products	43.2	42.6	43.4	2.32	2.32	2.16	100.23	98.95	93.56	4,121		
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	44.9	43.8	42.1	2.66	2.60	2.38	119.42	113.98	100.51	39,615		
404,421	Building	40.6	39.5	39.6	2.69	2.61	2.48	109.07	103.08	98.36	23,203		
404	General contractors	40.7	39.4	39.7	2.63	2.52	2.45	106.82	99.31	97.17	13,519		
421	Special trade contractors	40.4	39.7	39.6	2.78	2.73	2.53	112.22	108.39	100.10	9,684		
406-409	Engineering	51.0	49.8	45.7	2.63	2.60	2.26	134.06	129.37	103.57	16,412		
406	Highways, bridges and streets ..	49.4	48.2	45.3	2.21	2.16	1.93	109.17	103.93	87.67	8,080		
409	Other engineering	52.4	51.3	46.1	3.02	3.00	2.57	158.19	153.65	118.71	8,332		
	OTHER INDUSTRIES:												
516	Highway and bridge maintenance ...	43.3	42.6	43.0	2.05	2.03	1.87	88.84	86.35	80.45	9,761		
874	Laundries, cleaners and pressers	37.8	38.4	37.4	1.30	1.29	1.24	49.01	49.46	46.48	3,318		
875	Hotels, restaurants and taverns ..	33.7	34.4	35.1	1.34	1.29	1.23	45.03	44.53	43.06	16,777		

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for Urban Areas

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported September 1966		
	Sept. 1966	Aug. 1966	Sept. 1965	Sept. 1966	Aug. 1966	Sept. 1965	Sept. 1966	Aug. 1966	Sept. 1965			
	number						dollars					
ST. JOHN'S:												
Manufacturing	41.9	43.2	45.0	1.67	1.66	1.53	70.13	71.85	68.83		1,700	
Construction	47.6	48.4	48.4	1.85	1.83	1.65	87.90	88.69	79.66		3,417	
HALIFAX:												
Manufacturing	40.9	40.8	40.4	2.08	2.03	1.96	84.97	82.91	79.09		4,762	
Non-durable goods	41.2	41.0	39.7	1.91	1.85	1.78	78.66	75.81	70.78		2,469	
Construction	41.7	41.9	44.4	2.18	2.16	2.02	90.90	90.32	89.63		2,827	
SYDNEY:												
Mining, including milling .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..
Manufacturing	39.8	39.7	40.0	2.60	2.59	2.47	103.42	102.81	98.68		3,715	
Durable goods	39.7	39.6	39.8	2.68	2.69	2.54	106.45	106.22	101.10		3,389	
MONCTON:												
Manufacturing	42.0	42.3	42.9	1.82	1.83	1.66	76.53	77.27	71.05		1,329	
SAINT JOHN:												
Manufacturing	41.3	40.7	42.3	2.15	2.12	2.01	88.91	86.50	85.00		4,354	
DRUMMONDVILLE:												
Manufacturing	41.7	41.9	41.7	1.81	1.75	1.70	75.20	73.26	70.91		5,253	
Non-durable goods	41.0	41.5	41.4	1.82	1.76	1.70	74.54	72.81	70.41		4,458	
GRANBY:												
Manufacturing	43.1	42.8	42.1	1.79	1.80	1.68	77.27	77.19	70.84		5,383	
Non-durable goods	43.1	42.8	42.0	1.76	1.78	1.66	75.99	76.07	69.57		4,429	
MONTREAL:												
Manufacturing	41.8	41.9	41.6	2.09	2.07	1.95	87.22	86.47	81.03		174,886	
Durable goods	44.4	44.0	44.2	2.35	2.33	2.17	104.23	102.68	96.12		70,183	
Non-durable goods	40.1	40.4	39.9	1.89	1.87	1.79	75.81	75.65	71.36		104,703	
Food and beverages	41.7	42.2	42.5	2.03	2.01	1.93	84.60	84.77	82.28		17,876	
Foods	41.7	42.0	42.8	1.93	1.90	1.84	80.33	79.84	78.98		15,015	
Slaughtering and meat processing	42.7	43.2	42.9	2.13	2.11	2.26	90.78	91.05	96.89		2,141	
Beverages	41.8	43.2	40.9	2.56	2.55	2.45	107.00	110.00	100.20		2,861	
Tobacco processing and products	37.6	37.9	35.9	2.56	2.57	2.37	96.05	97.55	85.07		3,972	
Leather products	39.7	39.9	39.4	1.53	1.52	1.46	60.84	60.69	57.38		7,346	
Shoes, except rubber	40.2	40.1	39.9	1.58	1.57	1.48	63.56	62.81	59.15		4,937	
Textile products	42.6	42.5	43.1	1.62	1.59	1.52	69.21	67.68	65.47		7,871	
Knitting mills	43.3	43.9	42.4	1.38	1.37	1.28	59.64	59.95	54.39		5,416	
Clothing	37.1	37.8	36.7	1.64	1.63	1.53	60.89	61.46	56.08		34,158	
Men's clothing	39.2	39.1	38.5	1.69	1.64	1.57	66.09	64.05	60.48		10,289	
Women's clothing	35.8	37.1	35.4	1.70	1.72	1.58	60.97	63.87	55.86		16,181	
Children's clothing	37.9	38.4	38.1	1.31	1.28	1.23	49.60	49.11	46.82		4,266	
Furniture and fixtures	43.2	43.5	44.0	1.78	1.79	1.63	77.09	77.85	71.77		6,254	
Paper and allied products	44.6	43.7	44.2	2.02	2.00	1.94	90.01	87.39	85.51		5,693	
Paper boxes and bags	44.8	43.4	43.6	2.02	1.98	1.92	90.18	86.16	83.64		3,893	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	39.9	39.5	39.6	2.84	2.83	2.73	113.50	111.74	108.42		7,779	
Commercial printing	41.4	41.1	41.5	2.47	2.49	2.36	102.34	102.24	98.03		4,137	
Printing and publishing	37.3	36.6	36.9	3.46	3.40	3.31	129.13	124.48	122.28		2,589	
Primary metal industries	44.2	43.3	43.1	2.44	2.40	2.31	107.93	103.99	99.62		4,859	
Metal fabricating industries	43.9	43.6	44.4	2.34	2.33	2.21	102.44	101.51	98.09		16,232	
Metal stamping, presaing and coating	43.3	42.8	43.7	2.43	2.42	2.24	105.21	103.87	97.72		4,705	
Machinery, except electrical	44.9	45.6	46.3	2.44	2.42	2.29	109.71	110.40	101.43		5,607	
Miscellaneous machinery and equipment	44.9	45.5	44.2	2.50	2.49	2.36	112.23	113.09	104.44		5,047	
Transportation equipment	45.0	44.1	42.8	2.60	2.59	2.41	117.02	114.37	103.19		13,144	
Aircraft and parts	45.6	44.8	43.4	2.60	2.57	2.45	118.42	115.24	106.22		8,378	
Electrical products	43.8	43.0	43.5	2.43	2.41	2.18	106.17	103.43	94.93		14,987	
Communications equipment	45.0	43.3	43.1	2.57	2.55	2.29	115.79	110.60	98.73		6,244	
Non-metallic mineral products	45.6	45.7	47.0	2.28	2.26	2.17	104.17	103.46	101.95		7,482	
Chemicals and chemical products	41.5	41.2	40.7	2.12	2.11	2.03	88.01	87.02	82.59		4,412	

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for Urban Areas - Continued

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported September 1966
	Sept. 1966	Aug. 1966	Sept. 1965	Sept. 1966	Aug. 1966	Sept. 1965	Sept. 1966	Aug. 1966	Sept. 1965	
	number			dollars						number
MONTREAL - Concluded:										
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	40.5	40.5	39.7	2.00	2.00	1.87	81.09	81.06	74.18	1,559
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	42.0	42.0	41.5	1.70	1.68	1.60	71.24	70.39	66.43	6,993
Construction	43.4	42.9	41.3	2.92	2.89	2.63	126.83	123.66	108.80	34,952
Building	41.5	40.9	39.4	2.96	2.93	2.66	122.78	119.85	105.08	27,576
General contractors	42.7	41.9	40.3	3.01	2.95	2.69	128.47	123.85	108.56	10,068
Special trade contractors	40.8	40.3	39.0	2.93	2.92	2.65	119.50	117.59	103.32	17,508
Engineering	50.6	49.4	47.2	2.81	2.76	2.56	141.99	136.34	120.65	7,376
QUEBEC:										
Manufacturing	40.5	40.5	41.3	2.05	2.03	1.89	83.05	82.36	78.09	16,768
Durable goods	40.3	41.3	42.3	2.30	2.29	2.15	92.87	94.37	90.93	5,337
Non-durable goods	40.6	40.1	40.8	1.93	1.90	1.78	78.47	76.31	72.53	11,431
Construction	41.3	41.9	41.7	2.54	2.54	2.40	104.66	106.17	100.24	4,168
Building	38.8	39.4	39.6	2.59	2.61	2.44	100.60	102.84	96.40	3,112
SHAWINIGAN:										
Manufacturing	41.9	42.8	41.4	2.37	2.33	2.21	99.33	99.72	91.41	6,634
Non-durable goods	41.5	42.4	41.0	2.34	2.30	2.19	97.02	97.30	89.94	5,347
SHERBROOKE:										
Manufacturing	44.0	44.3	44.8	1.85	1.83	1.69	81.15	81.21	75.93	7,639
Non-durable goods	43.1	43.1	44.1	1.76	1.73	1.62	75.87	74.78	71.64	5,635
SOREL:										
Manufacturing	42.3	42.8	41.5	2.51	2.48	2.41	106.06	106.23	100.17	5,374
ST. HYACINTHE:										
Manufacturing	41.7	43.0	42.7	1.61	1.57	1.54	67.11	67.51	65.65	4,583
ST. JEAN:										
Manufacturing	41.4	41.4	42.5	1.81	1.78	1.68	74.88	73.90	71.30	5,308
ST. JEROME:										
Manufacturing	42.2	42.6	43.2	1.82	1.82	1.61	76.89	77.69	69.58	1,908
THETFORD MINES:										
Mining, including milling	41.0	38.9	40.6	2.57	2.50	2.48	105.26	97.42	100.84	3,004
TROIS RIVIÈRES:										
Manufacturing	43.0	42.8	42.5	2.21	2.20	2.01	95.29	93.97	85.60	10,022
Non-durable goods	42.7	42.6	42.1	2.27	2.24	2.05	96.85	95.55	86.15	7,304
Paper and allied products	43.5	43.1	44.4	2.92	2.86	2.62	127.03	123.44	116.57	3,937
VALLEYFIELD:										
Manufacturing	42.6	43.0	42.9	2.18	2.14	1.97	92.57	91.89	84.70	5,188
Non-durable goods	42.5	43.0	43.0	2.13	2.07	1.88	90.67	95.47	81.08	3,883
OTTAWA-HULL:										
Manufacturing	41.0	40.4	40.7	2.39	2.40	2.30	97.97	96.78	93.50	11,798
Durable goods	42.8	42.4	42.7	2.08	2.03	1.94	88.82	85.90	82.86	2,446
Non-durable goods	40.6	39.9	40.2	2.47	2.50	2.39	100.36	99.68	96.22	9,352
Paper and allied industries	41.3	40.0	40.6	2.79	2.84	2.68	115.24	113.62	108.70	4,063
Construction	41.9	42.3	41.5	2.47	2.44	2.31	103.38	103.06	96.04	5,942
Building	41.3	41.5	40.7	2.53	2.51	2.38	104.39	104.11	96.99	5,285
BELLEVILLE:										
Manufacturing	40.9	40.6	41.7	1.96	1.95	1.85	80.19	78.98	77.39	5,374
BRAMPTON:										
Manufacturing	42.4	41.9	40.4	2.36	2.35	2.13	100.18	98.34	86.13	8,915
Durable goods	43.0	42.7	39.9	2.50	2.48	2.21	107.45	105.78	88.04	5,828
BRANTFORD:										
Manufacturing	39.8	40.0	40.0	2.28	2.24	2.15	90.74	89.48	85.89	11,044
Durable goods	40.3	40.6	40.1	2.58	2.57	2.44	103.90	104.29	97.63	5,926
Non-durable goods	39.3	39.2	39.3	1.93	1.86	1.79	75.50	75.54	70.31	3,118

