

CATALOGUE No.

72-003 C2

MONTHLY



DOMINION BUREAU  
OF STATISTICS

JUN 15 1967

PROPERTY OF THE  
LIBRARY

## MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS

FEBRUARY 1967

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

The contents of this document may be used freely but DBS should be credited when republishing all or any part of it.



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
Labour Division  
Employment Section

MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS  
WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES  
FEBRUARY 1967

*Published by Authority of*  
**The Minister of Trade and Commerce**

June 1967  
8003-502

Price: 30 cents  
\$3.00 a year

Vol. 23—No. 2

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL REPORTS

Following are publications of the Labour Division based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, payrolls and hours:

- 72-001 - Advance Statement on Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries - Monthly - Price \$1.00 per year  
(Index numbers of employment and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics for Canada (major industry divisions) and the provinces (industrial composite figures)).
- 72-002 - Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries - Monthly - Price \$3.00 per year  
(Industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics; comparisons with earlier periods; charts and explanatory material).
- 72-003 - Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings - Monthly - Price \$3.00 per year  
(Industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, with comparisons from a month and a year earlier, and certain historical comparisons; charts and explanatory material).
- 72-005 - Estimates of Labour Income - Monthly - Price \$2.00 per year  
(Monthly estimates of wages, salaries and supplementary labour income, both unadjusted and seasonally adjusted, for specific industries and regions; with annual totals from 1954).
- 72-006 - Hiring and Separation Rates in Certain Industries - Semi-Annual - Price \$1.00 per year  
(Data for establishments having one or more employees covered by unemployment insurance and employing ten or more persons; also all units of chain or multiple firms, with at least one insured employee, regardless of number employed).
- 72-008 - Estimates of Employees by Province and Industry - Monthly - Price \$1.00 per year  
(Estimates of total numbers of employees, with comparisons with a month and a year earlier).
- 72-201 - Review of Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries - Annual - Price \$1.00  
(Industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, monthly and annually, over a lengthy period; charts and explanatory material).
- 72-202 - Review of Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings - Annual - Price 75 cents  
(Industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, monthly and annually, from 1945; charts and explanatory material).
- 72-203 - Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing - Annual - Preliminary Report - Price 25 cents  
(Separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for wage-earners and salaried employees in one week in October for major manufacturing industries, Canada, and manufacturing in provinces and larger metropolitan areas).
- 72-204 - Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing - Annual - Final Report - Price 75 cents  
(Separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in October from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years).
- 72-502 - Labour Income, 1926-58 - Price 75 cents  
(A complete record of annual estimates of labour income from 1926, along with monthly figures from 1947; contains explanations of sources, methods and concepts).
- 72-503 - Estimates of Employees by Province and Industry, 1961-64 - Price 50 cents  
(Estimates of total numbers of employees, monthly and annually, for major industrial divisions, Canada and provinces; contains a review of concepts, sources and methods and indicators of sampling variability).

Remittances should be in the form of cheque or money order, made payable to the Receiver General of Canada and forwarded to the Publications Distribution Unit, Financial Control Section, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa, Canada.

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
Commentary .....	5

### February 1967 Statistics:

#### Hours and Earnings, by Industry:

1. Canada .....	7
2. Provinces .....	10
2a. Atlantic Region .....	15
2b. Prairie Region .....	16
3. Urban Areas .....	17

### Historical Statistics Annual Average 1961-66 (Monthly 1964-67):

4. Manufacturing, Canada .....	22
--------------------------------	----

### Rotation Tables:

5a. Manufacturing, Provinces .....	23
6a. Manufacturing, Urban Areas .....	26

(Historical statistics for non-manufacturing industries and major groups in manufacturing will be published in the March issue.)

### Special Tables:

7. Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in Specified Manufacturing Industries .....	31
8. Average Weekly Wages in Manufacturing in 1961 Dollars and Current Dollars .....	32

### Chart:

Year-to-year changes in Average Hourly Earnings of hourly-rated Wage-Earners in Major Manufacturing Industries - Canada .....	4
---	---

### Explanatory Notes:

Notes on methods and scope of monthly surveys of hours and earnings .....	i
---	---

PERCENTAGE CHANGES IN AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS, OF HOURLY RATED  
WAGE-EARNERS; MAJOR MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES - CANADA  
FEBRUARY 1966 - FEBRUARY 1967



MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS

FEBRUARY 1967

Summary

Average weekly wages in manufacturing increased from \$93.26 in January to \$94.11 in February, as a result of a slight increase in both average hourly earnings and average weekly hours. Compared with February, 1966, average weekly hours were one hour lower and average hourly earnings were 14 cents higher.

Changes in average weekly hours were slight in all industry divisions. An 0.5 hour increase in the engineering component of construction was the largest change from last month. In average hourly earnings, durable goods manufacturing showed a 2 cent increase over last month, with all component industries recording increases except electrical products. In building construction, a 3 cent increase was recorded, with both major component industries contributing.

The footnotes to the first two tables indicate some of the main factors underlying the larger variations from last month in average weekly hours and average hourly earnings. The third table shows the resultant changes in average weekly wages.

Changes from last month in Selected Series of Average Weekly Hours, February 1967

Industry	Canada	Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Region	British Columbia
number						
Mining .....	0.2	- 0.7	0.4	0.6(3)	0.3	- 0.2
Manufacturing .....	0.1	- 0.3	--(2)	0.1	0.3	0.2
Durables .....	0.1	0.4	- 0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2
Wood products .....	--(2)	- 0.1	0.6	0.7(4)	0.4	0.4
Primary metal .....	0.4	- 0.4	- 0.1	0.6	0.6	0.7
Metal fabricating .....	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.7
Transportation equipment ....	1.8	1.1(5)	- 1.0(6)	2.8(7)	0.2	- 2.2(8)
Electrical products .....	- 3.0	--(1)	- 0.2	- 4.5(9)	--(1)	--(1)
Non-durables .....	0.1	- 0.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4
Food and beverages .....	0.2	- 0.4	0.5	- 0.1	0.3	0.4
Textiles .....	- 0.3	--(1)	- 0.4	- 0.1	--(1)	--(1)
Clothing .....	0.2	--(1)	0.1	0.6	0.4	--(1)
Paper products .....	--(2)	- 1.8(10)	0.4	- 0.1	--(1)	0.3
Construction .....	0.4	- 1.1	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3
Building .....	0.1	- 0.9	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.3(11)
Engineering .....	0.5	- 1.4	0.7	1.7(12)	0.1	- 1.2(12)

(1) Relatively few employees in this region.

(2) No change from last month.

(3) Mainly in iron.

(4) Increased overtime in saw, shingle and planing mills.

(5) Overtime in shipbuilding and repair.

(6) Less overtime in aircraft and parts; fewer hours in shipbuilding and repair.

(7) Short-time last month in motor vehicles.

(8) Overtime last month in shipbuilding and repair.

(9) Industrial dispute in electrical industrial equipment and communications equipment.

(10) Overtime last month in pulp and paper.

(11) Some overtime in special trade contractors.

(12) Overtime in both highways, bridges and streets and other engineering.

Note: Statistics are based on returns received from employers having 20 or more employees in any month of the year. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

Changes from last month in Selected Series of Average Hourly Earnings, February 1967

	Canada	Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Region	British Columbia
cents						
Mining .....	2	1	2	4(3)	--(2)	9(4)
Manufacturing .....	1	2	2	2	1	--(2)
Durables .....	2	--(2)	1	2	2	1
Wood products .....	2	--(2)	- 1	3(5)	2	- 1
Primary metal .....	1	- 2	1	1	- 2	1
Metal fabricating .....	2	--(2)	3(6)	2	3	3(7)
Transportation equipment .....	3	6(8)	--(2)	2	4(9)	1
Electrical products .....	- 3	--(1)	--(2)	- 3(10)	--(1)	--(1)
Non-durables .....	1	3	2	1	--(2)	1
Food and beverages .....	3	4(11)	2	1	--(2)	2
Textiles .....	2	--(1)	3	--(2)	--(1)	--(1)
Clothing .....	2	--(1)	2	2	2	--(1)
Paper products .....	2	1	3	1	--(1)	--(2)
Construction .....	2	- 1	3	1	- 3	- 1
Building .....	3	- 2	4(12)	1	- 1	7(13)
Engineering .....	--(2)	1	2	- 2	- 6	- 10(14)

(1) Relatively few employees in this region.

(2) No change from last month.

(3) In metal mines.

(4) Industrial dispute in mineral fuels, where average hourly earnings are below the industry average.

(5) Wage increases and overtime payments in saw, shingle and planing mills.

(6) Overtime in metal stamping, coating and pressing.

(7) In smelting and refining.

(8) Overtime payments in shipbuilding and repair.

(9) Overtime payments.

(10) Industrial dispute in electrical industrial equipment and communications equipment.

(11) Seasonal layoff of lower paid employees in fish products.

(12) Seasonal layoff of lower paid employees in special trade contractors.

(13) Mainly in special trade contractors - some overtime.

(14) Mainly in general engineering contractors - seasonal increase of lower paid employees.

Changes from last month in Selected Series of Average Weekly Wages, February 1967

Industry	Canada	Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Region	British Columbia
dollars						
Mining .....	1.55	- 1.02	1.98	3.09	0.89	2.99
Manufacturing .....	0.85	0.09	0.73	0.96	1.08	0.82
Durables .....	0.87	0.87	0.20	1.11	1.67	0.48
Wood products .....	1.38	- 0.08	0.32	2.65	1.92	0.66
Primary metal .....	1.70	- 1.76	0.13	2.39	1.03	2.34
Metal fabricating .....	1.87	1.35	2.81	1.43	1.42	3.23
Transportation equipment .....	5.79	5.23	- 2.55	9.13	1.96	- 6.51
Electrical products .....	- 7.94	(1)	- 0.83	- 11.43	(1)	(1)
Non-durables .....	0.85	- 0.44	1.04	0.77	0.60	1.46
Food and beverages .....	1.25	1.11	2.08	0.55	0.88	1.71
Textiles .....	0.34	(1)	0.74	- 0.26	(1)	(1)
Clothing .....	1.16	(1)	0.77	1.87	1.31	(1)
Paper products .....	0.71	- 4.70	2.36	0.33	(1)	1.19
Construction .....	1.73	- 2.49	2.43	2.03	- 0.38	1.11
Building .....	1.72	- 2.80	2.14	1.25	0.36	7.56
Engineering .....	1.47	- 1.84	3.09	4.42	- 2.13	- 9.18

(1) Relatively few employees in this region.

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for Canada

S.I.C. Code	Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported February 1967
		Feb. 1967	Jan. 1967	Feb. 1966	Feb. 1967	Jan. 1967	Feb. 1966	Feb. 1967	Jan. 1967	Feb. 1966	
		number			dollars			number			
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING .....	42.7	42.5	43.0	2.78	2.76	2.57	118.66	117.11	110.35	77,241
050-059	Metals .....	41.8	41.8	41.8	2.90	2.88	2.62	120.97	120.24	109.75	47,545
051-052	Gold .....	41.6	41.6	42.2	2.31	2.29	2.15	96.33	95.53	89.60	8,818
053	Copper-gold-silver .....	40.9	41.7	41.5	2.78	2.75	2.55	113.84	114.85	105.56	9,624
054	Nickel-copper .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
058	Iron .....	45.4	43.6	45.3	3.18	3.15	2.96	144.19	137.35	134.03	7,581
060-063	Mineral fuels .....	43.2	44.0	41.9	2.27	2.28	2.26	98.22	100.18	94.61	9,561
061	Coal .....	43.2	44.4	41.7	2.02	2.04	2.00	87.27	90.55	83.48	7,308
070-079	Non-metals, except fuels .....	43.1	42.0	43.2	2.63	2.60	2.47	113.29	109.14	106.65	9,070
071	Asbestos .....	44.3	43.7	44.1	2.70	2.67	2.59	119.68	116.49	113.99	5,596
080-087	Quarries and sand pits .....	45.2	44.2	44.2	2.24	2.21	2.08	101.36	97.65	91.79	2,559
090-099	Services incidental to mining .....	45.7	44.4	49.8	3.06	3.02	2.83	139.64	134.14	140.81	8,506
100-399	MANUFACTURING .....	40.2	40.1	41.2	2.34	2.33	2.20	94.11	93.26	90.76	1,024,584
	Durable goods .....	40.3	40.2	41.8	2.52	2.50	2.39	101.33	100.46	99.65	520,903
	Non-durable goods .....	40.1	40.0	40.6	2.16	2.15	2.01	86.65	85.82	81.64	503,681
100-147	Food and beverages .....	39.9	39.7	40.2	2.10	2.07	1.94	83.61	82.36	78.15	108,994
100-139	Foods .....	39.7	39.6	40.1	2.03	2.01	1.89	80.81	79.65	75.55	96,102
101	Slaughtering and meat packing .....	39.9	40.2	39.4	2.48	2.47	2.28	99.08	99.51	89.83	19,115
105-107	Dairy products .....	40.8	40.2	41.2	2.19	2.16	2.03	89.14	86.61	83.69	12,916
111	Fish products .....	36.5	37.1	38.1	1.55	1.48	1.41	56.48	54.87	53.61	7,658
112	Fruit and vegetable processing .....	39.4	39.4	40.5	1.80	1.75	1.71	70.88	69.03	69.00	9,305
123-125	Grain mill products .....	41.5	41.3	42.2	2.24	2.21	2.11	92.86	91.35	89.16	5,282
128	Biscuits .....	39.6	37.9	38.8	1.83	1.82	1.71	72.26	69.09	66.57	5,005
129	Bakeries .....	40.3	40.6	40.2	1.96	1.96	1.82	79.19	79.47	73.20	12,977
131	Confectionery .....	39.7	39.8	40.1	1.67	1.67	1.56	66.12	66.33	62.62	8,562
139	Miscellaneous food products .....	40.0	40.0	41.3	2.07	2.05	1.89	82.75	81.97	78.27	8,361
141-147	Beverages .....	40.8	40.9	41.1	2.56	2.52	2.38	104.49	103.01	97.88	12,892
141	Soft drinks .....	41.1	41.4	42.6	1.99	1.95	1.76	81.75	80.91	74.91	4,487
143	Distilleries .....	41.6	40.7	41.8	2.73	2.69	2.55	113.74	109.39	106.48	2,806
145	Breweries .....	40.3	40.6	39.7	2.98	2.95	2.78	119.94	119.88	110.33	5,262
150-153	Tobacco processing and products ..	39.0	39.2	38.5	2.28	2.26	2.12	89.01	88.57	81.55	9,176
153	Tobacco products .....	37.6	37.3	37.2	2.71	2.67	2.48	101.74	99.65	92.30	6,072
160-169	Rubber products .....	41.7	41.5	40.8	2.38	2.37	2.31	99.30	98.24	94.48	17,693
161	Rubber footwear .....	42.0	41.6	34.3	1.73	1.70	1.62	72.50	70.93	55.56	3,000
163	Tires and tubes .....	41.7	41.5	43.1	2.90	2.91	2.88	121.23	120.89	124.26	6,968
169	Other rubber products .....	41.5	41.4	42.0	2.17	2.14	2.06	89.91	88.88	86.63	7,725
170-179	Leather products .....	40.0	40.2	40.6	1.61	1.60	1.51	64.45	64.44	61.22	24,573
174	Shoes, except rubber .....	40.3	40.4	41.0	1.58	1.57	1.48	63.47	63.30	60.79	16,563
179	Luggage, handbag and small leather goods .....	39.9	39.7	40.1	1.52	1.51	1.39	60.52	59.90	55.95	4,643
180-229	Textile products .....	41.3	41.6	42.1	1.83	1.81	1.69	74.45	75.11	70.89	53,590
183	Cotton yarn and cloth .....	40.2	40.7	42.2	1.89	1.83	1.70	75.88	74.37	71.78	14,976
193-197	Woollen yarn and cloth .....	42.1	42.5	42.5	1.68	1.69	1.55	70.77	71.68	65.60	6,267
201	Synthetic textiles .....	41.5	42.1	41.7	1.94	1.91	1.82	80.60	80.54	75.98	15,800
2011	Spun yarn and fabrics .....	42.0	42.7	42.1	1.72	1.69	1.56	72.37	72.02	65.72	8,771
2012	Filament yarn and staple fibres .....	40.5	40.9	41.2	2.27	2.25	2.13	91.86	91.84	87.81	6,312
229	Miscellaneous textiles .....	40.3	39.7	40.9	1.67	1.67	1.51	67.23	66.39	61.91	5,443

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for Canada - Cont'd

S.I.C. Code	Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported February 1967
		Feb. 1967	Jan. 1967	Feb. 1966	Feb. 1967	Jan. 1967	Feb. 1966	Feb. 1967	Jan. 1967	Feb. 1966	
		number									number
	MANUFACTURING - Continued:										
230-239	Knitting mills .....	41.0	40.6	42.1	1.44	1.43	1.35	59.13	58.21	56.60	16,770
231	Hosiery .....	42.6	42.2	43.2	1.46	1.46	1.36	62.28	61.43	58.95	5,090
239	Other knitting mills .....	40.3	39.9	41.6	1.43	1.42	1.34	57.76	56.83	55.61	11,680
240-249	Clothing .....	37.4	37.2	38.3	1.57	1.55	1.46	58.95	57.79	55.85	75,500
243	Men's clothing .....	37.9	37.7	38.7	1.54	1.52	1.43	58.32	57.28	55.43	32,980
244	Women's clothing .....	36.7	36.3	37.8	1.68	1.65	1.54	61.53	60.08	58.34	27,641
245	Children's clothing .....	38.5	38.3	38.9	1.38	1.35	1.27	52.93	51.74	49.34	6,264
250-259	Wood products .....	40.7	40.7	41.3	2.21	2.19	2.04	89.69	88.31	84.48	58,756
251	Saw, shingle and planing mills .....	40.2	39.9	41.0	2.36	2.35	2.20	94.99	93.95	90.10	32,900
252	Veneer and plywood mills .....	40.0	39.6	40.3	2.25	2.24	2.06	90.05	88.66	83.21	11,609
254	Sash, door and flooring mills ..	42.3	41.8	43.1	1.79	1.80	1.68	75.99	75.14	72.41	7,539
260-269	Furniture and fixtures .....	41.6	41.3	42.2	1.86	1.85	1.74	77.63	76.18	73.37	26,500
261	Household furniture .....	42.0	41.8	43.1	1.78	1.76	1.67	74.78	73.37	71.91	15,375
266	Other furniture .....	41.3	40.8	41.5	1.97	1.95	1.85	81.37	79.67	76.91	7,470
270-274	Paper and allied industries .....	41.3	41.3	41.7	2.79	2.77	2.61	115.04	114.33	109.01	85,566
271	Pulp and paper mills .....	41.5	41.5	42.0	3.05	3.04	2.86	126.50	126.21	120.29	59,849
273	Paper boxes and bags .....	41.0	40.6	41.0	2.17	2.15	2.03	88.97	87.45	83.00	15,086
274	Miscellaneous paper converters	40.7	41.1	41.1	2.11	2.09	1.99	85.90	85.87	81.86	9,410
280-289	Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	38.7	38.5	39.1	2.82	2.79	2.68	109.25	107.53	104.92	35,431
286	Commercial printing .....	39.4	39.3	39.8	2.57	2.55	2.45	101.48	100.46	97.69	19,057
289	Printing and publishing .....	37.4	36.9	37.7	3.13	3.10	2.94	116.94	114.24	110.76	13,049
290-298	Primary metal industries .....	40.7	40.3	40.7	2.89	2.88	2.70	117.58	115.88	109.62	84,734
291	Iron and steel mills .....	39.8	38.9	40.4	3.04	3.02	2.87	120.97	117.53	115.97	36,886
294	Iron foundries .....	41.0	41.0	42.5	2.48	2.47	2.35	101.66	101.45	100.05	9,336
295	Smelting and refining .....	41.4	41.3	40.9	2.96	2.97	2.68	122.39	122.93	109.50	26,009
296-298	Non-ferrous metal, rolling, casting, etc. .....	41.9	42.0	42.6	2.47	2.46	2.38	103.57	103.56	101.40	8,844
300-309	Metal fabricating industries .....	41.4	41.0	42.2	2.49	2.47	2.32	103.22	101.35	98.09	85,053
301	Boilers and plate work .....	41.1	41.1	43.6	2.74	2.71	2.47	112.68	111.46	107.58	4,425
302	Fabricated structural metals ..	40.3	40.0	41.9	2.91	2.92	2.67	117.47	116.67	111.87	13,124
303	Ornamental and architectural metals .....	41.5	40.7	41.3	2.35	2.32	2.14	97.56	94.22	88.36	5,875
304	Metal stamping, pressing and coating .....	41.1	40.6	42.2	2.43	2.40	2.28	99.79	97.56	96.23	19,250
305	Wire and wire products .....	41.3	41.2	41.9	2.47	2.44	2.34	102.12	100.42	97.94	11,173
306	Hardware, tools and cutlery ..	44.0	42.7	43.5	2.28	2.26	2.12	100.28	96.56	92.20	8,677
307	Heating equipment .....	39.8	40.1	40.8	2.34	2.28	2.15	92.94	91.54	87.48	3,086
309	Miscellaneous metal fabri- cating .....	40.7	40.6	41.6	2.38	2.36	2.26	96.59	96.00	93.94	13,730
310-318	Machinery, except electrical .....	41.2	41.8	42.5	2.65	2.64	2.50	109.24	110.63	106.43	44,351
311	Agricultural implements .....	41.1	40.9	41.7	2.83	2.83	2.72	116.26	115.75	113.41	11,532
315	Miscellaneous machinery and equipment .....	41.2	42.1	43.0	2.58	2.57	2.43	106.31	108.42	104.40	28,310
318	Office and store machinery .....	42.6	43.5	42.0	2.74	2.77	2.61	116.81	120.53	109.49	3,019

