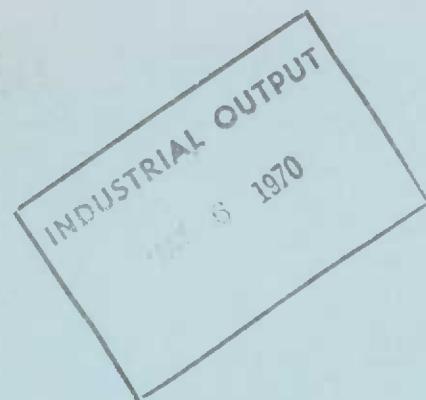


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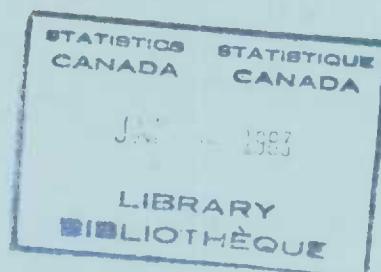
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MONTHLY



MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS

FEBRUARY 1970



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES

FEBRUARY 1970

Published by Authority of
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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL REPORTS

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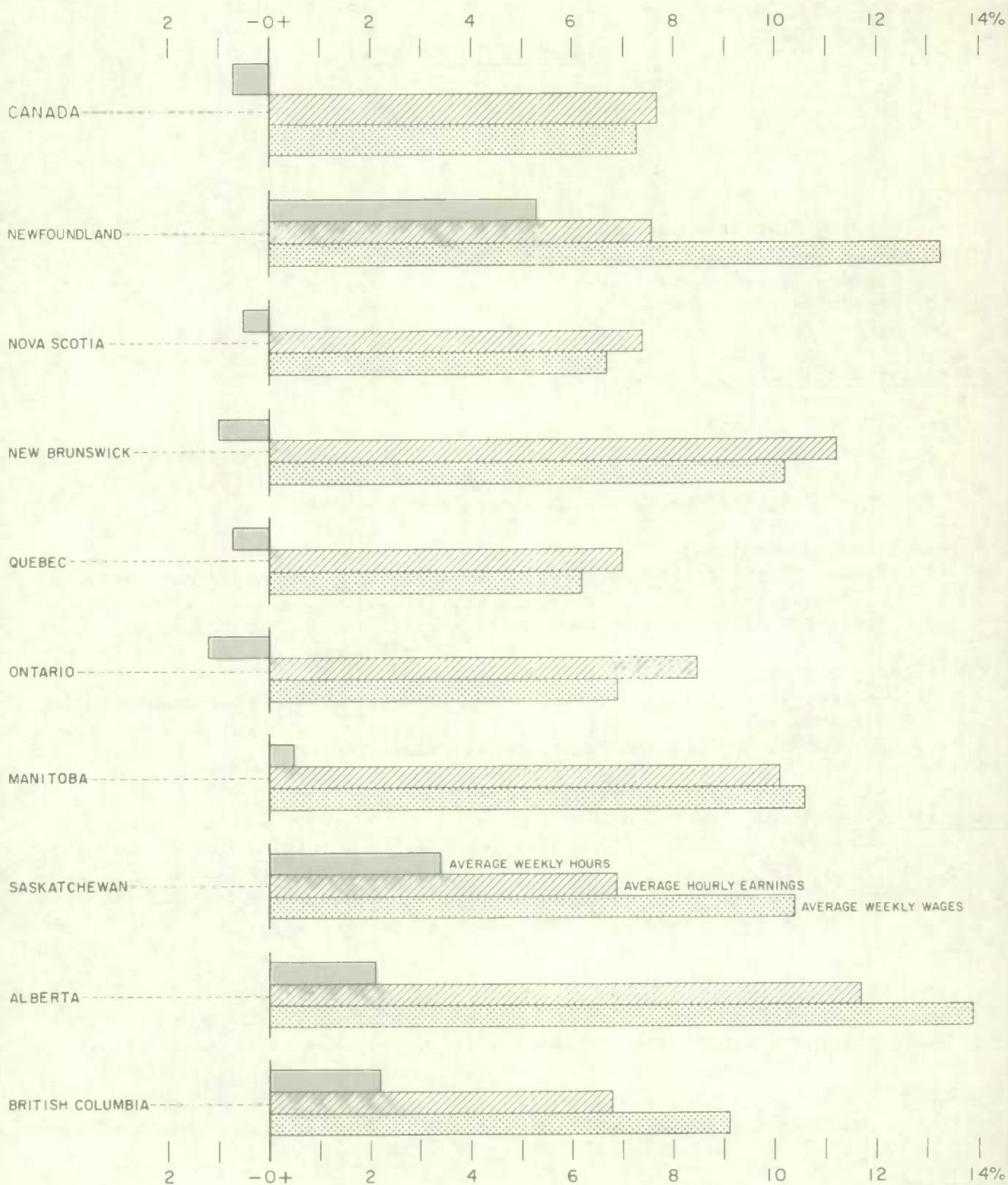
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(1) 1965, 1966 and 1967 are subject to revision.

PERCENTAGE CHANGES IN AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS, AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS
AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE EARNERS
IN MANUFACTURING—CANADA AND PROVINCES

JANUARY 1969—JANUARY 1970



MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS

FEBRUARY 1970

Advance estimates of average weekly wages in manufacturing indicate a rise from January resulting from increases in both average weekly hours and average hourly earnings. In mining, average weekly wages rose slightly as the result of no change in average weekly hours and a small gain in average hourly earnings. Average weekly wages in the construction industry showed an increase over the January level; both average weekly hours and average hourly earnings recorded rises.

Further industry and area detail for the month of February, other than that presented in the accompanying table, is not yet available.

Man Hours and Hourly Earnings, February 1970

Industry division and area	Average weekly hours				Average hourly earnings				Average weekly wages			
	Feb. 1970 ^a	Jan. 1970 ^P	Dec. 1969	Feb. 1969	Feb. 1970 ^a	Jan. 1970 ^P	Dec. 1969	Feb. 1969	Feb. 1970 ^a	Jan. 1970 ^P	Dec. 1969	Feb. 1969
<u>Industry division</u>												
Mining, including milling ...	41.5	41.5	39.9	42.2	3.59	3.55	3.51	3.23	148.87	147.04	140.04	136.37
Manufacturing	40.0	39.8	37.2	40.3	2.93	2.92	2.92	2.72	117.19	116.30	108.68	109.65
Durable goods	40.3	40.0	37.5	40.9	3.16	3.15	3.10	2.92	127.42	126.17	116.28	119.65
Non-durable goods	39.6	39.5	36.9	39.7	2.69	2.69	2.73	2.50	106.71	106.34	100.78	99.41
Construction	38.7	38.5	30.3	40.4	4.08	4.06	3.96	3.61	157.92	156.06	119.90	146.09
Building	37.5	37.6	28.8	38.8	4.21	4.17	4.10	3.67	157.95	156.92	118.29	142.43
Engineering	41.9	41.1	34.3	44.9	3.77	3.74	3.62	3.48	157.83	153.49	124.32	156.14
<u>Manufacturing by region</u>												
Atlantic Region	39.7	40.0	37.6	40.8	2.45	2.40	2.45	2.21	97.49	95.95	92.07	90.17
Quebec	41.0	40.8	37.1	41.1	2.60	2.60	2.61	2.44	106.52	106.01	97.03	100.40
Ontario	39.9	39.6	37.4	40.3	3.09	3.08	3.05	2.85	123.15	121.89	113.97	114.92
Prairie Region	39.0	39.2	37.4	39.2	2.86	2.86	2.85	2.61	111.64	111.92	106.62	102.43
British Columbia	37.4	37.6	36.3	38.0	3.63	3.62	3.61	3.39	135.84	136.12	131.00	128.99

^a Advance figures.

^P Preliminary figures.

Note: The index number (1961=100) of average hourly earnings in electrical industrial equipment in January was 140.5.

JANUARY 1970

Summary

Average weekly wages in manufacturing at \$116.30 were \$7.62 higher than the December, 1969 level of \$108.68, mainly resulting from a 2.6-hour increase in average weekly hours as average hourly earnings remained unchanged. This rise in average weekly hours largely reflected return to normal activity following short-time during the year-end holiday season. Average weekly hours rose in both durable goods and non-durable goods manufacturing components, 2.5 hours and 2.6 hours, respectively. However, a 5-cent increase in average hourly earnings in the durable goods component failed to offset a 4-cent decline in non-durables. Compared with January 1969 data, average weekly hours in manufacturing were 0.3 hours lower and average hourly earnings 21 cents higher.

In mining, average weekly wages increased \$7.00 from \$140.04 in December to \$147.04 in January as a result of a 1.6-hour increase in average weekly hours and a 4-cent rise in average hourly earnings. In the year-over-year comparison, average weekly hours were 0.6 hours lower and average hourly earnings 33 cents higher.

In the construction industry, where the effect of short-time and reduced activity is most pronounced, average weekly wages rose \$36.16 from December. Average weekly hours increased by 8.2 hours; average hourly earnings recorded a gain of 10 cents. Both the building and engineering components contributed to the rises in average weekly hours and average hourly earnings. Compared to January 1969, average weekly hours in construction were unchanged and average hourly earnings were 53 cents higher.

The footnotes to the tables on page 7 indicate some of the main factors contributing to the larger variations in average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners

Industry division and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported January 1970		
	Jan. 1970	Dec. 1969	Jan. 1969	Jan. 1970	Dec. 1969	Jan. 1969	Jan. 1970	Dec. 1969	Jan. 1969			
number						dollars						
INDUSTRY DIVISION												
Mining, including milling	41.5	39.9	41.9	3.55	3.51	3.22	147.04	140.04	135.10	79,597		
Manufacturing	39.8	37.2	40.1	2.92	2.92	2.71	116.30	108.68	108.42	1,023,170		
Durable goods	40.0	37.5	40.6	3.15	3.10	2.91	126.17	116.28	118.06	513,934		
Non-durable goods	39.5	36.9	39.5	2.69	2.73	2.49	106.34	100.78	98.55	509,236		
Construction	38.5	30.3	38.5	4.06	3.96	3.53	156.06	119.90	135.94	150,644		
Other industries												
Urban transit	41.2	41.6	41.3	3.54	3.54	3.33	145.76	146.99	137.38	17,148		
Highway and bridge maintenance	34.3	35.7	37.4	2.65	2.61	2.61	90.84	93.13	97.63	39,657		
Laundries, cleaners and pressers	36.7	35.1	36.6	1.70	1.69	1.58	62.52	59.23	57.77	14,057		
Hotels, restaurants and taverns	31.5	31.3	31.8	1.71	1.71	1.58	52.83	53.43	50.35	99,319		
MANUFACTURING												
Region and Province												
Atlantic Region	40.0	37.6	39.9	2.40	2.45	2.21	95.95	92.07	88.12	46,447		
Newfoundland	41.5	37.9	39.4	2.55	2.67	2.37	105.71	101.20	93.27	7,476		
Nova Scotia	38.8	37.6	39.0	2.31	2.31	2.15	89.76	86.79	84.12	21,064		
New Brunswick	40.7	37.5	41.1	2.49	2.58	2.24	101.39	96.90	91.98	16,673		
Quebec	40.8	37.1	41.1	2.60	2.61	2.43	106.01	97.03	99.83	317,137		
Ontario	39.6	37.4	40.1	3.08	3.05	2.84	121.89	113.97	114.00	507,666		
Prairie Region	39.2	37.4	38.6	2.86	2.85	2.58	111.92	106.62	99.74	67,895		
Manitoba	39.2	36.6	39.0	2.61	2.58	2.37	102.04	94.46	92.27	30,324		
Saskatchewan	39.6	38.9	38.3	3.09	3.11	2.89	122.27	120.93	110.76	7,559		
Alberta	39.1	37.9	38.3	3.05	3.04	2.73	119.29	115.34	104.73	30,012		
British Columbia	37.6	36.3	36.8	3.62	3.61	3.39	136.12	131.00	124.83	83,958		
CANADA	39.8	37.2	40.1	2.92	2.92	2.71	116.30	108.68	108.42	1,023,170		
Urban Area(1)												
St. John's	41.0	40.4	41.3	2.40	2.30	2.10	98.35	92.81	86.47	1,408		
Halifax	40.4	39.0	39.8	2.58	2.57	2.46	104.14	100.26	97.69	4,929		
Sydney	39.1	39.6	39.3	2.76	2.69	2.47	107.65	106.27	97.21	3,822		
Moncton	39.6	38.3	39.4	2.21	2.28	2.14	87.34	87.39	84.15	1,545		
Saint John	38.9	34.4	40.2	2.80	2.76	2.57	108.96	94.96	103.29	4,964		
Montreal	40.5	35.7	40.8	2.65	2.65	2.48	107.41	94.55	101.18	167,571		
Quebec	40.4	38.8	39.5	2.51	2.53	2.36	101.34	98.16	93.35	13,410		
Shawinigan	40.3	38.7	39.7	3.01	3.07	2.82	121.32	118.97	111.91	5,925		
Sherbrooke	41.8	39.5	42.0	2.39	2.36	2.22	100.17	93.36	93.13	6,358		
Trois Rivières	41.2	37.3	41.4	2.90	2.84	2.58	119.57	106.14	106.74	8,097		
Ottawa-Hull	39.4	38.9	39.2	3.08	3.04	2.85	121.36	118.19	111.77	10,896		
Belleville	39.5	37.9	40.1	2.54	2.48	2.31	100.36	94.07	92.80	5,746		
Brampton	39.1	37.4	40.5	2.97	2.88	2.68	115.91	107.48	108.32	9,917		
Brantford	38.7	37.2	39.1	2.93	2.83	2.83	113.45	105.43	109.34	9,789		
Fort William-Port Arthur	39.5	39.4	38.9	3.37	3.37	3.14	133.11	132.79	122.29	4,754		
Guelph	39.4	38.0	38.9	2.88	2.79	2.61	113.67	106.05	101.57	6,420		
Hamilton	39.5	38.4	39.9	3.39	3.40	3.07	133.86	130.66	122.25	46,025		
Kingston	39.9	43.8	40.7	3.19	3.18	2.89	127.10	139.04	117.72	5,225		
Kitchener	38.9	37.2	39.9	2.75	2.71	2.53	106.94	100.69	101.15	30,066		
London	39.1	38.1	39.1	2.94	2.89	2.70	115.20	110.16	105.52	12,928		
Niagara Falls	40.1	40.1	39.9	3.27	3.17	2.86	131.05	127.03	114.29	3,532		
Oshawa	38.9	32.7	40.2	3.75	3.59	3.51	146.05	117.46	141.20	16,599		
Peterborough	39.7	39.2	40.5	3.25	3.33	3.17	128.78	130.64	128.06	6,394		
Sarnia	40.4	40.7	40.9	3.97	3.92	3.64	160.04	159.43	148.88	6,582		
St. Catharines	39.7	35.0	41.4	3.64	3.59	3.56	144.66	125.48	147.29	13,675		
Toronto	39.8	37.4	40.2	2.95	2.94	2.73	117.47	109.99	109.95	172,048		
Welland	40.1	38.5	40.3	3.42	3.43	3.17	137.22	131.99	127.58	9,999		
Windsor	40.2	32.4	40.6	3.80	3.63	3.40	152.93	117.57	137.86	22,737		
Winnipeg	39.1	36.4	38.6	2.57	2.55	2.34	100.57	92.81	90.09	25,171		
Regina	39.5	38.1	38.0	3.26	3.24	2.98	128.52	123.66	113.33	2,491		
Saskatoon	39.2	38.6	37.8	3.07	3.09	2.79	120.30	119.21	107.99	2,185		
Calgary	38.8	37.2	38.1	3.15	3.16	2.83	122.18	117.79	107.69	9,171		
Edmonton	39.3	37.9	38.8	3.03	3.04	2.74	118.89	114.98	106.29	12,527		
Vancouver	37.2	35.4	36.3	3.53	3.51	3.28	131.35	124.11	119.04	41,573		
Victoria	37.4	37.5	39.6	3.55	3.52	3.40	133.12	132.27	134.61	4,027		

(1) For other urban areas see Table 4.

