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MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS

JANUARY 1971

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES

JANUARY 1971

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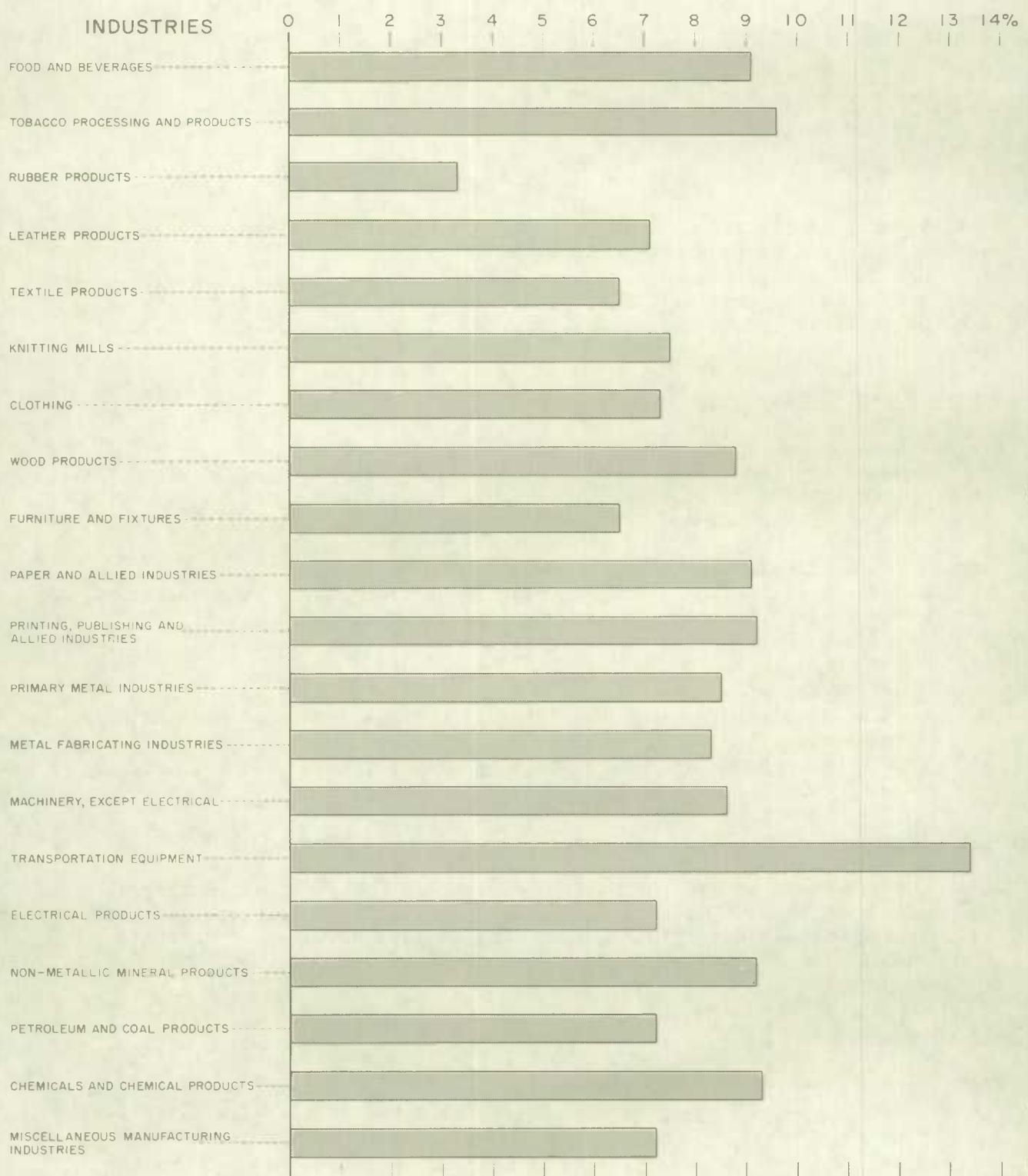
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PERCENTAGE CHANGES IN AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED
WAGE-EARNERS; MAJOR MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES — CANADA
DECEMBER 1969 — DECEMBER 1970



WEST-ROCK AND SOUTHERN DIVISIONS

JANUARY 1971

Advance estimates showed increases in average weekly wages in January from the lower levels recorded in December 1970 due to short-time work in the reference week which corresponded with year-end holiday season. All the three industry divisions for which data are given in Table A experienced these increases which were accompanied by higher average weekly hours and average hourly earnings except in construction where average hourly earnings declined.

For January 1971, additional industry and area details other than those presented in Table A are not yet available.

TABLE A. Advance Estimates of Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners January 1971

Industry division and area	Average weekly hours				Average hourly earnings				Average weekly wages			
	Jan. 1971 ^a	Dec. 1970P	Nov. 1970	Jan. 1970	Jan. 1971 ^a	Dec. 1970P	Nov. 1970	Jan. 1970	Jan. 1971 ^a	Dec. 1970P	Nov. 1970	Jan. 1970
<u>Industry division</u>												
Mining including milling	40.6	40.1	41.6	41.4	3.84	3.83	3.83	3.59	156.00	153.47	159.32	148.72
Manufacturing	39.4	38.0	39.9	39.8	3.19	3.17	3.09	2.92	125.41	120.63	123.30	116.30
Durables	39.5	38.6	40.5	40.0	3.43	3.40	3.33	3.15	135.75	131.14	134.87	126.23
Non-durables	39.2	37.5	39.3	39.5	2.94	2.94	2.86	2.69	115.14	110.25	112.45	106.30
Construction	36.8	30.3	39.6	38.7	4.47	4.55	4.46	4.06	164.19	138.09	176.52	157.19
Building	36.0	29.7	38.2	37.7	4.60	4.62	4.62	4.17	165.73	137.26	176.63	157.03
Engineering	39.2	32.1	42.5	41.8	4.07	4.26	4.14	3.77	159.40	136.75	176.27	157.65
<u>Manufacturing</u>												
Atlantic Region	40.4	38.5	39.3	39.9	2.65	2.71	2.56	2.40	107.02	104.43	100.89	95.88
Quebec	39.9	37.0	40.7	40.8	2.82	2.82	2.75	2.60	112.47	108.05	112.12	106.24
Ontario	39.3	38.1	40.0	39.5	3.36	3.33	3.25	3.08	132.11	126.67	129.88	121.81
Prairie Region	38.6	37.6	39.0	39.1	3.14	3.10	3.07	2.85	121.24	116.80	119.54	111.35
British Columbia	37.6	36.5	37.2	37.6	3.90	3.92	3.86	3.62	146.60	143.19	143.73	136.15

^a Advance figures.

P Preliminary figures.

DECEMBER 1970

Average weekly wages in manufacturing were down \$2.67 (2.2 per cent) in December from \$123.30 recorded in November 1970. This resulted from a 1.9 hour drop in average weekly hours, mainly reflecting short-time including unpaid holidays associated with the year-end holiday season. A 8-cent rise in average hourly earnings was more than offset by the decline in average weekly hours. Both durables and non-durables experienced similar movements in average weekly hours and average hourly earnings as in total manufacturing. Most regions experienced decreases in average weekly wages due to lower average weekly hours. The Atlantic Region, however, recorded higher average weekly wages as the decline in average weekly hours failed to offset the increase in average hourly earnings. Comparisons with the December 1969 data show gains of \$11.95 (11.0 per cent) in average weekly wages, 25 cents (8.6 per cent) in average hourly earnings and increase of 0.8 hours in average weekly hours.

In mining, average weekly wages in December slipped down by \$5.85 (3.7 per cent) from \$159.32 reached in November 1970 as a result of a 1.5-hour decline in average weekly hours-mainly associated with the year-end holiday season. Average hourly earnings remained unchanged. Over the year, average weekly wages and average hourly earnings advanced \$13.43 (9.6 per cent) and 32 cents (9.1 per cent), and average weekly hours were up 0.2 hours.

In construction, average weekly wages declined to \$138.09 from \$176.52 recorded in November 1970. This 21.8 per cent decline resulted from a 9.3 hours drop in average weekly hours which was partly offset by a 9-cent increase in average hourly earnings. Marked decrease in average weekly hours in December is an annual seasonal phenomenon due to the year-end holiday season coinciding with the survey reference period. Engineering component of construction showed a gain of 12 cents in average hourly earnings whereas building component recorded no change. Compared with 1969, average weekly wages were up \$18.19 (15.2 per cent); average hourly earnings up 59 cents (14.9 per cent) and average weekly hours at the same level as last year.

The footnotes to Tables B and C indicate some of the major factors underlying the larger variations from November 1970 in average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.

TABLE B. Changes in Average Weekly Hours from November to December 1970, for Canada and Regions

Industry	Canada	Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Region	British Columbia
number						
Mining	- 1.5	- 0.9	- 0.8	- 2.4(2)	- 1.5	- 2.1(2)
Manufacturing	- 1.9	- 0.8	- 2.4	- 1.9	- 1.4	- 0.7
Durables	- 1.9	- 2.9	- 2.4	- 1.8	- 1.9	- 1.1
Non-durables	- 1.8	0.3	- 2.5	- 2.1	- 1.0	- 0.1
Durables:						
Wood products	- 2.3(2)	- 2.9	- 4.5	- 2.0	- 1.2	- 1.6
Primary metal	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.4	- 1.2	0.7
Metal fabricating	- 2.9	- 2.0	- 3.1(3)	- 3.1(2)	- 2.5	- 0.5
Transportation equipment	- 2.1	- 4.8(4)	- 2.7	- 2.1	- 1.2	- 2.3(5)
Electrical products	- 2.1	--(1)	- 2.4	- 2.1	--(1)	--(1)
Non-durables:						
Food and beverages	- 0.8	- 1.2	- 0.8	- 1.3	- 0.1	0.9
Textiles	- 2.2	--(1)	- 2.0	- 2.6(6)	--(1)	--(1)
Clothing	- 4.8	--(1)	- 5.0(7)	- 4.6(7)	- 3.8	--(1)
Paper products	0.8	3.2(8)	1.6	- 0.2	--(1)	- 0.6
Construction	- 9.3	- 9.9	- 10.3	- 9.2	- 9.0	- 6.1
Building	- 8.5(9)	- 9.4	- 9.5	- 8.9	- 7.2	- 5.1
Engineering	- 10.4(9)	- 10.7	- 12.9	- 9.3	- 11.7	- 7.7

(1) Relatively few employees in this region.

(2) Short-time and temporary shut-downs associated with year-end holidays; also layoffs and absenteeism.

(3) Mainly in metal stamping and pressing; seasonal short-time.

(4) Mainly in shipbuilding and repairing; short-time phenomenon associated with year-end holidays.

(5) Overtime this month in shipbuilding and repairing.

(6) Some overtime work last month; short-time due to holiday season this month.

(7) Mainly in men's and women's clothing; short-time and unpaid holidays.

(8) Overtime this month in pulp and paper mills.

(9) In both components; short-time and absenteeism associated with year-end holiday season; also some shut-downs and decline in activity due to adverse weather conditions.

Note: Statistics are based on returns received from employers having 20 or more employees in any month of the year.

These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments.

TABLE C. Changes in Average Hourly Earnings from November to December 1970, for Canada and Regions

Industry	Canada	Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Region	British Columbia
cents						
Mining	0	1	5	8(2)	5	4
Manufacturing	8	15	7	8	3	6
Durables	7	1	6	7	- 1	1
Non-durables	8	22	7	6	7	14
Durables:						
Wood products	5	0	0	- 1	7(3)	2
Primary metal	5	1	3	6(4)	1	2
Metal fabricating	- 9	- 9(2)	- 5	- 10(5)	- 10(6)	- 25(6)
Transportation equipment	24	- 1	31(7)	20(7)	0	26(8)
Electrical products	0	--(1)	- 4	1	--(1)	--(1)
Non-durables:						
Food and beverages	10	14(9)	9	7	6	9
Textiles	7	--(1)	0	15(10)	--(1)	--(1)
Clothing	3	--(1)	3	1	6(11)	--(1)
Paper products	5	1	7	- 1	--(1)	17
Construction	9	1	2	6	4	- 11
Building	0	- 12(12)	1	- 3	2	- 6
Engineering	12	14(13)	0	19(13)	6	- 17(14)

(1) Relatively few employees in this region.

(2) Overtime payments last month; short-time this month mainly due to holiday season.

(3) Layoffs of relatively lower paid wage-earners.

(4) Mainly in smelting and refining; premium payments.

(5) Layoffs of employees in a component when wages are above the average for metal fabricating; also short-time and absenteeism.

(6) Seasonal short-time and absenteeism in the year-end holiday season in a component where wages are above the industry average.

(7) Partly due to wage increases following settlement of industrial dispute in motor vehicle manufacturing.

(8) Wage increases and overtime payments in shipbuilding and repairing.

(9) Mainly due to seasonal layoffs in fish products where wages are below the food and beverages average.

(10) Overtime payments in some components; some premium wage payments; also wage increases in some components.

(11) Fewer hours worked by relatively lower paid employees.

(12) More extensive layoffs and short-time in general contractors where wages are above the building average.

(13) In both components but largely in highways, bridges and streets where wages are below the engineering average; seasonal layoffs of lower paid wage-earners and short-time.

(14) Seasonal layoffs and short-time in both components but considerably larger in a component where wages are above the engineering average.

Note: Statistics are based on returns received from employers having 20 or more employees in any month of the year. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments.

TABLE I. Summary Statistics of Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners

Industry division and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported December 1970		
	Dec. 1970	Nov. 1970	Dec. 1969	Dec. 1970	Nov. 1970	Dec. 1969	Dec. 1970	Nov. 1970	Dec. 1969			
number						dollars						
INDUSTRY DIVISION												
Mining, including milling	40.1	41.6	39.9	3.83	3.83	3.51	153.47	159.32	140.04	81,174		
Manufacturing	38.0	39.9	37.2	3.17	3.09	2.92	120.63	123.30	108.68	998,604		
Durable goods	38.6	40.5	37.5	3.40	3.33	3.10	131.14	134.87	116.28	496,229		
Non-durable goods	37.5	39.3	36.9	2.94	2.86	2.73	110.25	112.45	100.78	502,375		
Construction	30.3	39.6	30.3	4.55	4.46	3.96	138.09	176.52	119.90	141,374		
Other industries												
Urban transit	42.2	41.2	41.6	3.80	3.76	3.54	160.03	154.89	146.99	16,847		
Highway and bridge maintenance	38.2	36.9	35.7	2.90	2.79	2.61	110.69	103.02	93.13	41,426		
Laundries, cleaners and pressers	35.2	36.5	35.1	1.81	1.77	1.69	63.55	64.60	59.23	12,701		
Hotels, restaurants and taverns	30.7	31.1	31.3	1.85	1.83	1.71	56.91	56.77	53.43	103,173		
MANUFACTURING												
Region and Province												
Atlantic Region	38.5	39.3	37.6	2.71	2.56	2.45	104.43	100.89	92.07	45,820		
Newfoundland	39.6	38.9	37.9	3.07	2.76	2.67	121.40	107.49	101.20	7,685		
Nova Scotia	37.2	39.4	37.6	2.58	2.51	2.31	95.99	98.94	86.79	20,412		
New Brunswick	40.2	39.9	37.5	2.77	2.61	2.58	111.24	104.23	96.90	16,135		
Quebec	37.0	40.7	37.1	2.82	2.75	2.61	108.05	112.12	97.03	307,044		
Ontario	38.1	40.0	37.4	3.33	3.25	3.05	126.67	129.88	113.97	501,325		
Prairie Region	37.6	39.0	37.4	3.10	3.07	2.85	116.80	119.54	106.62	63,438		
Manitoba	36.6	38.8	36.6	2.84	2.81	2.58	103.90	108.76	94.46	28,605		
Saskatchewan	39.1	39.1	38.9	3.30	3.26	3.11	129.01	127.52	120.93	7,437		
Alberta	38.2	39.1	37.9	3.32	3.28	3.04	126.94	128.55	115.34	27,396		
British Columbia	36.5	37.2	36.3	3.92	3.86	3.61	143.19	143.73	131.00	80,902		
CANADA	38.0	39.9	37.2	3.17	3.09	2.92	120.63	123.30	108.68	998,604		
Urban Area(1)												
St. John's	40.7	42.3	40.4	2.53	2.49	2.30	102.83	105.13	92.81	1,476		
Halifax	37.4	39.7	39.0	2.95	3.02	2.57	110.45	120.05	100.26	4,024		
Sydney	39.0	39.7	39.6	2.88	2.80	2.69	112.19	111.30	106.27	3,531		
Moncton	38.6	40.2	38.3	2.45	2.39	2.28	94.52	96.24	87.39	1,557		
Saint John	39.7	40.7	34.4	3.08	3.03	2.76	122.12	123.28	94.96	4,107		
Montreal	36.8	40.3	35.7	2.84	2.78	2.65	104.67	112.17	94.55	159,845		
Quebec	38.9	40.0	38.8	2.81	2.74	2.53	109.20	109.57	98.16	13,740		
Shawinigan	40.3	39.4	38.7	3.33	3.19	3.07	133.99	125.79	118.97	5,787		
Sherbrooke	41.3	31.7	39.5	2.65	2.64	2.36	109.65	109.97	93.36	5,908		
Trois Rivières	39.4	40.7	37.3	3.10	3.10	2.84	122.11	126.09	106.14	8,934		
Ottawa-Hull	38.5	39.9	38.9	3.32	3.32	3.04	127.97	132.44	118.19	10,768		
Bellefontaine	36.1	39.3	37.9	2.75	2.72	2.48	99.18	106.91	94.07	5,464		
Brampton	36.8	40.5	37.4	3.04	3.00	2.88	111.88	121.46	107.48	10,930		
Brantford	36.0	38.5	37.2	3.09	3.00	2.83	111.33	115.54	105.43	9,279		
Thunder Bay	38.5	39.7	39.4	3.64	3.64	3.37	140.45	144.51	132.79	4,874		
Guelph	37.9	40.2	38.0	2.78	3.02	2.79	113.02	121.21	106.05	6,246		
Hamilton	39.0	39.3	38.4	3.66	3.62	3.40	142.73	142.24	130.66	46,432		
Kingston	39.0	40.6	43.8	3.48	3.38	3.18	135.84	137.02	139.04	4,708		
Kitchener	36.7	39.5	37.2	2.88	2.88	2.71	105.80	113.72	100.69	29,021		
London	37.4	38.6	38.1	3.18	3.05	2.89	118.98	117.88	110.16	11,903		
Niagara Falls	39.8	39.5	40.1	3.36	3.30	3.17	133.94	130.23	127.03	3,660		
Oshawa	38.7	39.7	32.7	4.17	3.52	3.59	161.45	139.63	117.46	16,951		
Peterborough	38.6	41.2	39.2	3.52	3.50	3.33	136.17	144.11	130.64	6,373		
Sarnia	40.4	40.5	40.7	4.27	4.27	3.92	172.31	173.05	159.43	6,360		
St. Catharines	40.6	37.9	35.0	4.10	3.51	3.59	166.36	133.01	125.48	14,398		
Toronto	38.1	40.3	37.4	3.14	3.13	2.94	119.47	126.32	109.99	168,283		
Welland	38.8	40.4	38.5	3.75	3.75	3.43	145.77	151.62	131.99	9,694		
Windsor	34.7	41.3	32.4	4.00	3.96	3.63	138.96	163.49	117.57	24,394		
Winnipeg	36.4	38.7	36.4	2.80	2.78	2.55	102.00	107.74	92.81	23,832		
Regina	37.1	38.8	38.1	3.28	3.36	3.24	121.67	130.31	123.66	2,565		
Saskatoon	41.1	39.2	38.6	3.33	3.26	3.09	136.54	127.72	119.21	2,029		
Calgary	38.3	39.7	37.2	3.41	3.42	3.16	130.72	135.77	117.79	8,264		
Edmonton	37.9	39.3	37.9	3.29	3.27	3.04	124.54	128.34	114.98	11,690		
Vancouver	35.6	36.7	35.4	3.78	3.77	3.51	134.57	138.44	124.11	37,689		
Victoria	36.7	36.6	37.5	4.04	3.83	3.52	148.12	140.01	132.27	3,524		