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for Canada - Concluded

S.T.C. Code	Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported February 1967		
		Feb. 1967	Jan. 1967	Feb. 1966	Feb. 1967	Jan. 1967	Feb. 1966	Feb. 1967	Jan. 1967	Feb. 1966			
number													
dollars													
<b>MANUFACTURING - Concluded:</b>													
317-319	Transportation equipment .....	39.5	37.7	42.1	2.73	2.70	2.67	107.81	102.02	112.11	110,938		
321	Aircraft and parts .....	42.6	42.6	43.6	2.70	2.71	2.59	115.06	115.25	112.95	23,993		
323-325	Motor vehicles .....	38.3	35.0	42.0	2.81	2.78	2.77	107.78	97.09	116.19	63,893		
323	Assembling .....	37.1	31.6	42.3	3.00	2.98	2.94	111.49	94.21	124.26	30,704		
325	Parts and accessories .....	39.3	37.8	41.9	2.70	2.67	2.67	106.25	101.02	111.93	29,156		
327	Shipbuilding and repairing .....	38.7	40.2	40.5	2.58	2.59	2.50	100.01	103.87	101.20	15,859		
330-339	Electrical products .....	37.7	40.7	41.2	2.24	2.27	2.19	84.33	92.27	90.41	78,448		
332	Major appliances including non-electric .....	40.3	40.4	40.6	2.36	2.37	2.27	95.01	95.75	91.99	10,105		
334	Household radios and televisions .....	35.8	37.0	41.1	1.86	1.89	2.00	66.66	69.91	82.03	4,988		
335	Communications equipment .....	39.7	41.1	40.6	2.19	2.20	2.07	86.95	90.37	83.98	24,955		
336	Electrical industrial equipment .....	31.5	40.3	41.9	2.37	2.45	2.41	74.58	98.56	101.26	14,970		
338	Electrical wire and cable .....	41.7	43.1	44.7	2.55	2.56	2.48	106.53	110.13	110.88	6,542		
339	Miscellaneous electrical equipment .....	37.8	41.2	40.7	1.98	2.00	1.91	74.88	82.47	77.79	8,703		
340-359	Non-metallic mineral products ...	42.0	41.6	43.2	2.44	2.41	2.27	102.56	100.49	98.17	32,118		
347	Concrete products .....	41.9	41.6	44.5	2.33	2.30	2.14	97.46	95.63	95.29	5,464		
351	Clay products .....	41.4	41.5	41.5	2.24	2.21	2.08	92.73	91.72	86.11	3,806		
356	Glass and glass products .....	41.7	41.4	41.3	2.44	2.40	2.27	101.83	99.45	93.84	9,083		
360-369	Petroleum and coal products .....	41.6	41.7	42.6	3.28	3.27	3.06	136.23	136.28	130.56	6,442		
365	Petroleum refineries .....	41.7	41.9	42.6	3.31	3.30	3.10	137.88	138.11	132.24	6,202		
370-379	Chemical and chemical products ...	40.8	40.8	41.4	2.54	2.53	2.36	103.50	103.10	97.53	32,654		
374	Pharmaceuticals and medicines ..	40.5	40.4	40.3	2.01	1.99	1.88	81.22	80.51	75.81	3,649		
375	Paints and varnishes .....	40.5	40.3	42.1	2.30	2.28	2.19	93.13	91.96	91.91	2,738		
376	Soaps and cleaning compounds ...	41.9	42.3	42.1	2.78	2.77	2.62	116.55	117.35	110.22	2,190		
378	Industrial chemicals .....	41.1	41.5	41.2	2.98	2.95	2.72	122.24	122.45	112.16	11,985		
380-399	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	40.7	40.6	41.6	1.92	1.91	1.79	78.00	77.54	74.76	37,292		
381	Scientific and professional equipment .....	40.3	40.6	41.0	2.13	2.13	2.01	85.95	86.66	82.59	9,317		
385	Plastic fabricators, n.e.s. ....	41.2	40.8	42.7	1.87	1.86	1.77	77.13	76.05	75.68	8,681		
393	Sporting goods and toys .....	40.5	40.1	40.6	1.69	1.67	1.57	68.46	67.03	63.91	4,959		
400-421	CONSTRUCTION .....	41.2	40.8	41.4	3.12	3.10	2.75	128.26	126.53	113.38	164,974		
404,421	Building .....	39.7	39.6	39.6	3.11	3.08	2.78	123.52	121.80	110.18	116,986		
404	General contractors .....	39.6	39.7	39.8	2.99	2.96	2.71	118.30	117.33	107.66	52,539		
421	Special trade contractors .....	39.9	39.5	39.5	3.21	3.18	2.85	127.78	125.52	112.44	64,447		
405-409	Engineering .....	44.4	43.9	45.5	3.15	3.15	2.68	139.81	138.34	122.12	47,988		
406	Highways, bridges and streets ..	44.1	43.0	45.6	2.46	2.44	2.25	108.40	104.85	102.52	17,099		
409	Other engineering .....	44.5	44.4	45.4	3.53	3.54	3.00	157.19	157.30	136.15	30,889		
<b>OTHER INDUSTRIES:</b>													
509	Urban transit .....	42.3	42.1	42.8	2.85	2.79	2.58	120.44	117.41	110.22	16,589		
516	Highway and bridge maintenance ...	42.5	38.0	42.6	2.12	2.14	1.95	90.04	81.40	83.26	31,560		
874	Laundries, cleaners and pressers ..	38.3	38.0	38.7	1.37	1.37	1.28	52.51	51.97	49.60	15,531		
875	Hotels, restaurants and taverns ..	34.6	34.3	35.9	1.37	1.36	1.28	47.22	46.50	45.78	73,886		

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for Provinces

S.I.C. Code	Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported February 1967			
		Feb. 1967	Jan. 1967	Feb. 1966	Feb. 1967	Jan. 1967	Feb. 1966	Feb. 1967	Jan. 1967	Feb. 1966				
		<u>number</u>						<u>dollars</u>						<u>number</u>
	<u>NEWFOUNDLAND</u>													
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING .....	49.6	48.7	47.9	2.70	2.70	2.56	133.96	131.38	122.66		4,028		
050-059	Metals .....	50.0	48.8	47.8	2.77	2.77	2.63	138.48	135.21	125.84		3,415		
100-399	MANUFACTURING .....	38.3	39.6	40.2	2.15	2.15	1.91	82.30	85.10	76.70		7,084		
	Non-durable goods .....	38.0	39.2	39.8	2.19	2.20	1.94	83.30	86.12	77.25		6,268		
100-147	Food and beverages .....	37.2	37.1	38.0	1.34	1.32	1.20	49.91	48.97	45.38		3,114		
111	Fish products .....	36.3	35.5	36.9	1.22	1.20	1.08	44.25	42.61	39.79		2,466		
270-274	Paper and allied industries .....	38.3	41.3	41.7	3.26	3.21	2.92	125.05	132.85	121.57		2,676		
271	Pulp and paper mills .....	38.3	41.4	41.7	3.28	3.23	2.93	125.66	133.70	122.22		2,654		
400-421	CONSTRUCTION .....	46.6	48.3	45.9	2.07	2.07	1.87	96.43	99.70	85.98		4,545		
404,421	Building .....	47.0	47.9	45.6	2.08	2.07	1.86	97.79	99.21	84.67		3,284		
404	General contractors .....	43.8	45.4	43.4	2.02	2.04	1.80	88.37	92.45	78.17		1,970		
406-409	Engineering .....	45.4	49.1	47.1	2.04	2.05	1.92	92.91	100.92	90.61		1,261		
	<u>NOVA SCOTIA</u>													
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..		
100-399	MANUFACTURING .....	40.0	39.8	40.4	1.93	1.91	1.85	77.34	75.86	74.76		20,305		
	Durable goods .....	40.4	39.7	40.7	2.12	2.12	2.07	85.64	84.19	84.20		10,759		
	Non-durable goods .....	39.5	39.9	39.9	1.72	1.68	1.59	67.98	67.07	63.55		9,546		
100-147	Food and beverages .....	39.6	39.1	39.8	1.50	1.44	1.37	59.50	56.37	54.41		5,063		
111	Fish products .....	38.9	38.9	38.6	1.48	1.41	1.34	57.46	54.97	51.66		2,715		
290-298	Primary metal industries .....	39.3	39.7	39.5	2.67	2.68	2.57	104.98	106.50	101.69		2,779		
291	Iron and steel mills .....	39.3	39.7	39.5	2.68	2.70	2.58	105.57	107.02	101.97		2,717		
320-329	Transportation equipment .....	41.3	39.9	41.2	2.23	2.12	2.08	92.09	84.86	85.77		3,790		
327	Shipbuilding and repairing .....	42.5	39.6	42.5	2.09	1.96	2.03	88.77	77.71	86.42		1,830		
400-421	CONSTRUCTION .....	38.9	40.4	38.9	2.34	2.35	2.02	90.97	94.97	78.33		6,085		
404,421	Building .....	38.8	40.3	38.7	2.40	2.43	2.02	92.95	97.98	78.22		5,014		
404	General contractors .....	36.4	38.4	36.8	2.35	2.40	1.97	85.76	92.17	72.40		2,586		
406-409	Engineering .....	39.3	40.7	39.4	2.08	2.04	2.00	81.72	83.12	78.64		1,074		
	<u>NEW BRUNSWICK</u>													
100-399	MANUFACTURING .....	41.0	41.6	42.8	2.00	1.98	1.88	82.07	82.45	80.58		15,616		
	Durable goods .....	41.4	41.4	43.2	1.80	1.80	1.75	74.63	74.56	75.73		5,512		
	Non-durable goods .....	40.7	41.7	42.5	2.11	2.08	1.97	86.12	86.77	83.54		10,104		
100-147	Food and beverages .....	40.0	41.8	43.2	1.54	1.50	1.39	61.54	62.80	60.01		3,852		
111	Fish products .....	34.3	42.5	48.8	1.26	1.20	1.10	43.16	51.02	53.67		787		
250-259	Wood products .....	44.2	44.5	46.0	1.42	1.41	1.31	62.74	62.90	60.05		1,830		
270-274	Paper and allied industries .....	41.5	42.1	42.3	2.78	2.77	2.64	115.32	116.49	111.56		4,326		
400-421	CONSTRUCTION .....	44.3	44.0	44.0	2.13	2.14	1.95	94.37	94.20	85.77		4,131		
404,421	Building .....	43.8	43.8	43.4	2.20	2.22	2.04	96.08	97.48	88.64		3,489		
	<u>QUEBEC</u>													
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING .....	43.2	42.8	43.6	2.60	2.58	2.44	112.34	110.36	106.22		18,350		
050-059	Metals .....	42.1	42.0	42.9	2.66	2.64	2.46	112.26	110.68	105.56		11,279		
053	Copper-gold-silver .....	39.9	40.7	40.9	2.65	2.60	2.46	105.88	105.80	100.51		4,582		
070-079	Non-metals, except fuels .....	43.1	42.5	43.2	2.64	2.60	2.54	114.01	110.61	109.95		5,192		
071	Asbestos .....	43.2	42.6	43.2	2.68	2.64	2.59	115.49	112.47	112.00		4,791		
100-399	MANUFACTURING .....	41.4	41.4	42.1	2.11	2.09	1.96	87.36	86.63	82.61		321,350		
	Durable goods .....	42.9	43.0	44.1	2.29	2.28	2.14	98.33	98.13	94.45		120,917		
	Non-durable goods .....	40.6	40.5	41.0	1.99	1.97	1.85	80.74	79.70	75.83		200,433		
100-147	Food and beverages .....	42.3	41.8	42.3	1.97	1.95	1.84	83.41	81.33	77.82		27,016		
100-139	Foods .....	42.1	41.6	42.1	1.87	1.85	1.75	78.76	76.92	73.64		22,930		
101	Slaughtering and meat packing .....	41.3	41.3	40.6	2.28	2.24	2.12	94.16	92.39	86.20		4,002		
105-107	Dairy products .....	45.3	44.7	45.5	2.07	2.03	1.91	93.79	90.64	86.78		2,981		
129	Bakeries .....	43.2	43.4	42.7	1.59	1.58	1.53	68.49	68.62	65.17		3,913		
150-153	Tobacco processing and products ..	37.7	37.5	37.2	2.62	2.59	2.42	98.86	97.08	90.23		5,061		
160-169	Rubber products .....	43.6	43.8	38.1	1.87	1.87	1.79	81.51	81.90	68.10		4,595		
170-179	Leather products .....	40.0	40.4	40.7	1.52	1.52	1.43	60.94	61.32	58.16		12,618		
174	Shoes, except rubber .....	40.2	40.8	41.3	1.53	1.52	1.44	61.35	61.91	59.51		9,297		
180-229	Textile products .....	42.1	42.5	43.0	1.78	1.75	1.61	75.01	74.27	69.39		31,111		
183	Cotton yarn and cloth .....	40.3	40.8	42.4	2.01	1.93	1.76	81.20	78.69	74.68		9,867		

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for Provinces - Continued

S.I.C. Code	Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported February 1967
		Feb. 1967	Jan. 1967	Feb. 1966	Feb. 1967	Jan. 1967	Feb. 1966	Feb. 1967	Jan. 1967	Feb. 1966	
		number			dollars						number
<u>QUEBEC - Concluded</u>											
193-197	Woollen yarn and cloth .....	44.5	45.2	45.9	1.65	1.67	1.54	73.49	75.63	70.55	3,069
201	Synthetic textiles .....	41.6	42.4	41.7	1.76	1.72	1.61	73.39	72.86	67.07	9,744
230-239	Knitting mills .....	42.4	42.2	43.3	1.43	1.41	1.32	60.43	59.67	57.37	8,719
231	Hosiery .....	44.0	43.9	44.3	1.41	1.40	1.32	62.02	61.46	58.60	3,191
239	Other knitting mills .....	41.5	41.3	42.7	1.43	1.42	1.33	59.51	58.66	56.68	5,528
240-249	Clothing .....	37.2	37.1	37.9	1.57	1.55	1.45	58.23	57.46	54.87	47,881
243	Men's clothing .....	37.9	37.9	38.7	1.54	1.52	1.43	58.22	57.58	55.15	18,428
244	Women's clothing .....	36.1	35.9	37.1	1.66	1.65	1.53	60.11	59.12	56.96	19,664
245	Children's clothing .....	38.5	38.5	38.7	1.37	1.34	1.25	52.62	51.72	48.46	4,468
250-259	Wood products .....	46.9	46.3	48.0	1.48	1.49	1.38	69.24	68.92	65.99	10,674
251	Saw, shingle and planing mills .....	47.9	47.7	49.6	1.51	1.50	1.39	72.17	71.62	68.97	4,230
260-269	Furniture and fixtures .....	43.1	42.9	43.9	1.76	1.74	1.61	75.87	74.64	70.44	10,854
261	Household furniture .....	43.8	43.7	45.1	1.67	1.64	1.53	72.95	71.79	68.97	6,132
270-274	Paper and allied industries .....	42.0	41.6	42.6	2.73	2.70	2.56	114.56	112.20	109.05	30,569
271	Pulp and paper mills .....	42.2	42.0	42.9	2.96	2.94	2.79	124.97	123.29	119.59	23,040
273	Paper boxes and bags .....	41.5	40.7	41.6	2.04	2.02	1.89	84.76	82.20	78.68	4,780
280-289	Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	39.5	39.2	39.8	2.74	2.73	2.65	108.38	107.25	105.45	10,150
286	Commercial printing .....	41.1	40.8	40.8	2.40	2.40	2.32	98.74	97.93	94.73	5,381
289	Printing and publishing .....	37.0	36.5	37.9	3.24	3.24	3.07	119.96	118.49	116.12	3,538
290-298	Primary metal industries .....	42.4	42.5	43.1	2.73	2.72	2.53	115.74	115.61	108.93	18,077
295	Smelting and refining .....	41.5	41.7	41.3	2.96	2.96	2.71	122.94	123.69	112.14	10,116
300-309	Metal fabricating industries .....	42.8	42.3	43.8	2.37	2.34	2.21	101.57	98.76	96.69	21,499
304	Metal stamping, pressing and coating .....	41.9	41.5	43.3	2.41	2.37	2.24	100.78	98.44	96.98	5,755
310-318	Machinery, except electrical .....	44.1	44.9	45.0	2.41	2.37	2.23	106.24	106.53	100.37	7,602
315	Miscellaneous machinery and equipment .....	44.2	45.1	45.1	2.46	2.42	2.29	108.45	108.98	103.24	6,985
320-329	Transportation equipment .....	41.6	42.6	43.3	2.49	2.49	2.42	103.46	106.01	104.83	22,108
321	Aircraft and parts .....	43.9	44.6	45.4	2.59	2.60	2.51	113.59	116.03	114.15	9,687
327	Shipbuilding and repairing .....	37.7	40.1	40.6	2.51	2.50	2.54	94.54	100.56	102.88	7,127
330-339	Electrical products .....	42.2	42.4	42.6	2.31	2.31	2.21	97.27	98.10	94.35	21,009
335	Communications equipment .....	42.6	43.2	41.3	2.46	2.47	2.39	104.82	106.69	98.69	8,751
370-379	Chemicals and chemical products ..	41.0	41.0	41.6	2.39	2.37	2.26	98.04	96.92	93.98	10,492
378	Industrial chemicals .....	40.7	41.0	41.5	2.97	2.90	2.75	121.00	119.00	113.85	2,577
380-399	Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	42.3	42.0	43.0	1.74	1.73	1.62	73.55	72.94	69.59	10,493
400-421	CONSTRUCTION .....	41.5	41.2	41.7	3.10	3.07	2.63	128.82	126.39	109.92	41,588
404,421	Building .....	40.0	39.8	39.6	3.13	3.09	2.72	125.22	123.08	107.84	30,066
404	General contractors .....	40.9	40.3	39.9	3.11	3.11	2.75	127.37	125.22	109.64	10,958
421	Special trade contractors .....	39.4	39.6	39.4	3.15	3.08	2.71	123.99	121.82	106.64	19,108
406-409	Engineering .....	45.5	44.8	46.4	3.04	3.02	2.47	138.22	135.13	114.42	11,522
406	Highways, bridges and streets ..	44.5	43.0	46.9	2.69	2.67	2.30	119.56	114.60	107.90	4,233
409	Other engineering .....	46.2	46.1	46.0	3.23	3.21	2.58	149.06	147.31	118.74	7,289
<u>OTHER INDUSTRIES .....</u>											
509	Urban transit .....	41.4	41.3	42.0	3.02	2.99	2.76	124.95	123.29	116.13	5,369
516	Highway and bridge maintenance ..	42.9	31.4	46.5	1.83	1.94	1.88	78.38	61.12	87.20	7,160
874	Laundries, cleaners and pressers ..	40.7	40.8	40.9	1.29	1.28	1.22	52.62	52.04	49.85	3,692
875	Hotels, restaurants and taverns ..	38.5	38.6	40.3	1.20	1.19	1.13	46.28	46.07	45.35	15,777
<u>ONTARIO</u>											
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING .....	41.3	40.7	41.2	2.88	2.84	2.54	118.87	115.78	104.87	25,949
050-059	Metals .....	40.6	40.1	40.4	2.91	2.89	2.59	118.28	115.92	104.62	22,551
051-052	Gold .....	40.9	41.2	41.4	2.27	2.25	2.09	92.82	92.76	86.46	5,907
100-399	MANUFACTURING .....	39.8	39.7	41.2	2.46	2.44	2.33	97.62	96.66	95.92	519,785
	Durable goods .....	39.6	39.5	41.6	2.60	2.58	2.48	102.86	101.75	103.31	305,141
	Non-durable goods .....	40.1	40.0	40.6	2.25	2.24	2.11	90.16	89.39	85.45	214,644
100-147	Food and beverages .....	39.7	39.8	39.9	2.18	2.17	2.02	86.75	86.20	80.84	45,187
100-139	Foods .....	39.7	39.7	39.8	2.12	2.11	1.96	84.19	83.77	78.29	39,853
101	Slaughtering and meat pro- cessing .....	40.6	40.6	39.8	2.43	2.43	2.24	98.78	98.77	89.26	7,519
105-107	Dairy products .....	37.9	37.8	38.2	2.24	2.23	2.08	84.98	84.19	79.67	5,569
112	Fruit and vegetable pro- cessing .....	38.5	39.1	39.2	2.03	1.98	1.92	78.07	77.26	75.31	5,454
129	Bakeries .....	40.0	40.5	40.3	2.02	2.02	1.82	80.98	81.76	73.19	5,490
139	Miscellaneous food products ..	40.6	40.6	42.2	2.12	2.12	1.99	86.19	86.05	83.80	4,326