Changes from Last Month in Selected Series of Average Weekly Hours, January 1970

Industry	Canada	Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Region	British Columbia
number						
Mining	1.6	2.5	1.5	0.6	2.3	2.1
Manufacturing	2.6	2.4	3.7	2.2	1.8	1.3
Durables	2.5	3.0	3.5	2.4	1.9	1.6
Wood products	2.2	4.8(2)	2.2	2.4	0.8	1.6
Primary metal	0.4	- 0.6	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.1
Metal fabricating	3.2	2.2	4.1(3)	2.9	2.7	2.4
Transportation equipment ...	4.9	5.6(4)	6.3(5)	4.6	2.3	2.6
Electrical products	1.0	--(1)	1.4	0.9	--(1)	--(1)
Non-durables	2.6	2.0	3.8	1.9	1.5	0.7
Food and beverages	1.8	5.2(6)	2.2	1.1	1.1	1.2
Textiles	4.4	--(1)	5.2(7)	3.5	--(1)	--(1)
Clothing	6.5(8)	--(1)	7.0	5.9	4.8	--(1)
Paper products	0.7	- 2.5(9)	- 1.1	0.3	--(1)	- 0.4
Construction	8.2	9.4	8.6	8.7	6.5	5.1
Building	8.8(2)	10.9	10.2	9.7	6.5	4.5
Engineering	6.8(2)	6.5	8.0	6.2	6.9	7.5

(1) Relatively few employees in this region. (2) Return to normal hours following short-time associated with holiday season. (3) Mainly in metal stamping, pressing and coating. (4) Mainly in shipbuilding and repairing; short-time last month. (5) Mainly in motor vehicle parts and accessories manufactures. (6) Mainly in fish products. (7) Mainly in synthetic textile mills. (8) Mainly in men's and women's clothing. (9) Mainly in pulp and paper products - overtime last month.

Note: Statistics are based on returns from employers having 20 or more employees in any month of the year. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

Changes from Last Month in Selected Series of Average Hourly Earnings, January 1970

Industry	Canada	Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Region	British Columbia
cents						
Mining	4	2	2	0	6	5
Manufacturing	0	- 5	1	3	1	1
Durables	5	3	7	6	6	2
Wood products	0	1	1	7(2)	- 4(3)	1
Primary metal	1	- 1	5	- 1	9(4)	10(5)
Metal fabricating	11	7	9	13(6)	9	- 7(8)
Transportation equipment ...	10	9	17(2)	9	13(7)	- 1(8)
Electrical products	4	--(1)	3	5	--(1)	--(1)
Non-durables	- 4	- 11	- 5	0	- 3	0
Food and beverages	0	- 2	2	- 1	0	3
Textiles	2	--(1)	1	3	--(1)	--(1)
Clothing	4	--(1)	3	3	6	--(1)
Paper products	- 1	- 3(8)	- 7(8)	3(4)	--(1)	2
Construction	10	10	15	16	0	5
Building	7(9)	3	15	12	7	8
Engineering	12(10)	19	10	20	- 13	- 9

(1) Relatively few employees in this region. (2) Some overtime payments; also some layoffs in a component where wages are lower than the industry average. (3) Increase of lower-paid employees; also some overtime last month. (4) Mainly overtime payments; some wage increases. (5) Wage increases. (6) Overtime payments; some wage increases; short-time last month. (7) Mainly overtime payments. (8) Overtime last month. (9) Mainly in special trade contracting. (10) Mainly in highways, bridges and streets.

Note: Statistics are based on returns received from employers having 20 or more employees in any month of the year. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishment. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 2. AVERAGE HOURS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, BY INDUSTRY, FOR CANADA

S.I.C. CODE	INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED	
		JAN. 1970	DEC. 1969	JAN. 1969	JAN. 1970	DEC. 1969	JAN. 1969	JAN. 1970	DEC. 1969	JAN. 1969	JAN. 1970	
		NUMBER			DOLLARS						NUMBER	
D50-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	41.5	39.9	41.9	3.55	3.51	3.22	147.04	140.04	135.10	79,597	
D50-059	METALS	40.5	40.2	41.1	3.65	3.61	3.31	147.88	145.16	135.92	46,287	
051-052	GOLD	39.6	39.3	40.3	2.79	2.76	2.62	110.55	108.33	105.82	6,433	
053	COPPER-GOLD-SILVER	40.1	39.4	40.0	3.46	3.44	3.19	138.98	135.41	127.72	8,910	
058	IRON	41.0	41.1	43.4	3.80	3.82	3.44	155.96	157.25	149.11	7,805	
061-069	MINERAL FUELS	43.1	40.8	42.8	3.31	3.19	2.78	142.71	129.96	119.10	8,816	
061	COAL	43.4	39.6	43.2	2.90	2.80	2.51	125.99	110.88	108.47	5,883	
071-079	NON-METALS, EXCEPT FUELS	42.0	41.6	43.3	3.31	3.26	3.03	139.05	135.42	130.92	10,917	
071	ASBESTOS	43.0	42.3	44.3	3.44	3.33	3.09	147.96	140.75	136.87	6,267	
083-087	QUARRIES AND SAND PITS	40.8	37.6	41.9	2.98	2.91	2.47	121.47	109.44	103.21	21,866	
092-099	SERVICES INCIDENTAL TO MINING	43.9	36.6	43.5	3.69	3.81	3.57	161.96	139.38	155.13	10,711	
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.8	37.2	40.1	2.92	2.92	2.71	116.30	108.68	108.42	1,023,170	
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	40.0	37.5	40.6	3.15	3.10	2.91	126.17	116.28	118.06	513,934	
NON-DUR.	NON-DURABLE GOODS	39.5	36.9	39.5	2.69	2.73	2.49	106.34	100.78	98.55	509,236	
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	39.2	37.4	39.0	2.65	2.65	2.45	103.99	99.15	95.57	113,907	
100-139	FOODS	39.2	37.1	39.0	2.56	2.57	2.37	100.65	95.37	92.45	100,368	
101	SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PROCESSING	39.5	38.2	39.3	3.11	3.11	2.89	122.81	118.88	113.32	18,218	
105-107	DAIRY PRODUCTS	39.3	40.0	39.0	2.74	2.82	2.57	107.65	112.74	100.14	14,262	
111	FISH PRODUCTS	38.7	30.4	35.4	1.71	1.70	1.61	66.30	51.74	56.88	8,543	
112	FRUIT AND VEGETABLE CANNERS AND PRESERVERS	38.0	34.3	39.6	2.28	2.21	2.08	86.61	75.75	82.16	9,594	
123-125	GRAIN MILL PRODUCTS	42.1	40.0	39.8	2.93	2.88	2.62	123.45	115.05	104.19	6,238	
128	BISCUITS	37.7	34.9	39.2	2.36	2.40	2.20	88.88	83.95	86.27	4,759	
129	BAKERIES	38.4	38.5	38.9	2.49	2.53	2.32	95.56	97.29	90.11	14,055	
131	CONFECTIIONERY	40.3	36.8	38.7	2.15	2.12	1.98	86.54	77.80	76.54	7,815	
139	MISCELLANEOUS FOOD PRODUCTS	41.3	36.8	40.6	2.68	2.61	2.40	110.66	95.86	97.56	8,755	
141-147	BEVERAGES	39.3	39.4	39.6	3.28	3.20	3.00	128.78	126.00	118.95	13,539	
141	SOFT DRINKS	38.8	39.8	39.2	2.65	2.70	2.32	102.84	107.50	91.00	5,424	
143	DISTILLERIES	40.0	39.6	40.0	3.45	3.38	3.20	137.99	133.84	128.25	2,821	
145	BREWERIES	39.4	39.0	39.7	3.87	3.64	3.53	152.56	141.76	139.84	5,000	
150-153	TOBACCO PROCESSING AND PRODUCTS	38.2	32.3	38.0	3.11	3.13	2.67	118.71	101.10	101.36	7,766	
153	TOBACCO PRODUCTS	37.7	36.1	36.7	3.56	3.37	3.10	133.99	121.74	113.81	5,601	
160-169	RUBBER PRODUCTS	41.0	38.7	41.2	3.05	3.07	2.80	125.01	118.84	115.58	16,848	
161	RUBBER FOOTWEAR	39.0	33.4	39.7	2.16	2.06	2.05	84.16	68.83	81.50	2,522	
163	TIRES AND TUBES	42.5	40.2	42.3	3.66	3.64	3.39	155.55	146.51	143.44	7,731	
169	OTHER RUBBER PRODUCTS	39.9	38.4	40.7	2.63	2.65	2.48	104.80	101.78	100.93	6,586	
170-179	LEATHER PRODUCTS	39.4	32.7	39.9	1.95	1.98	1.83	76.90	64.62	73.15	21,887	
174	SHOES, EXCEPT RUBBER	39.9	32.8	40.3	1.90	1.90	1.77	75.60	62.33	71.24	14,967	
179	LUGGAGE, HANDBAG AND SMALL LEATHER GOODS	39.2	29.6	39.1	1.85	1.85	1.73	72.35	54.85	67.56	3,954	
180-229	TEXTILE PRODUCTS	41.2	36.8	41.3	2.32	2.30	2.13	95.38	84.42	87.94	51,320	
183	COTTON YARN AND CLOTH	40.0	36.3	40.8	2.26	2.25	2.09	90.23	81.70	85.23	10,702	
193-197	WOOLLEN YARN AND CLOTH	41.5	38.5	42.1	2.11	2.09	1.96	87.68	80.34	82.58	5,611	
201	SYNTHETIC TEXTILES	41.3	38.1	42.2	2.46	2.51	2.26	101.44	95.82	95.63	15,229	
2011	SPUN YARN AND FABRICS	42.0	35.9	43.1	2.12	2.12	2.00	89.11	76.25	86.04	7,271	
2012	FILAMENT YARN AND STAPLE FIBRES	40.7	41.7	41.1	2.95	2.99	2.64	120.28	124.90	108.43	6,140	
229	MISCELLANEOUS TEXTILES	40.6	32.5	39.1	2.53	2.39	2.24	102.79	77.59	87.76	7,366	
230-239	KNITTING MILLS	41.0	35.4	40.3	1.77	1.74	1.65	72.77	61.56	66.49	16,704	
231	HOSIERY	41.7	36.4	41.1	1.75	1.72	1.64	73.17	62.54	67.20	5,408	
239	OTHER KNITTING MILLS	40.7	34.9	40.0	1.78	1.75	1.65	72.58	61.08	66.16	11,296	
240-249	CLOTHING	37.1	30.6	36.8	1.97	1.93	1.83	72.98	59.03	67.35	72,083	
243	MEN'S CLOTHING	38.3	33.2	37.9	1.96	1.92	1.81	75.05	63.73	68.46	32,229	
244	WOMEN'S CLOTHING	35.5	27.6	35.5	2.05	2.01	1.93	72.79	55.47	68.69	27,492	
245	CHILDREN'S CLOTHING	38.8	29.5	36.6	1.76	1.71	1.62	68.40	50.52	59.45	5,662	
250-259	WOOD PRODUCTS	39.0	36.8	38.6	2.83	2.83	2.58	110.49	104.11	99.79	62,103	
251	SAW, SHINGLE AND PLANING MILLS	38.8	37.3	38.2	2.97	2.97	2.76	115.15	110.87	105.41	36,825	
252	VEENEER AND PLYWOOD MILLS	38.4	35.0	36.7	3.01	3.00	2.66	115.62	104.94	97.55	10,648	
254	SASH, DOOR AND FLOORING MILLS	39.8	36.0	40.9	2.36	2.35	2.10	93.76	84.72	85.90	8,477	
260-269	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	40.8	36.2	41.3	2.37	2.30	2.13	96.55	83.11	88.17	26,356	
261	HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE	40.7	37.2	41.5	2.24	2.19	2.04	91.28	81.59	84.63	14,697	
266	OTHER FURNITURE	40.9	34.5	40.9	2.53	2.43	2.25	103.63	83.87	92.03	7,342	
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	40.9	41.6	41.0	3.38	3.39	3.18	138.31	141.03	130.31	87,105	
271	PULP AND PAPER MILLS	41.4	43.1	41.2	3.66	3.68	3.48	151.30	156.61	143.23	60,253	
273	PAPER BOXES AND BAGS	40.0	37.7	39.8	2.76	2.68	2.52	110.49	100.95	100.39	15,842	
274	OTHER PAPER CONVERTERS	39.9	38.4	41.1	2.67	2.58	2.47	106.73	99.06	101.45	9,841	
280-289	PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	37.4	35.9	37.5	3.39	3.37	3.18	126.73	121.11	119.12	36,856	
286	COMMERCIAL PRINTING	38.3	36.5	38.5	3.17	3.15	2.97	121.27	115.06	114.21	19,630	
289	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	36.1	35.0	35.9	3.70	3.65	3.43	133.38	127.80	123.01	13,752	
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	40.4	40.0	40.6	3.54	3.53	3.23	143.06	141.04	131.26	85,813	
291	IRON AND STEEL MILLS	39.6	39.6	40.0	3.72	3.74	3.35	147.29	148.00	134.06	37,413	
294	IRON FOUNDRIES	40.8	37.4	40.7	3.21	3.11	2.98	130.76	116.34	121.28	8,490	
295	SMELTING AND REFINING	40.3	41.9	41.2	3.61	3.59	3.30	145.36	150.56	136.05	25,684	
296-298	NON-FERROUS METAL ROLLING, CASTING AND EXTRUDING	41.8	39.1	41.9	3.03	2.97	2.83	126.58	116.04	118.69	9,595	
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES	40.5	37.3	40.8	3.13	3.02	2.85	126.62	112.77	116.16	85,055	
301	BOILERS AND PLATE WORKS	40.3	38.5	40.9	3.62	3.60	3.40	145.76	136.64	139.00	4,001	
302	FABRICATED STRUCTURAL METALS	39.5	35.7	40.3	3.69	3.50	3.31	145.69	124.82	133.52	11,803	
303	ORNAMENTAL AND ARCHITECTURAL METALS	39.7	36.2	39.4	2.89	2.85	2.65	114.55	103.22	104.28	5,873	
304	METAL STAMPING, PRESSING AND COATING	40.6	36.2	40.3	3.05	2.89	2.78	123.72	104.71	112.21	20,051	

SEE NOTES AT BACK OF PUBLICATION FOR CONCEPTS AND METHODS USED IN THE SURVEY.
 SEE NOTES AT FRONT OF PUBLICATION FOR SOME OF THE MAIN FACTORS UNDERLYING LARGER VARIATIONS FROM LAST MONTH IN THE DATA.