(1) For other urban areas see Table 4.

TABLE 2. AVAILABLE HOURS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS OF FULL-YEAR-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, BY INDUSTRY, FOR CANADA

S.I.C. CODE	INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS				AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS				AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES				WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
		DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970	
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	40.1	41.6	39.9	3.83	3.83	3.51	153.47	159.32	140.04	81,174			
050-059	METALS	40.0	40.9	40.2	3.93	3.98	3.61	157.11	163.05	145.16	47,144			
051-052	GOLD	36.1	39.7	39.3	2.94	2.93	2.76	112.01	116.29	108.33	5,619			
053	COPPER-GOLD-SILVER	40.4	40.6	39.4	3.86	3.82	3.44	155.90	154.77	135.41	9,734			
058	IRON	42.9	41.8	41.1	4.11	4.16	3.82	176.31	174.12	157.25	7,587			
061-069	MINERAL FUELS	41.6	43.6	40.8	3.52	3.56	3.19	146.73	155.25	129.96	9,333			
061	COAL	41.4	44.3	39.6	3.13	3.19	2.80	129.31	141.14	110.88	6,475			
071-079	NON-METALS, EXCEPT FUELS	41.4	41.6	41.6	3.53	3.49	3.26	145.84	145.19	135.42	11,349			
071	ASBESTOS	43.5	43.0	42.3	3.60	3.62	3.33	156.67	155.69	140.75	6,505			
083-087	QUARRIES AND SAND PITS	37.1	45.9	37.6	3.18	3.08	2.91	117.78	141.37	109.44	3,015			
092-099	SERVICES INCIDENTAL TO MINING	38.4	41.9	36.6	4.21	4.01	3.81	161.71	167.93	139.38	10,333			
100-399	MANUFACTURING	38.0	39.9	37.2	3.17	3.09	2.92	120.63	123.30	108.68	998,604			
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	38.6	40.5	37.5	3.40	3.33	3.10	131.14	134.87	116.28	496,229			
NON-DUR.	NON-DURABLE GOODS	37.5	39.3	36.9	2.94	2.86	2.73	110.25	112.45	100.78	502,375			
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	37.9	38.7	37.4	2.89	2.79	2.65	109.52	107.73	99.15	115,926			
100-139	FOODS	37.9	38.5	37.1	2.79	2.68	2.57	105.53	103.21	95.37	101,261			
101	SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PROCESSING	39.9	40.5	38.2	3.32	3.28	3.11	132.50	132.97	118.88	19,403			
105-107	DAIRY PRODUCTS	39.2	38.9	40.0	3.01	2.96	2.82	118.06	115.07	112.74	13,769			
111	FISH PRODUCTS	30.9	33.3	30.4	1.94	1.84	1.70	60.13	61.34	51.74	7,863			
112	FRUIT AND VEGETABLE CANNERS AND PRESERVERS	36.1	36.1	34.3	2.40	2.27	2.21	81.93	81.89	75.75	10,355			
123-125	GRAIN MILL PRODUCTS	40.6	41.1	40.0	3.04	3.06	2.88	123.39	126.01	115.05	6,550			
128	BISCUITS	36.2	37.7	34.9	2.59	2.54	2.40	93.93	95.65	83.95	4,281			
129	BAKERIES	38.9	38.4	38.5	2.64	2.61	2.53	102.70	100.24	97.29	14,546			
131	CONFECTIIONERY	35.6	39.5	36.8	2.39	2.37	2.12	85.18	93.33	77.80	7,024			
139	MISCELLANEOUS FOOD PRODUCTS	38.2	40.3	36.8	2.81	2.80	2.61	107.45	112.80	95.86	9,444			
141-147	BEVERAGES	38.1	40.2	39.4	3.60	3.49	3.20	137.06	140.42	126.00	14,665			
141	SOFT DRINKS	38.7	39.7	39.8	3.00	2.82	2.70	116.07	111.71	107.50	5,605			
143	DISTILLERIES	39.2	43.4	39.6	3.85	3.78	3.38	150.88	163.87	133.84	2,835			
145	BREWERIES	37.0	38.7	39.0	4.08	3.95	3.64	150.91	153.00	141.76	5,806			
150-153	TOBACCO PROCESSING AND PRODUCTS	34.8	38.5	32.3	3.43	3.37	3.13	119.36	130.04	101.10	7,301			
153	TOBACCO PRODUCTS	36.2	37.5	36.1	3.70	3.79	3.37	133.64	141.78	121.74	5,618			
160-169	RUBBER PRODUCTS	36.9	41.0	38.7	3.17	3.21	3.07	117.05	131.61	118.84	14,771			
161	RUBBER FOOTWEAR	33.7	39.5	33.4	2.20	2.24	2.06	73.93	88.41	68.83	2,058			
163	TIRES AND TUBES	35.6	40.9	40.2	3.73	3.82	3.64	132.92	156.09	146.51	7,432			
169	OTHER RUBBER PRODUCTS	39.9	42.0	38.4	2.80	2.81	2.65	111.52	117.87	101.78	5,281			
170-179	LEATHER PRODUCTS	34.4	39.2	32.7	2.12	2.08	1.98	72.96	81.77	64.62	21,093			
174	SHOES, EXCEPT RUBBER	33.6	39.2	32.8	2.04	2.01	1.90	68.52	78.90	62.33	13,832			
179	LUGGAGE, HANDBAG AND SMALL LEATHER GOODS	35.0	39.6	29.6	1.98	1.96	1.85	69.33	77.66	54.85	3,993			
180-229	TEXTILE PRODUCTS	38.9	41.1	36.8	2.45	2.38	2.30	95.07	97.85	84.42	50,982			
183	COTTON YARN AND CLOTH	42.1	40.5	36.3	2.36	2.38	2.25	99.50	96.26	81.70	11,188			
193-197	WOOLLEN YARN AND CLOTH	39.2	41.6	38.5	2.22	2.21	2.09	86.75	91.96	80.34	5,401			
201	SYNTHETIC TEXTILES	40.0	41.8	38.1	2.62	2.58	2.51	104.71	107.97	95.82	13,510			
2011	SPUN YARN AND FABRICS	40.5	42.5	35.9	2.28	2.27	2.12	92.54	96.55	76.25	6,775			
2012	FILAMENT YARN AND STAPLE FIBRES	39.7	41.0	41.7	3.19	3.10	2.99	126.60	126.97	124.90	4,972			
229	MISCELLANEOUS TEXTILES	35.9	38.9	32.5	2.68	2.32	2.39	96.15	90.42	77.59	8,590			
230-239	KNITTING MILLS	35.8	41.8	35.4	1.87	1.87	1.74	66.81	78.11	61.56	15,758			
231	HOSIERY	37.1	40.5	36.4	1.84	1.85	1.72	68.34	75.04	62.54	4,571			
239	OTHER KNITTING MILLS	35.2	42.3	34.9	1.88	1.88	1.75	66.19	79.35	61.08	11,187			
240-249	CLOTHING	31.6	36.4	30.6	2.07	2.04	1.93	65.33	74.12	59.03	69,804			
243	MEN'S CLOTHING	33.2	37.5	33.2	2.04	1.99	1.92	67.71	74.80	63.73	32,449			
244	WOMEN'S CLOTHING	28.3	34.4	27.6	2.21	2.14	2.01	62.52	73.54	55.47	25,363			
245	CHILDREN'S CLOTHING	33.5	37.8	29.5	1.80	1.81	1.71	60.34	68.51	50.52	5,452			
250-259	WOOD PRODUCTS	37.1	39.4	36.8	3.08	3.03	2.83	114.30	119.57	104.11	61,073			
251	SAW, SHINGLE AND PLANING MILLS	37.3	39.2	37.3	3.29	3.23	2.97	122.85	126.70	110.87	36,983			
252	VEENER AND PLYWOOD MILLS	34.9	37.5	35.0	3.14	3.14	3.00	109.63	117.77	104.94	10,394			
254	SASH, DOOR AND FLOORING MILLS	37.0	41.4	36.0	2.52	2.49	2.35	93.03	103.27	84.72	7,643			
260-269	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	38.0	41.7	36.2	2.45	2.45	2.30	93.17	102.26	83.11	25,000			
261	HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE	38.7	42.7	37.2	2.35	2.32	2.19	91.01	99.12	81.59	13,893			
266	OTHER FURNITURE	37.7	40.1	34.5	2.57	2.64	2.43	96.82	105.98	83.87	7,405			
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	41.5	40.7	41.6	3.70	3.65	3.39	153.50	148.78	141.03	89,023			
271	PULP AND PAPER MILLS	42.9	41.0	43.1	4.02	3.96	3.68	172.31	162.48	158.61	62,060			
273	PAPER BOXES AND BAGS	38.1	39.8	37.7	2.93	2.99	2.68	111.63	118.96	100.95	16,095			
274	OTHER PAPER CONVERTERS	38.2	39.9	38.4	2.76	2.82	2.58	105.49	112.36	99.06	9,502			
280-289	PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	35.4	37.1	35.9	3.68	3.67	3.37	130.22	136.01	121.11	36,391			
286	COMMERCIAL PRINTING	35.9	38.2	36.5	3.42	3.42	3.15	122.79	130.68	115.06	19,193			
289	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	34.7	35.5	35.0	4.04	4.04	3.65	140.21	143.43	127.80	13,763			
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	40.7	40.2	40.0	3.83	3.78	3.53	155.86	151.96	141.04	84,564			
291	IRON AND STEEL MILLS	41.9	39.8	39.6	4.01	3.99	3.74	167.99	158.70	148.00	36,745			
294	IRON FOUNDRIES	39.5	40.4	37.4	3.44	3.44	3.11	135.66	138.81	116.34	8,459			
295	SMELTING AND REFINING	41.4	40.5	41.9	3.91	3.79	3.59	161.50	153.42	150.56	26,264			
296-298	NON-FERROUS METAL ROLLING, CASTING AND EXTRUDING	38.3	40.1	39.1	3.18	3.21	2.97	121.69	129.01	116.04	9,067			
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES	37.8	40.7	37.3	3.27	3.26	3.02	123.61	136.77	112.77	80,858			
301	BOILERS AND PLATE WORKS	40.6	42.2	38.5	4.11	3.81	3.60	166.57	160.43	138.64	4,616			
302	FABRICATED STRUCTURAL METALS	36.4	41.0	35.7	3.62	4.08	3.50	131.91	167.34	124.82	12,123			
303	ORNAMENTAL AND ARCHITECTURAL METALS	38.2	41.9	36.2	3.11	3.09	2.85	119.07	129.72	103.22	6,099			
304	METAL STAMPING, PRESSING AND COATING	37.8	40.0	36.2	3.14	3.20	2.89	118.70	128.12	104.71	18,388			

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 SEE NOTES AT FRONT OF PUBLICATION FOR SOME OF THE MAIN FACTORS UNDERLYING LARGER VARIATIONS FROM LAST MONTH IN THE DATA.

