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MONTHLY



# MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS

JUNE 1970



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS  
WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES

JUNE 1970

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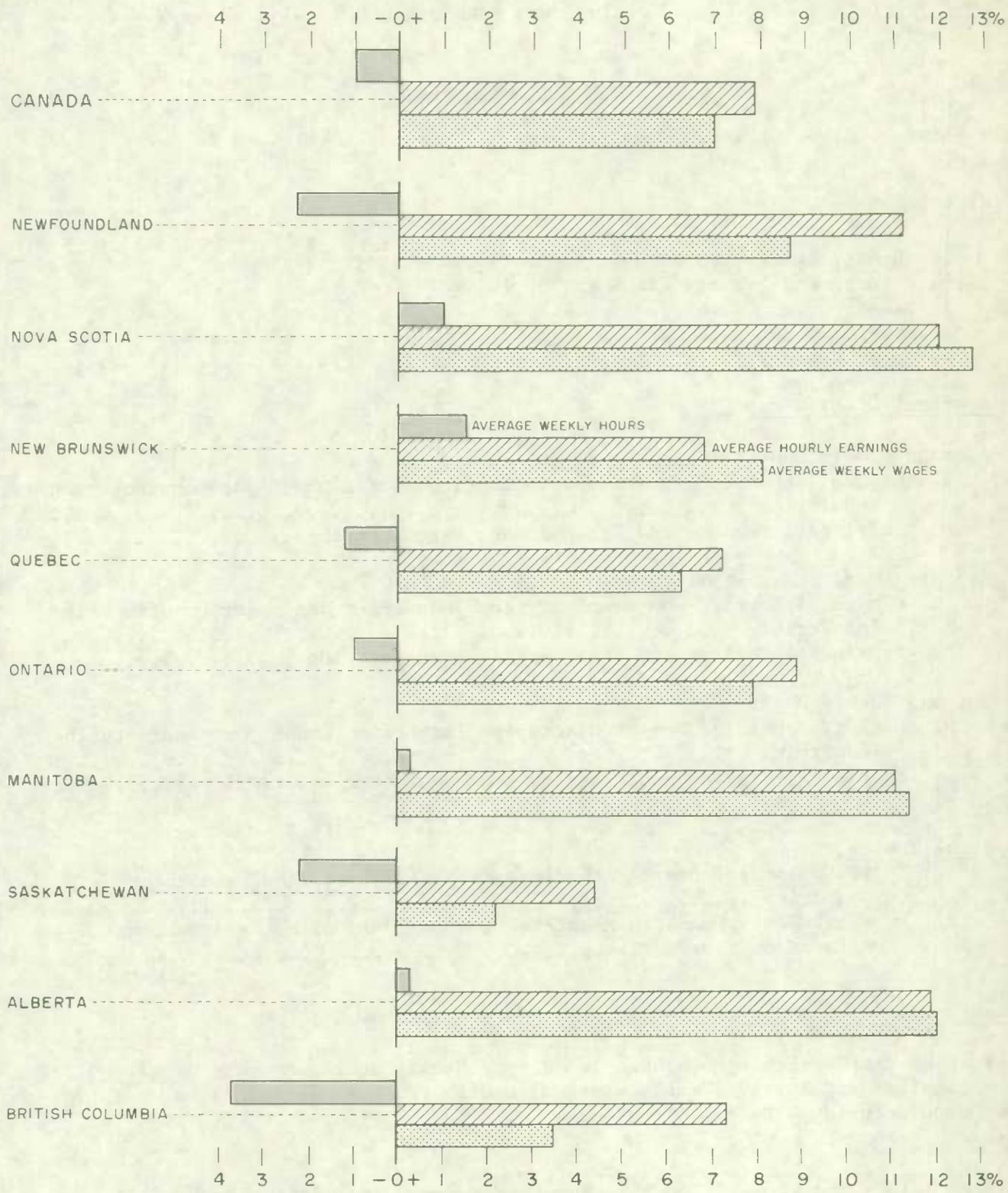
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## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
<u>JUNE 1970 STATISTICS</u>	
Advance Estimates of Average Weekly Hours and Earnings .....	5
<u>MAY 1970 STATISTICS</u>	
Commentary .....	5
<u>Table</u>	
1. Summary Statistics of Average Hours and Average Earnings .....	6
Average Hours and Average Earnings, by Industry:	
2. Canada .....	8
3. Provinces and Regions .....	10
4. Urban Areas .....	16
<u>Historical Statistics</u>	
Average Weekly Hours:	
5. Canada, Specified Non-manufacturing Industries and Major Manufacturing Industries .....	24
6. Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas, Manufacturing .....	27
Average Hourly Earnings:	
7. Canada, Specified Non-manufacturing Industries and Major Manufacturing Industries .....	32
8. Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas, Manufacturing .....	36
Average Weekly Wages:	
9. Canada, Specified Non-manufacturing Industries and Major Manufacturing Industries .....	41
10. Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas, Manufacturing .....	44
<u>Special Tables:</u>	
11. Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in Specified Manufacturing Industries .....	49
12. Average Weekly Wages in Manufacturing in 1961 Dollars and Current Dollars .....	50
<u>Chart</u>	
Year-to-year Percentage Changes in Average Weekly Hours, Average Hourly Earnings and Average Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated wage-earners in Manufacturing - Canada - Provinces .....	4
<u>Notes</u>	
Methodology and scope of monthly surveys of hours and earnings .....	i

PERCENTAGE CHANGES IN AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS, AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS  
 AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE EARNERS  
 IN MANUFACTURING—CANADA AND PROVINCES  
 MAY 1969—MAY 1970



## MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS

JUNE 1970

Advance estimates indicate an upward movement in the average weekly wages in manufacturing and construction and a downward movement in mining in June over May 1970. Average hourly earnings were higher in manufacturing and lower in mining and construction. Average weekly hours showed an increase in construction; a decrease in mining and manufacturing maintained the previous month's level.

Additional industry and area details for June 1970, other than those presented in Table A, are not yet available.

TABLE A. Advance Estimates of Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners June 1970

Industry division and area	Average weekly hours				Average hourly earnings				Average weekly wages			
	June 1970 <sup>a</sup>	May 1970P	April 1970	June 1969	June 1970 <sup>a</sup>	May 1970P	April 1970	June 1969	June 1970 <sup>a</sup>	May 1970P	April 1970	June 1969
					number				dollars			
<u>Industry division</u>												
Mining including milling .....	40.2	40.6	41.0	40.8	3.67	3.72	3.66	3.25	147.74	151.04	150.12	132.87
Manufacturing .....	40.0	40.0	39.8	40.2	3.01	2.99	2.99	2.78	120.59	119.88	118.84	111.83
Durables .....	40.4	40.3	40.3	40.7	3.26	3.24	3.22	2.99	131.85	130.82	129.77	121.75
Non-durables .....	39.6	39.7	39.3	39.6	2.77	2.75	2.74	2.57	109.66	109.10	107.83	101.76
Construction .....	40.5	40.0	38.7	40.0	4.08	4.13	4.17	3.62	165.28	164.90	161.42	144.78
Building .....	38.3	38.4	38.1	37.8	4.25	4.31	4.22	2.74	162.95	165.44	160.83	141.52
Engineering .....	44.8	43.4	40.5	44.0	3.79	3.78	4.03	3.43	169.78	163.72	163.06	150.99
<u>Manufacturing</u>												
Atlantic Region .....	41.2	41.0	40.3	41.5	2.36	2.38	2.44	2.16	97.17	97.50	98.61	89.72
Quebec .....	40.6	40.7	40.4	40.4	2.69	2.67	2.65	2.52	109.44	108.33	107.25	101.74
Ontario .....	40.2	40.1	39.9	40.3	3.19	3.18	3.15	2.92	128.41	127.39	125.67	117.99
Prairie Region .....	39.6	39.6	39.0	39.8	2.97	2.96	2.91	2.69	117.38	117.18	113.62	107.34
British Columbia .....	36.3	36.4	37.3	37.5	3.70	3.67	3.67	3.44	134.18	133.82	136.96	129.31

<sup>a</sup> Advance figures.

P Preliminary figures.

Note: The index number (1961=100) of average hourly earnings for electrical industrial equipment for May 1970 was 147.6.

MAY 1970

Average weekly wages in manufacturing rose \$1.04 from \$118.84 in April to \$119.88 in May, 1970. The average weekly hours increased 0.2 hours and the average hourly earnings remained the same as in April 1970. In durables, increase in average weekly hours were recorded in primary metal (0.4 hours) and in transportation equipment (0.3 hours), and the remaining components showed small declines. Average hourly earnings increased 5 cents in primary metal, 4 cents in metal fabricating and 3 cents in transportation equipment and in electrical products; and a decrease of 6 cents occurred in wood products. In non-durables, higher average weekly hours were recorded for all components except paper products which was lower by 0.4 hours. Average hourly earnings in textiles and clothing were above the level recorded in the preceding month and were lower in food and beverages and in paper products.

Average weekly wages in mining increased in May to \$151.04 from \$150.12 in April 1970, as a 0.4 hours drop in the average weekly hours offset a 6-cent increase in average hourly earnings. Compared with May 1969, average hourly earnings increased 48 cents and average weekly hours declined 0.9 hours.

In the construction industry, average weekly wages increased from \$161.42 in April to \$164.90 in May 1970 as a 1.3 hours increase in the average weekly hours was partly offset by a 4-cent drop in the average hourly earnings. Over-the-year comparisons show a 52 cent increase in the average hourly earnings and 0.7 hours increase in the average weekly hours.

Among the regions, over the month, higher average weekly wages in manufacturing were reported in Quebec (\$1.58), Ontario (\$1.72) and the Prairie Region (\$3.56). The decline in the Atlantic Region was \$1.11 and in British Columbia \$3.14.

Some of the major factors underlying the larger changes in average weekly hours and average hourly earnings are presented in footnotes to Tables B and C respectively.

TABLE B. Changes in Average Weekly Hours for Canada and Regions May 1970

Industry	Canada	Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Region	British Columbia
number						
Mining .....	- 0.4	- 2.2(2)	0.2	0.2	- 0.4	- 0.9
Manufacturing .....	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.6	- 0.9
Durables .....	0	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	- 1.2
Non-durables .....	0.4	- 0.1	0.4	0.4	0.8	- 0.2
Durables:						
Wood products .....	- 0.5	0.6	0.7	- 0.2	- 0.1	- 0.6
Primary metal .....	0.4	- 0.5	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.2
Metal fabricating .....	- 0.2	- 0.3	- 0.2	- 0.1	0.3	- 0.9
Transportation equipment .....	0.3	0.1	- 0.5	0.7	0	- 2.4(3)
Electrical products .....	- 0.5	--(1)	0	- 0.6	--(1)	--(1)
Non-durables:						
Food and beverages .....	1.0	1.5	0.3	0.8	1.3	1.8(4)
Textiles .....	0.5	--(1)	0.8(5)	- 0.1	--(1)	--(1)
Clothing .....	0.6	--(1)	0.7	0.6	- 0.3	--(1)
Paper products .....	- 0.4	0.2	- 0.1	0.7(6)	--(1)	- 2.8(7)
Construction .....	1.3	0.9	- 0.3	2.1	0.9	1.0
Building .....	0.3	- 0.5	- 0.7	1.0	- 0.2	0.6
Engineering .....	2.9	3.9(8)	0.4	4.3(8)	2.3	0.7

(1) Relatively few employees in this region.

(2) Shorter hours worked due to industrial dispute in a related industry.

(3) Seasonal short-time; also affected by industrial dispute in a related industry.

(4) Mainly in fish products.

(5) Overtime work; seasonal.

(6) Increased activity.

(7) Indirect effect of an industrial dispute in another industry.

(8) Mainly in highways, bridges and streets; seasonal increase in activity.

Note: Statistics are based on returns received from employers having 20 or more employees in any month of the year. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures are subject to revision.

TABLE C. Changes in Average Hourly Earnings for Canada and Regions May 1970

Industry	Canada	Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Region	British Columbia
cents						
Mining .....	6(2)	4	8	4	6	6
Manufacturing .....	0	- 6	2	3	5	0
Durables .....	2	3	3	2	4	2
Non-durables .....	1	- 10	1	3	6	- 3
Durables:						
Wood products .....	- 6	1	- 1	0	0	3
Primary metal .....	5	14(3)	8	4	10(4)	2
Metal fabricating .....	4	2	3	5	6(5)	- 7(6)
Transportation equipment .....	3	5	- 1(7)	3	5	1
Electrical products .....	3	--(1)	10	1	--(1)	--(1)
Non-durables:						
Food and beverages .....	- 3	- 8(8)	1	0	5(9)	- 1
Textiles .....	3	--(1)	1	5(10)	--(1)	--(1)
Clothing .....	2	--(1)	1	2	5	--(1)
Paper products .....	- 2	1	1	2	--(1)	- 2
Construction .....	- 4	- 9	- 7	3	- 10	2
Building .....	9	1	- 1	21(11)	4	8
Engineering .....	- 25(2)	- 26	- 17	- 26	- 29	- 3

(1) Relatively few employees in this region.

(2) Increase in the proportion of lower paid employees; seasonal.

(3) Wage increases in iron and steel mills.

(4) Overtime payments.

(5) Overtime payments; also bonus payments.

(6) Fewer overtime payments.

(7) Mainly in shipbuilding and repairing.

(8) Increase in employment in fish products where average weekly wages are below the industry average.

(9) Seasonal increase in activity; some wage increases.

(10) Wage increases; some overtime payments.

(11) In both components.

Note: Statistics are based on returns received from employers having 20 or more employees in any month of the year. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners

Industry division and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported May 1970		
	May 1970	April 1970	May 1969	May 1970	April 1970	May 1969	May 1970	April 1970	May 1969			
number						dollars						
<b>INDUSTRY DIVISION</b>												
Mining, including milling .....	40.6	41.0	41.5	3.72	3.66	3.24	151.04	150.12	134.51	81,902		
Manufacturing .....	40.0	39.8	40.4	2.99	2.99	2.77	119.88	118.84	111.97	1,021,834		
Durable goods .....	40.3	40.3	41.0	3.24	3.22	2.98	130.82	129.77	122.21	507,124		
Non-durable goods .....	39.7	39.3	39.8	2.75	2.74	2.55	109.10	107.83	101.48	514,710		
Construction .....	40.0	38.7	40.7	4.13	4.17	3.61	164.90	161.42	146.61	166,654		
Other industries												
Urban transit .....	43.6	41.3	42.8	3.53	3.53	3.37	153.81	145.87	144.21	11,875		
Highway and bridge maintenance .....	37.1	35.7	37.9	2.60	2.74	2.51	96.53	97.95	94.95	43,711		
Laundries, cleaners and pressers .....	37.5	37.7	38.1	1.74	1.72	1.61	65.38	64.96	61.33	14,790		
Hotels, restaurants and taverns .....	32.0	32.6	32.1	1.72	1.66	1.62	55.10	54.19	51.97	105,392		
<b>MANUFACTURING</b>												
<b>Region and Province</b>												
Atlantic Region .....	41.0	40.3	40.9	2.38	2.44	2.16	97.50	98.61	88.46	52,883		
Newfoundland .....	42.2	41.6	43.2	2.39	2.53	2.15	100.90	105.38	92.80	9,662		
Nova Scotia .....	40.5	39.9	40.1	2.43	2.45	2.17	98.23	97.84	87.05	21,644		
New Brunswick .....	41.1	40.2	40.5	2.36	2.43	2.21	97.04	97.90	89.74	20,107		
Quebec .....	40.7	40.4	41.2	2.67	2.65	2.49	108.83	107.25	102.39	317,664		
Ontario .....	40.1	39.9	40.5	3.18	3.15	2.92	127.39	125.67	118.06	504,407		
Prairie Region .....	39.6	39.0	39.6	2.96	2.91	2.68	117.18	113.62	106.22	68,839		
Manitoba .....	39.4	38.8	39.3	2.70	2.66	2.43	106.35	103.40	95.48	31,186		
Saskatchewan .....	40.0	39.7	40.9	3.10	3.08	2.97	124.12	122.15	121.42	7,872		
Alberta .....	39.6	39.1	39.5	3.20	3.13	2.86	126.69	122.12	113.10	29,781		
British Columbia .....	36.4	37.3	37.8	3.67	3.67	3.42	133.82	136.96	129.26	77,965		
CANADA .....	40.0	39.8	40.4	2.99	2.99	2.77	119.88	118.84	111.97	1,021,834		
<b>Urban Area(1)</b>												
St. John's .....	41.5	40.3	42.0	2.44	2.37	2.24	101.09	95.41	94.11	1,523		
Halifax .....	41.4	41.7	41.3	2.77	2.84	2.46	114.94	118.51	101.53	4,660		
Sydney .....	39.6	38.8	39.9	2.91	2.83	2.52	115.03	109.71	100.78	3,668		
Moncton .....	41.3	40.3	39.6	2.25	2.25	2.17	92.80	90.66	86.07	1,672		
Saint John .....	40.9	40.2	41.4	2.92	2.84	2.67	119.34	114.30	110.70	5,063		
Montreal .....	40.2	39.9	40.7	2.73	2.70	2.55	109.64	107.90	103.93	165,446		
Quebec .....	39.8	39.7	39.8	2.56	2.57	2.45	101.88	102.02	97.66	14,037		
Shawinigan .....	39.3	40.4	40.8	3.05	3.04	2.92	119.95	121.70	119.30	6,108		
Sherbrooke .....	41.5	40.7	42.5	2.51	2.47	2.28	104.13	100.36	96.74	5,932		
Trois Rivières .....	40.2	40.6	40.5	2.95	2.87	2.66	118.73	116.31	107.62	8,301		
Ottawa-Hull .....	40.1	39.9	39.3	3.11	3.12	2.93	124.51	124.28	115.03	11,253		
Bellefontaine .....	40.2	39.2	40.1	2.62	2.58	2.41	105.18	101.24	96.58	5,488		
Brampton .....	39.8	39.2	40.6	3.06	3.07	2.75	121.94	120.12	111.80	10,079		
Brantford .....	38.7	38.8	40.3	2.95	2.95	2.75	113.97	114.29	110.75	9,710		
Thunder Bay .....	39.7	39.2	39.9	3.41	3.39	3.26	135.28	132.96	129.98	4,645		
Guelph .....	39.2	39.7	39.4	2.93	2.92	2.63	114.97	115.98	103.68	6,483		
Hamilton .....	39.6	39.4	40.4	3.47	3.42	3.14	137.33	134.43	126.86	46,025		
Kingston .....	39.5	40.1	40.1	3.23	3.22	3.00	127.53	128.89	120.00	5,228		
Kitchener .....	39.7	39.5	39.9	2.81	2.79	2.59	111.44	110.32	103.19	29,351		
London .....	39.3	39.3	39.8	3.08	3.02	2.81	121.01	118.70	111.78	12,444		
Niagara Falls .....	39.9	40.3	41.0	3.23	3.23	3.00	128.86	130.00	122.94	3,751		
Oshawa .....	39.6	39.2	39.9	3.81	3.82	3.50	150.69	149.86	139.66	16,890		
Peterborough .....	39.8	39.9	40.2	3.41	3.40	3.20	135.55	135.87	128.56	5,777		
Sarnia .....	41.5	42.1	41.0	4.11	4.10	3.73	170.60	172.59	152.99	6,457		
St. Catharines .....	40.1	39.8	41.0	3.74	3.70	3.56	149.81	147.09	145.74	15,158		
Toronto .....	40.2	39.8	40.7	3.04	3.02	2.81	122.36	120.26	114.21	171,458		
Welland .....	40.6	40.4	41.7	3.60	3.59	3.27	146.32	144.84	136.65	10,430		
Windsor .....	44.1	43.5	41.4	3.93	3.88	3.52	173.38	168.84	145.65	22,561		
Winnipeg .....	39.3	38.8	39.0	2.68	2.64	2.39	105.12	102.47	93.31	25,786		
Regina .....	39.9	39.2	41.1	3.18	3.14	3.14	126.92	123.01	129.09	2,571		
Saskatoon .....	40.2	40.0	40.7	3.17	3.13	2.84	127.38	125.08	115.85	2,163		
Calgary .....	39.5	39.2	39.6	3.30	3.27	2.95	130.27	127.95	117.00	8,884		
Edmonton .....	39.4	39.0	39.6	3.16	3.09	2.83	124.80	120.35	112.02	12,736		
Vancouver .....	35.9	37.6	37.5	3.63	3.60	3.35	130.46	135.18	125.97	37,439		
Victoria .....	37.6	37.9	40.2	3.58	3.51	3.48	134.41	132.92	139.75	3,547		

(1) For other urban areas see Table 4.

