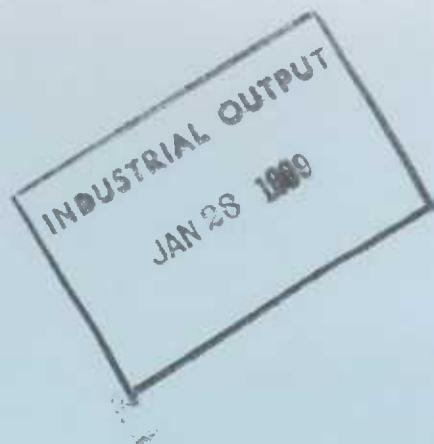


CATALOGUE No.

72-003 C.3

MONTHLY



MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS

OCTOBER 1968



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
Labour Division
Employment Section

MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS
WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES

OCTOBER 1968

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-- Volume I - Price \$4.50

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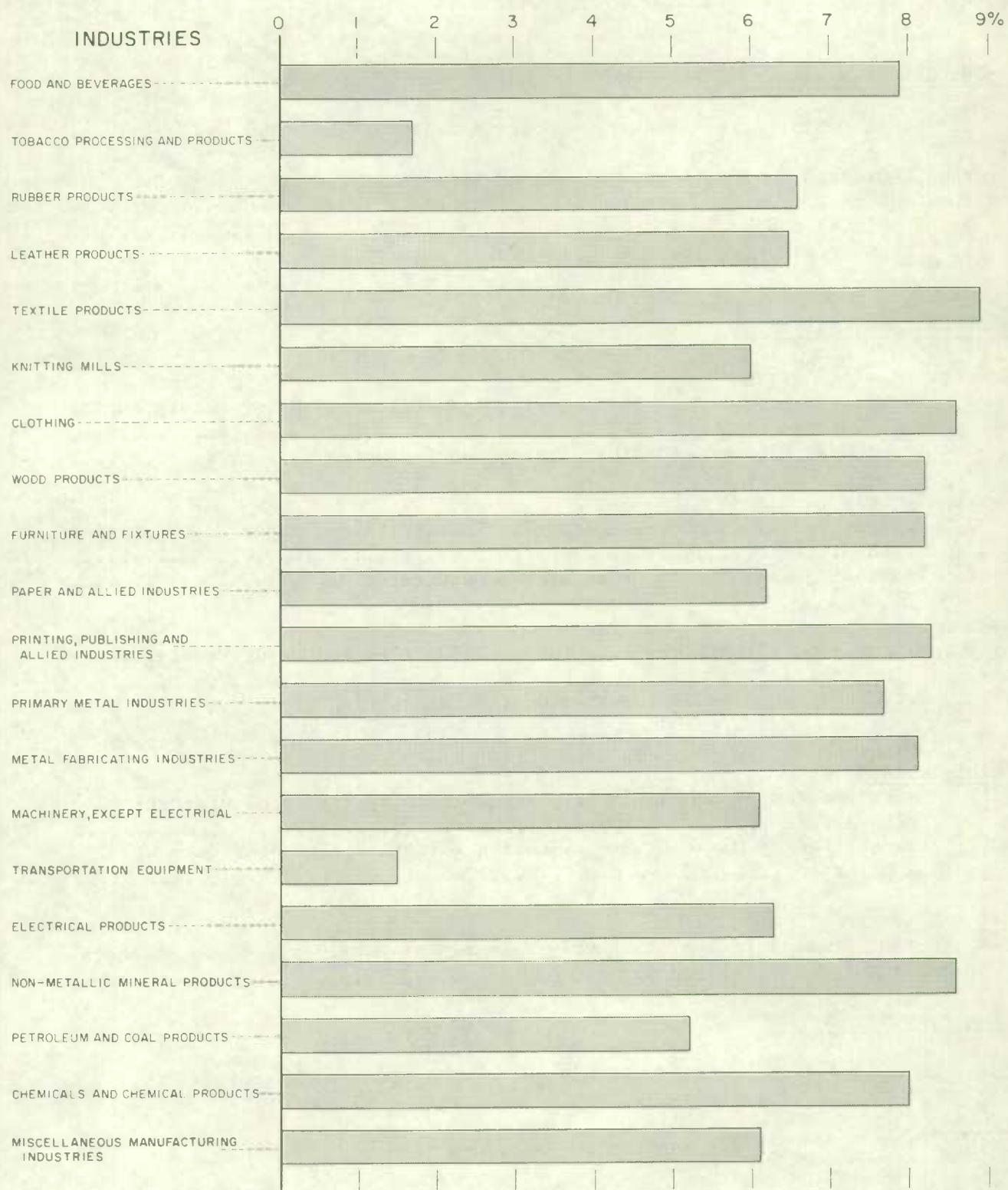
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(1) 1965, 1966 and 1967 are subject to revision.

PERCENTAGE CHANGES IN AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED
WAGE-EARNERS; MAJOR MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—CANADA

OCTOBER 1967—OCTOBER 1968



MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS

OCTOBER 1968

SUMMARY

Average weekly wages in manufacturing increased slightly from \$107.43 in September to \$108.16 in October as a result of a 2-cent increase in average hourly earnings which was partially offset by a 0.1-hour decrease in average weekly hours. Both changes occurred in the non-durables component where seasonal short time, mainly in fish processing and fruit and vegetable canners and preservers, was coupled with layoffs of lower paid employees. Compared with October 1967, average weekly hours in manufacturing were 0.1 hours higher while average hourly earnings were 19 cents higher.

In mining, average weekly wages rose by \$1.46 from \$130.60 in September to \$132.06 in October as a result of 0.2-hour increase in average weekly hours and a 2-cent rise in average hourly earnings. In the year-over-year comparison, average weekly hours were 0.1-hours lower and average hourly earnings were 24-cents higher.

In construction, a 3-cent increase in average hourly earnings was more than offset by a decrease of 1.2 hours in average weekly hours resulting in a decline of \$2.57 in average weekly wages. Compared with October 1967, average weekly hours were 0.6 hours lower while average hourly earnings were 24 cents higher.

The footnotes to the first two tables below indicate some of the main factors underlying the larger variations from last month in average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.

Changes from last month in Selected Series of Average Weekly Hours, October 1968

Industry	Canada	Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Region	British Columbia
number						
Mining	0.2	- 0.3	0.9	0.2	0.2	- 0.5
Manufacturing	- 0.1	- 1.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4
Durables	0.0	- 0.7	- 0.2	0.0	- 0.1	0.3
Wood products	0.0	- 1.6(2)	- 0.2	- 0.5	- 0.1	0.3
Primary metal	0.9	0.9	0.5	1.1(3)	- 1.0(4)	1.1(5)
Metal fabricating	- 0.4	- 0.2	- 0.1	- 0.6	- 0.3	- 0.2
Transportation equipment	- 0.1	- 0.9	- 0.4	0.1	- 1.2(6)	0.5
Electrical products	- 0.3	--(1)	- 0.3	- 0.2	--(1)	--(1)
Non-durables	- 0.1	- 1.9	0.2	- 0.1	0.2	0.4
Food and beverages	- 1.0	- 3.3(7)	- 0.7	- 1.2(8)	0.5	- 0.1
Textiles	- 0.2	--(1)	- 0.2	- 0.3	--(1)	--(1)
Clothing	1.1	--(1)	1.2(9)	1.2(9)	- 0.2	--(1)
Paper products	0.0	0.3	- 0.4	0.1	--(1)	0.8
Construction	- 1.2	- 2.6	- 1.0	- 0.9	- 1.0	- 1.5
Building	- 0.9	- 1.7(10)	- 0.9	- 0.3	- 1.5(10)	- 1.2(10)
Engineering	- 2.0	- 3.9(11)	- 1.1(11)	- 1.9(11)	- 0.5	- 1.2(11)

(1) Relatively few employees in this region.

(2) In most components; fewer overtime hours this month.

(3) Mainly in iron and steel mills; overtime.

(4) Some overtime last month; some short time this month.

(5) Increased overtime.

(6) Fewer overtime hours this month.

(7) Mainly in fish products; seasonal short time this month.

(8) Mainly in fruit and vegetable canners and preservers; overtime last month, seasonal short time this month.

(9) Short time last month partially due to Jewish holiday; some overtime this month.

(10) Seasonal decrease in activity

(11) Mainly in highways, bridges, and streets; seasonal decrease in activity.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners

Industry division and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported Oct. 1968		
	Oct. 1968	Sept. 1968	Oct. 1967	Oct. 1968	Sept. 1968	Oct. 1967	Oct. 1968	Sept. 1968	Oct. 1967			
number						dollars						
<u>INDUSTRY DIVISION</u>												
Mining, including milling	42.1	41.9	42.2	3.14	3.12	2.90	132.06	130.60	122.34	77,121		
Manufacturing	40.9	41.0	40.8	2.64	2.62	2.45	108.16	107.43	99.88	1,056,887		
Durable goods	41.8	41.8	41.4	2.86	2.86	2.64	119.60	119.56	109.35	527,303		
Non-durable goods	40.0	40.1	40.1	2.42	2.38	2.26	96.78	97.39	90.61	529,584		
Construction	41.6	42.8	42.2	3.39	3.36	3.15	141.19	143.76	133.02	203,193		
<u>Other industries</u>												
Urban transit	42.2	41.1	42.2	3.30	3.31	3.07	139.23	136.13	129.76	17,493		
Highway and bridge maintenance	39.1	38.9	40.3	2.41	2.46	2.27	94.49	95.72	91.66	37,120		
Laundries, cleaners and pressers	38.0	37.8	39.3	1.55	1.54	1.41	58.93	58.17	55.39	15,572		
Hotels, restaurants and taverns	33.1	33.3	33.6	1.52	1.51	1.42	50.29	50.31	47.76	86,603		
<u>MANUFACTURING</u>												
<u>Region and Province</u>												
Atlantic Region	39.5	40.8	40.9	2.09	2.05	2.01	82.37	83.72	82.06	52,421		
Newfoundland	39.4	42.5	42.7	2.17	2.05	2.12	85.43	87.36	90.36	8,234		
Nova Scotia	38.9	39.5	39.4	2.08	2.05	1.96	80.81	80.97	77.31	22,123		
New Brunswick	40.6	42.0	42.1	2.12	2.11	2.07	86.29	88.48	86.94	20,055		
Quebec	41.7	41.7	41.4	2.37	2.35	2.21	98.64	98.08	91.41	329,079		
Ontario	41.2	41.2	41.0	2.79	2.77	2.57	115.01	114.14	105.32	527,788		
Prairie Region	39.6	39.5	39.7	2.57	2.55	2.37	101.59	100.69	94.07	65,028		
Manitoba	39.8	39.8	39.8	2.37	2.35	2.20	94.25	93.38	87.53	29,058		
Saskatchewan	40.1	39.8	39.5	2.83	2.80	2.52	113.74	111.29	99.63	7,411		
Alberta	39.2	39.1	39.2	2.70	2.69	2.50	105.89	105.26	99.48	28,331		
British Columbia	37.9	37.5	37.4	3.28	3.25	3.10	124.02	122.21	116.00	81,223		
CANADA	40.9	41.0	40.8	2.64	2.62	2.45	108.16	107.43	99.88	1,056,887		
<u>Urban Area(1)</u>												
St. John's	42.6	42.8	44.6	2.09	2.05	1.89	89.12	87.77	84.49	1,454		
Halifax	40.0	40.1	40.3	2.37	2.38	2.23	94.83	95.34	89.83	4,746		
Sydney	40.0	40.2	39.7	2.43	2.43	2.60	97.23	97.59	103.02	3,853		
Moncton	41.6	40.5	40.1	1.99	2.07	1.98	82.68	83.69	79.54	1,364		
Saint John	40.8	41.1	44.5	2.52	2.57	2.38	102.57	105.83	106.16	4,995		
Montreal	41.2	41.1	41.0	2.43	2.43	2.25	100.36	100.03	92.32	175,553		
Quebec	40.8	40.6	40.5	2.28	2.26	2.20	93.20	91.66	89.07	14,665		
Shawinigan	39.8	40.4	40.0	2.71	2.73	2.50	107.91	110.24	99.90	6,164		
Sherbrooke	43.3	42.9	43.2	2.11	2.13	1.97	91.54	91.32	84.94	7,183		
Trois Rivières	41.2	41.4	41.2	2.54	2.54	2.38	104.67	105.25	98.08	9,107		
Ottawa-Hull	40.8	39.8	40.3	2.84	2.83	2.60	115.86	112.86	104.64	11,990		
Bellefontaine	40.1	40.8	40.6	2.28	2.24	2.12	91.49	91.40	85.96	5,243		
Brampton	40.4	40.6	40.2	2.65	2.62	2.43	107.01	106.57	97.73	9,678		
Brantford	39.6	39.3	40.6	2.64	2.63	2.51	104.59	103.46	101.77	10,702		
Fort William-Port Arthur	38.6	37.3	40.0	3.14	3.09	2.88	121.15	115.04	115.16	4,988		
Guelph	40.4	40.7	39.7	2.57	2.55	2.38	103.67	103.62	94.53	6,424		
Hamilton	40.7	40.0	39.9	3.04	3.00	2.83	123.71	119.94	112.82	45,825		
Kingston	40.9	41.0	41.0	2.85	2.84	2.62	116.77	116.47	107.60	5,248		
Kitchener	41.0	41.3	40.3	2.47	2.45	2.26	101.25	101.27	91.18	30,316		
London	40.5	40.7	40.2	2.63	2.63	2.44	106.22	107.09	98.06	14,029		
Niagara Falls	40.5	41.0	39.4	2.75	2.68	2.57	111.38	109.79	101.12	3,964		
Oshawa	44.1	43.5	43.5	3.51	3.46	3.16	154.89	150.45	137.40	18,815		
Peterborough	40.6	40.3	41.0	3.01	3.01	2.93	122.26	121.40	120.08	6,018		
Sarnia	40.7	41.7	39.9	3.68	3.71	3.36	149.84	154.72	134.17	6,357		
St. Catharines	42.4	41.1	41.2	3.42	3.22	3.02	144.85	132.23	124.15	15,897		
Toronto	41.2	41.1	41.2	2.65	2.66	2.47	108.94	109.15	101.61	178,822		
Welland	41.1	41.6	40.8	3.14	3.09	2.95	129.06	128.39	120.16	9,551		
Windsor	43.0	44.6	43.8	3.42	3.45	2.97	147.11	153.62	130.16	26,171		
Winnipeg	39.6	39.5	39.6	2.33	2.31	2.17	91.97	91.24	85.73	24,761		
Regina	40.1	40.0	40.5	2.87	2.84	2.64	114.82	113.52	106.91	2,652		
Saskatoon	40.1	39.3	39.8	2.76	2.73	2.58	110.55	107.51	102.67	2,401		
Calgary	38.9	39.4	39.4	2.84	2.81	2.62	110.59	110.72	103.21	8,477		
Edmonton	39.3	39.1	39.9	2.69	2.68	2.50	105.75	104.78	99.75	11,845		
Vancouver	37.4	37.2	37.4	3.22	3.20	2.98	120.59	119.08	111.64	40,114		
Victoria	36.2	37.3	38.3	3.32	3.27	3.18	119.97	121.94	121.82	3,671		

(1) For other urban areas see Table 4.

Changes from last month in Selected Series of Average Hourly Earnings, October 1968

Industry	Canada	Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Region	British Columbia
cents						
Mining	2	2	2	1	2	2
Manufacturing	2	4	2	2	2	3
Durables	0	- 1	- 1	1	2	1
Wood products	0	- 2	0	2	4(2)	0
Primary metal	2	3	3	2	2	- 2(3)
Metal fabricating	0	- 2	- 2	1	0	- 7(4)
Transportation equipment	1	0	1	1	5(5)	10(6)
Electrical products	- 1	--(1)	- 3(7)	1	--(1)	--(1)
Non-durables	4	6	2	5	2	4
Food and beverages	9	2	10(8)	13(8)	3	3
Textiles	0	--(1)	1	- 2	--(1)	--(1)
Clothing	1	--(1)	2	- 1	0	--(1)
Paper products	3	1	0	5(9)	--(1)	5(9)
Construction	3	6	0	3	3	4
Building	3	3(10)	1	1	5(11)	7(12)
Engineering	2	8(12)	- 3	4(12)	3	4(12)

(1) Relatively few employees in this region.

(2) Wage increases.

(3) Increased overtime by lower paid wage-earners.

(4) Fewer overtime payments this month.

(5) Wage increases and some overtime for higher paid wage-earners.

(6) Mainly in shipbuilding and repair; wage increases and some overtime payments.

(7) In most components; fewer overtime payments this month.

(8) Mainly in fruit and vegetable canners and preservers; seasonal layoff of lower paid employees.

(9) Wage increases and some overtime.

(10) Mainly in special trade contractors.

(11) Wage increases; also layoffs and industrial disputes affecting lower paid wage earners.

(12) Layoffs of lower paid wage-earners.

Note: Statistics are based on returns from employers having 20 or more employees in any month of the year. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

November 1968

Preliminary estimates for November indicate that average weekly hours in manufacturing remained unchanged while average hourly earnings rose and average weekly wages rose slightly. Average hourly earnings in mining rose substantially and average weekly hours increased also, resulting in an increase in average weekly wages. A decline in average weekly hours in construction was partially offset by an increase in average hourly earnings. A slight drop in average weekly wages resulted. Further industry and area detail other than that given in the table below is not yet available.

	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages		
	Nov. 1968	Oct. 1968	Nov. 1967	Nov. 1968	Oct. 1968	Nov. 1967	Nov. 1968	Oct. 1968	Nov. 1967
	number			dollars			dollars		
Manufacturing	40.9	40.9	40.7	2.66	2.64	2.46	108.71	108.16	100.18
Durables	41.8	41.8	41.5	2.87	2.86	2.65	119.79	119.60	110.05
Non-durables	39.9	40.0	40.0	2.44	2.42	2.26	97.53	96.78	90.34
Mining	42.6	42.1	42.4	3.19	3.14	2.92	135.76	132.06	123.81
Construction	40.7	41.6	41.6	3.45	3.39	3.19	140.34	141.19	132.93
Building	39.4	39.5	40.1	3.52	3.46	3.29	138.76	137.80	131.93
Engineering	43.0	45.6	44.6	3.28	3.22	3.02	141.10	146.98	134.92

TABLE 2. AVERAGE HOURS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, BY INDUSTRY, FOR CANADA

S.I.C. CCDB	INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
		OCT. 1968	SEPT. 1968	OCT. 1967	CCT. 1968	SEPT. 1968	OCT. 1967	OCT. 1968	SEPT. 1968	OCT. 1967	
		NUMBER			DOLLARS			NUMBER			
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	42.1	41.9	42.2	3.14	3.12	2.90	132.06	130.60	122.34	77,121
050-059	METALS	41.5	41.2	41.2	3.27	3.26	3.04	135.78	134.28	125.22	46,205
051-052	GOLD	39.4	39.8	40.2	2.59	2.57	2.40	102.13	102.12	96.77	7,120
053	COPPER-GOLD-SILVER	39.6	38.9	39.7	3.12	3.06	2.89	123.79	119.02	114.87	9,140
058	IRON	45.6	44.1	44.3	3.45	3.45	3.32	157.30	152.20	147.14	7,140
061-069	MINERAL FUELS	42.0	42.3	43.9	2.65	2.65	2.42	111.53	112.07	105.29	8,852
061	COAL	42.2	42.5	44.5	2.36	2.35	2.17	99.72	99.71	96.76	6,762
071-079	NON-METALS, EXCEPT FUELS	43.2	43.0	43.2	2.95	2.91	2.73	127.45	125.23	117.83	9,751
071	ASBESTOS	44.0	43.6	44.1	3.07	3.07	2.81	134.73	133.68	123.90	5,919
083-087	QUARRIES AND SAND PITS	48.7	48.4	49.3	2.46	2.48	2.28	119.84	120.19	112.54	3,187
092-099	SERVICES INCIDENTAL TO MINING	41.6	41.2	41.9	3.42	3.39	3.22	142.36	139.82	134.66	9,126
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.9	41.0	40.8	2.64	2.62	2.45	108.16	107.43	99.88	1,056,887
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	41.8	41.8	41.4	2.86	2.86	2.64	119.60	119.56	109.35	527,303
NON-DUR.	NON-DURABLE GOODS	40.0	40.1	40.1	2.42	2.38	2.26	96.78	97.39	96.61	529,584
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	39.4	40.4	40.0	2.32	2.23	2.15	91.43	90.10	85.91	129,617
100-139	FOODS	39.3	40.5	39.9	2.25	2.16	2.09	88.59	87.51	83.26	115,259
101	SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PROCESSING	40.5	40.1	40.9	2.89	2.84	2.73	116.86	113.76	111.69	19,926
105-107	DAIRY PRODUCTS	39.7	40.4	40.4	2.50	2.47	2.29	99.43	99.71	92.62	13,570
111	FISH PRODUCTS	34.7	39.0	36.0	1.62	1.59	1.41	56.06	62.19	50.88	13,771
112	FRUIT AND VEGETABLE CANNERS AND PRESERVERS	37.8	42.0	39.0	1.83	1.73	1.70	69.25	72.76	66.32	16,159
123-125	GRAIN MILL PRODUCTS	41.7	41.6	42.1	2.58	2.56	2.38	107.65	106.69	100.07	5,797
128	BISCUITS	40.2	40.8	38.7	2.07	2.08	1.91	83.22	84.70	73.88	5,639
129	BAKERIES	39.9	39.6	40.5	2.23	2.26	2.06	89.10	89.23	83.49	14,193
131	CONFECTIIONERY	40.2	40.7	40.0	1.94	1.95	1.79	78.20	78.60	71.47	8,761
139	MISCELLANEOUS FOOD PRODUCTS	40.4	40.6	41.1	2.36	2.33	2.18	95.54	94.57	89.62	9,051
141-147	BEVERAGES	40.0	39.9	40.7	2.86	2.83	2.62	114.28	112.94	106.68	14,358
141	SOFT DRINKS	39.8	39.8	40.6	2.27	2.26	2.08	90.26	89.91	84.44	4,651
143	DISTILLERIES	41.0	40.5	40.5	3.07	3.04	2.81	126.05	123.02	120.20	3,730
145	BREWERYES	39.6	40.2	39.4	3.26	3.23	3.02	129.04	129.93	118.81	5,337
150-153	TOBACCO PROCESSING AND PRODUCTS	37.0	37.4	36.8	3.06	3.06	2.74	113.18	114.28	100.85	6,185
153	TOBACCO PRODUCTS	37.0	37.3	36.8	3.09	3.09	2.78	114.23	115.11	102.26	6,106
160-169	RUBBER PRODUCTS	42.6	42.1	42.6	2.73	2.71	2.56	116.08	114.01	108.38	17,714
161	RUBBER FOOTWEAR	40.7	40.8	41.1	1.93	1.92	1.86	78.50	78.16	76.53	2,739
163	TIRES AND TUBES	44.0	43.1	44.0	3.31	3.28	3.10	145.89	141.39	136.69	7,079
169	OTHER RUBBER PRODUCTS	42.0	41.8	41.4	2.46	2.46	2.28	103.32	102.82	94.51	7,189
170-179	LEATHER PRODUCTS	39.1	39.7	38.9	1.79	1.79	1.68	69.98	71.18	65.24	24,318
174	SHOES, EXCEPT RUBBER	38.9	40.2	38.3	1.73	1.74	1.64	67.17	69.74	62.90	15,679
179	LUGGAGE, HANDBAG AND SMALL LEATHER GOODS	39.3	37.7	39.9	1.69	1.69	1.60	66.40	63.85	63.77	4,802
180-229	TEXTILE PRODUCTS	41.8	42.0	41.8	2.08	2.08	1.91	86.77	87.29	79.77	55,067
183	COTTON YARN AND CLOTH	40.5	40.5	40.7	2.07	2.05	1.95	83.73	82.85	79.32	13,025
193-197	WOOLLEN YARN AND CLOTH	42.5	42.5	42.6	1.89	1.88	1.75	80.20	80.00	74.60	5,746
201	SYNTHETIC TEXTILES	42.6	42.8	42.0	2.19	2.19	2.02	93.42	93.61	84.81	15,501
2011	SPUN YARN AND FABRICS	43.3	43.5	42.8	1.91	1.92	1.76	82.84	83.40	75.45	7,583
2012	FILAMENT YARN AND STAPLE FIBRES	41.7	41.9	41.1	2.58	2.57	2.40	107.36	107.60	98.62	6,614
229	MISCELLANEOUS TEXTILES	40.6	41.5	41.3	2.18	2.28	1.84	88.49	94.63	76.12	8,193
230-239	KNITTING MILLS	41.5	40.5	41.2	1.59	1.58	1.50	66.14	63.99	61.85	17,779
231	HOSIERY	42.2	41.5	42.9	1.59	1.57	1.50	66.98	65.10	64.50	5,479
239	OTHER KNITTING MILLS	41.2	40.1	40.4	1.60	1.59	1.50	65.77	63.50	60.61	12,300
240-249	CLOTHING	37.4	36.3	37.1	1.77	1.76	1.63	65.97	63.82	60.62	72,384
243	MEN'S CLOTHING	38.2	37.1	37.6	1.73	1.72	1.59	66.11	63.95	59.89	31,305
244	WOMEN'S CLOTHING	36.1	35.1	35.9	1.87	1.87	1.74	67.66	65.48	62.41	26,716
245	CHILDREN'S CLOTHING	37.6	37.8	37.4	1.55	1.55	1.43	58.36	58.71	53.63	6,273
250-259	WOOD PRODUCTS	40.4	42.4	40.4	2.52	2.52	2.33	102.06	101.71	94.15	64,662
251	SAW, SHINGLE AND PLANING MILLS	40.0	40.2	39.9	2.66	2.65	2.47	106.67	106.54	98.63	36,947
252	VENeer AND PLYWOOD MILLS	40.2	39.7	39.4	2.61	2.61	2.45	105.17	103.57	96.48	11,699
254	SASH, DOOR AND FLOORING MILLS	41.7	41.4	42.8	2.15	2.16	1.91	89.56	89.39	82.01	9,762
260-269	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	43.0	42.8	42.6	2.12	2.13	1.96	90.94	91.07	83.45	27,517
261	HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE	43.3	42.8	43.2	2.02	2.02	1.87	87.41	86.64	80.78	15,623
266	OTHER FURNITURE	42.5	43.2	41.9	2.24	2.24	2.07	95.18	97.59	86.91	7,902
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	41.4	41.4	41.5	3.09	3.06	2.91	127.91	126.70	120.95	87,254
271	PULP AND PAPER MILLS	41.4	41.3	41.5	3.39	3.35	3.19	140.19	138.43	132.25	59,701
273	PAPER BOXES AND BAGS	41.2	41.4	41.6	2.49	2.47	2.31	102.48	102.37	96.01	16,533
274	OTHER PAPER CONVERTERS	40.9	40.6	41.4	2.37	2.38	2.21	96.99	96.54	91.50	9,651
280-289	PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	38.7	38.5	38.6	3.14	3.12	2.90	121.48	120.39	111.71	36,385
286	COMMERCIAL PRINTING	39.3	39.1	39.4	2.92	2.89	2.66	114.69	113.01	104.87	19,547
289	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	37.9	37.5	37.4	3.41	3.42	3.21	129.24	128.35	120.36	13,416
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	41.5	40.6	40.7	3.23	3.21	3.00	134.17	130.51	122.37	85,313
291	IRON AND STEEL MILLS	41.2	39.5	39.9	3.40	3.34	3.15	139.98	131.81	125.46	36,337
294	IRON FOUNDRIES	41.5	41.9	41.5	2.93	2.96	2.59	121.69	124.12	107.27	9,597
295	Smelting and Refining	41.6	41.2	40.9	3.27	3.27	3.10	135.88	134.50	126.78	25,555
296-298	NON-FERROUS METAL ROLLING, CASTING AND EXTRUDING	42.1	42.1	42.6	2.84	2.83	2.63	119.49	119.27	112.32	9,362
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES	41.5	41.9	41.4	2.81	2.81	2.60	116.48	117.82	107.44	86,614
301	BOILERS AND PLATE WORKS	41.6	42.7	42.1	3.37	3.41	2.95	140.45	145.61	124.40	4,763
302	FABRICATED STRUCTURAL METALS	40.3	41.4	40.9	3.34	3.34	3.07	134.50	138.17	125.75	12,128
303	CRNAMENTAL AND ARCHITECTURAL METALS	41.6	41.8	41.0	2.61	2.59	2.42	108.70	108.36	99.21	6,305
304	METAL STAMPING, PRESSING AND COATING	41.2	42.1	41.3	2.72	2.75	2.52	111.84	115.89	104.10	20,870

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TABLE 2. AVERAGE HOURS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, BY INDUSTRY, FOR CANADA

S.I.C. CODE	INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
		OCT. 1968	SEPT. 1968	OCT. 1967	OCT. 1968	SEPT. 1968	OCT. 1967	OCT. 1968	SEPT. 1968	OCT. 1967	
		NUMBER			DOLLARS			NUMBER			
305	WIRE AND WIRE PRODUCTS.	42.4	42.1	41.5	2.80	2.80	2.55	118.53	117.84	106.12	11,975
306	HARDWARE, TOOLS AND CUTLERY	42.4	42.4	42.0	2.55	2.52	2.36	107.92	106.95	99.18	8,916
307	HEATING EQUIPMENT	41.8	42.1	41.9	2.59	2.62	2.40	108.37	110.29	100.58	3,360
309	MISCELLANEOUS METAL FABRICATING	40.4	40.7	40.2	2.64	2.60	2.47	106.92	105.94	99.50	12,581
310-318	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	41.4	41.9	41.3	2.94	2.99	2.77	121.76	125.09	114.43	37,761
311	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS	39.6	41.8	40.9	3.09	3.22	2.88	122.19	134.67	117.84	6,935
315	MISCELLANEOUS MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	41.8	41.9	41.4	2.92	2.93	2.73	122.24	123.05	113.18	26,427
318	OFFICE AND STORE MACHINERY	41.7	42.4	41.6	2.94	2.91	2.90	122.42	123.50	120.72	2,916
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	43.0	43.1	42.3	3.21	3.20	2.88	138.11	137.84	121.80	111,985
321	AIRCRAFT AND PARTS	42.1	42.5	41.8	3.06	3.06	2.87	128.81	130.10	120.09	21,178
323-325	MOTOR VEHICLES	43.9	43.9	42.8	3.36	3.35	2.97	147.67	147.32	127.27	70,732
323	ASSEMBLING	45.7	46.3	52.	3.63	3.66	3.20	165.75	169.55	144.84	34,588
325	PARTS AND ACCESSORIES	42.5	41.8	40.9	3.18	3.11	2.83	134.91	130.11	116.03	31,455
327	SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRING	39.6	40.0	41.1	3.07	3.03	2.80	121.65	121.19	115.23	12,076
330-339	ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS	40.7	41.0	40.5	2.54	2.55	2.39	103.31	104.62	96.85	78,077
332	MAJOR APPLIANCES, INCLUDING NON-ELECTRIC	40.9	41.5	40.4	2.74	2.76	2.54	112.06	114.51	102.56	10,053
334	HOUSEHOLD RADIOS AND TELEVISIONS	40.9	40.3	38.3	2.15	2.16	1.95	88.06	86.88	74.58	5,315
335	COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT	40.3	40.6	39.9	2.41	2.43	2.31	97.24	98.46	92.08	25,827
336	ELECTRICAL INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT	40.4	40.3	41.4	2.79	2.80	2.65	112.62	112.93	109.85	13,350
338	ELECTRIC WIRE AND CABLE	42.0	43.6	41.9	2.87	2.90	2.69	120.49	126.34	112.70	5,470
339	MISCELLANEOUS ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS	40.8	40.8	40.7	2.26	2.22	2.09	92.08	90.75	85.11	8,795
340-359	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS	43.9	43.9	43.7	2.77	2.75	2.55	121.55	120.53	111.40	35,374
347	CONCRETE PRODUCTS	44.5	45.4	45.7	2.65	2.60	2.39	117.76	118.63	109.43	5,998
351	CLAY PRODUCTS	41.8	41.9	42.0	2.48	2.45	2.31	103.88	102.35	96.90	4,301
356	GLASS AND GLASS PRODUCTS	42.4	42.0	42.1	2.71	2.70	2.54	114.85	113.39	106.81	9,664
360-369	PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS	42.0	43.3	42.6	3.65	3.66	3.47	153.31	158.56	147.99	6,578
365	PETROLEUM REFINERIES	41.9	43.2	42.7	3.70	3.71	3.52	154.78	160.34	150.30	6,254
370-379	CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS	41.1	40.8	41.0	2.85	2.83	2.64	117.03	115.51	108.25	33,916
374	PHARMACEUTICALS AND MEDICINES	40.0	39.2	40.3	2.27	2.31	2.12	90.86	90.35	85.55	4,102
375	PAINTS AND VARNISHES	41.1	41.2	40.9	2.67	2.65	2.47	109.69	108.98	100.96	2,724
376	SOAP AND CLEANING COMPOUNDS	42.0	41.6	42.8	3.03	3.05	2.87	127.41	126.86	122.83	1,781
378	INDUSTRIAL CHEMICALS	40.8	40.6	40.7	3.38	3.35	3.11	137.98	136.09	126.77	11,421
380-399	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	40.9	40.6	40.8	2.10	2.09	1.98	85.92	84.73	80.68	41,992
381	SCIENTIFIC AND PROFESSIONAL EQUIPMENT	40.7	39.6	40.4	2.40	2.37	2.25	96.44	93.99	90.82	9,787
385	PLASTIC FABRICATORS, N.E.S.	41.1	41.1	41.3	2.07	2.06	1.96	85.16	84.87	81.01	10,781
393	SPORTING GOODS AND TOYS	41.0	41.7	40.7	1.77	1.78	1.68	72.68	73.99	68.24	6,636
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	41.6	42.8	42.2	3.39	3.36	3.15	141.19	143.76	133.02	203,193
404,421	BUILDING	39.5	40.4	40.3	3.48	3.45	3.23	137.80	139.35	130.03	134,800
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	39.2	40.4	39.9	3.35	3.33	3.10	131.58	134.40	123.50	58,681
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	39.8	40.4	40.6	3.58	3.55	3.35	142.60	143.35	135.92	76,119
406-409	ENGINEERING	45.6	47.6	45.6	3.22	3.20	3.03	146.98	152.31	138.41	68,393
406	HIGHWAYS, BRIDGES AND STREETS	46.4	49.2	46.2	2.70	2.70	2.50	125.53	132.83	115.58	33,270
409	OTHER ENGINEERING	44.8	45.9	45.1	3.73	3.73	3.60	167.31	171.21	162.05	35,123
	OTHER INDUSTRIES										
509	URBAN TRANSIT	42.2	41.1	42.2	3.30	3.31	3.07	139.23	136.13	129.76	17,493
516	HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE MAINTENANCE	39.1	38.9	40.3	2.61	2.46	2.27	94.49	95.72	91.66	37,120
874	LAUNDRIES, CLEANERS AND PRESSERS	38.0	37.8	39.3	1.55	1.54	1.41	58.93	58.17	55.39	15,572
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS	33.1	33.3	33.6	1.52	1.51	1.42	50.29	50.31	47.76	86,603

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TABLE 3. AVERAGE HOURS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, BY INDUSTRY, FOR PROVINCES AND REGIONS