TABLE 2. AVERAGE HOURS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, BY INDUSTRY, FOR CANADA

S.I.C. CODE	INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED	
		DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970	
		NUMBER										NUMBER
305	WIRE AND WIRE PRODUCTS	37.0	39.6	38.2	3.23	3.34	3.03	119.55	132.15	115.51	10,334	
306	HARDWARE, TOOLS AND CUTLERY	38.0	41.4	39.9	3.04	3.05	2.82	115.48	126.45	112.35	8,652	
307	HEATING EQUIPMENT	38.5	41.2	37.2	2.96	3.07	2.77	113.79	126.36	102.75	2,937	
309	MISCELLANEOUS METAL FABRICATING	37.9	40.2	37.4	3.14	3.14	2.87	118.71	126.31	107.48	11,628	
310-318	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	39.7	41.1	38.6	3.53	3.53	3.25	140.39	144.83	125.36	39,859	
311	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS	40.0	39.6	37.5	3.63	3.56	3.36	145.08	140.99	125.74	6,839	
315	MISCELLANEOUS MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	39.4	41.3	39.2	3.50	3.51	3.22	137.86	145.07	126.21	27,954	
318	OFFICE AND STORE MACHINERY	42.2	42.4	36.9	3.80	3.78	3.41	160.66	160.18	126.04	3,503	
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	38.2	40.3	34.6	3.81	3.57	3.36	145.88	143.91	116.44	101,645	
321	AIRCRAFT AND PARTS	39.3	41.2	37.9	3.66	3.65	3.38	144.02	150.24	127.99	16,680	
323-325	MOTOR VEHICLES	38.5	40.5	33.5	3.93	3.67	3.48	150.97	148.64	116.60	68,717	
323	ASSEMBLING	37.3	41.5	31.5	4.17	4.06	3.81	155.57	168.36	120.28	34,042	
325	PARTS AND ACCESSORIES	40.3	39.8	35.1	3.81	3.49	3.31	153.64	139.15	116.19	29,820	
327	SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRING	36.4	38.6	34.3	3.71	3.56	3.28	135.31	137.68	112.49	7,997	
330-339	ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS	37.8	39.9	38.7	2.97	2.97	2.77	112.23	118.56	107.22	72,089	
332	MAJOR APPLIANCES, INCLUDING NON-ELECTRIC	36.8	40.3	39.0	3.20	3.04	2.92	117.67	122.81	113.85	9,266	
334	HOUSEHOLD RADIOS AND TELEVISIONS	37.8	40.5	33.1	2.66	2.66	2.38	100.42	107.61	78.82	4,697	
335	COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT	37.8	39.4	39.9	2.80	2.86	2.69	105.73	112.65	107.14	21,323	
336	ELECTRICAL INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT	38.7	39.9	38.8	3.22	3.21	2.97	124.54	128.21	115.29	13,725	
338	ELECTRIC WIRE AND CABLE	37.4	42.0	38.4	3.32	3.28	3.11	124.10	137.80	119.46	5,634	
339	MISCELLANEOUS ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS	38.6	39.5	38.8	2.69	2.72	2.44	103.73	107.43	94.71	9,247	
340-359	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS	39.4	42.4	39.5	3.32	3.32	3.04	130.95	140.68	120.31	31,141	
347	CONCRETE PRODUCTS	34.7	43.4	34.8	3.29	3.26	2.96	114.49	141.47	102.94	5,214	
351	CLAY PRODUCTS	38.4	41.3	39.8	2.82	2.78	2.73	108.33	115.06	108.68	3,863	
356	GLASS AND GLASS PRODUCTS	43.2	41.3	43.3	3.28	3.26	3.02	141.74	134.68	130.61	9,223	
360-369	PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS	42.6	42.1	42.7	4.33	4.30	4.04	184.79	180.99	172.67	6,340	
365	PETROLEUM REFINERIES	42.8	42.0	43.1	4.37	4.34	4.07	187.31	182.45	175.48	6,104	
370-379	CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS	40.4	40.4	40.0	3.40	3.32	3.11	137.58	134.15	124.61	32,889	
374	PHARMACEUTICALS AND MEDICINES	37.7	39.0	38.0	2.77	2.75	2.49	104.57	107.21	94.63	4,873	
375	PAINTS AND VARNISHES	38.9	40.1	38.8	3.03	3.02	2.93	117.90	120.93	113.56	2,490	
376	SOAP AND CLEANING COMPOUNDS	38.9	39.5	39.2	3.50	3.52	3.35	136.49	139.16	131.12	1,680	
378	INDUSTRIAL CHEMICALS	42.0	40.9	42.2	4.03	3.93	3.65	169.44	160.68	153.99	11,616	
380-399	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	37.4	40.5	37.0	2.53	2.49	2.36	94.84	100.64	87.27	42,097	
381	SCIENTIFIC AND PROFESSIONAL EQUIPMENT	38.6	39.8	38.9	2.89	2.88	2.62	111.57	114.69	101.74	9,286	
385	PLASTIC FABRICATORS, N.E.S.	38.0	40.8	36.7	2.47	2.45	2.32	93.83	100.06	85.27	13,353	
393	SPORTING GOODS AND TOYS	33.4	41.4	34.4	2.25	2.14	2.07	75.11	88.67	71.17	5,694	
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	30.3	39.6	30.3	4.55	4.46	3.96	138.09	176.52	119.90	141,374	
404,421	BUILDING	29.7	38.2	28.8	4.62	4.62	4.10	137.26	176.63	118.29	102,876	
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	29.6	38.8	29.9	4.36	4.42	4.07	129.16	171.66	121.56	40,118	
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	29.7	37.8	28.0	4.79	4.76	4.13	142.44	180.16	115.87	62,758	
406-409	ENGINEERING	32.1	42.5	34.3	4.26	4.14	3.62	136.75	176.27	124.32	38,498	
406	HIGHWAYS, BRIDGES AND STREETS	32.5	42.4	34.5	3.53	3.48	3.03	114.60	147.61	104.75	15,743	
409	OTHER ENGINEERING	31.8	42.7	34.1	4.78	4.77	4.10	152.07	203.37	139.84	22,753	
	OTHER INDUSTRIES											
509	URBAN TRANSIT	42.2	41.2	41.6	3.80	3.76	3.54	160.03	154.89	146.99	16,847	
516	HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE MAINTENANCE	38.2	36.9	33.4	2.90	2.79	2.52	110.69	103.02	83.58	41,426	
874	LAUNDRIES, CLEANERS AND PRESSERS	35.2	36.5	35.1	1.81	1.77	1.69	63.55	64.60	59.23	12,701	
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS	30.7	31.1	31.3	1.85	1.83	1.71	56.91	56.77	53.43	103,173	

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SEE NOTES AT FRONT OF PUBLICATION FOR SOME OF THE MAIN FACTORS UNDERLYING LARGER VARIATIONS FROM LAST MONTH IN THIS DATA.

TABLE 3. AVERAGE HOURS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, BY INDUSTRY, FOR PROVINCES AND REGIONS

S.I.C. CODE	PROVINCE, REGIONS AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS				AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS				AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES				WAGE-EARNERS, REPORTED NUMBER
		DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1970	
ATLANTIC REGION														NUMBER
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	42.1	43.0	40.3	3.30	3.29	2.97	139.19	141.65	119.71	10,487			
050-059	METALS	42.2	40.8	40.1	3.79	3.81	3.48	160.24	155.51	139.55	4,639			
100-399	MANUFACTURING	38.5	39.3	37.6	2.71	2.56	2.45	104.43	100.89	92.07	45,820			
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	38.6	41.5	36.6	2.71	2.70	2.47	104.64	111.94	90.27	16,642			
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	38.5	38.2	38.2	2.71	2.49	2.44	104.32	94.92	93.16	29,178			
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	34.9	36.1	35.2	1.98	1.84	1.80	69.18	66.36	63.24	14,205			
100-139	FOODS	34.4	35.8	34.9	1.92	1.78	1.74	66.00	63.76	60.53	13,167			
111	FISH PRODUCTS	31.3	33.4	32.5	1.76	1.61	1.58	55.13	53.85	51.48	6,394			
250-259	WOOD PRODUCTS	40.2	43.1	37.7	1.94	1.94	1.72	78.16	83.52	64.98	3,406			
251	SAW, SHINGLE AND PLANING MILLS	40.9	43.2	37.8	1.94	1.93	1.69	79.12	83.64	64.06	2,395			
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	44.4	41.2	43.1	3.77	3.76	3.47	167.16	154.66	149.31	8,967			
271	PULP AND PAPER MILLS	44.9	41.6	43.6	3.86	3.86	3.56	173.18	159.79	155.16	8,318			
280-289	PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	37.0	39.0	40.1	2.98	2.99	2.61	110.17	116.87	104.90	1,226			
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	40.7	40.1	39.6	3.21	3.20	3.00	130.82	128.26	118.91	3,433			
291	IRON AND STEEL MILLS	40.3	39.8	39.2	3.24	3.25	3.05	130.64	129.21	119.50	2,870			
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES	39.4	41.4	35.2	3.06	3.15	2.67	120.77	130.26	94.00	1,866			
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	35.8	40.6	33.2	3.08	3.09	2.79	110.36	125.38	92.85	4,550			
327	SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRING	35.9	40.8	31.9	3.10	3.17	2.79	111.37	129.41	88.98	2,425			
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	32.2	42.1	32.0	3.43	3.42	2.98	110.31	144.17	95.08	12,939			
404,421	BUILDING	31.6	41.0	29.8	3.57	3.69	3.10	112.80	151.07	92.53	10,115			
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	30.6	41.6	31.9	3.37	3.69	3.12	103.17	153.74	99.53	5,382			
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	32.7	40.0	27.0	3.78	3.68	3.08	123.75	147.17	83.03	4,733			
406-409	ENGINEERING	34.4	45.1	37.1	2.95	2.81	2.73	101.38	126.87	101.19	2,824			
406	HIGHWAYS, BRIDGES AND STREETS	37.6	47.1	37.2	2.60	2.44	2.24	97.82	114.82	83.25	1,647			
OTHER INDUSTRIES														
516	HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE MAINTENANCE	41.7	40.4	34.5	2.01	1.95	1.74	88.91	78.69	56.48	6,966			
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS	33.0	34.9	32.1	1.45	1.42	1.35	47.75	49.13	44.32	4,946			
NEWFOUNDLAND														
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	43.3	41.9	31.4	3.81	3.20	2.38	145.17	131.86	129.78	6,319			
050-059	METALS	42.9	41.2	40.3	3.97	3.97	3.38	170.28	163.67	144.33	3,468			
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.6	38.9	37.9	3.07	2.76	2.67	121.40	107.49	101.20	7,685			
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	39.6	37.9	37.7	3.07	2.72	2.71	121.84	103.28	102.24	6,431			
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	31.4	34.1	31.5	1.86	1.70	1.64	58.41	58.07	51.76	3,063			
III	FISH PRODUCTS	28.6	32.5	29.2	1.61	1.52	1.43	46.10	49.56	41.68	2,368			
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	48.3	42.7	44.5	4.10	4.15	3.80	197.85	177.23	169.15	2,519			
271	PULP AND PAPER MILLS	48.5	42.7	44.6	4.11	4.17	3.81	199.67	178.04	170.28	2,481			
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	33.8	49.4	38.3	3.51	3.20	2.88	118.47	158.17	110.51	3,192			
404,421	BUILDING	34.0	47.7	37.8	3.72	3.47	3.25	126.41	165.20	122.78	2,666			
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	33.7	48.0	37.3	3.77	3.48	3.31	126.94	166.86	123.38	2,051			
406-409	ENGINEERING	32.7	53.6	39.2	2.39	2.64	2.28	78.26	141.25	89.31	526			
NOVA SCOTIA														
100-399	MANUFACTURING	37.2	39.4	37.6	2.58	2.51	2.31	95.99	98.94	86.79	20,412			
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	38.1	40.8	37.2	2.82	2.79	2.54	107.31	114.05	94.41	9,276			
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	36.4	38.2	37.9	2.38	2.26	2.11	86.57	86.44	79.97	11,136			
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	35.0	37.1	36.7	2.01	1.87	1.79	70.20	69.54	65.88	6,021			
111	FISH PRODUCTS	31.9	35.0	34.6	1.95	1.75	1.75	62.28	61.39	60.56	3,014			
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	40.1	39.7	39.1	3.28	3.28	3.09	131.49	130.31	120.59	2,720			
291	IRON AND STEEL MILLS	40.1	39.7	39.1	3.28	3.28	3.09	131.54	130.34	120.60	2,708			
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	36.9	41.6	35.5	3.06	3.09	2.75	112.82	128.41	97.73	3,325			
327	SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRING	36.3	42.5	34.9	2.92	3.10	2.67	105.91	131.71	93.10	1,559			
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	30.7	38.8	28.0	3.65	3.84	3.22	112.12	149.16	90.30	5,216			
404,421	BUILDING	29.5	37.6	26.6	3.82	4.24	3.33	112.69	159.55	88.83	3,665			
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	25.9	37.7	29.1	3.40	4.55	3.37	88.20	171.50	98.05	1,387			
406-409	ENGINEERING	33.6	41.3	32.0	3.29	3.08	2.95	110.75	127.29	94.49	1,551			

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TABLE 3. AVERAGE HOURS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, BY INDUSTRY, FOR PROVINCES AND REGIONS

S.I.C. CODE	PROVINCE, REGIONS AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED	
		DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970	
		NUMBER	DOLLARS									NUMBER
NEW BRUNSWICK												
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.2	39.9	37.5	2.77	2.61	2.58	111.24	104.23	96.90	16,135	
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	39.2	41.8	35.0	2.50	2.51	2.37	97.81	105.05	83.05	5,984	
NON-DUR.	NON-DURABLE GOODS	40.8	38.9	39.1	2.92	2.67	2.71	119.16	103.79	105.84	10,151	
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	38.0	36.9	35.7	2.11	1.95	1.98	80.07	71.95	70.51	3,789	
111	FISH PRODUCTS	36.0	31.7	34.6	1.57	1.55	1.45	56.54	49.35	50.02	692	
250-259	WOOD PRODUCTS	42.1	43.9	39.0	2.03	2.00	1.78	85.36	87.89	69.47	2,030	
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	44.5	41.5	42.0	3.71	3.66	3.42	164.93	151.87	146.49	4,468	
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	32.2	40.5	33.2	3.23	3.19	2.82	104.14	129.35	93.64	4,110	
404,421	BUILDING	31.6	39.8	29.6	3.34	3.37	2.68	105.56	134.06	79.26	3,462	
QUEBEC												
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	41.4	42.2	39.9	3.46	3.41	3.19	143.12	143.64	127.21	17,542	
050-059	METALS	41.2	41.4	40.4	3.53	3.53	3.20	145.29	145.88	129.22	9,789	
053	COPPER-GOLD-SILVER	40.8	41.3	39.4	3.57	3.57	3.16	145.58	147.45	124.31	4,457	
071-079	NON-METALS, EXCEPT FUELS	43.3	42.5	41.2	3.41	3.40	3.20	147.68	144.76	132.10	5,538	
071	ASBESTOS	43.7	42.7	41.4	3.45	3.48	3.25	150.87	148.75	134.56	5,149	
100-399	MANUFACTURING	37.0	40.7	37.1	2.82	2.75	2.61	108.05	112.12	97.03	307,044	
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	39.7	42.1	38.4	3.00	2.94	2.75	119.05	123.79	105.69	110,189	
NON-DUR.	NON-DURABLE GOODS	37.5	40.0	36.4	2.71	2.64	2.52	101.85	105.43	91.81	197,178	
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	39.9	40.7	39.0	2.76	2.67	2.56	110.18	108.88	99.69	30,262	
100-139	FOODS	40.0	40.7	38.7	2.59	2.51	2.42	103.60	102.27	93.52	25,376	
101	SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PROCESSING	40.1	41.5	37.7	2.91	2.88	2.87	116.96	119.68	108.18	4,194	
105-107	DAIRY PRODUCTS	41.6	42.1	43.6	2.79	2.75	2.60	116.31	115.68	113.45	3,617	
129	BAKERIES	41.1	40.6	40.3	2.23	2.18	2.07	91.64	88.41	83.38	4,608	
150-153	TOBACCO PROCESSING AND PRODUCTS	36.7	37.9	36.3	3.67	3.73	3.32	134.80	141.39	120.54	4,295	
161-169	RUBBER PRODUCTS	40.0	42.4	38.3	2.71	2.66	2.45	108.43	112.95	93.83	4,195	
170-179	LEATHER PRODUCTS	33.5	39.2	31.3	1.97	1.95	1.85	65.98	76.38	58.03	10,533	
174	SHOES, EXCEPT RUBBER	33.3	39.6	32.5	1.96	1.94	1.85	65.46	76.83	60.14	7,484	
180-229	TEXTILE PRODUCTS	40.1	42.1	36.8	2.28	2.28	2.15	91.65	96.24	79.00	26,950	
183	COTTON YARN AND CLOTH	44.2	41.1	37.1	2.48	2.51	2.38	109.68	103.21	88.29	7,434	
193-197	WOOLLEN YARN AND CLOTH	40.8	43.0	40.8	2.20	2.20	2.07	89.67	94.73	84.43	2,818	
201	SYNTHETIC TEXTILES	39.6	42.1	35.0	2.29	2.32	2.13	90.47	97.62	74.46	7,267	
230-239	KNITTING MILLS	36.3	43.0	35.1	1.85	1.85	1.73	67.19	79.58	60.64	8,949	
231	HOSIERY	38.2	41.1	36.3	1.79	1.78	1.66	68.58	73.31	60.03	2,746	
239	OTHER KNITTING MILLS	35.4	43.8	34.4	1.88	1.88	1.77	66.58	82.32	61.01	6,203	
240-249	CLOTHING	30.9	35.9	29.9	2.08	2.05	1.96	64.20	73.56	58.56	45,289	
243	MEN'S CLOTHING	33.0	37.0	33.2	2.07	2.02	1.98	68.14	74.70	65.50	18,236	
244	WOMEN'S CLOTHING	27.4	34.2	26.6	2.20	2.13	2.02	60.43	72.79	53.89	18,418	
245	CHILDREN'S CLOTHING	33.0	37.7	29.5	1.82	1.80	1.70	59.89	68.11	50.02	4,175	
250-259	WOOD PRODUCTS	40.9	45.4	40.2	2.10	2.10	1.97	85.99	95.18	79.42	11,468	
251	SAW, SHINGLE AND PLANING MILLS	42.5	46.0	41.7	2.20	2.19	2.04	93.57	100.57	85.09	5,089	
260-269	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	38.8	42.7	36.3	2.25	2.26	2.12	87.23	96.51	77.14	10,382	
261	HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE	39.9	44.1	37.5	2.16	2.12	2.01	86.25	93.49	75.19	5,737	
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	43.1	41.5	42.9	3.66	3.59	3.33	157.66	148.80	142.95	31,921	
271	PULP AND PAPER MILLS	44.7	41.7	44.6	3.94	3.88	3.58	176.20	161.72	159.73	23,825	
273	PAPER BOXES AND BAGS	38.6	40.9	37.3	2.76	2.80	2.51	106.70	114.49	93.64	5,354	
280-289	PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	36.1	38.9	35.6	3.47	3.51	3.27	125.37	136.72	116.43	10,397	
286	COMMERCIAL PRINTING	36.8	40.7	35.7	3.09	3.15	2.91	113.56	128.32	103.84	5,747	
289	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	35.6	37.2	35.2	4.06	4.10	3.77	144.72	152.72	132.80	3,496	
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	42.7	41.5	41.7	3.50	3.47	3.25	149.08	143.90	135.68	17,293	
295	SMELTING AND REFINING	43.5	41.5	43.5	3.66	3.61	3.45	159.14	149.47	149.95	9,868	
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES	39.2	42.3	38.4	2.97	3.02	2.75	116.63	127.91	105.52	20,352	
304	METAL STAMPING, PRESSING AND COATING	38.6	41.1	36.6	3.01	3.03	2.80	116.06	124.75	102.43	5,151	
310-318	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	40.7	42.7	40.1	3.19	3.22	2.84	129.64	137.27	113.65	6,890	
315	MISCELLANEOUS MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	40.7	42.6	40.0	3.24	3.30	2.88	131.89	140.45	115.18	6,293	
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	37.7	40.4	33.7	3.47	3.16	2.93	131.08	127.58	98.47	17,424	
321	AIRCRAFT AND PARTS	39.4	42.5	34.6	3.37	3.36	3.07	132.73	142.93	106.21	6,633	
327	SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRING	33.7	37.1	36.0	3.75	3.75	3.28	126.27	138.98	118.04	3,043	
330-339	ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS	38.0	40.4	39.7	2.99	3.03	2.81	113.57	122.13	111.55	17,771	
335	COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT	37.7	39.7	41.5	3.09	3.22	3.01	116.47	127.92	124.81	6,269	
370-379	CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS	40.2	40.2	38.8	3.18	3.08	2.88	127.53	123.78	111.88	10,285	
378	INDUSTRIAL CHEMICALS	39.8	38.6	40.5	3.84	3.64	3.48	152.72	140.63	140.95	2,347	
380-399	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	38.0	42.1	36.8	2.25	2.22	2.10	85.40	93.59	77.45	12,044	