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for Urban Areas - Continued

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported September 1966		
	Sept. 1966	Aug. 1966	Sept. 1965	Sept. 1966	Aug. 1966	Sept. 1965	Sept. 1966	▲Aug. 1966	Sept. 1965			
	number						dollars					
BROCKVILLE:												
Manufacturing	40.6	41.4	43.2	2.25	2.30	2.20	91.61	95.22	95.18		4,604	
Durable goods	40.5	42.0	42.9	2.19	2.27	2.10	88.72	95.31	90.38		2,918	
CHATHAM:												
Manufacturing	41.7	38.9	42.0	2.44	2.49	2.30	101.61	97.11	96.61		3,602	
Durable goods	40.8	39.5	42.4	2.77	2.74	2.59	113.00	108.44	109.76		2,173	
CORNWALL:												
Manufacturing	41.7	41.1	41.5	2.33	2.32	2.21	97.15	95.45	91.89		4,569	
Non-durable goods	41.5	40.8	41.2	2.33	2.32	2.23	96.78	94.88	89.05		4,417	
FORT WILLIAM-PORT ARTHUR:												
Manufacturing	40.6	40.8	40.4	2.66	2.66	2.43	108.09	108.44	98.30		5,166	
GUELPH:												
Manufacturing	41.6	41.6	41.1	2.17	2.10	2.07	90.40	87.18	85.23		6,607	
Durable goods	42.9	42.4	41.8	2.35	2.30	2.26	100.62	97.44	94.24		3,824	
HAMILTON:												
Manufacturing	40.1	40.2	40.2	2.66	2.61	2.54	106.82	104.97	102.13		53,895	
Durable goods	40.3	40.4	40.0	2.85	2.78	2.72	114.89	112.42	109.07		40,616	
Non-durable goods	39.6	40.0	40.7	2.08	2.06	1.97	82.13	82.31	80.28		13,279	
Food and beverages	39.5	41.0	42.1	1.69	1.69	1.60	66.92	69.16	67.43		4,341	
Metal fabricating industries ..	41.1	41.2	41.7	2.64	2.58	2.49	108.44	106.34	103.91		5,717	
Machinery, except electrical ..	41.0	38.1	41.1	2.92	2.87	2.81	119.66	109.37	115.28		4,691	
Electrical products	41.7	39.1	41.4	2.69	2.64	2.59	112.03	103.14	107.13		4,425	
Construction	42.5	42.7	43.8	3.14	3.20	2.99	133.50	136.55	131.14		4,518	
KINGSTON:												
Manufacturing	40.7	40.9	40.5	2.47	2.44	2.29	100.45	100.05	92.93		5,016	
KITCHENER:												
Manufacturing	41.4	41.1	41.7	2.08	2.05	1.94	86.10	84.09	80.74		30,946	
Durable goods	42.4	42.2	42.8	2.15	2.11	2.00	91.24	89.12	85.75		13,815	
Non-durable goods	40.6	40.3	40.8	2.02	1.99	1.88	81.96	80.19	76.69		17,131	
Food and beverages	41.7	41.2	40.8	2.32	2.30	2.14	96.96	94.70	87.36		3,706	
Rubber products	40.9	39.9	41.4	2.24	2.22	2.17	91.42	88.37	89.69		4,654	
Metal fabricating industries ..	41.9	41.9	43.1	2.23	2.20	2.10	93.22	91.98	90.78		4,219	
Construction	43.3	42.8	42.9	2.68	2.67	2.61	116.02	114.25	111.90		2,974	
LONDON:												
Manufacturing	40.8	40.0	41.1	2.24	2.22	2.12	91.40	88.83	87.26		15,488	
Durable goods	40.8	39.6	41.6	2.35	2.35	2.25	95.83	93.02	93.62		8,052	
Non-durable goods	40.9	40.4	40.6	2.12	2.09	1.99	86.61	84.33	80.77		7,436	
Food and beverages	41.8	40.3	40.6	2.13	2.10	1.99	88.99	84.72	80.73		3,399	
Electrical products	39.9	37.5	41.2	2.21	2.24	2.17	88.35	84.00	89.56		3,786	
Construction	42.9	43.8	43.0	2.99	2.97	2.73	128.11	130.04	117.48		3,246	
NIAGARA FALLS:												
Manufacturing	39.4	39.6	40.1	2.39	2.43	2.28	94.10	96.41	91.44		5,168	
OSHAWA:												
Manufacturing	42.0	40.3	40.9	2.94	2.81	2.76	123.52	113.27	112.90		17,563	
Durable goods	42.2	40.2	40.6	3.00	2.88	2.82	126.57	115.88	114.43		15,276	
PETERBOROUGH:												
Manufacturing	41.5	40.7	41.9	2.66	2.64	2.56	110.58	107.27	107.42		6,677	
Durable goods	41.6	41.0	42.1	2.78	2.79	2.72	115.70	114.17	114.47		5,132	
SARNIA:												
Manufacturing	41.0	40.6	42.2	3.21	3.16	2.99	131.54	128.20	126.24		6,415	
Non-durable goods	41.4	40.9	42.2	3.36	3.31	3.06	139.14	135.44	128.99		4,416	
STRATFORD:												
Manufacturing	40.4	40.0	41.9	1.98	1.98	1.85	79.96	79.05	77.63		4,703	
ST. CATHARINES:												
Manufacturing	40.4	39.6	41.9	2.72	2.75	2.63	109.62	108.79	110.16		16,334	
Durable goods	40.5	40.3	42.5	2.92	2.93	2.84	118.35	118.18	120.48		11,134	
Non-durable goods	40.1	38.1	40.7	2.27	2.34	2.10	90.93	89.42	85.41		5,200	
Transportation equipment	39.8	40.1	42.4	3.05	3.07	2.98	121.37	123.28	126.18		8,313	

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for Urban Areas - Continued

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported September 1966
	Sept. 1966	Aug. 1966	Sept. 1965	Sept. 1966	Aug. 1966	Sept. 1965	Sept. 1966	Aug. 1966	Sept. 1965	
	number			dollars						
ST. THOMAS:										
Manufacturing	41.0	41.0	41.4	2.07	2.03	1.93	84.60	83.38	80.02	2,980
TIMMINS:										
Mining	37.7	37.9	40.7	2.27	2.18	2.01	85.73	82.78	82.02	3,331
TORONTO:										
Manufacturing	41.5	41.1	41.4	2.32	2.29	2.17	96.30	94.21	89.81	179,023
Durable goods	42.4	41.6	41.9	2.48	2.45	2.32	105.34	101.86	97.30	88,882
Non-durable goods	40.5	40.6	40.9	2.16	2.14	2.03	87.39	86.74	83.03	90,141
Food and beverages	40.8	40.3	40.5	2.10	2.09	2.05	85.67	84.20	83.09	18,106
Foods	40.7	40.0	40.4	2.04	2.03	2.01	82.88	81.06	81.17	16,019
Slaughtering and meat processing	43.4	42.7	39.6	2.22	2.18	2.35	96.12	93.12	93.18	1,863
Bakeries	40.1	40.2	40.5	2.05	2.06	1.91	82.11	82.74	77.51	3,548
Rubber products	43.0	43.5	44.4	2.75	2.73	2.56	118.47	118.89	113.61	4,121
Textile products	40.6	40.6	42.5	1.85	1.83	1.71	75.11	74.46	72.51	4,521
Clothing	37.8	38.7	39.1	1.71	1.69	1.59	64.69	65.55	61.99	12,143
Men's clothing	38.1	38.9	38.6	1.72	1.68	1.59	65.59	65.26	61.47	4,969
Women's clothing	37.5	39.0	39.7	1.81	1.82	1.68	68.03	71.16	66.53	4,142
Furniture and fixtures	43.5	43.3	44.7	1.96	1.93	1.84	85.39	83.65	82.28	5,153
Paper and allied industries	42.6	42.2	42.6	2.20	2.19	2.11	93.69	92.42	90.01	9,636
Paper boxes and bags	43.5	42.8	43.3	2.20	2.20	2.06	95.59	94.24	89.44	4,533
Miscellaneous paper converters	41.4	41.4	41.8	2.16	2.14	2.09	89.47	88.43	87.23	4,594
Printing, publishing and allied industries	39.2	39.1	39.3	3.04	3.01	2.85	119.02	117.85	112.10	12,597
Commercial printing	40.0	39.9	39.8	2.77	2.77	2.60	110.56	110.57	103.42	7,234
Printing and publishing	37.4	36.9	37.8	3.50	3.41	3.31	131.00	125.81	124.97	3,699
Primary metal industries	43.1	41.8	43.0	2.58	2.52	2.43	110.87	105.12	104.37	3,708
Metal fabricating industries	43.5	42.3	43.1	2.44	2.40	2.29	106.30	101.30	98.78	20,138
Metal stamping, pressing and coating	43.3	41.2	42.5	2.42	2.35	2.26	104.58	96.89	96.13	5,534
Miscellaneous metal fabricating	40.8	41.0	40.8	2.27	2.24	2.15	92.47	92.11	87.82	3,231
Machinery, except electrical	43.2	42.4	43.1	2.77	2.76	2.65	119.77	116.92	114.28	9,587
Miscellaneous machinery and equipment	43.4	43.4	43.9	2.70	2.73	2.54	117.23	118.42	111.63	5,227
Office and store machinery	45.9	42.1	42.6	2.82	2.77	2.68	129.26	116.68	114.08	2,211
Transportation equipment	42.0	40.7	38.9	2.85	2.82	2.66	119.79	114.75	103.30	19,238
Electrical products	40.5	40.1	40.9	2.23	2.20	2.12	90.24	88.03	86.70	23,276
Communications equipment	37.7	38.0	39.0	2.02	1.99	1.94	76.14	75.76	75.42	5,663
Electrical industrial equipment	42.3	41.3	41.8	2.40	2.34	2.24	101.27	96.62	93.93	4,387
Non-metallic mineral products	44.2	44.5	44.3	2.48	2.47	2.30	109.64	110.01	101.89	6,398
Petroleum and coal products	42.0	41.0	41.3	3.19	3.17	2.70	133.73	130.16	111.30	1,035
Chemical products	41.3	40.9	42.0	2.20	2.18	2.08	90.84	89.04	87.32	6,654
Miscellaneous manufacturing	40.7	41.0	41.2	1.86	1.86	1.73	75.82	76.39	71.23	15,612
Scientific and professional equipment	40.7	40.6	40.2	2.09	2.09	1.97	85.32	84.96	79.12	4,054
Construction	43.3	44.3	42.9	3.11	3.11	2.88	134.32	137.86	123.54	29,100
Building	42.1	43.2	41.7	3.21	3.22	3.02	135.20	139.13	126.08	22,463
General contractors	41.9	42.7	41.4	3.06	3.00	2.86	128.16	128.19	118.44	7,704
Special trade contractors	42.3	43.4	41.8	3.28	3.33	3.11	138.88	144.78	129.93	14,759
Engineering	47.0	48.3	47.3	2.79	2.77	2.41	131.34	133.52	113.94	6,637
WELLAND:										
Manufacturing	41.3	37.6	41.4	2.77	2.75	2.60	114.60	103.50	107.67	10,338
Durable goods	41.7	36.7	41.4	2.91	2.91	2.73	121.26	107.03	113.15	7,629
Primary metals	41.8	35.8	41.3	2.95	2.97	2.79	123.12	106.29	115.16	6,101
WINDSOR:										
Manufacturing	42.3	43.7	45.8	2.83	2.82	2.69	119.67	123.44	123.24	26,261
Durable goods	42.1	43.8	45.3	2.92	2.92	2.77	123.00	127.75	125.42	22,808
Non-durable goods	43.9	43.5	43.0	2.23	2.21	2.23	97.63	95.85	95.76	3,453
Transportation equipment	41.7	43.5	47.7	2.97	2.94	2.83	123.89	128.00	134.89	17,038
Construction	42.5	43.9	45.6	3.35	3.26	3.00	142.29	143.37	136.81	2,280

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for Urban Areas - Concluded

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported September 1966
	Sept. 1966	Aug. 1966	Sept. 1965	Sept. 1966	Aug. 1966	Sept. 1965	Sept. 1966	Aug. 1966	Sept. 1965	
	number			dollars						number
WOODSTOCK:										
Manufacturing	38.9	39.0	40.3	2.20	2.17	2.08	85.61	84.85	83.83	5,611
WINNIPEG:										
Manufacturing	40.3	40.1	40.7	1.94	1.93	1.86	78.32	77.24	75.80	24,064
Durable goods	41.6	41.2	42.8	2.06	2.04	1.94	85.52	84.00	83.11	9,810
Non-durable goods	39.4	39.4	39.4	1.86	1.84	1.81	73.36	72.56	71.32	14,254
Food and beverages	40.2	39.4	39.3	2.19	2.19	2.13	88.28	86.38	83.81	4,935
Foods	40.9	39.8	39.8	2.14	2.14	2.09	87.50	85.17	83.30	4,192
Clothing	38.5	39.2	38.8	1.38	1.37	1.31	53.18	53.62	50.91	4,824
Construction	43.7	42.7	40.1	2.38	2.34	2.28	103.89	99.79	91.55	6,094
Building	41.4	40.2	38.8	2.46	2.42	2.39	101.81	97.29	92.78	4,237
REGINA:										
Manufacturing	41.0	40.5	41.2	2.43	2.39	2.27	99.52	96.86	93.52	2,798
SASKATOON:										
Manufacturing	40.9	40.3	39.3	2.31	2.31	2.16	94.29	93.31	84.86	2,381
Construction	39.7	40.7	38.2	2.55	2.51	2.44	101.32	102.22	93.11	1,747
CALGARY:										
Mining	38.6	40.5	39.6	3.11	3.03	2.63	120.26	122.68	104.01	658
Mineral fuels .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing	40.5	39.8	40.4	2.41	2.38	2.28	97.51	94.79	91.90	7,653
Durable goods	40.6	40.3	40.4	2.33	2.32	2.17	94.63	93.47	87.57	3,724
Non-durable goods	40.4	39.4	40.3	2.48	2.44	2.38	100.24	96.06	95.95	3,929
Food and beverages	41.7	39.6	40.2	2.31	2.31	2.30	96.45	91.44	92.33	1,954
Construction	40.5	39.1	39.4	2.90	2.87	2.73	117.65	112.23	107.50	6,043
EDMONTON:										
Manufacturing	40.3	39.6	40.4	2.24	2.18	2.13	90.10	86.47	86.24	11,505
Durable goods	40.9	40.5	40.2	2.33	2.28	2.21	95.08	92.13	89.06	4,241
Non-durable goods	39.9	39.2	40.5	2.19	2.12	2.09	87.19	83.15	84.64	7,264
Food and beverages	39.8	38.9	40.1	2.25	2.18	2.21	89.34	84.88	88.45	3,696
Foods	39.9	38.8	40.2	2.26	2.18	2.22	89.94	84.80	89.15	3,392
Construction	41.5	39.9	40.7	2.91	2.86	2.56	120.74	113.97	104.01	6,623
Building	39.3	37.8	38.6	2.90	2.84	2.63	114.22	107.50	101.31	4,949
VANCOUVER:										
Manufacturing	37.6	37.4	38.0	2.73	2.70	2.58	102.58	101.01	97.78	41,391
Durable goods	37.9	37.3	38.0	2.88	2.86	2.68	109.27	106.86	102.11	25,601
Non-durable goods	37.0	37.5	37.8	2.48	2.45	2.37	91.73	91.84	89.65	15,790
Food and beverages	35.8	37.5	37.0	2.44	2.40	2.41	87.24	90.04	89.09	8,099
Foods	35.4	37.2	36.5	2.40	2.36	2.40	84.79	87.86	87.45	7,222
Wood products	37.0	36.1	37.2	2.95	2.93	2.68	108.98	105.70	99.80	12,142
Saw, shingle and planing mills	37.9	36.6	38.6	2.99	2.96	2.71	113.10	108.39	104.84	5,805
Veneer and plywood mills	36.1	35.5	35.0	2.96	2.97	2.69	106.97	105.33	94.18	4,843
Paper and allied industries	39.6	37.6	39.7	2.75	2.78	2.55	108.77	104.75	101.06	2,293
Construction	36.8	37.1	38.0	3.81	3.73	3.46	140.33	138.65	131.77	7,596
Building	35.6	35.6	37.8	3.76	3.69	3.44	133.82	131.35	129.96	5,965
VICTORIA:										
Manufacturing	37.6	37.6	38.7	2.86	2.84	2.69	107.36	106.96	104.07	4,297
Durable goods	37.5	37.3	38.8	2.94	2.94	2.75	110.17	109.64	106.82	3,453
Non-durable goods	38.0	38.8	37.9	2.52	2.47	2.36	95.85	95.86	89.43	844