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for Provinces - Continued

S.I.C. Code	Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported February 1967			
		Feb. 1967	Jan. 1967	Feb. 1966	Feb. 1967	Jan. 1967	Feb. 1966	Feb. 1967	Jan. 1967	Feb. 1966				
		number						dollars						number
	<u>ONTARIO - Continued</u>													
141-147	Beverages .....	40.1	40.4	40.6	2.64	2.60	2.47	105.91	105.05	100.26	5,334			
150-153	Tobacco processing and products ..	40.6	41.4	40.2	1.89	1.88	1.73	76.89	77.93	69.80	4,113			
160-169	Rubber products .....	41.0	40.7	41.9	2.57	2.55	2.49	105.56	104.05	104.41	12,714			
163	Tires and tubes .....	41.9	41.8	43.1	2.92	2.93	2.90	122.64	122.31	124.97	6,521			
169	Other rubber products .....	40.1	39.7	40.8	2.26	2.22	2.14	90.50	88.10	87.18	5,245			
170-179	Leather products .....	40.2	40.2	40.6	1.72	1.71	1.60	69.06	68.65	65.08	10,960			
174	Shoes, except rubber .....	40.5	40.1	40.7	1.65	1.64	1.55	66.99	65.79	62.94	6,750			
180-229	Textile products .....	40.1	40.2	40.9	1.92	1.92	1.82	77.08	77.34	74.26	20,391			
183	Cotton yarn and cloth .....	39.3	40.0	41.6	1.67	1.66	1.61	65.71	66.56	66.86	4,404			
193-197	Woollen yarn and cloth .....	39.7	40.0	39.9	1.72	1.71	1.56	68.38	68.41	62.15	2,968			
201	Synthetic textiles .....	41.2	41.4	41.5	2.23	2.24	2.15	91.99	92.66	89.35	5,830			
230-239	Knitting mills .....	40.1	39.2	41.2	1.50	1.49	1.40	60.09	58.40	57.76	6,451			
239	Other knitting mills .....	40.0	39.0	41.1	1.47	1.46	1.38	58.89	57.03	56.85	4,629			
240-249	Clothing .....	37.9	37.3	39.1	1.68	1.66	1.57	63.79	61.92	61.38	18,149			
243	Men's clothing .....	38.0	37.4	39.2	1.67	1.64	1.56	63.35	61.56	61.10	8,763			
244	Women's clothing .....	37.8	37.2	39.1	1.80	1.77	1.65	67.99	65.85	64.71	5,316			
250-259	Wood products .....	42.7	42.0	43.0	1.85	1.82	1.68	78.98	76.33	72.12	11,982			
251	Saw, shingle and planing mills .....	44.7	43.7	44.9	1.84	1.80	1.65	82.21	78.53	73.92	3,919			
260-269	Furniture and fixtures .....	41.3	40.8	41.7	1.94	1.92	1.83	79.93	78.24	76.18	12,760			
261	Household furniture .....	41.5	41.1	42.5	1.85	1.83	1.75	76.64	75.27	74.43	7,736			
270-274	Paper and allied industries .....	41.3	41.4	41.6	2.64	2.63	2.50	109.34	109.01	104.22	32,384			
271	Pulp and paper mills .....	41.5	41.5	42.0	2.98	2.98	2.82	124.02	123.75	118.54	17,700			
273	Paper boxes and bags .....	41.2	41.2	41.2	2.21	2.20	2.07	91.11	90.35	85.31	7,854			
274	Miscellaneous paper converters .....	41.1	41.5	41.0	2.23	2.22	2.13	91.53	91.90	87.25	6,407			
280-289	Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	38.5	38.2	38.9	2.91	2.87	2.76	112.03	109.64	107.07	19,157			
286	Commercial printing .....	39.0	38.9	39.7	2.66	2.63	2.52	103.76	102.26	100.21	11,070			
289	Printing and publishing .....	37.2	36.6	37.1	3.27	3.21	3.06	121.83	117.61	113.63	6,208			
290-298	Primary metal industries .....	40.3	39.7	40.0	2.95	2.94	2.76	118.90	116.51	110.37	52,706			
291	Iron and steel mills .....	39.4	38.3	40.0	3.16	3.14	2.97	124.66	120.31	118.83	27,986			
294	Iron foundries .....	40.9	40.8	41.7	2.56	2.56	2.45	104.89	104.33	102.16	7,021			
295	Smelting and refining .....	41.6	41.7	40.6	2.90	2.93	2.56	120.63	122.25	103.68	9,148			
296-298	Non-ferrous metal, rolling, casting, etc. .....	40.9	41.0	42.5	2.56	2.55	2.45	104.45	104.55	103.97	6,114			
300-309	Metal fabricating industries .....	41.4	41.0	42.2	2.53	2.51	2.36	104.51	103.08	99.81	50,884			
302	Fabricated structural metals .....	40.5	40.2	42.4	3.04	3.09	2.79	123.11	124.22	118.35	6,799			
303	Ornamental and electrical metals .....	41.4	40.8	41.8	2.36	2.35	2.20	97.71	96.10	91.84	3,588			
304	Metal stamping, pressing and coating .....	41.3	40.8	42.3	2.42	2.40	2.30	100.07	98.07	97.23	11,021			
305	Wire and wire products .....	41.0	40.9	41.4	2.51	2.48	2.36	103.05	101.66	97.82	7,576			
306	Hardware, tools and cutlery .....	44.3	42.8	44.1	2.40	2.38	2.22	106.25	101.67	98.09	6,159			
309	Miscellaneous metal fabricating .....	40.2	40.3	40.7	2.38	2.37	2.25	95.74	95.63	91.45	9,338			
310-318	Machinery, except electrical .....	40.7	41.5	42.2	2.76	2.75	2.61	112.30	114.08	109.91	30,802			
311	Agricultural implements .....	40.8	40.9	41.4	3.07	3.06	2.93	125.22	124.91	121.24	9,047			
315	Miscellaneous machinery and equipment .....	40.3	41.5	42.7	2.61	2.61	2.46	105.30	108.50	104.90	17,791			
318	Office and store machinery .....	42.9	43.6	42.0	2.82	2.80	2.73	120.85	121.97	114.71	2,812			
320-329	Transportation equipment .....	38.7	35.9	42.1	2.84	2.82	2.78	110.19	101.06	117.16	75,539			
321	Aircraft and parts .....	41.6	41.4	42.8	2.84	2.85	2.72	118.20	117.78	116.53	12,192			
323-325	Motor vehicles .....	38.0	34.3	42.0	2.87	2.84	2.83	109.16	97.35	118.88	57,232			
325	Assembling .....	36.5	30.2	42.2	3.08	3.08	3.00	112.50	92.99	126.79	26,945			
329	Parts and accessories .....	39.2	37.7	41.9	2.73	2.69	2.70	106.98	101.55	113.09	28,160			
330-339	Electrical products .....	35.7	40.2	40.8	2.24	2.27	2.20	79.89	91.32	89.86	53,080			
332	Major appliances .....	40.0	40.3	40.3	2.49	2.50	2.39	99.57	100.85	96.42	7,095			
335	Communication equipment .....	38.1	40.1	40.3	2.03	2.05	1.93	77.54	82.20	77.68	15,017			
336	Electrical industrial equipment .....	29.5	40.2	41.9	2.45	2.52	2.49	72.20	101.47	104.46	12,280			
339	Miscellaneous electrical products .....	35.4	41.0	40.9	2.05	2.08	2.02	72.62	85.42	82.65	5,487			
340-359	Non-metallic mineral products .....	41.8	41.5	42.6	2.50	2.46	2.34	104.40	101.91	99.52	17,388			
356	Glass and glass products .....	41.3	41.2	41.3	2.53	2.47	2.36	104.37	101.65	97.27	5,653			
360-369	Petroleum and coal products .....	42.7	43.2	42.3	3.42	3.39	3.20	145.78	146.37	135.30	1,970			
370-379	Chemical and chemical products .....	40.9	40.8	41.3	2.59	2.58	2.38	105.92	105.09	98.57	18,403			
378	Industrial chemicals .....	40.2	40.3	41.2	1.95	1.96	2.73	78.14	78.76	112.43	2,031			
380-399	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	41.6	41.9	41.2	3.00	2.97	1.86	124.89	124.40	76.81	7,160			
381	Scientific and professional equipment .....	40.2	40.5	40.9	2.17	2.16	2.04	87.04	87.65	83.45	7,162			
393	Sporting goods and toys .....	39.7	39.4	40.0	1.82	1.79	1.69	72.19	70.80	67.69	3,414			

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for Provinces - Continued

S.I.C. Code	Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported February 1967
		Feb. 1967	Jan. 1967	Feb. 1966	Feb. 1967	Jan. 1967	Feb. 1966	Feb. 1967	Jan. 1967	Feb. 1966	
		<u>ONTARIO - Concluded</u>						<u>dollars</u>			number
400-421	CONSTRUCTION .....	40.7	40.1	40.8	3.22	3.21	2.87	130.85	128.82	117.11	60,299
404,421	Building .....	39.8	39.6	39.6	3.28	3.27	2.96	130.51	129.26	117.42	46,001
404	General contractors .....	39.6	39.7	39.8	3.10	3.09	2.78	123.09	122.74	110.34	18,433
421	Special trade contractors .....	39.8	39.5	39.5	3.40	3.39	3.09	135.48	133.70	122.30	27,568
406-409	Engineering .....	43.4	41.7	44.6	3.03	3.05	2.60	131.49	127.07	116.09	14,496
406	Highways, bridges and streets ..	44.3	42.0	46.0	2.45	2.47	2.25	108.56	103.58	103.28	6,072
409	Other engineering .....	43.1	41.7	43.3	3.45	3.47	2.96	149.22	145.07	128.17	8,226
	OTHER INDUSTRIES .....										
509	Urban transit .....	43.4	43.2	43.8	2.79	2.68	2.49	121.22	115.85	109.13	6,996
516	Highway and bridge maintenance ..	43.3	41.5	41.0	2.36	2.37	2.09	102.08	98.14	85.79	10,337
874	Laundries, cleaners and pressers ..	38.5	38.0	39.2	1.37	1.38	1.29	52.85	52.43	50.61	6,425
875	Hotels, restaurants and taverns ..	33.7	33.4	34.5	1.35	1.35	1.28	45.59	45.02	44.16	29,399
		<u>MANITOBA</u>									
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING .....	42.1	42.8	42.9	2.95	2.99	2.72	124.28	128.08	116.48	4,091
050-059	Metals .....	41.0	42.7	40.7	3.13	3.18	2.89	128.58	135.71	117.47	3,130
100-399	MANUFACTURING .....	39.6	39.3	40.1	2.06	2.05	1.87	81.47	80.63	75.08	28,846
	Durable goods .....	41.1	40.6	41.5	2.21	2.20	2.00	90.87	89.42	83.02	12,702
	Non-durable goods .....	38.4	38.2	39.2	1.93	1.93	1.77	74.08	73.63	69.01	16,144
100-147	Food and beverages .....	38.1	38.1	38.4	2.25	2.25	2.08	85.64	85.45	78.88	5,582
100-139	Foods .....	38.4	38.3	38.3	2.19	2.20	2.04	84.26	84.01	77.89	4,901
101	Slaughtering and meat processing .....	38.7	39.3	37.8	2.63	2.62	2.41	101.59	102.80	91.08	1,822
240-249	Clothing .....	38.1	37.8	39.3	1.39	1.37	1.27	52.91	51.77	49.77	5,450
243	Men's clothing .....	37.9	37.7	39.2	1.33	1.32	1.21	50.19	49.72	47.34	3,051
280-289	Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	38.1	37.6	38.7	2.33	2.36	2.20	89.01	88.92	85.27	1,608
300-309	Metal fabricating industries .....	39.2	39.1	40.3	2.31	2.31	2.09	90.66	90.45	84.30	2,853
320-329	Transportation equipment .....	42.8	42.7	42.8	2.14	2.10	1.87	91.76	89.65	79.79	2,075
400-421	CONSTRUCTION .....	42.2	41.5	40.6	2.53	2.57	2.28	106.81	106.58	92.62	6,391
404,421	Building .....	40.0	39.7	39.9	2.67	2.67	2.40	106.75	105.88	95.96	3,611
404	General contractors .....	41.4	41.0	42.4	2.66	2.64	2.30	110.26	108.21	97.60	1,910
421	Special trade contractors .....	38.3	38.1	37.0	2.68	2.71	2.54	102.82	103.06	94.03	1,701
406-409	Engineering .....	45.1	44.1	42.3	2.37	2.44	2.00	106.89	107.54	84.58	2,780
	OTHER INDUSTRIES .....										
516	Highway and bridge maintenance ..	39.0	39.5	43.4	2.07	2.03	1.76	80.73	80.17	76.62	1,996
875	Hotels, restaurants and taverns ..	30.1	30.1	33.2	1.33	1.30	1.25	39.94	39.09	41.52	5,608
		<u>SASKATCHEWAN</u>									
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING .....	42.0	41.7	42.0	3.05	3.03	2.88	127.89	126.21	120.84	3,254
100-399	MANUFACTURING .....	39.2	38.9	39.5	2.39	2.36	2.21	93.77	91.80	87.17	7,332
	Durable goods .....	39.9	39.3	39.8	2.34	2.32	2.10	93.44	91.37	83.78	2,773
	Non-durable goods .....	38.8	38.6	39.3	2.43	2.39	2.27	93.97	92.06	89.28	4,559
100-147	Food and beverages .....	38.5	38.4	39.3	2.36	2.34	2.22	90.72	90.01	87.25	2,635
100-139	Foods .....	38.3	38.3	39.2	2.35	2.34	2.21	89.96	89.50	86.76	2,272
101	Slaughtering and meat processing .....	38.0	38.4	37.5	2.71	2.70	2.48	102.80	103.61	93.01	957
360-369	Petroleum and coal products .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
400-421	CONSTRUCTION .....	40.5	40.9	41.7	2.65	2.66	2.26	107.19	108.79	94.05	5,656
404,421	Building .....	39.3	40.7	40.0	2.70	2.70	2.28	106.26	110.11	90.97	4,508
406-409	Engineering .....	44.9	41.4	48.0	2.47	2.50	2.20	110.86	103.35	105.62	1,148
	OTHER INDUSTRIES .....										
516	Highway and bridge maintenance ..	40.6	38.8	43.6	2.21	2.21	1.98	89.47	85.91	86.46	1,767
875	Hotels, restaurants and taverns ..	37.3	36.4	39.8	1.26	1.25	1.23	47.11	45.61	48.84	1,801
		<u>ALBERTA</u>									
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING .....	43.4	42.4	46.4	3.17	3.17	3.01	137.52	134.26	139.75	7,006
060-063	Mineral fuels .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
090-099	Services incidental to mining ..	44.4	42.9	49.3	3.35	3.35	3.12	148.70	143.82	153.66	4,231
096	Petroleum contract drilling ..	44.9	43.5	48.5	3.39	3.39	3.21	152.19	147.40	155.70	3,795

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for Provinces - Concluded

S.I.C. Code	Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earner's reported February 1967
		Feb. 1967	Jan. 1967	Feb. 1966	Feb. 1967	Jan. 1967	Feb. 1966	Feb. 1967	Jan. 1967	Feb. 1966	
		number									number
	<u>ALBERTA - Concluded</u>							dollars			
100-399	MANUFACTURING .....	39.6	39.3	40.3	2.38	2.37	2.20	94.24	93.21	88.71	25,688
	Durable goods .....	40.3	39.9	40.7	2.36	2.34	2.18	95.14	93.37	88.56	12,011
100-147	Non-durable goods .....	39.0	38.8	40.0	2.40	2.40	2.22	93.58	93.08	88.84	13,657
100-139	Food and beverages .....	38.7	38.2	39.7	2.39	2.38	2.19	92.68	91.11	87.11	7,139
101	Foods .....	38.7	38.2	39.7	2.39	2.38	2.19	92.48	90.92	86.84	6,499
105-107	Slaughtering and meat processing .....	38.4	39.7	39.1	2.74	2.74	2.45	105.09	108.68	95.87	3,183
250-259	Dairy products .....	41.8	39.8	43.8	2.13	2.05	1.94	89.10	81.67	84.90	1,335
300-309	Wood products .....	39.6	39.8	41.5	1.95	1.92	1.80	77.59	76.56	74.78	2,110
320-329	Metal fabricating industries .....	39.6	39.4	39.7	2.54	2.50	2.31	100.62	98.44	91.84	2,571
340-359	Transportation equipment .....	39.8	39.7	39.6	2.24	2.20	1.94	89.07	87.22	76.69	1,693
370-379	Non-metallic mineral products .....	41.7	41.0	41.8	2.46	2.44	2.26	102.49	100.07	94.44	2,226
	Chemical and chemical products .....	41.1	41.8	42.9	2.87	2.89	2.70	118.17	120.77	115.67	1,434
400-421	CONSTRUCTION .....	40.5	40.2	41.6	3.00	3.04	2.70	121.72	122.20	112.31	16,005
404,421	Building .....	36.8	35.6	37.4	2.87	2.89	2.69	105.49	103.16	100.46	9,650
404	General contractors .....	35.6	34.1	36.4	2.87	2.84	2.65	102.09	96.65	96.55	4,695
421	Special trade contractors .....	37.9	37.1	38.4	2.87	2.94	2.72	108.72	109.27	104.62	4,955
406-409	Engineering .....	46.2	47.0	47.7	3.17	3.21	2.69	146.37	150.85	128.52	6,355
406	Highways, bridges and streets ..	43.9	45.3	45.4	2.30	2.21	2.16	101.02	100.09	98.05	1,973
409	Other engineering .....	47.2	47.6	47.9	3.53	3.60	3.00	166.79	171.46	143.87	4,382
	OTHER INDUSTRIES .....										
516	Highway and bridge maintenance ..	41.7	42.1	41.0	2.22	2.20	2.03	92.50	92.43	83.07	3,140
875	Hotels, restaurants and taverns ..	33.3	32.9	35.7	1.54	1.51	1.39	51.12	49.50	49.44	8,547
	<u>BRITISH COLUMBIA</u>										
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING .....	41.3	41.5	41.2	3.31	3.22	2.96	136.65	133.66	122.04	5,159
050-059	Metals .....	41.5	42.6	40.5	3.28	3.23	2.94	136.23	137.57	119.19	3,947
100-399	MANUFACTURING .....	38.1	37.9	38.4	2.92	2.92	2.71	111.41	110.59	104.10	77,796
	Durable goods .....	38.0	37.8	38.3	2.92	2.91	2.70	110.73	110.25	103.56	50,050
100-147	Non-durable goods .....	38.4	38.0	38.5	2.93	2.92	2.73	112.64	111.18	105.19	27,746
100-139	Food and beverages .....	36.5	36.1	36.8	2.57	2.55	2.44	93.82	92.11	89.70	8,907
105-107	Foods .....	36.2	35.7	36.5	2.54	2.52	2.40	91.89	89.75	87.77	7,938
111	Dairy products .....	39.5	39.3	39.0	2.78	2.77	2.65	109.77	108.80	103.35	1,482
112	Fish products .....	33.4	32.2	34.3	2.54	2.54	2.45	84.70	81.70	84.23	1,412
	Fruit and vegetable processing .....	32.1	32.6	32.3	1.96	1.89	1.82	62.78	61.83	58.87	916
250-259	Wood products .....	37.3	36.9	38.0	2.85	2.86	2.64	106.35	105.69	100.24	29,424
251	Saw, shingle and planing mills .....	37.5	37.2	38.4	2.85	2.86	2.64	106.94	106.48	101.25	21,279
252	Veneer and plywood mills .....	36.7	36.5	36.7	2.90	2.90	2.69	106.19	105.66	98.72	6,444
270-274	Paper and allied industries .....	40.3	40.0	40.1	3.38	3.38	3.15	136.48	135.29	126.33	11,629
271	Pulp and paper mills .....	40.6	40.3	40.3	3.47	3.47	3.24	141.18	139.86	130.48	10,226
290-298	Primary metal industries .....	39.7	39.0	39.7	3.10	3.09	2.85	122.94	120.60	113.29	6,166
295	Smelting and refining .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
300-399	Metal fabricating industries .....	38.9	38.2	38.1	2.98	2.95	2.83	116.05	112.82	107.71	4,662
320-329	Transportation equipment .....	39.0	41.2	38.6	3.20	3.19	2.93	124.76	131.27	113.20	4,246
327	Shipbuilding and repairing .....	39.1	41.9	38.5	3.29	3.29	3.02	128.62	138.05	116.15	3,117
370-379	Chemical and chemical products .....	38.5	39.2	39.3	2.88	2.90	2.62	110.88	113.99	102.95	1,418
400-421	CONSTRUCTION .....	40.4	40.1	40.8	4.08	4.09	3.81	164.83	163.72	155.26	19,567
404,421	Building .....	38.6	37.3	38.2	3.89	3.82	3.62	150.00	142.44	138.15	10,856
404	General contractors .....	37.3	36.9	38.3	3.72	3.67	3.64	138.52	135.43	139.67	6,090
421	Special trade contractors .....	40.3	37.8	38.0	4.09	3.99	3.57	164.67	151.07	135.70	4,766
406-409	Engineering .....	42.6	43.8	44.9	4.30	4.40	4.06	183.31	192.49	181.97	8,711
406	Highways, bridges and streets ..	36.4	35.0	38.6	3.67	3.75	3.50	133.40	131.19	135.10	1,208
	OTHER INDUSTRIES .....										
516	Highway and bridge maintenance ..	37.0	37.2	36.1	2.67	2.68	2.45	99.05	99.61	88.23	3,223
874	Laundries, cleaners and pressers ..	34.6	35.1	35.6	1.73	1.71	1.60	59.85	59.92	57.03	1,552
875	Hotels, restaurants and taverns ..	32.8	32.5	32.9	1.70	1.70	1.63	55.77	55.45	53.69	9,543

