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## MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS

APRIL 1967

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

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DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES

APRIL 1967

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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL REPORTS

Following are publications of the Labour Division based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, payrolls and hours:

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(Index numbers of employment and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics for Canada (major industry divisions) and the provinces (industrial composite figures)).

72-002 - Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries - Monthly - Price \$3.00 per year

(Industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics; comparisons with earlier periods; charts and explanatory material).

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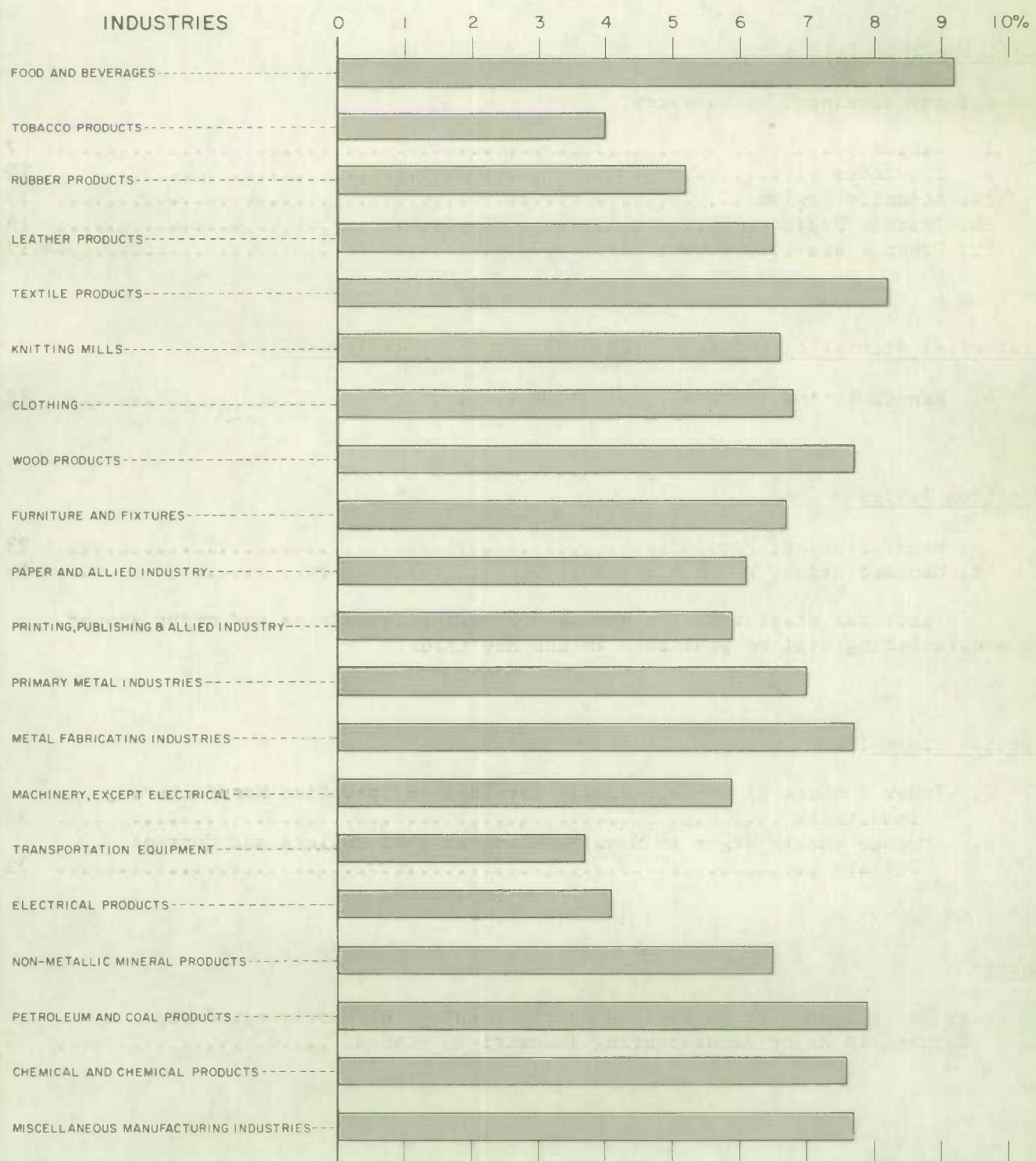
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PERCENTAGE CHANGES IN AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS, OF HOURLY RATED  
WAGES-EARNERS; MAJOR MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—CANADA  
APRIL 1966—APRIL 1967



MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS

APRIL 1967

Summary

Average weekly wages in manufacturing increased from \$95.07 in March to \$96.47 in April, as a result of a 2 cent increase in average hourly earnings and a 0.3 hour rise in average weekly hours. Compared with April 1966, average weekly hours were 0.6 hours lower and average hourly earnings were 16 cents higher.

In construction, average weekly wages increased from \$122.52 in March to \$130.79 in April. Increases in average weekly hours of 2.6 hours and 1.2 hours were recorded in the building and engineering components respectively; short-time was reported last month. A 7 cent increase in average hourly earnings in the building component was partially offset by a 4 cent decrease in the engineering component.

The footnotes to the first two tables indicate some of the main factors underlying the larger variations from last month in average weekly hours and average hourly earnings. The third table shows the resultant changes in average weekly wages.

Changes from last month in Selected Series of Average Weekly Hours, April 1967

Industry	Canada	Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Region	British Columbia
number						
Mining .....	- 0.2	- 0.9	--(2)	0.6	- 2.0(3)	0.5
Manufacturing .....	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	--(2)
Durables .....	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.2
Wood products .....	0.4	1.8(4)	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.2
Primary metal .....	- 0.4	- 0.3	0.3	- 0.5	- 0.3	- 1.7
Metal fabricating .....	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.5	1.2(5)
Transportation equipment ....	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.8(6)	- 0.4	0.4
Electrical products .....	0.2	--(1)	- 0.2	0.3	--(1)	--(1)
Non-durables .....	0.2	0.1	0.2	- 0.1	0.1	- 0.1
Food and beverages .....	0.2	0.4	0.3	--(2)	0.2	0.5
Textiles .....	0.5	--(1)	0.9	- 0.4	--(1)	--(1)
Clothing .....	- 0.2	--(1)	- 0.2	- 0.2	- 0.5	--(1)
Paper products .....	--(2)	- 0.5	0.2	0.1	--(1)	- 0.4
Construction .....	2.2	1.1	2.2	3.1	0.9	1.7
Building .....	2.6	1.1	2.6	3.1(7)	2.5	2.1
Engineering .....	1.2	1.2	0.6	3.2(8)	- 1.2(9)	1.2

(1) Relatively few employees in this region.

(2) No change from last month.

(3) In services incidental to mining; seasonal.

(4) In saw, shingle and planing mills.

(5) In fabricated structural metal.

(6) Short-time last month in motor vehicles.

(7) In both components.

(8) In highways, bridges and streets.

(9) In general engineering contractors.

Note: Statistics are based on returns received from employers having 20 or more employees in any month of the year. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

Changes from last month in Selected Series of Average Hourly Earnings, April 1967

Industry	Canada	Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Region	British Columbia
cents						
Mining .....	--(2)	5(3)	--(2)	1	- 4(4)	--(2)
Manufacturing .....	1	- 3	2	1	3	--(2)
Durables .....	2	- 5	1	2	2	1
Wood products .....	2	1	1	2	2	--(2)
Primary metal .....	- 3	- 34(5)	2	- 4(6)	- 2	- 2
Metal fabricating .....	4	1	5(7)	3	5	5
Transportation equipment .....	5	4	--(2)	6(8)	- 1	3
Electrical products .....	1	--(1)	1	1	--(1)	--(1)
Non-durables .....	1	- 2	2	1	5	1
Food and beverages .....	2	- 2	4(9)	1	7(9)	1
Textiles .....	- 1	--(1)	1	- 4	--(1)	--(1)
Clothing .....	--(2)	--(1)	--(2)	- 2	1	--(1)
Paper products .....	1	- 3	1	1	--(1)	--(2)
Construction .....	3	2	13	- 4	--(2)	6
Building .....	7	4	20(10)	- 1	5	9(11)
Engineering .....	- 4	- 2	--(2)	- 10(12)	- 11(13)	3

(1) Relatively few employees in this region.

(2) No change from last month.

(3) Wage increases in coal mines.

(4) Seasonal layoffs in services incidental to mining, where wages are higher than the industry average.

(5) Relatively few employees in this region.

(6) Overtime payments last month in iron and steel; bonus payments for holiday work last month in smelting and refining.

(7) Mainly in fabricated structural metal.

(8) Overtime payments in motor vehicles.

(9) Wage increases and overtime payments in slaughtering and meat-packing.

(10) Wage increases, mainly in special trade contractors.

(11) In both components; some wage increases.

(12) Increased employment in highways, bridges and streets at wages below the industry average.

(13) In general engineering contractors.

Changes from last month in Selected Series of Average Weekly Wages, April 1967

Industry	Canada	Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Region	British Columbia
dollars						
Mining .....	- 0.68	0.27	0.28	1.99	- 7.87	2.01
Manufacturing .....	1.40	- 0.75	1.53	1.61	1.56	0.42
Durables .....	1.88	- 0.96	1.63	2.36	1.32	0.74
Wood products .....	1.42	2.62	1.18	1.47	2.69	0.75
Primary metal .....	- 2.59	- 14.82	1.85	- 3.02	- 1.27	- 5.86
Metal fabricating .....	3.17	0.31	3.00	3.18	3.16	5.53
Transportation equipment .....	6.08	3.71	2.85	7.53	- 1.20	2.72
Electrical products .....	0.91	--(1)	0.17	1.21	--(1)	--(1)
Non-durables .....	0.91	- 0.58	1.51	0.49	1.75	- 0.18
Food and beverages .....	1.31	0.05	2.23	0.44	3.24	1.67
Textiles .....	0.44	--(1)	2.26	- 2.41	--(1)	--(1)
Clothing .....	- 0.33	--(1)	- 0.27	- 0.85	- 0.24	--(1)
Paper products .....	0.10	- 2.44	0.94	0.44	--(1)	- 1.26
Construction .....	8.27	3.37	12.39	8.42	2.41	9.40
Building .....	10.84	4.09	16.37	9.59	9.24	11.35
Engineering .....	1.63	1.22	1.81	4.72	7.94	7.01

(1) Relatively few employees in this region.

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for Canada

S.I.C. Code	Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported April 1967		
		Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966			
		number			dollars						number		
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING .....	41.9	42.1	41.6	2.80	2.80	2.56	117.30	117.98	106.52	75,879		
050-059	Metals .....	41.3	41.5	41.0	2.93	2.92	2.67	121.13	121.03	109.22	47,456		
051-052	Gold .....	41.2	40.8	40.8	2.35	2.33	2.19	96.73	94.99	89.33	8,692		
053	Copper-gold-silver .....	40.4	40.6	40.5	2.83	2.80	2.63	114.28	113.51	106.55	9,835		
054	Nickel-copper .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
058	Iron .....	44.9	45.8	44.5	3.20	3.21	2.92	143.90	146.87	129.91	7,674		
060-063	Mineral fuels .....	41.0	42.3	41.7	2.40	2.30	2.25	98.19	97.14	93.71	9,469		
061	Coal .....	40.6	42.0	41.7	2.15	2.05	2.02	87.15	86.34	84.14	7,320		
070-079	Non-metals, except fuels .....	42.6	42.8	42.2	2.59	2.61	2.48	110.38	111.70	104.53	9,223		
071	Asbestos .....	43.2	43.0	43.3	2.69	2.69	2.60	115.97	115.92	112.86	5,633		
080-087	Quarries and sand pits .....	47.9	44.9	47.3	2.24	2.24	2.06	107.28	100.42	97.30	3,206		
090-099	Services incidental to mining .....	43.4	43.6	42.3	3.05	3.12	2.69	131.87	136.09	113.53	6,525		
100-399	MANUFACTURING .....	40.4	40.1	41.0	2.38	2.37	2.23	96.42	95.02	91.72	1,019,746		
	Durable goods .....	41.1	40.6	41.6	2.56	2.54	2.41	104.98	103.10	100.39	519,052		
	Non-durable goods .....	39.8	39.6	40.4	2.20	2.19	2.04	87.55	86.64	82.73	500,694		
100-147	Food and beverages .....	40.2	40.0	40.3	2.13	2.11	1.95	85.70	84.39	78.62	111,562		
100-139	Foods .....	40.1	39.9	40.1	2.07	2.04	1.89	82.94	81.48	75.91	97,922		
101	Slaughtering and meat packing .....	40.7	40.3	40.4	2.58	2.49	2.30	105.14	100.41	92.72	19,248		
105-107	Dairy products .....	41.1	40.4	41.3	2.21	2.19	2.05	91.00	88.30	84.83	13,883		
111	Fish products .....	39.9	39.1	39.8	1.51	1.51	1.37	60.38	59.21	54.32	8,552		
112	Fruit and vegetable processing .....	39.5	38.3	38.6	1.81	1.81	1.75	71.63	69.37	67.51	9,346		
123-125	Grain mill products .....	41.8	42.1	41.9	2.25	2.25	2.11	94.02	94.84	88.65	5,399		
128	Biscuits .....	37.1	38.9	38.3	1.87	1.84	1.73	69.31	71.64	66.04	5,329		
129	Bakeries .....	40.6	40.6	40.1	1.98	1.98	1.84	80.50	80.48	73.76	13,214		
131	Confectionery .....	39.2	39.2	39.7	1.73	1.70	1.61	67.95	66.73	63.83	7,512		
139	Miscellaneous food products .....	39.9	39.8	41.1	2.08	2.08	1.93	83.16	82.57	79.41	8,520		
141-147	Beverages .....	40.9	40.9	41.6	2.58	2.58	2.38	105.51	105.32	99.31	13,640		
141	Soft drinks .....	41.2	41.2	43.7	2.03	2.00	1.77	83.61	82.37	77.44	4,681		
143	Distilleries .....	41.8	42.0	41.2	2.72	2.73	2.57	113.78	114.73	105.89	3,110		
145	Breweries .....	40.2	40.1	40.5	2.99	3.00	2.77	120.17	120.08	112.35	5,526		
150-153	Tobacco processing and products ..	37.1	37.9	37.9	2.58	2.39	2.48	95.59	90.40	94.21	7,505		
153	Tobacco products .....	37.4	37.6	37.8	2.77	2.76	2.53	103.72	103.48	95.72	6,137		
160-169	Rubber products .....	40.8	39.8	41.8	2.42	2.38	2.30	98.90	94.87	96.32	16,984		
161	Rubber footwear .....	41.2	41.0	41.2	1.76	1.74	1.63	72.67	71.27	67.09	2,730		
163	Tires and tubes .....	40.5	39.5	42.1	2.91	2.92	2.87	117.87	115.17	121.00	6,861		
169	Other rubber products .....	41.0	39.6	41.9	2.22	2.16	2.10	90.97	85.34	88.17	7,393		
170-179	Leather products .....	38.3	38.0	39.5	1.63	1.63	1.53	62.32	61.70	60.21	23,685		
174	Shoes, except rubber .....	37.8	37.5	39.4	1.59	1.59	1.49	60.64	59.55	58.66	15,811		
179	Luggage, handbag and small leather goods .....	39.4	38.5	39.5	1.53	1.52	1.43	60.39	58.53	56.71	4,577		
180-229	Textile products .....	41.3	40.8	41.9	1.84	1.85	1.70	75.92	75.48	71.35	51,978		
183	Cotton yarn and cloth .....	40.5	39.7	42.1	1.91	1.88	1.69	77.24	74.82	71.02	14,283		
193-197	Woollen yarn and cloth .....	42.3	41.9	42.7	1.70	1.70	1.56	71.94	71.10	66.75	6,327		
201	Synthetic textiles .....	41.1	41.1	41.8	1.97	2.01	1.86	81.02	82.79	77.93	15,216		
2011	Spun yarn and fabrics .....	41.4	40.7	42.4	1.75	1.75	1.58	72.38	71.15	67.10	8,437		
2012	Filament yarn and staple fibres .....	40.8	41.9	41.2	2.30	2.40	2.16	93.85	100.37	89.03	6,121		
229	Miscellaneous textiles .....	40.2	40.0	40.2	1.61	1.67	1.57	64.95	66.88	63.03	5,185		

.. Figures not available.

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for Canada - Continued

S.I.C. Code	Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported April 1967
		Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	
		number			dollars						number
	MANUFACTURING - Continued:										
230-239	Knitting mills .....	40.1	39.6	41.1	1.46	1.45	1.37	58.52	57.50	56.32	16,833
231	Hosiery .....	41.6	41.5	42.4	1.46	1.46	1.39	60.63	60.60	59.04	5,119
239	Other knitting mills .....	39.4	38.8	40.6	1.46	1.45	1.36	57.60	56.15	55.19	11,714
240-249	Clothing .....	36.0	36.2	37.5	1.57	1.57	1.47	56.59	56.92	55.03	72,655
243	Men's clothing .....	36.2	36.7	38.1	1.54	1.54	1.45	55.90	56.51	55.12	32,028
244	Women's clothing .....	35.4	35.3	36.9	1.66	1.67	1.53	58.52	58.85	56.64	26,147
245	Children's clothing .....	36.6	36.8	37.3	1.38	1.38	1.29	50.49	50.81	48.19	5,999
250-259	Wood products .....	40.5	40.1	40.4	2.24	2.22	2.08	90.52	89.10	83.91	58,812
251	Saw, shingle and planing mills .....	40.3	39.9	39.9	2.39	2.37	2.24	96.32	94.37	89.36	32,382
252	Veneer and plywood mills .....	39.6	39.5	39.7	2.28	2.27	2.08	90.25	89.63	82.54	11,822
254	Sash, door and flooring mills ..	41.9	41.5	42.1	1.84	1.83	1.71	77.20	76.07	72.04	7,937
260-269	Furniture and fixtures .....	41.7	41.4	42.0	1.90	1.87	1.78	79.05	77.47	74.63	26,457
261	Household furniture .....	41.9	41.6	42.3	1.80	1.78	1.70	75.36	74.07	72.07	15,189
266	Other furniture .....	41.6	40.9	41.6	2.02	2.00	1.88	84.31	81.69	78.43	7,548
270-274	Paper and allied industries .....	41.3	41.3	41.9	2.80	2.79	2.64	115.39	115.29	110.88	85,525
271	Pulp and paper mills .....	41.3	41.5	42.1	3.06	3.06	2.90	126.19	126.85	122.01	59,600
273	Paper boxes and bags .....	41.1	40.7	41.6	2.22	2.19	2.05	91.31	89.32	85.39	15,310
274	Miscellaneous paper converters	41.1	40.8	41.0	2.14	2.13	2.02	87.98	86.79	82.80	9,348
280-289	Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	39.2	39.1	39.2	2.87	2.86	2.71	112.40	111.68	106.25	35,928
286	Commercial printing .....	40.1	39.8	40.0	2.62	2.61	2.47	105.16	104.01	99.00	19,242
289	Printing and publishing .....	37.8	37.9	38.2	3.19	3.18	2.98	120.60	120.24	113.90	13,229
290-298	Primary metal industries .....	40.6	41.0	40.9	2.92	2.95	2.73	118.43	121.02	111.52	85,354
291	Iron and steel mills .....	40.3	41.2	40.4	3.08	3.10	2.89	124.04	127.90	116.65	37,719
294	Iron foundries .....	40.5	39.5	42.1	2.51	2.47	2.41	101.69	97.73	101.53	9,125
295	Smelting and refining .....	40.7	41.3	40.6	2.97	3.07	2.72	120.63	126.93	110.56	26,352
296-298	Non-ferrous metal, rolling, casting, etc. .....	41.1	40.7	42.4	2.48	2.45	2.41	101.69	100.00	101.91	8,787
300-309	Metal fabricating industries .....	41.6	40.9	42.2	2.53	2.49	2.35	105.23	102.06	99.41	85,386
301	Boilers and plate work .....	41.7	39.3	44.9	2.82	2.81	2.48	117.50	110.47	111.52	4,474
302	Fabricated structural metals ...	41.8	39.8	42.1	2.99	2.89	2.73	124.87	115.11	114.92	12,991
303	Ornamental and architectural metals .....	41.0	40.6	41.7	2.41	2.38	2.18	98.72	96.66	90.78	5,891
304	Metal stamping, pressing and coating .....	41.3	40.8	41.8	2.45	2.42	2.31	100.90	98.86	96.63	19,514
305	Wire and wire products .....	41.4	41.1	41.6	2.47	2.46	2.33	102.46	101.18	97.13	11,257
306	Hardware, tools and cutlery ....	43.3	43.2	43.4	2.33	2.30	2.15	100.85	99.38	93.49	8,594
307	Heating equipment .....	40.4	39.7	41.0	2.35	2.35	2.19	94.87	93.30	90.04	3,101
309	Miscellaneous metal fabri- cating .....	40.4	40.6	41.1	2.41	2.39	2.29	97.38	96.84	94.15	13,686
310-318	Machinery, except electrical .....	41.8	41.6	42.8	2.69	2.66	2.54	112.24	110.72	108.48	44,639
311	Agricultural implements .....	41.3	41.7	42.2	2.85	2.84	2.76	117.50	118.41	116.44	11,416
315	Miscellaneous machinery and equipment .....	42.2	41.6	43.2	2.63	2.60	2.46	110.90	108.05	105.96	28,781
318	Office and store machinery ....	41.4	41.6	41.6	2.79	2.78	2.66	115.44	115.59	110.57	2,877