TABLE 4. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Manufacturing, for Canada(1)

Year and month	All manufactures			Durable goods			Non-durable goods		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1957									
1958									
1959									
1960									
1961	40.6	1.83	74.45	40.9	2.00	81.99	40.3	1.69	68.02
1962	40.7	1.88	76.75	41.3	2.05	84.68	40.3	1.73	69.77
1963	40.8	1.95	79.51	41.4	2.12	87.83	40.3	1.79	72.02
1964	41.0	2.02	82.96	41.6	2.20	91.60	40.5	1.85	74.97
1965(2)	41.0	2.12	86.89	41.7	2.31	96.11	40.4	1.93	77.87
1963 - January	40.7	1.93	78.39	41.2	2.10	86.58	40.3	1.76	70.94
February	40.7	1.93	78.55	41.2	2.10	86.43	40.3	1.77	71.38
March	40.9	1.93	79.13	41.3	2.10	86.96	40.6	1.77	71.97
April	41.0	1.95	80.20	41.7	2.13	88.79	40.4	1.79	72.30
May	41.2	1.95	80.40	41.8	2.13	88.84	40.6	1.79	72.62
June	41.0	1.95	79.73	41.5	2.12	87.81	40.5	1.79	72.41
July	40.7	1.93	78.51	41.3	2.09	86.47	40.3	1.78	71.71
August	41.0	1.93	79.02	41.4	2.11	87.25	40.6	1.77	71.94
September	41.3	1.95	80.44	41.9	2.13	89.38	40.8	1.78	72.54
October	41.4	1.96	81.10	41.9	2.14	89.64	40.9	1.79	73.38
November	41.5	1.98	82.05	42.3	2.16	91.56	40.8	1.80	73.43
December	37.9	2.01	76.39	38.7	2.17	83.89	37.2	1.87	69.45
1964 - January	41.2	1.99	82.10	41.8	2.17	90.78	40.7	1.82	74.10
February	41.2	1.99	82.10	41.7	2.17	90.39	40.8	1.82	74.43
March	40.7	2.01	81.87	41.2	2.18	89.70	40.3	1.85	74.57
April	41.2	2.01	82.85	41.8	2.19	91.32	40.6	1.85	74.93
May	41.5	2.02	83.64	42.1	2.20	92.54	40.8	1.85	75.31
June	41.2	2.02	83.26	41.9	2.20	92.12	40.6	1.85	75.03
July	40.9	2.01	82.10	41.3	2.19	90.44	40.6	1.84	74.76
August	41.3	2.02	83.39	42.0	2.22	92.99	40.7	1.84	74.82
September	41.7	2.03	84.88	42.4	2.24	94.83	41.1	1.85	75.83
October	41.6	2.03	84.45	42.3	2.21	93.58	41.0	1.86	76.17
November	41.2	2.04	84.05	41.7	2.22	92.45	40.8	1.87	76.09
December	38.7	2.08	80.51	39.2	2.24	87.80	38.3	1.92	73.45
1965 - January	41.0	2.08	85.25	41.6	2.26	94.22	40.4	1.89	76.51
February	40.6	2.08	84.48	41.0	2.26	92.95	40.2	1.90	76.24
March	41.3	2.11	87.11	42.2	2.30	97.33	40.4	1.90	76.93
April	41.1	2.12	87.03	42.1	2.31	97.06	40.2	1.92	77.10
May	41.1	2.11	86.66	41.8	2.30	96.06	40.3	1.92	77.36
June	41.2	2.11	86.87	42.0	2.29	96.29	40.5	1.92	77.55
July	40.8	2.09	85.38	41.2	2.28	93.86	40.4	1.92	77.43
August	41.1	2.09	86.10	41.6	2.29	95.27	40.7	1.91	77.76
September	41.4	2.13	88.08	42.0	2.32	97.57	40.8	1.94	78.96
October	41.6	2.15	89.53	42.3	2.35	99.19	40.9	1.95	79.96
November	41.5	2.16	89.81	42.2	2.36	99.67	40.7	1.96	79.91
December	39.7	2.18	86.40	40.2	2.34	93.87	39.2	2.01	78.68
1966 - January	40.9	2.19	89.65	41.4	2.37	98.37	40.4	2.00	80.68
February	41.2	2.20	90.76	41.8	2.39	99.65	40.6	2.01	81.64
March	41.2	2.22	91.24	41.7	2.40	99.86	40.6	2.03	82.35
April	41.0	2.23	91.72	41.6	2.41	100.39	40.4	2.04	82.73
May	40.9	2.23	91.37	41.4	2.41	99.73	40.4	2.05	82.76
June	40.7	2.23	90.82	41.0	2.41	98.68	40.3	2.05	82.85
July	40.6	2.23	90.46	41.0	2.41	98.66	40.3	2.05	82.53
August	41.1	2.24	91.95	41.5	2.43	101.04	40.6	2.05	83.15
September	41.2	2.27	93.59	41.9	2.47	103.46	40.6	2.07	83.89

(1) Table will be completed in subsequent publications as data become available.

(2) Subject to revision.

TABLE 5B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Specified Non-manufacturing Industries, for Canada(1)

Year and month	Mining, including milling								
	All mining			Metals			Mineral fuels		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1957									
1958									
1959									
1960									
1961	41.8	2.13	88.82	41.8	2.21	92.32	40.1	1.93	77.62
1962	41.7	2.18	90.98	41.5	2.26	93.92	40.6	1.99	80.77
1963	42.0	2.24	93.87	41.5	2.32	96.22	42.5	2.00	85.10
1964	42.2	2.31	97.43	41.7	2.39	99.48	42.1	2.07	86.98
1965(2)	42.5	2.43	103.30	41.9	2.52	105.76	41.3	2.16	89.07
1963 - January	42.6	2.21	94.19	42.2	2.27	95.77	43.9	1.99	87.11
February	42.3	2.24	94.53	41.7	2.30	95.83	42.3	1.99	84.46
March	41.1	2.25	92.31	40.5	2.31	93.65	40.3	1.99	80.44
April	42.2	2.23	93.97	42.0	2.31	97.20	43.0	1.99	85.54
May	42.2	2.22	93.88	41.9	2.31	96.77	42.1	2.02	85.14
June	41.7	2.24	93.30	41.2	2.34	96.14	41.3	2.00	82.56
July	42.4	2.24	94.96	41.8	2.33	97.45	43.5	1.98	85.94
August	41.9	2.24	93.76	41.2	2.33	96.04	42.2	2.00	84.39
September	42.6	2.24	95.61	41.8	2.34	97.94	43.9	2.00	87.93
October	42.6	2.25	95.76	42.2	2.34	98.57	42.8	2.03	86.88
November	42.6	2.25	96.11	41.6	2.34	97.58	44.4	2.03	90.05
December	40.2	2.29	91.93	41.0	2.36	96.87	39.7	2.02	80.45
1964 - January	42.8	2.28	97.44	42.3	2.34	98.81	43.2	2.04	88.34
February	42.4	2.29	97.11	41.6	2.36	98.18	42.8	2.03	86.95
March	42.3	2.34	99.06	41.9	2.40	100.53	41.4	2.15	89.13
April	42.0	2.29	96.12	41.8	2.38	99.30	40.8	2.04	83.31
May	42.1	2.30	96.66	41.2	2.38	98.10	43.1	2.06	88.71
June	42.3	2.30	97.15	41.9	2.38	99.60	42.5	2.05	87.18
July	42.6	2.31	98.35	41.6	2.40	100.08	44.6	2.06	91.65
August	41.7	2.30	95.87	41.0	2.39	98.23	41.7	2.05	85.72
September	42.7	2.32	98.98	41.9	2.41	101.07	43.3	2.06	89.42
October	43.1	2.33	100.56	42.1	2.43	102.08	44.2	2.07	91.34
November	43.1	2.34	101.01	42.2	2.42	102.16	43.9	2.09	91.75
December	39.9	2.37	94.71	41.6	2.43	100.82	33.3	2.15	71.41
1965 - January	42.8	2.37	101.33	41.9	2.43	101.89	42.9	2.08	89.28
February	42.3	2.41	101.77	41.6	2.47	103.04	40.3	2.10	84.78
March	43.1	2.40	103.16	42.3	2.48	104.76	42.9	2.11	90.40
April	42.3	2.39	101.18	41.8	2.49	104.16	43.0	2.15	92.36
May	41.9	2.40	100.41	41.7	2.49	103.78	39.3	2.17	85.24
June	43.0	2.41	103.63	42.4	2.52	106.67	42.3	2.15	90.89
July	41.9	2.43	101.88	41.8	2.54	106.16	36.8	2.14	78.92
August	42.2	2.42	102.40	41.6	2.53	105.09	41.6	2.18	90.71
September	42.0	2.45	103.03	42.2	2.56	107.76	36.9	2.21	81.46
October	43.3	2.49	107.72	42.0	2.59	108.94	44.0	2.19	96.07
November	43.2	2.50	107.76	42.3	2.59	109.49	43.5	2.18	94.98
December	42.0	2.51	105.31	41.4	2.59	107.36	42.5	2.20	93.73
1966 - January	42.9	2.55	109.48	42.0	2.61	109.46	43.4	2.23	96.97
February	43.0	2.57	110.35	41.8	2.62	109.75	41.9	2.26	94.61
March	42.6	2.57	109.63	42.2	2.63	111.07	39.7	2.26	89.71
April	41.6	2.56	106.52	41.0	2.67	109.22	41.7	2.25	93.71
May	42.0	2.58	108.45	41.4	2.70	111.55	42.7	2.25	96.12
June	42.0	2.58	108.51	41.3	2.69	110.78	42.5	2.24	95.46
July	41.6	2.57	106.73	41.6	2.68	111.70	37.0	2.31	85.69
August	42.0	2.58	108.29	41.4	2.70	111.53	41.7	2.26	94.18
September	42.6	2.63	112.14	41.4	2.77	114.67	43.9	2.27	99.45

(1) Table will be completed in subsequent publications as data become available.

(2) Subject to revision.

TABLE 5B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Specified Non-manufacturing Industries, for Canada(1) - Continued

Year and month	Mining, including milling						Construction		
	Coal			Non-metals, except fuels			All construction		
	Average weekly hours	Average hours earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hours earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hours earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1957									
1958									
1959									
1960									
1961	39.8	1.77	70.65	41.1	2.06	84.69	41.4	2.07	85.75
1962	40.3	1.83	73.86	41.1	2.09	86.02	41.1	2.15	88.33
1963	42.6	1.86	79.25	41.1	2.18	89.66	41.2	2.24	92.20
1964	42.2	1.92	80.84	41.7	2.27	94.42	41.4	2.35	97.39
1965(2)	41.3	1.96	80.68	42.7	2.33	99.49	41.4	2.54	105.15
1963 - January	44.2	1.85	81.84	41.5	2.18	90.26	39.1	2.25	87.85
February	42.4	1.85	78.63	41.6	2.19	91.16	40.1	2.27	90.91
March	40.0	1.83	73.24	41.2	2.20	90.78	40.4	2.27	91.94
April	43.4	1.83	79.54	41.0	2.18	89.42	40.2	2.26	90.82
May	42.3	1.88	79.28	41.0	2.16	88.66	41.8	2.22	92.67
June	41.2	1.85	76.10	40.9	2.15	87.76	42.1	2.20	92.63
July	43.9	1.83	80.42	41.5	2.17	89.85	43.1	2.19	94.38
August	42.3	1.86	78.78	41.2	2.18	89.57	43.1	2.21	95.35
September	44.3	1.87	82.65	41.6	2.18	90.90	44.0	2.24	98.72
October	42.9	1.90	81.25	42.0	2.20	92.20	43.4	2.25	97.59
November	44.9	1.90	85.36	43.0	2.21	94.84	41.4	2.26	93.44
December	39.2	1.87	73.46	36.2	2.22	80.52	31.1	2.31	71.82
1964 - January	43.6	1.92	83.64	42.0	2.26	95.05	40.8	2.35	94.16
February	43.0	1.91	82.06	41.2	2.29	94.17	41.1	2.36	97.02
March	41.0	1.92	78.59	41.6	2.26	94.01	37.1	2.35	87.28
April	40.7	1.91	77.77	41.9	2.25	94.36	40.6	2.35	95.48
May	43.4	1.90	82.65	41.4	2.25	93.21	42.7	2.31	98.71
June	42.9	1.91	81.74	41.3	2.24	92.60	41.7	2.30	95.90
July	45.4	1.92	87.16	41.1	2.22	91.12	43.3	2.31	100.22
August	42.0	1.90	79.64	40.8	2.25	91.80	43.7	2.33	101.81
September	43.8	1.92	84.05	42.1	2.28	96.04	44.0	2.36	103.90
October	44.6	1.93	85.98	42.9	2.29	98.35	43.8	2.39	104.98
November	44.2	1.95	85.94	43.7	2.31	101.20	42.0	2.41	101.33
December	31.0	1.94	60.14	40.2	2.28	91.61	32.5	2.43	78.94
1965 - January	43.1	1.92	82.79	43.6	2.32	101.30	40.4	2.50	100.96
February	39.9	1.94	77.14	43.0	2.33	100.17	40.0	2.52	100.60
March	43.4	1.95	84.37	41.9	2.30	96.44	41.0	2.53	103.59
April	43.5	1.96	85.24	42.4	2.32	98.34	40.2	2.55	102.65
May	38.6	1.95	75.30	42.7	2.29	97.86	41.3	2.49	102.62
June	42.6	1.96	83.26	43.2	2.28	98.71	41.9	2.47	103.47
July	35.3	1.88	66.25	42.2	2.30	96.99	43.7	2.47	108.16
August	41.9	1.97	82.66	41.0	2.31	94.49	43.4	2.51	109.05
September	35.5	1.97	70.09	41.8	2.34	97.89	43.3	2.56	110.84
October	44.5	1.99	88.61	43.1	2.40	103.29	43.8	2.60	113.94
November	44.2	1.99	87.80	43.3	2.40	104.11	42.3	2.65	111.94
December	42.5	1.99	84.66	43.7	2.39	104.28	35.4	2.65	93.93
1966 - January	43.7	2.01	87.89	41.9	2.43	101.84	40.1	2.74	109.83
February	41.7	2.00	83.48	43.2	2.47	106.65	41.4	2.75	113.38
March	39.4	2.01	79.36	42.8	2.46	105.40	41.4	2.78	114.96
April	41.7	2.02	84.14	42.2	2.48	104.53	41.7	2.79	116.35
May	43.1	2.02	86.92	41.4	2.47	101.95	42.5	2.77	117.71
June	43.0	2.01	86.56	42.2	2.45	103.32	42.8	2.73	116.90
July	35.4	2.01	71.26	40.7	2.43	98.66	44.3	2.74	121.55
August	41.9	2.01	84.20	41.4	2.42	100.40	44.3	2.78	123.31
September	44.4	2.01	89.28	42.1	2.49	104.92	44.2	2.83	124.83

(1) Table will be completed in subsequent publications as data become available.