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S.I.C. CODE	PROVINCE, REGIONS AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS				AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS				AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES				WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
		DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	
QUEBEC	- CONTINUED													
400-421 CONSTRUCTION		31.1	41.4	29.5	4.26	4.24	3.75	132.27	175.61	110.59				30,137
404, 421 BUILDING		30.4	39.9	28.0	4.34	4.33	3.82	131.99	172.55	106.83				23,110
404 GENERAL CONTRACTORS		29.8	41.7	27.8	4.11	4.13	3.77	122.44	171.96	104.53				7,098
421 SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS		30.7	39.0	28.1	4.44	4.44	3.85	136.23	172.84	107.93				16,012
406-409 ENGINEERING		33.1	46.0	34.8	4.02	4.02	3.56	133.19	184.93	123.80				7,027
406 HIGHWAYS, BRIDGES AND STREETS		34.1	45.8	34.6	3.47	3.61	3.05	118.35	165.17	105.66				2,765
409 OTHER ENGINEERING		32.5	46.2	34.9	4.39	4.38	3.90	142.81	202.52	136.31				4,262
OTHER INDUSTRIES														
516 HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE MAINTENANCE		33.1	31.5	28.4	3.06	2.87	2.55	101.29	90.25	72.27				19,024
874 LAUNDRIES, CLEANERS AND PRESSERS		37.4	39.3	36.7	1.62	1.62	1.57	60.70	63.64	57.53				2,822
875 HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS		34.2	34.2	35.1	1.64	1.63	1.52	56.23	55.96	53.38				20,144
ONTARIO														
050-099 MINING, INCLUDING MILLING		39.1	41.5	40.3	3.93	4.01	3.67	153.67	166.34	148.15				25,593
050-059 METALS		39.1	40.8	40.5	3.91	4.04	3.71	152.95	164.59	149.99				21,441
051-052 GOLD		37.3	38.9	38.0	2.79	2.77	2.67	103.87	107.81	101.66				3,703
100-399 MANUFACTURING		38.1	40.0	37.4	3.33	3.25	3.05	126.67	129.88	113.97				501,325
DURABLE DURABLE GOODS		38.7	40.5	37.4	3.53	3.46	3.21	136.48	139.97	120.25				291,859
NON-DURABLE NON-DURABLE GOODS		37.3	39.4	37.3	3.03	2.97	2.82	113.02	117.06	105.05				209,838
100-147 FOOD AND BEVERAGES		37.5	38.8	37.4	3.00	2.93	2.76	112.33	113.76	103.35				45,383
100-139 FOODS		37.4	38.5	37.2	2.91	2.84	2.69	109.02	109.38	100.17				37,989
101 SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PROCESSING		39.7	41.1	39.4	3.34	3.31	3.10	132.72	135.97	122.28				6,879
105-107 DAIRY PRODUCTS		37.2	35.8	37.6	3.14	3.03	2.89	116.65	108.63	108.56				5,210
112 FRUIT AND VEGETABLE CANNERS AND PRESERVERS		33.2	36.1	33.8	2.70	2.50	2.44	89.51	90.43	82.36				5,439
129 BAKERIES		38.5	37.9	38.5	2.68	2.67	2.60	103.15	101.01	100.11				6,376
139 MISCELLANEOUS FOOD PRODUCTS		38.1	40.7	37.1	2.93	2.95	2.67	111.61	120.01	99.00				4,755
141-147 BEVERAGES		37.9	40.8	39.0	3.61	3.57	3.27	136.93	145.59	127.68				5,334
150-153 TOBACCO PROCESSING AND PRODUCTS		31.9	39.5	26.9	3.05	2.87	2.75	97.30	113.55	74.04				3,005
160-169 RUBBER PRODUCTS		35.5	40.4	38.6	3.37	3.46	3.29	119.76	139.66	127.07				10,134
163 TIRES AND TUBES		34.6	40.5	39.5	3.79	3.88	3.69	131.25	157.46	145.72				5,213
169 OTHER RUBBER PRODUCTS		39.5	41.4	38.6	2.91	2.94	2.84	114.83	121.64	109.52				2,828
170-179 LEATHER PRODUCTS		35.5	39.5	34.4	2.26	2.22	2.09	80.47	87.50	71.84				9,613
174 SHOES, EXCEPT RUBBER		34.0	39.0	33.4	2.12	2.09	1.95	72.07	81.28	65.19				5,937
180-229 TEXTILE PRODUCTS		37.4	40.0	36.7	2.70	2.55	2.53	100.92	102.18	92.97				21,478
183 COTTON YARN AND CLOTH		37.9	39.5	34.3	2.17	2.18	2.03	82.28	86.34	69.81				3,037
193-197 WOOLLEN YARN AND CLOTH		37.4	40.4	35.8	2.28	2.27	2.13	85.28	91.55	76.43				2,351
201 SYNTHETIC TEXTILES		40.4	41.3	41.8	2.99	2.88	2.88	120.69	119.22	120.26				5,970
230-239 KNITTING MILLS		35.4	40.9	36.0	1.93	1.94	1.80	68.28	79.22	65.03				5,138
239 OTHER KNITTING MILLS		35.4	41.4	35.8	1.92	1.92	1.78	68.04	79.62	63.55				3,372
240-249 CLOTHING		32.5	37.1	31.4	2.12	2.11	1.99	68.75	78.31	62.43				15,855
243 MEN'S CLOTHING		33.0	38.2	33.4	2.08	2.05	1.97	68.52	78.10	65.81				8,638
244 WOMEN'S CLOTHING		30.0	34.7	29.2	2.33	2.30	2.10	69.94	79.60	61.28				4,361
250-259 WOOD PRODUCTS		38.3	40.3	37.6	2.53	2.54	2.35	96.83	102.48	88.30				9,986
251 SAW, SHINGLE AND PLANING MILLS		37.6	41.2	40.2	2.67	2.58	2.37	100.19	106.29	95.40				3,730
260-269 FURNITURE AND FIXTURES		37.6	41.5	36.1	2.59	2.59	2.40	97.56	107.68	86.41				11,742
261 HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE		37.8	42.1	36.5	2.48	2.47	2.30	93.93	104.04	84.09				6,633
270-274 PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES		40.3	40.5	40.5	3.48	3.49	3.21	140.10	141.37	129.82				32,223
271 PULP AND PAPER MILLS		41.7	40.6	42.7	3.90	3.90	3.59	162.64	158.36	153.21				17,160
273 PAPER BOXES AND BAGS		38.5	40.1	37.6	2.98	3.06	2.72	115.06	122.58	102.52				7,888
274 OTHER PAPER CONVERTERS		38.7	40.3	38.1	2.90	2.97	2.72	112.04	119.67	103.77				6,653
280-289 PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES		35.4	36.7	36.3	3.78	3.75	3.45	133.81	137.75	125.29				18,877
286 COMMERCIAL PRINTING		35.6	37.4	37.0	3.55	3.52	3.23	126.48	131.37	119.80				10,862
289 PRINTING AND PUBLISHING		34.6	35.1	35.0	4.13	4.15	3.77	143.21	145.82	132.05				6,173
290-298 PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES		40.4	40.0	39.6	3.96	3.96	3.64	160.13	155.94	144.20				55,839
291 IRON AND STEEL MILLS		42.1	39.6	39.8	4.15	4.13	3.89	174.68	163.59	154.76				28,714
294 IRON FOUNDRIES		39.6	39.9	37.1	3.58	3.58	3.24	141.53	143.00	120.01				6,362
295 SMELTING AND REFINING		40.0	40.3	41.4	4.12	3.88	3.73	165.05	156.06	154.58				9,631
296-298 NON-FERROUS METAL ROLLING, CASTING AND EXTRUDING		37.9	40.3	38.9	3.24	3.28	3.02	122.92	132.32	117.57				6,571
300-309 METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES		37.3	40.4	37.2	3.34	3.44	3.05	124.45	138.76	113.42				48,233
302 FABRICATED STRUCTURAL METALS		34.1	41.1	35.7	4.00	4.37	3.65	136.24	179.46	130.31				5,814
303 ORNAMENTAL AND ARCHITECTURAL METALS		38.9	41.8	36.6	3.12	3.10	2.86	121.51	129.47	104.80				3,541
304 METAL STAMPING, PRESSING AND COATING		37.5	39.7	36.0	3.16	3.24	2.89	118.60	128.68	104.22				11,494
305 WIRE AND WIRE PRODUCTS		36.1	38.8	37.2	3.33	3.44	3.08	120.37	133.56	114.56				6,833
306 HARDWARE, TOOLS AND CUTLERY		37.9	41.6	39.8	3.26	3.25	2.98	123.46	135.42	118.48				5,865
309 MISCELLANEOUS METAL FABRICATING		37.6	39.9	37.8	3.15	3.15	2.89	118.42	125.79	109.49				8,516
310-318 MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL		39.7	41.0	38.6	3.61	3.60	3.34	143.37	147.55	129.09				29,003
311 AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS		40.2	39.1	38.5	3.85	3.84	3.66	154.49	150.18	140.57				5,482
315 MISCELLANEOUS MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT		39.1	41.3	39.1	3.53	3.53	3.27	138.01	145.69	127.84				18,918

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TABLE 3. AVERAGE HOURS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS OF FULLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, BY INDUSTRY, FOR PROVINCES AND REGIONS

S.I.C. CODE	PROVINCE, REGIONS AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS				AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES				WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
		DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970		
ONTARIO													
	- CONTINUED												
318	OFFICE AND STORE MACHINERY	42.4	42.5	36.8	3.84	3.82	3.44	162.92	162.45	126.77		3,381	
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	38.5	40.6	34.6	3.96	3.76	3.57	152.49	152.85	123.66		72,450	
321	AIRCRAFT AND PARTS	39.2	40.3	40.3	3.96	3.96	3.73	155.14	159.64	150.07		8,013	
323-325	MOTOR VEHICLES	38.5	40.7	33.6	3.99	3.77	3.57	153.63	153.26	119.99		60,248	
323	ASSEMBLING	36.9	41.8	32.2	4.21	4.13	3.87	155.11	172.34	124.49		29,608	
325	PARTS AND ACCESSORIES	40.4	39.9	34.9	3.84	3.52	3.35	155.24	140.29	116.81		28,644	
330-339	ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS	37.7	39.8	38.3	2.99	2.98	2.78	112.89	118.32	106.66		49,872	
332	MAJOR APPLIANCES, INCLUDING NON-ELECTRIC	36.6	40.1	38.7	3.33	3.16	3.08	121.94	126.93	119.15		6,335	
335	COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT	38.0	39.2	39.0	2.74	2.73	2.58	103.94	107.05	100.72		13,399	
336	ELECTRICAL INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT	38.6	39.7	38.7	3.28	3.28	3.03	126.63	130.38	117.23		11,539	
339	MISCELLANEOUS ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS	38.6	39.7	38.6	2.76	2.82	2.56	106.63	111.72	98.87		5,865	
340-359	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS	39.5	42.0	39.9	3.42	3.42	3.10	135.07	143.61	123.68		16,362	
356	GLASS AND GLASS PRODUCTS	43.0	41.2	44.5	3.44	3.41	3.10	148.21	140.69	137.82		5,402	
360-369	PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS	43.2	42.9	43.5	4.31	4.28	4.00	186.02	183.64	174.01		2,009	
370-379	CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS	40.2	40.4	40.6	3.47	3.40	3.19	139.74	137.51	129.24		18,803	
378	INDUSTRIAL CHEMICALS	42.4	41.5	42.9	4.17	4.08	3.76	176.83	168.98	161.14		6,899	
380-399	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	37.2	40.0	37.0	2.65	2.59	2.46	98.41	103.70	90.99		27,319	
381	SCIENTIFIC AND PROFESSIONAL EQUIPMENT	38.5	39.9	38.4	2.99	2.97	2.69	115.25	118.62	103.21		6,977	
393	SPORTING GOODS AND TOYS	33.6	39.9	34.4	2.39	2.27	2.25	80.36	90.51	77.23		3,411	
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	29.7	39.1	29.4	4.76	4.70	4.08	142.52	183.55	120.03		61,701	
404,421	BUILDING	29.2	38.1	28.0	4.92	4.95	4.28	143.46	188.39	119.77		64,519	
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	30.1	39.3	28.7	4.54	4.66	4.14	136.58	182.77	116.98		14,907	
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	28.7	37.5	27.5	5.12	5.11	4.37	146.93	191.38	120.25		29,612	
406-409	ENGINEERING	31.9	41.2	33.0	4.39	4.20	3.66	140.07	173.06	120.65		17,182	
406	HIGHWAYS, BRIDGES AND STREETS	32.0	41.6	34.8	3.57	3.53	3.00	114.31	147.02	104.44		7,897	
409	OTHER ENGINEERING	31.9	40.7	31.2	5.08	5.03	4.37	161.97	204.59	136.18		9,285	
OTHER INDUSTRIES													
509	URBAN TRANSIT	44.5	42.5	43.0	3.93	3.91	3.58	174.98	166.24	154.08		7,339	
516	HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE MAINTENANCE	42.9	41.0	41.7	3.49	3.47	3.07	149.59	142.31	127.80		5,528	
874	LAUNDRIES, CLEANERS AND PRESSERS	35.2	36.5	34.9	1.83	1.78	1.66	64.48	65.05	57.98		5,446	
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS	29.8	30.3	30.1	1.83	1.81	1.70	54.59	54.88	51.21		41,732	
PRARIE REGION													
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	39.2	40.7	39.3	4.08	4.03	3.72	160.17	163.74	146.20		18,235	
050-059	METALS	40.1	40.7	39.1	4.25	4.31	3.75	170.50	175.19	146.46		5,436	
061-069	MINERAL FUELS	40.1	40.7	41.0	4.11	4.16	3.85	164.86	169.22	157.93		4,268	
092-099	SERVICES INCIDENTAL TO MINING	38.2	41.1	37.1	4.15	3.93	3.81	158.38	161.62	141.13		5,576	
096	PETROLEUM CONTRACT DRILLING	38.9	39.9	38.1	4.28	3.99	3.90	166.37	158.97	148.59		3,986	
100-399	MANUFACTURING	37.6	39.0	37.4	3.10	3.07	2.85	116.80	119.54	106.62		63,438	
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	37.7	39.6	37.9	3.21	3.22	2.90	121.16	127.33	109.87		27,391	
NON-DUR.	NON-DURABLE GOODS	37.5	38.5	37.1	3.02	2.95	2.80	113.48	113.71	103.76		36,047	
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	38.7	38.0	37.7	3.17	3.11	2.94	122.65	120.61	111.12		16,700	
100-139	FOODS	39.1	39.0	37.7	3.11	3.06	2.91	121.33	119.08	109.55		14,675	
101	SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PROCESSING	39.7	39.7	37.9	3.53	3.49	3.29	140.14	138.30	124.66		6,554	
105-107	DAIRY PRODUCTS	39.0	39.9	39.7	2.88	2.93	2.83	112.12	117.02	112.51		2,234	
240-249	CLOTHING	33.2	37.0	32.6	1.91	1.85	1.69	63.61	68.53	55.02		6,710	
243	MEN'S CLOTHING	34.0	37.7	33.4	1.88	1.83	1.65	64.05	69.10	55.11		4,322	
250-259	WOOD PRODUCTS	36.4	37.6	36.6	2.86	2.79	2.61	104.03	105.07	95.83		4,396	
280-289	PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	34.4	35.4	34.9	3.32	3.31	2.99	114.30	117.31	104.56		3,463	
289	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	33.3	34.5	33.6	3.36	3.41	3.01	111.82	117.58	101.06		1,870	
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	39.4	40.6	39.8	3.71	3.70	3.35	146.13	150.11	133.62		4,357	
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES	37.2	39.7	36.9	3.43	3.53	3.10	127.56	139.96	114.16		6,031	
310-318	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	38.3	39.1	35.7	3.16	3.13	2.81	121.06	122.51	100.39		2,149	
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	38.3	39.5	39.3	3.09	3.09	2.66	118.30	122.09	104.78		4,164	
340-359	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS	37.7	41.0	38.8	3.46	3.48	3.20	130.43	142.76	124.03		2,881	
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	30.2	39.2	32.0	4.31	4.27	3.75	130.24	167.42	119.68		23,642	
404,421	BUILDING	29.7	36.9	29.7	4.36	4.34	3.79	129.44	160.38	112.75		15,029	
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	29.3	36.8	30.1	4.21	4.24	3.71	123.19	155.73	111.46		6,761	
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	30.1	37.1	29.4	4.47	4.44	3.87	134.56	164.76	113.90		8,268	
406-409	ENGINEERING	31.1	42.8	37.5	4.23	4.17	3.65	131.65	178.44	136.83		8,613	
406	HIGHWAYS, BRIDGES AND STREETS	31.3	41.6	34.5	3.26	3.38	3.03	101.89	140.61	104.56		2,044	
409	OTHER ENGINEERING	31.1	43.4	38.7	4.54	4.54	3.86	140.92	196.67	149.44		6,569	
OTHER INDUSTRIES													
516	HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE MAINTENANCE	44.4	44.2	42.0	2.70	2.73	2.57	119.99	120.58	108.20		7,440	
874	LAUNDRIES, CLEANERS AND PRESSERS	33.0	34.2	33.4	1.90	1.88	1.82	62.72	64.33	60.55		2,611	
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS	29.2	29.6	30.9	1.88	1.83	1.71	54.87	54.25	52.82		19,688	