S.I.C. CODE	PROVINCE, REGIONS AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNING REPORTED
		OCT. 1968	SEPT. 1968	OCT. 1967	OCT. 1968	SEPT. 1968	OCT. 1967	OCT. 1968	SEPT. 1968	OCT. 1967	OCT. 1968
					NUMBER			DOLLARS			NUMBER
ATLANTIC REGION											
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	44.0	44.3	44.9	2.58	2.56	2.38	113.46	113.45	107.13	11,898
050-059	METALS.	45.7	44.8	44.4	3.12	3.09	2.91	142.37	138.69	129.12	4,282
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.5	40.8	40.9	2.09	2.05	2.01	82.37	83.72	82.06	52,421
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	41.2	41.9	42.4	2.14	2.15	2.09	88.19	90.05	88.79	19,476
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	38.4	40.3	40.0	2.05	1.99	1.95	78.93	80.04	77.92	32,945
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES.	36.6	39.9	39.0	1.51	1.49	1.42	55.37	59.44	55.44	18,739
100-139	FOODS	36.4	39.9	38.9	1.47	1.44	1.38	53.54	57.59	53.79	17,877
111	FISH PRODUCTS	34.4	40.2	36.9	1.34	1.32	1.27	46.20	53.11	46.84	10,211
250-259	WOOD PRODUCTS	43.2	44.8	43.6	1.54	1.56	1.43	66.61	69.65	62.47	3,762
251	SAW, SHINGLE AND PLANING MILLS.	44.4	46.3	43.9	1.50	1.53	1.41	66.53	70.64	61.90	2,574
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	41.6	41.3	41.6	3.10	3.09	2.99	128.96	127.67	124.61	8,969
271	PULP AND PAPER MILLS.	41.7	41.3	41.8	3.20	3.19	3.08	133.42	131.67	128.63	8,217
280-289	PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.	40.5	39.9	42.0	2.46	2.46	2.28	99.67	98.31	95.90	1,239
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.	40.9	40.0	41.2	2.78	2.75	2.66	113.64	110.16	109.44	3,475
291	IRON AND STEEL MILLS.	40.2	39.7	40.8	2.81	2.79	2.71	112.94	110.90	110.44	2,912
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES.	41.8	42.0	42.8	2.36	2.38	2.29	98.84	100.05	97.89	1,855
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.	39.1	40.0	42.2	2.55	2.55	2.38	99.92	102.14	100.28	5,060
327	SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRING.	39.2	39.5	43.8	2.64	2.61	2.37	103.21	103.05	104.05	3,604
400-421	CONSTRUCTION.	42.9	45.5	45.3	2.43	2.37	2.14	104.28	108.06	96.83	21,521
404,421	BUILDING.	41.7	43.4	43.4	2.41	2.38	2.26	100.74	103.41	98.18	12,802
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	42.0	44.2	43.8	2.26	2.27	2.25	95.15	100.16	98.49	7,457
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	41.3	42.4	42.8	2.63	2.54	2.28	108.54	108.01	97.47	5,145
406-409	ENGINEERING	44.6	48.5	48.9	2.45	2.37	1.93	109.48	114.86	94.24	8,719
406	HIGHWAYS, BRIDGES AND STREETS	47.3	52.2	50.7	2.07	2.02	1.78	97.76	105.49	90.37	5,278
OTHER INDUSTRIES											
516	HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE MAINTENANCE.	36.3	40.1	39.9	1.75	1.76	1.64	63.61	70.46	65.29	5,624
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS	36.9	37.5	38.1	1.19	1.17	1.10	43.43	43.99	41.85	3,521
NEWFOUNDLAND											
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	46.9	46.3	46.3	3.11	3.09	2.93	145.36	143.07	135.67	4,143
050-059	METALS.	46.8	45.8	45.8	3.23	3.20	3.04	150.91	146.68	139.16	3,415
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.4	42.5	42.7	2.17	2.05	2.12	85.43	87.36	90.36	8,234
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	38.8	42.2	41.8	2.17	2.04	2.16	84.08	85.89	90.20	7,105
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES.	37.4	43.3	40.4	1.39	1.39	1.30	52.14	60.10	52.55	4,195
111	FISH PRODUCTS	36.4	43.3	39.9	1.25	1.29	1.18	45.60	55.66	46.95	3,695
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	40.7	40.1	42.9	3.44	3.41	3.41	139.86	136.70	146.15	2,648
271	PULP AND PAPER MILLS.	40.7	40.2	42.9	3.46	3.43	3.43	140.96	137.85	147.20	2,614
400-421	CONSTRUCTION.	48.6	50.6	49.1	2.30	2.29	2.09	111.94	115.55	102.45	7,258
404,421	BUILDING.	47.5	49.0	46.7	2.21	2.21	2.19	104.79	108.46	102.11	4,207
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	47.1	48.9	46.6	2.12	2.17	2.24	100.03	106.12	104.37	3,159
406-409	ENGINEERING	50.1	52.7	53.7	2.43	2.38	1.92	121.81	125.74	103.10	3,051
NOVA SCOTIA											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	38.9	39.5	39.4	2.08	2.05	1.96	80.81	80.97	77.31	22,123
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	40.4	40.7	40.4	2.25	2.27	2.17	90.72	92.52	87.53	10,300
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	37.7	38.5	38.5	1.92	1.84	1.74	72.16	70.65	67.02	11,823
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES.	35.4	37.7	37.8	1.56	1.52	1.46	55.13	57.33	55.14	6,914
111	FISH PRODUCTS	30.9	35.9	34.5	1.52	1.42	1.43	46.84	51.09	49.52	3,633
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.	40.1	39.7	40.7	2.83	2.80	2.72	113.35	111.25	110.80	7,854
291	IRON AND STEEL MILLS.	40.1	39.7	40.7	2.83	2.80	2.73	113.35	111.25	111.25	2,854
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.	38.9	40.3	39.1	2.50	2.52	2.28	97.37	101.71	89.19	2,969
327	SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRING.	39.3	40.0	39.6	2.50	2.47	2.13	98.29	98.73	84.39	1,557
400-421	CONSTRUCTION.	39.2	42.2	42.6	2.71	2.60	2.21	106.03	109.73	93.92	8,853
404,421	BUILDING.	38.1	39.8	40.6	2.69	2.62	2.31	102.62	104.24	93.94	4,881
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	36.8	39.7	39.1	2.54	2.49	2.14	93.54	98.74	83.66	2,326
406-409	ENGINEERING	40.5	45.2	45.6	2.72	2.57	2.06	110.23	116.29	93.90	3,972

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TABLE 3. AVERAGE HOURS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, BY INDUSTRY, FOR PROVINCES AND REGIONS

S.I.C. CODE	PROVINCE, REGIONS AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
		OCT. 1968	SEPT. 1968	OCT. 1967	OCT. 1968	SEPT. 1968	OCT. 1967	OCT. 1968	SEPT. 1968	OCT. 1967	OCT. 1968
		NUMBER			DOLLARS						NUMBER
NEW BRUNSWICK											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.6	42.0	42.1	2.12	2.11	2.07	86.29	88.48	86.94	20,055
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	42.0	43.0	44.8	2.01	2.00	2.03	84.15	85.88	90.83	7,872
NCN-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	39.9	41.4	40.5	2.20	2.28	2.09	87.67	90.03	84.72	12,183
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	38.8	41.1	39.8	1.58	1.57	1.49	61.36	64.65	59.31	5,895
111	FISH PRODUCTS	36.8	41.7	36.4	1.29	1.28	1.21	47.34	53.54	44.14	2,774
250-259	WOOD PRODUCTS	44.2	46.2	44.4	1.60	1.64	1.51	70.84	75.79	67.20	2,201
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	41.4	42.4	41.4	3.04	3.06	2.92	125.93	129.60	120.74	4,436
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	41.2	44.2	44.4	2.26	2.21	2.20	93.29	97.76	97.88	4,720
404-421	BUILDING	40.3	42.4	43.9	2.39	2.36	2.35	96.41	99.81	103.29	3,279
QUEBEC											
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	42.8	41.9	42.6	2.92	2.90	2.70	124.91	121.60	114.89	17,893
050-059	METALS	42.0	40.8	41.6	2.95	2.93	2.78	124.00	119.50	115.63	10,563
053	COPPER-GOLD-SILVER	39.7	38.8	40.3	2.92	2.86	2.72	115.63	110.99	109.61	4,450
071-079	NON-METALS, EXCEPT FUELS	43.0	42.6	42.5	2.98	2.97	2.72	128.11	126.43	115.64	5,175
071	ASBESTOS	43.2	42.6	42.6	3.01	3.01	2.75	129.96	128.03	117.08	4,848
100-399	MANUFACTURING	41.7	41.7	41.4	2.37	2.35	2.21	98.64	98.08	91.41	329,079
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	43.6	43.8	42.9	2.57	2.58	2.40	112.29	112.87	102.72	122,976
NCN-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	40.6	40.4	40.6	2.23	2.21	2.09	90.50	89.34	84.69	206,103
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	41.6	42.3	42.6	2.25	2.15	2.08	93.46	90.98	88.59	31,212
100-139	FOODS	41.7	42.5	42.6	2.15	2.06	1.99	89.55	87.30	84.63	26,754
101	SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PROCESSING	40.5	39.6	42.4	2.67	2.62	2.60	108.37	103.53	110.01	4,486
105-107	DAIRY PRODUCTS	43.9	44.6	45.8	2.35	2.30	2.20	103.34	107.68	100.95	3,418
129	BAKERIES	42.3	41.9	43.5	1.79	1.80	1.68	75.56	75.61	73.16	4,312
150-153	TOBACCO PROCESSING AND PRODUCTS	37.0	37.0	36.6	3.03	3.03	2.74	111.91	111.97	100.11	4,913
161-169	RUBBER PRODUCTS	43.9	43.7	43.0	2.24	2.23	2.04	98.42	97.40	87.72	4,958
170-179	LEATHER PRODUCTS	38.6	39.5	39.1	1.69	1.69	1.60	65.12	66.59	62.36	12,187
174	SHOES, EXCEPT RUBBER	38.9	40.4	38.8	1.64	1.68	1.60	65.37	67.80	61.98	8,901
180-229	TEXTILE PRODUCTS	42.8	43.0	42.6	1.95	1.94	1.84	83.42	83.15	78.23	30,393
183	COTTON YARN AND CLOTH	41.1	41.0	41.1	2.16	2.16	2.06	88.78	88.45	84.52	8,639
193-197	WOOLLEN YARN AND CLOTH	45.1	45.0	45.1	1.85	1.83	1.70	83.37	82.28	76.80	3,027
201	SYNTHETIC TEXTILES	42.8	43.5	42.2	1.91	1.91	1.81	81.89	83.32	76.37	8,494
230-239	KNITTING MILLS	42.6	41.6	42.3	1.58	1.56	1.48	67.17	64.93	62.73	9,620
231	HOSIERY	43.4	42.8	44.0	1.54	1.52	1.46	66.79	65.00	64.24	3,456
239	OTHER KNITTING MILLS	42.1	40.9	41.3	1.60	1.59	1.50	67.38	64.89	61.85	6,164
240-249	CLOTHING	37.2	36.0	36.9	1.78	1.76	1.63	66.08	63.33	60.26	46,173
243	MEN'S CLOTHING	38.4	37.0	37.3	1.75	1.74	1.58	67.40	64.46	59.17	17,483
244	WOMEN'S CLOTHING	35.8	34.7	35.7	1.88	1.86	1.74	67.26	64.63	62.20	19,019
245	CHILDREN'S CLOTHING	37.3	37.5	37.8	1.55	1.54	1.43	57.95	57.88	53.92	4,528
250-259	WOOD PRODUCTS	46.6	46.8	46.6	1.74	1.74	1.60	81.10	81.45	74.66	12,865
251	SAW, SHINGLE AND PLANING MILLS	47.3	48.1	47.2	1.75	1.75	1.63	82.54	84.18	76.86	5,752
260-269	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	44.4	44.5	43.7	1.98	1.99	1.84	87.82	88.68	80.47	10,946
261	HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE	45.1	45.2	44.5	1.86	1.88	1.74	83.83	84.88	77.59	6,092
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	42.0	42.4	42.4	3.02	3.02	2.83	126.94	128.12	119.91	30,921
271	PULP AND PAPER MILLS	41.9	42.4	42.3	3.30	3.29	3.07	138.33	139.53	130.11	22,656
273	PAPER BOXES AND BAGS	41.9	42.1	42.2	2.35	2.30	2.16	98.36	97.01	91.32	5,300
280-289	PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	39.5	39.2	39.0	3.04	3.02	2.82	120.02	118.51	109.88	10,415
286	COMMERCIAL PRINTING	40.8	40.7	40.4	2.72	2.69	2.49	111.03	109.58	100.82	5,640
289	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	37.6	37.1	37.2	3.49	3.52	3.29	131.38	130.69	122.38	3,684
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	42.8	42.3	41.8	3.04	3.01	2.84	130.11	127.34	118.52	17,074
295	SMELTING AND REFINING	41.6	41.1	41.0	3.22	3.18	3.02	134.05	130.78	123.71	9,666
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES	43.2	43.3	42.9	2.63	2.65	2.47	113.51	114.56	105.73	21,410
304	METAL STAMPING, PRESSING AND COATING	42.7	43.7	42.6	2.64	2.67	2.47	111.51	116.83	105.16	6,051
310-318	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	43.1	42.9	43.0	2.64	2.64	2.47	113.75	113.04	106.02	6,706
315	MISCELLANEOUS MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	42.8	42.5	42.7	2.71	2.71	2.53	115.75	115.15	108.12	6,142
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	44.4	44.8	42.3	2.89	2.88	2.66	128.24	129.08	112.31	23,610
321	AIRCRAFT AND PARTS	44.4	45.5	41.7	2.90	2.87	2.73	128.81	130.79	114.06	9,854
327	SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRING	41.3	41.8	41.0	3.15	3.15	2.83	130.11	131.60	115.81	5,112
330-339	ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS	41.3	41.6	41.1	2.62	2.65	2.43	108.32	110.42	100.02	20,551
335	COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT	41.2	41.8	40.4	2.85	2.87	2.67	117.44	120.13	107.79	8,543
370-379	CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS	41.1	40.7	40.9	2.67	2.62	2.47	109.64	106.80	101.80	11,638
378	INDUSTRIAL CHEMICALS	39.6	39.4	40.5	3.18	3.15	3.01	126.18	124.04	121.84	2,513
380-399	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	42.1	41.7	41.5	1.90	1.89	1.79	80.11	78.61	74.15	11,852

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S.I.C. CODE	PROVINCE, REGIONS AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
		OCT. 1968	SEPT. 1968	OCT. 1967	OCT. 1968	SEPT. 1968	OCT. 1967	OCT. 1968	SEPT. 1968	OCT. 1967	
		NUMBER			DOLLARS						
QUEBEC - CONTINUED											
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	40.8	41.8	42.9	3.45	3.45	3.27	140.58	144.42	140.07	43,007
404,421	BUILDING	38.6	39.5	40.4	3.50	3.49	3.34	135.06	138.08	134.79	29,071
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	38.2	39.9	39.7	3.33	3.34	3.19	127.14	133.03	126.88	9,923
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	38.8	39.3	40.7	3.59	3.58	3.41	139.17	140.69	138.79	19,148
406-409	ENGINEERING	45.4	46.5	47.3	3.35	3.38	3.16	152.10	157.31	149.63	13,936
406	HIGHWAYS, BRIDGES AND STREETS	46.2	48.4	47.8	2.82	2.84	2.73	130.19	137.43	130.29	6,213
409	OTHER ENGINEERING	44.9	45.2	47.0	3.78	3.81	3.49	169.73	172.19	163.99	7,723
OTHER INDUSTRIES											
516	HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE MAINTENANCE	36.4	35.2	38.7	2.26	2.36	2.15	82.10	83.20	83.33	12,373
874	LAUNDRIES, CLEANERS AND PRESSERS	40.1	38.9	*	1.52	1.50	*	61.06	58.45	*	3,425
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS	36.9	37.0	38.3	1.36	1.36	1.29	50.42	50.28	49.26	16,938
ONTARIO											
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	41.8	41.6	41.5	3.26	3.25	3.03	136.46	135.15	125.56	26,116
050-059	METALS	40.8	40.9	40.5	3.30	3.29	3.07	134.74	134.48	124.30	21,846
051-052	GOLD	38.0	39.0	39.0	2.48	2.48	2.35	94.26	96.80	91.72	4,667
100-399	MANUFACTURING	41.2	41.2	41.0	2.79	2.77	2.57	115.01	114.14	105.32	527,788
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	41.9	41.9	41.5	2.98	2.97	2.73	124.66	124.52	113.28	304,650
NON-DUR.	NON-DURABLE GOODS	40.3	40.4	40.3	2.53	2.48	2.35	101.84	100.32	94.73	223,138
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	39.9	41.0	40.0	2.45	2.32	2.25	97.67	94.97	89.94	50,670
100-139	FOODS	39.8	41.2	40.0	2.39	2.25	2.19	95.19	92.62	87.69	44,542
101	SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PROCESSING	41.3	41.2	41.0	2.87	2.82	2.68	118.65	116.39	109.99	7,493
105-107	DAIRY PRODUCTS	37.4	38.0	37.8	2.56	2.51	2.33	95.74	95.53	87.87	5,660
112	FRUIT AND VEGETABLE CANNERS AND PRESERVERS	38.7	43.9	38.8	2.03	1.83	1.88	78.60	80.60	73.02	8,489
129	BAKERIES	40.2	39.7	40.7	2.33	2.33	2.12	93.47	92.40	86.35	6,077
139	MISCELLANEOUS FOOD PRODUCTS	40.8	40.8	41.9	2.64	2.39	2.27	99.69	97.71	94.93	4,391
141-147	BEVERAGES	39.8	39.5	40.1	2.92	2.90	2.65	116.43	114.83	106.21	6,125
150-153	TOBACCO PROCESSING AND PRODUCTS	37.0	38.5	37.5	3.17	3.17	2.75	117.44	122.03	103.28	1,472
160-169	RUBBER PRODUCTS	42.1	41.6	42.2	2.92	2.90	2.75	122.88	120.59	116.14	12,558
163	TIRES AND TUBES	43.7	42.7	43.9	3.37	3.34	3.15	147.46	142.51	138.16	6,235
169	OTHER RUBBER PRODUCTS	40.7	40.6	40.5	2.55	2.54	2.36	103.65	103.25	95.72	5,165
170-179	LEATHER PRODUCTS	40.0	40.5	39.0	1.90	1.91	1.78	75.92	77.37	69.36	10,946
174	SHOES, EXCEPT RUBBER	39.5	40.7	37.9	1.78	1.81	1.71	70.31	73.57	65.00	6,505
180-229	TEXTILE PRODUCTS	40.7	41.0	40.9	2.28	2.30	2.04	92.94	94.43	83.15	22,481
183	COTTON YARN AND CLOTH	39.3	39.2	39.5	1.92	1.87	1.75	75.51	73.43	69.32	3,795
193-197	WOOLLEN YARN AND CLOTH	39.8	39.7	40.2	1.96	1.97	1.82	78.13	77.97	73.26	2,508
201	SYNTHETIC TEXTILES	42.4	41.9	41.7	2.53	2.53	2.31	107.31	106.00	96.06	6,748
230-239	KNITTING MILLS	40.8	39.8	40.5	1.63	1.62	1.55	66.37	64.59	62.74	6,576
239	OTHER KNITTING MILLS	41.0	40.1	40.3	1.61	1.60	1.53	65.96	64.28	61.57	4,594
240-249	CLOTHING	38.2	37.0	37.9	1.81	1.82	1.71	69.28	67.41	64.82	17,474
243	MEN'S CLOTHING	38.2	36.9	38.3	1.80	1.80	1.70	68.79	66.34	65.32	8,534
244	WOMEN'S CLOTHING	38.0	36.6	37.3	1.92	1.95	1.79	72.77	71.29	66.75	5,118
250-259	WOOD PRODUCTS	41.5	42.0	42.1	2.14	2.12	1.93	88.71	88.82	81.14	12,760
251	SAW, SHINGLE AND PLANING MILLS	41.8	42.7	42.9	2.15	2.11	1.88	89.97	89.90	80.77	4,778
260-269	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	42.8	42.5	42.7	2.21	2.22	2.05	94.77	94.51	87.34	13,224
261	HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE	42.9	42.0	43.0	2.12	2.12	1.97	91.07	88.97	84.63	7,770
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	41.2	41.1	41.5	2.97	2.92	2.78	122.58	120.16	115.24	32,696
271	PULP AND PAPER MILLS	41.1	40.9	41.3	3.36	3.29	3.13	138.47	134.47	129.43	17,171
273	PAPER BOXES AND BAGS	41.5	41.8	41.7	2.55	2.55	2.36	105.86	106.48	98.27	8,483
274	OTHER PAPER CONVERTERS	40.5	40.2	41.6	2.52	2.52	2.35	102.21	101.30	97.80	6,573
280-289	PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	38.4	38.4	38.6	3.24	3.22	2.98	124.32	123.75	115.02	19,732
286	COMMERCIAL PRINTING	38.9	38.7	39.3	3.02	2.99	2.75	117.43	115.73	107.92	11,415
289	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	37.5	37.4	35.7	3.57	3.56	3.37	133.97	133.22	126.12	6,240
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	41.5	40.4	40.8	3.30	3.28	3.06	136.87	132.38	124.92	56,172
291	IRON AND STEEL MILLS	41.3	39.1	39.6	3.50	3.44	3.25	146.61	134.30	128.81	28,034
294	IRON FOUNDRIES	41.1	41.6	40.9	3.05	3.09	2.67	125.45	128.69	109.30	7,585
295	SMELTING AND REFINING	42.2	42.6	42.6	3.20	3.24	3.10	135.21	138.09	131.94	9,173
296-298	NON-FERROUS METAL ROLLING, CASTING AND EXTRUDING	41.4	41.1	42.8	2.90	2.90	2.66	119.74	119.06	114.18	6,653
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES	41.3	41.9	41.1	2.84	2.83	2.63	117.15	118.62	108.03	52,162
302	FABRICATED STRUCTURAL METALS	39.7	41.1	40.1	3.49	3.44	3.21	138.52	141.61	128.62	5,820
303	ORNAMENTAL AND ARCHITECTURAL METALS	42.5	43.3	41.0	2.58	2.56	2.43	109.95	111.00	104.61	3,707
304	METAL STAMPING, PRESSING AND COATING	41.2	42.2	41.1	2.74	2.78	2.54	112.80	117.20	104.38	12,488
305	WIRE AND WIRE PRODUCTS	41.8	41.8	41.1	2.84	2.83	2.61	118.86	118.36	107.27	8,387
306	HARDWARE, TOOLS AND CUTLERY	42.4	42.5	42.3	2.68	2.63	2.47	113.48	111.84	104.62	6,291
309	MISCELLANEOUS METAL FABRICATING	40.0	40.4	39.6	2.63	2.58	2.47	105.38	104.07	97.79	9,039
310-318	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	41.1	42.0	41.2	3.03	3.09	2.87	124.35	129.57	118.16	26,437
311	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS	38.5	41.7	40.7	3.45	3.54	3.12	132.66	147.38	127.33	5,107
315	MISCELLANEOUS MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	41.8	42.1	41.3	2.94	2.97	2.78	123.03	124.88	114.51	17,230

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S.I.C. CODE	PROVINCE, REGIONS AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
		OCT. 1968	SEPT. 1968	OCT. 1967	OCT. 1968	SEPT. 1968	OCT. 1967	OCT. 1968	SEPT. 1968	OCT. 1967	
		NUMBER			DOLLARS						
ONTARIO - CONTINUED											
318	OFFICE AND STORE MACHINERY	41.8	42.4	41.6	2.97	2.95	2.92	123.86	124.94	121.67	2,819
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	43.2	43.1	42.6	3.38	3.37	3.00	146.04	145.46	127.95	75,979
321	AIRCRAFT AND PARTS	40.1	40.0	42.2	3.29	3.30	3.04	131.75	132.28	128.21	9,641
323-325	MOTOR VEHICLES	43.9	43.8	42.8	3.42	3.41	3.02	150.08	149.49	129.54	62,763
323	ASSEMBLING	45.7	46.2	45.4	3.68	3.71	3.26	167.94	171.48	147.93	29,939
325	PARTS AND ACCESSORIES	42.4	41.7	40.9	3.20	3.14	2.86	135.80	130.93	116.96	30,501
330-339	ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS	40.5	40.7	40.3	2.58	2.59	2.43	104.52	105.30	97.71	51,179
332	MAJOR APPLIANCES, INCLUDING NON-ELECTRIC	40.9	41.6	40.5	2.88	2.91	2.67	117.79	120.84	108.25	7,317
335	COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT	39.9	39.7	39.5	2.32	2.33	2.18	92.76	92.34	85.84	14,121
336	ELECTRICAL INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT	40.2	40.9	41.3	2.88	2.88	2.74	115.68	117.72	113.12	10,546
339	MISCELLANEOUS ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS	41.4	41.4	40.8	2.39	2.35	2.19	98.87	97.23	89.35	5,448
340-359	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS	44.0	43.5	43.3	2.83	2.81	2.62	124.55	122.47	113.35	18,737
356	GLASS AND GLASS PRODUCTS	42.6	42.0	42.1	2.83	2.81	2.61	120.63	118.07	109.85	6,094
360-369	PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS	44.3	44.6	42.7	3.72	3.76	3.56	164.79	167.66	150.46	2,007
370-379	CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS	41.2	41.0	41.1	2.91	2.91	2.67	119.81	119.09	109.88	18,813
378	INDUSTRIAL CHEMICALS	41.3	41.2	40.9	3.46	3.43	3.14	142.90	141.16	128.47	6,945
380-399	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	40.5	40.3	40.6	2.18	2.16	2.05	88.26	87.14	83.50	27,713
381	SCIENTIFIC AND PROFESSIONAL EQUIPMENT	40.3	39.4	40.3	2.65	2.62	2.29	98.71	95.51	92.22	7,537
393	SPORTING GOODS AND TOYS	40.2	41.0	40.6	1.88	1.88	1.79	75.44	76.89	72.45	4,333
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	42.8	43.7	41.7	3.49	3.46	3.18	149.40	151.07	132.59	81,767
404,421	BUILDING	41.0	41.3	40.6	3.64	3.63	3.37	149.48	149.75	136.79	56,124
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	40.8	41.0	39.9	3.46	3.46	3.18	140.97	141.66	126.80	19,885
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	41.1	41.5	41.0	3.75	3.72	3.50	154.14	154.40	143.78	36,239
406-409	ENGINEERING	46.7	48.6	42.2	3.20	3.16	2.80	149.22	153.81	123.80	25,643
406	HIGHWAYS, BRIDGES AND STREETS	48.3	51.7	45.0	2.80	2.77	2.52	135.01	143.46	113.50	13,957
409	OTHER ENGINEERING	44.8	44.9	42.7	3.71	3.70	3.33	166.19	166.31	142.31	11,686
OTHER INDUSTRIES											
509	URBAN TRANSIT	44.9	42.8	43.2	3.34	3.34	2.86	149.74	142.86	123.54	7,465
516	HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE MAINTENANCE	40.9	40.2	40.2	2.87	2.88	2.59	117.63	115.64	106.26	7,931
874	LAUNDRIES, CLEANERS AND PRESSERS	38.8	38.7	39.3	1.49	1.48	1.42	57.99	57.27	55.87	6,928
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS	32.0	32.1	32.5	1.50	1.49	1.42	48.02	47.78	46.29	35,607
PRAIRIE REGION											
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	40.6	40.4	40.8	3.41	3.39	3.17	138.19	136.86	129.16	13,991
050-059	METALS	40.3	40.5	40.5	3.56	3.55	3.28	143.43	143.93	132.78	4,657
061-069	MINERAL FUELS	40.7	40.9	41.6	3.42	3.43	3.13	139.25	140.30	130.24	2,735
092-099	SERVICES INCIDENTAL TO MINING	39.5	38.9	39.3	3.44	3.41	3.24	136.03	132.75	127.35	4,817
096	PETROLEUM CONTRACT DRILLING	38.3	37.7	36.8	3.48	3.46	3.40	133.31	130.11	125.19	3,457
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.6	39.5	39.7	2.57	2.55	2.37	101.59	100.69	94.07	65,628
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	40.1	40.2	40.5	2.67	2.65	2.42	107.15	106.71	98.06	29,452
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	39.1	38.9	39.1	2.48	2.46	2.32	97.06	95.80	90.85	36,176
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	39.3	38.8	39.4	2.60	2.57	2.43	102.06	99.66	95.84	17,129
100-139	FOODS	39.4	38.9	39.5	2.57	2.54	2.40	101.53	99.01	94.89	15,369
101	SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PROCESSING	40.0	39.4	40.3	3.07	2.99	2.89	122.59	118.03	116.49	6,187
105-107	DAIRY PRODUCTS	39.4	40.1	39.6	2.40	2.41	2.21	94.36	96.71	87.76	2,047
240-249	CLOTHING	37.0	37.2	37.0	1.58	1.58	1.46	58.33	58.71	53.88	6,833
243	MEN'S CLOTHING	37.6	37.8	37.6	1.52	1.53	1.42	57.14	57.69	53.21	4,172
250-259	WOOD PRODUCTS	37.8	37.9	40.3	2.37	2.33	2.04	89.63	88.23	81.95	3,855
280-289	PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	39.4	38.1	37.8	2.73	2.72	2.57	107.74	103.76	97.20	3,049
289	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	40.1	39.0	37.8	2.75	2.72	2.61	110.18	106.08	98.66	1,555
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	39.6	40.6	39.3	3.14	3.12	2.90	124.64	126.45	114.04	4,819
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES	39.6	39.9	39.6	2.92	2.92	2.57	115.81	116.44	101.95	6,736
310-318	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	40.7	39.6	40.1	2.56	2.54	2.36	104.25	100.71	94.61	2,481
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	40.6	41.8	40.9	2.40	2.35	2.24	97.29	98.21	91.50	4,010
340-359	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS	43.3	42.5	44.4	2.80	2.77	2.53	121.12	118.03	112.47	3,889
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	41.3	42.3	42.5	3.19	3.16	2.93	131.99	133.57	124.67	38,427
404,421	BUILDING	38.6	40.1	39.7	3.38	3.33	3.06	130.51	133.77	121.43	25,731
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	38.8	40.4	39.7	3.45	3.40	3.03	133.84	137.05	120.55	14,475
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	38.3	39.8	39.6	3.30	3.25	3.10	126.22	129.17	122.66	11,256
406-409	ENGINEERING	47.1	47.0	47.0	2.87	2.84	2.76	134.98	133.14	129.73	12,696
406	HIGHWAYS, BRIDGES AND STREETS	45.2	45.1	46.4	2.55	2.54	2.43	115.48	114.77	112.94	5,909
409	OTHER ENGINEERING	48.1	48.6	47.6	3.16	3.08	3.06	151.96	149.97	145.59	6,787
OTHER INDUSTRIES											
516	HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE MAINTENANCE	43.6	42.9	42.9	2.40	2.40	2.27	104.91	103.04	97.54	8,171
874	LAUNDRIES, CLEANERS AND PRESSERS	35.3	35.7	38.1	1.62	1.58	1.40	57.26	56.58	53.17	3,013
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS	32.5	32.4	31.2	1.54	1.54	1.46	50.11	49.93	45.36	17,294

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TABLE 3. AVERAGE HOURS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, BY INDUSTRY, FOR PROVINCES AND REGIONS

S.I.C. CODE	PROVINCE, REGIONS AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
		OCT. 1968	SEPT. 1968	CCT. 1967	OCT. 1968	SEPT. 1968	CCT. 1967	OCT. 1968	SEPT. 1968	OCT. 1967	
		NUMBER			DOLLARS						NUMBER
MANITOBA											
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	41.7	42.0	41.7	3.43	3.41	3.11	142.91	143.12	129.48	4,818
050-059	METALS.	40.8	41.4	41.2	3.53	3.53	3.21	144.01	146.17	132.22	3,647
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.8	39.8	39.8	2.37	2.35	2.20	94.25	93.38	87.53	29,556
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	41.1	41.1	40.8	2.55	2.54	2.35	104.66	104.53	95.86	12,912
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	38.9	38.8	38.9	2.22	2.19	2.08	86.17	84.81	80.81	16,644
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES.	39.7	39.4	39.7	2.52	2.47	2.36	100.02	97.43	93.74	6,300
100-139	FOODS	40.1	39.7	40.0	2.48	2.42	2.31	99.53	96.01	92.47	5,529
101	SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PROCESSING.	40.4	39.3	41.1	2.97	2.90	2.77	120.01	113.76	113.92	2,067
240-249	CLOTHING.	36.7	37.3	37.3	1.59	1.58	1.45	57.93	59.04	54.05	5,098
243	MEN'S CLOTHING.	37.5	38.1	38.3	1.51	1.52	1.39	56.60	57.73	53.17	2,777
280-289	PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.	41.4	39.0	37.7	2.61	2.55	2.41	107.82	99.53	90.80	1,588
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES.	40.9	40.7	40.8	2.79	2.76	2.55	114.23	112.51	104.05	3,127
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.	41.2	42.3	41.4	2.37	2.32	2.15	97.62	98.14	89.26	2,169
400-421	CONSTRUCTION.	44.4	45.8	44.1	3.20	3.17	2.81	142.37	145.06	123.94	11,490
404-421	BUILDING.	43.3	44.5	41.9	3.52	3.50	3.10	152.21	155.56	129.61	8,361
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	45.4	46.1	42.7	3.68	3.65	3.20	167.22	168.37	136.77	5,432
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	39.3	41.5	40.8	3.17	3.17	2.96	124.37	131.71	120.89	2,729
406-409	ENGINEERING	47.5	49.1	47.3	2.44	2.40	2.44	116.10	117.63	115.45	3,129
OTHER INDUSTRIES											
516	HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE MAINTENANCE.	45.2	43.7	43.0	2.18	2.23	2.13	98.79	97.63	91.58	2,324
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS	29.6	29.9	29.9	1.51	1.49	1.38	44.66	44.70	41.25	5,532
SASKATCHEWAN											
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	40.5	39.7	41.4	3.33	3.29	3.20	134.89	130.33	132.33	2,935
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.1	39.8	39.5	2.83	2.80	2.52	113.74	111.29	99.63	7,531
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	40.7	39.9	40.0	2.84	2.80	2.49	115.77	111.69	99.62	2,873
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	39.8	39.7	39.2	2.83	2.80	2.54	112.55	111.05	99.63	4,798
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES.	39.4	39.4	39.1	2.64	2.64	2.45	104.12	103.82	96.05	2,839
100-139	FOODS	39.4	39.3	39.1	2.61	2.62	2.43	102.90	103.23	95.06	2,483
400-421	CONSTRUCTION.	42.0	41.9	42.4	3.16	3.17	2.88	132.93	132.87	122.00	7,701
404-421	BUILDING.	38.8	39.9	40.7	3.18	3.19	2.89	123.54	127.16	117.74	5,066
406-409	ENGINEERING	48.2	45.9	46.0	3.13	3.15	2.85	150.98	144.36	130.93	2,635
OTHER INDUSTRIES											
516	HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE MAINTENANCE.	45.1	44.9	42.9	2.41	2.38	2.23	108.79	106.94	95.61	2,453
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS	34.1	33.7	35.8	1.44	1.42	1.31	49.08	47.85	46.92	2,261
ALBERTA											
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	39.7	39.5	39.7	3.43	3.42	3.20	136.09	135.11	127.10	6,238
092-099	SERVICES INCIDENTAL TO MINING	38.8	38.1	37.5	3.45	3.44	3.31	133.74	130.92	124.16	3,668
096	PETROLEUM CONTRACT DRILLING	39.0	38.4	37.1	3.48	3.47	3.40	135.77	133.09	126.19	3,187
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.2	39.1	39.8	2.70	2.69	2.50	105.89	105.26	99.48	28,221
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	39.1	39.5	40.4	2.75	2.72	2.48	107.68	107.64	99.93	13,647
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	39.2	38.8	39.3	2.66	2.66	2.52	104.22	103.08	99.08	14,574
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES.	39.0	38.1	39.3	2.64	2.62	2.48	102.95	99.94	97.40	7,990
100-139	FOODS	38.9	38.1	39.2	2.63	2.62	2.47	102.57	99.87	96.64	7,357
101	SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PROCESSING.	39.8	39.5	40.4	3.12	3.04	2.95	124.22	120.03	119.30	3,092
105-107	DAIRY PRODUCTS.	39.2	39.4	38.3	2.47	2.48	2.25	96.61	97.77	86.35	1,297
250-259	WOOD PRODUCTS	36.8	37.0	39.8	2.49	2.43	2.06	91.78	90.02	81.96	2,875
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES.	38.4	39.4	38.7	3.03	3.05	2.61	116.19	120.06	101.05	2,897
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.	39.7	41.0	40.0	2.41	2.37	2.36	95.95	97.31	94.53	1,787
340-359	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS	42.8	42.1	43.9	2.88	2.86	2.59	123.34	120.22	113.79	2,518
370-379	CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS	40.6	41.3	40.6	3.33	3.30	3.09	135.39	136.23	125.28	1,370

