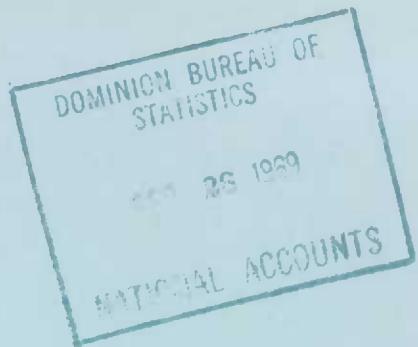


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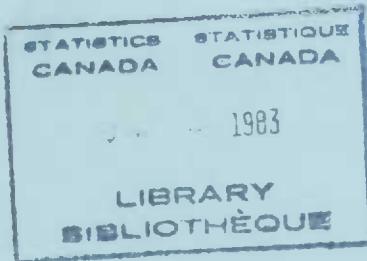
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MONTHLY



MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS

NOVEMBER 1968



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
Labour Division
Employment Section

MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS
WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES
NOVEMBER 1968

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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL REPORTS

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(Estimates of total numbers of employees, monthly and annually, for major industrial divisions, Canada and provinces; contains a review of concepts, sources and methods and indicators of sampling variability).

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-- Volume I - Price \$4.50

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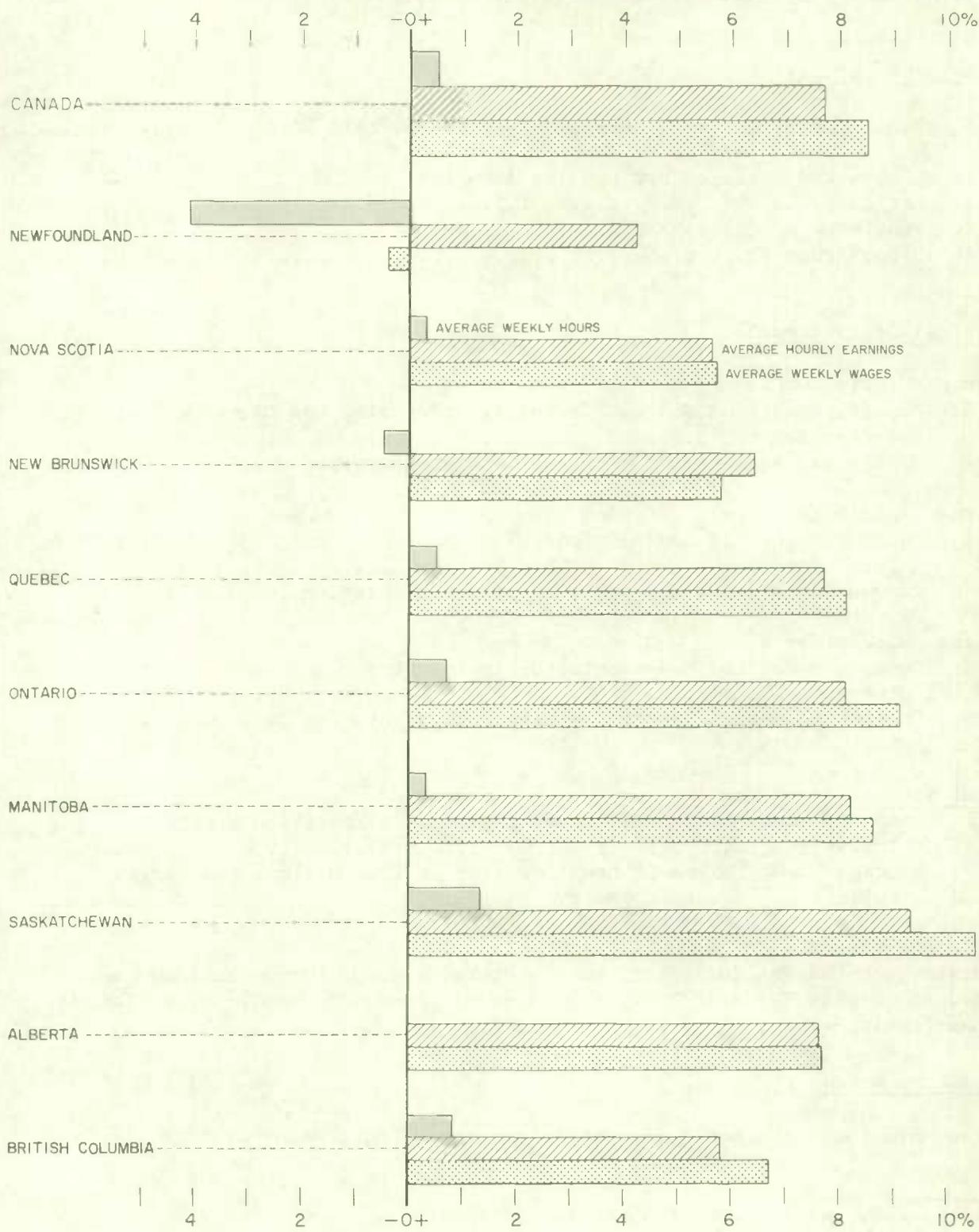
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(1) 1965, 1966 and 1967 are subject to revision.

PERCENTAGE CHANGES IN AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS, AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS
AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE EARNERS
IN MANUFACTURING—CANADA AND PROVINCES

NOVEMBER 1967—NOVEMBER 1968



MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS

NOVEMBER 1968

Average weekly wages in manufacturing rose slightly from \$108.22 in October to \$108.66 in November, as a result of a 1-cent increase in average hourly earnings. Average weekly hours showed no change. Average hourly earnings in durable goods manufacturing were unchanged while average weekly hours rose by 0.1 hours. In non-durable goods manufacturing average hourly earnings increased by 2 cents and average weekly hours were unchanged. The increase in average hourly earnings was largely the result of a 5-cent increase in food and beverages, where layoffs of lower paid employees in canning raised the average. Compared to November 1967, average weekly hours in manufacturing were 0.2 hours higher and average hourly earnings rose by 19 cents.

In mining, average weekly wages rose by \$2.20 to \$134.53 in November as a result of a 3-cent increase in average hourly earnings and a 0.3 hour rise in average weekly hours. In the year-over-year comparison, average hourly earnings were 25 cents higher and average weekly hours were unchanged.

Average weekly wages in construction at \$140.66 in November were slightly lower than in October as a 0.7-hour decrease in average weekly hours offset a 5-cent rise in average hourly earnings. Both components showed increases in hourly earnings; average weekly hours were 1.8 hours lower in engineering and unchanged in building. Compared to November 1967, average hourly earnings in construction were 25 cents higher and average weekly hours were 0.7 hours lower.

The footnotes to the first two tables below indicate some of the main factors underlying the larger variations from last month in average weekly hours and average hourly earnings. The third table shows preliminary estimates of December data.

Changes from last month in Selected Series of Average Weekly Hours, November 1968

Industry	Canada	Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Region	British Columbia
(number)						
Mining	0.3	0.4	0	0.5	0.5	- 0.1
Manufacturing	0	0.1	0.1	- 0.1	0	0.2
Durables	0.1	0.1	0.2	0	0.1	0.4
Wood products	0	0.1	- 0.2	0.2	- 1.5	0.4
Primary metal	- 0.5	- 0.5	- 0.2	- 0.6	1.0	- 0.1
Metal fabricating	0.3	--(1)	0.1	0.2	0.9	- 0.1
Transportation equipment	0.2	0.6	0.8(2)	0	- 0.6	1.6(2)
Electrical products	- 0.3	--(1)	0.5	0.1	--(1)	--(1)
Non-durables	0	0	- 0.1	- 0.1	0	- 0.1
Food and beverages	- 0.1	0.2	0	- 0.3	0.1	0
Textiles	0.3	--(1)	0.3	0.2	-	--(1)
Clothing	- 0.6	--(1)	- 0.7	- 0.2	- 0.1	--(1)
Paper products	0	- 0.8	0.2	0.2	--(1)	- 0.3
Construction	- 0.7	- 1.0	0.2	- 1.3	- 0.6	0
Building	0	- 0.8	0.5	- 0.6	0.4	1.0(3)
Engineering	- 1.8	- 1.2	- 0.2	- 2.9(4)	- 2.4(4)	- 0.8

(1) Relatively few employees in this region.

(2) Increased activity in shipbuilding and repairing.

(3) In both component industries.

(4) Mainly in highways, bridges and streets.

Note: Statistics are based on returns received from employers having 20 or more employees in any month of the year. These returns include data for the last period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners

Industry division and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported November 1968
	Nov. 1968	Oct. 1968	Nov. 1967	Nov. 1968	Oct. 1968	Nov. 1967	Nov. 1968	Oct. 1968	Nov. 1967	
	number			dollars						
<u>INDUSTRY DIVISION</u>										
Mining, including milling	42.4	42.1	42.4	3.17	3.14	2.92	134.53	132.33	123.81	77,871
Manufacturing	40.9	40.9	40.7	2.65	2.64	2.46	108.66	108.22	100.18	1,051,275
Durable goods	41.9	41.8	41.5	2.86	2.86	2.65	119.89	119.65	110.05	526,206
Non-durable goods	40.0	40.0	40.0	2.44	2.42	2.26	97.41	96.88	90.34	525,069
Construction	40.9	41.6	41.6	3.44	3.39	3.19	140.66	141.00	132.93	192,107
<u>Other industries</u>										
Urban transit	41.8	42.3	41.1	3.30	3.29	3.05	137.74	139.14	125.27	17,448
Highway and bridge maintenance	38.8	39.0	38.5	2.43	2.42	2.29	94.30	94.36	88.31	36,394
Laundries, cleaners and pressers	37.6	37.9	38.9	1.55	1.55	1.43	58.42	58.76	55.66	15,266
Hotels, restaurants and taverns	33.0	32.8	33.4	1.55	1.53	1.43	51.08	50.14	47.94	84,150
<u>MANUFACTURING</u>										
<u>Region and Province</u>										
Atlantic Region	39.6	39.5	40.0	2.11	2.09	2.00	83.27	82.67	79.90	50,394
Newfoundland	37.1	39.8	38.7	2.24	2.18	2.15	83.10	86.91	83.43	7,612
Nova Scotia	39.6	38.9	39.5	2.07	2.08	1.96	81.76	80.87	77.34	21,679
New Brunswick	41.0	40.6	41.2	2.16	2.13	2.03	88.39	86.36	83.54	19,201
Quebec	41.8	41.7	41.6	2.38	2.36	2.21	99.48	98.60	92.05	325,876
Ontario	41.1	41.2	40.8	2.79	2.79	2.58	114.89	115.07	105.29	527,302
Prairie Region	39.7	39.7	39.6	2.57	2.57	2.37	101.96	101.82	93.97	65,671
Manitoba	39.9	39.7	39.8	2.37	2.37	2.19	94.81	94.29	87.29	29,557
Saskatchewan	40.5	40.1	40.0	2.81	2.84	2.57	113.80	113.80	102.94	7,954
Alberta	39.3	39.5	39.3	2.70	2.70	2.51	106.13	106.37	98.53	28,167
British Columbia	38.1	37.9	37.8	3.31	3.27	3.13	126.04	123.99	118.09	81,978
CANADA	40.9	40.9	40.7	2.65	2.64	2.46	108.66	108.22	100.18	1,051,275
<u>Urban Area(1)</u>										
St. John's	42.1	42.6	43.8	2.07	2.09	1.91	87.24	89.12	83.74	1,460
Halifax	40.0	40.0	40.9	2.39	2.37	2.26	95.72	94.83	92.52	4,761
Sydney	40.0	40.0	40.2	2.41	2.43	2.48	96.45	97.23	99.66	3,796
Moncton	41.5	41.6	41.7	1.98	1.99	1.90	82.29	82.68	79.37	1,302
Saint John	40.9	40.8	40.0	2.55	2.52	2.38	104.51	102.57	95.25	4,895
Montreal	41.3	41.3	41.0	2.44	2.43	2.26	100.86	100.26	92.65	173,293
Quebec	40.6	40.8	41.3	2.32	2.28	2.18	93.96	93.12	90.24	14,383
Shawinigan	40.1	39.8	40.7	2.74	2.71	2.51	109.85	107.91	102.30	6,204
Sherbrooke	43.0	43.4	42.3	2.13	2.11	1.97	91.59	91.57	83.24	7,241
Trois Rivières	41.5	41.2	41.2	2.56	2.54	2.38	106.31	104.67	98.28	8,942
Ottawa-Hull	40.5	40.8	39.9	2.83	2.84	2.62	114.67	115.86	104.74	11,896
Belleville	39.9	40.1	40.4	2.24	2.28	2.11	89.62	91.49	85.33	5,322
Brampton	40.4	40.4	40.1	2.65	2.67	2.45	107.17	107.97	98.52	9,934
Brantford	39.6	39.6	39.6	2.61	2.64	2.51	103.16	104.71	99.31	9,678
Fort William-Port Arthur	39.7	38.6	40.1	3.16	3.14	2.89	125.33	121.15	115.88	4,670
Guelph	40.5	40.5	40.3	2.57	2.57	2.37	104.17	103.92	95.30	6,380
Hamilton	40.3	40.8	39.7	3.01	3.04	2.83	121.37	123.76	112.44	45,410
Kingston	41.5	40.9	40.8	2.87	2.85	2.63	119.04	116.75	107.25	5,350
Kitchener	41.1	41.0	40.3	2.50	2.47	2.28	102.63	101.23	91.66	30,805
London	40.3	40.3	39.9	2.65	2.64	2.44	106.59	106.22	97.59	13,981
Niagara Falls	41.1	40.5	40.1	2.81	2.75	2.64	115.24	111.38	106.13	3,930
Oshawa	43.5	44.3	42.3	3.50	3.52	3.12	152.45	155.75	131.73	18,016
Peterborough	40.9	40.6	41.2	3.04	3.01	2.91	124.10	122.26	120.09	6,057
Sarnia	41.0	40.7	40.2	3.69	3.68	3.40	151.21	149.84	136.89	6,368
St. Catharines	42.2	42.4	41.2	3.42	3.42	3.02	144.18	144.86	124.29	16,578
Toronto	41.2	41.3	40.9	2.68	2.66	2.48	110.45	109.86	101.47	180,031
Welland	40.7	41.1	40.6	3.14	3.13	2.96	127.71	128.77	119.98	9,918
Windsor	43.5	43.2	43.1	3.41	3.42	3.02	148.37	147.73	130.29	25,469
Winnipeg	39.5	39.4	39.5	2.33	2.33	2.15	92.31	91.99	84.97	24,758
Regina	40.5	40.1	41.7	2.87	2.87	2.72	116.24	114.83	113.45	2,590
Saskatoon	39.8	40.1	39.5	2.70	2.76	2.59	107.54	110.55	102.55	2,409
Calgary	39.3	39.5	39.4	2.84	2.83	2.64	111.64	112.01	103.97	8,262
Edmonton	39.2	39.4	38.9	2.69	2.69	2.48	105.47	105.87	96.19	11,821
Vancouver	37.8	37.5	37.8	3.23	3.22	3.00	122.03	120.66	113.28	40,253
Victoria	37.0	36.2	39.2	3.39	3.32	3.19	125.28	119.96	125.26	3,887

(1) For other urban areas see Table 4.

Changes from last month in Selected Series of Average Hourly Earnings, November 1968

Industry	Canada	Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Region	British Columbia
cents						
Mining	3	0	0	1	6(2)	11(3)
Manufacturing	1	2	2	0	0	4
Durables	0	1	1	0	- 1	1
Wood products	2	1	1	1	- 1	2
Primary metal	- 2	- 2	- 1	- 3(4)	- 1	- 1
Metal fabricating	0	0	0	- 1	- 2	3
Transportation equipment	1	1	2	1	1	- 1
Electrical products	1	--(1)	1	1	--(1)	--(1)
Non-durables	2	2	2	1	1	7
Food and beverages	5	3	5(5)	3	4	9(5)
Textiles	1	--(1)	2	0	--(1)	--(1)
Clothing	0	--(1)	0	- 1	0	--(1)
Paper products	2	1	3	1	--(1)	5
Construction	5	3	1	6	5	9
Building	4	2	0	6(6)	0	7(6)
Engineering	6	4	3	5	8(7)	20(8)

(1) Relatively few employees in this region.

(2) Some wage increases in metals, services incidental to mining.

(3) Settlement of industrial dispute in metals where wages are above the industry average.

(4) Reduced overtime payments in iron and steel mills.

(5) Layoffs in cannery, where rates are below the industry average.

(6) Some overtime payments, layoffs of lower paid employees in both components.

(7) Mainly in highways, bridges and streets - layoffs more pronounced in this component where wages are below the industry average.

(8) In other engineering, where rates vary greatly with changes in the composition of the work force.

December 1968

Preliminary estimates indicate a decline in average weekly hours in manufacturing, mining, and construction from November to December 1968. Short time associated with the Christmas holidays contributed to the larger than seasonal decline. Average hourly earnings showed an increase in most cases. Average weekly wages fell as the increase in average hourly earnings failed to offset the drop in average weekly hours. Further industry and area detail other than that presented in the accompanying table is not yet available.

	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages		
	Dec. 1968	Nov. 1968	Dec. 1967	Dec. 1968	Nov. 1968	Dec. 1967	Dec. 1968	Nov. 1968	Dec. 1967
	number			dollars			dollars		
Manufacturing	37.7	40.9	38.7	2.69	2.65	2.50	101.48	108.66	96.78
Durables	37.9	41.9	39.6	2.86	2.86	2.67	108.45	119.89	105.78
Non-durables	37.3	40.0	37.8	2.52	2.44	2.32	94.41	97.41	87.65
Mining	40.7	42.4	41.0	3.25	3.17	2.97	132.24	134.53	121.90
Construction	28.9	40.9	33.2	3.51	3.44	3.17	101.43	140.66	105.24
Building	27.8	39.5	31.2	3.57	3.53	3.26	99.05	139.22	101.79
Engineering	32.2	43.9	37.8	3.36	3.27	2.99	108.38	143.73	113.24

TABLE 2. AVERAGE HOURS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, BY INDUSTRY, FOR CANADA

S.I.C. CODE	INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
		NOV. 1968	OCT. 1968	NOV. 1967	NOV. 1968	OCT. 1968	NOV. 1967	NDV. 1968	OCT. 1968	NOV. 1967	NOV. 1968
								NUMBER		DOLLARS	
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	42.4	42.1	42.4	3.17	3.14	2.92	134.53	132.33	123.81	77,871
050-059	METALS	41.7	41.5	41.5	3.30	3.28	3.06	137.59	136.18	127.23	46,685
051-052	GOLD	40.6	39.4	40.4	2.63	2.59	2.40	106.77	102.13	96.85	7,083
053	COPPER-GOLD-SILVER	40.6	39.6	40.7	3.14	3.13	2.90	127.62	124.24	118.18	9,291
058	IRON	44.6	45.5	44.0	3.45	3.47	3.35	153.79	158.09	147.31	7,612
061-069	MINERAL FUELS	42.2	42.0	44.1	2.66	2.65	2.42	112.33	111.53	106.82	8,991
061	COAL	42.3	42.2	44.6	2.38	2.36	2.18	100.78	99.72	97.15	6,902
071-079	NON-METALS, EXCEPT FUELS	43.8	43.2	43.3	2.94	2.95	2.76	129.11	127.45	119.44	9,746
071	ASBESTOS	44.6	44.0	44.0	3.06	3.07	2.82	136.62	134.73	124.09	5,955
083-087	QUARRIES AND SAND PITS	48.1	48.7	48.7	2.56	2.46	2.30	122.95	119.84	107.46	3,133
092-099	SERVICES INCIDENTAL TO MINING	42.8	41.6	42.4	3.51	3.43	3.23	150.18	142.60	136.86	9,316
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.9	40.9	40.7	2.65	2.64	2.46	108.66	108.22	100.18	1,051,275
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	41.9	41.8	41.5	2.86	2.86	2.65	119.89	119.65	110.55	526,206
NON-DUR.	NON-DURABLE GOODS	40.0	40.0	40.0	2.44	2.42	2.26	97.41	96.88	90.34	525,069
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	39.3	39.4	39.3	2.37	2.32	2.17	93.04	91.45	85.46	125,222
100-139	FOODS	39.1	39.3	39.1	2.29	2.25	2.11	89.75	88.62	82.58	110,817
101	SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PROCESSING	40.3	40.5	40.2	2.89	2.89	2.71	116.42	117.00	109.01	19,746
105-107	DAIRY PRODUCTS	40.2	39.7	40.0	2.52	2.50	2.30	101.22	99.43	91.92	13,451
111	FISH PRODUCTS	34.1	34.4	33.3	1.68	1.63	1.44	57.30	55.94	47.96	12,235
112	FRUIT AND VEGETABLE CANNERS AND PRESERVERS	37.5	37.9	38.3	1.86	1.83	1.74	69.70	69.13	66.46	14,912
123-125	GRAIN MILL PRODUCTS	41.9	41.7	41.1	2.57	2.57	2.35	107.68	107.28	96.76	5,674
128	BISCUITS	39.4	40.2	36.7	2.14	2.07	1.99	84.02	83.22	72.84	9,147
129	BAKERIES	39.7	39.9	40.6	2.27	2.23	2.07	89.91	89.06	84.09	14,026
131	CONFECTIIONERY	39.4	40.1	39.1	1.96	1.93	1.79	77.12	77.47	70.15	8,163
139	MISCELLANEOUS FOOD PRODUCTS	40.4	40.4	40.5	2.40	2.38	2.18	96.89	95.50	88.20	9,000
141-147	BEVERAGES	40.0	40.0	40.8	2.90	2.86	2.63	118.40	114.28	107.38	14,405
141	SOFT DRINKS	40.3	39.8	41.6	2.31	2.27	2.10	93.00	90.26	87.19	4,703
143	DISTILLERIES	42.4	41.0	41.8	3.14	3.07	2.78	133.09	126.05	116.38	3,779
145	BREWERIES	40.2	39.6	39.6	3.26	3.26	3.01	131.18	129.04	119.07	5,457
150-153	TABACCO PROCESSING AND PRODUCTS	37.5	36.9	38.4	2.69	3.08	2.43	100.73	113.86	92.55	8,594
153	TABACCO PRODUCTS	36.5	36.9	37.1	3.12	3.11	2.80	113.77	114.94	103.67	6,091
160-169	RUBBER PRODUCTS	42.1	42.6	42.2	2.79	2.76	2.55	117.40	117.57	107.46	17,851
161	RUBBER FOOTWEAR	39.8	40.8	41.0	1.97	1.91	1.87	78.21	77.95	76.54	2,360
163	TIRES AND TUBES	43.6	44.0	43.6	3.40	3.40	3.08	148.35	149.60	134.38	7,167
169	OTHER RUBBER PRODUCTS	41.5	41.9	41.4	2.46	2.44	2.27	101.88	102.39	93.94	8,354
170-179	LEATHER PRODUCTS	39.8	39.1	40.2	1.80	1.79	1.68	71.84	70.00	67.76	24,546
174	SHOES, EXCEPT RUBBER	39.8	38.9	40.1	1.74	1.73	1.65	69.31	67.20	66.11	16,161
179	LUGGAGE, HANDBAG AND SMALL LEATHER GOODS	40.0	39.3	40.9	1.70	1.69	1.59	68.08	66.40	65.08	4,818
180-229	TEXTILE PRODUCTS	42.1	41.8	41.7	2.09	2.08	1.93	87.92	86.83	80.66	55,268
183	COTTON YARN AND CLOTH	41.1	40.5	40.6	2.08	2.06	1.95	85.44	83.37	79.00	12,719
193-197	WOOLLEN YARN AND CLOTH	43.2	42.5	42.8	1.91	1.89	1.75	82.51	80.20	75.05	5,777
201	SYNTHETIC TEXTILES	42.7	42.6	42.2	2.21	2.20	2.01	94.46	93.63	84.80	16,004
2011	SPUN YARN AND FABRICS	43.7	43.3	43.2	1.93	1.92	1.77	84.43	83.03	76.60	7,713
2012	FILAMENT YARN AND STAPLE FIBRES	41.7	41.7	41.1	2.59	2.58	2.38	107.99	107.36	97.84	6,707
229	MISCELLANEOUS TEXTILES	40.4	40.6	40.2	2.19	2.18	2.03	88.32	88.48	81.74	8,132
230-239	KNITTING MILLS	41.6	41.5	41.6	1.61	1.59	1.51	66.90	66.13	62.69	17,822
231	HOSIERY	42.6	42.0	43.4	1.60	1.59	1.51	68.40	66.98	65.44	5,660
239	OTHER KNITTING MILLS	41.1	41.3	40.7	1.61	1.59	1.51	66.21	65.74	61.37	12,162
240-249	CLOTHING	36.8	37.4	36.9	1.77	1.77	1.62	65.19	66.17	59.89	70,481
243	MEN'S CLOTHING	38.2	38.2	37.8	1.74	1.73	1.59	66.49	66.27	60.14	30,782
244	WOMEN'S CLOTHING	34.8	36.0	35.0	1.86	1.88	1.69	64.72	67.61	59.29	25,705
245	CHILDREN'S CLOTHING	37.3	37.5	37.8	1.58	1.57	1.44	58.94	58.94	56.27	5,958
250-259	WOOD PRODUCTS	40.6	40.6	40.7	2.55	2.53	2.36	103.73	102.52	95.94	35,658
251	SAW, SHINGLE AND PLANING MILLS	40.2	40.1	40.4	2.71	2.67	2.51	108.85	107.14	101.34	11,722
252	VENEER AND PLYWOOD MILLS	40.3	40.3	39.5	2.66	2.62	2.47	107.16	105.39	97.29	9,571
254	SASH, DOOR AND FLOORING MILLS	42.2	42.3	42.3	2.11	2.13	1.92	89.07	89.85	81.25	27,413
260-269	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	43.1	43.0	42.8	2.12	2.12	1.96	91.48	91.17	83.89	15,698
261	HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE	43.7	43.4	43.6	2.03	2.02	1.87	88.74	87.73	81.46	15,698
266	OTHER FURNITURE	42.3	42.4	42.1	2.23	2.25	2.07	94.58	95.36	87.22	7,650
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	41.4	41.4	41.2	3.11	3.09	2.91	128.79	127.93	119.75	85,972
271	PULP AND PAPER MILLS	41.5	41.4	41.2	3.42	3.39	3.19	141.70	140.24	131.49	58,681
273	PAPER BOXES AND BAGS	40.7	41.2	40.9	2.48	2.48	2.29	100.88	102.25	93.93	16,338
274	OTHER PAPER CONVERTERS	41.6	40.9	41.0	2.39	2.37	2.23	99.21	96.99	91.33	9,668
280-289	PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	38.4	38.7	38.5	3.14	3.13	2.90	120.51	121.45	111.55	36,443
286	COMMERCIAL PRINTING	39.0	39.3	39.4	2.89	2.92	2.68	112.81	114.71	105.31	19,679
289	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	37.6	37.9	37.2	3.43	3.41	3.21	128.98	129.32	119.32	13,363
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	41.0	41.5	40.3	3.21	3.23	3.03	131.60	134.01	122.02	86,090
291	IRON AND STEEL MILLS	40.0	41.2	39.2	3.33	3.39	3.15	133.45	139.79	123.66	36,713
294	IRON FOUNDRIES	41.1	41.5	40.2	2.91	2.92	2.67	119.68	121.18	107.48	9,930
295	SMETLING AND REFINING	41.8	41.6	41.2	3.28	3.27	3.12	137.16	135.88	128.57	25,510
296-298	NON-FERROUS METAL ROLLING, CASTING AND EXTRUDING	43.0	42.1	41.6	2.84	2.84	2.63	121.97	119.49	109.51	9,458
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES	41.7	41.4	41.3	2.81	2.81	2.60	117.00	116.37	107.63	85,978
301	BOILERS AND PLATE WORKS	43.1	41.6	42.5	3.34	3.36	2.93	144.24	139.64	124.53	4,776
302	FABRICATED STRUCTURAL METALS	40.4	40.4	40.3	3.29	3.33	3.03	133.00	134.57	121.90	11,663
303	ORNAMENTAL AND ARCHITECTURAL METALS	41.3	41.6	40.5	2.64	2.60	2.44	108.95	108.20	98.82	6,323
304	METAL STAMPING, PRESSING AND COATING	41.3	41.1	41.2	2.74	2.72	2.54	113.27	111.74	104.75	20,731

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SEE NOTES AT FRONT OF PUBLICATION FOR SOME OF THE MAIN FACTORS UNDERLYING LARGER VARIATIONS FROM LAST MONTH IN THE DATA.

TABLE 2. AVERAGE HOURS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, BY INDUSTRY, FOR CANADA

S.I.C. CODE	INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
		NOV. 1968	OCT. 1968	NOV. 1967	NOV. 1968	OCT. 1968	NOV. 1967	NOV. 1968	DCT. 1968	NOV. 1967	
		NUMBER			DOLLARS						
305	WIRE AND WIRE PRODUCTS	41.8	42.4	41.3	2.80	2.80	2.56	117.09	118.59	105.81	12,007
306	HARDWARE, TOOLS AND CUTLERY	43.0	42.4	42.4	2.54	2.54	2.39	109.41	107.85	101.26	9,030
307	HEATING EQUIPMENT	42.2	41.7	42.6	2.55	2.60	2.45	107.41	108.30	104.63	3,369
309	MISCELLANEOUS METAL FABRICATING	41.2	40.4	40.2	2.63	2.65	2.50	108.62	106.97	100.37	12,365
310-318	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	41.6	41.4	41.1	2.95	2.94	2.77	122.66	121.83	113.74	37,692
311	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS	40.2	39.6	40.0	3.07	3.09	2.85	123.24	122.19	113.98	6,163
315	MISCELLANEOUS MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	42.0	41.9	41.5	2.94	2.92	2.74	123.40	122.35	113.73	27,125
318	OFFICE AND STORE MACHINERY	41.5	41.7	41.0	2.94	2.94	2.90	121.98	122.42	119.10	2,903
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	43.3	43.1	42.5	3.22	3.21	2.90	139.56	138.49	123.19	111,421
321	AIRCRAFT AND PARTS	42.4	42.1	43.0	3.06	3.04	2.86	129.99	128.03	122.86	20,769
323-325	MOTOR VEHICLES	43.8	44.1	42.6	3.38	3.37	3.00	148.02	148.49	127.82	70,468
323	ASSEMBLING	45.5	45.7	43.7	3.65	3.63	3.17	165.82	165.81	138.44	34,301
325	PARTS AND ACCESSORIES	42.5	42.8	41.8	3.20	3.19	2.89	136.03	136.58	120.76	31,302
327	SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRING	41.4	39.6	41.2	3.12	3.07	2.79	129.16	121.57	115.00	11,980
330-339	ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS	41.0	40.7	40.8	2.55	2.54	2.39	104.61	103.29	97.70	78,760
332	MAJOR APPLIANCES, INCLUDING NON-ELECTRIC	41.2	41.1	41.0	2.75	2.74	2.56	113.50	112.31	104.85	9,952
334	HOUSEHOLD RADIOS AND TELEVISIONS	40.5	40.9	38.2	2.16	2.15	1.97	87.52	88.06	75.07	5,249
335	COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT	40.5	40.3	40.5	2.42	2.42	2.28	98.10	97.83	92.37	25,944
336	ELECTRICAL INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT	40.8	40.2	41.3	2.80	2.78	2.65	114.27	111.58	109.36	13,565
338	ELECTRIC WIRE AND CABLE	43.9	42.0	42.7	2.94	2.87	2.70	128.98	120.49	115.41	9,541
339	MISCELLANEOUS ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS	40.8	40.8	41.2	2.25	2.25	2.10	91.93	91.86	86.30	9,066
340-359	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS	43.3	44.0	43.1	2.75	2.75	2.55	119.28	121.06	110.00	33,642
347	CONCRETE PRODUCTS	43.5	44.5	44.4	2.66	2.65	2.41	115.52	117.76	106.77	5,921
351	CLAY PRODUCTS	42.5	41.8	41.8	2.48	2.48	2.32	105.48	103.88	96.85	4,285
356	GLASS AND GLASS PRODUCTS	42.6	42.7	42.4	2.64	2.63	2.56	112.50	111.99	108.36	8,401
360-369	PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS	42.8	42.3	43.3	3.69	3.67	3.49	157.67	155.38	151.07	6,547
365	PETROLEUM REFINERIES	42.7	42.3	43.3	3.73	3.71	3.53	159.25	156.97	152.93	6,260
370-379	CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS	41.0	41.1	40.8	2.86	2.84	2.65	116.97	117.00	108.27	33,786
374	PHARMACEUTICALS AND MEDICINES	39.7	40.0	39.7	2.28	2.27	2.11	90.52	90.86	83.87	4,078
375	PAINTS AND VARNISHES	41.1	41.2	41.0	2.66	2.67	2.46	109.17	110.06	100.67	2,707
376	SOAP AND CLEANING COMPOUNDS	41.2	42.0	42.7	3.04	3.03	2.88	125.30	127.32	123.09	1,744
378	INDUSTRIAL CHEMICALS	40.6	40.8	40.7	3.38	3.38	3.12	137.00	138.01	126.92	11,442
380-399	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	40.7	40.8	40.9	2.12	2.10	1.99	86.39	85.76	81.30	42,497
381	SCIENTIFIC AND PROFESSIONAL EQUIPMENT	40.4	40.2	40.1	2.41	2.41	2.26	97.31	96.79	90.69	9,820
385	PLASTIC FABRICATORS, N.E.S.	40.9	40.7	41.3	2.09	2.08	1.97	85.43	84.61	81.54	10,877
393	SPORTING GOODS AND TOYS	40.6	41.0	40.8	1.79	1.77	1.68	72.74	72.56	68.53	6,616
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	40.9	41.6	41.6	3.44	3.39	3.19	140.66	141.00	132.93	192,107
404,421	BUILDING	39.5	39.5	40.1	3.53	3.49	3.29	139.22	137.98	131.93	130,954
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	39.3	39.2	39.9	3.40	3.36	3.14	133.85	131.77	125.47	56,670
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	39.6	39.8	40.3	3.62	3.59	3.41	143.32	142.79	137.42	74,284
406-409	ENGINEERING	43.9	45.7	44.6	3.27	3.21	3.02	143.73	147.05	134.92	61,153
406	HIGHWAYS, BRIDGES AND STREETS	43.7	46.3	44.3	2.70	2.71	2.51	117.87	125.72	110.95	28,985
409	OTHER ENGINEERING	44.1	45.2	45.0	3.78	3.71	3.53	167.03	167.58	158.80	32,168
OTHER INDUSTRIES											
509	URBAN TRANSIT	41.8	42.3	41.1	3.30	3.29	3.05	137.74	139.14	125.27	17,448
516	HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE MAINTENANCE	38.8	39.0	38.5	2.43	2.42	2.29	94.30	94.36	88.31	36,394
874	LAUNDRIES, CLEANERS AND PRESSERS	37.6	37.9	38.9	1.55	1.55	1.43	58.42	58.76	55.66	15,266
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS	33.0	32.8	33.4	1.55	1.53	1.43	51.08	50.14	47.94	84,150

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TABLE 3. AVERAGE HOURS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, BY INDUSTRY, FOR PROVINCES AND REGIONS

