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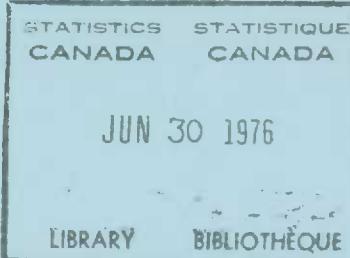
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MONTHLY



MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS

MAY 1970



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES

MAY 1970

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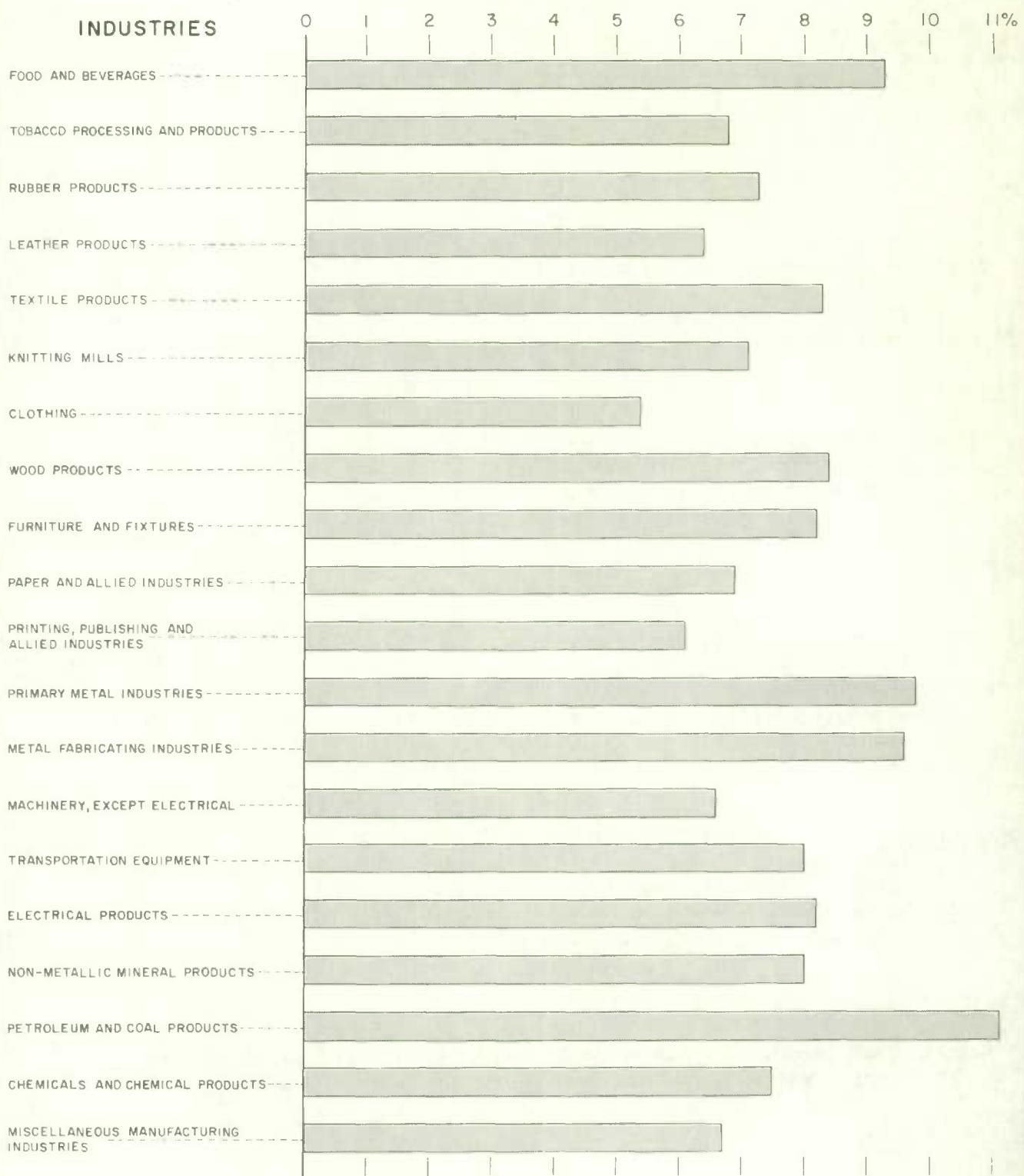
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PERCENTAGE CHANGES IN AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED
WAGE-EARNERS; MAJOR MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—CANADA

APRIL 1969-APRIL 1970



MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS

MAY 1970

Advance estimates show an increase in May from the April 1970 level of average weekly wages in manufacturing and construction and a small decline in mining. Average hourly earnings were higher in mining and manufacturing but lower in construction. Average weekly hours were slightly lower in mining and higher in manufacturing and construction.

For May 1970, additional industry details, other than those presented in Table A, are not yet available.

TABLE A. Advance Estimates of Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners May 1970

Industry division and area	Average weekly hours				Average hourly earnings				Average weekly wages			
	May 1970a	April 1970P	March 1970	May 1969	May 1970a	April 1970P	March 1970	May 1969	May 1970a	April 1970P	March 1970	May 1969
	number				dollars							
<u>Industry division</u>												
Mining including milling	40.8	41.0	41.3	41.5	3.68	3.66	3.73	3.24	150.11	150.16	154.20	134.51
Manufacturing	40.1	39.8	39.5	40.4	3.01	2.98	2.96	2.77	120.44	118.83	117.14	111.97
Durables	40.4	40.3	40.0	41.0	3.25	3.22	3.18	2.98	131.16	129.72	127.25	122.21
Non-durables	39.7	39.3	39.1	39.8	2.77	2.74	2.73	2.55	109.98	107.88	106.83	101.48
Construction	40.3	38.8	35.7	40.7	4.07	4.14	4.12	3.61	164.07	160.40	147.11	146.61
Building	38.4	38.1	34.5	38.4	4.29	4.23	4.22	3.70	164.72	161.01	145.59	142.24
Engineering	44.1	40.6	39.5	45.2	3.69	3.91	3.84	3.44	162.77	158.74	151.73	155.26
<u>Manufacturing</u>												
Atlantic Region	40.5	40.5	40.2	40.9	2.44	2.44	2.46	2.16	98.88	98.63	99.03	88.46
Quebec	40.7	40.5	40.2	41.2	2.68	2.65	2.63	2.49	109.03	107.37	105.95	102.39
Ontario	40.1	39.9	39.5	40.5	3.18	3.15	3.12	2.92	127.47	125.53	123.14	118.06
Prairie Region	39.7	39.0	38.9	39.6	2.98	2.91	2.88	2.68	117.99	113.68	112.19	106.22
British Columbia	36.9	37.4	37.4	37.8	3.71	3.67	3.66	3.42	136.88	137.40	136.97	129.26

a Advance figures.

P Preliminary figures.

Note: The index number (1961 = 100) of average hourly earnings for electrical industrial equipment for April 1970 was 148.6.

MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS

APRIL 1970

Average weekly wages in manufacturing increased \$1.69 from \$117.14 in March to \$118.83 in April 1970 as a result of 0.3 hour increase in the average weekly hours and a 2-cent increase in the average hourly earnings. Compared with April 1969, average hourly earnings in manufacturing rose 23 cents and average weekly hours decreased 0.5 hours. In durables, average weekly hours were higher in all the components except electrical products which declined by 0.1 hours. Average hourly earnings increased 10 cents in electrical products, 4 cents in transportation equipment and 3 cents in metal fabricating. Wood products and primary metals recorded a 1-cent and 3-cent decrease, respectively. In non-durables, all components recorded increases in average weekly hours. Average hourly earnings in food and beverages and in paper products showed no change, clothing was lower by 1 cent and textiles higher by 1 cent.

Average weekly wages in mining declined \$4.04 from \$154.20 in March to \$150.16 in April 1970, as average hourly earnings and average weekly hours decreased 7 cents and 0.3 hours respectively. Compared with April 1969, the average hourly earnings were up 43 cents and average weekly hours down 0.4 hours.

Average weekly wages in construction rose \$13.29 from \$147.11 in March to \$160.40 in April 1970 as a result of a 3.1 hour increase in average weekly hours and a 2-cent rise in average hourly earnings. Compared with April 1969, average hourly earnings rose by 48 cents and average weekly hours by 0.6 hours.

All regions recorded higher average weekly wages in manufacturing in April 1970.

Some of the major factors influencing the larger changes in average weekly hours and average hourly earnings are presented in the footnotes to Tables B and C.

TABLE B. Changes in Average Weekly Hours for Canada and Regions April 1970

Industry	Canada	Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Region	British Columbia
number						
Mining	- 0.3	- 1.2	- 0.1	- 0.1	- 1.1	1.0
Manufacturing	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0
Durables	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
Non-durables	0.2	0	0.3	0.3	- 0.1	- 0.5
Durables:						
Wood products	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.2	- 1.4(2)	0.1
Primary metal	0.3	0	- 0.2	0.3	0.9	- 0.1
Metal fabricating	0.9	3.1(3)	0.3	0.9	1.6	1.3
Transportation equipment	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.8	- 0.1	0.9
Electrical products	- 0.1	--(1)	0.7	- 0.1	--(1)	--(1)
Non-durables:						
Food and beverages	0.1	0	0.2	0.5	- 0.3	- 1.0(4)
Textiles	0.3	--(1)	0.6	0.1	--(1)	--(1)
Clothing	0.1	--(1)	0.2	0.2	0.1	--(1)
Paper products	0.3	- 0.1	- 0.5	0.7	--(1)	- 0.4
Construction	3.1	3.9	4.0	3.6	0.5	1.5
Building	3.6	5.0(5)	4.2(5)	4.4(5)	1.7	0.3
Engineering	1.1	1.2	2.8(6)	1.4	- 2.5(7)	4.1(5)

(1) Relatively few employees in this region.

(2) Seasonal short-time.

(3) Short-time last month.

(4) Mainly in fish products.

(5) Short-time last month associated with the Easter holiday.

(6) Mainly in highways, bridges and streets - short-time last month, some overtime this month.

(7) Mainly in other engineering.

Note: Statistics are based on returns received from employers having 20 or more employees in any month of the year. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE C. Changes in Average Hourly Earnings for Canada and Regions April 1970

Industry	Canada	Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Region	British Columbia
cents						
Mining	- 7	7	4	- 22(2)	0	- 5
Manufacturing	2	- 2	2	3	3	1
Durables	4	3	3	4	3	1
Non-durables	1	- 5	1	2	3	2
Durables:						
Wood products	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 2	3(3)	- 1
Primary metal	- 3	2	1	- 5	- 4	- 2
Metal fabricating	3	- 2	4	3	1	8(4)
Transportation equipment	4	8	0	6	- 5	8(6)
Electrical products	10	--(1)	11(7)	11(8)	--(1)	--(1)
Non-durables:						
Food and beverages	0	0	- 2	5(9)	4	2
Textiles	1	--(1)	1	0	--(1)	--(1)
Clothing	- 1	--(1)	- 1	- 2	- 1	--(1)
Paper products	0	- 2	- 1	0	--(1)	4
Construction	2	7	3	2	14	8
Building	1	11(10)	1	2	13(10)	5
Engineering	7	7	11(11)	1	12(11)	24(11)

(1) Relatively few employees in this region.

(2) Overtime and bonus payments last month in a component where wages are above the mining average.

(3) Decrease of employees mainly in saw, shingle and planing mills where wages are lower than the wood products average.

(4) More hours worked this month.

(5) Increased employment in a component where wages are above the industry average.

(6) Wage increase.

(7) Reduced employment in components where wages are below the electrical products average.

(8) In several components - decrease of lower-paid employees; also some wage increases.

(9) Wage increases, some overtime payments.

(10) Short-time and unpaid absences last month associated with the Easter holiday.

(11) Mainly in other engineering.

Note: Statistics are based on returns received from employers having 20 or more employees in any month of the year. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners

Industry division and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported April 1970		
	April 1970	March 1970	April 1969	April 1970	March 1970	April 1969	April 1970	March 1970	April 1969			
number						dollars						
INDUSTRY DIVISION												
Mining, including milling	41.0	41.3	41.4	3.66	3.73	3.23	150.16	154.20	134.04	79,372		
Manufacturing	39.8	39.5	40.3	2.98	2.96	2.75	118.83	117.14	110.87	1,021,722		
Durable goods	40.3	40.0	40.8	3.22	3.18	2.96	129.72	127.25	120.59	511,967		
Non-durable goods	39.3	39.1	39.8	2.74	2.73	2.53	107.88	106.83	100.78	509,755		
Construction	38.8	35.7	39.4	4.14	4.12	3.66	160.40	147.11	144.38	156,600		
Other industries												
Urban transit	41.4	42.1	41.3	3.53	3.54	3.35	145.96	149.05	138.56	17,311		
Highway and bridge maintenance	35.5	37.0	36.0	2.73	2.63	2.57	96.69	97.04	92.34	34,000		
Laundries, cleaners and pressers	37.6	37.5	38.0	1.73	1.72	1.61	64.93	64.72	61.32	14,182		
Hotels, restaurants and taverns	32.6	31.3	32.0	1.66	1.73	1.60	54.20	54.05	51.15	101,945		
MANUFACTURING												
Region and Province												
Atlantic Region	40.5	40.2	40.5	2.44	2.46	2.17	98.63	99.03	87.88	49,435		
Newfoundland	41.7	40.9	41.1	2.46	2.59	2.04	102.50	105.80	83.87	8,899		
Nova Scotia	40.1	40.1	39.9	2.46	2.42	2.16	98.60	97.17	86.38	21,045		
New Brunswick	40.3	40.0	41.0	2.44	2.49	2.25	98.25	99.61	92.13	18,365		
Quebec	40.5	40.2	41.2	2.65	2.63	2.47	107.37	105.95	101.63	315,032		
Ontario	39.9	39.5	40.3	3.15	3.12	2.89	125.53	123.14	116.45	505,469		
Prairie Region	39.0	38.9	39.4	2.91	2.88	2.66	113.68	112.19	104.63	67,744		
Manitoba	38.8	38.9	39.5	2.66	2.63	2.43	103.42	102.55	96.11	30,766		
Saskatchewan	39.7	39.6	40.2	3.08	3.11	2.94	122.50	123.21	118.19	7,384		
Alberta	39.0	38.7	39.1	3.13	3.09	2.81	122.15	119.42	109.76	29,594		
British Columbia	37.4	37.4	37.7	3.67	3.66	3.41	137.40	136.97	128.70	83,968		
CANADA	39.8	39.5	40.3	2.98	2.96	2.75	118.83	117.14	110.87	1,021,722		
Urban Area(1)												
St. John's	41.6	41.0	42.0	2.37	2.35	2.23	98.47	96.46	93.76	1,507		
Halifax	41.6	40.1	40.5	2.86	2.79	2.43	119.16	111.69	98.51	4,642		
Sydney	38.8	40.2	39.4	2.83	2.78	2.55	109.84	111.96	100.33	3,762		
Moncton	40.3	39.1	41.6	2.25	2.25	2.09	90.66	88.00	86.93	1,630		
Saint John	40.2	39.4	40.4	2.86	2.86	2.63	114.74	112.85	106.11	4,915		
Montreal	40.0	39.7	40.6	2.70	2.67	2.53	108.08	106.06	102.71	165,198		
Quebec	39.7	39.5	39.9	2.57	2.59	2.42	102.02	102.24	96.49	13,405		
Shawinigan	40.0	40.1	40.5	3.04	3.05	2.89	121.70	122.06	116.83	5,865		
Sherbrooke	41.5	41.4	42.4	2.46	2.42	2.28	102.39	100.25	96.95	6,123		
Trois Rivières	40.5	41.0	40.7	2.87	2.81	2.61	116.10	115.06	106.29	9,011		
Ottawa-Hull	39.8	39.5	39.9	3.12	3.11	2.88	124.08	123.10	114.80	10,844		
Belleville	39.3	39.1	40.4	2.57	2.55	2.37	101.05	99.88	95.63	5,705		
Brampton	39.1	38.8	40.4	3.07	3.02	2.74	120.08	117.00	110.59	9,938		
Brantford	38.9	38.5	40.7	2.92	2.90	2.80	113.55	111.77	114.11	9,953		
Thunder Bay	39.2	39.5	40.7	3.38	3.37	3.17	132.70	133.06	129.29	4,603		
Guelph	39.6	39.3	39.6	2.93	2.87	2.63	115.90	112.65	104.11	6,349		
Hamilton	39.4	39.2	40.0	3.43	3.41	3.11	134.91	133.53	124.19	46,253		
Kingston	40.1	44.0	40.8	3.22	3.34	2.98	129.35	146.93	121.48	5,154		
Kitchener	39.5	39.3	39.7	2.81	2.78	2.56	110.74	109.39	101.60	29,236		
London	39.1	38.1	39.9	3.06	3.00	2.78	119.50	114.22	111.09	12,731		
Niagara Falls	40.2	39.8	39.8	3.23	3.22	2.94	129.69	128.22	117.07	3,500		
Oshawa	39.2	39.2	40.3	3.82	3.70	3.51	149.91	145.08	141.39	17,061		
Peterborough	40.2	40.0	40.1	3.34	3.27	3.22	134.07	130.58	129.13	6,094		
Sarnia	41.9	40.6	41.3	4.10	3.99	3.68	171.85	161.90	151.83	6,305		
St. Catharines	39.8	39.8	40.8	3.58	3.66	3.53	142.32	145.66	144.10	15,103		
Toronto	39.8	39.6	40.5	3.02	2.98	2.79	120.21	117.84	113.19	171,715		
Welland	40.4	40.2	41.0	3.59	3.54	3.25	144.84	142.35	133.14	10,153		
Windsor	43.5	40.2	40.9	3.88	3.75	3.48	168.68	150.75	142.37	22,853		
Winnipeg	38.8	38.7	39.2	2.64	2.61	2.41	102.49	100.95	94.42	25,382		
Regina	39.2	38.7	40.4	3.14	3.17	3.02	123.01	122.69	122.06	2,463		
Saskatoon	40.0	39.6	39.8	3.13	3.17	2.84	125.08	125.43	112.97	2,041		
Calgary	39.1	38.3	39.0	3.26	3.21	2.89	127.73	123.12	112.79	8,812		
Edmonton	39.0	39.2	39.5	3.09	3.04	2.79	120.64	119.25	110.51	12,533		
Vancouver	37.6	37.3	37.7	3.59	3.56	3.32	135.04	133.10	125.30	39,813		
Victoria	37.5	36.4	37.3	3.58	3.65	3.48	134.19	132.97	129.76	3,908		