TABLE 2. AVERAGE HOURS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, BY INDUSTRY, FOR CANADA

S.I.C. CODE	INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED	
		MAY 1970	APR. 1970	MAY 1969	MAY 1970	APR. 1970	MAY 1969	MAY 1970	APR. 1970	MAY 1969	MAY 1970	
		NUMBER			DOLLARS						NUMBER	
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING . . . . .	40.6	41.0	41.5	3.72	3.66	3.24	151.04	150.12	134.51		81,902
050-059	METALS . . . . .	40.4	40.0	41.0	3.84	3.79	3.36	155.27	151.47	137.84		48,598
051-052	GOLD . . . . .	40.1	39.5	40.3	2.96	2.92	2.67	118.52	115.25	107.59		6,125
053	COPPER-GOLD-SILVER . . . . .	39.5	39.9	40.0	3.72	3.63	3.24	147.01	144.69	129.59		9,650
058	IRON . . . . .	42.5	40.9	43.6	4.13	4.03	3.46	175.59	164.82	151.09		7,909
061-069	MINERAL FUELS . . . . .	38.9	42.1	41.0	3.53	3.42	2.97	137.37	144.04	121.80		8,878
061	COAL . . . . .	37.1	42.4	40.8	3.07	3.04	2.58	113.92	128.96	105.32		5,879
071-079	NON-METALS, EXCEPT FUELS . . . . .	41.3	42.0	41.7	3.35	3.37	2.98	138.19	141.33	124.28		11,976
071	ASBESTOS . . . . .	41.8	42.6	42.1	3.51	3.53	3.10	146.68	150.29	130.21		6,574
083-087	QUARRIES AND SAND PITS . . . . .	45.5	45.1	49.2	2.98	2.97	2.64	135.53	133.78	129.87		3,652
092-099	SERVICES INCIDENTAL TO MINING . . . . .	40.7	42.7	41.1	4.07	3.91	3.49	165.35	167.13	143.41		8,798
100-399	MANUFACTURING . . . . .	40.0	39.8	40.4	2.99	2.99	2.77	119.88	118.84	111.97	1,021,834	
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	40.3	40.3	41.0	3.24	3.22	2.98	130.82	129.77	122.21		507,124
NON-DUR.	NON-DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	39.7	39.3	39.8	2.75	2.74	2.55	109.10	107.83	101.48		514,710
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES . . . . .	40.2	39.2	39.7	2.67	2.70	2.45	107.34	106.01	97.18		126,876
100-139	FOODS . . . . .	40.2	39.1	39.6	2.58	2.62	2.37	103.71	102.38	93.77		111,575
101	SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PROCESSING . . . . .	41.7	40.4	40.5	3.27	3.26	2.91	136.44	131.62	118.03		19,430
105-107	DAIRY PRODUCTS . . . . .	40.4	39.7	40.8	2.80	2.83	2.63	113.04	112.30	107.40		15,606
111	FISH PRODUCTS . . . . .	40.2	37.6	38.5	1.76	1.86	1.55	70.64	69.96	59.71		15,874
112	FRUIT AND VEGETABLE CANNERS AND PRESERVERS . . . . .	38.7	37.8	37.3	2.15	2.29	2.11	82.99	86.64	78.69		9,629
123-125	GRAIN MILL PRODUCTS . . . . .	41.3	40.8	40.4	2.93	2.88	2.70	120.82	117.39	108.86		6,694
128	BISCUITS . . . . .	39.6	39.1	39.0	2.65	2.38	2.23	97.17	93.13	87.06		5,182
129	BAKERIES . . . . .	39.7	38.9	39.7	2.53	2.49	2.49	100.57	96.77	98.88		14,738
131	CONFETIONERY . . . . .	39.0	38.2	38.8	2.30	2.27	2.05	89.71	86.67	79.35		6,953
139	MISCELLANEOUS FOOD PRODUCTS . . . . .	40.6	40.0	40.4	2.75	2.69	2.47	111.73	107.73	99.67		9,383
141-147	BEVERAGES . . . . .	40.3	39.9	40.2	3.32	3.31	3.04	133.80	132.22	122.49		15,301
141	SOFT DRINKS . . . . .	40.2	39.7	40.7	2.69	2.68	2.44	107.85	106.55	99.22		5,912
143	DISTILLERIES . . . . .	40.5	40.5	40.6	3.64	3.59	3.22	147.49	145.48	130.82		3,030
145	BREWERIES . . . . .	40.3	39.7	39.6	3.81	3.80	3.52	153.62	150.97	139.61		5,941
150-153	TOBACCO PROCESSING AND PRODUCTS . . . . .	39.1	38.2	36.5	3.48	3.31	3.19	136.10	126.39	116.74		6,333
153	TOBACCO PRODUCTS . . . . .	39.0	38.7	36.5	3.58	3.59	3.22	139.83	138.98	117.38		5,748
160-169	RUBBER PRODUCTS . . . . .	41.4	40.4	40.8	3.19	3.07	2.87	132.17	124.07	117.33		14,972
161	RUBBER FOOTWEAR . . . . .	38.9	39.7	39.7	2.20	2.15	2.04	85.46	85.48	80.80		1,973
163	TIRES AND TIRES . . . . .	42.4	40.8	42.3	3.77	3.62	3.47	159.73	147.88	146.82		7,399
169	OTHER RUBBER PRODUCTS . . . . .	41.0	40.2	39.8	2.74	2.76	2.52	112.21	110.72	100.20		5,600
170-179	LEATHER PRODUCTS . . . . .	37.9	37.1	39.2	2.03	2.00	1.90	76.81	74.21	74.33		20,821
174	SHOES, EXCEPT RUBBER . . . . .	37.5	36.3	39.0	1.97	1.94	1.84	73.81	70.34	71.88		13,761
179	LUGGAGE, HANDBAG AND SMALL LEATHER GOODS . . . . .	38.1	38.7	39.5	1.88	1.88	1.75	71.62	72.70	69.04		3,756
180-229	TEXTILE PRODUCTS . . . . .	41.0	40.5	41.3	2.37	2.34	2.17	97.16	96.96	89.73		49,425
183	COTTON YARN AND CLOTH . . . . .	38.9	38.8	40.0	2.29	2.29	2.16	89.00	88.59	86.40		9,146
189-197	WOOLLEN YARN AND CLOTH . . . . .	41.2	41.8	42.5	2.17	2.14	2.00	89.28	89.39	84.95		5,661
201	SYNTHETIC TEXTILES . . . . .	41.0	40.3	42.0	2.53	2.52	2.33	103.89	101.63	97.67		14,388
2011	SPUN YARN AND FABRICS . . . . .	41.3	40.9	42.6	2.21	2.18	2.03	91.34	89.10	86.59		6,758
2012	FILAMENT YARN AND STAPLE FIBRES . . . . .	40.4	39.7	41.3	3.01	2.99	2.72	121.64	118.65	112.26		5,815
229	MISCELLANEOUS TEXTILES . . . . .	41.1	39.7	39.6	2.60	2.53	2.21	106.84	100.40	87.66		7,613
230-239	KNITTING MILLS . . . . .	40.2	39.4	40.8	1.80	1.80	1.70	72.35	70.97	69.08		15,634
231	HOSIERY . . . . .	41.7	38.6	41.6	1.78	1.81	1.66	74.23	70.06	69.03		5,285
239	OTHER KNITTING MILLS . . . . .	39.4	39.7	40.4	1.81	1.80	1.71	71.47	71.40	69.10		11,349
240-249	CLOTHING . . . . .	36.7	36.1	37.1	1.97	1.95	1.86	72.27	70.52	69.02		70,132
243	MEN'S CLOTHING . . . . .	38.2	37.1	38.3	1.94	1.94	1.83	74.06	72.12	70.27		33,063
244	WOMEN'S CLOTHING . . . . .	34.3	34.6	35.6	2.07	2.03	1.95	71.03	70.14	69.55		24,848
245	CHILDREN'S CLOTHING . . . . .	37.9	36.8	37.5	1.82	1.78	1.63	69.24	65.46	61.11		5,741
250-259	WOOD PRODUCTS . . . . .	38.5	39.0	39.6	2.80	2.86	2.65	107.81	111.34	104.83		58,969
251	SAW, SHINGLE AND PLANING MILLS . . . . .	38.7	38.9	39.1	2.94	3.01	2.79	113.79	117.12	109.29		33,875
252	VEENEER AND PLYWOOD MILLS . . . . .	35.1	38.4	39.3	3.02	3.03	2.77	105.90	116.32	108.60		9,659
254	SASH, DOOR AND FLOORING MILLS . . . . .	39.5	39.4	40.9	2.39	2.39	2.22	94.29	94.18	90.92		8,601
260-269	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES . . . . .	40.3	39.8	41.3	2.40	2.38	2.20	96.50	94.75	91.51		25,129
261	HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE . . . . .	40.2	39.3	41.8	2.29	2.25	2.10	91.94	88.36	87.74		14,085
266	OTHER FURNITURE . . . . .	40.4	40.8	41.1	2.56	2.54	2.33	103.66	103.76	95.57		7,650
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES . . . . .	40.8	41.2	41.1	3.40	3.42	3.24	138.67	140.78	133.10		86,734
271	PULP AND PAPER MILLS . . . . .	40.8	41.4	41.2	3.68	3.69	3.53	150.24	152.92	145.46		59,008
273	PAPER BOXES AND BAGS . . . . .	40.7	40.7	40.7	2.83	2.80	2.62	115.12	114.03	106.45		16,175
274	OTHER PAPER CONVERTERS . . . . .	40.6	40.6	41.0	2.72	2.74	2.57	110.18	111.17	103.28		10,119
280-289	PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES . . . . .	37.5	37.8	37.8	3.50	3.46	3.28	131.51	130.71	124.09		37,430
286	COMMERCIAL PRINTING . . . . .	38.4	38.7	38.7	3.28	3.24	3.06	125.91	125.24	118.44		19,399
289	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING . . . . .	36.5	36.3	36.5	3.84	3.75	3.58	140.30	136.01	130.66		14,304
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES . . . . .	41.0	40.6	41.5	3.64	3.59	3.31	149.09	145.76	137.45		89,001
291	IRON AND STEEL MILLS . . . . .	41.0	40.1	41.3	3.83	3.77	3.42	157.18	151.20	141.57		38,925
294	IRON FOUNDRIES . . . . .	40.9	41.3	41.7	3.30	3.29	3.13	134.81	135.87	130.19		9,110
295	SMELTING AND REFINING . . . . .	40.9	40.7	41.4	3.67	3.62	3.36	149.79	147.37	139.12		27,102
296-298	NON-FERROUS METAL ROLLING, CASTING AND EXTRUDING . . . . .	41.2	41.5	41.8	3.08	3.09	2.88	126.92	128.08	120.38		9,464
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES . . . . .	40.5	40.7	41.3	3.23	3.19	2.94	130.88	129.88	121.23		85,231
301	BOILERS AND PLATE WORKS . . . . .	41.1	40.9	41.6	3.78	3.73	3.54	155.66	152.57	147.23		4,730
302	FABRICATED STRUCTURAL METALS . . . . .	41.0	40.5	40.3	3.76	3.73	3.32	154.19	151.02	133.91		12,861
303	ORNAMENTAL AND ARCHITECTURAL METALS . . . . .	39.9	40.9	39.4	2.98	2.98	2.75	119.13	121.79	108.12		5,834
304	METAL STAMPING, PRESSING AND COATING . . . . .	40.1	41.0	42.0	3.16	3.11	2.89	126.69	127.28	121.19		20,125

SEE NOTES AT BACK OF PUBLICATION FOR CONCEPTS AND METHODS USED IN THE SURVEY.  
 SEE NOTES AT FRONT OF PUBLICATION FOR SOME OF THE MAIN FACTORS UNDERLYING LARGER VARIATIONS FROM LAST MONTH IN THE DATA.

TABLE 2. AVERAGE HOURS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, BY INDUSTRY, FOR CANADA

SIC CODE	INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED		
		MAY 1970	APR. 1970	MAY 1969	MAY 1970	APR. 1970	MAY 1969	MAY 1970	APR. 1970	MAY 1969	MAY 1970	MAY 1970	
					NUMBER			DOLLARS			NUMBER		
305	WIRE AND WIRE PRODUCTS . . . . .	40.2	39.6	41.2	3.19	3.13	2.91	128.30	123.91	119.94	11,073		
306	HARDWARE, TOOLS AND CUTLERY . . . . .	41.4	42.5	43.2	3.00	3.00	2.72	124.21	127.38	117.52	9,388		
307	HEATING EQUIPMENT . . . . .	40.6	40.2	39.9	2.87	2.87	2.75	116.55	115.47	109.68	2,885		
309	MISCELLANEOUS METAL FABRICATING . . . . .	39.6	39.2	39.9	3.01	2.99	2.79	119.27	117.47	111.28	12,156		
310-318	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL . . . . .	40.8	40.9	41.2	3.34	3.37	3.14	136.38	137.88	129.31	38,621		
311	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS . . . . .	40.8	39.1	41.1	3.39	3.47	3.31	138.19	135.82	136.20	5,236		
315	MISCELLANEOUS MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT . . . . .	40.6	41.2	40.9	3.33	3.35	3.08	135.46	138.17	126.13	27,836		
318	OFFICE AND STORE MACHINERY . . . . .	41.7	42.4	42.9	3.51	3.48	3.36	146.10	147.53	144.26	3,717		
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT . . . . .	40.8	40.5	40.9	3.56	3.53	3.28	145.30	143.11	134.17	104,910		
321	AIRCRAFT AND PARTS . . . . .	40.1	40.4	39.8	3.43	3.41	3.24	137.57	137.53	129.03	18,073		
323-325	MOTOR VEHICLES . . . . .	41.1	40.4	40.9	3.70	3.66	3.38	151.84	147.70	138.01	67,236		
329	ASSEMBLING . . . . .	42.3	41.6	41.2	4.03	4.02	3.65	170.60	167.31	150.59	32,892		
325	PARTS AND ACCESSORIES . . . . .	40.2	39.5	40.4	3.52	3.46	3.24	141.37	136.88	130.66	27,930		
327	SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRING . . . . .	39.6	40.9	42.2	3.51	3.52	3.32	139.05	144.08	140.22	10,258		
330-339	ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS . . . . .	39.1	39.6	40.2	2.94	2.91	2.70	114.89	114.95	108.59	73,166		
332	MAJOR APPLIANCES, INCLUDING NON-ELECTRIC . . . . .	36.5	39.0	40.3	3.07	3.07	2.85	112.12	119.59	114.93	8,155		
334	HOUSEHOLD RADIOS AND TELEVISIONS . . . . .	37.9	37.0	38.4	2.58	2.48	2.32	97.77	91.92	89.21	3,758		
335	COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT . . . . .	39.2	39.7	40.0	2.82	2.82	2.59	110.60	112.04	103.55	23,760		
336	ELECTRICAL INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT . . . . .	38.8	39.1	39.9	3.10	3.14	2.93	120.12	122.69	116.76	14,642		
338	ELECTRIC WIRE AND CABLE . . . . .	44.3	44.2	44.4	3.37	3.25	3.12	149.52	143.84	138.58	6,079		
339	MISCELLANEOUS ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS . . . . .	38.8	38.4	39.6	2.58	2.54	2.37	100.02	97.54	93.92	8,375		
340-359	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS . . . . .	42.1	41.4	43.3	3.12	3.11	2.93	131.48	128.79	127.04	32,097		
347	CONCRETE PRODUCTS . . . . .	42.8	41.7	43.5	2.96	2.96	2.76	126.81	123.37	120.00	5,233		
351	CLAY PRODUCTS . . . . .	40.4	40.1	41.5	2.73	2.85	2.61	112.55	114.47	108.46	4,062		
356	GLASS AND GLASS PRODUCTS . . . . .	41.5	41.6	43.3	3.13	3.13	2.94	129.95	130.02	127.27	9,398		
360-369	PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS . . . . .	43.0	43.3	45.7	4.21	4.26	3.79	181.23	184.37	173.33	6,815		
365	PETROLEUM REFINERIES . . . . .	43.0	43.4	45.7	4.26	4.30	3.82	183.15	186.77	174.66	6,561		
370-379	CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS . . . . .	41.1	40.4	40.9	3.19	3.15	2.95	130.87	127.25	120.36	36,079		
374	PHARMACEUTICALS AND MEDICINES . . . . .	39.6	38.0	38.6	2.68	2.66	2.39	106.16	101.09	92.45	4,834		
375	PAINTS AND VARNISHES . . . . .	40.5	40.6	40.7	3.00	2.98	2.74	121.26	121.01	111.59	3,013		
376	SOAP AND CLEANING COMPOUNDS . . . . .	40.1	39.8	41.0	3.46	3.48	3.18	138.82	138.20	130.46	1,760		
378	INDUSTRIAL CHEMICALS . . . . .	41.1	40.6	41.0	3.75	3.70	3.46	153.95	150.25	141.85	12,341		
380-399	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES . . . . .	40.4	40.0	40.4	2.40	2.38	2.23	97.02	95.29	90.04	42,459		
381	SCIENTIFIC AND PROFESSIONAL EQUIPMENT . . . . .	39.8	39.3	39.5	2.72	2.68	2.47	108.20	105.41	97.65	8,648		
385	PLASTIC FABRICATORS, N.E.S. . . . .	41.3	39.7	40.8	2.34	2.37	2.19	96.44	94.04	89.17	13,730		
393	SPORTING GOODS AND TOYS . . . . .	40.5	41.5	40.6	2.09	2.08	1.93	84.91	86.46	78.56	5,734		
420-421	CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	40.0	38.7	40.7	4.13	4.17	3.61	164.90	161.42	146.61	156,654		
404,421	BUILDING . . . . .	38.4	38.1	38.4	4.31	4.22	3.70	165.44	160.83	142.24	114,352		
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS . . . . .	39.2	38.5	38.3	4.10	4.06	3.57	160.67	156.57	136.53	46,959		
321	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS . . . . .	37.8	37.8	38.5	4.46	4.34	3.81	168.76	163.74	146.71	67,393		
406-409	ENGINEERING . . . . .	43.4	40.5	45.2	3.78	4.03	3.44	163.72	163.06	155.26	52,302		
376	HIGHWAYS, BRIDGES AND STREETS . . . . .	44.4	40.3	45.7	3.23	3.32	2.95	143.24	133.64	135.11	26,656		
409	OTHER ENGINEERING . . . . .	42.3	40.6	44.6	4.38	4.50	3.90	185.01	182.77	174.20	25,648		
OTHER INDUSTRIES													
509	URBAN TRANSIT . . . . .	43.6	41.3	42.8	3.53	3.53	3.37	153.81	145.87	144.21	11,875		
516	HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE MAINTENANCE . . . . .	37.1	35.7	37.9	2.60	2.74	2.51	96.53	97.95	94.95	43,711		
876	LAUNDRIES, CLEANERS AND PRESSERS . . . . .	37.5	37.7	38.1	1.74	1.72	1.61	65.38	64.36	61.33	14,793		
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS . . . . .	32.0	32.6	32.1	1.72	1.66	1.62	55.10	54.19	51.97	105,392		

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TABLE 3. AVERAGE HOURS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, BY INDUSTRY, FOR PROVINCES AND REGIONS

S.I.C. CODE	PROVINCE, REGIONS AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
		MAY 1970	APR. 1970	MAY 1969	MAY 1970	APR. 1970	MAY 1969	MAY 1970	APR. 1970	MAY 1969	MAY 1970
		NUMBER			DOLLARS						NUMBER
<b>ATLANTIC REGION</b>											
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING . . . . .	39.3	41.5	42.3	3.16	3.12	2.69	124.22	129.43	114.05	10,969
050-059	METALS. . . . .	39.9	40.0	43.0	3.75	3.74	3.17	149.49	149.53	136.38	4,614
100-399	MANUFACTURING . . . . .	41.0	40.3	40.9	2.38	2.44	2.16	97.50	98.61	88.46	52,883
DURABLE NON-DUR.	DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	41.1	40.7	41.5	2.63	2.60	2.33	107.96	106.00	96.59	17,941
100-147	NON-DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	41.0	40.1	40.5	2.25	2.35	2.07	92.12	94.34	84.00	34,942
100-139	FOOD AND BEVERAGES. . . . .	41.2	39.7	40.2	1.72	1.80	1.56	70.95	71.53	62.61	20,296
111	FOODS . . . . .	41.1	39.7	40.2	1.67	1.75	1.51	68.72	69.41	60.80	19,192
250-259	FISH PRODUCTS . . . . .	41.5	39.5	39.8	1.52	1.59	1.37	63.14	62.95	54.53	12,067
251	WOOD PRODUCTS . . . . .	42.3	41.7	42.9	1.78	1.77	1.67	75.21	73.98	71.48	3,785
270-274	SAW, SHINGLE AND PLANING MILLS. . . . .	43.1	42.7	42.9	1.73	1.74	1.58	74.56	74.16	67.75	2,523
271	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES . . . . .	41.8	41.6	41.8	3.46	3.45	3.27	144.55	143.45	137.01	8,370
280-289	PULP AND PAPER MILLS. . . . .	41.8	41.6	41.9	3.55	3.54	3.37	148.39	147.29	141.25	7,761
290-298	PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES . . . . .	39.6	39.8	41.6	2.84	2.75	2.52	112.29	109.65	104.68	1,276
291	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES. . . . .	39.6	40.1	40.8	3.18	3.04	2.80	125.99	121.87	114.51	3,634
300-309	IRON AND STEEL MILLS. . . . .	39.8	39.5	40.2	3.22	3.08	2.80	126.29	121.70	112.70	3,118
320-329	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES. . . . .	40.9	41.2	41.8	2.97	2.95	2.56	121.51	121.66	107.04	1,818
327	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT. . . . .	40.5	40.4	41.2	3.00	2.95	2.67	121.66	119.03	110.04	5,282
	SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRING. . . . .	40.8	40.9	42.0	3.16	3.08	2.73	128.86	125.95	114.46	3,178
400-421	CONSTRUCTION. . . . .	43.3	42.4	43.4	3.16	3.25	2.69	136.62	138.06	116.93	17,055
404,421	BUILDING. . . . .	41.6	42.1	41.4	3.33	3.32	2.67	138.31	140.00	110.39	11,845
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS . . . . .	42.7	43.4	42.6	3.29	3.33	2.53	140.44	144.38	107.94	6,969
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS . . . . .	40.0	40.3	39.4	3.59	3.32	2.90	135.27	133.84	114.27	4,876
406-409	ENGINEERING . . . . .	47.2	43.3	47.3	2.81	3.07	2.74	132.78	132.88	129.41	5,210
406	HIGHWAYS, BRIDGES AND STREETS . . . . .	49.3	44.4	49.4	2.29	2.38	2.04	112.98	105.60	100.97	2,981
<b>OTHER INDUSTRIES</b>											
516	HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE MAINTENANCE. . . . .	39.6	42.5	36.6	1.94	2.08	1.88	76.93	80.48	68.77	5,974
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS . . . . .	34.5	35.2	35.0	1.39	1.37	1.28	48.10	48.06	44.76	4,072
<b>NEWFOUNDLAND</b>											
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING . . . . .	40.8	40.5	43.3	3.69	3.70	3.12	150.44	149.80	135.04	4,468
050-059	METALS. . . . .	40.0	40.2	43.6	3.91	3.91	3.22	156.45	157.20	140.28	3,497
100-399	MANUFACTURING . . . . .	42.2	41.6	43.2	2.39	2.53	2.15	100.90	105.38	92.80	9,662
NON-DUR.	NON-DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	42.1	41.8	43.4	2.32	2.45	2.14	97.58	102.68	92.82	8,476
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES. . . . .	41.9	41.8	43.2	1.55	1.60	1.47	65.04	66.80	63.42	5,220
111	FISH PRODUCTS . . . . .	41.8	42.0	43.5	1.43	1.45	1.35	59.62	61.02	58.56	4,486
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES . . . . .	42.2	41.9	44.3	3.85	3.85	3.41	162.57	161.25	151.25	2,406
271	PULP AND PAPER MILLS. . . . .	42.3	41.9	44.3	3.87	3.88	3.43	163.48	162.41	152.11	2,370
400-421	CONSTRUCTION. . . . .	51.9	50.9	50.6	3.00	3.22	2.36	155.65	163.80	119.24	4,088
404,421	BUILDING. . . . .	49.2	50.4	48.9	3.21	3.28	2.57	157.73	165.38	125.78	2,542
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS . . . . .	50.2	51.4	49.7	3.20	3.30	2.53	160.53	169.61	125.57	2,029
406-409	ENGINEERING . . . . .	56.4	51.7	54.0	2.70	3.11	1.96	152.24	160.79	105.70	1,546
<b>NOVA SCOTIA</b>											
100-399	MANUFACTURING . . . . .	40.5	39.9	40.1	2.43	2.45	2.17	98.23	97.84	87.05	21,644
DURABLE NON-DUR.	DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	40.5	40.6	40.8	2.70	2.71	2.40	109.54	109.96	98.03	9,983
100-147	NON-DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	40.4	39.3	39.5	2.19	2.21	1.96	88.54	86.82	77.51	11,661
111	FOOD AND BEVERAGES. . . . .	41.1	39.3	38.9	1.90	1.90	1.64	78.07	74.73	64.05	6,667
290-298	FISH PRODUCTS . . . . .	42.1	39.0	37.5	1.79	1.80	1.54	75.35	70.39	57.81	3,537
291	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES. . . . .	39.8	40.0	40.3	3.23	3.10	2.84	128.73	123.98	114.35	2,997
320-329	IRON AND STEEL MILLS. . . . .	39.8	40.0	40.3	3.24	3.10	2.84	128.74	123.97	114.35	2,987
327	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT. . . . .	40.6	41.1	40.7	2.95	2.99	2.69	119.84	123.02	109.55	3,280
	SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRING. . . . .	41.3	43.1	41.5	2.91	3.01	2.66	120.28	129.62	110.15	1,629
400-421	CONSTRUCTION. . . . .	40.0	39.9	40.1	3.48	3.47	3.11	139.28	138.35	124.81	8,394
404,421	BUILDING. . . . .	39.4	40.6	36.9	3.70	3.65	2.86	145.90	148.06	105.50	5,943
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS . . . . .	39.3	40.5	37.0	3.76	3.71	2.67	147.72	150.54	99.01	3,187
406-409	ENGINEERING . . . . .	41.5	38.2	44.8	2.97	2.96	3.42	123.22	113.08	153.13	2,451