(2) Subject to revision.

TABLE 5B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Specified Non-manufacturing Industries, for Canada(1) - Continued

Year and month	Construction						Urban transit		
	Building			Engineering					
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number		dollars	number		dollars	number		dollars
1957									
1958									
1959									
1960									
1961	38.9	2.16	83.92	46.3	1.93	89.33	41.7	2.12	88.55
1962	39.0	2.24	87.27	45.6	1.98	90.52	41.9	2.19	91.92
1963	39.0	2.33	90.78	45.7	2.08	95.14	42.6	2.24	95.20
1964	39.5	2.45	95.43	46.9	2.19	101.35	42.9	2.32	99.65
1965(2)	39.4	2.62	103.23	45.6	2.39	108.91	42.8	2.45	104.63
1963 - January	38.0	2.30	87.47	42.1	2.11	88.84	41.7	2.20	91.97
February	38.8	2.32	89.77	43.4	2.16	93.80	42.0	2.21	92.60
March	39.0	2.32	90.74	43.9	2.16	94.96	42.0	2.21	92.82
April	39.2	2.33	91.46	42.3	2.11	89.60	42.2	2.21	93.01
May	39.8	2.31	91.98	45.6	2.06	94.03	43.0	2.22	95.53
June	39.2	2.30	90.00	47.6	2.05	97.53	42.8	2.23	95.34
July	40.1	2.30	92.09	48.5	2.03	98.61	42.7	2.24	95.79
August	40.6	2.32	93.97	47.6	2.06	97.86	43.5	2.26	98.51
September	41.0	2.34	96.22	49.5	2.09	103.30	42.5	2.26	96.18
October	40.8	2.36	96.12	48.5	2.07	100.41	43.4	2.27	98.50
November	39.6	2.35	93.16	45.1	2.08	94.00	42.3	2.26	95.66
December	29.6	2.40	70.96	35.0	2.12	74.01	42.5	2.27	96.37
1964 - January	39.2	2.42	94.81	42.0	2.20	92.37	42.0	2.29	96.06
February	39.5	2.43	95.77	45.3	2.21	100.14	42.1	2.29	96.23
March	35.3	2.43	85.73	41.5	2.20	91.20	42.7	2.36	100.94
April	39.0	2.43	94.68	44.4	2.20	97.39	42.4	2.29	97.02
May	39.9	2.43	96.70	48.0	2.13	102.51	43.8	2.30	100.85
June	38.6	2.42	93.35	47.2	2.13	100.42	43.2	2.30	99.27
July	40.5	2.42	98.03	48.2	2.16	103.99	42.7	2.31	98.51
August	40.5	2.44	98.72	49.3	2.18	107.16	43.0	2.31	99.56
September	40.7	2.47	100.34	49.9	2.21	110.11	43.8	2.31	101.11
October	40.9	2.50	102.21	49.2	2.24	110.01	43.5	2.33	101.42
November	40.5	2.52	100.83	49.3	2.22	102.36	43.0	2.34	100.11
December	38.9	2.57	78.78	44.3	2.22	79.38	43.0	2.37	104.68
1965 - January	39.0	2.57	100.02	44.2	2.34	103.38	43.0	2.35	101.28
February	38.5	2.57	98.77	44.0	2.40	105.29	42.9	2.35	100.66
March	39.6	2.58	102.02	44.7	2.41	107.68	42.8	2.35	100.49
April	39.4	2.62	102.97	42.4	2.40	101.81	43.8	2.36	103.20
May	38.9	2.59	100.68	46.2	2.31	106.57	42.8	2.37	101.21
June	38.7	2.57	99.52	48.0	2.31	110.99	42.3	2.37	100.01
July	40.7	2.57	104.61	49.1	2.33	114.49	41.1	2.51	103.00
August	40.6	2.60	105.51	48.5	2.38	115.47	42.6	2.53	107.80
September	41.0	2.66	108.95	47.4	2.41	114.30	43.0	2.53	108.68
October	41.3	2.69	111.03	48.6	2.46	119.54	43.1	2.54	109.39
November	40.6	2.73	110.81	46.0	2.49	114.34	42.9	2.55	109.27
December	34.4	2.73	93.92	37.7	2.47	93.01	42.7	2.59	110.54
1966 - January	38.4	2.79	106.97	44.3	2.64	116.84	42.5	2.57	109.26
February	39.6	2.78	110.18	45.5	2.68	122.12	42.8	2.58	110.22
March	40.0	2.80	111.78	45.1	2.73	122.85	42.0	2.57	107.89
April	39.9	2.82	112.67	45.6	2.72	124.18	42.3	2.57	108.68
May	40.2	2.82	113.62	46.5	2.69	125.06	42.3	2.58	109.06
June	39.9	2.80	111.56	47.9	2.63	126.06	42.7	2.59	110.69
July	41.4	2.82	116.91	49.3	2.63	129.51	43.1	2.72	117.35
August	41.5	2.85	118.22	49.0	2.69	131.92	43.5	2.72	118.48
September	41.3	2.88	119.10	49.0	2.75	134.76	43.5	2.74	119.03

(1) Table will be completed in subsequent publications as data become available.

(2) Subject to revision.

TABLE 5B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Specified Non-manufacturing Industries, for Canada(1) - Concluded

Year and month	Highway and bridge maintenance			Hotels, restaurants and taverns			Laundries, cleaners and pressers		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number		dollars	number		dollars	number		dollars
1957									
1958									
1959									
1960									
1961	38.4	1.63	62.46	38.7	1.04	40.27	39.8	1.04	41.24
1962	38.8	1.69	65.57	38.0	1.07	40.45	40.0	1.06	42.27
1963	39.4	1.75	68.91	37.4	1.11	41.54	40.0	1.09	43.53
1964	39.8	1.81	71.49	36.6	1.17	42.70	39.8	1.15	45.64
1965(2)	40.1	1.89	75.87	36.1	1.22	44.16	39.2	1.23	48.02
1963 - January	38.9	1.75	68.08	37.4	1.09	40.64	39.3	1.07	42.01
February	40.2	1.75	70.51	37.7	1.10	41.32	39.0	1.06	41.48
March	39.8	1.75	69.82	37.2	1.10	40.82	40.4	1.07	43.29
April	38.9	1.76	68.36	37.1	1.10	40.96	40.8	1.09	44.36
May	39.5	1.76	69.63	37.6	1.11	41.56	40.9	1.09	44.45
June	40.9	1.74	71.23	37.6	1.09	40.99	40.1	1.09	43.77
July	40.0	1.73	69.35	38.5	1.08	41.60	40.2	1.08	43.53
August	39.1	1.72	67.10	38.2	1.09	41.86	40.8	1.09	44.30
September	39.5	1.73	68.49	37.2	1.14	42.33	40.5	1.10	44.45
October	39.0	1.76	68.66	37.1	1.14	42.39	40.5	1.10	44.68
November	38.5	1.74	67.06	36.7	1.15	42.22	40.0	1.11	44.34
December	38.2	1.81	69.00	36.5	1.16	42.21	37.4	1.11	41.46
1964 - January	40.2	1.81	72.71	36.6	1.15	42.16	39.4	1.11	43.85
February	41.7	1.79	74.80	36.9	1.16	42.82	39.6	1.11	44.09
March	38.2	1.85	70.78	36.5	1.16	42.22	40.3	1.13	45.30
April	38.5	1.80	69.39	36.5	1.16	42.48	40.3	1.14	45.86
May	39.7	1.82	72.33	36.3	1.17	42.43	40.5	1.14	46.02
June	40.0	1.79	71.35	36.8	1.15	42.19	39.7	1.15	45.67
July	39.6	1.80	71.20	37.5	1.14	42.89	39.8	1.14	45.30
August	40.3	1.77	71.34	37.1	1.15	42.65	40.0	1.15	45.80
September	39.5	1.79	70.46	36.8	1.17	43.20	39.8	1.17	46.71
October	39.4	1.79	70.47	36.4	1.19	43.37	39.8	1.18	46.98
November	40.3	1.83	72.35	37.1	1.20	43.31	40.0	1.18	46.54
December	40.7	1.87	71.07	35.7	1.20	42.84	38.6	1.17	45.35
1965 - January	40.7	1.87	75.98	35.7	1.20	43.02	38.6	1.19	45.82
February	40.9	1.85	75.81	36.1	1.21	43.76	38.8	1.19	46.10
March	39.0	1.88	73.17	36.0	1.21	43.40	38.9	1.20	46.57
April	38.9	1.93	75.34	36.0	1.22	43.83	40.3	1.21	48.65
May	39.4	1.89	74.58	36.0	1.22	43.98	39.8	1.23	48.75
June	41.5	1.88	77.84	36.4	1.20	43.86	39.2	1.24	48.66
July	40.4	1.86	75.22	37.0	1.20	44.53	39.1	1.23	48.17
August	40.9	1.85	75.92	36.8	1.21	44.45	38.9	1.23	48.03
September	40.6	1.88	76.19	36.1	1.24	44.67	39.7	1.24	49.20
October	40.2	1.90	76.49	35.7	1.25	44.67	39.7	1.25	49.59
November	39.3	1.93	76.03	35.5	1.26	44.75	38.8	1.26	48.74
December	39.0	2.00	77.90	35.6	1.26	45.01	38.3	1.25	47.92
1966 - January	41.1	1.97	80.89	35.4	1.27	44.84	38.7	1.26	48.82
February	42.6	1.95	83.26	35.9	1.28	46.02	38.7	1.28	49.60
March	40.6	1.97	79.91	35.5	1.29	45.85	39.2	1.29	50.39
April	39.4	1.95	77.05	35.0	1.30	45.63	39.4	1.30	51.31
May	39.5	1.97	77.80	34.8	1.31	45.53	39.1	1.30	50.80
June	41.7	1.94	80.75	35.4	1.30	46.03	39.1	1.30	50.79
July	41.5	1.96	81.22	36.0	1.29	46.50	38.6	1.30	50.23
August	40.5	2.00	81.03	35.6	1.30	46.32	39.2	1.30	51.08
September	40.8	2.01	81.85	34.8	1.33	46.14	39.4	1.33	52.30

(1) Table will be completed in subsequent publications as data become available.
 (2) Subject to revision.

TABLE 6B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Specified Manufacturing Industries, for Canada(1)