S.I.C. CODE	PROVINCE, REGIONS AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED	
		NOV. 1968	OCT. 1968	NOV. 1967	NOV. 1968	OCT. 1968	NOV. 1967	NOV. 1968	OCT. 1968	NOV. 1967		
		NUMBER			DOLLARS						NUMBER	
ATLANTIC REGION												
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	44.4	44.0	45.2	2.58	2.58	2.39	114.64	113.46	108.04	11,930	
050-059	METALS.	45.9	45.7	45.3	3.11	3.12	2.90	142.83	142.37	131.64	4,321	
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.6	39.5	40.0	2.11	2.09	2.00	83.27	82.67	79.90	50,394	
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	41.3	41.2	41.7	2.15	2.14	2.06	88.63	88.12	85.91	19,100	
NON-DUR.	NON-DURABLE GOODS	38.5	38.5	38.9	2.08	2.06	1.96	80.00	79.43	76.06	31,294	
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES.	37.0	36.8	37.8	1.55	1.52	1.45	57.31	55.81	54.91	17,303	
100-139	FOODS	36.8	36.6	37.5	1.51	1.47	1.42	55.38	53.98	53.10	16,427	
111	FISH PRODUCTS	34.6	34.7	34.0	1.39	1.35	1.28	48.09	46.84	43.49	9,060	
250-259	WOOD PRODUCTS	43.3	43.2	43.5	1.55	1.54	1.43	66.96	66.61	62.26	3,624	
251	SAW, SHINGLE AND PLANING MILLS.	44.2	44.4	43.7	1.51	1.50	1.41	66.61	66.53	61.47	2,409	
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	40.8	41.6	40.0	3.11	3.10	2.94	126.80	128.96	117.34	8,643	
271	PULP AND PAPER MILLS.	40.9	41.7	40.0	3.21	3.20	3.03	131.01	133.42	121.37	7,931	
280-289	PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.	41.0	40.5	41.5	2.48	2.46	2.28	101.53	99.67	94.75	1,278	
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.	40.4	40.9	40.9	2.76	2.78	2.66	111.49	113.64	108.67	3,436	
291	IRON AND STEEL MILLS.	39.6	40.2	40.4	2.80	2.81	2.70	110.63	112.94	109.24	2,857	
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES.	43.3	41.8	40.9	2.36	2.36	2.25	102.34	98.84	92.27	1,794	
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.	39.7	39.1	40.4	2.56	2.55	2.40	101.75	99.66	97.05	5,018	
327	SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRING.	39.4	39.1	39.9	2.64	2.63	2.37	104.05	102.84	94.71	3,387	
400-421	CONSTRUCTION.	41.9	42.9	43.6	2.46	2.43	2.17	103.09	104.19	94.66	20,506	
404-421	BUILDING.	41.0	41.8	42.5	2.44	2.42	2.28	99.97	100.97	96.95	12,295	
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	41.1	42.1	43.2	2.28	2.27	2.27	93.50	95.73	97.90	7,144	
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	41.0	41.2	41.2	2.66	2.63	2.31	108.94	108.50	95.26	5,151	
406-409	ENGINEERING	43.3	44.5	45.7	2.49	2.45	1.97	107.75	109.03	90.24	8,211	
406	HIGHWAYS, BRIDGES AND STREETS	45.8	47.3	46.6	2.09	2.07	1.80	95.56	97.76	68.18	4,715	
OTHER INDUSTRIES												
516	HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE MAINTENANCE.	38.6	36.3	36.4	1.77	1.75	1.78	68.20	63.44	64.66	5,403	
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS	36.9	36.6	37.7	1.21	1.19	1.11	44.85	43.60	41.73	3,473	
NEWFOUNDLAND												
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	47.4	46.9	46.9	3.07	3.11	2.92	145.66	145.96	137.02	4,157	
050-059	METALS.	47.0	46.8	46.8	3.21	3.23	3.03	151.17	150.91	141.82	3,432	
100-399	MANUFACTURING	37.1	39.8	38.7	2.24	2.18	2.15	83.10	86.91	83.43	7,612	
NON-DUR.	NON-DURABLE GOODS	36.1	39.3	37.4	2.27	2.19	2.20	82.03	85.96	82.31	6,516	
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES.	33.7	38.2	34.5	1.46	1.40	1.34	49.07	53.40	46.15	3,631	
111	FISH PRODUCTS	31.6	37.3	32.4	1.28	1.25	1.19	40.60	46.65	38.56	2,928	
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	38.8	40.7	39.8	3.42	3.44	3.39	132.56	139.86	134.84	2,391	
271	PULP AND PAPER MILLS.	38.8	40.7	39.8	3.44	3.46	3.41	133.45	140.96	135.84	2,361	
400-421	CONSTRUCTION.	46.8	48.5	48.5	2.35	2.30	2.17	109.94	111.37	105.24	6,887	
404-421	BUILDING.	45.7	47.7	46.7	2.24	2.20	2.29	102.11	104.93	106.88	3,729	
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	45.2	47.4	47.2	2.14	2.12	2.35	96.55	100.37	110.94	2,802	
406-409	ENGINEERING	48.1	49.7	52.3	2.48	2.42	1.95	119.20	120.26	101.82	3,158	
NOVA SCOTIA												
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.6	38.9	39.5	2.07	2.08	1.96	81.76	80.87	77.34	21,679	
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	40.5	40.4	40.9	2.26	2.25	2.17	91.40	90.72	88.59	10,074	
NON-DUR.	NON-DURABLE GOODS	38.7	37.7	38.1	1.89	1.92	1.72	73.40	72.29	65.77	11,605	
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES.	37.8	35.4	37.3	1.58	1.57	1.46	59.59	55.49	54.65	6,798	
111	FISH PRODUCTS	34.9	31.1	33.5	1.54	1.53	1.43	53.88	47.61	48.08	3,633	
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.	39.5	40.1	40.3	2.81	2.83	2.72	110.99	113.35	109.59	2,810	
291	IRON AND STEEL MILLS.	39.5	40.1	40.3	2.81	2.83	2.73	110.99	113.35	110.01	2,799	
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.	39.9	38.9	41.1	2.52	2.50	2.36	100.60	97.37	96.94	2,911	
327	SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRING.	39.8	39.3	40.8	2.51	2.50	2.21	99.99	98.29	90.13	1,532	
400-421	CONSTRUCTION.	38.7	39.2	40.2	2.72	2.71	2.23	105.14	106.03	89.71	8,460	
404-421	BUILDING.	38.2	38.1	38.8	2.71	2.69	2.33	103.68	102.62	90.67	4,702	
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	36.9	36.8	37.6	2.54	2.54	2.18	93.75	93.54	81.95	2,247	
406-409	ENGINEERING	39.3	39.5	42.4	2.73	2.73	2.38	106.96	110.23	88.35	2,738	

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TABLE 3. AVERAGE HOURS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, BY INDUSTRY, FOR PROVINCES AND REGIONS

S.I.C. CODE	PROVINCE, REGIONS AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
		NOV. 1968	CCT. 1968	NOV. 1967	NOV. 1968	OCT. 1968	NOV. 1967	NOV. 1968	OCT. 1968	NOV. 1967	
		NUMBER	DOLLARS								NUMBER
NEW BRUNSWICK											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	41.0	40.6	41.2	2.16	2.13	2.03	88.39	86.36	83.54	19,201
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	42.1	42.0	42.1	2.02	2.01	1.92	85.01	84.15	80.62	7,760
NON-DUR.	NON-DURABLE GOODS	40.3	39.8	40.7	2.25	2.21	2.09	90.69	87.78	85.25	11,441
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	39.3	38.8	40.9	1.62	1.58	1.52	63.84	61.36	62.00	5,243
111	FISH PRODUCTS	37.7	36.8	38.0	1.30	1.29	1.19	49.22	47.34	45.45	2,237
250-259	WOOD PRODUCTS	44.8	44.2	44.6	1.61	1.60	1.50	71.87	70.84	67.07	2,106
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	41.6	41.4	40.7	3.09	3.04	2.90	128.40	125.93	117.97	4,259
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	40.7	41.1	42.7	2.28	2.29	2.16	92.93	94.16	92.32	4,503
404-421	BUILDING	40.2	40.1	42.4	2.39	2.43	2.28	96.19	97.35	96.62	3,401
QUEBEC											
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	42.8	42.8	42.3	2.92	2.92	2.71	124.97	125.00	114.50	17,958
050-059	METALS	41.6	41.9	41.4	2.95	2.96	2.79	122.67	124.11	115.41	10,595
053	COPPER-GOLD-SILVER	40.7	39.7	40.6	2.94	2.92	2.75	119.70	115.69	111.47	4,556
071-079	NON-METALS, EXCEPT FUELS	43.6	43.0	42.7	2.97	2.98	2.72	129.36	128.11	116.37	5,308
071	ASBESTOS	43.7	43.2	42.7	3.01	3.01	2.75	131.54	129.96	117.60	4,875
100-399	MANUFACTURING	41.8	41.7	41.6	2.38	2.36	2.21	99.48	98.60	92.05	325,876
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	43.8	43.6	43.4	2.58	2.57	2.41	113.07	112.14	104.74	122,614
NON-DUR.	NON-DURABLE GOODS	40.5	40.6	40.5	2.25	2.23	2.09	91.28	90.52	84.60	203,262
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	41.5	41.5	41.6	2.29	2.24	2.09	95.00	93.07	88.86	30,191
100-139	FOODS	41.4	41.4	41.4	2.18	2.14	1.99	90.39	89.15	82.36	25,969
101	SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PROCESSING	40.6	40.5	40.3	2.70	2.67	2.51	109.41	108.37	101.32	4,436
105-107	DAIRY PRODUCTS	43.8	43.9	43.9	2.37	2.35	2.19	103.93	103.34	96.13	3,308
129	BAKERIES	42.7	42.3	44.7	1.80	1.79	1.68	77.05	75.56	75.27	4,260
150-153	TOBACCO PROCESSING AND PRODUCTS	36.3	36.8	36.9	3.06	3.05	2.74	110.99	112.37	101.01	4,896
161-169	RUBBER PRODUCTS	42.9	43.9	42.7	2.27	2.24	2.03	97.34	98.48	86.61	4,811
170-179	LEATHER PRODUCTS	39.6	38.6	40.8	1.69	1.69	1.60	67.11	65.11	65.40	12,378
174	SHOES, EXCEPT RUBBER	39.9	38.9	40.8	1.69	1.68	1.61	67.22	65.36	65.70	9,122
180-229	TEXTILE PRODUCTS	43.2	42.9	42.6	1.97	1.95	1.85	85.01	83.49	78.56	30,445
183	COTTON YARN AND CLOTH	42.0	41.1	40.8	2.18	2.16	2.05	91.65	88.78	83.56	8,642
193-197	WOOLLEN YARN AND CLOTH	45.7	45.1	45.5	1.88	1.85	1.71	86.00	83.37	77.65	3,027
201	SYNTHETIC TEXTILES	43.3	42.8	42.4	1.92	1.91	1.81	83.21	81.89	76.95	8,575
230-239	KNITTING MILLS	42.7	42.6	42.7	1.61	1.58	1.49	68.63	67.18	63.50	9,582
231	HOSIERY	44.0	43.4	44.7	1.57	1.54	1.47	69.17	66.79	65.66	3,469
239	OTHER KNITTING MILLS	42.0	42.2	41.5	1.63	1.60	1.50	68.31	67.40	62.22	6,113
240-249	CLOTHING	36.5	37.2	36.6	1.78	1.78	1.62	64.97	66.30	59.38	44,909
243	MEN'S CLOTHING	38.3	38.5	37.6	1.76	1.76	1.58	67.50	67.68	59.58	17,181
244	WOMEN'S CLOTHING	34.3	35.8	34.5	1.87	1.88	1.71	64.11	67.20	59.14	18,276
245	CHILDREN'S CLOTHING	37.3	37.3	38.1	1.57	1.55	1.43	58.36	57.95	54.67	4,328
250-259	WOOD PRODUCTS	46.4	46.6	46.4	1.75	1.74	1.61	81.27	81.06	74.88	12,821
251	SAW, SHINGLE AND PLANING MILLS	47.1	47.3	47.0	1.77	1.74	1.65	83.15	82.46	77.49	5,765
260-269	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	44.3	44.3	44.2	2.00	1.98	1.85	88.31	87.88	81.61	11,093
261	HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE	45.3	45.1	45.6	1.88	1.86	1.74	85.25	83.83	79.29	6,197
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	42.2	42.0	42.4	3.05	3.02	2.83	128.95	126.91	119.96	30,335
271	PULP AND PAPER MILLS	42.3	41.9	42.5	3.34	3.30	3.08	141.22	138.45	130.98	22,342
273	PAPER BOXES AND BAGS	41.3	41.8	42.0	2.33	2.32	2.15	96.21	96.98	90.23	5,165
280-289	PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	39.1	39.6	39.2	3.03	3.03	2.84	118.66	120.03	111.25	10,355
286	COMMERCIAL PRINTING	40.1	40.8	40.3	2.70	2.72	2.53	107.98	111.03	101.91	5,596
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	42.6	42.8	42.0	3.03	3.04	2.88	128.99	130.00	121.03	17,139
295	SMETLING AND REFINING	41.6	41.6	41.2	3.23	3.22	3.11	134.35	134.05	128.15	9,696
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES	43.3	43.2	42.7	2.63	2.63	2.47	113.69	113.39	105.43	21,157
304	METAL STAMPING, PRESSING AND COATING	42.2	42.2	42.2	2.70	2.64	2.48	113.71	111.44	104.53	5,882
310-318	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	42.9	43.1	43.4	2.66	2.64	2.49	114.10	113.75	108.24	6,791
315	MISCELLANEOUS MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	42.7	42.8	43.0	2.71	2.71	2.56	115.81	115.75	110.33	6,261
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	45.3	44.5	44.4	2.89	2.87	2.66	130.99	127.77	117.98	23,120
321	AIRCRAFT AND PARTS	44.8	44.4	45.4	2.88	2.87	2.76	129.11	127.20	125.52	9,423
327	SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRING	43.3	41.3	43.3	3.22	3.15	2.79	139.40	130.11	120.97	4,903
330-339	ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS	41.9	41.4	41.9	2.63	2.62	2.44	110.32	108.28	102.50	20,677
335	COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT	41.6	41.2	41.5	2.84	2.85	2.66	118.28	117.44	110.19	8,516
370-379	CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS	41.1	41.1	40.8	2.70	2.67	2.50	110.89	109.63	101.77	11,613
378	INDUSTRIAL CHEMICALS	39.4	39.6	40.0	3.22	3.18	3.02	126.87	126.18	120.73	25,15
380-399	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	42.3	42.1	42.1	1.95	1.90	1.80	82.33	80.14	75.52	11,754

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S.I.C. CODE	PROVINCE, REGIONS AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
		NOV. 1968	OCT. 1968	NOV. 1967	NOV. 1968	OCT. 1968	NOV. 1967	NOV. 1968	OCT. 1968	NOV. 1967	
		NUMBER			DOLLARS						
QUEBEC - CONTINUED											NUMBER
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	40.9	40.7	41.6	3.45	3.44	3.31	141.16	140.13	137.78	40,737
404-421	BUILDING	39.0	38.5	39.4	3.50	3.50	3.36	136.45	134.77	132.26	28,596
424	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	38.2	37.8	38.8	3.31	3.31	3.22	126.46	124.98	124.91	9,877
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	39.4	38.8	39.7	3.60	3.60	3.42	141.72	139.79	135.90	18,719
406-409	ENGINEERING	45.3	45.5	46.3	3.36	3.33	3.22	152.25	151.39	149.27	12,141
406	HIGHWAYS, BRIDGES AND STREETS	45.5	46.6	45.4	2.84	2.85	2.74	129.45	132.64	124.24	5,428
409	OTHER ENGINEERING	45.2	44.5	47.0	3.78	3.75	3.56	170.68	166.96	167.40	6,713
OTHER INDUSTRIES											NUMBER
516	HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE MAINTENANCE	34.3	36.4	36.3	2.27	2.26	2.19	78.00	82.10	79.68	12,897
874	LAUNDRIES, CLEANERS AND PRESSERS	40.1	40.1	41.7	1.52	1.52	1.37	60.83	61.06	57.16	3,442
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS	37.0	37.0	37.4	1.39	1.37	1.30	51.42	50.47	48.84	16,726
ONTARIO											NUMBER
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	42.2	41.7	41.8	3.29	3.28	3.06	138.79	136.76	128.09	26,174
050-059	METALS	41.1	40.7	40.9	3.33	3.32	3.09	136.62	135.10	126.47	21,945
051-052	GOLD	39.6	38.0	40.0	2.54	2.48	2.34	100.36	94.26	93.72	4,641
100-399	MANUFACTURING	41.1	41.2	40.8	2.79	2.79	2.58	114.89	115.07	105.29	527,302
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	41.9	41.9	41.3	2.97	2.97	2.74	124.48	124.77	113.36	303,562
NON-DUR.	NON-DURABLE GOODS	40.1	40.2	40.1	2.54	2.53	2.35	101.88	101.93	94.24	223,740
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	39.5	39.8	39.4	2.48	2.45	2.27	98.04	97.41	89.32	49,193
100-139	FOODS	39.3	39.8	39.3	2.41	2.38	2.21	94.73	94.80	86.85	42,990
101	SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PROCESSING	40.8	41.4	40.6	2.86	2.87	2.67	116.56	118.90	108.38	7,360
105-107	DAIRY PRODUCTS	37.2	37.4	37.6	2.56	2.56	2.33	95.26	95.74	87.71	5,520
112	FRUIT AND VEGETABLE CANNERS AND PRESERVERS	37.4	38.6	37.9	2.06	2.03	1.92	77.20	78.30	72.56	7,946
129	BAKERIES	39.4	40.2	40.2	2.34	2.32	2.15	92.41	93.36	86.50	6,063
139	MISCELLANEOUS FOOD PRODUCTS	41.1	40.8	41.2	2.46	2.44	2.27	101.21	99.71	93.75	4,416
141-147	BEVERAGES	40.6	39.8	40.1	2.98	2.92	2.67	121.04	116.43	106.96	6,120
150-153	TOBACCO PROCESSING AND PRODUCTS	39.0	37.3	40.3	2.23	3.18	2.01	87.14	118.84	81.26	3,698
160-169	RUBBER PRODUCTS	41.9	42.1	42.1	2.98	2.97	2.74	124.98	124.98	115.19	12,683
163	TIRES AND TIRES	43.3	43.7	43.8	3.48	3.47	3.12	150.69	151.63	136.63	6,343
169	OTHER RUBBER PRODUCTS	40.6	40.7	40.5	2.55	2.55	2.36	103.58	103.65	95.65	5,275
170-179	LEATHER PRODUCTS	40.6	40.0	40.0	1.93	1.90	1.78	78.13	75.99	71.17	10,907
174	SHOES, EXCEPT RUBBER	40.2	39.5	39.4	1.83	1.78	1.72	73.47	70.42	67.53	6,404
180-229	TEXTILE PRODUCTS	40.9	40.7	40.7	2.29	2.29	2.09	93.65	93.00	84.84	22,652
183	COTTON YARN AND CLOTH	39.2	39.1	39.9	1.89	1.88	1.78	74.00	73.56	70.85	3,510
193-197	WOOLLEN YARN AND CLOTH	40.8	39.8	40.1	1.98	1.96	1.82	80.58	78.13	72.83	2,510
201	SYNTHETIC TEXTILES	42.2	42.3	41.8	2.55	2.53	2.29	107.53	107.21	95.73	7,162
230-239	KNITTING MILLS	40.8	40.7	40.7	1.63	1.63	1.56	66.54	66.31	63.77	6,678
239	OTHER KNITTING MILLS	41.0	41.1	40.6	1.61	1.60	1.55	66.21	65.86	62.96	4,535
240-249	CLOTHING	37.8	38.0	37.7	1.82	1.83	1.69	68.89	69.51	63.94	16,893
243	MEN'S CLOTHING	38.3	38.2	38.1	1.82	1.80	1.70	69.61	68.84	64.75	8,325
244	WOMEN'S CLOTHING	36.6	37.5	36.5	1.90	1.94	1.71	69.63	72.76	62.57	4,788
250-259	WOOD PRODUCTS	41.8	41.6	42.1	2.15	2.14	1.96	89.85	89.03	82.50	12,570
251	SAW, SHINGLE AND PLANING MILLS	41.5	41.8	43.4	2.17	2.15	1.94	89.89	89.97	83.93	4,607
260-269	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	43.0	42.9	42.5	2.21	2.22	2.04	94.86	94.98	86.85	13,188
261	HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE	43.3	43.1	42.9	2.13	2.12	1.96	92.03	91.60	84.25	7,801
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	41.4	41.2	41.0	2.98	2.97	2.79	123.32	122.66	114.18	32,454
271	PULP AND PAPER MILLS	41.2	41.1	41.0	3.39	3.36	3.15	139.68	138.47	129.09	16,835
273	PAPER BOXES AND BAGS	41.2	41.6	40.9	2.55	2.56	2.35	104.97	106.22	95.96	8,471
274	OTHER PAPER CONVERTERS	41.6	40.5	41.1	2.53	2.52	2.36	105.18	102.21	97.25	6,664
280-289	PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	38.2	38.4	38.2	3.23	3.24	2.97	123.43	124.31	113.71	19,702
286	COMMERCIAL PRINTING	38.7	38.9	39.3	2.99	3.02	2.74	115.64	117.43	107.94	11,505
289	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	37.3	37.6	36.3	3.58	3.57	3.37	133.44	134.19	122.41	6,186
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	40.8	41.4	39.9	3.27	3.30	3.07	133.22	136.74	122.69	54,716
291	IRON AND STEEL MILLS	39.8	41.2	38.9	3.43	3.50	3.26	136.61	144.34	126.79	28,413
294	IRON FOUNDRIES	40.8	41.1	39.3	3.05	3.05	2.77	124.25	125.45	109.11	7,583
295	SMELTING AND REFINING	42.6	42.2	42.3	3.24	3.20	3.07	138.25	135.21	129.87	9,149
296-298	NON-FERROUS METAL ROLLING, CASTING AND EXTRUDING	42.2	41.4	41.2	2.89	2.90	2.66	122.10	119.74	109.83	6,697
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES	41.5	41.3	41.3	2.83	2.84	2.64	117.55	117.07	108.91	51,951
302	FABRICATED STRUCTURAL METALS	39.2	39.9	40.0	3.46	3.48	3.15	135.65	138.71	126.02	5,409
303	ORNAMENTAL AND ARCHITECTURAL METALS	42.1	42.6	42.1	2.60	2.57	2.47	109.36	109.56	104.05	3,700
304	METAL STAMPING, PRESSING AND COATING	41.5	41.1	41.4	2.75	2.74	2.56	114.20	112.52	105.90	12,535
305	WIRE AND WIRE PRODUCTS	41.2	41.8	40.8	2.86	2.85	2.59	117.61	118.94	105.52	8,422
306	HARDWARE, TOOLS AND CUTLERY	43.2	42.4	42.8	2.67	2.68	2.50	115.49	113.38	106.88	6,379
309	MISCELLANEOUS METAL FABRICATING	40.6	40.0	40.3	2.62	2.64	2.50	106.36	105.46	100.78	8,964
310-318	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	41.5	41.2	40.7	3.03	3.03	2.88	125.84	124.73	116.42	26,263
311	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS	39.3	38.5	39.2	3.46	3.45	3.11	135.86	132.66	121.62	4,335
315	MISCELLANEOUS MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	42.1	41.9	41.3	2.97	2.95	2.77	125.09	123.62	114.48	17,796

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		NOV. 1968	OCT. 1968	NOV. 1967	NOV. 1968	OCT. 1968	NOV. 1967	NOV. 1968	OCT. 1968	NOV. 1967	
		NUMBER			DOLLARS						NUMBER
ONTARIO	- CONTINUED										
318	OFFICE AND STORE MACHINERY	41.6	41.8	41.0	2.95	2.97	2.93	122.79	123.86	120.08	2,837
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	43.3	43.3	42.4	3.40	3.39	3.02	147.08	146.79	127.94	75,666
321	AIRCRAFT AND PARTS	40.3	40.1	41.1	3.31	3.29	3.00	133.64	131.73	123.12	9,601
323-325	MOTOR VEHICLES	43.9	44.1	42.8	3.43	3.43	3.05	150.66	151.03	130.42	62,344
323	ASSEMBLING	45.4	45.7	43.8	3.70	3.68	3.22	168.14	167.95	141.26	29,592
325	PARTS AND ACCESSORIES	42.6	42.7	41.8	3.22	3.22	2.92	137.06	137.54	121.88	30,325
330-339	ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS	40.7	40.6	40.5	2.59	2.58	2.43	105.54	104.53	98.45	51,769
332	MAJOR APPLIANCES, INCLUDING NON-ELECTRIC	41.4	40.9	40.9	2.89	2.88	2.69	119.64	117.79	110.08	7,263
335	COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT	40.0	40.0	39.6	2.35	2.34	2.17	94.10	93.87	86.09	14,305
336	ELECTRICAL INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT	40.6	40.2	41.2	2.88	2.85	2.74	116.92	114.54	113.04	10,709
339	MISCELLANEOUS ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS	41.2	41.3	41.0	2.38	2.38	2.19	97.93	98.32	89.72	5,636
340-359	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS	43.1	44.3	42.8	2.81	2.80	2.63	121.13	123.76	112.54	17,439
356	GLASS AND GLASS PRODUCTS	42.7	43.7	42.5	2.73	2.71	2.66	116.77	117.04	112.04	4,809
360-369	PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS	44.4	45.5	44.4	3.80	3.77	3.60	168.61	171.45	159.80	2,041
370-379	CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS	41.0	41.3	40.9	2.91	2.90	2.69	119.12	119.82	109.75	18,662
378	INDUSTRIAL CHEMICALS	41.1	41.4	40.7	3.44	3.45	3.15	141.23	142.89	128.30	6,970
380-399	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	40.3	40.4	40.5	2.19	2.18	2.06	88.10	88.00	83.70	28,177
381	SCIENTIFIC AND PROFESSIONAL EQUIPMENT	40.3	40.3	40.2	2.46	2.47	2.31	99.23	99.47	92.66	7,465
393	SPORTING GOODS AND TOYS	39.7	40.2	40.1	1.89	1.87	1.78	75.12	75.12	71.43	4,383
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	41.4	42.7	42.2	3.56	3.50	3.25	147.42	149.45	137.38	78,916
404,421	BUILDING	40.4	41.0	41.4	3.71	3.65	3.46	149.70	149.61	143.26	55,055
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	40.6	40.8	41.0	3.54	3.46	3.26	143.74	141.29	133.80	19,601
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	40.3	41.1	41.7	3.80	3.75	3.59	153.00	154.22	149.55	35,454
406-409	ENGINEERING	43.6	46.5	44.0	3.26	3.21	2.83	142.14	149.11	124.18	23,861
406	HIGHWAYS, BRIDGES AND STREETS	43.7	47.9	44.0	2.78	2.81	2.53	121.49	134.54	111.17	12,597
409	OTHER ENGINEERING	43.4	44.8	43.9	3.81	3.72	3.32	165.23	166.43	145.65	11,264
OTHER INDUSTRIES											
509	URBAN TRANSIT	43.6	44.9	42.9	3.33	3.34	2.86	144.94	149.74	122.89	7,409
516	HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE MAINTENANCE	41.0	40.9	40.7	2.88	2.87	2.59	118.18	117.63	105.33	7,820
874	LAUNDRIES, CLEANERS AND PRESSERS	37.9	38.7	38.9	1.50	1.49	1.43	56.69	57.66	55.55	6,720
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS	32.0	31.9	32.4	1.53	1.50	1.43	48.90	47.79	46.43	36,055
PRAIRIE REGION											
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	41.1	40.6	41.2	3.47	3.41	3.21	142.74	138.20	132.32	14,368
050-059	METALS	41.4	40.4	41.7	3.61	3.55	3.37	149.10	143.39	140.57	4,738
061-069	MINERAL FUELS	40.7	40.7	41.4	3.43	3.42	3.13	139.65	139.25	129.76	2,765
092-099	SERVICES INCIDENTAL TO MINING	40.0	39.5	39.8	3.57	3.44	3.23	142.80	136.02	128.64	5,032
096	PETROLEUM CONTRACT DRILLING	38.4	38.3	36.7	3.64	3.48	3.35	139.79	133.31	122.77	3,649
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.7	39.7	39.6	2.57	2.57	2.37	101.96	101.82	93.97	65,678
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	40.3	40.2	40.4	2.66	2.67	2.43	107.03	107.50	98.07	29,618
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	39.2	39.2	38.9	2.49	2.48	2.33	97.81	97.27	90.62	36,060
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	39.6	39.5	39.0	2.63	2.59	2.46	103.97	102.39	95.84	16,993
100-139	FOODS	39.7	39.6	38.9	2.60	2.57	2.44	103.27	101.91	94.91	15,206
101	SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PROCESSING	40.1	40.0	39.6	3.06	3.07	2.89	122.82	122.72	114.64	6,179
105-107	DAIRY PRODUCTS	42.1	39.4	40.3	2.43	2.40	2.23	102.22	94.36	90.03	2,060
240-249	CLOTHING	36.9	37.0	37.1	1.58	1.58	1.43	58.29	58.35	53.24	6,765
243	MEN'S CLOTHING	37.5	37.6	37.5	1.53	1.52	1.41	57.20	57.14	52.96	4,206
250-259	WOOD PRODUCTS	37.4	38.9	38.5	2.31	2.32	2.05	86.20	90.40	79.10	4,075
280-289	PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	38.4	39.1	38.3	2.76	2.74	2.54	105.85	107.34	97.21	3,078
289	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	37.9	39.6	38.7	2.77	2.77	2.54	105.13	109.43	98.14	1,571
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	40.5	39.5	40.5	3.12	3.13	2.97	126.68	123.85	120.22	4,915
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES	40.5	39.6	39.3	2.91	2.93	2.55	117.94	115.91	100.31	6,673
310-318	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	40.7	40.7	40.3	2.54	2.56	2.34	103.15	104.25	94.36	2,599
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	40.1	40.7	41.0	2.40	2.39	2.25	96.23	97.36	92.28	4,151
340-359	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS	42.5	43.3	43.7	2.78	2.79	2.53	118.31	121.04	110.38	3,703
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	40.6	41.2	41.4	3.25	3.20	2.91	131.79	131.64	122.47	35,525
404,421	BUILDING	39.0	38.6	38.9	3.40	3.40	3.07	132.69	130.97	119.20	24,214
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	39.4	38.8	39.2	3.47	3.48	3.06	136.82	134.79	119.93	13,366
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	38.5	38.3	38.5	3.32	3.30	3.07	127.60	126.13	118.21	10,848
406-409	ENGINEERING	44.0	46.4	46.0	2.95	2.87	2.79	129.85	132.95	128.24	11,311
406	HIGHWAYS, BRIDGES AND STREETS	42.4	45.1	44.1	2.56	2.55	2.40	108.68	115.11	105.92	4,640
409	OTHER ENGINEERING	45.1	47.5	47.4	3.21	3.12	3.07	144.58	147.93	145.72	6,671
OTHER INDUSTRIES											
516	HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE MAINTENANCE	46.3	43.3	40.8	2.44	2.42	2.29	107.99	104.57	93.41	7,550
874	LAUNDRIES, CLEANERS AND PRESSERS	35.6	35.3	37.9	1.60	1.62	1.43	57.18	57.26	54.31	2,967
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS	31.7	31.2	31.5	1.60	1.59	1.46	50.62	51.99	46.11	16,117

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TABLE 3. AVERAGE HOURS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, BY INDUSTRY, FOR PROVINCES AND REGIONS

S.I.C. CODE	PROVINCE, REGIONS AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
		NOV. 1968	OCT. 1968	NOV. 1967	NOV. 1968	OCT. 1968	NOV. 1967	NOV. 1968	OCT. 1968	NOV. 1967	
		NUMBER			DOLLARS						
MANITOBA											
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	42.8	41.7	42.5	3.49	3.43	3.19	149.25	142.88	135.59	4,940
050-059	METALS.	42.1	40.8	41.7	3.58	3.53	3.31	150.56	143.96	137.96	3,724
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.9	39.7	39.8	2.37	2.37	2.19	94.81	94.29	87.29	29,557
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	41.7	40.9	41.1	2.55	2.56	2.34	106.14	104.70	96.16	12,876
NON-DUR.	NON-DURABLE GOODS	38.6	38.8	38.8	2.23	2.22	2.07	86.06	86.19	80.19	16,681
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES.	39.5	39.6	39.3	2.53	2.53	2.39	100.13	100.06	93.70	6,297
100-139	FOODS	40.0	40.0	39.5	2.49	2.49	2.34	99.32	99.58	92.46	5,528
101	SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PROCESSING.	40.6	40.4	40.1	2.95	2.96	2.79	119.71	119.73	111.83	2,123
240-249	CLOTHING.	36.4	36.7	37.3	1.58	1.58	1.42	57.65	57.95	53.16	5,014
243	MEN'S CLOTHING.	37.1	37.5	38.1	1.52	1.51	1.39	56.47	56.60	53.14	2,799
280-289	PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.	39.1	40.8	38.4	2.63	2.62	2.35	103.03	107.05	90.05	1,626
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES.	42.2	40.9	40.2	2.79	2.79	2.51	117.66	114.25	101.11	3,083
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.	41.5	41.2	41.5	2.37	2.37	2.15	98.17	97.62	89.28	2,179
400-421	CONSTRUCTION.	44.3	44.7	43.7	3.31	3.24	2.85	146.70	144.92	124.70	10,498
404,421	BUILDING.	44.0	44.0	41.5	3.61	3.56	3.15	158.78	156.35	130.65	7,626
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	46.6	46.5	43.5	3.80	3.74	3.26	176.83	175.97	141.76	4,914
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	39.4	39.3	39.0	3.20	3.16	3.01	126.08	124.27	117.35	2,712
406-409	ENGINEERING	45.0	46.8	47.5	2.55	2.47	2.41	114.64	115.71	114.63	2,872
OTHER INDUSTRIES											
516	HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE MAINTENANCE.	42.7	45.2	38.3	2.20	2.18	2.13	94.09	98.79	81.77	2,130
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS	29.1	29.6	30.2	1.54	1.51	1.38	44.81	44.66	41.64	5,438
SASKATCHEWAN											
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	41.2	40.8	42.6	3.35	3.33	3.27	137.34	134.87	139.19	2,522
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.5	40.1	40.0	2.81	2.84	2.57	113.80	113.80	102.94	7,954
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	41.5	40.8	41.3	2.85	2.85	2.60	118.24	115.94	107.60	3,056
NON-DUR.	NON-DURABLE GOODS	39.8	39.8	39.2	2.79	2.83	2.56	111.03	112.55	100.12	4,898
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES.	39.2	39.4	39.1	2.64	2.64	2.48	103.53	104.12	96.89	2,814
100-139	FOODS	39.1	39.4	39.0	2.62	2.61	2.46	102.43	102.90	95.92	2,447
400-421	CONSTRUCTION.	41.4	41.8	41.2	3.12	3.12	3.01	129.47	130.17	123.74	7,015
404,421	BUILDING.	39.6	38.7	39.8	3.11	3.18	2.94	123.42	123.26	116.90	4,621
406-409	ENGINEERING	44.9	47.5	44.5	3.15	3.02	3.16	141.15	143.12	140.41	2,394
OTHER INDUSTRIES											
516	HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE MAINTENANCE.	43.8	44.0	42.7	2.43	2.45	2.25	106.47	107.96	95.83	2,133
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS	35.3	34.3	35.4	1.43	1.43	1.32	50.69	49.01	46.89	2,215
ALBERTA											
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	39.8	39.7	39.4	3.52	3.43	3.19	140.23	136.09	125.67	6,503
092-099	SERVICES INCIDENTAL TO MINING	39.3	38.8	37.8	3.60	3.45	3.25	141.33	133.74	123.14	3,887
096	PETROLEUM CONTRACT DRILLING	39.0	39.0	37.4	3.65	3.48	3.34	142.10	135.77	124.90	3,395
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.3	39.5	39.3	2.70	2.70	2.51	106.13	106.37	98.53	28,167
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	38.7	39.5	39.6	2.72	2.75	2.47	105.36	108.38	97.84	13,686
NON-DUR.	NON-DURABLE GOODS	39.8	39.5	39.1	2.69	2.65	2.54	106.87	104.55	99.16	14,481
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES.	39.8	39.4	38.7	2.70	2.63	2.51	107.20	103.59	97.12	7,882
100-139	FOODS	39.8	39.5	38.1	2.68	2.62	2.50	106.57	103.27	96.42	7,231
101	SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PROCESSING.	40.1	39.8	39.3	3.13	3.13	2.94	125.47	124.68	115.82	3,041
105-107	DAIRY PRODUCTS.	42.4	39.2	39.4	2.50	2.47	2.27	105.99	96.61	89.35	1,278
250-259	WOOD PRODUCTS.	35.7	38.3	37.1	2.35	2.43	2.07	83.97	93.11	76.92	2,863
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES.	38.7	38.4	38.4	3.02	3.03	2.60	116.68	116.23	99.71	2,884
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.	38.5	39.9	40.4	2.43	2.41	2.38	93.29	96.12	96.18	1,920
340-359	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS.	40.9	42.8	42.5	2.87	2.88	2.59	117.13	123.27	110.00	2,429
370-379	CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS.	40.4	40.6	41.3	3.33	3.33	3.11	134.84	135.74	128.52	1,359