TABLE 2. AVERAGE HOURS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, BY INDUSTRY, FDR CANADA

S.I.C. CODE	INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED	
		JAN. 1970	DEC. 1969	JAN. 1969	JAN. 1970	DEC. 1969	JAN. 1969	JAN. 1970	DEC. 1969	JAN. 1969	JAN. 1970	
		NUMBER			DOLLARS			NUMBER				
305	WIRE AND WIRE PRODUCTS	40.5	38.2	40.7	3.13	3.03	2.86	126.85	115.51	116.47	11,677	
306	HARDWARE, TOOLS AND CUTLERY	42.6	39.9	42.4	2.91	2.82	2.60	123.67	112.35	110.24	9,452	
307	HEATING EQUIPMENT	40.3	37.2	40.5	2.82	2.77	2.50	113.54	102.75	101.10	3,078	
309	MISCELLANEOUS METAL FABRICATING	38.9	37.4	40.1	2.97	2.87	2.71	115.52	107.48	108.66	12,668	
310-318	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	40.7	38.6	41.1	3.30	3.25	3.09	134.40	125.36	127.26	42,405	
311	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS	39.6	37.5	40.2	3.43	3.36	3.32	135.62	125.74	133.66	7,868	
315	MISCELLANEOUS MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	40.7	39.2	41.3	3.28	3.22	3.01	133.44	126.21	124.14	29,731	
318	OFFICE AND STORE MACHINERY	43.4	36.9	43.6	3.44	3.41	3.32	149.29	126.04	144.75	3,436	
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	39.5	34.6	41.0	3.46	3.36	3.22	136.43	116.44	132.06	103,793	
321	AIRCRAFT AND PARTS	42.7	37.9	42.1	3.47	3.38	3.14	148.42	127.99	131.95	21,287	
323-325	MOTOR VEHICLES	38.7	33.5	40.9	3.56	3.48	3.32	137.85	116.60	135.77	63,129	
323	ASSEMBLING	38.4	31.5	40.9	3.92	3.81	3.54	150.53	120.28	144.96	28,997	
325	PARTS AND ACCESSORIES	39.0	35.1	41.0	3.37	3.31	3.19	131.63	116.19	130.67	27,999	
327	SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRING	39.0	34.3	39.7	3.35	3.28	3.17	130.67	112.49	125.78	10,522	
330-339	ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS	39.7	38.7	40.6	2.81	2.77	2.62	111.36	107.22	106.32	77,097	
332	MAJOR APPLIANCES, INCLUDING NON-ELECTRIC	40.4	39.0	40.7	2.96	2.92	2.76	119.47	113.85	112.28	9,417	
334	HOUSEHOLD RADIOS AND TELEVISIONS	36.4	33.1	39.0	2.41	2.38	2.25	87.70	78.82	87.47	5,312	
335	COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT	39.7	39.9	40.5	2.75	2.69	2.48	109.21	107.14	100.42	23,513	
336	ELECTRICAL INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT	39.1	38.8	40.3	2.95	2.97	2.87	115.45	115.29	115.63	14,561	
338	ELECTRIC WIRE AND CABLE	43.7	38.4	42.7	3.18	3.11	3.00	138.84	119.46	128.16	6,063	
339	MISCELLANEOUS ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS	38.7	38.8	40.9	2.46	2.44	2.30	95.06	94.71	94.08	9,845	
340-359	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS	40.7	39.5	41.7	3.09	3.04	2.81	126.02	120.31	117.14	31,312	
347	CONCRETE PRODUCTS	29.9	34.8	41.5	2.97	2.96	2.69	118.65	102.94	111.55	4,834	
351	CLAY PRODUCTS	39.1	39.8	41.3	2.72	2.73	2.49	106.43	108.68	102.99	3,972	
356	GLASS AND GLASS PRODUCTS	41.7	43.3	41.4	3.04	3.02	2.79	126.82	130.61	115.62	8,943	
360-369	PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS	40.5	42.7	42.6	4.07	4.04	3.72	164.82	172.67	158.47	6,352	
365	PETROLEUM REFINERIES	40.5	43.1	42.8	4.11	4.07	3.75	166.55	175.48	160.29	6,125	
370-379	CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS	40.6	40.0	40.3	3.12	3.11	2.89	126.90	124.61	116.25	34,542	
374	PHARMACEUTICALS AND MEDICINES	38.9	38.0	39.4	2.54	2.49	2.32	98.79	94.63	91.32	4,608	
375	PAINTS AND VARNISHES	39.6	38.8	40.3	2.90	2.93	2.67	119.75	113.56	107.51	2,663	
376	SOAP AND CLEANING COMPOUNDS	40.9	39.2	41.3	3.33	3.35	3.09	136.07	131.12	127.58	1,833	
378	INDUSTRIAL CHEMICALS	41.0	42.2	40.3	3.66	3.65	3.41	150.00	153.99	137.23	12,019	
380-399	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	39.4	37.0	39.9	2.36	2.36	2.18	92.91	87.27	86.86	43,871	
381	SCIENTIFIC AND PROFESSIONAL EQUIPMENT	38.5	38.9	39.4	2.62	2.62	2.45	101.06	101.74	96.66	9,672	
385	PLASTIC FABRICATORS, N.E.S	39.8	36.7	40.3	2.32	2.32	2.10	92.30	85.27	84.53	13,865	
383	SPORTING GOODS AND TOYS	40.4	34.4	39.7	2.07	2.07	1.92	83.36	71.17	76.20	5,846	
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	38.5	30.3	38.5	4.06	3.96	3.53	156.06	119.90	135.94	150,644	
404,421	BUILDING	37.6	28.8	37.5	4.17	4.10	3.60	156.92	118.29	135.28	112,733	
504	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	37.2	29.9	37.5	4.10	4.07	3.47	152.20	121.56	130.09	45,600	
431	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	37.9	28.0	37.5	4.23	4.13	3.70	160.13	115.87	138.83	67,133	
406-409	ENGINEERING	41.1	34.3	41.1	3.74	3.62	3.33	153.49	124.32	136.90	37,911	
406	HIGHWAYS, BRIDGES AND STREETS	40.4	34.5	43.0	3.14	3.03	2.72	127.10	104.75	119.31	14,814	
409	OTHER ENGINEERING	41.5	34.1	39.4	4.11	4.10	3.78	170.42	139.84	148.86	23,097	
OTHER INDUSTRIES												
509	URBAN TRANSIT	41.2	41.6	41.3	3.54	3.54	3.33	145.76	146.99	137.38	17,148	
516	HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE MAINTENANCE	34.3	35.7	37.4	2.65	2.61	2.61	90.84	93.13	97.63	39,657	
874	LAUNDRIES, CLEANERS AND PRESSERS	36.7	35.1	36.6	1.70	1.69	1.58	62.52	59.23	57.77	14,057	
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS	31.5	31.3	31.8	1.71	1.71	1.58	53.83	53.43	50.35	99,319	

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SEE NOTES AT FRONT OF PUBLICATION FOR SOME OF THE MAIN FACTORS UNDERLYING LARGER VARIATIONS FROM LAST MONTH TO THE DATA.

TABLE 3. AVERAGE HOURS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, BY INDUSTRY, FOR PROVINCES AND REGIONS

S.I.C. CCDE	PROVINCE, REGIONS AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
		JAN. 1970	DEC. 1969	JAN. 1969	JAN. 1970	DEC. 1969	JAN. 1969	JAN. 1970	DEC. 1969	JAN. 1969	JAN. 1970
		NUMBER			DOLLARS						NUMBER
ATLANTIC REGION											
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	42.8	40.3	44.2	2.99	2.97	2.66	128.20	119.71	117.58	10,674
050-059	METALS.	41.0	40.1	44.3	3.51	3.48	3.10	143.61	139.55	137.66	4,471
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.0	37.6	39.9	2.40	2.45	2.21	95.95	92.07	88.12	46,447
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	39.6	36.6	40.3	2.50	2.47	2.22	99.24	90.27	89.57	18,005
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	40.2	38.2	39.7	2.33	2.44	2.20	93.86	93.16	87.17	28,442
1C0-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES.	40.4	35.2	38.6	1.78	1.80	1.64	71.79	63.24	63.49	14,521
100-139	FOODS	40.6	34.9	38.5	1.72	1.74	1.60	69.83	60.53	61.65	13,550
111	FISH PRODUCTS	40.9	32.5	36.5	1.57	1.58	1.47	64.28	51.48	53.75	7,080
250-259	WOOD PRODUCTS	42.5	37.7	43.4	1.73	1.72	1.59	73.29	64.98	69.08	3,539
251	SAW, SHINGLE AND PLANING MILLS.	43.9	37.8	44.6	1.68	1.69	1.54	73.85	66.06	68.61	2,431
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	40.6	43.1	41.3	3.44	3.47	3.22	139.72	149.31	132.81	8,145
271	PULP AND PAPER MILLS.	40.8	43.6	41.5	3.55	3.56	3.31	146.71	155.16	137.05	7,469
280-289	PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.	39.3	40.1	40.9	2.63	2.61	2.45	103.08	104.90	99.93	1,234
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.	39.0	39.6	39.5	2.99	3.00	2.75	116.54	118.91	108.52	3,599
291	IRON AND STEEL MILLS.	38.5	39.2	39.2	3.05	3.05	2.78	117.40	119.50	108.91	3,065
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES.	37.4	35.2	39.3	2.74	2.67	2.44	102.35	94.00	96.15	1,715
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.	38.8	33.2	39.4	2.88	2.79	2.61	111.72	92.85	102.91	5,671
327	SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRING.	38.9	31.9	39.4	2.88	2.79	2.65	112.01	88.98	104.61	3,696
400-421	CONSTRUCTION.	41.4	32.0	38.0	3.08	2.98	2.62	126.36	95.08	99.73	14,116
404,421	BUILDING.	40.7	29.8	39.5	3.13	3.10	2.61	127.41	92.53	102.84	10,759
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	40.8	31.9	40.7	3.08	3.12	2.48	128.85	99.53	100.80	6,043
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	39.3	37.0	37.0	3.20	3.08	2.78	125.57	83.03	105.46	4,716
406-409	ENGINEERING	43.6	37.1	34.5	2.92	2.73	2.67	127.36	101.19	92.17	3,357
406	HIGHWAYS, BRIDGES AND STREETS	42.6	37.2	44.7	2.35	2.24	2.34	100.32	83.25	104.40	1,464
OTHER INDUSTRIES											
516	HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE MAINTENANCE.	39.0	38.8	35.9	1.88	1.83	1.87	73.40	71.16	67.13	5,246
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS	33.4	33.1	36.5	1.37	1.35	1.27	45.86	44.52	46.40	3,142
NEWFOUNDLAND											
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	41.6	41.4	45.5	3.40	3.38	3.08	141.68	139.74	140.06	4,334
050-059	METALS.	40.8	40.3	45.0	3.56	3.58	3.20	145.15	144.39	143.98	3,474
100-399	MANUFACTURING	41.5	37.9	39.4	2.55	2.67	2.37	105.71	101.20	93.27	7,476
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	41.5	37.7	39.0	2.55	2.71	2.39	105.97	102.24	93.47	6,469
1C0-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES.	42.0	31.5	36.5	1.62	1.64	1.52	68.23	51.76	55.49	3,297
111	FISH PRODUCTS	42.2	29.2	34.9	1.48	1.43	1.36	62.48	41.68	47.59	2,684
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	40.9	44.5	42.2	3.83	3.80	3.51	156.92	169.15	147.96	2,374
271	PULP AND PAPER MILLS.	41.0	44.6	42.2	3.85	3.81	3.53	158.09	170.28	148.85	2,341
400-421	CONSTRUCTION.	50.0	38.3	45.0	3.11	2.88	2.52	155.50	110.51	113.18	3,396
404,421	BUILDING.	50.5	37.8	43.4	3.33	3.25	2.47	168.15	122.78	107.11	2,379
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	51.3	37.3	44.0	3.37	3.31	2.45	173.01	123.38	107.65	1,831
406-409	ENGINEERING	48.7	39.2	50.3	2.58	2.28	2.66	125.88	89.31	133.98	1,017
NOVA SCOTIA											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	38.8	37.6	39.0	2.31	2.31	2.15	89.76	86.79	84.12	21,064
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	38.8	37.2	39.8	2.62	2.54	2.34	101.75	94.41	93.22	10,082
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	38.8	37.9	38.4	2.03	2.11	1.98	78.74	79.97	75.85	10,982
1C0-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES.	39.4	36.7	37.2	1.79	1.79	1.68	70.63	65.88	62.36	6,392
111	FISH PRODUCTS	38.8	34.6	35.3	1.72	1.75	1.62	67.01	60.56	57.38	3,191
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.	38.4	39.1	39.2	3.08	3.09	2.81	118.37	120.59	110.11	2,928
291	IRON AND STEEL MILLS.	38.4	39.1	39.2	3.08	3.09	2.81	118.36	120.60	110.10	2,917
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.	39.2	35.5	39.6	2.88	2.75	2.58	112.97	97.73	102.29	3,598
327	SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRING.	39.4	34.9	39.4	2.80	2.67	2.53	110.08	93.10	99.73	1,867
400-421	CONSTRUCTION.	37.3	28.0	33.2	3.31	3.22	2.79	123.36	90.30	92.56	6,777
404,421	BUILDING.	36.8	26.6	37.0	3.35	3.33	2.72	123.37	88.83	100.70	5,290
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	35.9	29.1	36.7	3.27	3.37	2.58	117.56	98.05	94.60	2,672
406-409	ENGINEERING	38.9	32.0	27.4	3.17	2.95	2.93	123.30	94.49	80.24	1,487

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SEE NOTES AT FRONT OF PUBLICATION FOR SOME OF THE MAIN FACTORS UNDERLYING LARGE VARIATIONS FROM LAST PERIOD TO THE DATE.