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TABLE 3. AVERAGE HOURS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, BY INDUSTRY, FOR PROVINCES AND REGIONS

S.I.C. CODE	PROVINCE, REGIONS AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED	
		OCT. 1968	SEPT. 1968	OCT. 1967	OCT. 1968	SEPT. 1968	OCT. 1967	OCT. 1968	SEPT. 1968	OCT. 1967	OCT. 1968	OCT. 1968
		NUMBER			DOLLARS						NUMBER	
ALBERTA - CONTINUED												
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	39.2	40.6	41.9	3.20	3.14	3.01	125.40	127.54	126.17	19,236	
404,421	BUILDING	35.4	37.6	38.1	3.36	3.28	3.14	118.63	123.26	119.51	12,304	
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	33.2	36.5	37.5	3.29	3.24	3.04	109.26	117.96	113.88	5,916	
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	37.4	38.8	38.9	3.41	3.32	3.24	127.30	129.12	126.03	6,388	
406-409	ENGINEERING	45.9	46.4	47.2	2.99	2.93	2.87	137.43	135.94	135.53	6,932	
406	HIGHWAYS, BRIDGES AND STREETS	43.2	43.7	45.2	2.83	2.80	2.62	122.30	122.43	118.33	3,165	
409	OTHER ENGINEERING	48.2	48.9	49.6	3.12	3.04	3.14	150.14	148.48	155.60	3,767	
OTHER INDUSTRIES												
516	HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE MAINTENANCE	41.5	40.9	42.9	2.56	2.55	2.41	106.31	104.16	103.46	3,394	
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS	33.7	33.5	31.1	1.58	1.59	1.55	53.29	53.11	48.09	10,201	
BRITISH COLUMBIA												
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	40.5	41.0	41.1	3.69	3.67	3.47	149.35	150.27	142.63	5,789	
050-059	METALS	41.0	40.5	40.6	3.71	3.72	3.45	152.08	150.33	140.07	3,739	
100-399	MANUFACTURING	37.9	37.5	37.4	3.28	3.25	3.10	124.02	122.21	116.00	81,923	
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	37.9	37.6	37.5	3.33	3.32	3.13	126.23	125.06	117.37	50,749	
NON-DUR.	NON-DURABLE GOODS	37.8	37.4	37.3	3.19	3.15	3.05	120.42	117.82	113.81	31,174	
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	36.0	36.1	35.2	2.81	2.78	2.62	101.08	100.51	92.29	11,867	
100-139	FOODS	35.7	35.9	34.8	2.77	2.75	2.59	99.05	98.80	90.16	10,717	
105-107	DAIRY PRODUCTS	38.1	39.0	38.9	3.35	3.33	3.02	127.76	129.90	117.25	1,508	
111	FISH PRODUCTS	35.0	32.9	26.3	2.87	2.95	2.75	100.49	96.92	72.30	2,325	
112	FRUIT AND VEGETABLE CANNERS AND PRESERVERS	32.2	35.4	33.2	1.90	1.83	1.83	61.25	64.60	60.65	2,265	
250-259	WOOD PRODUCTS	37.4	37.1	36.7	3.25	3.25	3.09	121.83	120.35	113.41	31,420	
251	SAW, SHINGLE AND PLANING MILLS	37.5	37.2	37.0	3.25	3.24	3.09	121.82	120.53	114.19	22,857	
252	VENEEER AND PLYWOOD MILLS	37.4	36.5	36.3	3.34	3.34	3.13	124.89	121.98	113.77	6,672	
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	40.0	39.2	39.4	3.67	3.62	3.59	146.57	141.86	141.78	11,914	
271	PULP AND PAPER MILLS	40.3	39.3	39.5	3.75	3.72	3.70	150.96	145.90	146.21	10,519	
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	39.7	38.6	37.9	3.56	3.58	3.31	141.15	138.15	125.33	5,773	
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES	37.4	37.6	39.0	3.51	3.58	3.13	131.26	134.36	122.14	4,451	
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	38.2	37.7	38.4	3.51	3.41	3.38	134.19	128.36	129.76	3,326	
327	SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRING	37.5	36.2	38.3	3.75	3.60	3.53	140.29	130.20	135.06	1,977	
370-379	CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS	40.2	39.5	40.4	3.20	3.20	3.11	120.56	126.63	125.57	1,309	
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	37.9	39.4	38.0	4.44	4.40	4.47	168.22	173.03	169.99	17,226	
404,421	BUILDING	33.9	35.1	35.5	4.22	4.15	4.01	143.12	145.74	142.28	10,585	
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	33.5	34.8	34.8	4.22	4.15	4.04	141.32	144.26	140.47	6,454	
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	34.7	35.8	36.7	4.21	4.14	3.96	145.92	148.03	145.49	4,131	
406-409	ENGINEERING	44.2	45.4	41.2	4.71	4.67	4.99	208.24	212.01	205.70	6,641	
406	HIGHWAYS, BRIDGES AND STREETS	34.8	39.6	37.5	4.28	4.24	4.01	148.89	167.63	150.46	1,913	
OTHER INDUSTRIES												
516	HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE MAINTENANCE	38.7	38.4	38.5	2.93	2.89	2.80	113.50	111.06	107.60	3,037	
874	LAUNDRIES, CLEANERS AND PRESSERS	34.6	34.7	34.4	2.00	2.03	1.77	69.15	70.41	61.01	1,413	
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS	30.8	31.7	31.7	1.91	1.87	1.73	58.75	59.31	54.83	12,267	

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TABLE 4. AVERAGE HOURS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, BY INDUSTRY, FOR URBAN AREAS

S.I.C. CODE	URBAN AREA AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
		OCT. 1968	SEPT. 1968	OCT. 1967	CCT. 1968	SEPT. 1968	OCT. 1967	OCT. 1968	SEPT. 1968	OCT. 1967	
		NUMBER			DOLLARS			NUMBER			
ST. JOHN'S											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	42.6	42.8	44.6	2.09	2.05	1.89	89.12	87.77	84.49	1,454
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	46.4	49.8	47.2	2.18	2.16	1.94	101.32	105.38	91.54	2,943
HALIFAX											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.0	40.1	40.3	2.37	2.38	2.23	94.83	95.34	89.83	4,746
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	39.2	39.5	39.9	2.15	2.13	2.04	84.44	83.91	81.51	2,683
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	39.5	41.3	42.3	2.78	2.73	2.42	109.59	112.50	102.51	3,199
SYDNEY											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.0	40.2	39.7	2.43	2.43	2.60	97.23	97.59	103.02	3,853
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	40.5	40.3	40.1	2.45	2.46	2.68	99.48	99.24	107.56	3,533
MONCTON											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	41.6	40.5	40.1	1.99	2.07	1.98	82.68	83.69	79.54	1,364
SAIN T JOHN											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.8	41.1	44.3	2.33	2.37	2.38	102.57	105.33	106.16	6,093
DRUMMONDOVILLE											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	42.4	41.9	41.6	2.07	2.05	1.96	87.80	86.02	81.47	5,106
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	42.3	41.5	41.4	2.08	2.04	1.97	87.87	84.72	81.51	4,196
GRANBY											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	41.9	41.3	41.1	2.06	2.07	1.90	86.55	85.32	78.25	5,124
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	41.8	40.8	41.0	2.05	2.03	1.88	85.46	82.99	76.79	4,140
MONTREAL											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	41.2	41.1	41.0	2.43	2.43	2.25	100.36	100.03	92.32	175,553
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	43.4	43.8	42.6	2.74	2.74	2.51	118.73	119.98	107.08	70,911
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	39.8	39.2	39.8	2.21	2.20	2.06	87.92	86.42	82.21	104,642
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	40.9	41.3	41.6	2.51	2.48	2.33	102.86	102.61	96.79	18,956
100-139	FOODS	40.9	41.3	41.5	2.41	2.39	2.23	98.44	98.71	97.31	15,717
101	SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PROCESSING	40.4	40.1	43.4	2.86	2.79	2.75	115.44	111.62	119.38	2,871
141-147	BEVERAGES	41.3	41.6	42.2	3.01	2.93	2.83	124.34	121.98	119.43	3,239
150-153	TOBACCO PROCESSING AND PRODUCTS	36.7	36.7	36.8	2.99	2.98	2.74	109.81	105.42	101.03	3,797
170-179	LEATHER PRODUCTS	38.9	38.2	39.6	1.73	1.74	1.66	67.12	66.71	65.85	6,990
174	SHOES, EXCEPT RUBBER	39.5	39.4	39.8	1.73	1.75	1.68	68.40	68.88	67.00	4,673
180-229	TEXTILE PRODUCTS	43.9	43.7	43.2	1.83	1.82	1.72	80.27	79.38	76.15	7,870
230-239	KNITTING MILLS	43.3	41.7	43.4	1.60	1.58	1.52	69.18	66.12	65.83	5,332
240-249	CLOTHING	37.1	35.6	37.1	1.89	1.89	1.76	70.26	67.16	65.07	32,766
243	MEN'S CLOTHING	39.0	36.6	38.1	1.91	1.91	1.76	74.26	69.99	67.26	9,842
244	WOMEN'S CLOTHING	35.9	34.5	35.8	1.98	1.98	1.84	70.98	68.23	65.80	15,630
245	CHILDREN'S CLOTHING	37.3	37.7	37.8	1.57	1.55	1.43	58.39	58.62	54.10	4,184
260-269	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	43.6	43.3	42.6	2.08	2.10	1.94	90.83	91.18	82.63	6,337
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	42.7	42.8	42.8	2.35	2.34	2.18	100.13	100.97	93.47	6,253
273	PAPER BOXES AND BAGS	42.0	42.0	42.1	2.35	2.35	2.18	98.92	98.87	91.54	4,875

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S.I.C. CDDE	URBAN AREA AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
		OCT. 1968	SEPT. 1968	OCT. 1967	OCT. 1968	SEPT. 1968	OCT. 1967	OCT. 1968	SEPT. 1968	OCT. 1967	OCT. 1968
MONTREAL	- CONTINUED										NUMBER
280-289	PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	39.1	39.1	38.6	3.24	3.22	3.00	126.64	125.86	115.68	8,019
286	COMMERCIAL PRINTING	40.6	40.9	40.1	2.88	2.86	2.64	116.91	117.08	105.82	4,359
289	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	36.7	36.3	36.2	3.79	3.80	3.61	139.25	138.07	130.82	2,697
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	44.4	44.2	43.1	2.97	2.82	2.62	127.38	124.75	112.83	4,263
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES	42.9	43.1	42.6	2.70	2.70	2.48	115.81	116.43	105.74	16,094
304	METAL STAMPING, PRESSING AND COATING	41.8	43.6	42.4	2.74	2.77	2.53	114.64	120.90	106.98	5,085
310-318	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	42.2	42.4	42.4	2.86	2.83	2.65	120.73	120.27	112.58	4,435
315	MISCELLANEOUS MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	42.2	42.2	42.3	2.89	2.87	2.70	121.86	121.43	114.24	4,192
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	44.9	46.0	43.0	3.09	3.08	2.78	139.06	141.72	119.56	16,372
321	AIRCRAFT AND PARTS	44.5	45.6	41.7	2.90	2.88	2.74	129.26	131.14	114.14	9,719
330-339	ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS	41.4	41.6	41.0	2.72	2.76	2.54	112.65	114.83	104.21	14,736
335	COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT	41.2	41.9	40.4	2.87	2.89	2.69	118.45	121.25	108.79	8,383
340-359	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS	44.1	45.6	44.4	2.67	2.64	2.43	117.68	120.56	107.75	6,672
370-379	CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS	41.2	40.9	41.2	2.46	2.41	2.31	101.24	98.71	95.02	4,415
374	PHARMACEUTICALS AND MEDICINES	40.3	39.7	40.1	2.30	2.24	2.17	92.64	88.82	87.23	1,602
380-399	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	40.9	40.8	40.5	1.95	1.96	1.82	79.79	79.81	73.78	7,173
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	38.8	40.3	40.9	3.70	3.70	3.44	143.58	149.19	140.95	22,498
404-421	BUILDING	37.9	39.0	39.7	3.75	3.74	3.51	141.54	145.90	139.35	17,869
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	36.8	39.1	40.0	3.63	3.66	3.48	133.41	143.09	138.88	4,242
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	38.1	39.0	39.6	3.78	3.77	3.53	144.06	146.80	139.51	13,627
406-409	ENGINEERING	42.5	45.3	46.0	3.56	3.58	3.20	151.48	161.96	147.31	4,629
QUEBEC											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.8	40.6	40.5	2.28	2.26	2.20	93.20	91.66	89.07	14,665
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	42.7	42.0	39.8	2.55	2.50	2.53	108.86	105.05	100.82	4,300
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	40.1	40.0	40.7	2.16	2.15	2.05	86.71	86.02	83.52	10,365
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	39.6	40.6	40.8	3.01	2.95	2.88	118.97	119.91	117.52	4,441
404-421	BUILDING	38.5	39.7	39.6	3.06	3.00	2.91	117.68	119.13	115.20	3,611
SHAWINIGAN											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.8	40.4	40.0	2.71	2.73	2.50	107.91	110.24	99.90	6,164
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	39.0	40.0	40.1	2.69	2.69	2.47	104.85	107.58	99.34	5,000
SHERBROOKE											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	43.3	42.9	43.2	2.11	2.13	1.97	91.54	91.32	84.94	7,183
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	42.6	42.2	42.7	2.02	2.02	1.89	86.21	85.35	80.74	5,385
SOREL											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	42.0	40.9	42.1	2.88	2.87	2.78	121.07	117.13	116.94	3,720
ST.-HYACINTHE											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.8	41.8	41.6	1.84	1.78	1.72	75.11	74.47	71.63	4,233
ST.-JEAN											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	42.7	43.4	41.8	2.10	2.02	1.97	89.47	87.54	82.42	5,057

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S.I.C. CODE	URBAN AREA AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
		OCT. 1968	SEPT. 1968	OCT. 1967	OCT. 1968	SEPT. 1968	OCT. 1967	OCT. 1968	SEPT. 1968	OCT. 1967	
					NUMBER			DOLLARS			NUMBER
ST.-JEROME											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.6	40.8	40.1	2.11	2.11	1.98	85.56	85.86	79.47	2,366
THETFORD MINES											
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	42.8	41.7	42.0	2.95	2.94	2.70	126.25	122.67	113.18	2,874
TROIS-RIVIERES											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	41.2	41.4	41.2	2.54	2.54	2.38	104.67	105.25	98.08	9,107
NON-DUR 270-274	NON-DURABLE GOODS	40.9	40.9	41.0	2.62	2.63	2.45	107.08	107.58	100.21	6,801
	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	41.9	42.1	42.4	3.33	3.35	3.10	139.59	140.89	131.47	3,615
VALLEYFIELD											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	43.5	43.2	42.6	2.59	2.60	2.31	112.71	112.38	98.42	4,742
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	43.6	43.2	42.7	2.54	2.55	2.26	110.43	109.86	96.37	3,501
OTTAWA-HULL											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.8	39.8	40.3	2.84	2.83	2.60	115.86	112.86	104.64	11,990
DURABLE NON-DUR 270-274	DURABLE GOODS	41.9	41.9	42.4	2.54	2.50	2.24	106.58	104.75	94.94	2,208
	NON-DURABLE GOODS	40.6	39.4	39.9	2.91	2.91	2.68	117.95	114.60	106.79	9,782
400-421	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	41.5	40.2	40.3	3.24	3.25	3.07	134.60	130.74	123.76	4,075
	CONSTRUCTION	41.2	42.3	40.5	3.15	3.12	2.89	129.83	132.19	116.99	7,064
404,421	BUILDING	40.7	41.5	40.3	3.22	3.20	2.93	131.08	132.73	117.99	6,345
BELLEVILLE											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.1	40.8	40.6	2.28	2.24	2.12	91.49	91.40	85.96	5,243
BRAMPTON											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.4	40.6	40.2	2.65	2.62	2.43	107.01	106.57	97.73	9,678
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	40.7	41.0	39.7	2.72	2.72	2.49	110.92	111.42	98.78	6,348
BRANTFORD											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.6	39.3	40.6	2.64	2.63	2.51	104.59	103.46	101.77	10,702
DURABLE NON-DUR	DURABLE GOODS	39.9	39.9	41.2	2.98	2.97	2.83	118.88	118.62	116.44	6,075
	NON-DURABLE GOODS	39.2	38.6	39.8	2.19	2.19	2.09	85.82	84.44	83.29	4,627
BROCKVILLE											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	42.2	40.5	40.6	2.73	2.68	2.48	115.20	108.73	100.79	3,943
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	42.4	40.9	41.0	2.64	2.61	2.45	111.99	107.03	100.52	2,351

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S.I.C. CODE	URBAN AREA AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
		OCT. 1968	SEPT. 1968	OCT. 1967	OCT. 1968	SEPT. 1968	OCT. 1967	OCT. 1968	SEPT. 1968	OCT. 1967	OCT. 1968
		NUMBER			DOLLARS						NUMBER
CHATHAM											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	43.9	44.8	42.4	3.20	2.95	2.79	140.61	132.23	118.17	3,615
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	44.4	44.0	42.8	3.32	3.29	3.05	147.51	144.89	130.57	2,992
CORNWALL											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	42.0	41.9	42.6	2.60	2.58	2.41	109.24	108.31	102.84	5,295
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	41.6	41.4	42.3	2.61	2.60	2.42	108.74	107.61	102.57	5,071
FORT WILLIAM-PORT ARTHUR											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	38.6	37.3	39.6	3.14	3.09	2.98	121.15	115.04	118.06	4,988
GUELPH											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.4	40.7	39.7	2.57	2.55	2.38	103.67	103.62	94.53	6,424
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	41.4	41.9	40.4	2.67	2.67	2.54	110.66	111.86	102.54	3,863
HAMILTON											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.7	40.0	39.9	3.04	3.00	2.83	123.71	119.94	112.82	45,825
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	41.1	40.0	39.9	3.23	3.20	3.01	132.96	128.08	120.26	34,002
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	39.7	39.9	40.0	2.45	2.38	2.27	97.12	94.79	90.84	11,823
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	38.8	41.1	39.1	2.14	2.09	1.94	82.93	85.96	75.73	3,400
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES	41.0	42.5	40.3	2.95	2.96	2.75	121.19	125.86	110.88	5,190
310-318	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	36.7	41.2	39.8	3.22	3.35	3.12	118.33	137.92	124.16	1,903
330-339	ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS	39.5	40.3	40.5	3.07	3.08	2.91	121.11	124.28	117.94	3,886
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	41.2	42.6	40.9	3.70	3.69	3.40	152.27	157.53	138.97	4,239
KINGSTON											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.9	41.0	41.0	2.85	2.84	2.62	116.77	116.47	107.60	5,248
KITCHENER											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	41.0	41.3	40.3	2.47	2.45	2.26	101.25	101.27	91.18	30,316
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	41.6	42.2	40.8	2.61	2.56	2.34	108.55	108.00	95.31	14,929
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	40.3	40.5	39.9	2.34	2.34	2.19	94.17	94.89	87.46	15,387
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	40.8	40.6	39.7	2.69	2.66	2.50	109.85	107.84	98.13	3,586
160-169	RUBBER PRODUCTS	41.5	41.7	40.8	2.68	2.69	2.46	111.28	112.12	100.29	4,032
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES	41.5	43.2	41.3	2.73	2.69	2.39	113.26	116.05	98.91	4,933
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	41.0	42.8	39.8	3.36	3.40	3.03	137.74	145.68	120.48	3,454
LONDON											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.5	40.7	40.2	2.63	2.63	2.44	106.22	107.09	98.06	14,029
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	41.2	41.2	40.7	2.73	2.74	2.57	112.34	113.17	104.58	6,850
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	39.8	40.1	39.7	2.53	2.53	2.30	100.39	101.37	91.51	7,179
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	39.3	39.5	40.1	2.60	2.59	2.34	102.06	102.33	94.02	3,297
330-339	ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS	41.9	41.6	39.3	2.59	2.63	2.44	108.60	109.44	95.72	2,988

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S.I.C. CODE	URBAN AREA AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
		OCT. 1968	SEPT. 1968	OCT. 1967	OCT. 1968	SEPT. 1968	OCT. 1967	OCT. 1968	SEPT. 1968	OCT. 1967	
		NUMBER			DOLLARS						
LONDON	- CONTINUED										
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	42.0	40.7	39.5	3.65	3.67	3.31	153.41	149.45	130.61	3,107
NIAGARA FALLS											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.5	41.0	39.4	2.75	2.68	2.57	111.38	109.79	101.12	3,964
OSHAWA											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	44.1	43.5	43.5	3.51	3.46	3.16	154.89	150.45	137.40	18,815
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	44.5	43.6	43.7	3.56	3.53	3.21	158.20	154.19	140.35	16,639
PETERBOROUGH											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.6	40.3	41.0	3.01	3.01	2.93	122.26	121.40	120.08	6,018
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	40.7	40.8	41.5	3.17	3.18	3.09	128.89	129.81	128.15	4,491
SARNIA											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.7	41.7	39.9	3.68	3.71	3.36	149.84	154.72	134.17	6,357
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	40.9	42.7	40.2	3.77	3.81	3.49	154.55	142.92	130.29	8,876
STRATFORD											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.3	40.9	40.6	2.31	2.27	2.08	92.95	92.71	84.45	4,520
ST. CATHARINES											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	42.4	41.1	41.1	3.42	3.22	3.02	144.85	132.23	124.15	15,897
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	43.1	41.4	41.3	3.63	3.54	3.13	156.46	146.55	129.37	11,902
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	40.2	40.3	40.7	2.74	2.42	2.67	110.28	97.52	108.73	3,995
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	43.7	41.4	41.4	3.76	3.68	3.24	164.34	152.36	134.38	9,743
ST. THOMAS											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	44.4	44.5	38.6	2.79	2.82	2.10	123.95	125.54	80.98	4,495
TIMMINS											
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	36.9	38.5	37.4	2.48	2.48	2.38	91.50	95.43	88.93	2,363
TORONTO											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	41.2	41.1	41.2	2.65	2.66	2.47	108.94	109.15	101.61	178,822
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	42.0	42.3	42.0	2.82	2.84	2.62	118.29	120.13	109.89	86,525
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	40.5	40.0	40.5	2.48	2.48	2.32	100.17	98.92	94.04	92,297
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	40.3	40.2	40.5	2.54	2.53	2.36	102.48	101.68	95.50	19,091
100-139	FOODS	40.3	40.3	40.6	2.51	2.49	2.32	101.24	100.47	94.42	17,347
101	SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PROCESSING	41.0	40.3	41.6	3.00	2.93	2.83	122.98	117.90	117.92	3,605
129	BAKERIES	41.7	41.4	41.9	2.45	2.46	2.25	102.09	101.95	94.33	3,614

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TABLE 4. AVERAGE HOURS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, BY INDUSTRY, FOR URBAN AREAS

S.I.C. CODE	URBAN AREA AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED												
		OCT. 1968	SEPT. 1968	OCT. 1967	OCT. 1968	SEPT. 1968	OCT. 1967	OCT. 1968	SEPT. 1968	OCT. 1967													
		NUMBER			DOLLARS																		
TORONTO																							
- CCNTINUED																							
160-169	RUBBER PRODUCTS	43.7	43.0	44.1	3.07	3.06	2.98	134.13	131.58	131.63	4,167												
180-229	TEXTILE PRODUCTS.	40.9	41.4	42.4	2.24	2.26	2.09	91.69	93.66	88.60	4,765												
240-249	CLOTHING.	38.7	36.7	38.2	1.89	1.91	1.79	73.41	69.87	68.34	11,410												
243	MEN'S CLOTHING.	39.6	36.5	38.8	1.90	1.89	1.80	75.08	69.11	69.84	4,831												
244	WOMEN'S CLOTHING.	37.8	36.3	37.8	2.02	2.05	1.89	76.44	74.19	71.19	3,967												
260-269	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.	44.6	44.1	44.4	2.23	2.25	2.05	99.35	99.24	90.82	5,605												
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.	41.6	41.3	41.5	2.58	2.59	2.38	107.10	107.03	99.01	9,884												
273	PAPER BOXES AND BAGS.	41.8	41.9	41.5	2.56	2.57	2.36	106.87	107.53	98.08	4,625												
274	OTHER PAPER CONVERTERS.	40.4	40.2	41.4	2.54	2.55	2.33	102.54	102.35	96.62	4,646												
280-289	PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.	38.5	38.2	38.5	3.40	3.39	3.15	130.93	129.53	120.97	12,653												
286	COMMERCIAL PRINTING.	39.0	38.2	39.1	3.18	3.14	2.89	123.91	120.04	113.12	7,301												
289	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING.	37.3	37.1	37.4	3.81	3.81	3.62	142.41	141.40	135.30	3,525												
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.	42.2	42.4	43.4	3.00	2.93	2.74	126.28	124.19	118.90	3,239												
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES.	41.8	42.3	41.7	2.78	2.77	2.57	116.15	117.21	107.18	20,943												
304	METAL STAMPING, PRESSING AND COATING.	41.5	41.9	42.1	2.72	2.72	2.55	113.02	113.95	107.37	5,940												
309	MISCELLANEOUS METAL FABRICATING.	39.4	40.3	39.1	2.56	2.51	2.38	100.01	101.20	93.14	3,217												
310-318	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.	41.9	43.0	41.9	3.10	3.18	2.93	129.67	136.68	122.78	10,097												
315	MISCELLANEOUS MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT.	42.8	42.5	42.1	3.07	3.08	2.85	131.10	131.06	120.08	5,620												
318	OFFICE AND STORE MACHINERY.	41.7	42.3	41.7	2.97	2.96	2.94	124.00	125.15	122.33	2,680												
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.	41.3	41.8	42.1	3.25	3.28	2.94	134.21	136.98	123.92	16,141												
330-339	ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS.	40.7	41.1	40.7	2.56	2.56	2.39	104.35	105.27	97.35	22,482												
335	COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT.	39.8	39.5	39.8	2.77	2.79	2.21	90.41	90.58	87.91	4,575												
336	ELECTRICAL INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT.	40.6	41.4	40.9	2.71	2.69	2.52	109.91	111.34	103.1C	3,850												
340-359	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS.	45.3	45.0	45.0	2.94	2.94	2.72	133.47	132.39	122.62	6,486												
360-369	PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS.	44.0	41.5	42.5	3.58	3.55	3.40	157.41	147.20	144.60	983												
370-379	CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS.	40.9	40.5	41.0	2.48	2.49	2.30	101.38	100.81	94.51	7,311												
380-399	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.	40.8	40.5	40.8	2.12	2.10	2.01	86.39	85.34	81.95	16,207												
381	SCIENTIFIC AND PROFESSIONAL EQUIPMENT.	40.8	39.5	40.5	2.39	2.37	2.24	97.24	93.44	90.72	4,414												
400-421	CONSTRUCTION.	42.9	43.4	40.8	3.64	3.62	3.33	156.25	156.79	135.82	32,450												
404-421	BUILDING.	42.2	42.1	40.2	3.67	3.65	3.44	154.56	153.62	138.12	24,272												
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS.	42.8	42.6	40.9	3.43	3.45	3.25	146.82	146.88	132.89	6,174												
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS.	41.9	41.9	39.8	3.75	3.72	3.54	157.20	156.09	140.90	18,098												
406-409	ENGINEERING.	45.3	46.9	42.6	3.56	3.53	3.03	161.26	165.80	128.79	8,178												
WELLAND																							
100-399	MANUFACTURING.	41.1	41.6	40.8	3.14	3.09	2.95	129.06	128.39	120.16	9,551												
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS.	42.0	42.3	41.4	3.33	3.31	3.10	139.93	139.76	128.22	6,721												
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.	42.0	42.7	41.6	3.38	3.38	3.11	141.89	144.06	129.57	5,134												
WINDSOR																							
100-399	MANUFACTURING.	43.0	44.6	43.8	3.42	3.45	2.97	147.11	153.62	130.16	26,171												
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS.	43.3	44.7	44.5	3.49	3.56	3.03	151.19	159.25	134.55	21,678												
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS.	41.6	43.9	39.5	3.06	2.94	2.62	127.43	129.35	103.47	4,493												
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.	43.8	45.8	45.2	3.57	3.65	3.08	156.40	167.24	139.26	15,412												
400-421	CONSTRUCTION.	41.9	41.8	39.0	4.20	4.16	3.76	176.15	173.76	146.48	1,944												
WOODSTOCK																							
100-399	MANUFACTURING.	39.9	39.5	38.9	2.56	2.56	2.34	102.11	101.10	90.90	5,761												
WINNIPEG																							
100-399	MANUFACTURING.	39.6	39.5	39.6	2.33	2.31	2.17	91.97	91.24	85.73	24,761												
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS.	40.8	40.8	40.6	2.47	2.46	2.28	100.65	100.34	92.56	10,155												
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS.	38.7	38.6	38.8	2.22	2.19	2.08	85.94	84.67	80.77	14,606												
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES.	39.5	39.3	39.6	2.61	2.58	2.45	103.11	101.51	97.13	5,502												
100-139	FOODS.	40.0	39.6	40.0	2.58	2.53	2.40	102.97	100.38	96.07	4,740												
240-249	CLOTHING.	36.6	37.1	37.3	1.61	1.61	1.47	58.74	59.62	54.75	4,648												

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TABLE 4. AVERAGE HOURS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, BY INDUSTRY, FOR URBAN AREAS

S.I.C. CODE	URBAN AREA AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
		OCT. 1968	SEPT. 1968	CCT. 1967	OCT. 1968	SEPT. 1968	OCT. 1967	OCT. 1968	SEPT. 1968	OCT. 1967	
		NUMBER			DOLLARS			NUMBER			
400-421	WINNIPEG CONSTRUCTION.	39.7	41.2	41.4	2.88	2.86	2.69	114.38	117.72	111.46	6,389
404,421	BUILDING.	38.4	40.0	40.0	3.07	3.05	2.88	117.72	122.00	115.10	5,153
REGINA											
100-399	REGINA MANUFACTURING	40.1	40.0	40.5	2.87	2.84	2.64	114.82	113.52	106.91	2,652
SASKATOON											
100-399	SASKATOON MANUFACTURING	40.1	39.3	39.8	2.76	2.73	2.58	110.55	107.51	102.67	2,401
400-421	SASKATOON CONSTRUCTION.	40.1	39.8	41.8	3.59	3.64	3.16	144.05	145.16	132.02	3,032
CALGARY											
050-099	CALGARY MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	36.0	36.2	36.7	3.47	3.46	3.26	124.93	125.01	119.42	536
100-399	CALGARY MANUFACTURING	38.9	39.4	39.4	2.84	2.81	2.62	110.59	110.72	103.21	8,477
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	39.0	39.4	39.8	2.81	2.79	2.51	109.40	109.78	100.01	4,554
NON-DUR.	NON-DURABLE GOODS	38.9	39.5	39.1	2.88	2.83	2.73	111.98	111.77	106.53	3,923
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES.	38.4	39.0	39.1	2.79	2.73	2.64	106.94	106.24	103.10	1,888
400-421	CALGARY CONSTRUCTION.	32.1	36.3	33.0	3.43	3.40	3.00	110.37	123.36	99.00	5,518
EDMONTON											
100-399	EDMONTON MANUFACTURING	39.3	39.1	39.9	2.69	2.68	2.50	105.75	104.78	99.75	11,845
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	39.6	39.7	41.2	2.84	2.82	2.57	112.37	111.78	105.98	4,483
NON-DUR.	NON-DURABLE GOODS	39.1	38.8	39.2	2.60	2.59	2.45	101.72	100.62	96.10	7,362
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES.	39.9	38.3	39.3	2.77	2.73	2.57	107.78	104.45	101.07	3,896
100-139	FOODS	38.9	38.5	39.2	2.77	2.73	2.58	107.84	105.02	101.24	3,631
400-421	EDMONTON CONSTRUCTION.	38.8	39.6	40.2	3.32	3.26	3.08	129.03	128.92	123.86	6,977
404,421	BUILDING.	38.3	38.7	39.1	3.43	3.33	3.13	131.31	128.91	122.39	5,236
VANCOUVER											
100-399	VANCOUVER MANUFACTURING	37.4	37.2	37.4	3.22	3.20	2.98	120.59	119.08	111.64	40,114
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	37.8	37.6	37.8	3.37	3.34	3.10	127.29	125.59	117.39	25,709
NON-DUR.	NON-DURABLE GOODS	36.8	36.5	36.8	2.96	2.95	2.76	108.64	107.95	101.40	14,405
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES.	36.4	36.3	36.8	3.00	3.00	2.77	109.30	108.77	102.07	6,790
100-139	FOODS	36.1	35.9	36.4	2.98	2.98	2.75	107.35	106.96	100.22	5,903
250-259	WOOD PRODUCTS	37.3	36.7	36.8	3.37	3.35	3.14	125.54	122.66	115.83	12,863
251	SAW, SHINGLE AND PLANING MILLS.	37.2	36.8	37.2	3.42	3.37	3.19	127.09	124.26	118.68	6,671
252	VENEER AND PLYWOOD MILLS.	37.5	36.4	36.5	3.39	3.38	3.14	127.13	123.30	114.56	4,852
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	38.4	38.3	38.9	3.12	3.05	3.00	119.73	116.73	116.66	2,139
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES.	37.3	37.2	38.9	3.41	3.43	3.10	127.27	127.61	120.53	3,815
400-421	VANCOUVER CONSTRUCTION.	33.9	35.4	36.0	4.30	4.22	4.05	145.61	149.38	145.82	9,373
404,421	BUILDING.	33.9	34.9	35.8	4.24	4.16	4.03	143.73	145.10	144.38	7,599
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	33.1	34.1	35.3	4.26	4.16	4.06	140.96	141.96	143.47	4,317
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	34.9	35.9	36.5	4.22	4.15	3.98	147.37	148.96	145.59	3,282
OTHER INDUSTRIES											
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS	32.2	33.4	33.3	1.96	1.92	1.82	63.06	63.98	60.76	7,420

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TABLE 4. AVERAGE HOURS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, BY INDUSTRY, FOR URBAN AREAS

S.I.C. CODE	URBAN AREA AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
		OCT. 1968	SEPT. 1968	CCT. 1967	OCT. 1968	SEPT. 1968	OCT. 1967	OCT. 1968	SEPT. 1968	OCT. 1967	OCT. 1968
		NUMBER			DOLLARS						NUMBER
VICTORIA											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	36.2	37.3	38.3	3.32	3.27	3.18	119.97	121.94	121.82	3,671
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	35.4	37.0	38.5	3.44	3.39	3.29	121.82	125.44	126.45	2,832
NON-DUR.	NON-DURABLE GOODS	38.6	38.1	37.6	2.95	2.91	2.73	113.72	111.05	102.70	839

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SEE NOTES AT FRONT OF PUBLICATION FOR SOME OF THE MAIN FACTORS UNDERLYING LARGER VARIATIONS FROM LAST MONTH IN THE DATA.