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TABLE 3. AVERAGE HOURS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, BY INDUSTRY, FOR PROVINCES AND REGIONS

S.I.C. CODE	PROVINCE, REGIONS AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED	
		NOV. 1968	OCT. 1968	NOV. 1967	NOV. 1968	OCT. 1968	NOV. 1967	NOV. 1968	OCT. 1968	NOV. 1967		
		NUMBER						DOLLARS				
	ALBERTA - CONTINUED											
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	38.1	38.8	40.5	3.26	3.20	2.99	124.00	124.32	120.88	18,012	
404,421	BUILDING	35.5	34.9	37.2	3.37	3.36	3.09	119.65	117.14	114.80	11,967	
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	32.8	32.1	36.5	3.30	3.30	3.03	107.97	105.96	110.50	5,731	
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	38.0	37.4	37.9	3.43	3.41	3.16	130.37	127.41	119.82	6,236	
406-409	ENGINEERING	43.1	45.7	45.7	3.07	2.99	2.86	132.61	136.93	130.57	6,045	
406	HIGHWAYS, BRIDGES AND STREETS	40.7	42.9	42.7	2.83	2.83	2.58	115.07	121.57	110.09	2,384	
409	OTHER ENGINEERING	44.7	48.1	48.7	3.22	3.11	3.10	144.03	149.66	150.80	3,661	
	OTHER INDUSTRIES											
516	HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE MAINTENANCE	45.6	41.5	41.5	2.59	2.56	2.42	117.98	106.31	100.16	3,287	
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS	32.4	31.9	31.5	1.68	1.68	1.56	54.33	53.57	49.19	8,464	
	BRITISH COLUMBIA											
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	40.5	40.6	41.3	3.83	3.72	3.47	155.43	151.10	143.13	6,030	
050-059	METALS	40.8	41.3	40.8	3.84	3.75	3.46	156.65	154.81	141.22	3,966	
100-399	MANUFACTURING	38.1	37.9	37.8	3.31	3.27	3.13	126.04	123.99	118.09	81,978	
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	38.3	37.9	38.0	3.34	3.33	3.15	128.13	126.25	119.63	51,312	
NON-DURABLE	NON-DURABLE GOODS	37.7	37.8	37.4	3.25	3.18	3.09	122.54	120.31	115.60	30,666	
100-167	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	36.0	36.0	35.0	2.90	2.81	2.71	104.24	101.02	94.63	11,342	
100-139	FOODS	35.7	35.7	34.5	2.87	2.78	2.68	102.29	98.97	92.54	10,225	
105-107	DAIRY PRODUCTS	39.2	38.1	38.6	3.36	3.35	3.01	131.59	127.76	116.20	1,600	
111	FISH PRODUCTS	34.0	34.9	26.7	2.88	2.86	2.73	97.97	99.93	72.75	2,265	
112	FRUIT AND VEGETABLE CANNERS AND PRESERVERS	30.7	32.2	30.3	2.06	1.90	1.98	63.33	61.25	59.89	1,749	
250-259	WOOD PRODUCTS	38.0	37.6	37.6	3.28	3.26	3.11	124.51	122.24	116.94	32,120	
251	SAW, SHINGLE AND PLANING MILLS	38.2	37.7	37.9	3.27	3.25	3.12	124.81	122.38	118.08	23,522	
252	VEENEER AND PLYWOOD MILLS	37.6	37.4	36.8	3.37	3.34	3.15	126.81	124.89	115.91	6,797	
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	39.7	40.0	39.2	3.72	3.67	3.59	147.54	146.57	140.95	11,803	
271	PULP AND PAPER MILLS	40.2	40.3	39.5	3.80	3.75	3.69	152.96	150.96	145.62	10,441	
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	39.6	39.7	38.8	3.55	3.56	3.32	140.42	141.15	128.84	5,684	
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES	37.4	37.5	38.9	3.51	3.48	3.16	130.93	130.48	122.87	4,403	
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	39.8	38.2	37.4	3.50	3.51	3.38	139.42	134.12	126.46	3,466	
327	SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRING	39.0	37.5	37.7	3.77	3.75	3.53	146.92	140.29	133.00	2,067	
370-379	CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS	39.9	40.2	40.6	3.22	3.20	3.12	128.36	128.56	126.61	1,275	
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	37.7	37.7	37.5	4.54	4.45	4.34	171.53	167.77	162.85	15,970	
404,421	BUILDING	35.2	34.2	35.6	4.31	4.24	4.01	151.58	144.75	143.11	10,553	
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	34.9	33.9	34.8	4.34	4.25	4.02	151.49	143.88	140.10	6,441	
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	35.6	34.6	36.9	4.26	4.22	4.00	151.73	146.11	147.69	4,112	
406-409	ENGINEERING	42.8	43.6	40.2	4.92	4.72	4.75	210.40	206.02	191.11	5,617	
406	HIGHWAYS, BRIDGES AND STREETS	34.2	34.9	37.7	4.17	4.26	3.85	142.36	148.74	144.84	1,605	
	OTHER INDUSTRIES											
516	HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE MAINTENANCE	39.2	38.8	38.9	2.98	2.94	2.70	116.78	113.75	105.30	2,724	
874	LAUNDRIES, CLEANERS AND PRESSERS	34.0	34.6	34.0	2.06	2.00	1.79	70.03	69.11	60.79	1,400	
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS	31.4	30.7	31.9	1.90	1.91	1.75	59.63	58.60	55.81	11,571	

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TABLE 4. AVERAGE HOURS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, BY INDUSTRY, FOR URBAN AREAS

S.I.C. CODE	URBAN AREA AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED NOV. 1968
		NOV. 1968	CCT. 1968	NOV. 1967	NOV. 1968	OCT. 1968	NOV. 1967	NOV. 1968	OCT. 1968	NOV. 1967	
		NUMBER			DOLLARS						
ST. JOHN'S											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	42.1	42.6	43.8	2.07	2.09	1.91	87.24	89.12	83.74	1,460
400-421	CONSTRUCTION.	46.0	46.4	45.7	2.20	2.18	1.97	101.00	101.32	89.93	2,748
HALIFAX											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.0	40.0	40.9	2.39	2.37	2.26	95.72	94.83	92.52	4,761
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	39.3	39.2	40.3	2.17	2.15	2.04	85.13	84.44	82.19	2,697
400-421	CONSTRUCTION.	39.2	39.5	40.0	2.82	2.78	2.44	110.56	109.59	97.54	3,135
SYDNEY											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.0	40.0	40.2	2.41	2.43	2.48	96.45	97.23	99.66	3,796
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	40.2	40.5	40.8	2.44	2.45	2.52	98.02	99.48	102.96	3,496
MONCTON											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	41.5	41.6	41.7	1.98	1.99	1.90	82.29	82.68	79.37	1,302
SAINT JOHN											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.9	40.8	40.0	2.55	2.52	2.38	104.51	102.57	95.25	4,559
DRUMMONDVILLE											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	42.0	42.4	41.7	2.10	2.07	1.99	87.93	87.80	83.05	5,056
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	41.8	42.3	41.3	2.10	2.08	2.01	87.61	87.87	82.79	4,187
GRANBY											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	41.0	41.8	41.3	2.07	2.06	1.91	84.73	86.30	78.89	5,124
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	40.9	41.7	41.3	2.04	2.04	1.89	83.39	85.14	77.88	4,156
MONTREAL											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	41.3	41.3	41.0	2.44	2.43	2.26	100.86	100.26	92.65	173,293
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	43.6	43.4	43.2	2.73	2.73	2.53	119.25	118.42	109.17	70,346
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	39.6	39.8	39.6	2.23	2.21	2.06	88.29	87.97	81.48	102,947
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES.	41.2	40.9	40.7	2.56	2.51	2.31	105.37	102.69	94.09	18,507
100-139	FOODS	40.8	40.9	40.3	2.45	2.40	2.21	99.85	98.25	88.92	15,279
101	SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PROCESSING.	40.2	40.4	41.3	2.88	2.86	2.64	115.74	115.44	108.99	2,830
141-147	BEVERAGES	43.1	41.3	42.8	3.05	3.01	2.81	131.47	124.34	120.29	3,228
150-153	TOBACCO PROCESSING AND PRODUCTS	36.7	36.7	36.7	3.02	2.74	110.85	110.75	100.75	3,760	
170-179	LEATHER PRODUCTS.	39.3	38.9	40.6	1.75	1.73	1.67	68.58	67.10	67.83	6,977
174	SHOES, EXCEPT RUBBER.	39.7	39.5	40.8	1.75	1.73	1.70	69.45	68.36	69.38	4,675
180-229	TEXTILE PRODUCTS.	43.8	43.9	43.0	1.84	1.83	1.73	80.68	80.27	74.19	7,859
230-239	KNITTING MILLS.	43.3	43.4	43.9	1.63	1.60	1.52	70.40	69.21	66.58	5,347
240-249	CLOTHING.	36.5	37.2	36.6	1.89	1.90	1.74	68.81	70.45	63.71	31,951
243	MEN'S CLOTHING.	38.8	38.9	38.3	1.91	1.91	1.77	74.11	74.36	67.71	9,762
244	WOMEN'S CLOTHING.	34.5	35.9	34.5	1.96	1.98	1.80	67.51	70.91	62.22	15,093
245	CHILDREN'S CLOTHING.	37.6	37.3	38.1	1.57	1.57	1.44	59.12	58.40	54.76	3,985
260-269	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.	43.6	43.5	42.0	2.09	2.09	1.95	91.10	90.89	82.81	6,476
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.	42.3	42.6	42.2	2.35	2.35	2.16	99.43	100.03	91.26	6,203
275	PAPER BOXES AND BAGS.	41.9	41.9	41.8	2.36	2.36	2.15	98.21	98.78	93.97	4,016

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S.I.C. CODE	URBAN AREA AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
		NOV. 1968	OCT. 1968	NOV. 1967	NOV. 1968	OCT. 1968	NOV. 1967	NOV. 1968	OCT. 1968	NOV. 1967	
		NUMBER			DOLLARS						
MONTREAL	- CCNTINUED										
280-289	PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	38.6	39.2	38.7	3.23	3.23	3.03	124.86	126.69	117.12	7,928
286	COMMERCIAL PRINTING	39.5	40.6	39.7	2.86	2.88	2.68	112.88	116.91	106.38	4,294
289	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	37.2	37.0	36.8	3.79	3.78	3.62	140.90	139.70	133.28	2,637
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	44.4	44.4	43.5	2.88	2.87	2.61	128.01	127.38	113.34	4,413
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES	43.0	42.9	42.4	2.69	2.70	2.49	115.59	115.78	105.69	15,867
304	METAL STAMPING, PRESSING AND COATING	42.1	41.8	42.2	2.79	2.74	2.54	117.50	114.64	107.15	4,965
310-318	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	42.3	42.2	43.1	2.87	2.86	2.69	121.19	120.73	115.87	4,499
315	MISCELLANEOUS MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	42.2	42.2	42.8	2.90	2.89	2.74	122.25	121.86	117.07	4,247
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	45.2	44.9	44.8	3.08	3.08	2.79	139.30	138.17	124.89	15,868
321	AIRCRAFT AND PARTS	44.9	44.5	45.4	2.88	2.87	2.76	129.28	127.63	125.51	9,320
330-339	ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS	42.0	41.4	42.0	2.74	2.72	2.55	115.07	112.43	107.07	14,772
335	COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT	41.7	41.2	41.5	2.86	2.87	2.68	119.21	118.45	111.26	8,358
340-359	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS	45.1	44.1	43.7	2.64	2.67	2.42	118.93	117.86	105.40	6,523
370-379	CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS	40.8	41.2	40.6	2.50	2.46	2.30	102.02	101.24	93.52	4,375
374	PHARMACEUTICALS AND MEDICINES	40.0	40.3	39.8	2.30	2.30	2.15	91.99	92.64	85.76	1,589
380-399	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	41.6	40.9	40.9	2.00	1.95	1.82	83.28	79.85	74.70	7,033
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	39.1	38.6	39.7	3.71	3.69	3.47	145.21	142.62	137.64	21,399
404,421	BUILDING	38.4	37.8	38.8	3.75	3.74	3.53	143.70	141.43	136.84	17,246
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	37.0	36.6	39.2	3.60	3.59	3.49	133.33	131.39	136.60	4,158
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	38.8	38.1	38.7	3.79	3.79	3.54	147.00	144.49	136.92	13,088
406-409	ENGINEERING	42.3	42.0	43.7	3.58	3.51	3.23	151.48	147.38	141.17	4,153
QUEBEC											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.6	40.8	41.3	2.32	2.28	2.18	93.96	93.12	90.24	14,383
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	43.7	42.6	43.0	2.63	2.54	2.48	114.80	108.34	106.73	4,136
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	39.3	40.1	40.5	2.18	2.16	2.04	85.55	86.72	82.64	10,247
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	40.2	40.3	40.1	3.08	3.04	2.90	124.08	122.71	116.52	4,531
404,421	BUILDING	39.1	38.6	38.9	3.12	3.07	2.93	122.02	118.32	113.77	3,771
SHAWINIGAN											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.1	39.8	40.7	2.74	2.71	2.51	109.85	107.91	102.30	6,204
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	39.2	39.0	40.9	2.73	2.69	2.48	107.09	104.85	101.35	5,013
SHERBROOKE											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	43.0	43.4	42.3	2.13	2.11	1.97	91.59	91.57	83.24	7,241
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	42.1	42.6	41.5	2.04	2.02	1.88	86.05	86.24	77.91	5,413
SOREL											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	41.3	42.0	42.6	2.87	2.88	2.71	118.83	121.07	115.61	3,934
ST.-HYACINTHE											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	42.1	41.1	41.9	1.89	1.86	1.72	79.65	76.37	72.12	3,900
ST.-JEAN											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	43.5	42.8	42.2	2.13	2.10	1.99	92.35	89.84	83.81	5,069

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S.I.C. CODE	URBAN AREA AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
		NOV. 1968	OCT. 1968	NOV. 1967	NOV. 1968	OCT. 1968	NOV. 1967	NOV. 1968	OCT. 1968	NOV. 1967	
					NUMBER			DOLLARS			
ST.-JEROME											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.6	40.6	40.2	2.11	2.11	1.97	85.64	85.56	79.29	2,378
THETFORD MINES											
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	43.8	42.8	43.3	2.97	2.95	2.70	130.33	126.25	117.03	2,881
TROIS-RIVIERES											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	41.5	41.2	41.2	2.56	2.54	2.38	106.31	104.67	98.28	8,942
NON-DUR 270-274	NON-DURABLE GOODS	41.5	40.9	41.0	2.65	2.62	2.42	110.03	107.08	99.33	6,622
	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	42.3	41.9	42.0	3.39	3.33	3.08	143.23	139.59	129.40	3,504
VALLEYFIELD											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	43.4	43.5	42.0	2.65	2.59	2.33	115.04	112.71	97.68	4,832
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	43.7	43.6	41.9	2.58	2.54	2.26	112.60	110.43	94.78	3,567
OTTAWA-HULL											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.5	40.8	39.9	2.83	2.84	2.62	114.67	115.86	104.74	11,896
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	41.2	41.9	41.7	2.52	2.54	2.26	103.55	106.58	84.99	2,178
NON-DUR 270-274	NON-DURABLE GOODS	40.3	40.6	39.5	2.90	2.91	2.71	117.16	117.95	107.03	9,718
	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	40.7	41.5	40.7	3.25	3.24	3.10	132.41	134.60	126.34	4,010
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	40.4	40.8	40.1	3.22	3.15	3.01	130.09	128.62	120.48	6,906
404,421	BUILDING	40.3	40.2	39.7	3.28	3.23	3.05	132.08	129.72	121.16	6,250
BELLEVILLE											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.9	40.1	40.4	2.24	2.28	2.11	89.62	91.49	85.33	5,322
BRAMPTON											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.4	40.4	40.1	2.65	2.67	2.45	107.17	107.97	98.52	9,934
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	40.9	40.7	40.0	2.74	2.76	2.52	112.17	112.38	100.69	6,456
BRANTFORD											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.6	39.6	39.6	2.61	2.64	2.51	103.16	104.71	99.31	9,678
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	39.7	39.9	39.8	2.94	2.98	2.81	116.45	118.88	111.66	5,181
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	39.5	39.2	39.5	2.22	2.20	2.12	87.86	86.11	83.54	4,497
BROCKVILLE											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	41.4	42.2	40.7	2.72	2.74	2.49	112.52	115.36	101.25	3,908
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	41.7	42.4	40.9	2.66	2.65	2.46	110.91	112.24	100.72	2,335

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S.I.C. CODE	URBAN AREA AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
		NOV. 1968	OCT. 1968	NOV. 1967	NOV. 1968	OCT. 1968	NOV. 1967	NOV. 1968	OCT. 1968	NOV. 1967	
		NUMBER			DOLLARS						NUMBER
CHATHAM											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	41.5	43.4	41.5	3.08	3.24	2.78	127.92	140.61	115.19	3,880
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	41.6	43.9	42.7	3.31	3.36	3.09	137.89	147.51	131.90	3,018
CORNWALL											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	41.0	42.0	42.2	2.59	2.60	2.39	106.27	109.24	100.79	5,264
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	40.7	41.6	41.9	2.60	2.61	2.40	106.08	108.74	100.75	5,053
FORT WILLIAM-PORT ARTHUR											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.7	38.6	40.1	3.16	3.14	2.89	125.33	121.15	115.88	4,670
GUELPH											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.5	40.5	40.3	2.57	2.57	2.37	104.17	103.92	95.30	6,380
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	41.8	41.4	40.8	2.66	2.67	2.50	111.42	110.66	101.90	3,884
HAMILTON											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.3	40.8	39.7	3.01	3.04	2.83	121.37	123.76	112.44	45,410
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	40.4	41.1	39.7	3.19	3.23	3.02	128.94	132.96	119.92	33,810
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	40.2	39.8	39.8	2.47	2.45	2.26	99.31	97.47	89.96	11,600
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	39.1	38.6	39.1	2.22	2.14	1.91	86.88	82.56	76.77	2,997
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES	41.0	41.0	41.3	2.95	2.95	2.74	120.73	121.19	113.40	5,173
310-318	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	40.8	36.7	39.7	3.25	3.22	3.09	132.46	118.39	122.76	1,723
330-339	ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS	40.3	39.5	40.5	3.08	3.07	2.90	124.13	121.11	117.43	3,861
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	39.8	41.1	41.6	3.75	3.70	3.53	149.30	151.87	146.79	4,044
KINGSTON											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	41.5	40.9	40.8	2.87	2.85	2.63	119.04	116.75	107.25	5,350
KITCHENER											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	41.1	41.0	40.3	2.50	2.47	2.28	102.63	101.23	91.66	30,805
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	41.8	41.6	40.8	2.62	2.61	2.36	109.30	108.55	96.42	15,202
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	40.5	40.3	39.8	2.37	2.33	2.20	96.13	94.17	87.30	15,603
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	40.5	40.8	37.4	2.72	2.69	2.57	110.44	109.85	96.16	3,611
160-169	RUBBER PRODUCTS	41.6	41.5	40.7	2.75	2.68	2.45	114.40	111.28	99.53	4,097
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES	41.9	41.5	41.5	2.71	2.73	2.41	113.32	113.15	99.89	4,937
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	40.9	40.6	40.5	3.37	3.40	3.16	138.04	138.12	128.20	3,163
LONDON											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.3	40.3	39.9	2.65	2.64	2.44	106.59	106.22	97.59	13,981
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	41.1	41.2	40.6	2.76	2.73	2.59	113.32	112.34	105.11	6,900
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	39.4	39.4	39.2	2.54	2.54	2.29	100.04	100.39	89.92	7,081
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	39.1	39.3	39.5	2.63	2.60	2.35	102.99	102.06	92.68	3,224
330-339	ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS	40.8	41.9	39.6	2.60	2.59	2.47	106.06	108.60	97.94	2,956

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S.I.C. CODE	URBAN AREA AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
		NOV. 1968	OCT. 1968	NOV. 1967	NOV. 1968	OCT. 1968	NOV. 1967	NOV. 1968	OCT. 1968	NOV. 1967	
LONDON	- CONTINUED	NUMBER						DOLLARS			
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	40.0	41.9	39.8	3.82	3.65	3.34	152.73	153.30	133.00	3,106
NIAGARA FALLS											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	41.1	40.5	40.1	2.81	2.75	2.64	115.24	111.38	106.13	3,930
OSHAWA											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	43.5	44.3	42.3	3.50	3.52	3.12	152.45	155.75	131.73	18,016
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	43.8	44.7	42.3	3.56	3.56	3.16	155.86	159.35	133.63	15,805
PETERBOROUGH											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.9	40.6	41.2	3.04	3.01	2.91	124.10	122.26	120.09	6,057
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	41.1	40.7	41.8	3.19	3.17	3.08	131.30	128.89	128.81	4,531
SARNIA											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	41.0	40.7	40.2	3.69	3.68	3.40	151.21	149.84	136.89	6,368
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	41.4	40.9	41.2	3.78	3.77	3.53	156.53	154.55	145.42	4,437
STRATFORD											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.7	40.2	40.7	2.28	2.30	2.10	92.87	92.57	85.36	4,741
ST. CATHARINES											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	42.2	42.4	41.2	3.42	3.42	3.02	144.18	144.86	124.29	16,578
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	43.1	43.1	42.4	3.68	3.63	3.20	158.68	156.48	135.54	12,067
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	39.6	40.2	38.1	2.66	2.74	2.51	105.38	110.28	95.50	4,511
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	43.6	43.7	42.8	3.82	3.76	3.31	166.79	164.34	141.74	9,881
ST. THOMAS											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	41.4	44.4	39.3	2.73	2.79	2.32	112.75	123.95	91.12	4,584
TIMMINS											
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	38.8	36.9	39.0	2.49	2.48	2.35	96.49	91.50	91.56	2,322
TORONTO											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	41.2	41.3	40.9	2.68	2.66	2.48	110.45	109.86	101.47	180,031
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	42.3	42.2	41.7	2.86	2.84	2.64	120.95	119.70	109.93	88,952
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	40.2	40.5	40.1	2.49	2.48	2.32	100.21	100.47	93.31	91,079
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	40.2	40.3	40.2	2.55	2.53	2.37	102.57	101.91	95.16	18,735
100-139	FOODS	40.2	40.3	40.2	2.52	2.50	2.33	101.07	100.63	93.82	16,924
101	SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PROCESSING	40.9	41.1	41.0	2.98	3.00	2.81	121.56	123.51	115.48	3,495
129	BAKERIES	40.9	41.8	41.9	2.45	2.44	2.25	100.22	101.86	94.32	3,647

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SEE NOTES AT FRONT OF PUBLICATION FOR SOME OF THE MAIN FACTORS UNDERLYING LARGER VARIATIONS FROM LAST MONTH IN THE DATA.

TABLE 4. AVERAGE HOURS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, BY INDUSTRY, FOR URBAN AREAS

S.I.C. CODE	URBAN AREA AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
		NOV. 1968	OCT. 1968	NOV. 1967	NOV. 1968	OCT. 1968	NOV. 1967	NOV. 1968	OCT. 1968	NOV. 1967	
		NUMBER			DOLLARS						
TORONTO - CONTINUED											
160-169	RUBBER PRODUCTS	42.8	43.7	44.1	3.21	3.22	2.96	137.23	140.43	130.76	4,185
180-229	TEXTILE PRODUCTS	41.3	40.9	40.3	2.23	2.24	2.05	92.34	91.69	82.48	4,140
240-249	CLOTHING.	38.0	38.6	38.0	1.90	1.91	1.78	72.38	73.71	67.58	10,949
243	MEN'S CLOTHING.	39.2	39.4	38.8	1.93	1.90	1.81	75.59	75.08	70.20	4,745
244	WOMEN'S CLOTHING.	36.4	37.8	36.6	1.99	2.02	1.81	72.25	76.44	66.32	3,649
260-269	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.	44.4	44.8	43.7	2.22	2.23	2.05	98.37	99.86	89.47	5,606
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	41.8	41.7	41.2	2.58	2.58	2.38	107.85	107.40	98.15	9,923
273	PAPER BOXES AND BAGS.	41.6	42.0	40.9	2.54	2.56	2.35	105.76	107.52	96.26	4,613
274	OTHER PAPER CONVERTERS.	41.9	40.4	41.3	2.54	2.54	2.35	106.33	102.54	97.06	4,696
280-289	PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.	37.8	38.5	38.0	3.41	3.40	3.14	129.04	130.81	119.10	12,648
286	COMMERCIAL PRINTING	38.0	39.0	38.7	3.16	3.18	2.90	120.20	123.91	112.49	7,405
289	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	36.9	37.3	36.1	3.83	3.81	3.63	141.30	142.41	131.30	3,476
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.	42.8	42.2	41.3	2.99	3.00	2.71	127.77	126.28	112.06	3,726
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES.	41.9	41.8	41.8	2.77	2.77	2.58	116.13	115.87	107.72	21,003
304	METAL STAMPING, PRESSING AND COATING.	42.0	41.5	42.1	2.74	2.72	2.55	115.15	113.02	107.19	5,904
309	MISCELLANEOUS METAL FABRICATING	39.9	39.4	40.4	2.52	2.54	2.42	100.46	100.19	97.47	3,158
310-318	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.	41.9	42.0	41.2	3.12	3.10	2.94	130.46	130.18	121.14	10,277
315	MISCELLANEOUS MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	42.8	42.9	41.8	3.10	3.08	2.88	132.92	132.00	120.31	5,785
318	OFFICE AND STORE MACHINERY.	41.5	41.7	41.6	2.96	2.97	2.94	122.75	124.00	122.37	2,692
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.	43.3	42.2	41.6	3.37	3.32	2.97	145.83	139.86	123.56	17,971
330-339	ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS	41.1	40.8	40.8	2.57	2.56	2.40	105.69	104.30	98.00	22,909
335	COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT.	40.0	40.1	39.2	2.31	2.29	2.19	92.53	91.86	85.96	4,596
336	ELECTRICAL INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT	41.1	40.7	40.7	2.68	2.65	2.53	110.29	107.74	102.83	4,086
340-359	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS	43.8	45.5	44.3	2.94	2.94	2.72	128.69	133.52	120.30	6,343
360-369	PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS	42.5	46.4	42.7	3.70	3.68	3.45	157.15	171.00	147.27	939
370-379	CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS	40.9	41.0	40.7	2.49	2.47	2.31	101.61	101.32	93.85	7,188
380-399	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.	40.5	40.7	40.8	2.13	2.12	2.02	86.10	86.21	82.53	15,965
381	SCIENTIFIC AND PROFESSIONAL EQUIPMENT	40.3	40.8	40.5	2.39	2.40	2.27	96.50	98.08	92.18	4,298
400-421	CONSTRUCTION.	41.1	42.9	42.5	3.70	3.65	3.42	152.27	156.45	145.46	31,450
404,421	BUILDING.	40.8	42.1	41.6	3.75	3.68	3.53	152.86	154.86	146.65	23,947
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	41.5	42.8	42.4	3.53	3.43	3.34	146.43	146.84	141.77	6,068
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	40.6	41.9	41.2	3.82	3.76	3.62	155.04	157.59	149.10	17,879
406-409	ENGINEERING	42.0	45.3	45.4	3.58	3.56	3.12	150.38	161.26	141.55	7,503
WELLAND											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.7	41.1	40.6	3.14	3.13	2.96	127.71	128.77	119.98	9,918
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	41.1	41.9	40.9	3.33	3.33	3.11	136.65	139.32	126.93	7,080
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.	40.6	41.8	40.8	3.37	3.36	3.13	136.53	140.50	127.93	5,514
WINDSOR											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	43.5	43.2	43.1	3.41	3.42	3.02	148.37	147.73	130.29	25,469
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	43.8	43.5	43.6	3.48	3.50	3.06	152.65	152.15	133.68	21,049
NDN-DUR	NDN-DURABLE GOODS	41.9	41.5	40.8	3.05	3.05	2.78	127.97	126.79	113.28	4,420
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.	44.8	44.2	44.7	3.57	3.58	3.11	160.11	158.00	139.18	15,015
400-421	CONSTRUCTION.	39.2	41.9	41.5	4.24	4.20	3.75	166.02	176.11	155.75	1,840
WOODSTOCK											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.0	39.9	38.6	2.58	2.56	2.35	102.97	102.11	90.44	6,060
WINNIPEG											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.5	39.4	39.5	2.33	2.33	2.15	92.31	91.99	84.97	24,758
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	41.3	40.5	40.7	2.48	2.48	2.26	102.26	100.70	91.76	10,095
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	38.4	38.6	38.7	2.23	2.22	2.07	85.46	85.93	80.06	14,663
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES.	39.4	39.5	39.4	2.62	2.61	2.48	103.06	103.06	97.49	5,528
100-139	FOODS	39.9	40.0	39.6	2.57	2.58	2.44	102.51	102.92	96.56	4,768
240-249	CLOTHING.	36.3	36.6	37.4	1.61	1.61	1.44	58.32	58.77	53.94	4,570

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TABLE 4. AVERAGE HOURS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, BY INDUSTRY, FOR URBAN AREAS

S.I.C. CODE	URBAN AREA AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED NOV. 1968
		NOV. 1968	OCT. 1968	NOV. 1967	NOV. 1968	OCT. 1968	NOV. 1967	NOV. 1968	OCT. 1968	NOV. 1967	
		NUMBER			DOLLARS						
WINNIPEG	- CONTINUED										
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	39.8	39.7	40.3	2.91	2.88	2.70	115.85	114.29	108.88	5,780
404,421	BUILDING	38.5	38.4	38.8	3.12	3.06	2.91	120.31	117.59	113.41	4,636
REGINA											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.5	40.1	41.7	2.87	2.87	2.72	116.24	114.83	113.45	2,590
SASKATOON											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.8	40.1	39.5	2.70	2.76	2.59	107.54	110.55	102.55	2,409
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	42.0	40.0	41.6	3.44	3.58	3.21	144.76	143.37	133.40	2,898
CALGARY											
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	36.2	36.0	38.6	3.56	3.47	3.20	128.85	124.93	123.57	601
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.3	39.5	39.4	2.84	2.83	2.64	111.64	112.01	103.97	8,269
DURABLE NON-DUR 100-147	DURABLE GOODS	38.8	40.1	39.2	2.77	2.79	2.55	107.72	111.69	99.86	4,375
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	39.8	39.0	39.5	2.92	2.88	2.73	116.05	112.35	107.97	3,894
FOOD AND BEVERAGES		39.5	38.5	39.8	2.89	2.80	2.63	114.18	107.69	104.81	1,877
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	32.3	31.0	38.9	3.44	3.45	3.31	111.21	106.93	128.77	5,154
EDMONTON											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.2	39.4	38.9	2.69	2.69	2.48	105.47	105.87	96.19	11,821
DURABLE NON-DUR 100-147 100-139	DURABLE GOODS	39.1	39.6	39.5	2.80	2.84	2.53	109.64	112.37	100.00	4,505
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	39.3	39.2	38.4	2.62	2.60	2.44	102.90	101.91	95.89	7,316
FOOD AND BEVERAGES		39.2	39.1	38.0	2.80	2.76	2.57	109.72	108.13	97.72	3,845
FOODS		39.1	39.1	37.9	2.79	2.77	2.58	109.13	108.21	97.77	3,554
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	37.9	38.7	38.9	3.39	3.32	3.11	128.59	128.55	120.84	6,964
404,421	BUILDING	37.2	38.3	38.3	3.44	3.43	3.15	127.83	131.26	120.43	5,352
VANCOUVER											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	37.8	37.5	37.8	3.23	3.22	3.00	122.03	120.66	113.28	40,255
DURABLE NON-DUR 100-147	DURABLE GOODS	38.3	37.9	38.0	3.36	3.36	3.12	128.69	127.51	118.77	26,018
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	36.8	36.8	37.3	2.98	2.95	2.78	109.85	108.57	103.45	14,237
FOOD AND BEVERAGES		37.1	36.5	36.9	3.05	3.00	2.82	112.98	109.41	104.17	6,553
FOODS		36.7	36.1	36.5	3.02	2.98	2.80	111.06	107.48	102.49	5,687
250-259	WOOD PRODUCTS	37.8	37.5	37.7	3.36	3.37	3.17	127.01	126.46	119.38	13,256
251	SAW, SHINGLE AND PLANING MILLS	38.4	37.7	38.3	3.40	3.42	3.21	130.75	128.86	122.86	7,016
252	VEENEER AND PLYWOOD MILLS	37.1	37.5	36.8	3.38	3.39	3.17	125.19	127.13	116.60	4,942
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	36.7	38.4	38.3	3.16	3.12	3.01	116.18	119.73	115.26	2,075
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES	37.7	37.4	38.4	3.40	3.41	3.05	128.30	127.47	117.21	3,798
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	34.5	33.9	35.7	4.33	4.30	4.05	149.55	145.75	144.78	9,320
404,421	BUILDING	34.5	33.9	35.9	4.30	4.25	4.04	148.39	143.79	144.68	7,727
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	33.6	33.1	34.4	4.32	4.26	4.03	145.31	140.99	138.93	4,477
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	35.7	34.8	37.5	4.27	4.23	4.04	152.64	147.53	151.43	3,250
OTHER INDUSTRIES											
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS	32.8	32.1	33.0	1.94	1.96	1.78	63.56	62.90	58.74	7,160

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TABLE 4. AVERAGE HOURS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, BY INDUSTRY, FOR URBAN AREAS

S.I.C. CODE	URBAN AREA AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
		NOV. 1968	OCT. 1968	NOV. 1967	NOV. 1968	OCT. 1968	NOV. 1967	NOV. 1968	OCT. 1968	NOV. 1967	
					NUMBER			DOLLARS			
VICTORIA											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	37.0	36.2	39.2	3.39	3.32	3.19	125.28	119.96	125.26	3,887
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	36.7	35.5	39.8	3.49	3.44	3.29	128.21	121.81	130.78	3,012
NON-DUR.	NON-DURABLE GOODS	37.9	38.6	36.8	3.04	2.95	2.78	115.18	113.72	102.39	875

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 SEE NOTES AT FRONT OF PUBLICATION FOR SOME OF THE MAIN FACTORS UNDERLYING LARGER VARIATIONS FROM LAST MONTH IN THE DATA.

