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MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS

FEBRUARY 1971

Presentation of separate data on "Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries" and on "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings" in two different reports (Catalogue Numbers 72-002 and 72-003) will be discontinued with this report. The March 1971 report will combine the above two publications into one (Catalogue Number 72-002) entitled "Employment, Earnings and Hours". Subscribers to each of the present reports will receive a copy of the new combined report.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

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Labour Division

Employment Section

MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES

FEBRUARY 1971

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Following are publications of the Labour Division based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, payrolls and hours:

- 72-001 - Advance Statement on Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries - Monthly - Price \$1.00 per year
(Index numbers of employment and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics for Canada (major industry divisions) and the provinces (industrial composite figures)).
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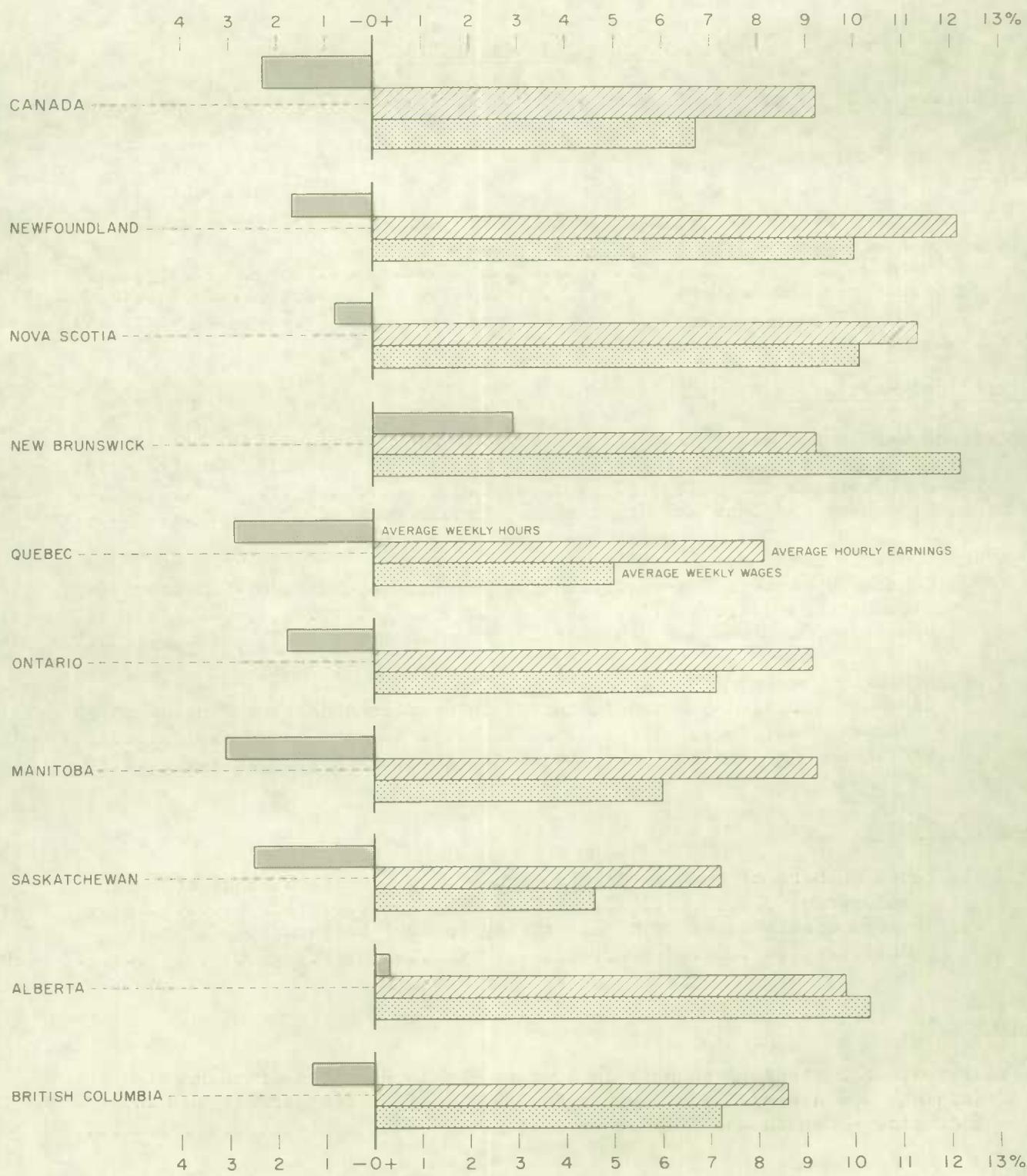
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PERCENTAGE CHANGES IN AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS, AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS
AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE EARNERS
IN MANUFACTURING — CANADA AND PROVINCES

JANUARY 1970 — JANUARY 1971



AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS

FEBRUARY 1971

Advance estimates for February indicated gains in average weekly wages over January 1971 as a result of higher average hourly earnings and average weekly hours in mining and construction, higher average hourly earnings but no change in average weekly hours in manufacturing.

Additional industry and area details, other than those presented in Table A, are not yet available.

TABLE A. Advance Estimates of Average Weekly Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners February 1971

Industry division and area	Average weekly hours				Average hourly earnings				Average weekly wages			
	Feb. 1971 ^a	Jan. 1971P	Dec. 1970	Feb. 1970	Feb. 1971 ^a	Jan. 1971P	Dec. 1970	Feb. 1970	Feb. 1971 ^a	Jan. 1971P	Dec. 1970	Feb. 1970
		number				dollars						
<u>Industry division</u>												
Mining including milling	40.3	39.9	39.9	41.4	3.93	3.92	3.84	3.63	158.38	156.63	153.08	150.41
Manufacturing	38.9	38.9	38.0	40.0	3.20	3.19	3.17	2.93	124.48	124.09	120.53	117.36
Durables	39.4	39.1	38.5	40.3	3.43	3.46	3.40	3.16	135.44	135.14	130.93	127.55
Non-durables	38.6	38.8	37.5	39.7	2.94	2.92	2.94	2.70	113.50	113.17	110.22	106.99
Construction	37.2	36.9	30.7	38.9	4.59	4.58	4.49	4.10	170.68	169.07	137.68	159.78
Building	36.4	35.8	29.6	37.8	4.68	4.71	4.63	4.22	170.26	168.69	137.19	159.48
Engineering	40.2	40.1	33.3	42.2	4.27	4.25	4.17	3.80	171.82	170.17	138.92	160.64
<u>Manufacturing</u>												
Atlantic Region .....	..	40.0	38.5	40.1	..	2.65	2.69	2.46	..	106.13	103.55	98.83
Quebec .....	..	39.6	38.3	40.9	..	2.81	2.82	2.61	..	111.54	108.11	106.65
Ontario .....	..	38.8	38.0	39.9	..	3.36	3.33	3.09	..	130.47	126.47	123.31
Prairie Region .....	..	38.5	37.6	39.1	..	3.11	3.11	2.86	..	119.92	116.92	111.87
British Columbia .....	..	37.1	36.4	37.5	..	3.93	3.94	3.62	..	145.92	143.56	135.97

^a Advance figures.

P Preliminary figures.

.. Figures not available.

JANUARY 1971

Average weekly wages in manufacturing rose \$3.56 (3.0 per cent) to \$124.09 from \$120.53 recorded in December 1970 as a result of 0.9 hour increase in average weekly hours and a 2-cent gain in average hourly earnings. The rise in average weekly hours mainly reflected return to normal activity following short-time during the holiday season in December. Both the durables and non-durables components contributed to the rise as average weekly hours were up 0.6 hours and 1.3 hours respectively. A 2-cent decline in average hourly earnings in non-durables, partly offset the effect of the gain in average weekly hours for this component. All regions experienced gains in average weekly wages in manufacturing. In the year-over-year comparison, average weekly hours were down 0.9 hours and average hourly earnings were 27 cents higher.

In mining, average weekly wages in January at \$156.63, were \$3.55 (2.3 per cent) higher than in December 1970. This resulted from a 8-cent rise in average hourly earnings as average weekly hours remained unchanged. Compared with January 1970, average weekly hours were lower by 1.9 hours and average hourly earnings higher by 33 cents.

Average weekly wages in construction reached \$169.07, an increase of \$31.39 (22.8 per cent) from December 1970. This increase primarily represented return to normal following wide-spread short-time in December. Both the building and engineering components contributed to the increase in average weekly wages in construction. Compared to January 1970 the average weekly hours were 1.8 hours lower and average hourly earnings 52 cents higher.

The footnotes to Tables B and C indicate some of the major factors underlying the larger variations from December 1970 in average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.

TABLE B. Changes in Average Weekly Hours from December 1970 to January 1971, for Canada and Regions

Industry	Canada	Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Region	British Columbia
number						
Mining	0	0.8	- 0.1	- 0.9	0.6	1.2
Manufacturing	0.9	1.5	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.7
Durables	0.6	2.6	1.0	0.3	0.6	1.0
Non-durables	1.3	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.1
Durables:						
Wood products	1.8	3.0(2)	2.7(2)	1.6	1.1	1.5
Primary metal	- 1.2	0	- 1.7	- 1.0	- 3.5(3)	- 0.9
Metal fabricating	1.6	1.7(2)	1.2	1.7(2)	2.5(4)	1.8
Transportation equipment	0.4	5.3(5)	2.1(6)	- 0.4	1.7	- 0.8
Electrical products	1.3	--(1)	1.7	1.2	--(1)	--(1)
Non-durables:						
Food and beverages	0.7	2.9(7)	0	0.6	0.6	- 0.4
Textiles	1.5	--(1)	1.1	1.8(3)	--(1)	--(1)
Clothing	4.5(8)	--(1)	4.6	4.8	4.3	--(1)
Paper products	- 1.2	- 2.5(9)	- 2.3(9)	- 0.4	--(1)	0.4
Construction	6.2	8.6	6.0	5.7	7.5	4.5
Building	6.2(2)	9.3	6.2	6.0	5.5	4.1
Engineering	6.8(2)	5.7	5.1	5.6	11.0	6.5

(1) Relatively few employees in this region. (2) Return to normal hours following seasonal short-time last month associated with holiday season. (3) Industrial dispute. (4) Short-time last month associated with holiday season; overtime this month. (5) Mainly in shipbuilding and repairing; short-time last month and some overtime this month. (6) Mainly in motor vehicles assembling; overtime hours worked this month. (7) Mainly in fish products; more hours worked this month following short-time last month. (8) Mainly in men's and women's clothing; seasonal increase in activity. (9) Mainly in pulp and paper mills; overtime hours worked this month.

Note: Statistics are based on returns received from employers having 20 or more employees in any month of the year. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE C. Changes in Average Hourly Earnings from December 1970 to January 1971, for Canada and Regions

Industry	Canada	Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Region	British Columbia
cents						
Mining	8	1	7	15(2)	- 2	18(3)
Manufacturing	2	- 4	- 1	3	0	- 1
Durables	6	7	7	6	3	1
Non-durables	- 2	- 10	- 5	2	- 1	- 3
Durables:						
Wood products	0	1	2	5(4)	- 5(5)	- 2
Primary metal	- 1	3	8(6)	- 5(7)	- 9(8)	1
Metal fabricating	12(9)	16	10	12	24	10
Transportation equipment	11	5	15(3)	14(3)	- 4	- 1
Electrical products	8(10)	--(1)	8	8	--(1)	--(1)
Non-durables:						
Food and beverages	2	- 2	2	4	8(3)	3
Textiles	1	--(1)	2	- 1	--(1)	--(1)
Clothing	0	--(1)	0	1	- 2	--(1)
Paper products	1	- 2	- 3	7(11)	--(1)	- 3
Construction	9	35	7	10	8	1
Building	8	34(12)	6	11(13)	2	5
Engineering	8	15(14)	7	0	19(14)	- 12(15)

(1) Relatively few employees in this region. (2) Increased bonus payments; wage increases and some overtime payments. (3) Wage increases and some overtime payments. (4) Reduced employment of relatively lower paid employees; also some overtime payments. (5) Reduced employment of wage-earners in a component where wages are above the average for wood products. (6) Wage increases; overtime and bonus payments. (7) Overtime payments last month; also due to reduced employment this month in iron and steel mills and smelting and refining where wages are above the primary metal average. (8) Industrial dispute in a component where wages are above the primary metal average. (9) Mainly overtime payments. (10) Overtime payments; some wage increases and reduced employment of relatively lower paid wage-earners. (11) Reduced employment of relatively lower paid employees; some wage increases. (12) In both components but largely in general contractors; return to work following layoffs last month in this component where wages are above the building average; also some overtime payments this month. (13) In both components; decline in the proportion of relatively lower paid employees; also some overtime payments. (14) In other engineering; reduced employment of lower paid employees; also some overtime payments. (15) In highways, bridges and streets, more hours worked by relatively lower paid employees.