TABLE 2A. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for the Atlantic Region

S.I.C. Code	Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported February 1967
		Feb. 1967	Jan. 1967	Feb. 1966	Feb. 1967	Jan. 1967	Feb. 1966	Feb. 1967	Jan. 1967	Feb. 1966	
		number									number
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING .....	45.1	45.8	44.4	2.27	2.26	2.19	102.28	103.30	97.32	12,204
050-059	Metals .....	47.3	47.5	47.1	2.72	2.72	2.60	128.78	129.33	122.38	4,489
060-063	Mineral fuels .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
100-399	MANUFACTURING .....	40.1	40.4	41.2	1.99	1.97	1.86	79.57	79.48	76.78	43,807
	Durable goods .....	40.7	40.3	41.6	2.00	2.00	1.94	81.34	80.47	80.78	17,309
	Non-durable goods .....	39.7	40.5	40.9	1.98	1.95	1.81	78.41	78.85	73.97	26,498
100-147	Food and beverages .....	39.3	39.7	40.4	1.47	1.43	1.33	57.90	56.79	53.82	12,528
100-139	Foods .....	39.1	39.4	40.3	1.43	1.39	1.30	56.15	54.89	52.24	11,709
111	Fish products .....	37.2	38.1	38.9	1.35	1.30	1.20	50.08	49.47	46.63	5,985
250-259	Wood products .....	43.4	43.5	44.7	1.35	1.35	1.26	58.75	58.83	56.47	3,286
251	Saw, shingle and planing mills .....	43.6	44.0	45.3	1.35	1.35	1.26	58.87	59.27	56.84	2,287
270-274	Paper and allied industries .....	40.1	41.9	41.7	2.87	2.86	2.66	114.91	119.61	111.05	8,572
271	Pulp and paper mills .....	40.0	42.0	41.8	2.95	2.94	2.74	118.28	123.51	114.68	7,981
280-289	Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	41.1	41.6	41.3	2.16	2.13	2.02	88.93	88.50	83.31	1,257
290-298	Primary metal industries .....	39.6	40.0	39.5	2.58	2.60	2.56	102.18	103.94	101.33	3,282
291	Iron and steel mills .....	39.1	39.5	39.5	2.67	2.68	2.58	104.50	105.94	101.97	2,803
300-309	Metal fabricating industries .....	40.7	40.1	41.7	2.05	2.05	1.94	83.45	82.10	80.88	1,934
320-329	Transportation equipment .....	40.6	39.5	41.0	2.23	2.17	2.12	90.66	85.43	87.06	5,256
327	Shipbuilding and repairing .....	40.9	39.0	41.5	2.17	2.11	2.14	88.78	82.39	88.99	3,161
400-421	CONSTRUCTION .....	42.7	43.8	42.9	2.17	2.18	1.93	92.80	95.29	82.82	15,218
404,421	Building .....	42.5	43.4	42.5	2.22	2.24	1.95	94.29	97.09	82.98	12,142
404	General contractors .....	41.3	42.8	41.9	2.19	2.23	1.95	90.66	95.35	81.62	7,149
421	Special trade contractors .....	44.1	44.3	43.5	2.26	2.25	1.96	99.50	99.76	85.18	4,993
406-409	Engineering .....	43.8	45.2	44.0	1.98	1.97	1.87	86.92	88.76	82.42	3,076
406	Highways, bridges and streets ..	46.4	46.6	45.7	1.81	1.80	1.75	83.74	83.97	80.20	1,811
	OTHER INDUSTRIES:										
516	Highway and bridge maintenance ...	47.7	42.1	43.3	1.58	1.57	1.48	75.17	65.88	63.94	3,925
875	Hotels, restaurants and taverns ..	37.9	36.3	39.3	1.09	1.08	1.01	41.21	39.31	39.94	3,010

TABLE 2B. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for the Prairie Region

S.I.C. Code	Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported February 1967
		Feb. 1967	Jan. 1967	Feb. 1966	Feb. 1967	Jan. 1967	Feb. 1966	Feb. 1967	Jan. 1967	Feb. 1966	
		number									dollars
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING .....	42.7	42.4	44.5	3.08	3.08	2.91	131.56	130.67	129.52	14,351
050-059	Metals .....	40.6	42.4	40.6	3.18	3.21	2.94	129.37	135.46	119.30	4,051
060-063	Mineral fuels .....	42.1	41.9	41.6	2.90	2.91	2.84	122.06	121.96	118.32	3,052
090-099	Services incidental to mining .....	44.1	42.8	48.9	3.23	3.22	3.02	142.76	137.67	147.64	5,653
096	Petroleum contract drilling .....	44.0	42.4	47.6	3.38	3.37	3.19	148.83	143.04	155.32	4,119
100-399	MANUFACTURING .....	39.6	39.3	40.1	2.23	2.22	2.05	88.26	87.18	82.15	61,846
	Durable goods .....	40.7	40.2	41.0	2.29	2.27	2.09	93.00	91.33	85.50	27,486
	Non-durable goods .....	38.7	38.5	39.4	2.18	2.18	2.02	84.47	83.87	79.54	34,360
100-147	Food and beverages .....	38.5	38.2	39.0	2.33	2.33	2.16	89.78	88.90	84.12	15,356
100-139	Foods .....	38.5	38.2	39.1	2.31	2.31	2.14	89.11	88.26	83.63	13,672
101	Slaughtering and meat processing .....	38.4	39.4	38.4	2.70	2.69	2.44	103.65	106.07	93.88	5,962
105-107	Dairy products .....	41.9	40.1	43.4	2.09	2.03	1.93	87.74	81.21	83.62	2,046
240-249	Clothing .....	37.9	37.5	39.0	1.40	1.38	1.28	53.16	51.85	49.76	7,335
243	Men's clothing .....	37.5	37.2	38.5	1.35	1.35	1.24	50.84	50.12	47.53	4,494
250-259	Wood products .....	40.4	40.0	41.3	1.91	1.89	1.73	77.33	75.41	71.54	3,390
280-289	Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	38.2	37.7	38.5	2.52	2.50	2.37	96.17	94.33	91.04	3,034
289	Printing and publishing .....	38.6	37.8	38.3	2.54	2.49	2.40	97.86	94.24	91.77	1,464
290-298	Primary metal industries .....	41.2	40.6	40.9	2.75	2.77	2.56	113.45	112.42	104.76	4,503
300-309	Metal fabricating industries .....	39.4	39.1	39.9	2.41	2.38	2.18	94.68	93.26	87.19	6,074
310-318	Machinery, except electrical .....	41.6	40.3	42.3	2.18	2.19	2.03	90.76	87.97	85.77	3,272
320-329	Transportation equipment .....	41.5	41.3	41.3	2.19	2.15	1.90	90.65	88.69	78.41	3,789
340-359	Non-metallic mineral products .....	41.3	40.6	41.5	2.39	2.37	2.21	98.86	96.23	91.99	3,329
400-421	CONSTRUCTION .....	40.9	40.6	41.4	2.82	2.85	2.52	115.40	115.78	104.23	28,052
404,421	Building .....	38.1	37.8	38.7	2.78	2.79	2.51	105.94	105.58	96.91	17,769
404	General contractors .....	38.1	38.1	39.1	2.78	2.74	2.42	105.89	104.33	94.69	9,755
421	Special trade contractors .....	38.0	37.5	38.1	2.79	2.86	2.62	106.01	107.18	99.82	8,012
406-409	Engineering .....	45.7	45.6	46.3	2.88	2.94	2.53	131.73	133.86	117.29	10,283
406	Highways, bridges and streets ..	44.9	45.2	45.7	2.21	2.16	2.08	98.94	97.66	95.04	3,720
409	Other engineering .....	46.3	45.7	46.7	3.25	3.35	2.78	150.32	153.42	129.94	6,563
	OTHER INDUSTRIES:										
516	Highway and bridge maintenance ...	40.6	40.5	42.3	2.17	2.15	1.94	88.32	87.25	82.04	6,903
874	Laundries, cleaners and pressers	36.7	36.2	36.5	1.38	1.37	1.26	50.44	49.47	46.18	3,147
875	Hotels, restaurants and taverns ..	32.6	32.3	35.3	1.43	1.40	1.32	46.74	45.32	46.54	15,956

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for Urban Areas

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported February 1967		
	Feb. 1967	Jan. 1967	Feb. 1966	Feb. 1967	Jan. 1967	Feb. 1966	Feb. 1967	Jan. 1967	Feb. 1966			
	number						dollars					
ST. JOHN'S:											number	
Manufacturing .....	41.1	42.4	40.1	1.69	1.67	1.56	69.60	70.97	62.59		1,582	
Construction .....	43.0	45.4	43.9	2.07	2.02	1.82	89.21	91.87	79.82		1,783	
HALIFAX:												
Manufacturing .....	41.0	39.7	40.7	2.19	2.11	2.07	89.62	83.97	84.43		4,382	
Non-durable goods .....	39.4	39.1	39.1	1.99	1.93	1.86	78.48	75.56	72.71		2,287	
Construction .....	39.4	40.3	37.7	2.26	2.27	2.21	89.05	91.26	83.29		2,280	
SYDNEY:												
Mining, including milling .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	
Manufacturing .....	38.5	38.6	38.9	2.69	2.69	2.57	103.38	103.66	100.14		2,777	
Durable goods .....	39.0	39.1	39.2	2.76	2.76	2.63	107.48	107.98	103.29		2,516	
MONCTON:												
Manufacturing .....	40.2	40.2	39.8	1.83	1.82	1.69	73.67	73.30	67.37		1,189	
SAINT JOHN:												
Manufacturing .....	40.9	40.8	41.9	2.19	2.17	2.10	89.48	88.69	88.21		4,349	
DRUMMONDVILLE:												
Manufacturing .....	41.3	40.4	41.1	1.85	1.84	1.74	76.52	74.24	71.33		5,075	
Non-durable goods .....	40.7	39.7	40.6	1.85	1.84	1.74	75.46	72.99	70.66		4,227	
GRANBY:												
Manufacturing .....	42.6	42.6	42.2	1.84	1.83	1.72	78.28	77.86	72.69		5,131	
Non-durable goods .....	42.6	42.8	42.2	1.81	1.80	1.69	77.13	77.01	71.41		4,272	
MONTREAL:												
Manufacturing .....	41.0	40.8	41.8	2.14	2.13	2.00	87.75	86.94	83.47		173,727	
Durable goods .....	42.6	42.7	43.9	2.38	2.37	2.24	101.36	101.22	98.51		71,283	
Non-durable goods .....	39.8	39.6	40.4	1.97	1.95	1.82	78.27	77.00	73.64		102,444	
Food and beverages .....	41.6	41.0	42.0	2.16	2.12	1.99	89.77	87.11	83.54		17,698	
Foods .....	41.3	40.6	41.7	2.04	2.01	1.89	84.30	81.78	78.82		14,877	
Slaughtering and meat processing .....	41.8	41.8	40.6	2.39	2.35	2.22	99.81	98.12	90.14		2,654	
Beverages .....	43.2	42.9	43.5	2.74	2.69	2.54	118.59	115.29	110.54		2,821	
Tobacco processing and products .....	37.8	37.6	37.3	2.68	2.63	2.44	101.08	99.06	91.07		3,825	
Leather products .....	39.3	39.9	40.7	1.60	1.59	1.49	62.89	63.35	60.77		7,159	
Shoes, except rubber .....	39.3	40.1	41.4	1.63	1.62	1.52	64.22	64.89	63.10		4,834	
Textile products .....	42.5	42.6	42.5	1.67	1.66	1.54	70.88	70.57	65.54		7,270	
Knitting mills .....	42.6	42.3	43.8	1.44	1.42	1.34	61.15	59.98	53.72		5,287	
Clothing .....	37.3	37.2	38.1	1.69	1.67	1.56	62.97	62.18	59.47		33,891	
Men's clothing .....	38.2	38.3	39.0	1.72	1.70	1.60	65.61	65.22	62.33		10,052	
Women's clothing .....	36.4	36.1	37.5	1.76	1.74	1.62	64.11	62.94	60.83		16,324	
Children's clothing .....	38.6	38.7	38.9	1.37	1.35	1.27	53.06	52.18	49.35		4,305	
Furniture and fixtures .....	41.9	41.3	42.9	1.83	1.81	1.66	76.59	74.91	71.44		6,175	
Paper and allied products .....	41.9	40.7	41.9	2.10	2.05	1.95	87.78	83.45	81.90		5,714	
Paper boxes and bags .....	41.8	41.3	41.9	2.08	2.05	1.94	86.88	84.57	81.41		3,739	
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	39.4	38.9	39.7	2.91	2.91	2.82	114.77	113.09	111.86		7,899	
Commercial printing .....	41.1	40.7	40.6	2.54	2.54	2.45	104.41	103.35	99.63		4,261	
Printing and publishing .....	36.2	35.3	37.2	3.55	3.56	3.40	128.42	125.71	126.33		2,519	
Primary metal industries .....	42.5	42.5	44.4	2.49	2.44	2.37	105.91	103.50	105.49		4,576	
Metal fabricating industries .....	42.6	42.0	43.7	2.39	2.35	2.25	101.66	98.78	93.33		16,379	
Metal stamping, pressing and coating .....	41.6	41.2	43.1	2.47	2.43	2.32	102.55	100.30	100.10		5,131	
Machinery, except electrical .....	43.8	43.6	44.7	2.58	2.55	2.35	112.96	111.28	105.18		5,361	
Miscellaneous machinery and equipment .....	43.9	43.9	44.8	2.62	2.59	2.42	114.91	113.53	108.68		4,967	
Transportation equipment .....	42.1	43.3	44.0	2.57	2.57	2.45	108.25	111.21	107.89		15,789	
Aircraft and parts .....	43.9	44.6	45.4	2.59	2.60	2.51	113.58	116.05	114.05		9,570	
Electrical products .....	42.1	42.6	42.6	2.41	2.42	2.32	101.57	103.08	98.75		15,179	
Communications equipment .....	42.5	43.3	41.3	2.50	2.50	2.44	106.04	108.36	100.63		8,529	
Non-metallic mineral products .....	43.7	42.9	46.0	2.33	2.34	2.20	101.52	100.32	101.14		6,352	
Chemicals and chemical products .....	41.4	41.2	41.5	2.20	2.16	2.09	90.89	89.10	86.64		4,338	

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for Urban Areas - Continued

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported February 1967
	Feb. 1967	Jan. 1967	Feb. 1966	Feb. 1967	Jan. 1967	Feb. 1966	Feb. 1967	Jan. 1967	Feb. 1966	
	number			dollars						
MONTREAL - Concluded:										
Pharmaceuticals and medicines .....	40.9	40.7	40.9	2.09	2.05	1.94	85.66	83.20	79.33	1,570
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	41.1	40.7	41.5	1.80	1.79	1.67	73.99	72.77	69.53	6,337
Construction .....	40.2	39.6	40.6	3.22	3.18	2.73	129.46	126.24	110.98	25,709
Building .....	39.8	39.6	39.2	3.25	3.20	2.78	129.30	127.01	109.07	21,891
General contractors .....	41.4	40.7	39.7	3.31	3.32	2.80	136.79	135.06	111.21	7,339
Special trade contractors .....	39.1	39.1	38.9	3.21	3.14	2.77	125.52	122.89	107.90	14,552
Engineering .....	42.3	39.6	46.5	3.08	3.08	2.56	130.41	121.95	118.73	3,818
QUEBEC:										
Manufacturing .....	39.7	39.3	40.5	2.07	2.05	1.96	81.92	80.62	79.58	15,000
Durable goods .....	38.9	39.0	40.9	2.21	2.21	2.22	85.95	86.40	90.84	4,537
Non-durable goods .....	40.0	39.5	40.3	2.00	1.98	1.85	80.18	78.10	74.43	10,463
Construction .....	39.7	39.6	38.3	2.65	2.66	2.45	105.12	105.41	93.72	2,743
Building .....	39.1	39.0	38.4	2.68	2.69	2.48	104.80	105.11	95.12	2,469
SHAWINIGAN:										
Manufacturing .....	41.1	41.5	42.5	2.43	2.41	2.30	99.85	99.89	97.82	6,409
Non-durable goods .....	41.0	41.6	42.2	2.40	2.37	2.29	98.46	98.40	96.63	5,129
SHERBROOKE:										
Manufacturing .....	42.9	43.6	44.2	1.90	1.87	1.76	81.36	81.41	77.79	7,448
Non-durable goods .....	41.9	42.3	43.1	1.81	1.78	1.68	76.03	75.21	72.39	5,605
SOREL:										
Manufacturing .....	42.4	41.9	42.3	2.52	2.50	2.44	106.57	104.81	103.03	5,321
ST. HYACINTHE:										
Manufacturing .....	40.1	39.9	42.5	1.66	1.63	1.57	66.49	65.10	66.79	4,192
ST. JEAN:										
Manufacturing .....	41.9	41.9	43.0	1.92	1.90	1.77	80.60	79.56	76.31	4,767
ST. JEROME:										
Manufacturing .....	42.2	42.3	34.8	1.84	1.83	1.66	77.47	77.37	57.82	2,131
THETFORD MINES:										
Mining, including milling .....	43.0	42.5	43.3	2.65	2.64	2.57	114.01	112.28	111.22	2,943
TROIS RIVIÈRES:										
Manufacturing .....	41.6	41.8	42.4	2.30	2.27	2.14	95.51	95.00	90.91	9,513
Non-durable goods .....	41.4	41.5	42.1	2.38	2.34	2.21	98.34	97.35	93.12	6,914
Paper and allied products .....	42.7	42.8	43.2	3.05	3.05	2.94	130.34	130.48	126.93	3,682
VALLEYFIELD:										
Manufacturing .....	39.7	41.2	43.8	2.26	2.21	2.05	89.58	91.08	89.78	5,011
Non-durable goods .....	39.5	41.4	44.0	2.18	2.12	1.99	85.97	87.88	87.63	3,653
OTTAWA-HULL:										
Manufacturing .....	40.5	40.1	40.2	2.45	2.43	2.32	99.28	97.41	93.18	11,430
Durable goods .....	42.3	41.6	42.7	2.12	2.11	1.98	89.91	87.84	84.57	2,179
Non-durable goods .....	40.1	39.7	39.6	2.53	2.51	2.42	101.49	99.77	95.55	9,251
Paper and allied industries .....	40.7	39.9	39.7	2.90	2.88	2.76	118.33	114.83	109.49	3,725
Construction .....	40.5	38.9	40.8	2.67	2.61	2.41	107.96	101.79	98.44	4,747
Building .....	40.4	38.9	40.4	2.69	2.64	2.45	108.88	102.67	98.92	4,498
BELLEVILLE:										
Manufacturing .....	40.0	40.7	41.3	2.02	1.97	1.91	80.55	80.20	78.89	5,190
BRAMPTON:										
Manufacturing .....	38.3	40.2	41.0	2.32	2.34	2.17	88.95	94.08	89.03	9,215
Durable goods .....	37.2	40.1	41.4	2.41	2.46	2.23	89.82	98.51	92.25	6,146
BRANTFORD:										
Manufacturing .....	39.9	39.6	40.1	2.43	2.42	2.25	97.01	95.66	90.34	11,134
Durable goods .....	40.5	40.3	40.5	2.73	2.71	2.54	110.44	109.18	103.05	6,464
Non-durable goods .....	39.1	38.6	39.5	2.01	1.98	1.86	78.42	76.54	73.34	4,670