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S.I.C. CODE	PROVINCE, REGIONS AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS				AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS				AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES				WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED NUMBER
		DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	
		NUMBER				DOLLARS				NUMBER				
MANITOBA														
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	39.5	41.3	37.6	4.20	4.24	3.65	166.05	175.38	137.57	103.04	116.09	121.52	5,653
050-059	METALS	40.5	41.1	39.1	4.26	4.34	3.69	172.71	177.99	144.26	102.76	99.57	105.02	4,629
100-399	MANUFACTURING	36.6	38.8	36.6	2.84	2.81	2.58	103.90	108.76	94.46	114.92	113.35	117.53	28,605
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	38.2	39.8	38.1	3.04	3.05	2.70	116.09	121.52	103.04	111.61	115.57	119.92	11,616
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	35.6	38.0	35.4	2.69	2.63	2.47	107.55	107.55	107.55	107.55	107.55	107.55	16,989
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	37.8	39.0	37.4	3.04	3.01	2.80	114.92	117.53	105.02	106.07	105.02	106.07	6,378
100-139	FOODS	38.4	39.5	37.6	2.95	2.94	2.74	131.61	140.67	119.76	117.53	117.53	117.53	5,556
101	SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PROCESSING	38.4	40.7	38.0	3.42	3.46	3.14	131.61	140.67	119.76	119.76	119.76	119.76	2,290
240-249	CLOTHING	32.6	37.1	32.2	1.90	1.84	1.69	61.84	68.45	54.32	54.32	54.32	54.32	5,101
243	MEN'S CLOTHING	34.3	38.2	33.2	1.84	1.82	1.63	63.08	69.53	54.21	54.21	54.21	54.21	3,031
280-289	PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	32.9	34.2	34.4	3.14	3.13	2.81	103.27	107.09	96.51	96.51	96.51	96.51	1,924
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES	36.5	39.9	36.5	3.10	3.26	2.86	113.21	130.00	104.37	104.37	104.37	104.37	2,453
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	38.9	40.0	41.2	3.11	3.12	2.62	120.80	124.78	107.69	107.69	107.69	107.69	2,501
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	33.8	40.2	33.1	3.87	3.83	3.50	130.81	153.71	115.91	115.91	115.91	115.91	5,571
404,421	BUILDING	31.6	38.4	31.2	4.12	4.07	3.63	130.17	156.35	113.09	113.09	113.09	113.09	4,125
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	33.6	39.9	33.6	3.99	4.01	3.57	134.22	159.91	119.96	119.96	119.96	119.96	1,756
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	30.1	37.2	29.0	4.22	4.13	3.69	127.17	153.37	106.99	106.99	106.99	106.99	2,369
406-409	ENGINEERING	40.0	45.3	40.0	3.32	3.22	3.15	132.64	145.96	126.08	126.08	126.08	126.08	1,446
OTHER INDUSTRIES														
516	HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE MAINTENANCE	46.7	46.4	41.7	2.48	2.48	2.25	115.92	115.24	94.09	94.09	94.09	94.09	2,217
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS	28.4	28.9	29.2	1.80	1.74	1.60	51.28	50.20	46.64	46.64	46.64	46.64	6,076
SASKATCHEWAN														
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	38.6	39.5	40.7	3.78	3.70	3.64	145.79	146.09	148.32	148.32	148.32	148.32	4,032
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.1	39.1	38.9	3.30	3.26	3.11	129.01	127.52	120.93	120.93	120.93	120.93	7,437
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	37.5	39.9	37.8	3.18	3.30	3.05	119.26	131.73	115.30	115.30	115.30	115.30	2,595
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	40.0	38.8	39.4	3.36	3.24	3.15	134.24	125.37	124.12	124.12	124.12	124.12	4,847
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	40.5	37.8	39.0	3.22	3.10	2.97	130.51	117.00	115.78	115.78	115.78	115.78	2,882
100-139	FOODS	41.1	38.0	38.9	3.16	3.04	2.93	130.00	115.43	114.19	114.19	114.19	114.19	2,438
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	29.6	38.5	33.0	3.86	3.54	3.85	114.36	136.33	127.11	127.11	127.11	127.11	2,895
404,421	BUILDING	30.0	37.1	31.4	3.93	3.71	3.65	117.75	137.64	114.63	114.63	114.63	114.63	2,310
406-409	ENGINEERING	28.3	41.6	37.0	3.57	3.21	4.27	100.98	133.47	157.70	157.70	157.70	157.70	585
OTHER INDUSTRIES														
516	HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE MAINTENANCE	45.0	43.2	43.8	2.96	2.86	2.68	133.08	123.37	117.32	117.32	117.32	117.32	2,369
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS	31.6	32.0	32.9	1.62	1.59	1.55	51.08	50.85	51.04	51.04	51.04	51.04	2,589
ALBERTA														
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	39.3	40.8	39.8	4.15	4.03	3.80	163.07	164.30	151.40	151.40	151.40	151.40	8,550
092-099	SERVICES INCIDENTAL TO MINING	38.9	41.1	39.1	4.17	3.88	3.78	162.17	159.58	147.62	147.62	147.62	147.62	4,535
096	PETROLEUM CONTRACT DRILLING	39.2	40.4	38.4	4.30	4.00	3.91	168.57	161.89	150.19	150.19	150.19	150.19	3,778
100-399	MANUFACTURING	38.2	39.1	37.9	3.32	3.28	3.04	126.94	128.55	115.34	115.34	115.34	115.34	27,396
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	37.4	39.3	37.7	3.37	3.35	3.05	125.99	131.69	114.86	114.86	114.86	114.86	13,180
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	39.0	39.0	38.1	3.28	3.22	3.04	127.82	125.74	115.85	115.85	115.85	115.85	14,216
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	38.9	39.1	37.6	3.25	3.19	3.05	126.25	124.43	114.61	114.61	114.61	114.61	7,500
100-139	FOODS	38.9	38.9	37.3	3.21	3.16	3.04	124.81	122.77	113.50	113.50	113.50	113.50	6,681
101	SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PROCESSING	39.0	39.4	37.0	3.56	3.51	3.36	138.83	138.52	124.57	124.57	124.57	124.57	3,157
105-107	DAIRY PRODUCTS	38.8	40.1	39.2	3.00	3.08	2.94	116.55	123.34	115.43	115.43	115.43	115.43	1,334
250-259	WOOD PRODUCTS	36.0	36.9	36.9	2.91	2.87	2.67	106.93	106.00	98.46	98.46	98.46	98.46	3,058
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES	36.7	39.4	37.3	3.79	3.75	3.31	139.17	148.01	123.45	123.45	123.45	123.45	3,097
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	37.3	38.9	36.9	3.05	3.03	2.74	113.98	118.05	99.90	99.90	99.90	99.90	1,570
340-359	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS	38.3	41.5	38.7	3.57	3.64	3.35	136.91	151.08	129.47	129.47	129.47	129.47	2,058
370-379	CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS	42.4	41.2	41.6	3.97	3.97	3.74	168.42	163.49	155.54	155.54	155.54	155.54	1,281

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S.I.C. CODE	PROVINCE, REGIONS AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS				AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS				AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES				WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
		DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	
		NUMBER				DOLLARS								NUMBER
ALBERTA	- CONTINUED													
400-421	CONSTRUCTION.	29.0	39.0	31.3	4.58	4.59	3.82	133.06	179.04	119.52				15,176
404,421	BUILDING.	28.7	36.2	28.7	4.60	4.66	3.91	132.22	168.56	112.18				8,594
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	27.5	35.2	28.4	4.53	4.60	3.85	124.41	161.57	109.40				3,999
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	29.8	37.1	28.9	4.66	4.72	3.97	139.02	175.37	114.78				4,595
406-409	ENGINEERING.	29.4	42.4	36.9	4.56	4.52	3.67	139.16	191.66	135.50				6,582
406	HIGHWAYS, BRIDGES AND STREETS	29.4	40.3	33.9	3.60	3.80	3.25	105.62	153.25	110.05				1,306
409	OTHER ENGINEERING	29.4	43.2	38.1	4.80	4.77	3.81	141.23	206.31	145.05				5,276
OTHER INDUSTRIES														
516	HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE MAINTENANCE.	42.1	43.3	41.1	2.66	2.82	2.75	112.28	122.26	112.99				2,854
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS	29.1	29.5	31.3	1.99	1.95	1.79	57.74	57.39	56.01				11,023
BRITISH COLUMBIA														
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	39.4	41.5	38.9	4.41	4.37	4.03	173.74	181.28	156.85				7,466
050-059	METALS.	39.5	41.0	40.0	4.49	4.43	4.02	177.37	181.77	160.82				4,390
100-399	MANUFACTURING	36.5	37.2	36.3	3.92	3.86	3.61	143.19	143.73	131.00				80,902
OURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	36.0	37.1	35.9	3.91	3.90	3.61	140.86	144.60	129.55				50,520
NON-OUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	37.3	37.4	36.9	3.95	3.81	3.62	147.07	142.31	133.63				30,382
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES.	36.8	35.9	34.6	3.57	3.48	3.27	131.49	126.70	113.13				9,376
100-139	FOODS	36.9	35.4	34.1	3.53	3.44	3.27	130.12	121.90	111.34				8,054
105-107	DAIRY PRODUCTS.	38.6	38.6	39.7	3.99	3.93	3.64	153.98	151.46	144.63				1,627
111	FISH PRODUCTS	30.9	31.5	22.2	3.45	3.42	3.11	106.67	107.88	69.03				678
112	FRUIT AND VEGETABLE CANNERS AND PRESERVERS.	33.8	29.7	29.9	2.67	2.48	2.32	90.37	73.79	69.22				1,023
250-259	WOOD PRODUCTS	35.1	36.7	35.2	3.85	3.83	3.50	135.27	140.51	123.16				31,817
251	SAW, SHINGLE AND PLANING MILLS	36.1	37.2	35.9	3.85	3.84	3.50	138.81	142.61	125.64				24,089
252	VEENEER AND PLYWOOD MILLS	31.4	34.6	33.0	3.98	3.87	3.56	123.65	133.86	117.68				6,304
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	38.5	39.1	40.1	4.42	4.25	4.06	170.11	166.01	162.67				13,028
271	PULP AND PAPER MILLS	39.0	39.6	40.3	4.52	4.32	4.15	176.67	171.29	166.99				11,565
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	38.8	38.1	38.9	4.09	4.07	3.79	158.75	154.96	147.27				5,642
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES	37.2	37.7	35.8	3.83	4.08	3.94	142.51	154.00	140.71				4,376
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	38.7	36.4	36.0	4.24	3.98	3.77	163.99	145.22	135.71				3,057
327	SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRING	40.7	35.5	35.4	4.59	4.22	4.00	187.22	149.54	141.59				1,595
370-379	CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS	39.3	38.4	38.8	3.81	3.74	3.51	149.78	143.63	136.16				1,259
400-421	CONSTRUCTION.	28.8	34.9	30.7	5.62	5.73	5.24	161.99	199.80	161.20				12,743
404,421	BUILDING.	28.3	33.4	31.1	5.59	5.65	5.27	157.97	188.90	164.01				9,893
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	27.4	32.5	32.8	5.42	5.58	5.36	148.22	181.43	175.83				5,760
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	29.5	34.8	28.8	5.81	5.76	5.13	171.54	200.27	148.05				4,133
406-409	ENGINEERING.	30.8	38.5	29.2	5.71	5.88	5.12	175.98	226.11	149.71				2,850
406	HIGHWAYS, BRIDGES AND STREETS	27.4	33.5	28.7	5.38	5.35	4.85	147.34	179.21	139.14				1,390
OTHER INDUSTRIES														
516	HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE MAINTENANCE.	38.9	37.8	38.5	3.69	3.62	3.41	143.58	137.10	131.21				2,468
874	LAUNDRIES, CLEANERS AND PRESSERS	33.1	32.7	34.6	2.38	2.37	2.15	78.73	77.64	74.24				1,050
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS	29.6	29.7	29.6	2.30	2.27	2.07	68.09	67.31	61.29				16,241

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URBAN AREA AND INDUSTRY	S.I.C. CODE	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS		AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS		AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES		WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED		
		DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969
ST. JOHN'S		NUMBER		DOLLARS				NUMBER		
100-399 MANUFACTURING		40.7	42.3	40.4	2.53	2.49	2.30	102.83	105.13	92.81
400-421 CONSTRUCTION		28.8	47.9	36.8	2.98	2.76	2.58	85.69	132.04	95.10
HALIFAX										
100-399 MANUFACTURING		37.4	39.7	39.0	2.95	3.02	2.57	110.45	120.05	100.26
NON-DURABLE GOODS		37.7	38.1	39.9	2.79	2.76	2.36	105.26	105.18	94.17
400-421 CONSTRUCTION		30.2	37.6	26.0	3.86	3.67	3.14	116.53	137.96	81.74
SYDNEY										
100-399 MANUFACTURING		39.0	39.7	39.6	2.88	2.80	2.69	112.19	111.30	106.27
DURABLE DURABLE GOODS		39.1	39.8	39.5	2.97	2.94	2.75	116.38	116.99	108.57
MONCTON										
100-399 MANUFACTURING		38.6	40.2	38.3	2.45	2.39	2.28	94.52	96.24	87.39
SAINT JOHN										
100-399 MANUFACTURING		39.7	40.7	34.4	3.08	3.03	2.76	122.12	123.28	94.96
DRUMMONDVILLE										
100-399 MANUFACTURING		39.6	41.1	36.7	2.48	2.51	2.31	97.93	103.26	84.81
NON-DURABLE GOODS		39.4	41.0	36.6	2.49	2.53	2.33	98.37	103.80	85.24
GRANBY										
100-399 MANUFACTURING		38.4	41.6	36.3	2.45	2.44	2.27	93.95	101.39	82.42
NON-DURABLE GOODS		37.5	41.3	34.9	2.41	2.39	2.26	90.47	98.80	79.00
MONTRÉAL										
100-399 MANUFACTURING		36.8	40.3	35.7	2.84	2.78	2.65	104.67	112.17	94.55
DURABLE DURABLE GOODS		39.1	42.0	37.4	3.13	3.08	2.89	122.65	129.53	108.07
NON-DURABLE GOODS		35.4	39.4	34.6	2.65	2.59	2.47	93.80	101.87	85.47
100-147 FOOD AND BEVERAGES		38.9	40.5	38.6	3.10	3.03	2.86	120.82	122.98	110.40
100-139 FOODS		39.0	40.5	38.1	2.91	2.86	2.70	113.31	115.80	103.08
101 SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PROCESSING		40.0	40.9	37.3	3.21	3.23	3.12	128.67	132.32	116.29
141-147 BEVERAGES		38.8	40.7	40.9	3.87	3.70	3.44	150.33	150.75	140.39
150-153 TOBACCO PROCESSING AND PRODUCTS		37.1	38.4	36.6	3.66	3.74	3.33	135.75	143.59	121.70
170-179 LEATHER PRODUCTS		34.5	39.6	32.4	2.00	1.97	1.88	68.95	78.12	60.88
174 SHOES, EXCEPT RUBBER		34.4	40.3	34.2	2.01	1.97	1.89	69.01	79.19	64.77
180-229 TEXTILE PRODUCTS		38.2	42.5	37.7	2.10	2.08	1.93	80.14	88.41	72.73
230-239 KNITTING MILLS		36.1	44.3	33.7	1.89	1.88	1.77	68.17	83.33	59.74
240-249 CLOTHING		30.3	35.9	29.4	2.20	2.16	2.08	66.69	77.44	61.11
243 MEN'S CLOTHING		32.2	37.2	33.4	2.23	2.16	2.11	71.88	80.40	70.54
244 WOMEN'S CLOTHING		27.6	34.3	26.7	2.30	2.23	2.14	63.43	76.45	57.02
245 CHILDREN'S CLOTHING		32.7	37.4	29.2	1.84	1.83	1.73	60.10	68.35	50.37
260-269 FURNITURE AND FIXTURES		36.8	42.3	35.1	2.37	2.34	2.24	87.13	99.13	78.61
270-274 PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES		39.2	41.5	38.1	2.81	2.84	2.54	110.16	117.69	97.00
273 PAPER BOXES AND BAGS		38.5	41.1	37.1	2.84	2.88	2.55	109.23	118.35	94.41