TABLE 1. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for Canada - Concluded

S.I.C. Code	Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported April 1967
		Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	
		number			dollars						number
<b>MANUFACTURING - Concluded:</b>											
320-329	Transportation equipment .....	40.8	39.4	41.5	2.78	2.73	2.68	113.52	107.44	111.27	108,919
321	Aircraft and parts .....	41.5	41.3	42.2	2.71	2.67	2.58	112.28	110.47	108.84	23,953
323-325	Motor vehicles .....	40.8	38.7	41.4	2.88	2.82	2.78	117.27	109.07	114.85	63,660
323	Assembling .....	41.1	37.8	41.3	3.07	3.01	2.94	126.29	113.48	121.39	30,628
325	Parts and accessories .....	40.4	39.6	41.6	2.77	2.72	2.68	111.62	107.41	111.46	28,378
327	Shipbuilding and repairing .....	40.5	38.9	41.7	2.64	2.61	2.56	106.82	101.56	106.83	14,734
330-339	Electrical products .....	40.5	40.3	41.1	2.31	2.30	2.22	93.63	92.72	91.41	76,900
332	Major appliances including non-electric .....	39.7	39.8	40.1	2.42	2.39	2.31	96.19	95.17	92.68	9,594
334	Household radios and televisions .....	38.5	37.8	41.3	1.91	1.90	2.03	73.57	71.59	83.75	4,613
335	Communications equipment .....	40.3	40.4	40.7	2.23	2.23	2.13	89.95	90.17	86.50	24,384
336	Electrical industrial equipment .....	40.9	40.6	41.6	2.53	2.51	2.44	103.39	101.85	101.56	14,752
338	Electrical wire and cable .....	42.6	42.7	43.4	2.60	2.58	2.47	110.61	109.91	107.07	6,505
339	Miscellaneous electrical equipment .....	40.7	40.5	40.6	2.04	2.03	1.91	82.86	82.19	77.45	8,628
340-359	Non-metallic mineral products ....	42.7	42.4	43.1	2.45	2.46	2.30	104.56	104.22	99.20	32,585
347	Concrete products .....	43.4	41.4	44.8	2.34	2.34	2.13	101.25	96.81	95.65	5,538
351	Clay products .....	42.2	41.9	41.2	2.24	2.26	2.14	94.69	94.74	88.06	4,021
352	Glass and glass products .....	41.5	42.7	41.1	2.47	2.47	2.30	102.54	105.53	94.36	9,209
360-369	Petroleum and coal products .....	41.9	41.8	43.2	3.43	3.28	3.18	143.46	137.01	137.09	6,584
365	Petroleum refineries .....	42.0	41.9	43.3	3.46	3.30	3.22	145.37	138.48	139.28	6,321
370-379	Chemical and chemical products ...	41.0	40.9	41.5	2.55	2.58	2.37	104.60	105.72	98.81	33,719
374	Pharmaceuticals and medicines ..	40.4	40.3	41.0	2.04	2.03	1.87	82.21	81.98	76.80	3,933
375	Paints and varnishes .....	40.5	40.1	42.2	2.34	2.31	2.22	94.49	92.76	93.69	2,845
376	Soaps and cleaning compounds ...	41.7	41.2	41.3	2.78	2.72	2.65	115.72	111.86	109.22	2,106
378	Industrial chemicals .....	40.8	41.3	41.2	3.03	3.10	2.75	123.35	128.09	113.58	12,006
380-399	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	40.6	40.2	41.2	1.95	1.93	1.81	78.93	77.70	74.54	37,735
381	Scientific and professional equipment .....	40.4	40.3	40.5	2.17	2.15	2.02	87.68	86.58	81.95	9,093
385	Plastic fabricators, n.e.s. ....	41.1	40.1	42.0	1.91	1.89	1.77	78.46	75.90	74.53	8,822
393	Sporting goods and toys .....	39.7	39.3	40.2	1.73	1.71	1.61	68.48	67.16	64.75	5,135
400-421	CONSTRUCTION .....	41.2	39.0	41.7	3.17	3.14	2.79	130.79	122.52	116.35	172,957
404,421	Building .....	40.1	37.5	39.9	3.18	3.11	2.82	127.45	116.61	112.67	122,363
404	General contractors .....	39.6	37.3	39.9	3.06	3.02	2.73	121.07	112.70	109.36	55,562
421	Special trade contractors .....	40.5	37.6	39.8	3.28	3.18	2.91	132.76	119.75	115.85	66,801
406-409	Engineering .....	44.0	42.8	45.6	3.16	3.20	2.72	138.85	137.22	124.18	50,594
406	Highways, bridges and streets ..	43.7	42.4	43.5	2.51	2.47	2.30	109.79	104.61	99.83	19,224
409	Other engineering .....	44.2	43.1	47.0	3.55	3.58	2.99	156.67	154.39	141.07	31,370
	OTHER INDUSTRIES:										
509	Urban transit .....	42.5	42.7	42.3	2.85	2.86	2.57	121.23	121.85	108.68	17,080
516	Highway and bridge maintenance ...	40.1	41.5	39.4	2.16	2.16	1.95	86.60	89.69	77.05	34,161
574	Laundries, cleaners and pressers ..	39.1	38.7	39.4	1.40	1.39	1.30	54.75	53.73	51.31	16,026
575	Hotels, restaurants and taverns ..	33.9	34.2	35.0	1.38	1.38	1.30	46.77	47.14	45.63	76,003

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for Provinces

S.I.C. Code	Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported April 1967			
		Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966				
		<u>number</u>						<u>dollars</u>						<u>number</u>
		<u>NEWFOUNDLAND</u>						<u>NEWFOUNDLAND</u>						
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING .....	46.9	47.2	47.1	2.79	2.80	2.52	130.92	132.09	118.93		4,084		
050-059	Metals .....	47.6	47.4	47.4	2.87	2.89	2.59	136.76	136.93	122.83		3,468		
100-399	MANUFACTURING .....	41.4	40.6	42.2	2.06	2.15	1.90	85.35	87.09	80.45		6,640		
	Durable goods .....	41.2	40.3	41.7	2.09	2.18	1.92	86.21	88.09	79.84		5,805		
100-147	Food and beverages .....	44.0	40.3	42.3	1.32	1.33	1.19	58.02	53.55	50.42		2,936		
111	Fish products .....	44.4	39.0	42.0	1.19	1.22	1.09	52.80	48.34	45.88		2,267		
270-274	Paper and allied industries .....	37.7	40.2	40.7	3.27	3.27	3.06	123.31	131.66	124.36		2,415		
271	Pulp and paper mills .....	37.6	40.3	40.6	3.30	3.29	3.08	124.05	132.38	124.95		2,388		
400-421	CONSTRUCTION .....	44.8	44.9	47.4	2.09	2.11	1.84	93.90	94.67	87.36		4,122		
404, 421	Building .....	43.8	45.9	46.8	2.14	2.14	1.86	93.78	98.04	87.04		2,899		
404	General contractors .....	41.6	41.4	46.7	2.15	2.11	1.77	89.50	87.39	82.64		1,892		
406-409	Engineering .....	47.2	42.3	49.5	1.99	2.05	1.79	94.18	86.49	88.43		1,223		
		<u>NOVA SCOTIA</u>						<u>NOVA SCOTIA</u>						
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..		
100-399	MANUFACTURING .....	40.6	40.4	41.1	1.96	2.01	1.85	79.57	81.06	75.93		20,565		
	Durable goods .....	40.6	40.1	40.6	2.15	2.26	2.08	87.24	90.48	84.27		10,652		
100-147	Non-durable goods .....	40.7	40.8	41.7	1.75	1.73	1.59	71.33	70.42	66.34		9,913		
111	Food and beverages .....	41.2	42.0	42.7	1.51	1.53	1.38	62.11	64.27	58.75		5,554		
290-298	Fish products .....	42.0	42.8	44.3	1.45	1.50	1.32	60.86	64.22	58.35		3,158		
291	Primary metal industries .....	40.1	40.5	39.5	2.69	3.09	2.56	107.79	125.04	101.26		2,981		
320-329	Iron and steel mills .....	40.2	40.5	39.5	2.70	3.11	2.57	108.43	126.00	101.48		2,981		
327	Transportation equipment .....	40.8	40.1	41.0	2.20	2.17	2.09	89.83	86.80	85.53		3,713		
	Shipbuilding and repairing .....	42.3	41.0	42.3	2.06	2.00	2.00	87.09	82.09	84.67		1,973		
400-421	CONSTRUCTION .....	39.2	37.4	38.2	2.36	2.35	1.95	92.40	87.93	74.56		6,788		
404, 421	Building .....	39.4	37.1	37.4	2.42	2.40	2.04	95.37	88.96	76.26		5,461		
404	General contractors .....	37.7	35.1	35.7	2.35	2.35	1.98	88.57	82.22	70.51		2,694		
406-409	Engineering .....	38.0	38.7	39.7	2.11	2.14	1.80	80.22	82.71	71.33		1,328		
		<u>NEW BRUNSWICK</u>						<u>NEW BRUNSWICK</u>						
100-399	MANUFACTURING .....	41.7	41.4	41.5	2.01	2.01	1.88	83.91	83.11	77.88		16,128		
	Durable goods .....	42.3	41.3	42.9	1.87	1.82	1.80	78.91	75.21	77.10		5,674		
100-147	Non-durable goods .....	41.4	41.4	40.8	2.09	2.11	1.92	86.62	87.53	78.28		10,454		
111	Food and beverages .....	41.8	42.0	39.2	1.53	1.55	1.37	64.10	64.95	53.80		4,214		
250-259	Fish products .....	41.5	46.1	34.2	1.26	1.28	1.12	52.31	58.79	38.15		972		
270-274	Wood products .....	45.4	44.0	45.1	1.43	1.43	1.33	64.77	62.77	59.96		1,672		
	Paper and allied industries .....	41.2	42.0	42.0	2.78	2.80	2.65	114.58	117.50	111.13		4,313		
400-421	CONSTRUCTION .....	44.1	41.7	44.9	2.24	2.20	2.06	98.89	91.81	92.65		4,064		
404, 421	Building .....	43.8	41.1	44.7	2.32	2.27	2.06	101.67	93.32	92.23		3,465		
		<u>QUEBEC</u>						<u>QUEBEC</u>						
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING .....	42.8	42.8	42.8	2.61	2.61	2.48	111.75	111.47	106.15		18,777		
050-059	Metals .....	42.0	42.5	42.2	2.68	2.67	2.54	112.70	113.70	106.92		11,451		
053	Copper-gold-silver .....	40.7	40.5	40.5	2.72	2.66	2.55	110.63	107.82	103.31		4,679		
070-079	Non-metals, except fuels .....	42.7	42.2	42.6	2.61	2.62	2.56	111.66	110.61	108.82		5,269		
071	Asbestos .....	42.7	42.2	42.7	2.65	2.66	2.61	113.06	112.09	111.25		4,834		
100-399	MANUFACTURING .....	41.2	40.8	42.0	2.14	2.12	1.99	88.18	86.65	83.75		318,214		
	Durable goods .....	43.0	42.5	43.8	2.32	2.31	2.18	99.66	98.03	95.52		119,535		
100-147	Non-durable goods .....	39.9	39.7	41.0	2.03	2.01	1.87	81.27	79.76	76.79		198,679		
100-139	Food and beverages .....	42.5	42.2	42.8	2.04	2.00	1.85	86.83	84.60	78.96		27,334		
101	Foods .....	42.3	42.0	42.6	1.94	1.90	1.76	82.18	79.60	75.00		22,986		
105-107	Slaughtering and meat packing .....	42.4	41.5	41.5	2.39	2.32	2.12	101.50	96.20	87.87		4,235		
129	Dairy products .....	47.4	44.3	47.1	2.08	2.06	1.89	98.48	91.15	88.85		3,208		
150-153	Bakeries .....	44.3	43.5	42.8	1.63	1.61	1.54	72.28	69.84	65.98		3,911		
160-169	Tobacco processing and products ..	37.3	37.7	37.9	2.72	2.69	2.49	102.23	101.34	94.37		5,000		
170-179	Rubber products .....	43.1	40.6	43.2	1.96	1.87	1.79	84.59	75.72	77.13		4,261		
174	Leather products .....	38.1	37.3	39.6	1.54	1.54	1.44	58.44	57.42	56.96		12,274		
180-229	Shoes, except rubber .....	37.9	37.2	39.8	1.53	1.54	1.44	58.18	57.31	57.27		9,029		
183	Textile products .....	42.1	41.2	43.1	1.80	1.79	1.61	75.77	73.51	69.28		30,650		
	Cotton yarn and cloth .....	41.1	39.5	42.8	2.02	2.00	1.76	82.91	79.10	75.16		9,677		

.. Figures not available.

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for Provinces - Continued

S.I.C. Code	Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported April 1967
		Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	
	<u>QUEBEC - Concluded</u>										number
193-197	Woollen yarn and cloth .....	44.8	44.0	46.6	1.66	1.66	1.55	74.49	72.90	72.05	3,165
201	Synthetic textiles .....	41.4	40.5	42.0	1.78	1.78	1.63	73.81	72.09	68.50	9,313
230-239	Knitting mills .....	41.4	40.6	42.3	1.44	1.43	1.34	59.53	58.10	56.78	8,928
231	Hosiery .....	42.3	42.6	43.4	1.40	1.40	1.34	59.30	59.80	58.24	3,344
239	Other knitting mills .....	40.9	39.4	41.7	1.46	1.45	1.34	59.67	57.08	55.98	5,584
240-249	Clothing .....	35.6	35.8	37.3	1.57	1.57	1.46	55.85	56.12	54.30	46,167
243	Men's clothing .....	35.8	36.6	38.0	1.54	1.54	1.44	55.16	56.32	54.81	17,903
244	Women's clothing .....	34.9	34.7	36.6	1.66	1.67	1.53	57.87	57.78	56.04	18,716
245	Children's clothing .....	36.8	36.9	37.0	1.36	1.36	1.28	50.10	50.06	47.40	4,243
250-259	Wood products .....	46.6	46.3	46.7	1.52	1.51	1.40	70.93	69.75	65.35	10,743
251	Saw, shingle and planing mills .....	48.3	47.5	48.2	1.50	1.51	1.39	72.53	71.74	67.15	4,083
260-269	Furniture and fixtures .....	43.9	43.3	42.8	1.79	1.76	1.67	78.33	76.24	71.41	10,808
261	Household furniture .....	44.6	44.0	43.2	1.68	1.67	1.60	75.07	73.36	69.18	6,065
270-274	Paper and allied industries .....	42.2	42.0	42.9	2.72	2.71	2.59	14.73	113.79	110.90	30,663
271	Pulp and paper mills .....	42.3	42.2	43.1	2.94	2.94	2.82	124.24	123.99	121.73	23,018
273	Paper boxes and bags .....	42.0	41.4	42.1	2.12	2.09	1.91	88.96	86.26	80.29	4,886
280-289	Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	40.2	39.9	39.7	2.79	2.76	2.67	112.02	110.07	105.93	10,283
286	Commercial printing .....	42.1	41.4	40.7	2.45	2.43	2.34	103.00	100.48	95.03	5,433
289	Printing and publishing .....	37.6	37.9	38.2	3.32	3.27	3.14	124.97	123.80	119.79	3,556
290-298	Primary metal industries .....	42.4	42.1	42.5	2.77	2.75	2.57	117.39	115.54	108.98	18,011
295	Smelting and refining .....	41.8	41.7	40.9	2.96	2.99	2.77	123.90	124.71	113.15	10,277
300-309	Metal fabricating industries .....	42.8	42.3	43.8	2.42	2.37	2.22	103.46	100.46	97.15	21,535
304	Metal stamping, pressing and coating .....	42.4	41.6	42.8	2.44	2.41	2.26	103.22	100.38	96.71	5,681
310-318	Machinery, except electrical .....	43.5	42.6	45.0	2.40	2.39	2.20	104.45	101.96	99.26	7,564
315	Miscellaneous machinery and equipment .....	43.3	42.7	45.2	2.45	2.44	2.26	106.24	103.99	102.39	6,906
320-329	Transportation equipment .....	41.9	40.8	43.2	2.52	2.52	2.46	105.67	102.82	106.43	20,944
321	Aircraft and parts .....	43.3	43.3	44.3	2.57	2.57	2.49	111.34	111.07	110.44	9,700
327	Shipbuilding and repairing .....	39.5	37.7	42.7	2.58	2.56	2.64	102.04	96.65	112.72	5,940
330-339	Electrical products .....	41.7	41.9	43.3	2.32	2.31	2.27	96.88	96.71	98.34	20,759
335	Communications equipment .....	41.5	42.0	43.1	2.49	2.49	1.49	103.46	104.45	107.30	8,709
370-379	Chemicals and chemical products ..	40.7	40.9	41.5	2.40	2.38	2.24	97.78	97.48	92.81	10,674
378	Industrial chemicals .....	39.7	40.8	41.1	2.96	2.96	2.58	117.39	120.66	106.22	2,568
380-399	Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	41.9	41.3	42.7	1.77	1.75	1.63	74.12	72.34	69.61	10,763
400-421	CONSTRUCTION .....	42.0	39.8	43.8	3.24	3.11	2.68	136.21	123.82	117.15	43,107
404,421	Building .....	40.8	38.2	39.9	3.35	3.15	2.76	136.57	120.20	109.90	30,329
404	General contractors .....	41.4	39.0	40.4	3.29	3.16	2.73	136.14	122.98	110.05	11,051
421	Special trade contractors .....	40.4	37.7	39.6	3.38	3.15	2.77	136.81	118.61	109.80	19,278
406-409	Engineering .....	45.0	44.4	51.3	3.01	3.01	2.56	135.35	133.54	131.09	12,778
406	Highways, bridges and streets ..	46.1	43.0	48.0	2.69	2.66	2.32	123.84	114.21	111.40	4,369
409	Other engineering .....	44.4	45.1	53.4	3.18	3.19	2.70	141.32	143.74	144.28	8,409
	<u>OTHER INDUSTRIES .....</u>										..
509	Urban transit .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
516	Highway and bridge maintenance ..	40.4	39.1	40.9	1.93	1.97	1.81	77.72	77.17	73.92	10,886
874	Laundries, cleaners and pressers ..	42.6	41.3	42.2	1.34	1.32	1.25	57.11	54.65	52.92	3,846
875	Hotels, restaurants and taverns ..	37.9	38.7	39.6	1.24	1.22	1.16	47.08	47.43	45.79	15,863
	<u>ONTARIO</u>										
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING .....	41.4	40.8	40.0	2.90	2.89	2.57	120.04	118.05	102.99	25,742
050-059	Metals .....	40.5	40.3	39.4	2.94	2.93	2.62	119.26	117.97	103.32	22,227
051-052	Gold .....	40.4	39.9	39.9	2.30	2.28	2.14	93.13	90.90	85.31	5,683
100-399	MANUFACTURING .....	40.4	40.1	41.0	2.50	2.48	2.36	100.36	99.51	96.87	515,194
	Durable goods .....	40.9	40.3	41.4	2.65	2.63	2.51	108.25	105.88	103.83	303,242
	Non-durable goods .....	39.7	39.8	40.4	2.29	2.28	2.15	90.92	90.43	86.86	211,952
100-147	Food and beverages .....	39.6	39.6	40.2	2.21	2.20	2.06	87.62	87.18	82.63	45,802
100-139	Foods .....	39.5	39.6	40.0	2.15	2.14	2.00	85.08	84.65	79.94	40,163
101	Slaughtering and meat pro- cessing .....	40.8	41.1	41.4	2.52	2.44	2.28	102.78	100.47	94.34	7,426
105-107	Dairy products .....	37.6	38.6	39.2	2.24	2.25	2.11	84.22	86.81	82.83	6,060
112	Fruit and vegetable pro- cessing .....	39.1	37.0	38.8	2.04	2.05	1.94	79.89	75.73	75.35	5,307
129	Bakeries .....	40.0	40.4	40.0	2.04	2.03	1.85	81.74	81.96	73.99	5,543
139	Miscellaneous food products ..	40.5	40.1	41.5	2.12	2.13	2.00	85.68	85.32	83.06	4,345

.. Figures not available.