(1) For other urban areas see Table 4.

TABLE 2. AVERAGE HOURS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, BY INDUSTRY, FOR CANADA

S.I.C. CODE	INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED	
		APR. 1970	MAR. 1970	APR. 1969	APR. 1970	MAR. 1970	APR. 1969	APR. 1970	MAR. 1970	APR. 1969	APR. 1970	APR. 1970
		NUMBER			DOLLARS						NUMBER	
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	41.0	41.3	41.4	3.66	3.73	3.23	150.16	154.20	134.04	79,372	
050-059	METALS	40.0	40.4	41.0	3.80	3.91	3.35	151.69	157.90	137.46	47,176	
051-052	GOLD	39.5	40.4	40.5	2.92	2.83	2.63	115.25	114.33	106.55	5,883	
053	COPPER-GOLD-SILVER	39.9	39.9	40.0	3.66	3.61	3.22	145.80	144.24	128.92	9,419	
058	IRON	40.9	42.0	43.4	4.03	3.94	3.45	164.82	165.51	149.79	7,681	
061-069	MINERAL FUELS	42.0	42.1	41.4	3.43	3.35	2.84	143.94	140.93	117.31	8,690	
061	COAL	42.4	42.2	41.1	3.03	2.97	2.54	128.60	125.47	104.38	5,876	
071-079	NON-METALS, EXCEPT FUELS	42.0	42.2	42.8	3.37	3.36	2.96	141.33	141.81	126.82	11,563	
071	ASBESTOS	42.6	42.6	43.7	3.53	3.51	3.08	150.29	149.56	134.41	6,336	
083-087	QUARRIES AND SAND PITS	45.1	41.8	46.9	2.96	2.97	2.70	133.67	124.33	126.46	3,437	
092-099	SERVICES INCIDENTAL TO MINING	42.8	43.5	40.5	3.90	3.91	3.57	166.68	170.03	144.23	8,506	
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.8	39.5	40.3	2.98	2.96	2.75	118.83	117.14	110.87	1,021,722	
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	40.3	40.0	40.8	3.22	3.18	2.96	129.72	127.25	120.59	511,967	
NON-DUR.	NON-DURABLE GOODS	39.3	39.1	39.8	2.74	2.73	2.53	107.88	106.83	100.78	509,755	
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	39.4	39.3	39.3	2.69	2.69	2.46	106.06	105.68	96.56	120,122	
100-139	FOODS	39.3	39.2	39.1	2.60	2.60	2.38	102.37	101.85	93.23	105,643	
101	SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PROCESSING	40.0	40.4	40.0	3.27	3.16	2.90	130.60	127.73	115.90	18,714	
105-107	DAIRY PRODUCTS	39.7	39.2	39.6	2.81	2.78	2.60	111.54	108.97	102.76	14,882	
111	FISH PRODUCTS	38.8	39.0	38.6	1.86	1.78	1.65	72.11	69.35	63.61	12,143	
112	FRUIT AND VEGETABLE CANNERS AND PRESERVERS	38.0	37.7	38.8	2.29	2.30	2.14	87.22	86.91	83.07	9,918	
123-125	GRAIN MILL PRODUCTS	41.0	40.4	40.1	2.87	2.86	2.67	117.95	115.68	106.91	6,458	
128	BUCKETS	39.0	37.5	38.3	2.38	2.35	2.19	92.79	88.13	83.84	5,033	
129	BAKERIES	39.1	39.1	38.8	2.48	2.51	2.39	97.03	98.05	92.80	14,437	
131	CONFECTICNERY	38.2	38.1	38.9	2.27	2.24	2.03	86.67	85.17	79.19	6,901	
139	MISCELLANEOUS FOOD PRODUCTS	40.3	40.2	38.6	2.69	2.65	2.43	108.36	106.39	93.87	9,290	
141-147	BEVERAGES	40.1	39.8	40.1	3.32	3.34	3.01	133.00	133.15	120.65	14,479	
141	SOFT DRINKS	39.7	39.8	39.9	2.68	2.69	2.37	106.64	107.28	94.66	5,651	
143	DISTILLERIES	40.5	41.5	40.9	3.59	3.63	3.15	145.48	150.51	128.67	2,951	
145	BREWERIES	40.1	39.0	39.9	3.82	3.87	3.55	153.10	150.96	141.51	5,540	
150-153	TOBACCO PROCESSING AND PRODUCTS	38.2	38.0	36.3	3.31	3.19	3.10	126.39	121.43	112.58	7,218	
153	TOBACCO PRODUCTS	38.7	38.7	36.7	3.59	3.53	3.21	138.98	136.80	117.76	5,742	
160-169	RUBBER PRODUCTS	40.4	39.9	42.0	3.07	3.06	2.86	124.07	122.18	120.28	15,478	
161	RUBBER FOOTWEAR	39.7	39.2	39.6	2.15	2.12	2.04	85.48	83.04	80.88	2,488	
163	TIRES AND TUBES	40.8	39.9	44.0	3.62	3.64	3.45	147.88	145.33	151.93	7,252	
169	OTHER RUBBER PRODUCTS	40.2	40.2	40.9	2.76	2.71	2.49	110.72	109.05	101.81	5,738	
170-179	LEATHER PRODUCTS	37.2	37.1	38.6	2.00	1.98	1.88	74.36	73.38	72.80	21,097	
174	SHOES, EXCEPT RUBBER	36.4	36.5	38.7	1.94	1.91	1.82	70.50	69.83	70.60	13,773	
179	LUGGAGE, HANDBAG AND SMALL LEATHER GOODS	38.7	38.8	38.5	1.88	1.84	1.76	72.70	71.26	67.85	4,094	
180-229	TEXTILE PRODUCTS	40.6	40.3	41.6	2.35	2.34	2.17	95.31	94.43	90.21	50,578	
183	COTTON YARN AND CLOTH	39.2	38.8	41.0	2.28	2.29	2.15	89.50	88.61	88.13	11,198	
193-197	WOOLLEN YARN AND CLOTH	41.8	40.1	42.7	2.14	2.11	1.97	89.39	84.79	84.21	5,451	
201	SYNTHETIC TEXTILES	40.3	41.8	42.1	2.52	2.56	2.32	101.63	106.80	97.69	14,038	
2011	SPUN YARN AND FABRICS	40.9	40.8	42.8	2.18	2.17	2.04	89.10	88.60	87.27	6,411	
2012	FILAMENT YARN AND STAPLE FIBRES	39.7	43.6	41.1	2.99	3.09	2.71	118.65	134.72	111.30	5,850	
229	MISCELLANEOUS TEXTILES	39.9	38.2	39.7	2.53	2.42	2.26	101.04	92.68	89.94	7,512	
230-239	KNITTING MILLS	39.4	39.4	40.8	1.80	1.75	1.68	71.09	68.84	68.50	16,826	
231	HOSIERY	38.6	39.1	41.9	1.81	1.72	1.65	70.06	67.23	69.30	5,316	
239	OTHER KNITTING MILLS	39.8	39.5	40.3	1.80	1.76	1.69	71.56	69.59	68.14	11,510	
240-249	CLOTHING	36.0	35.9	37.1	1.96	1.97	1.86	70.53	70.79	68.87	69,363	
243	MEN'S CLOTHING	37.1	37.0	37.9	1.94	1.95	1.83	72.12	72.03	69.47	32,277	
244	WOMEN'S CLOTHING	34.4	34.2	36.0	2.04	2.06	1.95	70.20	70.38	70.21	25,175	
245	CHILDREN'S CLOTHING	36.8	37.2	37.4	1.77	1.73	1.65	65.29	64.39	61.82	5,633	
250-259	WOOD PRODUCTS	39.0	38.9	39.8	2.85	2.86	2.63	111.20	111.14	104.67	62,078	
251	SAW, SHINGLE AND PLANING MILLS	38.9	38.8	39.5	3.01	3.00	2.79	116.94	116.56	110.04	36,662	
252	VEENEER AND PLYWOOD MILLS	38.4	38.0	39.2	3.03	3.05	2.70	116.32	115.76	105.91	10,258	
254	SASH, DOOR AND FLOORING MILLS	39.4	38.8	41.3	2.39	2.43	2.20	94.18	94.11	90.67	8,528	
260-269	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	39.8	39.8	41.9	2.38	2.35	2.20	94.76	93.53	91.92	25,076	
261	HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE	39.3	39.3	42.1	2.25	2.25	2.09	88.36	88.66	87.89	13,961	
266	OTHER FURNITURE	40.8	40.6	41.6	2.54	2.46	2.32	103.78	99.85	96.54	7,213	
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	41.2	40.9	41.2	3.42	3.42	3.20	140.86	140.02	131.71	87,957	
271	PULP AND PAPER MILLS	41.3	41.5	41.4	3.70	3.70	3.48	152.97	153.88	144.33	60,898	
273	PAPER BOXES AND BAGS	40.7	39.5	40.4	2.81	2.77	2.59	114.28	109.27	104.65	15,945	
274	OTHER PAPER CONVERTERS	40.6	39.9	41.0	2.74	2.71	2.50	111.17	108.30	102.57	9,799	
280-289	PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	37.7	37.9	37.7	3.46	3.45	3.26	130.60	130.84	123.09	36,902	
286	COMMERCIAL PRINTING	38.7	38.7	38.4	3.24	3.25	3.00	125.36	125.75	115.44	19,653	
289	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	36.1	36.5	36.9	3.76	3.73	3.58	135.44	136.09	131.99	13,597	
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	40.7	40.4	40.7	3.59	3.62	3.27	145.83	146.27	132.83	87,400	
291	IRON AND STEEL MILLS	40.2	40.3	40.3	3.77	3.74	3.39	151.50	150.89	136.62	37,288	
294	IRON FOUNDRIES	41.3	40.3	40.0	3.30	3.20	3.01	136.13	129.01	120.12	9,458	
295	SMELTING AND REFINING	40.7	40.6	40.9	3.61	3.79	3.32	147.06	153.69	135.87	26,631	
296-298	NON-FERROUS METAL ROLLING, CASTING AND EXTRUDING	41.5	40.8	41.7	3.09	3.05	2.88	128.44	124.55	120.00	9,539	
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES	40.8	39.9	41.2	3.19	3.16	2.91	130.20	126.08	119.62	85,003	
301	BOILERS AND PLATE WORKS	41.8	41.3	41.8	3.67	3.59	3.47	153.41	148.30	144.99	4,533	
302	FABRICATED STRUCTURAL METALS	40.7	39.1	40.9	3.72	3.66	3.30	151.42	143.15	135.15	12,376	
303	ORNAMENTAL AND ARCHITECTURAL METALS	40.9	39.0	40.2	2.98	2.97	2.72	121.95	115.72	109.39	5,626	
304	METAL STAMPING, PRESSING AND COATING	41.3	40.5	40.6	3.11	3.10	2.84	128.24	125.61	115.50	20,196	

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TABLE 2. AVERAGE HOURS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, BY INDUSTRY, FOR CANADA