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TABLE 3. AVERAGE HOURS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, BY INDUSTRY, FOR PROVINCES AND REGIONS

S.I.C. CODE	PROVINCE, REGIONS AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED	
		MAY 1970	APR. 1970	MAY 1969	MAY 1970	APR. 1970	MAY 1969	MAY 1970	APR. 1970	MAY 1969	MAY 1970	
		NUMBER			DOLLARS						NUMBER	
<b>NEW BRUNSWICK</b>												
100-399	MANUFACTURING . . . . .	41.1	40.2	40.5	2.36	2.43	2.21	97.04	97.90	89.74	20,107	
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	41.5	41.0	42.4	2.48	2.37	2.24	103.04	97.36	95.07	6,614	
NON-DUR.	NON-DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	40.8	39.8	39.6	2.31	2.47	2.20	94.10	98.21	86.89	13,493	
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES . . . . .	41.0	38.6	39.2	1.70	1.85	1.56	69.60	71.32	61.24	7,306	
111	FISH PRODUCTS . . . . .	40.8	35.6	38.3	1.40	1.51	1.24	57.09	53.93	47.61	3,595	
250-259	WOOD PRODUCTS . . . . .	42.9	42.9	43.3	1.86	1.84	1.77	79.66	79.01	76.49	1,997	
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES . . . . .	41.8	41.2	41.1	3.41	3.40	3.31	142.41	139.88	135.88	4,058	
400-421	CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	41.6	39.9	41.0	2.85	2.95	2.51	118.58	117.92	103.00	4,075	
404,421	BUILDING . . . . .	39.6	38.7	40.1	2.86	2.83	2.59	113.10	109.78	103.71	3,022	
<b>QUEBEC</b>												
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING . . . . .	41.9	41.7	42.2	3.43	3.35	2.87	143.51	139.79	121.10	18,578	
050-059	METALS . . . . .	41.5	40.8	40.8	3.53	3.42	2.87	146.71	139.62	117.12	10,481	
053	COPPER-GOLD-SILVER . . . . .	40.3	40.8	40.5	3.60	3.40	3.03	145.17	138.97	122.92	4,583	
071-079	NON-METALS, EXCEPT FUELS . . . . .	41.8	42.4	42.4	3.30	3.36	2.90	137.95	142.53	123.00	5,610	
071	ASBESTOS . . . . .	41.7	42.4	42.1	3.37	3.42	2.99	140.34	145.07	125.90	5,174	
100-399	MANUFACTURING . . . . .	40.7	40.4	41.2	2.67	2.65	2.49	108.83	107.25	102.39	317,664	
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	41.8	41.7	42.6	2.90	2.87	2.69	121.22	119.61	114.77	116,751	
NON-DUR.	NON-DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	40.1	39.7	40.3	2.53	2.52	2.36	101.61	100.04	95.03	203,713	
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES . . . . .	41.6	41.3	41.7	2.59	2.58	2.41	107.66	106.50	100.76	32,139	
100-139	FOODS . . . . .	41.7	41.4	41.8	2.45	2.43	2.27	102.05	100.62	95.04	26,855	
101	SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PROCESSING . . . . .	41.3	39.7	40.4	2.91	2.96	2.70	120.15	117.34	109.11	4,235	
105-107	DAIRY PRODUCTS . . . . .	45.2	45.1	44.6	2.53	2.59	2.38	114.64	117.09	106.01	4,166	
129	BAKERY . . . . .	41.9	41.9	43.5	2.12	2.06	2.01	88.92	86.26	87.18	4,548	
150-153	TABACCO PROCESSING AND PRODUCTS . . . . .	39.1	39.0	36.4	3.51	3.52	3.17	136.99	137.45	115.44	4,462	
161-169	RUBBER PRODUCTS . . . . .	42.4	41.3	41.4	2.61	2.52	2.31	110.40	104.01	95.67	4,344	
170-179	LEATHER PRODUCTS . . . . .	38.0	37.3	39.7	1.90	1.89	1.77	72.07	70.67	70.08	10,587	
174	SHOES, EXCEPT RUBBER . . . . .	37.9	37.0	39.7	1.91	1.89	1.77	72.28	70.06	70.19	7,567	
180-229	TEXTILE PRODUCTS . . . . .	42.0	41.2	42.2	2.20	2.19	2.05	92.39	90.39	86.59	25,803	
183	COTTON YARN AND CLOTH . . . . .	40.0	39.4	40.3	2.47	2.43	2.30	98.69	95.65	92.84	5,625	
193-197	WOOLLEN YARN AND CLTH	42.6	43.1	44.7	2.14	2.12	1.94	91.04	91.23	86.76	3,067	
201	SYNTHETIC TEXTILES . . . . .	41.6	40.1	42.3	2.23	2.21	2.04	93.01	88.61	86.36	7,524	
230-239	KNITTING MILLS . . . . .	41.5	40.0	41.9	1.79	1.78	1.68	74.03	71.13	70.27	9,444	
231	HOSIERY . . . . .	42.8	39.4	43.0	1.74	1.76	1.61	74.49	69.40	69.05	3,343	
239	OTHER KNITTING MILLS . . . . .	40.8	40.3	41.3	1.81	1.79	1.72	73.78	72.08	70.99	6,101	
240-249	CLOTHING . . . . .	36.5	35.8	36.8	1.99	1.98	1.88	72.75	70.91	69.05	44,793	
243	MEN'S CLOTHING . . . . .	38.4	37.1	38.2	1.99	2.01	1.87	76.23	74.46	71.57	18,133	
244	WOMEN'S CLOTHING . . . . .	34.1	33.9	35.3	2.07	2.04	1.96	70.63	69.19	69.22	17,845	
245	CHILDREN'S CLOTHING . . . . .	38.1	36.7	37.9	1.83	1.78	1.61	69.57	65.36	61.04	4,408	
250-259	WOOD PRODUCTS . . . . .	45.0	44.3	45.8	1.96	1.97	1.83	88.14	87.27	83.88	11,435	
251	SAW, SHINGLE AND PLANING MILLS . . . . .	45.9	45.1	47.4	1.98	2.03	1.87	91.01	91.41	88.57	5,387	
260-269	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES . . . . .	42.1	41.2	43.5	2.22	2.21	2.06	93.29	91.24	89.66	10,739	
261	HOUSEHLD FURNITURE . . . . .	42.6	41.4	44.3	2.10	2.09	1.95	89.56	86.61	86.23	5,980	
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES . . . . .	41.8	41.9	41.5	3.34	3.33	3.18	139.49	139.50	131.88	32,631	
271	PULP AND PAPER MILLS . . . . .	41.8	42.1	41.5	3.60	3.59	3.45	150.62	151.33	142.82	24,300	
273	PAPER BOXES AND BAGS . . . . .	41.4	40.9	41.7	2.68	2.64	2.46	110.85	108.06	102.64	5,377	
280-289	PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES . . . . .	38.7	39.1	38.4	3.38	3.34	3.19	130.64	130.73	122.38	10,430	
286	COMMERCIAL PRINTING . . . . .	40.2	40.3	39.2	2.99	2.95	2.81	120.10	118.82	110.37	5,533	
289	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING . . . . .	37.0	37.4	37.2	4.01	3.96	3.74	148.21	148.28	139.23	3,651	
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES . . . . .	42.5	42.2	42.7	3.48	3.40	3.18	147.69	143.49	135.66	17,936	
295	Smelting And Refining . . . . .	42.0	42.1	41.6	3.68	3.59	3.39	154.41	151.46	140.87	10,119	
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES . . . . .	41.3	41.5	43.1	2.93	2.90	2.72	120.88	120.24	117.04	20,424	
304	METAL STAMPING, PRESSING AND COATING . . . . .	41.0	42.4	43.0	3.04	2.97	2.81	124.69	126.08	120.83	5,514	
310-318	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL . . . . .	42.3	42.3	42.0	3.02	3.01	2.77	127.53	127.47	116.57	7,475	
315	MISCELLANEOUS MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT . . . . .	42.2	42.3	41.9	3.08	3.07	2.83	129.88	129.93	118.32	6,605	
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT . . . . .	40.2	40.7	40.9	3.12	3.13	2.99	125.58	127.30	122.11	20,986	
321	AIRCRAFT AND PARTS . . . . .	40.2	41.1	39.6	3.17	3.10	3.02	127.40	127.70	119.64	7,728	
327	SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRING . . . . .	38.7	39.6	42.7	3.62	3.67	3.42	140.27	145.34	146.05	3,743	
330-339	ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS . . . . .	40.8	40.8	41.5	3.00	2.90	2.79	122.45	118.31	115.66	19,509	
335	COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT . . . . .	39.9	40.6	40.7	3.17	3.08	3.00	126.53	125.00	122.15	7,417	
370-379	CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS . . . . .	40.2	40.0	40.8	2.93	2.90	2.78	117.74	116.18	113.44	11,639	
378	INDUSTRIAL CHEMICALS . . . . .	38.6	38.2	40.9	3.61	3.57	3.37	139.29	136.61	137.84	2,410	
380-399	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES . . . . .	42.1	41.6	41.8	2.14	2.11	2.00	90.04	87.92	83.73	12,574	

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TABLE 3. AVERAGE HOURS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, BY INDUSTRY, FOR PROVINCES AND REGIONS

S.I.C. CODE	PROVINCE, REGIONS AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED	
		MAY 1970	APR. 1970	MAY 1969	MAY 1970	APR. 1970	MAY 1969	MAY 1970	APR. 1970	MAY 1969	MAY 1970	MAY 1970
					NUMBER			DOLLARS			NUMBER	
QUEBEC	- CONTINUED											
400-421	CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	39.1	39.4	40.8	3.87	3.94	3.68	151.48	154.93	150.44	33,161	
404,421	RUILDING . . . . .	37.8	38.5	38.7	3.97	3.98	3.78	150.14	153.29	146.34	25,291	
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS . . . . .	39.7	39.6	38.5	3.80	3.83	3.53	150.79	151.62	135.90	8,621	
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS . . . . .	36.8	38.0	38.8	4.07	4.06	3.88	149.81	154.07	150.47	16,670	
426-409	ENGINEERING . . . . .	43.3	42.9	45.9	3.60	3.77	3.49	155.77	161.67	160.06	7,870	
406	HIGHWAYS, BRIDGES AND STREETS . . . . .	43.0	42.1	46.8	3.31	3.24	3.02	141.98	136.54	141.33	3,969	
409	OTHER ENGINEERING . . . . .	43.6	43.5	45.2	3.89	4.16	3.86	169.79	180.32	174.49	3,901	
	OTHER INDUSTRIES											
516	HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE MAINTENANCE . . . . .	32.3	30.0	34.6	2.54	2.59	2.45	81.84	77.58	84.88	21,746	
874	LAUNDRIES, CLEANERS AND PRESSERS . . . . .	40.2	40.8	41.4	1.63	1.60	1.52	65.67	65.14	62.82	3,471	
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS . . . . .	35.4	36.2	36.0	1.58	1.51	1.45	55.93	54.79	51.98	20,262	
ONTARIO												
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING . . . . .	40.7	40.5	41.3	3.81	3.77	3.35	155.07	152.73	138.38	26,251	
050-059	METALS . . . . .	40.2	39.9	40.6	3.83	3.79	3.37	154.06	151.01	136.76	22,080	
051-052	GOLD . . . . .	39.4	39.1	39.3	2.86	2.78	2.56	112.90	108.58	101.46	4,037	
100-399	MANUFACTURING . . . . .	40.1	39.9	40.5	3.18	3.15	2.92	127.39	125.67	118.06	504,407	
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	40.4	40.3	41.0	3.37	3.35	3.08	136.38	134.74	126.31	292,576	
NDN-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	39.7	39.3	39.7	2.90	2.87	2.68	114.98	113.00	106.32	211,831	
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES . . . . .	39.8	39.0	39.3	2.87	2.87	2.64	114.26	112.03	103.60	46,277	
100-139	FOODS . . . . .	39.7	38.9	39.1	2.79	2.80	2.57	110.97	108.72	100.66	40,755	
101	SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PROCESSING . . . . .	42.8	41.5	40.8	3.27	3.28	2.89	140.20	135.33	117.68	6,924	
105-107	DAIRY PRODUCTS . . . . .	36.8	36.4	38.7	2.87	2.89	2.78	105.82	105.32	107.64	6,032	
112	FRUIT AND VEGETABLE CANNERS AND PRESERVERS . . . . .	38.1	38.0	36.8	2.39	2.61	2.39	91.12	99.13	88.08	4,488	
129	BAKERIES . . . . .	39.2	38.1	38.7	2.61	2.58	2.54	102.21	98.33	98.06	6,410	
139	MISCELLANEOUS FOOD PRODUCTS . . . . .	41.0	39.8	40.4	2.86	2.82	2.50	117.23	112.25	101.01	4,612	
141-147	BEVERAGES . . . . .	40.5	40.1	40.2	3.42	3.43	3.10	138.54	137.61	124.81	5,522	
150-153	TOBACCO PROCESSING AND PRODUCTS . . . . .	39.1	36.8	37.0	3.43	2.95	3.26	133.98	108.43	120.77	1,871	
160-169	RUBBER PRODUCTS . . . . .	41.1	40.0	40.7	3.44	3.31	3.09	141.34	132.54	125.50	10,184	
163	TIRES AND TUBES . . . . .	42.0	40.4	42.0	3.86	3.69	3.56	162.11	149.17	149.62	6,264	
169	OTHER RUBBER PRODUCTS . . . . .	40.3	39.7	39.4	2.88	2.91	2.62	116.03	115.38	103.37	2,964	
170-179	LEATHER PRODUCTS . . . . .	38.5	37.0	39.1	2.15	2.11	2.05	82.93	78.17	70.96	9,316	
174	SHOES, EXCEPT RUBBER . . . . .	38.0	35.4	38.7	2.04	1.99	1.95	77.29	70.66	75.26	5,729	
180-229	TEXTILE PRODUCTS . . . . .	39.9	40.0	40.4	2.63	2.58	2.37	105.16	103.08	95.76	20,917	
183	COTTON YARN AND CLOTH . . . . .	37.4	38.8	39.3	2.04	2.05	1.92	76.12	79.46	75.43	2,796	
193-197	WOOLLEN YARN AND CLOTH . . . . .	39.7	40.4	40.5	2.25	2.20	2.09	89.16	89.13	84.53	2,361	
201	SYNTHETIC TEXTILES . . . . .	40.2	40.4	41.5	2.87	2.95	2.63	115.31	115.05	109.17	6,546	
230-239	KNITTING MILLS . . . . .	39.3	38.8	39.8	1.87	1.89	1.76	73.52	73.51	69.94	5,466	
239	OTHER KNITTING MILLS . . . . .	39.0	39.7	40.2	1.87	1.87	1.75	72.86	74.26	70.23	3,645	
240-249	CLOTHING . . . . .	37.2	36.6	37.3	2.01	1.99	1.92	74.63	72.85	71.61	16,164	
243	MEN'S CLOTHING . . . . .	38.6	37.1	38.1	1.95	1.98	1.89	75.25	73.28	72.05	8,914	
244	WOMEN'S CLOTHING . . . . .	34.7	36.7	36.0	2.18	2.08	2.04	75.76	76.21	73.30	4,397	
250-259	WOOD PRODUCTS . . . . .	40.0	40.2	40.4	2.44	2.44	2.29	97.66	98.00	92.31	10,985	
251	SAW, SHINGLE AND PLANING MILLS . . . . .	40.1	41.7	40.3	2.45	2.45	2.25	98.20	102.15	90.64	4,046	
260-269	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES . . . . .	39.1	38.9	40.6	2.52	2.49	2.30	98.54	96.97	93.27	11,404	
261	HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE . . . . .	38.5	37.9	40.8	2.42	2.34	2.19	93.26	88.82	89.29	6,637	
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES . . . . .	40.9	41.2	41.1	3.27	3.25	3.10	133.77	133.96	127.33	32,727	
271	PULP AND PAPER MILLS . . . . .	41.0	41.4	41.2	3.60	3.57	3.49	147.80	147.83	143.75	17,237	
273	PAPER BOXES AND BAGS . . . . .	40.8	41.2	40.8	2.89	2.85	2.66	118.06	117.56	108.83	7,925	
274	OTHER PAPER CONVERTERS . . . . .	40.5	40.4	41.3	2.88	2.92	2.67	116.75	118.06	110.18	7,004	
280-289	PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES . . . . .	37.3	37.6	37.7	3.59	3.57	3.37	133.80	134.48	126.96	19,519	
286	COMMERCIAL PRINTING . . . . .	38.0	38.3	38.6	3.38	3.34	3.15	128.59	128.20	121.78	11,083	
289	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING . . . . .	36.0	36.0	36.0	3.94	3.91	3.71	141.82	140.68	133.50	6,391	
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES . . . . .	40.8	40.5	41.5	3.71	3.67	3.35	151.33	148.55	139.30	55,811	
291	IRON AND STEEL MILLS . . . . .	41.0	39.9	41.3	3.94	3.89	3.52	161.60	154.98	145.27	29,884	
294	IRON FOUNDRIES . . . . .	40.9	41.9	42.0	3.46	3.44	3.27	141.37	144.02	137.22	6,804	
295	SMELTING AND REFINING . . . . .	40.4	40.4	41.9	3.56	3.59	3.23	143.63	144.72	135.17	9,667	
296-298	NON-FERROUS METAL ROLLING, CASTING AND EXTRUDING . . . . .	40.8	41.7	40.5	3.12	3.14	2.91	127.38	131.16	118.13	6,616	
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES . . . . .	40.5	40.6	41.1	3.28	3.23	2.98	132.83	131.17	122.26	51,221	
302	FABRICATED STRUCTURAL METALS . . . . .	41.1	39.9	40.0	3.97	3.91	3.38	163.25	156.17	134.98	6,402	
303	ORNAMENTAL AND ARCHITECTURAL METALS . . . . .	40.5	41.1	39.7	3.00	2.98	2.75	121.53	122.57	107.11	3,325	
304	METAL STAMPING, PRESSING AND COATING . . . . .	40.1	40.7	41.8	3.18	3.13	2.90	127.47	127.53	121.00	12,463	
305	WIRE AND WIRE PRODUCTS . . . . .	39.7	39.4	40.6	3.24	3.19	2.95	128.64	125.81	119.56	7,497	
306	HARDWARE, TOOLS AND CUTLERY . . . . .	41.9	42.9	43.0	3.17	3.18	2.87	133.06	136.57	123.61	6,557	
309	MISCELLANEOUS METAL FABRICATING . . . . .	39.5	39.3	39.7	3.04	3.02	2.82	119.88	118.51	111.98	8,707	
310-318	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL . . . . .	40.7	40.8	41.2	3.43	3.46	3.25	139.64	141.12	133.97	26,597	
311	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS . . . . .	39.7	38.3	40.8	3.80	3.79	3.68	150.98	145.39	150.09	3,566	
315	MISCELLANEOUS MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT . . . . .	40.6	41.2	41.0	3.36	3.38	3.10	136.54	139.48	127.31	18,175	

SEE NOTES AT BACK OF PUBLICATION FOR CONCEPTS AND METHODS USED IN THE SURVEY.

SEE NOTES AT FRONT OF PUBLICATION FOR SOME OF THE MAIN FACTORS UNDERLYING LARGER VARIATIONS FROM MONTH TO MONTH IN THE DATA.