TABLE 3. AVERAGE HOURS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, BY INDUSTRY, FOR PROVINCES AND REGIONS

S.I.C. CODE	PROVINCE, REGIONS AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
		JAN. 1970	DEC. 1969	JAN. 1969	JAN. 1970	DEC. 1969	JAN. 1969	JAN. 1970	DEC. 1969	JAN. 1969	JAN. 1970
		NUMBER			DOLLARS						NUMBER
NEW BRUNSWICK											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.7	37.5	41.1	2.49	2.58	2.24	101.39	96.90	91.98	16,673
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	40.5	35.0	40.8	2.34	2.37	2.07	94.95	83.05	84.60	6,757
NON-DUR.	NON-DURABLE GOODS	40.8	39.1	41.3	2.59	2.71	2.36	105.78	105.84	97.26	9,916
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	40.6	35.7	41.4	1.93	1.98	1.72	78.31	70.51	71.13	3,851
111	FISH PRODUCTS	43.5	34.6	43.2	1.40	1.45	1.35	60.89	50.02	58.29	971
250-259	WOOD PRODUCTS	43.8	39.0	44.3	1.77	1.78	1.66	77.50	69.47	73.71	2,159
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	42.0	42.9	41.6	3.39	3.42	3.19	142.47	146.49	132.80	4,056
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	40.9	33.2	39.3	2.75	2.82	2.57	112.49	93.64	100.90	3,561
404,421	BUILDING	39.5	29.6	39.1	2.64	2.68	2.67	104.27	79.26	104.46	2,792
QUEBEC											
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	41.4	39.9	42.7	3.21	3.19	2.96	132.68	127.21	126.26	18,066
050-059	METALS	40.5	40.4	41.7	3.19	3.20	2.97	129.16	129.22	123.73	10,296
053	COPPER-GOLD-SILVER	41.0	39.4	40.1	3.14	3.16	3.01	128.60	124.31	120.62	4,387
071-079	NON-METALS, EXCEPT FUELS	42.1	41.2	43.4	3.30	3.20	2.99	139.03	132.10	129.71	5,331
071	ASBESTOS	42.2	41.4	43.5	3.34	3.25	3.02	141.30	134.56	131.23	4,956
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.8	37.1	41.1	2.60	2.61	2.43	106.01	97.03	99.83	317,137
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	41.9	38.4	42.9	2.82	2.75	2.62	117.92	105.69	112.48	115,920
NON-DUR.	NON-DURABLE GOODS	40.2	36.4	40.1	2.47	2.52	2.30	99.16	91.81	92.33	201,217
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	41.2	39.0	41.4	2.58	2.56	2.38	106.10	99.69	98.76	29,477
100-139	FOODS	41.2	38.7	41.4	2.44	2.42	2.26	100.39	93.52	93.53	24,807
101	SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PROCESSING	40.2	37.7	39.7	2.83	2.87	2.68	113.68	108.18	106.43	3,985
05-107	DAIRY PRODUCTS	43.7	43.6	42.9	2.59	2.60	2.44	113.02	113.45	104.51	3,600
129	BAKERIES	41.1	40.3	42.3	2.02	2.07	1.84	83.18	83.38	78.00	4,244
150-153	TOBACCO PROCESSING AND PRODUCTS	37.4	36.3	36.6	3.46	3.32	3.02	129.47	120.54	110.22	4,424
161-169	RUBBER PRODUCTS	41.3	38.3	42.0	2.45	2.45	2.29	101.03	93.83	96.45	4,953
170-179	LEATHER PRODUCTS	40.3	31.3	40.0	1.83	1.85	1.72	73.89	58.09	68.73	11,207
174	SHOES, EXCEPT RUBBER	40.9	32.5	40.6	1.83	1.85	1.71	74.85	60.14	69.26	8,315
180-229	TEXTILE PRODUCTS	42.0	36.8	42.3	2.16	2.15	2.01	90.87	79.00	85.19	27,750
183	COTTON YARN AND CLOTH	40.8	37.1	41.3	2.39	2.38	2.20	97.44	88.29	91.04	6,951
193-197	WOOLLEN YARN AND CLOTH	43.4	40.8	44.9	2.10	2.07	1.93	91.04	84.43	86.41	3,028
201	SYNTHETIC TEXTILES	41.5	35.0	43.0	2.14	2.13	2.00	88.72	74.46	85.80	8,211
230-239	KNITTING MILLS	42.5	35.1	41.5	1.76	1.73	1.64	74.79	60.64	67.96	9,645
231	HOSIERY	43.1	36.3	42.1	1.70	1.66	1.59	73.06	60.03	67.15	3,515
239	OTHER KNITTING MILLS	42.2	34.4	41.1	1.80	1.77	1.67	75.78	61.01	68.41	6,130
240-249	CLOTHING	36.9	29.9	36.6	1.99	1.96	1.84	73.38	58.56	67.45	46,520
243	MEN'S CLOTHING	38.8	33.2	38.1	2.01	1.98	1.84	78.07	65.50	70.01	18,170
244	WOMEN'S CLOTHING	35.0	26.6	35.1	2.05	2.02	1.94	71.62	53.89	68.11	19,499
245	CHILDREN'S CLOTHING	38.8	29.5	36.3	1.75	1.70	1.63	68.05	50.02	59.11	4,389
250-259	WOOD PRODUCTS	44.4	40.2	45.7	1.98	1.97	1.78	87.81	79.42	81.38	10,755
251	SAW, SHINGLE AND PLANING MILLS	45.0	41.7	47.2	2.04	2.04	1.84	91.61	85.09	87.00	5,089
260-269	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	42.1	36.3	43.3	2.19	2.12	1.99	92.32	77.14	80.21	10,625
261	HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE	42.4	37.5	43.8	2.05	2.01	1.88	87.06	75.19	82.46	6,030
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	41.8	42.9	41.5	3.26	3.33	3.11	136.01	142.95	128.83	31,425
271	PULP AND PAPER MILLS	42.0	44.6	41.7	3.50	3.58	3.37	147.01	159.73	140.36	23,538
273	PAPER BOXES AND BAGS	40.8	37.3	40.4	2.60	2.51	2.37	105.92	93.64	95.80	5,203
280-289	PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	38.2	35.6	38.1	3.27	3.27	3.07	124.90	116.43	117.01	10,183
286	COMMERCIAL PRINTING	39.6	35.7	39.3	2.92	2.91	2.71	115.62	103.84	106.47	5,527
289	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	36.4	35.2	36.4	3.80	3.77	3.58	138.61	132.80	130.38	3,518
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	42.3	41.7	41.9	3.30	3.25	3.08	139.62	135.68	129.12	17,308
295	SMELTING AND REFINING	41.5	43.5	41.2	3.52	3.45	3.30	145.84	149.95	135.88	9,626
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES	42.5	38.4	42.4	2.84	2.75	2.65	120.60	105.52	112.18	20,048
304	METAL STAMPING, PRESSING AND COATING	41.8	36.6	41.5	2.98	2.80	2.74	124.79	102.43	113.90	5,555
310-318	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	42.6	40.1	41.9	2.94	2.84	2.67	125.38	113.65	111.74	7,408
315	MISCELLANEOUS MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	42.7	40.0	41.9	2.98	2.88	2.71	127.38	115.18	113.42	6,746
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	40.0	33.7	43.2	3.10	2.93	2.98	123.97	98.47	128.67	21,284
321	AIRCRAFT AND PARTS	42.0	34.6	46.0	3.10	3.07	2.99	130.30	106.21	137.57	9,252
327	SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRING	38.7	36.0	39.8	3.46	3.28	3.23	133.68	118.04	128.56	3,460
330-339	ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS	41.1	39.7	42.3	2.84	2.81	2.68	116.50	111.55	113.41	20,015
335	COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT	40.2	41.5	42.3	3.05	3.01	2.87	122.46	124.81	121.48	7,473
370-379	CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS	40.7	38.8	40.0	2.91	2.88	2.74	118.71	111.88	109.67	11,373
378	INDUSTRIAL CHEMICALS	39.1	40.5	39.1	3.48	3.48	3.27	135.85	140.95	127.87	2,376
380-399	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	41.1	36.8	41.6	2.08	2.10	1.96	85.53	77.45	81.41	12,511

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S.I.C. CODE	PROVINCE, REGIONS AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
		JAN. 1970	DEC. 1969	JAN. 1969	JAN. 1970	DEC. 1969	JAN. 1969	JAN. 1970	DEC. 1969	JAN. 1969	JAN. 1970
		NUMBER			DOLLARS						NUMBER
QUEBEC	- CONTINUED										
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	39.1	29.5	38.7	3.90	3.75	3.53	152.50	110.59	136.77	31,934
404,421	BUILDING	38.2	28.0	38.1	3.97	3.82	3.55	151.43	106.83	135.38	25,470
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	37.0	27.8	38.0	3.86	3.77	3.37	142.79	104.53	127.91	7,674
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	38.7	28.1	38.1	4.01	3.85	3.64	155.15	107.93	138.89	17,796
406-409	ENGINEERING	42.8	34.8	40.6	3.66	3.56	3.48	156.73	123.80	141.09	6,464
406	HIGHWAYS, BRIDGES AND STREETS	41.0	34.6	43.1	3.21	3.05	2.81	131.62	105.66	121.22	2,250
409	OTHER ENGINEERING	43.7	36.9	39.2	3.89	3.90	3.88	170.15	136.31	152.16	4,214
	OTHER INDUSTRIES										
516	HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE MAINTENANCE	28.2	30.4	31.2	2.68	2.67	2.68	75.55	81.12	83.63	19,597
874	LAUNDRIES, CLEANERS AND PRESSERS	39.9	36.7	39.7	1.54	1.57	1.48	61.62	57.53	58.59	3,077
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS	35.9	35.1	36.0	1.51	1.52	1.41	54.19	53.38	50.68	18,307
ONTARIO											
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	40.9	40.3	40.8	3.67	3.67	3.30	150.06	148.15	134.68	24,326
050-059	METALS	40.5	40.5	40.3	3.71	3.71	3.32	150.11	149.99	134.00	20,560
051-052	GOLD	39.0	38.0	39.3	2.70	2.67	2.54	105.34	101.66	99.91	4,213
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.6	37.4	40.1	3.08	3.05	2.84	121.89	113.97	114.00	507,666
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	39.8	37.4	40.6	3.27	3.21	3.01	130.14	120.25	122.33	294,135
NON-DUR.	NON-DURABLE GOODS	39.2	37.3	39.5	2.82	2.82	2.59	110.53	105.05	102.33	213,531
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	38.5	37.4	38.7	2.77	2.76	2.56	106.54	103.35	99.31	44,280
100-139	FOODS	38.4	37.2	38.7	2.69	2.69	2.49	103.46	100.17	96.55	39,373
101	SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PROCESSING	39.7	39.4	39.7	3.10	3.10	2.80	122.89	122.28	113.29	6,440
105-107	DAIRY PRODUCTS	36.0	37.6	36.3	2.82	2.89	2.60	101.42	108.56	94.44	5,607
112	FRUIT AND VEGETABLE CANNERS AND PRESERVERS	37.2	33.8	39.1	2.51	2.44	2.33	93.37	82.36	90.97	5,382
129	BAKERS	37.6	38.5	38.1	2.55	2.60	2.42	96.01	100.11	92.00	6,244
139	MISCELLANEOUS FOOD PRODUCTS	41.3	37.1	40.9	2.71	2.67	2.49	112.24	99.00	101.79	4,137
141-147	BEVERAGES	38.8	39.0	39.0	3.38	3.27	3.10	131.26	127.68	120.64	4,938
150-153	TOBACCO PROCESSING AND PRODUCTS	39.2	26.9	39.9	2.67	2.75	2.26	104.43	74.04	89.92	3,338
160-169	RUBBER PRODUCTS	40.9	38.6	41.0	3.30	3.29	2.99	134.85	127.07	122.60	11,434
163	TIRES AND TUBES	42.0	39.5	42.3	3.73	3.69	3.46	156.69	145.72	146.49	6,637
169	OTHER RUBBER PRODUCTS	39.4	38.6	39.9	2.80	2.84	2.58	110.41	109.52	102.90	3,620
170-179	LEATHER PRODUCTS	38.7	34.4	40.3	2.09	2.09	1.97	80.96	71.84	79.47	9,512
174	SHOES, EXCEPT RUBBER	39.0	33.4	40.3	1.98	1.95	1.87	77.22	65.19	75.52	6,114
180-229	TEXTILE PRODUCTS	40.2	36.7	40.1	2.56	2.53	2.32	102.98	92.97	93.11	21,081
183	COTTON YARN AND CLOTH	38.3	34.3	39.2	2.07	2.03	1.88	79.13	69.81	73.68	3,102
193-197	WOOLLEN YARN AND CLOTH	39.3	35.8	39.0	2.16	2.13	2.03	84.88	76.43	79.36	2,389
201	SYNTHETIC TEXTILES	40.9	41.8	41.4	2.84	2.88	2.57	115.97	120.26	106.36	6,743
230-239	KNITTING MILLS	39.5	36.0	39.5	1.84	1.80	1.68	72.73	65.03	66.53	5,378
239	OTHER KNITTING MILLS	39.7	35.8	39.6	1.81	1.78	1.67	72.01	63.55	66.13	3,560
240-249	CLOTHING	37.3	31.4	37.6	2.02	1.99	1.90	75.50	62.43	71.22	16,647
243	MEN'S CLOTHING	37.9	33.4	38.2	2.00	1.97	1.89	75.73	65.81	72.28	8,540
244	WOMEN'S CLOTHING	36.6	29.2	36.7	2.15	2.10	2.01	78.56	61.28	74.03	5,128
250-259	WOOD PRODUCTS	40.0	37.6	40.7	2.42	2.35	2.18	96.79	88.30	88.89	10,820
251	SAW, SHINGLE AND PLANING MILLS	41.0	40.2	41.3	2.45	2.37	2.21	100.38	95.40	91.05	3,720
260-269	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	39.9	36.1	40.7	2.47	2.40	2.22	98.69	86.41	90.47	12,643
261	HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE	39.5	36.5	40.7	2.36	2.30	2.13	93.18	84.09	86.68	7,121
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	40.8	40.5	40.7	3.24	3.21	3.03	131.99	129.82	123.49	32,101
271	PULP AND PAPER MILLS	41.7	42.7	40.7	3.61	3.59	3.42	150.19	153.21	139.49	16,892
273	PAPER BOXES AND BAGS	39.8	37.6	40.2	2.80	2.72	2.57	111.47	102.52	103.31	7,916
274	OTHER PAPER CONVERTERS	39.7	38.1	41.4	2.82	2.72	2.61	111.73	103.77	107.91	6,967
280-289	PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	37.5	36.3	37.3	3.49	3.45	3.29	130.59	125.29	122.93	19,762
286	COMMERCIAL PRINTING	38.1	37.0	38.2	3.26	3.23	3.09	124.11	119.80	118.21	11,389
289	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	36.4	35.0	35.4	3.85	3.77	3.57	140.18	132.05	126.49	6,318
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	40.0	39.6	40.4	3.63	3.64	3.29	145.27	144.20	132.80	53,298
291	IRON AND STEEL MILLS	39.6	39.8	39.8	3.86	3.89	3.45	152.70	154.76	137.26	28,194
294	IRON FOUNDRIES	40.3	37.1	40.4	3.36	3.26	3.13	135.70	120.01	126.27	6,309
295	SMELTING AND REFINING	39.5	41.4	41.6	3.62	3.73	3.23	142.73	154.58	134.15	9,140
296-298	NON-FERROUS METAL ROLLING, CASTING AND EXTRUDING	40.9	38.9	41.2	3.06	3.02	2.89	124.84	117.57	118.92	6,831
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES	40.1	37.2	40.6	3.18	3.05	2.89	127.80	113.42	117.40	51,849
302	FABRICATED STRUCTURAL METALS	39.0	35.7	39.9	3.90	3.65	3.48	152.07	130.31	138.62	5,894
303	ORNAMENTAL AND ARCHITECTURAL METALS	40.1	36.6	40.1	2.89	2.86	2.65	115.84	104.80	106.12	3,383
304	METAL STAMPING, PRESSING AND COATING	40.2	36.0	40.1	3.05	2.89	2.79	122.48	104.22	111.96	12,558
305	WIRE AND WIRE PRODUCTS	39.4	37.2	40.1	3.19	3.08	2.91	125.45	114.56	116.69	8,185
306	HARDWARE, TOOLS AND CUTLERY	42.8	39.8	42.9	3.11	2.98	2.78	133.03	118.48	119.24	6,579
309	MISCELLANEOUS METAL FABRICATING	39.0	37.8	40.1	3.00	2.89	2.72	116.85	109.49	109.29	9,263
310-318	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	40.5	38.6	41.3	3.40	3.34	3.22	137.74	129.09	132.69	29,665
311	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS	39.2	38.5	40.2	3.75	3.66	3.62	146.86	140.57	145.52	5,900
315	MISCELLANEOUS MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	40.4	39.1	41.4	3.32	3.27	3.06	134.15	127.84	126.94	19,449

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TABLE 3. AVERAGE HOURS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, BY INDUSTRY, FOR PROVINCES AND REGIONS