Year and month	Food and beverages			Tobacco processing and products			Rubber products			Leather products		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earn- ings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earn- ings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earn- ings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earn- ings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1957												
1958												
1959												
1960												
1961	40.4	1.61	65.19	39.5	1.81	71.70	41.3	1.88	77.44	40.4	1.23	49.80
1962	40.3	1.65	66.52	39.4	1.85	72.93	41.7	1.94	80.91	40.1	1.27	51.07
1963	40.3	1.70	68.75	38.7	1.97	76.29	41.2	1.99	82.28	39.9	1.32	52.63
1964	40.6	1.76	71.50	37.9	2.11	79.78	41.9	2.08	87.07	39.9	1.39	55.38
1965(2)	40.6	1.85	74.98	37.6	2.25	84.21	41.8	2.17	90.52	39.5	1.45	57.39
1963 - Jan.	39.8	1.73	68.74	40.1	1.73	69.43	42.2	1.97	83.16	41.3	1.30	53.84
Feb.	39.8	1.74	69.31	41.7	1.73	72.13	42.3	1.97	83.20	40.8	1.30	52.93
Mar.	40.5	1.74	70.36	40.1	1.76	70.39	42.2	1.98	83.53	40.4	1.30	52.45
Apr.	40.5	1.75	70.75	40.1	1.81	72.52	38.9	1.95	75.68	39.9	1.31	52.10
May	41.1	1.71	70.21	38.4	2.10	80.54	42.0	1.98	83.32	39.2	1.31	51.44
June	41.4	1.69	69.90	38.6	2.17	83.90	41.8	2.00	83.65	39.3	1.32	51.87
July	40.9	1.65	67.67	38.6	2.18	84.25	40.9	2.00	81.66	39.3	1.31	51.45
Aug.	40.2	1.65	66.09	37.8	2.19	82.91	41.7	1.99	83.06	40.9	1.32	54.02
Sept.	40.2	1.65	66.40	37.8	2.18	82.15	42.2	2.05	86.80	41.1	1.30	54.75
Oct.	40.7	1.70	69.10	37.7	2.18	82.21	42.4	2.02	85.35	40.4	1.34	54.05
Nov.	40.5	1.73	69.80	39.1	1.95	76.25	42.3	2.01	85.09	41.0	1.34	55.02
Dec.	37.9	1.79	67.94	33.3	2.08	69.25	36.1	2.02	73.05	35.1	1.35	47.42
1964 - Jan.	40.1	1.79	71.54	38.6	1.91	73.83	42.1	2.04	86.05	41.5	1.35	56.14
Feb.	40.3	1.79	71.94	37.9	1.91	72.39	42.0	2.04	85.65	41.7	1.36	56.61
Mar.	40.8	1.81	73.68	37.1	2.00	74.31	41.3	2.03	83.95	39.3	1.36	53.65
Apr.	40.5	1.79	72.54	38.8	1.98	76.78	41.7	2.05	85.50	40.1	1.37	54.92
May	41.2	1.76	72.53	37.3	2.13	79.56	42.1	2.06	86.66	39.9	1.38	54.97
June	41.1	1.75	71.83	38.1	2.25	85.79	42.0	2.07	86.75	39.1	1.38	54.11
July	41.4	1.72	71.31	38.0	2.26	86.00	40.9	2.08	85.20	39.3	1.39	54.61
Aug.	40.2	1.70	68.32	38.2	2.30	87.83	42.5	2.08	88.44	40.7	1.40	56.83
Sept.	40.8	1.70	69.48	38.6	2.31	89.30	43.7	2.12	92.82	40.6	1.41	57.17
Oct.	41.1	1.75	71.98	37.8	2.30	86.90	42.6	2.11	89.97	40.1	1.41	56.58
Nov.	40.5	1.78	72.16	38.9	2.01	78.45	42.4	2.12	89.75	40.9	1.41	57.78
Dec.	39.0	1.85	72.06	35.2	2.11	74.08	39.3	2.13	83.63	35.9	1.42	50.92
1965 - Jan.	40.0	1.86	74.50	39.4	1.98	78.12	41.8	2.11	88.49	40.7	1.42	57.77
Feb.	40.2	1.86	74.77	37.8	1.98	74.90	41.8	2.11	88.01	40.5	1.42	57.40
Mar.	40.3	1.86	75.12	36.6	2.19	80.10	41.7	2.12	88.31	40.5	1.43	57.80
Apr.	40.4	1.87	75.38	37.5	2.31	86.64	41.4	2.12	87.70	38.9	1.44	56.02
May	41.1	1.84	75.77	37.5	2.31	86.63	41.2	2.14	87.95	38.1	1.44	55.04
June	41.2	1.82	75.04	37.7	2.35	88.74	40.7	2.09	85.03	38.7	1.45	56.12
July	40.9	1.81	74.00	37.1	2.36	87.43	41.3	2.19	90.21	39.3	1.45	56.87
Aug.	40.4	1.77	71.65	37.2	2.36	87.66	41.9	2.19	91.88	40.1	1.46	58.68
Sept.	40.8	1.80	73.49	36.4	2.38	86.52	42.9	2.23	95.51	39.7	1.47	58.39
Oct.	41.1	1.86	76.39	37.3	2.41	89.77	42.8	2.23	95.51	39.3	1.48	58.29
Nov.	40.6	1.88	76.48	38.4	2.13	81.62	42.1	2.23	94.07	40.4	1.48	59.93
Dec.	39.7	1.94	77.18	37.7	2.18	82.35	41.4	2.26	93.56	37.7	1.50	56.33
1966 - Jan.	40.4	1.94	78.29	38.7	2.12	82.06	42.8	2.26	96.48	40.2	1.50	60.38
Feb.	40.2	1.94	78.15	38.5	2.12	81.55	40.8	2.31	94.48	40.6	1.51	61.22
Mar.	40.4	1.95	78.82	36.8	2.39	87.86	42.4	2.30	97.59	40.5	1.52	61.46
Apr.	40.3	1.95	78.62	37.9	2.48	94.21	41.8	2.30	96.32	39.5	1.53	60.21
May	40.9	1.93	78.94	37.5	2.51	94.05	41.8	2.32	96.76	39.3	1.53	60.14
June	41.3	1.92	79.41	37.8	2.50	94.41	40.8	2.32	94.43	38.5	1.54	59.18
July	41.0	1.90	77.98	37.1	2.59	95.88	40.8	2.32	94.56	39.0	1.53	59.69
Aug.	40.7	1.87	76.11	37.6	2.59	97.35	42.1	2.35	98.70	40.3	1.55	62.41
Sept.	40.4	1.89	76.42	38.0	2.58	98.13	42.4	2.36	99.91	39.8	1.56	62.31
Oct.												
Nov.												
Dec.												

(1) Table will be completed in subsequent publications as data become available.

(2) Subject to revision.

TABLE 6B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Specified Manufacturing Industries, for Canada(1) - Continued

Year and month	Textile products			Knitting mills			Clothing			Wood products		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earn- ings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earn- ings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earn- ings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earn- ings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1957												
1958												
1959												
1960												
1961	42.0	1.38	57.83	40.8	1.10	45.05	37.5	1.20	44.84	40.6	1.67	67.96
1962	42.1	1.42	59.91	40.8	1.14	46.41	37.5	1.23	46.20	40.6	1.71	69.56
1963	42.1	1.47	62.13	41.0	1.18	48.40	37.4	1.28	48.05	40.5	1.79	72.43
1964	42.2	1.55	65.36	41.5	1.24	51.31	37.7	1.34	50.39	40.7	1.86	75.79
1965(2)	41.9	1.63	68.25	41.4	1.29	53.42	37.2	1.40	52.08	40.8	1.95	79.54
1963 - Jan.	42.3	1.45	61.29	41.2	1.16	47.95	38.1	1.27	48.21	40.1	1.76	70.79
Feb.	42.0	1.46	61.30	41.3	1.17	48.25	38.6	1.28	49.24	41.4	1.78	73.58
Mar.	42.3	1.46	61.69	41.5	1.17	48.57	38.5	1.28	49.11	41.4	1.78	73.86
Apr.	42.0	1.46	61.36	41.2	1.18	48.53	38.0	1.27	48.43	40.3	1.79	71.86
May	42.4	1.46	62.11	41.1	1.18	48.59	37.5	1.27	47.63	40.6	1.77	71.84
June	42.1	1.47	61.69	40.8	1.17	47.73	36.6	1.28	46.65	41.4	1.78	73.68
July	41.2	1.46	60.15	40.7	1.17	47.62	37.0	1.28	47.36	40.6	1.78	72.13
Aug.	42.7	1.48	63.02	42.0	1.18	49.37	38.6	1.31	50.46	40.6	1.78	72.37
Sept.	43.1	1.49	64.12	42.0	1.18	49.76	38.4	1.30	50.04	40.9	1.80	73.53
Oct.	43.3	1.49	64.60	42.5	1.20	50.85	38.4	1.30	50.08	40.8	1.80	73.51
Nov.	43.2	1.50	64.88	42.3	1.20	50.74	37.6	1.28	48.15	41.0	1.82	74.82
Dec.	39.1	1.51	59.12	35.7	1.20	42.65	31.6	1.29	40.84	36.7	1.82	66.94
1964 - Jan.	42.9	1.51	64.90	41.5	1.21	50.14	38.9	1.31	51.04	40.9	1.82	74.36
Feb.	42.6	1.52	64.65	42.2	1.21	51.13	39.4	1.33	52.34	41.7	1.83	76.24
Mar.	42.1	1.52	64.20	40.6	1.22	49.44	37.5	1.33	49.76	40.5	1.84	74.54
Apr.	42.7	1.53	65.30	41.6	1.22	50.95	37.7	1.32	49.79	41.0	1.84	75.36
May	42.6	1.53	65.08	41.7	1.22	50.86	37.8	1.32	50.02	41.7	1.82	76.10
June	42.3	1.55	65.52	41.3	1.22	50.19	37.4	1.33	48.87	40.9	1.83	74.33
July	41.4	1.54	63.72	41.5	1.22	50.85	37.3	1.34	49.85	40.1	1.85	74.37
Aug.	42.6	1.56	66.54	42.3	1.25	52.79	38.8	1.35	52.36	40.7	1.87	76.06
Sept.	42.9	1.57	67.48	42.1	1.26	52.89	38.7	1.36	52.63	40.9	1.89	77.29
Oct.	42.6	1.57	66.90	42.7	1.27	53.95	38.6	1.35	52.13	41.4	1.91	79.26
Nov.	42.7	1.58	67.66	42.8	1.27	54.10	37.7	1.34	50.46	41.0	1.92	78.88
Dec.	39.0	1.59	62.21	37.9		48.06	33.5	1.35	45.18	37.3	1.93	71.95
1965 - Jan.	42.2	1.59	67.21	41.8	1.26	52.84	37.9	1.37	51.86	41.7	1.94	80.80
Feb.	41.1	1.60	65.62	41.8	1.26	52.74	38.0	1.38	52.50	41.5	1.93	80.19
Mar.	41.7	1.61	67.13	41.9	1.27	53.26	38.0	1.38	52.63	40.9	1.92	78.47
Apr.	41.7	1.61	67.23	41.3	1.28	52.65	37.1	1.39	51.33	40.6	1.93	78.27
May	42.0	1.63	68.52	41.2	1.28	52.65	36.8	1.38	50.86	40.4	1.91	77.35
June	42.1	1.63	68.72	41.3	1.29	53.42	36.3	1.39	50.46	41.1	1.92	79.01
July	41.3	1.62	67.01	41.5	1.27	52.86	37.1	1.40	51.78	40.5	1.92	77.71
Aug.	42.4	1.64	69.33	41.9	1.29	54.22	38.1	1.41	53.95	40.7	1.94	78.93
Sept.	42.3	1.65	69.60	41.6	1.31	54.35	37.6	1.42	53.32	40.8	1.97	80.27
Oct.	42.6	1.65	70.51	42.6	1.32	56.01	38.2	1.43	54.60	40.9	1.99	81.48
Nov.	42.6	1.66	70.80	42.3	1.33	56.05	37.4	1.41	52.85	40.9	2.01	82.25
Dec.	40.5	1.66	67.36	38.1	1.31	50.04	34.3	1.42	48.84	39.4	2.03	79.73
1966 - Jan.	42.1	1.68	70.88	41.2	1.33	54.81	37.4	1.45	54.17	40.8	2.03	83.09
Feb.	42.1	1.69	70.89	42.1	1.35	56.60	38.3	1.46	55.85	41.3	2.04	84.48
Mar.	42.2	1.70	71.61	41.7	1.35	56.42	38.1	1.47	56.02	40.8	2.05	83.79
Apr.	41.9	1.70	71.35	41.1	1.37	56.32	37.5	1.47	55.03	40.4	2.08	83.91
May	41.8	1.71	71.34	40.4	1.37	55.28	37.1	1.46	54.16	40.1	2.07	82.93
June	41.3	1.73	71.31	40.1	1.37	54.82	36.2	1.47	53.24	39.3	2.05	80.46
July	41.0	1.72	70.40	40.4	1.37	55.28	36.8	1.47	54.30	39.8	2.08	82.82
Aug.	41.9	1.74	72.79	41.7	1.37	57.17	38.1	1.50	57.30	40.0	2.10	84.00
Sept.	41.9	1.77	74.29	41.4	1.39	57.81	37.5	1.52	57.09	40.4	2.14	86.45

(1) Table will be completed in subsequent publications as data become available.

(2) Subject to revision.

TABLE 6B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Specified Manufacturing Industries, for Canada(1) - Continued