TABLE 3. AVERAGE HOURS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, BY INDUSTRY, FOR PROVINCES AND REGIONS

S.I.C. CODE	PROVINCE, REGIONS AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED	
		MAY 1970	APR. 1970	MAY 1969	MAY 1970	APR. 1970	MAY 1969	MAY 1970	APR. 1970	MAY 1969	MAY 1970	MAY 1970
		NUMBER						DOLLARS				NUMBER
<b>ONTARIO</b> - CONTINUED												
318	OFFICE AND STORE MACHINERY . . . . .	41.8	42.5	42.9	3.55	3.52	3.40	148.39	149.48	145.79	3,559	
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT . . . . .	41.3	40.6	40.9	3.76	3.73	3.43	155.35	151.49	140.27	69,850	
321	AIRCRAFT AND PARTS . . . . .	40.1	39.7	39.9	3.70	3.73	3.49	148.37	147.97	139.17	8,375	
323-325	MOTOR VEHICLES . . . . .	41.3	40.6	41.0	3.80	3.77	3.45	157.14	153.06	141.64	57,851	
323	ASSEMBLING . . . . .	42.7	41.9	41.5	4.08	4.08	3.73	174.36	170.87	154.72	28,670	
325	PARTS AND ACCESSORIES . . . . .	40.1	39.4	40.3	3.55	3.49	3.26	142.23	137.70	131.33	26,968	
330-339	ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS . . . . .	38.5	39.1	39.8	2.93	2.92	2.71	112.86	114.12	107.56	49,450	
332	MAJOR APPLIANCES, INCLUDING NON-ELECTRIC COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT . . . . .	35.3	38.6	39.9	3.28	3.24	3.01	115.88	125.23	120.21	5,453	
335	COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT . . . . .	38.9	39.5	39.8	2.71	2.74	2.46	105.64	107.99	98.00	14,792	
336	ELECTRICAL INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT . . . . .	38.7	39.1	39.5	3.17	3.21	2.98	122.71	125.41	117.72	11,862	
339	MISCELLANEOUS ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS . . . . .	38.4	37.8	39.0	2.71	2.68	2.50	103.89	101.38	97.31	5,166	
340-359	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS . . . . .	41.8	41.3	43.5	3.20	3.20	2.99	133.81	131.94	130.20	17,258	
356	GLASS AND GLASS PRODUCTS . . . . .	41.3	41.6	44.3	3.21	3.22	3.04	132.45	133.82	134.77	5,243	
360-369	PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS . . . . .	43.3	46.2	47.4	4.17	4.34	3.76	180.63	200.37	178.01	2,123	
370-379	CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS . . . . .	41.1	40.5	40.8	3.29	3.26	3.01	134.87	131.85	122.75	20,086	
378	INDUSTRIAL CHEMICALS . . . . .	41.3	41.3	40.8	3.83	3.79	3.51	158.19	156.51	143.21	7,452	
380-399	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES . . . . .	39.8	39.4	40.0	2.51	2.50	2.32	99.92	98.47	92.69	27,181	
381	SCIENTIFIC AND PROFESSIONAL EQUIPMENT . . . . .	40.0	39.2	39.5	2.81	2.76	2.54	112.13	108.19	100.32	6,269	
393	SPORTING GOODS AND TOYS . . . . .	38.8	40.1	40.0	2.24	2.24	2.04	87.10	89.99	81.60	3,506	
400-421	CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	40.5	38.4	41.2	4.37	4.34	3.68	176.82	166.75	151.35	73,677	
404,421	BUILDING . . . . .	39.0	38.0	39.1	4.65	4.44	3.80	181.18	168.72	148.73	50,353	
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS . . . . .	40.0	38.4	39.0	4.32	4.17	3.64	173.03	160.23	141.76	17,704	
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS . . . . .	38.4	37.7	39.2	4.83	4.60	3.91	185.60	173.47	152.97	32,649	
406-409	ENGINEERING . . . . .	43.8	39.5	44.8	3.82	4.08	3.48	167.40	161.29	155.92	23,324	
406	HIGHWAYS, BRIDGES AND STREETS . . . . .	45.6	40.6	45.7	3.20	3.22	3.07	146.08	130.88	140.36	13,045	
409	OTHER ENGINEERING . . . . .	41.4	38.6	43.8	4.70	4.79	3.96	194.46	185.17	172.76	10,279	
OTHER INDUSTRIES												
509	URBAN TRANSIT . . . . .	44.2	41.9	44.4	3.61	3.58	3.41	159.59	149.88	151.40	7,128	
516	HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE MAINTENANCE . . . . .	42.5	41.4	41.0	3.08	3.35	2.93	130.91	138.50	119.92	6,014	
874	LAUNDRIES, CLEANERS AND PRESSERS . . . . .	37.4	37.2	38.1	1.74	1.72	1.58	65.26	66.08	61.10	6,381	
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS . . . . .	31.5	32.0	31.0	1.70	1.65	1.62	53.38	52.65	50.31	42,604	
PRAIRIE REGION												
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING . . . . .	40.3	40.7	40.9	3.95	3.89	3.54	158.86	158.32	144.61	16,585	
050-059	METALS . . . . .	39.5	38.3	41.8	4.15	4.13	3.73	163.99	158.08	155.88	5,592	
061-069	MINERAL FUELS . . . . .	41.4	40.5	40.9	4.17	4.07	3.66	172.51	164.72	149.55	3,703	
092-099	SERVICES INCIDENTAL TO MINING . . . . .	39.6	43.0	39.0	3.90	3.77	3.46	154.51	161.89	134.91	4,269	
096	PETROLEUM CONTRACT DRILLING . . . . .	37.3	39.2	36.2	3.79	3.80	3.63	141.45	149.16	131.39	2,488	
100-399	MANUFACTURING . . . . .	39.6	39.0	39.6	2.96	2.91	2.68	117.18	113.62	106.22	68,839	
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	39.9	39.6	39.9	3.07	3.03	2.77	122.57	120.08	110.61	31,108	
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	39.3	38.5	39.3	2.87	2.81	2.61	112.73	108.18	102.44	37,731	
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES . . . . .	40.1	38.8	39.2	3.06	3.01	2.77	122.83	116.80	108.64	17,063	
100-139	FOODS . . . . .	40.3	39.0	39.3	3.03	2.98	2.74	122.20	116.05	107.88	14,982	
101	SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PROCESSING . . . . .	41.1	40.0	40.6	3.53	3.47	3.07	145.27	139.06	124.84	6,451	
105-107	DAIRY PRODUCTS . . . . .	41.7	39.1	39.9	2.76	2.76	2.57	115.21	107.87	102.40	2,422	
240-249	CLOTHING . . . . .	36.6	36.9	38.2	1.79	1.74	1.65	65.46	64.31	63.13	7,222	
243	MEN'S CLOTHING . . . . .	37.3	37.3	38.9	1.76	1.70	1.61	65.53	63.26	62.66	4,679	
250-259	WOOD PRODUCTS . . . . .	36.5	36.6	36.5	2.65	2.65	2.40	96.59	97.03	87.72	4,268	
280-289	PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES . . . . .	36.7	36.5	36.7	3.05	3.06	2.89	112.00	111.88	106.19	3,524	
289	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING . . . . .	36.4	35.6	35.7	3.05	3.03	2.86	111.09	107.74	101.87	1,887	
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES . . . . .	41.0	40.1	40.6	3.54	3.44	3.26	165.00	137.84	132.49	5,111	
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES . . . . .	41.0	40.7	39.5	3.36	3.30	3.05	137.49	134.46	120.30	7,050	
310-318	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL . . . . .	39.4	40.2	40.3	2.98	2.99	2.56	117.49	120.12	103.27	2,657	
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT . . . . .	39.9	39.9	40.6	2.82	2.77	2.45	112.56	110.68	99.63	5,218	
340-359	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS . . . . .	41.6	39.8	42.8	3.23	3.17	2.97	134.08	126.15	127.19	3,520	
400-421	CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	38.6	37.7	40.5	3.91	4.01	3.40	151.01	151.07	137.93	30,592	
404,421	BUILDING . . . . .	36.6	36.8	37.8	4.07	4.03	3.57	149.01	148.19	135.13	19,665	
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS . . . . .	35.6	36.1	38.2	3.94	3.94	3.59	140.39	142.45	136.93	9,647	
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS . . . . .	37.6	37.3	37.5	4.18	4.11	3.55	157.31	153.36	133.11	10,018	
406-409	ENGINEERING . . . . .	42.2	39.9	46.3	3.66	3.95	3.11	154.62	157.60	143.97	10,727	
406	HIGHWAYS, BRIDGES AND STREETS . . . . .	42.0	37.3	45.3	3.10	3.21	2.81	130.39	119.64	127.15	4,403	
409	OTHER ENGINEERING . . . . .	42.4	40.9	47.0	4.04	4.20	3.34	170.97	171.70	156.91	6,524	
OTHER INDUSTRIES												
516	HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE MAINTENANCE . . . . .	44.9	43.8	43.1	2.57	2.66	2.43	115.27	116.59	104.61	7,043	
874	LAUNDRIES, CLEANERS AND PRESSERS . . . . .	35.6	35.8	34.9	1.80	1.79	1.70	64.04	64.33	59.21	2,789	
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS . . . . .	30.5	30.7	31.1	1.74	1.70	1.59	53.08	52.22	49.61	19,810	

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SEE NOTES AT FRONT OF PUBLICATION FOR SOME OF THE MAIN FACTORS UNDERLYING LARGER VARIATIONS FROM LAST MONTH IN THE DATA.

TABLE 3. AVERAGE HOURS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, BY INDUSTRY, FOR PROVINCES AND REGIONS

S.I.C. CODE	PROVINCE, REGIONS AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
		MAY 1970	APR. 1970	MAY 1969	MAY 1970	APR. 1970	MAY 1969	MAY 1970	APR. 1970	MAY 1969	MAY 1970
		NUMBER			DOLLARS						NUMBER
<b>MANITOBA</b>											
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING . . . . .	40.6	40.0	43.6	4.12	4.03	3.46	167.29	161.27	150.70	6,050
050-059	METALS. . . . .	39.8	38.1	42.4	4.15	4.10	3.68	165.30	156.41	156.11	4,766
100-399	MANUFACTURING . . . . .	39.4	38.8	39.3	2.70	2.66	2.43	106.35	103.40	95.48	31,186
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	40.5	39.8	40.2	2.93	2.90	2.60	118.67	115.72	104.45	13,588
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	38.6	38.1	38.6	2.51	2.46	2.29	96.83	93.67	88.27	17,598
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES. . . . .	40.4	39.1	39.1	2.91	2.87	2.65	117.61	112.02	103.56	6,385
100-139	FOODS . . . . .	40.9	39.5	39.4	2.84	2.80	2.60	116.20	110.46	102.62	5,538
1C1	SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PROCESSING. . . . .	42.6	40.5	40.7	3.44	3.41	2.92	146.72	138.20	118.80	2,076
240-249	CLOTHING. . . . .	37.1	37.1	38.3	1.79	1.72	1.63	66.63	63.77	62.46	5,378
243	MEN'S CLOTHING. . . . .	38.6	38.1	39.3	1.74	1.65	1.56	67.10	62.80	61.27	3,182
280-289	PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES. . . . .	36.4	36.1	36.4	2.81	2.82	2.66	102.14	101.98	96.94	1,915
3C0-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES. . . . .	41.6	40.8	39.3	3.12	3.10	2.80	130.00	126.50	110.17	3,054
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT. . . . .	41.3	41.2	40.8	2.85	2.79	2.47	117.58	115.01	100.52	2,926
400-421	CONSTRUCTION. . . . .	39.6	39.3	42.5	3.70	3.65	3.42	146.44	143.73	145.19	7,004
404,421	BUILDING. . . . .	38.6	38.6	41.3	3.91	3.79	3.60	150.81	146.35	148.67	5,433
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS . . . . .	38.5	38.9	43.1	3.82	3.67	3.77	147.17	142.61	162.55	2,546
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS . . . . .	38.7	38.4	38.6	3.98	3.89	3.34	154.02	149.37	128.85	2,887
406-409	ENGINEERING . . . . .	43.1	42.3	46.6	3.05	3.14	2.87	131.35	132.81	133.60	1,571
OTHER INDUSTRIES											
516	HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE MAINTENANCE. . . . .	43.2	43.4	42.4	2.48	2.53	2.18	107.02	109.68	92.61	1,777
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS . . . . .	30.7	30.8	29.9	1.64	1.59	1.56	50.43	48.84	46.77	5,813
<b>SASKATCHEWAN</b>											
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING . . . . .	40.0	41.7	40.3	3.65	3.70	3.60	145.91	154.51	144.99	3,274
100-399	MANUFACTURING . . . . .	40.0	39.7	40.9	3.10	3.08	2.97	124.12	122.15	121.42	7,812
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	39.7	40.0	41.2	3.00	2.96	3.06	118.98	118.66	125.82	2,741
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	40.2	39.5	40.7	3.16	3.14	2.92	126.87	124.00	118.79	5,131
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES. . . . .	40.0	39.0	40.0	3.05	3.00	2.78	121.89	116.96	111.13	3,065
1CD-139	FOODS . . . . .	40.0	39.0	39.9	3.03	3.00	2.78	121.17	116.83	110.86	2,652
400-421	CONSTRUCTION. . . . .	38.7	36.6	41.6	3.34	3.63	3.16	129.05	132.89	131.20	3,809
404,421	BUILDING. . . . .	36.2	34.9	37.4	3.44	3.57	3.26	124.42	124.57	121.69	2,108
406-409	ENGINEERING . . . . .	41.8	40.2	48.9	3.23	3.73	3.02	134.79	149.60	147.68	1,701
OTHER INDUSTRIES											
516	HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE MAINTENANCE. . . . .	46.0	44.6	44.5	2.65	2.75	2.52	122.02	122.51	112.04	2,047
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS . . . . .	33.2	33.1	32.7	1.54	1.49	1.49	51.22	49.46	48.76	2,573
<b>ALBERTA</b>											
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING . . . . .	40.1	40.7	39.0	3.96	3.87	3.58	158.73	157.72	139.42	6,661
092-099	SERVICES INCIDENTAL TO MINING . . . . .	38.7	41.1	37.0	3.72	3.63	3.51	143.87	149.21	129.57	3,108
096	PETROLEUM CONTRACT DRILLING . . . . .	38.1	39.5	36.2	3.82	3.81	3.64	145.28	150.79	131.51	2,323
100-399	MANUFACTURING . . . . .	39.6	39.1	39.5	3.20	3.13	2.86	126.69	122.12	113.10	29,781
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	39.4	39.3	39.4	3.22	3.16	2.87	126.82	124.33	113.12	14,779
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	39.9	38.8	39.7	3.17	3.09	2.85	126.56	119.90	113.08	15,022
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES. . . . .	39.9	38.5	39.1	3.20	3.13	2.85	127.58	120.77	111.57	7,613
100-139	FOODS . . . . .	39.9	38.5	39.0	3.19	3.12	2.83	127.49	120.36	110.63	6,792
101	SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PROCESSING. . . . .	40.5	39.7	40.0	3.58	3.50	3.14	144.80	138.93	125.48	3,241
105-107	DAIRY PRODUCTS. . . . .	41.3	38.7	38.9	2.89	2.88	2.70	119.25	111.50	104.76	1,419
250-259	WOOD PRODUCTS. . . . .	36.4	36.9	35.1	2.73	2.73	2.45	99.36	100.60	85.91	2,740
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES. . . . .	40.5	40.2	39.6	3.66	3.59	3.23	148.38	144.48	127.86	3,547
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT. . . . .	38.1	38.1	40.3	2.77	2.74	2.44	105.56	104.39	98.39	2,190
340-359	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS. . . . .	41.6	39.7	42.5	3.34	3.29	3.05	138.98	130.59	129.58	2,363
370-379	CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS . . . . .	43.8	40.7	42.8	3.89	3.72	3.46	170.64	151.19	148.11	1,394

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TABLE 3. AVERAGE HOURS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, BY INDUSTRY, FOR PROVINCES AND REGIONS

S.I.C. CODE	PROVINCE, REGIONS AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED	
		MAY 1970	APR. 1970	MAY 1969	MAY 1970	APR. 1970	MAY 1969	MAY 1970	APR. 1970	MAY 1969	MAY 1970	MAY 1970
		NUMBER			DOLLARS						NUMBER	
ALBERTA	- CONTINUED											
000-421	CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	38.3	37.3	39.3	4.10	4.20	3.48	156.86	156.61	136.68	19,779	
404,421	BUILDING . . . . .	35.8	36.2	36.1	4.25	4.22	3.65	152.48	152.70	131.85	12,124	
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS . . . . .	34.5	35.5	35.5	4.16	4.15	3.66	143.31	147.21	129.77	6,131	
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS . . . . .	37.2	37.0	36.9	4.35	4.28	3.64	161.86	158.14	134.02	5,993	
406-409	ENGINEERING . . . . .	42.2	39.4	45.3	3.89	4.17	3.22	163.80	164.38	145.97	7,655	
406	HIGHWAYS, BRIDGES AND STREETS . . . . .	41.5	35.6	43.5	3.46	3.61	3.09	143.61	128.43	134.56	2,711	
429	OTHER ENGINEERING . . . . .	42.5	40.6	46.7	4.12	4.32	3.32	174.87	175.35	154.93	4,944	
	OTHER INDUSTRIES											
516	HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE MAINTENANCE . . . . .	45.2	43.5	42.6	2.56	2.70	2.56	115.52	117.21	109.24	3,219	
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS . . . . .	29.8	30.1	31.5	1.84	1.81	1.63	54.84	54.50	51.39	11,424	
BRITISH COLUMBIA												
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING . . . . .	39.9	40.8	40.4	4.26	4.20	3.82	169.86	171.39	154.29	7,511	
050-059	METALS . . . . .	40.1	39.9	40.5	4.25	4.18	3.83	170.46	166.87	155.37	4,286	
100-399	MANUFACTURING . . . . .	36.4	37.3	37.8	3.67	3.67	3.42	133.82	136.96	129.26	77,965	
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	36.3	37.5	37.8	3.70	3.68	3.45	134.21	138.05	130.70	48,548	
NON-DURABLE	NON-DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	36.7	36.9	37.7	3.63	3.66	3.36	133.19	135.10	126.76	29,417	
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES . . . . .	35.9	34.1	35.7	3.35	3.36	3.01	120.24	114.60	107.67	11,101	
100-139	FOODS . . . . .	35.6	33.5	35.4	3.33	3.35	2.99	118.32	112.06	105.87	9,791	
105-107	DAIRY PRODUCTS . . . . .	38.9	38.4	39.3	3.90	3.95	3.53	151.60	151.95	138.76	1,772	
111	FISH PRODUCTS . . . . .	30.9	25.9	31.1	3.21	3.25	2.88	99.12	84.37	89.53	2,090	
112	FRUIT AND VEGETABLE CANNERS AND PRESERVERS . . . . .	31.0	27.6	29.3	2.48	2.50	2.16	76.84	68.92	63.17	1,246	
250-259	WOOD PRODUCTS . . . . .	35.1	36.7	36.9	3.58	3.55	3.36	125.58	130.37	124.03	28,526	
251	SAW, SHINGLE AND PLANING MILLS . . . . .	36.1	36.9	37.0	3.57	3.56	3.36	129.01	131.29	124.53	20,619	
252	VENeer AND PLYWOOD MILLS . . . . .	31.8	36.4	37.1	3.61	3.56	3.38	114.82	129.52	125.31	6,238	
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES . . . . .	36.6	39.4	39.4	4.12	4.14	3.84	150.62	163.10	151.26	10,041	
271	PULP AND PAPER MILLS . . . . .	36.5	39.6	39.8	4.24	4.23	3.91	154.96	167.61	155.86	8,558	
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES . . . . .	38.6	38.4	39.3	3.88	3.86	3.62	149.84	147.98	142.29	6,509	
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES . . . . .	37.2	38.1	38.4	2.95	4.02	3.50	146.68	153.51	134.32	4,718	
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT . . . . .	37.9	40.3	40.4	3.89	3.88	3.80	147.56	156.25	153.49	3,574	
327	SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRING . . . . .	37.5	43.1	41.4	4.04	4.01	4.06	151.54	173.04	168.37	2,069	
370-379	CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS . . . . .	41.1	38.2	39.2	3.59	3.52	3.23	147.49	134.45	126.65	1,361	
400-421	CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	37.4	36.4	35.1	5.44	5.42	4.76	203.71	197.54	167.32	11,935	
404,421	BUILDING . . . . .	35.6	35.0	33.2	5.55	5.47	4.77	197.87	191.30	158.17	6,385	
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS . . . . .	36.8	34.7	32.0	5.72	5.54	4.81	210.60	192.12	154.08	3,805	
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS . . . . .	34.2	35.2	35.0	5.35	5.40	4.71	182.65	190.33	164.60	3,180	
406-409	ENGINEERING . . . . .	40.0	39.3	39.4	5.30	5.33	4.75	211.95	209.72	187.05	4,950	
406	HIGHWAYS, BRIDGES AND STREETS . . . . .	38.1	35.9	38.5	5.09	5.14	4.35	194.15	184.52	167.30	2,256	
	OTHER INDUSTRIES											
516	HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE MAINTENANCE . . . . .	38.1	37.6	35.1	3.41	3.45	3.15	129.93	129.79	110.36	2,934	
874	LAUNDRIES, CLEANERS AND PRESSERS . . . . .	33.8	34.7	32.6	2.31	2.29	2.16	78.15	79.36	70.43	1,276	
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS . . . . .	30.2	31.1	30.3	2.05	1.95	1.99	61.83	60.41	60.32	17,344	

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TABLE 4. AVERAGE HOURS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, BY INDUSTRY, FOR URBAN AREAS

S.I.C. CODE	URBAN AREA AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
		MAY 1970	APR. 1970	MAY 1969	MAY 1970	APR. 1970	MAY 1969	MAY 1970	APR. 1970	MAY 1969	MAY 1970
		NUMBER			DOLLARS						NUMBER
<b>ST. JOHN'S</b>											
100-399	MANUFACTURING . . . . .	41.5	40.3	42.0	2.44	2.37	2.24	101.09	95.41	94.11	1,523
400-421	CONSTRUCTION. . . . .	49.3	46.5	46.7	2.45	2.75	2.31	120.53	127.78	108.03	1,496
<b>HALIFAX</b>											
100-399	MANUFACTURING . . . . .	41.4	41.7	41.3	2.77	2.84	2.46	114.94	118.51	101.53	4,660
NON-DUR	NDN-DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	40.8	39.5	41.0	2.61	2.59	2.23	106.68	102.14	91.29	2,795
400-421	CONSTRUCTION. . . . .	40.2	39.9	38.4	3.27	3.28	2.98	131.62	130.85	114.34	2,728
<b>SYDNEY</b>											
100-399	MANUFACTURING . . . . .	39.6	38.8	39.9	2.91	2.83	2.52	115.03	109.71	100.78	3,668
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	39.8	39.5	40.1	3.01	2.92	2.55	119.92	115.30	102.26	3,195
<b>MONCTON</b>											
100-399	MANUFACTURING . . . . .	41.3	40.3	39.6	2.25	2.25	2.17	92.80	90.66	86.07	1,672
<b>SAINT JOHN</b>											
100-399	MANUFACTURING . . . . .	40.9	40.2	41.4	2.92	2.84	2.67	119.34	114.30	110.70	5,063
<b>DRUMMONDVILLE</b>											
100-399	MANUFACTURING . . . . .	40.8	39.9	41.1	2.40	2.36	2.19	98.04	94.10	89.94	4,926
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	40.6	39.5	41.0	2.41	2.35	2.18	97.99	92.95	89.33	3,816
<b>GRANBY</b>											
100-399	MANUFACTURING . . . . .	40.3	40.7	41.7	2.36	2.33	2.15	94.84	94.73	89.65	4,561
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	40.0	40.1	40.8	2.30	2.28	2.13	92.18	91.68	86.71	3,596
<b>MONTREAL</b>											
100-399	MANUFACTURING . . . . .	40.2	39.9	40.7	2.73	2.70	2.55	109.64	107.90	103.93	165,446
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	41.4	41.3	42.4	3.04	2.99	2.86	125.84	123.61	121.26	63,810
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	39.5	39.0	39.6	2.52	2.51	2.33	99.48	97.75	92.43	101,636
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES. . . . .	40.8	40.5	41.2	2.96	2.93	2.71	120.63	118.91	111.79	18,726
100-139	FOODS . . . . .	40.7	40.4	41.0	2.81	2.78	2.56	114.25	112.08	105.26	14,842
101	SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PROCESSING. . . . .	41.1	39.3	40.7	3.21	3.28	2.88	131.72	128.02	117.14	2,637
141-147	BEVERAGES . . . . .	41.0	41.1	41.9	3.54	3.54	3.37	144.99	145.53	141.27	3,884
150-153	TOBACCO PROCESSING AND PRODUCTS . . . . .	40.2	40.1	36.5	3.53	3.57	3.15	161.90	143.07	114.95	3,323
170-179	LEATHER PRODUCTS. . . . .	38.5	37.8	40.2	1.92	1.91	1.80	73.87	72.36	72.40	6,323
174	SHOES, EXCEPT RUBBER. . . . .	39.2	37.8	40.5	1.93	1.93	1.82	75.49	72.94	73.93	4,282
180-229	TEXTILE PRODUCTS. . . . .	43.9	42.9	42.8	2.01	2.00	1.87	88.08	85.90	79.96	7,144
230-239	KNITTING MILLS. . . . .	61.8	40.4	42.8	1.82	1.81	1.71	76.34	72.90	73.37	5,888
240-249	CLOTHING. . . . .	36.5	35.7	36.9	2.11	2.10	1.99	76.77	74.98	73.37	31,652
243	MEN'S CLOTHING. . . . .	38.9	37.5	38.6	2.12	2.15	2.02	82.41	80.70	78.01	10,721
244	WOMEN'S CLOTHING. . . . .	34.2	33.9	35.4	2.17	2.15	2.06	74.28	72.78	72.93	14,346
245	CHILDREN'S CLOTHING. . . . .	38.2	36.9	38.0	1.85	1.80	1.63	70.86	66.65	61.90	3,931
260-269	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES. . . . .	41.5	40.5	43.1	2.32	2.29	2.18	96.12	92.76	93.87	6,037
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES . . . . .	61.5	41.2	41.7	2.71	2.67	2.48	112.45	109.96	103.46	6,409
273	PAPER BOXES AND BAGS. . . . .	41.4	41.1	41.6	2.76	2.70	2.51	114.39	111.13	104.65	4,195