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URBAN AREA AND INDUSTRY	S.I.C. CODE	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED		
		DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969			
MONTREAL													
- CONTINUED													
280-289 PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.		35.4	38.4	35.1	3.73	3.77	3.50	132.02	144.67	122.83	7,471		
286 COMMERCIAL PRINTING		35.9	39.9	35.2	3.30	3.35	3.10	118.53	133.74	109.05	4,226		
289 PRINTING AND PUBLISHING		34.8	36.8	34.4	4.50	4.56	4.16	156.61	168.13	143.38	2,260		
290-298 PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES		42.6	42.1	39.6	3.39	3.43	3.02	144.14	144.40	119.55	4,122		
300-309 METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES		39.1	42.1	37.8	3.02	3.06	2.83	118.15	129.04	106.80	14,879		
304 METAL STAMPING, PRESSING AND COATING		38.5	41.2	35.8	3.10	3.09	2.90	119.32	127.52	103.70	4,364		
310-318 MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL		40.7	41.8	39.6	3.33	3.35	3.07	135.65	140.02	121.61	4,311		
315 MISCELLANEOUS MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT		40.5	41.7	39.6	3.37	3.39	3.10	136.41	141.27	123.00	4,062		
320-329 TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT		39.1	42.1	32.9	3.60	3.41	3.15	140.78	143.40	103.59	12,080		
321 AIRCRAFT AND PARTS		39.4	42.6	34.6	3.37	3.37	3.07	132.97	143.35	106.21	6,596		
330-339 ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS		37.4	40.5	40.2	3.10	3.13	2.96	115.91	126.72	118.85	11,772		
335 COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT		37.7	39.7	41.5	3.12	3.25	3.04	117.62	129.29	126.40	6,112		
340-359 NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS		43.0	44.6	40.6	3.03	3.09	2.88	130.56	137.55	116.85	5,683		
370-379 CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS		39.0	40.9	38.8	2.98	2.88	2.71	116.21	118.07	105.30	4,431		
374 PHARMACEUTICALS AND MEDICINES		37.8	39.1	38.3	2.77	2.73	2.48	104.82	106.70	95.07	1,805		
380-399 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES		37.6	41.1	36.8	2.29	2.27	2.17	86.04	93.40	79.68	6,490		
400-421 CONSTRUCTION		31.0	39.5	28.5	4.39	4.46	3.97	135.99	176.12	113.31	16,152		
404,421 BUILDING		29.6	38.2	27.6	4.47	4.53	4.05	132.20	173.21	111.90	13,577		
404 GENERAL CONTRACTORS		29.6	38.9	26.8	4.35	4.40	4.04	128.98	171.50	108.31	2,957		
421 SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS		29.6	38.0	27.9	4.50	4.57	4.05	133.09	173.75	112.90	10,620		
406-409 ENGINEERING		38.3	45.7	34.3	4.07	4.17	3.57	155.99	190.54	122.50	2,575		
QUEBEC													
100-399 MANUFACTURING		38.9	40.0	38.8	2.81	2.74	2.53	109.20	109.57	98.16	13,740		
DURABLE DURABLE GOODS		36.6	40.4	35.3	2.84	2.89	2.66	103.89	116.71	93.88	3,501		
NON-DURABLE NON-DURABLE GOODS		39.6	39.8	40.0	2.80	2.68	2.49	111.01	106.67	99.61	10,239		
400-421 CONSTRUCTION		29.3	39.5	27.8	4.09	4.04	3.50	119.79	159.46	97.42	4,702		
404,421 BUILDING		29.5	39.2	27.7	4.07	4.03	3.53	120.08	158.09	97.93	4,307		
SHAWINIGAN													
100-399 MANUFACTURING		40.3	39.4	38.7	3.33	3.19	3.07	133.99	125.79	118.97	5,787		
NON-DURABLE NON-DURABLE GOODS		40.0	39.0	38.8	3.36	3.18	3.06	134.49	123.91	118.74	4,532		
SHERBROOKE													
100-399 MANUFACTURING		41.3	41.7	39.5	2.65	2.64	2.36	109.65	109.97	93.36	5,908		
NON-DURABLE NON-DURABLE GOODS		41.3	41.0	38.8	2.52	2.49	2.31	104.11	102.18	89.61	4,312		
SOREL													
100-399 MANUFACTURING		40.4	40.1	38.9	3.51	3.51	3.14	141.56	140.74	122.32	4,419		
ST.-HYACINTHE													
100-399 MANUFACTURING		37.6	43.0	37.7	2.19	2.17	2.04	82.27	93.43	76.88	3,624		
ST.-JEAN													
100-399 MANUFACTURING		37.5	40.7	37.0	2.47	2.46	2.37	92.64	99.91	87.63	4,486		

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URBAN AREA AND INDUSTRY	S.I.C. CODE	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS				AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS				AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED NUMBER
		DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	
		NUMBER				DOLLARS				NUMBER			
ST.-JEROME													
100-399 MANUFACTURING		39.1	41.9	36.3	2.54	2.50	2.35	99.47	104.92	85.33			2,321
THETFORD MINES													
050-099 MINING, INCLUDING MILLING		39.9	43.1	40.5	3.39	3.44	3.18	135.37	148.17	128.64			2,930
TROIS-RIVIERES													
100-399 MANUFACTURING		39.4	40.7	37.3	3.10	3.10	2.84	122.11	126.09	106.14			8,934
NON-DUR 270-274 PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES		39.7	40.0	36.5	3.21	3.19	2.97	127.32	127.73	108.43			6,314
		42.2	40.3	42.9	3.95	4.03	3.58	166.91	162.53	153.58			3,582
VALLEYFIELD													
100-399 MANUFACTURING		43.1	42.5	42.1	3.18	3.17	2.96	137.17	134.70	124.85			4,470
NON-DUR 404,421 PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES		42.3	42.5	41.8	3.09	3.12	2.83	130.82	132.64	118.26			3,110
OTTAWA-HULL													
100-399 MANUFACTURING		38.5	39.9	38.9	3.32	3.32	3.04	127.97	132.44	118.19			10,763
DURABLE 270-274 DURABLE GOODS		36.0	42.1	35.2	2.99	3.04	2.71	107.82	127.88	95.35			2,057
NON-DUR 270-274 NON-DURABLE GOODS		39.1	39.4	39.7	3.39	3.39	3.11	132.76	133.58	123.57			8,701
		41.4	39.9	41.8	3.82	3.82	3.48	158.36	152.50	145.49			3,741
400-421 CONSTRUCTION		29.6	39.9	29.7	4.24	4.25	3.75	125.32	169.66	111.45			5,559
404,421 BUILDING		29.2	39.5	29.7	4.31	4.35	3.80	125.94	171.54	112.82			5,091
BELLEVILLE													
100-399 MANUFACTURING		36.1	39.3	37.9	2.75	2.72	2.48	99.18	106.91	94.07			5,464
BRAMPTON													
100-399 MANUFACTURING		36.8	40.5	37.4	3.04	3.00	2.88	111.88	121.46	107.48			10,930
DURABLE 270-274 DURABLE GOODS		36.4	41.3	37.6	3.07	3.02	2.95	111.75	124.80	111.13			7,645
BRANTFORD													
100-399 MANUFACTURING		36.0	38.5	37.2	3.09	3.00	2.83	111.33	115.54	105.43			9,279
DURABLE 270-274 DURABLE GOODS		38.3	38.8	38.9	3.36	3.33	3.11	128.66	129.42	120.86			4,952
NON-DUR 270-274 NON-DURABLE GOODS		33.4	38.2	35.2	2.74	2.63	2.47	91.50	100.30	87.05			4,327
BROCKVILLE													
100-399 MANUFACTURING		39.2	41.4	40.1	3.13	3.11	2.96	122.76	128.65	118.50			4,468
DURABLE 270-274 DURABLE GOODS		37.8	41.9	38.7	2.95	2.99	2.82	111.48	125.55	109.25			3,146

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URBAN AREA AND INDUSTRY	S.I.C. CODE	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS				AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS				AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES				WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED NUMBER
		DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	
		NUMBER				DOLLARS				NUMBER				
CHATHAM														
100-399 MANUFACTURING		38.7	40.4	37.3	3.73	3.64	3.37	144.47	146.84	125.80				3,700
DURABLE DURABLE GOODS		40.5	40.2	39.2	3.83	3.83	3.53	155.11	153.84	138.39				2,966
CORNWALL														
100-399 MANUFACTURING		41.6	41.9	39.9	3.09	3.02	2.88	128.33	126.53	114.89				4,460
NON-DUR NON-DURABLE GOODS		41.7	41.8	40.0	3.10	3.04	2.89	129.43	126.92	115.71				4,184
THUNDER BAY														
100-399 MANUFACTURING		38.5	39.7	39.4	3.64	3.64	3.37	140.45	144.51	132.79				4,874
GUELPH														
100-399 MANUFACTURING		37.9	40.2	38.0	2.98	3.02	2.79	113.02	121.21	106.05				6,246
DURABLE DURABLE GOODS		37.9	41.3	38.9	3.05	3.08	2.79	115.60	127.41	108.58				3,750
HAMILTON														
100-399 MANUFACTURING		39.0	39.3	38.4	3.66	3.62	3.40	142.73	142.24	130.66				46,432
DURABLE DURABLE GOODS		39.7	39.4	38.9	3.88	3.85	3.58	154.10	151.79	139.39				36,931
NON-DUR NON-DURABLE GOODS		37.0	39.2	36.7	2.92	2.92	2.77	108.23	114.33	101.60				11,501
100-147 FOOD AND BEVERAGES		38.6	38.4	36.7	2.71	2.68	2.43	104.63	103.03	89.18				2,985
300-309 METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES		38.3	40.6	38.2	3.44	3.47	3.16	131.77	141.09	120.76				4,624
310-318 MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL		36.3	39.5	37.9	3.84	3.86	3.62	139.16	152.60	137.24				3,100
330-339 ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS		38.0	38.5	36.7	3.57	3.57	3.32	135.99	137.51	121.87				4,120
400-421 CONSTRUCTION		28.3	37.1	28.3	5.26	5.20	4.48	148.84	192.96	127.04				3,766
KINGSTON														
100-399 MANUFACTURING		39.0	40.6	43.8	3.48	3.38	3.18	135.84	137.02	139.04				4,708
KITCHENER														
100-399 MANUFACTURING		36.7	39.5	37.2	2.88	2.88	2.71	105.80	113.72	100.69				29,021
DURABLE DURABLE GOODS		37.4	39.7	37.3	3.07	3.08	2.83	114.85	122.38	105.41				13,467
NON-DUR NON-DURABLE GOODS		36.2	39.3	37.2	2.71	2.71	2.58	97.96	106.38	96.07				15,554
100-147 FOOD AND BEVERAGES		38.2	39.9	37.0	3.13	3.08	2.90	119.53	122.99	107.30				3,762
160-169 RUBBER PRODUCTS		33.0	39.3	39.0	3.22	3.31	3.18	106.42	129.82	123.87				3,056
300-309 METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES		37.5	39.9	37.8	3.31	3.31	2.91	124.30	131.89	109.88				4,096
400-421 CONSTRUCTION		31.1	37.9	30.9	4.26	4.32	3.95	132.65	163.89	121.85				2,247
LONDON														
100-399 MANUFACTURING		37.4	38.6	38.1	3.18	3.05	2.89	118.98	117.88	110.16				11,903
DURABLE DURABLE GOODS		38.1	39.0	39.0	3.24	3.10	2.92	123.34	120.83	113.90				5,804
NON-DUR NON-DURABLE GOODS		36.7	38.3	37.2	3.13	3.02	2.86	114.83	115.57	106.42				6,099
100-147 FOOD AND BEVERAGES		37.1	39.4	37.7	3.35	3.11	3.02	124.26	122.49	114.04				2,787
330-339 ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS		37.9	38.7	40.8	2.98	3.00	2.68	112.85	116.32	109.65				2,432

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TABLE 4. AVERAGE HOURS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, BY INDUSTRY, FOR URBAN AREAS

URBAN AREA AND INDUSTRY		AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED	
S.I.C. CODE		DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970	DEC. 1970
S.I.C. CODE		NUMBER			DOLLARS						NUMBER	
LONDON	- CONTINUED											
400-421 CONSTRUCTION		30.4	36.1	26.0	4.53	4.50	4.10	137.59	162.41	106.62		2,247
NIAGARA FALLS												
100-399 MANUFACTURING		39.8	39.5	40.1	3.36	3.30	3.17	133.94	130.23	127.03		3,660
DOSHAWA												
100-399 MANUFACTURING		38.7	39.7	32.7	4.17	3.52	3.59	161.45	139.63	117.46		16,951
DURABLE DURABLE GOODS		38.9	39.8	31.9	4.26	3.49	3.63	165.66	139.02	115.84		14,832
PETERBOROUGH												
100-399 MANUFACTURING		38.6	41.2	39.2	3.52	3.50	3.33	136.17	144.11	130.64		6,373
DURABLE DURABLE GOODS		39.2	42.0	39.8	3.71	3.67	3.56	145.59	154.05	141.65		4,741
SARNIA												
100-399 MANUFACTURING		40.4	40.5	40.7	4.27	4.27	3.92	172.31	173.05	159.43		6,360
NON-DUR NON-DURABLE GOODS		41.5	41.3	42.1	4.39	4.40	4.01	192.34	192.00	172.66		4,479
STRATFORD												
100-399 MANUFACTURING		34.9	39.2	38.0	2.63	2.70	2.52	93.83	108.71	93.71		4,383
ST. CATHARINES												
100-399 MANUFACTURING		40.6	37.9	35.0	4.10	3.51	3.59	166.36	133.01	125.48		14,398
DURABLE DURABLE GOODS		40.8	38.7	33.7	4.31	3.72	3.82	175.92	143.91	128.62		10,852
NDN-DUR NON-DURABLE GOODS		39.7	37.0	38.6	3.45	3.27	3.03	137.11	121.13	117.00		3,546
320-329 TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT		41.5	39.1	32.3	4.52	4.01	4.01	187.31	156.65	129.71		8,625
ST. THOMAS												
100-399 MANUFACTURING		44.7	43.1	37.9	3.71	3.76	3.16	165.81	162.21	119.83		5,198
TIMMINS												
050-099 MINING, INCLUDING MILLING		36.9	39.0	37.6	2.76	2.76	2.63	101.95	107.57	98.88		1,935
TORONTO												
100-399 MANUFACTURING		38.1	40.3	37.4	3.14	3.13	2.94	119.47	126.32	109.99		168,283
DURABLE DURABLE GOODS		39.2	41.1	38.4	3.34	3.36	3.12	130.68	138.29	119.69		82,958
NON-DUR NON-DURABLE GOODS		37.0	39.5	36.4	2.94	2.91	2.75	108.57	114.86	100.00		85,325
100-147 FOOD AND BEVERAGES		38.6	39.9	38.4	3.04	3.01	2.85	117.19	120.22	109.38		18,201
100-139 FOODS		38.6	39.7	38.2	2.97	2.95	2.80	114.48	117.12	106.91		16,424
101 SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PROCESSING		39.0	40.1	39.7	3.41	3.40	3.23	132.97	136.33	128.15		3,450
129 BAKERIES		40.5	39.0	40.3	2.85	2.84	2.76	115.27	111.07	111.09		3,633

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TABLE 4. AVERAGE HOURS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, BY INDUSTRY, FOR URBAN AREAS