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for Urban Areas - Continued

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported February 1967			
	Feb. 1967	Jan. 1967	Feb. 1966	Feb. 1967	Jan. 1967	Feb. 1966	Feb. 1967	Jan. 1967	Feb. 1966				
	number						dollars						number
BROCKVILLE:													
Manufacturing .....	40.3	40.8	41.7	2.39	2.36	2.18	96.39	96.19	90.78		4,492		
Durable goods .....	40.4	41.0	42.6	2.38	2.33	2.16	96.18	95.58	91.92		2,829		
CHATHAM:													
Manufacturing .....	40.8	42.1	41.1	2.55	2.52	2.52	104.03	105.94	103.38		3,388		
Durable goods .....	40.4	41.1	42.3	2.82	2.81	2.75	113.88	115.48	116.18		2,355		
CORNWALL:													
Manufacturing .....	41.8	40.8	42.5	2.29	2.25	2.22	95.82	91.98	94.37		5,139		
Non-durable goods .....	41.6	40.6	42.4	2.28	2.25	2.23	94.93	91.32	94.61		4,925		
FORT WILLIAM-PORT ARTHUR:													
Manufacturing .....	40.7	40.2	40.9	2.74	2.73	2.56	111.61	109.86	104.75		5,055		
GUELPH:													
Manufacturing .....	37.2	40.2	40.7	2.20	2.19	2.09	81.74	89.19	85.01		6,522		
Durable goods .....	35.8	41.1	41.8	2.34	2.35	2.26	83.72	96.48	94.39		3,896		
HAMILTON:													
Manufacturing .....	40.0	39.9	40.7	2.73	2.72	2.59	109.12	108.50	105.35		49,716		
Durable goods .....	40.0	40.0	40.7	2.90	2.89	2.74	116.21	115.48	111.60		38,044		
Non-durable goods .....	39.7	39.6	40.7	2.17	2.16	2.08	86.00	85.64	84.56		11,672		
Food and beverages .....	40.2	39.9	40.0	1.84	1.84	1.73	73.82	73.18	69.21		3,217		
Metal fabricating industries ..	40.8	40.2	41.3	2.67	2.65	2.54	108.85	106.38	104.72		5,292		
Machinery, except electrical ..	39.1	41.8	42.9	2.96	2.98	2.86	115.57	124.45	122.46		4,707		
Electrical products .....	41.3	39.6	41.5	2.63	2.64	2.60	108.70	104.47	107.80		3,964		
Construction .....	38.7	39.5	41.4	3.27	3.31	3.06	126.35	130.59	126.91		3,539		
KINGSTON:													
Manufacturing .....	40.6	40.4	40.7	2.52	2.51	2.33	102.57	101.29	94.75		5,342		
KITCHENER:													
Manufacturing .....	40.0	40.1	40.9	2.14	2.12	1.99	85.60	85.06	81.21		30,027		
Durable goods .....	40.8	41.2	41.6	2.21	2.19	2.07	90.32	90.40	86.17		14,226		
Non-durable goods .....	39.3	39.1	40.3	2.07	2.05	1.91	81.35	80.26	77.00		15,801		
Food and beverages .....	39.0	39.1	40.4	2.40	2.36	2.14	93.36	92.44	86.39		3,342		
Rubber products .....	39.9	39.5	40.7	2.27	2.26	2.20	90.66	89.10	89.44		4,305		
Metal fabricating industries ..	40.9	41.1	42.4	2.30	2.26	2.15	94.27	92.92	91.37		4,122		
Construction .....	39.0	38.4	39.3	2.88	2.90	2.82	112.42	111.59	110.54		2,582		
LONDON:													
Manufacturing .....	39.7	40.2	40.3	2.31	2.31	2.16	91.72	92.77	86.78		14,357		
Durable goods .....	40.2	40.5	40.9	2.41	2.40	2.25	96.74	97.44	91.94		7,585		
Non-durable goods .....	39.1	39.8	39.5	2.20	2.20	2.05	86.09	87.55	80.98		6,772		
Food and beverages .....	39.2	40.1	39.0	2.27	2.25	2.10	88.84	90.26	81.89		2,882		
Electrical products .....	38.8	40.6	40.6	2.24	2.29	2.15	87.12	92.77	87.47		3,518		
Construction .....	39.4	38.6	39.8	3.10	3.09	2.71	121.88	119.05	108.06		2,509		
NIAGARA FALLS:													
Manufacturing .....	40.3	40.5	40.8	2.57	2.55	2.46	103.71	103.05	100.50		3,956		
OSHAWA:													
Manufacturing .....	37.5	26.5	42.4	2.93	2.83	2.88	109.80	74.99	121.96		18,550		
Durable goods .....	37.2	24.6	42.6	2.97	2.88	2.91	110.56	70.95	123.92		16,369		
PETERBOROUGH:													
Manufacturing .....	23.9	40.3	41.1	2.58	2.69	2.62	61.69	108.58	107.71		6,315		
Durable goods .....	19.0	40.6	41.4	2.79	2.83	2.79	53.02	114.67	115.43		4,727		
SARNIA:													
Manufacturing .....	41.0	41.3	40.9	3.24	3.21	2.94	132.97	132.60	120.32		6,200		
Non-durable goods .....	41.2	41.9	41.1	3.32	3.30	3.04	136.60	137.98	124.97		4,353		
STRATFORD:													
Manufacturing .....	39.2	39.5	40.7	1.98	1.98	1.89	77.59	78.23	76.88		4,349		
ST. CATHARINES:													
Manufacturing .....	39.9	39.9	42.2	2.87	2.88	2.81	114.68	114.77	118.59		15,515		
Durable goods .....	39.6	39.6	42.7	2.96	2.97	2.91	117.31	117.53	124.18		11,447		
Non-durable goods .....	40.8	40.9	40.8	2.63	2.62	2.46	107.30	106.87	100.44		4,068		
Transportation equipment .....	39.3	39.2	42.0	3.08	3.09	3.04	121.21	121.20	127.64		8,629		

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for Urban Areas - Continued

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported February 1967
	Feb. 1967	Jan. 1967	Feb. 1966	Feb. 1967	Jan. 1967	Feb. 1966	Feb. 1967	Jan. 1967	Feb. 1966	
	number			dollars						number
ST. THOMAS:										
Manufacturing .....	40.3	40.0	41.1	2.03	1.99	2.00	81.82	79.50	81.99	3,044
TIMMINS:										
Mining .....	39.9	39.2	40.7	2.28	2.28	2.08	91.03	89.19	84.84	3,216
TORONTO:										
Manufacturing .....	40.0	40.4	41.5	2.38	2.37	2.25	95.21	95.80	93.32	175,480
Durable goods .....	39.8	40.9	42.4	2.53	2.52	2.41	100.70	103.14	102.12	87,313
Non-durable goods .....	40.2	39.9	40.6	2.23	2.22	2.09	89.78	88.44	84.96	88,167
Food and beverages .....	39.9	40.0	40.0	2.25	2.24	2.08	89.73	89.47	83.12	18,702
Foods .....	39.9	39.9	39.8	2.20	2.19	2.03	87.87	87.48	80.87	16,722
Slaughtering and meat processing .....	40.7	41.1	39.0	2.58	2.56	2.39	104.84	105.16	93.33	3,497
Bakeries .....	40.6	40.9	40.2	2.15	2.14	1.94	87.16	87.63	78.11	3,332
Rubber products .....	43.1	41.8	43.0	2.79	2.77	2.74	120.51	115.91	118.10	4,047
Textile products .....	40.5	39.7	41.2	1.86	1.88	1.71	75.40	74.72	70.48	4,100
Clothing .....	38.3	37.7	39.6	1.76	1.74	1.63	67.66	65.66	64.50	12,037
Men's clothing .....	38.8	38.2	40.1	1.76	1.74	1.64	68.34	66.41	65.69	4,956
Women's clothing .....	37.9	37.3	39.5	1.91	1.87	1.72	92.29	69.95	67.90	4,254
Furniture and fixtures .....	42.1	41.2	43.1	1.96	1.94	1.87	82.63	79.82	80.62	5,028
Paper and allied industries .....	41.3	41.3	41.4	2.27	2.25	2.15	93.70	92.96	88.81	9,724
Paper boxes and bags .....	41.5	41.1	41.7	2.26	2.23	2.11	93.82	91.56	87.97	4,330
Miscellaneous paper converters .....	41.1	41.3	40.8	2.22	2.22	2.12	91.10	91.58	86.50	4,781
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	38.6	38.2	39.1	3.10	3.04	2.94	119.48	115.95	114.88	12,186
Commercial printing .....	38.7	38.7	39.8	2.81	2.77	2.65	108.93	107.20	105.34	7,018
Printing and publishing .....	37.7	36.4	37.4	3.56	3.48	3.40	134.05	126.89	127.11	3,539
Primary metal industries .....	40.0	40.5	43.5	2.53	2.56	2.49	101.32	103.84	108.39	3,555
Metal fabricating industries .....	41.7	41.6	42.4	2.50	2.48	2.33	104.16	103.23	98.94	19,968
Metal stamping, pressing and coating .....	41.5	41.5	42.9	2.45	2.43	2.30	101.52	100.95	98.62	5,325
Miscellaneous metal fabricating .....	39.2	39.3	40.0	2.29	2.29	2.14	89.70	89.92	85.75	3,368
Machinery, except electrical .....	40.7	41.8	42.2	2.86	2.84	2.71	116.33	118.70	114.46	10,250
Miscellaneous machinery and equipment .....	39.8	41.8	43.1	2.76	2.75	2.59	110.09	114.66	111.49	5,286
Office and store machinery .....	43.2	43.9	42.2	2.84	2.82	2.78	122.88	124.07	117.13	2,536
Transportation equipment .....	39.6	40.3	43.7	2.84	2.86	2.81	112.54	115.02	122.62	19,974
Electrical products .....	36.3	40.2	40.5	2.26	2.26	2.18	82.12	90.95	88.21	21,557
Communications equipment .....	34.0	39.2	39.1	2.02	2.06	2.01	68.80	80.76	78.57	4,856
Electrical industrial equipment .....	36.0	40.4	42.1	2.40	2.42	2.29	86.45	97.82	96.49	4,458
Non-metallic mineral products .....	42.9	42.1	44.1	2.55	2.49	2.35	109.26	104.57	103.82	5,688
Petroleum and coal products .....	40.9	39.8	41.2	3.27	3.28	3.04	133.99	130.42	125.16	869
Chemical products .....	40.7	40.4	41.0	2.26	2.26	2.13	91.93	91.22	87.37	6,675
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	40.5	40.4	41.3	1.97	1.96	1.85	79.80	79.19	76.47	14,231
Scientific and professional equipment .....	40.8	41.0	40.8	2.19	2.17	2.04	89.26	89.11	83.43	3,982
Construction .....	39.8	39.2	39.9	3.39	3.36	3.05	134.80	131.77	121.76	24,234
Building .....	39.6	39.3	39.2	3.44	3.42	3.13	136.02	134.49	122.74	20,044
General contractors .....	40.7	40.3	40.1	3.30	3.30	2.96	134.42	132.95	118.79	6,253
Special trade contractors .....	39.0	33.9	38.8	3.50	3.47	3.21	136.75	135.20	124.45	13,791
Engineering .....	41.0	38.8	43.6	3.15	3.08	2.68	128.95	119.32	116.62	4,190
WELLAND:										
Manufacturing .....	40.7	41.0	37.0	2.87	2.86	2.66	116.91	117.34	98.37	10,214
Durable goods .....	41.4	41.3	35.8	3.01	3.02	2.80	124.70	124.68	100.28	7,666
Primary metals .....	41.2	41.2	34.2	3.03	3.05	2.83	125.02	125.67	96.75	5,990
WINDSOR:										
Manufacturing .....	40.5	38.4	40.9	2.91	2.90	2.78	117.89	111.28	113.62	23,642
Durable goods .....	40.4	38.1	40.9	2.95	2.94	2.83	119.24	112.14	115.49	21,299
Non-durable goods .....	41.5	41.1	41.1	2.54	2.51	2.35	105.62	103.06	96.59	2,343
Transportation equipment .....	39.7	36.7	40.2	3.03	3.02	2.89	120.02	110.84	116.22	15,471
Construction .....	40.2	38.6	36.7	3.63	3.59	3.01	145.88	138.53	110.49	1,495

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for Urban Areas - Concluded

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported February 1967
	Feb. 1967	Jan. 1967	Feb. 1966	Feb. 1967	Jan. 1967	Feb. 1966	Feb. 1967	Jan. 1967	Feb. 1966	
	number			dollars						number
WOODSTOCK:										
Manufacturing .....	38.5	38.8	40.4	2.23	2.23	2.12	85.78	86.39	85.49	5,334
WINNIPEG:										
Manufacturing .....	39.4	39.1	39.8	2.02	2.01	1.85	79.51	78.49	73.81	24,126
Durable goods .....	40.7	40.0	41.0	2.13	2.12	1.94	86.90	84.79	79.62	9,998
Non-durable goods .....	38.5	38.3	39.0	1.93	1.93	1.79	74.29	73.97	69.89	14,128
Food and beverages .....	38.5	38.6	38.1	2.32	2.31	2.14	89.25	89.34	81.59	4,917
Foods .....	38.8	38.9	38.6	2.27	2.27	2.10	88.15	88.21	81.05	4,245
Clothing .....	38.2	37.9	39.4	1.42	1.40	1.31	54.31	53.27	51.58	4,818
Construction .....	40.6	40.2	39.6	2.47	2.50	2.31	100.30	100.59	91.60	4,535
Building .....	38.1	37.7	38.9	2.61	2.61	2.40	99.56	98.56	93.39	2,927
REGINA:										
Manufacturing .....	40.0	39.9	40.2	2.53	2.50	2.33	101.25	99.54	93.68	2,596
SASKATOON:										
Manufacturing .....	39.0	38.5	39.2	2.39	2.32	2.23	93.27	89.34	87.58	2,325
Construction .....	36.4	34.5	37.4	2.72	2.70	2.40	98.92	93.19	89.72	1,626
CALGARY:										
Mining .....	43.6	43.5	45.4	3.11	3.10	3.02	135.57	134.72	137.17	693
Mineral fuels .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing .....	39.4	39.2	40.0	2.48	2.48	2.31	97.67	97.32	92.27	7,688
Durable goods .....	39.6	39.3	41.0	2.41	2.39	2.18	95.42	93.87	89.47	3,775
Non-durable goods .....	39.2	39.2	39.3	2.55	2.57	2.41	99.85	100.69	94.51	3,913
Food and beverages .....	39.4	39.2	28.7	2.47	2.48	2.28	97.62	97.35	88.01	2,000
Construction .....	37.5	36.8	37.7	3.03	3.11	2.72	113.65	114.38	102.52	5,010
EDMONTON:										
Manufacturing .....	39.1	39.6	40.3	2.35	2.34	2.17	92.13	92.54	87.55	11,354
Durable goods .....	40.5	40.5	41.0	2.44	2.40	2.28	98.59	97.30	93.71	4,051
Non-durable goods .....	38.4	39.1	39.9	2.30	2.30	2.11	88.55	89.93	84.13	7,303
Food and beverages .....	38.0	39.0	39.7	2.42	2.42	2.21	92.04	94.44	87.73	3,737
Foods .....	38.0	39.0	39.5	2.43	2.44	2.22	92.36	95.06	87.79	3,454
Construction .....	38.9	37.7	38.1	3.01	3.01	2.71	117.30	113.31	103.06	5,404
Building .....	37.6	36.2	38.2	2.95	2.94	2.72	110.82	106.57	103.63	4,219
VANCOUVER:										
Manufacturing .....	37.8	37.5	38.1	2.81	2.79	2.64	105.98	104.62	100.44	38,822
Durable goods .....	37.9	37.8	38.3	2.91	2.89	2.73	110.51	109.10	104.46	25,379
Non-durable goods .....	37.4	37.0	37.7	2.60	2.60	2.45	97.42	96.43	92.44	13,443
Food and beverages .....	37.2	36.9	37.2	2.65	2.66	2.51	98.63	98.39	93.37	6,115
Foods .....	36.9	36.5	36.9	2.62	2.63	2.48	96.68	95.94	91.41	5,324
Wood products .....	37.3	37.2	38.1	2.92	2.92	2.72	108.96	108.72	103.82	11,942
Saw, shingle and planing mills .....	37.6	37.7	39.1	2.96	2.97	2.76	111.28	111.87	107.68	6,178
Veneer and plywood mills .....	37.0	36.8	36.9	2.92	2.92	2.73	108.21	107.28	100.82	4,477
Paper and allied industries .....	38.6	38.6	38.9	2.82	2.81	2.64	108.80	108.44	102.58	2,110
Construction .....	37.5	37.4	37.4	3.87	3.84	3.52	145.19	143.48	131.69	8,572
Building .....	37.8	37.5	37.2	3.86	3.83	3.52	145.99	143.69	130.82	7,251
VICTORIA:										
Manufacturing .....	38.5	40.4	38.7	2.95	3.00	2.78	113.58	121.10	107.61	4,362
Durable goods .....	38.4	40.8	38.3	3.04	3.08	2.86	116.58	125.68	109.57	3,567
Non-durable goods .....	39.1	38.4	40.3	2.56	2.62	2.42	100.12	100.57	97.37	795

TABLE 4. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Manufacturing, for Canada(1)

Year and month	All manufactures			Durable goods			Non-durable goods		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1957 .....									
1958 .....									
1959 .....									
1960 .....									
1961 .....	40.6	1.83	74.45	40.9	2.00	81.99	40.3	1.69	68.02
1962 .....	40.7	1.88	76.75	41.3	2.05	84.68	40.3	1.73	69.77
1963 .....	40.8	1.95	79.51	41.4	2.12	87.83	40.3	1.79	72.02
1964 .....	41.0	2.02	82.96	41.6	2.20	91.60	40.5	1.85	74.97
1965(2) .....	41.0	2.12	86.89	41.7	2.31	96.11	40.4	1.93	77.87
1966(2) .....	40.8	2.25	91.65	41.3	2.43	100.31	40.3	2.06	82.90
1964 - January .....	41.2	1.99	82.10	41.8	2.17	90.78	40.7	1.82	74.10
February .....	41.2	1.99	82.10	41.7	2.17	90.39	40.8	1.82	74.43
March .....	40.7	2.01	81.87	41.2	2.18	89.70	40.3	1.85	74.57
April .....	41.2	2.01	82.85	41.8	2.19	91.32	40.6	1.85	74.93
May .....	41.5	2.02	83.64	42.1	2.20	92.54	40.8	1.85	75.32
June .....	41.2	2.02	83.26	41.9	2.20	92.12	40.6	1.85	75.03
July .....	40.9	2.01	82.10	41.3	2.19	90.44	40.6	1.84	74.76
August .....	41.3	2.02	83.39	42.0	2.22	92.99	40.7	1.84	74.82
September .....	41.7	2.03	84.88	42.4	2.24	94.83	41.1	1.85	75.83
October .....	41.6	2.03	84.45	42.3	2.21	93.58	41.0	1.86	76.17
November .....	41.2	2.04	84.05	41.7	2.22	92.45	40.8	1.87	76.09
December .....	38.7	2.08	80.51	39.2	2.24	87.80	38.3	1.92	73.45
1965 - January .....	41.0	2.08	85.25	41.6	2.26	94.22	40.4	1.89	76.51
February .....	40.6	2.08	84.48	41.0	2.26	92.95	40.2	1.90	76.24
March .....	41.3	2.11	87.11	42.2	2.30	97.33	40.4	1.90	76.93
April .....	41.1	2.12	87.03	42.1	2.31	97.06	40.2	1.92	77.10
May .....	41.1	2.11	86.66	41.8	2.30	96.06	40.3	1.92	77.36
June .....	41.2	2.11	86.87	42.0	2.29	96.29	40.5	1.92	77.55
July .....	40.8	2.09	85.38	41.2	2.28	93.86	40.4	1.92	77.43
August .....	41.1	2.09	86.10	41.6	2.29	95.27	40.7	1.91	77.76
September .....	41.4	2.13	88.08	42.0	2.32	97.57	40.8	1.94	78.96
October .....	41.6	2.15	89.53	42.3	2.35	99.19	40.9	1.95	79.96
November .....	41.5	2.16	89.81	42.2	2.36	99.67	40.7	1.96	79.91
December .....	39.7	2.18	86.40	40.2	2.34	93.87	39.2	2.01	78.68
1966 - January .....	40.9	2.19	89.65	41.4	2.37	98.37	40.4	2.00	80.68
February .....	41.2	2.20	90.76	41.8	2.39	99.65	40.6	2.01	81.64
March .....	41.2	2.22	91.24	41.7	2.40	99.86	40.6	2.03	82.35
April .....	41.0	2.23	91.72	41.6	2.41	100.39	40.4	2.04	82.73
May .....	40.9	2.23	91.37	41.4	2.41	99.73	40.4	2.05	82.76
June .....	40.7	2.23	90.82	41.0	2.41	98.68	40.3	2.05	82.85
July .....	40.6	2.23	90.46	41.0	2.41	98.66	40.3	2.05	82.53
August .....	41.1	2.24	91.95	41.5	2.43	101.04	40.6	2.05	83.15
September .....	41.2	2.27	93.65	41.8	2.47	103.41	40.6	2.07	84.02
October .....	41.2	2.29	94.49	42.0	2.49	104.46	40.4	2.09	84.57
November .....	41.0	2.31	94.43	41.7	2.49	103.99	40.2	2.11	84.75
December .....	38.5	2.31	89.24	38.7	2.47	95.46	38.4	2.15	82.76
1967 - January .....	40.1	2.34	93.26	40.2	2.50	100.46	40.0	2.15	85.82
February .....	40.2	2.33	94.11	40.3	2.52	101.33	40.1	2.16	86.65
March .....									
April .....									
May .....									
June .....									
July .....									
August .....									
September .....									
October .....									
November .....									
December .....									

(1) Table will be completed in subsequent publications as data become available.