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S.I.C. CODE	URBAN AREA AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED	
		MAY 1970	APR. 1970	MAY 1969	MAY 1970	APR. 1970	MAY 1969	MAY 1970	APR. 1970	MAY 1969	MAY 1970	
					NUMBER			DOLLARS			NUMBER	
<b>MONTRÉAL</b> - CONTINUED												
280-289	PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES . . . . .	39.1	39.5	38.2	3.60	3.56	3.42	140.65	140.65	130.37	7,742	
286	COMMERCIAL PRINTING . . . . .	40.4	40.6	39.0	3.18	3.12	3.01	128.47	126.60	117.27	4,258	
289	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING . . . . .	37.3	37.7	36.7	4.41	4.38	4.10	164.31	164.91	150.23	2,450	
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES . . . . .	43.6	42.0	46.0	3.32	3.27	2.98	145.66	137.27	137.23	4,521	
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES . . . . .	41.3	41.4	42.7	2.99	2.94	2.80	123.53	121.84	119.28	15,111	
304	METAL STAMPING, PRESSING AND COATING . . . . .	40.9	42.4	42.9	3.13	3.05	2.91	128.11	129.39	124.69	4,634	
310-318	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL . . . . .	41.6	42.1	42.0	3.18	3.23	2.99	132.46	136.03	125.42	4,545	
315	MISCELLANEOUS MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT . . . . .	41.3	42.1	41.8	3.22	3.27	3.02	133.34	137.40	126.19	4,086	
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT . . . . .	40.1	40.7	40.7	3.34	3.28	3.20	133.74	133.37	130.29	12,934	
321	AIRCRAFT AND PARTS . . . . .	40.2	41.1	39.6	3.17	3.11	3.03	127.56	127.90	119.84	7,665	
330-339	ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS . . . . .	41.1	41.0	41.8	3.15	3.03	2.93	129.42	124.43	122.59	13,475	
335	COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT . . . . .	40.0	40.7	40.8	3.20	3.11	3.03	128.06	126.52	123.44	7,213	
340-359	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS . . . . .	43.1	43.1	43.6	2.98	2.94	2.83	128.37	126.78	123.41	5,460	
370-379	CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS . . . . .	41.0	40.4	40.5	2.82	2.79	2.62	115.44	112.71	105.94	4,633	
374	PHARMACEUTICALS AND MEDICINES . . . . .	39.5	39.0	37.7	2.65	2.64	2.38	104.79	103.12	89.49	1,886	
380-399	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES . . . . .	41.2	40.6	40.9	2.19	2.17	2.03	89.98	88.24	83.20	6,698	
400-421	CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	37.3	38.2	40.1	4.10	4.11	3.91	153.19	157.12	156.90	17,334	
404,421	BUILDING . . . . .	36.0	37.7	38.6	4.15	4.15	3.97	152.58	156.38	153.13	14,748	
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS . . . . .	38.7	38.7	39.3	4.00	4.00	3.78	154.66	154.62	148.41	3,668	
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS . . . . .	36.1	37.4	38.4	4.20	4.19	4.02	151.89	156.93	154.40	11,080	
406-409	ENGINEERING . . . . .	40.7	41.5	46.9	3.85	3.91	3.70	156.70	162.26	173.71	2,586	
<b>QUEBEC</b>												
100-399	MANUFACTURING . . . . .	39.8	39.7	39.8	2.56	2.57	2.45	101.88	102.02	97.66	14,037	
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	39.8	40.0	41.1	2.78	2.80	2.73	110.58	111.97	112.18	3,763	
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	39.0	39.6	39.3	2.48	2.48	2.34	98.70	98.22	91.78	10,274	
400-421	CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	39.1	39.5	39.0	3.75	3.74	3.16	146.71	147.56	122.06	5,448	
404,421	BUILDING . . . . .	38.5	38.9	38.1	3.78	3.76	3.22	145.59	146.50	122.42	4,979	
<b>SHAWINIGAN</b>												
100-399	MANUFACTURING . . . . .	39.3	40.0	40.8	3.05	3.04	2.92	119.95	121.70	119.30	6,108	
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	39.0	39.7	40.3	3.04	3.02	2.90	118.50	119.90	116.70	4,736	
<b>SHERBROOKE</b>												
100-399	MANUFACTURING . . . . .	41.5	40.7	42.5	2.51	2.47	2.28	104.13	100.36	96.74	5,932	
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	41.0	40.2	41.2	2.36	2.36	2.19	96.52	94.88	90.37	4,130	
<b>SOREL</b>												
100-399	MANUFACTURING . . . . .	41.3	42.2	41.4	3.48	3.52	3.06	143.56	148.49	126.92	4,901	
<b>ST.-HYACINTHE</b>												
100-399	MANUFACTURING . . . . .	41.4	40.8	40.7	2.17	2.12	1.96	89.68	86.49	79.59	3,262	
<b>ST.-JEAN</b>												
100-399	MANUFACTURING . . . . .	40.2	39.6	41.4	2.43	2.43	2.24	97.77	96.29	92.66	4,384	

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S.E.C. CODE	URBAN AREA AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
		MAY 1970	APR. 1970	MAY 1969	MAY 1970	APR. 1970	MAY 1969	MAY 1970	APR. 1970	MAY 1969	
		NUMBER			DOLLARS						
<b>ST.-JEROME</b>											
100-399	MANUFACTURING . . . . .	39.8	38.9	39.5	2.37	2.40	2.11	94.19	93.48	83.27	2,506
<b>THETFORD MINES</b>											
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING . . . . .	41.9	42.2	41.9	3.31	3.36	2.96	138.81	141.72	123.87	2,975
<b>TROIS-RIVIERES</b>											
100-399	MANUFACTURING . . . . .	40.2	40.6	40.5	2.95	2.87	2.66	118.73	116.31	107.62	8,301
NON-DUR 270-274	NON-DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	39.8	40.6	40.1	3.05	2.93	2.74	121.60	118.95	109.96	5,706
	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES . . . . .	40.8	42.5	42.0	3.64	3.66	3.40	148.85	155.49	142.65	3,628
<b>VALLEYFIELD</b>											
100-399	MANUFACTURING . . . . .	42.1	41.6	41.7	3.00	2.93	2.78	126.36	121.60	116.17	4,406
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	42.0	40.8	41.6	2.90	2.82	2.68	121.63	114.99	111.76	3,174
<b>OTTAWA-HULL</b>											
100-399	MANUFACTURING . . . . .	40.1	39.9	39.3	3.11	3.12	2.93	124.51	124.28	115.03	11,253
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	41.1	40.6	39.7	2.92	2.84	2.57	119.98	115.22	101.77	2,122
NON-DUR 270-274	NON-DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	39.9	39.7	39.2	3.15	3.18	3.02	125.56	126.44	118.22	9,125
	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES . . . . .	40.7	40.5	39.7	3.46	3.54	3.38	140.91	143.31	134.15	4,374
4CD-421	CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	39.1	37.5	39.7	3.99	3.89	3.30	155.83	146.21	131.24	6,067
404,421	BUILDING . . . . .	38.5	37.4	39.2	4.08	3.94	3.37	156.99	147.22	132.04	5,539
<b>BELLEVILLE</b>											
100-399	MANUFACTURING . . . . .	40.2	39.2	40.1	2.62	2.58	2.41	105.18	101.24	96.58	5,488
<b>BRAMPTON</b>											
100-399	MANUFACTURING . . . . .	39.8	39.2	40.6	3.06	3.07	2.75	121.94	120.12	111.80	10,079
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	39.9	39.6	40.6	3.16	3.17	2.82	125.99	125.41	114.54	6,858
<b>BRANTFORD</b>											
100-399	MANUFACTURING . . . . .	38.7	38.8	40.3	2.95	2.95	2.75	113.97	114.29	110.75	9,710
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	38.8	38.8	41.3	3.27	3.27	3.02	127.11	127.00	124.68	5,328
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	38.5	38.8	39.0	2.55	2.54	2.35	98.00	98.51	91.66	4,382
<b>BROCKVILLE</b>											
100-399	MANUFACTURING . . . . .	40.0	38.8	40.0	2.99	2.99	2.84	119.80	116.02	113.66	3,594
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	40.3	38.7	40.7	2.93	2.93	2.74	118.02	113.58	111.77	2,092

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TABLE 4. AVERAGE HOURS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, BY INDUSTRY, FOR URBAN AREAS

S.I.C. CODE	URBAN AREA AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
		MAY 1970	APR. 1970	MAY 1969	MAY 1970	APR. 1970	MAY 1969	MAY 1970	APR. 1970	MAY 1969	MAY 1970
		NUMBER			DOLLARS						NUMBER
<b>CHATHAM</b>											
100-399	MANUFACTURING . . . . .	38.3	39.7	40.6	3.49	3.36	3.27	133.61	133.29	132.78	3,624
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	38.0	40.0	40.8	3.64	3.59	3.40	138.10	143.80	138.72	2,926
<b>CORNWALL</b>											
100-399	MANUFACTURING . . . . .	42.3	41.5	41.5	2.91	2.91	2.68	123.15	120.74	111.12	4,378
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	42.1	41.5	41.3	2.93	2.92	2.68	123.36	121.16	110.75	4,141
<b>THUNDER BAY</b>											
100-399	MANUFACTURING . . . . .	39.7	39.2	39.9	3.41	3.39	3.26	135.28	132.96	129.98	4,645
<b>GUELPH</b>											
100-399	MANUFACTURING . . . . .	39.2	39.7	39.4	2.93	2.92	2.63	114.97	115.98	103.68	6,483
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	39.3	40.2	40.3	2.99	2.97	2.73	117.44	119.58	109.90	3,970
<b>HAMILTON</b>											
100-399	MANUFACTURING . . . . .	39.6	39.4	40.4	3.47	3.42	3.14	137.33	134.43	126.86	46,025
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	39.8	39.5	40.7	3.68	3.62	3.31	146.31	142.80	134.86	34,289
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	39.2	39.0	39.4	2.84	2.79	2.59	111.10	108.71	101.98	11,736
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES . . . . .	38.6	38.1	38.9	2.55	2.57	2.29	98.51	97.84	89.01	3,153
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES . . . . .	39.3	40.4	41.3	3.35	3.31	3.07	131.48	133.60	126.77	5,299
310-318	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL . . . . .	39.2	38.6	37.7	3.62	3.70	3.55	142.22	142.98	133.77	1,510
330-339	ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS . . . . .	31.7	38.3	38.3	3.32	3.33	3.25	105.11	127.55	124.33	3,832
400-421	CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	39.2	37.9	39.4	4.73	4.57	3.78	185.65	173.27	148.96	3,933
<b>KINGSTON</b>											
100-399	MANUFACTURING . . . . .	39.5	40.1	40.1	3.23	3.22	3.00	127.53	128.89	120.00	5,228
<b>KITCHENER</b>											
100-399	MANUFACTURING . . . . .	39.7	39.5	39.9	2.81	2.79	2.59	111.44	110.32	103.19	29,351
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	39.9	39.9	40.4	3.01	2.98	2.71	120.15	119.00	109.52	13,611
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	39.4	39.1	39.4	2.64	2.62	2.46	103.91	102.54	96.89	15,740
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES . . . . .	41.3	39.8	39.9	3.01	3.02	2.75	124.13	120.29	109.70	3,800
160-169	RUBBER PRODUCTS . . . . .	39.1	40.4	40.8	3.13	3.09	2.86	122.26	124.79	116.82	3,073
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES . . . . .	40.8	40.8	41.1	3.21	3.20	2.87	131.11	130.55	117.97	4,918
400-421	CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	38.7	35.9	39.7	4.04	4.07	3.61	156.33	146.08	143.42	2,826
<b>LONDON</b>											
100-399	MANUFACTURING . . . . .	39.3	39.3	39.8	3.08	3.02	2.81	121.01	118.70	111.78	12,444
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	39.7	39.5	40.4	3.14	3.11	2.90	124.82	123.03	117.21	6,158
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	38.9	39.1	39.1	3.02	2.93	2.72	117.27	114.36	106.08	6,286
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES . . . . .	39.9	39.4	39.4	3.18	3.12	2.80	126.94	123.10	110.53	3,131
330-339	ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS . . . . .	38.6	38.9	40.3	2.87	2.85	2.77	110.85	110.82	111.89	2,709

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S.I.C. CODE	URBAN AREA AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
		MAY 1970	APR. 1970	MAY 1969	MAY 1970	APR. 1970	MAY 1969	MAY 1970	APR. 1970	MAY 1969	MAY 1970
		NUMBER			DOLLARS						NUMBER
LONDON	- CONTINUED										
400-421	CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	39.7	38.8	41.2	4.38	4.25	3.78	173.92	165.18	155.70	2,542
NIAGARA FALLS											
100-399	MANUFACTURING . . . . .	39.9	40.3	41.0	3.23	3.23	3.00	128.86	130.00	122.94	3,751
OSHAWA											
100-399	MANUFACTURING . . . . .	39.6	39.2	39.9	3.81	3.82	3.50	150.69	149.86	139.66	16,890
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	39.8	39.1	39.9	3.87	3.89	3.54	154.07	152.01	141.14	14,692
PETERBOROUGH											
100-399	MANUFACTURING . . . . .	39.8	39.9	40.2	3.41	3.40	3.20	135.55	135.87	128.56	5,777
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	40.0	40.2	40.8	3.66	3.62	3.37	146.31	145.56	137.32	4,087
SARNIA											
100-399	MANUFACTURING . . . . .	41.5	42.1	41.0	4.11	4.10	3.73	170.60	172.59	152.99	6,457
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	42.4	43.3	41.6	4.23	4.24	3.79	179.23	183.47	157.76	4,694
STRATFORD											
100-399	MANUFACTURING . . . . .	39.7	38.4	38.6	2.57	2.57	2.39	101.95	98.73	92.26	4,655
ST. CATHARINES											
100-399	MANUFACTURING . . . . .	40.1	39.8	41.0	3.74	3.70	3.56	149.81	147.09	145.74	15,158
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	40.0	39.7	41.3	3.92	3.89	3.75	156.74	154.53	154.50	11,197
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	40.3	39.9	40.2	3.23	3.16	2.99	130.19	125.97	120.20	3,961
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT . . . . .	39.8	39.3	41.2	4.07	4.05	3.90	161.86	159.14	160.83	8,761
ST. THOMAS											
100-399	MANUFACTURING . . . . .	44.2	43.8	42.8	3.55	3.55	3.19	156.91	155.65	136.21	5,168
TIMMINS											
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING . . . . .	39.6	39.5	38.2	2.71	2.65	2.55	107.61	104.77	97.43	2,080
TORONTO											
100-399	MANUFACTURING . . . . .	40.2	39.8	40.7	3.04	3.02	2.81	122.36	120.26	114.21	171,458
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	40.8	40.5	41.5	3.24	3.22	2.98	132.34	130.15	123.59	84,614
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	39.7	39.2	39.9	2.84	2.82	2.63	112.63	110.44	104.89	86,844
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES . . . . .	40.3	39.6	40.2	2.96	2.95	2.74	119.34	116.84	109.88	18,513
100-139	FONDS . . . . .	40.2	39.4	40.1	2.90	2.89	2.69	116.60	113.81	107.95	16,554
101	SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PROCESSING . . . . .	44.1	42.6	40.1	3.37	3.33	2.98	148.53	142.03	119.65	3,339
129	BAKERIES . . . . .	40.4	39.0	39.8	2.80	2.79	2.74	112.80	108.56	109.01	3,595

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I.C. CODE	URBAN AREA AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED	
		MAY 1970	APR. 1970	MAY 1969	MAY 1970	APR. 1970	MAY 1969	MAY 1970	APR. 1970	MAY 1969	MAY 1970	MAY 1970
		NUMBER			DOLLARS						NUMBER	
<b>TORONTO</b> - CONTINUED												
160-169	RUBBER PRODUCTS . . . . .	44.7	40.6	41.3	3.54	3.35	3.25	158.09	136.18	134.47	2,754	
180-229	TEXTILE PRODUCTS . . . . .	41.0	40.2	40.9	2.56	2.45	2.28	104.77	98.41	93.28	4,363	
240-249	CLOTHING . . . . .	38.0	36.9	37.9	2.10	2.10	2.01	79.83	77.66	76.01	10,203	
243	MEN'S CLOTHING . . . . .	40.4	37.8	39.5	2.04	2.10	2.00	82.54	79.32	78.98	4,774	
244	WOMEN'S CLOTHING . . . . .	35.1	36.0	36.2	2.29	2.25	2.12	80.28	80.74	76.95	3,477	
260-269	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES . . . . .	40.2	39.5	41.7	2.56	2.52	2.29	102.78	99.58	95.27	5,409	
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES . . . . .	41.1	41.1	41.8	2.92	2.92	2.69	120.04	119.98	112.59	10,141	
273	PAPER BOXES AND BAGS . . . . .	41.0	41.5	41.6	2.91	2.86	2.64	119.23	118.59	109.92	4,559	
274	OTHER PAPER CONVERTERS . . . . .	40.9	40.4	41.6	2.90	2.95	2.68	118.62	119.21	111.41	4,840	
280-289	PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES . . . . .	36.8	37.4	37.4	3.80	3.77	3.56	139.68	140.76	133.12	12,377	
286	COMMERCIAL PRINTING . . . . .	37.6	37.9	38.5	3.61	3.54	3.34	135.65	134.31	128.72	7,117	
289	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING . . . . .	35.3	35.4	34.9	4.13	4.11	3.97	145.65	145.73	138.61	3,530	
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES . . . . .	41.4	42.1	41.3	3.19	3.24	2.99	132.13	136.54	123.30	3,763	
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES . . . . .	41.4	41.2	41.7	3.24	3.18	2.89	134.22	131.04	120.32	20,321	
304	METAL STAMPING, PRESSING AND COATING . . . . .	40.8	41.5	42.8	3.16	3.10	2.91	128.76	128.54	124.40	5,867	
309	MISCELLANEOUS METAL FABRICATING . . . . .	40.2	39.2	40.0	3.05	3.00	2.72	122.66	117.61	108.96	2,774	
310-318	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL . . . . .	41.2	41.7	42.2	3.56	3.58	3.41	146.39	149.21	143.71	10,474	
315	MISCELLANEOUS MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT . . . . .	41.3	41.7	40.7	3.49	3.54	3.26	144.00	147.59	132.51	5,476	
318	OFFICE AND STORE MACHINERY . . . . .	41.8	42.6	43.2	3.57	3.54	3.42	149.40	150.73	147.87	3,414	
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT . . . . .	41.2	40.0	41.8	3.67	3.61	3.42	151.03	144.59	143.07	17,273	
330-339	ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS . . . . .	39.3	39.1	40.0	2.94	2.92	2.70	115.53	114.12	108.18	20,292	
335	COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT . . . . .	39.8	40.0	40.6	2.71	2.74	2.50	107.95	109.40	101.57	4,362	
336	ELECTRICAL INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT . . . . .	39.2	38.3	39.6	2.96	2.99	2.74	118.15	114.56	108.42	4,231	
340-359	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS . . . . .	41.9	42.3	44.1	3.30	3.26	3.04	138.56	138.03	134.10	5,671	
360-369	PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS . . . . .	41.3	41.6	47.8	4.04	4.05	3.62	166.99	168.44	173.09	968	
370-379	CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS . . . . .	40.3	39.8	39.9	2.87	2.84	2.63	115.58	113.16	105.10	7,614	
380-399	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES . . . . .	39.6	39.5	40.1	2.46	2.44	2.30	97.58	96.34	92.08	14,842	
381	SCIENTIFIC AND PROFESSIONAL EQUIPMENT . . . . .	39.9	39.3	39.9	2.87	2.81	2.57	114.82	110.72	102.61	3,286	
400-421	CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	40.1	38.4	40.8	4.74	4.57	3.82	189.86	175.80	156.00	30,289	
404,421	BUILDING . . . . .	39.5	38.4	39.4	4.82	4.54	3.84	190.25	174.46	151.65	23,159	
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS . . . . .	41.1	39.6	39.6	4.51	4.33	3.57	185.10	171.43	141.52	6,296	
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS . . . . .	38.9	38.0	39.4	4.94	4.63	3.95	192.17	175.63	155.41	16,863	
426-409	ENGINEERING . . . . .	42.0	38.5	43.7	4.49	4.70	3.78	188.59	180.97	165.13	7,130	
<b>WELLAND</b>												
100-399	MANUFACTURING . . . . .	40.6	40.4	41.7	3.60	3.59	3.27	146.32	144.84	136.65	10,430	
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	41.0	40.8	42.6	3.86	3.82	3.48	158.26	155.98	147.99	7,753	
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES . . . . .	41.1	41.0	42.8	3.93	3.89	3.49	161.50	159.75	149.56	5,893	
<b>WINDSOR</b>												
100-399	MANUFACTURING . . . . .	44.1	43.5	41.4	3.93	3.88	3.52	173.38	168.84	145.65	22,561	
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	44.2	43.7	41.4	3.97	3.94	3.59	175.66	171.94	148.65	18,785	
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	43.6	42.5	41.0	3.72	3.61	3.17	162.03	153.35	130.16	3,776	
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT . . . . .	44.5	43.6	40.7	4.05	4.01	3.62	180.25	174.86	147.26	13,268	
400-421	CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	39.6	38.2	37.2	5.44	5.37	4.25	215.38	205.16	158.13	1,859	
<b>WOODSTOCK</b>												
100-399	MANUFACTURING . . . . .	39.2	39.3	39.1	2.90	2.86	2.67	113.87	112.40	104.42	5,545	
<b>WINNIPEG</b>												
100-399	MANUFACTURING . . . . .	39.3	38.8	39.0	2.68	2.64	2.39	105.12	102.47	93.31	25,786	
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	40.5	40.0	39.9	2.88	2.86	2.53	116.48	114.12	100.88	10,745	
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	38.4	37.9	38.4	2.53	2.48	2.29	97.01	93.92	87.85	15,041	
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES . . . . .	40.5	39.1	39.2	3.01	2.96	2.70	121.84	115.78	105.89	5,335	
100-139	FOODS . . . . .	41.0	39.6	39.6	2.95	2.90	2.66	121.02	114.75	105.07	4,602	
240-249	CLOTHING . . . . .	37.1	37.0	38.2	1.82	1.75	1.67	67.75	64.78	63.68	4,841	