Note: Statistics are based on returns received from employers having 20 or more employees in any month of the year. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners

Industry division and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly wages			Wage-earners reported January 1971
	Jan. 1971	Dec. 1970	Jan. 1970	Jan. 1971	Dec. 1970	Jan. 1970	Jan. 1971	Dec. 1970	Jan. 1970	
	number			dollars						number
INDUSTRY DIVISION										
Mining, including milling	39.9	39.9	41.4	3.92	3.84	3.59	156.63	153.08	148.72	81,795
Manufacturing	38.9	38.0	39.8	3.19	3.17	2.92	124.09	120.53	116.30	993,433
Durable goods	39.1	38.5	40.0	3.46	3.40	3.15	135.14	130.93	126.23	493,557
Non-durable goods	38.8	37.5	39.5	2.92	2.94	2.69	113.17	110.22	106.30	499,876
Construction	36.9	30.7	38.7	4.58	4.49	4.06	169.07	137.68	157.19	140,550
Other industries										
Urban transit	42.0	42.1	41.2	3.76	3.80	3.54	157.93	159.88	145.76	15,693
Highway and bridge maintenance	35.1	38.3	34.4	2.89	2.92	2.66	101.35	111.69	91.35	42,646
Laundries, cleaners and pressers	35.5	35.2	36.7	1.84	1.81	1.70	65.22	63.91	62.55	12,718
Hotels, restaurants and taverns	30.8	30.7	31.4	1.85	1.85	1.71	57.01	56.89	53.74	101,816
MANUFACTURING										
Region and Province										
Atlantic Region	40.0	38.5	39.9	2.65	2.69	2.40	106.13	103.55	95.88	45,723
Newfoundland	39.8	39.1	40.5	2.87	3.03	2.56	113.98	118.43	103.63	8,021
Nova Scotia	38.6	37.2	38.9	2.57	2.55	2.31	99.08	94.72	90.00	20,165
New Brunswick	42.0	40.2	40.8	2.72	2.77	2.49	114.17	111.64	101.72	16,096
Quebec	39.6	38.3	40.8	2.81	2.82	2.60	111.54	108.11	106.24	306,210
Ontario	38.8	38.0	39.5	3.36	3.33	3.08	130.47	126.47	121.81	496,426
Prairie Region	38.5	37.6	39.1	3.11	3.11	2.85	119.92	116.92	111.35	64,230
Manitoba	37.9	36.5	39.1	2.84	2.86	2.60	107.45	104.20	101.35	29,149
Saskatchewan	38.4	39.1	39.4	3.28	3.29	3.06	126.07	128.84	120.48	7,496
Alberta	39.2	38.3	39.1	3.35	3.31	3.05	131.42	126.83	119.17	27,585
British Columbia	37.1	36.4	37.6	3.93	3.94	3.62	145.92	143.56	136.15	80,771
CANADA	38.9	38.0	39.8	3.19	3.17	2.92	124.09	120.53	116.30	993,433
Urban Area(1)										
St. John's	40.4	40.7	40.8	2.58	2.53	2.38	104.27	102.83	97.25	1,403
Halifax	38.9	37.5	40.8	2.97	2.95	2.59	115.45	110.61	105.68	4,305
Sydney	39.3	40.1	39.1	2.90	2.78	2.75	113.82	111.57	107.41	3,422
Moncton	38.9	38.5	39.6	2.47	2.38	2.21	95.84	91.54	87.34	1,475
Saint John	42.7	41.0	39.7	3.08	3.06	2.79	131.49	125.61	110.94	4,154
Montreal	39.4	38.6	40.5	2.85	2.84	2.65	112.51	104.54	107.42	160,493
Quebec	38.0	38.6	40.3	2.80	2.88	2.53	106.49	110.98	102.00	14,339
Shawinigan	37.9	40.0	40.3	3.22	3.31	3.03	122.10	132.51	121.88	5,453
Sherbrooke	40.9	40.5	41.8	2.65	2.67	2.39	108.62	108.24	100.17	5,747
Trois Rivières	39.5	39.7	41.2	3.04	3.09	2.91	120.32	122.91	119.72	8,510
Ottawa-Hull	38.9	38.3	39.6	3.36	3.31	3.09	130.86	127.01	122.24	10,640
Belleville	39.2	36.2	39.4	2.76	2.75	2.54	108.41	99.52	100.08	5,569
Brampton	38.4	36.2	38.9	3.08	3.13	2.97	118.48	113.06	115.80	9,951
Brantford	38.2	36.7	38.7	3.10	3.06	2.93	118.38	112.19	113.39	9,527
Thunder Bay	38.5	38.5	39.5	3.66	3.64	3.37	140.96	140.45	133.11	4,809
Guelph	38.9	37.8	39.4	3.04	2.99	2.88	118.45	112.76	113.67	6,191
Hamilton	39.3	38.9	39.5	3.68	3.66	3.38	144.33	142.30	133.39	46,273
Kingston	41.1	39.0	39.9	3.43	3.48	3.19	141.12	135.84	127.24	4,658
Kitchener	38.7	36.5	39.0	2.94	2.85	2.75	113.54	104.07	107.15	29,096
London	35.8	37.1	39.2	3.23	3.18	2.95	115.88	118.28	115.37	11,978
Niagara Falls	38.4	39.5	39.8	3.32	3.36	3.17	127.54	132.86	126.28	3,685
Oshawa	42.3	38.7	38.9	4.43	4.17	3.75	187.69	161.45	146.05	16,916
Peterborough	38.9	39.0	39.7	3.60	3.53	3.25	140.33	137.68	128.79	6,009
Sarnia	41.1	40.4	40.4	4.25	4.27	3.97	174.45	172.31	160.04	6,163
St. Catharines	42.6	40.5	39.8	4.37	4.11	3.64	186.34	166.68	144.75	14,831
Toronto	38.8	37.9	39.8	3.18	3.15	2.95	123.23	119.41	117.41	166,219
Welland	39.7	38.8	41.0	3.75	3.75	3.46	148.85	145.35	141.82	9,799
Windsor	37.7	34.9	40.1	4.02	3.99	3.79	151.47	139.21	152.10	23,768
Winnipeg	38.1	36.3	39.0	2.83	2.82	2.56	107.85	102.38	99.76	24,132
Regina	39.3	37.1	38.9	3.32	3.29	3.19	130.51	121.90	123.96	2,572
Saskatoon	38.6	41.1	39.0	3.30	3.33	3.06	127.32	136.62	119.47	2,126
Calgary	38.8	38.3	38.9	3.50	3.40	3.15	135.81	130.32	122.58	8,322
Edmonton	40.1	38.0	39.3	3.31	3.29	3.03	132.48	124.92	119.03	11,646
Vancouver	36.1	35.4	37.2	3.80	3.79	3.53	137.24	134.34	131.32	37,425
Victoria	37.6	36.7	37.4	3.97	4.04	3.55	149.39	148.12	133.12	3,582

(1) For other urban areas see Table 4.

TABLE 2. AVERAGE HOURS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, BY INDUSTRY, FOR CANADA

S.I.C. CODE	INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
		JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	
		NUMBER		DOLLARS							
050-C59	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	39.9	39.9	41.4	3.92	3.84	3.59	156.63	153.08	148.72	81,795
050-059	METALS	38.2	39.7	40.6	4.06	3.94	3.71	155.10	156.48	150.82	47,506
051-052	GOLD	35.8	38.1	39.2	3.39	2.96	2.84	121.37	112.52	111.49	5,776
053	COPPER-GOLD-SILVER	36.1	40.4	40.0	3.92	3.86	3.54	141.39	155.90	141.65	9,755
058	IRON	41.9	42.9	42.0	4.20	4.14	3.90	176.26	177.52	164.12	7,606
061-C69	MINERAL FUELS	43.2	41.7	43.2	3.69	3.53	3.29	159.14	167.04	142.15	9,395
061	COAL	43.4	41.5	3.33	3.13	2.90	144.62	129.90	125.99	6,498	
071-079	NON-METALS, EXCEPT FUELS	40.6	41.4	41.4	3.60	3.53	3.31	146.14	145.85	137.19	11,366
071	ASBESTOS	40.9	43.5	41.9	3.70	3.60	3.46	151.39	156.67	144.79	6,502
083-087	QUARRIES AND SAND PITS	39.4	36.9	40.9	3.15	3.15	2.98	124.40	116.27	122.03	2,633
092-099	SERVICES INCIDENTAL TO MINING	44.0	38.4	43.7	4.09	4.21	3.76	179.89	161.58	164.07	10,898
100-359	MANUFACTURING	38.9	38.0	39.8	3.19	3.17	2.92	124.09	120.53	116.30	993,433
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	39.1	38.5	40.0	3.46	3.40	3.15	135.14	130.93	126.23	493,557
NON-DUR.	NON-DURABLE GOODS	38.8	37.5	39.5	2.92	2.94	2.69	113.17	110.22	106.30	499,876
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	38.6	37.9	39.2	2.91	2.89	2.65	112.03	109.50	103.76	114,528
100-139	FOODS	38.5	37.9	39.2	2.82	2.79	2.56	108.58	105.66	100.40	100,542
105-107	SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PROCESSING	39.8	40.0	39.6	3.46	3.32	3.12	137.84	132.82	123.33	19,351
111	DAIRY PRODUCTS	39.6	39.1	39.3	3.03	3.01	2.73	120.01	117.83	107.13	13,737
112	FISH PRODUCTS	36.6	31.5	38.5	1.96	1.97	1.73	71.77	62.05	66.47	8,746
123-125	FRUIT AND VEGETABLE CANNERS AND PRESERVERS	36.8	33.9	38.1	2.47	2.40	2.27	90.99	81.48	86.69	9,618
128	GRAIN MILL PRODUCTS	40.4	40.6	41.9	3.10	3.04	2.89	125.20	123.42	121.18	6,514
129	BISCUITS	37.9	37.0	37.7	2.66	2.60	2.37	100.73	96.06	89.27	4,873
131	BAKERIES	38.2	39.2	38.5	2.63	2.65	2.48	100.70	103.79	95.60	13,919
132	CONFECTIIONERY	37.9	33.4	40.0	2.39	2.40	2.14	90.77	80.18	85.63	6,847
141-147	MISCELLANEOUS FOOD PRODUCTS	39.5	38.5	41.0	2.86	2.82	2.67	113.03	108.39	109.48	9,173
141	BEVERAGES	39.0	38.0	39.4	3.51	3.58	3.27	136.85	136.00	128.85	13,986
143	SOFT DRINKS	38.4	38.6	38.9	2.88	2.99	2.65	110.88	115.64	103.04	5,225
145	DISTILLERIES	41.1	39.0	40.2	3.73	3.82	3.45	153.33	149.23	138.67	2,860
150-153	BREWERIES	38.4	36.7	39.4	4.00	4.06	3.87	153.89	149.13	152.28	5,517
153	TOBACCO PROCESSING AND PRODUCTS	35.4	34.8	38.2	3.51	3.43	3.11	124.13	119.36	118.71	7,237
160-169	TOBACCO PRODUCTS	36.1	36.2	37.7	3.82	3.70	3.56	138.12	133.64	133.99	5,532
161	RUBBER PRODUCTS	40.3	36.9	40.9	3.17	3.18	3.06	127.92	117.35	125.06	15,494
163	RUBBER FOOTWEAR	40.2	33.7	38.9	2.23	2.20	2.16	89.72	73.93	84.11	2,481
169	TIRES AND TUBES	39.9	35.7	42.5	3.77	3.73	3.66	150.77	133.28	155.55	7,336
170-179	OTHER RUBBER PRODUCTS	40.9	39.9	39.6	2.81	2.80	2.64	115.10	111.91	104.72	5,677
174	LEATHER PRODUCTS	38.9	34.7	39.4	2.12	2.13	1.95	82.59	73.86	76.05	21,656
179	SHOES, EXCEPT RUBBER	39.3	34.0	39.9	2.04	2.05	1.90	80.10	69.75	75.67	14,390
180-229	LUGGAGE, HANDBAG AND SMALL LEATHER GOODS	38.4	35.1	39.2	2.00	1.99	1.84	76.74	69.91	71.95	4,062
183	TEXTILE PRODUCTS	40.4	38.9	41.0	2.46	2.45	2.32	99.21	95.33	95.07	50,977
184	COTTON YARN AND CLOTH	39.4	41.8	40.2	2.37	2.36	2.25	94.57	98.67	90.65	11,125
193-197	WOOLLEN YARN AND CLOTH	40.5	39.0	41.5	2.24	2.22	2.11	90.79	86.75	87.68	5,553
201	SYNTHETIC TEXTILES	40.7	40.0	41.0	2.61	2.62	2.46	106.27	104.74	100.80	13,823
2011	SPUN YARN AND FABRICS	41.4	40.6	41.5	2.33	2.29	2.11	96.55	92.89	87.74	6,841
2012	FILAMENT YARN AND STAPLE FIBRES	40.1	39.7	40.7	3.07	3.19	2.95	123.27	126.60	120.28	5,237
209	MISCELLANEOUS TEXTILES	38.3	35.9	40.0	2.69	2.68	2.54	102.79	96.17	101.43	8,438
230-239	KNITTING MILLS	40.1	36.0	41.0	1.87	1.86	1.77	75.05	67.03	72.67	16,005
231	HOSIERY	38.4	37.0	41.9	1.87	1.84	1.75	71.68	68.19	73.38	4,587
239	OTHER KNITTING MILLS	40.8	35.6	40.5	1.87	1.87	1.78	76.40	66.55	72.33	11,418
240-249	CLOTHING	36.0	31.5	37.2	2.07	2.07	1.97	74.45	65.12	73.13	70,683
243	MEN'S CLOTHING	36.4	33.1	38.4	2.02	2.04	1.96	73.42	67.41	75.13	32,834
244	WOMEN'S CLOTHING	34.8	28.2	35.7	2.22	2.21	2.05	77.10	62.41	73.09	25,794
245	CHILDREN'S CLOTHING	38.7	33.3	38.9	1.82	1.82	1.76	70.51	60.49	68.40	5,591
250-259	WOOD PRODUCTS	38.9	37.1	39.0	3.09	3.09	2.83	120.35	114.79	110.48	51,657
251	SAW, SHINGLE AND PLANING MILLS	39.2	37.4	38.8	3.28	3.30	2.97	128.62	123.61	115.18	37,501
252	VEEER AND PLYWOOD MILLS	37.8	34.9	38.4	3.15	3.14	3.01	119.29	109.64	115.62	10,516
254	SASH, DOOR AND FLOORING MILLS	39.4	37.0	39.7	2.57	2.52	2.36	101.21	93.44	93.67	7,586
260-269	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	39.4	37.9	40.9	2.46	2.45	2.36	96.90	93.03	96.76	24,032
261	HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE	39.8	38.8	40.9	2.34	2.36	2.24	93.01	91.40	91.47	13,547
266	OTHER FURNITURE	38.9	37.7	40.9	2.61	2.57	2.53	101.74	96.73	103.20	6,968
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	40.3	41.5	41.0	3.71	3.70	3.38	149.52	153.40	138.56	86,394
271	PULP AND PAPER MILLS	40.8	42.9	41.4	4.01	4.02	3.66	163.42	172.16	151.28	60,387
273	PAPER BOXES AND BAGS	38.5	38.1	40.1	3.05	2.93	2.77	117.55	111.62	110.83	15,586
274	OTHER PAPER CONVERTERS	40.3	38.3	39.9	2.89	2.76	2.69	116.42	105.99	107.41	9,357
280-289	PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	36.3	35.4	37.4	3.71	3.68	3.40	134.43	130.42	127.09	36,192
286	COMMERCIAL PRINTING	37.3	35.9	38.3	3.52	3.42	3.17	131.35	122.90	121.28	18,906
289	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	34.9	34.7	36.1	3.95	4.04	3.70	137.80	140.20	133.57	13,713
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	39.6	40.8	40.4	3.81	3.82	3.55	150.78	155.88	143.19	84,641
291	IRON AND STEEL MILLS	40.2	41.7	39.9	4.02	4.01	3.73	161.46	167.51	168.76	36,732
294	IRON FOUNDRIES	37.7	40.0	40.5	3.35	3.42	3.20	126.12	136.86	129.54	8,388
295	SMELTING AND REFINING	38.3	41.3	40.3	3.86	3.91	3.62	147.91	161.52	145.63	25,906
296-298	NON-FERROUS METAL ROLLING, CASTING AND EXTRUDING	41.7	38.5	41.8	3.27	3.17	3.03	136.16	121.98	126.63	9,320
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES	39.1	37.5	40.5	3.38	3.26	3.12	132.08	122.10	126.66	81,721
301	BOILERS AND PLATE WORKS	36.8	35.7	40.0	4.13	3.92	3.69	152.02	140.14	147.88	4,612
302	FABRICATED STRUCTURAL METALS	37.5	35.9	39.3	4.02	3.71	3.68	150.66	133.14	144.80	12,007
303	ORNAMENTAL AND ARCHITECTURAL METALS	39.7	38.2	39.7	3.23	3.10	2.88	128.18	118.47	114.41	5,633
304	METAL STAMPING, PRESSING AND COATING	39.8	37.4	40.8	3.21	3.14	3.03	127.58	117.49	123.74	19,770