U.I.C. CODE	URBAN AREA AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS				AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS				AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES				WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
		DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	OCT. 1969	DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	
		NUMBER				DOLLARS								NUMBER
TORONTO	- CONTINUED													
160-169	RUBBER PRODUCTS	36.7	41.7	38.8	3.25	3.34	3.28	119.32	139.32	127.42	127.42	127.42	127.42	2,783
180-229	TEXTILE PRODUCTS	36.1	40.4	32.2	2.59	2.61	2.25	93.35	105.69	72.49	72.49	72.49	72.49	4,496
240-249	CLOTHING	33.2	37.6	31.0	2.24	2.22	2.09	74.34	83.54	64.78	64.78	64.78	64.78	9,733
243	MEN'S CLOTHING	35.4	39.9	33.1	2.19	2.15	2.11	77.47	85.98	69.83	69.83	69.83	69.83	4,462
244	WOMEN'S CLOTHING	29.0	34.5	29.7	2.48	2.42	2.17	72.02	83.37	64.42	64.42	64.42	64.42	3,436
260-269	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	38.0	42.4	34.2	2.57	2.60	2.44	97.71	110.37	83.35	83.35	83.35	83.35	5,336
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	39.0	40.6	38.4	2.98	3.05	2.75	116.01	123.78	105.60	105.60	105.60	105.60	9,633
273	PAPER BOXES AND BAGS	39.6	40.6	38.5	2.99	3.07	2.73	118.33	124.40	105.07	105.07	105.07	105.07	4,342
274	OTHER PAPER CONVERTERS	38.3	40.4	38.0	2.88	2.97	2.70	110.15	119.92	102.63	102.63	102.63	102.63	4,581
280-289	PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	35.1	36.2	36.0	3.99	3.95	3.62	140.04	143.06	130.32	130.32	130.32	130.32	11,729
286	COMMERCIAL PRINTING	35.3	36.7	36.9	3.76	3.69	3.40	132.98	135.37	125.35	125.35	125.35	125.35	6,914
289	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	34.0	34.5	34.1	4.36	4.42	4.00	147.95	152.39	136.44	136.44	136.44	136.44	3,296
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	36.9	40.4	38.9	3.21	3.30	3.06	118.43	133.54	119.07	119.07	119.07	119.07	3,874
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES	37.7	41.4	37.6	3.26	3.35	3.00	122.77	138.45	112.81	112.81	112.81	112.81	19,379
304	METAL STAMPING, PRESSING AND COATING	37.3	40.0	35.8	3.15	3.18	2.93	117.58	127.28	105.06	105.06	105.06	105.06	5,581
309	MISCELLANEOUS METAL FABRICATING	38.6	40.3	37.2	3.14	3.16	2.80	121.21	127.59	104.16	104.16	104.16	104.16	2,704
310-318	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	41.6	41.7	38.9	3.78	3.78	3.46	157.14	157.71	134.41	134.41	134.41	134.41	10,929
315	MISCELLANEOUS MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	39.9	42.1	39.8	3.71	3.74	3.39	147.84	157.29	134.90	134.90	134.90	134.90	5,902
318	OFFICE AND STORE MACHINERY	42.5	42.5	36.8	3.87	3.85	3.46	164.62	163.40	127.30	127.30	127.30	127.30	3,253
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	42.1	41.0	39.6	3.77	3.84	3.63	158.49	157.32	143.96	143.96	143.96	143.96	16,671
330-339	ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS	37.6	39.7	38.3	2.97	2.96	2.78	111.63	116.61	106.55	106.55	106.55	106.55	20,268
335	COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT	38.2	39.0	39.0	2.64	2.70	2.56	100.85	105.24	99.63	99.63	99.63	99.63	3,432
336	ELECTRICAL INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT	38.2	39.4	37.4	3.10	3.08	2.78	118.24	121.38	103.86	103.86	103.86	103.86	4,109
340-359	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS	39.7	43.5	41.0	3.52	3.59	3.18	139.93	156.07	130.40	130.40	130.40	130.40	5,303
360-369	PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS	43.0	42.0	41.2	4.20	4.21	3.94	180.29	177.18	162.19	162.19	162.19	162.19	919
370-379	CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS	38.8	39.5	39.0	2.93	2.90	2.68	113.57	114.47	104.49	104.49	104.49	104.49	7,260
380-399	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	37.2	40.5	36.2	2.62	2.56	2.44	97.58	103.46	88.53	88.53	88.53	88.53	15,156
381	SCIENTIFIC AND PROFESSIONAL EQUIPMENT	38.8	40.3	38.1	3.08	3.04	2.75	119.47	122.36	104.50	104.50	104.50	104.50	4,131
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	30.0	39.2	27.7	5.09	5.05	4.35	152.57	197.69	120.73	120.73	120.73	120.73	25,958
404,421	BUILDING	29.1	38.4	27.2	5.16	5.16	4.39	150.01	198.13	119.49	119.49	119.49	119.49	20,556
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	30.8	40.7	28.9	4.71	4.80	4.21	145.09	195.52	121.87	121.87	121.87	121.87	5,200
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	28.5	37.6	26.5	5.32	5.30	4.47	151.68	199.04	118.49	118.49	118.49	118.49	15,356
406-409	ENGINEERING	33.4	41.8	29.6	4.86	4.70	4.23	162.32	196.26	129.11	129.11	129.11	129.11	5,402
WELLAND														
100-399	MANUFACTURING	38.8	40.4	38.5	3.75	3.75	3.43	145.77	151.62	131.99	131.99	131.99	131.99	9,694
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	37.9	40.7	38.3	3.97	3.95	3.61	150.80	160.90	138.38	138.38	138.38	138.38	7,092
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	38.3	40.9	38.6	4.04	3.98	3.63	154.54	162.79	140.16	140.16	140.16	140.16	5,289
WINDSOR														
100-399	MANUFACTURING	34.7	41.3	32.6	4.00	3.96	3.63	138.96	163.49	117.57	117.57	117.57	117.57	24,394
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	34.1	41.2	31.3	4.04	4.01	3.68	137.85	165.41	115.11	115.11	115.11	115.11	20,296
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	37.9	41.6	38.2	3.82	3.61	3.41	144.45	150.41	130.15	130.15	130.15	130.15	4,098
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	32.7	41.1	29.7	4.04	4.04	3.75	131.93	166.13	111.24	111.24	111.24	111.24	15,350
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	27.2	36.8	25.5	5.49	5.61	4.92	149.36	206.51	125.34	125.34	125.34	125.34	1,258
WOODSTOCK														
100-399	MANUFACTURING	36.6	37.3	36.7	2.95	2.98	2.81	107.93	110.93	103.05	103.05	103.05	103.05	5,226
WINNIPEG														
100-399	MANUFACTURING	36.4	38.7	36.4	2.80	2.78	2.55	102.00	107.74	92.81	92.81	92.81	92.81	23,832
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	37.9	39.8	37.9	2.95	2.99	2.65	111.65	118.97	100.49	100.49	100.49	100.49	9,271
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	35.4	38.0	35.3	2.71	2.64	2.47	95.85	100.53	87.10	87.10	87.10	87.10	14,561
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	37.9	39.3	37.7	3.15	3.12	2.89	119.55	122.54	109.02	109.02	109.02	109.02	5,307
100-139	FOODS	38.6	39.9	37.9	3.06	3.05	2.83	118.44	121.73	107.06	107.06	107.06	107.06	4,585
240-249	CLOTHING	32.7	37.2	32.6	1.93	1.87	1.71	62.98	69.64	55.73	55.73	55.73	55.73	4,599

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S.I.C. CODE	URBAN AREA AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS				AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS				AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES				WAGE-EARNERS, REPORTED
		DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	
	WINNIPEG	- CONTINUED		NUMBER				DOLLARS				NUMBER		
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	30.4	37.2	30.3	3.90	3.84	3.41	118.27	142.83	103.53	103.53	3,859		
404,421	BUILDING	29.2	36.3	29.4	4.10	3.99	3.54	119.58	144.66	103.99	103.99	3,381		
	REGINA													
100-399	MANUFACTURING	37.1	38.8	38.1	3.28	3.36	3.24	121.67	130.31	123.66	123.66	2,565		
	SASKATOON													
100-399	MANUFACTURING	41.1	39.2	38.6	3.33	3.26	3.09	136.54	127.72	119.21	119.21	2,029		
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	30.0	37.6	31.3	3.87	3.66	3.54	116.25	137.52	110.89	110.89	828		
	CALGARY													
050-099	Mining, including Milling	41.2	40.3	37.0	4.26	4.33	3.91	175.40	174.59	144.55	144.55	821		
100-399	MANUFACTURING	38.3	39.7	37.2	3.41	3.42	3.16	130.72	135.77	117.79	117.79	8,264		
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	37.6	39.9	37.0	3.35	3.43	3.07	126.10	136.94	113.72	113.72	4,193		
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	39.1	39.6	37.5	3.47	3.41	3.28	135.47	134.60	123.02	123.02	4,071		
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	40.0	39.2	36.9	3.37	3.28	3.19	134.87	128.82	117.00	117.00	1,888		
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	38.5	37.8	33.9	4.18	4.22	3.96	163.00	167.42	113.22	113.22	3,514		
	EDMONTON													
100-399	MANUFACTURING	37.4	39.3	37.3	3.29	3.27	3.06	129.54	128.34	110.90	110.90	11,690		
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	36.9	39.7	37.9	3.48	3.47	3.17	128.48	137.52	120.30	120.30	6,406		
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	38.5	39.0	37.8	3.18	3.15	2.93	122.16	122.81	110.99	110.99	7,284		
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	38.2	39.4	37.4	3.30	3.26	3.11	125.87	128.75	116.52	116.52	3,761		
100-139	FOODS	38.0	39.3	37.2	3.28	3.25	3.11	124.79	127.81	115.70	115.70	3,425		
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	27.7	34.7	29.2	4.42	4.53	3.88	122.62	157.34	113.56	113.56	4,766		
404,421	BUILDING	26.8	33.7	28.6	4.64	4.83	3.98	124.32	162.78	113.96	113.96	3,700		
	VANCOUVER													
100-399	MANUFACTURING	35.6	36.7	35.4	3.78	3.77	3.51	134.57	138.44	124.11	124.11	37,689		
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	35.2	36.8	35.4	3.91	3.92	3.63	137.53	144.50	128.41	128.41	23,223		
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	36.3	36.6	35.3	3.58	3.53	3.28	129.81	128.92	115.93	115.93	14,466		
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	38.0	37.3	36.2	3.65	3.59	3.36	138.53	133.82	121.73	121.73	6,340		
100-139	FOODS	38.1	36.8	35.9	3.61	3.57	3.36	137.59	131.33	120.67	120.67	5,373		
250-259	WOOD PRODUCTS	33.1	35.8	34.7	3.92	3.87	3.57	129.52	138.59	123.90	123.90	11,243		
251	SAW, SHINGLE AND PLANING MILLS	35.3	37.1	36.5	3.93	3.94	3.61	138.89	146.41	132.04	132.04	5,934		
252	VENeer AND PLYWOOD MILLS	29.6	33.5	32.4	3.94	3.84	3.57	116.65	128.74	115.56	115.56	4,256		
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	35.0	36.3	38.9	3.73	3.74	3.46	130.33	135.61	134.46	134.46	2,140		
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES	37.4	37.4	35.3	3.69	3.99	3.73	138.00	149.21	131.52	131.52	3,931		
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	28.9	33.7	28.8	5.69	5.67	5.10	164.31	190.88	146.72	146.72	8,443		
404,421	BUILDING	28.5	33.3	29.2	5.68	5.68	5.04	161.71	189.26	147.34	147.34	7,454		
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	27.5	32.5	29.7	5.48	5.53	4.97	150.77	179.70	147.79	147.79	4,142		
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	29.7	34.4	28.7	5.91	5.87	5.12	175.40	201.69	146.89	146.89	3,312		
	OTHER INDUSTRIES													
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS	30.6	30.4	30.4	2.36	2.32	2.07	72.15	70.45	62.98	62.98	9,719		

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S.I.C. CODE	URBAN AREA AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED	
		DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970	NOV. 1970	DEC. 1969	DEC. 1970	
		NUMBER			DOLLARS						NUMBER	
VICTORIA												
100-399 MANUFACTURING		36.7	36.6	37.5	4.04	3.83	3.52	148.12	140.01	132.27		3,524
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	36.0	36.0	37.6	4.17	3.93	3.63	150.12	141.63	136.72		2,513
NON-DUR.	NON-DURABLE GOODS	38.4	38.0	37.2	3.72	3.58	3.25	143.14	136.21	121.07		1,011

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SEE NOTES AT FRONT OF PUBLICATION FOR SOME OF THE MAIN FACTORS UNDERLYING LARGER VARIATIONS FROM LAST MONTH IN THE DATA.

TABLE 5. Average Weekly Hours of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Seasonally-adjusted and Unadjusted,
Selected Industries, Canada

Year	Average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Manufacturing													
Seasonally-adjusted													
1968	40.2	40.4	40.0	40.5	40.4	40.3	40.2	40.2	40.4	40.4	40.4	40.4	39.9
1969	40.4	40.3	40.4	40.1	40.2	40.1	40.1	39.9	40.1	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.1
1970	40.1	40.0	39.4	39.6	39.8	40.0	39.5	39.8	39.5	39.6	39.5	39.5	39.5
1971													
Unadjusted													
1968	40.3	40.0	40.4	40.1	40.7	40.6	40.4	40.0	40.4	41.0	40.9	40.9	38.0
1969	40.0	40.1	40.3	40.5	40.3	40.4	40.2	39.9	40.1	40.7	40.4	40.4	37.2
1970													
1971	39.8	40.0	39.5	39.8	40.0	40.1	39.3	39.9	40.1	40.1	39.9	38.0	
Durable goods													
Seasonally-adjusted													
1968	40.6	41.0	40.1	41.1	41.1	40.9	40.5	40.8	41.0	41.1	41.2	41.5	
1969	41.2	41.0	41.0	40.5	40.8	40.6	40.7	40.6	40.8	40.3	40.3	39.3	
1970													
1971	40.6	40.4	39.9	40.0	40.1	40.5	39.9	40.3	39.9	40.1	39.8	40.1	
Unadjusted													
1968	40.9	40.1	40.9	40.2	41.4	41.3	41.0	40.2	40.9	41.8	41.8	41.9	38.6
1969	40.6	40.6	40.9	41.1	40.8	41.0	40.7	40.4	40.6	41.6	41.0	41.0	37.5
1970													
1971	40.0	40.3	40.0	40.3	40.3	40.3	40.6	39.6	40.3	40.7	40.7	40.5	38.6
Non-durable goods													
Seasonally-adjusted													
1968	39.8	39.8	39.8	39.8	39.9	39.8	39.6	39.7	39.6	39.6	39.6	39.7	39.4
1969	39.5	39.6	39.8	39.7	39.7	39.5	39.5	39.4	39.4	39.5	39.5	39.5	39.3
1970													
1971	39.5	39.6	38.9	39.2	39.6	39.5	39.0	39.2	39.0	39.2	39.2	39.1	39.1
Unadjusted													
1968	39.7	39.8	39.9	40.0	39.9	40.0	39.9	39.7	40.0	40.1	40.0	39.9	37.4
1969	39.5	39.5	39.7	40.0	39.8	39.8	39.6	39.5	39.7	39.9	39.8	39.7	36.9
1970													
1971	39.5	39.7	39.1	39.3	39.7	39.6	39.0	39.5	39.5	39.5	39.5	39.3	37.5
Specified non-manufacturing industries, unadjusted													
Mining, including milling													
1968	41.8	42.4	42.7	42.4	41.8	41.9	42.0	41.0	41.7	41.9	42.1	42.5	40.0
1969	41.4	41.9	42.2	42.4	41.4	41.5	40.8	40.7	41.2	41.6	41.9	41.2	39.9
1970													
1971	41.4	41.4	41.3	41.0	40.6	40.5	40.6	40.7	41.1	41.6	41.6	41.6	40.1
Metals													
1968	41.2	41.4	41.5	41.3	41.3	41.4	41.4	40.8	41.2	41.2	41.5	41.7	40.1
1969	40.7	41.1	41.1	41.4	41.0	41.0	39.7	39.5	40.0	41.1	40.9	41.0	40.2
1970													
1971	40.6	40.4	40.4	40.0	40.4	40.1	39.6	40.1	40.3	40.6	40.9	40.0	
Mineral fuels													
1968	41.9	44.3	43.7	42.6	40.7	41.7	41.3	36.9	41.9	42.3	42.0	42.3	42.4
1969	41.9	42.8	42.8	42.5	41.4	41.0	42.2	42.0	42.2	41.8	42.4	40.4	40.8
1970													
1971	43.2	42.7	42.1	42.1	38.9	38.3	43.0	42.6	42.3	43.4	43.6	41.6	
Coal													
1968	41.8	45.1	43.8	42.7	40.2	41.4	40.8	35.2	41.9	42.5	42.2	42.4	42.3
1969	41.9	43.2	42.8	42.7	41.1	40.8	42.4	43.0	42.7	41.9	42.8	39.4	39.6
1970													
1971	43.4	42.9	42.2	42.4	37.1	36.8	44.1	43.1	44.0	44.3	44.3	41.3	

TABLE 5. average weekly hours of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Seasonally-adjusted and Unadjusted, Selected Industries, Canada - Continued

TABLE 5. Average Weekly Hours of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Seasonally-adjusted and Unadjusted, Selected Industries, Canada - Continued

TABLE 5. Average Weekly Hours of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Seasonally-adjusted and Unadjusted, Selected Industries, Canada - Concluded

TABLE 6. Average Weekly Hours of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas

TABLE 6. Average Weekly Hours of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas - Continued

TABLE 6. Average Weekly Hours of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas - Continued

TABLE 6. Average Weekly Hours of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas - Continued

TABLE 5. Average Weekly Hours of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas - Continued

TABLE 6. Average Weekly Hours of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas - Concluded

TABLE 7. Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Seasonally-adjusted and Unadjusted, Selected Industries, Canada

TABLE 7. Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Seasonally-adjusted and Unadjusted, Selected Industries, Canada - Continued

TABLE 7. Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Seasonally-adjusted and Unadjusted, Selected Industries, Canada - Continued

TABLE 7. Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Seasonally-adjusted and Unadjusted, Selected Industries, Canada - Concluded

TABLE 8. Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, Region and Urban Areas

TABLE 8. Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas - Continued

TABLE 8. Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas - Continued

TABLE 8. Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas - Continued

TABLE 8. Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas — Concluded

TABLE 9. Average Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, not Adjusted for Seasonality,
Selected Industries, Canada

TABLE 9. Average Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Not Adjusted for Seasonality,
Selected Industries, Canada - Continued

TABLE 9. Average Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Not Adjusted for Seasonality,
Selected Industries, Canada - Concluded

TABLE 10. Average Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas

TABLE 10. Average Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas - Continued