(2) Subject to revision.

TABLE 5A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Manufacturing, for Provinces(1)

Year and month	Newfoundland			Nova Scotia			New Brunswick		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1957 .....									
1958 .....									
1959 .....									
1960 .....									
1961 .....	40.5	1.69	68.40	40.3	1.58	63.61	40.9	1.55	63.32
1962 .....	40.0	1.67	66.88	40.4	1.60	64.83	41.0	1.58	64.92
1963 .....	40.7	1.67	68.06	40.5	1.65	66.72	41.0	1.63	66.66
1964 .....	40.4	1.73	69.84	41.2	1.72	70.77	41.2	1.68	68.97
1965(2) .....	41.2	1.75	72.31	40.7	1.77	72.02	41.6	1.75	72.96
1966(2) .....	40.9	1.91	77.81	40.6	1.85	75.08	41.9	1.86	77.85
1964 - January .....	37.7	1.80	67.74	40.1	1.71	68.35	41.4	1.72	71.32
February .....	41.1	1.74	71.70	40.9	1.69	69.20	41.0	1.66	67.95
March .....	42.7	1.77	75.62	40.6	1.76	71.67	40.4	1.67	67.31
April .....	42.0	1.71	71.91	41.4	1.71	70.81	41.4	1.69	69.98
May .....	39.8	1.72	68.33	42.1	1.70	71.53	41.9	1.56	65.61
June .....	42.6	1.52	64.69	41.7	1.69	70.35	41.5	1.65	68.47
July .....	42.3	1.59	67.29	41.6	1.71	71.04	42.8	1.67	71.34
August .....	39.5	1.70	67.02	41.8	1.70	71.02	40.2	1.61	64.84
September .....	39.9	1.75	69.81	41.6	1.71	70.96	40.6	1.66	67.25
October .....	40.5	1.73	70.12	41.5	1.74	71.99	42.3	1.70	71.73
November .....	38.9	1.80	70.03	41.7	1.74	72.75	41.6	1.73	72.02
December .....	37.0	2.11	78.33	38.9	1.78	69.35	38.4	1.86	71.31
1965 - January .....	37.5	1.89	70.95	39.0	1.79	69.65	41.7	1.74	72.60
February .....	40.8	1.76	71.77	40.9	1.79	73.27	42.0	1.77	74.18
March .....	40.4	1.78	71.74	41.7	1.82	75.74	42.9	1.77	75.73
April .....	42.6	1.77	75.15	40.6	1.78	72.20	41.7	1.78	74.07
May .....	42.7	1.69	72.22	40.9	1.72	70.52	42.1	1.66	69.76
June .....	45.9	1.52	69.77	41.3	1.72	70.96	42.5	1.66	70.36
July .....	43.2	1.59	68.68	41.6	1.72	71.62	41.5	1.71	70.93
August .....	43.7	1.72	75.25	40.5	1.76	71.17	40.5	1.68	68.31
September .....	40.2	1.74	69.83	40.8	1.75	71.22	41.3	1.76	72.73
October .....	39.3	1.75	68.84	41.2	1.78	73.41	42.2	1.80	75.99
November .....	40.5	1.84	74.37	40.8	1.79	73.24	41.2	1.82	75.13
December .....	37.8	1.96	74.10	39.1	1.82	71.26	40.1	1.89	75.76
1966 - January .....	42.0	1.85	77.75	40.5	1.86	75.32	42.2	1.88	79.20
February .....	40.2	1.91	76.70	40.4	1.85	74.76	42.8	1.88	80.58
March .....	41.2	1.93	79.71	41.8	1.85	77.35	42.3	1.88	79.56
April .....	42.2	1.90	80.45	41.1	1.85	75.93	41.5	1.88	77.88
May .....	43.2	1.83	78.86	41.5	1.81	75.16	42.3	1.81	76.43
June .....	45.0	1.78	80.08	41.3	1.82	75.09	42.5	1.79	75.97
July .....	40.0	1.77	70.88	40.8	1.82	74.30	42.4	1.82	77.09
August .....	41.9	1.84	77.12	40.8	1.83	74.37	41.9	1.79	75.04
September .....	40.0	1.92	76.66	40.3	1.86	74.92	41.7	1.84	76.69
October .....	39.1	1.93	75.49	40.1	1.86	74.66	41.6	1.85	77.01
November .....	40.3	2.03	81.68	40.6	1.88	76.36	40.8	1.92	78.19
December .....	35.9	2.18	78.39	37.8	1.93	72.79	40.4	1.99	80.56
1967 - January .....	39.6	2.15	85.10	39.8	1.91	75.86	41.6	1.98	82.45
February .....	38.3	2.15	82.30	40.0	1.93	77.34	41.0	2.00	82.07
March .....									
April .....									
May .....									
June .....									
July .....									
August .....									
September .....									
October .....									
November .....									
December .....									

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 5A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Manufacturing, for Provinces(1) - Continued

Year and month	Quebec			Ontario			Manitoba		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1957 .....									
1958 .....									
1959 .....									
1960 .....									
1961 .....	41.5	1.65	68.32	40.5	1.94	78.46	39.7	1.67	66.34
1962 .....	41.6	1.70	70.53	40.8	1.99	80.97	38.9	1.71	67.90
1963 .....	41.5	1.75	72.70	40.9	2.06	84.11	40.0	1.75	70.05
1964 .....	41.8	1.81	75.70	41.2	2.13	87.84	40.3	1.78	71.62
1965(2) .....	41.8	1.88	78.58	41.1	2.25	92.32	40.4	1.84	74.13
1966(2) .....	41.8	2.02	84.20	40.8	2.37	96.44	40.0	1.94	77.65
1964 - January .....	42.1	1.77	74.67	41.3	2.11	82.25	40.3	1.76	70.95
February .....	42.1	1.78	74.79	41.2	2.11	87.00	40.7	1.76	71.79
March .....	41.2	1.80	74.11	40.9	2.12	86.79	40.0	1.78	71.02
April .....	41.8	1.81	75.50	41.3	2.13	87.86	40.2	1.77	71.11
May .....	42.2	1.81	76.24	41.5	2.14	88.88	40.1	1.78	71.62
June .....	41.6	1.83	76.16	41.5	2.13	88.45	40.2	1.78	71.45
July .....	41.7	1.81	75.36	41.0	2.11	86.68	40.6	1.78	72.22
August .....	42.5	1.81	76.91	41.4	2.14	88.48	40.4	1.75	70.84
September .....	42.7	1.82	77.70	42.0	2.15	90.36	40.7	1.78	72.28
October .....	42.4	1.82	77.37	41.7	2.14	88.95	40.9	1.79	73.27
November .....	42.4	1.83	77.56	41.1	2.14	87.90	40.5	1.79	72.64
December .....	38.7	1.85	71.73	39.1	2.18	85.18	38.7	1.81	70.05
1965 - January .....	41.9	1.84	77.10	41.0	2.20	90.23	40.3	1.80	72.49
February .....	41.8	1.85	77.12	40.2	2.20	88.49	40.5	1.79	72.50
March .....	42.0	1.85	77.82	41.5	2.25	93.30	40.2	1.81	72.72
April .....	41.6	1.86	77.37	41.5	2.25	93.43	40.0	1.82	72.67
May .....	41.7	1.87	77.84	41.2	2.25	92.71	40.5	1.83	74.23
June .....	41.4	1.88	77.93	41.5	2.24	92.98	40.6	1.84	74.74
July .....	41.5	1.87	77.45	40.8	2.22	90.47	40.5	1.84	74.36
August .....	42.4	1.88	79.54	41.1	2.22	91.14	40.5	1.85	74.80
September .....	42.3	1.90	80.17	41.5	2.25	93.42	40.9	1.87	76.52
October .....	42.6	1.91	81.44	41.7	2.28	95.02	40.9	1.87	76.47
November .....	42.4	1.92	81.46	41.6	2.29	95.39	40.5	1.86	75.26
December .....	40.2	1.94	77.72	39.9	2.29	91.21	38.9	1.87	72.81
1966 - January .....	41.8	1.95	81.43	40.9	2.32	94.64	40.0	1.87	74.89
February .....	42.1	1.96	82.61	41.2	2.33	95.92	40.1	1.87	75.08
March .....	42.2	1.98	83.64	41.1	2.34	96.26	40.4	1.89	76.41
April .....	42.0	2.00	83.75	41.0	2.36	96.87	40.0	1.89	75.74
May .....	42.0	2.01	84.16	40.8	2.36	96.19	40.2	1.93	77.52
June .....	41.4	2.03	83.80	40.6	2.35	95.48	40.1	1.94	78.01
July .....	41.5	2.01	83.40	40.5	2.34	94.88	40.5	1.94	78.51
August .....	42.4	2.02	85.83	40.9	2.35	96.28	40.4	1.94	78.40
September .....	42.3	2.05	86.63	41.2	2.39	98.49	40.5	1.97	79.87
October .....	42.2	2.06	86.89	41.4	2.42	99.88	40.3	2.00	80.77
November .....	42.0	2.07	86.92	40.9	2.42	99.25	39.6	2.01	79.77
December .....	39.2	2.08	81.44	38.5	2.42	93.17	37.7	2.04	76.86
1967 - January .....	41.4	2.09	86.63	39.7	2.44	96.66	39.3	2.05	80.63
February .....	41.4	2.11	87.36	39.8	2.46	97.62	39.6	2.06	81.47
March .....									
April .....									
May .....									
June .....									
July .....									
August .....									
September .....									
October .....									
November .....									
December .....									

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 5A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Manufacturing, for Provinces(1) - Concluded

Year and month	Saskatchewan			Alberta			British Columbia		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1958 .....									
1959 .....									
1960 .....									
1961 .....	39.0	1.98	77.20	39.7	1.96	77.88	37.7	2.23	84.16
1962 .....	38.9	2.01	78.23	39.8	1.98	78.90	37.8	2.28	86.21
1963 .....	39.0	2.05	79.84	39.7	2.01	79.83	38.0	2.36	89.74
1964 .....	39.4	2.10	82.69	40.1	2.07	82.81	38.0	2.47	93.63
1965(2) .....	39.9	2.15	85.55	40.2	2.14	86.05	38.0	2.62	99.52
1966(2) .....	39.8	2.28	90.91	39.9	2.27	90.33	37.7	2.79	104.96
1964 - January .....	38.7	2.08	80.36	39.8	2.03	80.67	38.0	2.41	91.69
February .....	38.9	2.08	80.80	39.9	2.02	80.78	38.7	2.40	92.99
March .....	39.4	2.09	82.29	39.7	2.05	81.33	38.4	2.42	92.90
April .....	39.4	2.10	82.69	40.0	2.07	82.72	38.2	2.42	92.36
May .....	39.7	2.09	83.06	40.6	2.09	84.80	38.9	2.42	94.32
June .....	40.2	2.10	84.36	40.0	2.07	82.68	38.2	2.45	93.55
July .....	39.1	2.09	81.94	40.2	2.05	82.34	37.3	2.45	92.27
August .....	39.3	2.08	81.78	40.5	2.06	83.39	37.3	2.48	91.78
September .....	39.7	2.10	83.64	39.5	2.07	81.92	37.8	2.46	93.84
October .....	40.0	2.10	83.93	40.9	2.09	85.47	38.5	2.52	97.23
November .....	39.0	2.12	82.66	40.8	2.09	85.25	38.2	2.54	96.95
December .....	38.9	2.17	84.46	38.9	2.11	82.08	36.5	2.58	94.32
1965 - January .....	39.2	2.14	84.02	40.4	2.09	84.50	38.6	2.58	99.78
February .....	39.1	2.14	83.50	40.6	2.08	84.33	38.7	2.57	99.64
March .....	38.9	2.14	83.23	40.1	2.08	83.50	38.1	2.58	98.24
April .....	39.5	2.17	85.28	40.0	2.12	84.91	38.0	2.59	98.35
May .....	40.0	2.17	86.50	39.8	2.14	85.15	37.8	2.59	98.09
June .....	40.4	2.14	86.26	40.3	2.15	86.63	38.1	2.60	98.93
July .....	40.8	2.11	85.91	40.2	2.16	86.60	37.6	2.61	98.04
August .....	40.1	2.12	85.02	40.3	2.14	86.17	37.0	2.62	96.94
September .....	40.0	2.12	84.73	40.4	2.17	87.59	38.0	2.66	100.82
October .....	41.1	2.17	89.38	41.0	2.18	89.36	38.0	2.67	101.60
November .....	40.1	2.16	86.64	40.3	2.19	88.28	38.3	2.68	102.80
December .....	39.4	2.18	86.07	39.0	2.19	85.59	37.4	2.70	101.00
1966 - January .....	38.9	2.21	85.90	39.2	2.19	86.04	38.4	2.71	103.86
February .....	39.5	2.21	87.17	40.3	2.20	88.71	38.4	2.71	104.10
March .....	39.1	2.22	86.90	39.4	2.23	87.72	37.8	2.73	103.16
April .....	39.3	2.25	88.51	39.6	2.26	89.65	37.9	2.76	104.59
May .....	39.4	2.29	90.36	39.7	2.26	89.64	37.7	2.75	103.75
June .....	39.9	2.27	90.57	40.6	2.26	91.76	37.2	2.74	101.78
July .....	41.0	2.28	93.62	40.6	2.25	91.25	37.7	2.78	104.59
August .....	40.0	2.28	91.19	39.8	2.24	89.00	37.5	2.80	104.94
September .....	40.3	2.30	92.94	40.4	2.28	92.18	37.7	2.83	106.65
October .....	40.9	2.35	96.15	40.3	2.33	93.95	37.5	2.85	106.96
November .....	40.1	2.36	94.69	39.6	2.34	92.69	38.0	2.88	109.35
December .....	38.9	2.39	92.92	38.7	2.36	91.37	36.5	2.90	105.84
1967 - January .....	38.9	2.36	91.80	39.3	2.37	93.21	37.9	2.92	110.59
February .....	39.2	2.39	93.77	39.6	2.38	94.24	38.1	2.92	111.41
March .....									
April .....									
May .....									
June .....									
July .....									
August .....									
September .....									
October .....									
November .....									
December .....									

(1) Table will be completed in subsequent publications as data become available.

(2) Subject to revision.

TABLE 6A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, for Urban Areas(1)

Year and month	Halifax			Montreal			Quebec			Shawinigan		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earn- ings	Average weekly wages									
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1957 .....												
1958 .....												
1959 .....												
1960 .....												
1961 .....	40.5	1.71	69.25	40.8	1.69	68.76	40.9	1.56	63.91	41.0	1.98	81.20
1962 .....	40.5	1.75	71.10	40.9	1.74	71.17	40.3	1.63	65.86	40.9	2.01	82.50
1963 .....	40.5	1.82	73.72	40.8	1.79	73.00	40.9	1.73	70.71	41.3	2.13	87.94
1964 .....	41.1	1.91	78.74	41.1	1.85	76.10	40.7	1.79	72.84	41.5	2.13	88.60
1965(2) .....	40.5	1.97	80.54	41.2	1.93	79.34	40.5	1.88	76.45	41.3	2.20	90.95
1966(2) .....	41.0	2.07	85.02	41.2	2.05	84.41	37.0	2.02	81.67	42.4	2.33	98.99
1964 - Jan. ....	39.7	1.87	74.20	41.5	1.81	75.04	41.2	1.72	70.63	42.3	2.10	88.53
Feb. ....	41.4	1.88	78.02	41.4	1.82	75.28	41.1	1.72	70.54	42.2	2.08	87.70
Mar. ....	41.5	1.87	77.75	40.5	1.84	74.26	40.0	1.73	69.15	41.1	2.12	86.98
Apr. ....	40.5	1.88	76.12	41.0	1.84	75.53	40.9	1.79	73.03	42.3	2.13	90.09
May ....	41.5	1.92	79.91	41.5	1.85	76.72	40.7	1.78	72.60	43.4	2.14	92.70
June ....	40.5	1.88	78.11	40.8	1.86	76.09	40.8	1.84	75.29	43.0	2.16	92.93
July ....	42.0	1.96	82.23	41.0	1.86	75.97	40.5	1.80	72.69	40.8	2.11	85.85
Aug. ....	41.2	1.95	80.22	42.0	1.86	78.09	41.1	1.80	77.95	41.6	2.12	88.17
Sept. ....	41.2	1.92	79.26	42.2	1.87	78.86	41.1	1.81	74.43	41.6	2.16	89.64
Oct. ....	41.5	1.94	80.78	42.2	1.86	78.30	41.2	1.81	74.69	40.9	2.16	88.14
Nov. ....	42.4	1.98	84.11	41.9	1.86	77.93	40.9	1.82	74.46	41.5	2.16	89.91
Dec. ....	40.2	1.91	76.89	37.7	1.88	70.80	38.6	1.86	72.03	37.8	2.18	82.29
1965 - Jan. ....	40.4	1.92	77.67	41.3	1.89	77.85	40.4	1.82	73.28	41.2	2.15	88.69
Feb. ....	40.7	1.91	77.49	41.4	1.89	78.26	39.4	1.84	72.65	41.1	2.14	88.08
Mar. ....	41.2	1.97	81.38	41.6	1.89	78.90	41.0	1.86	76.28	41.2	2.17	89.31
Apr. ....	40.9	1.98	81.00	41.2	1.90	78.33	40.3	1.89	76.29	40.6	2.17	88.22
May ....	42.0	1.95	81.73	41.0	1.91	78.38	40.3	1.92	77.35	41.2	2.19	90.39
June ....	39.6	1.95	79.96	40.4	1.93	78.49	39.7	1.89	76.78	41.2	2.20	92.74
July ....	39.8	1.98	83.09	41.1	1.92	78.47	41.5	1.87	77.45	41.5	2.19	90.51
Aug. ....	39.9	2.01	84.12	41.7	1.94	81.19	40.8	1.89	78.09	41.5	2.18	89.87
Sept. ....	40.5	1.96	79.09	42.2	1.95	81.03	41.1	1.89	78.09	41.7	2.21	91.41
Oct. ....	41.1	1.98	81.52	42.2	1.96	82.70	41.3	1.91	78.61	41.1	2.20	90.69
Nov. ....	40.6	1.98	80.44	41.7	1.96	81.77	41.3	1.92	79.52	41.9	2.28	95.62
Dec. ....	39.2	2.02	79.03	38.9	1.97	76.68	38.4	1.90	73.04	41.9	2.29	95.90
1966 - Jan. ....	41.1	2.08	85.42	41.2	1.99	81.69	39.5	1.96	77.55	42.1	2.25	94.86
Feb. ....	40.7	2.07	84.43	41.8	2.00	83.47	40.5	1.96	79.58	42.5	2.30	97.82
Mar. ....	42.3	2.08	87.88	42.7	2.02	86.08	41.1	2.01	82.66	43.3	2.33	100.95
Apr. ....	42.1	2.07	87.17	41.6	2.03	84.35	41.1	2.03	83.49	43.1	2.28	98.24
May ....	41.5	2.07	85.80	41.3	2.04	84.12	41.0	2.03	83.41	42.9	2.32	99.41
June ....	41.2	2.05	84.40	40.7	2.05	83.59	40.6	2.01	81.72	42.2	2.33	98.46
July ....	40.8	2.07	84.37	40.7	2.05	83.18	40.4	2.02	81.63	42.6	2.33	99.52
Aug. ....	40.8	2.03	82.91	41.9	2.07	86.47	40.5	2.03	82.36	42.8	2.33	99.72
Sept. ....	40.8	2.07	84.61	41.8	2.09	87.22	40.5	2.04	82.62	41.8	2.36	98.56
Oct. ....	40.8	2.09	85.49	41.6	2.09	86.99	40.8	2.07	84.31	42.6	2.39	101.98
Nov. ....	40.8	2.10	85.60	41.5	2.10	87.00	40.5	2.08	84.08	41.8	2.40	100.33
Dec. ....	39.1	2.10	82.22	37.6	2.10	78.87	37.7	2.03	76.59	41.1	2.39	98.05
1967 - Jan. ....	39.7	2.11	83.97	40.8	2.13	86.94	39.3	2.05	80.62	41.5	2.41	99.89
Feb. ....	41.0	2.19	89.62	41.0	2.14	87.75	39.7	2.07	81.92	41.1	2.43	99.85
Mar. ....												
Apr. ....												
May ....												
June ....												
July ....												
Aug. ....												
Sept. ....												
Oct. ....												
Nov. ....												
Dec. ....												

See footnotes at end of Table.