S.I.C. CODE	INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
		APR. 1970	MAR. 1970	APR. 1969	APR. 1970	MAR. 1970	APR. 1969	APR. 1970	MAR. 1970	APR. 1969	
		NUMBER			DOLLARS						
305	WIRE AND WIRE PRODUCTS	39.6	38.8	41.5	3.13	3.15	2.88	123.86	122.18	119.54	11,483
306	HARDWARE, TOOLS AND CUTLERY	42.5	42.3	43.3	3.00	2.95	2.73	127.38	125.01	118.00	9,430
307	HEATING EQUIPMENT	40.1	39.9	38.8	2.87	2.81	2.75	115.08	112.09	106.52	2,924
309	MISCELLANEOUS METAL FABRICATING	39.2	38.3	39.9	2.99	3.00	2.76	117.47	114.72	110.12	12,174
310-318	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	40.9	40.8	41.6	3.37	3.31	3.16	137.80	135.17	131.44	41,678
311	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS	39.1	39.1	41.6	3.47	3.43	3.34	135.82	134.20	139.05	7,327
315	MISCELLANEOUS MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	41.1	41.1	41.6	3.35	3.29	3.10	137.91	135.11	128.73	29,023
318	OFFICE AND STORE MACHINERY	42.9	42.6	42.8	3.47	3.44	3.34	148.69	146.91	142.82	3,634
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	40.5	39.9	40.6	3.52	3.48	3.26	142.48	138.72	132.18	1D6,598
321	AIRCRAFT AND PARTS	40.4	40.7	40.2	3.41	3.44	3.22	137.53	140.05	129.40	19,302
323-325	MOTOR VEHICLES	40.4	39.4	40.6	3.63	3.58	3.35	146.64	141.21	135.94	67,815
323	ASSEMBLING	41.6	40.1	40.8	4.02	3.88	3.62	167.31	155.51	147.49	32,655
325	PARTS AND ACCESSORIES	39.5	38.9	40.1	3.40	3.43	3.20	134.32	133.52	128.07	28,002
327	SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRING	40.8	40.5	39.9	3.54	3.39	3.24	144.55	137.35	129.40	10,780
330-339	ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS	39.5	39.6	40.2	2.90	2.80	2.66	114.77	110.85	107.66	73,528
332	MAJOR APPLIANCES, INCLUDING NON-ELECTRIC	39.1	39.9	40.5	3.06	2.86	2.79	119.55	113.98	113.23	9,508
334	HOUSEHOLD RADIOS AND TELEVISIONS	36.6	38.5	39.3	2.48	2.48	2.30	90.82	95.22	90.56	4,241
335	COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT	39.6	39.9	39.7	2.83	2.76	2.59	112.22	110.03	102.54	23,539
336	ELECTRICAL INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT	39.1	39.2	39.7	3.12	2.98	2.90	121.92	116.93	115.17	13,860
338	ELECTRIC WIRE AND CABLE	44.3	41.9	43.5	3.26	3.10	3.05	144.37	129.92	132.89	5,685
339	MISCELLANEOUS ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS	38.2	38.7	40.2	2.53	2.44	2.34	96.72	94.40	93.91	8,631
340-359	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS	41.5	40.8	42.5	3.11	3.11	2.89	129.04	126.79	122.79	30,606
347	CONCRETE PRODUCTS	41.6	39.9	43.1	2.96	2.99	2.71	123.10	119.14	117.00	4,874
351	CLAY PRODUCTS	40.0	40.6	41.7	2.87	2.81	2.52	115.05	113.90	105.15	3,735
356	GLASS AND GLASS PRODUCTS	41.6	41.4	41.7	3.11	3.08	2.97	129.46	127.44	123.62	9,177
360-369	PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS	43.7	42.2	44.1	4.30	4.06	3.87	187.62	171.50	170.39	6,491
365	PETROLEUM REFINERIES	44.0	42.5	44.5	4.34	4.09	3.92	190.71	173.84	174.18	6,208
370-379	CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS	40.3	40.6	40.7	3.15	3.16	2.93	127.06	128.08	119.16	35,380
374	PHARMACEUTICALS AND MEDICINES	38.0	37.9	39.2	2.66	2.61	2.38	101.09	99.09	93.58	4,861
375	PAINTS AND VARNISHES	40.9	40.3	40.8	2.97	2.93	2.73	121.70	118.04	111.38	2,786
376	SOAP AND CLEANING COMPOUNDS	39.8	39.6	41.2	3.48	3.41	3.11	138.20	134.99	128.33	1,807
378	INDUSTRIAL CHEMICALS	40.5	41.4	40.4	3.69	3.72	3.47	149.35	153.91	140.17	12,255
380-399	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	39.9	39.5	40.3	2.38	2.38	2.23	94.97	94.19	89.81	42,363
381	SCIENTIFIC AND PROFESSIONAL EQUIPMENT	39.2	38.9	39.7	2.69	2.69	2.48	105.12	104.67	98.50	8,554
385	PLASTIC FABRICATORS, N.E.S.	39.7	39.4	40.5	2.36	2.35	2.17	93.95	92.73	87.77	13,363
393	SPORTING GOODS AND TOYS	41.4	40.4	40.0	2.08	2.08	1.97	86.09	84.06	78.94	5,730
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	38.8	35.7	39.4	4.14	4.12	3.66	160.40	147.11	144.38	156,600
404,421	BUILDING	38.1	34.5	38.3	4.23	4.22	3.68	161.01	145.59	140.89	114,586
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	38.5	35.0	38.1	4.07	4.13	3.56	156.63	144.22	135.61	46,578
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	37.8	34.1	38.4	4.34	4.29	3.77	164.01	146.52	144.65	68,008
406-409	ENGINEERING	40.6	39.5	42.5	3.91	3.84	3.62	158.74	151.73	153.62	42,014
406	HIGHWAYS, BRIDGES AND STREETS	41.4	39.5	41.6	3.20	3.31	2.96	132.56	130.74	123.07	17,689
409	OTHER ENGINEERING	40.0	39.6	43.1	4.45	4.18	4.03	177.77	165.42	174.05	24,325
OTHER INDUSTRIES											
509	URBAN TRANSIT	41.4	42.1	41.3	3.53	3.54	3.35	145.96	149.05	138.56	17,311
516	HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE MAINTENANCE	35.5	37.0	36.0	2.73	2.63	2.57	96.69	97.04	92.34	34,000
874	LAUNDRIES, CLEANERS AND PRESSERS	37.6	37.5	38.0	1.73	1.72	1.61	64.93	64.72	61.32	14,182
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS	32.6	31.3	32.0	1.66	1.73	1.60	54.20	54.05	51.15	101,945

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TABLE 3. AVERAGE HOURS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, BY INDUSTRY, FOR PROVINCES AND REGIONS

S-I-C. CODE	PROVINCE, REGIONS AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
		APR. 1970	MAR. 1970	APR. 1969	APR. 1970	MAR. 1970	APR. 1969	APR. 1970	MAR. 1970	APR. 1969	APR. 1970
					NUMBER			DOLLARS			NUMBER
ATLANTIC REGION											
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	41.5	42.7	43.1	3.12	3.05	2.70	129.43	130.11	116.10	10,592
050-059	METALS.	40.0	41.5	43.9	3.74	3.69	3.22	149.53	153.06	141.47	4,404
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.5	40.2	40.5	2.44	2.46	2.17	98.63	99.03	87.88	49,435
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	40.8	40.1	41.0	2.60	2.57	2.30	105.97	103.28	94.25	17,936
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	40.3	40.3	40.2	2.34	2.39	2.08	94.45	96.43	83.79	31,499
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES.	40.0	40.0	40.3	1.80	1.80	1.60	72.09	72.07	64.67	16,975
100-139	FOODS	40.0	40.1	40.3	1.75	1.74	1.56	70.10	69.04	62.83	15,954
111	FISH PRODUCTS	40.0	40.5	39.6	1.61	1.53	1.44	64.49	62.11	57.16	8,933
250-259	WOOD PRODUCTS	41.7	41.3	43.0	1.77	1.78	1.64	73.98	73.46	70.57	3,672
251	SAW, SHINGLE AND PLANING MILLS.	42.7	42.6	43.4	1.74	1.75	1.56	74.16	74.36	67.67	2,496
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	41.3	41.4	40.4	3.48	3.50	3.21	143.80	144.57	129.48	8,327
271	PULP AND PAPER MILLS.	41.2	41.5	40.5	3.58	3.59	3.31	147.70	148.89	134.17	7,677
280-289	PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.	39.8	40.2	41.3	2.75	2.77	2.50	109.65	111.16	103.36	1,284
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.	40.5	40.5	39.8	3.04	3.02	2.76	122.86	122.61	109.81	3,647
291	IRON AND STEEL MILLS.	40.0	39.9	39.5	3.07	3.06	2.80	123.03	122.09	110.50	3,134
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES.	40.5	37.4	41.0	2.87	2.89	2.49	116.34	108.03	101.88	1,795
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.	40.4	40.2	40.5	2.96	2.88	2.64	119.56	115.68	107.00	5,602
327	SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRING.	40.9	40.6	40.2	3.08	2.91	2.65	125.95	118.11	106.62	3,283
400-421	CONSTRUCTION.	42.7	38.8	42.2	3.22	3.15	2.75	137.54	122.08	116.27	15,520
404,421	BUILDING.	42.1	37.1	41.1	3.32	3.21	2.66	140.00	119.16	109.17	11,086
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	43.4	37.5	42.3	3.33	3.14	2.53	144.38	117.68	106.82	6,482
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	40.3	36.7	39.4	3.32	3.30	2.85	133.84	121.05	112.26	4,604
406-409	ENGINEERING	44.1	43.7	44.8	2.98	2.99	2.95	131.37	130.82	131.90	4,434
406	HIGHWAYS, BRIDGES AND STREETS	46.7	43.8	45.9	2.36	2.42	2.13	110.34	105.74	97.99	2,077
OTHER INDUSTRIES											
516	HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE MAINTENANCE.	42.5	41.3	35.2	2.06	1.95	1.83	87.50	80.48	64.33	3,201
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS	35.2	33.1	35.7	1.37	1.39	1.26	48.06	46.06	45.15	4,660
NEWFOUNDLAND											
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	40.5	42.0	44.9	3.70	3.59	3.14	149.80	150.58	140.77	4,819
050-059	METALS.	40.2	41.7	44.6	3.91	3.73	3.27	157.20	155.68	145.65	3,372
100-399	MANUFACTURING	41.7	40.9	41.1	2.46	2.59	2.04	102.50	105.80	83.87	8,899
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	41.8	40.8	41.0	2.40	2.54	2.01	100.33	103.81	82.42	7,737
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES.	41.8	40.4	41.0	1.62	1.64	1.51	67.59	66.11	62.00	4,559
111	FISH PRODUCTS	41.9	40.1	40.9	1.50	1.49	1.36	62.89	59.76	55.71	3,824
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	41.9	41.2	40.7	3.85	3.88	3.67	161.25	159.86	149.49	2,332
271	PULP AND PAPER MILLS.	41.9	41.3	40.8	3.88	3.90	3.72	162.41	160.91	151.65	2,296
400-421	CONSTRUCTION.	51.8	51.8	50.2	3.15	3.25	2.45	162.93	168.50	123.05	3,720
404,421	BUILDING.	50.4	50.7	49.4	3.28	3.40	2.62	165.38	172.45	129.68	2,294
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	51.4	51.7	50.2	3.30	3.47	2.61	169.61	179.37	131.17	1,808
406-409	ENGINEERING	53.9	54.0	51.8	2.95	2.98	2.10	158.99	161.01	108.81	1,426
NOVA SCOTIA											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.1	40.1	39.9	2.46	2.42	2.16	98.60	97.17	86.38	21,045
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	40.6	40.2	40.4	2.72	2.68	2.41	110.51	107.58	97.26	10,062
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	39.7	40.1	39.5	2.21	2.17	1.95	87.68	87.00	76.96	10,983
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES.	39.9	40.5	39.3	1.91	1.83	1.66	76.02	74.22	65.06	6,027
111	FISH PRODUCTS	40.3	42.0	38.3	1.81	1.62	1.58	73.07	68.19	60.44	3,029
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.	39.9	39.8	39.6	3.11	3.09	2.83	124.13	123.17	112.14	2,996
291	IRON AND STEEL MILLS.	39.9	39.8	39.6	3.11	3.09	2.83	124.13	123.19	112.14	2,987
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.	41.1	41.0	40.5	3.01	2.86	2.69	123.65	117.29	108.89	3,669
327	SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRING.	43.1	41.9	39.9	3.01	2.76	2.57	129.62	115.69	102.57	1,799
400-421	CONSTRUCTION.	40.0	33.3	38.6	3.46	3.26	3.13	138.40	108.59	120.97	7,714
404,421	BUILDING.	40.6	32.2	36.5	3.65	3.35	2.75	148.06	108.05	100.67	5,595
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	40.5	28.9	36.1	3.71	3.14	2.56	150.54	90.74	92.40	3,061
406-409	ENGINEERING	38.3	36.9	42.1	2.95	3.00	3.69	112.90	110.47	155.20	2,119

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TABLE 3. AVERAGE HOURS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, BY INDUSTRY, FOR PROVINCES AND REGIONS

S.I.C. CODE	PROVINCE, REGIONS AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
		APR. 1970	MAR. 1970	APR. 1969	APR. 1970	MAR. 1970	APR. 1969	APR. 1970	MAR. 1970	APR. 1969	APR. 1970
					NUMBER			DOLLARS			NUMBER
NEW BRUNSWICK											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.3	40.0	41.0	2.44	2.49	2.25	98.25	99.61	92.13	18,365
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	41.0	39.9	41.8	2.37	2.37	2.17	97.24	94.56	90.62	6,587
NON-DUR.	NON-DURABLE GOODS	39.9	40.1	40.5	2.48	2.56	2.30	98.82	102.63	93.13	11,778
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	38.6	39.3	40.8	1.85	1.90	1.61	71.47	74.68	65.79	5,551
111	FISH PRODUCTS	35.4	38.7	40.6	1.51	1.44	1.29	53.44	55.66	52.39	1,898
250-259	WOOD PRODUCTS	42.9	42.1	43.6	1.84	1.82	1.71	79.01	76.75	74.58	2,061
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	41.6	42.2	40.5	3.41	3.43	3.21	141.90	144.81	130.03	4,110
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	39.5	36.5	39.9	2.92	2.91	2.58	115.39	106.17	102.75	3,732
404,421	BUILDING	38.7	35.4	39.6	2.83	2.83	2.63	109.78	100.26	104.04	2,899
QUEBEC											
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	41.7	41.8	42.2	3.35	3.31	2.96	139.79	138.29	124.93	17,987
050-059	METALS	40.8	41.3	41.1	3.42	3.35	2.98	139.62	138.18	122.61	9,897
053	COPPER-GOLD-SILVER	40.8	41.1	40.3	3.40	3.34	3.02	138.97	137.15	121.51	4,854
071-079	NON-METALS, EXCEPT FUELS	42.4	42.1	43.1	3.36	3.34	2.94	142.53	140.73	126.53	5,395
071	ASBESTOS	42.4	42.1	43.2	3.42	3.40	3.01	145.07	143.36	130.12	4,991
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.5	40.2	41.2	2.65	2.63	2.47	107.37	105.95	101.63	315,032
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	41.8	41.6	42.6	2.87	2.84	2.66	119.67	117.95	113.38	116,181
NON-DUR.	NON-DURABLE GOODS	39.7	39.4	40.3	2.52	2.51	2.35	100.18	99.00	94.82	198,851
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	41.4	41.2	41.3	2.58	2.60	2.38	106.73	107.37	98.31	30,475
100-139	FOODS	41.4	41.3	41.2	2.43	2.45	2.24	100.56	101.06	92.48	25,480
101	SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PROCESSING	39.4	40.9	39.6	2.94	2.86	2.71	115.84	116.98	107.30	4,026
105-107	DAIRY PRODUCTS	45.0	44.4	44.6	2.60	2.60	2.40	117.09	115.51	107.04	3,897
129	BAKERIES	41.9	41.3	40.7	2.04	2.05	1.92	85.23	84.59	78.40	4,341
150-153	TOBACCO PROCESSING AND PRODUCTS	39.0	38.7	36.6	3.52	3.47	3.16	137.45	134.44	115.54	4,467
161-169	RUBBER PRODUCTS	41.3	40.3	42.5	2.52	2.45	2.30	104.01	99.01	97.79	4,652
170-179	LEATHER PRODUCTS	37.4	36.8	38.6	1.90	1.85	1.77	70.98	67.96	68.19	10,827
174	SHOES, EXCEPT RUBBER	37.1	36.4	38.7	1.90	1.85	1.76	70.35	67.41	68.03	7,658
180-229	TEXTILE PRODUCTS	41.3	40.7	42.7	2.20	2.19	2.04	90.65	89.38	87.25	26,880
183	COTTON YARN AND CLOTH	39.4	39.1	41.6	2.43	2.42	2.29	95.65	94.80	95.01	7,435
193-197	WOOLLEN YARN AND CLOTH	43.1	42.3	45.1	2.12	2.09	1.93	91.23	88.40	86.91	2,930
201	SYNTHETIC TEXTILES	40.1	40.8	42.7	2.21	2.19	2.04	88.61	89.30	87.10	7,235
230-239	KNITTING MILLS	40.1	40.0	41.9	1.78	1.72	1.66	71.32	68.84	69.54	9,691
231	HOSIERY	39.4	40.0	43.4	1.76	1.66	1.60	69.40	66.47	69.31	3,380
239	OTHER KNITTING MILLS	40.5	39.9	41.0	1.79	1.76	1.70	72.35	70.11	69.68	6,311
240-249	CLOTHING	35.8	35.6	36.8	1.98	1.99	1.88	70.89	70.96	69.05	44,039
243	MEN'S CLOTHING	37.1	36.8	37.6	2.01	2.02	1.87	74.46	74.28	70.44	17,499
244	WOMEN'S CLOTHING	33.9	33.8	35.7	2.04	2.05	1.97	69.19	69.17	70.30	18,056
245	CHILDREN'S CLOTHING	36.7	37.1	37.3	1.78	1.71	1.64	65.12	63.43	61.28	4,336
250-259	WOOD PRODUCTS	44.3	43.9	45.9	1.97	1.98	1.81	87.27	86.83	83.20	11,363
251	SAW, SHINGLE AND PLANING MILLS	45.1	44.6	46.8	2.03	2.04	1.86	91.41	91.19	87.13	5,324
260-269	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	41.2	40.6	43.8	2.21	2.21	2.05	91.26	89.86	89.92	10,419
261	HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE	41.3	40.1	44.5	2.09	2.12	1.93	86.61	85.21	85.87	5,739
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	41.8	41.8	42.2	3.33	3.34	3.12	139.49	139.32	131.56	31,957
271	PULP AND PAPER MILLS	42.1	42.4	42.5	3.59	3.60	3.37	151.31	152.50	143.02	23,860
273	PAPER BOXES AND BAGS	40.9	39.6	41.2	2.64	2.62	2.44	107.99	103.77	100.40	5,246
280-289	PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	39.1	38.9	38.6	3.34	3.33	3.16	130.60	129.43	122.01	10,404
286	COMMERCIAL PRINTING	40.3	40.2	39.3	2.95	2.96	2.74	118.70	118.98	107.60	5,667
289	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	37.4	37.0	37.8	3.96	3.91	3.77	146.28	144.71	142.38	3,553
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	42.1	42.3	42.1	3.39	3.38	3.15	143.02	142.93	132.70	17,272
295	Smelting and Refining	42.1	42.0	40.9	3.58	3.60	3.36	150.61	151.11	137.27	9,873
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES	41.8	41.5	42.7	2.89	2.85	2.69	120.82	118.44	114.65	20,564
304	METAL STAMPING, PRESSING AND COATING	42.3	41.9	41.5	2.97	2.99	2.81	125.97	125.06	116.58	5,665
310-318	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	42.1	42.0	42.0	3.02	2.94	2.77	127.12	123.56	116.40	7,635
315	MISCELLANEOUS MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	42.1	42.0	41.9	3.08	2.99	2.82	129.52	125.78	118.07	6,812
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	40.7	40.6	41.2	3.13	3.13	2.98	127.30	126.58	122.78	20,915
321	AIRCRAFT AND PARTS	41.1	40.7	40.9	3.10	3.15	3.02	127.70	128.33	123.46	8,155
327	SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRING	39.6	39.9	40.6	3.67	3.41	3.30	145.34	135.98	134.21	3,987
330-339	ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS	40.8	41.1	41.4	2.91	2.80	2.75	118.55	115.02	113.84	19,787
335	COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT	40.6	41.9	40.3	3.08	2.97	2.98	125.18	124.21	120.37	7,592
370-379	CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS	40.0	40.6	40.4	2.90	2.92	2.76	116.18	118.48	111.53	11,331
378	INDUSTRIAL CHEMICALS	38.2	39.9	38.6	3.57	3.59	3.39	136.41	143.15	130.86	2,385
380-399	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	41.8	41.2	41.9	2.11	2.12	2.00	88.15	87.45	83.66	12,380