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TABLE 2. AVERAGE HOURS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, BY INDUSTRY, FOR CANADA

S.I.C. CODE	INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
		JAN. 1971	OCT. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	
					NUMBER			DOLLARS			
305	WIRE AND WIRE PRODUCTS	37.7	37.4	40.5	3.38	3.24	3.13	127.42	120.95	126.45	11,150
306	HARDWARE, TOOLS AND CUTLERY	40.9	38.8	42.3	3.07	3.03	2.90	125.44	117.44	122.80	8,742
307	HEATING EQUIPMENT	40.6	37.7	40.3	3.05	2.92	2.82	123.60	110.20	113.70	2,862
309	MISCELLANEOUS METAL FABRICATING	38.2	37.7	39.4	3.27	3.13	2.96	125.02	118.04	116.61	11,566
310-318	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	39.5	39.7	40.7	3.59	3.54	3.31	141.54	140.52	134.62	39,607
311	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS	39.8	40.0	39.6	3.69	3.63	3.43	146.54	145.12	135.91	6,961
315	MISCELLANEOUS MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	39.5	39.4	40.8	3.55	3.50	3.28	140.16	137.88	133.82	27,543
318	OFFICE AND STORE MACHINERY	40.3	42.3	42.8	3.79	3.86	3.64	152.94	163.26	147.27	3,533
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	38.6	38.2	39.5	3.92	3.81	3.47	151.16	145.72	136.97	102,837
321	AIRCRAFT AND PARTS	39.6	39.3	42.3	3.69	3.66	3.48	146.25	143.64	147.15	16,610
323-325	MOTOR VEHICLES	38.2	38.4	38.4	4.08	3.93	3.57	155.87	151.20	137.81	69,298
323	ASSEMBLING	36.1	37.3	38.4	4.43	4.17	3.92	159.97	155.47	150.53	32,507
325	PARTS AND ACCESSORIES	40.4	40.4	38.7	3.97	3.82	3.40	160.41	154.28	131.53	30,948
327	SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRING	38.7	36.6	39.1	3.76	3.69	3.36	145.41	135.05	131.40	9,152
330-339	ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS	38.9	37.6	39.7	3.06	2.98	2.80	119.12	112.12	111.32	69,921
332	MAJOR APPLIANCES, INCLUDING NON-ELECTRIC	38.6	36.4	40.5	3.37	3.20	2.96	130.35	116.31	119.62	8,851
334	HOUSEHOLD RADIOS AND TELEVISIONS	39.8	36.8	36.4	2.60	2.65	2.41	103.55	97.71	87.70	4,226
335	COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT	38.1	37.7	39.8	2.90	2.82	2.75	110.59	106.13	109.21	20,528
336	ELECTRICAL INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT	39.1	38.8	39.1	3.30	3.23	2.96	128.74	125.21	115.48	13,845
338	ELECTRIC WIRE AND CABLE	41.7	37.3	43.7	3.40	3.32	3.18	141.54	123.64	138.84	5,637
339	MISCELLANEOUS ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS	38.7	38.6	38.6	2.73	2.69	2.46	105.77	103.73	94.96	8,703
340-359	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS	40.0	39.4	40.5	3.36	3.31	3.08	134.37	130.41	124.63	29,141
347	CONCRETE PRODUCTS	40.0	34.9	40.0	3.30	3.24	2.96	132.28	113.02	118.69	5,039
351	CLAY PRODUCTS	39.7	38.2	39.5	2.83	2.81	2.73	112.41	107.31	107.89	3,507
356	GLASS AND GLASS PRODUCTS	39.7	43.1	40.4	3.34	3.27	3.04	132.51	141.09	122.98	8,378
360-369	PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS	42.1	42.9	40.5	4.35	4.35	4.05	183.19	186.46	163.98	6,277
365	PETROLEUM REFINERIES	42.3	43.1	40.6	4.38	4.39	4.09	185.07	189.06	165.67	6,039
370-379	CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS	39.7	40.3	40.6	3.41	3.40	3.12	135.36	137.01	126.62	32,918
374	PHARMACEUTICALS AND MEDICINES	38.6	37.9	38.9	2.88	2.78	2.55	111.14	105.51	99.19	4,889
375	PAINTS AND VARNISHES	38.8	38.9	39.1	3.15	3.01	2.93	122.36	117.12	114.41	2,550
376	SOAP AND CLEANING COMPOUNDS	41.1	38.4	40.9	3.69	3.52	3.33	151.72	135.14	136.07	1,706
378	INDUSTRIAL CHEMICALS	40.4	41.7	41.1	3.99	4.02	3.63	161.43	167.84	149.01	11,410
380-399	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	39.5	37.3	39.5	2.54	2.54	2.36	100.30	94.57	93.05	41,515
381	SCIENTIFIC AND PROFESSIONAL EQUIPMENT	38.8	38.0	38.5	2.91	2.90	2.62	112.96	110.22	101.03	9,008
385	PLASTIC FABRICATORS, N.E.S.	40.0	37.6	40.1	2.49	2.48	2.31	99.73	93.37	92.62	13,498
393	SPORTING GOODS AND TOYS	39.4	33.6	40.2	2.24	2.26	2.07	88.23	76.11	83.28	5,792
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	36.9	30.7	38.7	4.58	4.49	4.06	169.07	137.68	157.04	140,550
404, 421	BUILDING	35.8	29.6	37.7	4.71	4.63	4.17	168.69	137.19	157.03	104,491
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	36.5	29.3	37.3	4.46	4.38	4.09	162.76	128.28	152.49	41,644
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	35.4	29.8	37.9	4.88	4.79	4.22	172.62	143.05	160.11	62,847
406-409	ENGINEERING	40.1	33.3	41.6	4.25	4.17	3.77	170.17	138.92	157.06	36,059
406	HIGHWAYS, BRIDGES AND STREETS	40.9	34.2	40.4	3.44	3.42	3.13	140.39	117.16	126.35	14,314
409	OTHER ENGINEERING	39.6	32.6	42.5	4.80	4.75	4.18	189.78	154.95	177.37	21,745
OTHER INDUSTRIES											
509	URBAN TRANSIT	42.0	42.1	41.2	3.76	3.80	3.54	157.93	159.88	145.76	15,693
516	HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE MAINTENANCE	35.1	38.3	34.4	2.89	2.92	2.66	101.35	111.69	91.35	42,646
874	LAUNDRIES, CLEANERS AND PRESSERS	35.5	35.2	36.7	1.84	1.81	1.70	65.22	63.91	62.55	12,718
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS	30.8	30.7	31.4	1.85	1.85	1.71	57.01	56.89	53.74	101,816

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TABLE 3. AVERAGE HOURS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, BY INDUSTRY, FOR PROVINCES AND REGIONS