TABLE 10. Average Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas - Continued

TABLE 10. Average Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas - Continued

TABLE 10. Average Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas - Concluded

TABLE 11. Index Numbers (1961=100) of Average Hourly Earnings in Total Manufacturing, Durable Goods, Non-durable Goods and Electrical Industrial Equipment, for Canada, 1961-71

TABLE 12. Average Weekly Wages in Manufacturing in Current Dollars and Adjusted for Changes in the Consumer Price Index, for Canada

Year and month	Weekly wages in current dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in current dollars (1961=100)	Weekly wages in 1961 dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in 1961 dollars
1961	74.45	100.0	74.45	100.0
1962	76.75	103.1	75.87	101.9
1963	79.51	106.8	77.24	103.7
1964	82.96	111.4	79.16	106.3
1965	86.94	116.8	80.99	108.8
1966	91.65	123.1	82.29	110.5
1967	96.84	130.1	83.97	112.8
1968	104.00	139.7	86.51	116.2
1969				
1970				
1968 - January	99.55	133.7	84.22	113.1
February	100.56	135.1	84.80	113.9
March	100.63	135.2	84.37	113.2
April	104.28	140.1	87.37	117.4
May	104.52	140.4	87.29	117.2
June	103.94	139.6	86.30	115.9
July	102.23	137.3	84.66	113.7
August	104.63	140.5	86.43	116.1
September	107.43	144.3	88.52	118.9
October	108.22	145.4	88.77	119.2
November	108.68	146.0	88.86	119.4
December	102.56	137.8	83.65	112.4
1969 - January	108.42	145.6	88.43	118.8
February	109.65	147.3	89.00	119.5
March	110.97	149.1	89.06	119.6
April	110.87	148.9	88.77	119.2
May	111.97	150.4	88.94	119.5
June	111.83	150.2	88.47	118.8
July	110.57	148.5	87.13	117.0
August	111.37	149.6	87.97	118.2
September	114.89	154.3	90.61	121.7
October	114.87	154.3	90.16	121.1
November	116.18	156.1	90.84	122.0
December	108.68	146.0	84.77	113.9
1970 - January	116.30	156.2	90.37	121.4
February	117.36	157.6	91.05	122.3
March	117.14	157.3	90.32	121.3
April	118.84	159.6	91.70	123.2
May	119.69	160.8	92.14	123.8
June	120.65	162.1	92.45	124.2
July	118.06	158.6	90.47	121.5
August	120.57	161.9	92.62	124.4
September	121.16	162.7	92.99	124.9
October	122.67	164.8	94.14	126.4
November	123.30	165.6	94.99	127.6
December	120.63	162.0	92.58	124.3
1971 - January				
February				
March				
April				
May				
June				
July				
August				
September				
October				
November				
December				

Notes: 1. The current weekly wages relate to the last pay periods in the month, while the Consumer Price Index relates to the beginning of the month. The current average of weekly wages for any month is therefore adjusted in the above table by the Consumer Price Index for the following month, as more representative of the period in which wages are spent. A statement of uses and limitations of the adjusted figures appears in the notes.

2. For Consumer Price Index statistics, construction methods and component details, see monthly report "Prices and Price Indexes".

NOTES

Each month the Employment Section collects from its reporting units data on the number of paid employees and their payrolls, on the number of wage-earners for whom a record of hours is kept and their hours and earnings, and on the number of female employees. The data on total numbers of employees, their average weekly wages and salaries and on female employees are released in a monthly report "Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries", Catalogue No. 72-002. The data relate to a reference period, conceptually the last seven days of the month. In a monthly tabulation, data are grouped into industry and area units.

The Reporting Unit

The reporting unit is the establishment, that is, the smallest industrial unit which is a separate operating entity capable of reporting all elements of basic industrial statistics including information on inputs and outputs needed to calculate "value added" or "gross mark-up" or "gross profit" as well as the related data on employment and payrolls. For purposes of urban area statistics, the Employment Section may request separate reports from parts of an establishment located in different urban centres.

Monthly reports are requested from establishments in the following industrial divisions: forestry; mining, including milling; manufacturing; construction; transportation, communication and other utilities; trade; finance, insurance and real estate; and service. The Employment Section does not have wage-earner data for all these divisions. In some industries there are relatively few wage-earners. In others the earnings are not related to their hours as is the case of monthly paid wage-earners or employers who do not keep a record of man-hours. For these reasons data on wage-earners are currently available for mining, manufacturing, construction and for the following industries in other divisions: urban transit, highway and bridge maintenance, laundries, cleaners and pressers and hotels, restaurants and taverns.

The survey covers larger firms, that is, firms having 20 or more employees in any month of the year. Thus all the establishments of a firm that had 20 or more employees, in total, in any month of the year would be included even though any particular establishment had only a few employees. This size criteria results in approximately the same coverage as did the "usually employing 15 or more" concept that was formerly used.

It is important to emphasize that the statistics in the report do not represent estimates of total numbers of wage-earners in specified industries or areas, but show only certain wage-earners on the staffs of co-operating employers in the reference period. In manufacturing the number of hourly-rated wage-earners on the average in 1967 was 68.6 per cent of all manufacturing employees reported in the Employment Section's survey. In mining the hourly-paid wage-earners represented 68.2 p.c. of reported employment and in construction 80.0 p.c.

Definitions

Reference Period

The figures refer to the last seven days in the specified months. In practice, few establishments keep payroll records covering precisely this period and establishments are therefore permitted to report for their last pay period or pay periods in each month.

When the reported pay period is longer than one week, the payroll data are reduced to one week's proportion of the totals. The numerators of the fractions used in calculating these weekly equivalents are 5, 6 or 7 depending on the number of days per week in which the establishment operated in the pay period. The denominators of the fractions are the number of working days in the different pay periods. When a holiday, lay-off or industrial dispute occurs in an establishment that reports a pay period other than the last week of the month an adjustment is made to the data if the holiday, lay-off or dispute affects the two periods differently.

Wage-earners

The survey covers the wage-earners of the reporting establishments for whom a record of hours is kept except for casuals working less than the equivalent of one day a week and wage-earners paid at a monthly rate. Regular part-time wage-earners are included as are certain workers whose earnings are not solely based on hours worked such as piece-workers in establishments that keep a record of hours.

Wage-earners are defined as those employees engaged in actual production and related operations, including working foremen doing work similar to that of the employees they supervise. Also included are maintenance, warehouse and delivery staffs, routemen, driver-salesmen, sales clerks in retail stores, waitresses, etc.

Wage-earners not receiving pay for anytime during the reference period are excluded. For example, workers on strike during the reported pay period, or laid off as a consequence of a strike, are not included in the data unless they work part of the week or they draw pay from their employers (e.g. vacation pay). The exclusion of persons affected by industrial dispute is one of the main sources of irregular fluctuations in the series.

Man-hours

The man-hours statistics include hours worked by full-time and part-time wage-earners, including overtime hours actually worked. Premium or penalty hours credited for purposes of computing overtime payments are excluded. Hours credited to wage-earners absent on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included in the statistics as though the hours had been worked.

Wages

The wages of reported wage-earners are covered. These are gross payments before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance, etc. Included are straight-time wages, over-time wages, cost-of-living allowances, payments to persons absent because of holidays, vacations, sickness, etc., and regularly paid incentive, production and shift bonuses.

The wages concept does not include supplementary labour costs, operational costs or payments not related to the reference period. Thus the data do not include such items as employer's contributions to unemployment insurance, medical plans, workmen's compensation, or other welfare plans, the value of room and board, compensation in kind, travelling expenses, retirement gratuities, or bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals. The treatment of vacation stamps is an exception. Although payment of vacation stamps does not relate to the reference period, these payments are included in the wages data and the employees are considered to be absent without pay during the period they are on vacation.

Organization of Data

The Tabulation

Data tabulated each month show the numbers of wage-earners, their hours and their wages for the current and preceding month. The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; retabulation of the data in the succeeding month permits incorporation of corrections, retroactive pay for one month and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation. Data tabulated but not published are available on request provided the secrecy requirements of the Statistics Act are met.

The data are classified by industrial and geographic units and various averages and aggregates are calculated.

Industrial Classification

All reporting establishments are assigned to an industrial class on the basis of their principal activity. If an establishment is engaged in a number of different industrial activities, its principal activity is determined by the net value added by these activities or, where this is not possible, by the gross revenue obtained from the different activities. When an establishment has very mixed activities, it is not necessarily shifted from industry to industry each time its principal activity changes.

A description of the various industries and groups of industries may be found in the "Standard Industrial Classification Manual", DBS Catalogue No. 12-501. The "S.I.C. code" columns in the main tables refer to this manual. The tables contain a few classes not found in the S.I.C. These include:

Durable-goods manufacturing - The sum of wood products, furniture and fixtures, primary metal industries, metal fabricating industries, machinery (except electrical), transportation equipment, electrical products, and non-metallic mineral products.

Non-durable goods manufacturing - The sum of the remaining manufacturing industries.

Building - The sum of general contractors and special trade contractors.

Engineering - The sum of highways, bridges and streets and other construction.

As well, the tables subdivide the synthetic textile industry into filament yarn and staple fibres and spun yarn and fabrics.

Geographic Classification

Reporting establishments are assigned to a province and, where applicable, to an urban area. Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick are added together in some tables to give a figure for the Atlantic Region. Similarly, Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta are added together to give a figure for the Prairie Region. Establishments in the Yukon and Northwest Territories are excluded from provincial totals but are included in the Canada totals. For urban areas the Census of Population's "Metropolitan Area" definitions were used for the seventeen urban areas where they apply. The definitions used for other urban areas are based on a labour market concept; the areas usually include a main centre and surrounding territory. A list showing the territory included in each tabulated urban area is available from the Employment Section on request.

An establishment not located in a tabulated urban area or an establishment that has no fixed location such as certain construction establishments is included in the provincial totals but is not assigned to an urban centre.

Averages

The average weekly hours figure is obtained by dividing total weekly man-hours by the total number of wage-earners who worked those hours. Average hourly earnings are obtained by dividing total weekly wages by total weekly hours. Average weekly wages are obtained by dividing total weekly wages by the total number of wage-earners. It should be noted that total hours include overtime hours actually worked and that the wage-earner total includes part-time wage-earners and casuals working more than the equivalent of one day a week. Annual statistics are calculated from the aggregate of the monthly data, not from monthly averages.

Measuring the Purchasing Power of Earnings

Changing consumer price levels affect the amounts of goods and services which a dollar will buy, and average earnings, of course, will be affected in the same way. An earnings measurement which takes the change of consumer prices into account can be calculated by reducing actual earnings averages by the percentage amounts consumer price levels rise, or increasing them by the amount price levels fall. The adjusted averages may be used to indicate the comparative quantities of goods and services which could be purchased by average earnings if consumer price levels and consumption patterns had remained constant. The following illustration shows how this kind of an adjustment can be made.

Suppose that a series of average weekly wages rises from \$80.00 in week A to \$100.00 in week B, and that in the same interval a consumer price index advances from 100.0 to 110.0. Because of the 10 per cent rise in consumer prices, \$1.00 will not buy as much in week B as it would in week A. Likewise, a 25 per cent rise from \$80.00 to \$100.00 will overstate the increase which has occurred in the purchasing power of average weekly wages. This overstatement can be removed by reducing the figure of \$100.00 by the amount of the consumer price increase. The adjusted average is \$90.91 ($100.00 / 110.0 \times 100.0$), which may be referred to as a weekly wage average for week B expressed in the dollars of period A, or it may be said to indicate the level of real weekly wages relative to week A.

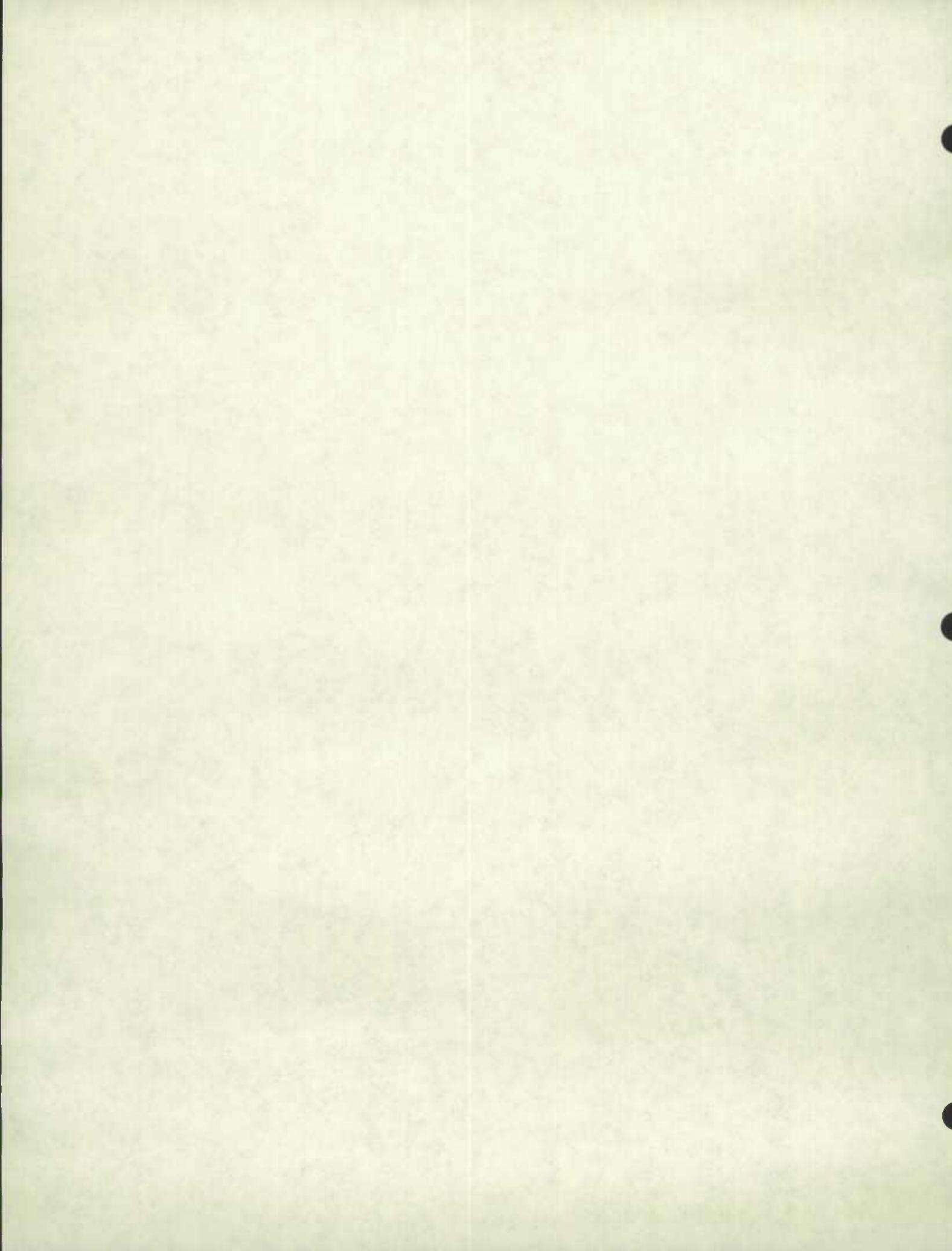
The foregoing calculation can be carried a step further to express in index number form the relationship between the week A average of \$80.00 and the week B figure of \$90.91. Taking the week A average of \$80.00 as equal to 100.0, the week B index become 113.6 ($90.91 / 80.00 \times 100.0$). Such an index may be called an index of weekly real wages. It indicates that average wages for week B will buy 13.6 per cent more goods and services than those received in week A, in spite of a 10 per cent rise in consumer prices. This 13.6 per cent increase in real wages compares with the rise of 25 per cent in money wages ($100.00 / 80.00 \times 100.0$).

It should be noted that while the estimates of average real wages may reflect the experience of broad groups of workers fairly well, their applicability to individual wage-earners depends upon a number of considerations. For example, individual earnings will differ significantly from the group average, depending upon occupation, industry, geographical location, or sex of the wage-earner. Moreover, individual spending habits differ widely, but the consumer price index which is used to adjust the earnings data refers only to the average consumption pattern of a particular income group. Group-spending patterns change over periods of time. To the extent that this occurs, the earnings data adjusted by the consumer price index (which has a "fixed" consumption pattern), will gradually be rendered less valid. Finally, some part of income may be saved, and it should be borne in mind that it is not appropriate to reduce savings to a constant dollar basis by using an index which reflects consumption patterns.

It should also be kept in mind that measures of change in real earnings calculated from averages of gross earnings may differ from changes in the purchasing power of "take-home" pay, due to such factors as changes in personal income tax, pay deductions for such things as social insurance and pension plans. Thus index numbers of real wages should not be interpreted as measuring fluctuations in the levels of consumption of wage-earners or wage-earners' families; they are intended to show only the trend in purchasing power of wages over the items covered by the price index, and in addition to the factors already mentioned, do not take into account other family income (including family allowances) or changes in the savings position of families.

The table in this report showing indexes of both actual and real wages uses 1961 as a reference year. However, the adjustment made in the foregoing illustration can be applied to any reference level; percentage change between any two periods will be the same regardless of the reference period selected.





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