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S.I.C. CODE	PROVINCE, REGIONS AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
		APR. 1970	MAR. 1970	APR. 1969	APR. 1970	MAR. 1970	APR. 1969	APR. 1970	MAR. 1970	APR. 1969	APR. 1970
					NUMBER			DOLLARS			NUMBER
QUEBEC	- CONTINUED										
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	39.4	35.4	39.9	3.93	3.90	3.64	154.96	138.32	145.47	32,629
404,421	BUILDING	38.5	34.3	38.6	3.98	3.97	3.67	153.13	136.21	141.65	26,160
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	39.3	34.4	39.0	3.82	3.87	3.55	151.19	133.17	139.23	8,343
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	38.0	34.2	38.4	4.06	4.02	3.72	154.04	137.58	143.10	17,817
426-429	ENGINEERING	43.1	40.3	43.6	3.76	3.65	3.57	162.36	147.13	156.95	6,469
426	HIGHWAYS, BRIDGES AND STREETS	42.1	37.5	43.3	3.23	3.19	2.95	136.25	119.46	127.64	2,720
409	OTHER ENGINEERING	43.9	42.1	44.3	4.13	3.93	3.93	181.30	165.32	174.13	3,749
	OTHER INDUSTRIES										
516	HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE MAINTENANCE	30.0	32.0	32.1	2.59	2.55	2.58	77.58	81.70	82.80	17,696
874	LAUNDRIES, CLEANERS AND PRESSERS	40.7	40.5	41.1	1.60	1.57	1.53	64.94	63.56	62.73	3,257
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS	36.2	35.6	36.0	1.51	1.53	1.43	54.76	54.42	51.65	19,676
ONTARIO											
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	40.5	40.6	41.0	3.77	3.99	3.34	152.73	162.06	136.84	25,738
050-059	METALS	39.9	40.3	40.4	3.79	4.03	3.36	151.01	162.44	135.60	21,690
051-052	GOLD	39.1	39.5	39.5	2.78	2.74	2.54	108.58	108.14	100.33	4,051
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.9	39.5	40.3	3.15	3.12	2.89	125.53	123.14	116.45	505,469
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	40.3	39.9	40.7	3.34	3.30	3.05	134.63	131.59	124.26	294,010
NON-DUR.	NON-DURABLE GOODS	39.3	39.0	39.7	2.87	2.85	2.65	112.88	111.24	105.31	211,459
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	39.0	38.5	38.7	2.87	2.82	2.62	111.87	108.59	101.41	45,738
100-139	FOODS	38.9	38.4	38.6	2.79	2.74	2.55	108.53	105.09	98.62	40,512
101	SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PROCESSING	40.6	40.6	40.5	3.29	3.16	2.89	133.29	128.17	117.18	6,803
1C5-107	DAIRY PRODUCTS	36.5	35.5	36.6	2.89	2.85	2.65	105.51	101.30	97.11	5,747
112	FRUIT AND VEGETABLE CANNERS AND PRESERVERS	37.8	37.5	38.5	2.60	2.58	2.45	98.44	96.98	94.48	5,100
129	BAKERIES	38.6	38.8	38.2	2.58	2.61	2.50	99.60	101.04	95.56	6,361
139	MISCELLANEOUS FOOD PRODUCTS	39.9	39.9	37.4	2.81	2.71	2.50	111.90	108.21	93.44	4,625
141-147	BEVERAGES	40.1	39.5	39.4	3.44	3.46	3.09	137.75	136.37	121.79	5,226
150-153	TOBACCO PROCESSING AND PRODUCTS	36.8	37.0	35.7	2.95	2.77	2.95	108.43	102.68	105.37	2,751
160-169	RUBBER PRODUCTS	40.0	39.7	41.9	3.31	3.32	3.07	132.54	131.76	128.63	10,381
163	TIRES AND TIRES	40.4	40.0	43.9	3.69	3.71	3.54	149.17	148.32	155.32	6,721
169	OTHER RUBBER PRODUCTS	39.7	39.9	40.1	2.91	2.88	2.59	115.38	114.91	103.91	3,129
170-179	LEATHER PRODUCTS	37.0	37.8	39.0	2.11	2.12	2.01	78.17	79.97	78.60	9,218
174	SHOES, EXCEPT RUBBER	35.4	37.2	39.1	1.99	1.99	1.92	70.66	74.01	74.94	5,621
180-229	TEXTILE PRODUCTS	40.0	39.9	40.4	2.58	2.58	2.37	103.09	102.96	95.91	21,060
183	COTTON YARN AND CLOTH	38.8	37.6	39.6	2.05	2.03	1.92	79.46	76.12	76.10	3,100
193-197	WOOLLEN YARN AND CLOTH	40.4	37.7	39.9	2.20	2.18	2.05	89.13	81.90	81.90	2,287
201	SYNTHETIC TEXTILES	40.4	42.9	41.4	2.85	2.96	2.62	115.05	126.96	108.49	6,504
230-239	KNITTING MILLS	38.8	38.8	39.9	1.89	1.83	1.74	73.51	71.08	67.44	5,381
239	OTHER KNITTING MILLS	39.7	39.6	40.3	1.87	1.82	1.72	74.26	71.93	69.34	3,564
240-249	CLOTHING	36.4	36.2	37.6	2.01	2.03	1.90	72.94	73.49	71.36	16,145
243	MEN'S CLOTHING	37.1	36.8	38.2	1.98	1.98	1.89	73.28	72.78	72.32	8,861
244	WOMEN'S CLOTHING	35.7	35.4	36.5	2.14	2.18	1.99	76.57	77.22	72.66	4,431
250-259	WOOD PRODUCTS	40.2	40.0	40.9	2.43	2.45	2.24	97.88	97.84	91.77	10,617
251	SAW, SHINGLE AND PLANING MILLS	41.8	41.3	41.3	2.44	2.48	2.24	101.94	102.28	92.40	3,823
260-269	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	38.9	39.5	41.1	2.49	2.42	2.29	96.97	95.71	96.16	11,916
261	HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE	37.9	39.1	41.0	2.34	2.31	2.19	88.82	90.27	89.82	6,688
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	41.2	40.5	41.2	3.25	3.25	3.05	133.99	131.69	125.63	31,965
271	PULP AND PAPER MILLS	41.4	41.2	41.5	3.57	3.60	3.42	147.83	148.55	141.84	16,882
273	PAPER BOXES AND BAGS	41.4	39.8	40.4	2.85	2.81	2.64	118.10	111.64	106.65	7,830
274	OTHER PAPER CONVERTERS	40.4	39.6	41.2	2.92	2.88	2.64	118.06	113.95	108.78	6,781
280-289	PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	37.5	38.0	37.6	3.58	3.57	3.36	134.43	135.64	126.27	19,795
286	COMMERCIAL PRINTING	38.4	38.7	38.2	3.35	3.35	3.12	128.49	129.52	119.39	11,292
289	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	35.5	36.4	36.6	3.93	3.92	3.70	139.76	142.47	135.39	6,379
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	40.5	40.2	40.4	3.67	3.72	3.31	148.73	149.46	133.93	54,808
291	IRON AND STEEL MILLS	39.9	40.1	40.1	3.89	3.87	3.48	155.20	155.10	139.36	28,719
294	IRON FOUNRIES	42.0	40.5	39.7	3.44	3.33	3.15	144.36	134.85	124.94	7,020
295	SMELTING AND REFINING	40.4	39.8	41.5	3.59	4.04	3.21	144.72	160.54	133.13	9,632
296-298	NON-FERROUS METAL ROLLING, CASTING AND EXTRUDING	41.8	40.6	40.6	3.15	3.07	2.92	131.43	124.79	118.64	6,608
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES	40.7	39.8	40.8	3.23	3.20	2.94	131.62	127.46	120.21	50,819
302	FABRICATED STRUCTURAL METALS	40.1	38.6	40.7	3.91	3.83	3.36	156.77	147.83	136.91	6,002
303	ORNAMENTAL AND ARCHITECTURAL METALS	41.4	39.3	40.7	2.97	2.97	2.73	123.01	116.67	111.09	3,179
304	METAL STAMPING, PRESSING AND COATING	41.2	40.2	40.2	3.13	3.11	2.83	129.13	125.15	113.88	12,423
305	WIRE AND WIRE PRODUCTS	39.4	38.0	41.1	3.19	3.23	2.93	125.73	122.66	120.44	7,751
306	HARDWARE, TOOLS AND CUTLERY	42.9	42.8	43.4	3.18	3.15	2.89	136.57	135.07	125.56	6,606
309	MISCELLANEOUS METAL FABRICATING	39.3	38.8	39.4	3.02	3.00	2.79	118.51	116.46	110.01	8,692
310-318	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	40.8	40.7	41.8	3.45	3.41	3.27	141.12	138.63	136.55	29,173
311	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS	38.3	38.5	41.4	3.79	3.74	3.67	145.39	144.17	151.97	5,501
315	MISCELLANEOUS MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	41.2	41.0	41.8	3.38	3.33	3.13	139.27	136.39	130.92	18,992

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		APR. 1970	MAR. 1970	APR. 1969	APR. 1970	MAR. 1970	APR. 1969	APR. 1970	MAR. 1970	APR. 1969	APR. 1970	APR. 1970
		NUMBER			DOLLARS						NUMBER	
318	OFFICE AND STORE MACHINERY	42.9	42.6	42.9	3.51	3.49	3.37	150.71	148.90	144.48	3,492	
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	40.6	39.8	40.5	3.71	3.65	3.39	150.48	145.20	137.51	70,293	
321	AIRCRAFT AND PARTS	39.7	40.7	39.4	3.73	3.74	3.45	147.97	152.13	135.75	8,360	
323-325	MOTOR VEHICLES	40.6	39.5	40.7	3.74	3.66	3.42	151.83	144.86	139.00	57,881	
323	ASSEMBLING	41.9	40.3	41.0	4.08	3.91	3.69	170.87	157.34	151.05	28,440	
325	PARTS AND ACCESSORIES	39.4	38.8	40.0	3.42	3.46	3.22	135.04	134.24	128.77	27,013	
330-339	ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS	39.0	39.1	39.8	2.92	2.81	2.69	113.71	110.02	106.83	50,034	
332	MAJOR APPLIANCES, INCLUDING NON-ELECTRIC	38.7	39.5	40.1	3.21	2.99	2.94	124.51	118.30	118.04	6,691	
335	COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT	39.3	39.0	39.4	2.75	2.70	2.46	108.08	105.25	97.06	14,457	
336	ELECTRICAL INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT	39.0	38.9	39.4	3.18	3.04	2.97	124.06	118.27	116.86	11,150	
339	MISCELLANEOUS ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS	37.7	38.2	39.5	2.66	2.55	2.47	100.18	97.31	97.50	5,273	
340-359	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS	41.4	40.7	42.2	3.20	3.18	2.96	123.39	129.52	124.38	16,350	
356	GLASS AND GLASS PRODUCTS	41.5	40.8	41.6	3.20	3.20	3.11	132.67	130.68	129.15	5,260	
360-369	PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS	46.3	42.1	45.1	4.33	4.04	3.77	200.83	170.02	170.09	2,023	
370-379	CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS	40.5	40.6	41.1	3.25	3.24	2.99	131.44	131.36	122.99	19,778	
378	INDUSTRIAL CHEMICALS	41.2	42.1	41.3	3.76	3.80	3.51	154.97	160.07	145.09	7,400	
380-399	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	39.3	38.9	39.8	2.49	2.49	2.32	97.86	96.98	92.28	27,223	
381	SCIENTIFIC AND PROFESSIONAL EQUIPMENT	39.0	38.7	39.7	2.76	2.77	2.55	107.60	107.10	101.22	6,249	
393	SPORTING GOODS AND TOYS	40.0	38.8	39.6	2.23	2.24	2.09	89.38	86.78	83.03	3,509	
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	38.3	34.7	39.7	4.29	4.27	3.77	164.38	148.02	149.55	67,817	
404,421	BUILDING	38.0	33.6	39.0	4.44	4.42	3.83	168.85	148.43	149.02	49,216	
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	38.4	33.8	38.8	4.17	4.17	3.65	160.10	140.97	141.61	17,760	
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	37.9	33.5	39.0	4.59	4.56	3.92	173.79	152.62	153.17	31,456	
406-409	ENGINEERING	39.1	37.7	41.7	3.90	3.89	3.62	152.55	146.85	150.94	18,601	
406	HIGHWAYS, BRIDGES AND STREETS	41.6	40.7	41.8	3.09	3.15	3.07	128.63	128.44	128.31	8,773	
409	OTHER ENGINEERING	36.8	35.5	41.5	4.72	4.53	4.04	173.90	160.70	167.89	9,828	
OTHER INDUSTRIES												
509	URBAN TRANSIT	41.9	43.6	42.1	3.58	3.58	3.38	149.88	156.09	142.30	7,471	
516	HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE MAINTENANCE	40.9	42.0	40.6	3.22	3.21	2.96	131.43	134.69	120.21	4,993	
874	LAUNDRIES, CLEANERS AND PRESSERS	37.2	37.4	38.2	1.73	1.72	1.58	64.23	64.42	60.32	6,167	
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS	32.0	30.5	31.0	1.65	1.72	1.58	52.69	52.43	49.01	40,717	
PRAIRIE REGION												
050-C99	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	40.6	41.7	40.3	3.89	3.89	3.57	157.93	162.22	143.77	15,844	
050-059	METALS	38.3	39.5	40.8	4.13	4.17	3.75	158.08	164.34	153.09	5,483	
061-069	MINERAL FUELS	40.4	41.0	41.0	4.08	3.95	3.52	164.62	162.27	144.28	3,580	
092-C99	SERVICES INCIDENTAL TO MINING	43.0	43.8	38.0	3.73	3.84	3.62	160.62	168.40	137.67	3,828	
096	PETROLEUM CONTRACT DRILLING	39.4	43.1	35.4	3.77	3.88	3.75	148.47	167.37	132.85	2,008	
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.0	38.9	39.4	2.91	2.88	2.66	113.68	112.19	104.63	67,744	
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	39.6	39.3	40.2	3.03	3.00	2.75	120.12	117.74	110.72	30,953	
NON-DURABLE	NON-DURABLE GOODS	38.5	38.6	38.7	2.81	2.78	2.57	108.27	107.37	99.37	36,791	
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	38.8	39.1	38.6	3.01	2.97	2.72	116.77	115.80	104.96	16,554	
100-139	FOODS	38.9	39.1	38.6	2.98	2.93	2.70	116.02	114.77	104.16	14,549	
101	SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PROCESSING	40.0	40.3	39.9	3.48	3.38	3.04	139.05	135.91	121.33	6,126	
105-107	DAIRY PRODUCTS	39.1	39.4	38.2	2.76	2.69	2.59	107.87	105.90	98.85	2,321	
240-249	CLOTHING	36.9	36.8	38.1	1.74	1.75	1.65	64.31	64.43	62.76	7,091	
243	MEN'S CLOTHING	37.3	37.4	38.5	1.70	1.70	1.60	63.26	63.51	61.61	4,574	
250-259	WOOD PRODUCTS	36.6	38.0	37.0	2.65	2.62	2.35	98.87	99.56	87.00	4,289	
280-289	PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	36.4	36.1	36.2	3.06	3.07	2.89	111.36	111.14	104.61	3,444	
289	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	35.4	35.4	35.0	3.02	3.03	2.87	106.81	107.29	100.39	1,869	
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	40.1	39.2	40.1	3.44	3.48	3.15	130.13	136.50	126.55	5,217	
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES	40.8	39.2	40.6	3.29	3.28	3.06	134.40	128.63	124.07	6,977	
310-318	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	40.2	40.4	41.2	2.99	2.90	2.59	120.12	117.27	106.93	2,823	
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	39.8	39.9	40.5	2.78	2.83	2.54	110.33	112.63	102.67	5,583	
340-359	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS	39.8	39.4	42.1	3.17	3.14	2.88	126.40	123.88	121.38	3,323	
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	37.9	37.4	38.9	3.98	3.84	3.50	150.83	143.68	136.28	26,923	
404,421	BUILDING	36.8	35.1	37.6	4.03	3.90	3.56	148.26	136.71	133.98	18,936	
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	36.1	35.5	37.1	3.94	3.81	3.54	142.23	135.26	131.34	8,927	
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	37.4	34.8	38.1	4.11	3.97	3.59	153.64	137.91	136.78	10,009	
406-409	ENGINEERING	40.7	43.2	42.4	3.85	3.73	3.36	156.91	161.06	142.65	7,987	
406	HIGHWAYS, BRIDGES AND STREETS	39.2	40.3	38.2	3.07	3.27	2.96	120.39	131.69	112.99	2,236	
409	OTHER ENGINEERING	41.3	44.2	44.6	4.14	3.88	3.54	171.11	171.46	157.75	5,751	
OTHER INDUSTRIES												
516	HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE MAINTENANCE	43.0	42.5	39.7	2.72	2.67	2.55	116.99	113.29	101.04	5,699	
874	LAUNDRIES, CLEANERS AND PRESSERS	35.8	35.7	35.1	1.79	1.79	1.71	64.33	63.97	59.81	2,731	
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS	30.7	29.8	30.2	1.70	1.76	1.66	52.23	52.50	50.23	19,695	