S.I.C. CODE	PROVINCE, REGIONS AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
		JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971
		NUMBER			DOLLARS						NUMBER
ATLANTIC REGION											
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	42.9	42.1	42.5	3.31	3.30	3.05	142.32	139.16	129.68	10,264
050-059	METALS.	41.4	42.2	41.0	3.83	3.79	3.63	158.50	160.24	148.72	4,611
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.0	38.5	39.9	2.65	2.69	2.40	106.13	103.55	95.88	45,723
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	41.1	38.5	39.9	2.76	2.69	2.52	113.36	103.72	100.42	16,086
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	39.4	38.5	39.9	2.59	2.69	2.33	102.21	103.45	93.02	29,637
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES.	37.9	35.0	39.9	1.96	1.98	1.77	74.07	69.39	70.88	15,072
100-139	FOODS	37.8	34.6	40.1	1.90	1.92	1.72	71.79	66.33	68.88	14,079
111	FISH PRODUCTS	36.7	31.8	39.9	1.77	1.79	1.57	64.86	56.79	62.61	7,436
250-259	WOOD PRODUCTS	43.2	40.2	42.4	1.95	1.94	1.73	84.26	78.16	73.36	3,271
251	SAW, SHINGLE AND PLANING MILLS.	44.3	40.9	43.8	1.92	1.94	1.69	85.08	79.12	73.95	2,349
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	42.1	44.6	40.6	3.74	3.76	3.44	157.56	167.89	139.75	8,622
271	PULP AND PAPER MILLS.	42.4	45.2	40.8	3.83	3.85	3.55	162.34	173.96	144.73	7,990
280-289	PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.	37.5	37.0	39.3	3.00	2.98	2.63	112.44	110.17	103.08	1,228
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.	40.4	40.4	39.0	3.24	3.21	2.99	130.91	129.81	116.54	3,430
291	IRON AND STEEL MILLS.	40.0	39.9	38.5	3.27	3.25	3.05	130.60	129.43	117.40	2,879
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES.	41.3	39.6	39.3	3.22	3.06	2.76	133.02	121.18	108.49	1,875
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.	41.3	36.0	38.8	3.05	3.00	2.88	125.82	108.08	111.72	4,354
327	SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRING.	43.2	37.3	38.9	3.14	3.06	2.88	135.74	114.13	112.01	2,433
400-421	CONSTRUCTION.	41.0	32.4	41.4	3.78	3.43	3.09	155.08	111.21	127.97	13,772
404,421	BUILDING.	41.1	31.8	40.6	3.91	3.57	3.14	160.75	113.68	127.46	11,570
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	41.8	30.6	41.5	3.96	3.37	3.08	165.50	103.16	127.83	6,895
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	40.1	33.2	39.5	3.83	3.78	3.22	153.75	125.61	126.99	4,675
406-409	ENGINEERING	40.3	34.6	43.9	3.11	2.96	2.95	125.26	102.34	129.57	2,202
406	HIGHWAYS, BRIDGES AND STREETS	39.0	37.6	43.1	2.53	2.60	2.32	98.76	97.82	100.13	1,167
OTHER INDUSTRIES											
516	HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE MAINTENANCE.	39.9	41.8	39.0	2.03	2.03	1.88	80.94	84.74	73.40	7,141
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS	33.7	33.1	33.2	1.45	1.44	1.37	48.67	47.75	45.52	4,570
NEWFOUNDLAND											
050-059	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	42.1	43.3	40.9	3.85	3.81	3.58	161.97	165.17	146.12	4,318
050-059	METALS.	41.8	42.9	40.9	4.01	3.97	3.73	167.89	170.28	152.56	3,432
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.8	39.1	40.5	2.87	3.03	2.56	113.98	118.43	103.63	8,021
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	39.4	39.0	40.5	2.80	3.03	2.54	110.62	118.29	102.70	6,798
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES.	37.4	31.3	39.9	1.85	1.90	1.60	69.04	59.35	64.00	3,636
111	FISH PRODUCTS	36.7	28.6	39.7	1.71	1.67	1.45	62.71	47.84	57.59	2,952
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	43.0	48.3	40.9	4.10	4.10	3.83	176.39	197.85	156.92	2,387
271	PULP AND PAPER MILLS.	43.0	48.5	41.0	4.13	4.11	3.85	177.73	199.67	158.09	2,347
400-421	CONSTRUCTION.	43.3	33.8	49.8	3.48	3.51	3.11	150.54	118.47	154.78	3,444
404,421	BUILDING.	44.4	34.0	49.8	3.61	3.72	3.35	160.42	126.41	166.87	3,026
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	44.7	33.7	50.4	3.61	3.77	3.40	161.29	126.94	171.56	2,426
406-409	ENGINEERING	35.1	32.7	49.8	2.25	2.39	2.56	78.95	78.26	127.63	418
NOVA SCOTIA											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	38.6	37.2	38.9	2.57	2.55	2.31	99.08	94.72	90.00	20,165
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	39.5	37.7	39.0	2.85	2.79	2.63	112.43	105.04	102.39	8,922
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	37.9	36.8	38.8	2.34	2.35	2.03	88.49	86.32	78.63	11,243
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES.	36.6	35.7	39.5	1.96	1.96	1.80	71.97	70.01	71.03	6,173
111	FISH PRODUCTS	35.0	33.6	39.2	1.87	1.87	1.73	65.23	62.74	67.87	3,262
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.	39.9	39.7	38.4	3.30	3.28	3.08	131.76	130.21	118.37	2,128
291	IRON AND STEEL MILLS.	39.9	39.7	38.4	3.30	3.28	3.08	131.76	130.26	118.36	2,717
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.	39.1	36.2	39.2	3.05	2.98	2.88	119.38	107.74	112.97	3,155
327	SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRING.	39.7	36.3	39.4	3.04	2.92	2.80	120.66	105.91	110.08	1,550
400-421	CONSTRUCTION.	39.1	30.9	37.5	4.43	3.65	3.31	173.27	112.80	124.13	5,696
404,421	BUILDING.	39.1	29.6	37.2	4.59	3.82	3.35	179.18	113.02	124.36	4,606
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	39.9	25.9	36.1	5.06	3.40	3.27	201.82	88.17	117.88	2,359
406-409	ENGINEERING	39.5	33.9	38.9	3.76	3.31	3.17	148.30	112.26	123.30	1,090

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TABLE 3. AVERAGE HOURS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, BY INDUSTRY, FOR PROVINCES AND REGIONS

S.I.C. CODE	PROVINCE, REGIONS AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
		JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971
		NUMBER			DOLLARS						NUMBER
NEW BRUNSWICK											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	42.0	40.2	40.8	2.72	2.77	2.49	114.17	111.64	101.72	16,096
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	43.6	39.7	41.1	2.55	2.49	2.34	111.26	98.78	96.26	5,818
NON-DUR.	NON-DURABLE GOODS	41.1	40.6	40.7	2.82	2.94	2.59	115.82	119.08	105.43	10,278
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	39.9	37.1	40.4	2.08	2.16	1.93	82.98	80.06	78.00	4,072
111	FISH PRODUCTS	41.5	32.5	43.0	1.69	1.89	1.40	70.06	61.43	60.07	976
250-259	WOOD PRODUCTS	44.4	42.1	43.8	2.01	2.03	1.77	89.24	85.36	77.50	2,022
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	43.0	45.0	42.0	3.66	3.70	3.39	157.50	166.40	142.51	4,289
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	41.4	32.7	40.9	3.41	3.24	2.80	141.19	106.10	114.65	4,119
404,421	BUILDING	41.3	32.2	39.5	3.51	3.35	2.65	144.85	107.78	104.63	3,555
QUEBEC											
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	41.3	41.4	41.7	3.53	3.46	3.25	145.43	143.12	135.55	17,482
050-059	METALS	40.9	41.2	41.0	3.60	3.53	3.27	147.18	145.24	134.22	9,632
D53	COPPER-GOLD-SILVER	40.3	40.8	40.7	3.62	3.57	3.29	146.02	145.58	134.02	4,431
071-079	NON-METALS, EXCEPT FUELS	40.7	43.3	42.1	3.51	3.41	3.30	142.66	147.69	139.03	5,576
071	ASBESTOS	40.8	43.7	42.2	3.56	3.45	3.34	145.34	150.87	141.30	5,151
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.6	38.3	40.8	2.81	2.82	2.60	111.54	108.11	106.24	306,210
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	40.6	39.6	42.0	3.07	3.00	2.82	124.59	118.88	118.57	109,779
NON-DUR.	NON-DURABLE GOODS	39.1	37.5	40.1	2.67	2.72	2.47	104.24	101.99	99.18	196,431
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	40.1	40.1	41.1	2.80	2.78	2.58	112.04	111.37	105.85	29,575
100-139	FOODS	40.1	40.3	41.1	2.65	2.60	2.44	106.47	104.93	100.16	24,831
1C1	SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PROCESSING	39.8	40.2	39.9	3.05	2.92	2.83	121.24	117.17	112.77	4,092
1C5-107	DAIRY PRODUCTS	43.1	41.5	43.6	2.87	2.79	2.56	123.61	115.81	111.82	3,560
129	BAKERIES	40.1	42.2	41.0	2.22	2.24	2.03	88.82	94.63	83.11	4,403
150-153	TOBACCO PROCESSING AND PRODUCTS	36.4	36.7	37.4	3.74	3.67	3.46	136.15	136.80	129.47	4,229
161-169	RUBBER PRODUCTS	41.2	40.0	40.9	2.65	2.71	2.47	109.18	108.55	100.92	4,814
170-179	LEATHER PRODUCTS	38.9	33.6	40.4	1.98	1.98	1.83	77.08	66.54	74.20	10,798
174	SHOES, EXCEPT RUBBER	39.5	33.5	41.0	1.96	1.97	1.83	77.49	66.02	75.24	7,747
180-229	TEXTILE PRODUCTS	41.5	40.4	41.9	2.31	2.29	2.16	95.98	92.55	90.54	26,865
183	COTTON YARN AND CLOTH	40.7	44.2	40.8	2.50	2.48	2.39	101.51	109.68	97.44	7,397
193-197	WOOLLEN YARN AND CLOTH	42.1	40.5	43.4	2.23	2.21	2.10	93.68	89.67	91.04	2,887
201	SYNTHETIC TEXTILES	41.6	39.6	41.5	2.34	2.29	2.14	96.72	90.47	88.72	7,280
230-239	KNITTING MILLS	41.2	36.0	42.6	1.86	1.84	1.76	76.52	66.31	74.97	9,032
231	HOSIERY	39.8	37.9	43.3	1.80	1.79	1.69	71.62	67.82	73.38	2,734
239	OTHER KNITTING MILLS	41.8	35.2	42.2	1.88	1.86	1.80	78.65	65.63	75.89	6,298
240-249	CLOTHING	35.4	30.8	37.0	2.08	2.08	1.99	73.56	66.00	73.51	46,176
243	MEN'S CLOTHING	35.4	32.9	38.7	2.05	2.06	2.02	72.34	67.82	78.03	18,568
244	WOMEN'S CLOTHING	34.4	27.3	35.1	2.22	2.21	2.05	76.30	60.24	72.01	18,802
245	CHILDREN'S CLOTHING	38.6	32.7	38.9	1.82	1.84	1.75	70.35	60.08	68.05	4,302
250-259	WOOD PRODUCTS	43.6	40.9	44.4	2.12	2.10	1.98	92.45	86.02	87.81	11,705
251	SAW, SHINGLING AND PLANING MILLS	45.0	42.5	45.0	2.17	2.20	2.04	97.80	93.46	91.61	5,190
260-269	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	40.0	38.7	42.3	2.31	2.26	2.20	92.13	87.31	92.87	9,897
261	HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE	40.3	39.8	42.7	2.17	2.16	2.05	87.46	86.00	87.70	5,577
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	40.8	43.1	41.7	3.62	3.65	3.26	147.86	157.32	136.13	30,567
271	PULP AND PAPER MILLS	41.2	44.5	41.9	3.89	3.94	3.50	160.58	175.49	146.95	22,850
273	PAPER BOXES AND BAGS	39.3	38.6	40.8	2.89	2.76	2.60	113.31	106.70	106.11	4,983
280-289	PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	38.0	36.2	38.4	3.46	3.47	3.27	131.50	125.51	125.40	10,286
286	COMMERCIAL PRINTING	38.9	36.8	39.7	3.19	3.10	2.92	124.15	114.01	115.90	5,587
289	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	37.3	35.6	36.5	3.81	4.05	3.81	141.99	144.39	139.24	3,537
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	41.0	42.7	42.4	3.57	3.49	3.31	146.72	149.04	140.34	17,124
295	SMELTING AND REFINING	40.4	43.5	41.6	3.78	3.66	3.53	152.76	159.14	146.75	9,651
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES	40.3	39.1	42.7	3.06	2.96	2.83	123.24	115.75	120.70	20,690
304	METAL STAMPING, PRESSING AND COATING	39.0	38.0	42.5	3.09	3.01	2.95	120.52	114.52	125.34	5,456
310-318	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	40.6	40.9	42.5	3.19	3.20	2.93	129.60	130.96	124.67	6,697
315	MISCELLANEOUS MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	40.7	41.0	42.5	3.25	3.26	2.98	132.05	133.91	126.67	6,130
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	39.5	37.4	40.6	3.63	3.48	3.12	143.18	130.03	127.08	17,859
321	AIRCRAFT AND PARTS	39.7	39.2	42.0	3.41	3.43	3.09	135.31	131.86	129.88	6,444
327	SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRING	35.4	33.8	38.7	3.90	3.73	3.46	137.79	125.72	133.68	3,782
330-339	ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS	39.5	37.8	41.1	3.07	2.99	2.84	121.40	112.99	116.49	17,672
335	COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT	38.8	37.6	40.2	3.20	3.08	3.05	123.98	116.01	122.46	6,034
370-379	CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS	38.7	40.1	40.6	3.18	3.17	2.93	122.90	126.99	119.03	10,351
378	INDUSTRIAL CHEMICALS	38.2	39.2	39.1	3.81	3.80	3.48	145.47	149.01	135.85	2,296
380-399	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	40.6	37.9	41.2	2.25	2.25	2.08	91.33	85.36	85.63	12,035