Year and month	Furniture and fixtures			Paper and allied industries			Printing, publishing and allied industries			Primary metal industries		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number		dollars	number		dollars	number		dollars	number		dollars
1957												
1958												
1959												
1960												
1961	42.6	1.46	62.02	41.2	2.17	89.20	38.8	2.24	87.01	40.3	2.38	95.78
1962	42.6	1.49	63.69	41.1	2.23	91.74	38.7	2.33	90.04	40.5	2.42	98.25
1963	42.6	1.55	65.87	41.3	2.29	94.85	38.6	2.41	93.15	40.6	2.49	101.00
1964	42.5	1.60	68.15	41.7	2.36	98.59	38.9	2.49	96.97	40.9	2.55	104.13
1965(2)	42.7	1.68	71.89	41.8	2.45	102.52	39.1	2.60	101.36	41.2	2.66	109.32
1963 - Jan.	42.6	1.52	64.62	40.5	2.25	91.04	38.3	2.38	91.28	40.6	2.45	99.24
Feb.	42.6	1.52	64.73	40.5	2.26	91.39	38.7	2.40	92.73	40.5	2.45	99.05
Mar.	42.0	1.53	64.15	41.0	2.26	92.59	39.2	2.40	94.23	40.3	2.46	98.96
Apr.	42.3	1.53	64.84	41.6	2.28	94.72	38.7	2.41	93.28	41.0	2.48	101.64
May	42.6	1.53	65.15	41.7	2.28	95.01	38.8	2.42	93.71	40.9	2.49	101.78
June	42.0	1.55	64.90	41.9	2.28	95.58	38.4	2.40	92.43	40.6	2.50	101.51
July	42.4	1.54	65.35	41.8	2.29	95.75	38.2	2.41	92.18	41.0	2.49	102.19
Aug.	43.8	1.56	68.18	41.7	2.29	95.69	38.5	2.42	93.14	40.7	2.50	101.92
Sept.	44.6	1.57	69.86	42.0	2.30	96.59	39.0	2.43	94.63	40.6	2.50	101.70
Oct.	43.7	1.57	68.51	41.9	2.31	96.61	38.9	2.42	94.05	40.7	2.49	101.61
Nov.	43.9	1.57	68.80	42.0	2.32	97.36	39.0	2.43	95.02	40.7	2.50	101.71
Dec.	38.3	1.59	60.70	39.4	2.42	95.22	37.5	2.43	91.02	39.5	2.54	100.38
1964 - Jan.	42.4	1.59	67.28	41.3	2.32	95.87	38.6	2.47	95.32	41.2	2.51	103.44
Feb.	42.6	1.59	67.70	41.5	2.33	96.52	38.8	2.49	96.69	40.9	2.51	102.60
Mar.	41.3	1.58	65.42	41.4	2.34	97.02	39.0	2.50	97.53	40.5	2.56	103.65
Apr.	42.5	1.58	67.22	41.8	2.34	97.93	38.7	2.49	96.39	40.8	2.51	102.50
May	42.7	1.59	67.80	42.0	2.34	98.32	38.9	2.51	97.77	41.5	2.54	105.22
June	41.8	1.59	66.59	42.1	2.36	99.52	39.0	2.48	96.91	40.9	2.52	103.09
July	42.2	1.59	67.16	42.0	2.37	99.33	39.0	2.46	96.12	40.5	2.54	102.95
Aug.	43.3	1.62	70.02	41.7	2.37	98.79	39.1	2.50	97.64	40.9	2.56	104.84
Sept.	43.8	1.62	71.08	42.0	2.38	99.92	39.5	2.51	99.36	41.3	2.57	106.12
Oct.	44.1	1.62	71.64	42.0	2.38	99.87	39.1	2.49	97.65	41.1	2.56	105.37
Nov.	44.0	1.63	71.55	42.0	2.39	100.16	39.4	2.49	98.27	41.1	2.56	105.36
Dec.	39.3	1.62	63.70	40.7	2.44	99.37	37.4	2.50	93.87	40.1	2.60	104.20
1965 - Jan.	42.4	1.63	69.35	41.4	2.40	99.37	38.4	2.54	97.70	41.0	2.59	106.13
Feb.	42.6	1.64	70.00	41.3	2.40	99.15	38.7	2.55	98.60	40.9	2.59	106.17
Mar.	42.7	1.66	71.00	41.5	2.40	99.52	39.3	2.56	100.49	41.3	2.63	108.52
Apr.	42.6	1.67	71.13	41.5	2.40	99.70	39.2	2.58	101.29	41.7	2.65	110.57
May	42.1	1.67	70.32	41.6	2.41	100.27	38.9	2.58	100.23	41.5	2.65	109.96
June	42.1	1.68	70.79	42.1	2.41	101.49	39.4	2.58	101.74	41.3	2.65	109.28
July	42.4	1.67	70.96	42.0	2.44	102.25	39.1	2.57	100.64	41.0	2.66	109.01
Aug.	43.3	1.69	73.29	42.1	2.47	103.72	39.3	2.59	102.04	41.0	2.68	109.73
Sept.	43.8	1.71	74.62	42.5	2.50	106.19	39.6	2.62	103.86	41.0	2.70	110.70
Oct.	44.1	1.73	76.13	42.2	2.51	105.79	39.5	2.63	103.78	41.4	2.69	111.15
Nov.	43.7	1.72	75.24	42.2	2.53	106.79	39.4	2.64	103.96	41.4	2.69	111.43
Dec.	40.9	1.71	69.87	41.7	2.54	105.95	37.8	2.70	101.97	40.7	2.68	109.15
1966 - Jan.	42.2	1.72	72.60	41.7	2.56	106.86	38.4	2.65	101.66	41.1	2.70	111.01
Feb.	42.2	1.74	73.37	41.7	2.61	109.01	39.1	2.68	104.92	40.7	2.70	109.62
Mar.	42.1	1.75	73.69	41.7	2.63	109.40	39.3	2.70	105.99	41.0	2.70	110.77
Apr.	42.0	1.78	74.63	41.9	2.64	110.88	39.2	2.71	106.25	40.9	2.73	111.52
May	41.7	1.78	74.19	41.7	2.66	110.96	39.0	2.72	105.83	41.5	2.75	114.02
June	41.3	1.79	74.03	42.1	2.67	112.25	39.1	2.71	105.93	40.8	2.75	112.17
July	41.8	1.79	74.63	42.0	2.68	112.52	38.8	2.71	105.26	40.9	2.80	114.57
Aug.	43.0	1.82	78.09	41.9	2.69	112.59	39.2	2.74	107.17	40.8	2.79	113.72
Sept.	43.1	1.83	78.87	42.2	2.70	114.21	39.4	2.76	108.78	40.9	2.83	116.03
Oct.												
Nov.												
Dec.												

(1) Table will be completed in subsequent publications as data become available.

(2) Subject to revision.

TABLE 6B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Specified Manufacturing Industries, for Canada(1) - Continued

Year and month	Metal fabricating industries			Machinery, except electrical			Transportation equipment			Electrical products		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earn- ings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earn- ings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earn- ings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earn- ings	Average weekly wages
number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		
1957												
1958												
1959												
1960												
1961	41.2	1.98	81.44	40.7	2.09	85.09	40.7	2.16	88.04	40.7	1.89	76.77
1962	41.6	2.03	84.44	41.3	2.14	88.47	41.4	2.24	92.93	40.8	1.92	78.17
1963	41.6	2.08	86.37	41.5	2.23	92.32	42.1	2.35	98.96	40.6	1.96	79.43
1964	42.0	2.14	89.73	42.1	2.29	96.47	42.1	2.44	102.68	40.9	2.03	83.02
1965(2)	42.0	2.24	94.19	42.1	2.41	101.49	41.9	2.59	108.54	40.9	2.11	86.19
1963 - Jan.	41.3	2.05	84.80	41.8	2.21	92.07	42.1	2.32	97.69	40.8	1.94	79.15
Feb.	41.4	2.06	85.19	42.1	2.22	93.51	41.4	2.29	94.75	40.5	1.94	78.45
Mar.	41.6	2.06	85.73	41.9	2.21	92.78	42.0	2.31	97.09	40.3	1.94	78.20
Apr.	41.7	2.08	86.59	42.1	2.24	94.13	43.4	2.36	102.46	40.6	1.95	79.06
May	42.0	2.08	87.27	41.9	2.24	93.72	43.2	2.35	101.67	40.6	1.96	79.47
June	41.9	2.08	87.07	41.6	2.22	92.31	41.5	2.33	96.49	40.8	1.95	79.76
July	41.9	2.08	87.06	41.4	2.22	92.03	40.9	2.26	92.63	40.5	1.95	79.04
Aug.	42.1	2.09	88.07	41.0	2.20	90.27	41.0	2.31	94.53	40.8	1.95	79.53
Sept.	42.5	2.09	89.02	41.7	2.23	93.22	42.3	2.35	99.57	41.5	1.98	82.01
Oct.	42.2	2.09	88.15	41.5	2.25	93.33	42.5	2.38	101.27	41.4	1.97	81.58
Nov.	42.0	2.08	87.44	42.0	2.24	94.08	44.7	2.46	110.11	41.3	1.97	81.50
Dec.	38.4	2.07	79.44	38.5	2.24	86.15	39.6	2.42	96.11	38.1	1.98	75.19
1964 - Jan.	41.9	2.10	88.14	42.1	2.27	95.55	42.9	2.42	103.76	40.7	1.99	81.11
Feb.	42.1	2.10	88.51	42.2	2.27	95.88	42.1	2.40	100.87	40.8	1.99	81.34
Mar.	41.6	2.10	87.56	42.4	2.29	97.14	41.5	2.37	98.57	40.5	2.00	81.02
Apr.	42.1	2.12	89.32	42.3	2.28	96.48	42.9	2.42	103.89	41.1	2.02	82.88
May	42.4	2.13	90.37	42.4	2.29	96.96	42.8	2.44	104.60	40.9	2.02	82.41
June	42.2	2.15	90.52	42.8	2.30	98.55	42.6	2.44	103.99	41.5	2.04	84.80
July	41.9	2.16	90.40	42.3	2.29	96.80	41.3	2.42	100.00	40.7	2.05	83.50
Aug.	42.5	2.15	91.53	42.4	2.30	97.39	42.6	2.47	105.48	41.1	2.06	84.60
Sept.	42.8	2.17	92.77	42.4	2.31	97.79	43.4	2.51	108.99	41.8	2.06	86.21
Oct.	42.8	2.16	92.56	42.2	2.30	97.33	42.7	2.44	104.20	41.5	2.04	84.92
Nov.	42.6	2.16	91.99	42.5	2.32	98.29	40.2	2.43	97.83	41.5	2.05	84.98
Dec.	38.9	2.13	82.60	39.2	2.29	89.55	40.1	2.48	99.73	38.3	2.04	78.14
1965 - Jan.	42.0	2.19	92.23	41.7	2.33	96.96	41.3	2.56	105.95	41.1	2.08	85.44
Feb.	41.1	2.20	90.48	41.9	2.35	98.51	40.2	2.55	102.45	40.3	2.09	83.95
Mar.	42.3	2.22	93.82	42.6	2.40	102.03	44.1	2.63	115.99	41.3	2.09	86.20
Apr.	42.2	2.22	93.78	42.5	2.39	101.57	43.6	2.61	114.01	40.7	2.09	84.93
May	42.0	2.23	93.80	41.8	2.38	99.28	42.8	2.60	111.15	40.9	2.10	85.70
June	42.4	2.23	94.70	42.2	2.40	100.97	43.0	2.59	111.22	40.7	2.10	85.40
July	42.0	2.25	94.66	42.0	2.41	101.04	40.1	2.53	101.55	40.2	2.10	84.22
Aug.	42.5	2.27	96.45	42.1	2.42	102.10	40.8	2.53	103.28	40.9	2.11	86.34
Sept.	42.6	2.28	96.86	42.6	2.45	104.50	41.7	2.59	107.89	41.7	2.13	88.87
Oct.	42.8	2.29	97.79	42.8	2.47	105.94	42.3	2.62	110.95	41.7	2.15	89.59
Nov.	42.5	2.29	97.06	42.6	2.47	105.34	43.0	2.65	114.05	41.4	2.16	89.20
Dec.	39.6	2.24	88.66	40.8	2.44	99.63	40.2	2.58	103.97	39.5	2.14	84.38
1966 - Jan.	41.7	2.30	95.96	42.3	2.49	105.51	41.2	2.65	109.14	41.1	2.18	89.48
Feb.	42.2	2.32	98.09	42.5	2.50	106.43	42.1	2.67	112.11	41.2	2.19	90.41
Mar.	42.2	2.33	98.34	42.4	2.51	106.53	41.7	2.66	111.20	41.4	2.21	91.69
Apr.	42.2	2.35	99.41	42.8	2.54	108.48	41.5	2.68	111.27	41.1	2.22	91.41
May	41.9	2.36	99.11	41.9	2.51	105.44	40.9	2.64	107.97	41.1	2.21	91.39
June	41.7	2.38	99.13	41.9	2.53	105.77	40.3	2.65	106.76	40.9	2.21	90.51
July	41.7	2.40	100.00	41.8	2.55	106.46	40.0	2.63	105.24	40.0	2.19	87.64
Aug.	42.3	2.42	102.38	41.9	2.55	106.92	41.6	2.67	111.11	40.9	2.23	91.07
Sept.	42.7	2.45	104.61	42.7	2.56	109.44	41.7	2.72	113.35	41.6	2.25	93.72
Oct.												
Nov.												
Dec.												

(1) Table will be completed in subsequent publications as data become available.

(2) Subject to revision.

TABLE 6B. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Specified Manufacturing Industries, for Canada(1) - Concluded