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TABLE 3. AVERAGE HOURS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, BY INDUSTRY, FOR PROVINCES AND REGIONS

S.I.C. CODE	PROVINCE, REGIONS AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
		APR. 1970	MAR. 1970	APR. 1969	APR. 1970	MAR. 1970	APR. 1969	APR. 1970	MAR. 1970	APR. 1969	APR. 1970
		NUMBER			DOLLARS						NUMBER
MANITOBA											
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	40.1	40.7	42.7	4.00	4.08	3.55	160.36	165.97	151.80	5,994
050-059	METALS.	38.1	39.5	41.6	4.10	4.16	3.70	156.41	164.19	153.86	4,708
100-399	MANUFACTURING	38.8	38.9	39.5	2.66	2.63	2.43	103.42	102.55	96.11	30,766
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	39.9	40.1	41.3	2.91	2.84	2.62	115.84	114.09	108.12	13,570
NON-CUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	38.0	38.0	38.2	2.46	2.46	2.27	93.62	93.44	86.48	17,196
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES.	39.0	39.3	38.6	2.87	2.84	2.82	111.94	111.89	101.14	6,261
100-139	FOODS	39.4	39.5	38.9	2.80	2.78	2.58	110.37	109.92	100.23	5,444
101	SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PROCESSING.	40.4	41.1	40.0	3.42	3.32	2.94	138.18	136.34	117.82	1,945
240-249	CLOTHING.	37.1	36.8	38.0	1.72	1.74	1.63	63.77	64.17	61.99	5,227
243	MEN'S CLOTHING.	38.1	37.4	39.0	1.65	1.67	1.56	62.80	62.61	60.65	3,086
280-289	PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.	36.1	35.7	35.2	2.02	2.06	2.65	101.98	101.96	93.26	1,857
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES.	40.8	40.3	41.8	3.10	3.04	2.93	126.50	122.27	122.45	3,071
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.	41.2	40.8	41.0	2.79	2.81	2.48	115.01	114.82	101.56	3,178
400-421	CONSTRUCTION.	39.5	39.8	41.5	3.64	3.67	3.42	143.63	146.26	141.88	6,540
404,421	BUILDING.	38.6	37.6	40.4	3.79	3.80	3.51	146.59	142.85	141.84	5,213
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	38.9	38.7	41.5	3.67	3.68	3.66	142.61	142.71	151.92	2,349
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	38.5	36.8	39.0	3.90	3.88	3.29	149.86	142.95	128.30	2,864
406-409	ENGINEERING	42.8	47.3	45.9	3.08	3.34	3.10	131.98	158.15	142.03	1,327
OTHER INDUSTRIES											
516	HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE MAINTENANCE.	43.4	43.3	44.7	2.53	2.35	2.28	109.68	101.74	101.80	1,599
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS	30.8	28.8	29.1	1.59	1.69	1.57	48.84	48.87	45.66	5,726
SASKATCHEWAN											
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	41.9	42.0	39.8	3.67	3.60	3.54	153.96	151.28	141.04	3,700
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.7	39.6	40.2	3.08	3.11	2.94	122.50	123.21	118.19	7,384
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	40.1	39.6	41.0	2.96	3.04	2.99	118.75	120.38	122.87	2,527
NON-CUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	39.6	39.6	39.7	3.15	3.15	2.91	124.46	124.77	115.39	4,357
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES.	39.0	39.2	38.7	3.00	3.03	2.75	116.96	118.78	105.22	2,858
100-139	FOODS	39.0	39.3	38.5	3.00	3.01	2.76	116.83	118.19	106.24	2,473
400-421	CONSTRUCTION.	36.7	35.5	39.9	3.64	3.73	3.32	133.79	132.64	132.60	2,845
404,421	BUILDING.	35.2	33.6	39.5	3.60	3.61	3.45	126.53	121.26	136.14	1,901
406-409	ENGINEERING	39.9	40.6	41.3	3.72	4.02	2.94	148.42	163.26	121.34	944
OTHER INDUSTRIES											
516	HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE MAINTENANCE.	45.9	43.9	42.8	2.69	2.75	2.66	123.70	120.98	113.78	1,566
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS	33.1	32.0	31.4	1.49	1.57	1.49	49.46	50.19	46.91	2,441
ALBERTA											
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	40.4	42.3	38.6	3.91	3.89	3.60	157.94	164.47	138.65	6,150
092-099	SERVICES INCIDENTAL TO MINING	40.6	43.1	36.3	3.69	3.84	3.68	149.54	165.71	133.58	2,724
096	PETROLEUM CONTRACT DRILLING	39.2	42.9	35.9	3.85	3.95	3.77	150.64	169.63	135.31	1,939
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.0	38.7	39.1	3.13	3.09	2.81	122.15	119.42	109.76	29,594
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	39.3	38.5	39.1	3.16	3.13	2.83	124.27	120.52	110.66	14,856
NON-CUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	38.8	38.9	39.0	3.10	3.04	2.79	120.03	118.24	108.82	14,738
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES.	38.5	38.8	38.5	3.14	3.05	2.79	120.77	118.06	107.40	7,435
100-139	FOODS	38.5	38.7	38.4	3.12	3.04	2.77	120.36	117.57	106.28	6,632
101	SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PROCESSING.	39.7	39.7	39.2	3.50	3.38	3.09	138.93	134.19	121.12	3,138
1C5-107	DAIRY PRODUCTS.	38.7	39.3	38.2	2.88	2.78	2.68	111.50	109.19	102.25	1,374
250-259	WOOD PRODUCTS	36.9	37.6	35.8	2.73	2.69	2.38	100.60	101.10	85.18	2,858
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES.	40.4	38.4	39.7	3.58	3.55	3.13	144.34	136.49	124.28	3,479
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.	37.6	38.5	39.9	2.75	2.84	2.61	103.46	109.38	103.92	2,293
340-359	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS	39.8	39.2	41.1	3.29	3.23	2.96	131.04	126.43	121.66	2,249
370-379	CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS	40.7	41.2	39.5	3.72	3.73	3.42	151.19	153.90	135.16	1,412

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		APR. 1970	MAR. 1970	APR. 1969	APR. 1970	MAR. 1970	APR. 1969	APR. 1970	MAR. 1970	APR. 1969	APR. 1970
		NUMBER			DOLLARS						NUMBER
ALBERTA	- CONTINUED										
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	37.6	36.8	37.5	4.16	3.93	3.60	156.28	144.75	134.80	17,538
404,421	BUILDING	36.2	34.3	35.7	4.21	4.00	3.63	152.50	137.12	129.40	11,822
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	35.4	34.5	34.7	4.15	3.95	3.61	146.90	136.02	125.12	5,829
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	36.9	34.1	36.7	4.28	4.05	3.65	157.94	138.14	133.81	5,993
406-409	ENGINEERING	40.4	42.5	41.7	4.06	3.80	3.54	164.10	161.50	147.38	5,716
406	HIGHWAYS, BRIDGES AND STREETS	38.1	39.6	36.2	3.40	3.61	3.27	129.59	142.92	118.36	1,396
409	OTHER ENGINEERING	41.1	43.4	44.4	4.26	3.86	3.64	175.25	167.43	161.72	4,320
	OTHER INDUSTRIES										
516	HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE MAINTENANCE	41.0	41.1	33.2	2.87	2.84	2.73	117.46	116.93	90.75	2,534
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS	30.2	29.8	30.6	1.80	1.84	1.76	54.50	54.78	53.91	11,528
	BRITISH COLUMBIA										
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	40.8	39.8	40.0	4.23	4.28	3.80	172.88	170.57	151.95	7,311
050-059	METALS	39.9	39.0	40.2	4.25	4.34	3.83	169.32	169.23	154.03	4,201
100-359	MANUFACTURING	37.4	37.4	37.7	3.67	3.66	3.41	137.40	136.97	128.70	83,968
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	37.5	37.2	37.9	3.69	3.68	3.44	138.14	136.74	130.24	52,887
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	37.3	37.8	37.4	3.65	3.63	3.37	136.14	137.37	126.04	31,081
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	35.1	36.1	35.4	3.33	3.31	3.01	116.95	119.63	106.45	10,380
100-139	FOODS	34.6	35.8	35.0	3.32	3.28	2.98	114.66	117.64	104.54	9,148
105-107	DAIRY PRODUCTS	38.6	38.8	38.4	3.74	3.67	3.56	144.29	142.57	136.63	1,727
111	FISH PRODUCTS	29.8	31.0	29.3	3.17	3.00	2.83	94.37	92.95	82.88	1,941
112	FRUIT AND VEGETABLE CANNERS AND PRESERVERS	28.1	31.1	29.7	2.58	2.66	2.22	72.65	82.58	65.79	999
250-259	WOOD PRODUCTS	36.7	36.6	37.1	3.55	3.56	3.34	130.22	130.18	124.11	32,137
251	SAW, SHINGLE AND PLANING MILLS	36.9	36.8	37.4	3.45	3.55	3.35	131.09	130.76	125.20	23,585
252	VEENEER AND PLYWOOD MILLS	36.4	36.1	36.3	3.56	3.61	3.38	129.52	130.12	122.54	6,793
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	39.4	39.8	39.1	4.14	4.10	3.87	163.10	163.18	151.48	12,819
271	PULP AND PAPER MILLS	39.6	40.1	39.3	4.23	4.19	3.96	167.61	167.96	155.88	11,335
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	38.4	38.5	39.4	3.86	3.86	3.58	147.97	149.37	141.12	6,456
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES	38.2	36.9	39.1	4.04	3.96	3.44	154.15	146.48	134.54	4,848
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	39.9	39.0	39.3	3.94	3.86	3.77	157.50	150.68	148.26	4,205
377	SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRING	42.6	40.0	38.7	4.12	4.02	4.03	175.38	160.92	155.93	2,340
370-379	CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS	38.3	38.3	38.8	3.52	3.58	3.23	134.91	137.04	125.28	1,391
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	36.5	35.0	34.7	5.42	5.34	4.70	198.23	186.57	163.31	13,508
404,421	BUILDING	35.2	34.9	32.5	5.47	5.42	4.58	192.43	188.84	148.85	9,008
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	35.1	35.4	32.5	5.50	5.50	4.68	193.34	194.83	152.34	4,886
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	35.2	34.1	32.5	5.43	5.29	4.42	191.35	180.63	143.55	4,122
406-409	ENGINEERING	39.3	35.2	40.0	5.34	5.10	4.93	209.84	179.47	197.19	4,500
406	HIGHWAYS, BRIDGES AND STREETS	35.9	33.0	35.3	5.14	5.21	4.22	184.52	172.08	149.14	1,883
	OTHER INDUSTRIES										
516	HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE MAINTENANCE	37.1	37.7	38.3	3.48	3.45	3.12	129.20	129.74	119.76	2,411
874	LAUNDRIES, CLEANERS AND PRESSERS	34.3	33.0	34.6	2.28	2.61	2.14	78.40	79.38	73.93	1,264
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS	31.1	29.5	30.7	1.95	2.06	1.89	60.41	60.95	58.15	16,828