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S.I.C. CODE	PROVINCE, REGIONS AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
		JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971
		NUMBER			DOLLARS						NUMBER
QUEBEC	- CONTINUED										
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	36.8	30.8	39.0	4.32	4.25	3.09	159.00	131.01	151.67	30,356
404,421	BUILDING	36.2	30.0	38.2	4.39	4.33	3.95	159.19	129.76	151.00	23,514
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	37.9	28.1	38.0	4.15	4.07	3.85	157.51	114.17	146.22	7,167
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	35.5	30.8	38.3	4.51	4.43	3.99	159.93	136.58	153.03	16,367
426-409	ENGINEERING	38.7	33.6	42.4	4.09	4.02	3.64	158.34	135.03	154.64	6,842
406	HIGHWAYS, BRIDGES AND STREETS	39.0	34.1	40.3	3.58	3.48	3.18	139.65	118.59	128.04	2,425
409	OTHER ENGINEERING	38.5	33.2	43.7	4.37	4.38	3.92	168.46	145.49	171.07	4,437
	OTHER INDUSTRIES										
516	HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE MAINTENANCE	29.6	33.1	28.2	2.98	3.06	2.68	88.42	101.29	75.55	21,125
874	LAUNDRIES, CLEANERS AND PRESSERS	37.7	37.5	39.9	1.64	1.62	1.54	61.76	60.75	61.62	2,744
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS	33.5	34.2	35.9	1.64	1.64	1.51	55.08	56.08	54.12	20,032
ONTARIO											
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	38.2	39.1	40.9	4.08	3.93	3.74	155.76	153.46	153.03	25,885
050-059	METALS	37.3	39.1	40.5	4.11	3.92	3.78	153.46	153.06	153.04	21,700
051-052	GOLD	32.8	37.3	38.5	3.45	2.82	2.77	113.03	105.15	106.72	3,924
100-399	MANUFACTURING	38.8	38.0	39.5	3.36	3.33	3.08	130.47	126.47	121.81	496,426
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	38.9	38.6	39.7	3.59	3.53	3.27	139.57	136.15	130.03	288,890
NON-DUR.	NON-DURABLE GOODS	38.7	37.3	39.3	3.05	3.03	2.81	117.80	113.03	110.52	237,536
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	38.0	37.4	38.6	3.04	3.00	2.76	115.49	112.11	106.42	44,143
100-139	FOODS	37.0	37.3	38.5	2.96	2.92	2.68	112.48	108.80	103.33	39,066
1C1	SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PROCESSING	39.5	40.0	39.9	3.48	3.34	3.12	137.44	133.45	124.14	6,898
1C5-107	DAIRY PRODUCTS	36.2	37.1	35.9	3.11	3.13	2.81	112.54	116.40	120.81	5,776
112	FRUIT AND VEGETABLE CANNERS AND PRESERVERS	36.4	33.1	37.4	2.78	2.71	2.50	101.17	89.66	93.48	5,374
129	BAKERIES	38.3	38.5	37.8	2.69	2.68	2.55	103.11	103.15	96.15	6,004
139	MISCELLANEOUS FOOD PRODUCTS	40.0	38.4	40.7	3.02	2.93	2.70	120.63	112.52	110.02	4,507
141-147	BEVERAGES	38.6	37.8	39.0	3.59	3.59	3.37	138.65	135.97	131.56	5,077
150-153	TOBACCO PROCESSING AND PRODUCTS	33.9	31.9	39.2	3.16	3.05	2.67	107.24	97.30	104.63	3,018
160-169	RUBBER PRODUCTS	40.1	35.5	40.8	3.41	3.37	3.31	136.49	119.86	134.99	10,140
163	TIRES AND TIRES	40.1	34.6	42.0	3.83	3.79	3.73	153.63	131.25	156.69	6,110
169	OTHER RUBBER PRODUCTS	40.9	39.6	39.4	2.94	2.91	2.80	120.30	115.29	110.41	3,253
170-179	LEATHER PRODUCTS	39.2	36.2	38.7	2.26	2.25	2.09	88.74	81.59	80.78	9,939
174	SHOES, EXCEPT RUBBER	39.4	35.0	39.0	2.11	2.11	1.98	83.23	73.92	77.35	6,213
180-229	TEXTILE PRODUCTS	39.0	37.2	40.0	2.69	2.70	2.56	104.92	100.39	102.57	21,533
183	COTTON YARN AND CLOTH	38.1	36.6	39.1	2.19	2.17	2.06	83.53	79.28	80.70	3,018
193-197	WOOLLEN YARN AND CLOTH	38.4	37.9	39.3	2.30	2.28	2.16	89.28	85.28	84.88	2,440
201	SYNTHETIC TEXTILES	39.9	40.4	40.3	2.91	2.99	2.84	116.23	120.67	114.57	6,260
230-239	KNITTING MILLS	39.3	36.7	39.5	1.94	1.92	1.84	76.22	70.46	72.72	5,269
239	OTHER KNITTING MILLS	40.8	37.2	39.7	1.92	1.91	1.81	78.26	70.92	71.99	3,479
240-249	CLOTHING	37.2	32.4	37.5	2.13	2.12	2.02	78.98	68.71	75.76	15,544
243	MEN'S CLOTHING	37.6	33.0	38.3	2.05	2.08	1.99	77.11	68.52	76.13	8,632
244	WOMEN'S CLOTHING	35.5	30.0	36.6	2.38	2.34	2.15	84.44	70.14	78.72	4,195
250-259	WOOD PRODUCTS	39.9	38.3	40.0	2.58	2.53	2.42	102.84	97.05	95.78	9,933
251	SAW, SHINGLE AND PLANING MILLS	40.7	37.7	41.1	2.71	2.67	2.44	110.27	100.36	100.37	3,628
260-269	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	39.5	37.6	40.0	2.57	2.59	2.46	101.55	97.49	98.64	11,305
261	HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE	40.0	38.2	39.6	2.46	2.49	2.35	98.71	95.14	93.03	6,410
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	39.9	40.3	40.8	3.55	3.48	3.24	141.57	140.10	132.35	31,515
271	PULP AND PAPER MILLS	40.2	41.8	41.7	3.95	3.90	3.61	158.81	162.94	150.19	16,559
273	PAPER BOXES AND BAGS	38.7	38.4	39.9	3.11	2.99	2.81	120.49	115.01	112.03	7,858
274	OTHER PAPER CONVERTERS	40.4	38.6	39.6	3.06	2.90	2.85	123.55	111.82	112.70	6,577
280-289	PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	36.0	35.4	37.5	3.86	3.78	3.50	138.76	134.05	131.24	18,803
286	COMMERCIAL PRINTING	36.8	35.0	38.1	3.66	3.55	3.27	134.39	126.44	124.38	10,723
289	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	34.4	34.6	36.4	4.14	4.13	3.86	142.54	143.21	140.29	6,150
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	39.5	40.5	40.0	3.91	3.96	3.64	154.65	160.16	145.54	53,916
291	IRON AND STEEL MILLS	40.0	41.9	39.8	4.15	4.16	3.88	166.35	174.21	154.41	28,522
294	IRON FOUNDRIES	37.3	40.3	40.1	3.50	3.55	3.36	130.20	143.15	134.77	6,368
295	SMELTING AND REFINING	37.6	40.0	39.5	3.88	4.12	3.62	146.04	165.05	142.73	9,482
296-298	NON-FERROUS METAL ROLLING, CASTING AND EXTRUDED	41.6	38.2	40.9	3.34	3.22	3.06	139.03	123.09	124.84	6,776
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES	38.5	36.8	40.1	3.43	3.31	3.18	131.88	121.93	127.63	48,971
302	FABRICATED STRUCTURAL METALS	35.4	34.1	38.7	4.30	4.32	3.12	129.88	121.57	115.84	5,715
303	ORNAMENTAL AND ARCHITECTURAL METALS	40.2	39.0	40.1	3.23	3.23	2.89	129.88	121.57	115.84	3,234
304	METAL STAMPING, PRESSING AND COATING	40.2	37.3	40.3	3.23	3.16	3.04	129.75	117.61	122.28	12,166
305	WIRE AND WIRE PRODUCTS	36.5	36.2	39.4	3.49	3.35	3.19	127.13	121.01	125.45	7,654
306	HARDWARE, TOOLS AND CUTLERY	40.9	38.6	42.5	3.25	3.24	3.10	133.09	124.76	131.62	5,995
309	MISCELLANEOUS METAL FABRICATING	38.0	37.6	39.2	3.30	3.15	2.99	125.23	118.39	117.40	8,293
310-318	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	39.3	39.7	40.5	3.67	3.61	3.40	144.46	143.08	137.84	28,755
311	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS	39.5	40.1	39.2	3.95	3.85	3.76	155.86	154.64	147.39	5,521
315	MISCELLANEOUS MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	39.3	39.0	40.5	3.59	3.52	3.32	140.93	137.29	134.38	18,618