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		MAY 1970	APR. 1970	MAY 1969	MAY 1970	APR. 1970	MAY 1969	MAY 1970	APR. 1970	MAY 1969		
	WINNIPEG - CONTINUED	NUMBER						DOLLARS				NUMBER
400-421	CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	37.5	37.6	38.8	3.73	3.63	3.12	139.88	136.20	121.25	4,987	
404,421	BUILDING . . . . .	37.1	37.2	38.1	3.85	3.75	3.20	142.78	139.33	122.02	4,466	
	REGINA											
100-399	MANUFACTURING . . . . .	39.9	39.2	41.1	3.18	3.14	3.14	126.92	123.01	129.09	2,571	
	SASKATOON											
100-399	MANUFACTURING . . . . .	40.2	40.0	40.7	3.17	3.13	2.84	127.38	125.08	115.85	2,163	
400-421	CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	36.9	35.2	35.5	3.49	3.55	3.24	128.92	124.87	115.04	1,079	
	CALGARY											
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING . . . . .	38.7	37.6	37.6	4.04	3.82	3.58	156.33	143.72	134.64	555	
100-399	MANUFACTURING . . . . .	39.5	39.2	39.6	3.30	3.27	2.95	130.27	127.95	117.00	8,884	
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	39.3	39.8	39.8	3.23	3.22	2.89	127.21	128.11	114.82	4,621	
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	39.7	38.5	39.4	3.37	3.32	3.04	133.60	127.76	119.58	4,263	
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES . . . . .	39.2	38.3	38.6	3.34	3.25	2.97	130.94	124.55	114.50	1,950	
400-421	CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	36.6	35.8	36.9	4.33	4.18	3.65	158.46	149.78	134.35	9,400	
	EDMONTON											
100-399	MANUFACTURING . . . . .	39.4	39.0	39.3	3.16	3.09	2.83	134.92	130.35	128.67	12,726	
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	38.9	39.0	39.3	3.26	3.21	2.90	126.78	125.26	113.95	4,953	
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	39.8	39.0	39.8	3.11	3.01	2.78	123.55	117.16	110.84	7,783	
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES . . . . .	40.4	39.1	39.6	3.26	3.21	2.94	131.47	125.27	116.38	3,854	
100-139	FOODS . . . . .	40.3	39.0	39.6	3.26	3.20	2.93	131.29	124.76	116.15	3,503	
400-421	CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	36.8	37.0	37.0	4.29	4.41	3.64	157.88	163.05	134.91	7,616	
404,421	BUILDING . . . . .	36.3	36.7	35.7	4.42	4.36	3.63	160.73	160.08	129.57	5,777	
	VANCOUVER											
100-399	MANUFACTURING . . . . .	35.9	37.6	37.5	3.63	3.60	3.35	130.46	135.18	125.97	37,439	
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	34.9	37.9	37.8	3.79	3.76	3.49	131.99	142.36	131.80	22,398	
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	37.6	37.0	37.2	3.41	3.31	3.09	128.19	122.44	114.96	15,041	
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES . . . . .	38.1	37.4	37.3	3.48	3.46	3.15	132.74	129.29	117.65	6,568	
100-139	FOODS . . . . .	38.3	37.2	37.4	3.45	3.45	3.13	132.17	129.19	116.98	5,622	
250-259	WOOD PRODUCTS . . . . .	31.8	36.8	36.6	3.62	3.58	3.40	115.06	131.82	124.63	9,852	
251	SAW, SHINGLE AND PLANTING MILLS . . . . .	33.4	37.4	36.6	3.65	3.62	3.46	121.82	135.42	126.76	4,532	
252	VEENEER AND PLYWOOD MILLS . . . . .	28.9	36.6	36.9	3.61	3.54	3.37	104.16	129.62	124.35	4,102	
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES . . . . .	37.2	38.1	37.2	3.54	3.54	3.33	131.73	134.67	124.21	2,191	
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES . . . . .	37.2	38.2	38.3	3.88	3.99	3.49	144.18	152.52	133.75	4,245	
400-421	CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	34.1	33.1	33.4	5.29	5.34	4.76	180.13	176.76	158.99	5,587	
404,421	BUILDING . . . . .	33.7	33.1	32.7	5.22	5.33	4.75	175.65	176.53	155.52	4,286	
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS . . . . .	33.0	31.5	31.7	4.92	5.09	4.81	162.63	160.36	152.44	1,820	
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS . . . . .	34.1	34.3	34.1	5.43	5.51	4.68	185.26	188.94	159.65	2,466	
	OTHER INDUSTRIES											
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS . . . . .	31.0	31.9	31.9	2.11	1.99	2.03	65.37	63.43	64.85	10,312	

SEE NOTES AT BACK OF PUBLICATION FOR CONCEPTS AND METHODS USED IN THE SURVEY.

SEE NOTES AT FRONT OF PUBLICATION FOR SOME OF THE MAIN FACTORS UNDERLYING LARGE VARIATIONS FROM LAST MONTH IN THE DATA.

TABLE 4. AVERAGE HOURS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, BY INDUSTRY, FOR URBAN AREAS

S.I.C. CODE	URBAN AREA AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
		MAY 1970	APR. 1970	MAY 1969	MAY 1970	APR. 1970	MAY 1969	MAY 1970	APR. 1970	MAY 1969	MAY 1970
		NUMBER			DOLLARS						NUMBER
<b>VICTORIA</b>											
100-399	MANUFACTURING . . . . .	37.6	37.9	40.2	3.58	3.51	3.48	134.41	132.92	139.75	3,547
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	37.4	38.3	40.1	3.64	3.58	3.63	136.19	137.12	145.61	2,402
NON-DUR.	NON-DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	37.9	36.8	40.3	3.45	3.32	3.02	130.65	122.10	121.83	1,145

SEE NOTES AT BACK OF PUBLICATION FOR CONCEPTS AND METHODS USED IN THE SURVEY.  
 SEE NOTES AT FRONT OF PUBLICATION FOR SOME OF THE MAIN FACTORS UNDERLYING LARGER VARIATIONS FROM LAST MONTH IN THE DATA.

TABLE 5. Average Weekly Hours of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Seasonally-adjusted and Unadjusted, Selected Industries, Canada

TABLE 5. Average Weekly Hours of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Seasonally-Adjusted and Unadjusted, Selected Industries, Canada - Continued

TABLE 5. Average Weekly Hours of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Seasonally-adjusted and Unadjusted, Selected Industries, Canada - Continued

TABLE 5. Average Weekly Hours of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Seasonally-adjusted and Unadjusted,  
Selected Industries, Canada - Concluded

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Non-metallic mineral products													
1967 .....	42.7	41.6	42.0	42.4	42.7	43.2	43.6	43.7	43.0	43.8	43.7	43.1	39.8
1968 .....	42.7	41.3	41.7	42.2	42.0	43.0	43.5	43.5	43.5	43.9	44.0	43.2	39.8
1969 .....	42.4	41.7	41.8	41.8	42.5	43.3	43.4	43.1	42.8	43.4	43.0	42.4	39.5
1970 .....	40.5	40.6	40.8	41.4	42.1								
Petroleum and coal products													
1967 .....	42.5	41.7	41.6	41.8	41.9	42.5	42.4	43.2	42.7	43.0	42.6	43.3	43.3
1968 .....	43.0	43.6	42.9	42.0	42.8	44.7	43.0	43.2	43.0	43.3	42.3	42.9	43.5
1969 .....	42.9	42.6	42.4	42.0	44.1	45.7	43.4	43.4	42.8	43.0	40.9	42.9	42.7
1970 .....	40.5	41.8	42.2	43.3	43.0								
Chemicals and chemical products													
1967 .....	40.8	40.8	40.8	40.9	41.0	41.1	41.4	40.2	40.4	40.5	41.0	40.8	40.5
1968 .....	40.7	40.8	40.9	40.7	40.9	41.0	40.8	40.0	40.3	40.8	41.1	41.0	40.2
1969 .....	40.7	40.3	40.5	40.5	40.7	40.9	40.9	40.8	40.3	41.0	41.1	41.0	40.0
1970 .....	40.6	40.8	40.6	40.4	41.1								
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries													
1967 .....	40.4	40.6	40.8	40.2	40.6	40.4	40.4	40.1	40.8	40.9	40.8	40.9	38.1
1968 .....	40.2	40.3	40.6	40.5	40.4	40.5	40.3	39.7	40.5	40.7	40.8	40.7	37.2
1969 .....	40.0	39.9	40.5	40.8	40.3	40.4	39.9	39.2	40.1	40.7	40.7	40.5	37.0
1970 .....	39.5	40.3	39.5	40.0	40.4								

TABLE 6. Average Weekly Hours of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing,  
Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Atlantic Region													
1967 .....	40.5	40.4	40.0	40.8	41.2	40.4	41.4	41.3	40.2	40.7	40.9	40.0	37.9
1968 .....	40.4	40.5	40.1	41.2	41.4	41.9	41.6	40.4	39.9	40.8	39.5	39.4	37.4
1969 .....	40.3	39.9	40.8	40.8	40.5	40.9	41.5	40.8	40.6	40.5	38.8	40.6	37.6
1970 .....	39.9	40.1	40.2		40.3	41.0							
Newfoundland													
1967 .....	40.8	39.6	38.3	40.6	41.5	42.3	42.4	43.1	39.4	41.8	42.7	38.7	37.0
1968 .....	41.2	39.8	40.4	42.4	43.6	43.5	45.4	41.8	41.3	42.5	39.8	36.0	36.1
1969 .....	41.6	39.4	42.7	40.1	41.1	43.2	45.3	43.4	42.7	41.5	37.7	42.4	37.9
1970 .....	40.5	40.4	40.9		41.6	42.2							
Nova Scotia													
1967 .....	39.8	39.8	40.0	40.4	40.7	40.6	40.6	40.7	39.8	39.9	39.4	39.5	37.0
1968 .....	39.7	40.3	39.3	40.6	40.9	41.4	40.7	39.6	39.2	39.5	38.9	39.5	36.7
1969 .....	39.8	39.0	39.9	40.8	39.9	40.1	40.6	40.1	40.3	40.5	38.9	40.0	37.6
1970 .....	38.9	39.3	40.1		39.9	40.5							
New Brunswick													
1967 .....	41.1	41.6	41.0	41.4	41.7	39.7	41.8	41.4	40.7	41.1	42.1	41.2	39.4
1968 .....	40.9	40.9	40.9	41.4	41.2	41.7	41.2	41.0	40.0	42.0	40.6	41.0	39.2
1969 .....	40.3	41.1	41.1	40.9	41.0	40.5	41.0	40.3	40.3	40.0	39.2	40.3	37.5
1970 .....	40.8	41.0	40.0		40.2	41.1							
Quebec													
1967 .....	41.1	41.4	41.4	40.8	41.2	40.9	41.4	40.7	41.4	41.5	41.4	41.6	38.9
1968 .....	41.0	40.9	41.2	41.1	41.2	41.3	40.8	40.4	41.6	41.7	41.7	41.7	38.0
1969 .....	40.8	41.1	41.1	41.4	41.2	41.2	40.4	40.3	41.2	41.5	41.5	41.2	37.1
1970 .....	40.8	40.9	40.2		40.4	40.7							
Ontario													
1967 .....	40.3	39.7	39.8	40.1	40.4	40.4	40.6	40.3	40.6	41.0	41.0	40.8	39.0
1968 .....	40.4	39.7	40.4	39.6	40.8	40.8	40.5	40.1	40.4	41.2	41.2	41.1	38.3
1969 .....	40.1	40.1	40.3	40.5	40.3	40.5	40.3	40.0	39.8	40.9	40.4	40.3	37.4
1970 .....	39.5	39.9	39.5	39.9	39.9	40.1							

TABLE 6. Average Weekly Hours of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas - Continued

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		
Prairie Region															
1967 .....	39.5	39.3	39.6	39.4	39.6	39.4	40.0	39.8	39.5	39.9	39.7	39.6	38.1		
1968 .....	39.4	39.3	39.6	39.9	39.3	39.1	40.1	39.6	39.6	39.5	39.7	39.7	37.7		
1969 .....	39.4	38.6	39.2	39.7	39.4	39.6	39.8	39.6	40.0	39.8	39.9	39.6	37.4		
1970 .....	39.1	39.1	38.9	39.0	39.0	39.6									
Manitoba															
1967 .....	39.5	39.3	39.6	39.5	39.5	39.6	40.2	39.7	39.4	39.8	39.8	39.8	37.9		
1968 .....	39.5	39.5	39.4	39.9	39.5	39.3	40.1	39.9	39.6	39.8	39.7	39.9	37.3		
1969 .....	39.4	39.0	39.1	39.6	39.5	39.3	39.9	39.9	39.8	39.8	40.1	39.6	36.6		
1970 .....	39.1	39.0	38.9	38.8	39.4										
Saskatchewan															
1967 .....	39.6	38.9	39.2	39.0	39.5	39.7	40.0	40.0	39.4	40.1	39.5	40.0	39.3		
1968 .....	39.4	39.1	39.4	39.6	39.3	37.8	39.8	39.1	39.9	39.8	40.1	40.5	38.8		
1969 .....	39.7	38.3	39.3	39.7	40.2	40.9	39.7	39.1	40.0	40.2	39.9	39.7	38.9		
1970 .....	39.4	39.1	39.6	39.7	40.0										
Alberta															
1967 .....	39.5	39.3	39.6	39.4	39.6	39.1	39.8	39.9	39.7	40.1	39.8	39.3	38.0		
1968 .....	39.3	39.2	39.8	40.0	39.2	39.2	40.1	39.4	39.5	39.1	39.5	39.2	37.9		
1969 .....	39.4	38.3	39.3	39.9	39.1	39.5	39.8	39.4	40.2	39.7	39.8	39.7	37.9		
1970 .....	39.1	39.1	38.7	39.1	39.1	39.6									
British Columbia															
1967 .....	37.7	37.9	38.1	38.0	38.1	37.9	37.7	37.4	37.3	37.7	37.4	37.8	36.7		
1968 .....	37.7	37.8	38.0	38.1	37.9	37.7	38.1	37.8	37.2	37.5	37.9	38.1	36.3		
1969 .....	37.4	36.8	38.0	38.2	37.7	37.8	37.5	37.4	37.0	37.6	37.1	37.8	36.3		
1970 .....	37.6	37.5	37.4	37.3	37.3	36.4									
St. John's															
1967 .....	43.0	42.4	41.1	41.9	42.2	43.2	43.3	43.1	43.1	43.3	43.5	43.8	40.7		
1968 .....	42.2	40.1	42.6	43.2	43.7	43.9	43.2	41.6	40.7	42.8	42.6	41.9	40.4		
1969 .....	42.0	41.3	41.4	42.2	42.0	42.0	42.5	42.6	42.9	42.6	42.2	41.7	40.4		
1970 .....	40.8	40.7	41.0	40.3	41.5										
Halifax															
1967 .....	40.5	39.7	41.0	40.6	41.2	41.7	41.4	41.8	40.1	41.0	40.3	40.9	36.8		
1968 .....	40.9	42.3	40.6	41.4	42.4	41.9	43.0	41.4	40.7	40.1	40.0	40.0	36.8		
1969 .....	40.9	39.8	40.9	40.8	40.5	41.3	41.6	42.1	41.2	41.6	40.4	41.7	39.0		
1970 .....	40.8	39.8	40.1	41.7	41.4										
Sydney															
1967 .....	39.4	38.6	38.5	40.1	39.2	39.7	40.3	38.9	38.5	39.1	39.7	40.2	39.3		
1968 .....	38.9	39.7	39.1	37.9	38.5	39.2	39.2	37.9	38.4	40.2	40.0	39.8	37.5		
1969 .....	40.0	39.3	39.2	39.0	39.4	39.9	40.7	41.7	41.2	40.7	38.8	40.7	39.6		
1970 .....	39.1	39.2	40.2	38.8	39.6										
Moncton															
1967 .....	40.9	40.2	40.2	40.3	41.3	41.1	42.8	41.9	39.9	41.3	40.1	41.7	39.2		
1968 .....	39.8	39.0	39.2	39.0	39.2	39.3	39.1	39.5	41.1	40.5	41.6	41.5	38.4		
1969 .....	40.0	39.4	38.6	40.3	41.6	39.6	39.2	39.4	40.9	41.0	40.9	40.8	38.3		
1970 .....	39.6	39.5	39.1	40.3	41.3										
St. John															
1967 .....	41.3	40.8	40.9	40.8	41.7	40.6	41.3	41.7	41.0	41.1	44.5	40.0	41.0		
1968 .....	40.4	40.9	40.2	40.4	39.8	39.9	42.1	42.4	40.2	41.1	40.8	40.8	36.5		
1969 .....	40.3	40.2	40.1	39.5	40.4	41.4	41.4	40.5	42.4	41.3	41.3	40.9	34.4		
1970 .....	39.7	40.4	39.4	40.2	40.9										
Drummondville															
1967 .....	41.5	40.4	41.3	41.3	41.5	41.7	42.0	40.4	42.0	42.1	41.6	41.7	41.9		
1968 .....	41.4	42.1	41.4	41.4	40.5	40.6	41.0	41.0	41.8	41.9	42.4	41.9	40.4		
1969 .....	41.0	40.9	41.2	42.0	41.9	41.1	42.2	40.7	41.5	41.7	41.4	40.8	38.7		
1970 .....	40.4	40.4	40.6	39.9	40.8										
Granby															
1967 .....	41.7	42.6	42.6	41.8	42.1	42.1	41.8	41.9	41.8	41.8	41.1	41.3	38.7		
1968 .....	40.4	40.6	41.1	40.8	40.7	41.1	41.1	40.1	41.0	41.3	41.8	41.0	34.0		
1969 .....	40.2	41.2	41.8	41.7	41.7	41.7	41.2	40.2	41.7	41.2	40.7	40.8	36.3		
1970 .....	40.5	40.0	39.5	40.7	40.3										

TABLE 6. Average Weekly Hours of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas - Continued

TABLE 6. Average Weekly Hours of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas - Continued

TABLE 6. Average Weekly Hours of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing,  
Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas - Continued

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Oshawa													
1967 .....	39.4	26.5	37.5	39.4	40.7	40.6	40.9	39.9	39.7	42.4	43.5	42.3	39.9
1968 .....	38.9	30.4	39.7	22.5	43.8	43.5	39.6	35.3	39.7	43.5	44.3	43.5	38.9
1969 .....	39.4	40.2	40.0	39.9	40.3	39.9	39.3	40.4	40.2	41.2	39.6	39.4	32.7
1970 .....		38.9	39.1	39.2	39.2	39.6							
Peterborough													
1967 .....	38.9	40.3	23.9	39.4	40.0	39.8	40.1	39.8	40.1	40.8	41.0	41.2	40.1
1968 .....	39.9	39.9	39.7	39.8	39.7	39.6	40.1	39.8	39.6	40.3	40.6	40.5	38.8
1969 .....	40.2	40.5	40.0	39.9	40.1	40.2	40.1	38.1	40.1	41.8	41.4	41.1	39.2
1970 .....		39.7	40.5	40.0	39.9	39.8							
Sarnia													
1967 .....	40.3	41.3	41.0	40.7	40.9	40.2	40.6	40.7	37.9	40.0	39.9	40.2	40.5
1968 .....	41.2	41.1	41.4	41.9	42.0	41.9	40.9	40.4	40.5	41.7	40.7	41.1	40.4
1969 .....	41.2	40.9	40.9	41.0	41.3	41.0	41.5	41.7	41.6	42.2	41.1	41.0	40.7
1970 .....		40.4	41.9	40.6	42.1	41.5							
Stratford													
1967 .....	39.6	39.5	39.3	40.5	39.8	39.5	40.1	39.3	39.3	40.2	40.6	40.7	35.9
1968 .....	39.9	40.1	39.7	40.7	39.8	40.5	40.6	39.5	39.3	40.9	40.2	40.7	37.2
1969 .....	39.7	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.6	38.6	40.1	40.0	39.5	40.1	41.0	40.3	38.0
1970 .....		38.3	38.6	39.2	38.4	39.7							
St. Catharines													
1967 .....	40.9	39.9	39.9	40.4	41.2	40.8	40.6	40.7	41.1	42.2	41.2	41.2	41.5
1968 .....	40.5	40.4	40.4	33.4	41.3	41.0	40.0	40.6	40.7	41.1	42.4	42.2	40.6
1969 .....	40.1	41.4	41.2	40.4	40.8	41.0	39.9	40.6	40.3	41.6	40.6	39.1	35.0
1970 .....		39.8	39.7	39.8	40.1								
St. Thomas													
1967 .....	38.5	40.0	40.3	40.1	40.1	39.3	40.5	39.7	39.9	40.0	38.6	39.3	38.2
1968 .....	41.0	41.5	41.8	41.7	45.0	41.0	40.5	39.3	33.9	44.5	44.4	41.4	38.6
1969 .....	41.6	41.0	39.4	40.0	38.9	42.8	42.1	43.0	42.5	43.7	42.9	43.7	37.9
1970 .....		38.1	39.1	40.0	43.8	44.2							
Toronto													
1967 .....	40.4	40.4	40.0	39.8	40.6	40.4	40.9	40.5	41.1	41.1	41.2	40.9	38.6
1968 .....	40.5	40.6	40.5	40.4	40.6	40.5	40.6	40.4	40.7	41.1	41.3	41.2	37.8
1969 .....	40.3	40.2	40.6	40.8	40.5	40.7	40.6	40.4	40.1	41.0	40.8	40.6	37.4
1970 .....		39.8	40.3	39.6	39.8	40.2							
Welland													
1967 .....	40.3	41.0	40.8	40.3	40.8	40.8	40.4	40.4	41.0	40.4	40.8	40.6	36.7
1968 .....	40.5	40.1	39.9	40.3	40.7	40.2	41.0	41.1	41.6	41.6	41.1	40.8	37.3
1969 .....	41.1	40.3	40.6	41.3	41.0	41.7	42.6	41.6	41.6	42.0	41.1	40.7	38.5
1970 .....		41.0	41.1	40.2	40.4	40.6							
Windsor													
1967 .....	41.8	38.4	40.5	40.0	41.0	41.5	40.8	39.9	43.2	44.9	43.8	43.1	44.6
1968 .....	41.7	34.1	40.5	40.2	45.3	46.6	42.3	41.3	40.6	44.6	43.2	43.3	38.5
1969 .....	40.6	40.6	41.1	41.4	40.9	41.4	40.1	39.7	41.9	43.8	40.8	41.7	32.4
1970 .....		40.1	40.8	40.2	43.5	44.1							
Woodstock													
1967 .....	38.6	38.8	38.5	39.0	38.7	38.9	39.4	37.3	38.4	39.3	38.9	38.6	37.6
1968 .....	39.1	38.4	39.0	39.5	38.8	39.1	39.0	39.0	38.9	39.5	39.9	39.7	37.8
1969 .....	38.6	38.5	39.1	39.0	37.7	39.1	39.4	38.5	38.2	39.2	39.3	38.9	36.7
1970 .....		36.2	38.5	38.6	39.3	39.2							
Winnipeg													
1967 .....	39.3	39.1	39.4	39.2	39.2	39.3	39.9	39.6	39.4	39.8	39.6	39.5	37.7
1968 .....	39.2	39.2	39.3	39.6	39.1	39.0	39.9	39.5	39.5	39.5	39.4	39.5	36.7
1969 .....	39.1	38.6	38.7	39.3	39.1	39.0	39.6	39.7	39.6	39.4	39.8	39.3	36.4
1970 .....		35.0	38.7	38.7	38.4	39.3							
Regina													
1967 .....	40.4	39.2	40.0	40.0	40.1	40.4	40.9	40.1	39.8	41.1	40.5	41.7	39.8
1968 .....	39.5	39.1	40.1	39.9	38.8	39.2	40.5	39.4	40.3	40.0	40.1	40.5	38.8
1969 .....	39.7	38.0	39.4	40.2	40.4	41.1	39.9	39.3	40.5	40.2	39.2	39.2	38.1
1970 .....		38.9	39.4	38.7	39.2	39.9							