TABLE 5. Average Weekly Hours of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Seasonally-adjusted and Unadjusted,
Selected Industries, Canada

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Manufacturing Seasonally-adjusted													
1965	41.0	40.5	41.1	41.0	40.9	41.1	41.0	40.9	40.9	41.0	41.0	41.1	41.3
1966	40.9	41.0	40.9	40.9	40.7	40.6	40.8	40.9	40.7	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.0
1967	40.1	40.1	39.9	40.4	40.1	40.5	40.4	40.3	40.3	40.2	40.2	40.3	40.7
1968	40.0	40.3	39.9	40.6	40.4	40.3	40.2	40.2	40.5	40.3	40.3	40.3	40.7
Unadjusted													
1965	41.0	41.0	40.6	41.3	41.1	41.1	41.2	40.8	41.1	41.4	41.6	41.5	39.7
1966	40.8	40.9	41.2	41.2	41.0	40.9	40.7	40.6	41.1	41.2	41.2	41.0	38.5
1967	40.3	40.1	40.2	40.1	40.5	40.3	40.6	40.2	40.5	40.8	40.8	40.7	38.7
1968	40.0	40.4	40.1	40.7	40.6	40.4	40.0	40.4	41.0	40.9	40.9	40.9	38.7
Durable goods Seasonally-adjusted													
1965	41.7	41.0	41.9	41.9	41.6	41.8	41.5	41.5	41.5	41.7	41.6	41.6	41.6
1966	41.5	41.7	41.4	41.4	41.2	40.8	41.4	41.4	41.3	41.4	41.1	41.1	40.1
1967	40.3	40.2	40.3	40.9	40.6	40.9	41.0	40.8	40.9	40.8	40.8	40.9	41.5
1968	40.3	40.8	39.9	41.2	41.1	40.8	40.6	40.8	41.3	41.1	41.1	41.1	41.5
Unadjusted													
1965	41.7	41.6	41.0	42.2	42.1	41.8	42.0	41.2	41.6	42.0	42.3	42.2	40.2
1966	41.3	41.4	41.8	41.7	41.6	41.4	41.0	41.0	41.5	41.8	42.0	41.7	38.7
1967	40.8	40.2	40.3	40.6	41.1	40.8	41.1	40.6	40.9	41.4	41.4	41.5	39.6
1968	40.1	40.9	40.2	41.4	41.3	41.0	40.2	40.9	41.6	41.8	41.8	41.8	40.2
Non-durable goods Seasonally adjusted													
1965	40.3	40.1	40.2	40.2	40.2	40.4	40.3	40.4	40.3	40.4	40.4	40.4	40.8
1966	40.3	40.5	40.4	40.4	40.3	40.2	40.2	40.3	40.1	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.9
1967	39.9	39.9	39.5	39.8	39.7	40.0	39.8	39.8	39.8	39.6	39.6	39.7	39.9
1968	39.7	39.8	39.9	39.9	39.8	39.8	39.6	39.7	39.6	39.5	39.5	39.5	39.9
Unadjusted													
1965	40.4	40.4	40.2	40.4	40.2	40.3	40.5	40.4	40.7	40.8	40.9	40.7	39.2
1966	40.3	40.4	40.6	40.6	40.4	40.4	40.3	40.3	40.6	40.6	40.4	40.2	38.4
1967	39.8	40.0	40.0	39.6	39.8	39.8	40.1	39.9	40.1	40.3	40.1	40.0	37.8
1968	39.8	39.9	40.0	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.7	39.7	40.0	40.1	40.0	40.0	37.8
Specified non-manufacturing industries, unadjusted													
Mining, including milling													
1965	42.5	42.8	42.3	43.1	42.3	41.9	43.0	41.9	42.2	42.0	43.3	43.2	42.0
1966	42.3	42.9	43.0	42.6	41.6	42.0	42.0	41.6	42.0	42.5	42.7	42.5	42.0
1967	41.9	42.5	42.7	42.1	41.9	42.0	42.3	40.9	41.7	41.7	42.2	42.4	41.0
1968	42.4	42.7	42.4	41.8	41.9	42.0	42.0	41.0	41.7	41.9	42.1		
Metals													
1965	41.9	41.9	41.6	42.3	41.8	41.7	42.4	41.8	41.6	42.2	42.0	42.3	41.4
1966	41.6	42.0	41.8	42.2	41.0	41.4	41.3	41.6	41.4	41.4	41.5	41.5	42.3
1967	41.3	41.8	41.8	41.5	41.4	41.5	41.6	40.8	41.1	40.6	41.2	41.6	40.9
1968	41.4	41.5	41.3	41.3	41.4	41.4	41.4	40.8	41.2	41.2	41.5		
Mineral fuels													
1965	41.3	42.9	40.3	42.9	43.0	39.3	42.3	36.8	41.6	36.9	44.0	43.5	42.5
1966	42.3	43.4	41.9	39.7	41.7	42.7	42.5	37.0	41.7	43.9	44.1	44.4	44.7
1967	42.5	44.0	43.2	42.3	41.0	43.0	42.9	36.7	41.7	43.9	44.1	44.1	43.0
1968	44.3	43.7	42.6	40.7	41.7	41.3	36.9	41.9	42.3	42.0			
Coal													
1965	41.3	43.1	39.9	43.4	43.5	38.6	42.6	35.3	41.9	35.5	44.5	44.2	43.3
1966	42.4	43.7	41.7	39.4	41.7	43.1	43.0	35.4	41.9	44.4	44.7	45.2	45.1
1967	42.5	44.4	43.2	42.0	40.6	43.5	43.3	35.2	41.8	44.4	44.5	44.6	42.3
1968	45.1	43.8	42.7	40.2	41.4	40.8	35.2	41.9	42.5	42.2			

TABLE 5. Average Weekly Hours of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Seasonally-Adjusted and Unadjusted,
Selected Industries, Canada - Continued

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Non-metals, except fuels													
1965	42.7	43.6	43.0	41.9	42.4	42.7	43.2	42.2	41.0	41.8	43.1	43.3	43.7
1966	42.1	41.9	43.2	42.8	42.2	41.4	42.2	40.7	41.4	42.1	43.5	43.1	40.4
1967	42.4	42.0	43.0	42.8	42.6	42.4	42.7	41.7	41.4	42.2	43.2	43.3	41.7
1968	43.0	43.4	42.7	43.5	43.0	42.4	41.9	42.2	43.0	43.2	43.2	41.6	
Construction													
1965	41.3	40.4	40.0	40.8	40.2	41.1	41.8	43.6	43.4	43.2	43.8	42.3	35.4
1966	42.2	40.1	41.4	41.3	41.5	42.4	42.8	44.1	44.3	44.1	44.3	42.4	35.0
1967	41.3	41.0	41.3	39.2	41.3	41.2	42.4	43.0	43.5	43.2	42.2	41.6	33.6
1968	39.9	40.4	40.6	40.3	40.6	41.2	42.3	42.4	42.8	41.6	40.1		
Building													
1965	39.4	39.0	38.5	39.6	39.4	38.9	38.7	40.7	40.6	41.0	41.3	40.6	34.4
1966	39.8	38.4	39.6	40.0	39.9	40.2	39.9	41.4	41.5	41.2	41.8	40.7	33.8
1967	39.2	39.6	39.7	37.5	40.3	39.7	39.8	40.3	40.7	40.7	40.3	40.1	31.5
1968	38.6	38.7	39.4	39.3	38.6	38.6	39.7	40.1	40.4	39.5	44.6		
Engineering													
1965	45.2	43.9	43.7	43.9	42.2	45.7	47.7	48.7	48.2	47.1	48.4	45.7	37.6
1966	46.6	44.1	45.7	44.7	44.7	46.4	47.7	49.1	48.9	49.0	48.7	45.7	38.0
1967	45.3	44.2	44.8	43.2	43.9	44.2	47.1	47.8	48.1	47.5	45.6	44.6	38.3
1968	42.9	44.5	43.7	42.7	44.6	45.9	47.2	46.8	47.6	45.6	45.6		
Urban transit													
1965	42.8	43.0	42.9	42.8	43.8	42.8	42.3	41.1	42.6	43.0	43.1	42.9	42.7
1966	42.9	42.5	42.8	42.0	42.3	42.3	42.7	43.1	43.5	43.3	43.4	42.4	44.7
1967	42.8	42.1	42.3	42.7	42.6	44.3	43.0	44.8	44.3	42.7	42.2	41.1	41.1
1968	41.2	40.8	40.9	41.2	42.0	41.6	41.1	41.8	41.1	42.2	42.2	33.4	
Highway and bridge maintenance													
1965	40.3	40.8	41.0	39.5	39.0	40.1	41.7	40.7	41.1	40.7	40.3	39.8	39.3
1966	40.9	41.1	42.6	41.0	40.5	39.6	41.8	41.6	40.4	41.0	41.1	39.5	40.5
1967	39.9	36.7	41.8	40.7	40.1	39.0	40.3	40.5	39.9	40.5	40.3	38.5	38.8
1968	40.3	40.6	41.3	41.4	38.8	38.3	38.9	38.8	38.9	38.9	39.1	38.9	
Hotels, restaurants and taverns													
1965	36.1	35.7	36.1	36.0	36.0	36.0	36.4	37.0	36.8	36.1	35.7	35.5	35.6
1966	35.1	35.4	35.9	35.5	35.0	34.8	35.4	36.0	35.6	34.8	34.3	34.4	34.3
1967	34.2	34.3	34.5	34.2	33.9	34.2	34.7	35.2	35.3	34.1	33.6	33.4	33.1
1968	33.4	33.5	33.4	33.4	33.4	33.8	34.3	34.3	34.3	33.3	33.1		
Laundries, cleaners and pressers													
1965	39.2	38.6	38.8	38.9	40.3	39.8	39.2	39.1	38.9	39.7	39.7	38.8	38.3
1966	39.0	38.7	38.7	39.2	39.4	39.1	39.1	38.6	39.2	39.4	39.2	39.0	37.9
1967	38.8	38.0	38.3	38.7	39.1	38.8	39.0	38.9	39.4	39.9	39.3	38.9	37.7
1968	38.3	38.3	38.9	38.7	38.4	38.6	38.6	38.1	38.5	37.8	38.0		
Specified manufacturing industries, unadjusted													
Food and beverages													
1965	40.6	40.0	40.2	40.3	40.4	41.1	41.2	40.9	40.4	40.8	41.1	40.6	39.7
1966	40.4	40.4	40.2	40.4	40.3	40.9	41.3	41.0	40.7	40.5	40.1	39.8	38.9
1967	39.9	39.7	39.8	40.0	40.2	39.8	40.6	40.7	40.3	40.4	40.0	39.3	38.5
1968	39.7	39.4	39.9	39.8	40.1	40.3	40.3	39.9	40.4	39.4			
Tobacco processing and products													
1965	37.6	39.4	37.8	36.6	37.5	37.5	37.7	37.1	37.2	36.4	37.3	38.4	37.7
1966	37.7	38.7	38.5	36.8	37.9	37.5	37.8	37.1	37.6	38.0	37.7	38.1	36.7
1967	37.5	39.2	39.0	37.9	37.1	37.6	37.9	37.0	37.5	36.8	36.8	38.4	35.2
1968	38.8	38.6	38.4	37.7	37.9	39.1	37.5	37.8	37.4	37.0			
Rubber products													
1965	41.8	41.8	41.8	41.7	41.4	41.2	40.7	41.3	41.9	42.9	42.8	42.1	41.4
1966	41.5	42.8	40.8	42.4	41.8	41.8	40.8	40.8	42.1	42.6	42.1	41.6	38.1
1967	41.2	41.5	41.7	39.8	40.8	41.4	40.9	41.0	41.1	41.7	42.4	42.2	39.9
1968	42.3	41.4	41.5	41.1	40.8	40.1	39.7	40.3	42.1	42.6	42.2		
Leather products													
1965	39.5	40.7	40.5	40.5	38.9	38.1	38.7	39.3	40.1	39.7	39.3	40.4	37.7
1966	39.3	40.2	40.6	40.5	39.5	39.3	38.5	39.0	40.3	39.8	38.5	39.8	35.8
1967	38.9	40.2	39.8	38.0	38.3	38.6	39.3	38.5	39.6	39.7	38.9	40.2	35.5
1968	40.3	40.5	40.1	39.1	39.4	39.2	39.3	39.3	40.0	39.7	39.1		

TABLE 5. Average Weekly Hours of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Seasonally-adjusted and Unadjusted,
Selected Industries, Canada - Continued

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Textile products													
1965	41.9	42.2	41.1	41.7	41.7	42.0	42.1	41.3	42.4	42.3	42.6	42.6	40.5
1966	41.7	42.1	42.1	42.2	41.9	41.8	41.3	41.0	41.9	42.0	42.2	41.9	39.9
1967	41.2	41.6	41.3	40.8	41.3	41.5	40.9	40.7	41.5	41.8	41.8	41.7	39.3
1968		41.1	41.1	40.5	41.1	41.3	41.1	40.8	41.4	42.0	41.8		
Knitting mills													
1965	41.4	41.8	41.8	41.9	41.3	41.2	41.3	41.5	41.9	41.6	42.6	42.3	38.1
1966	40.8	41.2	42.1	41.7	41.1	40.4	40.1	40.4	41.7	41.4	41.6	41.4	36.5
1967	40.3	40.6	41.0	39.6	40.2	40.5	40.2	40.0	41.0	41.7	41.2	41.6	36.2
1968		40.9	41.2	40.9	41.4	40.8	40.0	40.0	41.1	40.5	41.5		
Clothing													
1965	37.2	37.9	38.0	38.0	37.1	36.8	36.3	37.1	38.1	37.6	38.2	37.4	34.3
1966	37.1	37.4	38.3	38.1	37.5	37.1	36.2	36.8	38.1	37.5	37.6	36.8	33.2
1967	36.4	37.2	37.4	36.2	36.0	36.3	36.5	36.5	37.3	37.2	37.1	36.9	32.7
1968		36.9	37.9	37.7	37.1	36.9	36.4	36.7	37.7	36.3	37.4		
Wood products													
1965	40.8	41.7	41.5	40.9	40.6	40.4	41.1	40.5	40.7	40.8	40.9	40.9	39.4
1966	40.1	40.8	41.3	40.8	40.4	40.1	39.3	39.8	40.0	40.4	40.4	40.4	38.0
1967	40.2	40.7	40.8	40.1	40.5	40.2	40.2	40.0	40.0	40.4	40.4	40.4	38.0
1968		40.1	40.6	40.7	40.2	40.1	40.5	39.6	39.9	40.4	40.4		
Furniture and fixtures													
1965	42.7	42.4	42.6	42.7	42.6	42.1	42.1	42.4	43.3	43.8	44.1	43.7	40.9
1966	42.1	42.2	42.2	42.1	42.0	41.7	41.3	41.8	43.0	43.1	43.2	43.1	39.5
1967	41.7	41.3	41.7	41.4	41.7	41.8	42.1	41.9	42.7	42.8	42.5	42.8	33.0
1968		41.3	41.7	41.3	41.6	41.2	41.4	41.4	42.4	42.8	43.0		
Paper and allied industries													
1965	41.8	41.4	41.3	41.5	41.5	41.6	42.1	42.0	42.1	42.5	42.2	42.2	41.7
1966	41.8	41.7	41.7	41.7	41.9	41.7	42.1	42.0	41.9	42.2	41.9	41.6	41.4
1967	41.3	41.3	41.4	41.3	41.3	41.0	41.8	41.2	41.4	41.9	41.5	41.2	39.9
1968		40.9	41.1	41.4	40.7	41.6	41.2	41.2	41.0	41.4	41.4		
Printing, publishing and allied industries													
1965	39.1	38.4	38.7	39.3	39.2	38.9	39.4	39.1	39.3	39.6	39.5	39.4	37.8
1966	38.9	38.4	39.1	39.3	39.2	39.0	39.1	38.8	39.2	39.4	39.1	38.9	37.7
1967	38.6	38.5	38.8	39.1	39.2	38.7	38.7	38.8	38.6	38.9	38.6	38.5	37.0
1968		37.8	38.1	38.5	38.3	38.3	38.4	38.0	38.2	38.5	38.7		
Primary metal industries													
1965	41.2	41.0	40.9	41.3	41.7	41.5	41.3	41.0	40.9	41.0	41.3	41.3	40.7
1966	40.8	41.1	40.7	41.0	40.9	41.5	40.8	40.9	40.8	40.9	41.0	40.8	39.5
1967	40.5	40.3	40.7	41.0	40.5	40.8	40.8	40.6	40.1	40.4	40.7	40.3	39.9
1968		40.7	40.8	41.0	41.5	41.0	41.1	40.6	41.0	40.6	41.5		
Metal fabricating industries													
1965	42.0	42.0	41.1	42.3	42.2	42.0	42.4	42.0	42.5	42.6	42.8	42.5	39.6
1966	41.8	41.7	42.2	42.2	42.2	41.9	41.7	41.7	42.3	42.7	42.3	42.1	38.3
1967	41.0	41.0	41.5	40.9	41.6	40.9	41.4	41.0	41.4	41.6	41.4	41.3	38.6
1968		40.9	41.2	41.1	41.0	41.1	41.2	40.6	41.2	41.9	41.5		
Machinery, except electrical													
1965	42.1	41.7	41.9	42.6	42.5	41.8	42.2	42.0	42.1	42.6	42.8	42.6	40.8
1966	42.1	42.3	42.5	42.4	42.8	41.9	41.9	41.8	41.9	42.7	42.7	42.4	39.7
1967	41.1	41.8	41.3	41.6	41.8	40.9	40.8	40.7	41.5	41.3	41.3	41.1	39.1
1968		40.9	41.3	41.0	41.2	40.8	41.2	41.6	41.8	41.9	41.4		
Transportation equipment													
1965	41.9	41.3	40.2	44.1	43.6	42.8	43.0	40.1	40.8	41.7	42.4	43.0	40.2
1966	41.1	41.2	42.1	41.7	41.5	40.9	40.3	40.0	41.6	41.7	42.5	42.0	37.7
1967	40.8	37.7	39.5	39.4	41.0	40.5	41.5	40.0	41.2	42.0	42.3	42.5	42.0
1968		38.2	41.0	37.0	43.1	42.9	40.6	38.4	40.5	43.1	43.0		
Electrical products													
1965	40.9	41.1	40.3	41.3	40.7	40.9	40.7	40.2	40.9	41.7	41.7	41.4	39.5
1966	40.8	41.1	41.2	41.4	41.1	41.1	40.9	40.0	40.9	41.2	41.5	41.5	38.1
1967	39.9	40.7	37.7	40.4	40.5	39.9	39.8	39.4	39.8	40.5	40.5	40.8	38.6
1968		40.1	40.3	40.4	40.1	40.0	40.3	39.2	39.9	41.0	40.7		

TABLE 5. Average Weekly Hours of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Seasonally-adjusted and Unadjusted, Selected Industries, Canada - Concluded

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Non-metallic mineral products													
1965	43.4	42.9	42.2	42.5	42.8	43.3	43.5	44.1	44.2	44.3	44.8	44.2	41.7
1966	43.3	42.4	43.2	43.0	43.1	43.6	43.8	44.4	43.6	43.8	44.2	43.2	41.2
1967	42.7	41.6	42.0	42.4	42.7	43.2	43.6	43.7	43.0	43.8	43.7	43.1	39.8
1968	41.3	41.7	42.2	42.0	43.0	43.5	43.5	43.5	43.9	43.9	43.9		
Petroleum coal products													
1965	42.1	42.1	41.6	41.2	42.2	42.1	42.3	41.5	41.5	43.0	42.3	42.6	43.1
1966	42.9	42.5	42.6	42.8	43.2	44.0	43.1	43.4	41.9	42.8	43.4	42.6	42.1
1967	42.5	41.7	41.6	41.8	41.9	42.5	42.4	43.2	42.7	43.0	42.6	43.3	43.3
1968	43.6	42.9	42.0	42.8	44.7	43.0	43.2	43.0	43.3	42.0			
Chemicals and chemical products													
1965	41.1	40.9	40.5	40.8	41.1	41.2	41.5	40.7	41.0	41.4	41.4	41.3	41.1
1966	41.2	41.1	41.4	41.3	41.5	41.4	41.9	40.9	40.8	41.0	41.2	41.1	40.7
1967	40.8	40.8	40.9	41.0	41.1	41.4	40.2	40.2	40.4	40.5	41.0	40.8	40.5
1968	40.8	40.9	40.7	40.9	41.0	40.8	40.0	40.3	40.8	41.1			
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries													
1965	41.1	41.2	40.9	41.5	41.0	40.5	41.2	40.8	41.3	41.6	41.6	41.8	39.4
1966	40.9	40.9	41.6	41.5	41.2	40.5	40.5	40.4	41.2	41.3	41.5	41.2	38.9
1967	40.4	40.6	40.8	40.2	40.6	40.4	40.4	40.1	40.8	40.9	40.8	40.9	38.1
1968	40.3	40.6	40.5	40.4	40.5	40.3	39.7	40.5	40.6	40.6	40.9		

TABLE 6. Average Weekly Hours of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces Regions and Urban Areas

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Atlantic Region													
1965	41.1	39.6	41.2	41.9	41.2	41.7	42.5	41.9	41.1	40.9	41.3	40.8	39.2
1966	41.1	41.3	41.2	41.9	41.4	42.1	42.5	41.3	41.5	40.9	40.4	40.6	38.4
1967	40.4	40.4	40.0	40.8	41.2	40.4	41.4	41.3	40.2	40.7	40.9	40.0	37.9
1968	40.5	40.1	41.2	41.4	41.4	41.9	41.6	40.4	39.9	40.8	39.5		
Newfoundland													
1965	41.2	37.5	40.8	40.4	42.6	42.7	45.9	43.2	43.7	40.2	39.3	40.5	37.8
1966	40.9	42.0	40.2	41.2	42.2	43.2	45.0	40.0	41.9	40.0	39.1	40.3	35.9
1967	40.6	39.6	38.3	40.6	41.5	42.3	42.4	43.1	39.4	41.8	42.7	38.7	37.0
1968	39.8	40.4	42.4	43.6	43.5	45.4	41.8	41.3	42.5	39.4			
Nova Scotia													
1965	40.7	39.0	40.9	41.7	40.6	40.9	41.3	41.6	40.5	40.8	41.2	40.8	39.1
1966	40.6	40.5	40.4	41.8	41.1	41.5	41.3	40.8	40.8	40.3	40.1	40.6	37.8
1967	39.9	39.8	40.0	40.4	40.7	40.6	40.6	40.7	39.8	39.9	39.4	39.5	37.0
1968	40.4	39.3	40.6	40.9	41.4	41.4	40.7	39.6	39.2	39.5	38.9		
New Brunswick													
1965	41.6	41.7	42.0	42.9	41.7	42.1	42.5	41.5	40.5	41.3	42.2	41.2	40.1
1966	41.9	42.2	42.8	42.3	41.5	42.3	42.5	42.4	41.9	41.7	41.6	40.8	40.4
1967	41.1	41.6	41.0	41.4	41.7	39.7	41.8	41.4	40.7	41.1	42.1	41.2	39.4
1968	40.9	40.9	41.4	41.2	41.7	41.2	41.0	40.0	42.0	40.6			
Quebec													
1965	41.8	41.9	41.8	42.0	41.6	41.7	41.4	41.5	42.4	42.3	42.6	42.4	40.2
1966	41.8	41.8	42.1	42.2	42.0	42.0	41.4	41.5	42.4	42.3	42.2	42.0	39.2
1967	41.0	41.4	41.4	40.8	41.2	40.9	41.4	40.7	41.4	41.5	41.4	41.6	38.9
1968	40.9	41.2	41.1	41.1	41.2	41.1	40.8	40.4	41.6	41.7	41.7		
Ontario													
1965	41.1	41.0	40.2	41.5	41.5	41.2	41.5	40.8	41.1	41.5	41.7	41.6	39.9
1966	40.8	40.9	41.2	41.1	41.0	40.8	40.6	40.5	40.9	41.2	41.4	40.9	38.5
1967	40.3	39.7	39.8	40.1	40.4	40.4	40.6	40.3	40.6	41.0	41.0	40.8	39.0
1968	39.7	40.4	39.6	40.8	40.8	40.5	40.1	40.4	41.2	41.2	41.2		

TABLE 6. Average Weekly Hours of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing,
Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas - Continued

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Prairie Region													
1965	40.2	40.2	40.3	40.0	39.9	40.2	40.5	40.4	40.4	40.6	41.0	40.4	39.0
1966	39.9	39.6	40.1	39.8	39.8	39.9	40.3	40.6	40.1	40.4	40.4	39.7	38.3
1967	39.5	39.3	39.6	39.4	39.6	39.4	40.0	39.8	39.5	39.9	39.7	39.6	38.1
1968	39.3	39.6	39.9	39.3	39.1	40.1	39.6	39.6	39.5	39.6	39.6		
Manitoba													
1965	40.4	40.3	40.5	40.2	40.0	40.5	40.6	40.5	40.5	40.9	40.9	40.5	38.9
1966	40.0	40.0	40.1	40.4	40.0	40.2	40.1	40.5	40.4	40.5	40.3	39.6	37.7
1967	39.5	39.3	39.6	39.5	39.5	39.6	40.2	39.7	39.4	39.8	39.8	39.8	37.9
1968	39.5	39.4	39.9	39.5	39.3	40.1	39.9	39.6	39.8	39.8	39.8		
Saskatchewan													
1965	39.9	39.2	39.1	38.9	39.4	39.9	40.4	40.8	40.1	40.0	41.1	40.1	39.4
1966	39.8	38.9	39.5	39.1	39.3	39.4	39.9	41.0	40.0	40.3	40.9	40.1	38.9
1967	39.6	38.9	39.2	39.0	39.5	39.7	40.0	40.0	39.4	40.1	39.5	40.0	39.3
1968	39.1	39.4	39.6	39.3	37.8	39.8	39.1	39.9	39.8	39.8	40.1		
Alberta													
1965	40.2	40.4	40.6	40.1	40.0	39.8	40.3	40.2	40.3	40.4	41.0	40.3	39.0
1966	39.9	39.2	40.3	39.4	39.6	39.7	40.6	40.6	39.8	40.4	40.3	39.6	38.7
1967	39.5	39.3	39.6	39.4	39.6	39.1	39.8	39.9	39.7	40.1	39.8	39.3	38.0
1968	39.2	39.8	40.0	39.2	39.2	39.2	40.1	39.4	39.5	39.1	39.2		
British Columbia													
1965	38.0	38.6	38.7	38.1	38.0	37.8	38.1	37.6	37.0	38.0	38.0	38.3	37.4
1966	37.7	38.4	38.4	37.8	37.9	37.7	37.2	37.7	37.5	37.7	37.5	37.0	36.3
1967	37.7	37.9	38.1	38.0	38.1	37.9	37.7	37.4	37.3	37.7	37.4	37.8	36.7
1968	37.8	38.0	38.1	37.9	37.9	37.7	38.1	37.8	37.2	37.5	37.5		
St. John's													
1965	42.0	38.1	39.3	39.6	42.5	43.2	43.8	44.9	45.1	45.0	43.3	42.4	39.7
1966	42.0	42.9	40.1	40.2	42.4	40.2	44.4	43.8	43.2	41.9	41.3	44.6	38.2
1967	43.0	42.4	41.1	41.9	42.2	43.2	44.8	44.1	43.1	44.3	44.6	43.8	40.7
1968	40.1	42.6	43.2	43.7	43.9	43.2	41.6	40.7	42.8	42.8	42.6		
Halifax													
1965	40.5	40.4	40.7	41.2	40.9	42.0	39.6	39.8	39.9	40.5	41.1	40.6	39.2
1966	41.0	41.1	40.7	42.3	42.1	41.5	41.2	40.8	40.8	40.8	40.8	40.8	39.1
1967	40.5	39.7	41.0	40.6	41.2	41.7	41.4	41.8	40.1	41.0	40.3	40.9	36.8
1968	42.3	40.6	41.4	42.4	41.9	43.0	41.4	40.7	40.1	40.1	40.0		
Sydney													
1965	40.4	39.8	41.8	41.0	38.7	38.4	41.1	41.4	40.4	40.0	40.5	41.0	40.9
1966	40.0	40.0	38.9	39.5	39.5	40.4	39.6	40.4	39.7	39.8	39.9	40.1	41.7
1967	39.3	38.6	38.5	40.1	39.2	39.7	40.3	38.9	38.5	39.1	39.7	40.2	39.3
Moncton													
1965	42.0	41.4	41.2	41.1	41.7	42.1	43.1	42.5	43.1	42.9	43.3	40.8	40.8
1966	41.1	39.1	39.8	41.0	40.6	40.4	42.2	43.3	42.3	42.0	40.9	40.4	40.9
1967	40.8	40.2	40.2	40.3	41.3	41.1	42.8	41.9	39.9	41.3	40.1	41.7	39.2
1968	39.0	39.2	39.0	39.2	39.3	39.1	39.5	41.1	40.5	41.6			
St. John													
1965	42.0	42.0	43.0	43.7	42.8	41.8	42.2	40.5	41.4	42.3	42.3	42.0	39.9
1966	41.4	41.6	41.9	41.3	42.6	42.3	42.8	40.3	40.7	41.3	41.7	41.5	38.8
1967	41.3	40.8	40.9	40.8	41.7	40.6	41.3	41.7	41.0	41.1	44.5	40.0	41.0
1968	40.9	40.2	40.4	40.5	39.8	39.9	42.1	42.4	40.2	41.1	40.8		
Drummondville													
1965	41.2	41.6	41.3	41.3	41.0	42.4	42.0	39.7	42.0	41.7	41.0	40.6	40.3
1966	37.6	41.0	41.1	41.4	39.6	41.4	41.3	41.3	41.9	41.7	41.6	41.7	38.3
1967	41.5	40.4	41.3	41.3	41.5	41.7	42.0	40.4	42.0	42.1	41.6	41.7	41.9
1968	42.1	41.4	41.4	41.4	40.5	40.6	41.0	41.0	41.8	41.9	42.4		
Granby													
1965	42.3	42.8	42.3	42.6	42.3	42.0	42.8	42.2	42.5	42.1	42.6	42.2	40.7
1966	42.3	42.2	42.2	42.0	42.4	41.9	42.4	41.8	42.8	43.1	43.1	42.9	41.2
1967	41.6	42.6	42.6	41.8	42.1	42.1	41.8	41.9	41.8	41.8	41.1	41.3	38.7
1968	40.6	41.1	40.8	40.8	40.7	40.7	41.1	40.1	41.0	41.3	41.9		

TABLE 6. Average Weekly Hours of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing,
Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas - Continued

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Montreal													
1965	41.2	41.3	41.4	41.6	41.2	41.0	40.4	41.1	41.7	42.2	42.2	41.7	38.9
1966	41.2	41.2	41.8	42.7	41.6	41.3	40.7	40.7	41.9	41.8	41.6	41.5	37.6
1967	40.5	40.8	41.0	40.3	40.7	40.1	40.5	40.3	41.0	41.0	41.0	41.0	38.1
1968	40.4	40.8	40.6	40.8	40.8	40.1	39.5	41.2	41.1	41.2			
Quebec													
1965	40.5	40.4	39.4	41.0	40.3	40.3	39.7	41.5	40.8	41.1	41.3	41.3	38.4
1966	40.4	39.5	40.5	41.1	41.1	41.0	40.6	40.4	40.5	40.5	40.8	40.5	37.7
1967	40.0	39.3	39.7	40.0	40.1	39.9	41.0	38.9	40.3	40.1	40.5	41.3	38.9
1968	40.0	40.2	41.0	41.5	41.7	40.8	39.2	40.3	40.6	40.6	40.8		
Shawinigan													
1965	41.3	41.2	41.1	41.2	40.6	41.2	41.2	41.5	41.5	41.7	41.1	41.9	41.9
1966	42.4	42.1	42.5	43.3	43.1	42.9	42.2	42.6	42.8	41.8	42.6	41.8	41.1
1967	40.7	41.5	41.1	40.0	41.4	40.9	43.2	40.0	40.3	41.0	40.0	40.7	38.8
1968	40.6	40.2	40.5	40.8	40.9	40.6	39.5	41.3	40.4	40.4	39.8		
Sherbrooke													
1965	43.7	43.3	43.5	44.1	43.6	43.6	42.3	43.8	43.7	44.2	45.0	45.4	42.1
1966	43.6	44.2	44.2	43.8	44.9	43.3	41.9	43.4	44.3	44.0	44.2	43.7	40.9
1967	42.2	43.6	42.9	42.0	42.6	41.9	42.1	42.2	41.6	42.2	43.2	42.3	39.6
1968	42.5	42.7	43.0	42.2	43.2	43.5	42.0	42.7	42.9	43.3			
Sorel													
1965	41.2	41.3	41.3	41.2	40.4	40.6	41.6	40.1	40.9	41.5	41.8	43.2	40.8
1966	41.8	41.4	42.3	41.7	41.3	41.8	41.0	41.2	42.8	42.3	42.7	42.9	40.3
1967	41.1	41.9	42.4	41.4	40.9	39.3	40.7	39.6	41.4	41.3	42.1	42.6	40.0
1968	40.5	40.4	40.9	41.3	40.6	40.4	39.7	40.5	40.9	42.0			
St. Hyacinthe													
1965	42.0	42.4	42.1	42.9	42.1	42.9	42.1	40.6	41.4	42.7	43.0	42.6	39.8
1966	41.7	42.4	42.5	42.9	42.7	41.8	40.9	40.6	43.0	41.7	41.4	41.2	39.1
1967	40.3	39.9	40.2	39.6	39.8	40.2	40.4	40.6	40.6	40.8	41.6	41.9	38.0
1968	39.9	40.4	40.4	40.9	40.9	39.5	41.2	41.6	39.1	41.8	40.8		
St. Jean													
1965	42.2	43.5	43.0	43.5	43.0	43.5	42.8	42.7	42.6	42.5	44.2	43.7	41.4
1966	42.0	42.7	43.0	43.1	42.6	42.9	41.3	40.5	41.4	42.7	42.8	42.8	37.7
1967	41.6	41.9	41.9	41.8	41.8	41.7	41.4	41.4	42.9	42.0	41.8	42.2	38.9
1968	41.5	42.1	41.5	41.8	41.6	41.6	41.9	40.6	42.1	43.4	42.7		
St. Jerome													
1965	42.3	43.0	43.8	44.1	43.1	42.7	41.8	42.3	42.9	43.2	41.3	40.0	39.9
1966	40.6	42.8	34.8	43.4	42.0	38.2	40.8	40.1	42.6	42.2	40.9	40.4	38.5
1967	41.2	42.3	42.2	39.9	41.1	41.1	41.6	41.5	41.8	41.4	40.1	40.2	41.9
1968	41.7	41.2	42.0	41.3	41.3	39.8	41.4	42.4	40.8	40.6			
Trois-Rivières													
1965	41.6	42.4	41.1	41.1	41.7	41.9	41.5	40.9	42.0	41.7	41.6	42.8	40.7
1966	42.5	42.4	42.4	43.0	41.9	42.8	41.7	42.0	42.8	43.0	43.1	42.6	41.9
1967	41.3	41.8	41.6	40.8	41.3	41.6	42.4	40.9	41.4	42.0	41.2	41.2	39.2
1968	39.3	40.5	40.7	39.9	39.1	40.1	39.7	41.3	41.4	41.4	41.2		
Valleyfield													
1965	43.1	43.9	43.2	42.9	42.4	42.6	43.6	42.0	43.1	42.9	43.7	43.7	43.6
1966	42.8	43.7	43.8	43.7	43.5	42.6	43.5	40.7	43.0	42.6	42.8	42.4	41.9
1967	41.4	41.2	39.9	39.9	41.2	40.8	42.8	40.9	41.4	42.5	42.6	42.0	42.1
1968	41.7	41.5	41.5	42.2	41.5	41.5	42.4	41.1	42.5	43.2	43.5		
Ottawa - Hull													
1965	40.7	40.4	40.3	41.0	40.2	40.4	40.8	40.3	41.4	41.5	40.9	41.1	40.2
1966	40.4	40.0	40.2	40.2	40.5	40.2	40.3	40.7	40.4	41.1	40.7	40.4	40.2
1967	40.0	40.1	40.5	40.2	40.4	39.9	40.5	40.0	39.8	40.5	40.3	39.9	38.4
1968	38.8	39.0	40.3	40.1	35.3	39.8	39.2	39.5	39.8	40.8	40.6		
Bellefontaine													
1965	41.2	40.6	40.7	41.9	41.2	41.1	40.6	41.7	41.7	41.7	42.1	42.0	39.5
1966	40.9	41.2	41.3	41.2	41.2	41.3	41.3	40.8	40.6	40.9	41.4	41.9	38.2
1967	40.1	40.7	40.0	40.7	40.5	40.2	40.1	40.2	40.6	40.4	40.6	40.4	37.5
1968	39.9	39.7	40.1	39.9	40.8	39.9	39.6	39.6	39.0	40.8	40.1		