TABLE 5. Average Weekly Hours of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Seasonally-adjusted and Unadjusted.
Selected Industries, Canada

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Manufacturing Seasonally-adjusted													
1965	41.0	40.5	41.1	41.0	40.9	41.1	41.0	40.9	40.9	41.0	41.1	41.1	41.3
1966	40.9	41.0	40.9	40.9	40.7	40.6	40.8	40.9	40.7	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.0
1967	40.1	40.1	39.9	40.4	40.1	40.5	40.4	40.3	40.3	40.2	40.3	40.3	40.7
1968	40.0	40.3	39.9	40.6	40.4	40.3	40.2	40.2	40.5	40.3	40.5	40.5	
Unadjusted													
1965	41.0	41.0	40.6	41.3	41.1	41.1	41.2	40.8	41.1	41.4	41.6	41.5	39.7
1966	40.8	40.9	41.2	41.2	41.0	40.9	40.7	40.6	41.1	41.2	41.2	41.0	38.5
1967	40.3	40.1	40.2	40.1	40.5	40.3	40.6	40.2	40.5	40.8	40.8	40.7	38.7
1968	40.0	40.4	40.1	40.7	40.6	40.4	40.0	40.4	41.0	40.9	40.9	40.9	
Durable goods Seasonally-adjusted													
1965	41.7	41.0	41.9	41.9	41.6	41.8	41.5	41.5	41.5	41.7	41.6	41.6	41.6
1966	41.5	41.7	41.4	41.4	41.2	40.8	41.4	41.4	41.3	41.4	41.1	41.1	40.1
1967	40.3	40.2	40.3	40.9	40.6	40.9	41.0	40.8	40.9	40.8	40.9	40.9	41.5
1968	40.3	40.8	39.9	41.2	41.1	40.8	40.6	40.8	41.3	41.1	41.3		
Unadjusted													
1965	41.7	41.6	41.0	42.2	42.1	41.8	42.0	41.2	41.6	42.0	42.3	42.2	40.2
1966	41.3	41.4	41.8	41.7	41.6	41.4	41.0	41.0	41.5	41.8	42.0	41.7	38.7
1967	40.8	40.2	40.3	40.6	41.1	40.8	41.1	40.6	40.9	41.4	41.4	41.5	39.6
1968	40.1	40.9	40.2	41.4	41.3	41.0	40.2	40.9	41.8	41.8	41.8	41.9	
Non-durable goods Seasonally-adjusted													
1965	40.3	40.1	40.2	40.2	40.2	40.4	40.3	40.4	40.3	40.4	40.4	40.4	40.3
1966	40.3	40.5	40.4	40.4	40.3	40.2	40.2	40.3	40.1	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.9
1967	39.9	39.9	39.5	39.8	39.7	40.0	39.8	39.8	39.8	39.6	39.7	39.7	39.9
1968	39.7	39.8	39.9	39.9	39.8	39.8	39.6	39.7	39.6	39.5	39.7		
Unadjusted													
1965	40.4	40.4	40.2	40.4	40.2	40.3	40.5	40.4	40.7	40.8	40.9	40.7	39.2
1966	40.3	40.4	40.6	40.6	40.4	40.4	40.3	40.3	40.6	40.6	40.4	40.2	38.4
1967	39.8	40.0	40.0	39.6	39.8	39.8	40.1	39.9	40.1	40.3	40.1	40.0	37.8
1968	39.8	39.9	40.0	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.7	39.7	40.0	40.1	40.0		
Specified non-manufacturing industries, unadjusted Mining, including milling													
1965	42.5	42.8	42.3	43.1	42.3	41.9	43.0	41.9	42.2	42.0	43.3	43.2	42.0
1966	42.3	42.9	43.0	42.6	41.6	42.0	42.0	41.6	42.0	42.5	42.7	42.5	42.0
1967	41.9	42.5	42.7	42.1	41.9	42.0	42.3	40.9	41.7	41.7	42.2	42.4	41.0
1968	42.4	42.7	42.4	41.8	41.9	42.0	41.0	41.7	41.9	42.1	42.4		
Metals													
1965	41.9	41.9	41.6	42.3	41.8	41.7	42.4	41.8	41.6	42.2	42.0	42.3	41.4
1966	41.6	42.0	41.8	42.2	41.0	41.4	41.3	41.6	41.4	41.4	41.5	41.5	42.3
1967	41.3	41.8	41.8	41.5	41.4	41.5	41.6	40.8	41.1	40.6	41.2	41.6	40.9
1968	41.4	41.5	41.3	41.3	41.4	41.4	41.4	40.8	41.2	41.2	41.5	41.7	
Mineral fuels													
1965	41.3	42.9	40.3	42.9	43.0	39.3	42.3	36.8	41.6	36.9	44.0	43.5	42.5
1966	42.3	43.4	41.9	39.7	41.7	42.7	42.5	37.0	41.7	43.9	44.1	44.4	44.7
1967	42.5	44.0	43.2	42.3	41.0	43.0	42.9	36.7	41.7	43.9	44.1	44.1	43.0
1968	44.3	43.7	42.6	40.7	41.7	41.3	36.9	41.9	42.3	42.0	42.2		
Coal													
1965	41.3	43.1	39.9	43.4	43.5	38.6	42.6	35.3	41.9	35.5	44.5	44.2	42.3
1966	42.4	43.7	41.7	39.4	41.7	43.1	43.0	35.4	41.9	44.4	44.7	45.2	45.1
1967	42.5	44.4	43.2	42.0	40.6	43.5	43.3	35.2	41.8	44.4	44.5	44.6	42.3
1968	45.1	43.8	42.7	40.2	41.4	40.8	35.2	41.9	42.5	42.2	42.3		

TABLE 5. Average Weekly Hours of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Seasonally-Adjusted and Unadjusted,
Selected Industries, Canada - Continued

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Non-metals, except fuels													
1965	42.7	43.6	43.0	41.9	42.4	42.7	43.2	42.2	41.0	41.8	43.1	43.3	43.7
1966	42.1	41.9	43.2	42.8	42.2	41.4	42.2	40.7	41.4	42.1	43.5	43.1	40.4
1967	42.4	42.0	43.0	42.8	42.6	42.4	42.7	41.7	41.4	42.2	43.2	43.3	41.6
1968	43.0	43.4	42.7	43.5	43.0	42.4	41.9	42.2	43.0	43.2	43.2	43.8	
Construction													
1965	41.3	40.4	40.0	40.8	40.2	41.1	41.8	43.6	43.4	43.2	43.8	42.3	35.4
1966	42.2	40.1	41.4	41.3	41.5	42.4	42.8	44.1	44.3	44.1	44.3	42.4	35.0
1967	41.3	41.0	41.3	39.2	41.3	41.2	42.4	43.0	43.5	43.2	42.2	41.6	33.2
1968	39.9	40.4	40.6	40.3	40.6	41.2	42.3	42.4	42.8	41.6	40.9		
Building													
1965	39.4	39.0	38.5	39.6	39.4	38.9	38.7	40.7	40.6	41.0	41.3	40.6	34.4
1966	39.8	38.4	39.6	40.0	39.9	40.2	39.9	41.4	41.5	41.2	41.8	40.7	33.8
1967	39.2	39.6	39.7	37.5	40.3	39.7	39.8	40.3	40.7	40.7	40.3	40.1	31.2
1968	38.6	38.7	39.4	39.3	38.6	38.6	39.7	40.1	40.4	39.5	39.5		
Engineering													
1965	45.2	43.9	43.7	43.9	42.2	45.7	47.7	48.7	48.2	47.1	48.4	45.7	37.6
1966	46.6	44.1	45.7	44.7	44.7	46.4	47.7	49.1	48.9	49.0	48.7	45.7	38.0
1967	45.3	44.2	44.8	43.2	43.9	44.2	47.1	47.8	48.1	47.5	45.6	44.6	37.8
1968	42.9	44.5	43.7	42.7	44.6	45.9	47.2	46.8	47.6	45.7	43.9		
Urban transit													
1965	42.8	43.0	42.9	42.8	43.8	42.8	42.3	41.1	42.6	43.0	43.1	42.9	42.7
1966	42.9	42.5	42.8	42.0	42.3	42.3	42.7	43.1	43.5	43.3	43.4	42.4	44.7
1967	42.8	42.1	42.3	42.7	42.6	44.3	43.0	44.8	44.3	42.7	42.2	41.1	41.4
1968	41.2	40.8	40.9	41.2	42.0	41.6	41.1	41.8	41.1	42.3	41.8		
Highway and bridge maintenance													
1965	40.3	40.8	41.0	39.5	39.0	40.1	41.7	40.7	41.1	40.7	40.3	39.8	39.3
1966	40.9	41.1	42.6	41.0	40.5	39.6	41.8	41.6	40.4	41.0	41.1	39.5	40.5
1967	39.9	36.7	41.8	40.7	40.1	39.0	40.3	40.5	39.9	40.5	40.3	38.5	38.7
1968	40.3	40.6	41.3	41.4	38.8	38.3	38.9	38.9	38.8	38.9	39.0	38.8	
Hotels, restaurants and taverns													
1965	36.1	35.7	36.1	36.0	36.0	36.0	36.4	37.0	36.8	36.1	35.7	35.5	35.6
1966	35.1	35.4	35.9	35.5	35.0	34.8	35.4	36.0	35.6	34.8	34.3	34.4	34.3
1967	34.2	34.3	34.5	34.2	33.9	34.2	34.7	35.2	35.3	34.1	33.6	33.4	33.1
1968	33.4	33.5	33.4	33.4	33.4	33.8	34.3	34.3	33.3	32.8	33.0		
Laundries, cleaners and pressers													
1965	39.2	38.6	38.8	38.9	40.3	39.8	39.2	39.1	38.9	39.7	39.7	38.8	38.3
1966	39.0	38.7	38.7	39.2	39.4	39.1	39.1	38.6	39.2	39.4	39.2	39.0	37.9
1967	38.8	38.0	38.3	38.7	39.1	38.8	39.0	38.9	39.4	39.9	39.3	38.9	37.7
1968	38.3	38.3	38.9	38.7	38.4	38.6	38.6	38.1	38.5	37.8	37.9	37.6	
Specified manufacturing industries, unadjusted													
Food and beverages													
1965	40.6	40.0	40.2	40.3	40.4	41.1	41.2	40.9	40.4	40.8	41.1	40.6	39.7
1966	40.4	40.2	40.4	40.3	40.9	41.3	41.0	40.7	40.5	40.1	39.8	38.9	
1967	39.9	39.7	39.8	40.0	40.2	39.8	40.6	40.7	40.3	40.4	40.0	39.3	38.4
1968	39.7	39.4	39.9	39.8	40.1	40.3	40.3	39.9	40.4	39.4	39.3		
Tobacco processing and products													
1965	37.6	39.4	37.8	36.6	37.5	37.5	37.7	37.1	37.2	36.4	37.3	38.4	37.7
1966	37.7	38.7	38.5	36.8	37.9	37.5	37.8	37.1	37.6	38.0	37.7	38.1	36.7
1967	37.5	39.2	39.0	37.9	37.1	37.6	37.9	37.0	37.5	36.8	36.8	38.4	35.2
1968	38.8	38.6	38.4	37.7	37.9	39.1	37.5	37.8	37.4	36.9	37.5		
Rubber products													
1965	41.8	41.8	41.8	41.7	41.4	41.2	40.7	41.3	41.9	42.9	42.8	42.1	41.4
1966	41.5	42.8	40.8	42.4	41.8	41.8	40.8	40.8	42.1	42.6	42.1	41.6	38.1
1967	41.2	41.5	41.7	39.8	40.8	41.4	40.9	41.0	41.1	41.7	42.4	42.2	39.9
1968	42.3	41.4	41.5	41.1	40.8	40.1	39.7	40.3	42.1	42.6	42.1		
Leather products													
1965	39.5	40.7	40.5	40.5	38.9	38.1	38.7	39.3	40.1	39.7	39.3	40.4	37.7
1966	39.3	40.2	40.6	40.5	39.5	39.3	38.5	39.0	40.3	39.8	38.5	39.8	35.8
1967	38.9	40.2	39.8	38.0	38.3	38.6	39.3	38.5	39.6	39.7	38.9	40.2	35.5
1968	40.3	40.5	40.1	39.1	39.4	39.2	39.3	39.3	40.0	39.7	39.1	39.8	

TABLE 5. Average Weekly Hours of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Seasonally-adjusted and Unadjusted,
Selected Industries, Canada - Continued

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Textile products													
1965	41.9	42.2	41.1	41.7	41.7	42.0	42.1	41.3	42.4	42.3	42.6	42.6	40.5
1966	41.7	42.1	42.1	42.2	41.9	41.8	41.3	41.0	41.9	42.0	42.2	41.9	39.9
1967	41.2	41.6	41.3	40.8	41.3	41.5	40.9	40.7	41.5	41.8	41.8	41.7	39.3
1968	41.1	41.1	40.5	41.1	41.3	41.1	40.8	41.4	42.0	41.8	42.1		
Knitting mills													
1965	41.4	41.8	41.8	41.9	41.3	41.2	41.3	41.5	41.9	41.6	42.6	42.3	38.1
1966	40.8	41.2	42.1	41.7	41.1	40.4	40.1	40.4	41.7	41.4	41.6	41.4	36.5
1967	40.3	40.6	41.0	39.6	40.2	40.5	40.2	40.0	41.0	41.7	41.2	41.6	36.2
1968	40.9	41.2	40.9	41.4	40.8	40.0	40.0	41.1	40.5	41.5	41.5	41.6	
Clothing													
1965	37.2	37.9	38.0	38.0	37.1	36.8	36.3	37.1	38.1	37.6	38.2	37.4	34.3
1966	37.1	37.4	38.3	38.1	37.5	37.1	36.2	36.8	38.1	37.5	37.6	36.8	33.2
1967	36.4	37.2	37.4	36.2	36.0	36.3	36.5	36.5	37.3	37.2	37.1	36.9	32.7
1968	36.9	37.9	37.7	37.1	36.9	36.4	36.7	37.7	36.3	37.4	36.8		
Wood products													
1965	40.8	41.7	41.5	40.9	40.6	40.4	41.1	40.5	40.7	40.8	40.9	40.9	39.4
1966	40.1	40.8	41.3	40.8	40.4	40.1	39.3	39.8	40.0	40.4	40.4	40.4	38.0
1967	40.2	40.7	40.8	40.1	40.5	40.2	40.2	40.0	40.0	40.4	40.4	40.7	38.0
1968	40.1	40.6	40.7	40.2	40.1	40.5	39.6	39.9	40.4	40.6	40.6		
Furniture and fixtures													
1965	42.7	42.4	42.6	42.7	42.6	42.1	42.1	42.4	43.3	43.8	44.1	43.7	40.9
1966	42.1	42.2	42.2	42.1	42.0	41.7	41.3	41.8	43.0	43.1	43.2	43.1	39.3
1967	41.7	41.3	41.7	41.4	41.7	41.8	42.1	41.9	42.7	42.8	42.6	42.8	36.0
1968	41.3	41.7	41.7	41.3	41.6	41.2	41.4	42.4	42.8	43.0	43.1		
Paper and allied industries													
1965	41.8	41.4	41.3	41.5	41.5	41.6	42.1	42.0	42.1	42.5	42.2	42.2	41.7
1966	41.8	41.7	41.7	41.7	41.9	41.7	42.1	42.0	41.9	42.2	41.9	41.6	41.4
1967	41.3	41.3	41.4	41.3	41.3	41.0	41.8	41.2	41.4	41.9	41.5	41.2	39.9
1968	40.9	41.1	41.4	40.7	41.6	41.2	41.2	41.0	41.4	41.4	41.4		
Printing, publishing and allied industries													
1965	39.1	38.4	38.7	39.3	39.2	38.9	39.4	39.1	39.3	39.6	39.5	39.4	37.8
1966	38.9	38.4	39.1	39.3	39.2	39.0	39.1	38.8	39.2	39.4	39.1	38.9	37.7
1967	38.6	38.5	38.8	39.1	39.2	38.7	38.7	38.8	38.6	38.9	38.6	38.5	37.0
1968	37.8	38.1	38.5	38.3	38.3	38.4	38.0	38.2	38.5	38.7	38.4		
Primary metal industries													
1965	41.2	41.0	40.9	41.3	41.7	41.5	41.3	41.0	40.9	41.0	41.3	41.3	40.7
1966	40.8	41.1	40.7	41.0	40.9	41.5	40.8	40.9	40.8	40.9	41.0	40.8	39.5
1967	40.5	40.3	40.7	41.0	40.5	40.8	40.8	40.6	40.1	40.4	40.7	40.3	39.9
1968	40.7	40.8	41.0	41.5	41.0	41.1	40.6	41.0	40.6	41.5	41.5		
Metal fabricating industries													
1965	42.0	42.0	41.1	42.3	42.2	42.0	42.4	42.0	42.5	42.6	42.8	42.5	39.6
1966	41.8	41.7	42.2	42.2	42.2	41.9	41.7	41.7	42.3	42.7	42.3	42.1	38.3
1967	41.0	41.0	41.5	40.9	41.6	40.9	41.4	41.0	41.4	41.6	41.4	41.3	38.6
1968	40.9	41.2	41.1	41.0	41.1	41.2	40.6	41.2	41.9	41.4	41.4		
Machinery, except electrical													
1965	42.1	41.7	41.9	42.6	42.5	41.8	42.2	42.0	42.1	42.6	42.8	42.6	40.8
1966	42.1	42.3	42.5	42.4	42.8	41.9	41.9	41.8	41.9	42.7	42.7	42.4	39.7
1967	41.1	41.8	41.3	41.6	41.8	40.9	40.8	40.7	41.5	41.3	41.3	41.1	39.1
1968	40.9	41.3	41.0	41.2	40.8	41.2	41.6	41.6	41.8	41.9	41.4		
Transportation equipment													
1965	41.9	41.3	40.2	44.1	43.6	42.8	43.0	40.1	40.8	41.7	42.4	43.0	40.2
1966	41.1	41.2	42.1	41.7	41.5	40.9	40.3	40.0	41.6	41.7	42.5	42.0	37.7
1967	40.8	37.7	39.5	39.4	41.0	40.5	41.5	40.0	41.2	42.0	42.3	42.5	42.0
1968	38.2	41.0	37.0	43.1	42.9	40.6	38.4	40.5	43.1	43.1	43.1		
Electrical products													
1965	40.9	41.1	40.3	41.3	40.7	40.9	40.7	40.2	40.9	41.7	41.7	41.4	39.5
1966	40.8	41.1	41.2	41.4	41.1	41.1	40.9	40.0	40.9	41.2	41.5	41.5	38.1
1967	39.9	40.7	37.7	40.4	40.5	39.9	39.8	39.4	39.8	40.5	40.5	40.8	38.8
1968	40.1	40.3	40.4	40.1	40.0	40.0	40.3	39.2	39.9	41.0	40.7		

TABLE 5. Average Weekly Hours of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Seasonally-adjusted and Unadjusted,
Selected Industries, Canada - Concluded

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Non-metallic mineral products													
1965	43.4	42.9	42.2	42.5	42.8	43.3	43.5	44.1	44.2	44.3	44.8	44.2	41.7
1966	43.3	42.4	43.2	43.0	43.1	43.6	43.8	44.4	43.6	43.8	44.2	43.2	41.2
1967	42.7	41.6	42.0	42.4	42.7	43.2	43.6	43.7	43.0	43.8	43.7	43.1	39.8
1968	41.3	41.7	42.2	42.0	43.0	43.5	43.5	43.5	43.9	44.0	43.3		
Petroleum coal products													
1965	42.1	42.1	41.6	41.2	42.2	42.1	42.3	41.5	41.5	43.0	42.3	42.6	43.1
1966	42.9	42.5	42.6	42.8	43.2	44.0	43.1	43.4	41.9	42.8	43.4	42.6	42.1
1967	42.5	41.7	41.6	41.8	41.9	42.5	42.4	43.2	42.7	43.0	42.6	43.3	43.3
1968	43.6	42.9	42.0	42.8	44.7	43.0	43.2	43.0	43.3	42.3	42.8		
Chemicals and chemical products													
1965	41.1	40.9	40.5	40.8	41.1	41.2	41.5	40.7	41.0	41.4	41.4	41.3	41.1
1966	41.2	41.1	41.4	41.3	41.5	41.4	41.9	40.9	40.8	41.0	41.2	41.1	40.7
1967	40.8	40.8	40.9	41.0	41.1	41.4	40.2	40.2	40.4	40.5	41.0	40.8	40.5
1968	40.8	40.9	40.7	40.9	41.0	40.8	40.0	40.3	40.8	41.1	41.0		
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries													
1965	41.1	41.2	40.9	41.5	41.0	40.5	41.2	40.8	41.3	41.6	41.6	41.8	39.4
1966	40.9	40.9	41.6	41.5	41.2	40.5	40.5	40.4	41.2	41.3	41.5	41.2	38.9
1967	40.4	40.6	40.8	40.2	40.6	40.4	40.4	40.1	40.8	40.9	40.8	40.9	38.1
1968	40.3	40.6	40.5	40.4	40.5	40.3	39.7	40.5	40.6	40.8	40.8	40.7	

TABLE 6. Average Weekly Hours of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing,
Provinces Regions and Urban Areas

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Atlantic Region													
1965	41.1	39.6	41.2	41.9	41.2	41.7	42.5	41.9	41.1	40.9	41.3	40.8	39.2
1966	41.1	41.3	41.2	41.9	41.4	42.1	42.5	41.3	41.5	40.9	40.4	40.6	38.4
1967	40.4	40.4	40.0	40.8	41.2	40.4	41.4	41.3	40.2	40.7	40.9	40.0	37.9
1968	40.5	40.1	41.2										
Newfoundland													
1965	41.2	37.5	40.8	40.4	42.6	42.7	45.9	43.2	43.7	40.2	39.3	40.5	37.8
1966	40.9	42.0	40.2	41.2	42.2	43.2	45.0	40.0	41.9	40.0	39.1	40.3	35.9
1967	40.6	39.6	38.3	40.6	41.5	42.3	42.4	43.1	39.4	41.8	42.7	38.7	37.0
1968	39.8	40.4	42.4	43.6	43.5	45.4	41.8	41.3	42.5	39.8	37.1		
Nova Scotia													
1965	40.7	39.0	40.9	41.7	40.6	40.9	41.3	41.6	40.5	40.8	41.2	40.8	39.1
1966	40.6	40.5	40.4	41.8	41.1	41.5	41.3	40.8	40.8	40.3	40.1	40.6	37.8
1967	39.9	39.8	40.0	40.4	40.7	40.6	40.6	40.7	39.8	39.9	39.4	39.5	37.0
1968	40.4	39.3	40.6										
New Brunswick													
1965	41.6	41.7	42.0	42.9	41.7	42.1	42.5	41.5	40.5	41.3	42.2	41.2	40.1
1966	41.9	42.2	42.8	42.3	41.5	42.3	42.5	42.4	41.9	41.7	41.6	40.8	40.4
1967	41.1	41.6	41.0	41.4	41.7	39.7	41.8	41.4	40.7	41.1	42.1	41.2	39.4
1968	40.9	40.9	41.4										
Quebec													
1965	41.8	41.9	41.8	42.0	41.6	41.7	41.4	41.5	42.4	42.3	42.6	42.4	40.2
1966	41.8	41.8	42.1	42.2	42.0	42.0	41.4	41.5	42.4	42.3	42.2	42.0	39.2
1967	41.0	41.4	41.4	40.8	41.2	40.9	41.4	40.7	41.4	41.5	41.4	41.6	38.9
1968	40.9	41.2	41.1										
Ontario													
1965	41.1	41.0	40.2	41.5	41.5	41.2	41.5	40.8	41.1	41.5	41.7	41.6	39.9
1966	40.8	40.9	41.2	41.1	41.0	40.8	40.6	40.5	40.9	41.2	41.4	40.9	38.5
1967	40.3	39.7	39.8	40.1	40.4	40.4	40.6	40.3	40.6	41.0	41.0	40.8	39.0
1968	39.7	40.4	39.6	40.8	40.8	40.5	40.1	40.4	41.6	41.7	41.2	41.1	

TABLE 6. Average Weekly Hours of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing,
Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas - Continued

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Prairie Region													
1965	40.2	40.2	40.3	40.0	39.9	40.2	40.5	40.4	40.4	40.6	41.0	40.4	39.0
1966	39.9	39.6	40.1	39.8	39.8	39.9	40.3	40.6	40.1	40.4	40.4	39.7	38.3
1967	39.5	39.3	39.6	39.4	39.6	39.4	40.0	39.8	39.5	39.9	39.7	39.6	38.1
1968	39.3	39.6	39.9	39.3	39.1	40.1	39.6	39.6	39.5	39.7	39.7		
Manitoba													
1965	40.4	40.3	40.5	40.2	40.0	40.5	40.6	40.5	40.5	40.9	40.9	40.5	38.9
1966	40.0	40.0	40.1	40.4	40.0	40.2	40.1	40.5	40.4	40.5	40.3	39.6	37.7
1967	39.5	39.3	39.6	39.5	39.5	39.6	40.2	39.7	39.4	39.8	39.8	39.8	37.9
1968	39.5	39.4	39.9	39.5	39.3	40.1	39.9	39.6	39.8	39.7	39.7		
Saskatchewan													
1965	39.9	39.2	39.1	38.9	39.4	39.9	40.4	40.8	40.1	40.0	41.1	40.1	39.4
1966	39.8	38.9	39.5	39.1	39.3	39.4	39.9	41.0	40.0	40.3	40.9	40.1	38.9
1967	39.6	38.9	39.2	39.0	39.5	39.7	40.0	40.0	39.4	40.1	39.5	40.0	39.3
1968	39.1	39.4	39.6	39.3	37.8	39.8	39.1	39.9	39.8	40.1			
Alberta													
1965	40.2	40.4	40.6	40.1	40.0	39.8	40.3	40.2	40.3	40.4	41.0	40.3	39.0
1966	39.9	39.2	40.3	39.4	39.6	39.7	40.6	40.6	39.8	40.4	40.3	39.6	38.7
1967	39.5	39.3	39.6	39.4	39.6	39.1	39.8	39.9	39.7	40.1	39.8	39.3	38.0
1968	39.2	39.8	40.0	39.2	39.2	39.2	40.1	39.4	39.5	39.1	39.5	39.3	
British Columbia													
1965	38.0	38.6	38.7	38.1	38.0	37.8	38.1	37.6	37.0	38.0	38.0	38.3	37.4
1966	37.7	38.4	38.4	37.8	37.9	37.7	37.2	37.7	37.5	37.7	37.5	37.0	36.5
1967	37.7	37.9	38.1	38.0	38.1	37.9	37.7	37.4	37.3	37.7	37.4	37.6	36.7
1968	37.8	38.0	38.1	37.9	37.7	37.7	38.1	37.8	37.2	37.5	37.9	38.1	
St. John's													
1965	42.0	38.1	39.3	39.6	42.5	43.2	43.8	44.9	45.1	45.0	43.3	42.4	39.7
1966	42.0	42.9	40.1	40.2	42.4	40.2	44.4	43.8	43.2	41.9	41.3	44.6	39.1
1967	43.0	42.4	41.1	41.9	42.2	43.2	44.8	44.1	43.1	44.3	44.6	43.8	40.7
1968	40.1	42.6	43.2	43.7	43.9	43.2	41.6	40.7	42.8	42.6	42.1		
Halifax													
1965	40.5	40.4	40.7	41.2	40.9	42.0	39.6	39.8	39.9	40.5	41.1	40.6	39.2
1966	41.0	41.1	40.7	42.3	42.1	41.5	41.2	40.8	40.8	40.8	40.8	40.8	39.1
1967	40.5	39.7	41.0	40.6	41.2	41.7	41.4	41.8	40.1	41.0	40.3	40.9	36.8
1968	42.3	40.6	41.4	42.4	41.9	43.0	41.4	40.7	40.1	40.0			
Sydney													
1965	40.4	39.8	41.8	41.0	38.7	38.4	41.1	41.4	40.4	40.0	40.5	41.0	40.9
1966	40.0	40.0	38.9	39.5	39.5	40.4	39.6	40.4	39.7	39.8	39.9	40.1	41.7
1967	39.3	38.6	38.5	40.1	39.2	39.7	40.3	38.9	38.5	39.1	39.7	40.2	39.3
1968	39.7	39.1	37.9	38.5	39.2	39.2	37.9	38.4	40.2	40.0			
Moncton													
1965	42.0	41.4	41.2	41.1	41.7	42.1	43.1	42.5	43.1	42.9	43.3	40.8	40.8
1966	41.1	39.1	39.8	41.0	40.6	40.4	42.2	43.3	42.3	42.0	40.9	40.4	40.9
1967	40.8	40.2	40.2	40.3	41.3	41.1	42.8	41.9	39.9	41.3	40.1	41.7	39.2
1968	39.0	39.2	39.0	39.2	39.3	39.3	39.1	39.5	41.1	40.5	41.6	41.5	
St. John													
1965	42.0	42.0	43.0	43.7	42.8	41.8	42.2	40.5	41.4	42.3	42.3	42.0	39.9
1966	41.4	41.6	41.9	41.3	42.6	42.3	42.8	40.3	40.7	41.3	41.7	41.5	38.8
1967	41.3	40.8	40.9	40.8	41.7	40.6	41.3	41.7	41.0	41.1	44.5	40.0	41.0
1968	40.9	40.2	40.4	40.5	39.8	39.9	42.1	42.4	40.2	41.1	40.8	40.9	
Drummondville													
1965	41.2	41.6	41.3	41.3	41.0	42.4	42.0	39.7	42.0	41.7	41.0	40.6	40.3
1966	37.6	41.0	41.1	41.4	39.6	41.4	41.3	41.3	41.9	41.7	41.6	41.7	38.3
1967	41.5	40.4	41.3	41.3	41.5	41.7	42.0	40.4	42.0	42.1	41.6	41.7	41.9
1968	42.1	41.4	41.4	40.5	40.5	40.6	41.0	41.0	41.8	41.9	42.4	42.0	
Granby													
1965	42.3	42.8	42.3	42.6	42.3	42.0	42.8	42.2	42.5	42.1	42.6	42.2	40.7
1966	42.3	42.2	42.2	42.0	42.4	41.9	42.4	41.8	42.8	43.1	42.9	42.1	41.7
1967	41.6	42.6	42.6	41.8	42.1	42.1	41.8	41.9	41.8	41.8	41.1	41.3	38.7
1968	40.6	41.1	40.8	40.8	40.7	40.7	41.1	40.1	41.0	41.3	41.8	41.0	

TABLE 6. Average Weekly Hours of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing,
Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas - Continued