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S.E.C. CODE	URBAN AREA AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
		APR. 1970	MAR. 1970	APR. 1969	APR. 1970	MAR. 1970	APR. 1969	APR. 1970	MAR. 1970	APR. 1969	
		NUMBER			DOLLARS						
ST. JOHN'S											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	41.6	41.0	42.0	2.37	2.35	2.23	98.47	96.46	93.76	1,507
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	46.5	44.5	45.6	2.75	2.76	2.35	127.78	122.89	107.46	1,276
HALIFAX											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	41.6	40.1	40.5	2.86	2.79	2.43	119.16	111.69	98.51	4,642
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	39.5	38.8	40.6	2.59	2.57	2.20	102.14	99.63	89.22	2,657
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	39.9	34.6	38.0	3.28	3.32	2.88	130.85	115.02	109.22	2,537
SYDNEY											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	38.8	40.2	39.4	2.83	2.78	2.55	109.84	111.96	100.33	3,762
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	39.5	40.0	39.5	2.92	2.88	2.57	115.47	115.26	101.39	3,274
MONCTON											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.3	39.1	41.6	2.25	2.25	2.09	90.66	88.00	86.93	1,630
SAINT JOHN											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.2	39.4	40.4	2.86	2.86	2.63	114.74	112.85	106.11	4,915
DRUMMONDVILLE											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.8	40.6	41.9	2.36	2.39	2.17	94.21	96.93	90.90	5,191
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	39.5	40.6	41.9	2.36	2.39	2.16	93.09	96.99	90.55	4,101
GRANBY											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.7	39.5	41.7	2.33	2.30	2.13	94.94	91.00	88.95	4,447
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	40.2	38.7	41.0	2.29	2.24	2.10	91.92	86.71	86.18	3,504
MONTREAL											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.0	39.7	40.6	2.70	2.67	2.53	108.08	106.06	102.71	165,198
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	41.3	41.3	42.1	2.99	2.95	2.83	123.63	121.85	119.06	64,889
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	39.1	38.6	39.5	2.51	2.48	2.32	98.02	95.93	91.76	100,309
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	40.7	40.6	40.7	2.93	2.91	2.68	119.28	118.08	109.11	18,025
100-139	FOODS	40.5	40.4	40.3	2.76	2.74	2.52	111.88	110.62	101.55	14,403
101	SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PROCESSING	38.9	40.3	39.9	3.23	3.11	2.87	125.40	125.47	114.61	2,531
141-147	BEVERAGES	41.6	41.2	42.5	3.57	3.59	3.36	148.69	147.83	142.75	3,622
150-153	TOBACCO PROCESSING AND PRODUCTS	40.1	38.8	36.2	3.57	3.51	3.13	143.07	136.26	113.32	3,322
170-179	LEATHER PRODUCTS	37.9	37.8	39.1	1.92	1.87	1.80	72.70	70.77	70.30	6,386
174	SHOES, EXCEPT RUBBER	38.0	37.6	39.5	1.94	1.89	1.81	73.47	71.24	71.47	4,233
180-229	TEXTILE PRODUCTS	43.2	41.4	42.8	2.01	2.00	1.88	86.79	82.79	80.32	7,293
230-239	KNITTING MILLS	40.5	40.3	42.6	1.80	1.75	1.69	73.02	70.75	72.09	5,799
240-249	CLOTHING	35.7	35.6	36.8	2.10	2.12	1.99	74.96	75.31	73.12	31,326
243	MEN'S CLOTHING	37.5	37.1	37.8	2.15	2.18	2.02	80.70	80.77	76.35	10,574
244	WOMEN'S CLOTHING	33.9	33.8	35.8	2.15	2.16	2.06	72.78	72.92	73.80	14,399
245	CHILDREN'S CLOTHING	36.9	37.4	37.5	1.80	1.73	1.66	66.40	64.77	62.17	3,833
260-269	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	40.5	40.6	43.2	2.29	2.28	2.17	92.76	92.50	93.80	5,929
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	41.2	40.2	41.8	2.67	2.65	2.48	109.96	106.31	103.85	6,212
273	PAPER BOXES AND BAGS	41.1	39.8	41.4	2.70	2.68	2.50	111.13	106.49	103.56	4,085

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S.I.C. CODE	URBAN AREA AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
		APR. 1970	MAR. 1970	APR. 1969	APR. 1970	MAR. 1970	APR. 1969	APR. 1970	MAR. 1970	APR. 1969	APR. 1970
		NUMBER			DOLLARS						NUMBER
MONTREAL - CONTINUED											
280-289	PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	39.5	39.0	38.5	3.56	3.54	3.38	140.65	137.93	130.24	7,718
286	COMMERCIAL PRINTING	40.6	40.2	39.2	3.12	3.14	2.91	126.60	126.53	114.05	4,281
289	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	37.7	37.1	37.5	4.38	4.25	4.13	164.91	157.62	154.61	2,394
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	42.0	42.5	44.4	3.27	3.22	2.99	137.27	136.61	132.52	4,514
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES	41.5	41.3	42.2	2.94	2.91	2.77	121.95	120.26	117.05	15,303
304	METAL STAMPING, PRESSING AND COATING	42.3	42.0	41.3	3.05	3.08	2.91	129.27	129.50	120.13	4,815
310-318	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	41.9	42.4	41.7	3.24	3.12	2.99	135.50	132.57	124.69	4,714
315	MISCELLANEOUS MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	41.8	42.5	41.6	3.27	3.16	3.02	136.80	134.19	125.59	4,293
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	40.7	40.4	40.9	3.28	3.29	3.16	133.37	132.97	129.26	13,393
321	AIRCRAFT AND PARTS	41.1	40.7	40.9	3.11	3.16	3.02	127.90	128.52	123.65	8,092
330-339	ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS	41.0	41.4	41.4	3.04	2.91	2.88	124.53	120.36	119.25	13,779
335	COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT	40.6	41.9	40.4	3.12	3.00	3.01	126.81	125.60	121.63	7,361
340-359	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS	43.1	42.4	43.6	2.95	2.89	2.76	126.94	122.86	120.25	5,663
370-379	CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS	40.4	40.3	40.6	2.79	2.78	2.60	112.70	111.81	105.51	4,576
374	PHARMACEUTICALS AND MEDICINES	39.0	38.9	38.4	2.64	2.60	2.42	103.12	101.25	93.11	1,904
380-399	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	40.7	39.9	41.0	2.18	2.20	2.04	88.63	87.68	83.71	6,682
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	38.2	34.5	39.0	4.12	4.11	3.79	157.32	141.77	147.92	17,996
404-421	BUILDING	37.6	33.8	38.2	4.15	4.15	3.82	156.36	140.53	146.03	15,706
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	38.7	33.8	38.7	3.98	4.04	3.64	154.02	136.34	140.91	3,731
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	37.3	33.9	38.1	4.21	4.19	3.87	157.09	141.80	147.37	11,975
406-409	ENGINEERING	42.0	39.4	43.2	3.90	3.82	3.65	163.85	150.72	157.78	2,290
QUEBEC											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.7	39.5	39.9	2.57	2.59	2.42	102.02	102.24	96.49	13,405
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	40.0	40.0	41.3	2.80	2.81	2.68	111.97	112.50	110.79	3,699
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	39.6	39.3	39.4	2.48	2.51	2.30	98.72	98.50	90.52	9,706
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	39.4	35.3	37.9	3.74	3.67	3.23	147.29	129.60	122.35	5,596
404-421	BUILDING	38.7	34.4	38.1	3.76	3.72	3.25	145.80	127.82	123.63	5,085
SHAWINIGAN											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.0	40.1	40.5	3.04	3.05	2.89	121.70	122.06	116.83	5,865
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	39.7	39.5	39.9	3.02	3.05	2.85	119.90	120.40	113.71	4,554
SHERBROOKE											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	41.5	41.4	42.4	2.46	2.42	2.28	102.39	100.25	96.95	6,123
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	40.2	40.0	41.4	2.36	2.33	2.21	94.88	92.98	91.56	4,332
SOREL											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	42.2	42.0	41.0	3.52	3.28	3.04	148.49	137.47	124.30	4,996
ST.-HYACINTHE											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.8	40.4	41.5	2.12	2.12	1.96	86.49	85.41	81.33	3,239
ST.-JEAN											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.8	40.2	41.7	2.44	2.40	2.20	96.98	96.51	91.89	4,390

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S.I.C. CODE	URBAN AREA AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
		APR. 1970	MAR. 1970	APR. 1969	APR. 1970	MAR. 1970	APR. 1969	APR. 1970	MAR. 1970	APR. 1969	
		NUMBER			DOLLARS						NUMBER
ST.-JEROME											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.0	39.3	40.7	2.40	2.32	2.15	93.50	91.33	87.45	2,576
THETFORD MINES											
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	42.2	42.6	42.3	3.36	3.33	2.97	141.72	141.95	125.61	2,866
TROIS-RIVIERES											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.5	41.0	40.7	2.87	2.81	2.61	116.10	115.06	106.29	9,011
NON-DUR 270-274	NON-DURABLE GOODS	40.6	40.9	40.4	2.93	2.88	2.69	118.95	117.58	108.73	6,594
	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	42.5	42.6	41.9	3.66	3.64	3.37	155.49	154.95	141.00	3,599
VALLEYFIELD											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	41.3	41.0	43.3	2.94	2.97	2.70	121.53	121.70	116.68	4,237
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	40.8	39.9	43.8	2.82	2.81	2.59	114.99	112.23	113.30	3,033
OTTAWA-HULL											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.8	39.5	39.9	3.12	3.11	2.88	124.08	123.10	114.80	10,844
DURABLE NCN-DUR 270-274	DURABLE GOODS	40.6	39.3	40.1	2.84	2.84	2.52	115.22	111.52	101.08	2,083
	NON-DURABLE GOODS	39.6	39.6	39.9	3.19	3.18	2.96	126.19	125.86	118.09	8,756
	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	40.5	40.5	41.1	3.54	3.52	3.28	143.31	142.81	134.91	3,347
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	38.4	34.0	38.2	3.88	3.83	3.36	148.84	130.42	128.45	5,569
404,421	BUILDING	38.3	33.7	37.8	3.92	3.88	3.40	150.03	130.75	128.64	5,231
BELLEVILLE											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.3	39.1	40.4	2.57	2.55	2.37	101.05	99.88	95.63	5,705
BRAMPTON											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.1	38.8	40.4	3.07	3.02	2.74	120.08	117.00	110.59	9,938
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	39.5	38.8	40.6	3.17	3.10	2.80	125.29	120.33	113.41	6,778
BRANTFORD											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	38.9	38.5	40.7	2.92	2.90	2.80	113.55	111.77	114.11	9,953
DURABLE NON-DUR	DURABLE GOODS	39.0	38.9	41.6	3.23	3.21	3.12	125.84	124.60	129.57	5,477
	NON-DURABLE GOODS	38.8	38.1	39.6	2.54	2.51	2.35	98.51	95.66	93.25	4,476
BROCKVILLE											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	38.8	41.0	40.4	2.99	2.98	2.85	116.02	122.02	115.15	3,969
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	38.7	40.3	40.7	2.93	2.86	2.79	113.58	115.25	113.47	2,390

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S.I.C. CODE	URBAN AREA AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
		APR. 1970	MAR. 1970	APR. 1969	APR. 1970	MAR. 1970	APR. 1969	APR. 1970	MAR. 1970	APR. 1969	
		NUMBER			DOLLARS						
CHATHAM											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.6	40.0	39.8	3.36	3.28	3.19	133.05	131.28	127.10	3,774
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	40.0	40.1	41.0	3.59	3.53	3.35	143.80	141.74	137.28	2,838
CORNWALL											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	41.5	40.4	41.3	2.91	2.85	2.66	120.74	115.01	109.85	4,471
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	41.5	40.4	41.2	2.92	2.85	2.66	121.16	115.01	109.78	4,276
THUNDER BAY											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.2	39.5	40.7	3.38	3.37	3.17	132.70	133.06	129.29	4,603
GUELPH											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.6	39.3	39.6	2.93	2.87	2.63	115.90	112.65	104.11	6,349
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	40.0	39.4	40.6	2.99	2.88	2.72	119.59	113.71	110.67	3,954
HAMILTON											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.4	39.2	40.0	3.43	3.41	3.11	134.91	133.53	124.19	46,253
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	39.5	39.5	40.0	3.63	3.61	3.27	143.46	142.33	130.83	34,873
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	39.0	38.4	39.8	2.79	2.76	2.58	108.71	105.88	102.54	11,380
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	38.1	37.5	39.2	2.57	2.51	2.25	97.84	94.27	88.37	2,925
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES	40.4	39.6	39.6	3.30	3.28	3.02	133.47	129.74	119.74	5,131
310-318	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	38.6	38.6	41.0	3.70	3.65	3.49	142.98	141.16	143.05	3,180
330-339	ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS	38.1	38.3	38.3	3.45	3.34	3.14	131.38	128.10	120.16	3,778
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	38.0	33.1	39.2	4.57	4.63	3.95	173.79	153.45	154.65	3,669
KINGSTON											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.1	44.0	40.8	3.22	3.34	2.98	129.35	146.93	121.48	5,154
KITCHENER											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.5	39.3	39.7	2.81	2.78	2.56	110.74	109.39	101.60	29,236
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	39.9	39.6	40.0	2.99	2.96	2.67	119.45	117.28	106.78	13,665
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	39.1	39.0	39.4	2.64	2.62	2.45	103.09	102.12	96.49	15,571
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	39.7	38.9	38.6	3.08	3.06	2.79	122.13	118.83	107.60	3,738
160-169	RUBBER PRODUCTS	40.4	40.7	41.2	3.09	3.14	2.81	124.79	127.80	115.72	3,042
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES	40.8	39.5	40.9	3.20	3.19	2.85	130.55	125.85	116.57	4,780
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	35.8	34.5	39.9	4.05	4.01	3.61	145.00	138.48	144.31	2,835
LONDON											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.1	38.1	39.9	3.06	3.00	2.78	119.50	114.22	111.09	12,731
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	39.5	39.2	41.2	3.12	3.04	2.86	123.23	119.05	118.04	6,678
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	38.5	36.9	38.6	2.99	2.96	2.69	115.40	109.18	103.83	6,053
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	39.4	36.7	38.7	3.12	3.08	2.83	123.10	112.91	109.36	2,973
330-339	ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS	39.0	39.4	40.5	2.90	2.77	2.65	113.24	109.04	107.15	3,256

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S.I.C. CODE	URBAN AREA AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNINGS REPORTING PERIOD
		APR. 1970	MAR. 1970	APR. 1969	APR. 1970	MAR. 1970	APR. 1969	APR. 1970	MAR. 1970	APR. 1969	
		NUMBER			DOLLARS						
LONDON	- CONTINUED										
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	38.5	32.6	38.4	4.27	4.26	3.77	164.48	138.70	144.73	2,268
NIAGARA FALLS											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.2	39.8	39.8	3.23	3.22	2.94	129.69	128.22	117.07	3,500
OSHAWA											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.2	39.2	40.3	3.82	3.70	3.51	149.91	145.08	141.39	17,061
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	39.1	39.2	40.5	3.89	3.74	3.55	152.05	146.71	143.60	14,937
PETERBOROUGH											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.2	40.0	40.1	3.34	3.27	3.22	134.07	130.58	129.13	6,094
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	40.2	40.2	40.2	3.54	3.45	3.42	142.38	138.67	137.48	6,382
SARNIA											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	41.9	40.6	41.3	4.10	3.99	3.68	171.85	161.90	151.83	6,305
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	43.0	41.4	42.0	4.20	4.05	3.78	180.65	167.55	158.72	4,700
STRATFORD											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	38.4	39.2	39.6	2.57	2.55	2.39	98.73	99.86	94.49	4,656
ST. CATHARINES											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.8	39.8	40.8	3.58	3.66	3.53	142.32	145.66	144.10	15,103
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	39.7	39.7	41.1	3.73	3.85	3.72	148.09	153.04	152.89	11,168
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	39.9	39.9	39.9	3.16	3.13	2.96	125.97	124.90	118.31	3,935
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	39.3	39.7	41.0	3.84	4.01	3.88	150.86	159.00	159.22	8,700
ST. THOMAS											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	43.8	40.0	38.9	3.55	3.24	2.97	155.65	129.57	115.41	5,199
TIMMINS											
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	39.5	39.6	38.8	2.65	2.66	2.48	104.77	105.30	96.14	2,071
TORONTO											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.8	39.6	40.5	3.02	2.98	2.79	120.21	117.84	113.19	171,715
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	40.6	40.5	41.2	3.25	3.16	2.97	131.71	127.69	122.47	85,260
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	39.1	38.7	39.8	2.82	2.79	2.61	110.10	107.95	103.88	86,455
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	39.4	38.8	39.5	2.94	2.88	2.68	116.05	111.95	105.99	18,157
100-139	FOODS	39.2	38.6	39.4	2.88	2.81	2.64	112.89	108.39	104.10	16,338
101	SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PROCESSING	40.8	41.1	40.3	3.34	3.22	2.99	136.23	132.19	120.46	3,274
129	BAKERIES	39.8	40.8	39.7	2.79	2.76	2.69	110.82	112.66	106.97	3,634

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TABLE 4. AVERAGE HOURS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, BY INDUSTRY, FOR URBAN AREAS