Year and month	Non-metallic mineral products			Petroleum and coal products			Chemicals and chemical products			Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earn- ings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earn- ings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earn- ings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earn- ings	Average weekly wages
	number		dollars	number		dollars	number		dollars	number		dollars
1957												
1958												
1959												
1960												
1961	42.4	1.88	79.67	41.2	2.57	106.09	40.8	2.04	83.43	41.4	1.53	63.29
1962	42.9	1.93	82.72	41.3	2.68	110.86	41.0	2.11	86.39	41.1	1.56	64.14
1963	42.9	1.99	85.48	41.9	2.76	115.54	40.8	2.19	89.40	41.2	1.61	66.31
1964	43.3	2.07	89.68	41.9	2.85	119.30	41.1	2.25	92.65	41.2	1.67	68.82
1965(2)	43.4	2.18	94.43	42.1	2.92	122.80	41.1	2.31	95.08	41.1	1.71	70.30
1963 - Jan.	41.5	1.98	82.12	41.7	2.73	113.71	40.9	2.14	87.65	41.3	1.60	66.24
Feb.	41.4	1.98	82.09	41.2	2.71	111.58	40.6	2.16	87.79	41.4	1.61	66.64
Mar.	42.0	1.98	83.32	41.5	2.72	112.75	40.8	2.18	88.89	41.4	1.61	66.64
Apr.	42.6	1.98	84.54	41.9	2.74	114.93	41.5	2.19	90.98	41.4	1.61	66.88
May	43.7	1.97	86.19	41.9	2.76	115.41	41.1	2.17	89.13	41.3	1.61	66.72
June	43.6	1.98	86.37	42.2	2.78	117.40	40.9	2.18	89.38	41.2	1.61	66.29
July	43.4	1.98	85.88	42.1	2.73	115.05	40.8	2.19	89.41	41.0	1.61	65.92
Aug.	43.8	1.99	87.09	41.8	2.73	113.86	40.1	2.19	87.82	41.5	1.60	66.54
Sept.	44.0	2.00	88.00	41.8	2.79	116.72	41.0	2.20	90.23	41.8	1.59	66.61
Oct.	44.6	2.01	89.51	42.6	2.82	120.07	41.3	2.21	91.19	41.9	1.59	66.76
Nov.	44.0	2.02	88.80	42.0	2.77	116.50	40.8	2.21	90.00	41.7	1.61	67.05
Dec.	39.3	2.04	80.07	41.7	2.85	118.96	40.2	2.24	90.13	38.5	1.65	63.36
1964 - Jan.	42.9	2.04	87.38	41.4	2.78	115.30	41.0	2.23	91.36	41.5	1.66	68.70
Feb.	42.9	2.04	87.43	40.7	2.76	112.39	40.9	2.21	90.55	41.7	1.67	69.47
Mar.	42.0	2.06	86.49	40.7	2.82	114.92	41.3	2.27	93.89	41.0	1.68	69.04
Apr.	42.3	2.04	86.36	41.9	2.85	119.31	41.3	2.23	92.33	41.4	1.67	69.20
May	43.9	2.06	90.44	42.3	2.87	121.28	41.3	2.24	92.46	41.7	1.68	69.88
June	43.4	2.05	89.12	41.5	2.83	117.52	41.4	2.24	92.82	41.0	1.67	68.69
July	43.8	2.06	90.35	42.3	2.84	120.17	40.8	2.25	91.83	40.8	1.66	67.68
Aug.	44.1	2.07	91.46	41.9	2.93	122.87	40.8	2.25	91.98	41.5	1.65	68.58
Sept.	44.5	2.09	93.13	42.0	2.85	119.63	41.3	2.27	93.78	42.0	1.66	69.91
Oct.	45.0	2.09	94.28	42.8	2.86	122.44	41.3	2.28	94.05	41.8	1.66	69.13
Nov.	44.3	2.10	92.95	42.5	2.86	121.71	41.0	2.27	93.18	41.5	1.67	69.47
Dec.	40.3	2.11	85.08	42.5	2.91	123.76	40.6	2.30	93.47	38.8	1.70	65.98
1965 - Jan.	42.9	2.13	91.48	42.1	2.87	120.83	40.9	2.29	93.66	41.2	1.71	70.43
Feb.	42.2	2.15	90.69	41.6	2.81	117.14	40.5	2.28	92.46	40.9	1.71	69.86
Mar.	42.5	2.14	90.95	41.2	2.83	116.64	40.8	2.29	93.27	41.5	1.71	70.81
Apr.	42.8	2.14	91.79	42.2	2.92	123.11	41.1	2.29	94.10	41.0	1.71	70.27
May	43.3	2.16	93.77	42.1	2.91	122.53	41.2	2.31	95.23	40.5	1.71	69.34
June	43.5	2.15	93.42	42.3	2.90	122.61	41.5	2.31	95.99	41.2	1.71	70.42
July	44.1	2.16	95.25	41.5	2.91	120.57	40.7	2.31	94.04	40.8	1.70	69.35
Aug.	44.2	2.19	96.79	41.5	2.91	120.83	41.0	2.32	95.22	41.3	1.69	69.84
Sept.	44.3	2.20	97.67	43.0	2.95	126.76	41.4	2.33	96.64	41.6	1.71	71.08
Oct.	44.8	2.24	100.10	42.3	2.97	125.63	41.4	2.33	96.58	41.6	1.71	70.98
Nov.	44.2	2.22	98.13	42.6	2.98	126.85	41.3	2.33	96.14	41.8	1.72	71.97
Dec.	41.7	2.23	93.09	43.1	3.02	130.04	41.1	2.38	97.57	39.4	1.76	69.29
1966 - Jan.	42.4	2.26	95.78	42.5	3.10	131.49	41.1	2.35	96.40	40.9	1.78	72.92
Feb.	43.2	2.27	98.17	42.6	3.06	130.56	41.4	2.36	97.53	41.6	1.79	74.76
Mar.	43.0	2.29	98.27	42.8	3.10	132.65	41.3	2.36	97.60	41.5	1.79	74.42
Apr.	43.1	2.30	99.20	43.2	3.18	137.09	41.5	2.37	98.81	41.2	1.81	74.54
May	43.6	2.31	100.60	44.0	3.18	140.28	41.4	2.40	99.41	40.5	1.82	73.67
June	43.8	2.30	100.94	43.1	3.16	136.44	41.9	2.42	101.15	40.5	1.81	73.30
July	44.4	2.32	103.25	43.4	3.17	137.50	40.9	2.44	99.92	40.4	1.80	72.52
Aug.	43.6	2.34	102.09	41.9	3.23	135.44	40.8	2.45	100.06	41.2	1.81	74.57
Sept.	43.7	2.36	103.21	42.8	3.27	140.11	41.0	2.48	101.81	41.3	1.82	75.16
Oct.												
Nov.												
Dec.												

(1) Table will be completed in subsequent publications as data become available.

(2) Subject to revision.

TABLE 7. Index Numbers (1961=100) of Average Hourly Earnings in Total Manufacturing, Durable Goods, Non-durable Goods and Electrical Industrial Equipment, for Canada, 1957-66(1)

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average
Manufacturing													
1957													
1958													
1959													
1960													
1961	98.9	99.5	100.0	100.0	100.5	100.0	99.5	99.5	99.5	100.0	100.5	102.1	100.0
1962	101.6	102.2	102.2	103.3	103.3	103.3	102.7	101.6	102.7	103.3	103.8	106.0	102.7
1963	105.5	105.5	105.5	106.6	106.6	106.6	105.5	105.5	106.6	107.1	108.2	109.8	106.6
1964	108.7	108.7	109.8	109.8	110.4	110.4	109.8	110.4	110.9	110.9	111.5	113.7	110.4
1965	113.7	113.7	115.3	115.8	115.3	115.3	114.2	114.2	116.4	117.5	118.0	119.1	115.7*
1966	119.7	120.2	121.3	121.9	121.9	121.9	121.8	122.4	124.0				
Durable goods													
1957													
1958													
1959													
1960													
1961	99.0	99.5	100.0	100.0	100.5	100.0	99.5	99.5	100.0	100.5	100.5	101.5	100.0
1962	101.5	101.5	102.0	102.5	103.0	102.5	102.0	102.0	103.0	103.0	104.0	104.5	102.5
1963	105.0	105.0	105.0	106.5	106.5	106.0	104.5	105.5	106.5	107.0	108.0	108.5	106.5
1964	108.5	108.5	109.0	109.5	110.0	110.0	109.5	111.0	112.0	110.5	111.0	112.0	110.5
1965	113.0	113.0	115.0	115.5	115.0	114.5	114.0	114.5	116.0	117.5	118.0	117.0	115.5*
1966	118.5	119.5	120.0	120.5	120.5	120.5	120.5	121.5	123.5				
Non-durable goods													
1957													
1958													
1959													
1960													
1961	98.8	98.8	100.0	100.6	100.6	100.0	99.4	98.8	99.4	100.0	100.6	103.0	100.0
1962	101.2	101.8	101.8	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	100.6	101.8	102.4	103.0	106.5	102.4
1963	104.1	104.7	104.7	105.9	105.9	105.9	105.3	104.7	105.3	105.9	106.5	110.7	105.9
1964	107.7	107.7	109.5	109.5	109.5	109.5	108.9	108.9	109.5	110.1	110.7	113.6	109.5
1965	111.8	112.4	112.4	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.0	114.8	115.4	116.0	118.9	114.1*
1966	118.3	118.9	120.1	120.7	121.3	121.3	121.3	121.3	122.5				
Electrical industrial equipment													
1957													
1958													
1959													
1960													
1961	98.6	99.0	99.5	100.0	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.0	100.5	99.0	99.0	101.4	100.0
1962	101.9	101.4	101.9	101.9	102.9	103.3	103.3	102.9	104.3	103.3	103.3	101.9	102.9
1963	103.3	103.3	103.3	104.3	104.8	104.8	104.3	104.3	106.2	106.2	106.2	106.2	104.8
1964	105.2	106.2	106.7	107.6	108.1	108.6	110.0	109.5	109.5	109.5	109.0	110.5	108.6
1965	110.0	109.5	111.0	111.4	111.9	111.9	112.4	111.9	112.9	113.3	113.3	113.3	111.9*
1966	114.3	114.8	115.2	116.2	116.2	116.2	116.1	115.7	118.1				

(1) Table will be completed in subsequent publications as data become available.

* Subject to revision.

TABLE 8. Average Weekly Wages in Manufacturing in Current Dollars and Adjusted for Changes
in the Consumer Price Index, for Canada

Year and month	Weekly wages in current dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in current dollars (1961=100)	Weekly wages in 1961 dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in 1961 dollars
1957				
1958				
1959				
1960				
1961	74.45	100.0	74.45	100.0
1962	76.75	103.1	75.87	101.9
1963	79.51	106.8	77.24	103.7
1964	82.96	111.4	79.16	106.3
1965(1)	86.89	116.7	80.73	108.0
1963 - January	78.39	105.3	76.67	103.0
February	78.55	105.5	76.83	103.2
March	79.13	106.3	77.28	103.8
April	80.20	107.7	78.32	105.2
May	80.40	108.0	78.22	105.1
June	79.73	107.1	77.16	103.6
July	78.51	105.5	75.75	101.7
August	79.02	106.1	76.53	102.8
September	80.44	108.0	77.79	104.5
October	81.10	108.9	78.19	105.0
November	82.05	110.2	78.99	106.1
December	76.39	102.6	73.54	98.8
1964 - January	82.10	110.3	78.86	105.9
February	82.10	110.3	78.81	105.9
March	81.87	110.0	78.35	105.2
April	82.85	111.3	79.29	106.5
May	83.64	112.3	79.87	107.3
June	83.26	111.8	78.98	106.1
July	82.10	110.3	77.94	104.7
August	83.39	112.0	79.45	106.7
September	84.88	114.0	80.87	108.6
October	84.45	113.4	80.29	107.8
November	84.05	112.9	79.38	106.6
December	80.51	108.1	75.98	102.1
1965 - January	85.25	114.5	80.28	107.8
February	84.48	113.5	79.50	106.8
March	87.11	117.0	81.73	109.8
April	87.03	116.9	81.48	109.4
May	86.66	116.4	80.55	103.2
June	86.87	116.7	80.46	108.1
July	85.38	114.7	79.13	106.3
August	86.10	115.6	79.97	107.4
September	88.08	118.3	81.69	109.7
October	89.53	120.3	82.51	110.8
November	89.81	120.6	82.41	110.7
December	86.40	116.1	79.06	106.3
1966 - January	89.65	120.4	81.51	109.5
February	90.76	121.9	82.35	110.6
March	91.24	122.6	82.32	110.6
April	91.72	123.2	82.64	111.0
May	91.37	122.7	82.09	110.3
June	90.82	122.0	81.32	109.2
July	90.46	121.5	80.66	108.3
August	91.95	123.5	81.87	110.0
September	93.59	125.7	83.22	111.8

Notes: 1. The current weekly wages relate to the last pay periods in the month, while the Consumer Price Index relates to the beginning of the month. The current average of weekly wages for any month is therefore adjusted in the above table by the Consumer Price Index for the following month, as more representative of the period in which wages are spent. A statement of uses and limitations of the adjusted figures appears in the notes.

2. For Consumer Price Index statistics, construction methods and component details, see monthly report "Prices and Price Indexes".

(1) Subject to revision.

NOTES

Each month the Employment Section collects from its reporting units data on the number of paid employees and their payrolls, on the number of wage-earners for whom a record of hours is kept and their hours and earnings, and on the number of female employees. The data on total numbers of employees, their average weekly wages and salaries and on female employees are released in a monthly report "Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries", Catalogue No. 72-002. The data relate to a reference period, conceptually the last seven days of the month. In a monthly tabulation, data are grouped into industry and area units.

The Reporting Unit

The reporting unit is the establishment, that is, the smallest industrial unit which is a separate operating entity capable of reporting all elements of basic industrial statistics including information on inputs and outputs needed to calculate "value added" or "gross mark-up" or "gross profit" as well as the related data on employment and payrolls. For purposes of urban area statistics, the Employment Section may request separate reports from parts of an establishment located in different urban centres.

Monthly reports are requested from establishments in the following industrial divisions: forestry; mining, including milling; manufacturing; construction; transportation, communication and other utilities; trade; finance, insurance and real estate; and service. The Employment Section does not have wage-earner data for all these divisions. In some industries there are relatively few wage-earners. In others the earnings are not related to their hours as is the case of monthly paid wage-earners or employers who do not keep a record of man-hours. For these reasons data on wage-earners are currently available for mining, manufacturing, construction and for the following industries in other divisions: urban transit, highway and bridge maintenance, laundries, cleaners and pressers and hotels, restaurants and taverns.

The survey covers larger firms, that is, firms having 20 or more employees in any month of the year. Thus all the establishments of a firm that had 20 or more employees, in total, in any month of the year would be included even though any particular establishment had only a few employees. This size criteria results in approximately the same coverage as did the "usually employing 15 or more" concept that was formerly used.

It is important to emphasize that the statistics in the report do not represent estimates of total numbers of wage-earners in specified industries or areas, but show only certain wage-earners on the staffs of co-operating employers in the reference period. In manufacturing the number of hourly-rated wage-earners on the average in 1964 was 68.1 per cent of all manufacturing employees reported in the Employment Section's survey. In mining the hourly-paid wage-earners represented 71.4 p.c. of reported employment and in construction 77.9 p.c.

Definitions

Reference Period

The figures refer to the last seven days in the specified months. In practice, few establishments keep payroll records covering precisely this period and establishments are therefore permitted to report for their last pay period or pay periods in each month.

When the reported pay period is longer than one week, the payroll data are reduced to one week's proportion of the totals. The numerators of the fractions used in calculating these weekly equivalents are 5, 6 or 7 depending on the number of days per week in which the establishment operated in the pay period. The denominators of the fractions are the number of working days in the different pay periods. When a holiday, lay-off or industrial dispute occurs in an establishment that reports a pay period other than the last week of the month an adjustment is made to the data if the holiday, lay-off or dispute affects the two periods differently.

Wage-earners

The survey covers the wage-earners of the reporting establishments for whom a record of hours is kept except for casuals working less than the equivalent of one day a week and wage-earners paid at a monthly rate. Regular part-time wage-earners are included as are certain workers whose earnings are not solely based on hours worked such as piece-workers in establishments that keep a record of hours.

Wage-earners are defined as those employees engaged in actual production and related operations, including working foremen doing work similar to that of the employees they supervise. Also included are maintenance, warehouse and delivery staffs, routemen, driver-salesmen, sales clerks in retail stores, waitresses, etc.

Wage-earners not receiving pay for anytime during the reference period are excluded. For example, workers on strike during the reported pay period, or laid off as a consequence of a strike, are not included in the data unless they work part of the week or they draw pay from their employers (e.g. vacation pay). The exclusion of persons affected by industrial dispute is one of the main sources of irregular fluctuations in the series.

Man-hours

The man-hours statistics include hours worked by full-time and part-time wage-earners, including overtime hours actually worked. Premium or penalty hours credited for purposes of computing overtime payments are excluded. Hours credited to wage-earners absent on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included in the statistics as though the hours had been worked.