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for Provinces - Continued

S.I.C. Code	Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported April 1967
		Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	
	<u>ONTARIO - Continued</u>										number
141-147	Beverages .....	40.1	39.6	41.2	2.64	2.65	2.48	105.71	105.01	102.08	5,639
150-153	Tobacco processing and products ..	36.1	38.1	37.9	2.28	1.99	2.47	82.29	75.72	93.67	2,499
160-169	Rubber products .....	40.0	39.5	41.3	2.59	2.57	2.52	103.50	101.36	104.22	12,340
163	Tires and tubes .....	40.4	39.5	42.1	2.93	2.94	2.90	118.38	116.06	122.09	6,376
169	Other rubber products .....	39.8	39.5	40.8	2.29	2.25	2.18	91.29	88.96	88.88	4,920
170-179	Leather products .....	38.5	38.7	39.3	1.74	1.73	1.63	67.04	66.78	64.26	10,449
174	Shoes, except rubber .....	37.4	37.9	38.8	1.68	1.66	1.57	62.85	62.88	60.89	6,245
180-229	Textile products .....	40.0	40.4	40.5	1.93	1.97	1.84	77.15	79.56	74.79	19,400
183	Cotton yarn and cloth .....	38.9	39.7	40.2	1.69	1.68	1.62	65.86	66.64	65.22	4,032
193-197	Woollen yarn and cloth .....	39.7	40.2	39.5	1.76	1.74	1.59	69.79	70.11	62.68	2,930
201	Synthetic textiles .....	40.6	42.0	41.5	2.27	2.38	2.18	92.22	100.03	90.60	5,682
230-239	Knitting mills .....	39.3	38.9	40.5	1.52	1.51	1.44	59.73	58.82	58.27	6,295
239	Other knitting mills .....	38.9	38.7	40.4	1.50	1.48	1.42	58.21	57.46	57.23	4,601
240-249	Clothing .....	36.7	36.9	38.0	1.65	1.67	1.57	60.66	61.51	59.73	17,472
243	Men's clothing .....	36.5	36.5	38.0	1.65	1.66	1.57	60.31	60.59	59.65	8,518
244	Women's clothing .....	36.4	36.6	38.0	1.73	1.76	1.61	62.93	64.53	61.17	4,943
250-259	Wood products .....	42.1	41.9	42.4	1.86	1.84	1.71	78.59	77.12	72.44	12,045
251	Saw, shingle and planing mills .....	44.0	43.3	43.1	1.86	1.81	1.70	81.73	78.52	73.19	3,921
260-269	Furniture and fixtures .....	40.9	40.8	42.2	1.97	1.95	1.84	80.73	79.54	77.73	12,795
261	Household furniture .....	40.7	40.9	42.5	1.88	1.85	1.75	76.35	75.52	74.39	7,634
270-274	Paper and allied industries .....	41.2	41.1	42.2	2.66	2.65	2.53	109.66	109.22	106.74	32,304
271	Pulp and paper mills .....	41.2	41.3	42.7	2.99	2.99	2.84	123.12	123.57	121.09	17,560
273	Paper boxes and bags .....	41.2	40.9	42.0	2.25	2.23	2.11	92.82	91.13	88.53	7,979
274	Miscellaneous paper con- verters .....	41.2	41.0	40.9	2.27	2.25	2.17	93.72	92.35	88.74	6,342
280-289	Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	38.8	38.8	39.0	2.95	2.95	2.78	114.54	114.67	108.50	19,472
286	Commercial printing .....	39.3	39.4	39.9	2.71	2.70	2.55	106.47	106.52	101.94	11,162
289	Printing and publishing .....	37.5	37.3	37.5	3.33	3.33	3.09	124.75	124.46	115.97	6,367
290-298	Primary metal industries .....	40.2	40.7	40.6	2.98	3.02	2.78	119.78	122.80	112.80	52,983
291	Iron and steel mills .....	40.0	41.2	40.2	3.19	3.19	2.99	127.48	131.76	120.16	28,703
294	Iron foundries .....	40.2	39.0	41.4	2.60	2.56	2.50	104.45	99.77	103.58	6,831
295	Smelting and refining .....	40.0	40.5	40.3	2.93	3.17	2.56	117.06	128.55	103.25	9,278
296-298	Non-ferrous metal, rolling, casting, etc. ....	40.7	40.5	42.4	2.53	2.53	2.48	103.12	102.60	104.89	6,158
300-309	Metal fabricating industries .....	41.6	40.8	42.0	2.56	2.53	2.40	106.60	103.42	100.74	51,143
302	Fabricated structural metals .....	41.9	39.8	42.0	3.12	3.05	2.82	130.77	121.47	118.21	6,826
303	Ornamental and electrical metals .....	41.3	40.9	41.7	2.44	2.42	2.23	100.75	99.15	93.17	3,582
304	Metal stamping, pressing and coating .....	41.3	40.9	41.9	2.43	2.42	2.32	100.64	98.68	97.17	11,174
305	Wire and wire products .....	40.9	40.8	40.8	2.52	2.51	2.38	103.21	102.43	97.15	7,671
306	Hardware, tools and cutlery .....	43.7	43.7	43.7	2.45	2.41	2.28	107.03	105.41	99.57	6,140
309	Miscellaneous metal fabri- cation .....	40.4	40.1	40.7	2.41	2.39	2.29	97.43	95.91	93.23	9,286
310-318	Machinery, except electrical .....	41.6	41.6	42.7	2.80	2.77	2.66	116.41	115.21	113.58	30,923
311	Agricultural implements .....	40.8	41.8	42.2	3.10	3.07	3.00	126.44	128.35	126.76	8,840
315	Miscellaneous machinery and equipment .....	42.1	41.6	43.1	2.67	2.63	2.50	112.62	109.34	107.76	18,209
318	Office and store machinery .....	41.4	41.6	41.9	2.89	2.88	2.80	119.60	119.74	117.12	2,652
320-329	Transportation equipment .....	40.7	39.9	41.3	2.90	2.84	2.79	118.02	110.35	115.30	74,208
321	Aircraft and parts .....	40.3	39.8	40.7	2.86	2.81	2.71	115.27	111.50	110.16	12,213
323-325	Motor vehicles .....	40.8	38.6	41.4	2.94	2.88	2.84	119.82	110.95	117.41	56,611
323	Assembling .....	41.1	37.5	41.3	3.14	3.07	3.00	129.08	115.12	124.19	26,803
325	Parts and accessories .....	40.3	39.5	41.5	2.79	2.74	2.71	112.47	108.27	112.41	27,366
330-339	Electrical products .....	40.1	39.8	40.5	2.34	2.33	2.22	93.66	92.45	90.00	51,714
332	Major appliances .....	39.3	39.6	39.8	2.56	2.51	2.43	100.92	99.53	96.72	6,801
335	Communication equipment .....	39.7	39.6	40.4	2.09	2.09	1.98	82.86	82.91	79.86	14,477
336	Electrical industrial equipment	40.5	40.2	41.4	2.61	2.60	2.52	105.86	104.54	104.35	12,166
339	Miscellaneous electrical pro- ducts .....	40.4	40.1	40.5	2.14	2.14	2.02	86.62	85.87	81.62	5,339
340-359	Non-metallic mineral products .....	42.5	42.0	42.5	2.49	2.51	2.36	106.00	105.37	100.18	17,431
356	Glass and glass products .....	40.8	41.9	41.2	2.52	2.54	2.38	102.96	106.13	98.22	5,497
360-369	Petroleum and coal products .....	42.7	42.3	43.4	3.64	3.39	3.37	155.44	143.58	146.36	2,043
370-379	Chemical and chemical products .....	41.0	40.9	41.4	2.61	2.65	2.43	106.93	108.37	100.65	19,100
378	Industrial chemicals .....	41.1	41.2	40.8	3.08	3.19	2.84	126.62	131.61	115.80	7,195
380-399	Miscellaneous manufacturing indus- tries .....	40.2	39.9	40.6	2.02	2.00	1.88	81.04	79.88	76.35	24,776
381	Scientific and professional equipment .....	40.4	40.2	40.3	2.20	2.18	2.05	89.05	87.86	82.90	6,988
393	Sporting goods and toys .....	39.2	38.6	39.6	1.85	1.85	1.73	72.37	71.22	68.32	3,492

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for Provinces - Continued

S.I.C. Code	Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported April 1967
		Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	
		<u>ONTARIO - Concluded</u>						number			number
400-421	CONSTRUCTION .....	41.4	38.3	41.0	3.18	3.22	2.87	131.62	123.20	117.56	65,584
404,421	Building .....	40.5	37.4	40.1	3.27	3.28	2.96	132.36	122.77	118.69	49,438
404	General contractors .....	39.7	37.4	40.0	3.09	3.11	2.78	122.80	116.45	111.07	20,195
421	Special trade contractors .....	41.0	37.4	40.2	3.39	3.39	3.09	138.96	126.92	124.38	29,243
406-409	Engineering .....	44.4	41.2	43.4	2.92	3.02	2.64	129.35	124.63	114.61	16,146
406	Highways, bridges and streets ..	44.0	41.9	42.5	2.46	2.45	2.25	108.27	102.56	95.71	7,657
409	Other engineering .....	44.6	40.8	44.4	3.32	3.43	3.01	148.36	139.77	133.88	8,489
		<u>OTHER INDUSTRIES .....</u>						dollars			
509	Urban transit .....	43.0	43.6	43.5	2.80	2.81	2.49	120.42	122.38	108.16	7,239
516	Highway and bridge maintenance ..	40.3	43.8	36.9	2.44	2.35	2.16	98.27	102.69	79.69	9,079
874	Laundries, cleaners and pressers ..	39.0	38.8	39.8	1.41	1.39	1.31	54.96	54.08	52.25	6,628
875	Hotels, restaurants and taverns ..	33.3	33.0	33.8	1.38	1.37	1.30	45.90	45.31	44.00	31,111
		<u>MANITOBA</u>									
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING .....	40.9	42.3	42.8	2.99	2.95	2.76	122.46	124.86	118.12	4,115
050-059	Metals .....	39.6	41.5	41.1	3.16	3.13	2.95	125.14	129.71	121.38	3,211
100-399	MANUFACTURING .....	39.5	39.5	40.0	2.10	2.08	1.89	83.09	81.98	75.74	29,150
	Durable goods .....	40.7	40.8	41.5	2.24	2.22	2.02	91.04	90.49	83.72	13,260
	Non-durable goods .....	38.5	38.4	38.9	1.99	1.95	1.80	76.46	75.03	69.98	15,890
100-147	Food and beverages .....	38.7	38.8	38.4	2.34	2.27	2.09	90.33	87.98	80.37	5,529
100-139	Foods .....	39.0	39.0	38.7	2.29	2.21	2.05	89.33	86.30	79.16	4,799
101	Slaughtering and meat processing .....	40.2	39.1	39.5	2.76	2.65	2.41	111.00	103.59	95.44	1,841
240-249	Clothing .....	36.9	37.3	38.4	1.40	1.38	1.28	51.63	51.42	49.09	5,180
243	Men's clothing .....	38.1	37.7	39.2	1.34	1.32	1.24	51.11	49.84	48.47	3,015
280-289	Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	38.7	38.2	38.6	2.35	2.40	2.21	90.92	91.52	85.29	1,633
300-309	Metal fabricating industries .....	38.8	38.8	41.2	2.39	2.34	2.06	92.74	91.04	84.60	3,049
320-329	Transportation equipment .....	40.8	41.5	43.6	2.14	2.14	1.93	87.11	88.64	84.36	2,120
400-421	CONSTRUCTION .....	41.4	40.7	39.0	2.49	2.46	2.36	103.23	100.26	92.16	6,570
404,421	Building .....	39.8	38.1	37.2	2.65	2.62	2.47	105.64	99.75	91.97	4,025
404	General contractors .....	41.7	39.7	38.1	2.59	2.57	2.40	108.11	101.96	91.36	2,160
421	Special trade contractors .....	37.7	36.4	36.1	2.73	2.67	2.57	102.78	97.20	92.73	1,865
406-409	Engineering .....	43.9	44.2	42.9	2.26	2.28	2.16	99.42	100.96	92.58	2,545
		<u>OTHER INDUSTRIES .....</u>									
516	Highway and bridge maintenance ..	38.2	38.3	43.4	2.07	2.05	1.85	79.03	78.56	80.09	2,330
875	Hotels, restaurants and taverns ..	30.3	30.7	31.5	1.34	1.35	1.24	40.68	41.45	39.03	5,726
		<u>SASKATCHEWAN</u>									
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING .....	41.5	43.1	41.1	3.10	3.09	2.92	128.41	133.42	119.94	3,169
100-399	MANUFACTURING .....	39.4	39.0	39.3	2.42	2.40	2.25	95.52	93.56	88.51	7,539
	Durable goods .....	40.4	39.5	40.6	2.37	2.35	2.15	95.80	92.85	87.56	2,919
	Non-durable goods .....	38.8	38.7	38.5	2.46	2.43	2.31	95.34	94.01	89.10	4,620
100-147	Food and beverages .....	38.7	38.0	38.2	2.40	2.34	2.22	92.76	89.10	84.74	2,686
100-139	Foods .....	38.6	37.8	38.0	2.41	2.34	2.20	92.80	88.21	83.66	2,314
101	Slaughtering and meat processing .....	38.7	37.5	38.2	2.82	2.70	2.48	109.27	101.14	94.71	973
360-369	Petroleum and coal products .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
400-421	CONSTRUCTION .....	39.7	37.1	39.4	2.67	2.65	2.36	105.85	98.50	92.96	5,753
404,421	Building .....	38.6	36.2	38.2	2.72	2.71	2.39	104.95	98.04	91.54	4,525
406-409	Engineering .....	43.8	40.7	42.2	2.49	2.46	2.29	109.17	100.23	96.43	1,228
		<u>OTHER INDUSTRIES .....</u>									
516	Highway and bridge maintenance ..	38.8	39.9	43.6	2.17	2.23	1.89	84.20	88.89	82.30	2,015
875	Hotels, restaurants and taverns ..	36.0	36.8	37.9	1.26	1.27	1.21	45.39	46.92	45.69	1,932
		<u>ALBERTA</u>									
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING .....	39.5	42.4	38.1	3.13	3.21	2.96	123.63	136.12	112.86	5,127
060-063	Mineral fuels .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
090-099	Services incidental to mining .....	37.8	42.8	36.3	3.27	3.38	3.09	123.68	144.60	112.20	2,492
096	Petroleum contract drilling .....	38.0	43.1	36.2	3.33	3.42	3.20	126.52	147.57	116.06	2,092

.. Figures not available.

TABLE 2. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for Provinces - Concluded

S.I.C. Code	Province and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported April 1967
		Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	
		number						dollars			number
	<u>ALBERTA - Concluded</u>										
100-399	MANUFACTURING .....	39.5	39.4	39.6	2.44	2.39	2.26	96.17	94.19	89.65	26,327
	Durable goods .....	39.7	39.4	39.7	2.39	2.37	2.26	94.99	93.20	89.69	12,493
	Non-durable goods .....	39.3	39.4	39.6	2.47	2.41	2.26	97.23	95.09	89.61	13,834
100-147	Food and beverages .....	39.2	38.9	38.5	2.44	2.36	2.20	95.65	91.89	84.66	7,347
100-139	Foods .....	39.1	38.8	38.4	2.44	2.35	2.19	95.35	91.34	84.05	6,684
101	Slaughtering and meat processing .....	39.4	39.2	38.7	2.83	2.71	2.46	111.36	106.23	95.20	3,134
105-107	Dairy products .....	41.0	38.6	39.4	2.21	2.08	1.95	90.49	80.53	76.68	1,407
250-259	Wood products .....	37.5	36.6	36.3	2.05	2.00	1.89	76.74	73.35	68.84	2,139
300-309	Metal fabricating industries .....	40.0	38.9	39.6	2.49	2.45	2.37	99.77	95.37	94.01	2,632
320-329	Transportation equipment .....	39.4	39.5	39.4	2.23	2.24	1.98	87.81	88.54	78.20	1,852
340-359	Non-metallic mineral products .....	40.6	40.8	40.3	2.49	2.47	2.31	100.88	100.79	93.18	2,347
370-379	Chemical and chemical products .....	42.1	43.1	43.0	2.93	3.01	2.76	123.23	129.83	118.51	1,418
400-421	CONSTRUCTION .....	39.2	38.8	38.5	2.95	2.96	2.90	115.69	114.73	111.57	15,216
404,421	Building .....	36.9	34.0	35.7	2.93	2.84	2.78	108.00	96.47	99.05	10,237
404	General contractors .....	35.5	32.6	34.4	2.91	2.86	2.72	103.46	93.16	93.34	5,140
421	Special trade contractors .....	38.3	35.3	37.1	2.94	2.82	2.84	112.57	99.63	105.29	5,097
406-409	Engineering .....	43.8	46.3	42.8	3.00	3.09	3.05	131.50	143.13	130.78	4,979
406	Highways, bridges and streets ..	38.0	44.0	35.1	2.53	2.33	2.34	96.34	102.61	82.12	1,863
409	Other engineering .....	47.3	47.4	46.6	3.22	3.44	3.31	152.51	163.20	154.48	3,116
	<u>OTHER INDUSTRIES .....</u>										
516	Highway and bridge maintenance ..	39.8	42.3	39.1	2.32	2.25	2.10	92.17	95.21	81.85	2,994
875	Hotels, restaurants and taverns ..	31.8	33.3	34.1	1.50	1.54	1.39	47.64	51.31	47.56	8,218
	<u>BRITISH COLUMBIA</u>										
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING .....	40.7	40.2	40.3	3.34	3.34	2.97	136.04	134.03	119.57	5,471
050-059	Metals .....	40.5	40.2	39.9	3.35	3.34	2.95	135.77	134.34	117.92	3,947
100-399	MANUFACTURING .....	38.0	38.0	37.9	2.95	2.95	2.76	112.33	111.91	104.59	79,077
	Durable goods .....	38.1	37.9	37.9	2.94	2.93	2.75	111.91	111.17	104.38	50,217
	Non-durable goods .....	38.0	38.1	37.8	2.98	2.97	2.77	113.05	113.23	104.99	28,860
100-147	Food and beverages .....	36.0	35.5	35.5	2.61	2.60	2.47	93.95	92.28	87.73	9,598
100-139	Foods .....	35.5	35.1	35.0	2.58	2.57	2.44	91.66	90.10	85.44	8,586
105-107	Dairy products .....	39.3	39.1	38.7	2.95	2.83	2.80	116.14	110.52	108.38	1,536
111	Fish products .....	29.6	27.3	31.9	2.55	2.54	2.49	75.28	69.46	79.48	1,761
112	Fruit and vegetable processing .....	32.7	33.1	27.3	1.91	1.98	1.76	62.58	65.47	48.23	1,069
250-259	Wood products .....	37.4	37.2	37.3	2.86	2.86	2.67	107.15	106.40	99.42	29,551
251	Saw, shingle and planing mills .....	37.8	37.5	37.5	2.86	2.86	2.67	108.11	107.08	100.42	21,354
252	Veneer and plywood mills .....	36.5	36.3	36.4	2.90	2.92	2.70	106.11	105.85	98.16	6,646
270-274	Paper and allied industries .....	39.7	40.1	39.4	3.44	3.44	3.17	136.48	137.74	124.99	11,849
271	Pulp and paper mills .....	40.0	40.4	39.5	3.52	3.53	3.26	140.99	142.47	128.75	10,451
290-298	Primary metal industries .....	38.4	40.1	39.9	3.10	3.12	2.93	119.35	125.21	116.84	6,125
295	Smelting and refining .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
300-399	Metal fabricating industries .....	39.1	37.9	39.0	3.08	3.03	2.91	120.38	114.85	113.48	4,416
320-329	Transportation equipment .....	39.4	39.0	39.6	3.22	3.19	3.01	126.96	124.24	119.15	4,346
327	Shipbuilding and repairing .....	39.6	39.2	39.9	3.31	3.28	3.08	131.12	128.59	123.03	3,158
370-379	Chemical and chemical products .....	39.3	39.6	41.2	2.84	2.88	2.66	111.48	114.24	109.50	1,510
400-421	CONSTRUCTION .....	40.0	38.3	41.2	4.25	4.19	3.92	170.07	160.67	161.54	21,019
404,421	Building .....	38.1	36.0	40.6	3.91	3.82	3.90	148.86	137.51	158.40	11,453
404	General contractors .....	36.9	35.2	39.7	3.85	3.76	3.98	142.35	132.37	158.04	6,626
421	Special trade contractors .....	39.7	37.0	42.4	3.98	3.89	3.75	157.80	144.13	159.08	4,827
406-409	Engineering .....	42.3	41.1	42.0	4.62	4.59	3.96	195.47	188.46	166.23	9,566
406	Highways, bridges and streets ..	37.3	33.6	37.4	3.81	3.81	3.61	142.02	128.13	135.21	1,488
	<u>OTHER INDUSTRIES .....</u>										
516	Highway and bridge maintenance ..	36.2	38.1	37.3	2.80	2.68	2.45	101.42	102.17	91.44	3,187
874	Laundries, cleaners and pressers ..	35.0	34.6	35.7	1.73	1.73	1.61	60.55	59.92	57.67	1,542
875	Hotels, restaurants and taverns ..	31.6	31.6	32.7	1.68	1.69	1.66	53.14	53.28	54.18	9,896

.. Figures not available.