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Montreal													
1965	41.2	41.3	41.4	41.6	41.2	41.0	40.4	41.1	41.7	42.2	42.2	41.7	38.9
1966	41.2	41.2	41.8	42.7	41.6	41.3	40.7	40.7	41.9	41.8	41.6	41.5	37.6
1967	40.5	40.8	41.0	40.3	40.7	40.1	40.5	40.3	41.0	41.0	41.0	41.0	38.1
1968	40.4	40.8	40.6	40.8	40.8	40.1	39.5	41.2	41.1	41.1	41.3	41.3	
Quebec													
1965	40.5	40.4	39.4	41.0	40.3	40.3	39.7	41.5	40.8	41.1	41.3	41.3	38.4
1966	40.4	39.5	40.5	41.1	41.1	41.0	40.6	40.4	40.5	40.5	40.8	40.5	37.7
1967	40.0	39.3	39.7	40.0	40.1	39.9	41.0	38.9	40.3	40.1	40.5	41.3	38.9
1968	40.0	40.2	41.0	41.5	41.7		40.8	39.2	40.3	40.6	40.8	40.6	
Shawinigan													
1965	41.3	41.2	41.1	41.2	40.6	41.2	41.2	41.5	41.5	41.7	41.1	41.9	41.9
1966	42.4	42.1	42.5	43.3	43.1	42.9	42.2	42.6	42.8	41.8	42.6	41.8	41.1
1967	40.7	41.5	41.1	40.0	41.4	40.9	43.2	40.0	40.3	41.0	40.0	40.7	38.8
1968	40.6	40.2	40.5	40.8	40.9		40.6	39.5	41.3	40.4	39.8	40.1	
Sherbrooke													
1965	43.7	43.3	43.5	44.1	43.6	43.6	42.3	43.8	43.7	44.2	45.0	45.4	42.1
1966	43.6	44.2	44.2	43.8	44.9	43.3	41.9	43.4	44.3	44.0	44.2	43.7	40.9
1967	42.2	43.6	42.9	42.0	42.6	41.9	42.1	42.2	41.6	42.2	43.2	42.3	39.6
1968	42.5	42.7	43.0	42.2	43.2		43.5	42.0	42.7	42.9	43.4	43.0	
Sorel													
1965	41.2	41.3	41.3	41.2	40.4	40.6	41.6	40.1	40.9	41.5	41.8	43.2	40.8
1966	41.8	41.4	42.3	41.7	41.3	41.8	41.0	41.2	42.8	42.3	42.7	42.9	40.3
1967	41.1	41.9	42.4	41.4	40.9	39.3	40.7	39.6	41.4	41.3	42.1	42.6	40.0
1968	40.5	40.4	40.9	41.3	40.6		40.4	39.7	40.5	40.9	42.0	41.3	
St. Hyacinthe													
1965	42.0	42.4	42.1	42.9	42.1	42.9	42.1	40.6	41.4	42.7	43.0	42.6	39.8
1966	41.7	42.4	42.5	42.9	42.7	41.8	40.9	40.6	43.0	41.7	41.4	41.2	39.1
1967	40.3	39.9	40.2	39.6	39.8	40.2	40.4	40.6	40.6	40.8	41.6	41.9	38.0
1968	39.9	40.4	40.4	40.9	40.9	39.5	41.2	41.6	39.1	41.8	41.1	42.1	
St. Jean													
1965	42.2	43.5	43.0	43.5	43.0	43.5	42.8	42.7	42.6	42.5	44.2	43.7	41.4
1966	42.0	42.7	43.0	43.1	42.6	42.9	41.3	40.5	41.4	42.7	42.8	42.8	37.7
1967	41.6	41.9	41.9	41.8	41.8	41.7	41.4	41.4	42.9	42.0	41.8	42.2	38.9
1968	41.5	42.1	41.5	41.8	41.6		41.9	40.6	42.1	43.4	42.8	43.5	
St. Jerome													
1965	42.3	43.0	43.8	44.1	43.1	42.7	41.8	42.3	42.9	43.2	41.3	40.0	39.9
1966	40.6	42.8	34.8	43.4	42.0	38.2	40.8	40.1	42.6	42.2	40.9	40.4	38.5
1967	41.2	42.3	42.2	39.9	41.1	41.1	41.6	41.5	41.8	41.4	40.1	40.2	41.9
1968	41.7	41.2	42.0	41.3	41.3	41.3	39.8	41.4	42.4	40.8	40.6	40.6	
Trois-Rivières													
1965	41.6	42.4	41.1	41.1	41.7	41.9	41.5	40.9	42.0	41.7	41.6	42.8	40.7
1966	42.5	42.4	42.4	43.0	41.9	42.8	41.7	42.0	42.8	43.0	43.1	42.6	41.9
1967	41.3	41.8	41.6	40.8	41.3	41.6	42.4	40.9	41.4	42.0	41.2	41.2	39.2
1968	39.3	40.5	40.7	39.9	39.1		40.1	39.7	41.3	41.4	41.2	41.5	
Valleyfield													
1965	43.1	43.9	43.2	42.9	42.4	42.6	43.6	42.0	43.1	42.9	43.7	43.7	43.6
1966	42.8	43.7	43.8	43.7	43.5	42.6	43.5	40.7	43.0	42.6	42.8	42.4	41.9
1967	41.4	41.2	39.9	39.9	41.2	40.8	42.8	40.9	41.4	42.5	42.6	42.0	42.1
1968	41.7	41.5	41.5	41.5	42.2	41.5	42.4	41.1	42.5	43.2	43.5	43.4	
Ottawa - Hull													
1965	40.7	40.4	40.3	41.0	40.2	40.4	40.8	40.3	41.4	41.5	40.9	41.1	40.2
1966	40.4	40.0	40.2	40.2	40.5	40.2	40.3	40.7	40.4	41.1	40.7	40.4	40.2
1967	40.0	40.1	40.5	40.2	40.4	39.9	40.5	40.5	39.8	40.5	40.3	39.9	38.4
1968	38.8	39.0	40.3	40.1	35.3		39.8	39.2	39.5	39.8	40.8	40.5	
Belleville													
1965	41.2	40.6	40.7	41.9	41.2	41.1	40.6	41.7	41.7	41.7	42.1	42.0	39.5
1966	40.9	41.2	41.3	41.2	41.2	41.3	41.3	40.8	40.6	40.9	41.4	41.9	38.2
1967	40.1	40.7	40.0	40.7	40.5	40.2	40.1	40.2	40.6	40.4	40.6	40.4	37.5
1968	39.9	39.7	40.1	39.9	40.8		39.9	39.6	39.0	40.8	40.1	39.9	

TABLE 6. Average Weekly Hours of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing,
Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas - Continued

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Brampton													
1965	40.8	40.9	37.5	41.2	40.6	41.2	42.1	41.3	40.9	40.4	42.4	41.6	39.3
1966	41.2	40.8	41.0	41.6	42.0	41.7	41.0	40.2	41.9	42.4	42.9	41.7	38.1
1967	40.0	40.2	38.3	40.5	40.8	39.9	40.3	40.0	40.4	40.5	40.2	40.1	38.4
1968	40.2	39.9	39.6	39.6	40.0	38.7	39.3	39.9	40.6	40.4	40.4		
Brantford													
1965	40.2	40.1	40.2	40.9	40.7	40.4	40.4	40.2	40.2	40.0	40.5	40.2	38.9
1966	39.9	40.2	40.1	40.6	41.0	39.4	40.0	40.3	40.0	40.0	40.3	39.6	37.7
1967	39.7	39.6	39.9	40.8	40.0	39.0	39.9	40.5	39.3	40.1	40.6	39.6	37.4
1968	39.2	39.7	39.6	39.9	39.6	39.7	41.0	40.4	39.3	39.6	39.6		
Brockville													
1965	41.5	41.3	40.6	40.3	40.6	40.5	41.7	41.1	42.6	43.2	42.8	44.1	39.3
1966	40.8	40.0	41.7	41.5	41.1	39.9	40.6	40.5	41.4	40.6	41.7	41.9	38.2
1967	40.9	40.8	40.3	40.9	40.4	40.7	41.7	41.4	40.5	40.6	40.6	40.7	41.8
1968	41.3	41.2	40.6	40.0	40.6	40.1	40.9	40.0	40.5	42.2			
Chatham													
1965	41.8	43.1	40.4	42.5	41.5	42.6	41.4	41.9	43.7	42.0	39.0	43.1	40.6
1966	40.4	41.8	41.1	40.5	40.4	40.4	40.2	39.7	38.9	41.7	40.0	41.8	38.9
1967	41.3	42.1	40.8	40.1	39.0	41.1	42.6	41.6	41.2	40.1	42.4	41.5	43.2
1968	42.9	43.0	43.3	41.8	43.4	42.4	41.7	43.4	44.8	43.4			
Cornwall													
1965	41.5	41.5	41.8	41.7	40.8	41.4	41.1	41.5	41.9	41.5	42.1	41.8	41.1
1966	42.0	41.6	42.5	42.4	42.4	41.6	41.9	41.8	41.1	42.4	43.1	42.3	41.6
1967	41.7	40.8	41.6	40.6	41.8	41.5	43.4	41.3	42.4	42.6	42.6	42.3	40.5
1968	40.5	41.9	41.9	41.6	41.2	41.2	41.2	41.5	42.4	41.9	42.0	41.0	
Fort William - Port Arthur													
1965	40.3	40.3	40.6	40.7	40.1	39.7	39.6	40.2	39.6	40.4	41.5	40.5	40.4
1966	40.8	40.6	40.9	41.3	42.2	41.1	40.1	40.5	40.8	40.6	40.9	40.5	40.2
1967	40.2	40.2	40.7	40.8	40.8	40.1	40.6	40.2	39.9	40.4	40.0	40.1	38.5
1968	38.9	37.9	39.2	39.2	39.2	39.2	40.0	38.7	37.0	37.3	38.6	39.7	
Guelph													
1965	40.5	40.3	40.3	41.3	40.8	40.5	40.7	40.0	41.3	41.1	40.9	40.9	38.5
1966	40.7	40.4	40.7	41.0	40.5	40.5	40.5	41.0	41.6	41.8	41.2	41.1	38.5
1967	39.6	40.2	37.2	39.9	39.9	39.7	40.1	40.2	40.3	40.1	39.7	40.3	37.3
1968	40.0	40.0	39.9	38.6	39.6	40.6	39.2	40.3	40.7	40.7	40.5		
Hamilton													
1965	40.4	40.5	40.0	40.4	40.9	40.7	40.7	40.3	40.2	40.3	40.5	40.5	39.5
1966	40.3	40.1	40.7	40.5	40.4	41.0	40.3	40.5	40.2	40.2	40.2	40.0	38.9
1967	39.9	39.9	40.0	40.4	39.9	40.6	39.9	40.2	39.8	39.6	39.9	39.7	38.9
1968	40.1	40.3	40.2	40.2	40.7	40.3	40.3	39.6	40.1	40.0	40.8	40.3	
Kingston													
1965	39.7	41.2	35.7	35.8	39.8	39.2	40.5	41.9	41.1	40.5	40.8	40.8	39.2
1966	41.1	40.1	40.7	40.8	41.2	39.3	40.8	40.5	40.9	40.6	41.7	40.9	45.7
1967	40.7	40.4	40.6	42.1	40.4	41.3	40.7	39.7	40.2	40.3	41.0	40.8	41.3
1968	40.7	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.2	41.7	40.6	42.1	41.4	41.0	40.9	41.5	
Kitchener													
1965	41.4	41.6	41.0	41.5	41.2	41.0	42.3	41.4	41.8	41.7	41.7	41.6	39.7
1966	40.5	41.2	40.9	41.1	40.6	40.6	41.0	40.4	41.1	41.5	40.8	40.7	35.8
1967	39.8	40.1	40.0	39.4	39.7	39.7	40.2	39.8	40.2	40.7	40.3	40.3	37.8
1968	40.7	40.4	40.1	40.3	40.3	40.3	40.5	40.2	40.7	41.3	41.0	41.1	
London													
1965	39.8	39.2	38.8	40.1	39.8	40.4	40.2	39.7	40.2	40.8	40.5	39.8	38.2
1966	40.0	40.2	40.3	40.6	40.7	40.3	40.8	39.6	40.0	38.4	40.7	40.6	38.0
1967	39.8	40.2	39.7	39.7	40.1	39.8	39.8	39.4	40.2	39.8	40.2	39.9	38.7
1968	39.2	39.6	39.8	39.4	39.4	39.4	39.5	39.7	39.9	40.7	40.3	40.3	
Niagara Falls													
1965	40.4	41.4	42.1	41.9	41.9	40.8	41.0	36.9	37.4	40.1	40.7	41.3	38.7
1966	40.6	40.6	40.8	40.9	40.9	40.6	40.9	41.1	39.6	41.6	40.9	40.9	
1967	40.0	40.5	40.2	40.0	40.8	40.2	40.2	39.9	38.3	40.5	39.4	40.1	40.6
1968	39.3	40.0	39.7	37.6	39.6	39.6	40.1	39.4	40.2	41.0	40.5	41.1	

TABLE 6. Average Weekly Hours of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing,
Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas - Continued

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Oshawa													
1965	43.5	46.9	42.7	45.7	45.0	43.5	42.2	42.3	42.5	40.9	43.4	44.9	41.5
1966	39.9	41.4	42.4	40.8	40.2	40.4	38.9	38.7	40.3	42.1	42.2	40.7	30.2
1967	39.4	26.5	37.5	39.4	40.7	40.6	40.9	39.9	39.7	42.4	43.5	42.3	39.9
1968	30.4	39.7	22.5	43.8	43.5	39.6	35.3	39.7	43.5	44.3	43.5		
Peterborough													
1965	40.8	40.4	39.7	40.9	40.7	41.0	40.6	40.4	40.7	41.3	41.0	41.6	40.9
1966	41.1	41.3	41.1	40.9	41.2	41.1	40.8	41.1	40.7	41.5	41.9	41.4	40.6
1967	38.9	40.3	23.9	39.4	40.0	39.8	40.1	39.8	40.1	40.8	41.0	41.2	40.1
1968	39.9	39.7	39.8	39.7	39.6	40.1	39.8	39.6	40.3	40.6	40.9		
Sarnia													
1965	40.5	40.9	37.9	40.4	40.1	39.6	41.5	41.2	40.4	42.2	40.6	40.8	40.1
1966	41.0	41.3	40.9	40.9	41.4	41.0	42.5	40.4	40.6	41.0	40.7	41.1	40.0
1967	40.3	41.3	41.0	40.7	40.9	40.2	40.6	40.7	37.9	40.0	39.9	40.2	40.5
1968	41.1	41.4	41.9	42.0	41.9	40.9	40.4	40.5	41.7	40.7	41.0		
Stratford													
1965	41.2	40.1	39.9	41.2	40.8	41.1	41.7	40.9	42.0	41.9	42.1	42.5	40.5
1966	40.3	41.1	40.7	40.7	40.7	40.4	39.8	39.6	40.0	40.4	40.6	40.1	39.4
1967	39.6	39.5	39.3	40.5	39.8	39.5	40.1	39.3	39.3	40.2	40.6	40.7	35.9
1968	40.1	39.7	40.7	39.8	40.5	40.6	39.5	39.3	40.9	40.2	40.7		
St. Catharines													
1965	42.2	43.2	43.2	44.0	43.9	44.1	41.6	41.3	40.5	41.7	40.7	42.8	39.3
1966	40.1	42.0	42.2	41.0	40.7	40.4	39.9	40.6	39.6	40.4	41.0	40.2	33.7
1967	40.9	39.9	39.9	40.4	41.2	40.8	40.6	40.7	41.1	42.2	41.2	41.5	
1968	40.4	40.4	39.4	41.3	41.0	40.0	40.0	40.6	40.7	41.1	42.4	42.2	
St. Thomas													
1965	40.6	41.3	40.4	40.8	40.1	40.7	41.4	38.3	41.1	41.4	41.2	41.3	39.3
1966	40.4	40.6	41.1	41.6	42.0	41.5	40.8	38.1	41.0	41.0	40.5	40.6	35.8
1967	39.7	40.0	40.3	40.1	40.1	39.3	40.5	39.7	39.9	40.0	38.6	39.3	38.2
1968	41.6	41.8	41.7	44.0	41.0	40.5	40.5	39.3	33.9	44.5	44.4	41.4	
Toronto													
1965	40.9	40.8	39.9	41.0	41.1	40.9	41.4	40.9	41.2	41.4	41.6	41.6	39.5
1966	40.9	40.8	41.5	41.3	41.1	40.7	40.5	40.3	41.1	41.5	41.6	41.1	39.0
1967	40.4	40.4	40.0	39.8	40.6	40.4	40.9	40.5	41.1	41.1	41.2	40.9	38.6
1968	40.6	40.5	40.4	40.6	40.5	40.5	40.6	40.4	40.7	41.1	41.3	41.2	
Welland													
1965	41.1	41.2	41.0	41.4	41.2	41.5	42.0	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.1	41.4	38.1
1966	40.4	40.8	37.0	41.0	40.5	41.7	41.2	42.1	37.6	41.3	41.6	41.4	39.2
1967	40.3	41.0	40.8	40.3	40.8	40.8	40.4	40.4	41.0	40.4	40.8	40.6	36.7
1968	40.1	39.9	40.3	40.7	40.2	40.2	41.0	41.1	41.6	41.6	41.1	40.7	
Windsor													
1965	42.1	34.0	34.8	46.8	45.8	43.6	45.2	39.3	40.9	45.8	43.0	42.9	42.5
1966	42.2	41.6	40.9	41.9	42.5	41.7	39.6	41.5	43.7	42.4	43.6	43.0	43.4
1967	41.8	38.4	40.5	40.0	41.0	41.5	40.8	39.9	43.2	44.9	43.8	43.1	44.6
1968	34.1	40.5	40.2	45.3	46.6	42.3	41.3	40.6	44.6	43.2	43.5		
Woodstock													
1965	40.5	39.9	40.6	40.8	40.9	41.5	41.4	41.5	40.2	40.3	39.9	40.2	39.4
1966	39.3	40.0	40.4	40.4	39.5	39.9	39.2	37.9	39.0	38.9	40.0	39.0	37.4
1967	38.6	38.8	38.5	39.0	38.7	38.9	39.4	37.3	38.4	39.3	38.9	38.6	37.6
1968	38.4	39.0	39.5	38.8	39.1	39.1	39.0	39.0	38.9	39.5	39.9	40.0	
Winnipeg													
1965	39.9	40.0	40.2	40.0	39.7	40.4	39.7	39.8	40.2	39.6	39.9	40.3	38.9
1966	39.8	39.9	39.8	39.3	40.0	40.1	40.0	40.6	40.1	40.4	40.2	39.4	37.4
1967	39.3	39.1	39.4	39.2	39.2	39.3	39.9	39.6	39.4	39.8	39.6	39.5	37.7
1968	39.2	39.3	39.6	39.6	39.1	39.0	39.9	39.5	39.5	39.5	39.4	39.5	
Regina													
1965	40.8	39.7	39.0	39.3	40.4	41.8	41.7	41.5	41.8	41.2	42.2	41.5	39.1
1966	40.7	39.3	40.2	39.6	40.0	41.2	41.7	41.9	40.5	41.5	42.7	41.4	38.9
1967	40.4	39.9	40.0	40.0	40.1	40.4	40.9	40.1	39.8	41.1	40.5	41.7	39.8
1968	39.1	40.2	39.9	39.8	39.2	40.5	40.5	39.4	40.3	40.0	40.1	40.5	

TABLE 6. Average Weekly Hours of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas - Concluded

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Saskatoon													
1965	39.5	38.8	39.1	38.7	38.7	39.4	39.3	40.9	39.0	39.3	40.8	40.0	40.1
1966	39.8	38.5	39.2	40.1	39.2	39.4	39.2	41.1	40.3	40.9	40.4	40.0	39.7
1967	39.4	38.5	39.1	38.6	39.3	40.0	39.4	39.4	40.3	39.8	39.5	39.5	39.1
1968	38.6	39.1	39.3	38.9	34.8	39.8	39.2	38.8	39.3	40.1	39.8		
Calgary													
1965	39.3	40.3	40.8	39.8	39.4	39.7	38.0	38.7	39.0	39.0	39.7	38.5	39.1
1966	39.9	38.9	40.0	39.1	39.1	39.2	41.4	40.9	39.8	40.7	41.1	40.4	38.6
1967	39.7	39.2	39.4	40.5	39.4	38.9	40.2	40.1	40.3	40.7	39.4	39.4	38.5
1968	38.5	39.5	39.9	39.0	39.5	40.3	39.5	39.6	39.4	39.5	39.5	39.3	
Edmonton													
1965	40.1	40.2	40.1	40.3	40.4	40.2	39.5	40.3	40.2	40.0	41.2	40.1	39.0
1966	39.7	39.4	40.3	39.4	39.9	40.2	40.3	40.1	39.6	40.3	39.9	39.5	37.6
1967	39.2	39.6	39.1	39.5	39.5	39.6	39.2	39.3	39.1	39.6	39.9	38.9	37.6
1968	39.6	40.0	39.8	39.2	39.2	39.5	39.3	39.6	39.1	39.4	39.2		
Vancouver													
1965	37.8	38.3	38.2	37.9	38.1	38.1	37.4	37.2	37.1	37.6	37.5	38.2	37.4
1966	37.6	38.2	38.1	37.8	37.9	37.9	37.1	37.4	37.4	37.5	37.4	37.9	36.2
1967	37.6	37.5	37.8	37.7	37.9	38.1	37.8	37.3	37.6	37.6	37.4	37.8	36.3
1968	37.2	37.5	37.9	37.6	37.8	38.1	37.7	37.0	37.2	37.5	37.8		
Victoria													
1965	38.6	39.2	38.8	37.8	38.5	38.8	40.5	39.6	38.1	38.7	38.0	38.1	36.7
1966	38.1	38.7	38.7	38.6	38.7	38.3	37.5	37.6	37.6	37.4	37.8	38.8	37.4
1967	38.4	40.4	38.8	38.4	38.6	39.0	38.5	37.6	38.0	37.9	38.3	39.2	36.■
1968	38.0	38.9	37.9	37.9	38.2	38.2	37.6	37.1	36.8	37.3	36.2	37.0	

TABLE 7. Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Seasonally-adjusted and Unadjusted, Selected Industries, Canada

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Manufacturing Seasonally-adjusted													
1965	2.07	2.07	2.09	2.10	2.10	2.11	2.11	2.12	2.14	2.16	2.16	2.16	
1966	2.18	2.19	2.20	2.21	2.22	2.23	2.25	2.27	2.28	2.30	2.31	2.29	
1967	2.32	2.34	2.35	2.36	2.37	2.39	2.43	2.43	2.44	2.46	2.46	2.48	
1968	2.48	2.48	2.49	2.54	2.56	2.57	2.59	2.62	2.63	2.65	2.66		
Unadjusted													
1965	2.12	2.08	2.08	2.11	2.12	2.11	2.11	2.09	2.09	2.13	2.15	2.16	2.18
1966	2.25	2.19	2.20	2.22	2.23	2.23	2.23	2.24	2.27	2.29	2.31	2.31	2.31
1967	2.40	2.33	2.35	2.37	2.38	2.38	2.39	2.40	2.40	2.43	2.45	2.46	2.50
1968	2.49	2.49	2.51	2.56	2.57	2.57	2.56	2.59	2.62	2.64	2.64	2.65	
Durable goods Seasonally-adjusted													
1965	2.25	2.25	2.28	2.29	2.29	2.30	2.30	2.31	2.32	2.36	2.36	2.36	2.34
1966	2.37	2.38	2.38	2.39	2.40	2.42	2.44	2.45	2.47	2.50	2.49	2.47	
1967	2.50	2.51	2.52	2.54	2.55	2.58	2.61	2.62	2.62	2.65	2.65	2.67	
1968	2.67	2.66	2.68	2.75	2.77	2.78	2.79	2.84	2.86	2.87	2.86		
Unadjusted													
1965	2.31	2.26	2.26	2.30	2.31	2.30	2.29	2.28	2.29	2.32	2.35	2.36	2.34
1966	2.43	2.37	2.39	2.40	2.41	2.41	2.41	2.43	2.47	2.49	2.49	2.47	
1967	2.58	2.50	2.52	2.54	2.56	2.57	2.58	2.60	2.62	2.64	2.65	2.67	
1968	2.67	2.67	2.70	2.77	2.78	2.77	2.76	2.82	2.86	2.86	2.86	2.86	

TABLE 7. Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Seasonally-adjusted and Unadjusted,
Selected Industries, Canada - Continued

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Non-durable goods Seasonally-adjusted													
1965	1.89	1.89	1.89	1.91	1.91	1.92	1.93	1.94	1.96	1.96	1.97	1.97	
1966	2.00	2.00	2.02	2.03	2.04	2.05	2.06	2.08	2.09	2.10	2.12	2.11	
1967	2.15	2.16	2.18	2.19	2.20	2.21	2.23	2.24	2.25	2.27	2.27	2.27	
1968	2.30	2.30	2.31	2.34	2.35	2.37	2.39	2.39	2.40	2.43	2.45		
Unadjusted													
1965	1.93	1.89	1.90	1.90	1.92	1.92	1.92	1.91	1.94	1.95	1.96	2.01	
1966	2.06	2.00	2.01	2.03	2.04	2.05	2.05	2.05	2.07	2.09	2.11	2.15	
1967	2.22	2.15	2.17	2.19	2.20	2.21	2.21	2.22	2.23	2.26	2.26	2.32	
1968	2.30	2.31	2.33	2.35	2.36	2.37	2.37	2.36	2.38	2.42	2.44		
Specified non-manufacturing industries, unadjusted													
Mining, including milling													
1965	2.43	2.37	2.41	2.40	2.39	2.40	2.41	2.43	2.42	2.45	2.49	2.50	2.51
1966	2.61	2.55	2.57	2.57	2.56	2.58	2.58	2.57	2.58	2.64	2.66	2.69	2.75
1967	2.85	2.76	2.78	2.80	2.81	2.82	2.83	2.87	2.85	2.88	2.90	2.92	2.97
1968	2.99	3.02	3.03	3.04	3.03	3.05	3.08	3.08	3.12	3.14	3.17		
Metals													
1965	2.52	2.43	2.47	2.48	2.49	2.49	2.52	2.54	2.53	2.56	2.59	2.59	
1966	2.72	2.61	2.62	2.63	2.67	2.70	2.69	2.68	2.70	2.78	2.80	2.83	2.89
1967	2.98	2.88	2.90	2.92	2.95	2.96	2.97	3.01	2.99	3.04	3.04	3.06	3.10
1968	3.10	3.11	3.14	3.16	3.15	3.18	3.21	3.22	3.26	3.28	3.30		
Mineral fuels													
1965	2.16	2.08	2.10	2.11	2.15	2.17	2.15	2.14	2.18	2.21	2.19	2.18	2.20
1966	2.26	2.23	2.26	2.26	2.25	2.25	2.24	2.31	2.26	2.27	2.26	2.26	2.27
1967	2.38	2.28	2.27	2.30	2.39	2.37	2.40	2.44	2.42	2.42	2.42	2.44	2.48
1968	2.52	2.58	2.55	2.63	2.67	2.63	2.68	2.62	2.65	2.65	2.66		
Coal													
1965	1.96	1.92	1.94	1.95	1.96	1.95	1.96	1.88	1.97	1.97	1.99	1.99	
1966	2.02	2.01	2.00	2.01	2.02	2.02	2.01	2.01	2.01	2.02	2.02	2.04	
1967	2.13	2.04	2.02	2.05	2.15	2.14	2.15	2.14	2.16	2.16	2.17	2.18	2.21
1968	2.29	2.32	2.31	2.34	2.35	2.32	2.32	2.35	2.32	2.35	2.36	2.38	
Non-metals, except fuels													
1965	2.33	2.32	2.33	2.30	2.32	2.29	2.28	2.30	2.31	2.34	2.40	2.40	2.39
1966	2.47	2.43	2.47	2.46	2.48	2.47	2.45	2.43	2.42	2.49	2.52	2.54	2.51
1967	2.66	2.60	2.63	2.61	2.60	2.63	2.63	2.63	2.65	2.68	2.73	2.76	2.76
1968	2.81	2.85	2.87	2.89	2.87	2.85	2.88	2.87	2.91	2.95	2.94		
Construction													
1965	2.53	2.48	2.49	2.51	2.54	2.48	2.46	2.46	2.50	2.55	2.59	2.63	2.63
1966	2.80	2.72	2.73	2.76	2.78	2.77	2.73	2.74	2.78	2.83	2.90	2.93	2.93
1967	3.12	3.07	3.09	3.11	3.18	3.13	3.08	3.08	3.09	3.12	3.15	3.19	3.17
1968	3.25	3.29	3.30	3.33	3.29	3.28	3.28	3.31	3.36	3.39	3.44		
Building													
1965	2.62	2.57	2.57	2.58	2.62	2.59	2.57	2.57	2.60	2.66	2.69	2.73	2.73
1966	2.86	2.79	2.78	2.80	2.82	2.82	2.80	2.82	2.85	2.89	2.98	3.00	3.00
1967	3.17	3.08	3.11	3.11	3.18	3.19	3.15	3.14	3.15	3.20	3.23	3.29	3.26
1968	3.32	3.35	3.36	3.40	3.40	3.40	3.40	3.42	3.45	3.49	3.53		
Engineering													
1965	2.36	2.28	2.33	2.36	2.36	2.29	2.29	2.31	2.36	2.39	2.44	2.46	2.42
1966	2.70	2.58	2.61	2.68	2.69	2.68	2.62	2.62	2.68	2.74	2.78	2.82	2.78
1967	3.03	3.05	3.05	3.12	3.14	3.00	2.97	2.98	2.99	3.01	3.03	3.02	2.99
1968	3.10	3.16	3.17	3.19	3.12	3.09	3.09	3.09	3.14	3.20	3.21	3.27	
Urban transit													
1965	2.45	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.36	2.37	2.37	2.51	2.53	2.53	2.54	2.55	2.59
1966	2.66	2.57	2.58	2.57	2.57	2.58	2.59	2.72	2.72	2.74	2.78	2.75	2.76
1967	2.91	2.79	2.84	2.86	2.85	2.87	2.87	2.90	2.90	2.80	3.07	3.05	3.09
1968	3.10	3.11	3.11	3.09	3.10	3.10	3.18	3.22	3.31	3.29	3.30		
Highway and bridge maintenance													
1965	1.92	1.91	1.89	1.91	1.97	1.91	1.90	1.89	1.88	1.90	1.93	1.96	2.04
1966	2.01	2.01	1.99	2.00	1.98	1.98	1.94	1.97	2.01	2.02	2.03	2.05	2.15
1967	2.22	2.18	2.17	2.19	2.17	2.27	2.25	2.19	2.20	2.23	2.27	2.29	2.33
1968	2.39	2.36	2.35	2.36	2.44	2.35	2.38	2.42	2.42	2.46	2.42	2.43	

TABLE 7. Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Seasonally-adjusted and Unadjusted,
Selected Industries, Canada - Continued

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Hotels, restaurants and taverns													
1965	1.22	1.20	1.21	1.21	1.22	1.22	1.20	1.20	1.21	1.24	1.25	1.26	1.26
1966	1.31	1.27	1.28	1.29	1.30	1.31	1.30	1.29	1.30	1.33	1.35	1.35	1.35
1967	1.39	1.36	1.36	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.37	1.38	1.39	1.41	1.42	1.43	1.45
1968	1.45	1.47	1.47	1.48	1.49	1.48	1.47	1.47	1.48	1.51	1.53	1.55	
Laundries, cleaners and pressers													
1965	1.23	1.19	1.19	1.20	1.21	1.23	1.24	1.23	1.23	1.24	1.25	1.26	1.25
1966	1.31	1.26	1.28	1.29	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.33	1.34	1.35	1.35
1967	1.40	1.37	1.37	1.39	1.40	1.40	1.41	1.40	1.41	1.42	1.41	1.43	1.43
1968	1.45	1.46	1.47	1.49	1.49	1.51	1.51	1.51	1.52	1.54	1.55	1.55	
Specified manufacturing industries, unadjusted													
Food and beverages													
1965	1.85	1.86	1.86	1.86	1.87	1.84	1.82	1.81	1.77	1.80	1.86	1.88	1.94
1966	1.94	1.94	1.94	1.95	1.95	1.93	1.92	1.90	1.87	1.89	1.96	2.00	2.07
1967	2.12	2.07	2.10	2.11	2.13	2.12	2.11	2.10	2.07	2.09	2.15	2.17	2.26
1968	2.25	2.26	2.27	2.29	2.26	2.26	2.27	2.27	2.24	2.23	2.32	2.37	
Tobacco processing and products													
1965	2.25	1.98	1.98	2.19	2.31	2.31	2.35	2.36	2.36	2.38	2.41	2.13	2.18
1966	2.42	2.12	2.12	2.39	2.48	2.51	2.50	2.59	2.59	2.58	2.58	2.28	2.34
1967	2.57	2.26	2.28	2.39	2.58	2.70	2.73	2.72	2.72	2.74	2.74	2.41	2.53
1968	2.42	2.43	2.51	2.80	2.96	2.99	2.99	2.99	3.06	3.08	2.69		
Rubber products													
1965	2.17	2.11	2.11	2.12	2.14	2.09	2.19	2.19	2.23	2.23	2.23	2.23	2.26
1966	2.32	2.26	2.31	2.30	2.32	2.32	2.32	2.32	2.35	2.36	2.32	2.35	2.37
1967	2.46	2.37	2.38	2.38	2.42	2.46	2.45	2.49	2.47	2.50	2.56	2.55	2.53
1968	2.56	2.52	2.56	2.54	2.49	2.48	2.51	2.54	2.71	2.76	2.76	2.79	
Leather products													
1965	1.45	1.42	1.42	1.43	1.44	1.44	1.45	1.45	1.46	1.47	1.48	1.48	1.50
1966	1.54	1.50	1.51	1.52	1.53	1.53	1.54	1.53	1.55	1.56	1.58	1.58	1.60
1967	1.65	1.60	1.61	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.64	1.64	1.65	1.67	1.68	1.68	1.70
1968	1.70	1.71	1.72	1.73	1.75	1.75	1.76	1.76	1.77	1.79	1.79	1.80	
Textile products													
1965	1.63	1.59	1.60	1.61	1.61	1.63	1.63	1.62	1.64	1.65	1.65	1.66	1.66
1966	1.74	1.68	1.69	1.70	1.70	1.71	1.73	1.72	1.74	1.78	1.79	1.80	1.81
1967	1.88	1.81	1.83	1.85	1.84	1.87	1.86	1.86	1.88	1.90	1.91	1.93	1.99
1968	1.95	1.96	1.99	2.03	2.06	2.03	2.02	2.05	2.05	2.08	2.08	2.09	
Knitting mills													
1965	1.29	1.26	1.26	1.27	1.28	1.28	1.29	1.27	1.29	1.31	1.32	1.33	1.31
1966	1.38	1.33	1.35	1.35	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.39	1.41	1.42	1.42	
1967	1.47	1.43	1.44	1.45	1.46	1.47	1.48	1.46	1.48	1.49	1.50	1.51	1.50
1968	1.52	1.53	1.53	1.53	1.55	1.55	1.57	1.56	1.56	1.58	1.59	1.61	
Clothing													
1965	1.40	1.37	1.38	1.38	1.39	1.38	1.39	1.40	1.41	1.42	1.43	1.41	1.42
1966	1.49	1.45	1.46	1.47	1.47	1.46	1.47	1.47	1.50	1.52	1.53	1.52	1.52
1967	1.60	1.55	1.58	1.57	1.57	1.58	1.58	1.59	1.63	1.63	1.62	1.62	1.63
1968	1.68	1.69	1.71	1.71	1.71	1.71	1.72	1.73	1.75	1.76	1.77	1.77	
Wood products													
1965	1.95	1.94	1.93	1.92	1.93	1.91	1.92	1.92	1.94	1.97	1.99	2.01	2.03
1966	2.09	2.03	2.04	2.05	2.08	2.07	2.05	2.08	2.10	2.14	2.14	2.17	2.17
1967	2.28	2.19	2.21	2.22	2.24	2.24	2.27	2.27	2.29	2.32	2.33	2.36	2.38
1968	2.40	2.39	2.40	2.41	2.44	2.44	2.45	2.45	2.47	2.52	2.53	2.55	
Furniture and fixtures													
1965	1.68	1.63	1.64	1.66	1.67	1.67	1.68	1.67	1.69	1.71	1.73	1.72	1.71
1966	1.79	1.72	1.74	1.75	1.78	1.78	1.79	1.79	1.82	1.83	1.84	1.84	1.82
1967	1.92	1.85	1.86	1.87	1.90	1.91	1.91	1.91	1.94	1.95	1.96	1.96	1.96
1968	1.97	1.98	1.99	2.01	2.03	2.04	2.06	2.06	2.08	2.13	2.12	2.12	
Paper and allied industries													
1965	2.45	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.41	2.41	2.44	2.47	2.50	2.51	2.53	2.54
1966	2.67	2.56	2.61	2.63	2.64	2.66	2.67	2.68	2.69	2.70	2.71	2.75	2.73
1967	2.85	2.77	2.79	2.79	2.80	2.81	2.83	2.86	2.89	2.91	2.91	2.91	2.93
1968	2.94	2.96	2.96	2.99	2.99	3.01	3.01	3.03	3.06	3.09	3.11		

TABLE 7. Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Seasonally-adjusted and Unadjusted,
Selected Industries, Canada - Concluded