TABLE 6. Average Weekly Hours of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas - Concluded

TABLE 7. Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Seasonally-adjusted and Unadjusted, Selected Industries, Canada

TABLE 7. Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Seasonally-adjusted and Unadjusted, Selected Industries, Canada - Continued



TABLE 7. Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Seasonally-adjusted and Unadjusted, Selected Industries, Canada - Concluded



TABLE 8. Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing,  
Provinces, Region and Urban Areas - Continued

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Halifax													
1967 .....	2.19	2.11	2.19	2.15	2.19	2.17	2.14	2.18	2.18	2.20	2.23	2.26	2.29
1968 .....	2.38	2.38	2.36	2.34	2.42	2.41	2.42	2.36	2.36	2.38	2.37	2.39	2.40
1969 .....	2.52	2.46	2.50	2.48	2.43	2.46	2.46	2.54	2.54	2.54	2.63	2.61	2.57
1970 .....	2.59	2.74	2.79	2.84	2.77								
Sydney													
1967 .....	2.62	2.69	2.69	3.07	2.69	2.63	2.59	2.54	2.52	2.57	2.60	2.48	2.48
1968 .....	2.46	2.46	2.52	2.51	2.49	2.47	2.47	2.46	2.43	2.43	2.43	2.44	2.50
1969 .....	2.59	2.47	2.54	2.57	2.55	2.52	2.49	2.77	2.57	2.62	2.64	2.65	2.69
1970 .....	2.75	2.80	2.78	2.83	2.91								
Moncton													
1967 .....	1.90	1.82	1.83	1.83	1.89	1.89	1.91	1.85	1.90	1.92	1.98	1.90	2.01
1968 .....	2.02	1.97	1.95	1.98	2.01	2.01	2.02	2.03	2.05	2.07	1.99	1.98	2.24
1969 .....	2.19	2.14	2.16	2.17	2.09	2.17	2.11	2.29	2.23	2.21	2.21	2.23	2.28
1970 .....	2.21	2.19	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.25							
St. John													
1967 .....	2.28	2.17	2.19	2.19	2.22	2.22	2.29	2.33	2.32	2.30	2.38	2.38	2.39
1968 .....	2.48	2.40	2.38	2.41	2.39	2.42	2.54	2.53	2.50	2.57	2.52	2.56	2.57
1969 .....	2.70	2.57	2.59	2.61	2.63	2.67	2.69	2.76	2.83	2.76	2.77	2.73	2.76
1970 .....	2.79	2.84	2.86	2.84	2.92								
Drummondville													
1967 .....	1.90	1.84	1.85	1.87	1.87	1.86	1.90	1.87	1.87	1.95	1.96	1.99	2.01
1968 .....	2.05	2.00	1.99	2.01	2.04	2.06	2.05	2.05	2.05	2.05	2.07	2.12	2.15
1969 .....	2.21	2.16	2.16	2.19	2.17	2.19	2.22	2.16	2.19	2.20	2.29	2.32	2.31
1970 .....	2.30	2.25	2.39	2.36	2.36	2.40							
Granby													
1967 .....	1.80	1.83	1.84	1.85	1.86	1.89	1.89	1.90	1.90	1.91	1.90	1.91	1.93
1968 .....	2.02	1.96	1.95	1.97	2.00	2.02	2.04	2.03	2.03	2.07	2.06	2.07	2.09
1969 .....	2.16	2.10	2.11	2.15	2.13	2.15	2.12	2.14	2.18	2.20	2.21	2.23	2.27
1970 .....	2.32	2.29	2.30	2.33	2.36								
Montreal													
1967 .....	2.21	2.13	2.14	2.16	2.18	2.17	2.19	2.22	2.22	2.25	2.25	2.26	2.29
1968 .....	2.39	2.30	2.30	2.34	2.37	2.40	2.40	2.38	2.39	2.43	2.43	2.44	2.48
1969 .....	2.56	2.48	2.49	2.51	2.53	2.55	2.57	2.55	2.57	2.61	2.60	2.62	2.65
1970 .....	2.65	2.65	2.67	2.70	2.73								
Quebec													
1967 .....	2.15	2.05	2.07	2.08	2.09	2.10	2.16	2.19	2.21	2.24	2.20	2.18	2.15
1968 .....	2.24	2.12	2.17	2.19	2.24	2.29	2.32	2.22	2.20	2.26	2.28	2.30	2.33
1969 .....	2.43	2.36	2.39	2.41	2.42	2.45	2.45	2.43	2.42	2.42	2.41	2.46	2.53
1970 .....	2.53	2.52	2.59	2.57	2.56								
Shawinigan													
1967 .....	2.47	2.41	2.43	2.44	2.44	2.44	2.48	2.47	2.52	2.50	2.50	2.51	2.52
1968 .....	2.63	2.50	2.51	2.61	2.56	2.59	2.58	2.61	2.62	2.73	2.71	2.74	2.82
1969 .....	2.91	2.82	2.85	2.83	2.89	2.92	2.97	2.91	2.91	2.94	2.92	2.92	3.07
1970 .....	3.03	2.99	3.05	3.04	3.05								
Sherbrooke													
1967 .....	1.94	1.87	1.90	1.90	1.95	1.94	1.94	1.94	1.93	1.94	1.97	1.97	2.00
1968 .....	2.09	2.01	2.01	2.04	2.04	2.06	2.16	2.11	2.11	2.13	2.11	2.14	2.21
1969 .....	2.29	2.22	2.20	2.25	2.28	2.28	2.33	2.29	2.28	2.32	2.35	2.35	2.36
1970 .....	2.39	2.43	2.42	2.47	2.47	2.51							
Sorel													
1967 .....	2.61	2.50	2.52	2.54	2.53	2.55	2.53	2.62	2.68	2.69	2.78	2.71	2.71
1968 .....	2.84	2.76	2.78	2.80	2.84	2.83	2.82	2.79	2.83	2.87	2.88	2.87	2.97
1969 .....	3.10	2.96	2.99	3.05	3.04	3.06	3.07	3.09	3.09	3.21	3.23	3.22	3.14
1970 .....	3.25	3.22	3.35	3.52	3.48								
S. Hyacinthe													
1967 .....	1.69	1.63	1.67	1.67	1.68	1.71	1.69	1.66	1.69	1.69	1.72	1.72	1.77
1968 .....	1.81	1.81	1.81	1.81	1.83	1.78	1.80	1.75	1.82	1.78	1.86	1.89	1.86
1969 .....	1.97	1.93	1.91	1.96	1.96	1.96	2.00	1.99	1.96	1.98	1.98	2.00	2.04
1970 .....	2.04	2.06	2.12	2.12	2.12	2.17							

TABLE 8. Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing,  
Provinces, Region and Urban Areas - Continued

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
St. Jean													
1967 .....	1.95	1.90	1.92	1.94	1.95	1.95	1.95	1.94	1.90	1.98	1.97	1.99	2.02
1968 .....	2.08	2.04	2.06	2.03	2.08	2.07	2.09	2.11	2.07	2.02	2.10	2.12	2.14
1969 .....	2.24	2.14	2.20	2.22	2.20	2.24	2.29	2.21	2.24	2.25	2.26	2.30	2.37
1970 .....	2.34	2.39	2.40	2.43	2.43								
St. Jerome													
1967 .....	1.93	1.83	1.84	1.86	1.87	1.88	1.88	1.90	1.91	1.94	1.98	1.97	1.98
1968 .....	2.04	1.95	1.96	1.97	1.99	2.00	2.03	2.06	2.07	2.11	2.11	2.11	2.15
1969 .....	2.20	2.12	2.14	2.12	2.15	2.11	2.19	2.19	2.18	2.25	2.27	2.30	2.35
1970 .....	2.29	2.33	2.32	2.40	2.37								
Trois-Rivières													
1967 .....	2.33	2.27	2.30	2.29	2.27	2.30	2.32	2.34	2.33	2.36	2.38	2.38	2.37
1968 .....	2.50	2.40	2.41	2.40	2.46	2.47	2.53	2.50	2.50	2.54	2.54	2.56	2.62
1969 .....	2.70	2.58	2.60	2.58	2.61	2.66	2.69	2.72	2.74	2.76	2.79	2.76	2.84
1970 .....	2.91	2.80	2.81		2.87	2.95							
Valleyfield													
1967 .....	2.29	2.21	2.26	2.28	2.28	2.29	2.33	2.30	2.32	2.31	2.31	2.33	2.35
1968 .....	2.52	2.35	2.40	2.41	2.43	2.44	2.54	2.56	2.53	2.60	2.59	2.65	2.70
1969 .....	2.77	2.64	2.67	2.70	2.70	2.78	2.78	2.76	2.77	2.78	2.87	2.86	2.96
1970 .....	2.91	2.96	2.97		2.93	3.00							
Ottawa-Hull													
1967 .....	2.53	2.43	2.45	2.44	2.46	2.50	2.51	2.53	2.57	2.59	2.60	2.62	2.63
1968 .....	2.75	2.63	2.65	2.66	2.67	2.67	2.73	2.78	2.80	2.83	2.84	2.82	2.88
1969 .....	2.96	2.85	2.86	2.89	2.88	2.93	2.96	3.00	3.01	3.02	3.06	3.03	3.04
1970 .....	3.09	3.10	3.11		3.12	3.11							
Belleville													
1967 .....	2.05	1.97	2.02	2.01	2.03	2.05	2.06	2.04	2.04	2.08	2.12	2.11	2.11
1968 .....	2.21	2.11	2.15	2.16	2.21	2.27	2.23	2.20	2.19	2.24	2.28	2.24	2.26
1969 .....	2.41	2.31	2.34	2.31	2.37	2.41	2.40	2.40	2.41	2.46	2.51	2.51	2.48
1970 .....	2.54	2.54	2.55		2.58	2.62							
Brampton													
1967 .....	2.40	2.34	2.33	2.39	2.39	2.38	2.40	2.36	2.43	2.45	2.43	2.45	2.45
1968 .....	2.60	2.53	2.55	2.56	2.59	2.60	2.59	2.50	2.61	2.62	2.67	2.65	2.66
1969 .....	2.78	2.68	2.69	2.74	2.74	2.75	2.76	2.72	2.77	2.84	2.78	2.95	2.88
1970 .....	2.97	3.00	3.02		3.07	3.06							
Brantford													
1967 .....	2.46	2.42	2.43	2.47	2.47	2.44	2.45	2.46	2.41	2.45	2.51	2.51	2.54
1968 .....	2.56	2.55	2.50	2.51	2.39	2.39	2.40	2.65	2.64	2.63	2.64	2.61	2.74
1969 .....	2.78	2.80	2.80	2.79	2.80	2.75	2.77	2.70	2.74	2.77	2.79	2.79	2.83
1970 .....	2.93	2.84	2.90		2.95	2.95							
Brockville													
1967 .....	2.44	2.36	2.39	2.46	2.41	2.38	2.42	2.42	2.46	2.47	2.48	2.49	2.55
1968 .....	2.64	2.54	2.55	2.53	2.55	2.62	2.67	2.70	2.67	2.68	2.74	2.72	2.78
1969 .....	2.84	2.75	2.74	2.78	2.85	2.84	2.85	2.82	2.86	2.89	2.87	2.88	2.96
1970 .....	2.94	2.94	2.98		2.99	2.99							
Chatham													
1967 .....	2.71	2.52	2.55	2.59	2.72	2.74	2.78	2.82	2.74	2.68	2.79	2.78	2.77
1968 .....	2.99	2.84	2.82	2.82	3.03	3.14	3.09	3.06	2.76	2.95	3.24	3.08	3.09
1969 .....	3.23	3.09	3.01	3.07	3.19	3.27	3.25	3.30	3.26	3.26	3.41	3.28	3.37
1970 .....	3.26	3.21	3.28		3.36	3.49							
Cornwall													
1967 .....	2.36	2.25	2.30	2.32	2.32	2.35	2.41	2.38	2.38	2.38	2.41	2.39	2.44
1968 .....	2.56	2.47	2.48	2.48	2.49	2.54	2.56	2.62	2.60	2.58	2.60	2.59	2.69
1969 .....	2.72	2.62	2.62	2.61	2.66	2.68	2.73	2.77	2.78	2.77	2.80	2.77	2.88
1970 .....	2.84	2.81	2.85		2.91	2.91							
Thunder Bay													
1967 .....	2.79	2.73	2.70	2.69	2.72	2.73	2.75	2.76	2.74	2.85	2.85	2.89	2.90
1968 .....	3.00	2.89	2.89	2.90	2.92	2.73	2.95	3.03	2.96	3.09	3.14	3.15	3.16
1969 .....	3.27	3.14	3.14	3.13	3.17	3.26	3.28	3.28	3.32	3.33	3.40	3.42	3.37
1970 .....	3.37	3.39	3.37		3.39	3.41							





TABLE 9. Average Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, not Adjusted for Seasonality,  
Selected Industries, Canada

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Manufacturing													
1967 .....	96.84	93.26	94.23	95.02	96.50	96.06	97.13	96.45	97.43	99.20	99.88	100.18	96.78
1968 .....	104.00	99.55	100.56	100.63	104.28	104.52	103.94	102.23	104.63	107.43	108.22	108.68	102.56
1969 .....	111.72	108.42	109.65	110.97	110.87	111.97	111.83	110.57	111.37	114.89	114.87	116.18	108.68
1970 .....	116.30	117.36	117.14		118.84	119.88							
Durable goods													
1967 .....	105.32	100.46	101.45	103.10	105.06	104.23	105.65	104.74	106.36	108.52	109.35	110.05	105.78
1968 .....	113.83	107.30	109.27	108.45	114.65	114.78	113.65	111.02	115.37	119.56	119.65	120.03	110.89
1969 .....	121.76	118.06	119.65	120.74	120.59	122.21	121.75	120.25	121.85	126.95	125.31	127.23	116.28
1970 .....	126.23	127.55	127.25		129.77	130.82							
Non-durable goods													
1967 .....	88.37	85.82	86.74	86.64	87.62	87.86	88.77	88.44	88.78	90.07	90.61	90.34	87.65
1968 .....	94.34	91.78	92.26	92.92	93.98	94.30	94.45	94.09	94.28	97.39	96.88	97.28	94.00
1969 .....	101.64	98.55	99.41	100.88	100.78	101.48	101.76	101.37	101.51	103.38	104.53	104.84	100.78
1970 .....	106.30	106.99	106.83		107.83	109.10							
Specified non-manufacturing industries													
Mining, including milling													
1967 .....	119.09	117.11	118.87	117.98	117.62	118.29	119.78	117.45	118.71	120.23	122.34	123.81	121.90
1968 .....	128.28	126.78	128.94	128.38	126.87	127.24	127.87	126.44	128.52	130.60	132.33	134.62	128.72
1969 .....	135.94	135.10	136.37	137.44	134.04	134.51	132.87	131.55	133.49	135.24	138.52	142.09	140.04
1970 .....	148.72	150.41	154.20		150.12	151.04							
Metals													
1967 .....	122.79	120.24	120.98	121.03	121.94	122.96	123.67	122.69	122.92	123.45	125.22	127.23	126.76
1968 .....	131.55	128.44	129.21	129.83	130.33	130.54	131.50	130.90	132.76	134.28	136.18	137.60	133.66
1969 .....	137.68	135.92	136.11	138.11	137.46	137.84	133.21	131.47	132.47	136.85	139.12	146.29	145.16
1970 .....	136.82	130.94	157.90		151.47	155.27							
Mineral fuels													
1967 .....	101.34	100.18	97.97	97.14	98.05	102.05	102.73	89.76	100.76	106.39	106.29	106.82	106.65
1968 .....	109.98	111.83	112.33	108.66	107.04	111.02	108.73	98.87	109.98	112.07	111.53	112.56	114.46
1969 .....	122.88	119.10	119.87	119.26	117.31	121.80	124.76	124.06	125.37	123.81	127.72	123.91	129.96
1970 .....	142.15	142.87	140.93		144.04	137.37							
Coal													
1967 .....	90.68	90.55	87.29	86.34	87.15	93.19	93.02	75.38	90.29	96.21	96.76	97.15	94.34
1968 .....	97.66	103.33	101.60	98.70	93.88	97.23	94.79	82.79	97.25	99.71	99.72	101.00	100.82
1969 .....	108.58	108.47	108.28	108.74	104.38	105.32	109.55	111.86	110.56	108.25	112.80	104.80	110.88
1970 .....	125.99	127.12	125.47		128.96	113.92							
Non-metals, except fuels													
1967 .....	112.35	109.14	113.05	111.70	110.77	111.54	112.28	109.57	109.80	113.22	117.83	119.44	114.92
1968 .....	121.24	120.85	123.61	122.37	125.43	123.35	120.88	120.69	121.09	125.23	127.45	129.23	119.63
1969 .....	129.05	130.92	127.58	126.49	126.82	124.28	123.38	124.85	127.21	132.12	140.59	128.43	135.42
1970 .....	137.19	140.14	141.81		141.33	138.19							
Construction													
1967 .....	128.76	125.80	127.47	122.05	131.07	128.67	130.66	132.33	134.07	134.81	133.02	132.93	105.24
1968 .....	134.84	129.64	132.89	134.13	134.35	133.71	135.02	138.69	140.46	143.76	141.00	140.00	107.87
1969 .....	147.68	135.94	146.09	142.81	144.38	146.61	144.78	151.35	155.49	158.81	157.94	158.72	119.90
1970 .....	157.19	159.78	147.11		161.42	164.90							
Building													
1967 .....	124.53	121.80	123.34	116.61	128.19	126.71	125.49	126.59	128.17	130.09	130.03	131.93	101.79
1968 .....	131.95	128.26	129.80	132.21	133.50	131.02	131.41	134.88	137.13	139.35	137.98	138.59	105.27
1969 .....	145.30	135.28	142.43	140.77	140.89	142.24	141.52	148.40	151.64	157.03	156.55	160.02	118.29
1970 .....	157.03	159.48	145.59		160.83	165.44							
Engineering													
1967 .....	137.15	135.07	136.80	134.95	137.86	132.62	140.14	142.17	144.08	143.00	138.41	134.92	113.24
1968 .....	140.92	132.93	140.37	138.80	136.31	138.97	141.80	145.84	146.88	152.31	147.05	143.09	114.18
1969 .....	153.15	136.90	156.14	148.43	153.62	155.26	150.99	157.22	163.41	162.52	160.97	155.59	124.32
1970 .....	157.65	160.64	151.73		163.06	163.72							
Urban transit													
1967 .....	124.55	117.41	120.31	121.85	121.42	127.05	123.36	129.93	128.55	119.27	129.76	125.27	127.86
1968 .....	132.03	127.53	126.91	126.52	127.44	130.48	129.17	130.79	134.59	136.13	139.14	137.74	138.30
1969 .....	143.13	137.38	136.87	138.66	138.56	144.21	140.72	145.08	149.37	144.42	148.79	146.72	146.99
1970 .....	145.76	145.81	149.05		145.87	153.81							

TABLE 9. Average Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Not Adjusted for Seasonality,  
Selected Industries, Canada - Continued

TABLE 9. Average Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wages-earners, Not Adjusted for Seasonality, Selected Industries, Canada - Concluded

TABLE 10. Average Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, Region and Urban Areas

TABLE 10. Average Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing,  
Provinces, Region and Urban Areas - Continued