TABLE 2A. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for the Atlantic Region

S.I.C. Code	Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported April 1967
		Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING .....	43.3	44.2	44.4	2.34	2.29	2.19	101.59	101.32	97.17	12,248
050-059	Metals .....	46.2	46.3	46.3	2.78	2.79	2.56	128.39	129.08	118.54	4,429
060-063	Mineral fuels .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
100-399	MANUFACTURING .....	41.1	40.8	41.4	1.99	2.02	1.86	81.67	82.42	77.03	44,245
	Durable goods .....	41.2	40.5	41.5	2.04	2.09	1.97	83.84	84.80	81.97	17,386
	Non-durable goods .....	41.1	41.0	41.4	1.95	1.97	1.79	80.27	80.85	73.88	26,859
100-147	Food and beverages .....	42.0	41.6	41.4	1.47	1.49	1.33	61.91	61.86	55.02	13,266
100-139	Foods .....	42.1	41.6	41.4	1.43	1.45	1.29	60.36	60.27	53.53	12,390
111	Fish products .....	42.8	41.9	41.2	1.32	1.36	1.19	56.68	57.15	48.95	6,412
250-259	Wood products .....	44.0	42.2	43.3	1.38	1.37	1.26	60.67	58.05	54.69	3,033
251	Saw, shingle and planing mills .....	44.8	42.9	43.9	1.37	1.36	1.25	61.41	58.31	54.96	2,050
270-274	Paper and allied industries .....	40.5	41.0	41.3	2.86	2.89	2.72	115.95	118.39	112.25	8,339
271	Pulp and paper mills .....	40.5	41.0	41.2	2.96	2.99	2.81	119.85	122.51	115.91	7,716
280-289	Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	41.6	41.3	42.1	2.18	2.17	2.03	90.92	89.60	85.30	1,249
290-298	Primary metal industries .....	40.5	40.8	39.5	2.60	2.94	2.56	105.09	119.91	101.26	3,496
291	Iron and steel mills .....	40.2	40.6	39.5	2.68	3.08	2.57	107.72	124.84	101.48	3,024
300-309	Metal fabricating industries .....	41.7	41.6	43.4	2.07	2.06	2.00	86.15	85.84	86.74	1,895
320-329	Transportation equipment .....	40.8	39.7	40.8	2.23	2.19	2.13	90.71	87.00	86.77	5,425
327	Shipbuilding and repairing .....	41.5	40.1	41.4	2.18	2.12	2.12	90.65	85.28	87.76	3,497
400-421	CONSTRUCTION .....	41.9	40.8	43.4	2.23	2.21	1.94	93.60	90.23	84.37	15,442
404,421	Building .....	41.6	40.5	43.1	2.30	2.26	1.97	95.71	91.62	84.95	12,185
404	General contractors .....	40.9	39.1	43.7	2.30	2.25	1.95	94.06	88.23	85.42	7,138
421	Special trade contractors .....	42.6	42.4	41.9	2.30	2.27	2.00	98.06	96.21	83.96	5,047
406-409	Engineering .....	43.1	41.9	44.3	1.99	2.01	1.87	85.71	84.49	82.81	3,257
406	Highways, bridges and streets ..	45.8	44.3	46.2	1.87	1.86	1.68	85.56	82.46	77.61	2,049
	OTHER INDUSTRIES:										
516	Highway and bridge maintenance ..	44.7	46.2	39.6	1.63	1.61	1.47	72.78	74.26	58.22	3,670
875	Hotels, restaurants and taverns ..	37.5	37.1	39.1	1.10	1.09	1.02	41.11	40.50	39.79	3,058

.. Figures not available.

TABLE 2B. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for the Prairie Region

S.I.C. Code	Industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported April 1967
		Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	
		number									number
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING .....	40.5	42.5	40.3	3.07	3.11	2.88	124.46	132.33	116.26	12,411
050-059	Metals .....	39.0	41.2	40.7	3.22	3.18	3.02	125.45	131.09	122.93	4,177
060-063	Mineral fuels .....	40.8	41.9	39.6	3.03	2.93	2.87	123.62	122.72	113.80	2,829
090-099	Services incidental to mining ....	40.4	43.1	39.2	3.13	3.26	2.91	126.60	140.80	114.07	3,732
096	Petroleum contract drilling ....	37.9	42.6	35.9	3.34	3.41	3.19	126.64	145.38	114.58	2,352
100-399	MANUFACTURING .....	39.5	39.4	39.8	2.28	2.25	2.09	90.04	88.48	83.12	63,016
	Durable goods .....	40.2	40.0	40.6	2.32	2.30	2.14	93.25	91.93	86.79	28,672
	Non-durable goods .....	38.9	38.8	39.1	2.25	2.20	2.05	87.37	85.62	80.35	34,344
100-147	Food and beverages .....	38.9	38.7	38.5	2.40	2.33	2.16	93.26	90.02	83.11	15,562
100-139	Foods .....	39.0	38.7	38.4	2.38	2.30	2.14	92.83	89.07	82.22	13,797
101	Slaughtering and meat processing .....	39.5	38.9	38.9	2.81	2.69	2.45	110.91	104.62	95.20	5,948
105-107	Dairy products .....	42.0	39.7	40.0	2.16	2.06	1.93	90.71	81.78	77.20	2,168
240-249	Clothing .....	36.7	37.2	38.3	1.41	1.40	1.30	51.77	52.01	49.62	7,054
243	Men's clothing .....	37.1	37.3	38.3	1.38	1.36	1.27	51.06	50.65	48.77	4,447
250-259	Wood products .....	39.1	38.1	38.3	1.97	1.95	1.79	76.98	74.29	68.58	3,440
280-289	Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	38.9	38.8	38.6	2.54	2.57	2.38	98.79	99.62	91.82	3,020
289	Printing and publishing .....	39.0	39.4	39.2	2.56	2.58	2.43	99.80	101.42	95.30	1,470
290-298	Primary metal industries .....	41.6	41.9	41.3	2.78	2.80	2.58	115.85	117.12	106.50	4,739
300-309	Metal fabricating industries ....	39.3	38.8	40.2	2.43	2.38	2.22	95.44	92.28	89.38	6,397
310-318	Machinery, except electrical ....	41.2	41.2	40.9	2.21	2.19	2.05	90.91	90.23	84.08	3,445
320-329	Transportation equipment .....	40.1	40.5	41.9	2.18	2.19	1.95	87.52	88.72	81.77	3,996
340-359	Non-metallic mineral products ....	41.3	40.6	40.7	2.41	2.40	2.26	99.53	97.50	92.07	3,507
400-421	CONSTRUCTION .....	39.8	38.9	38.8	2.78	2.78	2.65	110.66	108.25	102.93	27,539
404,421	Building .....	37.9	35.4	36.7	2.81	2.76	2.60	106.76	97.52	95.46	18,787
404	General contractors .....	37.9	35.3	36.6	2.78	2.76	2.51	105.42	97.55	91.95	10,381
421	Special trade contractors .....	38.0	35.5	36.9	2.85	2.75	2.72	108.41	97.50	100.23	8,406
406-409	Engineering .....	43.9	45.1	42.7	2.71	2.82	2.73	119.04	126.98	116.77	8,752
406	Highways, bridges and streets ..	41.2	44.5	37.9	2.31	2.21	2.18	94.95	98.50	82.53	3,616
409	Other engineering .....	45.7	45.5	45.2	2.97	3.17	2.98	136.00	143.94	134.68	5,136
	OTHER INDUSTRIES:										
516	Highway and bridge maintenance ...	39.0	40.5	41.7	2.20	2.19	1.95	85.81	88.67	81.39	7,339
874	Laundries, cleaners and pressers	36.8	36.9	36.6	1.40	1.39	1.27	51.45	51.13	46.65	3,242
875	Hotels, restaurants and taverns ..	31.8	32.8	33.6	1.41	1.44	1.31	44.86	47.38	44.15	15,876

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for Urban Areas

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported April 1967		
	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966			
	number						dollars					
ST. JOHN'S:												
Manufacturing .....	41.9	41.9	42.4	1.83	1.71	1.59	76.58	71.48	67.29		1,418	
Construction .....	41.1	40.3	45.0	2.04	2.06	1.85	83.72	83.11	83.24		1,860	
HALIFAX:												
Manufacturing .....	41.2	40.6	42.1	2.19	2.15	2.07	90.15	87.43	87.17		4,484	
Non-durable goods .....	40.3	40.6	41.3	2.03	1.99	1.87	81.62	80.85	77.16		2,400	
Construction .....	40.1	37.5	37.2	2.36	2.29	2.11	94.41	85.69	78.77		2,722	
SYDNEY:												
Mining, including milling .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	
Manufacturing .....	39.2	40.1	39.5	2.69	3.07	2.55	105.45	123.09	100.64		2,996	
Durable goods .....	39.5	40.1	39.6	2.78	3.23	2.62	109.93	129.25	103.91		2,704	
MONCTON:												
Manufacturing .....	41.3	40.3	40.6	1.89	1.83	1.69	78.25	73.55	68.47		1,178	
SAINT JOHN:												
Manufacturing .....	41.7	40.8	42.6	2.22	2.19	2.11	92.54	89.24	90.12		4,691	
DRUMMONDVILLE:												
Manufacturing .....	41.4	41.3	39.6	1.88	1.87	1.73	77.71	77.28	68.46		5,144	
Non-durable goods .....	40.8	40.6	38.9	1.88	1.88	1.73	76.89	76.14	67.26		4,276	
GRANBY:												
Manufacturing .....	42.1	41.8	42.4	1.88	1.85	1.73	79.05	77.57	73.29		5,280	
Non-durable goods .....	42.0	41.8	42.0	1.85	1.83	1.69	77.88	76.40	71.15		4,381	
MONTREAL:												
Manufacturing .....	40.7	40.3	41.6	2.18	2.16	2.03	88.66	86.95	84.35		171,037	
Durable goods .....	42.7	42.1	43.8	2.40	2.38	2.27	102.62	100.38	99.42		69,926	
Non-durable goods .....	39.2	39.0	40.1	2.01	1.99	1.85	79.01	77.52	74.25		101,111	
Food and beverages .....	41.7	41.4	41.9	2.23	2.19	2.03	93.04	90.78	85.11		18,114	
Foods .....	41.3	40.9	41.5	2.12	2.08	1.94	87.53	84.97	80.33		15,097	
Slaughtering and meat processing .....	42.7	42.2	41.5	2.54	2.45	2.23	108.50	103.50	92.40		2,747	
Beverages .....	43.4	43.7	44.2	2.78	2.76	2.53	120.64	120.61	111.61		3,017	
Tobacco processing and products .....	37.7	37.7	37.8	2.73	2.72	2.48	102.77	102.54	93.68		3,816	
Leather products .....	37.9	37.1	39.2	1.61	1.61	1.49	60.85	59.85	58.60		6,903	
Shoes, except rubber .....	37.8	36.9	39.5	1.63	1.65	1.51	61.72	60.81	59.82		4,688	
Textile products .....	42.0	41.7	42.8	1.68	1.67	1.58	70.77	69.37	67.60		7,211	
Knitting mills .....	41.4	41.0	42.9	1.46	1.44	1.36	60.31	59.13	58.43		5,207	
Clothing .....	35.7	36.1	37.3	1.69	1.69	1.57	60.29	60.77	58.69		32,377	
Men's clothing .....	36.2	37.6	38.3	1.72	1.71	1.61	62.21	64.27	61.68		9,770	
Women's clothing .....	34.9	34.9	36.9	1.76	1.76	1.62	61.34	61.43	59.82		15,444	
Children's clothing .....	36.8	37.1	37.4	1.37	1.36	1.29	50.57	50.54	48.46		3,991	
Furniture and fixtures .....	42.9	42.3	42.5	1.87	1.84	1.70	80.10	77.68	72.07		6,156	
Paper and allied products .....	42.2	41.9	42.5	2.15	2.12	1.96	90.90	88.71	83.19		5,700	
Paper boxes and bags .....	42.2	41.5	42.5	2.17	2.14	1.95	91.59	88.70	82.83		3,769	
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	40.1	39.7	39.5	2.95	2.93	2.83	118.59	116.40	112.05		8,024	
Commercial printing .....	42.3	41.6	40.5	2.57	2.55	2.46	108.79	106.28	99.62		4,294	
Printing and publishing .....	36.9	36.9	37.8	3.65	3.60	3.45	134.66	133.08	130.24		2,550	
Primary metal industries .....	42.6	41.4	42.7	2.55	2.49	2.36	108.57	103.02	100.94		4,534	
Metal fabricating industries .....	42.5	41.8	43.6	2.40	2.38	2.26	102.08	99.43	98.27		16,252	
Metal stamping, pressing and coating .....	42.2	41.3	42.5	2.50	2.48	2.35	105.31	102.36	99.77		5,032	
Machinery, except electrical .....	43.3	42.5	44.7	2.58	2.54	2.35	111.84	107.82	104.97		5,367	
Miscellaneous machinery and equipment .....	43.1	42.3	44.9	2.63	2.58	2.42	113.19	109.17	108.71		4,972	
Transportation equipment .....	42.7	41.1	43.4	2.60	2.59	2.50	110.92	106.41	108.44		14,413	
Aircraft and parts .....	43.3	43.3	44.4	2.57	2.57	2.49	111.35	111.02	110.70		9,576	
Electrical products .....	41.8	42.0	43.5	2.42	2.40	2.38	101.01	100.97	103.64		15,176	
Communications equipment ....	41.6	42.0	43.2	2.51	2.51	2.54	104.54	105.74	109.49		8,512	
Non-metallic mineral products .....	44.5	44.9	45.9	2.37	2.37	2.21	105.77	106.60	101.49		6,320	
Chemicals and chemical products .....	41.0	41.6	41.9	2.22	2.20	2.10	91.03	91.30	88.12		4,431	

.. Figures not available.

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for Urban Areas - Continued

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported April 1967			
	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966				
	number						dollars						number
MONTREAL - Concluded:													
Pharmaceuticals and medicines .....	40.8	41.5	41.5	2.07	2.08	1.91	84.53	86.40	79.32		1,601		
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	41.1	40.1	41.4	1.85	1.83	1.68	75.92	73.55	69.63		6,325		
Construction .....	41.4	38.5	41.8	3.46	3.25	2.78	143.33	125.19	116.10		25,537		
Building .....	40.9	38.0	39.7	3.53	3.28	2.82	144.46	124.74	111.86		21,409		
General contractors .....	42.0	39.5	40.2	3.55	3.38	2.81	149.25	133.55	112.86		7,074		
Special trade contractors .....	40.4	37.2	39.5	3.52	3.23	2.82	142.10	120.34	111.33		14,335		
Engineering .....	44.0	41.5	48.8	3.13	3.07	2.68	137.47	127.61	130.62		4,128		
QUEBEC:													
Manufacturing .....	40.1	40.0	41.1	2.09	2.08	2.03	83.92	83.19	83.49		15,152		
Durable goods .....	39.7	39.9	42.5	2.31	2.30	2.30	91.80	91.60	97.63		4,643		
Non-durable goods .....	40.3	40.1	40.4	2.00	1.98	1.88	80.44	79.34	75.99		10,509		
Construction .....	40.5	38.4	41.2	2.72	2.68	2.46	110.18	102.92	101.59		2,764		
Building .....	40.0	38.1	38.4	2.73	2.70	2.50	109.27	102.75	96.12		2,525		
SHAWINIGAN:													
Manufacturing .....	41.4	40.0	43.1	2.44	2.44	2.28	101.22	97.55	98.24		6,331		
Non-durable goods .....	41.1	39.9	43.1	2.42	2.41	2.25	99.43	96.00	97.06		5,068		
SHERBROOKE:													
Manufacturing .....	42.6	42.0	44.9	1.95	1.90	1.83	83.27	79.92	82.06		6,830		
Non-durable goods .....	42.2	41.6	43.3	1.87	1.81	1.74	79.15	75.53	75.36		5,000		
SOREL:													
Manufacturing .....	40.9	41.4	41.3	2.53	2.54	2.42	103.47	105.17	99.94		5,358		
ST. HYACINTHE:													
Manufacturing .....	39.8	39.6	42.7	1.68	1.67	1.59	66.86	66.27	67.84		4,179		
ST. JEAN:													
Manufacturing .....	41.8	41.8	42.6	1.95	1.94	1.80	81.74	81.12	76.66		4,647		
ST. JEROME:													
Manufacturing .....	41.1	39.9	42.0	1.85	1.86	1.68	76.01	74.08	70.36		1,954		
THETFORD MINES:													
Mining, including milling .....	42.7	41.7	42.9	2.62	2.63	2.58	111.98	109.48	110.60		2,977		
TROIS RIVIÈRES:													
Manufacturing .....	41.3	40.8	41.9	2.27	2.29	2.19	93.68	93.52	91.82		9,625		
Non-durable goods .....	40.9	40.6	41.5	2.34	2.37	2.26	95.66	96.20	93.91		6,986		
Paper and allied products .....	41.8	43.3	43.6	2.98	2.99	2.94	124.62	129.43	128.09		3,747		
VALLEYFIELD:													
Manufacturing .....	41.2	39.9	43.5	2.28	2.28	2.06	94.09	90.93	89.56		4,898		
Non-durable goods .....	41.3	39.3	43.8	2.18	2.17	2.00	89.81	85.27	87.43		3,640		
OTTAWA-HULL:													
Manufacturing .....	40.4	40.2	40.5	2.45	2.44	2.33	99.18	97.96	94.30		11,713		
Durable goods .....	42.7	41.7	42.1	2.13	2.13	1.99	91.00	88.68	83.94		2,302		
Non-durable goods .....	39.9	39.8	40.1	2.54	2.52	2.42	101.18	100.17	97.08		9,411		
Paper and allied industries .....	40.1	40.3	40.2	2.90	2.88	2.76	116.47	116.26	110.89		3,787		
Construction .....	39.8	36.7	41.0	2.71	2.66	2.41	107.79	97.43	98.77		5,520		
Building .....	40.0	36.5	40.8	2.73	2.68	2.45	109.19	97.89	100.27		5,166		
BELLEVILLE:													
Manufacturing .....	40.5	40.7	41.2	2.03	2.01	1.93	82.23	81.77	79.32		5,206		
BRAMPTON:													
Manufacturing .....	40.8	40.5	42.0	2.39	2.39	2.28	97.59	96.87	95.87		8,943		
Durable goods .....	40.7	40.7	42.5	2.47	2.47	2.39	100.35	100.42	101.78		6,030		
BRANTFORD:													
Manufacturing .....	40.0	40.8	41.0	2.47	2.47	2.32	98.82	100.75	95.27		10,820		
Durable goods .....	40.4	42.0	42.0	2.75	2.77	2.63	111.14	116.62	110.47		6,455		
Non-durable goods .....	39.3	39.1	39.7	2.05	2.01	1.89	80.59	78.47	75.04		4,365		

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for Urban Areas - Continued

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported April 1967
	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	
	number			dollars						number
BROCKVILLE:										
Manufacturing .....	40.4	40.9	41.1	2.41	2.46	2.21	97.55	100.79	90.80	4,440
Durable goods .....	40.6	40.9	41.8	2.37	2.42	2.13	96.41	99.22	89.11	2,838
CHATHAM:										
Manufacturing .....	38.9	40.1	40.4	2.72	2.59	2.61	105.86	103.63	105.67	3,103
Durable goods .....	40.9	40.1	41.0	2.87	2.86	2.77	117.53	114.69	113.55	2,250
CORNWALL:										
Manufacturing .....	41.0	40.6	42.4	2.30	2.32	2.25	94.58	94.34	95.54	5,066
Non-durable goods .....	40.9	40.5	42.3	2.30	2.32	2.26	94.09	93.77	95.57	4,916
FORT WILLIAM-PORT ARTHUR:										
Manufacturing .....	40.8	40.8	42.2	2.72	2.69	2.60	111.22	109.71	109.56	4,952
GUELPH:										
Manufacturing .....	39.9	39.9	40.5	2.30	2.27	2.12	91.58	90.52	85.92	6,429
Durable goods .....	40.7	40.9	41.6	2.45	2.41	2.30	99.95	98.73	95.52	3,829
HAMILTON:										
Manufacturing .....	39.9	40.4	40.4	2.77	2.77	2.63	110.43	111.98	106.08	48,963
Durable goods .....	40.0	40.8	40.4	2.92	2.93	2.78	116.93	119.50	112.46	37,769
Non-durable goods .....	39.6	39.3	40.2	2.23	2.20	2.12	88.48	86.67	85.10	11,194
Food and beverages .....	39.8	39.3	40.9	1.97	1.93	1.80	78.34	75.91	73.85	3,322
Metal fabricating industries ..	40.9	40.3	40.9	2.70	2.67	2.57	110.63	107.39	105.15	5,479
Machinery, except electrical ..	41.0	40.0	42.1	3.02	2.96	2.93	123.68	118.32	123.51	4,381
Electrical products .....	39.0	40.3	40.8	2.69	2.64	2.64	104.72	106.19	107.82	3,889
Construction .....	40.5	37.6	40.9	3.31	3.28	3.09	133.99	123.19	126.45	3,798
KINGSTON:										
Manufacturing .....	40.4	42.1	41.2	2.55	2.66	2.37	102.78	111.72	97.76	5,286
KITCHENER:										
Manufacturing .....	39.7	39.4	40.6	2.18	2.14	2.01	86.56	84.16	81.76	29,336
Durable goods .....	41.2	40.4	42.0	2.27	2.22	2.09	93.62	89.54	87.75	13,847
Non-durable goods .....	38.3	38.5	39.4	2.10	2.06	1.94	80.26	79.34	76.63	15,489
Food and beverages .....	38.4	38.5	40.0	2.42	2.41	2.18	93.00	92.89	87.22	3,405
Rubber products .....	39.3	38.0	40.3	2.28	2.24	2.23	89.55	85.14	89.79	4,042
Metal fabricating industries ..	41.5	40.0	41.7	2.35	2.30	2.16	97.81	91.86	90.20	4,157
Construction .....	40.7	37.4	41.4	3.02	3.00	2.64	122.72	112.48	109.27	2,577
LONDON:										
Manufacturing .....	40.2	39.7	40.7	2.36	2.32	2.20	94.70	91.94	89.65	14,978
Durable goods .....	41.0	40.1	41.3	2.46	2.41	2.30	100.86	96.70	94.78	7,951
Non-durable goods .....	39.2	39.3	40.1	2.24	2.20	2.09	87.73	86.59	83.87	7,027
Food and beverages .....	39.5	39.3	39.8	2.29	2.28	2.17	90.34	89.79	86.21	3,110
Electrical products .....	39.7	39.0	40.9	2.36	2.32	2.18	93.94	90.45	89.19	3,671
Construction .....	40.5	36.9	40.1	3.20	3.22	2.75	129.76	118.81	110.33	2,949
NIAGARA FALLS:										
Manufacturing .....	40.9	40.0	40.9	2.61	2.63	2.47	106.46	105.22	101.12	3,947
OSHAWA:										
Manufacturing .....	40.7	39.4	40.2	3.00	2.95	2.84	122.40	116.10	113.87	18,444
Durable goods .....	40.8	39.3	40.1	3.04	2.98	2.87	124.05	117.23	114.83	16,376
PETERBOROUGH:										
Manufacturing .....	40.0	39.4	41.2	2.82	2.79	2.66	112.87	110.12	109.40	6,183
Durable goods .....	40.5	40.0	41.5	2.97	2.96	2.83	120.41	118.28	117.57	4,642
SARNIA:										
Manufacturing .....	40.9	40.7	41.4	3.39	3.32	3.07	138.59	134.91	127.08	6,571
Non-durable goods .....	41.0	41.1	41.4	3.54	3.44	3.20	144.85	141.09	132.15	4,473
STRATFORD:										
Manufacturing .....	39.8	40.5	40.7	2.02	1.98	1.94	80.35	80.20	78.78	4,420
ST. CATHARINES:										
Manufacturing .....	41.1	40.4	40.7	2.94	2.90	2.78	120.89	117.01	113.06	15,116
Durable goods .....	41.3	40.4	40.6	3.05	2.97	2.87	126.08	119.93	116.59	10,988
Non-durable goods .....	40.7	40.3	41.0	2.63	2.71	2.49	107.07	109.01	102.20	4,128
Transportation equipment .....	41.4	40.1	40.3	3.19	3.10	3.00	131.91	124.20	120.81	8,278

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for Urban Areas - Continue.