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S.I.C. CODE	PROVINCE, REGIONS AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
		JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	
		NUMBER			DOLLARS						
ONTARIO - CONTINUED											
318	OFFICE AND STORE MACHINERY	40.4	42.4	42.8	3.83	3.91	3.48	155.01	165.77	149.04	3,401
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	38.1	38.5	39.1	4.10	3.96	3.67	156.25	152.78	143.41	72,320
321	AIRCRAFT AND PARTS	39.4	39.2	42.8	3.98	3.95	3.91	157.07	155.11	167.66	8,111
323-325	MOTOR VEHICLES	37.8	38.5	38.5	4.16	3.99	3.65	157.15	153.94	140.51	59,838
323	ASSEMBLING	35.0	36.9	38.1	4.44	4.21	3.98	155.48	155.11	151.59	27,867
325	PARTS AND ACCESSORIES	40.4	40.5	38.6	4.01	3.85	3.43	161.90	155.91	132.43	29,829
330-339	ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS	38.7	37.5	39.2	3.09	3.01	2.82	119.42	112.89	110.58	48,030
332	MAJOR APPLIANCES, INCLUDING NON-ELECTRIC	38.9	36.5	39.8	3.54	3.36	3.15	137.62	122.63	125.39	6,147
335	COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT	38.0	37.8	39.6	2.83	2.77	2.66	107.39	104.77	105.40	12,959
336	ELECTRICAL INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT	38.9	38.5	38.9	3.37	3.30	3.01	131.21	127.01	117.17	11,077
339	MISCELLANEOUS ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS	38.6	38.6	38.5	2.83	2.76	2.55	109.39	106.63	98.30	5,506
340-359	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS	40.1	39.4	40.4	3.44	3.41	3.15	138.15	134.34	127.21	15,660
356	GLASS AND GLASS PRODUCTS	39.6	42.9	40.7	3.45	3.43	3.14	136.38	147.24	127.80	5,212
360-369	PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS	42.7	43.2	41.3	4.36	4.38	4.05	186.42	189.44	167.46	1,977
370-379	CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS	40.2	40.2	40.5	3.47	3.48	3.18	139.79	139.95	128.92	18,842
378	INDUSTRIAL CHEMICALS	41.2	42.5	41.7	4.10	4.18	3.71	168.91	177.54	154.71	6,871
380-399	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	39.1	36.9	38.9	2.67	2.65	2.47	104.24	98.04	96.00	26,763
381	SCIENTIFIC AND PROFESSIONAL EQUIPMENT	38.9	37.8	38.2	3.00	3.00	2.69	116.88	113.47	102.69	6,782
393	SPORTING GOODS AND TOYS	38.9	33.9	38.5	2.40	2.42	2.30	93.26	82.01	88.51	3,486
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	36.3	30.6	38.6	4.79	4.69	4.25	174.12	143.28	163.96	61,483
404,421	BUILDING	35.1	29.1	37.8	5.05	4.94	4.38	177.17	143.89	165.62	44,572
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	35.6	29.9	37.7	4.64	4.56	4.19	165.18	136.21	157.82	14,752
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	34.9	28.8	37.8	5.25	5.14	4.49	183.11	147.86	170.05	29,820
406-409	ENGINEERING	39.6	34.0	40.6	4.18	4.18	3.94	165.88	141.83	159.69	16,511
406	HIGHWAYS, BRIDGES AND STREETS	42.6	35.3	41.0	3.35	3.34	3.10	142.58	118.00	127.37	7,742
409	OTHER ENGINEERING	37.0	32.7	40.2	5.03	5.03	4.65	186.45	164.52	186.70	8,769
OTHER INDUSTRIES											
509	URBAN TRANSIT	44.0	44.4	41.3	3.92	3.93	3.58	172.53	174.59	147.77	7,432
516	HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE MAINTENANCE	40.1	42.8	41.8	3.44	3.48	3.19	137.82	149.16	133.33	5,367
874	LAUNDRIES, CLEANERS AND PRESSERS	35.8	35.2	36.3	1.86	1.84	1.70	66.57	64.66	61.70	5,586
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS	30.2	29.7	29.9	1.83	1.83	1.71	55.22	54.47	51.14	41,113
PRAIRIE REGION											
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	39.1	38.5	41.5	4.09	4.11	3.78	160.05	157.99	156.89	18,652
050-059	METALS	31.9	37.5	39.4	4.34	4.32	3.92	138.39	162.17	154.47	5,622
061-069	MINERAL FUELS	41.4	40.4	41.8	4.27	4.10	3.92	176.78	165.49	163.79	4,424
092-099	SERVICES INCIDENTAL TO MINING	43.8	38.1	43.3	3.97	4.15	3.79	173.82	158.47	163.95	5,748
096	PETROLEUM CONTRACT DRILLING	42.0	38.9	42.9	4.07	4.28	3.91	175.34	166.53	167.76	3,974
100-399	MANUFACTURING	38.5	37.6	39.1	3.11	3.11	2.85	119.92	116.92	111.35	64,230
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	38.4	37.8	39.6	3.24	3.21	2.94	124.42	121.55	116.39	28,085
NON-DUR.	NON-DURABLE GOODS	38.6	37.4	38.7	3.02	3.03	2.77	116.42	113.41	106.97	36,145
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	39.1	38.5	38.9	3.25	3.17	2.94	126.76	122.10	114.45	16,639
100-139	FOODS	39.3	38.8	39.0	3.21	3.12	2.91	126.17	120.93	113.67	14,705
101	SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PROCESSING	40.1	39.7	39.3	3.70	3.53	3.32	148.43	140.14	130.39	6,587
105-107	DAIRY PRODUCTS	41.7	39.0	40.1	2.89	2.88	2.61	120.32	112.12	104.81	2,197
240-249	CLOTHING	37.5	33.2	37.4	1.89	1.91	1.75	70.81	63.51	65.41	6,946
243	MEN'S CLOTHING	38.0	34.0	37.2	1.87	1.88	1.70	71.11	63.89	63.31	4,360
250-259	WOOD PRODUCTS	37.4	36.3	37.4	2.81	2.86	2.57	105.14	103.88	96.07	4,412
280-289	PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	35.1	34.4	35.8	3.34	3.33	3.01	117.01	114.42	107.78	3,448
289	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	33.8	33.3	34.8	3.33	3.36	3.01	112.65	112.02	104.73	1,845
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	35.7	39.2	39.9	3.64	3.73	3.43	129.88	146.28	136.82	4,586
3C0-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES	40.0	37.5	39.6	3.68	3.44	3.18	147.19	129.28	126.22	5,813
310-318	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	39.8	38.9	39.9	3.22	3.16	2.85	128.11	122.94	113.64	2,299
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	40.0	38.3	40.8	3.05	3.09	2.75	122.03	118.37	112.42	5,003
340-359	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS	38.1	37.7	39.8	3.43	3.46	3.12	130.83	130.38	124.04	2,647
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	38.0	30.5	38.7	4.38	4.30	3.76	166.45	131.32	145.30	22,750
404,421	BUILDING	35.3	29.8	36.3	4.38	4.36	3.86	154.74	130.12	140.15	14,737
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	35.2	29.6	34.5	4.23	4.25	3.79	148.83	126.08	130.67	6,806
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	35.5	30.0	37.8	4.50	4.46	3.92	159.81	133.70	148.08	7,931
406-409	ENGINEERING	42.8	31.8	44.4	4.39	4.20	3.55	187.99	133.47	157.83	8,013
406	HIGHWAYS, BRIDGES AND STREETS	39.8	31.5	40.6	3.17	3.27	3.05	126.03	103.11	123.76	1,840
409	OTHER ENGINEERING	43.7	31.9	45.8	4.73	4.48	3.70	206.46	143.04	169.39	6,173
OTHER INDUSTRIES											
516	HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE MAINTENANCE	41.9	45.1	41.0	2.85	2.81	2.65	119.51	126.56	108.73	6,693
874	LAUNDRIES, CLEANERS AND PRESSERS	33.0	33.1	34.9	1.95	1.92	1.81	64.19	63.37	63.04	2,578
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS	29.7	29.3	31.4	1.87	1.88	1.71	55.60	54.96	53.70	19,563

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S.I.C. CODE	PROVINCE, REGIONS AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
		JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	
		NUMBER			DOLLARS						
MANITOBA											
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	34.4	37.0	40.1	4.24	4.28	3.79	145.77	158.40	151.95	5,875
050-059	METALS	32.4	37.4	39.6	4.33	4.35	3.89	140.54	162.92	154.09	4,805
100-399	MANUFACTURING	37.9	36.5	39.1	2.84	2.86	2.60	107.45	104.20	101.35	29,149
DURABLE NON-DUR.	DURABLE GOODS	38.1	38.3	40.1	3.06	3.06	2.77	116.59	117.43	111.03	12,134
NON-DUR.	NON-DURABLE GOODS	37.7	35.2	38.3	2.68	2.70	2.45	100.94	95.28	93.74	17,015
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	39.1	37.2	39.0	3.14	3.06	2.81	122.53	114.01	109.73	6,232
100-139	FOODS	39.3	37.7	39.3	3.07	2.98	2.76	120.91	112.14	108.30	5,464
1C1	SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PROCESSING	40.6	38.4	40.1	3.61	3.42	3.22	146.76	131.61	129.04	2,235
240-249	CLOTHING	37.0	32.6	37.7	1.89	1.90	1.74	69.83	61.70	65.56	5,299
243	MEN'S CLOTHING	37.8	34.2	37.9	1.87	1.84	1.67	70.52	62.85	63.13	3,080
260-289	PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	33.5	32.9	35.6	3.15	3.14	2.83	105.44	103.27	100.84	1,900
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES	38.9	36.9	39.4	3.32	3.16	2.90	129.09	116.58	114.28	2,191
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	39.9	38.9	42.2	3.04	3.11	2.70	121.34	120.92	114.01	3,153
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	39.2	33.7	39.6	3.90	3.88	3.58	153.10	130.65	141.89	5,219
404,421	BUILDING	37.0	31.4	38.4	4.13	4.13	3.72	153.09	129.47	142.94	3,884
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	39.3	33.6	38.9	3.96	4.00	3.67	155.76	134.18	142.80	1,673
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	35.3	29.7	38.0	4.28	4.23	3.76	151.07	125.95	143.05	2,211
420-439	ENGINEERING	45.7	40.4	43.7	3.35	3.32	3.16	153.11	134.08	138.10	1,335
OTHER INDUSTRIES											
315	HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE MAINTENANCE	43.9	46.7	41.5	2.48	2.48	2.34	108.73	115.92	97.15	1,888
375	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS	28.3	28.5	29.3	1.81	1.81	1.62	51.02	51.48	47.46	5,991
SASKATCHEWAN											
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	38.2	38.8	40.4	3.86	3.78	3.60	147.15	146.67	145.59	4,067
100-399	MANUFACTURING	38.4	39.1	39.4	3.28	3.29	3.06	126.07	128.84	120.48	7,496
DURABLE NON-DUR.	DURABLE GOODS	37.1	37.5	39.1	3.22	3.18	3.00	119.59	119.25	117.38	2,587
NON-DUR.	NON-DURABLE GOODS	39.0	40.0	39.5	3.32	3.35	3.09	129.48	133.98	122.12	4,909
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	39.0	40.5	39.3	3.21	3.22	2.96	125.23	130.51	116.31	2,907
100-139	FOODS	39.2	41.1	39.7	3.17	3.16	2.92	124.34	130.00	115.95	2,537
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	36.0	30.0	38.8	3.71	3.89	3.66	133.70	116.64	142.27	2,730
404,421	BUILDING	34.4	30.0	36.9	3.87	3.93	3.62	132.95	117.78	133.46	2,157
404-439	ENGINEERING	42.3	29.9	44.2	3.23	3.74	3.77	136.53	111.78	166.84	573
OTHER INDUSTRIES											
315	HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE MAINTENANCE	36.2	40.9	41.1	3.15	3.01	2.75	113.92	123.00	113.31	1,790
375	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS	31.6	31.6	33.0	1.62	1.62	1.56	51.12	51.06	51.67	2,556
ALBERTA											
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	42.7	39.3	42.9	4.12	4.15	3.86	175.72	163.07	165.54	8,710
092-099	SERVICES INCIDENTAL TO MINING	44.1	38.9	43.7	3.97	4.17	3.82	174.92	162.17	166.71	4,616
096	PETROLEUM CONTRACT DRILLING	43.4	39.2	43.2	4.08	4.30	3.91	177.19	168.57	168.99	3,824
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.2	38.3	39.1	3.35	3.31	3.05	131.42	126.83	119.17	27,585
DURABLE NON-DUR.	DURABLE GOODS	39.0	37.5	39.3	3.40	3.35	3.07	132.47	125.51	120.80	13,364
NON-DUR.	NON-DURABLE GOODS	39.4	39.1	38.9	3.31	3.28	3.02	130.45	128.07	117.41	14,221
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	39.1	38.8	38.7	3.35	3.24	3.04	130.87	125.80	117.69	7,500
100-139	FOODS	39.2	38.9	38.6	3.34	3.21	3.04	131.14	124.91	117.20	6,704
1C1	SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PROCESSING	39.8	39.0	38.6	3.80	3.56	3.37	151.12	138.83	130.01	3,169
1C5-107	DAIRY PRODUCTS	41.6	38.8	39.6	3.03	3.00	2.69	126.04	116.55	106.79	1,350
250-259	WOOD PRODUCTS	36.7	36.0	37.4	2.86	2.91	2.61	105.11	104.93	97.40	3,105
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES	40.1	37.0	39.7	4.03	3.76	3.46	161.41	139.14	136.68	3,130
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	40.3	37.3	38.9	3.05	3.05	2.83	122.99	113.98	109.90	1,755
340-359	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS	38.6	38.3	40.2	3.55	3.57	3.24	137.11	136.79	129.92	1,847
370-379	CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS	41.5	42.4	42.7	4.04	3.97	3.63	167.57	168.42	155.22	1,280

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		JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	
		NUMBER		DOLLARS					NUMBER		
ALBERTA	- CONTINUED										
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	37.9	29.5	38.3	4.68	4.55	3.85	177.20	134.22	147.20	14,801
404,421	BUILDING	34.8	29.1	35.2	4.62	4.60	3.99	160.88	133.57	140.41	8,696
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	33.8	28.3	32.6	4.54	4.56	3.95	153.66	128.96	128.75	4,181
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	35.7	29.8	37.5	4.69	4.63	4.02	167.56	138.15	150.90	4,515
406-409	ENGINEERING	42.2	30.2	44.7	4.75	4.48	3.61	200.45	135.11	161.28	6,105
406	HIGHWAYS, BRIDGES AND STREETS	37.7	29.5	38.9	3.55	3.60	3.34	133.65	106.07	129.84	1,164
409	OTHER ENGINEERING	43.3	30.3	46.4	5.00	4.70	3.68	216.18	142.60	170.99	4,941
OTHER INDUSTRIES											
516	HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE MAINTENANCE	44.1	46.7	40.7	2.94	2.93	2.80	129.59	136.89	114.04	3,015
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS	30.1	29.1	32.0	1.97	1.98	1.78	59.13	57.80	56.92	11,016
BRITISH COLUMBIA											
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	40.6	39.4	40.7	4.60	4.42	4.08	186.69	174.25	166.35	7,658
050-059	METALS	40.8	39.7	40.9	4.55	4.50	4.13	185.53	178.58	169.15	4,499
1C0-399	MANUFACTURING	37.1	36.4	37.6	3.93	3.94	3.62	145.92	143.56	136.15	80,771
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	37.0	36.0	37.5	3.94	3.93	3.63	145.65	141.49	136.21	50,717
NON-DUR.	NON-DURABLE GOODS	37.4	37.3	37.6	3.92	3.95	3.62	146.37	147.00	136.03	30,054
1C0-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	36.5	36.9	35.8	3.59	3.56	3.29	131.17	131.43	117.61	9,099
100-139	FOODS	36.0	37.1	35.5	3.58	3.53	3.28	128.83	130.98	116.46	7,861
105-107	DAIRY PRODUCTS	38.6	38.6	38.7	4.07	3.99	3.54	157.11	153.98	136.93	1,635
111	FISH PRODUCTS	34.3	30.9	28.8	3.45	3.45	3.16	118.11	106.67	91.04	903
112	FRUIT AND VEGETABLE CANNERS AND PRESERVERS	32.7	34.3	28.7	2.70	2.70	2.53	88.22	92.90	72.62	819
250-259	WOOD PRODUCTS	36.7	35.2	36.8	3.85	3.87	3.51	141.55	136.22	128.88	32,336
251	SAW, SHINGLE AND PLANING MILLS	37.4	36.2	36.8	3.86	3.86	3.50	144.35	140.05	128.83	24,511
252	VEENEER AND PLYWOOD MILLS	34.5	31.4	36.9	3.90	3.94	3.56	134.47	123.65	131.50	6,420
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	38.9	38.5	39.7	4.39	4.42	4.08	170.50	170.11	162.32	12,923
271	PULP AND PAPER MILLS	39.4	39.0	40.0	4.47	4.52	4.16	176.17	176.67	166.35	11,530
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	37.9	38.8	39.1	4.10	4.09	3.88	155.31	158.79	151.83	5,585
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES	37.6	35.8	38.1	4.14	4.04	3.88	142.71	144.79	147.97	4,372
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	37.9	38.7	38.9	4.23	4.24	3.77	160.40	163.99	146.87	3,301
327	SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRING	38.4	40.7	40.3	4.62	4.59	3.94	177.22	187.22	158.49	1,786
370-379	CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS	38.5	39.7	38.2	3.83	3.82	3.53	147.14	151.79	134.75	1,203
4C0-421	CONSTRUCTION	33.6	29.1	35.7	5.63	5.62	5.29	189.04	163.61	188.72	12,397
4C4,421	BUILDING	32.5	28.4	35.7	5.63	5.58	5.35	182.88	158.52	191.04	9,908
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	32.2	27.5	35.7	5.45	5.40	5.52	175.51	148.82	197.09	5,834
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	32.9	29.7	35.6	5.88	5.82	5.15	193.43	172.82	183.45	4,074
406-409	ENGINEERING	37.9	31.4	35.8	5.63	5.75	5.00	213.55	180.65	178.70	2,489
4C6	HIGHWAYS, BRIDGES AND STREETS	36.8	27.7	32.5	5.21	5.46	4.65	191.95	151.39	151.15	1,160
OTHER INDUSTRIES											
516	HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE MAINTENANCE	38.4	38.1	39.2	3.75	3.70	3.44	143.97	140.82	134.69	2,360
874	LAUNRIES, CLEANERS AND PRESSERS	33.5	33.1	33.8	2.36	2.38	2.26	79.21	78.73	76.38	1,027
875	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS	29.4	29.7	29.6	2.29	2.30	2.08	67.44	68.39	61.62	15,834