PROVINCE, REGIONS AND INDUSTRY CODE	- CONTINUED	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
		JAN. 1970	DEC. 1969	JAN. 1969	JAN. 1970	DEC. 1969	JAN. 1969	JAN. 1970	DEC. 1969	JAN. 1969	JAN. 1970
					NUMBER			DOLLARS			NUMBER
ONTARIO											
318	OFFICE AND STORE MACHINERY	43.5	36.8	43.6	3.48	3.44	3.36	151.17	126.77	146.44	3,317
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	39.2	34.6	40.6	3.66	3.57	3.36	143.47	123.66	136.17	67,075
321	AIRCRAFT AND PARTS	42.9	40.3	38.9	3.92	3.73	3.36	167.91	150.07	130.36	9,681
323-325	MOTOR VEHICLES	38.6	33.6	40.9	3.64	3.57	3.39	140.57	119.99	138.64	53,973
329	ASSEMBLING	38.1	32.2	40.9	3.98	3.87	3.62	151.59	124.49	148.13	24,778
325	PARTS AND ACCESSORIES	39.0	34.9	40.9	3.40	3.35	3.21	132.53	116.81	131.52	26,948
330-339	ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS	39.2	38.3	40.1	2.83	2.78	2.66	110.62	106.66	106.35	52,508
332	MAJOR APPLIANCES, INCLUDING NON-ELECTRIC	39.7	38.7	40.2	3.15	3.08	2.93	125.17	119.15	117.93	6,556
335	COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT	39.5	39.0	39.9	2.67	2.58	2.39	105.39	100.72	95.43	14,415
336	ELECTRICAL INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT	38.9	38.7	40.1	3.01	3.03	2.96	117.10	117.23	118.55	11,927
339	MISCELLANEOUS ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS	38.7	38.6	40.7	2.55	2.56	2.44	98.45	98.87	99.23	6,206
340-359	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS	40.9	39.9	41.6	3.15	3.10	2.89	128.87	123.68	120.18	16,277
356	GLASS AND GLASS PRODUCTS	42.9	44.5	41.3	3.11	3.10	2.90	133.32	137.82	119.76	5,117
360-369	PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS	41.4	43.5	43.3	4.07	4.00	3.72	168.54	174.01	160.96	1,960
370-379	CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS	40.5	40.6	40.5	3.20	3.19	2.93	129.59	129.24	118.65	19,379
378	INDUSTRIAL CHEMICALS	41.6	42.9	40.9	3.76	3.76	3.47	156.37	161.14	141.80	7,364
380-399	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	38.9	37.0	39.3	2.47	2.46	2.27	95.85	90.99	89.19	28,557
381	SCIENTIFIC AND PROFESSIONAL EQUIPMENT	38.2	38.4	39.3	2.69	2.69	2.53	102.73	103.21	99.40	7,222
393	SPORTING GOODS AND TOYS	38.7	34.4	38.5	2.29	2.25	2.04	88.60	77.23	78.55	3,358
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	38.1	29.4	39.6	4.24	4.08	3.64	161.58	120.03	144.01	62,724
404,421	BUILDING	37.7	28.0	38.2	4.40	4.28	3.80	165.55	119.77	145.22	45,217
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	37.6	28.7	39.1	4.23	4.14	3.65	159.19	118.98	142.62	16,443
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	37.7	27.5	37.7	4.49	4.37	3.89	169.18	120.25	146.64	28,774
406-409	ENGINEERING	39.2	33.0	43.2	3.86	3.66	3.26	151.32	120.65	142.55	17,507
406	HIGHWAYS, BRIDGES AND STREETS	40.7	34.8	46.0	3.09	3.00	2.68	125.47	104.44	123.29	7,860
409	OTHER ENGINEERING	38.0	31.2	40.8	4.53	4.37	3.75	172.38	136.18	153.05	9,647
	OTHER INDUSTRIES										
509	URBAN TRANSIT	41.3	43.0	42.3	3.58	3.58	3.36	147.77	154.08	141.88	7,363
516	HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE MAINTENANCE	41.9	41.7	43.2	3.17	3.07	2.94	132.67	127.80	127.00	5,087
874	LAUNDRIES, CLEANERS AND PRESSERS	36.4	34.9	36.7	1.70	1.66	1.55	61.84	57.98	56.99	6,139
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS	30.0	30.1	30.9	1.71	1.70	1.57	51.27	51.21	48.43	40,685
	PRairie REGION										
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	41.6	39.3	42.0	3.78	3.72	3.56	157.17	146.20	149.29	17,615
050-059	METALS	39.4	39.1	41.0	3.92	3.75	3.69	154.47	146.46	151.50	5,348
061-069	MINERAL FUELS	41.6	41.0	41.0	3.95	3.85	3.40	164.30	157.93	139.35	3,690
092-099	SERVICES INCIDENTAL TO MINING	43.6	37.1	43.1	3.74	3.81	3.67	162.82	141.13	158.14	5,996
096	PETROLEUM CONTRACT DRILLING	43.0	38.1	42.7	3.86	3.90	3.84	166.01	148.59	164.00	4,190
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.2	37.4	38.6	2.86	2.85	2.58	111.92	106.62	99.74	67,895
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	39.8	37.9	39.3	2.96	2.90	2.65	117.75	109.87	104.23	31,568
NDN-DUR	NDN-DURABLE GOODS	38.6	37.1	38.1	2.77	2.80	2.52	106.85	103.76	95.98	36,327
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	38.8	37.7	38.0	2.94	2.94	2.68	114.10	111.12	101.94	16,668
100-139	FOODS	38.9	37.7	38.2	2.91	2.91	2.65	113.28	109.55	101.33	14,740
101	SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PROCESSING	39.1	37.9	39.0	3.30	3.29	3.06	129.07	124.66	119.32	6,086
105-107	DAIRY PRODUCTS	40.1	39.7	38.9	2.61	2.83	2.40	104.77	112.51	93.40	2,251
240-249	CLOTHING	37.4	32.6	36.5	1.75	1.69	1.61	65.41	55.02	58.74	6,877
243	MEN'S CLOTHING	37.2	33.4	36.4	1.70	1.65	1.55	63.31	55.11	56.32	4,280
250-259	WOOD PRODUCTS	37.4	36.6	36.1	2.57	2.61	2.27	96.05	95.83	82.01	4,788
280-289	PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	35.8	34.9	36.6	3.01	2.99	2.77	107.78	104.56	101.46	3,318
289	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	34.8	33.6	35.2	3.01	3.01	2.73	104.73	101.06	96.15	1,754
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	40.6	39.8	40.6	3.44	3.35	3.10	139.83	133.62	125.88	5,340
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES	39.6	36.9	39.4	3.19	3.10	2.92	126.19	114.16	115.01	6,499
310-318	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	39.8	35.7	40.4	2.83	2.81	2.59	112.53	100.39	104.65	3,072
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	41.6	39.3	40.3	2.79	2.66	2.41	116.14	104.78	97.05	5,279
340-359	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS	39.5	38.8	39.5	3.22	3.20	2.73	127.14	124.03	107.72	3,289
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	38.5	32.0	38.2	3.75	3.75	3.37	144.51	119.68	128.85	27,051
404,421	BUILDING	36.2	29.7	36.7	3.86	3.79	3.64	139.88	112.75	126.24	19,287
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	34.5	30.1	36.2	3.79	3.71	3.46	130.64	111.46	125.13	8,753
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	37.6	29.4	37.1	3.92	3.87	3.43	147.55	113.90	127.37	10,534
406-409	ENGINEERING	44.4	37.5	42.0	3.52	3.65	3.22	156.02	136.83	135.38	7,766
406	HIGHWAYS, BRIDGES AND STREETS	41.5	34.5	40.7	3.04	3.03	2.77	126.34	104.56	112.65	1,954
409	OTHER ENGINEERING	45.3	38.7	42.4	3.66	3.86	3.38	166.01	149.44	143.20	5,810
	OTHER INDUSTRIES										
516	HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE MAINTENANCE	40.5	42.0	44.7	2.67	2.57	2.44	108.04	108.20	108.94	6,094
874	LAUNDRIES, CLEANERS AND PRESSERS	34.6	33.4	34.1	1.81	1.82	1.66	62.60	60.55	56.55	2,772
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS	31.3	30.9	31.1	1.71	1.71	1.61	53.63	52.82	50.11	19,483

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TABLE 3. AVERAGE HOURS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, BY INDUSTRY, FOR PROVINCES AND REGIONS

S.I.C. CODE	PROVINCE, REGIONS AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
		JAN. 1970	DEC. 1969	JAN. 1969	JAN. 1970	DEC. 1969	JAN. 1969	JAN. 1970	DEC. 1969	JAN. 1969	JAN. 1970
		NUMBER			DOLLARS						NUMBER
MANITOBA											
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	40.0	37.6	42.2	3.78	3.65	3.54	151.23	137.57	149.61	5,644
050-059	METALS.	39.6	39.1	41.9	3.89	3.69	3.68	154.09	144.26	154.08	4,528
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.2	36.6	39.0	2.61	2.58	2.37	102.04	94.46	92.27	30,324
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	40.3	38.1	41.1	2.80	2.70	2.53	112.95	103.04	103.94	13,306
NCN-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	38.2	35.4	37.4	2.45	2.47	2.23	93.51	87.55	83.38	17,018
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES.	38.9	37.4	38.3	2.80	2.80	2.56	108.98	105.02	97.86	6,347
100-139	FOODS	39.1	37.6	38.6	2.75	2.74	2.52	107.45	102.76	97.13	5,546
101	SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PROCESSING	39.6	38.0	38.0	3.19	3.14	2.95	126.15	119.16	111.92	1,985
240-249	CLOTHING.	37.7	32.2	36.0	1.74	1.69	1.60	65.56	54.32	57.65	5,081
243	MEN'S CLOTHING.	37.9	33.2	35.9	1.67	1.63	1.52	63.13	54.21	54.79	2,849
280-289	PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.	35.6	34.4	36.4	2.83	2.81	2.63	100.84	96.51	95.58	1,771
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES.	39.2	36.5	41.2	2.91	2.86	2.76	114.05	104.37	113.85	2,672
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.	43.4	41.2	41.3	2.78	2.62	2.37	120.74	107.69	97.90	3,128
400-421	CONSTRUCTION.	39.4	33.1	40.3	3.58	3.50	3.30	141.17	115.91	133.18	6,460
404,421	BUILDING.	38.4	31.2	39.2	3.72	3.63	3.46	142.94	113.09	135.63	5,073
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	38.9	33.6	40.0	3.67	3.57	3.61	142.80	119.96	144.34	2,267
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	38.0	29.0	38.0	3.76	3.69	3.24	143.05	106.99	123.19	2,806
406-409	ENGINEERING	42.9	40.0	44.0	3.14	3.15	2.84	134.73	126.08	125.14	1,387
OTHER INDUSTRIES											
516	HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE MAINTENANCE.	41.5	41.7	39.5	2.34	2.25	2.23	97.15	94.09	87.96	1,845
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS	29.3	29.2	29.1	1.62	1.60	1.53	47.46	46.64	44.54	5,390
SASKATCHEWAN											
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	40.6	40.7	40.4	3.63	3.64	3.45	147.31	148.32	139.66	3,581
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.6	38.9	38.3	3.09	3.11	2.89	122.27	120.93	110.76	7,552
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	40.0	37.8	37.9	3.06	3.05	2.94	122.31	115.30	111.36	2,657
NCN-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	39.4	39.4	38.5	3.10	3.15	2.87	122.25	124.12	110.40	4,692
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES.	39.3	39.0	37.8	2.96	2.97	2.73	116.24	115.78	103.16	2,777
100-139	FOODS	39.7	38.9	37.8	2.92	2.93	2.72	115.87	114.19	102.93	2,392
400-421	CONSTRUCTION.	38.8	33.0	37.9	3.66	3.85	3.14	141.92	127.11	119.17	3,505
404,421	BUILDING.	36.9	31.4	36.0	3.62	3.65	3.16	133.46	114.63	113.80	2,564
406-409	ENGINEERING	43.9	37.0	43.7	3.76	4.27	3.09	164.98	157.70	135.16	941
OTHER INDUSTRIES											
516	HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE MAINTENANCE.	41.1	43.8	40.5	2.75	2.68	2.68	113.31	117.32	108.60	1,423
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS	33.0	32.9	33.2	1.56	1.55	1.45	51.67	51.04	47.98	2,212
ALBERTA											
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	43.0	39.8	42.4	3.84	3.80	3.61	165.39	151.40	153.07	8,390
092-099	SERVICES INCIDENTAL TO MINING	44.1	39.1	43.3	3.77	3.78	3.73	166.13	147.62	161.17	4,901
096	PETROLEUM CONTRACT DRILLING	43.3	38.4	43.1	3.87	3.91	3.83	167.18	150.19	165.34	4,034
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.1	37.9	38.3	3.05	3.04	2.73	119.29	115.34	104.73	30,012
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	39.3	37.7	38.0	3.08	3.05	2.71	121.07	114.86	103.06	15,595
NCN-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	38.8	38.1	38.7	3.02	3.04	2.75	117.37	115.85	106.41	14,417
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES.	38.5	37.6	37.9	3.05	3.05	2.77	117.61	114.61	104.90	7,544
100-139	FOODS	38.5	37.3	38.0	3.05	3.04	2.74	117.11	113.50	104.17	6,802
101	SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PROCESSING	38.6	37.0	39.3	3.37	3.36	3.11	130.01	124.57	122.06	3,070
105-107	DAIRY PRODUCTS.	39.6	39.2	38.0	2.69	2.94	2.50	106.79	115.43	94.94	1,338
250-259	WOOD PRODUCTS.	37.4	36.9	35.2	2.61	2.67	2.29	97.38	98.46	80.56	3,459
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES.	39.7	37.3	38.8	3.44	3.31	3.03	136.75	123.45	117.40	3,463
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.	39.1	36.5	39.1	2.79	2.74	2.45	109.25	99.90	95.77	2,058
340-359	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS	39.7	38.7	39.1	3.35	3.35	2.77	133.03	129.47	108.28	2,297
370-379	CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS	42.7	41.6	41.2	3.63	3.74	3.34	155.22	155.54	137.60	1,385