TABLE 6. Average Weekly Hours of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing,
Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas - Continued

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Brampton													
1965	40.8	40.9	37.5	41.2	40.6	41.2	42.1	41.3	40.9	40.4	42.4	41.6	39.3
1966	41.2	40.8	41.0	41.6	42.0	41.7	41.0	40.2	41.9	42.4	42.9	41.7	38.1
1967	40.0	40.2	38.3	40.5	40.8	39.9	40.3	40.0	40.4	40.5	40.2	40.1	38.4
1968	40.2	39.9	39.6	39.6	40.0	38.7	39.3	39.9	40.6	40.4			
Brantford													
1965	40.2	40.1	40.2	40.9	40.7	40.4	40.4	40.2	40.2	40.0	40.5	40.2	38.9
1966	39.9	40.2	40.1	40.6	41.0	39.4	40.0	40.3	40.0	40.0	40.3	39.6	37.7
1967	39.7	39.6	39.9	40.8	40.0	39.0	39.9	40.5	39.3	40.1	40.6	39.6	37.4
1968	39.2	39.7	39.6	39.9	39.6	39.7	41.0	40.4	39.3	39.6			
Brockville													
1965	41.5	41.3	40.6	40.3	40.6	40.5	41.7	41.1	42.6	43.2	42.8	44.1	39.3
1966	40.8	40.0	41.7	41.5	41.1	39.9	40.6	40.5	41.4	40.6	41.7	41.9	38.2
1967	40.9	40.8	40.3	40.9	40.4	40.7	41.7	41.4	40.5	40.6	40.6	40.7	41.8
1968	41.3	41.2	40.6	40.0	40.6	40.1	40.9	40.0	40.5	42.2			
Chatham													
1965	41.8	43.1	40.4	42.5	41.5	42.6	41.4	41.9	43.7	42.0	39.0	43.1	40.6
1966	40.4	41.8	41.1	40.5	40.4	40.4	40.2	39.7	38.9	41.7	40.0	41.8	38.9
1967	41.3	42.1	40.8	40.1	39.0	41.1	42.6	41.6	41.2	40.1	42.4	41.5	43.2
1968	42.9	43.0	43.3	41.8	43.4	42.4	41.7	43.4	44.8	43.9			
Cornwall													
1965	41.5	41.5	41.8	41.7	40.8	41.4	41.1	41.5	41.9	41.5	42.1	41.8	41.1
1966	42.0	41.6	42.5	42.4	42.4	41.6	41.9	41.8	41.1	42.4	43.1	42.5	41.6
1967	41.7	40.8	41.6	40.6	41.8	41.5	43.4	41.3	42.4	42.6	42.6	42.7	39.5
1968	40.5	41.9	41.6	41.2	41.2	41.2	41.5	42.4	41.9	42.7			
Fort William - Port Arthur													
1965	40.3	40.3	40.6	40.7	40.1	39.7	39.6	40.2	39.6	40.4	41.5	40.3	40.3
1966	40.8	40.6	40.9	41.3	42.2	41.1	40.1	40.5	40.8	40.6	40.9	40.5	40.1
1967	40.2	40.2	40.7	40.8	40.8	40.1	40.6	40.2	39.9	40.4	40.0	40.1	38.9
1968	38.9	37.9	39.2	39.2	39.2	39.2	40.0	38.7	37.0	37.3	38.6		
Guelph													
1965	40.5	40.3	40.3	41.3	40.8	40.5	40.7	40.0	41.3	41.1	40.9	40.9	38.5
1966	40.7	40.4	40.7	41.0	40.5	40.5	40.5	41.0	41.6	41.8	41.2	41.1	38.5
1967	39.6	40.2	37.2	39.9	39.9	39.7	40.1	40.2	40.3	40.1	39.7	40.3	37.3
1968	40.0	40.0	39.9	38.6	39.6	40.6	39.2	40.3	40.7	40.7	40.4		
Hamilton													
1965	40.4	40.5	40.0	40.4	40.9	40.7	40.7	40.3	40.2	40.3	40.5	40.5	39.5
1966	40.3	40.1	40.7	40.5	40.4	41.0	40.3	40.5	40.2	40.2	40.2	40.0	38.9
1967	39.9	40.0	40.4	39.9	40.6	39.6	39.9	40.2	39.8	39.6	39.9	39.7	38.9
1968	40.1	40.3	40.2	40.7	40.3	40.3	40.3	39.6	40.1	40.0	40.7		
Kingston													
1965	39.7	41.2	35.7	35.8	39.8	39.2	40.5	41.9	41.1	40.5	40.8	40.8	39.2
1966	41.1	40.1	40.7	40.8	41.2	39.3	40.8	40.5	40.9	40.6	41.7	40.9	45.7
1967	40.7	40.4	40.6	42.1	40.4	41.3	40.7	39.7	40.2	40.3	41.0	40.8	41.3
1968	40.7	40.0	40.0	40.2	40.2	41.7	40.6	42.1	41.4	41.0	40.9		
Kitchener													
1965	41.4	41.6	41.0	41.5	41.2	41.0	42.3	41.4	41.8	41.7	41.7	41.6	39.7
1966	40.5	41.2	40.9	41.1	40.6	40.6	41.0	40.4	41.1	41.5	40.8	40.7	35.8
1967	39.8	40.1	40.0	39.4	39.7	39.7	40.2	39.8	40.2	40.7	40.3	40.3	37.8
1968	40.7	40.4	40.1	40.3	40.3	40.3	40.5	40.2	41.3	41.0			
London													
1965	39.8	39.2	38.8	40.1	39.8	40.4	40.2	39.7	40.2	40.8	40.5	39.8	38.2
1966	40.0	40.2	40.3	40.6	40.7	40.3	40.8	39.6	40.0	38.4	40.7	40.6	38.0
1967	39.8	40.2	39.7	39.7	40.1	39.8	39.8	39.4	40.2	39.8	40.2	39.9	38.7
1968	39.2	39.6	39.8	39.4	39.4	39.4	39.5	39.7	39.9	40.7	40.5		
Niagara Falls													
1965	40.4	41.4	42.1	41.9	41.9	40.8	41.0	36.9	37.4	40.1	40.7	41.3	38.9
1966	40.6	40.6	40.8	40.9	40.9	40.6	40.9	41.1	39.6	41.6	40.9	40.2	
1967	40.0	40.5	40.2	40.0	40.8	40.2	40.2	39.9	38.3	40.5	39.4	40.1	40.0
1968	39.3	40.0	39.7	37.6	39.6	40.1	39.4	40.2	41.0	40.5			

TABLE 6. Average Weekly Hours of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing,
Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas - Continued

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Oshawa													
1965	43.5	46.9	42.7	45.7	45.0	43.5	42.2	42.3	42.5	40.9	43.4	44.9	41.5
1966	39.9	41.4	42.4	40.8	40.2	40.4	38.9	38.7	40.3	42.1	42.2	40.7	30.2
1967	39.4	26.5	37.5	39.4	40.7	40.6	40.9	39.9	39.7	42.4	43.5	42.3	39.9
1968	30.4	39.7	22.5	43.8	43.5	39.6	35.3	39.7	43.5	44.1			
Peterborough													
1965	40.8	40.4	39.7	40.9	40.7	41.0	40.6	40.4	40.7	41.3	41.0	41.6	40.9
1966	41.1	41.3	41.1	40.9	41.2	41.1	40.8	41.1	40.7	41.5	41.9	41.4	40.6
1967	38.9	40.3	23.9	39.4	40.0	39.8	40.1	39.8	40.1	40.8	41.0	41.2	40.1
1968	39.9	39.7	39.8	39.7	39.6	40.1	39.8	39.6	40.3	40.6			
Sarnia													
1965	40.5	40.9	37.9	40.4	40.1	39.6	41.5	41.2	40.4	42.2	40.6	40.8	40.1
1966	41.0	41.3	40.9	40.9	41.4	41.0	42.5	40.4	40.6	41.0	40.7	41.1	40.0
1967	40.3	41.3	41.0	40.7	40.9	40.2	40.6	40.7	37.9	40.0	39.9	40.2	40.5
1968	41.1	41.4	41.9	42.0	41.9	40.9	40.4	40.5	41.7	40.7			
Stratford													
1965	41.2	40.1	39.9	41.2	40.8	41.1	41.7	40.9	42.0	41.9	42.1	42.5	40.5
1966	40.3	41.1	40.7	40.7	40.7	40.4	39.8	39.6	40.0	40.4	40.6	40.1	39.4
1967	39.6	39.5	39.3	40.5	39.8	39.5	40.1	39.3	39.3	40.2	40.6	40.7	35.9
1968	40.1	39.7	40.7	39.8	40.5	40.6	39.5	39.3	40.9	40.3			
St. Catharines													
1965	42.2	43.2	43.2	44.0	43.9	44.1	41.6	41.3	40.5	41.7	40.7	42.8	39.3
1966	40.1	42.0	42.2	41.0	40.7	40.4	39.9	40.6	39.6	40.4	41.0	40.2	33.7
1967	40.9	39.9	39.9	40.4	41.2	40.8	40.6	40.7	41.1	42.2	41.2	41.2	41.5
1968	40.4	40.4	33.4	41.3	41.0	40.0	40.6	40.7	41.1	42.4			
St. Thomas													
1965	40.6	41.3	40.4	40.8	40.1	40.7	41.4	38.3	41.1	41.4	41.2	41.3	39.3
1966	40.4	40.6	41.1	41.6	42.0	41.5	40.8	38.1	41.0	41.0	40.5	40.6	35.8
1967	39.7	40.0	40.3	40.1	40.1	39.3	40.5	39.7	39.9	40.0	38.6	39.3	38.2
1968	41.6	41.8	41.7	44.0	41.0	40.5	39.5	33.9	44.5	44.4			
Toronto													
1965	40.9	40.8	39.9	41.0	41.1	40.9	41.4	40.9	41.2	41.4	41.6	41.6	39.5
1966	40.9	40.8	41.5	41.3	41.1	40.7	40.5	40.3	41.1	41.5	41.6	41.1	39.0
1967	40.4	40.4	40.0	39.8	40.6	40.4	40.9	40.5	41.1	41.1	41.2	40.9	38.6
1968	40.6	40.5	40.4	40.6	40.5	40.5	40.6	40.4	40.7	41.1	41.2		
Welland													
1965	41.1	41.2	41.0	41.4	41.2	41.5	42.0	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.1	41.4	38.1
1966	40.4	40.8	37.0	41.0	40.5	41.7	41.2	42.1	37.6	41.3	41.6	41.4	39.2
1967	40.3	41.0	40.8	40.3	40.8	40.8	40.4	40.4	41.0	40.4	40.8	40.6	36.7
1968	40.1	39.9	40.3	40.7	40.2	41.0	41.1	41.1	41.6	41.6			
Windsor													
1965	42.1	34.0	34.8	46.8	45.8	43.6	45.2	39.3	40.9	45.8	43.0	42.9	42.5
1966	42.2	41.6	40.9	41.9	42.5	41.7	39.6	41.5	43.7	42.4	43.6	43.0	43.4
1967	41.8	38.4	40.5	40.0	41.0	41.5	40.8	39.9	43.2	44.9	43.8	43.1	44.6
1968	34.1	40.5	40.2	45.3	46.6	42.3	41.3	40.6	44.6	43.0			
Woodstock													
1965	40.5	39.9	40.6	40.8	40.9	41.5	41.4	41.5	40.2	40.3	39.9	40.2	39.4
1966	39.3	40.0	40.4	40.4	39.5	39.9	39.2	37.9	39.0	38.9	40.0	39.0	37.4
1967	38.6	38.8	38.5	39.0	38.7	38.9	39.4	37.3	38.4	39.3	38.9	38.6	37.6
1968	38.4	39.0	39.5	38.8	39.1	39.1	39.0	39.5	38.9	39.5	39.9		
Winnipeg													
1965	39.9	40.0	40.2	40.0	39.7	40.4	39.7	39.8	40.2	39.6	39.9	40.3	38.9
1966	39.8	39.9	39.8	39.3	40.0	40.1	40.0	40.6	40.1	40.4	40.2	39.4	37.4
1967	39.3	39.1	39.4	39.2	39.2	39.3	39.9	39.6	39.4	39.8	39.6	39.5	37.7
1968	39.2	39.3	39.6	39.1	39.0	39.9	39.9	39.5	39.5	39.5	39.6		
Regina													
1965	40.8	39.7	39.0	39.3	40.4	41.8	41.7	41.5	41.8	41.2	42.2	41.5	39.1
1966	40.7	39.3	40.2	39.6	40.0	41.2	41.7	41.9	40.5	41.5	42.7	41.4	38.9
1967	40.4	39.9	40.0	40.0	40.1	40.4	40.9	40.1	39.8	41.1	40.5	41.7	39.8
1968	39.1	40.2	39.9	39.8	39.2	40.5	39.4	40.3	40.0	40.0	40.1		

TABLE 6. Average Weekly Hours of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas - Concluded

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Saskatoon													
1965	39.5	38.8	39.1	38.7	38.7	39.4	39.3	40.9	39.0	39.3	40.8	40.0	40.1
1966	39.8	38.5	39.2	40.1	39.2	39.4	39.2	41.1	40.3	40.9	40.4	40.0	39.7
1967	39.4	38.5	39.1	38.6	39.3	40.0	39.4	39.4	39.4	40.3	39.8	39.5	39.1
1968	38.6	39.1	39.3	38.9	34.8	39.8	39.2	38.8	39.3	40.1			
Calgary													
1965	39.3	40.3	40.8	39.8	39.4	39.7	38.0	38.7	39.0	39.0	39.7	38.5	39.1
1966	39.9	38.9	40.0	39.1	39.1	39.2	41.4	40.9	39.8	40.7	41.1	40.4	38.6
1967	39.7	39.2	39.4	40.5	39.4	38.9	40.2	40.1	40.3	40.7	39.4	39.4	38.5
1968	38.5	39.5	39.9	39.0	39.5	40.3	39.5	39.6	39.6	39.4	38.9		
Edmonton													
1965	40.1	40.2	40.1	40.3	40.4	40.2	39.5	40.3	40.2	40.0	41.2	40.1	39.0
1966	39.7	39.4	40.3	39.4	39.9	40.2	40.3	40.1	39.6	40.3	39.9	39.5	37.6
1967	39.2	39.6	39.1	39.5	39.5	39.6	39.2	39.3	39.1	39.6	39.9	38.9	37.6
1968	39.6	40.0	39.8	39.2	39.2	39.5	39.3	39.6	39.1	39.3			
Vancouver													
1965	37.8	38.3	38.2	37.9	38.1	38.1	37.4	37.2	37.1	37.6	37.5	38.2	37.4
1966	37.6	38.2	38.1	37.8	37.9	37.9	37.1	37.4	37.4	37.5	37.4	37.9	36.2
1967	37.6	37.5	37.8	37.7	37.9	38.1	37.8	37.3	37.6	37.6	37.4	37.8	36.3
1968	37.2	37.5	37.9	37.6	37.8	38.1	37.7	37.0	37.2	37.4			
Victoria													
1965	38.6	39.2	38.8	37.8	38.5	38.8	40.5	39.6	38.1	38.7	38.0	38.1	36.7
1966	38.1	38.7	38.7	38.6	38.7	38.3	37.5	37.6	37.6	37.4	37.8	38.8	37.4
1967	38.4	40.4	38.8	38.4	38.6	39.0	38.5	37.6	38.0	37.9	38.3	39.2	36.8
1968	38.0	38.9	37.9	37.9	38.2	38.2	37.6	37.1	36.8	37.4	36.2		

TABLE 7. Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Seasonally-adjusted and Unadjusted, Selected Industries, Canada

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Manufacturing Seasonally-adjusted													
1965	2.07	2.07	2.09	2.10	2.10	2.11	2.11	2.12	2.14	2.16	2.16	2.16	2.16
1966	2.18	2.19	2.20	2.21	2.22	2.23	2.25	2.27	2.28	2.30	2.31	2.29	
1967	2.32	2.34	2.35	2.36	2.37	2.39	2.43	2.43	2.44	2.46	2.46	2.46	2.48
1968	2.48	2.48	2.49	2.54	2.56	2.57	2.59	2.62	2.63	2.65			
Unadjusted													
1965	2.12	2.08	2.08	2.11	2.12	2.11	2.11	2.09	2.09	2.13	2.15	2.16	2.18
1966	2.25	2.19	2.20	2.22	2.23	2.23	2.23	2.24	2.24	2.27	2.29	2.31	2.31
1967	2.40	2.33	2.35	2.37	2.38	2.38	2.39	2.40	2.40	2.43	2.45	2.46	2.50
1968	2.49	2.49	2.51	2.56	2.57	2.57	2.56	2.59	2.62	2.62	2.64		
Durable goods Seasonally-adjusted													
1965	2.25	2.25	2.28	2.29	2.29	2.30	2.30	2.31	2.32	2.36	2.36	2.34	
1966	2.37	2.38	2.38	2.39	2.40	2.42	2.44	2.45	2.47	2.50	2.49	2.47	
1967	2.50	2.51	2.52	2.54	2.55	2.58	2.61	2.62	2.62	2.65	2.65	2.67	
1968	2.67	2.66	2.68	2.75	2.77	2.78	2.79	2.84	2.86	2.87			
Unadjusted													
1965	2.31	2.26	2.26	2.30	2.31	2.30	2.29	2.28	2.29	2.32	2.35	2.36	2.34
1966	2.43	2.37	2.39	2.40	2.41	2.41	2.41	2.41	2.43	2.47	2.49	2.49	2.47
1967	2.58	2.50	2.52	2.54	2.56	2.56	2.57	2.58	2.60	2.62	2.64	2.65	2.67
1968	2.67	2.67	2.70	2.77	2.78	2.77	2.76	2.82	2.86	2.86			

TABLE 7. Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Seasonally-adjusted and Unadjusted,
Selected Industries, Canada - Continued

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Non-durable goods Seasonally-adjusted													
Unadjusted													
1965	1.89	1.89	1.89	1.91	1.91	1.92	1.93	1.94	1.96	1.96	1.97	1.97	1.97
1966	2.00	2.00	2.02	2.03	2.04	2.05	2.06	2.08	2.09	2.10	2.12	2.11	2.11
1967	2.15	2.16	2.18	2.19	2.20	2.21	2.23	2.24	2.25	2.27	2.27	2.27	2.27
1968	2.30	2.30	2.31	2.34	2.35	2.37	2.39	2.39	2.40	2.43			
Specified non-manufacturing industries, unadjusted Mining, including milling													
1965	2.43	2.37	2.41	2.40	2.39	2.40	2.41	2.43	2.42	2.45	2.49	2.50	2.51
1966	2.61	2.55	2.57	2.57	2.56	2.58	2.58	2.57	2.58	2.64	2.66	2.69	2.75
1967	2.85	2.76	2.78	2.80	2.81	2.82	2.83	2.87	2.85	2.88	2.90	2.92	2.97
1968	2.99	3.02	3.03	3.04	3.03	3.05	3.08	3.08	3.12	3.14			
Metals													
1965	2.52	2.43	2.47	2.48	2.49	2.49	2.52	2.54	2.53	2.56	2.59	2.59	2.59
1966	2.72	2.61	2.62	2.63	2.67	2.70	2.69	2.68	2.70	2.78	2.80	2.83	2.89
1967	2.98	2.88	2.90	2.92	2.95	2.96	2.97	3.01	2.99	3.04	3.04	3.06	3.10
1968	3.10	3.11	3.14	3.16	3.15	3.18	3.21	3.22	3.26	3.27			
Mineral fuels													
1965	2.16	2.08	2.10	2.11	2.15	2.17	2.15	2.14	2.18	2.21	2.19	2.18	2.20
1966	2.26	2.23	2.26	2.26	2.25	2.25	2.24	2.31	2.26	2.27	2.27	2.26	2.27
1967	2.38	2.38	2.27	2.30	2.39	2.37	2.40	2.44	2.42	2.42	2.42	2.42	2.48
1968	2.51	2.50	2.55	2.63	2.63	2.67	2.63	2.68	2.62	2.65	2.65		
Coal													
1965	1.96	1.92	1.94	1.95	1.96	1.95	1.96	1.88	1.97	1.97	1.99	1.99	1.99
1966	2.02	2.01	2.00	2.01	2.02	2.02	2.01	2.01	2.01	2.01	2.02	2.02	2.04
1967	2.13	2.04	2.02	2.05	2.15	2.14	2.15	2.14	2.16	2.16	2.17	2.18	2.21
1968	2.29	2.32	2.31	2.34	2.35	2.32	2.35	2.32	2.35	2.35	2.36		
Non-metals, except fuels													
1965	2.33	2.32	2.33	2.30	2.32	2.29	2.28	2.30	2.31	2.34	2.40	2.40	2.39
1966	2.47	2.43	2.47	2.46	2.48	2.47	2.45	2.43	2.42	2.49	2.52	2.54	2.51
1967	2.66	2.60	2.63	2.61	2.60	2.63	2.63	2.63	2.65	2.68	2.73	2.76	2.76
1968	2.81	2.85	2.87	2.89	2.87	2.85	2.88	2.88	2.87	2.91	2.95		
Construction													
1965	2.53	2.48	2.49	2.51	2.54	2.48	2.46	2.46	2.50	2.55	2.59	2.63	2.63
1966	2.80	2.72	2.73	2.76	2.78	2.77	2.73	2.74	2.78	2.83	2.90	2.93	2.93
1967	3.12	3.07	3.09	3.11	3.18	3.13	3.08	3.08	3.09	3.12	3.15	3.19	3.17
1968	3.25	3.29	3.30	3.33	3.29	3.28	3.28	3.31	3.36	3.39			
Building													
1965	2.62	2.57	2.57	2.58	2.62	2.59	2.57	2.57	2.60	2.66	2.69	2.73	2.73
1966	2.86	2.79	2.78	2.80	2.82	2.82	2.80	2.82	2.85	2.89	2.98	3.00	3.00
1967	3.17	3.08	3.11	3.11	3.18	3.19	3.15	3.14	3.15	3.20	3.23	3.29	3.26
1968	3.32	3.35	3.36	3.40	3.40	3.40	3.40	3.40	3.45	3.48			
Engineering													
1965	2.36	2.28	2.33	2.36	2.36	2.29	2.29	2.31	2.36	2.39	2.44	2.46	2.42
1966	2.70	2.58	2.61	2.68	2.69	2.68	2.62	2.62	2.68	2.74	2.78	2.82	2.78
1967	3.03	3.05	3.05	3.12	3.14	3.00	2.97	2.98	2.99	3.01	3.03	3.02	2.99
1968	3.10	3.16	3.17	3.19	3.12	3.09	3.09	3.14	3.20	3.22			
Urban transit													
1965	2.45	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.36	2.37	2.37	2.51	2.53	2.53	2.54	2.55	2.59
1966	2.66	2.57	2.58	2.57	2.57	2.58	2.59	2.72	2.72	2.74	2.78	2.75	2.76
1967	2.91	2.79	2.84	2.86	2.85	2.87	2.87	2.90	2.90	2.90	3.07	3.05	3.09
1968	3.10	3.11	3.17	3.09	3.09	3.10	3.10	3.18	3.22	3.31	3.30		
Highway and bridge maintenance													
1965	1.92	1.91	1.89	1.91	1.97	1.91	1.90	1.89	1.88	1.90	1.93	1.96	2.04
1966	2.01	2.01	1.99	2.00	1.98	1.98	1.94	1.97	2.01	2.02	2.03	2.05	2.15
1967	2.22	2.18	2.17	2.19	2.17	2.27	2.25	2.19	2.20	2.23	2.27	2.29	2.33
1968	2.39	2.36	2.35	2.36	2.44	2.35	2.38	2.42	2.46	2.46	2.41		

TABLE 7. Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Seasonally-adjusted and Unadjusted,
Selected Industries, Canada - Continued

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Hotels, restaurants and taverns													
1965	1.22	1.20	1.21	1.21	1.22	1.22	1.20	1.20	1.21	1.24	1.25	1.26	1.26
1966	1.31	1.27	1.28	1.29	1.30	1.31	1.30	1.29	1.30	1.33	1.35	1.35	1.35
1967	1.39	1.36	1.36	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.37	1.38	1.39	1.41	1.42	1.43	1.45
1968	1.45	1.47	1.47	1.48	1.49	1.48	1.47	1.48	1.51	1.52			
Laundries, cleaners and pressers													
1965	1.23	1.19	1.19	1.20	1.21	1.23	1.24	1.23	1.23	1.24	1.25	1.26	1.25
1966	1.31	1.26	1.28	1.29	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.33	1.34	1.35	1.35
1967	1.40	1.37	1.37	1.39	1.40	1.40	1.41	1.40	1.41	1.42	1.41	1.43	1.43
1968	1.45	1.46	1.47	1.49	1.49	1.51	1.51	1.51	1.52	1.54	1.55		
Specified manufacturing industries, unadjusted													
Food and beverages													
1965	1.85	1.86	1.86	1.86	1.87	1.84	1.82	1.81	1.77	1.80	1.86	1.88	1.94
1966	1.94	1.94	1.94	1.95	1.95	1.93	1.92	1.90	1.87	1.89	1.96	2.00	2.07
1967	2.12	2.07	2.10	2.11	2.13	2.12	2.11	2.10	2.07	2.09	2.15	2.17	2.26
1968	2.25	2.26	2.27	2.29	2.26	2.26	2.27	2.27	2.24	2.23	2.32		
Tobacco processing and products													
1965	2.25	1.98	1.98	2.19	2.31	2.31	2.35	2.36	2.36	2.38	2.41	2.13	2.18
1966	2.42	2.12	2.12	2.39	2.48	2.51	2.50	2.59	2.59	2.58	2.58	2.28	2.34
1967	2.57	2.26	2.28	2.39	2.58	2.70	2.73	2.72	2.72	2.74	2.74	2.41	2.53
1968	2.42	2.43	2.51	2.80	2.96	2.99	2.99	2.99	3.06	3.06			
Rubber products													
1965	2.17	2.11	2.11	2.12	2.12	2.14	2.09	2.19	2.19	2.23	2.23	2.23	2.26
1966	2.32	2.26	2.31	2.30	2.30	2.32	2.32	2.32	2.35	2.36	2.32	2.35	2.37
1967	2.46	2.37	2.38	2.38	2.42	2.46	2.45	2.49	2.47	2.50	2.56	2.55	2.53
1968	2.56	2.52	2.56	2.54	2.49	2.48	2.51	2.54	2.71	2.71	2.73		
Leather products													
1965	1.45	1.42	1.42	1.43	1.44	1.44	1.45	1.45	1.46	1.47	1.48	1.48	1.50
1966	1.54	1.50	1.51	1.52	1.53	1.53	1.54	1.53	1.55	1.56	1.58	1.58	1.59
1967	1.65	1.60	1.61	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.64	1.64	1.65	1.67	1.68	1.68	1.70
1968	1.70	1.71	1.72	1.73	1.75	1.75	1.76	1.77	1.77	1.79	1.79		
Textile products													
1965	1.63	1.59	1.60	1.61	1.61	1.63	1.63	1.62	1.64	1.65	1.65	1.66	1.66
1966	1.74	1.68	1.69	1.70	1.70	1.71	1.73	1.72	1.74	1.78	1.79	1.80	1.81
1967	1.88	1.81	1.83	1.85	1.84	1.87	1.86	1.86	1.88	1.90	1.91	1.93	1.99
1968	1.95	1.96	1.99	2.03	2.06	2.03	2.02	2.02	2.05	2.08	2.08		
Knitting mills													
1965	1.29	1.26	1.26	1.27	1.28	1.28	1.29	1.27	1.29	1.31	1.32	1.33	1.31
1966	1.38	1.33	1.35	1.35	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.39	1.41	1.42	1.42
1967	1.47	1.43	1.44	1.45	1.46	1.47	1.48	1.46	1.48	1.49	1.50	1.51	1.50
1968	1.52	1.53	1.53	1.53	1.55	1.55	1.57	1.56	1.56	1.58	1.59		
Clothing													
1965	1.40	1.37	1.38	1.38	1.39	1.38	1.39	1.40	1.41	1.42	1.43	1.41	1.42
1966	1.49	1.45	1.46	1.47	1.47	1.46	1.47	1.47	1.50	1.52	1.53	1.52	1.52
1967	1.60	1.55	1.58	1.57	1.57	1.58	1.58	1.59	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.62	1.63
1968	1.68	1.69	1.71	1.71	1.71	1.71	1.72	1.73	1.75	1.76	1.77		
Wood products													
1965	1.95	1.94	1.93	1.92	1.93	1.91	1.92	1.92	1.94	1.97	1.99	2.01	2.03
1966	2.09	2.03	2.04	2.05	2.08	2.07	2.05	2.08	2.10	2.14	2.14	2.17	2.17
1967	2.28	2.19	2.21	2.22	2.24	2.24	2.27	2.27	2.29	2.32	2.33	2.36	2.38
1968	2.40	2.39	2.40	2.41	2.44	2.44	2.45	2.45	2.47	2.52	2.52		
Furniture and fixtures													
1965	1.68	1.63	1.64	1.66	1.67	1.67	1.68	1.67	1.69	1.71	1.73	1.72	1.71
1966	1.79	1.72	1.74	1.75	1.78	1.78	1.79	1.79	1.82	1.83	1.84	1.84	1.82
1967	1.92	1.85	1.86	1.87	1.90	1.91	1.91	1.91	1.94	1.95	1.96	1.96	1.96
1968	1.97	1.98	1.99	2.01	2.03	2.04	2.04	2.06	2.08	2.13	2.12		
Paper and allied industries													
1965	2.45	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.41	2.41	2.44	2.47	2.50	2.51	2.53	2.54
1966	2.67	2.56	2.61	2.63	2.64	2.66	2.67	2.68	2.69	2.70	2.71	2.75	2.75
1967	2.85	2.77	2.79	2.79	2.80	2.81	2.83	2.86	2.89	2.91	2.91	2.91	2.91
1968	2.94	2.96	2.96	2.99	2.99	3.01	3.01	3.03	3.06	3.09			

TABLE 7. Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Seasonally-adjusted and Unadjusted,
Selected Industries, Canada - Concluded