TABLE 6A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, for Urban Areas(1) - Continued

Year and month	Sherbrooke			Trois-Rivières			Ottawa-Hull			Brantford		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earn- ings	Average weekly wages									
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1957 .....												
1958 .....												
1959 .....												
1960 .....												
1961 .....	43.3	1.42	61.63	41.6	1.80	74.88	40.4	1.95	78.92	39.6	1.76	69.69
1962 .....	43.2	1.49	64.34	42.0	1.82	76.60	40.3	2.01	81.22	39.9	1.78	71.12
1963 .....	43.6	1.54	67.18	41.8	1.87	77.99	40.4	2.08	84.17	40.4	1.90	76.89
1964 .....	44.2	1.60	70.78	42.1	1.92	81.00	40.8	2.15	87.59	40.4	1.97	79.63
1965(2) .....	43.7	1.68	73.84	41.6	1.97	82.44	40.7	2.24	90.99	40.2	2.17	87.62
1966(2) .....	43.6	1.82	79.48	42.5	2.19	93.02	40.4	2.37	95.70	39.9	2.29	91.44
1964 - Jan. ....	44.5	1.57	69.71	42.3	1.86	78.60	40.6	2.09	86.31	40.5	1.97	79.93
Feb. ....	44.4	1.59	70.38	42.8	1.87	79.93	40.8	2.12	86.60	40.5	1.96	79.61
Mar. ....	43.6	1.59	69.13	41.7	1.89	79.04	40.4	2.12	85.63	40.3	1.96	78.89
Apr. ....	45.0	1.59	71.43	43.5	1.92	83.45	40.8	2.12	86.73	40.7	1.98	80.43
May ....	44.5	1.58	70.24	43.6	1.93	84.19	40.9	2.12	86.68	40.9	1.99	81.30
June ....	43.9	1.64	72.05	42.2	1.97	83.03	40.9	2.12	86.68	40.5	1.97	79.56
July ....	44.4	1.60	71.17	42.3	1.92	81.22	41.0	2.12	87.14	40.5	1.93	78.18
Aug. ....	44.9	1.59	71.47	42.5	1.92	81.85	40.5	2.16	87.58	40.2	1.92	77.37
Sept. ....	45.2	1.61	72.58	43.1	1.94	83.65	40.7	2.17	88.19	41.2	1.95	80.19
Oct. ....	44.7	1.62	72.66	41.6	1.94	80.78	41.3	2.19	90.44	41.7	1.99	82.78
Nov. ....	45.0	1.62	73.10	41.9	1.95	81.44	41.2	2.20	90.56	40.6	2.00	81.21
Dec. ....	40.6	1.61	65.29	37.5	1.98	74.34	40.1	2.20	88.32	37.6	2.02	76.07
1965 - Jan. ....	43.3	1.63	70.37	42.4	1.91	80.95	40.4	2.19	88.51	40.1	2.05	82.04
Feb. ....	43.5	1.64	71.44	41.1	1.91	78.58	40.3	2.19	88.42	40.2	2.17	87.22
Mar. ....	44.1	1.65	72.82	41.1	1.90	77.89	41.0	2.19	89.81	40.9	2.22	90.65
Apr. ....	43.6	1.68	73.23	41.7	1.92	80.05	40.2	2.19	88.08	40.7	2.18	88.76
May ....	43.6	1.68	73.27	41.9	1.94	81.30	40.4	2.21	89.30	40.4	2.18	88.23
June ....	42.3	1.68	72.63	41.5	1.96	82.66	40.8	2.22	90.65	40.4	2.18	89.26
July ....	43.8	1.68	74.11	40.9	1.95	81.40	40.3	2.22	90.40	40.2	2.18	88.66
Aug. ....	43.7	1.69	74.88	42.0	1.99	85.31	41.4	2.28	92.17	40.2	2.12	85.34
Sept. ....	44.2	1.69	75.93	41.7	2.01	85.60	41.5	2.30	93.50	40.0	2.15	85.89
Oct. ....	45.0	1.71	76.96	41.6	2.01	84.98	40.9	2.29	94.75	40.5	2.21	89.53
Nov. ....	45.4	1.73	78.28	42.8	2.02	86.47	41.1	2.29	94.30	40.2	2.21	88.90
Dec. ....	42.1	1.72	72.16	40.7	2.07	84.06	40.2	2.29	91.95	38.9	2.23	86.92
1966 - Jan. ....	44.2	1.76	77.73	42.4	2.07	87.61	40.0	2.30	92.21	40.2	2.25	90.39
Feb. ....	44.2	1.76	77.79	42.4	2.14	90.91	40.2	2.32	93.18	40.1	2.25	90.34
Mar. ....	43.8	1.77	77.80	43.0	2.14	92.09	40.2	2.32	93.40	40.6	2.27	92.31
Apr. ....	44.9	1.83	82.06	41.9	2.19	91.82	40.5	2.33	94.30	41.0	2.32	95.27
May ....	43.3	1.86	80.62	42.8	2.18	93.36	40.2	2.36	95.03	39.4	2.28	89.83
June ....	41.9	1.87	78.37	41.7	2.25	93.61	40.3	2.36	95.14	40.0	2.24	89.66
July ....	43.4	1.86	80.85	42.0	2.21	92.75	40.7	2.35	95.93	40.3	2.28	91.90
Aug. ....	44.3	1.83	81.21	42.8	2.20	93.97	40.4	2.40	96.78	40.0	2.24	89.48
Sept. ....	44.0	1.85	81.15	43.0	2.21	95.29	41.1	2.39	98.00	40.0	2.27	91.08
Oct. ....	44.2	1.84	81.44	43.1	2.19	94.56	40.7	2.42	98.45	40.3	2.34	94.50
Nov. ....	43.7	1.83	80.10	42.6	2.26	96.25	40.4	2.41	97.39	39.6	2.33	92.47
Dec. ....	40.9	1.83	74.67	41.9	2.25	94.11	40.2	2.45	98.62	37.7	2.39	90.14
1967 - Jan. ....	43.6	1.87	81.41	41.8	2.27	95.00	40.1	2.43	97.41	39.6	2.42	95.66
Feb. ....	42.9	1.90	81.36	41.6	2.30	95.51	40.5	2.45	99.28	39.9	2.43	97.01
Mar. ....												
Apr. ....												
May ....												
June ....												
July ....												
Aug. ....												
Sept. ....												
Oct. ....												
Nov. ....												
Dec. ....												

See footnotes at end of Table.

TABLE 6A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, for Urban Areas(1) - Continued

Year and month	Hamilton			Kitchener			London			Oshawa		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earn- ings	Average weekly wages									
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1957 .....												
1958 .....												
1959 .....												
1960 .....												
1961 .....	40.3	2.21	88.86	41.0	1.66	68.13	40.0	1.79	71.61	40.7	2.30	93.60
1962 .....	40.3	2.26	90.84	41.2	1.69	69.68	39.9	1.86	74.08	42.3	2.41	102.20
1963 .....	40.1	2.31	92.78	41.1	1.75	71.13	40.0	1.93	77.02	42.8	2.52	109.62
1964 .....	40.6	2.39	97.08	41.1	1.82	74.80	40.6	2.01	81.44	42.2	2.60	108.01
1965(2) .....	37.4	2.52	101.71	41.4	1.91	78.97	39.8	2.09	83.42	43.5	2.83	123.04
1966(2) .....	40.3	2.64	106.09	40.5	2.03	82.22	40.0	2.21	88.50	39.9	2.87	114.41
1964 - Jan. ....	40.8	2.36	96.37	41.6	1.89	74.33	40.2	1.98	79.52	45.3	2.65	120.10
Feb. ....	40.8	2.36	96.54	41.5	1.80	74.49	40.3	1.98	79.66	43.3	2.62	113.55
Mar. ....	40.6	2.38	96.55	41.2	1.81	74.53	39.8	1.98	78.74	41.9	2.58	107.86
Apr. ....	40.4	2.38	96.04	41.2	1.81	74.67	40.8	2.01	82.07	42.9	2.61	112.00
May ....	41.2	2.40	98.88	40.8	1.82	74.22	41.3	2.02	83.41	41.9	2.59	108.39
June ....	40.7	2.38	96.98	41.1	1.82	74.88	41.7	2.02	84.14	41.8	2.60	108.56
July ....	40.5	2.39	96.66	40.6	1.82	74.02	41.1	2.00	82.26	41.0	2.46	101.13
Aug. ....	40.4	2.40	96.87	41.3	1.82	75.24	41.0	2.02	82.72	41.0	2.62	107.52
Sept. ....	41.4	2.41	99.90	41.5	1.84	76.27	41.3	2.02	83.47	43.9	2.65	116.31
Oct. ....	40.8	2.40	97.95	41.5	1.84	76.18	40.9	2.03	82.94	39.4	2.41	94.86
Nov. ....	41.0	2.41	98.71	41.8	1.85	77.11	40.5	2.02	81.69	38.5	2.53	97.27
Dec. ....	38.5	2.42	93.25	38.8	1.84	71.58	37.8	2.00	75.77	43.4	2.64	114.38
1965 - Jan. ....	40.5	2.47	100.30	41.6	1.87	77.57	39.2	2.03	79.77	46.9	2.87	134.68
Feb. ....	40.0	2.48	99.15	41.0	1.88	77.00	38.8	2.06	80.19	42.7	2.80	119.78
Mar. ....	40.4	2.49	100.63	41.5	1.89	78.34	40.1	2.06	82.85	45.7	2.85	130.07
Apr. ....	40.9	2.51	102.85	41.2	1.89	78.04	39.8	2.07	82.26	45.0	2.84	127.51
May ....	40.7	2.51	102.01	41.0	1.90	77.71	40.4	2.07	83.41	43.5	2.79	121.48
June ....	40.7	2.50	101.99	42.3	1.90	80.33	40.2	2.07	83.66	42.2	2.80	118.27
July ....	40.3	2.50	100.84	41.4	1.90	78.90	39.7	2.09	83.88	42.3	2.82	119.34
Aug. ....	40.2	2.55	102.67	41.8	1.90	79.55	40.2	2.10	85.19	42.5	2.79	119.08
Sept. ....	40.3	2.54	102.13	41.7	1.94	80.74	40.8	2.12	87.26	40.9	2.76	112.90
Oct. ....	40.5	2.55	102.65	41.7	1.95	81.28	40.5	2.14	87.45	43.4	2.85	124.60
Nov. ....	40.5	2.55	103.37	41.6	1.95	81.29	39.8	2.13	84.58	44.9	2.93	131.69
Dec. ....	39.5	2.58	101.87	39.7	1.94	76.90	38.2	2.11	80.52	41.5	2.82	116.85
1966 - Jan. ....	40.1	2.58	103.46	41.2	1.98	81.80	40.2	2.16	86.79	41.4	2.84	117.48
Feb. ....	40.7	2.59	105.35	40.9	1.99	81.21	40.3	2.16	86.78	42.4	2.88	121.96
Mar. ....	40.5	2.60	105.19	41.1	2.00	82.15	40.6	2.18	88.51	40.8	2.82	115.06
Apr. ....	40.4	2.63	106.08	40.6	2.01	81.76	40.7	2.20	89.65	40.2	2.84	113.87
May ....	41.0	2.63	107.84	40.6	2.01	81.49	40.3	2.19	88.48	40.4	2.84	114.75
June ....	40.3	2.61	105.36	41.0	2.02	82.81	40.8	2.21	90.00	38.9	2.87	111.50
July ....	40.5	2.63	106.46	40.4	2.03	81.91	39.6	2.20	87.10	38.7	2.84	109.97
Aug. ....	40.2	2.61	104.97	41.1	2.05	84.09	40.0	2.22	88.83	40.3	2.81	113.27
Sept. ....	40.2	2.67	107.30	41.5	2.08	86.27	38.4	2.25	86.41	42.1	2.94	123.86
Oct. ....	40.2	2.69	108.22	40.8	2.07	84.46	40.7	2.27	92.29	42.2	2.96	125.16
Nov. ....	40.0	2.70	107.94	40.7	2.08	84.70	40.6	2.27	92.06	40.7	2.95	120.30
Dec. ....	38.9	2.70	104.94	35.8	2.07	74.02	38.0	2.24	85.11	30.2	2.84	85.70
1967 - Jan. ....	39.9	2.72	108.50	40.1	2.12	85.06	40.2	2.31	92.77	26.5	2.83	74.99
Feb. ....	40.0	2.73	109.12	40.0	2.14	85.60	39.7	2.31	91.72	37.5	2.93	109.80
Mar. ....												
Apr. ....												
May ....												
June ....												
July ....												
Aug. ....												
Sept. ....												
Oct. ....												
Nov. ....												
Dec. ....												

See footnotes at end of Table.

TABLE 6A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, for Urban Areas(1) - Continued

Year and month	Peterborough			St. Catharines			Toronto			Windsor		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earn- ings	Average weekly wages									
	number		dollars									
1957 .....												
1958 .....												
1959 .....												
1960 .....												
1961 .....	40.5	2.21	89.54	39.9	2.17	86.70	40.6	1.87	75.92	40.0	2.22	88.91
1962 .....	40.9	2.30	93.99	40.9	2.27	92.88	40.7	1.92	78.37	41.0	2.30	94.35
1963 .....	41.0	2.38	97.59	41.1	2.38	97.89	40.8	1.99	81.40	42.5	2.41	102.28
1964 .....	41.1	2.44	100.05	42.0	2.51	105.56	41.1	2.07	85.15	42.7	2.52	107.68
1965(2) .....	40.8	2.53	103.74	42.2	2.72	114.66	40.9	2.16	88.18	42.1	2.67	112.56
1966(2) .....	41.1	2.66	109.39	40.1	2.79	111.99	40.9	2.29	93.56	42.2	3.06	111.88
1964 - Jan. ....	40.5	2.40	96.98	42.8	2.52	108.05	40.9	2.04	83.46	42.5	2.46	104.57
Feb. ....	40.8	2.39	97.75	41.9	2.50	104.79	41.1	2.05	84.22	41.1	2.44	100.24
Mar. ....	40.4	2.37	95.86	40.8	2.46	100.26	40.9	2.06	84.16	41.6	2.46	102.20
Apr. ....	41.2	2.42	99.62	42.0	2.51	105.32	41.2	2.07	85.11	43.6	2.50	109.13
May ....	42.0	2.42	101.54	42.3	2.53	106.87	41.4	2.08	86.32	44.2	2.54	112.25
June ....	41.5	2.43	100.73	41.4	2.50	103.26	41.6	2.09	86.77	43.4	2.51	109.11
July ....	40.4	2.44	98.76	40.8	2.58	105.34	41.1	2.06	84.94	40.9	2.56	104.72
Aug. ....	41.3	2.45	101.03	43.3	2.45	105.91	41.6	2.09	86.67	44.3	2.57	113.99
Sept. ....	41.5	2.48	102.76	42.1	2.46	103.55	41.8	2.09	87.55	45.4	2.63	119.60
Oct. ....	41.4	2.48	102.66	40.7	2.41	98.31	41.8	2.08	87.01	45.2	2.61	118.07
Nov. ....	41.2	2.48	102.01	41.3	2.50	103.42	40.9	2.07	84.81	40.8	2.49	101.56
Dec. ....	40.3	2.49	100.20	44.3	2.73	121.14	38.5	2.09	80.39	38.3	2.48	95.08
1965 - Jan. ....	40.4	2.48	100.20	43.2	2.72	117.68	40.8	2.13	86.74	34.0	2.45	83.24
Feb. ....	39.7	2.48	98.26	43.2	2.74	118.45	39.9	2.12	84.41	34.8	2.53	88.33
Mar. ....	40.9	2.51	102.38	44.0	2.76	121.15	41.0	2.14	87.90	46.8	2.82	131.75
Apr. ....	40.7	2.51	102.07	43.9	2.76	121.18	41.1	2.15	88.43	45.8	2.70	123.65
May ....	41.0	2.52	103.24	44.1	2.77	122.02	40.9	2.16	88.28	43.6	2.68	116.61
June ....	40.6	2.52	103.64	41.6	2.71	112.89	41.4	2.15	89.01	45.2	2.69	121.36
July ....	40.4	2.53	103.02	41.3	2.61	107.34	40.9	2.13	86.32	39.3	2.66	104.60
Aug. ....	40.7	2.52	103.48	40.5	2.65	107.04	41.2	2.13	87.38	40.9	2.65	108.38
Sept. ....	41.3	2.56	107.42	41.7	2.63	110.16	41.4	2.17	89.81	45.8	2.69	123.24
Oct. ....	41.0	2.58	108.30	40.7	2.73	110.98	41.6	2.19	91.78	43.0	2.71	116.52
Nov. ....	41.6	2.58	107.28	42.8	2.77	118.64	41.6	2.19	91.12	42.9	2.75	118.10
Dec. ....	40.9	2.58	105.57	39.3	2.76	108.42	39.5	2.20	86.98	42.5	2.70	114.90
1966 - Jan. ....	41.3	2.62	108.10	42.0	2.83	118.76	40.8	2.22	90.64	41.6	2.79	116.03
Feb. ....	41.1	2.62	107.71	42.2	2.81	118.59	41.5	2.25	93.32	40.9	2.78	113.62
Mar. ....	40.9	2.64	108.18	41.0	2.77	113.79	41.3	2.26	93.48	41.9	2.81	117.81
Apr. ....	41.2	2.66	109.40	40.7	2.78	113.06	41.1	2.28	93.59	42.5	2.85	120.84
May ....	41.1	2.65	109.17	40.4	2.80	113.01	40.7	2.27	92.19	41.7	2.82	117.45
June ....	40.8	2.66	108.42	39.9	2.77	110.52	40.5	2.27	92.32	39.6	2.80	111.02
July ....	41.1	2.65	108.98	40.6	2.80	113.69	40.3	2.27	91.73	41.5	2.74	113.83
Aug. ....	40.7	2.64	107.27	39.6	2.75	108.79	41.1	2.29	94.21	43.7	2.82	123.44
Sept. ....	41.5	2.66	110.58	40.4	2.72	109.73	41.5	2.32	96.48	42.4	2.82	119.45
Oct. ....	41.9	2.67	111.78	41.0	2.81	115.39	41.6	2.34	97.06	43.6	2.85	124.17
Nov. ....	41.4	2.72	112.46	40.2	2.85	114.36	41.1	2.34	96.25	43.0	2.88	123.89
Dec. ....	40.6	2.73	110.66	33.7	2.79	94.20	39.0	2.35	91.49	43.4	2.85	123.77
1967 - Jan. ....	40.3	2.69	108.58	39.9	2.88	114.77	40.4	2.37	95.80	38.4	2.90	111.28
Feb. ....	23.9	2.58	61.69	39.9	2.87	114.68	40.0	2.38	95.21	40.5	2.91	117.89
Mar. ....												
Apr. ....												
May ....												
June ....												
July ....												
Aug. ....												
Sept. ....												
Oct. ....												
Nov. ....												
Dec. ....												

\* See footnotes at end of Table.