S.I.C. CODE	URBAN AREA AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED	
		APR. 1970	MAR. 1970	APR. 1969	APR. 1970	MAR. 1970	APR. 1969	APR. 1970	MAR. 1970	APR. 1969	APR. 1970	
		NUMBER			DOLLARS						NUMBER	
TORONTO - CONTINUED												
160-169	RUBBER PRODUCTS	40.6	39.8	43.2	3.35	3.33	3.24	136.18	132.48	139.80	2,987	
180-229	TEXTILE PRODUCTS	40.0	39.6	41.0	2.46	2.40	2.29	98.31	95.15	94.06	4,297	
240-249	CLOTHING	36.9	36.5	38.3	2.10	2.14	1.98	77.59	77.83	75.85	10,198	
243	MEN'S CLOTHING	37.8	37.2	39.8	2.10	2.10	2.00	79.32	78.30	79.56	4,788	
246	WOMEN'S CLOTHING	35.8	35.4	36.8	2.25	2.28	2.08	80.55	80.74	76.48	3,471	
260-269	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	39.5	40.3	41.8	2.52	2.42	2.30	99.58	97.69	96.24	5,349	
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	41.1	39.9	41.4	2.92	2.88	2.67	120.18	114.80	110.40	9,809	
273	PAPER BOXES AND BAGS	41.6	40.2	41.0	2.86	2.82	2.63	119.01	113.28	107.92	4,481	
274	OTHER PAPER CONVERTERS	40.6	39.7	41.4	2.95	2.88	2.65	119.21	114.27	109.87	4,652	
280-289	PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	37.1	37.9	37.5	3.76	3.76	3.56	140.30	142.30	133.35	12,678	
286	COMMERCIAL PRINTING	37.9	38.5	38.0	3.54	3.52	3.31	134.30	135.47	125.72	7,320	
289	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	34.7	36.3	36.3	4.14	4.13	3.98	143.52	150.07	144.26	3,592	
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	42.2	41.1	41.3	3.24	3.16	2.99	136.74	129.77	123.73	3,700	
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES	41.5	40.6	41.5	3.18	3.14	2.88	132.07	127.56	119.51	19,990	
304	METAL STAMPING, PRESSING AND COATING	42.6	41.4	41.3	3.10	3.08	2.85	132.00	127.68	117.87	5,934	
309	MISCELLANEOUS METAL FABRICATING	39.2	39.0	40.2	3.00	2.97	2.71	117.61	116.14	108.04	2,764	
310-318	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	41.8	41.3	42.2	3.57	3.52	3.44	149.40	145.21	145.07	10,790	
315	MISCELLANEOUS MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	41.8	40.9	41.5	3.52	3.45	3.32	147.19	141.06	138.02	5,598	
318	OFFICE AND STORE MACHINERY	43.0	42.8	43.0	3.53	3.51	3.39	152.02	150.25	146.06	3,359	
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	40.0	40.6	41.4	3.61	3.63	3.39	144.59	147.56	140.15	17,742	
330-339	ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS	39.0	39.4	39.8	2.91	2.78	2.68	113.68	109.43	106.72	20,650	
335	COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT	40.0	40.2	38.8	2.75	2.69	2.48	109.72	108.00	96.22	4,468	
336	ELECTRICAL INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT	38.5	39.2	39.8	2.93	2.83	2.72	112.90	110.74	108.45	3,842	
340-359	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS	42.3	41.7	42.8	3.26	3.20	3.03	138.03	133.39	129.60	5,647	
360-369	PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS	41.8	41.9	43.6	4.04	3.92	3.67	168.74	164.06	160.21	926	
370-379	CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS	39.8	39.9	40.5	2.84	2.80	2.62	113.26	111.72	105.95	7,568	
380-399	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	39.5	38.7	39.9	2.42	2.44	2.29	95.47	94.50	91.45	14,769	
381	SCIENTIFIC AND PROFESSIONAL EQUIPMENT	39.2	38.9	39.8	2.82	2.82	2.57	110.70	109.67	102.28	3,246	
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	37.9	33.7	40.0	4.54	4.54	3.87	171.99	152.92	154.74	28,018	
404,421	BUILDING	38.4	33.6	39.6	4.53	4.55	3.85	174.20	153.10	152.31	22,245	
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	39.5	34.6	39.8	4.32	4.33	3.63	170.59	149.82	144.54	6,254	
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	38.0	33.2	39.5	4.62	4.65	3.93	175.61	154.37	155.03	15,991	
406-409	ENGINEERING	35.9	33.8	41.6	4.56	4.50	3.92	163.47	152.19	162.79	5,773	
WELLAND												
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.4	40.2	41.0	3.59	3.54	3.25	144.84	142.35	133.14	10,153	
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	40.8	40.3	41.5	3.82	3.77	3.44	155.98	151.99	142.75	7,582	
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	41.0	40.1	41.5	3.89	3.82	3.46	159.75	153.05	143.68	5,765	
WINDSOR												
100-399	MANUFACTURING	43.5	40.2	40.9	3.88	3.75	3.48	168.68	150.75	142.37	22,853	
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	43.7	40.2	40.9	3.94	3.81	3.53	172.07	153.40	144.40	18,998	
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	42.6	40.1	41.1	3.58	3.43	3.20	152.00	137.52	131.79	3,855	
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	43.6	40.2	40.9	4.01	3.89	3.58	174.86	156.18	146.36	13,067	
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	38.2	33.8	39.3	5.37	5.00	4.29	204.96	169.08	168.77	1,855	
WOODSTOCK												
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.3	38.6	37.7	2.86	2.88	2.60	112.40	111.39	98.25	5,449	
WINNIPEG												
100-399	MANUFACTURING	38.8	38.7	39.2	2.64	2.61	2.41	102.49	100.95	94.42	25,382	
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	40.0	39.8	41.0	2.86	2.79	2.58	114.27	111.10	105.71	10,732	
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	37.9	37.8	38.0	2.48	2.47	2.27	93.87	93.45	86.23	14,650	
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	39.0	39.5	38.5	2.97	2.93	2.67	115.70	116.00	103.00	5,197	
100-139	FOODS	39.5	39.9	38.8	2.90	2.88	2.64	114.65	114.85	102.14	4,493	
240-249	CLOTHING	37.0	36.8	38.0	1.75	1.77	1.67	64.78	65.28	63.29	4,698	

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TABLE 4. AVERAGE HOURS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, BY INDUSTRY, FOR URBAN AREAS

S.I.C. CODE	URBAN AREA AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
		APR. 1970	MAR. 1970	APR. 1969	APR. 1970	MAR. 1970	APR. 1969	APR. 1970	MAR. 1970	APR. 1969	
		NUMBER			DOLLARS						
WINNIPEG	- CONTINUED										
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	37.6	37.3	38.6	3.62	3.58	3.13	136.37	133.48	120.68	4,876
404,421	BUILDING	37.2	36.4	37.9	3.75	3.72	3.19	139.55	135.34	120.92	4,369
REGINA											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.2	38.7	40.4	3.14	3.17	3.02	123.01	122.69	122.06	2,463
SASKATOON											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.0	39.6	39.8	3.13	3.17	2.84	125.08	125.43	112.97	2,041
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	35.2	35.6	37.2	3.55	3.66	3.24	124.87	130.27	120.44	933
CALGARY											
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	37.6	44.4	33.3	3.82	3.93	3.44	143.72	174.67	114.56	516
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.1	38.3	39.0	3.26	3.21	2.89	127.73	123.12	112.79	8,812
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	39.8	38.0	39.6	3.22	3.18	2.84	128.11	120.67	112.20	4,637
NON-DUR.	NON-DURABLE GOODS	38.4	38.7	38.3	3.31	3.26	2.96	127.32	126.00	113.46	4,175
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	38.3	38.1	37.4	3.25	3.17	2.90	124.55	120.53	108.48	1,888
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	36.1	34.3	35.3	4.18	3.98	3.61	150.75	136.58	127.55	4,891
EDMONTON											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.0	39.2	39.5	3.09	3.04	2.79	120.64	119.25	110.51	12,833
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	39.0	39.4	39.6	3.21	3.20	2.94	125.26	126.05	116.46	4,936
NON-DUR.	NON-DURABLE GOODS	39.0	39.1	39.5	3.02	2.93	2.70	117.64	114.39	106.62	7,597
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	39.1	39.4	39.4	3.21	3.08	2.85	125.27	121.21	112.36	3,736
100-139	FOODS	39.0	39.3	39.3	3.20	3.07	2.84	124.76	120.84	111.64	3,400
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	37.0	35.1	38.5	4.40	4.01	3.89	162.83	140.96	150.07	7,350
404,421	BUILDING	36.5	34.1	36.0	4.37	4.10	3.74	159.45	139.97	134.62	5,756
VANCOUVER											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	37.6	37.3	37.7	3.59	3.56	3.32	135.04	133.10	125.30	39,813
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	37.8	37.5	38.0	3.76	3.72	3.47	142.29	139.28	132.05	25,437
NON-DUR.	NON-DURABLE GOODS	37.1	37.1	37.1	3.30	3.28	3.04	122.20	121.75	112.86	14,376
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	37.5	37.4	37.6	3.42	3.40	3.10	128.26	127.07	116.51	6,300
100-139	FOODS	37.2	37.3	37.6	3.41	3.37	3.08	126.99	125.72	115.61	5,415
250-259	WOOD PRODUCTS	36.8	36.9	36.9	3.58	3.58	3.39	131.82	132.01	125.04	12,212
251	SAW, SHINGLE AND PLANING MILLS	37.4	37.3	37.2	3.62	3.58	3.44	135.42	133.73	128.08	6,181
252	VEENEER AND PLYWOOD MILLS	36.6	36.8	36.4	3.54	3.59	3.37	129.62	132.25	122.42	4,649
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	38.1	38.1	37.4	3.54	3.53	3.30	134.67	134.45	123.26	2,183
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES	38.2	36.7	39.2	3.99	3.85	3.43	152.52	141.29	134.48	4,356
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	33.6	33.1	32.5	5.34	5.25	4.65	179.59	173.55	151.12	6,974
404,421	BUILDING	33.8	33.2	32.1	5.33	5.22	4.64	180.00	173.50	148.86	5,735
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	32.6	32.5	32.0	5.06	5.09	4.80	164.87	165.25	153.81	2,442
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	34.7	33.9	32.1	5.52	5.35	4.42	191.23	181.55	141.91	3,293
OTHER INDUSTRIES											
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS	31.9	30.8	31.7	1.99	2.09	1.92	63.43	64.44	60.78	10,055

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S.I.C. CODE	URBAN AREA AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
		APR. 1970	MAR. 1970	APR. 1969	APR. 1970	MAR. 1970	APR. 1969	APR. 1970	MAR. 1970	APR. 1969	APR. 1970
					NUMBER			DOLLARS			NUMBER
VICTORIA											
1CO-399	MANUFACTURING	37.5	36.4	37.3	3.58	3.65	3.48	134.19	132.97	129.76	3,908
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	37.8	36.2	37.0	3.68	3.76	3.59	138.90	136.24	133.13	2,813
NCN-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	36.8	36.9	38.3	3.32	3.36	3.09	122.10	123.84	118.15	1,095

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SEE NOTES AT FRONT OF PUBLICATION FOR SOME OF THE MAIN FACTORS UNDERLYING LARGER VARIATIONS FROM LAST MONTH IN THE DATA.

TABLE 5. Average Weekly Hours of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Seasonally-adjusted and Unadjusted, Selected Industries, Canada

TABLE 5. Average Weekly Hours of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Seasonally-Adjusted and Unadjusted, Selected Industries, Canada - Continued

TABLE 5. Average Weekly Hours of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Seasonally-adjusted and Unadjusted, Selected Industries, Canada - Continued

TABLE 5. Average Weekly Hours of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Seasonally-adjusted and Unadjusted, Selected Industries. Canada - Concluded

TABLE 6. Average Weekly Hours of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas

TABLE 6. Average Weekly Hours of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing,
Provinces and Urban Areas - Continued

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Prairie Region													
1967	39.5	39.3	39.6	39.4	39.6	39.4	40.0	39.8	39.5	39.9	39.7	39.6	38.1
1968	39.4	39.3	39.6	39.9	39.3	39.1	40.1	39.6	39.6	39.5	39.7	39.7	37.7
1969	39.4	38.6	39.2	39.7	39.4	39.6	39.8	39.6	40.0	39.8	39.9	39.6	37.4
1970		39.1	39.1	38.9		39.0							
Manitoba													
1967	39.5	39.3	39.6	39.5	39.5	39.6	40.2	39.7	39.4	39.8	39.8	39.8	37.9
1968	39.5	39.5	39.4	39.9	39.5	39.3	40.1	39.9	39.6	39.8	39.7	39.9	37.3
1969	39.4	39.0	39.1	39.6	39.5	39.3	39.9	39.9	39.8	39.8	40.1	39.6	36.6
1970		39.1	39.0	38.9		38.8							
Saskatchewan													
1967	39.6	38.9	39.2	39.0	39.5	39.7	40.0	40.0	39.4	40.1	39.5	40.0	39.3
1968	39.4	39.1	39.4	39.6	39.3	37.8	39.8	39.1	39.9	39.8	40.1	40.5	38.8
1969	39.7	38.3	39.3	39.7	40.2	40.9	39.7	39.1	40.0	40.2	39.9	39.7	38.9
1970		39.4	39.1	39.6		39.7							
Alberta													
1967	39.5	39.3	39.6	39.4	39.6	39.1	39.8	39.9	39.7	40.1	39.8	39.3	38.0
1968	39.3	39.2	39.8	40.0	39.2	39.2	40.1	39.4	39.5	39.1	39.5	39.2	37.9
1969	39.4	38.3	39.3	39.9	39.1	39.5	39.8	39.4	40.2	39.7	39.8	39.7	37.9
1970		39.1	39.1	38.7		39.0							
British Columbia													
1967	37.7	37.9	38.1	38.0	38.1	37.9	37.7	37.4	37.3	37.7	37.4	37.8	36.7
1968	37.7	37.8	38.0	38.1	37.9	37.7	38.1	37.8	37.2	37.5	37.9	38.1	36.5
1969	37.4	36.8	38.0	38.2	37.7	37.8	37.5	37.4	37.0	37.6	37.1	37.8	36.3
1970		37.6	37.5	37.4		37.4							
St. John's													
1967	43.0	42.4	41.1	41.9	42.2	43.2	44.8	44.1	43.1	44.3	44.6	43.8	40.7
1968	42.2	40.1	42.6	43.2	43.7	43.9	43.2	41.6	40.7	42.8	42.6	41.9	40.4
1969	42.0	41.3	41.4	42.2	42.0	42.0	42.5	42.6	42.9	42.6	42.2	41.7	40.4
1970		40.8	40.7	41.0		41.6							
Halifax													
1967	40.5	39.7	41.0	40.6	41.2	41.7	41.4	41.8	40.1	41.0	40.3	40.9	36.8
1968	40.9	42.3	40.6	41.4	42.4	41.9	43.0	41.4	40.7	40.1	40.0	40.0	36.8
1969	40.9	39.8	40.9	40.8	40.5	41.3	41.6	42.1	41.2	41.6	40.4	41.7	39.0
1970		40.8	39.8	40.1		41.6							
Sydney													
1967	39.4	38.6	38.5	40.1	39.2	39.7	40.3	38.9	38.5	39.1	39.7	40.2	39.3
1968	38.9	39.7	39.1	37.9	38.5	39.2	39.2	37.9	38.4	40.2	40.0	39.8	37.5
1969	40.0	39.3	39.2	39.0	39.4	39.9	40.7	41.7	41.2	40.7	38.8	40.7	39.6
1970		39.1	39.2	40.2		38.8							
Moncton													
1967	40.9	40.2	40.2	40.3	41.3	41.1	42.8	41.9	39.9	41.3	40.1	41.7	39.2
1968	39.8	39.0	39.2	39.0	39.2	39.3	39.1	39.5	41.1	40.5	41.6	41.5	38.4
1969	40.0	39.4	38.6	40.3	41.6	39.6	39.2	39.4	40.9	41.0	40.9	40.8	38.3
1970		39.6	39.5	39.1		40.3							
St. John													
1967	41.3	40.8	40.9	40.8	41.7	40.6	41.3	41.7	41.0	41.1	44.5	40.0	41.0
1968	40.4	40.9	40.2	40.4	39.8	39.9	42.1	42.4	40.2	41.1	40.8	40.8	36.5
1969	40.3	40.2	40.1	39.5	40.4	41.4	41.4	40.5	42.4	41.3	41.3	40.9	34.4
1970		39.7	40.4	39.4		40.2							
Drummondville													
1967	41.5	40.4	41.3	41.3	41.5	41.7	42.0	40.4	42.0	42.1	41.6	41.7	41.9
1968	41.4	42.1	41.4	41.4	40.5	40.6	41.0	41.0	41.8	41.9	42.4	41.9	40.4
1969	41.0	40.9	41.2	42.0	41.9	41.1	42.2	40.7	41.5	41.7	41.4	40.8	36.7
1970		40.4	40.4	40.6		39.8							
Granby													
1967	41.7	42.6	42.6	41.8	42.1	42.1	41.8	41.9	41.8	41.8	41.1	41.3	38.7
1968	40.4	40.6	41.1	40.8	40.8	40.7	41.1	40.1	41.0	41.3	41.8	41.0	34.4
1969	40.8	40.2	41.2	41.8	41.7	41.7	41.2	40.2	41.7	41.2	40.7	40.8	36.3
1970		40.5	40.0	39.5		40.7							