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Printing, publishing and allied industries													
1965	2.60	2.54	2.55	2.56	2.58	2.58	2.58	2.57	2.59	2.62	2.63	2.64	2.70
1966	2.72	2.65	2.68	2.70	2.71	2.72	2.71	2.71	2.74	2.76	2.77	2.75	2.75
1967	2.87	2.79	2.83	2.86	2.87	2.86	2.88	2.88	2.89	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.89
1968	2.93	2.97	2.99	3.03	3.06	3.05	3.05	3.07	3.12	3.14			
Primary metal industries													
1965	2.65	2.59	2.59	2.63	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.66	2.68	2.69	2.68	2.69	2.68
1966	2.78	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.73	2.75	2.75	2.80	2.79	2.84	2.87	2.87	2.88
1967	2.96	2.88	2.89	2.95	2.92	2.92	2.93	2.99	3.00	2.98	3.00	3.03	3.07
1968	3.04	3.05	3.07	3.11	3.12	3.13	3.14	3.22	3.21	3.23			
Metal fabricating industries													
1965	2.24	2.19	2.20	2.22	2.22	2.23	2.23	2.25	2.27	2.28	2.29	2.29	2.24
1966	2.39	2.30	2.32	2.33	2.35	2.36	2.38	2.40	2.42	2.45	2.46	2.46	2.40
1967	2.53	2.47	2.49	2.49	2.53	2.51	2.52	2.53	2.55	2.57	2.60	2.60	2.57
1968	2.62	2.63	2.67	2.69	2.72	2.74	2.77	2.79	2.81	2.81			
Machinery, except electrical													
1965	2.41	2.33	2.35	2.40	2.39	2.38	2.40	2.41	2.42	2.45	2.47	2.47	2.44
1966	2.54	2.49	2.50	2.51	2.54	2.51	2.53	2.55	2.55	2.57	2.59	2.59	2.57
1967	2.71	2.64	2.66	2.66	2.69	2.68	2.70	2.72	2.73	2.74	2.77	2.77	2.77
1968	2.79	2.81	2.82	2.81	2.80	2.82	2.95	2.96	2.99	2.99			
Transportation equipment													
1965	2.59	2.56	2.55	2.63	2.61	2.60	2.59	2.53	2.53	2.59	2.63	2.66	2.58
1966	2.67	2.65	2.67	2.66	2.68	2.64	2.65	2.63	2.67	2.72	2.72	2.72	2.67
1967	2.81	2.70	2.73	2.73	2.77	2.77	2.80	2.81	2.83	2.88	2.88	2.90	2.89
1968	2.88	2.87	2.94	3.12	3.11	3.07	2.96	3.10	3.20	3.21			
Electrical products													
1965	2.11	2.08	2.09	2.09	2.09	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.11	2.13	2.15	2.16	2.14
1966	2.22	2.18	2.19	2.21	2.22	2.21	2.21	2.19	2.23	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.23
1967	2.33	2.27	2.24	2.30	2.31	2.30	2.28	2.34	2.35	2.38	2.39	2.39	2.42
1968	2.44	2.44	2.46	2.49	2.50	2.51	2.51	2.54	2.55	2.55			
Non-metallic mineral products													
1965	2.18	2.13	2.15	2.14	2.14	2.16	2.15	2.16	2.19	2.20	2.24	2.22	2.23
1966	2.33	2.26	2.27	2.29	2.30	2.31	2.30	2.32	2.34	2.37	2.39	2.39	2.38
1967	2.49	2.41	2.44	2.46	2.45	2.48	2.48	2.49	2.51	2.54	2.55	2.55	2.57
1968	2.59	2.60	2.61	2.63	2.66	2.68	2.71	2.72	2.75	2.77			
Petroleum coal products													
1965	2.92	2.87	2.81	2.83	2.92	2.91	2.90	2.91	2.91	2.95	2.97	2.98	3.02
1966	3.18	3.10	3.06	3.10	3.18	3.18	3.16	3.17	3.23	3.27	3.30	3.27	3.26
1967	3.38	3.27	3.28	3.28	3.39	3.39	3.37	3.38	3.38	3.42	3.47	3.49	3.47
1968	3.57	3.49	3.50	3.62	3.67	3.67	3.64	3.64	3.66	3.66			
Chemicals and chemical products													
1965	2.31	2.29	2.28	2.29	2.29	2.31	2.31	2.31	2.32	2.33	2.33	2.33	2.38
1966	2.43	2.35	2.36	2.36	2.37	2.40	2.42	2.44	2.45	2.48	2.50	2.50	2.51
1967	2.60	2.53	2.54	2.58	2.56	2.58	2.60	2.61	2.61	2.64	2.64	2.65	2.68
1968	2.68	2.69	2.69	2.71	2.75	2.76	2.77	2.79	2.83	2.83	2.85		
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries													
1965	1.71	1.71	1.71	1.71	1.71	1.71	1.71	1.70	1.69	1.71	1.71	1.72	1.76
1966	1.82	1.78	1.79	1.79	1.81	1.82	1.81	1.80	1.81	1.82	1.83	1.84	1.88
1967	1.95	1.91	1.92	1.93	1.94	1.94	1.94	1.95	1.96	1.98	1.98	1.99	2.01
1968	2.04	2.05	2.06	2.07	2.07	2.09	2.09	2.09	2.09	2.09	2.10		

TABLE 8. Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing
Provinces, Region and Urban Areas

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Atlantic Region													
1965	1.75	1.78	1.77	1.79	1.77	1.68	1.64	1.68	1.71	1.73	1.77	1.80	1.86
1966	1.85	1.86	1.86	1.87	1.86	1.80	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.84	1.85	1.90	1.98
1967	1.97	1.97	1.99	2.02	1.98	1.93	1.90	1.90	1.92	1.96	2.01	2.00	2.12
1968	2.07	2.08	2.07	2.06	2.01	2.01	2.04	2.04	2.05	2.05	2.09		
Newfoundland													
1965	1.75	1.89	1.76	1.78	1.77	1.69	1.52	1.59	1.72	1.74	1.75	1.84	1.96
1966	1.91	1.85	1.91	1.93	1.90	1.83	1.78	1.77	1.84	1.92	1.93	2.03	2.18
1967	2.08	2.15	2.15	2.15	2.06	1.97	1.89	1.89	1.94	2.06	2.12	2.15	2.43
1968	2.15	2.25	2.11	2.07	2.02	1.88	2.01	2.10	2.05	2.17			
Nova Scotia													
1965	1.77	1.79	1.79	1.82	1.78	1.72	1.72	1.72	1.76	1.75	1.78	1.79	1.82
1966	1.85	1.86	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.81	1.82	1.82	1.83	1.86	1.86	1.88	1.93
1967	1.94	1.91	1.93	2.01	1.95	1.93	1.89	1.91	1.90	1.94	1.96	1.96	2.02
1968	2.03	2.03	2.05	2.07	2.04	2.07	2.05	2.05	2.04	2.05	2.08		
New Brunswick													
1965	1.75	1.74	1.77	1.77	1.78	1.66	1.66	1.71	1.68	1.76	1.80	1.82	1.89
1966	1.86	1.88	1.88	1.88	1.88	1.81	1.79	1.82	1.79	1.84	1.85	1.92	1.99
1967	2.00	1.98	2.00	2.01	2.01	1.96	1.93	1.94	1.98	2.00	2.07	2.03	2.15
1968	2.10	2.12	2.10	2.09	2.01	2.05	2.05	2.05	2.06	2.11	2.12		
Quebec													
1965	1.88	1.84	1.85	1.85	1.86	1.87	1.88	1.87	1.88	1.90	1.91	1.92	1.94
1966	2.02	1.95	1.96	1.98	2.00	2.01	2.03	2.01	2.02	2.05	2.06	2.07	2.08
1967	2.16	2.09	2.11	2.12	2.14	2.13	2.16	2.16	2.17	2.20	2.21	2.21	2.24
1968	2.25	2.25	2.28	2.31	2.32	2.34	2.31	2.31	2.32	2.35	2.37		
Ontario													
1965	2.25	2.20	2.20	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.24	2.22	2.22	2.25	2.28	2.29	2.33
1966	2.37	2.32	2.33	2.34	2.36	2.36	2.35	2.34	2.35	2.39	2.42	2.42	2.43
1967	2.52	2.44	2.46	2.48	2.50	2.51	2.51	2.52	2.52	2.54	2.57	2.58	2.63
1968	2.60	2.59	2.62	2.70	2.71	2.69	2.68	2.73	2.77	2.79			
Prairie Region													
1965	2.00	1.96	1.95	1.96	1.99	2.00	2.01	2.01	2.00	2.03	2.04	2.04	2.05
1966	2.12	2.04	2.05	2.07	2.09	2.11	2.12	2.11	2.11	2.14	2.18	2.19	2.22
1967	2.31	2.22	2.23	2.25	2.28	2.30	2.32	2.32	2.32	2.34	2.37	2.37	2.40
1968	2.40	2.41	2.43	2.48	2.50	2.52	2.52	2.52	2.53	2.55	2.57		
Manitoba													
1965	1.84	1.80	1.79	1.81	1.82	1.83	1.84	1.84	1.85	1.87	1.87	1.86	1.87
1966	1.94	1.87	1.87	1.89	1.89	1.93	1.94	1.94	1.94	1.97	2.00	2.01	2.04
1967	2.13	2.05	2.06	2.08	2.11	2.13	2.14	2.14	2.16	2.17	2.20	2.19	2.21
1968	2.22	2.21	2.24	2.29	2.30	2.32	2.33	2.34	2.35	2.37			
Saskatchewan													
1965	2.15	2.14	2.14	2.14	2.16	2.17	2.14	2.11	2.12	2.12	2.17	2.16	2.18
1966	2.28	2.21	2.21	2.22	2.25	2.29	2.27	2.28	2.28	2.30	2.35	2.36	2.39
1967	2.47	2.36	2.39	2.40	2.43	2.47	2.45	2.49	2.47	2.49	2.52	2.57	2.62
1968	2.62	2.65	2.65	2.71	2.71	2.71	2.73	2.73	2.80	2.83			
Alberta													
1965	2.14	2.09	2.08	2.08	2.12	2.14	2.15	2.16	2.14	2.17	2.18	2.19	2.19
1966	2.27	2.19	2.20	2.23	2.26	2.26	2.26	2.25	2.24	2.28	2.33	2.34	2.36
1967	2.45	2.37	2.38	2.39	2.44	2.45	2.47	2.46	2.45	2.48	2.50	2.51	2.53
1968	2.54	2.55	2.57	2.62	2.64	2.66	2.64	2.64	2.65	2.69	2.70		
British Columbia													
1965	2.62	2.58	2.57	2.58	2.59	2.59	2.60	2.61	2.62	2.66	2.67	2.68	2.70
1966	2.79	2.71	2.71	2.73	2.76	2.75	2.74	2.78	2.80	2.83	2.85	2.88	2.90
1967	3.00	2.92	2.92	2.95	2.95	2.95	2.97	3.00	3.00	3.04	3.10	3.13	3.15
1968	3.15	3.15	3.17	3.20	3.20	3.19	3.19	3.23	3.23	3.25	3.28		
St. John's													
1965	1.50	1.48	1.49	1.51	1.47	1.47	1.45	1.51	1.49	1.53	1.52	1.52	1.55
1966	1.63	1.59	1.56	1.59	1.59	1.65	1.60	1.64	1.66	1.67	1.66	1.69	1.71
1967	1.81	1.67	1.69	1.71	1.83	1.78	1.76	1.87	1.87	1.89	1.89	1.91	1.94
1968	1.88	1.94	1.98	2.01	2.04	2.05	2.07	2.07	2.05	2.05	2.09		

TABLE 8. Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing,
Provinces, Region and Urban Areas - Continued

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Halifax													
1965	1.97	1.92	1.91	1.97	1.98	1.95	1.95	1.98	2.01	1.96	1.98	1.98	2.02
1966	2.07	2.08	2.07	2.08	2.07	2.07	2.05	2.07	2.03	2.07	2.09	2.10	2.10
1967	2.19	2.11	2.19	2.15	2.19	2.17	2.14	2.18	2.18	2.20	2.23	2.26	2.29
1968	2.38	2.36	2.34	2.42	2.41	2.42	2.36	2.36	2.38	2.37			
Sydney													
1965	2.49	2.49	2.56	2.56	2.46	2.42	2.43	2.45	2.48	2.47	2.53	2.56	2.52
1966	2.58	2.58	2.57	2.55	2.55	2.51	2.55	2.53	2.59	2.60	2.64	2.63	2.64
1967	2.62	2.69	2.69	3.07	2.69	2.63	2.59	2.54	2.52	2.57	2.60	2.48	2.48
1968	2.46	2.52	2.51	2.49	2.47	2.47	2.46	2.46	2.43	2.43	2.43		
Moncton													
1965	1.65	1.62	1.63	1.64	1.62	1.63	1.62	1.62	1.61	1.66	1.70	1.71	1.74
1966	1.76	1.71	1.69	1.70	1.69	1.72	1.74	1.76	1.83	1.83	1.78	1.78	1.85
1967	1.89	1.82	1.83	1.83	1.89	1.89	1.91	1.85	1.90	1.92	1.98	1.90	2.01
1968	1.97	1.95	1.98		2.01	2.01	2.02	2.03	2.05	2.07	1.99		
St. John													
1965	2.02	1.96	1.98	2.05	2.01	1.99	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.01	2.06	2.06	2.07
1966	2.12	2.09	2.10	2.11	2.11	2.13	2.11	2.12	2.12	2.15	2.11	2.13	2.12
1967	2.28	2.17	2.19	2.19	2.22	2.22	2.29	2.33	2.32	2.30	2.38	2.38	2.39
1968	2.40	2.38	2.41		2.39	2.42	2.54	2.53	2.50	2.57	2.52		
Drummondville													
1965	1.69	1.62	1.67	1.67	1.67	1.73	1.72	1.71	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.71	1.72
1966	1.77	1.73	1.74	1.71	1.73	1.79	1.77	1.77	1.75	1.81	1.81	1.83	1.85
1967	1.90	1.84	1.85	1.87	1.87	1.86	1.90	1.87	1.87	1.95	1.96	1.99	2.01
1968	2.00	1.99	2.01		2.04	2.06	2.05	2.05	2.05	2.05	2.07		
Granby													
1965	1.68	1.67	1.68	1.67	1.67	1.69	1.67	1.67	1.68	1.68	1.68	1.71	1.73
1966	1.77	1.71	1.72	1.71	1.73	1.74	1.79	1.78	1.80	1.80	1.81	1.81	1.83
1967	1.88	1.83	1.84	1.85	1.88	1.89	1.89	1.90	1.90	1.91	1.90	1.91	1.93
1968	1.96	1.95	1.97		2.00	2.02	2.04	2.03	2.03	2.07	2.06		
Montreal													
1965	1.93	1.89	1.89	1.89	1.90	1.91	1.93	1.92	1.94	1.95	1.96	1.96	1.97
1966	2.05	1.99	2.00	2.02	2.03	2.04	2.05	2.05	2.07	2.09	2.09	2.10	2.10
1967	2.20	2.13	2.14	2.16	2.18	2.17	2.19	2.22	2.22	2.25	2.25	2.26	2.29
1968	2.30	2.30	2.34		2.37	2.40	2.40	2.38	2.39	2.43	2.43		
Quebec													
1965	1.88	1.82	1.84	1.86	1.89	1.92	1.89	1.87	1.89	1.89	1.91	1.92	1.90
1966	2.02	1.96	1.96	2.01	2.03	2.03	2.01	2.02	2.03	2.04	2.07	2.08	2.03
1967	2.14	2.05	2.07	2.08	2.09	2.10	2.16	2.19	2.21	2.24	2.20	2.18	2.15
1968	2.12	2.17	2.19		2.24	2.29	2.32	2.22	2.20	2.26	2.28		
Shawinigan													
1965	2.20	2.15	2.14	2.17	2.17	2.19	2.20	2.19	2.18	2.21	2.20	2.28	2.29
1966	2.33	2.25	2.30	2.33	2.28	2.32	2.33	2.33	2.33	2.36	2.39	2.40	2.39
1967	2.47	2.41	2.43	2.44	2.44	2.44	2.48	2.47	2.52	2.50	2.50	2.51	2.52
1968	2.50	2.51	2.61		2.56	2.59	2.58	2.61	2.62	2.73	2.71		
Sherbrooke													
1965	1.68	1.63	1.64	1.65	1.68	1.68	1.68	1.68	1.69	1.69	1.71	1.73	1.72
1966	1.82	1.76	1.76	1.77	1.83	1.86	1.87	1.86	1.83	1.85	1.84	1.83	1.83
1967	1.93	1.87	1.90	1.90	1.95	1.94	1.94	1.94	1.93	1.94	1.97	1.97	2.00
1968	2.01	2.01	2.04		2.04	2.06	2.16	2.11	2.11	2.13	2.11		
Sorel													
1965	2.37	2.31	2.32	2.33	2.32	2.33	2.38	2.35	2.40	2.41	2.43	2.48	2.39
1966	2.47	2.46	2.44	2.42	2.42	2.48	2.45	2.53	2.48	2.51	2.50	2.49	2.50
1967	2.61	2.50	2.52	2.54	2.53	2.55	2.53	2.62	2.68	2.69	2.78	2.71	2.71
1968	2.76	2.78	2.80		2.84	2.83	2.82	2.79	2.83	2.87	2.88		
St. Hyacinthe													
1965	1.50	1.49	1.43	1.44	1.49	1.52	1.52	1.49	1.47	1.54	1.56	1.56	1.50
1966	1.59	1.58	1.37	1.50	1.59	1.58	1.58	1.57	1.57	1.61	1.64	1.63	1.62
1967	1.69	1.63	1.67	1.67	1.68	1.71	1.69	1.66	1.69	1.69	1.72	1.72	1.77
1968	1.81	1.81	1.81		1.83	1.78	1.80	1.75	1.82	1.78	1.84		

TABLE 8. Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing,
Provinces, Region and Urban Areas - Continued

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
St. Jean													
1965	1.68	1.62	1.65	1.65	1.66	1.68	1.71	1.65	1.66	1.68	1.71	1.71	1.73
1966	1.81	1.75	1.77	1.78	1.80	1.80	1.79	1.74	1.78	1.85	1.86	1.87	1.89
1967	1.95	1.90	1.92	1.94	1.95	1.95	1.95	1.94	1.90	1.98	1.97	1.99	2.02
1968	2.04	2.06	2.03	2.08	2.07	2.09	2.11	2.07	2.02	2.10			
St. Jerome													
1965	1.60	1.57	1.56	1.57	1.57	1.59	1.60	1.61	1.59	1.61	1.62	1.64	1.66
1966	1.74	1.64	1.66	1.68	1.68	1.59	1.66	1.71	1.82	1.82	1.80	1.87	1.91
1967	1.90	1.83	1.84	1.86	1.87	1.88	1.88	1.90	1.91	1.94	1.98	1.97	1.98
1968	1.95	1.96	1.97	1.99	2.00	2.03	2.06	2.07	2.11	2.11	2.11		
Trois-Rivières													
1965	1.97	1.91	1.91	1.90	1.92	1.94	1.96	1.95	1.99	2.01	2.01	2.02	2.07
1966	2.19	2.07	2.14	2.14	2.19	2.18	2.25	2.21	2.20	2.21	2.19	2.26	2.25
1967	2.32	2.27	2.30	2.29	2.27	2.30	2.32	2.34	2.33	2.36	2.38	2.38	2.37
1968	2.40	2.41	2.40	2.46	2.47	2.53	2.50	2.50	2.54	2.54			
Valleyfield													
1965	1.97	1.93	1.94	1.95	1.95	1.98	1.97	1.94	1.97	1.97	1.99	2.02	2.03
1966	2.12	2.04	2.05	2.04	2.06	2.11	2.15	2.12	2.14	2.18	2.18	2.17	2.24
1967	2.29	2.21	2.26	2.28	2.28	2.29	2.33	2.30	2.32	2.31	2.31	2.33	2.35
1968	2.35	2.40	2.41	2.43	2.44	2.54	2.56	2.53	2.60	2.59			
Ottawa - Hull													
1965	2.24	2.19	2.19	2.19	2.19	2.21	2.22	2.22	2.28	2.30	2.29	2.29	2.29
1966	2.37	2.30	2.32	2.32	2.33	2.36	2.36	2.35	2.40	2.39	2.42	2.41	2.45
1967	2.52	2.43	2.45	2.44	2.46	2.50	2.51	2.52	2.57	2.59	2.60	2.62	2.63
1968	2.63	2.65	2.66	2.67	2.68	2.73	2.75	2.80	2.80	2.83	2.84		
Belleville													
1965	1.83	1.78	1.78	1.79	1.82	1.81	1.82	1.82	1.83	1.85	1.88	1.88	1.84
1966	1.93	1.89	1.91	1.92	1.93	1.92	1.91	1.90	1.95	1.96	1.97	1.99	1.95
1967	2.05	1.97	2.02	2.01	2.03	2.05	2.04	2.04	2.04	2.08	2.12	2.11	2.11
1968	2.11	2.15	2.16	2.21	2.27	2.22	2.20	2.20	2.19	2.24	2.28		
Brampton													
1965	2.08	2.04	2.05	2.06	2.08	2.09	2.10	2.02	2.00	2.13	2.18	2.14	2.13
1966	2.29	2.16	2.17	2.27	2.28	2.29	2.28	2.20	2.35	2.36	2.40	2.36	2.34
1967	2.40	2.34	2.33	2.39	2.39	2.38	2.40	2.36	2.43	2.45	2.43	2.45	2.45
1968	2.53	2.55	2.56	2.59	2.60	2.59	2.50	2.61	2.62	2.62	2.65		
Brantford													
1965	2.17	2.05	2.17	2.22	2.18	2.18	2.18	2.18	2.12	2.15	2.21	2.21	2.23
1966	2.29	2.25	2.25	2.27	2.32	2.28	2.24	2.28	2.24	2.27	2.34	2.33	2.37
1967	2.46	2.42	2.43	2.47	2.47	2.44	2.45	2.46	2.41	2.45	2.51	2.51	2.54
1968	2.55	2.50	2.51	2.39	2.39	2.40	2.65	2.64	2.63	2.64			
Brockville													
1965	2.14	2.08	2.07	2.09	2.09	2.11	2.12	2.10	2.17	2.20	2.20	2.23	2.19
1966	2.23	2.13	2.18	2.16	2.21	2.20	2.19	2.23	2.30	2.25	2.30	2.31	2.28
1967	2.44	2.36	2.39	2.46	2.41	2.38	2.42	2.42	2.46	2.47	2.48	2.49	2.55
1968	2.54	2.55	2.53	2.55	2.62	2.67	2.70	2.67	2.68	2.73			
Chatham													
1965	2.35	2.22	2.31	2.44	2.40	2.49	2.44	2.37	2.24	2.30	2.29	2.35	2.41
1966	2.53	2.46	2.52	2.59	2.61	2.61	2.61	2.56	2.49	2.44	2.50	2.47	2.48
1967	2.70	2.52	2.55	2.59	2.72	2.74	2.78	2.82	2.74	2.68	2.79	2.78	2.77
1968	2.84	2.82	2.82	3.03	3.14	3.09	3.06	2.76	2.95	3.20			
Cornwall													
1965	2.19	2.15	2.13	2.14	2.14	2.15	2.23	2.25	2.23	2.21	2.23	2.22	2.23
1966	2.27	2.22	2.22	2.25	2.25	2.32	2.32	2.33	2.32	2.25	2.25	2.27	2.27
1967	2.36	2.25	2.30	2.32	2.32	2.35	2.41	2.38	2.38	2.38	2.41	2.39	2.44
1968	2.47	2.48	2.48	2.49	2.54	2.56	2.62	2.62	2.60	2.58	2.60		
Fort William - Port Arthur													
1965	2.38	2.34	2.34	2.32	2.31	2.32	2.31	2.36	2.38	2.43	2.46	2.50	2.49
1966	2.63	2.50	2.56	2.55	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.62	2.66	2.66	2.67	2.75	2.74
1967	2.78	2.73	2.70	2.69	2.72	2.73	2.75	2.76	2.84	2.85	2.88	2.89	2.90
1968	2.89	2.89	2.90	2.92	2.93	2.95	2.95	3.03	2.96	3.09	3.14		

TABLE 8. Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing,
Provinces, Region and Urban Areas - Continued

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Guelph													
1965	2.03	1.97	1.98	2.03	2.02	2.01	2.03	2.02	2.02	2.07	2.07	2.06	2.08
1966	2.13	2.09	2.09	2.11	2.12	2.11	2.10	2.07	2.10	2.19	2.19	2.21	2.20
1967	2.30	2.19	2.20	2.27	2.30	2.29	2.30	2.28	2.33	2.37	2.38	2.37	2.39
1968	2.40	2.41	2.42	2.46	2.47	2.52	2.49	2.50	2.55	2.57			
Hamilton													
1965	2.52	2.47	2.48	2.49	2.51	2.51	2.50	2.50	2.55	2.54	2.55	2.55	2.58
1966	2.64	2.58	2.59	2.60	2.63	2.63	2.61	2.63	2.61	2.67	2.69	2.70	2.70
1967	2.79	2.72	2.73	2.77	2.77	2.81	2.78	2.80	2.82	2.79	2.83	2.83	2.87
1968	2.87	2.89	2.88	2.94	2.95	2.94	2.94	3.01	3.00	3.04			
Kingston													
1965	2.27	2.23	2.20	2.26	2.25	2.26	2.30	2.27	2.28	2.29	2.31	2.31	2.31
1966	2.42	2.34	2.33	2.37	2.37	2.36	2.36	2.41	2.44	2.47	2.50	2.52	2.60
1967	2.63	2.51	2.52	2.66	2.55	2.68	2.61	2.61	2.62	2.62	2.62	2.63	2.94
1968	2.63	2.76	2.76	2.76	2.90	2.76	2.76	2.85	2.84	2.85			
Kitchener													
1965	1.91	1.87	1.88	1.89	1.89	1.90	1.90	1.90	1.94	1.95	1.95	1.94	
1966	2.03	1.98	1.99	2.00	2.01	2.01	2.02	2.03	2.05	2.08	2.07	2.08	2.07
1967	2.20	2.12	2.14	2.14	2.18	2.18	2.19	2.22	2.21	2.25	2.26	2.28	2.29
1968	2.31	2.30	2.33	2.36	2.37	2.34	2.37	2.39	2.45	2.45	2.47		
London													
1965	2.09	2.03	2.06	2.06	2.07	2.07	2.07	2.09	2.10	2.12	2.14	2.13	2.11
1966	2.21	2.16	2.16	2.18	2.20	2.19	2.21	2.20	2.22	2.25	2.27	2.27	2.24
1967	2.37	2.31	2.31	2.32	2.36	2.34	2.36	2.35	2.39	2.43	2.44	2.44	2.44
1968	2.47	2.45	2.46	2.55	2.54	2.53	2.57	2.60	2.63	2.63			
Niagara Falls													
1965	2.36	2.33	2.36	2.36	2.38	2.37	2.37	2.35	2.30	2.28	2.32	2.40	2.49
1966	2.45	2.45	2.46	2.46	2.47	2.46	2.45	2.45	2.43	2.39	2.46	2.49	2.56
1967	2.60	2.55	2.57	2.63	2.59	2.61	2.60	2.62	2.58	2.51	2.57	2.64	2.76
1968	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.76	2.88	2.83	2.80	2.70	2.68	2.75			
Oshawa													
1965	2.83	2.87	2.80	2.85	2.84	2.79	2.80	2.82	2.79	2.76	2.85	2.93	2.82
1966	2.87	2.84	2.88	2.82	2.84	2.84	2.87	2.84	2.81	2.94	2.96	2.95	2.84
1967	3.02	2.83	2.93	2.95	3.00	3.00	3.05	3.01	2.99	3.15	3.16	3.12	3.04
1968	3.02	2.75	3.27	3.43	3.44	3.36	3.29	3.41	3.46	3.51			
Peterborough													
1965	2.53	2.48	2.48	2.51	2.51	2.52	2.52	2.53	2.52	2.56	2.58	2.58	2.58
1966	2.66	2.62	2.62	2.64	2.66	2.65	2.66	2.65	2.64	2.66	2.67	2.72	2.73
1967	2.82	2.69	2.58	2.79	2.82	2.83	2.84	2.84	2.86	2.90	2.93	2.91	2.91
1968	2.95	2.96	2.96	2.98	2.97	2.93	2.99	2.99	3.01	3.01			
Sarnia													
1965	2.91	2.84	2.85	2.84	2.90	2.88	2.91	2.94	2.94	2.99	2.93	2.93	2.95
1966	3.09	2.94	2.94	2.97	3.07	3.08	3.04	3.17	3.16	3.21	3.20	3.21	3.14
1967	3.33	3.21	3.24	3.32	3.35	3.36	3.36	3.33	3.35	3.36	3.36	3.40	3.35
1968	3.41	3.37	3.39	3.48	3.53	3.50	3.55	3.63	3.71	3.68			
Stratford													
1965	1.79	1.71	1.72	1.73	1.75	1.78	1.79	1.79	1.82	1.85	1.87	1.86	1.86
1966	1.94	1.88	1.89	1.91	1.94	1.92	1.92	1.93	1.98	1.98	2.00	1.98	1.98
1967	2.04	1.98	1.98	1.98	2.02	2.03	2.03	2.03	2.06	2.09	2.08	2.10	2.10
1968	2.14	2.16	2.19	2.21	2.20	2.19	2.22	2.22	2.26	2.27	2.31		
St. Catharines													
1965	2.72	2.72	2.74	2.76	2.76	2.77	2.71	2.61	2.65	2.63	2.73	2.77	2.76
1966	2.79	2.83	2.81	2.77	2.78	2.80	2.77	2.80	2.75	2.72	2.81	2.85	2.79
1967	2.94	2.88	2.87	2.90	2.94	2.95	2.95	2.92	2.91	2.92	3.02	3.02	3.09
1968	3.01	2.89	2.94	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.14	3.17	3.22	3.42			
St. Thomas													
1965	1.91	1.88	1.90	1.90	1.88	1.90	1.90	1.87	1.87	1.93	1.96	1.96	1.94
1966	2.02	1.95	2.00	2.00	2.04	2.04	2.00	1.97	2.03	2.07	2.05	2.02	2.05
1967	2.09	1.89	2.03	2.03	2.09	2.11	2.01	2.04	2.06	2.08	2.10	2.32	2.37
1968	2.53	2.54	2.56	2.87	2.65	2.72	2.68	2.68	2.53	2.82	2.79		

TABLE 8. Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing,
Provinces, Region and Urban Areas - Concluded

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Toronto													
1965	2.16	2.13	2.12	2.14	2.15	2.16	2.15	2.13	2.13	2.17	2.19	2.19	2.20
1966	2.29	2.22	2.25	2.26	2.28	2.27	2.27	2.27	2.29	2.32	2.34	2.34	2.35
1967	2.43	2.37	2.38	2.40	2.42	2.42	2.43	2.44	2.45	2.46	2.47	2.48	2.49
1968	2.51	2.51	2.52	2.56	2.56	2.57	2.58	2.62	2.66	2.66	2.65		
Welland													
1965	2.58	2.58	2.56	2.57	2.56	2.57	2.57	2.59	2.58	2.60	2.62	2.61	2.60
1966	2.75	2.66	2.66	2.68	2.70	2.74	2.75	2.77	2.75	2.81	2.81	2.84	2.80
1967	2.91	2.86	2.87	2.86	2.91	2.93	2.93	2.95	2.93	2.90	2.95	2.96	2.99
1968	3.01	3.02	3.02	3.02	3.07	3.05	3.02	3.09	3.09	3.14			
Windsor													
1965	2.67	2.45	2.53	2.82	2.70	2.68	2.69	2.66	2.65	2.69	2.71	2.75	2.70
1966	2.82	2.79	2.78	2.81	2.85	2.82	2.80	2.74	2.82	2.82	2.85	2.88	2.85
1967	2.95	2.90	2.91	2.91	2.95	2.95	2.95	2.98	2.95	2.95	2.97	3.02	3.05
1968	3.00	3.11	3.17	3.25	3.26	3.23	3.22	3.37	3.45	3.42			
Woodstock													
1965	2.05	2.00	2.00	2.02	2.04	2.04	2.06	2.05	2.05	2.08	2.07	2.08	2.07
1966	2.16	2.10	2.12	2.15	2.16	2.14	2.14	2.16	2.17	2.20	2.18	2.18	2.19
1967	2.29	2.23	2.23	2.27	2.30	2.28	2.26	2.31	2.28	2.33	2.34	2.35	2.35
1968	2.38	2.40	2.42	2.44	2.45	2.46	2.47	2.51	2.51	2.56	2.56		
Winnipeg													
1965	1.82	1.78	1.78	1.79	1.81	1.81	1.83	1.83	1.84	1.86	1.86	1.85	1.84
1966	1.92	1.85	1.85	1.81	1.87	1.91	1.92	1.92	1.93	1.95	1.99	2.00	1.90
1967	2.10	2.01	2.02	2.03	2.07	2.09	2.10	2.12	2.14	2.14	2.18	2.13	2.18
1968	2.18	2.16	2.20	2.24	2.25	2.27	2.29	2.31	2.31	2.31	2.32		
Regina													
1965	2.29	2.32	2.31	2.29	2.27	2.27	2.26	2.28	2.26	2.27	2.32	2.32	2.35
1966	2.41	2.35	2.33	2.35	2.36	2.41	2.41	2.40	2.39	2.44	2.48	2.46	2.49
1967	2.61	2.50	2.53	2.52	2.56	2.59	2.60	2.65	2.62	2.62	2.64	2.72	2.80
1968	2.77	2.74	2.73	2.78	2.77	2.77	2.84	2.82	2.84	2.84	2.87		
Saskatoon													
1965	2.15	2.13	2.12	2.13	2.15	2.18	2.14	2.04	2.14	2.16	2.21	2.19	2.21
1966	2.30	2.19	2.23	2.26	2.28	2.30	2.29	2.32	2.31	2.31	2.37	2.39	2.39
1967	2.49	2.32	2.41	2.41	2.43	2.49	2.48	2.50	2.47	2.57	2.58	2.59	2.61
1968	2.64	2.66	2.68	2.69	2.69	2.68	2.68	2.70	2.74	2.73	2.76		
Calgary													
1965	2.26	2.22	2.21	2.22	2.23	2.26	2.24	2.28	2.28	2.28	2.28	2.31	2.32
1966	2.38	2.29	2.31	2.36	2.35	2.36	2.37	2.38	2.38	2.42	2.43	2.46	2.47
1967	2.56	2.48	2.47	2.48	2.56	2.56	2.57	2.56	2.55	2.60	2.62	2.64	2.64
1968	2.66	2.67	2.69	2.71	2.73	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.81	2.84		
Edmonton													
1965	2.10	2.06	2.05	2.05	2.07	2.10	2.11	2.11	2.10	2.13	2.15	2.15	2.16
1966	2.22	2.17	2.17	2.19	2.20	2.21	2.22	2.20	2.18	2.23	2.27	2.28	2.31
1967	2.43	2.34	2.35	2.37	2.40	2.43	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.49	2.50	2.48	2.51
1968	2.49	2.52	2.54	2.58	2.63	2.66	2.65	2.65	2.68	2.68	2.69		
Vancouver													
1965	2.55	2.49	2.50	2.50	2.51	2.53	2.53	2.54	2.55	2.58	2.60	2.60	2.61
1966	2.70	2.63	2.64	2.65	2.68	2.68	2.67	2.70	2.70	2.73	2.75	2.77	2.77
1967	2.89	2.79	2.81	2.82	2.85	2.86	2.89	2.91	2.91	2.96	2.98	3.00	3.00
1968	3.02	3.03	3.07	3.09	3.11	3.12	3.11	3.16	3.16	3.20	3.22		
Victoria													
1965	2.71	2.66	2.67	2.66	2.67	2.69	2.70	2.71	2.70	2.70	2.76	2.80	2.79
1966	2.82	2.77	2.78	2.77	2.78	2.79	2.80	2.81	2.84	2.86	2.88	2.88	2.88
1967	3.07	3.00	2.98	3.00	3.02	3.01	3.11	3.08	3.08	3.11	3.18	3.19	3.15
1968	3.17	3.24	3.20	3.21	3.23	3.23	3.19	3.27	3.27	3.32			

TABLE 9. Average Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, not Adjusted for Seasonality,
Selected Industries, Canada