Wages

The wages of reported wage-earners are covered. These are gross payments before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance, etc. Included are straight-time wages, over-time wages, cost-of-living allowances, payments to persons absent because of holidays, vacations, sickness, etc., and regularly paid incentive, production and shift bonuses.

The wages concept does not include supplementary labour costs, operational costs or payments not related to the reference period. Thus the data do not include such items as employer's contributions to unemployment insurance, medical plans, workmen's compensation, or other welfare plans, the value of room and board, compensation in kind, travelling expenses, retirement gratuities, or bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals. The treatment of vacation stamps is an exception. Although payment of vacation stamps does not relate to the reference period, these payments are included in the wages data and the employees are considered to be absent without pay during the period they are on vacation.

Organization of Data

The Tabulation

Data tabulated each month show the numbers of wage-earners, their hours and their wages for the current and preceding month. The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data in the succeeding month permits incorporation of corrections, retroactive pay for one month and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation. Data tabulated but not published are available on request provided the secrecy requirements of the Statistics Act are met.

The data are classified by industrial and geographic units and various averages and aggregates are calculated.

Industrial Classification

All reporting establishments are assigned to an industrial class on the basis of their principal activity. If an establishment is engaged in a number of different industrial activities, its principal activity is determined by the net value added by these activities or, where this is not possible, by the gross revenue obtained from the different activities. When an establishment has very mixed activities, it is not necessarily shifted from industry to industry each time its principal activity changes.

A description of the various industries and groups of industries may be found in the "Standard Industrial Classification Manual", DBS Catalogue No. 12-501. The "S.I.C. code" columns in the main tables refer to this manual. The tables contain a few classes not found in the S.I.C. These include:

Durable-goods manufacturing - The sum of wood products, furniture and fixtures, primary metal industries, metal fabricating industries, machinery (except electrical), transportation equipment, electrical products, and non-metallic mineral products.

Non-durable goods manufacturing - The sum of the remaining manufacturing industries.

Building - The sum of general contractors and special trade contractors.

Engineering - The sum of highways, bridges and streets and other construction.

As well, the tables subdivide the synthetic textile industry into filament yarn and staple fibres and spun yarn and fabrics.

Geographic Classification

Reporting establishments are assigned to a province and, where applicable, to an urban area. Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick are added together in some tables to give a figure for the Atlantic Region. Similarly, Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta are added together to give a figure for the Prairie Region. Establishments in the Yukon and Northwest Territories are excluded from provincial totals but are included in the Canada totals. For urban areas the Census of Population's "Metropolitan Area" definitions were used for the seventeen urban areas where they apply. The definitions used for other urban areas are based on a labour market concept; the areas usually include a main centre and surrounding territory. A list showing the territory included in each tabulated urban area is available from the Employment Section on request.

An establishment not located in a tabulated urban area or an establishment that has no fixed location such as certain construction establishments is included in the provincial totals but is not assigned to an urban centre.

Averages

The average weekly hours figure is obtained by dividing total weekly man-hours by the total number of wage-earners who worked those hours. Average hourly earnings are obtained by dividing total weekly wages by total weekly hours. Average weekly wages are obtained by dividing total weekly wages by the total number of wage-earners. It should be noted that total hours include overtime hours actually worked and that the wage-earner total includes part-time wage-earners and casuals working more than the equivalent of one day a week. Annual statistics are calculated from the aggregate of the monthly data, not from monthly averages.

Measuring the Purchasing Power of Earnings

Changing consumer price levels affect the amounts of goods and services which a dollar will buy, and average earnings, of course, will be affected in the same way. An earnings measurement which takes the change of consumer prices into account can be calculated by reducing actual earnings averages by the percentage amounts consumer price levels rise, or increasing them by the amount price levels fall. The adjusted averages may be used to indicate the comparative quantities of goods and services which could be purchased by average earnings if consumer price levels and consumption patterns had remained constant. The following illustration shows how this kind of an adjustment can be made.

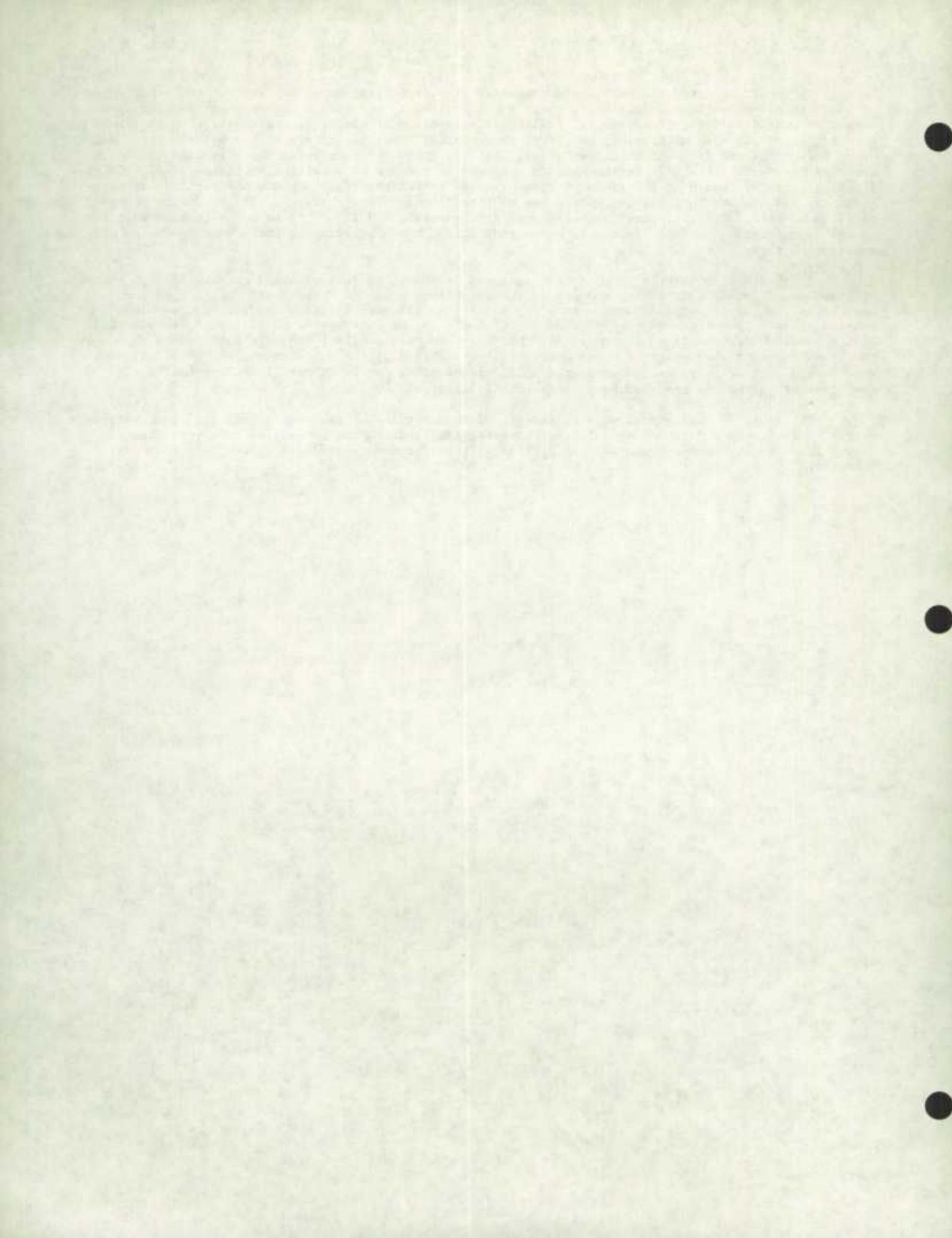
Suppose that a series of average weekly wages rises from \$80.00 in week A to \$100.00 in week B, and that in the same interval a consumer price index advances from 100.0 to 110.0. Because of the 10 per cent rise in consumer prices, \$1.00 will not buy as much in week B as it would in week A. Likewise, a 25 per cent rise from \$80.00 to \$100.00 will overstate the increase which has occurred in the purchasing power of average weekly wages. This overstatement can be removed by reducing the figure of \$100.00 by the amount of the consumer price increase. The adjusted average is \$90.91 ($100.00 / 110.0 \times 100.0$), which may be referred to as a weekly wage average for week B expressed in the dollars of period A, or it may be said to indicate the level of real weekly wages relative to week A.

The foregoing calculation can be carried a step further to express in index number form the relationship between the week A average of \$80.00 and the week B figure of \$90.91. Taking the week A average of \$80.00 as equal to 100.0, the week B index become 113.6 ($90.91 / 80.00 \times 100.0$). Such an index may be called an index of weekly real wages. It indicates that average wages for week B will buy 13.6 per cent more goods and services than those received in week A, in spite of a 10 per cent rise in consumer prices. This 13.6 per cent increase in real wages compares with the rise of 25 per cent in money wages ($100.00 / 80.00 \times 100.0$).

It should be noted that while the estimates of average real wages may reflect the experiences of broad groups of workers fairly well, their applicability to individual wage-earners depends upon a number of considerations. For example, individual earnings will differ significantly from the group average, depending upon occupation, industry, geographical location, or sex of the wage-earner. Moreover, individual spending habits differ widely, but the consumer price index which is used to adjust the earnings data refers only to the average consumption pattern of a particular income group. Group-spending patterns change over periods of time. To the extent that this occurs, the earnings data adjusted by the consumer price index (which has a "fixed" consumption pattern), will gradually be rendered less valid. Finally, some part of income may be saved, and it should be borne in mind that it is not appropriate to reduce savings to a constant dollar basis by using an index which reflects consumption patterns.

It should also be kept in mind that measures of change in real earnings calculated from averages of gross earnings may differ from changes in the purchasing power of "take-home" pay, due to such factors as changes in personal income tax, pay deductions for such things as social insurance and pension plans. Thus index numbers of real wages should not be interpreted as measuring fluctuations in the levels of consumption of wage-earners or wage-earners' families; they are intended to show only the trend in purchasing power of wages over the items covered by the price index, and in addition to the factors already mentioned, do not take into account other family income (including family allowances) or changes in the savings position of families.

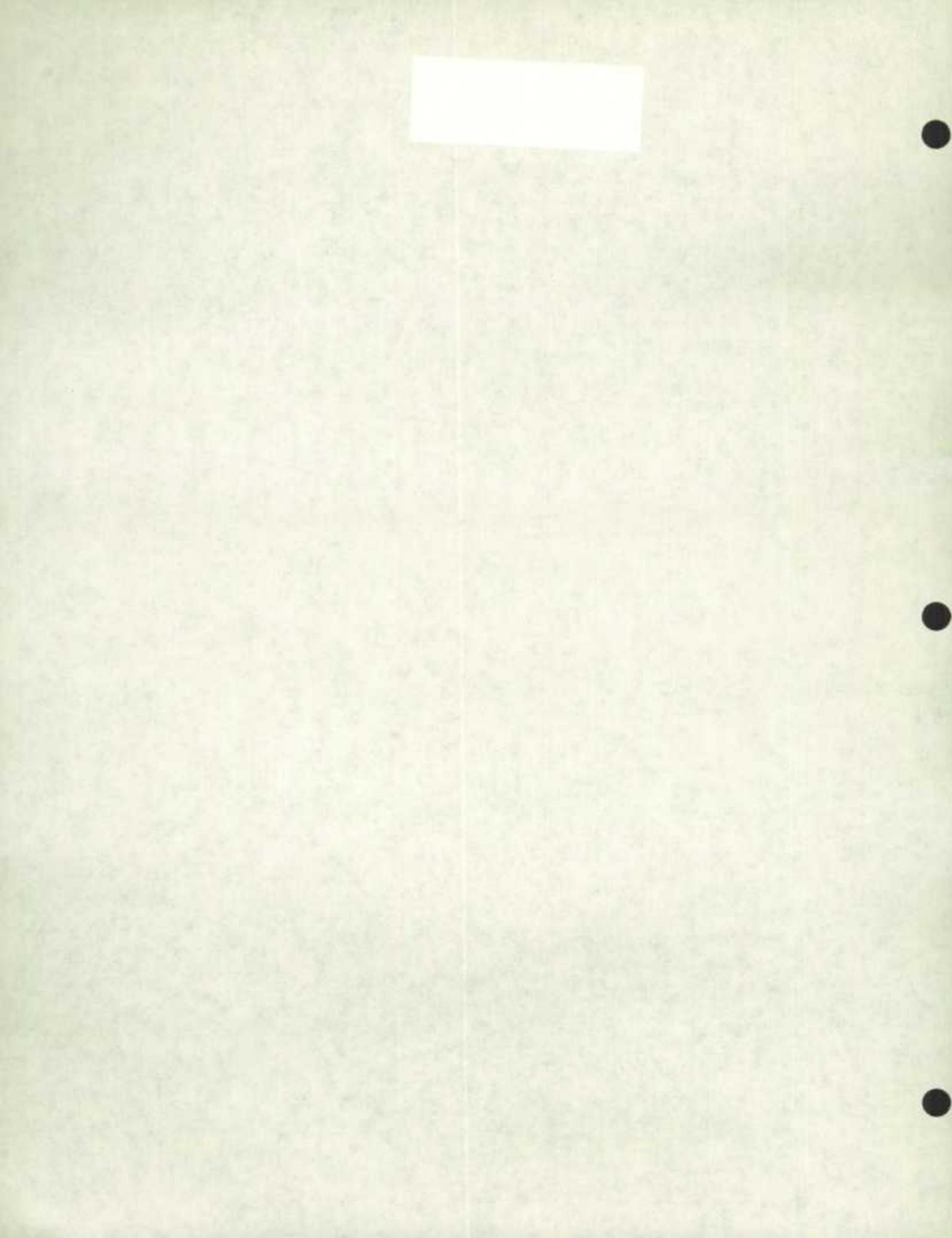
The table in this report showing indexes of both actual and real wages uses 1961 as a reference year. However, the adjustment made in the foregoing illustration can be applied to any reference level; percentage change between any two periods will be the same regardless of the reference period selected.



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