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S.I.C. CODE	PROVINCE, REGIONS AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
		JAN. 1970	DEC. 1969	JAN. 1969	JAN. 1970	DEC. 1969	JAN. 1969	JAN. 1970	DEC. 1969	JAN. 1969	
		NUMBER			DOLLARS						NUMBER
ALBERTA	- CONTINUED										
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	38.2	31.3	37.1	3.83	3.82	3.48	146.30	119.52	129.28	17,086
404,421	BUILDING	35.1	28.7	35.3	3.99	3.91	3.52	139.96	112.18	124.47	11,650
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	32.6	28.4	33.2	3.95	3.85	3.45	128.70	109.40	114.71	5,482
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	37.3	28.9	37.0	4.02	3.97	3.58	149.96	114.78	132.50	6,168
406-409	ENGINEERING	46.8	36.9	40.8	3.57	3.67	3.41	159.91	135.50	139.32	5,436
406	HIGHWAYS, BRIDGES AND STREETS	40.5	33.9	39.8	3.33	3.25	3.00	134.87	110.05	119.56	5,249
409	OTHER ENGINEERING	46.1	38.1	41.2	3.63	3.81	3.54	167.37	145.05	146.01	4,187
	OTHER INDUSTRIES										
516	HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE MAINTENANCE	39.6	41.1	51.7	2.84	2.75	2.44	112.50	112.99	125.98	2,826
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS	31.9	31.3	31.8	1.78	1.79	1.70	56.79	56.01	53.94	11,881
BRITISH COLUMBIA											
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	41.0	38.9	39.8	4.08	4.03	3.80	167.30	156.85	151.05	7,110
050-059	METALS	40.9	40.0	40.1	4.13	4.02	3.75	169.15	160.82	150.35	4,152
100-399	MANUFACTURING	37.6	36.3	36.8	3.62	3.61	3.39	136.12	131.00	124.83	83,958
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	37.5	35.9	36.3	3.63	3.61	3.41	136.10	129.55	123.62	54,306
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	37.6	36.9	37.8	3.62	3.62	3.36	136.15	133.63	126.97	29,652
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	35.8	34.6	35.5	3.30	3.27	3.00	117.89	113.13	106.57	8,961
100-139	FOODS	35.5	34.1	35.1	3.29	3.27	2.98	116.77	111.34	106.75	7,898
105-107	DAIRY PRODUCTS	38.7	39.7	38.2	3.54	3.64	3.43	136.93	144.63	132.98	1,723
111	FISH PRODUCTS	28.1	22.2	27.8	3.19	3.11	2.73	89.56	69.03	76.09	843
112	FRUIT AND VEGETABLE CANNERS AND PRESERVERS	28.7	29.9	29.7	2.53	2.32	2.25	72.62	69.22	66.92	821
250-259	WOOD PRODUCTS	36.8	35.2	34.9	3.51	3.50	3.34	128.90	123.26	116.67	32,201
251	SAW, SHINGLE AND PLANING MILLS	36.8	35.9	35.4	3.50	3.50	3.33	128.78	125.64	118.04	23,661
252	VEENEER AND PLYWOOD MILLS	36.9	33.0	32.7	3.56	3.56	3.43	131.50	117.68	112.03	6,890
210-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	39.7	40.1	40.1	4.08	4.06	3.82	161.81	162.67	153.46	12,702
271	PULP AND PAPER MILLS	40.0	40.3	40.6	4.16	4.15	3.91	166.35	166.99	158.77	11,174
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	39.0	38.9	39.6	3.89	3.79	3.56	151.73	147.27	141.17	6,268
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES	38.2	35.8	37.0	3.87	3.94	3.52	147.66	140.71	130.32	4,944
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	38.6	36.0	40.3	3.76	3.77	3.69	145.36	135.71	149.02	4,484
331	SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRING	39.9	35.4	41.1	3.92	4.00	3.96	156.27	141.59	162.65	2,589
370-379	CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS	38.4	38.8	38.0	3.53	3.51	3.27	135.20	136.16	124.22	1,221
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	35.8	30.7	33.4	5.29	5.24	4.49	189.16	161.20	150.15	14,610
404,421	BUILDING	35.6	31.1	31.4	5.35	5.27	4.41	190.18	164.01	138.54	11,822
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	35.5	32.8	29.6	5.51	5.36	4.55	195.74	175.83	134.75	6,509
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	35.6	28.8	33.7	5.15	5.13	4.25	183.38	148.05	143.16	5,313
406-409	ENGINEERING	36.7	29.2	38.5	5.03	5.12	4.67	184.82	149.71	179.96	2,788
406	HIGHWAYS, BRIDGES AND STREETS	33.9	28.7	29.3	4.74	4.85	4.16	160.79	139.14	121.83	1,286
	OTHER INDUSTRIES										
516	HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE MAINTENANCE	39.2	38.5	40.0	3.44	3.41	3.22	134.69	131.21	128.98	2,233
874	LAUNDRIES, CLEANERS AND PRESSERS	33.8	34.6	33.1	2.26	2.15	2.10	76.38	74.24	69.33	1,267
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS	29.7	29.6	28.4	2.08	2.07	2.00	61.73	61.29	56.48	15,839

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S.I.C. CODE	URBAN AREA AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
		JAN. 1970	DEC. 1969	JAN. 1969	JAN. 1970	DEC. 1969	JAN. 1969	JAN. 1970	DEC. 1969	JAN. 1969	
		NUMBER			DOLLARS						
ST. JOHN'S											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	41.0	40.4	41.3	2.40	2.30	2.10	98.35	92.81	86.47	1,408
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	46.9	36.8	39.9	2.80	2.58	2.48	131.29	95.10	99.02	1,092
HALIFAX											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.4	39.0	39.8	2.58	2.57	2.46	104.14	100.26	97.69	4,929
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	40.5	39.9	39.4	2.29	2.36	2.23	92.62	94.17	87.98	2,826
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	36.2	26.0	37.8	3.27	3.14	2.78	118.58	81.74	105.16	2,581
SYDNEY											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.1	39.6	39.3	2.76	2.69	2.47	107.65	106.27	97.21	3,822
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	38.7	39.5	39.6	2.83	2.75	2.49	109.63	108.57	98.36	3,490
MONCTON											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.6	38.3	39.4	2.21	2.28	2.14	87.34	87.39	84.15	1,545
SAINT JOHN											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	38.9	34.4	40.2	2.80	2.76	2.57	108.96	94.96	103.29	4,024
DRUMMONDVILLE											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.5	36.7	40.9	2.33	2.31	2.16	94.32	84.81	88.53	5,222
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	40.4	36.6	40.4	2.34	2.33	2.15	94.62	85.24	87.14	4,070
GRANBY											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.6	36.3	40.2	2.32	2.27	2.10	94.01	82.42	84.21	4,660
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	39.8	34.9	40.1	2.29	2.26	2.09	91.07	79.00	83.91	3,746
MONTREAL											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.5	35.7	40.8	2.65	2.65	2.48	107.41	94.55	101.18	167,571
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	41.9	37.4	43.0	2.96	2.89	2.76	124.07	108.07	118.63	65,171
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	39.6	34.6	39.3	2.45	2.47	2.27	96.81	85.47	89.47	102,400
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	41.1	38.6	41.4	2.88	2.86	2.64	118.44	110.40	109.20	17,849
100-139	FOODS	41.0	38.1	41.2	2.72	2.70	2.49	111.60	103.08	102.59	14,611
101	SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PROCESSING	40.2	37.3	40.3	3.08	3.12	2.85	123.71	116.29	114.80	2,538
141-147	BEVERAGES	41.3	40.9	42.4	3.61	3.44	3.34	149.31	140.39	141.68	3,238
150-153	TOBACCO PROCESSING AND PRODUCTS	37.3	36.6	36.4	3.44	3.33	3.03	128.42	121.70	110.43	3,271
170-179	LEATHER PRODUCTS	40.7	32.4	40.1	1.87	1.88	1.75	75.93	60.88	70.28	6,550
174	SHOES, EXCEPT RUBBER	41.5	34.2	40.9	1.88	1.89	1.76	78.29	64.77	72.10	4,460
180-229	TEXTILE PRODUCTS	43.3	37.7	42.0	1.99	1.93	1.87	86.37	72.73	78.45	7,584
230-239	KNITTING MILLS	43.0	33.7	42.2	1.80	1.77	1.68	77.48	59.74	71.00	5,820
240-249	CLOTHING	37.1	29.4	36.5	2.11	2.08	1.95	78.07	61.11	71.36	33,277
243	MEN'S CLOTHING	39.9	33.4	38.2	2.16	2.11	2.00	86.04	70.54	76.31	10,788
244	WOMEN'S CLOTHING	34.9	26.7	35.3	2.17	2.14	2.02	75.68	57.02	71.56	15,817
245	CHILDREN'S CLOTHING	38.8	29.2	36.5	1.78	1.73	1.64	68.89	50.37	59.89	3,927
260-269	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	41.8	35.1	42.3	2.30	2.24	2.08	96.19	78.61	88.17	6,025
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	41.0	38.1	41.3	2.62	2.54	2.41	107.58	97.00	99.75	6,190
273	PAPER BOXES AND BAGS	40.8	37.1	40.5	2.65	2.55	2.41	107.97	94.41	97.70	4,101

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S.I.C. CODE	URBAN AREA AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED	
		JAN. 1970	DEC. 1969	JAN. 1969	JAN. 1970	DEC. 1969	JAN. 1969	JAN. 1970	DEC. 1969	JAN. 1969	JAN. 1970	
					NUMBER			DOLLARS			NUMBER	
MONTREAL	- CONTINUED											
280-289	PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	37.9	35.1	37.6	3.48	3.50	3.28	131.67	122.83	123.44	7,644	
286	COMMERCIAL PRINTING	39.2	35.2	38.9	3.09	3.10	2.89	121.11	109.05	112.32	4,260	
289	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	35.8	34.4	35.4	4.18	4.16	3.90	149.91	143.38	138.27	2,380	
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	44.0	39.6	43.8	3.07	3.02	2.90	134.97	119.55	127.02	4,505	
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES	42.4	37.8	42.2	2.92	2.83	2.71	123.58	106.80	114.18	14,988	
304	METAL STAMPING, PRESSING AND COATING	41.6	35.8	41.4	3.09	2.90	2.83	128.70	103.70	117.25	4,661	
310-318	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	42.7	39.6	41.4	3.13	3.07	2.87	133.54	121.61	118.70	4,581	
315	MISCELLANEOUS MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	42.6	39.6	41.3	3.16	3.10	2.89	134.84	123.00	119.42	4,228	
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	41.3	32.9	43.9	3.26	3.15	3.11	134.74	103.59	136.42	14,455	
321	AIRCRAFT AND PARTS	42.0	34.6	46.0	3.10	3.07	3.00	130.38	106.21	137.93	9,172	
330-339	ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS	41.3	40.2	42.6	2.99	2.96	2.79	123.28	118.85	118.90	13,563	
335	COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT	40.3	41.5	42.3	3.08	3.04	2.90	124.09	126.40	122.62	7,259	
340-359	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS	41.9	40.6	44.2	2.92	2.88	2.68	122.14	116.85	118.19	5,581	
370-379	CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS	40.3	38.8	40.4	2.73	2.71	2.58	110.11	105.30	104.21	4,482	
374	PHARMACEUTICALS AND MEDICINES	38.9	38.3	39.6	2.57	2.48	2.35	99.85	95.07	93.27	1,887	
380-399	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	40.5	36.8	40.7	2.15	2.17	2.01	87.21	79.68	81.73	6,762	
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	38.6	28.5	38.3	4.11	3.97	3.77	158.49	113.31	144.36	17,805	
404,421	BUILDING	38.1	27.6	37.8	4.18	4.05	3.78	159.28	111.90	142.77	15,613	
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	37.1	26.8	37.9	4.07	4.04	3.64	151.16	108.31	137.80	3,308	
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	38.4	27.9	37.7	4.20	4.05	3.82	161.47	112.90	144.08	12,305	
406-409	ENGINEERING	41.5	34.3	40.8	3.69	3.57	3.71	152.86	122.50	151.43	2,192	
QUEBEC												
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.4	38.8	39.5	2.51	2.53	2.36	101.34	98.16	93.35	13,410	
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	39.8	35.3	40.5	2.69	2.66	2.62	107.13	93.88	105.26	3,399	
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	40.6	40.0	39.1	2.45	2.49	2.25	99.38	99.61	87.81	10,011	
500-521	CONSTRUCTION	37.9	27.8	38.7	3.59	3.50	3.11	135.98	97.42	120.40	5,221	
504,521	BUILDING	37.3	27.7	38.4	3.64	3.53	3.12	135.69	97.93	119.91	4,696	
SHAWINIGAN												
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.3	38.7	39.7	3.01	3.07	2.82	121.32	118.97	111.91	5,925	
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	40.2	38.8	39.1	2.96	3.06	2.79	118.95	118.74	108.97	4,777	
SHERBROOKE												
100-399	MANUFACTURING	41.8	39.5	42.0	2.39	2.36	2.22	100.17	93.36	93.13	6,358	
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	40.8	38.8	41.1	2.28	2.31	2.13	92.92	89.61	87.51	4,607	
SOREL												
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.6	38.9	40.9	3.23	3.14	2.96	131.13	122.32	121.08	4,735	
ST.-HYACINTHE												
100-399	MANUFACTURING	42.0	37.7	41.1	2.04	2.04	1.93	85.64	76.88	79.44	3,827	
ST.-JEAN												
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.6	37.0	41.9	2.35	2.37	2.14	95.48	87.63	89.62	4,765	

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S.I.C. CODE	URBAN AREA AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
		JAN. 1970	DEC. 1969	JAN. 1969	JAN. 1970	DEC. 1969	JAN. 1969	JAN. 1970	DEC. 1969	JAN. 1969	
		NUMBER			DOLLARS						
ST.-JEROME											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.8	36.3	41.4	2.29	2.35	2.12	91.10	85.33	87.66	2,915
THETFORD MINES											
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	42.2	40.5	43.5	3.36	3.18	2.96	141.62	128.64	129.10	2,895
TROIS-RIVIERES											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	41.2	37.3	41.4	2.90	2.84	2.58	119.57	106.14	106.74	8,097
NON-DUR 270-274	NON-DURABLE GOODS	40.6	36.5	41.3	3.05	2.97	2.67	123.93	108.43	110.33	5,702
	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	42.5	42.9	42.7	3.69	3.58	3.36	156.88	153.58	143.38	3,463
VALLEYFIELD											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	43.5	42.1	42.3	2.91	2.96	2.64	126.81	124.85	111.59	4,419
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	43.9	41.8	42.3	2.84	2.83	2.58	124.77	118.26	109.25	3,161
OTTAWA-HULL											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.4	38.9	39.2	3.08	3.04	2.85	121.36	118.19	111.77	10,598
DURABLE NON-DUR 270-274	DURABLE GOODS	39.8	35.2	40.3	2.71	2.71	2.52	107.86	95.35	101.68	2,137
	NON-DURABLE GOODS	39.3	39.7	39.0	3.17	3.11	2.93	124.63	123.57	114.08	8,760
	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	40.2	41.8	39.7	3.55	3.48	3.31	142.67	145.49	131.17	3,873
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	38.9	29.7	38.8	3.91	3.75	3.30	152.05	111.45	127.78	5,481
404,421	BUILDING	39.0	29.7	38.8	3.95	3.80	3.33	154.18	112.82	129.31	5,143
BELLEVILLE											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.5	37.9	40.1	2.54	2.48	2.31	100.36	94.07	92.80	5,746
BRAMPTON											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.1	37.4	40.5	2.97	2.88	2.68	115.91	107.48	108.32	9,917
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	39.7	37.6	40.8	3.05	2.95	2.76	120.93	111.13	112.62	6,733
BRANTFORD											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	38.7	37.2	39.1	2.93	2.83	2.80	113.45	105.43	109.34	9,789
DURABLE NON-DUR	DURABLE GOODS	38.9	38.9	39.3	3.29	3.11	3.17	127.92	120.86	124.71	5,314
	NON-DURABLE GOODS	38.5	35.2	38.8	2.50	2.47	2.29	96.28	87.05	88.80	4,475
BRICKVILLE											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.5	40.1	40.5	2.93	2.96	2.75	116.00	118.50	111.18	4,012
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	40.3	38.7	41.3	2.85	2.82	2.69	114.89	109.25	111.24	2,389