TABLE 6A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, for Urban Areas(1) - Concluded

Year and month	Winnipeg			Calgary			Edmonton			Vancouver		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earn- ings	Average weekly wages									
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1957 .....												
1958 .....												
1959 .....												
1960 .....												
1961 .....	39.8	1.65	65.79	39.6	2.04	80.76	39.9	1.96	78.43	37.4	2.18	81.62
1962 .....	39.7	1.69	67.11	39.9	2.06	82.21	39.8	1.99	79.31	37.6	2.22	83.63
1963 .....	39.9	1.73	68.97	39.5	2.11	83.48	39.6	2.01	79.46	37.9	2.31	87.45
1964 .....	40.2	1.76	70.94	40.4	2.18	88.11	39.8	2.05	81.68	37.8	2.40	90.91
1965(2) .....	39.9	1.82	73.28	39.3	2.26	90.67	40.1	2.10	84.57	37.8	2.55	96.54
1966(2) .....	39.8	1.92	76.13	39.9	2.38	95.12	39.7	2.22	88.16	37.6	2.70	101.30
1964 - Jan. ....	40.3	1.74	70.35	39.6	2.15	85.06	39.7	2.01	79.87	37.9	2.34	88.59
Feb. ....	40.8	1.75	71.25	39.4	2.13	83.90	39.7	2.02	80.25	38.3	2.34	89.47
Mar. ....	39.8	1.76	70.12	39.6	2.16	85.37	39.4	2.04	80.48	38.3	2.36	90.31
Apr. ....	40.1	1.75	70.25	40.0	2.19	87.78	39.9	2.04	81.34	38.3	2.36	90.53
May ....	40.0	1.77	70.63	41.1	2.20	90.38	40.1	2.06	82.51	38.9	2.37	92.13
June ....	40.1	1.76	70.63	40.5	2.16	87.68	39.9	2.05	81.86	38.4	2.41	92.42
July ....	40.6	1.77	71.99	40.2	2.17	87.40	40.0	2.04	81.74	36.7	2.41	88.45
Aug. ....	40.5	1.76	71.34	40.7	2.18	88.89	40.4	2.06	83.10	37.3	2.41	89.66
Sept. ....	40.6	1.77	71.93	41.1	2.18	89.66	39.7	2.08	82.39	38.0	2.42	92.15
Oct. ....	40.6	1.78	72.33	41.5	2.21	91.66	40.4	2.07	83.44	38.1	2.46	93.68
Nov. ....	40.2	1.78	71.50	41.5	2.22	92.00	40.3	2.07	83.22	38.0	2.46	93.61
Dec. ....	38.6	1.78	68.76	38.9	2.24	87.13	38.6	2.06	79.64	36.1	2.48	89.66
1965 - Jan. ....	40.0	1.78	71.16	40.3	2.22	89.57	40.2	2.06	82.73	38.3	2.49	95.52
Feb. ....	40.2	1.78	71.47	40.8	2.21	90.13	40.1	2.05	82.35	38.2	2.50	95.26
Mar. ....	40.0	1.79	71.67	39.8	2.22	88.41	40.3	2.05	82.46	37.9	2.50	94.74
Apr. ....	39.7	1.81	71.76	39.4	2.23	87.87	40.4	2.07	83.69	38.1	2.51	95.48
May ....	40.4	1.81	73.15	39.7	2.26	89.64	40.2	2.10	84.31	38.1	2.53	96.29
June ....	39.7	1.83	73.73	38.0	2.24	90.48	39.5	2.11	85.38	37.4	2.53	97.06
July ....	39.8	1.83	73.72	38.7	2.28	91.34	40.3	2.11	85.33	37.2	2.54	95.25
Aug. ....	40.2	1.84	74.67	39.0	2.28	91.56	40.2	2.10	84.06	37.1	2.55	95.49
Sept. ....	39.6	1.86	75.80	39.0	2.28	91.90	40.0	2.13	86.24	37.6	2.58	97.78
Oct. ....	39.9	1.86	75.92	39.7	2.28	93.78	41.2	2.15	87.53	37.5	2.60	98.62
Nov. ....	40.3	1.85	74.62	38.5	2.31	92.55	40.1	2.15	86.50	38.2	2.60	99.39
Dec. ....	38.9	1.84	71.72	39.1	2.32	90.86	39.0	2.16	84.26	37.4	2.61	97.60
1966 - Jan. ....	39.9	1.85	73.90	38.9	2.29	89.14	39.4	2.17	85.39	38.2	2.63	100.30
Feb. ....	39.8	1.85	73.81	40.0	2.31	92.27	40.3	2.17	87.55	38.1	2.64	100.44
Mar. ....	39.3	1.81	71.07	39.1	2.36	92.06	39.4	2.19	86.40	37.8	2.65	100.24
Apr. ....	40.0	1.87	74.62	39.1	2.35	92.14	39.9	2.20	87.88	37.9	2.68	101.58
May ....	40.1	1.91	76.37	39.2	2.36	92.43	40.2	2.21	88.97	37.9	2.68	101.57
June ....	40.0	1.92	76.93	41.4	2.37	98.02	40.3	2.22	89.47	37.1	2.67	99.01
July ....	40.6	1.92	77.85	40.9	2.38	97.39	40.1	2.20	88.11	37.4	2.70	100.76
Aug. ....	40.1	1.93	77.24	39.8	2.38	94.79	39.6	2.18	86.47	37.4	2.70	101.01
Sept. ....	40.4	1.95	78.77	40.7	2.42	98.77	40.3	2.23	90.01	37.5	2.73	102.57
Oct. ....	40.2	1.99	79.75	41.1	2.43	99.72	39.9	2.27	90.56	37.4	2.75	103.02
Nov. ....	39.4	2.00	78.62	40.4	2.46	99.37	39.5	2.28	90.16	37.9	2.77	105.02
Dec. ....	37.4	2.00	74.60	38.6	2.47	95.32	37.6	2.31	86.93	36.2	2.77	100.13
1967 - Jan. ....	39.1	2.01	78.49	39.2	2.48	97.32	39.6	2.34	92.54	37.5	2.79	104.62
Feb. ....	39.4	2.02	79.51	39.4	2.48	97.67	39.1	2.35	92.13	37.8	2.81	105.98
Mar. ....												
Apr. ....												
May ....												
June ....												
July ....												
Aug. ....												
Sept. ....												
Oct. ....												
Nov. ....												
Dec. ....												

(1) Table will be completed in subsequent publications as data become available.

(2) Subject to revision.

TABLE 7. Index Numbers (1961=100) of Average Hourly Earnings in Total Manufacturing, Durable Goods, Non-durable Goods and Electrical Industrial Equipment, for Canada, 1957-67(1)

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average
Manufacturing													
1957 .....													
1958 .....													
1959 .....													
1960 .....													
1961 .....	98.9	99.5	100.0	100.0	100.5	100.0	99.5	99.5	99.5	100.0	100.5	102.1	100.0
1962 .....	101.6	102.2	102.2	103.3	103.3	103.3	102.7	101.6	102.7	103.3	103.8	106.0	102.7
1963 .....	105.5	105.5	105.5	106.6	106.6	106.6	105.5	105.5	106.6	107.1	108.2	109.8	106.6
1964 .....	108.7	108.7	109.8	109.8	110.4	110.4	109.8	110.4	110.9	110.9	111.5	113.7	110.4
1965 .....	113.7	113.7	115.3	115.8	115.3	115.3	114.2	114.2	116.4	117.5	118.0	119.1	115.7(2)
1966 .....	119.7	120.2	121.3	121.9	121.9	121.9	121.8	122.4	124.0	125.1	126.2	126.2	122.7(2)
1967 .....	127.3	127.9											
Durable goods													
1957 .....													
1958 .....													
1959 .....													
1960 .....													
1961 .....	99.0	99.5	100.0	100.0	100.5	100.0	99.5	99.5	100.0	100.5	100.5	101.5	100.0
1962 .....	101.5	101.5	102.0	102.5	103.0	102.5	102.0	102.0	103.0	103.0	104.0	104.5	102.5
1963 .....	105.0	105.0	105.0	106.5	106.5	106.0	104.5	105.5	106.5	107.0	108.0	108.5	106.0
1964 .....	108.5	108.5	109.0	109.5	110.0	110.0	109.5	111.0	112.0	110.5	111.0	112.0	110.0
1965 .....	113.0	113.0	115.0	115.5	115.0	114.5	114.0	114.5	116.0	117.5	118.0	117.0	115.3(2)
1966 .....	118.5	119.5	120.0	120.5	120.5	120.5	120.5	121.5	123.5	124.5	124.5	123.5	121.5(2)
1967 .....	125.0	126.0											
Non-durable goods													
1957 .....													
1958 .....													
1959 .....													
1960 .....													
1961 .....	98.8	98.8	100.0	100.6	100.6	100.0	99.4	98.8	99.4	100.0	100.6	103.0	100.0
1962 .....	101.2	101.8	101.8	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	100.6	101.8	102.4	103.0	106.5	102.4
1963 .....	104.1	104.7	104.7	105.9	105.9	105.9	105.3	104.7	105.3	105.9	106.5	110.7	105.9
1964 .....	107.7	107.7	109.5	109.5	109.5	109.5	108.9	108.9	109.5	110.1	110.7	113.6	109.5
1965 .....	111.8	112.4	112.4	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.0	114.8	115.4	116.0	118.9	114.1(2)
1966 .....	118.3	118.9	120.1	120.7	121.3	121.3	121.3	121.3	122.5	123.7	124.9	127.2	121.8(2)
1967 .....	127.2	127.8											
Electrical industrial equipment													
1957 .....													
1958 .....													
1959 .....													
1960 .....													
1961 .....	98.6	99.0	99.5	100.0	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.0	100.5	99.0	99.0	101.4	100.0
1962 .....	101.9	101.4	101.9	101.9	102.9	103.3	103.3	102.9	104.3	103.3	103.3	101.9	102.9
1963 .....	103.3	103.3	103.3	104.3	104.8	104.8	104.3	104.3	106.2	106.2	106.2	104.8	
1964 .....	105.2	106.2	106.7	107.6	108.1	108.6	110.0	109.5	109.5	109.5	109.0	110.5	108.6
1965 .....	110.0	109.5	111.0	111.4	111.9	111.9	112.4	111.9	112.9	113.3	113.3	113.3	111.9(2)
1966 .....	114.3	114.8	115.2	116.2	116.2	116.2	116.1	115.7	118.6	118.1	119.0	117.6	116.5(2)
1967 .....	116.7	112.9											

(1) Table will be completed in subsequent publications as data become available.

(2) Subject to revision.

TABLE 8. Average Weekly Wages in Manufacturing in Current Dollars and Adjusted for Changes  
in the Consumer Price Index, for Canada

Year and month	Weekly wages in current dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in current dollars (1961=100)	Weekly wages in 1961 dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in 1961 dollars
1957 .....				
1958 .....				
1959 .....				
1960 .....				
1961 .....	74.45	100.0	74.45	100.0
1962 .....	76.75	103.1	75.87	101.9
1963 .....	79.51	106.8	77.24	103.7
1964 .....	82.96	111.4	79.16	106.3
1965(1) .....	86.89	116.7	80.73	108.0
1966(1) .....	91.65	122.4	82.04	110.2
1964 - January .....	82.10	110.3	78.86	105.9
February .....	82.10	110.3	78.81	105.9
March .....	81.87	110.0	78.35	105.2
April .....	82.85	111.3	79.29	106.5
May .....	83.64	112.3	79.87	107.3
June .....	83.26	111.8	78.98	106.1
July .....	82.10	110.3	77.94	104.7
August .....	83.39	112.0	79.45	106.7
September .....	84.88	114.0	80.87	108.6
October .....	84.45	113.4	80.29	107.8
November .....	84.05	112.9	79.38	106.6
December .....	80.51	108.1	75.98	102.1
1965 - January .....	85.25	114.5	80.28	107.8
February .....	84.48	113.5	79.50	106.8
March .....	87.11	117.0	81.73	109.3
April .....	87.03	116.9	81.48	109.6
May .....	86.66	116.4	80.55	108.2
June .....	86.87	116.7	80.46	108.1
July .....	85.38	114.7	79.13	106.3
August .....	86.10	115.6	79.97	107.6
September .....	88.08	118.3	81.69	109.1
October .....	89.53	120.3	82.51	110.8
November .....	89.81	120.6	82.41	110.7
December .....	86.40	116.1	79.06	106.3
1966 - January .....	89.65	120.4	81.51	109.5
February .....	90.76	121.9	82.35	110.6
March .....	91.24	122.6	82.32	110.6
April .....	91.72	123.2	82.64	111.0
May .....	91.37	122.7	82.09	110.3
June .....	90.82	122.0	81.32	109.2
July .....	90.46	121.5	80.66	108.3
August .....	91.95	123.5	81.87	110.0
September .....	93.65	125.8	83.27	111.8
October .....	94.49	127.0	83.90	112.7
November .....	94.43	126.8	83.62	112.3
December .....	89.24	119.9	78.97	106.1
1967 - January .....	93.26	125.3	82.47	110.8
February .....	94.11	126.4	83.00	111.5
March .....				
April .....				
May .....				
June .....				
July .....				
August .....				
September .....				
October .....				
November .....				
December .....				

Notes: 1. The current weekly wages relate to the last pay periods in the month, while the Consumer Price Index relates to the beginning of the month. The current average of weekly wages for any month is therefore adjusted in the above table by the Consumer Price Index for the following month, as more representative of the period in which wages are spent. A statement of uses and limitations of the adjusted figures appears in the notes.

2. For Consumer Price Index statistics, construction methods and component details, see monthly report "Prices and Price Indexes".

(1) Subject to revision.

## NOTES

Each month the Employment Section collects from its reporting units data on the number of paid employees and their payrolls, on the number of wage-earners for whom a record of hours is kept and their hours and earnings, and on the number of female employees. The data on total numbers of employees, their average weekly wages and salaries and on female employees are released in a monthly report "Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries", Catalogue No. 72-002. The data relate to a reference period, conceptually the last seven days of the month. In a monthly tabulation, data are grouped into industry and area units.

### The Reporting Unit

The reporting unit is the establishment, that is, the smallest industrial unit which is a separate operating entity capable of reporting all elements of basic industrial statistics including information on inputs and outputs needed to calculate "value added" or "gross mark-up" or "gross profit" as well as the related data on employment and payrolls. For purposes of urban area statistics, the Employment Section may request separate reports from parts of an establishment located in different urban centres.

Monthly reports are requested from establishments in the following industrial divisions: forestry; mining, including milling; manufacturing; construction; transportation, communication and other utilities; trade; finance, insurance and real estate; and service. The Employment Section does not have wage-earner data for all these divisions. In some industries there are relatively few wage-earners. In others the earnings are not related to their hours as is the case of monthly paid wage-earners or employers who do not keep a record of man-hours. For these reasons data on wage-earners are currently available for mining, manufacturing, construction and for the following industries in other divisions: urban transit, highway and bridge maintenance, laundries, cleaners and pressers and hotels, restaurants and taverns.

The survey covers larger firms, that is, firms having 20 or more employees in any month of the year. Thus all the establishments of a firm that had 20 or more employees, in total, in any month of the year would be included even though any particular establishment had only a few employees. This size criteria results in approximately the same coverage as did the "usually employing 15 or more" concept that was formerly used.

It is important to emphasize that the statistics in the report do not represent estimates of total numbers of wage-earners in specified industries or areas, but show only certain wage-earners on the staffs of co-operating employers in the reference period. In manufacturing the number of hourly-rated wage-earners on the average in 1964 was 68.1 per cent of all manufacturing employees reported in the Employment Section's survey. In mining the hourly-paid wage-earners represented 71.4 p.c. of reported employment and in construction 77.9 p.c.

### Definitions

#### Reference Period

The figures refer to the last seven days in the specified months. In practice, few establishments keep payroll records covering precisely this period and establishments are therefore permitted to report for their last pay period or pay periods in each month.

When the reported pay period is longer than one week, the payroll data are reduced to one week's proportion of the totals. The numerators of the fractions used in calculating these weekly equivalents are 5, 6 or 7 depending on the number of days per week in which the establishment operated in the pay period. The denominators of the fractions are the number of working days in the different pay periods. When a holiday, lay-off or industrial dispute occurs in an establishment that reports a pay period other than the last week of the month an adjustment is made to the data if the holiday, lay-off or dispute affects the two periods differently.

#### Wage-earners

The survey covers the wage-earners of the reporting establishments for whom a record of hours is kept except for casuals working less than the equivalent of one day a week and wage-earners paid at a monthly rate. Regular part-time wage-earners are included as are certain workers whose earnings are not solely based on hours worked such as piece-workers in establishments that keep a record of hours.

Wage-earners are defined as those employees engaged in actual production and related operations, including working foremen doing work similar to that of the employees they supervise. Also included are maintenance, warehouse and delivery staffs, routemen, driver-salesmen, sales clerks in retail stores, waitresses, etc.

Wage-earners not receiving pay for anytime during the reference period are excluded. For example, workers on strike during the reported pay period, or laid off as a consequence of a strike, are not included in the data unless they work part of the week or they draw pay from their employers (e.g. vacation pay). The exclusion of persons affected by industrial dispute is one of the main sources of irregular fluctuations in the series.

#### Man-hours

The man-hours statistics include hours worked by full-time and part-time wage-earners, including overtime hours actually worked. Premium or penalty hours credited for purposes of computing overtime payments are excluded. Hours credited to wage-earners absent on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included in the statistics as though the hours had been worked.

#### Wages

The wages of reported wage-earners are covered. These are gross payments before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance, etc. Included are straight-time wages, over-time wages, cost-of-living allowances, payments to persons absent because of holidays, vacations, sickness, etc., and regularly paid incentive, production and shift bonuses.

The wages concept does not include supplementary labour costs, operational costs or payments not related to the reference period. Thus the data do not include such items as employer's contributions to unemployment insurance, medical plans, workmen's compensation, or other welfare plans, the value of room and board, compensation in kind, travelling expenses, retirement gratuities, or bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals. The treatment of vacation stamps is an exception. Although payment of vacation stamps does not relate to the reference period, these payments are included in the wages data and the employees are considered to be absent without pay during the period they are on vacation.

#### Organization of Data

##### The Tabulation

Data tabulated each month show the numbers of wage-earners, their hours and their wages for the current and preceding month. The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data in the succeeding month permits incorporation of corrections, retroactive pay for one month and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation. Data tabulated but not published are available on request provided the secrecy requirements of the Statistics Act are met.

The data are classified by industrial and geographic units and various averages and aggregates are calculated.

##### Industrial Classification

All reporting establishments are assigned to an industrial class on the basis of their principal activity. If an establishment is engaged in a number of different industrial activities, its principal activity is determined by the net value added by these activities or, where this is not possible, by the gross revenue obtained from the different activities. When an establishment has very mixed activities, it is not necessarily shifted from industry to industry each time its principal activity changes.

A description of the various industries and groups of industries may be found in the "Standard Industrial Classification Manual", DBS Catalogue No. 12-501. The "S.I.C. code" columns in the main tables refer to this manual. The tables contain a few classes not found in the S.I.C. These include:

Durable-goods manufacturing - The sum of wood products, furniture and fixtures, primary metal industries, metal fabricating industries, machinery (except electrical), transportation equipment, electrical products, and non-metallic mineral products.

Non-durable goods manufacturing - The sum of the remaining manufacturing industries.

Building - The sum of general contractors and special trade contractors.

Engineering - The sum of highways, bridges and streets and other construction.

As well, the tables subdivide the synthetic textile industry into filament yarn and staple fibres and spun yarn and fabrics.

#### Geographic Classification

Reporting establishments are assigned to a province and, where applicable, to an urban area. Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick are added together in some tables to give a figure for the Atlantic Region. Similarly, Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta are added together to give a figure for the Prairie Region. Establishments in the Yukon and Northwest Territories are excluded from provincial totals but are included in the Canada totals. For urban areas the Census of Population's "Metropolitan Area" definitions were used for the seventeen urban areas where they apply. The definitions used for other urban areas are based on a labour market concept; the areas usually include a main centre and surrounding territory. A list showing the territory included in each tabulated urban area is available from the Employment Section on request.

An establishment not located in a tabulated urban area or an establishment that has no fixed location such as certain construction establishments is included in the provincial totals but is not assigned to an urban centre.

#### Averages

The average weekly hours figure is obtained by dividing total weekly man-hours by the total number of wage-earners who worked those hours. Average hourly earnings are obtained by dividing total weekly wages by total weekly hours. Average weekly wages are obtained by dividing total weekly wages by the total number of wage-earners. It should be noted that total hours include overtime hours actually worked and that the wage-earner total includes part-time wage-earners and casuals working more than the equivalent of one day a week. Annual statistics are calculated from the aggregate of the monthly data, not from monthly averages.

#### Measuring the Purchasing Power of Earnings

Changing consumer price levels affect the amounts of goods and services which a dollar will buy, and average earnings, of course, will be affected in the same way. An earnings measurement which takes the change of consumer prices into account can be calculated by reducing actual earnings averages by the percentage amounts consumer price levels rise, or increasing them by the amount price levels fall. The adjusted averages may be used to indicate the comparative quantities of goods and services which could be purchased by average earnings if consumer price levels and consumption patterns had remained constant. The following illustration shows how this kind of an adjustment can be made.

Suppose that a series of average weekly wages rises from \$80.00 in week A to \$100.00 in week B, and that in the same interval a consumer price index advances from 100.0 to 110.0. Because of the 10 per cent rise in consumer prices, \$1.00 will not buy as much in week B as it would in week A. Likewise, a 25 per cent rise from \$80.00 to \$100.00 will overstate the increase which has occurred in the purchasing power of average weekly wages. This overstatement can be removed by reducing the figure of \$100.00 by the amount of the consumer price increase. The adjusted average is \$90.91 ( $100.00 / (110.0 / 100.0)$ ), which may be referred to as a weekly wage average for week B expressed in the dollars of period A, or it may be said to indicate the level of real weekly wages relative to week A.

The foregoing calculation can be carried a step further to express in index number form the relationship between the week A average of \$80.00 and the week B figure of \$90.91. Taking the week A average of \$80.00 as equal to 100.0, the week B index become 113.6 ( $90.91 / 80.00 \times 100.0$ ). Such an index may be called an index of weekly real wages. It indicates that average wages for week B will buy 13.6 per cent more goods and services than those received in week A, in spite of a 10 per cent rise in consumer prices. This 13.6 per cent increase in real wages compares with the rise of 25 per cent in money wages ( $100.00 / 80.00 \times 100.0$ ).

It should be noted that while the estimates of average real wages may reflect the experiences of broad groups of workers fairly well, their applicability to individual wage-earners depends upon a number of considerations. For example, individual earnings will differ significantly from the group average, depending upon occupation, industry, geographical location, or sex of the wage-earner. Moreover, individual spending habits differ widely, but the consumer price index which is used to adjust the earnings data refers only to the average consumption pattern of a particular income group. Group-spending patterns change over periods of time. To the extent that this occurs, the earnings data adjusted by the consumer price index (which has a "fixed" consumption pattern), will gradually be rendered less valid. Finally, some part of income may be saved, and it should be borne in mind that it is not appropriate to reduce savings to a constant dollar basis by using an index which reflects consumption patterns.

It should also be kept in mind that measures of change in real earnings calculated from averages of gross earnings may differ from changes in the purchasing power of "take-home" pay, due to such factors as changes in personal income tax, pay deductions for such things as social insurance and pension plans. Thus index numbers of real wages should not be interpreted as measuring fluctuations in the levels of consumption of wage-earners or wage-earners' families; they are intended to show only the trend in purchasing power of wages over the items covered by the price index, and in addition to the factors already mentioned, do not take into account other family income (including family allowances) or changes in the savings position of families.

The table in this report showing indexes of both actual and real wages uses 1961 as a reference year. However, the adjustment made in the foregoing illustration can be applied to any reference level; percentage change between any two periods will be the same regardless of the reference period selected.

STATISTICS CANADA LIBRARY  
BIBLIOTHÈQUE STATISTIQUE CANADA



1010512514