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported April 1967		
	Apr., 1967	Mar., 1967	Apr., 1966	Apr., 1967	Mar., 1967	Apr., 1966	Apr., 1967	Mar., 1967	Apr., 1966			
	number						dollars					
ST. THOMAS:												
Manufacturing .....	40.1	40.1	42.0	2.09	2.03	2.04	83.88	81.28	85.57	2,698		
TIMMINS:												
Mining .....	39.6	38.3	38.6	2.32	2.29	2.15	91.90	87.71	83.05	3,096		
TORONTO:												
Manufacturing .....	40.6	39.8	41.1	2.42	2.40	2.28	98.08	95.34	93.59	174,731		
Durable goods .....	41.4	40.0	41.9	2.57	2.54	2.43	106.40	101.44	101.83	87,069		
Non-durable goods .....	39.7	39.6	40.3	2.26	2.26	2.12	89.81	89.34	85.58	87,662		
Food and beverages .....	39.7	39.9	40.4	2.29	2.28	2.11	90.74	90.74	85.39	18,727		
Foods .....	39.7	39.9	40.3	2.24	2.22	2.06	88.97	88.61	83.15	16,817		
Slaughtering and meat processing .....	40.8	41.2	40.9	2.68	2.57	2.40	109.16	105.79	97.99	3,498		
Bakeries .....	40.2	40.8	40.3	2.17	2.15	1.96	86.99	88.02	79.01	3,344		
Rubber products .....	39.7	40.0	42.1	2.78	2.80	2.75	110.43	111.84	116.06	3,878		
Textile products .....	41.3	40.7	40.3	1.78	1.84	1.76	73.35	74.93	70.79	3,654		
Clothing .....	37.3	37.1	38.5	1.73	1.75	1.62	64.39	64.67	62.42	11,472		
Men's clothing .....	37.6	37.1	39.0	1.75	1.75	1.63	65.93	64.83	63.57	4,804		
Women's clothing .....	36.8	36.6	38.5	1.82	1.87	1.68	66.74	68.23	64.67	3,870		
Furniture and fixtures .....	41.8	40.4	43.3	1.99	1.97	1.88	83.21	79.68	81.19	5,139		
Paper and allied industries ...	41.4	41.0	41.4	2.30	2.29	2.18	95.30	93.82	90.27	9,735		
Paper boxes and bags .....	41.3	41.1	42.1	2.28	2.27	2.16	94.12	93.18	90.81	4,413		
Miscellaneous paper converters .....	41.3	40.9	40.6	2.27	2.25	2.17	93.84	92.07	88.13	4,714		
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	38.8	39.0	39.0	3.14	3.15	2.96	121.90	123.04	115.42	12,489		
Commercial printing .....	39.1	39.3	39.8	2.88	2.88	2.69	112.51	121.97	107.25	7,107		
Printing and publishing .....	37.4	37.8	37.5	3.61	3.64	3.38	134.98	137.43	126.88	3,704		
Primary metal industries .....	40.2	39.9	42.7	2.56	2.53	2.53	102.68	101.15	107.90	3,373		
Metal fabricating industries .....	42.1	41.2	42.3	2.52	2.51	2.37	105.93	103.29	100.19	20,137		
Metal stamping, pressing and coating .....	41.9	40.9	42.2	2.44	2.44	2.32	102.34	99.71	98.02	5,467		
Miscellaneous metal fabricating .....	39.4	39.9	40.3	2.29	2.29	2.19	90.28	91.42	88.34	3,258		
Machinery, except electrical .....	42.1	41.3	43.0	2.90	2.87	2.76	122.21	118.67	118.55	10,370		
Miscellaneous machinery and equipment .....	42.3	41.8	44.1	2.79	2.78	2.62	117.87	115.93	115.43	5,567		
Office and store machinery .....	41.9	41.9	42.3	2.93	2.92	2.83	122.51	122.31	119.74	2,357		
Transportation equipment .....	41.2	37.4	42.1	2.88	2.80	2.81	118.42	104.87	118.41	20,082		
Electrical products .....	40.3	39.7	40.1	2.34	2.33	2.17	94.54	92.44	86.82	20,942		
Communications equipment .....	39.5	38.6	39.0	2.17	2.17	2.01	85.60	83.91	78.15	4,441		
Electrical industrial equipment .....	40.4	39.8	41.1	2.48	2.46	2.29	100.12	98.02	94.14	4,400		
Non-metallic mineral products .....	43.1	43.3	43.8	2.53	2.53	2.39	108.92	109.51	104.88	5,717		
Petroleum and coal products .....	41.1	40.8	41.1	3.26	3.25	3.15	134.19	132.32	129.61	879		
Chemical products .....	40.8	40.6	41.3	2.28	2.28	2.16	92.86	92.43	89.23	7,018		
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	40.3	39.7	40.5	1.99	1.99	1.87	80.15	78.88	75.87	14,470		
Scientific and professional equipment .....	40.7	40.5	40.2	2.19	2.20	2.05	89.27	89.32	82.54	3,955		
Construction .....	40.8	37.6	40.4	3.31	3.38	3.02	134.80	127.03	121.99	26,328		
Building .....	40.3	37.1	40.1	3.39	3.44	3.10	136.66	127.72	124.52	21,285		
General contractors .....	40.5	37.0	40.7	3.20	3.28	2.95	129.34	121.53	120.05	7,054		
Special trade contractors .....	40.3	37.1	39.8	3.48	3.51	3.19	140.29	130.47	126.83	14,231		
Engineering .....	42.5	39.9	41.8	2.98	3.10	2.66	126.94	123.55	111.47	5,043		
WELLAND:												
Manufacturing .....	40.9	40.3	40.5	2.91	2.86	2.70	118.87	115.17	109.34	10,219		
Durable goods .....	41.3	40.6	40.7	3.06	3.00	2.83	126.29	121.70	115.40	7,619		
Primary metals .....	41.2	40.5	40.4	3.10	3.02	2.87	128.00	122.50	115.70	6,077		
WINDSOR:												
Manufacturing .....	40.9	40.0	42.5	2.94	2.91	2.85	120.14	116.42	120.84	23,869		
Durable goods .....	40.7	40.0	42.5	2.97	2.95	2.89	121.11	117.86	123.10	21,448		
Non-durable goods .....	42.1	40.5	41.7	2.65	2.56	2.38	111.53	103.60	99.49	2,421		
Transportation equipment .....	40.3	39.8	42.1	3.04	3.02	2.96	122.50	120.43	124.42	15,533		
Construction .....	40.3	35.6	40.5	3.62	3.60	3.15	145.92	128.34	127.82	1,860		

TABLE 3. Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry, for Urban Areas - Concluded

Urban area and industry	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported April 1967		
	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966	Apr. 1967	Mar. 1967	Apr. 1966			
	number						dollars					
WOODSTOCK:												
Manufacturing .....	38.7	39.0	39.5	2.30	2.27	2.16	88.93	88.61	85.31	\$,252		
WINNIPEG:												
Manufacturing .....	39.1	39.2	40.0	2.07	2.03	1.87	80.84	79.64	74.62	24,499		
Durable goods .....	40.1	40.2	41.6	2.16	2.14	1.94	86.85	85.96	80.83	10,405		
Non-durable goods .....	38.4	38.5	38.9	1.99	1.95	1.82	76.41	75.04	70.67	14,094		
Food and beverages .....	39.1	39.3	38.6	2.41	2.33	2.16	94.08	91.69	83.29	4,936		
Foods .....	39.6	39.7	38.8	2.36	2.28	2.12	93.51	90.35	82.33	4,215		
Clothing .....	36.7	37.5	38.4	1.42	1.40	1.32	52.25	52.57	50.66	4,671		
Construction .....	39.7	39.1	37.0	2.49	2.44	2.37	98.75	95.24	87.61	4,735		
Building .....	37.3	35.8	36.1	2.64	2.60	2.42	98.30	92.90	87.42	3,233		
REGINA:												
Manufacturing .....	40.1	40.0	40.0	2.56	2.52	2.36	102.86	100.96	94.37	2,767		
SASKATOON:												
Manufacturing .....	39.2	38.6	39.2	2.43	2.41	2.28	95.04	92.90	89.34	2,360		
Construction .....	38.4	33.9	36.0	2.78	2.71	2.47	106.84	92.00	88.82	1,926		
CALGARY:												
Mining .....	40.6	40.5	36.3	3.00	3.17	2.97	121.85	128.31	107.91	474		
Mineral fuels .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Manufacturing .....	39.4	38.9	39.1	2.56	2.48	2.35	100.71	96.54	92.14	7,884		
Durable goods .....	39.1	38.4	39.7	2.44	2.40	2.27	95.33	92.34	89.92	4,023		
Non-durable goods .....	39.6	39.4	38.7	2.68	2.56	2.43	106.31	100.74	94.07	3,861		
Food and beverages .....	38.9	38.5	37.8	2.57	2.44	2.27	99.94	93.95	85.97	1,970		
Construction .....	37.5	36.4	35.9	3.03	3.02	2.80	113.57	109.98	100.56	5,460		
EDMONTON:												
Manufacturing .....	39.6	39.5	39.9	2.40	2.37	2.20	94.90	93.66	87.88	11,470		
Durable goods .....	40.8	40.3	39.9	2.46	2.45	2.32	100.31	98.99	92.43	4,100		
Non-durable goods .....	38.9	39.1	39.9	2.36	2.32	2.14	91.89	90.68	85.29	7,370		
Food and beverages .....	39.4	38.9	39.2	2.48	2.40	2.22	97.71	93.43	87.21	3,835		
Foods .....	39.2	38.9	39.0	2.50	2.41	2.23	97.93	93.62	87.24	3,548		
Construction .....	38.0	35.8	36.6	3.00	2.99	2.87	114.24	107.07	105.08	5,176		
Building .....	37.6	33.9	36.1	3.02	2.90	2.81	113.29	98.27	101.32	4,250		
VANCOUVER:												
Manufacturing .....	37.9	37.7	37.9	2.85	2.82	2.68	108.07	106.55	101.58	39,427		
Durable goods .....	38.2	37.9	38.0	2.94	2.93	2.77	112.29	111.00	105.25	25,610		
Non-durable goods .....	37.6	37.4	37.7	2.67	2.63	2.51	100.24	98.28	94.43	13,817		
Food and beverages .....	37.6	37.2	37.3	2.70	2.69	2.55	101.63	99.91	95.24	6,326		
Foods .....	37.2	36.9	36.9	2.68	2.66	2.53	99.45	98.11	93.11	5,501		
Wood products .....	37.4	37.5	37.9	2.94	2.95	2.72	110.12	110.76	103.22	12,218		
Saw, shingle and planing mills .....	38.1	38.4	38.6	2.98	2.98	2.76	113.65	114.41	106.55	6,483		
Veneer and plywood mills .....	36.6	36.6	36.9	2.93	2.95	2.72	107.39	107.99	100.50	4,634		
Paper and allied industries .....	38.1	38.3	38.9	2.86	2.85	2.64	108.82	109.14	102.63	2,138		
Construction .....	38.3	35.6	39.9	3.92	3.82	3.65	150.01	136.10	145.26	9,321		
Building .....	38.1	35.6	40.0	3.89	3.78	3.64	148.16	134.66	145.59	7,587		
VICTORIA:												
Manufacturing .....	38.6	38.4	38.7	3.02	3.00	2.78	116.72	115.34	107.56	4,690		
Durable goods .....	39.1	38.6	39.0	3.08	3.06	2.83	120.40	118.14	110.53	3,833		
Non-durable goods .....	36.7	37.4	37.6	2.73	2.72	2.49	100.26	101.49	93.55	857		

.. Figures not available.

TABLE 4. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Manufacturing, for Canada(1)

Year and month	All manufactures			Durable goods			Non-durable goods		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1957 .....									
1958 .....									
1959 .....									
1960 .....									
1961 .....	40.6	1.83	74.45	40.9	2.00	81.99	40.3	1.69	68.02
1962 .....	40.7	1.88	76.75	41.3	2.05	84.68	40.3	1.73	69.77
1963 .....	40.8	1.95	79.51	41.4	2.12	87.83	40.3	1.79	72.02
1964 .....	41.0	2.02	82.96	41.6	2.20	91.60	40.5	1.85	74.97
1965(2) .....	41.0	2.12	86.89	41.7	2.31	96.11	40.4	1.93	77.87
1966(2) .....	40.8	2.25	91.65	41.3	2.43	100.31	40.3	2.06	82.90
1964 - January .....	41.2	1.99	82.10	41.8	2.17	90.78	40.7	1.82	74.10
February .....	41.2	1.99	82.10	41.7	2.17	90.39	40.8	1.82	74.43
March .....	40.7	2.01	81.87	41.2	2.18	89.70	40.3	1.85	74.57
April .....	41.2	2.01	82.85	41.8	2.19	91.32	40.6	1.85	74.93
May .....	41.5	2.02	83.64	42.1	2.20	92.54	40.8	1.85	75.32
June .....	41.2	2.02	83.26	41.9	2.20	92.12	40.6	1.85	75.03
July .....	40.9	2.01	82.10	41.3	2.19	90.44	40.6	1.84	74.76
August .....	41.3	2.02	83.39	42.0	2.22	92.99	40.7	1.84	74.82
September .....	41.7	2.03	84.88	42.4	2.24	94.83	41.1	1.85	75.83
October .....	41.6	2.03	84.45	42.3	2.21	93.58	41.0	1.86	76.17
November .....	41.2	2.04	84.05	41.7	2.22	92.45	40.8	1.87	76.09
December .....	38.7	2.08	80.51	39.2	2.24	87.80	38.3	1.92	73.45
1965 - January .....	41.0	2.08	85.25	41.6	2.26	94.22	40.4	1.89	76.51
February .....	40.6	2.08	84.48	41.0	2.26	92.95	40.2	1.90	76.24
March .....	41.3	2.11	87.11	42.2	2.30	97.33	40.4	1.90	76.93
April .....	41.1	2.12	87.03	42.1	2.31	97.06	40.2	1.92	77.10
May .....	41.1	2.11	86.66	41.8	2.30	96.06	40.3	1.92	77.36
June .....	41.2	2.11	86.87	42.0	2.29	96.29	40.5	1.92	77.55
July .....	40.8	2.09	85.38	41.2	2.28	93.86	40.4	1.92	77.43
August .....	41.1	2.09	86.10	41.6	2.29	95.27	40.7	1.91	77.76
September .....	41.4	2.13	88.08	42.0	2.32	97.57	40.8	1.94	78.96
October .....	41.6	2.15	89.53	42.3	2.35	99.19	40.9	1.95	79.96
November .....	41.5	2.16	89.81	42.2	2.36	99.67	40.7	1.96	79.91
December .....	39.7	2.18	86.40	40.2	2.34	93.87	39.2	2.01	78.68
1966 - January .....	40.9	2.19	89.65	41.4	2.37	98.37	40.4	2.00	80.68
February .....	41.2	2.20	90.76	41.8	2.39	99.65	40.6	2.01	81.64
March .....	41.2	2.22	91.24	41.7	2.40	99.86	40.6	2.03	82.35
April .....	41.0	2.23	91.72	41.6	2.41	100.39	40.4	2.04	82.73
May .....	40.9	2.23	91.37	41.4	2.41	99.73	40.4	2.05	82.76
June .....	40.7	2.23	90.82	41.0	2.41	98.68	40.3	2.05	82.85
July .....	40.6	2.23	90.46	41.0	2.41	98.66	40.3	2.05	82.53
August .....	41.1	2.24	91.95	41.5	2.43	101.04	40.6	2.05	83.15
September .....	41.2	2.27	93.65	41.8	2.47	103.41	40.6	2.07	84.02
October .....	41.2	2.29	94.49	42.0	2.49	104.46	40.4	2.09	84.57
November .....	41.0	2.31	94.43	41.7	2.49	103.99	40.2	2.11	84.75
December .....	38.5	2.31	89.24	38.7	2.47	95.46	38.4	2.15	82.76
1967 - January .....	40.1	2.34	93.26	40.2	2.50	100.46	40.0	2.15	85.82
February .....	40.2	2.35	94.23	40.3	2.52	101.45	40.0	2.17	86.74
March .....	40.1	2.37	95.02	40.6	2.54	103.10	39.6	2.19	86.64
April .....	40.4	2.38	96.42	41.1	2.56	104.98	39.8	2.20	87.55
May .....									
June .....									
July .....									
August .....									
September .....									
October .....									
November .....									
December .....									

(1) Table will be completed in subsequent publications as data become available.

(2) Subject to revision.