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Halifax													
1967 .....	88.81	83.97	89.62	87.43	90.15	90.29	88.60	91.32	87.26	90.06	89.83	92.52	84.06
1968 .....	97.48	100.74	95.57	96.98	102.67	101.27	103.99	97.79	96.21	95.34	94.83	95.72	88.50
1969 .....	103.14	97.69	102.15	101.29	98.51	101.53	102.25	107.03	104.82	105.84	106.22	108.84	100.26
1970 .....	105.68	109.06	111.69	118.51	114.94								
Sydney													
1967 .....	103.20	103.66	103.38	123.09	105.45	104.47	104.24	98.77	97.11	100.47	103.02	99.66	97.44
1968 .....	95.93	97.43	98.46	95.14	95.62	96.62	96.87	93.15	93.14	97.59	97.23	96.91	93.58
1969 .....	103.72	97.21	99.43	100.08	100.33	100.78	101.35	115.32	105.97	106.58	102.41	108.01	106.27
1970 .....	107.41	109.91	111.96	109.71	115.03								
Moncton													
1967 .....	77.44	73.30	73.67	73.55	78.25	77.77	81.88	77.63	75.69	79.21	79.54	79.37	78.75
1968 .....	80.58	76.90	76.46	77.34	78.65	78.97	79.11	80.36	84.06	83.69	82.68	82.29	86.00
1969 .....	87.79	84.15	83.31	87.33	86.93	86.07	82.85	89.99	91.14	90.60	90.42	90.80	87.39
1970 .....		87.34	86.43	88.00	90.66	92.80							
St. John													
1967 .....	94.31	88.69	89.48	89.24	92.54	90.03	94.61	97.13	94.90	94.63	106.16	95.25	97.91
1968 .....	100.44	98.28	95.84	97.39	95.24	96.43	106.76	107.13	100.61	105.83	102.57	104.61	93.77
1969 .....	108.82	103.29	103.78	102.99	106.11	110.70	111.26	111.72	120.08	113.80	114.55	111.62	94.96
1970 .....		110.94	114.90	112.85	114.30	119.34							
Drummondville													
1967 .....	78.94	74.24	76.52	77.28	77.56	77.61	79.61	75.53	78.79	81.95	81.47	83.05	84.02
1968 .....	85.00	84.32	82.41	83.23	82.50	83.43	84.27	83.96	85.69	86.02	87.80	88.88	86.84
1969 .....	90.79	89.53	89.30	71.80	90.30	89.94	93.83	88.01	90.83	91.87	94.90	94.64	84.81
1970 .....		93.36	94.76	96.03	74.10	98.04							
Gatineau													
1967 .....	78.51	77.36	78.28	77.57	79.55	79.36	79.06	79.36	79.30	80.00	78.25	78.89	74.74
1968 .....	81.70	79.42	80.17	80.50	81.47	82.11	84.04	81.45	83.24	85.32	86.30	84.73	71.21
1969 .....	88.17	84.21	86.85	89.86	88.95	89.65	87.29	85.88	91.03	90.55	89.73	90.88	82.42
1970 .....		94.02	91.83	91.00	94.73	94.84							
Montreal													
1967 .....	89.28	86.94	87.75	86.95	88.76	87.22	88.90	89.21	91.04	92.20	92.32	92.65	87.12
1968 .....	96.52	92.86	93.69	94.90	96.78	97.81	96.33	94.07	98.44	100.03	100.26	100.85	91.53
1969 .....	103.00	101.18	101.62	102.74	102.71	103.93	102.42	101.55	104.85	106.88	106.67	106.37	94.55
1970 .....		107.42	107.65	106.06	107.90	109.64							
Quebec													
1967 .....	85.88	80.62	81.92	83.19	83.97	83.80	88.85	85.11	89.28	89.84	89.07	90.24	83.71
1968 .....	90.59	84.86	87.27	89.95	92.89	95.46	94.55	86.95	88.76	91.66	93.12	92.96	87.86
1969 .....	97.13	93.35	94.44	96.73	96.49	97.66	96.73	94.92	97.59	100.37	99.38	99.87	98.16
1970 .....		102.00	101.12	102.24	102.02	101.88							
Shawinigan													
1967 .....	100.69	99.89	99.85	97.55	101.22	100.00	107.14	98.78	101.32	102.54	99.90	102.30	97.66
1968 .....	105.97	101.35	100.73	105.60	104.17	106.00	104.87	103.18	108.38	110.24	107.91	109.85	109.15
1969 .....	115.77	111.91	113.39	113.21	116.83	119.30	118.88	112.62	115.89	116.23	116.24	115.76	118.97
1970 .....		121.88	119.16	122.06	121.70	119.95							
Sherbrooke													
1967 .....	81.75	81.41	81.36	79.92	83.27	81.45	81.70	81.95	80.28	82.06	84.94	83.24	79.32
1968 .....	88.99	85.39	86.05	87.55	86.19	89.02	93.87	88.68	90.01	91.32	91.57	91.74	86.58
1969 .....	95.82	93.13	93.75	95.97	96.95	96.74	95.84	95.03	94.39	97.94	98.74	98.14	93.36
1970 .....		100.17	102.45	100.25	100.36	104.13							
Sorel													
1967 .....	107.25	104.81	106.57	105.17	103.47	100.04	103.14	103.85	111.05	111.12	116.94	115.61	108.46
1968 .....	114.62	111.82	112.33	114.56	117.25	114.79	114.07	110.70	114.70	117.13	121.07	118.83	108.78
1969 .....	126.64	121.08	121.78	124.68	124.30	126.92	123.16	123.83	126.40	134.47	135.49	133.15	122.32
1970 .....		132.49	134.51	137.47	148.49	143.56							
St. Hyacinthe													
1967 .....	68.21	65.10	67.10	66.27	66.86	68.64	68.44	67.29	68.59	69.02	71.63	72.12	67.36
1968 .....	73.55	72.19	73.36	73.25	74.84	70.35	73.95	73.01	71.22	74.47	76.37	79.65	69.77
1969 .....	80.29	79.44	79.13	80.63	81.33	79.59	81.27	80.87	81.33	79.11	81.35	82.49	76.88
1970 .....		85.64	85.73	85.41	86.49	89.68							

TABLE 10. Average Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, Region and Urban Areas - Continued

TABLE 10. Average Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, Region and Urban Areas - Continued

TABLE 10. Average Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing,  
Provinces, Region and Urban Areas - Concluded

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Toronto													
1967 .....	98.47	95.80	95.21	95.34	98.09	97.83	99.45	98.72	100.59	110.99	101.61	101.47	96.26
1968 .....	105.13	101.96	101.91	101.74	104.11	103.84	104.25	104.35	106.80	109.15	109.86	110.75	102.01
1969 .....	114.40	109.95	111.46	113.36	113.19	114.21	115.04	114.23	114.57	118.81	118.66	118.59	109.99
1970 .....	117.41	117.97	117.84	120.26	122.36								
Welland													
1967 .....	117.72	117.34	116.98	115.17	118.80	119.31	118.39	119.31	120.27	117.16	120.16	119.98	109.71
1968 .....	124.13	120.57	120.47	121.81	122.97	123.40	125.06	124.20	128.34	128.39	128.77	128.05	117.45
1969 .....	136.23	127.58	130.38	133.40	133.14	136.65	142.08	139.00	143.15	142.08	139.69	139.04	131.99
1970 .....	141.82	143.19	142.35		144.84	146.32							
Windsor													
1967 .....	123.63	111.28	117.89	116.42	120.76	122.38	120.38	118.78	127.29	132.65	130.16	130.29	136.11
1968 .....	136.77	102.09	125.90	127.56	147.37	151.98	136.86	132.80	136.66	153.62	147.73	147.63	128.55
1969 .....	144.32	137.86	143.16	143.58	142.37	145.65	142.66	142.83	149.82	160.77	147.22	155.41	117.57
1970 .....	152.10	151.63	150.75		168.84	173.38							
Woodstock													
1967 .....	88.59	86.39	85.78	88.61	88.93	88.74	88.98	86.41	87.58	91.77	90.90	90.44	88.42
1968 .....	97.12	91.44	93.36	95.54	94.60	96.02	95.99	96.37	97.72	101.10	102.11	102.04	97.58
1969 .....	103.86	98.66	101.57	102.63	98.25	104.42	106.38	103.23	103.64	108.46	108.58	107.98	103.05
1970 .....	103.56	107.94	111.39		112.40	113.87							
Winnipeg													
1967 .....	82.59	78.49	79.51	79.64	81.02	82.01	84.04	84.06	84.23	85.19	85.73	84.97	81.31
1968 .....	88.77	85.27	84.99	86.96	87.54	87.56	90.56	90.49	91.08	91.24	91.99	91.84	85.03
1969 .....	95.59	90.09	91.77	93.68	94.42	93.31	95.63	97.50	97.61	98.87	100.13	100.19	92.31
1970 .....	99.76	100.05	100.95		102.47	105.12							
Regina													
1967 .....	105.41	99.54	101.25	100.96	102.86	104.62	106.12	106.05	104.23	107.51	106.91	113.45	111.27
1968 .....	112.12	108.31	110.25	109.07	110.93	108.76	112.15	111.90	113.58	113.52	114.83	116.41	115.59
1969 .....	121.29	113.33	116.39	117.40	122.06	129.09	119.16	120.13	124.25	124.06	120.50	123.98	123.66
1970 .....	123.96	124.78	122.69		123.01	126.92							
Saskatoon													
1967 .....	98.10	89.34	94.09	92.90	95.73	99.76	97.98	98.39	97.32	103.47	102.67	102.55	102.02
1968 .....	104.93	101.75	104.15	105.29	104.74	93.40	106.50	105.83	106.34	107.51	110.55	107.54	105.38
1969 .....	114.74	107.99	104.16	111.71	112.97	115.85	114.99	114.90	115.86	120.03	119.22	119.52	119.21
1970 .....	119.47	119.37	125.43		125.08	127.38							
Calgary													
1967 .....	101.31	97.32	92.67	96.54	100.82	99.47	103.53	102.69	102.70	105.67	103.21	103.97	101.66
1968 .....	108.27	102.22	105.51	107.18	105.59	107.63	110.61	108.67	109.07	110.72	112.01	111.98	107.10
1969 .....	119.06	107.69	111.42	113.26	112.79	117.00	120.53	120.93	125.20	126.10	125.54	126.26	117.79
1970 .....	122.58	124.03	123.12		127.95	130.27							
Edmonton													
1967 .....	95.60	92.54	92.13	93.66	94.78	96.34	96.27	96.44	95.72	98.39	99.75	96.19	94.43
1968 .....	103.14	98.72	100.92	101.30	101.07	103.04	104.86	104.05	104.79	104.78	105.87	105.31	102.23
1969 .....	113.63	106.29	109.06	110.71	110.51	112.02	112.35	113.97	114.54	118.88	118.45	120.22	114.98
1970 .....	119.03	118.48	119.25		120.35	124.80							
Vancouver													
1967 .....	108.86	104.62	105.98	106.55	108.08	108.79	109.23	108.47	109.54	111.05	111.64	113.28	108.73
1968 .....	117.30	112.28	113.54	116.38	116.04	117.58	118.78	117.07	116.89	119.08	120.66	122.12	116.34
1969 .....	126.44	119.04	122.90	125.57	125.30	125.97	126.98	126.81	127.30	132.18	128.65	131.57	124.11
1970 .....	131.32	131.37	133.10		135.18	130.46							
Victoria													
1967 .....	118.17	121.10	115.49	115.34	116.72	117.43	119.51	115.52	117.06	115.99	121.82	125.26	115.94
1968 .....	121.72	120.37	126.02	121.20	121.79	123.50	121.37	118.49	120.41	121.94	119.96	125.28	120.34
1969 .....	131.84	134.61	129.40	131.91	129.76	139.75	138.60	126.76	128.46	129.16	128.77	132.38	132.22
1970 .....	133.12	129.79	132.97		132.92	134.41							

TABLE 11. Index Numbers (1961=100) of Average Hourly Earnings in Total Manufacturing, Durable Goods, Non-durable Goods and Electrical Industrial Equipment, for Canada, 1961-69

TABLE 12. Average Weekly Wages in Manufacturing in Current Dollars and Adjusted for Changes  
in the Consumer Price Index, for Canada

Year and month	Weekly wages in current dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in current dollars (1961=100)	Weekly wages in 1961 dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in 1961 dollars
1961 .....	74.45	100.0	74.45	100.0
1962 .....	76.75	103.1	75.87	101.9
1963 .....	79.51	106.8	77.24	103.7
1964 .....	82.96	111.4	79.16	106.3
1965 .....	86.94	116.8	80.99	108.8
1966 .....	91.65	123.1	82.29	110.5
1967 .....	96.84	130.1	83.97	112.8
1968 .....	104.00	139.7	86.51	116.2
1969 .....	111.72	150.1	89.02	119.6
1967 - January .....	93.26	125.3	82.47	110.8
February .....	94.23	126.6	83.10	111.6
March .....	95.02	127.6	83.06	111.6
April .....	96.50	129.6	84.19	113.1
May .....	96.06	129.0	83.41	112.0
June .....	97.13	130.5	83.55	112.2
July .....	96.45	129.6	82.58	110.9
August .....	97.43	130.9	83.53	112.2
September .....	99.20	133.2	85.16	114.4
October .....	99.88	134.2	85.46	114.8
November .....	100.18	134.6	85.26	114.5
December .....	96.78	130.0	81.94	110.1
1968 - January .....	99.55	133.7	84.22	113.1
February .....	100.56	135.1	84.80	113.9
March .....	100.63	135.2	84.37	113.4
April .....	104.28	140.1	87.37	117.4
May .....	104.52	140.4	87.29	117.2
June .....	103.94	139.6	86.30	115.9
July .....	102.23	137.3	84.66	113.7
August .....	104.63	140.5	86.43	116.1
September .....	107.43	144.3	88.52	118.9
October .....	108.22	145.4	88.77	119.2
November .....	108.68	146.0	88.86	119.4
December .....	102.56	137.8	83.65	112.4
1969 - January .....	108.42	145.6	88.43	118.8
February .....	109.65	147.3	89.00	119.5
March .....	110.97	149.1	89.06	119.6
April .....	110.87	148.9	88.77	119.2
May .....	111.97	150.4	88.94	119.5
June .....	111.83	150.2	88.47	118.8
July .....	110.57	148.5	87.13	117.0
August .....	111.37	149.6	87.97	118.2
September .....	114.89	154.3	90.61	121.7
October .....	114.87	154.3	90.16	121.1
November .....	116.18	156.1	90.84	122.0
December .....	108.68	146.0	84.77	113.9
1970 - January .....	116.30	156.2	90.37	121.4
February .....	117.36	157.6	91.05	122.3
March .....	117.14	157.3	90.32	121.3
April .....	118.84	159.6	91.70	123.2
May .....	119.88	161.0	92.29	124.0
June .....				
July .....				
August .....				
September .....				
October .....				
November .....				
December .....				

Notes: 1. The current weekly wages relate to the last pay periods in the month, while the Consumer Price Index relates to the beginning of the month. The current average of weekly wages for any month is therefore adjusted in the above table by the Consumer Price Index for the following month, as more representative of the period in which wages are spent. A statement of uses and limitations of the adjusted figures appears in the notes.

2. For Consumer Price Index statistics, construction methods and component details, see monthly report "Prices and Price Indexes".

## NOTES

Each month the Employment Section collects from its reporting units data on the number of paid employees and their payrolls, on the number of wage-earners for whom a record of hours is kept and their hours and earnings, and on the number of female employees. The data on total numbers of employees, their average weekly wages and salaries and on female employees are released in a monthly report "Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries", Catalogue No. 72-002. The data relate to a reference period, conceptually the last seven days of the month. In a monthly tabulation, data are grouped into industry and area units.

### The Reporting Unit

The reporting unit is the establishment, that is, the smallest industrial unit which is a separate operating entity capable of reporting all elements of basic industrial statistics including information on inputs and outputs needed to calculate "value added" or "gross mark-up" or "gross profit" as well as the related data on employment and payrolls. For purposes of urban area statistics, the Employment Section may request separate reports from parts of an establishment located in different urban centres.

Monthly reports are requested from establishments in the following industrial divisions: forestry; mining, including milling; manufacturing; construction; transportation, communication and other utilities; trade; finance, insurance and real estate; and service. The Employment Section does not have wage-earner data for all these divisions. In some industries there are relatively few wage-earners. In others the earnings are not related to their hours as is the case of monthly paid wage-earners or employers who do not keep a record of man-hours. For these reasons data on wage-earners are currently available for mining, manufacturing, construction and for the following industries in other divisions: urban transit, highway and bridge maintenance, laundries, cleaners and pressers and hotels, restaurants and taverns.

The survey covers larger firms, that is, firms having 20 or more employees in any month of the year. Thus all the establishments of a firm that had 20 or more employees, in total, in any month of the year would be included even though any particular establishment had only a few employees. This size criteria results in approximately the same coverage as did the "usually employing 15 or more" concept that was formerly used.

It is important to emphasize that the statistics in the report do not represent estimates of total numbers of wage-earners in specified industries or areas, but show only certain wage-earners on the staffs of co-operating employers in the reference period. In manufacturing the number of hourly-rated wage-earners on the average in 1967 was 68.6 per cent of all manufacturing employees reported in the Employment Section's survey. In mining the hourly-paid wage-earners represented 68.2 p.c. of reported employment and in construction 80.0 p.c.

### Definitions

#### Reference Period

The figures refer to the last seven days in the specified months. In practice, few establishments keep payroll records covering precisely this period and establishments are therefore permitted to report for their last pay period or pay periods in each month.

When the reported pay period is longer than one week, the payroll data are reduced to one week's proportion of the totals. The numerators of the fractions used in calculating these weekly equivalents are 5, 6 or 7 depending on the number of days per week in which the establishment operated in the pay period. The denominators of the fractions are the number of working days in the different pay periods. When a holiday, lay-off or industrial dispute occurs in an establishment that reports a pay period other than the last week of the month an adjustment is made to the data if the holiday, lay-off or dispute affects the two periods differently.

#### Wage-earners

The survey covers the wage-earners of the reporting establishments for whom a record of hours is kept except for casuals working less than the equivalent of one day a week and wage-earners paid at a monthly rate. Regular part-time wage-earners are included as are certain workers whose earnings are not solely based on hours worked such as piece-workers in establishments that keep a record of hours.

Wage-earners are defined as those employees engaged in actual production and related operations, including working foremen doing work similar to that of the employees they supervise. Also included are maintenance, warehouse and delivery staffs, routemen, driver-salesmen, sales clerks in retail stores, waitresses, etc.

Wage-earners not receiving pay for anytime during the reference period are excluded. For example, workers on strike during the reported pay period, or laid off as a consequence of a strike, are not included in the data unless they work part of the week or they draw pay from their employers (e.g. vacation pay). The exclusion of persons affected by industrial dispute is one of the main sources of irregular fluctuations in the series.

#### Man-hours

The man-hours statistics include hours worked by full-time and part-time wage-earners, including overtime hours actually worked. Premium or penalty hours credited for purposes of computing overtime payments are excluded. Hours credited to wage-earners absent on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included in the statistics as though the hours had been worked.

#### Wages

The wages of reported wage-earners are covered. These are gross payments before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance, etc. Included are straight-time wages, over-time wages, cost-of-living allowances, payments to persons absent because of holidays, vacations, sickness, etc., and regularly paid incentive, production and shift bonuses.

The wages concept does not include supplementary labour costs, operational costs or payments not related to the reference period. Thus the data do not include such items as employer's contributions to unemployment insurance, medical plans, workmen's compensation, or other welfare plans, the value of room and board, compensation in kind, travelling expenses, retirement gratuities, or bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals. The treatment of vacation stamps is an exception. Although payment of vacation stamps does not relate to the reference period, these payments are included in the wages data and the employees are considered to be absent without pay during the period they are on vacation.

#### Organization of Data

#### The Tabulation

Data tabulated each month show the numbers of wage-earners, their hours and their wages for the current and preceding month. The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; retabulation of the data in the succeeding month permits incorporation of corrections, retroactive pay for one month and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation. Data tabulated but not published are available on request provided the secrecy requirements of the Statistics Act are met.

The data are classified by industrial and geographic units and various averages and aggregates are calculated.

#### Industrial Classification

All reporting establishments are assigned to an industrial class on the basis of their principal activity. If an establishment is engaged in a number of different industrial activities, its principal activity is determined by the net value added by these activities or, where this is not possible, by the gross revenue obtained from the different activities. When an establishment has very mixed activities, it is not necessarily shifted from industry to industry each time its principal activity changes.

A description of the various industries and groups of industries may be found in the "Standard Industrial Classification Manual", DBS Catalogue No. 12-501. The "S.I.C. code" columns in the main tables refer to this manual. The tables contain a few classes not found in the S.I.C. These include:

Durable-goods manufacturing - The sum of wood products, furniture and fixtures, primary metal industries, metal fabricating industries, machinery (except electrical), transportation equipment, electrical products, and non-metallic mineral products.

Non-durable goods manufacturing - The sum of the remaining manufacturing industries.

Building - The sum of general contractors and special trade contractors.

Engineering - The sum of highways, bridges and streets and other construction.

As well, the tables subdivide the synthetic textile industry into filament yarn and staple fibres and spun yarn and fabrics.

#### Geographic Classification

Reporting establishments are assigned to a province and, where applicable, to an urban area. Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick are added together in some tables to give a figure for the Atlantic Region. Similarly, Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta are added together to give a figure for the Prairie Region. Establishments in the Yukon and Northwest Territories are excluded from provincial totals but are included in the Canada totals. For urban areas the Census of Population's "Metropolitan Area" definitions were used for the seventeen urban areas where they apply. The definitions used for other urban areas are based on a labour market concept; the areas usually include a main centre and surrounding territory. A list showing the territory included in each tabulated urban area is available from the Employment Section on request.

An establishment not located in a tabulated urban area or an establishment that has no fixed location such as certain construction establishments is included in the provincial totals but is not assigned to an urban centre.

#### Averages

The average weekly hours figure is obtained by dividing total weekly man-hours by the total number of wage-earners who worked those hours. Average hourly earnings are obtained by dividing total weekly wages by total weekly hours. Average weekly wages are obtained by dividing total weekly wages by the total number of wage-earners. It should be noted that total hours include overtime hours actually worked and that the wage-earner total includes part-time wage-earners and casuals working more than the equivalent of one day a week. Annual statistics are calculated from the aggregate of the monthly data, not from monthly averages.

#### Measuring the Purchasing Power of Earnings

Changing consumer price levels affect the amounts of goods and services which a dollar will buy, and average earnings, of course, will be affected in the same way. An earnings measurement which takes the change of consumer prices into account can be calculated by reducing actual earnings averages by the percentage amounts consumer price levels rise, or increasing them by the amount price levels fall. The adjusted averages may be used to indicate the comparative quantities of goods and services which could be purchased by average earnings if consumer price levels and consumption patterns had remained constant. The following illustration shows how this kind of an adjustment can be made.

Suppose that a series of average weekly wages rises from \$80.00 in week A to \$100.00 in week B, and that in the same interval a consumer price index advances from 100.0 to 110.0. Because of the 10 per cent rise in consumer prices, \$1.00 will not buy as much in week B as it would in week A. Likewise, a 25 per cent rise from \$80.00 to \$100.00 will overstate the increase which has occurred in the purchasing power of average weekly wages. This overstatement can be removed by reducing the figure of \$100.00 by the amount of the consumer price increase. The adjusted average is \$90.91 ( $100.00 / (110.0 / 100.0)$ ), which may be referred to as a weekly wage average for week B expressed in the dollars of period A, or it may be said to indicate the level of real weekly wages relative to week A.

The foregoing calculation can be carried a step further to express in index number form the relationship between the week A average of \$80.00 and the week B figure of \$90.91. Taking the week A average of \$80.00 as equal to 100.0, the week B index become 113.6 ( $90.91 / 80.00 \times 100.0$ ). Such an index may be called an index of weekly real wages. It indicates that average wages for week B will buy 13.6 per cent more goods and services than those received in week A, in spite of a 10 per cent rise in consumer prices. This 13.6 per cent increase in real wages compares with the rise of 25 per cent in money wages ( $100.00 / 80.00 \times 100.0$ ).

It should be noted that while the estimates of average real wages may reflect the experiences of broad groups of workers fairly well, their applicability to individual wage-earners depends upon a number of considerations. For example, individual earnings will differ significantly from the group average, depending upon occupation, industry, geographical location, or sex of the wage-earner. Moreover, individual spending habits differ widely, but the consumer price index which is used to adjust the earnings data refers only to the average consumption pattern of a particular income group. Group-spending patterns change over periods of time. To the extent that this occurs, the earnings data adjusted by the consumer price index (which has a "fixed" consumption pattern), will gradually be rendered less valid. Finally, some part of income may be saved, and it should be borne in mind that it is not appropriate to reduce savings to a constant dollar basis by using an index which reflects consumption patterns.

It should also be kept in mind that measures of change in real earnings calculated from averages of gross earnings may differ from changes in the purchasing power of "take-home" pay, due to such factors as changes in personal income tax, pay deductions for such things as social insurance and pension plans. Thus index numbers of real wages should not be interpreted as measuring fluctuations in the levels of consumption of wage-earners or wage-earners' families; they are intended to show only the trend in purchasing power of wages over the items covered by the price index, and in addition to the factors already mentioned, do not take into account other family income (including family allowances) or changes in the savings position of families.

The table in this report showing indexes of both actual and real wages uses 1961 as a reference year. However, the adjustment made in the foregoing illustration can be applied to any reference level; percentage change between any two periods will be the same regardless of the reference period selected.

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