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S.I.C. CODE	URBAN AREA AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
		JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	
		NUMBER			DOLLARS						
ST. JOHN'S											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.4	40.7	40.8	2.58	2.53	2.38	104.27	102.83	97.25	1,403
400-421	CONSTRUCTION.	36.1	28.8	46.9	3.08	2.98	2.79	111.23	85.69	130.91	1,262
HALIFAX											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	38.9	37.5	40.8	2.97	2.95	2.59	115.45	110.61	105.68	4,305
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	38.3	37.7	40.5	2.80	2.79	2.29	106.99	105.26	92.62	2,523
400-421	CONSTRUCTION.	37.4	30.4	36.9	3.98	3.86	3.27	148.99	117.07	120.67	1,979
SYDNEY											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.3	40.1	39.1	2.90	2.78	2.75	113.82	111.57	107.41	3,422
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	39.2	39.1	38.7	3.04	2.97	2.83	119.16	116.40	109.39	3,019
MONCTON											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	38.9	38.5	39.6	2.47	2.38	2.21	95.84	91.54	87.34	1,475
SAINT JOHN											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	42.7	41.0	39.7	3.08	3.06	2.79	131.49	125.61	110.94	4,154
DRUMMONDVILLE											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.0	39.6	40.4	2.50	2.48	2.33	99.81	97.93	93.98	4,720
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	40.1	39.4	40.3	2.51	2.49	2.33	100.60	98.37	94.18	3,576
GRANBY											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.2	38.0	40.5	2.43	2.44	2.32	97.54	92.92	94.02	4,471
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	39.9	37.0	39.7	2.37	2.41	2.29	94.64	89.06	91.08	3,488
MONTREAL											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.4	36.8	40.5	2.85	2.84	2.65	112.51	104.54	107.42	160,493
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	40.6	39.1	42.0	3.22	3.13	2.95	130.90	122.39	123.80	60,136
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	38.7	35.4	39.6	2.62	2.64	2.45	101.49	93.70	97.00	100,357
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	40.0	39.0	41.0	3.11	3.10	2.88	124.23	120.89	118.26	18,047
100-139	FOODS	40.0	39.1	40.9	2.95	2.90	2.72	118.06	113.43	111.41	14,555
101	SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PROCESSING	40.3	40.0	39.6	3.38	3.21	3.09	136.24	128.67	122.30	2,462
141-147	BEVERAGES	39.7	38.8	41.4	3.78	3.87	3.58	149.94	150.33	148.17	3,492
150-153	TOBACCO PROCESSING AND PRODUCTS	37.0	37.1	37.3	3.76	3.66	3.46	139.26	135.75	128.42	3,159
170-179	LEATHER PRODUCTS	40.5	34.9	40.5	2.02	2.00	1.87	81.71	69.84	75.75	6,370
174	SHOES, EXCEPT RUBBER	41.3	34.8	41.3	2.02	2.01	1.89	83.71	69.82	77.92	4,249
180-229	TEXTILE PRODUCTS	42.2	39.0	43.0	2.15	2.12	2.00	90.73	82.69	85.83	7,412
230-239	KNITTING MILLS	42.8	35.7	43.2	1.88	1.87	1.80	80.65	66.83	77.78	5,733
240-249	CLOTHING	35.5	30.1	37.2	2.20	2.19	2.11	78.19	65.98	78.41	32,446
243	MEN'S CLOTHING	35.4	31.6	39.9	2.20	2.22	2.16	78.11	69.93	86.17	10,672
244	WOMEN'S CLOTHING	34.7	27.5	35.1	2.32	2.30	2.17	80.62	63.41	76.16	15,095
245	CHILDREN'S CLOTHING	38.8	32.9	39.2	1.84	1.84	1.78	71.47	60.51	69.75	3,837
260-269	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	39.9	36.8	41.7	2.41	2.36	2.31	96.03	86.93	96.28	5,318
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	39.9	39.2	41.3	2.88	2.81	2.63	115.00	110.16	108.62	5,913
273	PAPER BOXES AND BAGS	39.5	38.5	40.9	2.94	2.84	2.65	115.87	109.23	108.48	3,845

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S.I.C. CODE	URBAN AREA AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED			
		JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970				
MONTREAL	- CONTINUED	NUMBER						DOLLARS						NUMBER
280-289	PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	38.2	35.5	38.0	3.68	3.73	3.47	140.64	132.22	132.04	7,482			
286	COMMERCIAL PRINTING	39.0	36.0	39.5	3.40	3.31	3.08	132.44	119.15	121.66	4,171			
289	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	37.4	34.8	35.8	4.09	4.49	4.18	153.02	156.11	149.91	2,325			
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	42.2	42.6	44.0	3.46	3.39	3.07	146.01	144.08	134.97	4,197			
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES	40.2	38.8	42.5	3.07	3.01	2.90	123.66	116.93	123.33	15,275			
304	METAL STAMPING, PRESSING AND COATING	38.8	37.8	42.4	3.14	3.10	3.05	121.70	117.44	129.28	4,707			
310-318	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	40.3	40.8	42.4	3.35	3.33	3.12	134.88	135.78	132.49	4,241			
315	MISCELLANEOUS MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	40.4	40.9	42.4	3.38	3.36	3.16	136.54	137.41	133.70	4,007			
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	41.1	38.8	41.3	3.81	3.61	3.26	156.22	140.01	134.44	12,135			
321	AIRCRAFT AND PARTS	39.7	39.2	42.0	3.42	3.37	3.10	135.55	132.09	129.95	6,413			
330-339	ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS	39.8	37.5	41.3	3.17	3.10	2.99	126.23	116.19	123.26	11,978			
335	COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT	38.9	37.6	40.3	3.23	3.12	3.08	125.51	117.16	124.09	5,859			
340-359	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS	42.5	43.2	41.9	3.16	3.05	2.89	134.26	131.55	120.94	5,347			
370-379	CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS	39.5	39.2	40.0	3.03	2.98	2.77	119.72	116.93	110.96	4,374			
374	PHARMACEUTICALS AND MEDICINES	37.9	38.3	38.8	2.90	2.78	2.60	109.90	106.61	100.93	1,819			
380-399	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	39.9	37.6	40.4	2.30	2.29	2.16	91.69	86.26	87.12	6,419			
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	36.2	31.3	38.3	4.43	4.38	4.08	160.56	136.76	156.14	16,740			
404,421	BUILDING	35.0	29.8	37.9	4.52	4.45	4.15	158.16	132.75	157.34	13,982			
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	36.8	29.1	37.4	4.28	4.27	4.07	157.17	124.29	152.20	2,990			
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	34.5	30.0	38.1	4.59	4.50	4.17	158.43	135.09	158.70	10,992			
406-409	ENGINEERING	42.3	38.7	40.7	4.09	4.07	3.64	172.71	157.41	148.07	2,758			
QUEBEC														
100-399	MANUFACTURING	38.0	38.6	40.3	2.80	2.88	2.53	106.49	110.98	102.00	14,339			
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	37.0	36.0	40.0	3.16	3.02	2.72	116.72	108.68	108.79	4,222			
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	38.4	39.7	40.4	2.66	2.82	2.47	102.22	111.95	99.63	10,117			
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	34.9	27.0	38.3	4.17	4.13	3.58	145.45	111.30	137.22	4,389			
404,421	BUILDING	34.8	26.9	37.8	4.16	4.11	3.62	144.97	110.81	137.07	3,936			
SHAWINIGAN														
100-399	MANUFACTURING	37.9	40.0	40.3	3.22	3.31	3.03	122.10	132.51	121.88	5,453			
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	37.5	39.7	40.2	3.14	3.34	2.98	117.80	132.60	119.59	4,280			
SHERBROOKE														
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.9	40.5	41.8	2.65	2.67	2.39	108.62	108.24	100.17	5,747			
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	40.5	40.2	40.8	2.49	2.54	2.28	100.58	102.03	92.92	4,194			
SOREL														
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.4	40.4	40.8	3.53	3.51	3.25	139.34	141.56	132.49	4,248			
ST.-HYACINTHE														
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.9	38.9	42.0	2.21	2.21	2.04	88.12	86.06	85.64	3,575			
ST.-JEAN														
100-399	MANUFACTURING	38.5	37.3	40.3	2.50	2.47	2.34	96.48	92.27	94.48	4,429			

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S.I.C. CODE	URBAN AREA AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
		JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	
		NUMBER			DOLLARS						
ST.-JEROME											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.4	39.0	39.8	2.44	2.54	2.29	98.54	99.04	91.26	2,556
THETFORD MINES											
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	39.8	39.9	42.2	3.56	3.39	3.36	141.74	135.37	141.62	2,954
TROIS-RIVIERES											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.5	39.7	41.2	3.04	3.09	2.91	120.32	122.91	119.72	8,510
NDN-OUR 270-274	NDN-DURABLE GOODS	38.9	40.1	40.7	3.15	3.20	3.05	122.46	128.33	124.14	5,993
	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	40.4	42.9	42.5	4.00	3.93	3.69	161.65	168.70	156.88	3,266
VALLEYFIELD											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.9	43.1	43.5	3.13	3.18	2.91	128.20	137.17	126.81	4,390
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	40.8	42.3	43.9	3.03	3.09	2.84	123.51	130.82	124.77	3,058
OTTAWA-HULL											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	38.9	38.3	39.6	3.36	3.31	3.09	130.86	127.01	122.24	10,148
DURABLE NON-DUR 270-274	DURABLE GOODS	38.3	36.2	40.5	3.03	3.01	2.73	116.30	108.84	110.53	2,074
	NON-DURABLE GOODS	39.0	38.9	39.4	3.44	3.38	3.17	134.38	131.34	125.04	8,566
	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	40.4	40.6	40.2	3.90	3.78	3.55	157.43	153.71	142.67	3,715
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	36.5	29.0	38.9	4.21	4.23	3.91	153.66	122.69	152.00	5,492
404,421	BUILDING	36.4	28.5	39.0	4.29	4.33	3.95	156.23	123.51	154.15	5,064
BELLEVILLE											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.2	36.2	39.4	2.76	2.75	2.54	108.41	99.52	100.08	5,569
BRAMPTON											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	38.4	36.2	38.9	3.08	3.13	2.97	118.48	113.06	115.80	9,951
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	38.4	35.5	39.5	3.12	3.20	3.06	119.83	113.44	120.77	6,672
BRANTFORD											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	38.2	36.7	38.7	3.10	3.06	2.93	118.38	112.19	113.39	9,527
DURABLE NON-DUR	DURABLE GOODS	38.1	38.3	38.8	3.65	3.36	3.29	131.51	128.66	127.93	5,061
	NON-DURABLE GOODS	38.3	34.9	38.5	2.71	2.69	2.50	103.49	93.83	96.28	4,466
BROCKVILLE											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.9	38.7	39.8	3.15	3.16	2.94	128.58	122.06	117.00	4,276
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	41.1	36.8	40.3	3.03	2.96	2.85	124.66	108.90	114.89	3,005