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S.I.C. CODE	URBAN AREA AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
		JAN. 1970	DEC. 1969	JAN. 1969	JAN. 1970	DEC. 1969	JAN. 1969	JAN. 1970	DEC. 1969	JAN. 1969	
		NUMBER			DOLLARS						
CHATHAM											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.9	37.3	41.0	3.26	3.37	3.09	130.14	125.80	126.46	3,741
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	39.8	39.2	40.8	3.53	3.53	3.34	140.21	138.39	136.17	2,825
CORNWALL											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	41.8	39.9	40.9	2.84	2.88	2.62	118.95	114.89	107.11	4,687
NON-CUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	41.8	40.0	40.7	2.86	2.89	2.63	119.33	115.71	106.98	4,462
THUNDER BAY											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.5	39.4	38.9	3.37	3.37	3.14	133.11	132.79	122.29	4,754
GUELPH											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.4	38.0	38.9	2.88	2.79	2.61	113.67	106.05	101.57	6,420
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	39.6	38.9	39.8	2.86	2.79	2.70	113.29	108.58	107.57	3,985
HAMILTON											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.5	38.4	39.9	3.39	3.40	3.07	133.86	130.66	122.25	46,025
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	39.6	38.9	40.0	3.58	3.58	3.24	141.52	139.39	129.43	35,377
NON-CUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	39.4	36.7	39.5	2.75	2.77	2.52	108.42	101.60	97.52	10,648
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	38.7	36.7	38.7	2.41	2.43	2.22	93.36	89.18	86.04	2,606
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES	40.3	38.2	40.4	3.28	3.16	3.00	132.33	120.76	121.22	5,175
310-318	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	40.1	37.9	40.3	3.67	3.62	3.41	147.13	137.24	137.48	3,493
330-339	ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS	38.4	36.7	41.0	3.29	3.32	3.12	126.59	121.87	128.09	4,039
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	37.9	28.3	39.0	4.59	4.48	3.87	173.99	127.04	150.82	3,199
KINGSTON											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.9	43.8	40.7	3.19	3.18	2.89	127.10	139.04	117.72	5,225
KITCHENER											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	38.9	37.2	39.9	2.75	2.71	2.53	106.94	100.69	101.15	30,066
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	38.9	37.3	40.4	2.90	2.83	2.66	112.85	105.41	107.20	14,746
NON-CUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	38.9	37.2	39.5	2.60	2.58	2.41	101.26	96.07	95.28	15,320
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	39.0	37.0	38.8	2.96	2.90	2.73	115.25	107.30	106.06	3,644
160-169	RUBBER PRODUCTS	40.4	39.0	40.9	3.12	3.18	2.77	126.09	123.87	113.18	3,053
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES	38.9	37.8	40.1	3.07	2.91	2.81	119.44	109.88	112.90	5,158
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	37.9	30.9	40.2	4.02	3.95	3.52	152.37	121.85	141.47	2,613
LONDON											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.1	38.1	39.1	2.94	2.89	2.70	115.20	110.16	105.52	12,928
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	39.8	39.0	39.8	3.02	2.92	2.77	120.17	113.90	110.31	6,356
NON-CUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	38.5	37.2	38.5	2.86	2.86	2.62	110.40	106.42	100.75	6,572
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	39.2	37.7	38.4	3.01	3.02	2.76	117.84	114.04	106.13	3,072
330-339	ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS	39.2	40.8	38.9	2.80	2.68	2.59	109.70	109.65	100.59	2,667

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S.I.C. CODE	URBAN AREA AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
		JAN. 1970	DEC. 1969	JAN. 1969	JAN. 1970	DEC. 1969	JAN. 1969	JAN. 1970	DEC. 1969	JAN. 1969	
LONDON	- CONTINUED	NUMBER						DOLLARS			
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	37.1	26.0	38.1	4.21	4.10	3.85	156.00	106.62	146.35	1,938
NIAGARA FALLS											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.1	40.1	39.9	3.27	3.17	2.86	131.05	127.03	114.29	3,532
OSHAWA											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	38.9	32.7	40.2	3.75	3.59	3.51	146.05	117.46	141.20	16,599
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	38.9	31.9	40.3	3.81	3.63	3.57	148.13	115.84	143.94	14,453
PETERBOROUGH											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.7	39.2	40.5	3.25	3.33	3.17	128.78	130.64	128.06	6,394
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	39.7	39.8	41.0	3.46	3.56	3.36	137.63	141.65	137.63	4,634
SARNIA											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.4	40.7	40.9	3.97	3.92	3.64	160.04	159.43	148.88	6,582
NCN-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	41.2	43.1	41.5	4.03	4.01	3.73	166.06	172.66	154.67	4,579
STRATFORD											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	38.7	38.0	39.9	2.53	2.52	2.33	98.09	95.71	92.94	5,155
ST. CATHARINES											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.7	35.0	41.4	3.64	3.59	3.56	144.66	125.48	147.29	13,675
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	39.6	33.7	42.1	3.84	3.82	3.76	151.91	128.62	158.39	9,833
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	40.1	38.6	39.0	3.15	3.03	2.84	126.12	117.00	110.74	3,842
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	39.4	32.3	42.4	3.98	4.01	3.92	156.80	129.71	166.10	7,769
ST. THOMAS											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	38.1	37.9	41.0	3.15	3.16	2.79	120.02	119.83	114.16	5,668
TIMMINS											
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	39.2	37.6	38.1	2.68	2.63	2.53	104.97	98.88	96.40	2,126
TORONTO											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.8	37.4	40.2	2.95	2.94	2.73	117.47	109.99	109.95	172,048
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	40.6	38.4	41.0	3.15	3.12	2.91	127.91	119.69	119.30	84,627
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	39.0	36.4	39.5	2.75	2.75	2.55	107.36	100.00	100.69	87,421
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	39.2	38.4	39.0	2.83	2.85	2.60	110.94	109.38	101.57	17,363
100-139	FOODS	39.1	38.2	39.1	2.76	2.80	2.56	107.95	106.91	100.11	15,804
101	SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PROCESSING	39.2	39.7	40.0	3.18	3.23	2.96	124.71	128.15	118.63	3,293
129	BAKERIES	39.0	40.3	39.0	2.72	2.76	2.54	106.02	111.09	99.03	3,442

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TABLE 4. AVERAGE HOURS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, BY INDUSTRY, FOR URBAN AREAS

URBAN AREA AND INDUSTRY		AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED	
		JAN. 1970	DEC. 1969	JAN. 1969	JAN. 1970	DEC. 1969	JAN. 1969	JAN. 1970	DEC. 1969	JAN. 1969	JAN. 1970	
		NUMBER			DOLLARS						NUMBER	
TORONTO	- CONTINUED											
160-169	RUBBER PRODUCTS	41.8	38.8	42.3	3.40	3.28	3.21	142.27	127.42	135.86	3,678	
180-229	TEXTILE PRODUCTS	40.2	32.2	40.3	2.43	2.25	2.23	97.70	72.49	90.02	3,905	
240-249	CLOTHING	37.9	31.0	38.1	2.12	2.09	1.98	80.53	64.78	75.37	10,828	
243	MEN'S CLOTHING	36.9	33.1	39.3	2.12	2.11	2.00	82.45	69.83	78.45	4,678	
244	WOMEN'S CLOTHING	37.0	29.7	37.0	2.25	2.17	2.11	83.12	64.42	78.02	4,154	
260-269	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	40.0	34.2	41.7	2.50	2.44	2.23	99.95	83.35	92.91	5,371	
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	40.4	38.4	41.3	2.83	2.75	2.62	114.28	105.60	108.31	9,982	
273	PAPER BOXES AND BAGS	40.4	38.5	40.5	2.81	2.73	2.56	113.42	105.07	103.49	4,432	
274	OTHER PAPER CONVERTERS	39.8	38.0	41.8	2.81	2.70	2.63	111.95	102.63	109.79	4,865	
280-289	PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	37.3	36.0	37.2	3.65	3.62	3.48	136.35	130.32	129.38	12,658	
286	COMMERCIAL PRINTING	38.0	36.9	37.8	3.41	3.40	3.27	129.65	125.35	123.84	7,393	
289	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	35.9	34.1	35.3	4.11	4.00	3.80	147.51	136.44	134.16	3,521	
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	41.4	38.9	41.3	3.15	3.06	3.00	130.33	119.07	123.99	3,686	
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES	40.8	37.6	40.9	3.10	3.00	2.83	126.69	112.81	115.77	20,371	
304	METAL STAMPING, PRESSING AND COATING	40.7	35.8	40.7	3.03	2.93	2.79	123.35	105.06	113.34	5,875	
309	MISCELLANEOUS METAL FABRICATING	39.8	37.2	38.9	2.90	2.80	2.59	115.63	104.16	100.54	2,778	
310-318	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	41.1	38.9	41.8	3.50	3.46	3.37	143.62	134.41	141.10	10,720	
315	MISCELLANEOUS MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	40.5	39.8	41.1	3.42	3.39	3.25	138.45	134.90	133.68	5,911	
318	OFFICE AND STORE MACHINERY	43.5	36.8	43.8	3.50	3.46	3.37	152.12	127.30	147.93	3,178	
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	41.7	39.6	40.9	3.69	3.63	3.28	153.76	143.96	134.20	14,818	
330-339	ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS	39.3	38.3	40.3	2.82	2.78	2.64	110.63	106.55	106.53	22,649	
335	COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT	40.1	39.0	40.3	2.66	2.56	2.37	106.75	99.63	95.49	4,807	
336	ELECTRICAL INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT	39.5	37.4	40.2	2.81	2.78	2.76	110.85	103.86	110.94	4,179	
340-359	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS	41.9	41.0	42.5	3.23	3.18	2.96	135.38	130.40	125.61	5,671	
360-369	PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS	40.8	41.2	41.6	3.93	3.94	3.61	160.47	162.19	150.10	926	
370-379	CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS	39.4	39.0	40.2	2.72	2.68	2.52	107.14	104.49	101.33	7,292	
380-399	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	38.6	36.2	39.4	2.43	2.44	2.25	93.71	88.53	88.60	15,551	
381	SCIENTIFIC AND PROFESSIONAL EQUIPMENT	38.0	38.1	39.6	2.71	2.75	2.54	102.86	104.50	100.58	4,139	
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	37.2	27.7	38.1	4.44	4.35	3.81	165.29	120.73	145.02	24,886	
404-421	BUILDING	37.4	27.2	37.9	4.48	4.39	3.82	167.50	119.49	144.81	19,523	
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	37.5	28.9	39.6	4.30	4.21	3.62	161.32	121.87	143.15	5,681	
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	37.4	26.5	37.3	4.55	4.47	3.90	170.03	118.49	145.33	13,842	
405-409	ENGINEERING	36.7	29.6	38.8	4.29	4.23	3.75	157.27	125.11	145.78	5,363	
WELLAND												
400-399	MANUFACTURING	40.1	38.5	40.3	3.42	3.43	3.17	137.22	131.99	127.58	9,999	
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	40.2	38.3	40.6	3.63	3.61	3.37	145.81	138.38	136.77	7,447	
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	40.1	38.6	40.7	3.63	3.63	3.38	145.71	140.16	137.41	5,704	
WINDSOR												
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.2	32.4	40.6	3.80	3.63	3.40	152.93	117.57	137.86	22,737	
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	39.9	31.3	40.8	3.86	3.68	3.43	153.92	115.11	139.98	18,993	
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	41.8	38.2	39.4	3.54	3.41	3.22	147.91	130.15	126.58	3,744	
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	38.6	29.7	40.4	3.93	3.75	3.45	151.55	111.24	139.09	13,093	
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	38.9	25.5	37.7	5.06	4.92	4.32	197.03	125.34	162.65	2,000	
WOODSTOCK												
100-399	MANUFACTURING	36.6	36.7	38.5	2.87	2.81	2.56	105.10	103.05	98.66	5,426	
WINNIPEG												
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.1	36.4	38.6	2.57	2.55	2.34	100.57	92.81	90.09	25,171	
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	40.5	37.9	40.7	2.73	2.65	2.48	110.57	100.49	100.86	10,520	
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	38.1	35.3	37.1	2.45	2.47	2.23	93.38	87.10	82.77	14,651	
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	39.1	37.7	38.1	2.89	2.89	2.63	112.92	109.02	100.21	5,282	
100-139	FOODS	39.5	37.9	38.6	2.83	2.83	2.58	111.82	107.06	99.68	4,592	
240-249	CLOTHING	37.7	32.6	35.7	1.76	1.71	1.64	66.60	55.73	58.63	4,602	

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S.I.C. CODE	URBAN AREA AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
		JAN. 1970	DEC. 1969	JAN. 1969	JAN. 1970	DEC. 1969	JAN. 1969	JAN. 1970	DEC. 1969	JAN. 1969	JAN. 1970
		NUMBER			DOLLARS						NUMBER
WINNIPEG	- CONTINUED										
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	37.4	30.3	37.4	3.52	3.41	3.04	131.63	103.53	113.73	4,807
404,421	BUILDING	36.7	29.4	36.9	3.65	3.54	3.12	134.01	103.99	114.91	4,296
REGINA											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.5	38.1	38.0	3.26	3.24	2.98	128.52	123.66	113.33	2,491
SASKATOON											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.2	38.6	38.8	3.07	3.09	2.79	120.30	119.21	107.99	2,185
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	38.5	31.3	35.6	3.60	3.54	3.43	138.72	110.89	122.20	1,077
CALGARY											
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	45.8	37.0	38.8	3.87	3.91	3.82	177.39	144.55	148.46	594
100-399	MANUFACTURING	38.8	37.2	38.1	3.15	3.16	2.83	122.18	117.79	107.69	9,171
DURABLE NON-DUR	DURABLE GOODS	39.2	37.0	37.9	3.09	3.07	2.74	121.10	113.72	103.98	5,190
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	38.3	37.5	38.2	3.23	3.28	2.93	123.58	123.02	111.78	3,981
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	37.6	36.9	37.6	3.14	3.19	2.85	118.08	117.90	107.12	1,883
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	35.7	28.9	33.9	4.02	3.96	3.54	143.55	114.22	119.32	8,887
EDMONTON											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.3	37.9	38.8	3.03	3.04	2.74	118.89	114.98	106.23	13,527
DURABLE NON-CUR	DURABLE GOODS	40.0	37.9	39.0	3.17	3.17	2.84	126.69	120.30	110.43	5,319
NON-CUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	38.8	37.8	38.7	2.92	2.93	2.68	113.14	110.99	103.65	7,208
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	38.7	37.4	37.9	3.10	3.11	2.85	120.10	116.52	108.16	3,562
100-139	FOODS	38.6	37.2	37.8	3.11	3.11	2.85	119.96	115.70	107.83	3,259
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	37.4	29.2	37.6	3.96	3.88	3.62	148.15	113.56	136.19	6,821
404,421	BUILDING	35.2	28.6	36.5	4.10	3.98	3.58	143.99	113.96	130.68	5,345
VANCOUVER											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	37.2	35.4	36.3	3.53	3.51	3.28	131.35	124.11	119.04	41,573
DURABLE NON-DUR	DURABLE GOODS	37.5	35.4	36.1	3.66	3.63	3.43	137.33	128.41	123.54	27,121
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	36.7	35.3	36.6	3.27	3.28	3.02	120.12	115.93	110.66	14,452
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	37.5	36.2	37.1	3.37	3.36	3.10	126.43	121.73	114.84	6,067
100-139	FOODS	37.5	35.9	36.0	3.37	3.36	3.08	126.31	120.67	113.53	5,271
250-259	WOOD PRODUCTS	36.4	34.7	34.8	3.54	3.57	3.41	128.89	123.90	118.49	12,451
251	SAW, SHINGLE AND PLANING MILLS	36.0	36.5	36.0	3.57	3.61	3.45	128.26	132.04	124.31	6,427
252	VEENEER AND PLYWOOD MILLS	37.2	32.4	32.4	3.55	3.57	3.41	132.21	115.56	110.49	4,709
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	37.8	38.9	37.5	3.56	3.46	3.23	134.61	134.46	121.24	2,245
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES	38.1	35.3	37.0	3.83	3.73	3.47	146.09	131.52	128.44	4,435
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	33.7	28.8	31.2	5.12	5.10	4.45	172.45	146.72	138.57	9,036
404,421	BUILDING	33.8	29.2	31.2	5.07	5.04	4.42	171.43	147.34	137.88	7,760
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	32.3	29.7	28.7	4.98	4.97	4.60	160.90	147.79	132.13	3,660
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	35.2	28.7	33.9	5.14	5.12	4.25	180.82	146.89	144.03	4,100
OTHER INDUSTRIES											
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS	30.3	30.4	28.5	2.07	2.07	2.00	62.92	62.98	59.56	9,713

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S.I.C. CODE	URBAN AREA AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
		JAN. 1970	DEC. 1969	JAN. 1969	JAN. 1970	DEC. 1969	JAN. 1969	JAN. 1970	DEC. 1969	JAN. 1969	JAN. 1970
		NUMBER		DOLLARS							
VICTORIA											
ICO-399	MANUFACTURING	37.4	37.5	39.6	3.55	3.52	3.40	133.12	132.27	134.61	4,027
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	37.0	37.6	39.9	3.65	3.63	3.54	135.11	136.72	141.10	3,021
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	38.7	37.2	38.7	3.29	3.25	2.91	127.14	121.07	112.77	1,006