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Printing, publishing and allied industries													
1965	2.60	2.54	2.55	2.56	2.58	2.58	2.58	2.57	2.59	2.62	2.63	2.64	2.70
1966	2.72	2.65	2.68	2.70	2.71	2.72	2.71	2.71	2.74	2.76	2.77	2.75	2.75
1967	2.87	2.79	2.83	2.86	2.87	2.86	2.88	2.88	2.89	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.89
1968	2.93	2.97	2.99	3.03	3.06	3.05	3.05	3.07	3.12	3.13	3.13	3.14	
Primary metal industries													
1965	2.65	2.59	2.59	2.63	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.66	2.68	2.69	2.68	2.69	2.68
1966	2.78	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.73	2.75	2.75	2.80	2.79	2.84	2.87	2.87	2.88
1967	2.96	2.88	2.89	2.95	2.92	2.92	2.93	2.99	3.00	2.98	3.00	3.03	3.07
1968	3.04	3.05	3.07	3.11	3.12	3.13	3.14	3.22	3.21	3.23	3.21		
Metal fabricating industries													
1965	2.24	2.19	2.20	2.22	2.22	2.23	2.23	2.25	2.27	2.28	2.29	2.29	2.24
1966	2.39	2.30	2.32	2.33	2.35	2.36	2.38	2.40	2.42	2.45	2.46	2.46	2.40
1967	2.53	2.47	2.49	2.49	2.53	2.51	2.52	2.53	2.55	2.57	2.60	2.60	2.57
1968	2.62	2.63	2.67	2.69	2.72	2.74	2.77	2.77	2.79	2.81	2.81		2.81
Machinery, except electrical													
1965	2.41	2.33	2.35	2.40	2.39	2.38	2.40	2.41	2.42	2.45	2.47	2.47	2.44
1966	2.54	2.49	2.50	2.51	2.54	2.51	2.53	2.55	2.55	2.57	2.59	2.59	2.57
1967	2.71	2.64	2.66	2.66	2.69	2.68	2.70	2.72	2.73	2.74	2.77	2.77	2.77
1968	2.79	2.81	2.82	2.81	2.80	2.82	2.95	2.96	2.99	2.94	2.95		
Transportation equipment													
1965	2.59	2.56	2.55	2.63	2.61	2.60	2.59	2.53	2.53	2.59	2.63	2.66	2.58
1966	2.67	2.65	2.67	2.66	2.68	2.64	2.65	2.63	2.67	2.72	2.72	2.72	2.67
1967	2.81	2.70	2.73	2.73	2.77	2.77	2.80	2.81	2.83	2.88	2.88	2.90	2.89
1968	2.88	2.87	2.94	3.12	3.11	3.07	3.07	2.96	3.10	3.20	3.21	3.22	
Electrical products													
1965	2.11	2.08	2.09	2.09	2.09	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.11	2.13	2.15	2.16	2.14
1966	2.22	2.18	2.19	2.21	2.22	2.21	2.21	2.19	2.23	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.23
1967	2.33	2.27	2.24	2.30	2.31	2.28	2.28	2.34	2.35	2.38	2.39	2.39	2.42
1968	2.44	2.44	2.46	2.49	2.50	2.51	2.51	2.51	2.54	2.55	2.54	2.55	
Non-metallic mineral products													
1965	2.18	2.13	2.15	2.14	2.14	2.16	2.15	2.16	2.19	2.20	2.24	2.22	2.23
1966	2.33	2.26	2.27	2.29	2.30	2.31	2.30	2.32	2.34	2.37	2.39	2.39	2.38
1967	2.49	2.41	2.44	2.46	2.45	2.48	2.48	2.49	2.51	2.54	2.55	2.55	2.57
1968	2.59	2.60	2.61	2.63	2.66	2.68	2.71	2.72	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	
Petroleum coal products													
1965	2.92	2.87	2.81	2.83	2.92	2.91	2.90	2.91	2.91	2.95	2.97	2.98	3.02
1966	3.18	3.10	3.06	3.10	3.18	3.18	3.16	3.17	3.23	3.27	3.30	3.27	3.26
1967	3.38	3.27	3.28	3.28	3.39	3.39	3.37	3.38	3.38	3.42	3.47	3.49	3.47
1968	3.57	3.49	3.50	3.62	3.67	3.67	3.64	3.61	3.66	3.67	3.69		
Chemicals and chemical products													
1965	2.31	2.29	2.28	2.29	2.29	2.31	2.31	2.31	2.32	2.33	2.33	2.33	2.38
1966	2.43	2.35	2.36	2.36	2.37	2.40	2.42	2.44	2.45	2.48	2.50	2.50	2.51
1967	2.60	2.53	2.54	2.58	2.56	2.58	2.60	2.61	2.61	2.64	2.64	2.65	2.68
1968	2.68	2.69	2.69	2.71	2.75	2.76	2.77	2.77	2.79	2.83	2.84	2.86	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries													
1965	1.71	1.71	1.71	1.71	1.71	1.71	1.71	1.70	1.69	1.71	1.71	1.72	1.76
1966	1.82	1.78	1.79	1.79	1.81	1.82	1.81	1.80	1.81	1.82	1.83	1.84	1.88
1967	1.95	1.91	1.92	1.93	1.94	1.94	1.94	1.95	1.96	1.98	1.98	1.99	2.01
1968	2.04	2.05	2.06	2.07	2.07	2.09	2.09	2.09	2.09	2.09	2.10	2.12	

TABLE 8. Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing.
Provinces, Region and Urban Areas

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Atlantic Region													
1965	1.75	1.78	1.77	1.79	1.77	1.68	1.64	1.68	1.71	1.73	1.77	1.80	1.86
1966	1.85	1.86	1.86	1.87	1.86	1.80	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.84	1.85	1.90	1.98
1967	1.97	1.97	1.99	2.02	1.98	1.93	1.90	1.90	1.92	1.96	2.01	2.00	2.12
1968	2.07	2.08	2.07		2.06	2.01	2.01	2.04	2.04	2.05	2.09	2.11	
Newfoundland													
1965	1.75	1.89	1.76	1.78	1.77	1.69	1.52	1.59	1.72	1.74	1.75	1.84	1.96
1966	1.91	1.85	1.91	1.93	1.90	1.83	1.78	1.77	1.84	1.92	1.93	2.03	2.18
1967	2.08	2.15	2.15	2.15	2.06	1.97	1.89	1.89	1.94	2.06	2.12	2.15	2.43
1968		2.15	2.25	2.11	2.07	2.02	1.88	2.01	2.10	2.05	2.18	2.24	
Nova Scotia													
1965	1.77	1.79	1.79	1.82	1.78	1.72	1.72	1.72	1.76	1.75	1.78	1.79	1.82
1966	1.85	1.86	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.81	1.82	1.82	1.83	1.86	1.86	1.88	1.93
1967	1.94	1.91	1.93	2.01	1.95	1.93	1.89	1.91	1.90	1.94	1.96	1.96	2.02
1968	2.03	2.03	2.05		2.07	2.04	2.07	2.05	2.04	2.05	2.08	2.07	
New Brunswick													
1965	1.75	1.74	1.77	1.77	1.78	1.66	1.66	1.71	1.68	1.76	1.80	1.82	1.89
1966	1.86	1.88	1.88	1.88	1.88	1.81	1.79	1.82	1.79	1.84	1.85	1.92	1.99
1967	2.00	1.98	2.00	2.01	2.01	1.96	1.93	1.94	1.98	2.00	2.07	2.03	2.15
1968	2.10	2.12	2.10		2.09	2.01	2.05	2.05	2.06	2.11	2.13	2.16	
Quebec													
1965	1.88	1.84	1.85	1.85	1.86	1.87	1.88	1.87	1.88	1.90	1.91	1.92	1.94
1966	2.02	1.95	1.96	1.98	2.00	2.01	2.03	2.01	2.02	2.05	2.06	2.07	2.05
1967	2.16	2.09	2.11	2.12	2.14	2.13	2.16	2.16	2.17	2.20	2.21	2.21	2.24
1968	2.25	2.25	2.28		2.31	2.32	2.34	2.31	2.32	2.35	2.36	2.38	
Ontario													
1965	2.25	2.20	2.20	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.24	2.22	2.22	2.25	2.28	2.29	2.29
1966	2.37	2.32	2.33	2.34	2.36	2.36	2.35	2.34	2.35	2.39	2.42	2.42	2.42
1967	2.52	2.44	2.46	2.48	2.50	2.51	2.51	2.52	2.52	2.54	2.57	2.58	2.62
1968	2.60	2.59	2.62		2.70	2.71	2.69	2.68	2.73	2.77	2.79	2.79	
Prairie Region													
1965	2.00	1.96	1.95	1.96	1.99	2.00	2.01	2.01	2.00	2.03	2.04	2.04	2.05
1966	2.12	2.04	2.05	2.07	2.09	2.11	2.12	2.11	2.11	2.14	2.18	2.19	2.22
1967	2.31	2.22	2.23	2.25	2.28	2.30	2.32	2.32	2.32	2.34	2.37	2.37	2.40
1968	2.40	2.41	2.43		2.48	2.50	2.52	2.52	2.53	2.55	2.57	2.57	
Manitoba													
1965	1.84	1.80	1.79	1.81	1.82	1.83	1.84	1.84	1.85	1.87	1.87	1.86	1.87
1966	1.94	1.87	1.87	1.89	1.89	1.93	1.94	1.94	1.94	1.97	2.00	2.01	2.04
1967	2.13	2.05	2.06	2.08	2.11	2.13	2.14	2.14	2.16	2.17	2.20	2.19	2.21
1968	2.22	2.21	2.24		2.29	2.30	2.32	2.33	2.34	2.35	2.37	2.37	
Saskatchewan													
1965	2.15	2.14	2.14	2.14	2.16	2.17	2.14	2.11	2.12	2.12	2.17	2.16	2.18
1966	2.28	2.21	2.21	2.22	2.25	2.29	2.27	2.28	2.28	2.30	2.35	2.36	2.39
1967	2.47	2.36	2.39	2.40	2.43	2.47	2.45	2.49	2.47	2.49	2.52	2.57	2.62
1968	2.62	2.65	2.65		2.71	2.71	2.71	2.73	2.73	2.80	2.84	2.81	
Alberta													
1965	2.14	2.09	2.08	2.08	2.12	2.14	2.15	2.16	2.14	2.17	2.18	2.19	2.19
1966	2.27	2.19	2.20	2.23	2.26	2.26	2.26	2.25	2.24	2.28	2.33	2.34	2.36
1967	2.45	2.37	2.38	2.39	2.44	2.45	2.47	2.46	2.45	2.48	2.50	2.51	2.53
1968	2.54	2.55	2.57		2.62	2.64	2.66	2.64	2.65	2.69	2.70	2.70	
British Columbia													
1965	2.62	2.58	2.57	2.58	2.59	2.59	2.60	2.61	2.62	2.66	2.67	2.68	2.70
1966	2.79	2.71	2.71	2.73	2.76	2.75	2.74	2.78	2.80	2.83	2.85	2.88	2.90
1967	3.00	2.92	2.92	2.95	2.95	2.95	2.97	3.00	3.00	3.04	3.10	3.13	3.15
1968	3.15	3.15	3.17		3.20	3.20	3.19	3.19	3.23	3.25	3.27	3.31	
St. John's													
1965	1.50	1.48	1.49	1.51	1.47	1.47	1.45	1.51	1.49	1.53	1.52	1.52	1.55
1966	1.63	1.59	1.56	1.59	1.59	1.65	1.60	1.64	1.66	1.67	1.66	1.69	1.71
1967	1.81	1.67	1.69	1.71	1.83	1.78	1.76	1.87	1.87	1.89	1.89	1.91	1.92
1968	1.88	1.94	1.98		2.01	2.04	2.05	2.07	2.05	2.05	2.09	2.07	

TABLE 8. Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing,
Provinces, Region and Urban Areas - Continued

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Halifax													
1965	1.97	1.92	1.91	1.97	1.98	1.95	1.95	1.98	2.01	1.96	1.98	1.98	2.02
1966	2.07	2.08	2.07	2.08	2.07	2.07	2.05	2.07	2.03	2.07	2.09	2.10	2.10
1967	2.19	2.11	2.19	2.15	2.19	2.17	2.14	2.18	2.18	2.20	2.23	2.26	2.29
1968	2.38	2.36	2.34	2.42	2.41	2.42	2.36	2.36	2.38	2.37	2.37	2.39	
Sydney													
1965	2.49	2.49	2.56	2.56	2.46	2.42	2.43	2.45	2.48	2.47	2.53	2.56	2.52
1966	2.58	2.58	2.57	2.55	2.55	2.51	2.55	2.53	2.59	2.60	2.64	2.63	2.64
1967	2.62	2.69	2.69	3.07	2.69	2.63	2.59	2.54	2.52	2.57	2.60	2.48	2.48
1968	2.46	2.52	2.51	2.49	2.47	2.47	2.46	2.43	2.43	2.43	2.43	2.41	
Moncton													
1965	1.65	1.62	1.63	1.64	1.62	1.63	1.62	1.62	1.61	1.66	1.70	1.71	1.74
1966	1.76	1.71	1.69	1.70	1.69	1.72	1.74	1.76	1.83	1.83	1.78	1.78	1.85
1967	1.89	1.82	1.83	1.83	1.89	1.89	1.91	1.85	1.90	1.92	1.98	1.90	2.01
1968	1.97	1.95	1.98	2.01	2.01	2.02	2.03	2.05	2.07	1.99	1.98		
St. John													
1965	2.02	1.96	1.98	2.05	2.01	1.99	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.01	2.06	2.06	2.07
1966	2.12	2.09	2.10	2.11	2.11	2.13	2.11	2.12	2.12	2.15	2.11	2.13	2.12
1967	2.28	2.17	2.19	2.19	2.22	2.22	2.29	2.33	2.32	2.30	2.38	2.38	2.39
1968	2.40	2.38	2.41	2.39	2.42	2.54	2.53	2.50	2.57	2.52	2.55		
Drummondville													
1965	1.69	1.62	1.67	1.67	1.67	1.73	1.72	1.71	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.71	1.72
1966	1.77	1.73	1.74	1.71	1.73	1.79	1.77	1.77	1.75	1.81	1.81	1.83	1.85
1967	1.90	1.84	1.85	1.87	1.87	1.86	1.90	1.87	1.87	1.95	1.96	1.99	2.01
1968	2.00	1.99	2.01	2.04	2.06	2.05	2.05	2.05	2.05	2.05	2.07	2.10	
Granby													
1965	1.68	1.67	1.68	1.67	1.67	1.69	1.67	1.67	1.68	1.68	1.68	1.71	1.73
1966	1.77	1.71	1.72	1.71	1.73	1.74	1.79	1.78	1.80	1.80	1.81	1.81	1.83
1967	1.88	1.83	1.84	1.85	1.88	1.89	1.89	1.90	1.90	1.91	1.90	1.91	1.93
1968	1.96	1.95	1.97	2.00	2.02	2.04	2.04	2.03	2.03	2.07	2.06	2.07	
Montreal													
1965	1.93	1.89	1.89	1.89	1.90	1.91	1.93	1.92	1.94	1.95	1.96	1.96	1.97
1966	2.05	1.99	2.00	2.02	2.03	2.04	2.05	2.05	2.07	2.09	2.09	2.10	2.10
1967	2.20	2.13	2.14	2.16	2.18	2.17	2.19	2.22	2.22	2.25	2.25	2.26	2.29
1968	2.30	2.30	2.34	2.37	2.40	2.40	2.38	2.39	2.43	2.43	2.43	2.44	
Quebec													
1965	1.88	1.82	1.84	1.86	1.89	1.92	1.89	1.87	1.89	1.89	1.91	1.92	1.90
1966	2.02	1.96	1.96	2.01	2.03	2.03	2.01	2.02	2.03	2.04	2.07	2.08	2.03
1967	2.14	2.05	2.07	2.08	2.09	2.10	2.16	2.19	2.21	2.24	2.20	2.18	2.15
1968	2.12	2.17	2.19	2.24	2.29	2.32	2.32	2.22	2.20	2.26	2.28	2.32	
Shawinigan													
1965	2.20	2.15	2.14	2.17	2.17	2.19	2.20	2.19	2.18	2.21	2.20	2.28	2.29
1966	2.33	2.25	2.30	2.33	2.28	2.32	2.33	2.33	2.33	2.36	2.39	2.40	2.39
1967	2.47	2.41	2.43	2.44	2.44	2.44	2.48	2.47	2.52	2.50	2.50	2.51	2.52
1968	2.50	2.51	2.61	2.56	2.59	2.58	2.61	2.62	2.73	2.71	2.74		
Sherbrooke													
1965	1.68	1.63	1.64	1.65	1.68	1.68	1.68	1.68	1.69	1.69	1.71	1.73	1.72
1966	1.82	1.76	1.76	1.77	1.83	1.86	1.87	1.86	1.83	1.85	1.84	1.83	1.83
1967	1.93	1.87	1.90	1.90	1.95	1.94	1.94	1.94	1.93	1.94	1.97	1.97	2.00
1968	2.01	2.01	2.04	2.04	2.06	2.16	2.11	2.11	2.13	2.11	2.13	2.13	
Sorel													
1965	2.37	2.31	2.32	2.33	2.32	2.33	2.38	2.35	2.40	2.41	2.43	2.48	2.39
1966	2.47	2.46	2.44	2.42	2.42	2.48	2.45	2.45	2.48	2.51	2.50	2.49	2.50
1967	2.61	2.50	2.52	2.54	2.53	2.55	2.53	2.62	2.68	2.69	2.78	2.71	2.71
1968	2.76	2.78	2.80	2.84	2.83	2.82	2.79	2.83	2.87	2.88	2.87		
St. Hyacinthe													
1965	1.50	1.49	1.48	1.44	1.49	1.52	1.52	1.49	1.47	1.54	1.56	1.56	1.50
1966	1.59	1.56	1.57	1.60	1.59	1.58	1.58	1.57	1.57	1.61	1.64	1.63	1.62
1967	1.69	1.63	1.67	1.67	1.68	1.71	1.69	1.66	1.69	1.69	1.72	1.72	1.77
1968	1.81	1.81	1.81	1.83	1.78	1.80	1.75	1.82	1.78	1.86	1.86	1.89	

TABLE 8. Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing,
Provinces, Region and Urban Areas - Continued

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
St. Jean													
1965	1.68	1.62	1.65	1.65	1.66	1.68	1.71	1.65	1.66	1.68	1.71	1.71	1.73
1966	1.81	1.75	1.77	1.78	1.80	1.80	1.79	1.74	1.78	1.85	1.86	1.87	1.89
1967	1.95	1.90	1.92	1.94	1.95	1.95	1.95	1.94	1.90	1.98	1.97	1.99	2.02
1968	2.04	2.06	2.03	2.08	2.07	2.09	2.11	2.07	2.07	2.02	2.10	2.13	
St. Jerome													
1965	1.60	1.57	1.56	1.57	1.57	1.59	1.60	1.61	1.59	1.61	1.62	1.64	1.66
1966	1.74	1.64	1.66	1.68	1.68	1.59	1.66	1.71	1.82	1.82	1.80	1.87	1.91
1967	1.90	1.83	1.84	1.86	1.87	1.88	1.88	1.90	1.91	1.94	1.98	1.97	1.98
1968	1.95	1.96	1.97		1.99	2.00	2.03	2.06	2.07	2.11	2.11	2.11	2.11
Trois-Rivières													
1965	1.97	1.91	1.91	1.90	1.92	1.94	1.96	1.95	1.99	2.01	2.01	2.02	2.07
1966	2.19	2.07	2.14	2.14	2.19	2.18	2.25	2.21	2.20	2.21	2.19	2.26	2.25
1967	2.32	2.27	2.30	2.29	2.27	2.30	2.32	2.34	2.33	2.36	2.38	2.38	2.37
1968	2.40	2.41	2.40		2.46	2.47	2.53	2.50	2.50	2.54	2.54	2.56	
Valleyfield													
1965	1.97	1.93	1.94	1.95	1.95	1.98	1.97	1.94	1.97	1.97	1.99	2.02	2.03
1966	2.12	2.04	2.05	2.04	2.06	2.11	2.15	2.12	2.14	2.18	2.18	2.17	2.24
1967	2.29	2.21	2.26	2.28	2.28	2.29	2.33	2.30	2.32	2.31	2.31	2.33	2.35
1968	2.35	2.40	2.41		2.43	2.44	2.54	2.56	2.53	2.60	2.59	2.65	
Ottawa - Hull													
1965	2.24	2.19	2.19	2.19	2.19	2.21	2.22	2.22	2.28	2.30	2.29	2.29	2.29
1966	2.37	2.30	2.32	2.32	2.33	2.36	2.36	2.35	2.40	2.39	2.42	2.41	2.45
1967	2.52	2.43	2.45	2.44	2.46	2.50	2.51	2.53	2.57	2.59	2.60	2.62	2.53
1968	2.63	2.65	2.66		2.67	2.68	2.73	2.78	2.80	2.83	2.84	2.83	
Belleville													
1965	1.83	1.78	1.78	1.79	1.82	1.83	1.83	1.82	1.83	1.83	1.83	1.83	1.84
1966	1.93	1.89	1.91	1.92	1.93	1.93	1.91	1.90	1.93	1.96	1.97	1.99	1.99
1967	2.05	1.97	2.02	2.01	2.03	2.05	2.04	2.04	2.04	2.08	2.12	2.11	2.11
1968	2.11	2.15	2.16		2.21	2.27	2.22	2.20	2.19	2.24	2.28	2.24	
Brampton													
1965	2.08	2.04	2.05	2.06	2.08	2.09	2.10	2.02	2.00	2.13	2.18	2.14	2.13
1966	2.29	2.16	2.17	2.27	2.28	2.29	2.28	2.20	2.35	2.36	2.40	2.36	2.34
1967	2.40	2.34	2.33	2.39	2.39	2.38	2.40	2.36	2.43	2.45	2.43	2.45	2.45
1968	2.53	2.55	2.56		2.59	2.60	2.59	2.50	2.61	2.62	2.67	2.65	
Brantford													
1965	2.17	2.05	2.17	2.22	2.18	2.18	2.18	2.18	2.12	2.15	2.21	2.21	2.23
1966	2.29	2.25	2.25	2.27	2.32	2.28	2.24	2.28	2.24	2.27	2.34	2.33	2.37
1967	2.46	2.42	2.43	2.47	2.47	2.44	2.45	2.46	2.41	2.45	2.51	2.51	2.54
1968	2.55	2.50	2.51		2.39	2.39	2.40	2.65	2.64	2.63	2.64	2.61	
Brockville													
1965	2.14	2.08	2.07	2.09	2.09	2.11	2.12	2.10	2.17	2.20	2.20	2.23	2.19
1966	2.23	2.13	2.18	2.16	2.21	2.20	2.19	2.23	2.30	2.25	2.30	2.31	2.28
1967	2.44	2.36	2.39	2.46	2.41	2.38	2.42	2.42	2.46	2.47	2.48	2.49	2.55
1968	2.54	2.55	2.53		2.55	2.62	2.67	2.70	2.67	2.68	2.74	2.72	
Chatham													
1965	2.35	2.22	2.31	2.44	2.40	2.49	2.44	2.37	2.24	2.30	2.29	2.35	2.41
1966	2.53	2.46	2.52	2.59	2.61	2.61	2.61	2.56	2.49	2.44	2.50	2.47	2.48
1967	2.70	2.52	2.55	2.59	2.72	2.74	2.78	2.82	2.74	2.68	2.79	2.78	2.77
1968	2.84	2.82	2.82		3.03	3.14	3.09	3.06	2.76	2.95	3.24	3.08	
Cornwall													
1965	2.19	2.15	2.13	2.14	2.14	2.15	2.23	2.25	2.23	2.21	2.23	2.22	2.23
1966	2.27	2.22	2.22	2.25	2.25	2.32	2.32	2.33	2.32	2.25	2.25	2.27	2.27
1967	2.36	2.25	2.30	2.32	2.32	2.35	2.41	2.38	2.38	2.38	2.41	2.39	2.44
1968	2.47	2.48	2.48		2.49	2.54	2.56	2.62	2.60	2.58	2.60	2.59	
Fort William - Port Arthur													
1965	2.38	2.34	2.34	2.32	2.31	2.32	2.31	2.36	2.38	2.43	2.46	2.50	2.41
1966	2.63	2.50	2.56	2.55	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.62	2.66	2.66	2.67	2.75	2.74
1967	2.78	2.73	2.70	2.69	2.72	2.73	2.75	2.76	2.84	2.85	2.88	2.89	2.80
1968	2.89	2.89	2.90		2.92	2.93	2.95	3.03	2.96	3.09	3.14	3.16	

TABLE 8. Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing,
Provinces, Region and Urban Areas - Continued

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Guelph													
1965	2.03	1.97	1.98	2.03	2.02	2.01	2.03	2.02	2.02	2.07	2.07	2.06	2.08
1966	2.13	2.09	2.09	2.11	2.12	2.11	2.10	2.07	2.10	2.19	2.19	2.21	2.20
1967	2.30	2.19	2.20	2.27	2.30	2.29	2.30	2.28	2.33	2.37	2.38	2.37	2.39
1968	2.40	2.41	2.42	2.46	2.47	2.52	2.49	2.50	2.55	2.57	2.57		
Hamilton													
1965	2.52	2.47	2.48	2.49	2.51	2.51	2.50	2.50	2.55	2.54	2.55	2.55	2.58
1966	2.64	2.58	2.59	2.60	2.63	2.63	2.61	2.63	2.61	2.67	2.69	2.70	2.70
1967	2.79	2.72	2.73	2.77	2.77	2.81	2.78	2.80	2.82	2.79	2.83	2.83	2.87
1968	2.87	2.89	2.88	2.94	2.95	2.94	2.94	3.01	3.00	3.04		3.01	
Kingston													
1965	2.27	2.23	2.20	2.26	2.25	2.26	2.30	2.27	2.28	2.29	2.31	2.31	2.31
1966	2.42	2.34	2.33	2.37	2.37	2.36	2.36	2.41	2.44	2.47	2.50	2.52	2.60
1967	2.63	2.51	2.52	2.66	2.55	2.68	2.61	2.61	2.62	2.62	2.62	2.63	2.94
1968	2.63	2.76	2.76	2.76	2.90	2.76	2.76	2.85	2.84	2.85		2.87	
Kitchener													
1965	1.91	1.87	1.88	1.89	1.89	1.90	1.90	1.90	1.90	1.94	1.95	1.95	1.94
1966	2.03	1.98	1.99	2.00	2.01	2.01	2.02	2.03	2.05	2.08	2.07	2.08	2.07
1967	2.20	2.12	2.14	2.14	2.18	2.18	2.19	2.22	2.21	2.25	2.26	2.28	2.29
1968	2.31	2.30	2.33	2.36	2.37	2.34	2.37	2.39	2.45	2.47	2.47	2.50	
London													
1965	2.09	2.03	2.06	2.06	2.07	2.07	2.07	2.09	2.10	2.12	2.14	2.13	2.11
1966	2.21	2.16	2.16	2.18	2.20	2.19	2.21	2.20	2.22	2.25	2.27	2.27	2.24
1967	2.37	2.31	2.31	2.32	2.36	2.34	2.36	2.35	2.39	2.43	2.44	2.44	2.44
1968	2.47	2.45	2.46	2.55	2.54	2.53	2.57	2.60	2.63	2.64	2.65		
Niagara Falls													
1965	2.36	2.33	2.36	2.36	2.38	2.37	2.37	2.35	2.30	2.28	2.32	2.40	2.49
1966	2.46	2.45	2.46	2.46	2.47	2.46	2.45	2.45	2.43	2.39	2.46	2.49	2.56
1967	2.60	2.55	2.57	2.63	2.59	2.61	2.60	2.62	2.58	2.51	2.57	2.64	2.76
1968	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.76	2.88	2.83	2.80	2.70	2.68	2.75	2.81		
Oshawa													
1965	2.83	2.87	2.80	2.85	2.84	2.79	2.80	2.82	2.79	2.76	2.85	2.93	2.82
1966	2.87	2.84	2.88	2.82	2.84	2.84	2.87	2.84	2.81	2.94	2.96	2.95	2.84
1967	3.02	2.83	2.93	2.95	3.00	3.00	3.05	3.01	2.99	3.15	3.16	3.12	3.04
1968	3.02	2.75	3.27	3.43	3.44	3.36	3.29	3.41	3.46	3.52	3.50		
Peterborough													
1965	2.53	2.48	2.48	2.51	2.51	2.52	2.52	2.53	2.52	2.56	2.58	2.58	2.58
1966	2.66	2.62	2.62	2.64	2.66	2.65	2.66	2.65	2.64	2.66	2.67	2.72	2.73
1967	2.82	2.69	2.58	2.79	2.82	2.83	2.84	2.84	2.86	2.90	2.93	2.91	2.91
1968	2.95	2.96	2.96	2.98	2.97	2.93	2.99	2.99	3.01	3.01	3.04		
Sarnia													
1965	2.91	2.84	2.85	2.84	2.90	2.88	2.91	2.94	2.94	2.99	2.93	2.93	2.95
1966	3.09	2.94	2.94	2.97	3.07	3.08	3.04	3.17	3.16	3.21	3.20	3.21	3.14
1967	3.33	3.21	3.24	3.32	3.35	3.36	3.36	3.33	3.35	3.36	3.36	3.40	3.35
1968	3.41	3.37	3.39	3.48	3.53	3.50	3.55	3.63	3.71	3.68	3.69		
Stratford													
1965	1.79	1.71	1.72	1.73	1.75	1.78	1.79	1.79	1.82	1.85	1.87	1.86	1.86
1966	1.94	1.88	1.89	1.91	1.94	1.92	1.92	1.93	1.98	1.98	2.00	1.98	1.98
1967	2.04	1.98	1.98	1.98	2.02	2.03	2.03	2.03	2.06	2.09	2.08	2.10	2.10
1968	2.14	2.16	2.19	2.21	2.21	2.20	2.19	2.22	2.26	2.27	2.30	2.28	
St. Catharines													
1965	2.72	2.72	2.74	2.76	2.76	2.77	2.71	2.61	2.65	2.63	2.73	2.77	2.76
1966	2.79	2.83	2.81	2.77	2.78	2.80	2.77	2.80	2.75	2.72	2.81	2.85	2.79
1967	2.94	2.88	2.87	2.90	2.94	2.95	2.95	2.92	2.91	2.92	3.02	3.02	3.09
1968	3.01	2.89	2.94	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.14	3.17	3.22	3.42	3.42		
St. Thomas													
1965	1.91	1.88	1.90	1.90	1.88	1.90	1.90	1.87	1.87	1.93	1.96	1.96	1.94
1966	2.02	1.95	2.00	2.00	2.04	2.04	2.00	1.97	2.03	2.07	2.05	2.02	2.05
1967	2.09	1.89	2.03	2.03	2.09	2.11	2.01	2.04	2.06	2.08	2.10	2.32	2.37
1968	2.53	2.54	2.56	2.87	2.65	2.72	2.68	2.53	2.82	2.79	2.73		

TABLE 8. Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing,
Provinces, Region and Urban Areas - Concluded

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Toronto													
1965	2.16	2.13	2.12	2.14	2.15	2.16	2.15	2.13	2.13	2.17	2.19	2.19	2.20
1966	2.29	2.22	2.25	2.26	2.28	2.27	2.27	2.27	2.29	2.32	2.34	2.34	2.35
1967	2.43	2.37	2.38	2.40	2.42	2.42	2.43	2.44	2.45	2.46	2.47	2.48	2.49
1968	2.51	2.51	2.52	2.56	2.56	2.57	2.58	2.62	2.66	2.66	2.66	2.68	
Welland													
1965	2.58	2.58	2.56	2.57	2.56	2.57	2.57	2.59	2.58	2.60	2.62	2.61	2.60
1966	2.75	2.66	2.66	2.68	2.70	2.74	2.75	2.77	2.75	2.81	2.81	2.84	2.80
1967	2.91	2.86	2.87	2.86	2.91	2.93	2.93	2.95	2.93	2.90	2.95	2.96	2.99
1968	3.01	3.02	3.02	3.02	3.07	3.05	3.02	3.09	3.09	3.13	3.13	3.14	
Windsor													
1965	2.67	2.45	2.53	2.82	2.70	2.68	2.69	2.66	2.65	2.69	2.71	2.75	2.70
1966	2.82	2.79	2.78	2.81	2.85	2.82	2.80	2.74	2.82	2.82	2.85	2.88	2.85
1967	2.95	2.90	2.91	2.91	2.95	2.95	2.95	2.98	2.95	2.95	2.97	3.02	3.05
1968	3.00	3.11	3.17	3.25	3.26	3.23	3.22	3.37	3.45	3.42	3.42	3.41	
Woodstock													
1965	2.05	2.00	2.00	2.02	2.04	2.04	2.06	2.05	2.05	2.08	2.07	2.08	2.07
1966	2.16	2.10	2.12	2.15	2.16	2.14	2.14	2.16	2.17	2.20	2.18	2.18	2.19
1967	2.29	2.23	2.23	2.27	2.30	2.28	2.26	2.31	2.28	2.33	2.34	2.35	2.35
1968	2.38	2.40	2.42	2.44	2.45	2.46	2.47	2.51	2.56	2.56	2.56	2.58	
Winnipeg													
1965	1.82	1.78	1.78	1.79	1.81	1.81	1.83	1.83	1.84	1.86	1.86	1.85	1.84
1966	1.92	1.85	1.85	1.81	1.87	1.91	1.92	1.92	1.93	1.95	1.99	2.00	2.00
1967	2.10	2.01	2.02	2.03	2.07	2.09	2.10	2.12	2.14	2.14	2.17	2.15	2.14
1968	2.18	2.16	2.20	2.24	2.25	2.27	2.29	2.31	2.31	2.33	2.33	2.33	
Regina													
1965	2.29	2.32	2.31	2.29	2.27	2.27	2.26	2.28	2.26	2.27	2.32	2.32	2.35
1966	2.41	2.35	2.33	2.35	2.36	2.41	2.41	2.40	2.39	2.44	2.48	2.46	2.49
1967	2.61	2.50	2.53	2.52	2.56	2.59	2.60	2.65	2.62	2.62	2.64	2.72	2.80
1968	2.77	2.74	2.73	2.78	2.77	2.77	2.84	2.82	2.84	2.87	2.87	2.87	
Saskatoon													
1965	2.15	2.13	2.12	2.13	2.15	2.18	2.14	2.04	2.14	2.16	2.21	2.19	2.21
1966	2.30	2.19	2.23	2.26	2.28	2.30	2.29	2.32	2.31	2.31	2.37	2.39	2.39
1967	2.49	2.32	2.41	2.41	2.43	2.49	2.48	2.50	2.47	2.57	2.58	2.59	2.61
1968	2.64	2.66	2.68	2.69	2.68	2.68	2.68	2.70	2.74	2.73	2.76	2.70	
Calgary													
1965	2.26	2.22	2.21	2.22	2.23	2.26	2.24	2.28	2.28	2.28	2.28	2.31	2.32
1966	2.38	2.29	2.31	2.36	2.35	2.36	2.37	2.38	2.38	2.42	2.43	2.46	2.47
1967	2.56	2.48	2.47	2.48	2.56	2.56	2.57	2.56	2.55	2.60	2.62	2.64	2.64
1968	2.66	2.67	2.69	2.71	2.73	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.81	2.83	2.83	2.84	
Edmonton													
1965	2.10	2.06	2.05	2.05	2.07	2.10	2.11	2.11	2.10	2.13	2.15	2.15	2.16
1966	2.22	2.17	2.17	2.19	2.20	2.21	2.22	2.20	2.18	2.23	2.27	2.28	2.31
1967	2.43	2.34	2.35	2.37	2.40	2.43	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.49	2.50	2.48	2.51
1968	2.49	2.52	2.54	2.58	2.63	2.66	2.65	2.65	2.68	2.68	2.69	2.69	
Vancouver													
1965	2.55	2.49	2.50	2.50	2.51	2.53	2.53	2.54	2.55	2.58	2.60	2.60	2.61
1966	2.70	2.63	2.64	2.65	2.68	2.68	2.67	2.70	2.70	2.73	2.75	2.77	2.77
1967	2.89	2.79	2.81	2.82	2.85	2.86	2.89	2.91	2.91	2.96	2.98	3.00	3.00
1968	3.02	3.03	3.07	3.09	3.11	3.12	3.11	3.11	3.16	3.20	3.22	3.23	
Victoria													
1965	2.71	2.66	2.67	2.66	2.67	2.69	2.70	2.71	2.70	2.70	2.76	2.80	2.79
1966	2.82	2.77	2.78	2.77	2.78	2.79	2.80	2.81	2.84	2.86	2.88	2.88	2.86
1967	3.07	3.00	2.98	3.00	3.02	3.01	3.11	3.08	3.08	3.11	3.18	3.19	3.15
1968	3.17	3.24	3.20	3.21	3.23	3.23	3.19	3.27	3.27	3.32	3.32	3.39	