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Manufacturing													
1965	86.89	85.25	84.48	87.11	87.03	86.66	86.87	85.38	86.10	88.08	89.53	89.81	86.40
1966	91.65	89.65	90.76	91.24	91.72	91.37	90.82	90.46	91.95	93.65	94.49	94.43	89.24
1967	96.84	93.26	94.23	95.02	96.50	96.06	97.13	96.45	97.43	99.20	99.88	100.18	96.78
1968	99.52	100.53	100.63	104.28	104.42	103.94	102.23	104.63	107.43	108.16			
Durable goods													
1965	96.11	94.22	92.95	97.33	97.06	96.06	96.29	93.86	95.27	97.57	99.19	99.67	93.87
1966	100.31	98.37	99.65	99.86	100.39	99.73	98.68	98.66	101.04	103.41	104.46	103.99	95.46
1967	105.39	100.46	101.45	103.10	105.06	104.23	105.65	104.74	106.36	108.52	109.35	110.05	105.78
1968	107.23	109.21	108.45	114.65	114.78	113.65	111.02	115.37	119.56	119.60			
Non-durable goods													
1965	77.87	76.51	76.24	76.93	77.10	77.36	77.55	77.43	77.76	78.96	79.96	79.91	78.68
1966	82.90	80.68	81.64	82.35	82.73	82.76	82.85	82.53	83.15	84.02	84.57	84.75	82.76
1967	88.28	85.82	86.74	86.64	87.62	87.86	88.77	88.44	88.78	90.07	90.61	90.34	87.65
1968	91.78	92.26	92.92	93.98	94.11	94.45	94.09	94.28	97.39	96.78			
Specified non-manufacturing industries-Mining, including milling													
1965	103.30	101.33	101.77	103.16	101.18	100.41	103.63	101.88	102.40	103.03	107.72	107.76	105.31
1966	110.29	109.48	110.35	109.63	106.52	108.45	108.51	106.73	108.29	112.28	113.60	114.18	115.45
1967	119.50	117.11	118.87	117.98	117.62	118.29	119.78	117.45	118.71	120.23	122.34	123.81	121.90
1968	126.78	128.94	128.38	126.87	127.24	127.87	126.44	128.52	130.60	132.06			
Metals													
1965	105.76	101.89	103.04	104.76	104.16	103.78	106.67	106.16	105.09	107.76	108.94	109.49	107.36
1966	112.99	109.46	109.75	111.07	109.22	111.55	110.78	111.70	111.53	115.00	116.17	117.45	122.23
1967	123.25	120.24	120.98	121.03	121.94	122.96	123.67	122.69	122.92	123.45	125.22	127.23	126.76
1968	128.44	129.21	129.83	130.33	130.54	131.50	130.90	132.76	134.28	135.78			
Mineral fuels													
1965	89.07	89.28	84.78	90.40	92.36	85.24	90.89	78.92	90.711	81.46	96.07	94.98	93.73
1966	95.68	96.97	94.61	89.71	93.71	96.12	95.46	85.69	94.18	99.61	100.43	100.49	101.21
1967	101.23	100.18	97.97	97.14	98.05	102.05	102.73	89.76	100.76	106.39	106.29	106.82	106.65
1968	111.83	112.53	108.66	107.04	111.02	108.73	98.87	109.98	112.07	111.53			
Coal													
1965	80.68	82.79	77.14	84.37	85.24	75.30	83.26	66.25	82.66	70.09	88.61	87.80	84.66
1966	85.53	87.89	83.48	79.36	84.14	86.92	86.56	71.26	84.20	89.27	90.19	91.28	91.83
1967	90.63	90.55	87.29	86.34	87.15	93.19	93.02	75.38	90.29	96.21	96.76	97.15	94.34
1968	103.33	101.60	98.70	93.88	97.23	94.79	82.79	97.25	99.71	99.72			
Non-metals, except fuels													
1965	99.49	101.30	100.17	96.44	98.34	97.86	98.71	96.99	94.49	97.89	103.29	104.11	104.28
1966	104.00	101.84	106.65	105.40	104.53	101.95	103.32	98.66	100.40	104.92	109.64	109.32	101.34
1967	112.77	109.14	113.05	111.70	110.77	111.54	112.28	109.57	109.80	113.22	117.83	119.44	114.92
1968	120.85	123.61	122.37	125.43	123.35	120.88	120.69	121.09	125.23	127.45			
Construction													
1965	104.45	100.05	99.65	102.51	102.01	102.00	102.94	107.47	108.46	110.24	113.40	111.33	93.29
1966	118.23	109.05	113.04	114.12	115.24	117.43	116.58	121.20	123.07	124.90	128.49	124.31	102.64
1967	128.76	125.80	127.47	122.05	131.07	128.67	130.66	132.33	134.07	134.81	133.02	132.93	105.24
1968	129.64	132.89	134.13	134.35	133.71	135.02	138.69	140.46	143.76	141.19			
Building													
1965	103.23	100.02	98.77	102.02	102.97	100.68	99.52	104.61	105.51	108.95	111.03	110.81	93.92
1966	114.09	106.97	110.18	111.78	112.67	113.62	111.56	116.91	118.22	119.40	124.47	121.94	101.30
1967	124.22	121.80	123.34	116.61	128.19	126.71	125.49	126.59	128.17	130.09	130.03	131.93	101.79
1968	128.26	129.80	132.21	133.50	131.02	131.41	134.88	137.13	139.35	137.80			
Engineering													
1965	106.56	100.07	101.72	103.66	99.65	104.58	109.27	112.40	113.66	112.54	117.82	112.40	90.95
1966	125.76	113.89	119.35	119.83	120.44	124.19	125.06	128.43	130.92	134.18	135.57	128.90	105.74
1967	137.15	135.07	136.80	134.95	137.86	132.62	140.14	142.17	144.08	143.00	138.41	134.92	113.24
1968	132.93	140.37	138.80	136.31	138.97	141.80	145.84	146.88	152.31	146.98			
Urban transit													
1965	104.63	101.28	100.66	100.49	103.20	101.21	100.01	103.00	107.80	108.68	109.39	109.27	110.54
1966	114.26	109.26	110.22	107.89	108.68	109.06	110.69	117.35	118.48	118.89	120.38	116.56	123.62
1967	124.33	117.41	120.31	121.85	121.42	127.05	123.36	129.93	128.55	119.27	129.76	125.27	127.86
1968	127.53	126.91	126.52	127.44	130.48	129.17	130.79	134.59	136.13	139.23			

TABLE 9. Average Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Not Adjusted for Seasonality,
Selected Industries, Canada - Continued

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Highway and bridge maintenance													
1965	77.48	77.85	77.70	75.49	76.72	76.42	79.21	76.88	77.17	77.46	77.70	77.24	79.98
1966	82.37	82.63	84.65	81.91	80.05	78.44	81.36	81.76	81.30	82.82	83.41	81.02	87.32
1967	88.71	79.97	90.68	89.05	86.98	88.39	90.84	88.60	87.69	90.18	91.66	88.31	90.17
1968	96.21	95.59	97.22	97.68	94.71	90.07	92.75	94.10	95.72	94.49			
Hotels, restaurants and taverns													
1965	44.16	43.02	43.76	43.40	43.83	43.98	43.86	44.53	44.45	44.67	44.67	44.75	45.01
1966	45.98	44.84	46.02	45.85	45.63	45.53	46.03	46.50	46.32	46.23	46.20	46.30	46.28
1967	47.63	46.50	46.95	47.14	46.76	47.30	47.66	48.59	48.91	48.14	47.76	47.94	47.99
1968	48.51	49.20	49.04	49.30	49.64	49.82	50.52	50.83	50.31	50.29			
Laundries, cleaners and pressers													
1965	48.02	45.82	46.10	46.57	48.65	48.75	48.66	48.17	48.03	49.20	49.59	48.74	47.92
1966	50.97	48.82	49.60	50.39	51.31	50.80	50.79	50.23	51.08	52.29	52.60	52.66	51.10
1967	54.48	51.97	52.52	53.73	54.75	54.27	55.08	54.29	55.60	56.55	55.39	55.66	54.01
1968	55.43	55.74	57.13	57.79	57.46	58.25	57.70	58.58	58.17	58.93			
Specified manufacturing Industries													
Food and beverages													
1965	74.98	74.50	74.77	75.12	75.38	75.77	75.04	74.00	71.65	73.49	76.39	76.48	77.18
1966	78.49	78.29	78.15	78.82	78.62	78.94	79.41	77.98	76.11	76.75	78.53	79.62	80.60
1967	84.78	82.36	83.62	84.39	85.76	84.44	85.77	85.30	83.22	84.37	85.91	85.46	86.85
1968	89.43	89.16	90.54	91.10	90.56	91.19	91.81	89.43	90.10	91.43			
Tobacco processing and products													
1965	84.21	78.12	74.90	80.10	86.64	86.63	88.74	87.43	87.66	86.52	89.77	81.62	82.35
1966	91.30	82.06	81.55	87.86	94.21	94.05	94.41	95.88	97.35	98.13	97.44	85.53	85.93
1967	96.23	88.57	89.09	90.40	95.69	101.59	103.49	100.70	101.91	100.80	100.35	91.53	89.12
1968	94.11	93.64	96.26	105.56	112.23	116.79	112.02	112.90	114.28	113.18			
Rubber products													
1965	90.52	88.49	88.01	88.31	87.70	87.95	85.03	90.21	91.88	95.51	95.51	94.07	93.54
1966	96.33	96.48	94.48	97.59	96.32	96.76	94.43	94.56	98.70	100.60	97.87	97.90	90.32
1967	101.53	98.24	99.45	94.87	98.90	101.62	100.26	102.01	101.67	104.34	108.38	107.46	101.15
1968	108.21	104.35	106.11	104.57	101.56	99.52	99.42	102.52	114.01	116.08			
Leather products													
1965	57.39	57.77	57.40	57.80	56.02	55.04	56.12	56.87	58.68	58.39	58.29	59.93	56.33
1966	60.66	60.38	61.22	61.46	60.21	60.14	59.18	59.69	62.41	62.24	60.77	62.98	57.25
1967	63.95	64.44	64.12	61.70	62.37	63.04	64.22	63.21	65.41	66.18	65.24	67.76	59.82
1968	68.61	69.27	68.92	67.82	68.85	68.67	69.05	70.83	71.18	69.98			
Textile products													
1965	68.25	67.21	65.62	67.13	67.23	68.52	68.72	67.01	69.33	69.60	70.51	70.80	67.36
1966	72.34	70.88	70.89	71.61	71.35	71.34	71.31	70.40	72.79	74.54	75.49	75.25	72.25
1967	77.30	75.11	75.48	75.48	76.10	77.62	75.92	75.95	78.01	79.34	79.77	80.66	78.24
1968	80.16	80.52	80.52	83.34	84.88	83.51	82.57	84.85	87.29	86.77			
Knitting mills													
1965	53.42	52.84	52.74	53.26	52.65	52.65	53.42	52.86	54.22	54.35	56.01	56.05	50.04
1966	56.14	54.81	56.60	56.42	56.32	55.28	54.82	55.28	57.17	57.77	58.53	58.82	51.90
1967	59.38	58.21	59.19	57.50	58.68	59.42	59.47	58.46	60.84	61.98	61.85	62.69	54.33
1968	62.12	62.87	62.69	63.54	63.30	62.77	62.36	64.04	63.99	66.14			
Clothing													
1965	52.08	51.86	52.50	52.63	51.33	50.86	50.46	51.78	53.95	53.32	54.60	52.85	48.84
1966	55.11	54.17	55.85	56.02	55.03	54.16	53.24	54.30	57.30	57.11	57.65	55.96	50.57
1967	58.21	57.79	58.96	56.92	56.63	57.22	57.85	58.17	60.63	60.58	60.62	59.89	53.35
1968	61.88	64.09	64.38	63.38	63.03	62.60	63.64	66.20	63.82	65.97			
Wood products													
1965	79.54	80.80	80.19	78.47	78.27	77.35	79.01	77.71	78.93	80.27	81.48	82.25	79.73
1966	84.09	83.09	84.48	83.79	83.91	82.93	80.46	82.82	84.00	86.56	86.57	87.84	82.48
1967	91.33	88.31	90.06	89.10	90.56	89.91	91.28	91.03	91.45	93.73	94.15	95.94	90.46
1968	96.12	97.23	97.61	96.84	97.81	98.91	97.03	98.69	101.71	102.06			
Furniture and fixtures													
1965	71.89	69.35	70.00	71.00	71.13	70.32	70.79	70.96	73.29	74.62	76.13	75.24	69.82
1966	75.40	72.60	73.37	73.69	74.63	74.19	74.03	74.63	78.09	79.03	79.56	79.15	71.84
1967	79.90	76.18	77.71	77.47	79.11	79.66	80.61	80.01	82.65	83.61	83.45	83.89	74.45
1968	81.54	82.45	83.22	82.83	84.38	84.18	85.28	88.03	91.07	90.94			

TABLE 9. Average Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wages-earners, Not Adjusted for Seasonality,
Selected Industries, Canada - Concluded

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Paper and allied industries													
1965	102.52	99.37	99.15	99.52	99.70	100.27	101.49	102.25	103.72	106.19	105.79	106.79	105.95
1966	111.71	106.86	109.01	109.40	110.88	110.96	112.25	112.52	112.59	114.18	113.63	114.58	113.63
1967	117.54	114.33	115.41	115.29	115.57	115.23	118.31	117.77	119.52	122.01	120.95	119.75	116.39
1968		120.40	121.12	121.69	123.60	121.77	125.00	123.99	124.20	126.70	127.91		
Printing, publishing and allied industries													
1965	101.36	97.70	98.60	100.49	101.29	100.23	101.74	100.64	102.04	103.86	103.78	103.96	101.97
1966	105.93	101.66	104.92	105.99	106.25	105.83	105.93	105.26	107.17	109.01	108.18	107.30	103.64
1967	110.82	107.53	109.71	111.68	112.32	110.90	111.38	111.57	111.73	112.85	111.71	111.55	106.94
1968		110.59	113.27	115.09	115.96	116.96	117.22	115.61	117.42	120.39	121.48		
Primary metal industries													
1965	109.18	106.13	106.17	108.52	110.57	109.97	109.26	108.98	109.35	110.36	110.79	110.95	109.15
1966	113.52	111.01	109.62	110.77	111.52	114.02	112.17	114.57	113.72	116.12	117.83	117.21	113.70
1967	120.03	115.88	117.57	121.02	118.29	119.39	119.54	121.16	120.39	120.40	122.37	122.02	122.54
1968		123.78	124.20	125.91	128.89	127.67	128.59	127.50	131.82	130.51	134.17		
Metal fabricating industries													
1965	94.19	92.23	90.48	93.82	93.78	93.80	94.70	94.66	96.45	96.86	97.79	97.06	88.66
1966	99.75	95.96	98.09	98.34	99.41	99.11	99.13	100.00	102.38	104.70	104.27	103.66	92.00
1967	104.11	101.35	103.45	102.06	105.39	102.74	104.20	103.74	105.51	106.71	107.44	107.63	99.12
1968		107.04	108.50	109.67	110.45	111.83	112.98	112.47	114.85	117.82	116.48		
Machinery, except electrical													
1965	101.49	96.96	98.51	102.03	101.57	99.28	100.97	101.04	102.10	104.50	105.94	105.34	99.63
1966	106.96	105.51	106.43	106.53	108.48	105.44	105.77	106.46	106.92	109.66	110.61	109.89	101.80
1967	111.43	110.63	109.57	110.72	112.39	109.48	110.08	110.85	113.49	113.42	114.43	113.74	108.44
1968		114.41	115.87	115.43	115.86	114.49	116.33	122.78	123.70	125.09	121.76		
Transportation equipment													
1965	108.83	103.93	102.45	115.99	114.00	111.14	111.24	101.60	103.34	108.20	111.24	114.40	103.97
1966	109.93	109.14	112.11	111.20	111.27	107.97	106.76	105.24	111.11	113.34	115.70	114.48	100.89
1967	114.65	102.02	107.79	107.44	113.72	112.34	116.28	112.14	116.84	121.03	121.80	123.19	121.27
1968		110.06	117.55	108.63	134.20	133.49	124.69	113.69	125.55	137.84	138.11		
Electrical products													
1965	86.19	85.44	83.95	86.20	84.93	85.70	85.40	84.22	86.34	88.87	89.59	89.20	84.38
1966	90.68	89.48	90.41	91.69	91.41	91.39	90.51	87.64	91.07	92.81	93.38	93.35	85.04
1967	92.89	92.27	84.46	92.72	93.65	91.08	90.73	92.17	93.53	96.33	96.85	97.70	93.28
1968		98.00	98.19	99.58	99.72	100.16	101.35	98.58	101.31	104.62	103.31		
Non-metallic mineral products													
1965	94.43	91.48	90.69	90.95	91.79	93.77	93.42	95.25	96.79	97.67	100.10	98.13	93.09
1966	100.73	95.78	98.17	98.27	99.20	100.60	100.94	103.25	102.09	103.58	105.73	103.02	98.10
1967	106.50	100.49	102.46	104.22	104.64	107.14	108.18	108.64	107.80	111.08	111.40	110.00	102.06
1968		106.96	108.26	109.85	110.59	114.25	116.26	117.65	118.40	120.53	121.55		
Petroleum coal products													
1965	122.80	120.83	117.14	116.64	123.11	122.53	122.61	120.57	120.83	126.76	125.63	126.85	130.04
1966	136.76	131.49	130.56	132.65	137.09	140.28	136.44	137.50	135.44	140.11	143.24	139.25	137.06
1967	143.77	136.28	136.23	137.01	141.85	144.21	142.73	146.14	144.49	147.11	147.99	151.07	150.24
1968		155.69	149.68	146.88	154.74	164.21	157.49	157.38	155.02	158.56	153.31		
Chemicals and chemical products													
1965	95.08	93.66	92.46	93.27	94.10	95.23	95.99	94.04	95.22	96.64	96.58	96.14	97.57
1966	100.01	96.40	97.53	97.60	98.81	99.41	101.15	99.92	100.06	101.83	102.69	102.58	102.10
1967	106.13	103.10	103.65	105.72	105.03	106.23	107.74	104.65	105.47	107.00	108.25	108.27	108.56
1968		109.28	110.07	109.60	111.09	112.93	112.59	110.72	112.53	115.51	117.03		
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries													
1965	70.30	70.43	69.86	70.81	70.27	69.34	70.42	69.35	69.84	71.08	70.98	71.97	69.29
1966	74.22	72.92	74.76	74.42	74.54	73.67	73.30	72.52	74.57	75.24	75.78	75.91	72.96
1967	78.89	77.54	78.39	77.70	78.93	78.21	78.39	78.29	79.68	80.95	80.68	81.30	76.64
1968		82.30	83.00	83.63	83.68	83.90	84.14	82.86	84.71	84.73	85.92		

TABLE 10. Average Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing,
Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Atlantic Region													
1965	72.21	70.58	73.03	74.88	73.00	74.45	69.89	70.14	70.20	70.91	72.93	73.57	72.92
1966	76.01	76.74	76.78	78.26	77.03	75.64	75.89	73.87	74.52	75.23	74.84	77.14	76.21
1967	79.80	79.48	79.44	82.42	81.64	78.24	78.45	78.60	77.21	79.82	82.06	79.90	80.37
1968	83.64	83.56	85.25	85.45	84.11	83.62	81.94	81.46	83.72	82.37			
Newfoundland													
1965	71.89	70.95	71.77	71.74	75.15	72.22	69.77	68.68	75.25	69.83	68.84	74.37	74.10
1966	77.81	77.75	76.70	79.71	80.45	78.86	80.08	70.88	77.12	76.66	75.49	81.68	78.39
1967	84.33	85.10	82.30	87.09	85.48	83.37	80.30	81.61	76.71	86.14	90.36	83.43	90.10
1968	85.49	90.73	89.59	90.05	87.75	85.30	84.13	86.63	87.36	85.43			
Nova Scotia													
1965	72.02	69.65	73.27	75.74	72.20	70.52	70.96	71.62	71.17	71.22	73.41	73.24	71.26
1966	75.08	75.32	74.76	77.35	75.93	75.16	75.09	74.30	74.37	74.92	74.66	76.36	72.79
1967	77.40	75.86	77.34	81.06	79.49	78.20	76.93	77.73	75.67	77.18	77.31	77.34	74.69
1968	81.78	79.61	83.16	84.63	84.43	84.09	81.00	80.12	80.97	80.81			
New Brunswick													
1965	72.96	72.60	74.18	75.73	74.07	69.76	70.36	70.93	68.31	72.73	75.99	75.13	75.76
1966	77.85	79.20	80.58	79.56	77.88	76.43	75.97	77.09	75.04	76.69	77.01	78.19	80.56
1967	82.34	82.45	82.07	83.11	83.91	77.64	80.68	80.44	80.53	82.26	86.94	83.54	84.62
1968	86.00	86.58	86.83	85.88	83.87	84.28	83.87	82.37	88.48	86.29			
Quebec													
1965	78.58	77.10	77.12	77.82	77.37	77.84	77.93	77.45	79.54	80.17	81.44	81.46	77.72
1966	84.20	81.43	82.61	83.64	83.75	84.16	83.80	83.40	85.83	86.63	86.89	86.92	81.44
1967	88.79	86.63	87.36	86.65	88.26	87.25	89.22	88.14	89.93	91.33	91.41	92.05	87.2
1968	91.94	92.65	93.78	95.14	95.47	95.51	93.46	96.66	98.08	98.64			
Ontario													
1965	92.32	90.23	88.49	93.30	93.43	92.71	92.98	90.47	91.14	93.42	95.02	95.39	91.31
1966	96.44	94.64	95.92	96.26	96.87	96.19	95.48	94.88	96.28	98.49	99.88	99.25	93.17
1967	101.59	96.66	97.62	99.51	101.17	101.33	102.01	101.40	102.50	104.30	105.32	105.29	102.02
1968	103.35	104.87	103.73	110.11	110.40	109.01	107.39	110.14	114.14	115.01			
Prairie Region													
1965	80.51	78.80	78.69	78.47	79.22	80.33	81.15	81.01	80.89	82.18	83.46	82.13	79.78
1966	84.55	80.84	82.15	82.41	83.12	84.12	85.22	85.72	84.46	86.68	88.11	86.98	84.85
1967	91.25	87.18	88.24	88.48	90.34	90.76	92.71	92.47	91.70	93.56	94.07	93.97	91.58
1968	94.42	95.33	97.02	97.48	97.60	100.79	99.59	100.03	100.69	101.59			
Manitoba													
1965	74.13	72.49	72.50	72.72	72.67	74.23	74.74	74.36	74.80	76.52	76.47	75.26	72.81
1966	77.65	74.89	75.08	76.41	75.74	77.52	78.01	78.51	78.40	79.87	80.77	79.77	76.86
1967	84.40	80.63	81.47	81.98	83.24	84.20	86.02	85.07	85.16	86.36	87.53	87.29	83.89
1968	87.69	86.87	89.33	90.22	90.54	93.00	92.96	92.76	93.38	94.25			
Saskatchewan													
1965	85.55	84.02	83.50	83.23	85.28	86.50	86.26	85.91	85.02	84.73	89.38	86.64	86.07
1966	90.91	85.90	87.17	86.90	88.51	90.36	90.57	93.62	91.19	92.94	96.15	94.69	92.92
1967	97.74	91.80	93.77	93.56	95.84	97.82	97.93	99.35	97.33	99.92	99.63	102.94	103.02
1968	102.38	104.30	104.91	106.32	102.53	107.93	106.61	108.90	111.29	113.74			
Alberta													
1965	86.05	84.50	84.33	83.50	84.91	85.15	86.63	86.60	86.17	87.59	89.36	88.28	85.59
1966	90.33	86.04	88.71	87.72	89.65	89.64	91.76	91.25	89.00	92.18	93.95	92.69	91.37
1967	96.79	93.21	94.24	94.19	96.66	95.83	98.37	98.28	96.98	99.36	99.48	98.53	96.41
1968	99.39	101.61	102.79	102.61	103.50	106.71	104.09	104.62	105.26	105.89			
British Columbia													
1965	99.52	99.78	99.64	98.24	98.35	98.09	98.93	98.04	96.94	100.82	101.60	102.80	101.00
1966	104.96	103.86	104.10	103.16	104.59	103.75	101.78	104.59	104.94	106.65	106.96	109.35	105.84
1967	113.21	110.59	111.41	111.91	112.37	111.74	112.26	112.26	112.00	114.62	116.00	118.09	115.33
1968	119.16	119.91	120.92	121.07	120.72	121.60	120.73	120.21	122.21	124.02			
St. John's													
1965	63.39	56.42	58.79	59.89	62.59	63.66	63.63	67.70	67.38	68.83	65.88	64.35	61.55
1966	68.72	68.41	62.59	63.68	67.29	66.53	70.83	72.02	71.85	70.13	68.58	75.51	67.22
1967	78.14	70.97	69.60	71.48	77.20	76.99	78.71	82.25	80.64	83.52	84.49	83.74	78.13
1968	75.24	82.36	85.68	87.72	89.46	88.74	86.14	83.45	87.77	89.12			

TABLE 10. Average Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing,
Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas - Continued

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Halifax													
1965	80.54	77.67	77.49	81.38	81.00	81.73	79.96	83.09	84.12	79.09	81.52	80.44	79.03
1966	85.02	85.42	84.43	87.88	87.17	85.80	84.40	84.37	82.91	84.61	85.49	85.60	82.22
1967	88.75	83.97	89.62	87.43	90.15	90.29	88.60	91.32	87.26	90.06	89.83	92.52	84.06
1968	100.74	95.57	96.98	102.67	101.27	103.99	97.79	96.21	95.34	94.83			
Sydney													
1965	100.81	98.84	107.08	105.01	95.01	93.00	99.71	101.63	100.21	98.68	102.43	104.98	103.19
1966	103.06	103.34	100.14	100.88	100.64	101.31	100.99	102.31	102.81	103.42	105.46	105.45	109.94
1967	103.39	103.66	103.38	123.09	105.45	104.47	104.24	98.77	97.11	100.47	103.02	99.66	97.44
1968		97.43	98.46	95.14	95.62	96.62	96.87	93.15	93.14	97.59	97.23		
Moncton													
1965	69.21	67.00	66.99	67.38	67.61	68.63	69.63	68.91	69.38	71.05	73.46	69.67	70.81
1966	72.21	66.96	67.37	69.96	68.47	69.35	73.56	76.34	77.27	76.67	72.99	72.00	75.54
1967	77.38	73.30	73.67	73.55	78.25	77.77	81.88	77.63	75.69	79.21	79.54	79.37	78.75
1968		76.90	76.46	77.34	78.65	78.97	79.11	80.36	84.06	83.69	82.68		
St. John													
1965	84.65	82.22	85.31	89.87	86.13	83.15	84.30	80.99	82.61	85.00	87.23	86.42	82.61
1966	87.67	87.00	88.21	87.03	90.12	89.95	90.41	85.28	86.50	88.94	87.80	88.32	82.43
1967	94.21	88.69	89.48	89.24	92.54	90.03	94.61	97.13	94.90	94.63	106.16	95.25	97.91
1968		98.28	95.84	97.39	95.24	96.43	106.76	107.13	100.61	105.83	102.57		
Drummondville													
1965	69.96	68.99	68.85	69.08	68.54	73.25	72.30	67.80	71.28	70.91	69.69	69.39	69.40
1966	72.78	70.96	71.33	71.01	68.46	73.98	73.24	73.12	73.26	75.20	75.53	76.37	70.85
1967	78.96	74.24	76.52	77.28	77.56	77.61	79.61	75.53	78.79	81.95	81.47	83.05	84.02
1968		84.32	82.41	83.23	82.50	83.43	84.27	83.96	85.69	86.02	87.80		
Granby													
1965	71.09	71.27	71.15	71.01	70.56	70.88	71.59	70.39	71.25	70.84	71.72	72.11	70.30
1966	74.91	72.15	72.69	71.94	73.29	73.06	75.78	74.33	77.19	77.47	78.05	77.74	75.27
1967	78.47	77.86	78.28	77.57	79.05	79.36	79.06	79.36	79.30	80.00	78.25	78.89	74.74
1968		79.42	80.17	80.50	81.47	82.11	84.04	81.45	83.24	85.32	86.55		
Montreal													
1965	79.34	77.85	78.26	78.90	78.33	78.38	78.49	78.47	81.19	81.03	82.70	81.77	76.68
1966	84.41	81.69	83.47	86.08	84.35	84.12	83.59	83.18	86.47	87.22	86.99	87.00	78.87
1967	89.25	86.94	87.75	86.95	88.76	87.22	88.90	89.21	91.04	92.20	92.32	92.65	87.12
1968		92.86	93.69	94.90	96.78	97.81	96.33	94.07	98.44	100.03	100.36		
Quebec													
1965	76.45	73.28	72.65	76.28	76.29	77.35	76.78	77.45	78.09	78.09	78.61	79.52	73.04
1966	81.67	77.55	79.58	82.66	83.49	83.41	81.72	81.63	82.36	82.62	84.31	84.08	76.59
1967	85.80	80.62	81.92	83.19	83.97	83.80	88.85	85.11	89.28	89.84	89.07	90.24	83.71
1968		84.86	87.27	89.95	92.89	95.46	94.55	86.95	88.76	91.66	93.20		
Shawinigan													
1965	90.95	88.69	88.08	89.31	88.22	90.39	92.74	90.51	89.87	91.41	90.69	95.62	95.90
1966	98.99	94.86	97.82	100.95	98.24	99.41	98.46	99.52	99.72	98.56	101.98	100.33	98.05
1967	100.67	99.89	99.85	97.55	101.22	100.00	107.14	98.78	101.32	102.54	99.90	102.30	97.66
1968		101.35	100.73	105.60	104.17	106.00	104.87	103.18	108.38	110.24	107.91		
Sherbrooke													
1965	73.84	70.37	71.44	72.82	73.23	73.27	72.63	74.11	74.88	75.93	76.96	78.28	72.16
1966	79.48	77.73	77.79	77.80	82.06	80.62	78.37	80.85	81.21	81.15	81.44	80.10	74.67
1967	81.74	81.41	81.36	79.92	83.27	81.45	81.70	81.95	80.28	82.06	84.94	83.24	79.32
1968		85.39	86.05	87.55	86.19	89.02	93.87	88.68	90.01	91.32	91.54		
Sorel													
1965	97.74	95.36	95.79	95.94	93.87	94.37	98.85	94.22	98.23	100.17	101.46	107.11	97.52
1966	103.44	101.98	103.03	100.91	99.94	103.65	100.68	104.40	106.23	106.06	106.60	106.96	100.86
1967	107.51	104.81	106.57	105.17	103.47	100.04	103.14	103.85	111.05	111.12	116.94	115.61	108.46
1968		111.82	112.33	114.36	117.25	114.79	114.07	110.70	114.70	117.13	121.07		
St. Hyacinthe													
1965	63.74	57.76	62.12	62.04	62.63	65.25	63.91	60.27	61.02	65.65	67.04	66.44	59.75
1966	66.39	66.29	66.79	68.46	67.84	66.12	64.72	63.60	67.51	67.11	67.73	67.15	63.36
1967	68.20	65.10	67.10	66.27	66.86	68.64	68.44	67.29	68.59	69.02	71.63	72.12	67.36
1968		72.19	73.36	73.25	74.84	70.35	73.95	73.01	71.22	74.47	75.11		

TABLE 10. Average Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing,
Provinces, Region and Urban Areas - Continued

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
St. Jean													
1965	72.10	70.35	71.02	71.70	71.30	73.24	73.33	70.66	70.55	71.30	75.79	74.50	71.47
1966	75.83	74.69	76.31	76.62	76.66	77.47	73.76	70.44	73.90	78.85	79.82	80.00	71.42
1967	81.25	79.56	80.66	81.12	81.74	81.44	80.90	80.27	81.55	83.13	82.42	83.81	78.47
1968	84.73	86.63	84.36	86.80	85.97	87.58	85.87	87.22	87.54	89.47			
St. Jerome													
1965	67.72	67.36	68.40	69.29	67.88	67.78	67.09	68.23	68.04	69.58	67.02	65.54	66.43
1966	70.46	70.01	57.82	73.03	70.36	60.86	67.62	68.65	77.69	76.89	73.56	75.52	73.51
1967	78.50	77.37	77.47	74.08	76.72	77.16	78.37	78.87	79.91	80.33	79.47	79.29	83.05
1968	81.41	80.55	82.75	82.26	82.73	80.65	85.20	87.56	85.86	85.56			
Trois-Rivières													
1965	82.44	80.95	78.58	77.89	80.05	81.30	82.66	81.40	85.31	85.60	84.98	86.47	84.06
1966	93.02	87.61	90.91	92.09	91.82	93.36	93.61	92.95	93.97	95.29	94.56	96.25	94.11
1967	96.03	95.00	95.51	93.52	93.68	95.68	98.25	95.55	96.66	99.13	98.08	98.28	93.13
1968	94.27	97.82	97.65	98.12	96.44	101.36	99.27	103.16	105.25	104.67			
Valleyfield													
1965	84.99	84.67	83.67	83.47	82.65	84.52	86.03	81.57	84.96	84.70	87.12	88.02	88.55
1966	90.93	89.00	89.78	89.31	89.56	89.84	93.32	86.30	91.89	92.57	93.58	92.04	93.99
1967	95.22	91.08	90.14	90.93	94.09	93.47	99.58	93.84	96.03	98.44	98.42	97.68	98.96
1968	98.25	99.76	100.25	102.38	101.55	107.60	105.29	107.48	112.38	112.71			
Ottawa - Hull													
1965	90.99	88.51	88.42	89.81	88.08	89.30	90.65	90.40	92.17	93.50	94.75	94.30	91.95
1966	95.70	92.21	93.18	93.40	94.30	95.03	95.14	95.93	96.78	98.00	98.45	97.39	98.52
1967	101.20	97.41	99.28	97.96	99.35	99.86	101.50	101.45	102.23	105.03	104.64	104.74	101.00
1968	102.22	103.42	107.21	107.03	94.70	108.78	108.82	110.37	112.86	115.86			
Belleville													
1965	75.33	72.38	72.59	75.05	74.87	74.91	73.88	75.83	76.24	77.39	78.90	79.19	72.50
1966	79.17	77.99	78.89	79.29	79.32	79.28	78.98	77.49	78.98	80.19	81.80	83.42	74.40
1967	82.35	80.20	80.55	81.77	82.23	82.58	81.86	81.97	82.60	84.17	85.96	85.33	79.09
1968	84.07	85.29	86.57	88.30	92.52	88.75	87.03	85.36	91.40	91.49			
Brampton													
1965	85.00	83.59	76.64	84.87	84.25	85.90	88.40	83.40	81.89	86.13	92.43	88.95	83.58
1966	94.53	87.93	89.03	94.52	95.87	95.36	93.65	88.45	98.34	100.09	103.15	98.52	89.39
1967	95.93	94.08	89.20	96.87	97.63	95.08	96.53	94.54	98.14	99.04	97.73	98.52	93.88
1968	101.47	101.70	101.57	102.42	103.84	100.02	98.23	104.31	106.57	107.01			
Brantford													
1965	87.62	82.04	87.22	90.65	88.76	88.23	89.26	88.66	85.34	85.89	89.53	88.90	86.92
1966	91.44	90.39	90.34	92.31	95.27	89.83	89.66	91.90	89.48	91.08	94.50	92.47	90.14
1967	97.81	95.66	97.01	100.75	98.88	95.24	97.60	99.77	94.66	98.16	101.77	99.31	94.96
1968	100.18	99.26	99.46	95.33	94.44	95.51	108.81	106.77	103.46	104.59			
Brockville													
1965	88.75	85.86	84.03	84.12	84.92	85.47	88.27	86.39	92.51	95.18	93.98	98.18	86.07
1966	90.81	85.14	90.78	89.55	90.80	87.69	89.11	90.16	95.22	91.61	95.69	96.72	87.21
1967	99.80	96.19	96.39	100.79	97.55	96.99	101.02	100.33	99.65	100.14	100.79	101.25	106.56
1968	104.99	105.11	102.71	101.79	106.15	106.92	110.51	106.90	108.73	115.20			
Chatham													
1965	98.50	95.70	93.28	103.79	99.69	106.05	101.18	99.16	97.96	96.61	89.39	101.34	97.86
1966	102.25	102.61	103.38	104.91	105.67	105.42	104.79	101.55	97.11	101.61	100.09	103.54	96.33
1967	111.71	105.94	104.03	103.63	105.84	112.59	118.08	117.42	112.80	107.19	118.17	115.19	119.69
1968	121.68	121.29	121.93	126.69	136.29	130.89	127.46	119.94	132.23	140.61			
Cornwall													
1965	91.02	89.06	89.14	88.88	87.15	89.24	91.67	93.24	93.50	91.89	93.97	92.77	91.68
1966	95.65	92.28	94.37	95.35	95.54	96.59	97.39	97.59	95.45	95.17	97.10	96.59	94.40
1967	98.46	91.98	95.66	94.34	96.91	97.39	104.48	98.16	100.95	101.56	102.84	100.79	96.48
1968	99.91	104.03	104.05	103.64	104.81	105.43	108.89	110.32	108.31	109.24			
Fort William - Port Arthur													
1965	96.03	94.20	95.25	94.58	92.68	92.14	91.37	94.87	94.15	98.30	102.03	101.15	101.61
1966	107.15	101.70	104.75	105.37	109.56	106.60	104.40	106.28	108.44	108.09	109.02	111.36	110.22
1967	112.03	109.86	110.11	109.71	111.22	109.64	111.63	110.82	113.20	115.30	115.16	115.88	111.85
1968	112.20	109.37	113.56	114.39	114.94	117.95	117.40	109.63	115.04	121.15			