TABLE 5A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Manufacturing, for Provinces(1)

Year and month	Newfoundland			Nova Scotia			New Brunswick		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number		dollars	number		dollars	number		dollars
1957 .....									
1958 .....									
1959 .....									
1960 .....									
1961 .....	40.5	1.69	68.40	40.3	1.58	63.61	40.9	1.55	63.32
1962 .....	40.0	1.67	66.88	40.4	1.60	64.83	41.0	1.58	64.92
1963 .....	40.7	1.67	68.06	40.5	1.65	66.72	41.0	1.63	66.66
1964 .....	40.4	1.73	69.84	41.2	1.72	70.77	41.2	1.68	68.97
1965(2) .....	41.2	1.75	72.31	40.7	1.77	72.02	41.6	1.75	72.96
1966(2) .....	40.9	1.91	77.81	40.6	1.85	75.08	41.9	1.86	77.85
1964 - January .....	37.7	1.80	67.74	40.1	1.71	68.35	41.4	1.72	71.32
February .....	41.1	1.74	71.70	40.9	1.69	69.20	41.0	1.66	67.95
March .....	42.7	1.77	75.62	40.6	1.76	71.67	40.4	1.67	67.31
April .....	42.0	1.71	71.91	41.4	1.71	70.81	41.4	1.69	69.98
May .....	39.8	1.72	68.33	42.1	1.70	71.53	41.9	1.56	65.61
June .....	42.6	1.52	64.69	41.7	1.69	70.35	41.5	1.65	68.47
July .....	42.3	1.59	67.29	41.6	1.71	71.04	42.8	1.67	71.34
August .....	39.5	1.70	67.02	41.8	1.70	71.02	40.2	1.61	64.84
September .....	39.9	1.75	69.81	41.6	1.71	70.96	40.6	1.66	67.25
October .....	40.5	1.73	70.12	41.5	1.74	71.99	42.3	1.70	71.73
November .....	38.9	1.80	70.03	41.7	1.74	72.75	41.6	1.73	72.02
December .....	37.0	2.11	78.33	38.9	1.78	69.35	38.4	1.86	71.31
1965 - January .....	37.5	1.89	70.95	39.0	1.79	69.65	41.7	1.74	72.60
February .....	40.8	1.76	71.77	40.9	1.79	73.27	42.0	1.77	74.18
March .....	40.4	1.78	71.74	41.7	1.82	75.74	42.9	1.77	75.73
April .....	42.6	1.77	75.15	40.6	1.78	72.20	41.7	1.78	74.07
May .....	42.7	1.69	72.22	40.9	1.72	70.52	42.1	1.66	69.76
June .....	45.9	1.52	69.77	41.3	1.72	70.96	42.5	1.66	70.36
July .....	43.2	1.59	68.68	41.6	1.72	71.62	41.5	1.71	70.93
August .....	43.7	1.72	75.25	40.5	1.76	71.17	40.5	1.68	68.31
September .....	40.2	1.74	69.83	40.8	1.75	71.22	41.3	1.76	72.73
October .....	39.3	1.75	68.84	41.2	1.78	73.41	42.2	1.80	75.99
November .....	40.5	1.84	74.37	40.8	1.79	73.24	41.2	1.82	75.13
December .....	37.8	1.96	74.10	39.1	1.82	71.26	40.1	1.89	75.76
1966 - January .....	42.0	1.85	77.75	40.5	1.86	75.32	42.2	1.88	79.20
February .....	40.2	1.91	76.70	40.4	1.85	74.76	42.8	1.88	80.58
March .....	41.2	1.93	79.71	41.8	1.85	77.35	42.3	1.88	79.56
April .....	42.2	1.90	80.45	41.1	1.85	75.93	41.5	1.88	77.88
May .....	43.2	1.83	78.86	41.5	1.81	75.16	42.3	1.81	76.43
June .....	45.0	1.78	80.08	41.3	1.82	75.09	42.5	1.79	75.97
July .....	40.0	1.77	70.88	40.8	1.82	74.30	42.4	1.82	77.09
August .....	41.9	1.84	77.12	40.8	1.83	74.37	41.9	1.79	75.04
September .....	40.0	1.92	76.66	40.3	1.86	74.92	41.7	1.84	76.69
October .....	39.1	1.93	75.49	40.1	1.86	74.66	41.6	1.85	77.01
November .....	40.3	2.03	81.68	40.6	1.88	76.36	40.8	1.92	78.19
December .....	35.9	2.18	78.39	37.8	1.93	72.79	40.4	1.99	80.56
1967 - January .....	39.6	2.15	85.10	39.8	1.91	75.86	41.6	1.98	82.45
February .....	38.3	2.15	82.30	39.7	1.94	77.04	41.0	2.00	82.06
March .....	40.6	2.15	87.09	40.4	2.01	81.06	41.4	2.01	83.11
April .....	41.4	2.06	85.35	40.6	1.96	79.57	41.7	2.01	83.91
May .....									
June .....									
July .....									
August .....									
September .....									
October .....									
November .....									
December .....									

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 5A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Manufacturing, for Provinces(1) - Continued

Year and month	Quebec			Ontario			Manitoba		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1957 .....									
1958 .....									
1959 .....									
1960 .....									
1961 .....	41.5	1.65	68.32	40.5	1.94	78.46	39.7	1.67	66.34
1962 .....	41.6	1.70	70.53	40.8	1.99	80.97	38.9	1.71	67.90
1963 .....	41.5	1.75	72.70	40.9	2.06	84.11	40.0	1.75	70.05
1964 .....	41.8	1.81	75.70	41.2	2.13	87.84	40.3	1.78	71.62
1965(2) .....	41.8	1.88	78.58	41.1	2.25	92.32	40.4	1.84	74.13
1966(2) .....	41.8	2.02	84.20	40.8	2.37	96.44	40.0	1.94	77.65
1964 - January .....	42.1	1.77	74.67	41.3	2.11	82.25	40.3	1.76	70.95
February .....	42.1	1.78	74.79	41.2	2.11	87.00	40.7	1.76	71.79
March .....	41.2	1.80	74.11	40.9	2.12	86.79	40.0	1.78	71.02
April .....	41.8	1.81	75.50	41.3	2.13	87.86	40.2	1.77	71.11
May .....	42.2	1.81	76.24	41.5	2.14	88.88	40.1	1.78	71.62
June .....	41.6	1.83	76.16	41.5	2.13	88.45	40.2	1.78	71.45
July .....	41.7	1.81	75.36	41.0	2.11	86.68	40.6	1.78	72.22
August .....	42.5	1.81	76.91	41.4	2.14	88.48	40.4	1.75	70.84
September .....	42.7	1.82	77.70	42.0	2.15	90.36	40.7	1.78	72.28
October .....	42.4	1.82	77.37	41.7	2.14	88.95	40.9	1.79	73.27
November .....	42.4	1.83	77.56	41.1	2.14	87.90	40.5	1.79	72.64
December .....	38.7	1.85	71.73	39.1	2.18	85.18	38.7	1.81	70.05
1965 - January .....	41.9	1.84	77.10	41.0	2.20	90.23	40.3	1.80	72.49
February .....	41.8	1.85	77.12	40.2	2.20	88.49	40.5	1.79	72.30
March .....	42.0	1.85	77.82	41.5	2.25	93.30	40.2	1.81	72.72
April .....	41.6	1.86	77.37	41.5	2.25	93.43	40.0	1.82	72.67
May .....	41.7	1.87	77.84	41.2	2.25	92.71	40.5	1.83	74.73
June .....	41.4	1.88	77.93	41.5	2.24	92.98	40.6	1.84	74.74
July .....	41.5	1.87	77.45	40.8	2.22	90.47	40.5	1.84	74.36
August .....	42.4	1.88	79.54	41.1	2.22	91.14	40.5	1.85	74.80
September .....	42.3	1.90	80.17	41.5	2.25	93.42	40.9	1.87	76.52
October .....	42.6	1.91	81.44	41.7	2.28	95.02	40.9	1.87	76.47
November .....	42.4	1.92	81.46	41.6	2.29	95.39	40.5	1.86	75.26
December .....	40.2	1.94	77.72	39.9	2.29	91.21	38.9	1.87	72.81
1966 - January .....	41.8	1.95	81.43	40.9	2.32	94.64	40.0	1.87	74.89
February .....	42.1	1.96	82.61	41.2	2.33	95.92	40.1	1.87	75.08
March .....	42.2	1.98	83.64	41.1	2.34	96.26	40.4	1.89	76.41
April .....	42.0	2.00	83.75	41.0	2.36	96.87	40.0	1.89	75.74
May .....	42.0	2.01	84.16	40.8	2.36	96.19	40.2	1.93	77.52
June .....	41.4	2.03	83.80	40.6	2.35	95.48	40.1	1.94	78.01
July .....	41.5	2.01	83.40	40.5	2.34	94.88	40.5	1.94	78.51
August .....	42.4	2.02	85.83	40.9	2.35	96.28	40.4	1.94	78.40
September .....	42.3	2.05	86.63	41.2	2.39	98.49	40.5	1.97	79.87
October .....	42.2	2.06	86.89	41.4	2.42	99.88	40.3	2.00	80.77
November .....	42.0	2.07	86.92	40.9	2.42	99.25	39.6	2.01	79.77
December .....	39.2	2.08	81.44	38.5	2.42	93.17	37.7	2.04	76.86
1967 - January .....	41.4	2.09	86.63	39.7	2.44	96.66	39.3	2.05	80.63
February .....	41.5	2.11	87.46	39.8	2.46	97.70	39.7	2.06	81.56
March .....	40.8	2.12	86.65	40.1	2.48	99.51	39.5	2.08	81.98
April .....	41.2	2.14	88.18	40.4	2.50	100.36	39.5	2.10	83.09

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 5A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Manufacturing, for Provinces(1) - Concluded

Year and month	Saskatchewan			Alberta			British Columbia		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1958 .....									
1959 .....									
1960 .....									
1961 .....	39.0	1.98	77.20	39.7	1.96	77.88	37.7	2.23	84.16
1962 .....	38.9	2.01	78.23	39.8	1.98	78.90	37.8	2.28	86.21
1963 .....	39.0	2.05	79.84	39.7	2.01	79.83	38.0	2.36	89.74
1964 .....	39.4	2.10	82.69	40.1	2.07	82.81	38.0	2.47	93.63
1965(2) .....	39.9	2.15	85.55	40.2	2.14	86.05	38.0	2.62	99.52
1966(2) .....	39.8	2.28	90.91	39.9	2.27	90.33	37.7	2.79	104.96
1964 - January .....	38.7	2.08	80.36	39.8	2.03	80.67	38.0	2.41	91.69
February .....	38.9	2.08	80.80	39.9	2.02	80.78	38.7	2.40	92.99
March .....	39.4	2.09	82.29	39.7	2.05	81.33	38.4	2.42	92.90
April .....	39.4	2.10	82.69	40.0	2.07	82.72	38.2	2.42	92.36
May .....	39.7	2.09	83.06	40.6	2.09	84.80	38.9	2.42	94.32
June .....	40.2	2.10	84.36	40.0	2.07	82.68	38.2	2.45	93.55
July .....	39.1	2.09	81.94	40.2	2.05	82.34	37.3	2.45	92.27
August .....	39.3	2.08	81.78	40.5	2.06	83.39	37.3	2.48	91.78
September .....	39.7	2.10	83.64	39.5	2.07	81.92	37.8	2.46	93.84
October .....	40.0	2.10	83.93	40.9	2.09	85.47	38.5	2.52	97.23
November .....	39.0	2.12	82.66	40.8	2.09	85.25	38.2	2.54	96.95
December .....	38.9	2.17	84.46	38.9	2.11	82.08	36.5	2.58	94.32
1965 - January .....	39.2	2.14	84.02	40.4	2.09	84.50	38.6	2.58	99.78
February .....	39.1	2.14	83.50	40.6	2.08	84.33	38.7	2.57	99.64
March .....	38.9	2.14	83.23	40.1	2.08	83.50	38.1	2.58	98.24
April .....	39.5	2.17	85.28	40.0	2.12	84.91	38.0	2.59	98.35
May .....	40.0	2.17	86.50	39.8	2.14	85.15	37.8	2.59	98.09
June .....	40.4	2.14	86.26	40.3	2.15	86.63	38.1	2.60	98.93
July .....	40.8	2.11	85.91	40.2	2.16	86.60	37.6	2.61	98.04
August .....	40.1	2.12	85.02	40.3	2.14	86.17	37.0	2.62	96.94
September .....	40.0	2.12	84.73	40.4	2.17	87.59	38.0	2.66	100.82
October .....	41.1	2.17	89.38	41.0	2.18	89.36	38.0	2.67	101.60
November .....	40.1	2.16	86.64	40.3	2.19	88.28	38.3	2.68	102.80
December .....	39.4	2.18	86.07	39.0	2.19	85.59	37.4	2.70	101.00
1966 - January .....	38.9	2.21	85.90	39.2	2.19	86.04	38.4	2.71	103.86
February .....	39.5	2.21	87.17	40.3	2.20	88.71	38.4	2.71	104.10
March .....	39.1	2.22	86.90	39.4	2.23	87.72	37.8	2.73	103.16
April .....	39.3	2.25	88.51	39.6	2.26	89.65	37.9	2.76	104.59
May .....	39.4	2.29	90.36	39.7	2.26	89.64	37.7	2.75	103.75
June .....	39.9	2.27	90.57	40.6	2.26	91.76	37.2	2.74	101.78
July .....	41.0	2.28	93.62	40.6	2.25	91.25	37.7	2.78	104.59
August .....	40.0	2.28	91.19	39.8	2.24	89.00	37.5	2.80	104.94
September .....	40.3	2.30	92.94	40.4	2.28	92.18	37.7	2.83	106.65
October .....	40.9	2.35	96.15	40.3	2.33	93.95	37.5	2.85	106.96
November .....	40.1	2.36	94.69	39.6	2.34	92.69	38.0	2.88	109.35
December .....	38.9	2.39	92.92	38.7	2.36	91.37	36.5	2.90	105.84
1967 - January .....	38.9	2.36	91.80	39.3	2.37	93.21	37.9	2.92	110.59
February .....	39.2	2.40	94.03	39.6	2.38	94.05	38.2	2.93	111.95
March .....	39.0	2.40	93.56	39.4	2.39	94.19	38.0	2.95	111.91
April .....	39.4	2.42	95.52	39.5	2.44	96.17	38.0	2.95	112.33

(1) Table will be completed in subsequent publications as data become available.

(2) Subject to revision.

TABLE 6A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, for Urban Areas(1)

Year and month	Halifax			Montreal			Quebec			Shawinigan		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earn- ings	Average weekly wages									
	number		dollars									
1957 .....												
1958 .....												
1959 .....												
1960 .....												
1961 .....	40.5	1.71	69.25	40.8	1.69	68.76	40.9	1.56	63.91	41.0	1.98	81.20
1962 .....	40.5	1.75	71.10	40.9	1.74	71.17	40.3	1.63	65.86	40.9	2.01	82.50
1963 .....	40.5	1.82	73.72	40.8	1.79	73.00	40.9	1.73	70.71	41.3	2.13	87.94
1964 .....	41.1	1.91	78.74	41.1	1.85	76.10	40.7	1.79	72.84	41.5	2.13	88.60
1965(2) .....	40.5	1.97	80.54	41.2	1.93	79.34	40.5	1.88	76.45	41.3	2.20	90.95
1966(2) .....	41.0	2.07	85.02	41.2	2.05	84.41	37.0	2.02	81.67	42.4	2.33	98.99
1964 - Jan. ....	39.7	1.87	74.20	41.5	1.81	75.04	41.2	1.72	70.63	42.3	2.10	88.53
Feb. ....	41.4	1.88	78.02	41.4	1.82	75.28	41.1	1.72	70.54	42.2	2.08	87.70
Mar. ....	41.5	1.87	77.75	40.5	1.84	74.26	40.0	1.73	69.15	41.1	2.12	86.98
Apr. ....	40.5	1.88	76.12	41.0	1.84	75.53	40.9	1.79	73.03	42.3	2.13	90.09
May ....	41.5	1.92	79.91	41.5	1.85	76.72	40.7	1.78	72.60	43.4	2.14	92.70
June ....	40.5	1.88	76.11	40.8	1.86	76.09	40.8	1.84	75.29	43.0	2.16	92.93
July ....	42.0	1.96	82.23	41.0	1.86	75.97	40.5	1.80	72.69	40.8	2.11	85.85
Aug. ....	41.2	1.95	80.22	42.0	1.86	78.09	41.1	1.80	77.95	41.6	2.12	88.17
Sept. ....	41.2	1.92	79.26	42.2	1.87	78.86	41.1	1.81	74.43	41.6	2.16	89.64
Oct. ....	41.5	1.94	80.78	42.2	1.86	78.30	41.2	1.81	74.69	40.9	2.16	88.14
Nov. ....	42.4	1.98	84.11	41.9	1.86	77.93	40.9	1.82	74.46	41.5	2.16	89.91
Dec. ....	40.2	1.91	76.89	37.7	1.88	70.80	38.6	1.86	72.03	37.8	2.18	82.29
1965 - Jan. ....	40.4	1.92	77.67	41.3	1.89	77.85	40.4	1.82	73.28	41.2	2.15	88.69
Feb. ....	40.7	1.91	77.49	41.4	1.89	78.26	39.4	1.84	72.65	41.1	2.14	88.08
Mar. ....	41.2	1.97	81.38	41.6	1.89	78.90	41.0	1.86	76.28	41.2	2.17	89.31
Apr. ....	40.9	1.98	81.00	41.2	1.90	78.33	40.3	1.89	76.29	40.6	2.17	88.31
May ....	42.0	1.95	81.73	41.0	1.91	78.38	40.3	1.92	77.35	41.2	2.19	90.39
June ....	39.6	1.95	79.96	40.4	1.93	78.49	39.7	1.89	76.78	41.2	2.20	92.74
July ....	39.8	1.98	83.09	41.1	1.92	78.47	41.5	1.87	77.45	41.5	2.19	90.51
Aug. ....	39.9	2.01	84.12	41.7	1.94	81.19	40.8	1.89	78.09	41.5	2.18	89.87
Sept. ....	40.5	1.96	79.09	42.2	1.95	81.03	41.1	1.89	78.09	41.7	2.21	91.41
Oct. ....	41.1	1.98	81.52	42.2	1.96	82.70	41.3	1.91	78.61	41.1	2.20	90.69
Nov. ....	40.6	1.98	80.44	41.7	1.96	81.77	41.3	1.92	79.52	41.9	2.28	95.62
Dec. ....	39.2	2.02	79.03	38.9	1.97	76.68	38.4	1.90	73.04	41.9	2.29	95.90
1966 - Jan. ....	41.1	2.08	85.42	41.2	1.99	81.69	39.5	1.96	77.55	42.1	2.25	94.86
Feb. ....	40.7	2.07	84.43	41.8	2.00	83.47	40.5	1.96	79.58	42.5	2.30	97.82
Mar. ....	42.3	2.08	87.88	42.7	2.02	86.08	41.1	2.01	82.66	43.3	2.33	100.95
Apr. ....	42.1	2.07	87.17	41.6	2.03	84.35	41.1	2.03	83.49	43.1	2.28	98.24
May ....	41.5	2.07	85.80	41.3	2.04	84.12	41.0	2.03	83.41	42.9	2.32	99.41
June ....	41.2	2.05	84.40	40.7	2.05	83.59	40.6	2.01	81.72	42.2	2.33	98.46
July ....	40.8	2.07	84.37	40.7	2.05	83.18	40.4	2.02	81.63	42.6	2.33	99.52
Aug. ....	40.8	2.03	82.91	41.9	2.07	86.47	40.5	2.03	82.36	42.8	2.33	99.72
Sept. ....	40.8	2.07	84.61	41.8	2.09	87.22	40.5	2.04	82.62	41.8	2.36	98.56
Oct. ....	40.8	2.09	85.49	41.6	2.09	86.99	40.8	2.07	84.31	42.6	2.39	101.98
Nov. ....	40.8	2.10	85.60	41.5	2.10	87.00	40.5	2.08	84.08	41.8	2.40	100.33
Dec. ....	39.1	2.10	82.22	37.6	2.10	78.87	37.7	2.03	76.59	41.1	2.39	98.05
1967 - Jan. ....	39.7	2.11	83.97	40.8	2.13	86.94	39.3	2.05	80.62	41.5	2.41	99.89
Feb. ....	41.0	2.19	89.88	41.0	2.14	87.95	39.9	2.06	82.09	41.1	2.43	99.85
Mar. ....	40.6	2.15	87.43	40.3	2.16	86.95	40.0	2.08	83.19	40.0	2.44	97.55
Apr. ....	41.2	2.19	90.15	40.7	2.18	88.66	40.1	2.09	83.92	41.4	2.44	101.22
May ....												
June ....												
July ....												
Aug. ....												
Sept. ....												
Oct. ....												
Nov. ....												
Dec. ....												

See footnotes at end of Table.