TABLE 9. Average Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, not Adjusted for Seasonality,
Selected Industries, Canada

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Manufacturing													
1965	86.89	85.25	84.48	87.11	87.03	86.66	86.87	85.38	86.10	88.08	89.53	89.81	86.40
1966	91.65	89.65	90.76	91.24	91.72	91.37	90.82	90.46	91.95	93.65	94.49	94.43	89.24
1967	96.84	93.26	94.23	95.02	96.50	96.06	97.13	96.45	97.43	99.20	99.88	100.18	96.78
1968	99.52	100.53	100.63	104.28	104.42	103.94	102.23	104.63	107.43	108.22	108.66		
Durable goods													
1965	96.11	94.22	92.95	97.33	97.06	96.06	96.29	93.86	95.27	97.57	99.19	99.67	93.87
1966	100.31	98.37	99.65	99.86	100.39	99.73	98.68	98.66	101.04	103.41	104.46	103.99	95.46
1967	105.39	100.46	101.45	103.10	105.06	104.23	105.65	104.74	106.36	108.52	109.35	110.05	105.78
1968	107.23	109.21	108.45	114.65	114.78	113.65	111.02	115.37	119.56	119.65	119.89		
Non-durable goods													
1965	77.87	76.51	76.24	76.93	77.10	77.36	77.55	77.43	77.76	78.96	79.96	79.91	78.68
1966	82.90	80.68	81.64	82.35	82.73	82.76	82.85	82.53	83.15	84.02	84.57	84.75	82.76
1967	88.28	85.82	86.74	86.64	87.62	87.86	88.77	88.44	88.78	90.07	90.61	90.34	87.65
1968	91.78	92.26	92.92	93.98	94.11	94.45	94.09	94.28	97.39	96.88	97.41		
Specified non-manufacturing industries-Mining, including milling													
1965	103.30	101.33	101.77	103.16	101.18	100.41	103.63	101.88	102.40	103.03	107.72	107.76	105.31
1966	110.29	109.48	110.35	109.63	106.52	108.45	108.51	106.73	108.29	112.28	113.60	114.18	115.45
1967	119.50	117.11	118.87	117.98	117.62	118.29	119.78	117.45	118.71	120.23	122.34	123.81	121.90
1968	126.78	128.94	128.38	126.87	127.24	127.87	126.44	128.52	130.60	132.33	134.53		
Metals													
1965	105.76	101.89	103.04	104.76	104.16	103.78	106.67	106.16	105.09	107.76	108.94	109.49	107.36
1966	112.99	109.46	109.75	111.07	109.22	111.55	110.78	111.70	111.53	115.00	116.17	117.45	122.23
1967	123.25	120.24	120.98	121.03	121.94	122.96	123.67	122.69	122.92	123.45	125.22	127.23	126.76
1968	128.44	129.21	129.83	130.33	130.54	131.50	130.90	132.76	134.28	136.18	137.59		
Mineral fuels													
1965	89.07	89.28	84.78	90.40	92.36	85.24	90.89	78.92	90.71	81.46	96.07	94.98	93.73
1966	95.68	96.97	94.61	89.71	93.71	96.12	95.46	85.69	94.18	99.61	100.43	100.49	101.21
1967	101.23	100.18	97.97	97.14	98.05	102.05	102.73	89.76	100.76	106.39	106.29	106.82	106.65
1968	111.83	112.53	108.66	107.04	111.02	108.73	98.87	109.98	112.07	111.53	112.33		
Coal													
1965	80.68	82.79	77.14	84.37	85.24	75.30	83.26	66.25	82.66	70.09	88.61	87.80	84.66
1966	85.53	87.89	83.48	79.36	84.14	86.92	86.56	71.26	84.20	89.27	90.19	91.28	91.83
1967	90.63	90.55	87.29	86.34	87.15	93.19	93.02	75.38	90.29	96.21	96.76	97.15	94.34
1968	103.33	101.60	98.70	93.88	97.23	94.79	82.79	97.25	99.71	99.72	100.78		
Non-metals, except fuels													
1965	99.49	101.30	100.17	96.44	98.34	97.86	98.71	96.99	94.49	97.89	103.29	104.11	104.28
1966	104.00	101.84	106.65	105.40	104.53	101.95	103.32	98.66	100.40	104.92	109.64	109.32	101.34
1967	112.77	109.14	113.05	111.79	110.77	111.54	112.28	109.57	109.80	113.22	117.83	119.44	114.92
1968	120.85	123.61	122.37	125.43	123.35	120.88	120.69	121.09	125.23	127.45	129.11		
Construction													
1965	104.45	100.05	99.65	102.51	102.01	102.00	102.94	107.47	108.46	110.24	113.40	111.33	93.29
1966	118.23	109.05	113.04	114.12	115.24	117.43	116.58	121.20	123.07	124.90	128.49	124.31	102.64
1967	128.76	125.80	127.47	122.05	131.07	128.67	130.66	132.33	134.07	134.81	133.02	132.93	105.24
1968	129.64	132.89	134.13	134.35	133.71	135.02	138.69	140.46	143.76	141.00	140.66		
Building													
1965	103.23	100.02	98.77	102.02	102.97	100.68	99.52	104.61	105.51	108.95	111.03	110.81	93.92
1966	114.09	106.97	110.18	111.78	112.67	113.62	111.56	116.91	118.22	119.40	124.47	121.94	101.30
1967	124.22	121.80	123.34	116.61	128.19	126.71	125.49	126.59	128.17	130.09	130.03	131.93	101.79
1968	128.26	129.80	132.21	133.50	131.02	131.41	134.88	137.13	139.35	137.98	139.22		
Engineering													
1965	106.56	100.07	101.72	103.66	99.65	104.58	109.27	112.40	113.66	112.54	117.82	112.40	90.95
1966	125.76	113.89	119.35	119.83	120.44	124.19	125.06	128.43	130.92	134.18	135.57	128.90	105.74
1967	137.15	135.07	136.80	134.95	137.86	132.62	140.14	142.17	144.08	143.00	138.41	134.92	113.24
1968	132.93	140.37	138.80	136.31	138.97	141.80	145.84	146.88	152.31	147.05	143.73		
Urban transit													
1965	104.63	101.28	100.66	100.49	103.20	101.21	100.01	103.00	107.80	108.68	109.39	109.27	110.54
1966	114.26	109.26	110.22	107.89	108.68	109.06	110.69	117.35	118.48	118.89	120.38	116.56	123.62
1967	124.33	117.41	120.31	121.85	121.42	127.05	123.36	129.93	128.55	119.27	129.76	125.27	127.86
1968	127.53	126.91	126.52	127.44	130.48	129.17	130.79	134.59	136.13	139.14	137.74		

TABLE 9. Average Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Not Adjusted for Seasonality,
Selected Industries, Canada - Continued

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Highway and bridge maintenance													
1965	77.48	77.85	77.70	75.49	76.72	76.42	79.21	76.88	77.17	77.46	77.70	77.24	79.98
1966	82.37	82.63	84.65	81.91	80.05	78.44	81.36	81.76	81.30	82.82	83.41	81.02	87.32
1967	88.71	79.97	90.68	89.05	86.98	88.39	90.84	88.60	87.69	90.18	91.66	88.31	90.17
1968	96.21	95.59	97.22	97.68	94.71	90.07	92.75	94.10	95.72	94.36	94.30		
Hotels, restaurants and taverns													
1965	44.16	43.02	43.76	43.40	43.83	43.98	43.86	44.53	44.45	44.67	44.67	44.75	45.01
1966	45.98	44.84	46.02	45.85	45.63	45.53	46.03	46.50	46.32	46.23	46.20	46.30	46.28
1967	47.63	46.50	46.95	47.14	46.76	47.30	47.66	48.59	48.91	48.14	47.76	47.94	47.99
1968	48.51	49.20	49.04	49.30	49.64	49.82	50.52	50.83	50.31	50.14	51.08		
Laundries, cleaners and pressers													
1965	48.02	45.82	46.10	46.57	48.65	48.75	48.66	48.17	48.03	49.20	49.59	48.74	47.92
1966	50.97	48.82	49.60	50.39	51.31	50.80	50.79	50.23	51.08	52.29	52.60	52.66	51.10
1967	54.48	51.97	52.52	53.73	54.75	54.27	55.08	54.29	55.60	56.55	55.39	55.66	54.01
1968	55.43	55.74	57.13	57.79	57.46	58.25	57.70	58.58	58.17	58.76	58.42		
Specified manufacturing Industries													
Food and beverages													
1965	74.98	74.50	74.77	75.12	75.38	75.77	75.04	74.00	71.65	73.49	76.39	76.48	77.18
1966	78.49	78.29	78.15	78.82	78.62	78.94	79.41	77.98	76.11	76.75	78.53	79.62	80.60
1967	84.78	82.36	83.62	84.39	85.76	84.44	85.77	85.30	83.22	84.37	85.91	85.46	86.85
1968	89.43	89.16	90.54	91.10	90.56	91.19	91.81	89.43	90.10	91.45	93.04		
Tobacco processing and products													
1965	84.21	78.12	74.90	80.10	86.64	86.63	88.74	87.43	87.66	86.52	89.77	81.62	82.35
1966	91.30	82.06	81.55	87.86	94.21	94.05	94.41	95.88	97.35	98.13	97.24	86.83	85.93
1967	96.23	88.57	89.09	90.40	95.69	101.59	103.49	100.70	101.91	100.80	100.85	92.55	89.13
1968	94.11	93.64	96.26	105.56	112.23	115.77	112.03	112.90	114.23	113.85	100.73		
Rubber products													
1965	90.52	88.49	88.01	88.31	87.70	87.95	85.03	90.21	91.58	93.31	95.31	94.97	93.18
1966	96.33	96.48	97.59	96.32	96.76	94.43	94.36	98.70	100.60	97.87	97.90	90.13	
1967	101.53	98.24	99.45	94.87	98.90	101.62	100.26	102.01	101.67	104.34	108.38	107.46	101.16
1968	108.21	104.35	106.11	104.57	101.56	99.52	99.42	102.52	114.01	117.57	117.40		
Leather products													
1965	57.39	57.77	57.40	57.80	56.02	55.04	56.12	56.87	58.68	58.39	58.29	59.93	56.33
1966	60.66	60.38	61.22	61.46	60.21	60.14	59.18	59.69	62.41	62.24	60.77	62.98	57.25
1967	63.95	64.44	64.12	61.70	62.37	63.04	64.22	63.21	65.41	66.18	65.24	67.76	59.82
1968	68.61	69.27	68.92	67.82	68.85	68.67	69.05	70.83	71.18	70.00	71.84		
Textile products													
1965	68.25	67.21	65.62	67.13	67.23	68.52	68.72	67.01	69.33	69.60	70.51	70.80	67.36
1966	72.34	70.88	70.89	71.61	71.35	71.34	71.31	70.40	72.79	74.54	75.49	75.25	72.25
1967	77.30	75.11	75.48	75.48	76.10	77.62	75.92	75.95	78.01	79.34	79.77	80.66	78.24
1968	80.16	80.52	80.52	83.34	84.88	83.51	82.57	84.85	87.29	86.83	87.92		
Knitting mills													
1965	53.42	52.84	52.74	53.26	52.65	52.65	53.42	52.86	54.22	54.35	56.01	56.05	50.04
1966	56.14	54.81	56.60	56.42	56.32	55.28	54.82	55.28	57.17	57.77	58.53	58.82	51.90
1967	59.38	58.21	59.19	57.50	58.68	59.42	59.47	58.46	60.84	61.98	61.85	62.69	54.33
1968	62.12	62.87	62.69	63.54	63.30	62.77	62.36	64.04	63.99	66.13	66.90		
Clothing													
1965	52.08	51.86	52.50	52.63	51.33	50.86	50.46	51.78	53.95	53.32	54.60	52.85	48.84
1966	55.11	54.17	55.85	56.02	55.03	54.16	53.24	54.30	57.30	57.11	57.65	55.96	50.57
1967	58.21	57.79	58.96	56.92	56.63	57.22	57.85	58.17	60.63	60.58	60.62	59.89	53.35
1968	61.88	64.09	64.38	63.38	63.03	62.60	63.64	66.20	63.82	66.17	65.19		
Wood products													
1965	79.54	80.80	80.19	78.47	78.27	77.35	79.01	77.71	78.93	80.27	81.48	82.25	79.73
1966	84.09	83.09	84.48	83.79	83.91	82.93	80.46	82.82	84.00	86.56	86.57	87.84	82.48
1967	91.33	88.31	90.06	89.10	90.56	89.91	91.28	91.03	91.45	93.73	94.15	95.94	90.46
1968	96.12	97.23	97.61	96.84	97.81	98.91	97.03	98.69	101.71	102.52	103.73		
Furniture and fixtures													
1965	71.89	69.35	70.00	71.00	71.13	70.32	70.79	70.96	73.29	74.62	76.13	75.24	69.87
1966	75.40	72.60	73.37	73.69	74.63	74.19	74.03	74.63	78.09	79.03	79.56	79.15	71.84
1967	79.90	76.18	77.71	77.47	79.11	79.66	80.61	80.01	82.65	83.61	83.45	83.89	74.45
1968	81.54	82.45	83.22	82.83	84.38	84.18	85.28	88.03	91.07	91.17	91.48		

TABLE 9. Average Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wages-earners, Not Adjusted for Seasonality,
Selected Industries, Canada - Concluded

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Paper and allied industries													
1965	102.52	99.37	99.15	99.52	99.70	100.27	101.49	102.25	103.72	106.19	105.79	106.79	105.95
1966	111.71	106.86	109.01	109.40	110.88	110.96	112.25	112.52	112.59	114.18	113.63	114.58	113.63
1967	117.54	114.33	115.41	115.29	115.57	115.23	118.31	117.77	119.52	122.01	120.95	119.75	116.39
1968	120.40	121.12	121.69	123.60	121.77	125.00	123.99	124.20	126.70	127.93	128.79		
Printing, publishing and allied industries													
1965	101.36	97.70	98.60	100.49	101.29	100.23	101.74	100.64	102.04	103.86	103.78	103.96	101.97
1966	105.93	101.66	104.92	105.99	106.25	105.83	105.93	105.26	107.17	109.01	108.18	107.30	103.64
1967	110.82	107.53	109.71	111.68	112.32	110.90	111.38	111.57	111.73	112.85	111.71	111.55	106.94
1968	110.59	113.27	115.09	115.96	116.96	117.22	115.61	117.42	120.39	121.45	120.51		
Primary metal industries													
1965	109.18	106.13	106.17	108.52	110.57	109.97	109.26	108.98	109.35	110.36	110.79	110.95	109.15
1966	113.52	111.01	109.62	110.77	111.52	114.02	112.17	114.57	113.72	116.12	117.83	117.21	113.70
1967	120.03	115.88	117.57	121.02	118.29	119.39	119.54	121.16	120.39	120.40	122.37	122.02	122.54
1968	123.78	124.20	125.91	128.89	127.67	128.59	127.50	131.82	130.51	134.01	131.60		
Metal fabricating industries													
1965	94.19	92.23	90.48	93.82	93.78	93.80	94.70	94.66	96.45	96.86	97.79	97.06	88.66
1966	99.75	95.96	98.09	98.34	99.41	99.11	99.13	100.00	102.38	104.70	104.27	103.66	92.00
1967	104.11	101.35	103.45	102.06	105.39	102.74	104.20	103.74	105.51	106.71	107.44	107.63	99.12
1968	107.04	108.50	109.67	110.45	111.83	112.98	112.47	114.85	117.82	116.37	117.00		
Machinery, except electrical													
1965	101.49	96.96	98.51	102.03	101.57	99.28	100.97	101.04	102.10	104.50	105.94	105.34	99.63
1966	106.96	105.51	106.43	106.53	108.48	105.44	105.77	106.46	106.92	109.66	110.61	109.89	101.80
1967	111.43	110.63	109.57	110.72	112.39	109.48	110.08	110.85	113.49	113.42	114.43	113.74	108.44
1968	114.21	115.87	115.43	115.86	114.49	116.33	122.78	123.70	125.09	121.83	122.66		
Transportation equipment													
1965	108.63	105.95	102.45	115.99	114.00	111.14	111.24	101.60	103.34	108.20	111.24	114.40	103.97
1966	109.93	109.14	112.11	111.20	111.27	107.97	106.76	105.24	111.11	113.34	115.70	114.48	100.89
1967	114.65	102.02	107.79	107.44	113.72	112.34	116.28	112.14	116.84	121.03	121.80	123.19	121.27
1968	110.06	117.55	108.63	134.20		133.49	124.69	113.69	125.55	137.84	138.49	139.56	
Electrical products													
1965	86.19	85.44	83.95	86.20	84.93	85.70	85.40	84.22	86.34	88.87	89.59	89.20	84.38
1966	90.68	89.48	90.41	91.69	91.41	91.39	90.51	87.64	91.07	92.81	93.38	93.35	85.04
1967	92.89	92.27	84.46	92.72	93.65	91.08	90.73	92.17	93.53	96.33	96.85	97.70	93.28
1968	98.00	98.19	99.58	99.72	100.16	101.35		98.58	101.31	104.62	103.29	104.61	
Non-metallic mineral products													
1965	94.43	91.48	90.69	90.95	91.79	93.77	93.42	95.25	96.79	97.67	100.10	98.13	93.09
1966	100.73	95.78	98.17	98.27	99.20	100.60	100.94	103.25	102.09	103.58	105.73	103.02	98.10
1967	106.50	100.49	102.46	104.22	104.64	107.14	108.18	108.64	107.80	111.08	111.40	110.00	102.06
1968	106.96	108.26	109.85	110.59	114.25	116.26	117.65	118.40	120.53		121.06	119.28	
Petroleum coal products													
1965	122.80	120.83	117.14	116.64	123.11	122.53	122.61	120.57	120.83	126.76	125.63	126.85	130.04
1966	136.76	131.49	130.56	132.65	137.09	140.28	136.44	137.50	135.44	140.11	143.24	139.25	137.06
1967	143.77	136.28	136.23	137.01	141.85	144.21	142.73	146.14	144.49	147.11	147.99	151.07	150.24
1968	155.69	149.68	146.88	154.74		164.21	157.49	157.38	155.02	158.56	155.38	157.67	
Chemicals and chemical products													
1965	95.08	93.66	92.46	93.27	94.10	95.23	95.99	94.04	95.22	96.64	96.58	96.14	97.57
1966	100.01	96.40	97.53	97.60	98.81	99.41	101.15	99.92	100.06	101.83	102.69	102.58	102.10
1967	106.13	103.10	103.65	105.72	105.03	106.23	107.74	104.65	105.47	107.00	108.25	108.27	108.56
1968	109.28	110.07	109.60	111.09		112.93	112.59	110.72	112.53	115.51	117.00	116.97	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries													
1965	70.30	70.43	69.86	70.81	70.27	69.34	70.42	69.35	69.84	71.08	70.98	71.97	69.29
1966	74.22	72.92	74.76	74.42	74.54	73.67	73.30	72.52	74.57	75.24	75.78	75.91	72.96
1967	78.89	77.54	78.39	77.70	78.93	78.21	78.39	78.29	79.68	80.95	80.68	81.30	76.64
1968	82.30	83.00	83.63	83.68		83.90	84.14	82.86	84.71	84.73	85.76	86.39	

TABLE 10. Average Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing,
Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Atlantic Region													
1965	72.21	70.58	73.03	74.88	73.00	74.45	69.89	70.14	70.20	70.91	72.93	73.57	72.92
1966	76.01	76.74	76.78	78.26	77.03	75.64	75.89	73.87	74.52	75.23	74.84	77.14	76.21
1967	79.80	79.48	79.44	82.42	81.64	78.24	78.45	78.60	77.21	79.82	82.06	79.90	80.37
1968	83.64	83.56	85.25	85.45	84.11	83.62	81.94	81.46	83.72	82.67	83.27		
Newfoundland													
1965	71.89	70.95	71.77	71.74	75.15	72.22	69.77	68.68	75.25	69.83	68.84	74.37	74.10
1966	77.81	77.75	76.70	79.71	80.45	78.86	80.08	70.88	77.12	76.66	75.49	81.68	78.39
1967	84.33	85.10	82.30	87.09	85.48	83.37	80.30	81.61	76.71	86.14	90.36	83.43	90.10
1968	85.49	90.73	89.59	90.05	87.75	85.30	84.13	86.63	87.36	86.91	83.10		
Nova Scotia													
1965	72.02	69.65	73.27	75.74	72.20	70.52	70.96	71.62	71.17	71.22	73.41	73.24	71.26
1966	75.08	75.32	74.76	77.35	75.93	75.16	75.09	74.30	74.37	74.92	74.66	76.36	72.79
1967	77.40	75.86	77.34	81.06	79.49	78.20	76.93	77.73	75.67	77.18	77.31	77.34	74.69
1968		81.78	79.61	83.16	84.63	84.43	84.09	81.00	80.12	80.97	80.87	81.76	
New Brunswick													
1965	72.96	72.60	74.18	75.73	74.07	69.76	70.36	70.93	68.31	72.73	75.99	75.13	75.76
1966	77.85	79.20	80.58	79.56	77.88	76.43	75.97	77.09	75.04	76.69	77.01	78.19	80.56
1967	82.34	82.45	82.07	83.11	83.91	77.64	80.68	80.44	80.53	82.26	86.94	83.54	84.62
1968		86.00	86.58	86.83	85.88	83.87	84.28	83.87	82.37	88.48	86.36	88.39	
Quebec													
1965	78.58	77.10	77.12	77.82	77.37	77.84	77.93	77.45	79.54	80.17	81.44	81.46	77.72
1966	84.20	81.43	82.61	83.64	83.75	84.16	83.80	83.40	85.83	86.63	86.89	86.92	81.44
1967	88.79	86.63	87.36	86.65	88.26	87.25	89.72	88.14	89.93	91.33	91.41	91.93	87.29
1968		91.94	92.65	93.78	95.14	95.47	95.51	93.40	95.84	98.08	98.60	99.62	
Ontario													
1965	92.32	90.23	88.49	93.30	93.43	92.71	91.95	90.47	91.14	93.42	95.01	95.30	91.31
1966	96.44	94.64	95.92	96.26	96.87	96.19	95.48	94.88	96.28	98.49	99.88	99.25	95.17
1967	101.59	96.66	97.62	99.51	101.17	101.33	102.01	101.40	102.50	104.30	105.32	105.29	102.02
1968		103.35	104.87	103.73	110.11	110.40	109.01	107.39	110.14	114.14	115.07	114.89	
Prairie Region													
1965	80.51	78.80	78.69	78.47	79.22	80.33	81.15	81.01	80.89	82.18	83.46	82.13	79.78
1966	84.55	80.84	82.15	82.41	83.12	84.12	85.22	85.72	84.46	86.68	88.11	86.98	84.85
1967	91.25	87.18	88.24	88.48	90.34	90.76	92.71	92.47	91.70	93.56	94.07	93.97	91.58
1968		94.42	95.33	97.02	97.48	97.60	100.79	99.59	100.03	100.69	101.82	101.96	
Manitoba													
1965	74.13	72.49	72.50	72.72	72.67	74.23	74.74	74.36	74.80	76.52	76.47	75.26	72.81
1966	77.65	74.89	75.08	76.41	75.74	77.52	78.01	78.51	78.40	79.87	80.77	79.77	76.86
1967	84.40	80.63	81.47	81.98	83.24	84.20	86.02	85.07	85.16	86.36	87.53	87.29	83.89
1968		87.69	86.87	89.33	90.22	90.54	93.00	92.96	92.76	93.38	94.29	94.81	
Saskatchewan													
1965	85.55	84.02	83.50	83.23	85.28	86.50	86.26	85.91	85.02	84.73	89.38	86.64	86.07
1966	90.91	85.90	87.17	86.90	88.51	90.36	90.57	93.62	91.19	92.94	96.15	94.69	92.92
1967	97.74	91.80	93.77	93.56	95.84	97.82	97.93	99.35	97.33	99.92	99.63	102.94	103.02
1968		102.38	104.30	104.91	106.32	102.53	107.93	106.61	108.90	111.29	113.80	113.80	
Alberta													
1965	86.05	84.50	84.33	83.50	84.91	85.15	86.63	86.60	86.17	87.59	89.36	88.28	85.59
1966	90.33	86.04	88.71	87.72	89.65	89.64	91.76	91.25	89.00	92.18	93.95	92.69	91.37
1967	96.79	93.21	94.24	94.19	96.66	95.83	98.37	98.28	96.98	99.36	99.48	98.53	96.41
1968		99.39	101.61	102.79	102.61	103.50	106.71	104.09	104.62	105.26	106.37	106.13	
British Columbia													
1965	99.52	99.78	99.64	98.24	98.35	98.09	98.93	98.04	96.94	100.82	101.60	102.80	101.00
1966	104.96	103.86	104.10	103.16	104.59	103.75	101.78	104.59	104.94	106.65	106.96	109.35	105.84
1967	113.21	110.59	111.41	111.91	112.37	111.74	112.26	112.26	112.00	114.62	116.00	118.09	115.33
1968		119.16	119.91	120.92	121.07	120.72	121.60	120.73	120.21	122.21	123.99	126.04	
St. John's													
1965	63.39	56.42	58.79	59.89	62.59	63.66	63.63	67.70	67.38	68.83	65.88	64.35	61.58
1966	68.72	68.41	62.59	63.68	67.29	66.53	70.83	72.02	71.85	70.13	68.58	75.51	67.22
1967	78.14	70.97	69.60	71.48	77.20	76.99	78.71	82.25	80.64	83.52	84.49	83.74	78.13
1968		75.24	82.36	85.68	87.72	89.46	88.74	86.14	83.45	87.77	89.12	87.24	

TABLE 10. Average Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing,
Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas - Continued

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Halifax													
1965	80.54	77.67	77.49	81.38	81.00	81.73	79.96	83.09	84.12	79.09	81.52	80.44	79.03
1966	85.02	85.42	84.43	87.88	87.17	85.80	84.40	84.37	82.91	84.61	85.49	85.60	82.22
1967	88.75	83.97	89.62	87.43	90.15	90.29	88.60	91.32	87.26	90.06	89.83	92.52	84.06
1968	100.74	95.57	96.98	102.67	101.27		103.99	97.79	96.21	95.34	94.83	95.72	
Sydney													
1965	100.81	98.84	107.08	105.01	95.01	93.00	99.71	101.63	100.21	98.68	102.43	104.98	103.19
1966	103.06	103.34	100.14	100.88	100.64	101.31	100.99	102.31	102.81	103.42	105.46	105.45	109.94
1967	103.39	103.66	103.38	123.09	105.45	104.47	104.24	98.77	97.11	100.47	103.02	99.66	97.44
1968	97.43	98.46	95.14	95.62	96.62		96.87	93.15	93.14	97.59	97.23	96.45	
Moncton													
1965	69.21	67.00	66.99	67.38	67.61	68.63	69.63	68.91	69.38	71.05	73.46	69.67	70.81
1966	72.21	66.96	67.37	69.96	68.47	69.35	73.56	76.34	77.27	76.67	72.99	72.00	75.54
1967	77.38	73.30	73.67	73.55	78.25	77.77	81.88	77.63	75.69	79.21	79.54	79.37	78.75
1968	76.90	76.46	77.34	78.65	78.97		79.11	80.36	84.06	83.69	82.68	82.29	
St. John													
1965	84.65	82.22	85.31	89.87	86.13	83.15	84.30	80.99	82.61	85.00	87.23	86.42	82.61
1966	87.67	87.00	88.21	87.03	90.12	89.95	90.41	85.28	86.50	88.94	87.80	88.32	82.43
1967	94.21	88.69	89.48	89.24	92.54	90.03	94.61	97.13	94.90	94.63	106.16	95.25	97.91
1968	98.28	95.84	97.39	95.24	96.43		106.76	107.13	100.61	105.83	102.57	104.51	
Drummondville													
1965	69.96	68.99	68.85	69.08	68.54	73.25	72.30	67.80	71.28	70.91	69.69	69.39	69.40
1966	72.78	70.96	71.33	71.01	68.46	73.98	73.24	73.12	73.26	75.20	75.53	76.37	70.85
1967	78.96	74.24	76.52	77.28	77.56	77.61	79.61	75.53	78.79	81.95	81.47	83.05	84.02
1968	84.32	82.41	83.23	82.50	83.43		84.27	83.96	85.69	86.02	87.80	87.93	
Granby													
1965	71.09	71.27	71.15	71.01	70.56	70.88	71.59	70.39	71.25	70.84	71.72	72.11	70.30
1966	74.91	72.15	72.69	71.94	73.29	73.06	75.78	74.33	77.19	77.47	78.05	77.74	75.27
1967	78.47	77.86	78.28	77.57	79.05	79.36	79.06	79.36	79.30	80.00	78.25	78.89	74.74
1968	79.42	80.17	80.50	81.47	82.11		84.04	81.45	83.24	85.32	86.30	84.73	
Montreal													
1965	79.34	77.85	78.26	78.90	78.33	78.38	78.49	78.47	81.19	81.03	82.70	81.77	76.68
1966	84.41	81.69	83.47	86.08	84.35	84.12	83.59	83.18	86.47	87.22	86.99	87.00	78.87
1967	89.25	86.94	87.75	86.95	88.76	87.22	88.90	89.21	91.04	92.20	92.32	92.65	87.12
1968	92.86	93.69	94.90	96.78	97.81		96.33	94.07	98.44	100.03	100.26	100.86	
Quebec													
1965	76.45	73.28	72.65	76.28	76.29	77.35	76.78	77.45	78.09	78.09	78.61	79.52	73.04
1966	81.67	77.55	79.58	82.66	83.49	83.41	81.72	81.63	82.36	82.62	84.31	84.08	76.59
1967	85.80	80.62	81.92	83.19	83.97	83.80	88.85	85.11	89.28	89.84	89.07	90.24	83.71
1968	84.86	87.27	89.95	92.89	95.46		94.55	86.95	88.76	91.66	93.12	93.96	
Shawinigan													
1965	90.95	88.69	88.08	89.31	88.22	90.39	92.74	90.51	89.87	91.41	90.69	95.62	95.90
1966	98.99	94.86	97.82	100.95	98.24	99.41	98.46	99.52	99.72	98.56	101.98	100.33	98.05
1967	100.67	99.89	99.85	97.55	101.22	100.00	107.14	98.78	101.32	102.54	99.90	102.30	97.66
1968	101.35	100.73	105.60	104.17	106.00		104.87	103.18	108.38	110.24	107.91	109.85	
Sherbrooke													
1965	73.84	70.37	71.44	72.82	73.23	73.27	72.63	74.11	74.88	75.93	76.96	78.28	72.16
1966	79.48	77.73	77.79	77.80	82.06	80.62	78.37	80.85	81.21	81.15	81.44	80.10	74.67
1967	81.74	81.41	81.36	79.92	83.27	81.45	81.70	81.95	80.28	82.06	84.94	83.24	79.32
1968	85.39	86.05	87.55	86.19	89.02		93.87	88.68	90.01	91.32	91.57	91.59	
Sorel													
1965	97.74	95.36	95.79	95.94	93.87	94.37	98.85	94.22	98.23	100.17	101.46	107.11	97.52
1966	103.44	101.98	103.03	100.91	99.94	103.65	100.68	104.40	106.23	106.06	106.60	106.96	100.86
1967	107.51	104.81	106.57	105.17	103.47	100.04	103.14	103.85	111.05	111.12	116.94	115.61	108.46
1968	111.82	112.33	114.36	117.25	114.79		114.07	110.70	114.70	117.13	121.07	118.83	
St. Hyacinthe													
1965	63.74	62.75	62.12	62.04	62.63	65.25	63.91	60.27	61.02	65.65	67.04	66.44	59.75
1966	66.39	66.29	66.79	68.46	67.84	66.12	64.72	63.60	67.51	67.11	67.73	67.15	63.36
1967	68.20	65.10	67.10	66.27	66.86	68.64	68.44	67.29	68.59	69.02	71.63	72.12	67.36
1968	72.19	73.36	73.25	74.84	70.35		73.95	73.01	71.22	74.47	76.37	79.65	

TABLE 10. Average Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing,
Provinces, Region and Urban Areas - Continued