TABLE 10. Average Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing,
Provinces, Region and Urban Areas - Continued

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Guelph													
1965	82.30	79.39	79.69	83.57	82.30	81.46	82.54	80.64	83.70	85.23	84.54	84.41	80.16
1966	86.89	84.33	85.01	86.60	85.92	85.61	85.27	85.07	87.18	91.59	90.29	90.96	84.84
1967	91.30	89.19	81.74	90.52	91.58	90.91	92.39	91.56	93.79	95.07	94.53	95.30	89.06
1968	95.88	96.25	96.38	94.89	97.66	102.23	97.50	100.63	103.62	103.67			
Hamilton													
1965	101.71	100.30	99.15	100.63	102.85	102.01	101.99	100.84	102.67	102.13	102.65	103.37	101.87
1966	106.09	103.46	105.35	105.19	106.08	107.84	105.36	106.46	104.97	107.30	108.22	107.94	104.94
1967	111.44	108.50	109.12	111.98	110.49	114.11	110.87	112.64	112.05	110.56	112.82	112.44	111.75
1968	115.00	116.34	115.68	119.83	118.93	118.74	116.56	120.76	119.94	123.71			
Kingston													
1965	89.93	92.04	74.08	81.00	89.71	88.80	93.24	94.81	93.67	92.93	94.17	94.09	90.57
1966	99.70	93.94	94.75	96.54	97.76	92.58	96.45	97.77	100.05	100.28	104.40	103.09	118.84
1967	107.19	101.29	102.57	111.72	102.78	110.92	106.25	103.56	105.31	105.62	107.60	107.25	121.52
1968	107.22	110.41	110.47	110.79	120.98	111.96	116.33	117.81	116.47	116.77			
Kitchener													
1965	78.95	77.57	77.00	78.34	78.04	77.71	80.33	78.90	79.55	80.74	81.28	81.29	76.90
1966	82.22	81.80	81.21	82.15	81.76	81.49	82.81	81.91	84.09	86.27	84.46	84.70	74.02
1967	87.86	85.06	85.60	84.16	86.56	86.59	88.12	88.24	88.81	91.46	91.18	91.66	86.61
1968	94.06	92.94	93.37	95.07	95.35	94.62	95.00	97.33	101.27	101.25			
London													
1965	83.42	79.77	80.19	82.85	82.26	83.41	83.66	83.88	85.19	87.26	87.45	84.58	80.52
1966	88.50	86.79	86.78	88.51	89.65	88.48	90.00	87.10	88.83	86.41	92.29	92.06	85.11
1967	94.49	92.77	91.72	91.94	94.74	93.28	93.92	92.57	96.16	96.92	98.06	97.59	94.26
1968	96.87	97.06	98.08	100.29	100.08	100.14	102.09	103.64	107.09	106.22			
Niagara Falls													
1965	95.43	96.48	99.58	98.91	99.64	96.46	96.95	86.62	86.05	91.44	94.56	99.14	99.28
1966	100.06	99.57	100.50	100.66	101.12	99.96	100.24	100.63	96.41	94.58	102.23	101.95	102.90
1967	104.14	103.05	103.56	105.22	105.79	104.81	104.62	104.68	98.77	101.68	101.12	106.13	110.31
1968	106.20	107.87	107.18	103.91	114.03	113.68	110.15	108.53	109.79	111.38			
Oshawa													
1965	123.04	134.68	119.78	130.07	127.81	121.45	118.27	119.34	119.08	112.90	124.60	131.69	116.85
1966	114.41	117.48	121.96	115.06	113.87	114.75	111.50	109.97	113.27	123.86	125.16	120.30	85.70
1967	119.46	74.99	109.80	116.10	122.40	121.89	124.85	120.37	118.86	133.71	137.40	131.73	121.47
1968	91.79	108.87	73.56	150.46	149.59	133.05	116.31	135.22	150.45	154.89			
Peterborough													
1965	103.74	100.20	98.26	102.38	102.07	103.24	103.64	103.02	103.48	107.42	108.30	107.28	105.57
1966	109.39	108.10	107.71	108.18	109.40	109.17	108.42	108.98	107.27	110.58	111.78	112.46	110.66
1967	110.20	108.58	61.69	110.12	112.87	112.50	113.86	113.24	114.66	118.09	120.08	120.09	116.68
1968	117.65	117.23	117.67	118.04	117.65	117.46	119.32	118.28	121.40	122.26			
Sarnia													
1965	117.72	116.07	108.02	114.59	116.16	114.13	120.84	120.85	118.94	126.24	118.89	119.51	118.37
1966	126.76	121.32	120.32	121.58	127.08	126.00	129.14	127.93	128.20	131.54	130.44	132.06	125.50
1967	134.40	132.60	132.97	134.91	137.14	135.06	136.51	135.83	126.64	134.62	134.17	136.89	135.52
1968	140.19	139.70	142.09	146.23	147.99	142.85	143.31	146.93	154.72	149.84			
Stratford													
1965	73.97	68.37	68.56	71.24	71.52	72.95	74.46	73.17	76.48	77.63	78.82	79.15	75.27
1966	78.24	77.03	76.88	77.54	78.78	77.58	76.59	76.63	79.05	80.20	81.34	79.37	77.85
1967	80.72	78.23	77.70	80.20	80.35	80.18	81.46	79.98	81.16	83.83	84.45	85.56	75.54
1968	85.78	85.61	89.08	88.10	89.07	88.97	87.65	88.77	92.71	92.95			
St. Catharines													
1965	114.66	117.68	118.45	121.15	121.18	122.02	112.89	107.34	107.04	110.16	110.98	118.64	108.42
1966	111.99	118.76	118.59	113.79	113.06	113.01	110.52	113.69	108.79	109.73	115.39	114.36	94.20
1967	120.46	114.77	114.68	117.01	121.09	120.28	119.57	119.15	119.50	123.01	124.15	124.29	128.07
1968	121.85	116.70	98.15	134.23	133.08	129.96	127.63	129.01	132.23	144.85			
St. Thomas													
1965	77.53	77.88	76.78	77.38	75.38	77.49	78.63	71.58	76.87	80.02	80.98	81.04	76.37
1966	81.50	79.30	81.99	83.11	85.57	84.73	81.44	75.28	83.38	84.60	82.98	81.96	73.61
1967	83.29	79.50	81.76	81.28	83.77	83.08	81.22	80.96	82.04	83.13	80.98	91.12	90.72
1968	105.12	106.14	106.60	125.96	108.72	110.23	105.15	85.72	125.54	123.95			

TABLE 10. Average Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing,
Provinces, Region and Urban Areas - Concluded

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Toronto													
1965	88.18	86.74	84.41	87.90	88.43	88.28	89.01	86.32	87.38	89.81	91.78	91.12	86.98
1966	93.56	90.64	93.32	93.48	93.59	92.19	92.32	91.73	94.21	96.48	97.06	96.25	91.49
1967	98.44	95.80	95.21	95.34	98.09	97.83	99.45	98.72	100.59	100.99	101.61	101.47	96.26
1968	101.96	101.91	101.74	104.11	103.84	104.25	104.35	106.80	109.15	108.94			
Welland													
1965	106.23	106.21	104.87	106.54	105.73	106.58	108.14	107.03	106.92	107.67	107.54	108.24	99.27
1966	111.20	108.52	98.37	109.97	109.34	114.22	113.12	116.47	103.50	116.24	117.04	117.55	110.05
1967	117.71	117.34	116.98	115.17	118.80	119.31	118.39	119.31	120.27	117.16	120.16	119.98	109.71
1968	120.57	120.47	121.81	122.97	123.40	125.06	124.20	128.34	128.39	129.06			
Windsor													
1965	112.57	83.24	88.33	131.75	123.65	116.61	121.36	104.60	108.38	123.24	116.52	118.10	114.90
1966	118.78	116.03	113.62	117.81	120.84	117.45	111.02	113.83	123.44	119.45	124.17	123.89	123.77
1967	123.70	111.28	117.89	116.42	120.76	122.38	120.38	118.78	127.29	132.65	130.16	130.29	136.11
1968	102.09	125.90	127.56	147.37	151.98	136.86	132.80	136.66	153.62	147.11			
Woodstock													
1965	82.98	79.78	81.31	82.49	83.42	84.82	85.21	85.25	82.14	83.83	82.38	83.57	81.61
1966	84.83	83.92	85.49	86.96	85.31	85.56	83.97	82.01	84.85	85.61	87.36	84.90	82.01
1967	88.57	86.39	85.78	88.61	88.93	88.74	88.98	86.41	87.58	91.77	90.90	90.44	88.42
1968	91.44	93.36	95.54	94.60	96.02	95.99	96.37	97.72	101.10	102.11			
Winnipeg													
1965	73.28	71.16	71.47	71.67	71.76	73.15	73.73	73.72	74.67	75.80	75.92	74.62	71.72
1966	76.13	73.90	73.81	71.07	74.62	76.37	76.93	77.85	77.24	78.77	79.75	78.62	74.61
1967	82.54	78.49	79.51	79.64	81.02	82.01	84.04	84.06	84.23	85.19	85.73	84.97	81.61
1968	85.27	84.99	86.96	87.54	87.56	90.56	90.49	91.08	91.24	91.97			
Regina													
1965	93.51	92.05	90.08	90.01	91.80	94.96	94.41	94.59	94.54	93.52	98.12	96.30	91.77
1966	98.07	92.52	93.68	92.96	94.37	99.52	100.46	100.58	96.86	101.17	105.70	102.06	96.98
1967	105.39	99.54	101.25	100.96	102.86	104.62	106.12	106.05	104.23	107.51	106.91	113.45	111.27
1968	108.31	110.25	109.07	110.93	108.76	112.15	111.90	113.58	113.52	114.82			
Saskatoon													
1965	84.94	82.65	83.07	82.42	83.03	85.90	84.23	83.28	83.69	84.86	90.20	87.32	88.64
1966	91.80	84.33	87.58	90.61	89.34	90.75	89.59	95.20	93.31	94.29	96.03	95.48	95.12
1967	98.01	89.34	94.09	92.90	95.73	99.76	97.98	98.39	97.32	103.47	102.67	102.55	102.02
1968	101.75	104.15	105.29	104.74	93.40	106.50	105.83	106.34	107.51	110.55			
Calgary													
1965	90.67	89.57	90.13	88.41	87.87	89.64	90.48	91.34	91.56	91.90	93.78	92.55	90.86
1966	95.12	89.14	92.27	92.06	92.14	92.43	98.02	97.39	94.79	98.77	99.72	99.37	95.32
1967	100.85	97.32	92.67	96.54	100.82	99.47	103.53	102.69	102.70	105.67	103.21	103.97	101.66
1968	102.22	105.51	107.18	105.59	107.63	110.61	108.67	109.07	110.72	110.59			
Edmonton													
1965	84.57	82.73	82.35	82.46	83.69	84.31	85.38	85.33	84.06	86.24	87.53	86.50	84.26
1966	88.16	85.39	87.55	86.40	87.88	88.97	89.47	88.11	86.47	90.01	90.56	90.16	86.93
1967	95.55	92.54	92.13	93.66	94.78	96.34	96.27	96.44	95.72	98.39	99.75	96.19	94.43
1968	98.72	100.92	101.30	101.07	103.04	104.86	104.05	104.79	104.78	105.75			
Vancouver													
1965	96.54	95.52	95.26	94.74	95.48	96.29	97.06	95.25	95.49	97.78	98.62	99.39	97.60
1966	101.30	100.30	100.44	100.24	101.58	101.57	99.01	100.76	101.01	102.57	103.02	105.02	100.13
1967	108.83	104.62	105.98	106.55	108.08	108.79	109.23	108.47	109.54	111.05	111.64	113.28	108.73
1968	112.28	113.54	116.38	116.04	117.58	118.78	117.07	116.89	119.08	120.59			
Victoria													
1965	104.46	104.11	103.61	100.59	102.90	104.49	109.39	107.42	103.04	114.07	104.83	106.61	102.50
1966	107.42	107.08	107.61	106.90	107.56	106.94	105.16	105.55	106.96	106.97	108.92	111.72	107.72
1967	118.26	121.10	115.49	115.34	116.72	117.43	119.51	115.59	117.00	117.99	121.82	125.26	115.94
1968	120.37	126.02	121.20	121.79	123.50	121.37	118.49	120.41	121.94	119.97			

TABLE 11. Index Numbers (1961=100) of Average Hourly Earnings in Total Manufacturing, Durable Goods, Non-durable Goods and Electrical Industrial Equipment, for Canada, 1957-67(1)

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average
Manufacturing													
1957													
1958													
1959													
1960													
1961	98.9	99.5	100.0	100.0	100.5	100.0	99.5	99.5	99.5	100.0	100.5	102.1	100.0
1962	101.6	102.2	102.2	103.3	103.3	103.3	102.7	101.6	102.7	103.3	103.8	106.0	102.7
1963	105.5	105.5	105.5	106.6	106.6	106.6	105.5	105.5	106.6	107.1	108.2	109.8	106.6
1964	108.7	108.7	109.8	109.8	110.4	110.4	109.8	110.4	110.9	110.9	111.5	113.7	110.4
1965	113.7	113.7	115.3	115.8	115.3	115.3	114.2	114.2	116.4	117.5	118.0	119.1	115.7(2)
1966	119.7	120.2	121.3	121.9	121.9	121.9	121.8	122.4	124.0	125.1	126.2	126.2	122.7(2)
1967	127.3	128.4	129.5	130.1	130.1	130.6	131.1	131.1	132.8	133.8	134.4	136.6	131.3(2)
1968	136.1	136.1	137.2	139.9	140.4	140.4	139.9	141.5	143.2	144.3			
Durable goods													
1957													
1958													
1959													
1960													
1961	99.0	99.5	100.0	100.0	100.5	100.0	99.5	99.5	100.0	100.5	100.5	101.5	100.0
1962	101.5	101.5	102.0	102.5	103.0	102.5	102.0	102.0	103.0	103.0	104.0	104.5	102.5
1963	105.0	105.0	105.0	106.5	106.5	106.0	104.5	105.5	106.5	107.0	108.0	108.5	106.0
1964	108.5	108.5	109.0	109.5	110.0	110.0	109.5	111.0	112.0	110.5	111.0	112.0	110.0
1965	113.0	113.0	115.0	115.5	115.0	114.5	114.0	114.5	116.0	117.5	118.0	117.0	115.3(2)
1966	118.5	119.5	120.0	120.5	120.5	120.5	121.5	123.5	124.5	124.5	123.5	121.5(2)	
1967	125.0	126.0	127.0	128.0	128.0	128.5	129.0	130.0	131.0	132.0	132.5	133.5	129.2(2)
1968	133.5	133.5	135.0	138.5	139.0	138.5	138.0	141.0	143.0	143.0			
Non-durable goods													
1957													
1958													
1959													
1960													
1961	98.8	98.8	100.0	100.6	100.6	100.0	99.4	98.8	99.4	100.0	100.6	103.0	100.0
1962	101.2	101.8	101.8	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	100.6	101.8	102.4	103.0	106.5	102.4
1963	104.1	104.7	104.7	105.9	105.9	105.9	105.3	104.7	105.3	105.9	106.5	110.7	105.9
1964	107.7	107.7	109.5	109.5	109.5	109.5	108.9	109.5	110.1	110.7	113.6	109.5	
1965	111.8	112.4	112.4	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.0	114.8	115.4	116.0	118.9	114.1(2)
1966	118.3	118.9	120.1	120.7	121.3	121.3	121.3	121.3	122.5	123.7	124.9	127.2	121.8(2)
1967	127.2	128.4	129.6	130.2	130.8	130.8	131.4	130.8	132.0	133.7	133.7	137.3	131.3(2)
1968	136.1	136.7	137.9	139.1	139.6	140.2	140.2	139.6	140.8	143.2			
Electrical industrial equipment													
1957													
1958													
1959													
1960													
1961	98.6	99.0	99.5	100.0	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.0	100.5	99.0	99.0	101.4	100.0
1962	101.9	101.4	101.9	101.9	102.9	103.3	103.3	102.9	104.3	103.3	103.3	101.9	102.9
1963	103.3	103.3	103.3	104.3	104.3	104.8	104.8	104.3	104.3	106.2	106.2	106.2	104.8
1964	105.2	106.2	106.7	107.6	108.1	108.6	110.0	109.5	109.5	109.5	109.0	110.5	108.6
1965	110.0	109.5	111.0	111.4	111.9	111.9	112.4	111.9	112.9	113.3	113.3	113.3	111.9(2)
1966	114.3	114.8	115.2	116.2	116.2	116.2	116.1	115.7	118.6	118.1	119.0	117.6	116.5(2)
1967	116.7	112.9	119.5	120.5	120.0	120.5	122.4	123.8	126.2	126.2	126.2	126.7	121.8(2)
1968	126.7	127.6	128.1	129.0	130.5	132.4	133.8	133.8	133.3	132.9			

(1) Table will be completed in subsequent publications as data become available.

(2) Subject to revision.

TABLE 12. Average Weekly Wages in Manufacturing in Current Dollars and Adjusted for Changes
in the Consumer Price Index, for Canada

Year and month	Weekly wages in current dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in current dollars (1961=100)	Weekly wages in 1961 dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in 1961 dollars
1957				
1958				
1959				
1960				
1961	74.45	100.0	74.45	100.0
1962	76.75	103.1	75.87	101.9
1963	79.51	106.8	77.24	103.7
1964	82.96	111.4	79.16	106.3
1965(1)	86.89	116.7	80.73	108.0
1966(1)	91.65	123.1	82.04	110.2
1967(1)	96.84	130.1	83.64	112.4
1965 - January	85.25	114.5	80.28	107.8
February	84.48	113.5	79.50	106.8
March	87.11	117.0	81.73	109.8
April	87.03	116.9	81.48	109.4
May	86.66	116.4	80.55	103.2
June	86.87	116.7	80.46	108.1
July	85.38	114.7	79.13	106.3
August	86.10	115.6	79.97	107.4
September	88.08	118.3	81.69	109.7
October	89.53	120.3	82.51	110.8
November	89.81	120.6	82.41	110.7
December	86.40	116.1	79.06	106.3
1966 - January	89.65	120.4	81.51	109.5
February	90.76	121.9	82.35	110.6
March	91.24	122.6	82.32	110.6
April	91.72	123.2	82.64	111.3
May	91.37	122.7	82.09	110.3
June	90.82	122.0	81.32	109.3
July	90.46	121.5	80.66	108.3
August	91.95	123.5	81.87	110.0
September	93.65	125.8	83.27	111.8
October	94.49	126.9	83.90	112.7
November	94.43	126.8	83.62	112.3
December	89.24	119.9	78.97	106.1
1967 - January	93.26	125.3	82.47	110.8
February	94.23	126.6	83.10	111.6
March	95.02	127.6	83.06	111.6
April	96.50	129.6	84.19	113.1
May	96.06	129.0	83.41	112.0
June	97.13	130.5	83.55	112.2
July	96.45	129.6	82.58	110.9
August	97.43	130.9	83.53	112.2
September	99.20	133.2	85.16	114.4
October	99.88	134.2	85.46	114.8
November	100.18	134.6	85.26	114.5
December	96.78	130.0	81.94	110.1
1968 - January	99.52	133.7	84.20	113.1
February	100.53	135.0	84.29	113.2
March	100.63	135.2	84.37	113.2
April	104.28	140.1	87.37	117.4
May	104.42	140.3	87.21	117.1
June	103.98	139.7	86.34	116.0
July	102.26	137.4	84.69	113.8
August	104.63	140.5	86.43	116.1
September	107.43	144.3	88.52	118.9
October	108.16	145.3	88.73	119.2

Notes: 1. The current weekly wages relate to the last pay periods in the month, while the Consumer Price Index relates to the beginning of the month. The current average of weekly wages for any month is therefore adjusted in the above table by the Consumer Price Index for the following month, as more representative of the period in which wages are spent. A statement of uses and limitations of the adjusted figures appears in the notes.

2. For Consumer Price Index statistics, construction methods and component details, see monthly report "Prices and Price Indexes".

(1) Subject to revision.

NOTES

Each month the Employment Section collects from its reporting units data on the number of paid employees and their payrolls, on the number of wage-earners for whom a record of hours is kept and their hours and earnings, and on the number of female employees. The data on total numbers of employees, their average weekly wages and salaries and on female employees are released in a monthly report "Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries", Catalogue No. 72-002. The data relate to a reference period, conceptually the last seven days of the month. In a monthly tabulation, data are grouped into industry and area units.

The Reporting Unit

The reporting unit is the establishment, that is, the smallest industrial unit which is a separate operating entity capable of reporting all elements of basic industrial statistics including information on inputs and outputs needed to calculate "value added" or "gross mark-up" or "gross profit" as well as the related data on employment and payrolls. For purposes of urban area statistics, the Employment Section may request separate reports from parts of an establishment located in different urban centres.

Monthly reports are requested from establishments in the following industrial divisions: forestry; mining, including milling; manufacturing; construction; transportation, communication and other utilities; trade; finance, insurance and real estate; and service. The Employment Section does not have wage-earner data for all these divisions. In some industries there are relatively few wage-earners. In others the earnings are not related to their hours as is the case of monthly paid wage-earners or employers who do not keep a record of man-hours. For these reasons data on wage-earners are currently available for mining, manufacturing, construction and for the following industries in other divisions: urban transit, highway and bridge maintenance, laundries, cleaners and pressers and hotels, restaurants and taverns.

The survey covers larger firms, that is, firms having 20 or more employees in any month of the year. Thus all the establishments of a firm that had 20 or more employees, in total, in any month of the year would be included even though any particular establishment had only a few employees. This size criteria results in approximately the same coverage as did the "usually employing 15 or more" concept that was formerly used.

It is important to emphasize that the statistics in the report do not represent estimates of total numbers of wage-earners in specified industries or areas, but show only certain wage-earners on the staffs of co-operating employers in the reference period. In manufacturing the number of hourly-rated wage-earners on the average in 1964 was 68.1 per cent of all manufacturing employees reported in the Employment Section's survey. In mining the hourly-paid wage-earners represented 71.4 p.c. of reported employment and in construction 77.9 p.c.

Definitions

Reference Period

The figures refer to the last seven days in the specified months. In practice, few establishments keep payroll records covering precisely this period and establishments are therefore permitted to report for their last pay period or pay periods in each month.

When the reported pay period is longer than one week, the payroll data are reduced to one week's proportion of the totals. The numerators of the fractions used in calculating these weekly equivalents are 5, 6 or 7 depending on the number of days per week in which the establishment operated in the pay period. The denominators of the fractions are the number of working days in the different pay periods. When a holiday, lay-off or industrial dispute occurs in an establishment that reports a pay period other than the last week of the month an adjustment is made to the data if the holiday, lay-off or dispute affects the two periods differently.

Wage-earners

The survey covers the wage-earners of the reporting establishments for whom a record of hours is kept except for casuals working less than the equivalent of one day a week and wage-earners paid at a monthly rate. Regular part-time wage-earners are included as are certain workers whose earnings are not solely based on hours worked such as piece-workers in establishments that keep a record of hours.

Wage-earners are defined as those employees engaged in actual production and related operations, including working foremen doing work similar to that of the employees they supervise. Also included are maintenance, warehouse and delivery staffs, routemen, driver-salesmen, sales clerks in retail stores, waitresses, etc.

Wage-earners not receiving pay for anytime during the reference period are excluded. For example, workers on strike during the reported pay period, or laid off as a consequence of a strike, are not included in the data unless they work part of the week or they draw pay from their employers (e.g. vacation pay). The exclusion of persons affected by industrial dispute is one of the main sources of irregular fluctuations in the series.

Man-hours

The man-hours statistics include hours worked by full-time and part-time wage-earners, including overtime hours actually worked. Premium or penalty hours credited for purposes of computing overtime payments are excluded. Hours credited to wage-earners absent on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included in the statistics as though the hours had been worked.

Wages

The wages of reported wage-earners are covered. These are gross payments before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance, etc. Included are straight-time wages, over-time wages, cost-of-living allowances, payments to persons absent because of holidays, vacations, sickness, etc., and regularly paid incentive, production and shift bonuses.

The wages concept does not include supplementary labour costs, operational costs or payments not related to the reference period. Thus the data do not include such items as employer's contributions to unemployment insurance, medical plans, workmen's compensation, or other welfare plans, the value of room and board, compensation in kind, travelling expenses, retirement gratuities, or bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals. The treatment of vacation stamps is an exception. Although payment of vacation stamps does not relate to the reference period, these payments are included in the wages data and the employees are considered to be absent without pay during the period they are on vacation.

Organization of Data

The Tabulation

Data tabulated each month show the numbers of wage-earners, their hours and their wages for the current and preceding month. The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; retabulation of the data in the succeeding month permits incorporation of corrections, retroactive pay for one month and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation. Data tabulated but not published are available on request provided the secrecy requirements of the Statistics Act are met.

The data are classified by industrial and geographic units and various averages and aggregates are calculated.

Industrial Classification

All reporting establishments are assigned to an industrial class on the basis of their principal activity. If an establishment is engaged in a number of different industrial activities, its principal activity is determined by the net value added by these activities or, where this is not possible, by the gross revenue obtained from the different activities. When an establishment has very mixed activities, it is not necessarily shifted from industry to industry each time its principal activity changes.

A description of the various industries and groups of industries may be found in the "Standard Industrial Classification Manual", DBS Catalogue No. 12-501. The "S.I.C. code" columns in the main tables refer to this manual. The tables contain a few classes not found in the S.I.C. These include:

Durable-goods manufacturing - The sum of wood products, furniture and fixtures, primary metal industries, metal fabricating industries, machinery (except electrical), transportation equipment, electrical products, and non-metallic mineral products.

Non-durable goods manufacturing - The sum of the remaining manufacturing industries.

Building - The sum of general contractors and special trade contractors.

Engineering - The sum of highways, bridges and streets and other construction.

As well, the tables subdivide the synthetic textile industry into filament yarn and staple fibres and spun yarn and fabrics.

Geographic Classification

Reporting establishments are assigned to a province and, where applicable, to an urban area. Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick are added together in some tables to give a figure for the Atlantic Region. Similarly, Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta are added together to give a figure for the Prairie Region. Establishments in the Yukon and Northwest Territories are excluded from provincial totals but are included in the Canada totals. For urban areas the Census of Population's "Metropolitan Area" definitions were used for the seventeen urban areas where they apply. The definitions used for other urban areas are based on a labour market concept; the areas usually include a main centre and surrounding territory. A list showing the territory included in each tabulated urban area is available from the Employment Section on request.

An establishment not located in a tabulated urban area or an establishment that has no fixed location such as certain construction establishments is included in the provincial totals but is not assigned to an urban centre.

Averages

The average weekly hours figure is obtained by dividing total weekly man-hours by the total number of wage-earners who worked those hours. Average hourly earnings are obtained by dividing total weekly wages by total weekly hours. Average weekly wages are obtained by dividing total weekly wages by the total number of wage-earners. It should be noted that total hours include overtime hours actually worked and that the wage-earner total includes part-time wage-earners and casuals working more than the equivalent of one day a week. Annual statistics are calculated from the aggregate of the monthly data, not from monthly averages.

Measuring the Purchasing Power of Earnings

Changing consumer price levels affect the amounts of goods and services which a dollar will buy, and average earnings, of course, will be affected in the same way. An earnings measurement which takes the change of consumer prices into account can be calculated by reducing actual earnings averages by the percentage amounts consumer price levels rise, or increasing them by the amount price levels fall. The adjusted averages may be used to indicate the comparative quantities of goods and services which could be purchased by average earnings if consumer price levels and consumption patterns had remained constant. The following illustration shows how this kind of an adjustment can be made.

Suppose that a series of average weekly wages rises from \$80.00 in week A to \$100.00 in week B, and that in the same interval a consumer price index advances from 100.0 to 110.0. Because of the 10 per cent rise in consumer prices, \$1.00 will not buy as much in week B as it would in week A. Likewise, a 25 per cent rise from \$80.00 to \$100.00 will overstate the increase which has occurred in the purchasing power of average weekly wages. This overstatement can be removed by reducing the figure of \$100.00 by the amount of the consumer price increase. The adjusted average is \$90.91 ($100.00 / 110.0 \times 100.0$), which may be referred to as a weekly wage average for week B expressed in the dollars of period A, or it may be said to indicate the level of real weekly wages relative to week A.

The foregoing calculation can be carried a step further to express in index number form the relationship between the week A average of \$80.00 and the week B figure of \$90.91. Taking the week A average of \$80.00 as equal to 100.0, the week B index become 113.6 ($90.91 / 80.00 \times 100.0$). Such an index may be called an index of weekly real wages. It indicates that average wages for week B will buy 13.6 per cent more goods and services than those received in week A, in spite of a 10 per cent rise in consumer prices. This 13.6 per cent increase in real wages compares with the rise of 25 per cent in money wages ($100.00 / 80.00 \times 100.0$).

It should be noted that while the estimates of average real wages may reflect the experiences of broad groups of workers fairly well, their applicability to individual wage-earners depends upon a number of considerations. For example, individual earnings will differ significantly from the group average, depending upon occupation, industry, geographical location, or sex of the wage-earner. Moreover, individual spending habits differ widely, but the consumer price index which is used to adjust the earnings data refers only to the average consumption pattern of a particular income group. Group-spending patterns change over periods of time. To the extent that this occurs, the earnings data adjusted by the consumer price index (which has a "fixed" consumption pattern), will gradually be rendered less valid. Finally, some part of income may be saved, and it should be borne in mind that it is not appropriate to reduce savings to a constant dollar basis by using an index which reflects consumption patterns.

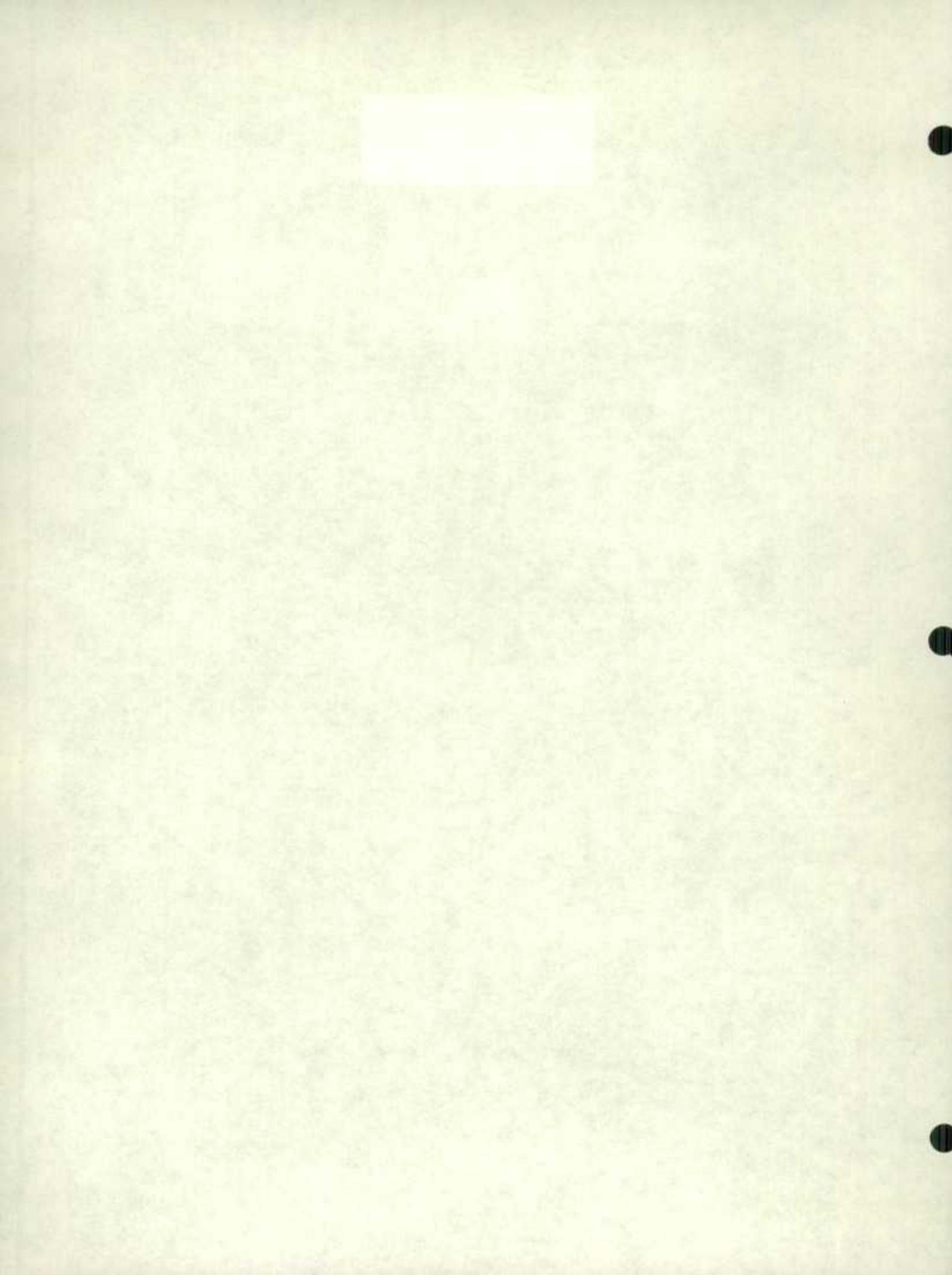
It should also be kept in mind that measures of change in real earnings calculated from averages of gross earnings may differ from changes in the purchasing power of "take-home" pay, due to such factors as changes in personal income tax, pay deductions for such things as social insurance and pension plans. Thus index numbers of real wages should not be interpreted as measuring fluctuations in the levels of consumption of wage-earners or wage-earners' families; they are intended to show only the trend in purchasing power of wages over the items covered by the price index, and in addition to the factors already mentioned, do not take into account other family income (including family allowances) or changes in the savings position of families.

The table in this report showing indexes of both actual and real wages uses 1961 as a reference year. However, the adjustment made in the foregoing illustration can be applied to any reference level; percentage change between any two periods will be the same regardless of the reference period selected.

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