TABLE 6A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, for Urban Areas(1) - Continued

Year and month	Sherbrooke			Trois-Rivières			Ottawa-Hull			Brantford		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earn- ings	Average weekly wages									
	number		dollars									
1957 .....												
1958 .....												
1959 .....												
1960 .....												
1961 .....	43.3	1.42	61.63	41.6	1.80	74.88	40.4	1.95	78.92	39.6	1.76	69.69
1962 .....	43.2	1.49	64.34	42.0	1.82	76.60	40.3	2.01	81.22	39.9	1.78	71.12
1963 .....	43.6	1.54	67.18	41.8	1.87	77.99	40.4	2.08	84.17	40.4	1.90	76.89
1964 .....	44.2	1.60	70.78	42.1	1.92	81.00	40.8	2.15	87.59	40.4	1.97	79.63
1965(2) .....	43.7	1.68	73.84	41.6	1.97	82.44	40.7	2.24	90.99	40.2	2.17	87.62
1966(2) .....	43.6	1.82	79.48	42.5	2.19	93.02	40.4	2.37	95.70	39.9	2.29	91.44
1964 - Jan. ....	44.5	1.57	69.71	42.3	1.86	78.60	40.6	2.09	86.31	40.5	1.97	79.93
Feb. ....	44.4	1.59	70.38	42.8	1.87	79.93	40.8	2.12	86.60	40.5	1.96	79.61
Mar. ....	43.6	1.59	69.13	41.7	1.89	79.04	40.4	2.12	85.63	40.3	1.96	78.89
Apr. ....	45.0	1.59	71.43	43.5	1.92	83.45	40.8	2.12	86.73	40.7	1.98	80.43
May ....	44.5	1.58	70.24	43.6	1.93	84.19	40.9	2.12	86.68	40.9	1.99	81.30
June ....	43.9	1.64	72.05	42.2	1.97	83.03	40.9	2.12	86.68	40.5	1.97	79.56
July ....	44.4	1.60	71.17	42.3	1.92	81.22	41.0	2.12	87.14	40.5	1.93	78.18
Aug. ....	44.9	1.59	71.47	42.5	1.92	81.85	40.5	2.16	87.58	40.2	1.92	77.37
Sept. ....	45.2	1.61	72.58	43.1	1.94	83.65	40.7	2.17	88.19	41.2	1.95	80.19
Oct. ....	44.7	1.62	72.66	41.6	1.94	80.78	41.3	2.19	90.44	41.7	1.99	82.78
Nov. ....	45.0	1.62	73.10	41.9	1.95	81.44	41.2	2.20	90.56	40.6	2.00	81.21
Dec. ....	40.6	1.61	65.29	37.5	1.98	74.34	40.1	2.20	88.32	37.6	2.02	76.07
1965 - Jan. ....	43.3	1.63	70.37	42.4	1.91	80.95	40.4	2.19	88.51	40.1	2.05	82.04
Feb. ....	43.5	1.64	71.44	41.1	1.91	78.58	40.3	2.19	88.42	40.2	2.17	87.22
Mar. ....	44.1	1.65	72.82	41.1	1.90	77.89	41.0	2.19	89.81	40.9	2.22	90.65
Apr. ....	43.6	1.68	73.23	41.7	1.92	80.05	40.2	2.19	88.08	40.7	2.18	88.76
May ....	43.6	1.68	73.27	41.9	1.94	81.30	40.4	2.21	89.30	40.4	2.18	88.23
June ....	42.3	1.68	72.63	41.5	1.96	82.66	40.8	2.22	90.65	40.4	2.18	89.26
July ....	43.8	1.68	74.11	40.9	1.95	81.40	40.3	2.22	90.40	40.2	2.18	88.66
Aug. ....	43.7	1.69	74.88	42.0	1.99	85.31	41.4	2.28	92.17	40.2	2.12	85.34
Sept. ....	44.2	1.69	75.93	41.7	2.01	85.60	41.5	2.30	93.50	40.0	2.15	85.89
Oct. ....	45.0	1.71	76.96	41.6	2.01	84.98	40.9	2.29	94.75	40.5	2.21	89.53
Nov. ....	45.4	1.73	78.28	42.8	2.02	86.47	41.1	2.29	94.30	40.2	2.21	88.90
Dec. ....	42.1	1.72	72.16	40.7	2.07	84.06	40.2	2.29	91.95	38.9	2.23	86.92
1966 - Jan. ....	44.2	1.76	77.73	42.4	2.07	87.61	40.0	2.30	92.21	40.2	2.25	90.39
Feb. ....	44.2	1.76	77.79	42.4	2.14	90.91	40.2	2.32	93.18	40.1	2.25	90.34
Mar. ....	43.8	1.77	77.80	43.0	2.14	92.09	40.2	2.32	93.40	40.6	2.27	92.31
Apr. ....	44.9	1.83	82.06	41.9	2.19	91.82	40.5	2.33	94.30	41.0	2.32	95.27
May ....	43.3	1.86	80.62	42.8	2.18	93.36	40.2	2.36	95.03	39.4	2.28	89.83
June ....	41.9	1.87	78.37	41.7	2.25	93.61	40.3	2.36	95.14	40.0	2.24	89.66
July ....	43.4	1.86	80.85	42.0	2.21	92.75	40.7	2.35	95.93	40.3	2.28	91.90
Aug. ....	44.3	1.83	81.21	42.8	2.20	93.97	40.4	2.40	96.78	40.0	2.24	89.48
Sept. ....	44.0	1.85	81.15	43.0	2.21	95.29	41.1	2.39	98.00	40.0	2.27	91.08
Oct. ....	44.2	1.84	81.44	43.1	2.19	94.56	40.7	2.42	98.45	40.3	2.34	94.50
Nov. ....	43.7	1.83	80.10	42.6	2.26	96.25	40.4	2.41	97.39	39.6	2.33	92.47
Dec. ....	40.9	1.83	74.67	41.9	2.25	94.11	40.2	2.45	98.62	37.7	2.39	90.14
1967 - Jan. ....	43.6	1.87	81.41	41.8	2.27	95.00	40.1	2.43	97.41	39.6	2.42	95.66
Feb. ....	43.1	1.90	81.64	41.6	2.29	95.23	40.5	2.45	99.28	39.9	2.43	96.76
Mar. ....	42.0	1.90	79.92	40.8	2.29	93.52	40.2	2.44	97.96	40.8	2.47	100.75
Apr. ....	42.6	1.95	83.27	41.3	2.27	93.68	40.4	2.45	99.18	40.0	2.47	98.82
May ....												
June ....												
July ....												
Aug. ....												
Sept. ....												
Oct. ....												
Nov. ....												
Dec. ....												

See footnotes at end of Table.

TABLE 6A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, for Urban Areas(1) - Continued.

Year and month	Hamilton			Kitchener			London			Oshawa		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	Average weekly wages									
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1957 .....												
1958 .....												
1959 .....												
1960 .....												
1961 .....	40.3	2.21	88.86	41.0	1.66	68.13	40.0	1.79	71.61	40.7	2.30	93.60
1962 .....	40.3	2.26	90.84	41.2	1.69	69.68	39.9	1.86	74.08	42.3	2.41	102.20
1963 .....	40.1	2.31	92.78	41.1	1.75	71.73	40.0	1.93	77.02	42.8	2.52	108.01
1964 .....	40.6	2.39	97.08	41.1	1.82	74.80	40.6	2.01	81.44	42.2	2.60	109.62
1965(2) .....	40.4	2.52	101.71	41.4	1.91	78.97	39.8	2.09	83.42	43.5	2.83	123.04
1966(2) .....	40.3	2.64	106.09	40.5	2.03	82.22	40.0	2.21	88.50	39.9	2.87	114.41
1964 - Jan. ....	40.8	2.36	96.37	41.6	1.89	74.33	40.2	1.98	79.52	45.3	2.65	120.10
Feb. ....	40.8	2.36	96.54	41.5	1.80	74.49	40.3	1.98	79.66	43.3	2.62	113.55
Mar. ....	40.6	2.38	96.55	41.2	1.81	74.53	39.8	1.98	78.74	41.9	2.58	107.86
Apr. ....	40.4	2.38	96.04	41.2	1.81	74.67	40.8	2.01	82.07	42.9	2.61	112.00
May ....	41.2	2.40	98.88	40.8	1.82	74.22	41.3	2.02	83.41	41.9	2.59	108.39
June ....	40.7	2.38	96.98	41.1	1.82	74.88	41.7	2.02	84.14	41.8	2.60	108.56
July ....	40.5	2.39	96.66	40.6	1.82	74.02	41.1	2.00	82.26	41.0	2.46	101.13
Aug. ....	40.4	2.40	96.87	41.3	1.82	75.24	41.0	2.02	82.72	41.0	2.62	107.52
Sept. ....	41.4	2.41	99.90	41.5	1.84	76.27	41.3	2.02	83.47	43.9	2.65	116.31
Oct. ....	40.8	2.40	97.95	41.5	1.84	76.18	40.9	2.03	82.94	39.4	2.41	94.86
Nov. ....	41.0	2.41	98.71	41.8	1.85	77.11	40.5	2.02	81.69	38.5	2.53	97.27
Dec. ....	38.5	2.42	93.25	38.8	1.84	71.58	37.8	2.00	75.77	43.4	2.64	114.38
1965 - Jan. ....	40.5	2.47	100.30	41.6	1.87	77.57	39.2	2.03	79.77	46.9	2.87	134.88
Feb. ....	40.0	2.48	99.15	41.0	1.88	77.00	38.8	2.06	80.19	42.7	2.80	119.78
Mar. ....	40.4	2.49	100.63	41.5	1.89	78.34	40.1	2.06	82.85	45.7	2.85	130.07
Apr. ....	40.9	2.51	102.85	41.2	1.89	78.04	39.8	2.07	82.26	45.0	2.84	127.81
May ....	40.7	2.51	102.01	41.0	1.90	77.71	40.4	2.07	83.41	43.5	2.79	121.43
June ....	40.7	2.50	101.99	42.3	1.90	80.33	40.2	2.07	83.66	42.2	2.80	118.27
July ....	40.3	2.50	100.84	41.4	1.90	78.90	39.7	2.09	83.88	42.3	2.82	119.34
Aug. ....	40.2	2.55	102.67	41.8	1.90	79.55	40.2	2.10	85.19	42.5	2.79	119.08
Sept. ....	40.3	2.54	102.13	41.7	1.94	80.74	40.8	2.12	87.26	40.9	2.76	112.90
Oct. ....	40.5	2.55	102.65	41.7	1.95	81.28	40.5	2.14	87.45	43.4	2.85	124.60
Nov. ....	40.5	2.55	103.37	41.6	1.95	81.29	39.8	2.13	84.58	44.9	2.93	131.69
Dec. ....	39.5	2.58	101.87	39.7	1.94	76.90	38.2	2.11	80.52	41.5	2.82	116.85
1966 - Jan. ....	40.1	2.58	103.46	41.2	1.98	81.80	40.2	2.16	86.79	41.4	2.84	117.48
Feb. ....	40.7	2.59	105.35	40.9	1.99	81.21	40.3	2.16	86.78	42.4	2.88	121.96
Mar. ....	40.5	2.60	105.19	41.1	2.00	82.15	40.6	2.18	88.51	40.8	2.82	115.06
Apr. ....	40.4	2.63	106.08	40.6	2.01	81.76	40.7	2.20	89.65	40.2	2.84	113.87
May ....	41.0	2.63	107.84	40.6	2.01	81.49	40.3	2.19	88.48	40.4	2.84	114.75
June ....	40.3	2.61	105.36	41.0	2.02	82.81	40.8	2.21	90.00	38.9	2.87	111.50
July ....	40.5	2.63	106.46	40.4	2.03	81.91	39.6	2.20	87.10	38.7	2.84	109.97
Aug. ....	40.2	2.61	104.97	41.1	2.05	84.09	40.0	2.22	88.83	40.3	2.81	113.27
Sept. ....	40.2	2.67	107.30	41.5	2.08	86.27	38.4	2.25	86.41	42.1	2.94	123.86
Oct. ....	40.2	2.69	108.22	40.8	2.07	84.46	40.7	2.27	92.29	42.2	2.96	125.16
Nov. ....	40.0	2.70	107.94	40.7	2.08	84.70	40.6	2.27	92.06	40.7	2.95	120.30
Dec. ....	38.9	2.70	104.94	35.8	2.07	74.02	38.0	2.24	85.11	30.2	2.84	85.70
1967 - Jan. ....	39.9	2.72	108.50	40.1	2.12	85.06	40.2	2.31	92.77	26.5	2.83	74.99
Feb. ....	39.9	2.73	109.07	40.0	2.14	85.62	39.7	2.31	91.65	37.5	2.93	109.80
Mar. ....	40.4	2.77	111.98	39.4	2.14	84.16	39.7	2.32	91.94	39.4	2.95	116.10
Apr. ....	39.9	2.77	110.43	39.7	2.18	86.56	40.2	2.36	94.70	40.7	3.00	122.40
May ....												
June ....												
July ....												
Aug. ....												
Sept. ....												
Oct. ....												
Nov. ....												
Dec. ....												

See footnotes at end of Table.

TABLE 6A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, for Urban Areas(1) - Continued

Year and month	Peterborough			St. Catharines			Toronto			Windsor		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earn- ings	Average weekly wages									
	number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1957 .....												
1958 .....												
1959 .....												
1960 .....												
1961 .....	40.5	2.21	89.54	39.9	2.17	86.70	40.6	1.87	75.92	40.0	2.22	88.91
1962 .....	40.9	2.30	93.99	40.9	2.27	92.88	40.7	1.92	78.37	41.0	2.30	94.35
1963 .....	41.0	2.38	97.59	41.1	2.38	97.89	40.8	1.99	81.40	42.5	2.41	102.28
1964 .....	41.1	2.44	100.05	42.0	2.51	105.56	41.1	2.07	85.15	42.7	2.52	107.68
1965(2) .....	40.8	2.53	103.74	42.2	2.72	114.66	40.9	2.16	88.18	42.1	2.67	112.56
1966(2) .....	41.1	2.66	109.39	40.1	2.79	111.99	40.9	2.29	93.56	42.2	3.06	111.88
1964 - Jan. ....	40.5	2.40	96.98	42.8	2.52	108.05	40.9	2.04	83.46	42.5	2.46	104.57
Feb. ....	40.8	2.39	97.75	41.9	2.50	104.79	41.1	2.05	84.22	41.1	2.44	100.24
Mar. ....	40.4	2.37	95.86	40.8	2.46	100.26	40.9	2.06	84.16	41.6	2.46	102.20
Apr. ....	41.2	2.42	99.62	42.0	2.51	105.32	41.2	2.07	85.11	43.6	2.50	109.13
May ....	42.0	2.42	101.54	42.3	2.53	106.87	41.4	2.08	86.32	44.2	2.54	112.25
June ....	41.5	2.43	100.73	41.4	2.50	103.26	41.6	2.09	86.77	43.4	2.51	109.11
July ....	40.4	2.44	98.76	40.8	2.58	105.34	41.1	2.06	84.94	40.9	2.56	104.72
Aug. ....	41.3	2.45	101.03	43.3	2.45	105.91	41.6	2.09	86.67	44.3	2.57	113.99
Sept. ....	41.5	2.48	102.76	42.1	2.46	103.55	41.8	2.09	87.55	45.4	2.63	119.60
Oct. ....	41.4	2.48	102.66	40.7	2.41	98.31	41.8	2.08	87.01	45.2	2.61	118.07
Nov. ....	41.2	2.48	102.01	41.3	2.50	103.42	40.9	2.07	84.81	40.8	2.49	101.56
Dec. ....	40.3	2.49	100.20	44.3	2.73	121.14	38.5	2.09	80.39	38.3	2.48	95.08
1965 - Jan. ....	40.4	2.48	100.20	43.2	2.72	117.68	40.8	2.13	86.74	34.0	2.45	83.24
Feb. ....	39.7	2.48	98.26	43.2	2.74	118.45	39.9	2.12	84.41	34.8	2.53	88.33
Mar. ....	40.9	2.51	102.38	44.0	2.76	121.15	41.0	2.14	87.90	46.8	2.82	131.75
Apr. ....	40.7	2.51	102.07	43.9	2.76	121.18	41.1	2.15	88.43	45.8	2.70	123.65
May ....	41.0	2.52	103.24	44.1	2.77	122.02	40.9	2.16	88.28	43.6	2.68	116.61
June ....	40.6	2.52	103.64	41.6	2.71	112.89	41.4	2.15	89.01	45.2	2.69	121.36
July ....	40.4	2.53	103.02	41.3	2.61	107.34	40.9	2.13	86.32	39.3	2.66	104.60
Aug. ....	40.7	2.52	103.48	40.5	2.65	107.04	41.2	2.13	87.38	40.9	2.65	108.38
Sept. ....	41.3	2.56	107.42	41.7	2.63	110.16	41.4	2.17	89.81	45.8	2.69	123.24
Oct. ....	41.0	2.58	108.30	40.7	2.73	110.98	41.6	2.19	91.78	43.0	2.71	116.52
Nov. ....	41.6	2.58	107.28	42.8	2.77	118.64	41.6	2.19	91.12	42.9	2.75	118.10
Dec. ....	40.9	2.58	105.57	39.3	2.76	108.42	39.5	2.20	86.98	42.5	2.70	114.90
1966 - Jan. ....	41.3	2.62	108.10	42.0	2.83	118.76	40.8	2.22	90.64	41.6	2.79	116.03
Feb. ....	41.1	2.62	107.71	42.2	2.81	118.59	41.5	2.25	93.32	40.9	2.78	113.62
Mar. ....	40.9	2.64	108.18	41.0	2.77	113.79	41.3	2.26	93.48	41.9	2.81	117.81
Apr. ....	41.2	2.66	109.40	40.7	2.78	113.06	41.1	2.28	93.59	42.5	2.85	120.84
May ....	41.1	2.65	109.17	40.4	2.80	113.01	40.7	2.27	92.19	41.7	2.82	117.45
June ....	40.8	2.66	108.42	39.9	2.77	110.52	40.5	2.27	92.32	39.6	2.80	111.02
July ....	41.1	2.65	108.98	40.6	2.80	113.69	40.3	2.27	91.73	41.5	2.74	113.83
Aug. ....	40.7	2.64	107.27	39.6	2.75	108.79	41.1	2.29	94.21	43.7	2.82	123.44
Sept. ....	41.5	2.66	110.58	40.4	2.72	109.73	41.5	2.32	96.48	42.4	2.82	119.45
Oct. ....	41.9	2.67	111.78	41.0	2.81	115.39	41.6	2.34	97.06	43.6	2.85	124.17
Nov. ....	41.4	2.72	112.46	40.2	2.85	114.36	41.1	2.34	96.25	43.0	2.88	123.89
Dec. ....	40.6	2.73	110.66	33.7	2.79	94.20	39.0	2.35	91.49	43.4	2.85	123.77
1967 - Jan. ....	40.3	2.69	108.58	39.9	2.88	114.77	40.4	2.37	95.80	38.4	2.90	111.28
Feb. ....	23.9	2.58	61.69	40.0	2.88	114.93	39.9	2.39	95.31	38.1	2.91	111.19
Mar. ....	39.4	2.79	110.12	40.4	2.90	117.01	39.8	2.40	95.34	40.0	2.91	116.42
Apr. ....	40.0	2.82	112.87	41.1	2.94	120.89	40.6	2.42	98.08	40.9	2.94	120.14
May ....												
June ....												
July ....												
Aug. ....												
Sept. ....												
Oct. ....												
Nov. ....												
Dec. ....												

See footnotes at end of Table.

TABLE 6A. Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, for Urban Areas(1) - Concluded

Year and month	Winnipeg			Calgary			Edmonton			Vancouver		
	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earn- ings	Average weekly wages									
number	dollars			number	dollars		number	dollars		number	dollars	
1957 .....												
1958 .....												
1959 .....												
1960 .....												
1961 .....	39.8	1.65	65.79	39.6	2.04	80.76	39.9	1.96	78.43	37.4	2.18	81.62
1962 .....	39.7	1.69	67.11	39.9	2.06	82.21	39.8	1.99	79.31	37.6	2.22	83.63
1963 .....	39.9	1.73	68.97	39.5	2.11	83.48	39.6	2.01	79.46	37.9	2.31	87.45
1964 .....	40.2	1.76	70.94	40.4	2.18	88.11	39.8	2.05	81.68	37.8	2.40	90.91
1965(2) .....	39.9	1.82	73.28	39.3	2.26	90.67	40.1	2.10	84.57	37.8	2.55	96.54
1966(2) .....	39.8	1.92	76.13	39.9	2.38	95.12	39.7	2.22	88.16	37.6	2.70	101.30
1964 - Jan. ....	40.3	1.74	70.35	39.6	2.15	85.06	39.7	2.01	79.87	37.9	2.34	88.59
Feb. ....	40.8	1.75	71.25	39.4	2.13	83.90	39.7	2.02	80.25	38.3	2.34	89.47
Mar. ....	39.8	1.76	70.12	39.6	2.16	85.37	39.4	2.04	80.48	38.3	2.36	90.31
Apr. ....	40.1	1.75	70.25	40.0	2.19	87.78	39.9	2.04	81.34	38.3	2.36	90.53
May ....	40.0	1.77	70.63	41.1	2.20	90.38	40.1	2.06	82.51	38.9	2.37	92.13
June ....	40.1	1.76	70.63	40.5	2.16	87.68	39.9	2.05	81.86	38.4	2.41	92.42
July ....	40.6	1.77	71.99	40.2	2.17	87.40	40.0	2.04	81.74	36.7	2.41	88.45
Aug. ....	40.5	1.76	71.34	40.7	2.18	88.89	40.4	2.06	83.10	37.3	2.41	89.66
Sept. ....	40.6	1.77	71.93	41.1	2.18	89.66	39.7	2.08	82.39	38.0	2.42	92.15
Oct. ....	40.6	1.78	72.33	41.5	2.21	91.66	40.4	2.07	83.44	38.1	2.46	93.68
Nov. ....	40.2	1.78	71.50	41.5	2.22	92.00	40.3	2.07	83.22	38.0	2.46	93.61
Dec. ....	38.6	1.78	68.76	38.9	2.24	87.13	38.6	2.06	79.64	36.1	2.48	89.66
1965 - Jan. ....	40.0	1.78	71.16	40.3	2.22	89.57	40.2	2.06	82.73	38.3	2.49	95.12
Feb. ....	40.2	1.78	71.47	40.8	2.21	90.13	40.1	2.05	82.35	38.2	2.50	95.12
Mar. ....	40.0	1.79	71.67	39.8	2.22	88.41	40.3	2.05	82.46	37.9	2.50	94.74
Apr. ....	39.7	1.81	71.76	39.4	2.23	87.87	40.4	2.07	83.69	38.1	2.51	95.48
May ....	40.4	1.81	73.15	39.7	2.26	89.64	40.2	2.10	84.31	38.1	2.53	96.29
June ....	39.7	1.83	73.73	38.0	2.24	90.48	39.5	2.11	85.38	37.4	2.53	97.06
July ....	39.8	1.83	73.72	38.7	2.28	91.34	40.3	2.11	85.33	37.2	2.54	95.25
Aug. ....	40.2	1.84	74.67	39.0	2.28	91.56	40.2	2.10	84.06	37.1	2.55	95.49
Sept. ....	39.6	1.86	75.80	39.0	2.28	91.90	40.0	2.13	86.24	37.6	2.58	97.78
Oct. ....	39.9	1.86	75.92	39.7	2.28	93.78	41.2	2.15	87.53	37.5	2.60	98.62
Nov. ....	40.3	1.85	74.62	38.5	2.31	92.55	40.1	2.15	86.50	38.2	2.60	99.39
Dec. ....	38.9	1.84	71.72	39.1	2.32	90.86	39.0	2.16	84.26	37.4	2.61	97.60
1966 - Jan. ....	39.9	1.85	73.90	38.9	2.29	89.14	39.4	2.17	85.39	38.2	2.63	100.30
Feb. ....	39.8	1.85	73.81	40.0	2.31	92.27	40.3	2.17	87.55	38.1	2.64	100.44
Mar. ....	39.3	1.81	71.07	39.1	2.36	92.06	39.4	2.19	86.40	37.8	2.65	100.24
Apr. ....	40.0	1.87	74.62	39.1	2.35	92.14	39.9	2.20	87.88	37.9	2.68	101.58
May ....	40.1	1.91	76.37	39.2	2.36	92.43	40.2	2.21	88.97	37.9	2.68	101.57
June ....	40.0	1.92	76.93	41.4	2.37	98.02	40.3	2.22	89.47	37.1	2.67	99.01
July ....	40.6	1.92	77.85	40.9	2.38	97.39	40.1	2.20	88.11	37.4	2.70	100.76
Aug. ....	40.1	1.93	77.24	39.8	2.38	94.79	39.6	2.18	86.47	37.4	2.70	101.01
Sept. ....	40.4	1.95	78.77	40.7	2.42	98.77	40.3	2.23	90.01	37.5	2.73	102.57
Oct. ....	40.2	1.99	79.75	41.1	2.43	99.72	39.9	2.27	90.56	37.4	2.75	103.02
Nov. ....	39.4	2.00	78.62	40.4	2.46	99.37	39.5	2.28	90.16	37.9	2.77	105.02
Dec. ....	37.4	2.00	74.60	38.6	2.47	95.32	37.6	2.31	86.93	36.2	2.77	100.13
1967 - Jan. ....	39.1	2.01	78.49	39.2	2.48	97.32	39.6	2.34	92.54	37.5	2.79	104.62
Feb. ....	39.5	2.02	79.62	39.4	2.47	97.41	39.2	2.35	92.13	37.8	2.81	106.04
Mar. ....	39.2	2.03	79.64	38.9	2.48	96.54	39.5	2.37	93.66	37.7	2.82	106.55
Apr. ....	39.1	2.07	80.84	39.4	2.56	100.71	39.6	2.40	94.90	37.9	2.85	108.07
May ....												
June ....												
July ....												
Aug. ....												
Sept. ....												
Oct. ....												
Nov. ....												
Dec. ....												