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TABLE 5. Average Weekly Hours of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Seasonally-adjusted and Unadjusted, Selected Industries, Canada

TABLE 5. Average Weekly Hours of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Seasonally-Adjusted and Unadjusted, Selected Industries, Canada - Continued

TABLE 5. Average Weekly Hours of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Seasonally-adjusted and Unadjusted,
Selected Industries, Canada - Continued

TABLE 5. Average Weekly Hours of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Seasonally-adjusted and Unadjusted, Selected Industries, Canada - Concluded

TABLE 5. Average Weekly Hours of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas

TABLE 6. Average Weekly Hours of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas - Continued

TABLE 6. AVERAGE Weekly Hours of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas - Continued

TABLE 6. Average Weekly Hours of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas - Continued

TABLE 6. Average Weekly Hours of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas - Continued

TABLE 6. Average Weekly Hours of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas - Concluded

TABLE 7. Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Seasonally-adjusted and Unadjusted, Selected Industries, Canada

TABLE 7. Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Seasonally-adjusted and Unadjusted, Selected Industries, Canada - Continued

TABLE 7. Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Seasonnally-adjusted and Unadjusted.
Selected Industries, Canada - Continued

TABLE 7. Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Seasonally-adjusted and Unadjusted, Selected Industries, Canada - Concluded

TABLE 8. Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, Region and Urban Areas

TABLE 8. Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, Region and Urban Areas - Continued

TABLE 8. Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, Region and Urban Areas - Continued

TABLE 8. Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, Region and Urban Areas - Continued

TABLE 8. Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, Region and Urban Areas - Concluded

TABLE 3. Average Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, not Adjusted for Seasonality, Selected Industries, Canada

TABLE 9. Average Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Net of Adjustments for Seasonality.
Selected Industries, Canada - Continued

TABLE 9. Average Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wages-earners, Not Adjusted for Seasonality,
Selected Industries, Canada - Concluded

TABLE 10. Average Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, Region and Urban Areas

TABLE 10. Average Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, Region and Urban Areas - Continued

TABLE 10. Average Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, Region and Urban Areas - Continued

TABLE 10. Average Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, Region and Urban Areas - Continued

TABLE 10. Average Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, Region and Urban Areas - Concluded

TABLE 11. Index Numbers (1961=100) of Average Hourly Earnings in Total Manufacturing, Durable Goods, Non-durable Goods and Electrical Industrial Equipment, for Canada, 1961-69

TABLE 12. Average Weekly Wages in Manufacturing in Current Dollars and Adjusted for Changes
in the Consumer Price Index, for Canada

Year and month	Weekly wages in current dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in current dollars (1961=100)	Weekly wages in 1961 dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in 1961 dollars
1961	74.45	100.0	74.45	100.0
1962	76.75	103.1	75.87	101.9
1963	79.51	106.8	77.24	103.7
1964	82.96	111.4	79.16	106.3
1965	86.94	116.8	80.99	108.8
1966	91.65	123.1	82.29	110.5
1967	96.84	130.1	83.97	112.8
1968	104.00	139.7	86.51	116.2
1969				
1967 - January	93.26	125.3	82.47	110.8
February	94.23	126.6	83.10	111.6
March	95.02	127.6	83.06	111.6
April	96.50	129.6	84.19	113.1
May	96.06	129.0	83.41	112.0
June	97.13	130.5	83.55	112.2
July	96.45	129.6	82.58	110.9
August	97.43	130.9	83.53	112.2
September	99.20	133.2	85.16	114.4
October	99.88	134.2	85.46	114.8
November	100.18	134.6	85.26	114.5
December	96.78	130.0	81.94	110.1
1968 - January	99.55	133.7	84.22	113.1
February	100.56	135.1	84.80	113.9
March	100.63	135.2	84.37	113.3
April	104.28	140.1	87.37	117.4
May	104.52	140.4	87.29	117.3
June	103.94	139.6	86.30	115.9
July	102.23	137.3	84.66	113.7
August	104.63	140.5	86.43	116.1
September	107.43	144.3	88.52	118.9
October	108.22	145.4	88.77	119.2
November	108.68	146.0	88.86	119.4
December	102.56	137.8	83.65	112.4
1969 - January	108.42	145.6	88.43	118.8
February	109.65	147.3	89.00	119.5
March	110.97	149.1	89.06	119.6
April	110.87	148.9	88.77	119.2
May	111.97	150.4	88.94	119.5
June	111.83	150.2	88.47	118.8
July	110.57	148.5	87.13	117.0
August	111.37	149.6	87.97	118.2
September	114.89	154.3	90.61	121.7
October	114.87	154.3	90.16	121.1
November	116.18	156.1	90.84	122.0
December	108.68	146.0	84.77	113.9
1970 - January	116.30	156.2	90.36	121.4
February				
March				
April				
May				
June				
July				
August				
September				
October				
November				
December				

Notes: 1. The current weekly wages relate to the last pay periods in the month, while the Consumer Price Index relates to the beginning of the month. The current average of weekly wages for any month is therefore adjusted in the above table by the Consumer Price Index for the following month, as more representative of the period in which wages are spent. A statement of uses and limitations of the adjusted figures appears in the notes.

2. For Consumer Price Index statistics, construction methods and component details, see monthly report "Prices and Price Indexes".

NOTES

Each month the Employment Section collects from its reporting units data on the number of paid employees and their payrolls, on the number of wage-earners for whom a record of hours is kept and their hours and earnings, and on the number of female employees. The data on total numbers of employees, their average weekly wages and salaries and on female employees are released in a monthly report "Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries", Catalogue No. 72-002. The data relate to a reference period, conceptually the last seven days of the month. In a monthly tabulation, data are grouped into industry and area units.

The Reporting Unit

The reporting unit is the establishment, that is, the smallest industrial unit which is a separate operating entity capable of reporting all elements of basic industrial statistics including information on inputs and outputs needed to calculate "value added" or "gross mark-up" or "gross profit" as well as the related data on employment and payrolls. For purposes of urban area statistics, the Employment Section may request separate reports from parts of an establishment located in different urban centres.

Monthly reports are requested from establishments in the following industrial divisions: forestry; mining, including milling; manufacturing; construction; transportation, communication and other utilities; trade; finance, insurance and real estate; and service. The Employment Section does not have wage-earner data for all these divisions. In some industries there are relatively few wage-earners. In others the earnings are not related to their hours as is the case of monthly paid wage-earners or employers who do not keep a record of man-hours. For these reasons data on wage-earners are currently available for mining, manufacturing, construction and for the following industries in other divisions: urban transit, highway and bridge maintenance, laundries, cleaners and pressers and hotels, restaurants and taverns.

The survey covers larger firms, that is, firms having 20 or more employees in any month of the year. Thus all the establishments of a firm that had 20 or more employees, in total, in any month of the year would be included even though any particular establishment had only a few employees. This size criteria results in approximately the same coverage as did the "usually employing 15 or more" concept that was formerly used.

It is important to emphasize that the statistics in the report do not represent estimates of total numbers of wage-earners in specified industries or areas, but show only certain wage-earners on the staffs of co-operating employers in the reference period. In manufacturing the number of hourly-rated wage-earners on the average in 1967 was 68.6 per cent of all manufacturing employees reported in the Employment Section's survey. In mining the hourly-paid wage-earners represented 68.2 p.c. of reported employment and in construction 80.0 p.c.

Definitions

Reference Period

The figures refer to the last seven days in the specified months. In practice, few establishments keep payroll records covering precisely this period and establishments are therefore permitted to report for their last pay period or pay periods in each month.

When the reported pay period is longer than one week, the payroll data are reduced to one week's proportion of the totals. The numerators of the fractions used in calculating these weekly equivalents are 5, 6 or 7 depending on the number of days per week in which the establishment operated in the pay period. The denominators of the fractions are the number of working days in the different pay periods. When a holiday, lay-off or industrial dispute occurs in an establishment that reports a pay period other than the last week of the month an adjustment is made to the data if the holiday, lay-off or dispute affects the two periods differently.

Wage-earners

The survey covers the wage-earners of the reporting establishments for whom a record of hours is kept except for casuals working less than the equivalent of one day a week and wage-earners paid at a monthly rate. Regular part-time wage-earners are included as are certain workers whose earnings are not solely based on hours worked such as piece-workers in establishments that keep a record of hours.

Wage-earners are defined as those employees engaged in actual production and related operations, including working foremen doing work similar to that of the employees they supervise. Also included are maintenance, warehouse and delivery staffs, routemen, driver-salesmen, sales clerks in retail stores, waitresses, etc.

Wage-earners not receiving pay for anytime during the reference period are excluded. For example, workers on strike during the reported pay period, or laid off as a consequence of a strike, are not included in the data unless they work part of the week or they draw pay from their employers (e.g. vacation pay). The exclusion of persons affected by industrial dispute is one of the main sources of irregular fluctuations in the series.

Man-hours

The man-hours statistics include hours worked by full-time and part-time wage-earners, including overtime hours actually worked. Premium or penalty hours credited for purposes of computing overtime payments are excluded. Hours credited to wage-earners absent on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included in the statistics as though the hours had been worked.

Wages

The wages of reported wage-earners are covered. These are gross payments before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance, etc. Included are straight-time wages, over-time wages, cost-of-living allowances, payments to persons absent because of holidays, vacations, sickness, etc., and regularly paid incentive, production and shift bonuses.

The wages concept does not include supplementary labour costs, operational costs or payments not related to the reference period. Thus the data do not include such items as employer's contributions to unemployment insurance, medical plans, workmen's compensation, or other welfare plans, the value of room and board, compensation in kind, travelling expenses, retirement gratuities, or bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals. The treatment of vacation stamps is an exception. Although payment of vacation stamps does not relate to the reference period, these payments are included in the wages data and the employees are considered to be absent without pay during the period they are on vacation.

Organization of Data

The Tabulation

Data tabulated each month show the numbers of wage-earners, their hours and their wages for the current and preceding month. The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; retabulation of the data in the succeeding month permits incorporation of corrections, retroactive pay for one month and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation. Data tabulated but not published are available on request provided the secrecy requirements of the Statistics Act are met.

The data are classified by industrial and geographic units and various averages and aggregates are calculated.

Industrial Classification

All reporting establishments are assigned to an industrial class on the basis of their principal activity. If an establishment is engaged in a number of different industrial activities, its principal activity is determined by the net value added by these activities or, where this is not possible, by the gross revenue obtained from the different activities. When an establishment has very mixed activities, it is not necessarily shifted from industry to industry each time its principal activity changes.

A description of the various industries and groups of industries may be found in the "Standard Industrial Classification Manual", DBS Catalogue No. 12-501. The "S.I.C. code" columns in the main tables refer to this manual. The tables contain a few classes not found in the S.I.C. These include:

Durable-goods manufacturing - The sum of wood products, furniture and fixtures, primary metal industries, metal fabricating industries, machinery (except electrical), transportation equipment, electrical products, and non-metallic mineral products.

Non-durable goods manufacturing - The sum of the remaining manufacturing industries.

Building - The sum of general contractors and special trade contractors.

Engineering - The sum of highways, bridges and streets and other construction.

As well, the tables subdivide the synthetic textile industry into filament yarn and staple fibres and spun yarn and fabrics.

Geographic Classification

Reporting establishments are assigned to a province and, where applicable, to an urban area. Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick are added together in some tables to give a figure for the Atlantic Region. Similarly, Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta are added together to give a figure for the Prairie Region. Establishments in the Yukon and Northwest Territories are excluded from provincial totals but are included in the Canada totals. For urban areas the Census of Population's "Metropolitan Area" definitions were used for the seventeen urban areas where they apply. The definitions used for other urban areas are based on a labour market concept; the areas usually include a main centre and surrounding territory. A list showing the territory included in each tabulated urban area is available from the Employment Section on request.

An establishment not located in a tabulated urban area or an establishment that has no fixed location such as certain construction establishments is included in the provincial totals but is not assigned to an urban centre.

Averages

The average weekly hours figure is obtained by dividing total weekly man-hours by the total number of wage-earners who worked those hours. Average hourly earnings are obtained by dividing total weekly wages by total weekly hours. Average weekly wages are obtained by dividing total weekly wages by the total number of wage-earners. It should be noted that total hours include overtime hours actually worked and that the wage-earner total includes part-time wage-earners and casuals working more than the equivalent of one day a week. Annual statistics are calculated from the aggregate of the monthly data, not from monthly averages.

Measuring the Purchasing Power of Earnings

Changing consumer price levels affect the amounts of goods and services which a dollar will buy, and average earnings, of course, will be affected in the same way. An earnings measurement which takes the change of consumer prices into account can be calculated by reducing actual earnings averages by the percentage amounts consumer price levels rise, or increasing them by the amount price levels fall. The adjusted averages may be used to indicate the comparative quantities of goods and services which could be purchased by average earnings if consumer price levels and consumption patterns had remained constant. The following illustration shows how this kind of an adjustment can be made.

Suppose that a series of average weekly wages rises from \$80.00 in week A to \$100.00 in week B, and that in the same interval a consumer price index advances from 100.0 to 110.0. Because of the 10 per cent rise in consumer prices, \$1.00 will not buy as much in week B as it would in week A. Likewise, a 25 per cent rise from \$80.00 to \$100.00 will overstate the increase which has occurred in the purchasing power of average weekly wages. This overstatement can be removed by reducing the figure of \$100.00 by the amount of the consumer price increase. The adjusted average is \$90.91 ($100.00 / 110.0 \times 100.0$), which may be referred to as a weekly wage average for week B expressed in the dollars of period A, or it may be said to indicate the level of real weekly wages relative to week A.

The foregoing calculation can be carried a step further to express in index number form the relationship between the week A average of \$80.00 and the week B figure of \$90.91. Taking the week A average of \$80.00 as equal to 100.0, the week B index become 113.6 ($90.91 / 80.00 \times 100.0$). Such an index may be called an index of weekly real wages. It indicates that average wages for week B will buy 13.6 per cent more goods and services than those received in week A, in spite of a 10 per cent rise in consumer prices. This 13.6 per cent increase in real wages compares with the rise of 25 per cent in money wages ($100.00 / 80.00 \times 100.0$).

It should be noted that while the estimates of average real wages may reflect the experiences of broad groups of workers fairly well, their applicability to individual wage-earners depends upon a number of considerations. For example, individual earnings will differ significantly from the group average, depending upon occupation, industry, geographical location, or sex of the wage-earner. Moreover, individual spending habits differ widely, but the consumer price index which is used to adjust the earnings data refers only to the average consumption pattern of a particular income group. Group-spending patterns change over periods of time. To the extent that this occurs, the earnings data adjusted by the consumer price index (which has a "fixed" consumption pattern), will gradually be rendered less valid. Finally, some part of income may be saved, and it should be borne in mind that it is not appropriate to reduce savings to a constant dollar basis by using an index which reflects consumption patterns.

It should also be kept in mind that measures of change in real earnings calculated from averages of gross earnings may differ from changes in the purchasing power of "take-home" pay, due to such factors as changes in personal income tax, pay deductions for such things as social insurance and pension plans. Thus index numbers of real wages should not be interpreted as measuring fluctuations in the levels of consumption of wage-earners or wage-earners' families; they are intended to show only the trend in purchasing power of wages over the items covered by the price index, and in addition to the factors already mentioned, do not take into account other family income (including family allowances) or changes in the savings position of families.

The table in this report showing indexes of both actual and real wages uses 1961 as a reference year. However, the adjustment made in the foregoing illustration can be applied to any reference level; percentage change between any two periods will be the same regardless of the reference period selected.

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