TABLE 6. Average Weekly Hours of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas - Concluded

TABLE 7. Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Seasonally-adjusted and Unadjusted, Selected Industries, Canada

TABLE 7. Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Seasonally-adjusted and Unadjusted, Selected Industries, Canada - Continued

TABLE 7. Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Seasonnally-adjusted and Unadjusted.
Selected Industries, Canada - Continued

TABLE 7. Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Seasonally-adjusted and Unadjusted, Selected Industries, Canada - Concluded

TABLE 8. Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, Region and Urban Areas

TABLE 8. Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, Region and Urban Areas - Continued

TABLE 8. Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing Provinces, Region and Urban Areas - Continued

TABLE 8. Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, Region and Urban Areas - Continued

TABLE 8. Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, Region and Urban Areas - Concluded

TABLE 3. Average Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, not Adjusted for Seasonality, Selected Industries, Canada

TABLE 9. Average Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Not Adjusted for Seasonability,
Selected Industries, Canada - Continued

TABLE 9. Average Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wages-earners, Not Adjusted for Seasonality,
Selected Industries, Canada - Concluded

TABLE 10. Average Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, Region and Urban Areas

TABLE 10. Average Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, Region and Urban Areas - Continued

TABLE 10. Average Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, Region and Urban Areas - Concluded

TABLE 11. Index Numbers (1961=100) of Average Hourly Earnings in Total Manufacturing, Durable Goods, Non-durable Goods and Electrical Industrial Equipment, for Canada, 1961-69

TABLE 12. Average Weekly Wages in Manufacturing in Current Dollars and Adjusted for Changes
in the Consumer Price Index, for Canada

Year and month	Weekly wages in current dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in current dollars (1961=100)	Weekly wages in 1961 dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in 1961 dollars
1961	74.45	100.0	74.45	100.0
1962	76.75	103.1	75.87	101.9
1963	79.51	106.8	77.24	103.7
1964	82.96	111.4	79.16	106.3
1965	86.94	116.8	80.99	108.8
1966	91.65	123.1	82.29	110.5
1967	96.84	130.1	83.97	112.8
1968	104.00	139.7	86.51	116.2
1969	111.72	150.1	89.02	119.6
1967 - January	93.26	125.3	82.47	110.8
February	94.23	126.6	83.10	111.6
March	95.02	127.6	83.06	111.6
April	96.50	129.6	84.19	113.1
May	96.06	129.0	83.41	112.0
June	97.13	130.5	83.55	112.2
July	96.45	129.6	82.58	110.9
August	97.43	130.9	83.53	112.2
September	99.20	133.2	85.16	114.4
October	99.88	134.2	85.46	114.8
November	100.18	134.6	85.26	114.5
December	96.78	130.0	81.94	110.1
1968 - January	99.55	133.7	84.22	113.1
February	100.56	135.1	84.80	113.9
March	100.63	135.2	84.37	113.2
April	104.28	140.1	87.37	117.4
May	104.52	140.4	87.29	117.2
June	103.94	139.6	86.30	115.9
July	102.23	137.3	84.66	113.7
August	104.63	140.5	86.43	116.1
September	107.43	144.3	88.52	118.9
October	108.22	145.4	88.77	119.2
November	108.68	146.0	88.86	119.4
December	102.56	137.8	83.65	112.4
1969 - January	108.42	145.6	88.43	118.8
February	109.65	147.3	89.00	119.5
March	110.97	149.1	89.06	119.6
April	110.87	148.9	88.77	119.2
May	111.97	150.4	88.94	119.5
June	111.83	150.2	88.47	118.8
July	110.57	148.5	87.13	117.0
August	111.37	149.6	87.97	118.2
September	114.89	154.3	90.61	121.7
October	114.87	154.3	90.16	121.1
November	116.18	156.1	90.84	122.0
December	108.68	146.0	84.77	113.9
1970 - January	116.30	156.2	90.37	121.4
February	117.36	157.6	91.05	122.3
March	117.14	157.3	90.32	121.3
April	118.83	159.6	91.69	123.2
May				
June				
July				
August				
September				
October				
November				
December				

Notes: 1. The current weekly wages relate to the last pay periods in the month, while the Consumer Price Index relates to the beginning of the month. The current average of weekly wages for any month is therefore adjusted in the above table by the Consumer Price Index for the following month, as more representative of the period in which wages are spent. A statement of uses and limitations of the adjusted figures appears in the notes.

2. For Consumer Price Index statistics, construction methods and component details, see monthly report "Prices and Price Indexes".

NOTES

Each month the Employment Section collects from its reporting units data on the number of paid employees and their payrolls, on the number of wage-earners for whom a record of hours is kept and their hours and earnings, and on the number of female employees. The data on total numbers of employees, their average weekly wages and salaries and on female employees are released in a monthly report "Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries", Catalogue No. 72-002. The data relate to a reference period, conceptually the last seven days of the month. In a monthly tabulation, data are grouped into industry and area units.

The Reporting Unit

The reporting unit is the establishment, that is, the smallest industrial unit which is a separate operating entity capable of reporting all elements of basic industrial statistics including information on inputs and outputs needed to calculate "value added" or "gross mark-up" or "gross profit" as well as the related data on employment and payrolls. For purposes of urban area statistics, the Employment Section may request separate reports from parts of an establishment located in different urban centres.

Monthly reports are requested from establishments in the following industrial divisions: forestry; mining, including milling; manufacturing; construction; transportation, communication and other utilities; trade; finance, insurance and real estate; and service. The Employment Section does not have wage-earner data for all these divisions. In some industries there are relatively few wage-earners. In others the earnings are not related to their hours as is the case of monthly paid wage-earners or employers who do not keep a record of man-hours. For these reasons data on wage-earners are currently available for mining, manufacturing, construction and for the following industries in other divisions: urban transit, highway and bridge maintenance, laundries, cleaners and pressers and hotels, restaurants and taverns.

The survey covers larger firms, that is, firms having 20 or more employees in any month of the year. Thus all the establishments of a firm that had 20 or more employees, in total, in any month of the year would be included even though any particular establishment had only a few employees. This size criteria results in approximately the same coverage as did the "usually employing 15 or more" concept that was formerly used.

It is important to emphasize that the statistics in the report do not represent estimates of total numbers of wage-earners in specified industries or areas, but show only certain wage-earners on the staffs of co-operating employers in the reference period. In manufacturing the number of hourly-rated wage-earners on the average in 1967 was 68.6 per cent of all manufacturing employees reported in the Employment Section's survey. In mining the hourly-paid wage-earners represented 68.2 p.c. of reported employment and in construction 80.0 p.c.

Definitions

Reference Period

The figures refer to the last seven days in the specified months. In practice, few establishments keep payroll records covering precisely this period and establishments are therefore permitted to report for their last pay period or pay periods in each month.

When the reported pay period is longer than one week, the payroll data are reduced to one week's proportion of the totals. The numerators of the fractions used in calculating these weekly equivalents are 5, 6 or 7 depending on the number of days per week in which the establishment operated in the pay period. The denominators of the fractions are the number of working days in the different pay periods. When a holiday, lay-off or industrial dispute occurs in an establishment that reports a pay period other than the last week of the month an adjustment is made to the data if the holiday, lay-off or dispute affects the two periods differently.

Wage-earners

The survey covers the wage-earners of the reporting establishments for whom a record of hours is kept except for casuals working less than the equivalent of one day a week and wage-earners paid at a monthly rate. Regular part-time wage-earners are included as are certain workers whose earnings are not solely based on hours worked such as piece-workers in establishments that keep a record of hours.

Wage-earners are defined as those employees engaged in actual production and related operations, including working foremen doing work similar to that of the employees they supervise. Also included are maintenance, warehouse and delivery staffs, routemen, driver-salesmen, sales clerks in retail stores, waitresses, etc.

Wage-earners not receiving pay for anytime during the reference period are excluded. For example, workers on strike during the reported pay period, or laid off as a consequence of a strike, are not included in the data unless they work part of the week or they draw pay from their employers (e.g. vacation pay). The exclusion of persons affected by industrial dispute is one of the main sources of irregular fluctuations in the series.

Man-hours

The man-hours statistics include hours worked by full-time and part-time wage-earners, including overtime hours actually worked. Premium or penalty hours credited for purposes of computing overtime payments are excluded. Hours credited to wage-earners absent on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included in the statistics as though the hours had been worked.

Wages

The wages of reported wage-earners are covered. These are gross payments before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance, etc. Included are straight-time wages, over-time wages, cost-of-living allowances, payments to persons absent because of holidays, vacations, sickness, etc., and regularly paid incentive, production and shift bonuses.

The wages concept does not include supplementary labour costs, operational costs or payments not related to the reference period. Thus the data do not include such items as employer's contributions to unemployment insurance, medical plans, workmen's compensation, or other welfare plans, the value of room and board, compensation in kind, travelling expenses, retirement gratuities, or bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals. The treatment of vacation stamps is an exception. Although payment of vacation stamps does not relate to the reference period, these payments are included in the wages data and the employees are considered to be absent without pay during the period they are on vacation.

Organization of Data

The Tabulation

Data tabulated each month show the numbers of wage-earners, their hours and their wages for the current and preceding month. The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data in the succeeding month permits incorporation of corrections, retroactive pay for one month and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation. Data tabulated but not published are available on request provided the secrecy requirements of the Statistics Act are met.

The data are classified by industrial and geographic units and various averages and aggregates are calculated.

Industrial Classification

All reporting establishments are assigned to an industrial class on the basis of their principal activity. If an establishment is engaged in a number of different industrial activities, its principal activity is determined by the net value added by these activities or, where this is not possible, by the gross revenue obtained from the different activities. When an establishment has very mixed activities, it is not necessarily shifted from industry to industry each time its principal activity changes.

A description of the various industries and groups of industries may be found in the "Standard Industrial Classification Manual", DBS Catalogue No. 12-501. The "S.I.C. code" columns in the main tables refer to this manual. The tables contain a few classes not found in the S.I.C. These include:

Durable-goods manufacturing - The sum of wood products, furniture and fixtures, primary metal industries, metal fabricating industries, machinery (except electrical), transportation equipment, electrical products, and non-metallic mineral products.

Non-durable goods manufacturing - The sum of the remaining manufacturing industries.

Building - The sum of general contractors and special trade contractors.

Engineering - The sum of highways, bridges and streets and other construction.

As well, the tables subdivide the synthetic textile industry into filament yarn and staple fibres and spun yarn and fabrics.

Geographic Classification

Reporting establishments are assigned to a province and, where applicable, to an urban area. Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick are added together in some tables to give a figure for the Atlantic Region. Similarly, Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta are added together to give a figure for the Prairie Region. Establishments in the Yukon and Northwest Territories are excluded from provincial totals but are included in the Canada totals. For urban areas the Census of Population's "Metropolitan Area" definitions were used for the seventeen urban areas where they apply. The definitions used for other urban areas are based on a labour market concept; the areas usually include a main centre and surrounding territory. A list showing the territory included in each tabulated urban area is available from the Employment Section on request.

An establishment not located in a tabulated urban area or an establishment that has no fixed location such as certain construction establishments is included in the provincial totals but is not assigned to an urban centre.

Averages

The average weekly hours figure is obtained by dividing total weekly man-hours by the total number of wage-earners who worked those hours. Average hourly earnings are obtained by dividing total weekly wages by total weekly hours. Average weekly wages are obtained by dividing total weekly wages by the total number of wage-earners. It should be noted that total hours include overtime hours actually worked and that the wage-earner total includes part-time wage-earners and casuals working more than the equivalent of one day a week. Annual statistics are calculated from the aggregate of the monthly data, not from monthly averages.

Measuring the Purchasing Power of Earnings

Changing consumer price levels affect the amounts of goods and services which a dollar will buy, and average earnings, of course, will be affected in the same way. An earnings measurement which takes the change of consumer prices into account can be calculated by reducing actual earnings averages by the percentage amounts consumer price levels rise, or increasing them by the amount price levels fall. The adjusted averages may be used to indicate the comparative quantities of goods and services which could be purchased by average earnings if consumer price levels and consumption patterns had remained constant. The following illustration shows how this kind of an adjustment can be made.

Suppose that a series of average weekly wages rises from \$80.00 in week A to \$100.00 in week B, and that in the same interval a consumer price index advances from 100.0 to 110.0. Because of the 10 per cent rise in consumer prices, \$1.00 will not buy as much in week B as it would in week A. Likewise, a 25 per cent rise from \$80.00 to \$100.00 will overstate the increase which has occurred in the purchasing power of average weekly wages. This overstatement can be removed by reducing the figure of \$100.00 by the amount of the consumer price increase. The adjusted average is \$90.91 ($100.00 / (110.0 \times 100.0)$), which may be referred to as a weekly wage average for week B expressed in the dollars of period A, or it may be said to indicate the level of real weekly wages relative to week A.

The foregoing calculation can be carried a step further to express in index number form the relationship between the week A average of \$80.00 and the week B figure of \$90.91. Taking the week A average of \$80.00 as equal to 100.0, the week B index become 113.6 ($90.91 / 80.00 \times 100.0$). Such an index may be called an index of weekly real wages. It indicates that average wages for week B will buy 13.6 per cent more goods and services than those received in week A, in spite of a 10 per cent rise in consumer prices. This 13.6 per cent increase in real wages compares with the rise of 25 per cent in money wages ($100.00 / 80.00 \times 100.0$).

It should be noted that while the estimates of average real wages may reflect the experiences of broad groups of workers fairly well, their applicability to individual wage-earners depends upon a number of considerations. For example, individual earnings will differ significantly from the group average, depending upon occupation, industry, geographical location, or sex of the wage-earner. Moreover, individual spending habits differ widely, but the consumer price index which is used to adjust the earnings data refers only to the average consumption pattern of a particular income group. Group-spending patterns change over periods of time. To the extent that this occurs, the earnings data adjusted by the consumer price index (which has a "fixed" consumption pattern), will gradually be rendered less valid. Finally, some part of income may be saved, and it should be borne in mind that it is not appropriate to reduce savings to a constant dollar basis by using an index which reflects consumption patterns.

It should also be kept in mind that measures of change in real earnings calculated from averages of gross earnings may differ from changes in the purchasing power of "take-home" pay, due to such factors as changes in personal income tax, pay deductions for such things as social insurance and pension plans. Thus index numbers of real wages should not be interpreted as measuring fluctuations in the levels of consumption of wage-earners or wage-earners' families; they are intended to show only the trend in purchasing power of wages over the items covered by the price index, and in addition to the factors already mentioned, do not take into account other family income (including family allowances) or changes in the savings position of families.

The table in this report showing indexes of both actual and real wages uses 1961 as a reference year. However, the adjustment made in the foregoing illustration can be applied to any reference level; percentage change between any two periods will be the same regardless of the reference period selected.

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