(1) Table will be completed in subsequent publications as data become available.

(2) Subject to revision.

TABLE 7. Index Numbers (1961=100) of Average Hourly Earnings in Total Manufacturing, Durable Goods, Non-durable Goods and Electrical Industrial Equipment, for Canada, 1957-67(1)

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average
Manufacturing													
1957 .....													
1958 .....													
1959 .....													
1960 .....													
1961 .....	98.9	99.5	100.0	100.0	100.5	100.0	99.5	99.5	99.5	100.0	100.5	102.1	100.0
1962 .....	101.6	102.2	102.2	103.3	103.3	103.3	102.7	101.6	102.7	103.3	103.8	106.0	102.7
1963 .....	105.5	105.5	105.5	106.6	106.6	106.6	105.5	105.5	106.6	107.1	108.2	109.8	106.6
1964 .....	108.7	108.7	109.8	109.8	110.4	110.4	109.8	110.4	110.9	110.9	111.5	113.7	110.4
1965 .....	113.7	113.7	115.3	115.8	115.3	115.3	114.2	114.2	116.4	117.5	118.0	119.1	115.7(2)
1966 .....	119.7	120.2	121.3	121.9	121.9	121.9	121.8	122.4	124.0	125.1	126.2	126.2	122.7(2)
1967 .....	127.3	128.4	129.5	130.1									
Durable goods													
1957 .....													
1958 .....													
1959 .....													
1960 .....													
1961 .....	99.0	99.5	100.0	100.0	100.5	100.0	99.5	99.5	100.0	100.5	100.5	101.5	100.0
1962 .....	101.5	101.5	102.0	102.5	103.0	102.5	102.0	102.0	103.0	103.0	104.0	104.5	102.5
1963 .....	105.0	105.0	105.0	106.5	106.5	106.0	104.5	105.5	106.5	107.0	108.0	108.5	106.0
1964 .....	108.5	108.5	109.0	109.5	110.0	110.0	109.5	111.0	112.0	110.5	111.0	112.0	110.0
1965 .....	113.0	113.0	115.0	115.5	115.0	114.5	114.0	114.5	116.0	117.5	118.0	117.0	115.3(2)
1966 .....	118.5	119.5	120.0	120.5	120.5	120.5	120.5	121.5	123.5	124.5	124.5	123.5	121.5(2)
1967 .....	125.0	126.0	127.0	128.0									
Non-durable goods													
1957 .....													
1958 .....													
1959 .....													
1960 .....													
1961 .....	98.8	98.8	100.0	100.6	100.6	100.0	99.4	98.8	99.4	100.0	100.6	103.0	100.0
1962 .....	101.2	101.8	101.8	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	100.6	101.8	102.4	103.0	106.5	102.4
1963 .....	104.1	104.7	104.7	105.9	105.9	105.9	105.3	104.7	105.3	105.9	106.5	110.7	105.9
1964 .....	107.7	107.7	109.5	109.5	109.5	109.5	108.9	108.9	109.5	110.1	110.7	113.6	109.5
1965 .....	111.8	112.4	112.4	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.0	114.8	115.4	116.0	118.9	114.1(2)
1966 .....	118.3	118.9	120.1	120.7	121.3	121.3	121.3	121.3	122.5	123.7	124.9	127.2	121.8(2)
1967 .....	127.2	128.4	129.6	130.2									
Electrical industrial equipment													
1957 .....													
1958 .....													
1959 .....													
1960 .....													
1961 .....	98.6	99.0	99.5	100.0	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.0	100.5	99.0	99.0	101.4	100.0
1962 .....	101.9	101.4	101.9	101.9	102.9	103.3	103.3	102.9	104.3	103.3	103.3	101.9	102.9
1963 .....	103.3	103.3	103.3	104.3	104.8	104.8	104.3	104.3	106.2	106.2	106.2	106.2	104.8
1964 .....	105.2	106.2	106.7	107.6	108.1	108.6	110.0	109.5	109.5	109.5	109.0	110.5	108.6
1965 .....	110.0	109.5	111.0	111.4	111.9	111.9	112.4	111.9	112.9	113.3	113.3	113.3	111.9(2)
1966 .....	114.3	114.8	115.2	116.2	116.2	116.2	116.1	115.7	118.6	118.1	119.0	117.6	116.5(2)
1967 .....	116.7	112.9	119.5	120.5									

(1) Table will be completed in subsequent publications as data become available.

(2) Subject to revision.

TABLE 8. Average Weekly Wages in Manufacturing in Current Dollars and Adjusted for Changes  
in the Consumer Price Index, for Canada

Year and month	Weekly wages in current dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in current dollars (1961=100)	Weekly wages in 1961 dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in 1961 dollars
1957 .....				
1958 .....				
1959 .....				
1960 .....				
1961 .....	74.45	100.0	74.45	100.0
1962 .....	76.75	103.1	75.87	101.9
1963 .....	79.51	106.8	77.24	103.7
1964 .....	82.96	111.4	79.16	106.3
1965(1) .....	86.89	116.7	80.73	108.0
1966(1) .....	91.65	123.1	82.04	110.2
1964 - January .....	82.10	110.3	78.86	105.9
February .....	82.10	110.3	78.81	105.9
March .....	81.87	110.0	78.35	105.2
April .....	82.85	111.3	79.29	106.5
May .....	83.64	112.3	79.87	107.3
June .....	83.26	111.8	78.98	106.1
July .....	82.10	110.3	77.94	104.7
August .....	83.39	112.0	79.45	106.7
September .....	84.88	114.0	80.87	108.6
October .....	84.45	113.4	80.29	107.8
November .....	84.05	112.9	79.38	106.6
December .....	80.51	108.1	75.98	102.1
1965 - January .....	85.25	114.5	80.28	107.8
February .....	84.48	113.5	79.50	106.8
March .....	87.11	117.0	81.73	109.8
April .....	87.03	116.9	81.48	109.4
May .....	86.66	116.4	80.55	103.2
June .....	86.87	116.7	80.46	108.1
July .....	85.38	114.7	79.13	106.3
August .....	86.10	115.6	79.97	107.4
September .....	88.08	118.3	81.69	109.7
October .....	89.53	120.3	82.51	110.8
November .....	89.81	120.6	82.41	110.7
December .....	86.40	116.1	79.06	106.3
1966 - January .....	89.65	120.4	81.51	109.5
February .....	90.76	121.9	82.35	110.6
March .....	91.24	122.6	82.32	110.6
April .....	91.72	123.2	82.64	111.0
May .....	91.37	122.7	82.09	110.3
June .....	90.82	122.0	81.32	109.2
July .....	90.46	121.5	80.66	108.3
August .....	91.95	123.5	81.87	110.0
September .....	93.65	125.8	83.27	111.8
October .....	94.49	126.9	83.90	112.7
November .....	94.43	126.8	83.62	112.3
December .....	89.24	119.9	78.97	106.1
1967 - January .....	93.26	125.3	82.47	110.8
February .....	94.23	126.6	83.10	111.6
March .....	95.02	127.6	83.06	111.6
April .....	96.42	129.5	84.12	113.0
May .....				
June .....				
July .....				
August .....				
September .....				
October .....				
November .....				
December .....				

Notes: 1. The current weekly wages relate to the last pay periods in the month, while the Consumer Price Index relates to the beginning of the month. The current average of weekly wages for any month is therefore adjusted in the above table by the Consumer Price Index for the following month, as more representative of the period in which wages are spent. A statement of uses and limitations of the adjusted figures appears in the notes.

2. For Consumer Price Index statistics, construction methods and component details, see monthly report "Prices and Price Indexes".

(1) Subject to revision.

## NOTES

Each month the Employment Section collects from its reporting units data on the number of paid employees and their payrolls, on the number of wage-earners for whom a record of hours is kept and their hours and earnings, and on the number of female employees. The data on total numbers of employees, their average weekly wages and salaries and on female employees are released in a monthly report "Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries", Catalogue No. 72-002. The data relate to a reference period, conceptually the last seven days of the month. In a monthly tabulation, data are grouped into industry and area units.

### The Reporting Unit

The reporting unit is the establishment, that is, the smallest industrial unit which is a separate operating entity capable of reporting all elements of basic industrial statistics including information on inputs and outputs needed to calculate "value added" or "gross mark-up" or "gross profit" as well as the related data on employment and payrolls. For purposes of urban area statistics, the Employment Section may request separate reports from parts of an establishment located in different urban centres.

Monthly reports are requested from establishments in the following industrial divisions: forestry; mining, including milling; manufacturing; construction; transportation, communication and other utilities; trade; finance, insurance and real estate; and service. The Employment Section does not have wage-earner data for all these divisions. In some industries there are relatively few wage-earners. In others the earnings are not related to their hours as is the case of monthly paid wage-earners or employers who do not keep a record of man-hours. For these reasons data on wage-earners are currently available for mining, manufacturing, construction and for the following industries in other divisions: urban transit, highway and bridge maintenance, laundries, cleaners and pressers and hotels, restaurants and taverns.

The survey covers larger firms, that is, firms having 20 or more employees in any month of the year. Thus all the establishments of a firm that had 20 or more employees, in total, in any month of the year would be included even though any particular establishment had only a few employees. This size criteria results in approximately the same coverage as did the "usually employing 15 or more" concept that was formerly used.

It is important to emphasize that the statistics in the report do not represent estimates of total numbers of wage-earners in specified industries or areas, but show only certain wage-earners on the staffs of co-operating employers in the reference period. In manufacturing the number of hourly-rated wage-earners on the average in 1964 was 68.1 per cent of all manufacturing employees reported in the Employment Section's survey. In mining the hourly-paid wage-earners represented 71.4 p.c. of reported employment and in construction 77.9 p.c.

### Definitions

#### Reference Period

The figures refer to the last seven days in the specified months. In practice, few establishments keep payroll records covering precisely this period and establishments are therefore permitted to report for their last pay period or pay periods in each month.

When the reported pay period is longer than one week, the payroll data are reduced to one week's proportion of the totals. The numerators of the fractions used in calculating these weekly equivalents are 5, 6 or 7 depending on the number of days per week in which the establishment operated in the pay period. The denominators of the fractions are the number of working days in the different pay periods. When a holiday, lay-off or industrial dispute occurs in an establishment that reports a pay period other than the last week of the month an adjustment is made to the data if the holiday, lay-off or dispute affects the two periods differently.

#### Wage-earners

The survey covers the wage-earners of the reporting establishments for whom a record of hours is kept except for casuals working less than the equivalent of one day a week and wage-earners paid at a monthly rate. Regular part-time wage-earners are included as are certain workers whose earnings are not solely based on hours worked such as piece-workers in establishments that keep a record of hours.

Wage-earners are defined as those employees engaged in actual production and related operations, including working foremen doing work similar to that of the employees they supervise. Also included are maintenance, warehouse and delivery staffs, routemen, driver-salesmen, sales clerks in retail stores, waitresses, etc.

Wage-earners not receiving pay for anytime during the reference period are excluded. For example, workers on strike during the reported pay period, or laid off as a consequence of a strike, are not included in the data unless they work part of the week or they draw pay from their employers (e.g. vacation pay). The exclusion of persons affected by industrial dispute is one of the main sources of irregular fluctuations in the series.

#### Man-hours

The man-hours statistics include hours worked by full-time and part-time wage-earners, including overtime hours actually worked. Premium or penalty hours credited for purposes of computing overtime payments are excluded. Hours credited to wage-earners absent on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included in the statistics as though the hours had been worked.

#### Wages

The wages of reported wage-earners are covered. These are gross payments before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance, etc. Included are straight-time wages, over-time wages, cost-of-living allowances, payments to persons absent because of holidays, vacations, sickness, etc., and regularly paid incentive, production and shift bonuses.

The wages concept does not include supplementary labour costs, operational costs or payments not related to the reference period. Thus the data do not include such items as employer's contributions to unemployment insurance, medical plans, workmen's compensation, or other welfare plans, the value of room and board, compensation in kind, travelling expenses, retirement gratuities, or bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals. The treatment of vacation stamps is an exception. Although payment of vacation stamps does not relate to the reference period, these payments are included in the wages data and the employees are considered to be absent without pay during the period they are on vacation.

#### Organization of Data

##### The Tabulation

Data tabulated each month show the numbers of wage-earners, their hours and their wages for the current and preceding month. The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data in the succeeding month permits incorporation of corrections, retroactive pay for one month and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation. Data tabulated but not published are available on request provided the secrecy requirements of the Statistics Act are met.

The data are classified by industrial and geographic units and various averages and aggregates are calculated.

##### Industrial Classification

All reporting establishments are assigned to an industrial class on the basis of their principal activity. If an establishment is engaged in a number of different industrial activities, its principal activity is determined by the net value added by these activities or, where this is not possible, by the gross revenue obtained from the different activities. When an establishment has very mixed activities, it is not necessarily shifted from industry to industry each time its principal activity changes.

A description of the various industries and groups of industries may be found in the "Standard Industrial Classification Manual", DBS Catalogue No. 12-501. The "S.I.C. code" columns in the main tables refer to this manual. The tables contain a few classes not found in the S.I.C. These include:

Durable-goods manufacturing - The sum of wood products, furniture and fixtures, primary metal industries, metal fabricating industries, machinery (except electrical), transportation equipment, electrical products, and non-metallic mineral products.

Non-durable goods manufacturing - The sum of the remaining manufacturing industries.

Building - The sum of general contractors and special trade contractors.

Engineering - The sum of highways, bridges and streets and other construction.

As well, the tables subdivide the synthetic textile industry into filament yarn and staple fibres and spun yarn and fabrics.

#### Geographic Classification

Reporting establishments are assigned to a province and, where applicable, to an urban area. Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick are added together in some tables to give a figure for the Atlantic Region. Similarly, Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta are added together to give a figure for the Prairie Region. Establishments in the Yukon and Northwest Territories are excluded from provincial totals but are included in the Canada totals. For urban areas the Census of Population's "Metropolitan Area" definitions were used for the seventeen urban areas where they apply. The definitions used for other urban areas are based on a labour market concept; the areas usually include a main centre and surrounding territory. A list showing the territory included in each tabulated urban area is available from the Employment Section on request.

An establishment not located in a tabulated urban area or an establishment that has no fixed location such as certain construction establishments is included in the provincial totals but is not assigned to an urban centre.

#### Averages

The average weekly hours figure is obtained by dividing total weekly man-hours by the total number of wage-earners who worked those hours. Average hourly earnings are obtained by dividing total weekly wages by total weekly hours. Average weekly wages are obtained by dividing total weekly wages by the total number of wage-earners. It should be noted that total hours include overtime hours actually worked and that the wage-earner total includes part-time wage-earners and casuals working more than the equivalent of one day a week. Annual statistics are calculated from the aggregate of the monthly data, not from monthly averages.

#### Measuring the Purchasing Power of Earnings

Changing consumer price levels affect the amounts of goods and services which a dollar will buy, and average earnings, of course, will be affected in the same way. An earnings measurement which takes the change of consumer prices into account can be calculated by reducing actual earnings averages by the percentage amounts consumer price levels rise, or increasing them by the amount price levels fall. The adjusted averages may be used to indicate the comparative quantities of goods and services which could be purchased by average earnings if consumer price levels and consumption patterns had remained constant. The following illustration shows how this kind of an adjustment can be made.

Suppose that a series of average weekly wages rises from \$80.00 in week A to \$100.00 in week B, and that in the same interval a consumer price index advances from 100.0 to 110.0. Because of the 10 per cent rise in consumer prices, \$1.00 will not buy as much in week B as it would in week A. Likewise, a 25 per cent rise from \$80.00 to \$100.00 will overstate the increase which has occurred in the purchasing power of average weekly wages. This overstatement can be removed by reducing the figure of \$100.00 by the amount of the consumer price increase. The adjusted average is \$90.91 ( $100.00 / 110.0 \times 100.0$ ), which may be referred to as a weekly wage average for week B expressed in the dollars of period A, or it may be said to indicate the level of real weekly wages relative to week A.

The foregoing calculation can be carried a step further to express in index number form the relationship between the week A average of \$80.00 and the week B figure of \$90.91. Taking the week A average of \$80.00 as equal to 100.0, the week B index becomes 113.6 ( $90.91 / 80.00 \times 100.0$ ). Such an index may be called an index of weekly real wages. It indicates that average wages for week B will buy 13.6 per cent more goods and services than those received in week A, in spite of a 10 per cent rise in consumer prices. This 13.6 per cent increase in real wages compares with the rise of 25 per cent in money wages ( $100.00 / 80.00 \times 100.0$ ).

It should be noted that while the estimates of average real wages may reflect the experiences of broad groups of workers fairly well, their applicability to individual wage-earners depends upon a number of considerations. For example, individual earnings will differ significantly from the group average, depending upon occupation, industry, geographical location, or sex of the wage-earner. Moreover, individual spending habits differ widely, but the consumer price index which is used to adjust the earnings data refers only to the average consumption pattern of a particular income group. Group-spending patterns change over periods of time. To the extent that this occurs, the earnings data adjusted by the consumer price index (which has a "fixed" consumption pattern), will gradually be rendered less valid. Finally, some part of income may be saved, and it should be borne in mind that it is not appropriate to reduce savings to a constant dollar basis by using an index which reflects consumption patterns.

It should also be kept in mind that measures of change in real earnings calculated from averages of gross earnings may differ from changes in the purchasing power of "take-home" pay, due to such factors as changes in personal income tax, pay deductions for such things as social insurance and pension plans. Thus index numbers of real wages should not be interpreted as measuring fluctuations in the levels of consumption of wage-earners or wage-earners' families; they are intended to show only the trend in purchasing power of wages over the items covered by the price index, and in addition to the factors already mentioned, do not take into account other family income (including family allowances) or changes in the savings position of families.

The table in this report showing indexes of both actual and real wages uses 1961 as a reference year. However, the adjustment made in the foregoing illustration can be applied to any reference level; percentage change between any two periods will be the same regardless of the reference period selected.

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