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
St. Jean													
1965	72.10	70.35	71.02	71.70	71.30	73.24	73.33	70.66	70.55	71.30	75.79	74.50	71.47
1966	75.83	74.69	76.31	76.62	76.66	77.47	73.76	70.44	73.90	78.85	79.82	80.00	71.42
1967	81.25	79.56	80.66	81.12	81.74	81.44	80.90	80.27	81.55	83.13	82.42	83.81	78.47
1968	84.73	86.63	84.36	86.80	85.97	87.58	85.87	87.22	87.54	89.84	92.35		
St. Jerome													
1965	67.72	67.36	68.40	69.29	67.88	67.78	67.09	68.23	68.04	69.58	67.02	65.54	66.43
1966	70.46	70.01	57.82	73.03	70.36	60.86	67.62	68.65	77.69	76.89	73.56	75.52	73.51
1967	78.50	77.37	77.47	74.08	76.72	77.16	78.37	78.87	79.91	80.33	79.47	79.29	83.05
1968	81.41	80.55	82.75	82.26	82.73	80.65	85.20	87.56	85.86	85.56	85.64		
Trois-Rivières													
1965	82.44	80.95	78.58	77.89	80.05	81.30	82.66	81.40	85.31	85.60	84.98	86.47	84.06
1966	93.02	87.61	90.91	92.09	91.82	93.36	93.61	92.95	93.97	95.29	94.56	96.25	94.11
1967	96.03	95.00	95.51	93.52	93.68	95.68	98.25	95.55	96.66	99.13	98.08	98.28	93.13
1968	94.27	97.82	97.65	98.12	96.44	101.36	99.27	103.16	105.25	104.67	106.31		
Valleyfield													
1965	84.99	84.67	83.67	83.47	82.65	84.52	86.03	81.57	84.96	84.70	87.12	88.02	88.55
1966	90.93	89.00	89.78	89.31	89.56	89.84	93.32	86.30	91.89	92.57	93.58	92.04	93.99
1967	95.22	91.08	90.14	90.93	94.09	93.47	99.58	93.84	96.03	98.44	98.42	97.68	98.96
1968	98.25	99.76	100.25	102.38	101.55	107.60	105.29	107.48	112.38	112.71	115.04		
Ottawa - Hull													
1965	90.99	88.51	88.42	89.81	88.08	89.30	90.65	90.40	92.17	93.50	94.75	94.30	91.95
1966	95.70	92.21	93.18	93.40	94.30	95.03	95.14	95.93	96.78	98.00	98.45	97.39	98.62
1967	101.20	97.41	99.28	97.96	99.35	99.86	101.59	101.45	102.23	105.03	104.64	104.74	101.00
1968	102.22	103.42	107.21	107.03	94.70	108.78	108.81	110.37	112.85	113.86	114.67		
Belleville													
1965	75.33	72.38	72.59	75.05	74.87	74.91	73.58	75.33	76.34	77.35	78.90	79.19	73.68
1966	79.17	77.99	78.89	79.29	79.32	79.28	78.98	77.49	78.98	80.19	81.80	83.42	74.40
1967	82.35	80.20	80.55	81.77	82.23	82.58	81.86	81.97	82.60	84.17	85.96	85.33	79.09
1968	84.07	85.29	86.57	88.30	92.52	88.75	87.03	85.36	91.40	91.49	89.62		
Brampton													
1965	85.00	83.59	76.64	84.87	84.25	85.90	88.40	83.40	81.89	86.13	92.43	88.95	83.58
1966	94.53	87.93	89.03	94.52	95.87	95.36	93.65	88.45	98.34	100.09	103.15	98.52	89.39
1967	95.93	94.08	89.20	96.87	97.63	95.08	96.53	94.54	98.14	99.04	97.73	98.52	93.88
1968	101.47	101.70	101.57	102.42	103.84	100.02	98.23	104.31	106.57	107.97	107.17		
Brantford													
1965	87.62	82.04	87.22	90.65	88.76	88.23	89.26	88.66	85.34	85.89	89.53	88.90	86.92
1966	91.44	90.39	90.34	92.31	95.27	89.83	89.66	91.90	89.48	91.08	94.50	92.47	90.14
1967	97.81	95.66	97.01	100.75	98.88	95.24	97.60	99.77	94.66	98.16	101.77	99.31	94.96
1968	100.18	99.26	99.46	95.33	94.44	95.51	108.81	106.77	103.46	104.71	103.16		
Brockville													
1965	88.75	85.86	84.03	84.12	84.92	85.47	88.27	86.39	92.51	95.18	93.98	98.18	86.07
1966	90.81	85.14	90.78	89.55	90.80	87.69	89.11	90.16	95.22	91.61	95.69	96.72	87.21
1967	99.80	96.19	96.39	100.79	97.55	96.99	101.02	100.33	99.65	100.14	100.79	101.25	106.56
1968	104.99	105.11	102.71	101.79	106.15	106.92	110.51	106.90	108.73	115.36	112.52		
Chatham													
1965	98.50	95.70	93.28	103.79	99.69	106.05	101.18	99.16	97.96	96.61	89.39	101.34	97.86
1966	102.25	102.61	103.38	104.91	105.67	105.42	104.79	101.55	97.11	101.61	100.09	103.54	96.33
1967	111.71	105.94	104.03	103.63	105.84	112.59	118.08	117.42	112.80	107.19	118.17	115.19	119.69
1968	121.68	121.29	121.93	126.69	136.29	130.89	127.46	119.94	132.23	140.61	127.92		
Cornwall													
1965	91.02	89.06	89.14	88.88	87.15	89.24	91.67	93.24	93.50	91.89	93.97	92.77	91.68
1966	95.65	92.28	94.37	95.35	95.54	96.59	97.39	97.59	95.45	95.17	97.10	96.59	94.40
1967	98.46	91.98	95.66	94.34	96.91	97.39	104.48	98.16	100.95	101.56	102.84	100.79	96.48
1968	99.91	104.03	104.05	103.64	104.81	105.43	108.89	110.32	108.31	109.24	106.27		
Fort William - Port Arthur													
1965	96.03	94.20	95.25	94.58	92.68	92.14	91.37	94.87	94.15	98.30	102.03	101.15	101.61
1966	107.15	101.70	104.75	105.37	109.56	106.60	104.40	106.28	108.44	108.09	109.02	111.36	110.22
1967	112.03	109.86	110.11	109.71	111.22	109.64	111.63	110.82	113.20	115.30	115.16	115.88	111.85
1968	112.20	109.37	113.56	114.39	114.94	117.95	117.40	109.63	115.04	121.15	125.33		

TABLE 10. Average Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing,
Provinces, Region and Urban Areas - Continued

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Guelph													
1965	82.30	79.39	79.69	83.57	82.30	81.46	82.54	80.64	83.70	85.23	84.54	84.41	80.16
1966	86.89	84.33	85.01	86.60	85.92	85.61	85.27	85.07	87.18	91.59	90.29	90.96	84.84
1967	91.30	89.19	81.74	90.52	91.58	90.91	92.39	91.56	93.79	95.07	94.53	95.30	89.06
1968	95.88	96.25	96.38	94.89	97.66	102.23	97.50	100.63	103.62	103.92	104.17		
Hamilton													
1965	101.71	100.30	99.15	100.63	102.85	102.01	101.99	100.84	102.67	102.13	102.65	103.37	101.87
1966	106.09	103.46	105.35	105.19	106.08	107.84	105.36	106.46	104.97	107.30	108.22	107.94	104.94
1967	111.44	108.50	109.12	111.98	110.49	114.11	110.87	112.64	112.05	110.56	112.82	112.44	111.75
1968	115.00	116.34	115.68	119.83	118.93	118.74	116.56	120.76	119.94	123.76	121.37		
Kingston													
1965	89.93	92.04	74.08	81.00	89.71	88.80	93.24	94.81	93.67	92.93	94.17	94.09	90.57
1966	99.70	93.94	94.75	96.54	97.76	92.58	96.45	97.77	100.05	100.28	104.40	103.09	118.84
1967	107.19	101.29	102.57	111.72	102.78	110.92	106.25	103.56	105.31	105.62	107.60	107.25	121.52
1968	107.22	110.41	110.47	110.79	120.98	111.96	116.33	117.81	116.47	116.75	119.04		
Kitchener													
1965	78.95	77.57	77.00	78.34	78.04	77.71	80.33	78.90	79.55	80.74	81.28	81.29	76.90
1966	82.22	81.80	81.21	82.15	81.76	81.49	82.81	81.91	84.09	86.27	84.46	84.70	74.02
1967	87.86	85.06	85.60	84.16	86.56	86.59	88.12	88.24	88.81	91.46	91.18	91.66	86.61
1968	94.06	92.94	93.37		95.07	95.35	94.62	95.00	97.33	101.27	101.23	102.63	
London													
1965	83.42	79.77	80.19	82.85	82.26	83.41	83.66	83.88	85.19	87.26	87.45	84.58	80.52
1966	88.50	86.79	86.78	88.51	89.65	88.48	90.00	87.10	88.83	86.41	92.29	92.06	85.11
1967	94.49	92.77	91.72	91.94	94.74	93.28	93.92	92.57	96.16	96.92	98.06	97.59	94.26
1968	96.87	97.06	98.08		100.29	100.08	100.14	102.09	103.64	107.09	106.22	106.59	
Niagara Falls													
1965	95.43	96.48	99.58	98.91	99.64	96.46	96.95	86.62	86.05	91.44	94.56	99.14	99.28
1966	100.06	99.57	100.50	100.66	101.12	99.96	100.24	100.63	96.41	94.58	102.23	101.95	102.90
1967	104.14	103.05	103.56	105.22	105.79	104.81	104.62	104.68	98.77	101.68	101.12	106.13	110.31
1968	106.20	107.87	107.18		103.91	114.03	113.68	110.15	108.53	109.79	111.38	115.24	
Oshawa													
1965	123.04	134.68	119.78	130.07	127.81	121.45	118.27	119.34	119.08	112.90	124.60	131.69	116.85
1966	114.41	117.48	121.96	115.06	113.87	114.75	111.50	109.97	113.27	123.86	125.16	120.30	85.70
1967	119.46	74.99	109.80	116.10	122.40	121.89	124.85	120.37	118.86	133.71	137.40	131.73	121.47
1968	91.79	108.87	73.56		150.46	149.59	133.05	116.31	135.22	150.45	155.75	152.45	
Peterborough													
1965	103.74	100.20	98.26	102.38	102.07	103.24	103.64	103.02	103.48	107.42	108.30	107.28	105.57
1966	109.39	108.10	107.71	108.18	109.40	109.17	108.42	108.98	107.27	110.58	111.78	112.46	110.66
1967	110.20	108.58	61.69	110.12	112.87	112.50	113.86	113.24	114.66	118.09	120.08	120.09	116.68
1968	117.65	117.23	117.67		118.04	117.65	117.46	119.32	118.28	121.40	122.26	124.10	
Sarnia													
1965	117.72	116.07	108.02	114.59	116.16	114.13	120.84	120.85	118.94	126.24	118.89	119.51	118.37
1966	126.76	121.32	120.32	121.58	127.08	126.00	129.14	127.93	128.20	131.54	130.44	132.06	125.50
1967	134.40	132.60	132.97	134.91	137.14	135.06	136.51	135.83	126.64	134.62	134.17	136.89	135.52
1968	140.19	139.70	142.09		146.23	147.99	142.85	143.31	146.93	154.72	149.84	151.21	
Stratford													
1965	73.97	68.37	68.56	71.24	71.52	72.95	74.46	73.17	76.48	77.63	78.82	79.15	75.27
1966	78.24	77.03	76.88	77.54	78.78	77.58	76.59	76.63	79.05	80.20	81.34	79.37	77.85
1967	80.72	78.23	77.70	80.20	80.35	80.18	81.46	79.98	81.16	83.83	84.45	85.56	75.54
1968	85.78	85.61	89.08		88.10	89.07	88.97	87.65	88.77	92.71	92.57	92.87	
St. Catharines													
1965	114.66	117.68	118.45	121.15	121.18	122.02	112.89	107.34	107.04	110.16	110.98	118.64	108.42
1966	111.99	118.76	118.59	113.79	113.06	113.01	110.52	113.69	108.79	109.73	115.39	114.36	94.20
1967	120.46	114.77	114.68	117.01	121.09	120.28	119.57	119.15	119.50	123.01	124.15	124.29	128.07
1968	121.85	116.70	98.15		134.23	133.08	129.96	127.63	129.01	132.23	144.86	144.18	
St. Thomas													
1965	77.53	77.88	76.78	77.38	75.38	77.49	78.63	71.58	76.87	80.02	80.98	81.04	76.37
1966	81.50	79.30	81.99	83.11	85.57	84.73	81.44	75.28	83.38	84.60	82.98	81.96	73.61
1967	83.29	79.50	81.76	81.28	83.77	83.08	81.22	80.96	82.04	83.13	80.98	91.12	90.72
1968	105.12	106.14	106.60		125.96	108.72	110.23	105.15	85.72	125.54	123.95	112.75	

TABLE 10. Average Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing,
Provinces, Region and Urban Areas - Concluded

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Toronto													
1965	88.18	86.74	84.41	87.90	88.43	88.28	89.01	86.32	87.38	89.81	91.78	91.12	86.98
1966	93.56	90.64	93.32	93.48	93.59	92.19	92.32	91.73	94.21	96.48	97.06	96.25	91.49
1967	98.44	95.80	95.21	95.34	98.09	97.83	99.45	98.72	100.59	100.99	101.61	101.47	96.26
1968	101.96	101.91	101.74	104.11	103.84	104.25	104.35	106.80	109.15	109.86	110.45		
Welland													
1965	106.23	106.21	104.87	106.54	105.73	106.58	108.14	107.03	106.92	107.67	107.54	108.24	99.27
1966	111.20	108.52	98.37	109.97	109.34	114.22	113.12	116.47	103.50	116.24	117.04	117.55	110.05
1967	117.71	117.34	116.98	115.17	118.80	119.31	118.39	119.31	120.27	117.16	120.16	119.98	109.71
1968	120.57	120.47	121.81	122.97	123.40	125.06	124.20	128.34	128.39	128.77	127.71		
Windsor													
1965	112.57	83.24	88.33	131.75	123.65	116.61	121.36	104.60	108.38	123.24	116.52	118.10	114.90
1966	118.78	116.03	113.62	117.81	120.84	117.45	111.02	113.83	123.44	119.45	124.17	123.89	123.77
1967	123.70	111.28	117.89	116.42	120.76	122.38	120.38	118.78	127.29	132.65	130.16	130.29	136.11
1968	102.09	125.90	127.56	147.37	151.98	136.86	132.80	136.66	153.62	147.73	148.37		
Woodstock													
1965	82.98	79.78	81.31	82.49	83.42	84.82	85.21	85.25	82.14	83.83	82.38	83.57	81.61
1966	84.83	83.92	85.49	86.96	85.31	85.56	83.97	82.01	84.85	85.61	87.36	84.90	82.01
1967	88.57	86.39	85.78	88.61	88.93	88.74	88.98	86.41	87.58	91.77	90.90	90.44	88.42
1968	91.44	93.36	95.54	94.60	96.02	95.99	96.37	97.72	101.10	102.11	102.97		
Winnipeg													
1965	73.28	71.16	71.47	71.67	71.76	73.15	73.73	73.72	74.67	75.80	75.92	74.62	71.72
1966	76.13	73.90	73.81	71.07	74.62	76.37	76.93	77.85	77.24	78.77	79.75	78.62	74.60
1967	82.54	78.49	79.51	79.64	81.02	82.01	84.04	84.06	84.23	85.19	85.73	84.97	81.91
1968	85.27	84.99	86.96	87.54	87.55	90.56	96.49	91.09	91.24	91.99	91.31		
Regina													
1965	93.51	92.05	90.08	90.01	91.80	94.96	94.41	94.59	94.54	93.52	94.12	96.30	91.72
1966	98.07	92.52	93.68	92.96	94.37	99.52	100.46	100.38	96.86	101.17	105.70	102.06	96.28
1967	105.39	99.54	101.25	100.96	102.86	104.62	106.12	106.05	104.23	107.51	106.91	113.45	111.27
1968	108.31	110.25	109.07	110.93	108.76	112.15	111.90	113.58	113.52	114.83	116.24		
Saskatoon													
1965	84.94	82.65	83.07	82.42	83.03	85.90	84.23	83.28	83.69	84.86	90.20	87.32	88.64
1966	91.80	84.33	87.58	90.61	89.34	90.75	89.59	95.20	93.31	94.29	96.03	95.48	95.12
1967	98.01	89.34	94.09	92.90	95.73	99.76	97.98	98.39	97.32	103.47	102.67	102.55	102.02
1968	101.75	104.15	105.29	104.74	93.40	106.50	105.83	106.34	107.51	110.55	107.54		
Calgary													
1965	90.67	89.57	90.13	88.41	87.87	89.64	90.48	91.34	91.56	91.90	93.78	92.55	90.86
1966	95.12	89.14	92.27	92.06	92.14	92.43	98.02	97.39	94.79	98.77	99.72	99.37	95.32
1967	100.85	97.32	92.67	96.54	100.82	99.47	103.53	102.69	102.70	105.67	103.21	103.97	101.66
1968	102.22	105.51	107.18	105.59	107.63	110.61	108.67	109.07	110.72	112.01	111.64		
Edmonton													
1965	84.57	82.73	82.35	82.46	83.69	84.31	85.38	85.33	84.06	86.24	87.53	86.50	84.26
1966	88.16	85.39	87.55	86.40	87.88	88.97	89.47	88.11	86.47	90.01	90.56	90.16	86.93
1967	95.55	92.54	92.13	93.66	94.78	96.34	96.27	96.44	95.72	98.39	99.75	96.19	94.43
1968	98.72	100.92	101.30	101.07	103.04	104.86	104.05	104.79	104.78	105.87	105.47		
Vancouver													
1965	96.54	95.52	95.26	94.74	95.48	96.29	97.06	95.25	95.49	97.78	98.62	99.39	97.60
1966	101.30	100.30	100.44	100.24	101.58	101.57	99.01	100.76	101.01	102.57	103.02	105.02	100.13
1967	108.83	104.62	105.98	106.55	108.08	108.79	109.23	108.47	109.54	111.05	111.64	113.28	108.73
1968	112.28	113.54	116.38	116.04	117.58	118.78	117.07	116.89	119.08	120.66	122.03		
Victoria													
1965	104.46	104.11	103.61	100.59	102.90	104.49	109.39	107.42	103.04	114.07	104.83	106.61	102.50
1966	107.42	107.08	107.61	106.90	107.56	106.94	105.16	105.55	106.96	106.97	108.92	111.72	107.72
1967	118.26	121.10	115.49	115.34	116.72	117.43	119.51	115.59	117.00	117.99	121.82	125.26	115.94
1968	120.37	126.00	121.20	121.79	123.50	121.37	118.49	120.41	121.94	119.96	125.28		

TABLE 11. Index Numbers (1961=100) of Average Hourly Earnings in Total Manufacturing, Durable Goods, Non-durable Goods and Electrical Industrial Equipment, for Canada, 1957-67(1)

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average
Manufacturing													
1957													
1958													
1959													
1960													
1961	98.9	99.5	100.0	100.0	100.5	100.0	99.5	99.5	100.0	100.5	102.1	100.0	
1962	101.6	102.2	102.2	103.3	103.3	103.3	102.7	101.6	102.7	103.3	103.8	106.0	102.7
1963	105.5	105.5	105.5	106.6	106.6	106.6	105.5	105.5	106.6	107.1	108.2	109.8	106.6
1964	108.7	108.7	109.8	109.8	110.4	110.4	109.8	110.4	110.9	110.9	111.5	113.7	110.4
1965	113.7	113.7	115.3	115.8	115.3	115.3	114.2	114.2	116.4	117.5	118.0	119.1	115.7(2)
1966	119.7	120.2	121.3	121.9	121.9	121.9	121.8	122.4	124.0	125.1	126.2	126.2	122.7(2)
1967	127.3	128.4	129.5	130.1	130.1	130.6	131.1	131.1	132.8	133.8	134.4	136.6	131.3(2)
1968	136.1	136.1	137.2	139.9	140.4	140.4	139.9	141.5	143.2	144.3	144.8		
Durable goods													
1957													
1958													
1959													
1960													
1961	99.0	99.5	100.0	100.0	100.5	100.0	99.5	99.5	100.0	100.5	100.5	101.5	100.0
1962	101.5	101.5	102.0	102.5	103.0	102.5	102.0	102.0	103.0	103.0	104.0	104.5	102.5
1963	105.0	105.0	105.0	106.5	106.5	106.0	104.5	105.5	106.5	107.0	108.0	108.5	106.0
1964	108.5	108.5	109.0	109.5	110.0	110.0	109.5	111.0	112.0	110.5	111.0	112.0	110.0
1965	113.0	113.0	115.0	115.5	115.0	114.5	114.0	114.5	116.0	117.5	118.0	117.0	115.3(2)
1966	118.5	119.5	120.0	120.5	120.5	120.5	120.5	121.5	123.5	124.5	124.5	123.5	121.5(2)
1967	125.0	126.0	127.0	128.0	128.0	128.5	129.0	130.0	131.0	132.0	132.5	133.5	129.2(2)
1968	133.5	133.5	135.0	138.5	139.0	138.5	138.0	141.0	143.0	143.0	143.0		
Non-durable goods													
1957													
1958													
1959													
1960													
1961	98.8	98.8	100.0	100.6	100.6	100.0	99.4	98.8	99.4	100.0	100.6	103.0	100.0
1962	101.2	101.8	101.8	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	100.6	101.8	102.4	103.0	106.5	102.4
1963	104.1	104.7	104.7	105.9	105.9	105.9	105.3	104.7	105.3	105.9	106.5	110.7	105.9
1964	107.7	107.7	109.5	109.5	109.5	109.5	108.9	108.9	109.5	110.1	110.7	113.6	109.5
1965	111.8	112.4	112.4	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.0	114.8	115.4	116.0	118.9	114.1(2)
1966	118.3	118.9	120.1	120.7	121.3	121.3	121.3	121.3	122.5	123.7	124.9	127.2	121.8(2)
1967	127.2	128.4	129.6	130.2	130.8	130.8	131.4	130.8	132.0	133.7	133.7	137.3	131.3(2)
1968	136.1	136.7	137.9	139.1	139.6	140.2	140.2	139.6	140.8	143.2	144.4		
Electrical industrial equipment													
1957													
1958													
1959													
1960													
1961	98.6	99.0	99.5	100.0	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.0	100.5	99.0	99.0	101.4	100.0
1962	101.9	101.4	101.9	101.9	102.9	103.3	103.3	102.9	104.3	103.3	103.3	101.9	102.9
1963	103.3	103.3	103.3	104.3	104.8	104.8	104.3	104.3	106.2	106.2	106.2	106.2	104.8
1964	105.2	106.2	106.7	107.6	108.1	108.6	110.0	109.5	109.5	109.5	109.0	110.5	108.6
1965	110.0	109.5	111.0	111.4	111.9	111.9	112.4	111.9	112.9	113.3	113.3	113.3	111.9(2)
1966	114.3	114.8	115.2	116.2	116.2	116.2	116.1	115.7	118.6	118.1	119.0	117.6	116.5(2)
1967	116.7	112.9	119.5	120.5	120.0	120.5	122.4	123.8	126.2	126.2	126.2	126.7	121.8(2)
1968	126.7	127.6	128.1	129.0	130.5	132.4	133.8	133.8	133.3	132.4	133.3		

(1) Table will be completed in subsequent publications as data become available.

(2) Subject to revision.

TABLE 12. Average Weekly Wages in Manufacturing in Current Dollars and Adjusted for Changes
in the Consumer Price Index, for Canada

Year and month	Weekly wages in current dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in current dollars (1961=100)	Weekly wages in 1961 dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in 1961 dollars
1957				
1958				
1959				
1960				
1961	74.45	100.0	74.45	100.0
1962	76.75	103.1	75.87	101.9
1963	79.51	106.8	77.24	103.7
1964	82.96	111.4	79.16	106.3
1965(1)	86.89	116.7	80.73	108.0
1966(1)	91.65	123.1	82.04	110.2
1967(1)	96.84	130.1	83.64	112.4
1965 - January	85.25	114.5	80.28	107.8
February	84.48	113.5	79.50	106.8
March	87.11	117.0	81.73	109.8
April	87.03	116.9	81.48	109.4
May	86.66	116.4	80.55	103.2
June	86.87	116.7	80.46	108.1
July	85.38	114.7	79.13	106.3
August	86.10	115.6	79.97	107.4
September	88.08	118.3	81.69	109.7
October	89.53	120.3	82.51	110.8
November	89.81	120.6	82.41	110.7
December	86.40	116.1	79.06	106.3
1966 - January	89.65	120.4	81.51	109.5
February	90.76	121.9	82.35	110.6
March	91.24	122.6	82.32	110.4
April	91.72	123.2	82.64	111.1
May	91.37	122.7	82.09	110.1
June	90.82	122.0	81.32	109.7
July	90.46	121.5	80.66	108.1
August	91.95	123.5	81.87	110.0
September	93.65	125.8	83.27	111.8
October	94.49	126.9	83.90	112.7
November	94.43	126.8	83.62	112.3
December	89.24	119.9	78.97	106.1
1967 - January	93.26	125.3	82.47	110.8
February	94.23	126.6	83.10	111.6
March	95.02	127.6	83.06	111.6
April	96.50	129.6	84.19	113.1
May	96.06	129.0	83.41	112.0
June	97.13	130.5	83.55	112.2
July	96.45	129.6	82.58	110.9
August	97.43	130.9	83.53	112.2
September	99.20	133.2	85.16	114.4
October	99.88	134.2	85.46	114.8
November	100.18	134.6	85.26	114.5
December	96.78	130.0	81.94	110.1
1968 - January	99.52	133.7	84.20	113.1
February	100.53	135.0	84.29	113.2
March	100.63	135.2	84.37	113.2
April	104.28	140.1	87.37	117.4
May	104.42	140.3	87.21	117.1
June	103.94	139.6	86.30	115.9
July	102.23	137.3	84.66	113.7
August	104.63	140.5	86.43	116.1
September	107.43	144.3	88.52	118.9
October	108.22	145.4	88.77	119.2
November	108.66	146.0	88.85	119.3

Notes: 1. The current weekly wages relate to the last pay periods in the month, while the Consumer Price Index relates to the beginning of the month. The current average of weekly wages for any month is therefore adjusted in the above table by the Consumer Price Index for the following month, as more representative of the period in which wages are paid. A statement of uses and limitations of the adjusted figures appears in the notes.

2. For Consumer Price Index statistics, construction methods and component details, see monthly report "Prices and Price Indexes".

(1) Subject to revision.

NOTES

Each month the Employment Section collects from its reporting units data on the number of paid employees and their payrolls, on the number of wage-earners for whom a record of hours is kept and their hours and earnings, and on the number of female employees. The data on total numbers of employees, their average weekly wages and salaries and on female employees are released in a monthly report "Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries", Catalogue No. 72-002. The data relate to a reference period, conceptually the last seven days of the month. In a monthly tabulation, data are grouped into industry and area units.

The Reporting Unit

The reporting unit is the establishment, that is, the smallest industrial unit which is a separate operating entity capable of reporting all elements of basic industrial statistics including information on inputs and outputs needed to calculate "value added" or "gross mark-up" or "gross profit" as well as the related data on employment and payrolls. For purposes of urban area statistics, the Employment Section may request separate reports from parts of an establishment located in different urban centres.

Monthly reports are requested from establishments in the following industrial divisions: forestry; mining, including milling; manufacturing; construction; transportation, communication and other utilities; trade; finance, insurance and real estate; and service. The Employment Section does not have wage-earner data for all these divisions. In some industries there are relatively few wage-earners. In others the earnings are not related to their hours as is the case of monthly paid wage-earners or employers who do not keep a record of man-hours. For these reasons data on wage-earners are currently available for mining, manufacturing, construction and for the following industries in other divisions: urban transit, highway and bridge maintenance, laundries, cleaners and pressers and hotels, restaurants and taverns.

The survey covers larger firms, that is, firms having 20 or more employees in any month of the year. Thus all the establishments of a firm that had 20 or more employees, in total, in any month of the year would be included even though any particular establishment had only a few employees. This size criteria results in approximately the same coverage as did the "usually employing 15 or more" concept that was formerly used.

It is important to emphasize that the statistics in the report do not represent estimates of total numbers of wage-earners in specified industries or areas, but show only certain wage-earners on the staffs of co-operating employers in the reference period. In manufacturing the number of hourly-rated wage-earners on the average in 1964 was 68.1 per cent of all manufacturing employees reported in the Employment Section's survey. In mining the hourly-paid wage-earners represented 71.4 p.c. of reported employment and in construction 77.9 p.c.

Definitions

Reference Period

The figures refer to the last seven days in the specified months. In practice, few establishments keep payroll records covering precisely this period and establishments are therefore permitted to report for their last pay period or pay periods in each month.

When the reported pay period is longer than one week, the payroll data are reduced to one week's proportion of the totals. The numerators of the fractions used in calculating these weekly equivalents are 5, 6 or 7 depending on the number of days per week in which the establishment operated in the pay period. The denominators of the fractions are the number of working days in the different pay periods. When a holiday, lay-off or industrial dispute occurs in an establishment that reports a pay period other than the last week of the month an adjustment is made to the data if the holiday, lay-off or dispute affects the two periods differently.

Wage-earners

The survey covers the wage-earners of the reporting establishments for whom a record of hours is kept except for casuals working less than the equivalent of one day a week and wage-earners paid at a monthly rate. Regular part-time wage-earners are included as are certain workers whose earnings are not solely based on hours worked such as piece-workers in establishments that keep a record of hours.

Wage-earners are defined as those employees engaged in actual production and related operations, including working foremen doing work similar to that of the employees they supervise. Also included are maintenance, warehouse and delivery staffs, routemen, driver-salesmen, sales clerks in retail stores, waitresses, etc.

Wage-earners not receiving pay for anytime during the reference period are excluded. For example, workers on strike during the reported pay period, or laid off as a consequence of a strike, are not included in the data unless they work part of the week or they draw pay from their employers (e.g. vacation pay). The exclusion of persons affected by industrial dispute is one of the main sources of irregular fluctuations in the series.

Man-hours

The man-hours statistics include hours worked by full-time and part-time wage-earners, including overtime hours actually worked. Premium or penalty hours credited for purposes of computing overtime payments are excluded. Hours credited to wage-earners absent on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included in the statistics as though the hours had been worked.

Wages

The wages of reported wage-earners are covered. These are gross payments before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance, etc. Included are straight-time wages, over-time wages, cost-of-living allowances, payments to persons absent because of holidays, vacations, sickness, etc., and regularly paid incentive, production and shift bonuses.

The wages concept does not include supplementary labour costs, operational costs or payments not related to the reference period. Thus the data do not include such items as employer's contributions to unemployment insurance, medical plans, workmen's compensation, or other welfare plans, the value of room and board, compensation in kind, travelling expenses, retirement gratuities, or bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals. The treatment of vacation stamps is an exception. Although payment of vacation stamps does not relate to the reference period, these payments are included in the wages data and the employees are considered to be absent without pay during the period they are on vacation.

Organization of Data

The Tabulation

Data tabulated each month show the numbers of wage-earners, their hours and their wages for the current and preceding month. The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data in the succeeding month permits incorporation of corrections, retroactive pay for one month and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation. Data tabulated but not published are available on request provided the secrecy requirements of the Statistics Act are met.

The data are classified by industrial and geographic units and various averages and aggregates are calculated.

Industrial Classification

All reporting establishments are assigned to an industrial class on the basis of their principal activity. If an establishment is engaged in a number of different industrial activities, its principal activity is determined by the net value added by these activities or, where this is not possible, by the gross revenue obtained from the different activities. When an establishment has very mixed activities, it is not necessarily shifted from industry to industry each time its principal activity changes.

A description of the various industries and groups of industries may be found in the "Standard Industrial Classification Manual", DBS Catalogue No. 12-501. The "S.I.C. code" columns in the main tables refer to this manual. The tables contain a few classes not found in the S.I.C. These include:

Durable-goods manufacturing - The sum of wood products, furniture and fixtures, primary metal industries, metal fabricating industries, machinery (except electrical), transportation equipment, electrical products, and non-metallic mineral products.

Non-durable goods manufacturing - The sum of the remaining manufacturing industries.

Building - The sum of general contractors and special trade contractors.

Engineering - The sum of highways, bridges and streets and other construction.

As well, the tables subdivide the synthetic textile industry into filament yarn and staple fibres and spun yarn and fabrics.

Geographic Classification

Reporting establishments are assigned to a province and, where applicable, to an urban area. Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick are added together in some tables to give a figure for the Atlantic Region. Similarly, Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta are added together to give a figure for the Prairie Region. Establishments in the Yukon and Northwest Territories are excluded from provincial totals but are included in the Canada totals. For urban areas the Census of Population's "Metropolitan Area" definitions were used for the seventeen urban areas where they apply. The definitions used for other urban areas are based on a labour market concept; the areas usually include a main centre and surrounding territory. A list showing the territory included in each tabulated urban area is available from the Employment Section on request.

An establishment not located in a tabulated urban area or an establishment that has no fixed location such as certain construction establishments is included in the provincial totals but is not assigned to an urban centre.

Averages

The average weekly hours figure is obtained by dividing total weekly man-hours by the total number of wage-earners who worked those hours. Average hourly earnings are obtained by dividing total weekly wages by total weekly hours. Average weekly wages are obtained by dividing total weekly wages by the total number of wage-earners. It should be noted that total hours include overtime hours actually worked and that the wage-earner total includes part-time wage-earners and casuals working more than the equivalent of one day a week. Annual statistics are calculated from the aggregate of the monthly data, not from monthly averages.

Measuring the Purchasing Power of Earnings

Changing consumer price levels affect the amounts of goods and services which a dollar will buy, and average earnings, of course, will be affected in the same way. An earnings measurement which takes the change of consumer prices into account can be calculated by reducing actual earnings averages by the percentage amounts consumer price levels rise, or increasing them by the amount price levels fall. The adjusted averages may be used to indicate the comparative quantities of goods and services which could be purchased by average earnings if consumer price levels and consumption patterns had remained constant. The following illustration shows how this kind of an adjustment can be made.

Suppose that a series of average weekly wages rises from \$80.00 in week A to \$100.00 in week B, and that in the same interval a consumer price index advances from 100.0 to 110.0. Because of the 10 per cent rise in consumer prices, \$1.00 will not buy as much in week B as it would in week A. Likewise, a 25 per cent rise from \$80.00 to \$100.00 will overstate the increase which has occurred in the purchasing power of average weekly wages. This overstatement can be removed by reducing the figure of \$100.00 by the amount of the consumer price increase. The adjusted average is \$90.91 ($100.00 / (110.0 / 100.0)$), which may be referred to as a weekly wage average for week B expressed in the dollars of period A, or it may be said to indicate the level of real weekly wages relative to week A.

The foregoing calculation can be carried a step further to express in index number form the relationship between the week A average of \$80.00 and the week B figure of \$90.91. Taking the week A average of \$80.00 as equal to 100.0, the week B index become 113.6 ($90.91 / 80.00 \times 100.0$). Such an index may be called an index of weekly real wages. It indicates that average wages for week B will buy 13.6 per cent more goods and services than those received in week A, in spite of a 10 per cent rise in consumer prices. This 13.6 per cent increase in real wages compares with the rise of 25 per cent in money wages ($100.00 / 80.00 \times 100.0$).

It should be noted that while the estimates of average real wages may reflect the experiences of broad groups of workers fairly well, their applicability to individual wage-earners depends upon a number of considerations. For example, individual earnings will differ significantly from the group average, depending upon occupation, industry, geographical location, or sex of the wage-earner. Moreover, individual spending habits differ widely, but the consumer price index which is used to adjust the earnings data refers only to the average consumption pattern of a particular income group. Group-spending patterns change over periods of time. To the extent that this occurs, the earnings data adjusted by the consumer price index (which has a "fixed" consumption pattern), will gradually be rendered less valid. Finally, some part of income may be saved, and it should be borne in mind that it is not appropriate to reduce savings to a constant dollar basis by using an index which reflects consumption patterns.

It should also be kept in mind that measures of change in real earnings calculated from averages of gross earnings may differ from changes in the purchasing power of "take-home" pay, due to such factors as changes in personal income tax, pay deductions for such things as social insurance and pension plans. Thus index numbers of real wages should not be interpreted as measuring fluctuations in the levels of consumption of wage-earners or wage-earners' families; they are intended to show only the trend in purchasing power of wages over the items covered by the price index, and in addition to the factors already mentioned, do not take into account other family income (including family allowances) or changes in the savings position of families.

The table in this report showing indexes of both actual and real wages uses 1961 as a reference year. However, the adjustment made in the foregoing illustration can be applied to any reference level; percentage change between any two periods will be the same regardless of the reference period selected.

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