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S.I.C. CODE	URBAN AREA AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
		JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971
		NUMBER			DOLLARS						NJMBER
CHATHAM											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	40.4	38.7	39.9	3.68	3.73	3.26	148.52	144.36	130.10	3,767
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	40.7	40.5	39.8	3.90	3.84	3.53	159.07	155.71	140.21	2,977
CORNWALL											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	41.2	41.6	42.0	3.04	3.09	2.84	125.38	128.33	119.24	4,388
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	41.3	41.7	41.9	3.06	3.10	2.85	126.40	129.43	119.63	4,163
THUNDER BAY											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	38.5	38.5	39.5	3.66	3.64	3.37	140.96	140.45	133.11	4,809
GUELPH											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	38.9	37.8	39.4	3.04	2.99	2.88	118.45	112.76	113.67	6,191
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	39.9	37.7	39.6	3.12	3.06	2.86	124.38	115.19	113.29	3,767
HAMILTON											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.3	38.9	39.5	3.68	3.66	3.38	144.33	142.30	133.39	46,273
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	39.6	39.5	39.4	3.91	3.89	3.58	154.86	153.56	141.05	34,697
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	38.2	37.0	39.6	2.95	2.92	2.75	112.78	108.15	108.64	11,576
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	37.5	38.5	38.9	2.72	2.71	2.44	101.97	104.30	94.79	2,975
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES	39.2	37.3	40.3	3.55	3.43	3.28	139.38	127.89	132.45	4,752
310-318	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	38.7	36.3	40.1	3.96	3.84	3.67	153.35	139.16	147.13	3,071
330-339	ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS	38.5	37.5	38.4	3.67	3.61	3.29	141.15	135.26	126.59	4,032
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	34.4	28.3	37.9	5.38	5.26	4.59	184.83	148.75	173.99	3,888
KINGSTON											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	41.1	39.0	39.9	3.43	3.48	3.19	141.12	135.84	127.24	4,658
KITCHENER											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	38.7	36.5	39.0	2.94	2.85	2.75	113.54	104.07	107.15	29,096
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	38.0	36.5	39.0	3.15	3.02	2.90	119.77	110.47	113.06	13,686
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	39.3	36.5	39.0	2.75	2.70	2.60	108.01	98.56	101.41	15,410
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	39.4	39.4	39.0	3.19	3.08	2.96	125.72	121.46	115.25	3,560
160-169	RUBBER PRODUCTS	39.8	33.0	40.3	3.29	3.22	3.14	130.84	106.42	126.52	3,030
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES	33.5	33.6	38.9	3.35	3.22	3.10	112.48	108.44	120.67	4,601
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	33.9	31.8	37.7	4.54	4.32	3.97	153.89	137.27	149.86	2,081
LONDON											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	35.8	37.1	39.2	3.23	3.18	2.95	115.88	118.28	115.37	11,978
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	36.2	38.1	39.8	3.32	3.24	3.03	120.17	123.34	120.32	5,771
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	35.5	36.3	38.6	3.16	3.13	2.87	111.89	113.54	110.60	6,207
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	35.2	36.1	39.2	3.27	3.34	3.02	114.88	120.73	118.36	2,920
330-339	ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS	35.4	37.9	39.2	3.08	2.98	2.80	109.04	112.85	109.70	2,517

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		JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	
LONDON	- CONTINUED	NUMBER						DOLLARS			NUMBER
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	31.0	30.4	36.5	4.65	4.54	4.23	144.16	137.90	154.40	2,011
NIAGARA FALLS											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	38.4	39.5	39.8	3.32	3.36	3.17	127.54	132.86	126.28	3,685
OSHAWA											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	42.3	38.7	38.9	4.43	4.17	3.75	187.69	161.45	146.05	16,916
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	42.8	38.9	38.9	4.56	4.26	3.81	194.93	165.66	148.13	14,841
PETERBOROUGH											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	38.9	39.0	39.7	3.60	3.53	3.25	140.33	137.68	128.79	6,009
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	39.5	39.7	39.7	3.80	3.72	3.46	149.90	147.46	137.63	4,491
SARNIA											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	41.1	40.4	40.4	4.25	4.27	3.97	174.45	172.31	160.04	6,163
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	41.7	41.5	41.2	4.40	4.39	4.03	183.65	182.34	166.06	4,675
STRATFORD											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	37.2	35.3	38.3	2.69	2.69	2.52	99.92	95.04	96.52	4,330
ST. CATHARINES											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	42.6	40.5	39.8	4.37	4.11	3.64	186.34	166.68	144.75	14,831
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	43.8	40.8	39.7	4.59	4.31	3.85	201.30	175.92	152.73	11,436
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	38.6	39.7	40.0	3.52	3.48	3.11	135.95	138.02	124.46	3,395
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	44.8	41.5	39.5	4.82	4.52	4.00	215.63	187.31	157.84	9,198
ST. THOMAS											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	25.1	44.7	38.1	3.22	3.71	3.15	81.01	165.81	120.02	5,073
TIMMINS											
050-099	MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	27.4	36.9	38.6	4.03	2.76	2.71	110.32	101.95	104.74	1,926
TORONTO											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	38.8	37.9	39.8	3.18	3.15	2.95	123.23	119.41	117.41	166,219
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	38.7	39.1	40.5	3.38	3.34	3.15	130.84	130.76	127.42	82,079
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	38.9	36.8	39.1	2.98	2.94	2.75	115.81	108.35	107.74	84,140
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	39.1	38.3	39.3	3.12	3.04	2.83	121.72	116.46	111.06	17,552
100-139	FOODS	39.0	38.3	39.1	3.05	2.97	2.76	118.98	113.84	107.84	15,935
101	SLAUGHTERING AND MEAT PROCESSING	40.1	39.2	39.2	3.64	3.40	3.18	145.82	133.36	124.71	3,405
129	BAKERIES	39.5	40.5	39.0	2.87	2.85	2.72	113.31	115.28	106.02	3,426

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TABLE 4. AVERAGE HOURS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, BY INDUSTRY, FOR URBAN AREAS

S.I.C. CODE	URBAN AREA AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
		JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	
		NUMBER			DOLLARS						
TORONTO - CONTINUED											
160-169	RUBBER PRODUCTS	41.3	36.8	41.8	3.38	3.25	3.40	139.49	119.78	142.27	2,761
180-229	TEXTILE PRODUCTS	39.6	36.1	40.0	2.61	2.59	2.47	103.13	93.37	98.69	4,413
240-249	CLOTHING	37.9	33.1	38.2	2.23	2.24	2.12	84.78	74.18	80.91	9,625
243	MEN'S CLOTHING	39.4	35.4	39.5	2.15	2.19	2.10	84.57	77.47	83.13	4,443
244	WOMEN'S CLOTHING	35.7	29.1	37.1	2.50	2.49	2.24	89.49	72.27	83.31	3,356
260-269	FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	40.1	38.2	40.1	2.61	2.57	2.49	104.76	98.21	100.01	5,128
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	40.2	38.8	40.4	3.10	2.99	2.85	124.92	115.82	115.27	9,572
273	PAPER BOXES AND BAGS	39.5	39.3	40.6	3.08	3.01	2.81	121.88	118.22	114.10	4,344
274	OTHER PAPER CONVERTERS	40.7	38.1	39.7	3.07	2.88	2.85	125.14	109.84	113.35	4,522
280-289	PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	35.8	28.2	37.3	4.08	3.99	3.67	145.78	140.33	137.11	11,758
286	COMMERCIAL PRINTING	36.5	35.4	38.0	3.85	3.76	3.41	104.61	132.91	129.65	6,906
289	PRINTING AND PUBLISHING	33.8	34.0	35.9	4.40	4.36	4.11	148.82	147.95	147.51	3,273
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	40.3	37.4	41.4	3.28	3.18	3.15	131.93	119.00	130.33	4,089
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES	39.8	37.7	40.7	3.36	3.26	3.09	133.60	122.94	126.04	19,496
304	METAL STAMPING, PRESSING AND COATING	40.8	37.2	40.8	3.21	3.17	3.01	130.82	118.05	122.91	5,892
309	MISCELLANEOUS METAL FABRICATING	38.9	38.6	39.8	3.29	3.14	2.90	127.91	120.45	115.63	2,641
310-318	MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	40.1	41.5	40.9	3.82	3.79	3.49	153.11	157.10	142.66	11,041
315	MISCELLANEOUS MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	39.7	39.7	40.5	3.76	3.69	3.41	149.33	146.49	137.83	5,984
31B	OFFICE AND STORE MACHINERY	40.5	42.6	42.8	3.86	3.94	3.50	156.47	168.02	149.88	3,259
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	34.6	42.0	41.2	3.75	3.79	3.71	129.96	158.93	153.16	16,944
330-339	ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS	38.6	37.3	39.3	3.07	2.98	2.81	118.50	111.07	110.45	19,154
335	COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT	38.1	38.0	40.1	2.73	2.63	2.66	104.31	99.68	106.75	3,189
336	ELECTRICAL INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT	39.0	38.2	39.5	3.14	3.10	2.81	122.31	118.25	111.07	3,977
340-359	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS	42.0	39.7	41.6	3.63	3.51	3.23	152.39	139.23	134.15	5,067
360-369	PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS	40.5	43.1	40.8	4.27	4.36	3.93	173.07	187.75	160.47	898
370-379	CHEMICALS AND CHEMICAL PRODUCTS	39.4	38.6	39.4	3.00	2.93	2.72	118.23	113.28	107.24	7,280
380-399	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	39.4	36.7	38.7	2.63	2.63	2.43	103.66	96.64	94.01	14,834
381	SCIENTIFIC AND PROFESSIONAL EQUIPMENT	38.9	37.6	38.0	3.08	3.10	2.71	120.14	116.65	102.79	3,930
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	36.3	30.1	38.1	5.20	5.10	4.47	188.65	153.73	170.40	26,112
404,421	BUILDING	35.8	29.2	38.0	5.27	5.18	4.48	188.50	151.29	169.96	21,175
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	37.3	30.3	38.2	4.72	4.74	4.28	176.38	143.56	163.62	5,671
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	35.2	28.8	37.9	5.48	5.35	4.55	192.93	154.14	172.54	15,504
406-409	ENGINEERING	38.3	33.7	38.6	4.94	4.84	4.45	189.33	163.09	172.01	4,937
WELLAND											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	39.7	38.8	41.0	3.75	3.75	3.46	148.85	145.35	141.82	9,799
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	40.4	37.9	41.3	3.95	3.97	3.68	159.62	150.80	152.18	7,231
290-298	PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	40.6	38.3	41.5	4.00	4.04	3.71	162.36	154.54	154.07	5,320
WINDSOR											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	37.7	34.9	40.1	4.02	3.99	3.79	151.47	139.21	152.10	23,768
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	37.1	34.2	39.8	4.06	4.03	3.85	150.67	137.91	153.20	19,937
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	40.6	38.1	41.5	3.83	3.82	3.53	155.63	145.64	146.46	3,831
320-329	TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	37.4	32.7	38.5	4.08	4.04	3.93	152.87	131.93	151.19	14,943
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	35.0	27.2	38.9	5.68	5.49	5.06	198.70	149.36	197.03	1,307
WOODSTOCK											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	36.6	37.9	36.2	3.04	2.96	2.86	111.16	112.13	103.56	5,327
WINNIPEG											
100-399	MANUFACTURING	38.1	36.3	39.0	2.83	2.82	2.56	107.85	102.38	99.76	24,132
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	37.1	38.2	40.2	3.02	2.97	2.69	117.90	113.37	108.15	9,594
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	37.5	35.1	38.2	2.70	2.72	2.45	101.22	95.52	93.69	14,538
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	39.0	37.4	39.2	3.26	3.17	2.90	127.18	118.46	113.84	5,133
100-139	FOODS	39.3	38.0	39.7	3.20	3.08	2.84	125.86	116.99	112.87	4,467
240-249	CLOTHING	36.9	32.6	37.7	1.92	1.93	1.76	70.88	62.83	66.60	4,766

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TABLE A. AVERAGE HOURS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS OF HOURLY-PAID WAGE-EARNERS, BY INDUSTRY, FOR URBAN AREA

S.I.C. CODE	URBAN AREA AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED
		JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	
		NUMBER			DOLLARS			NUMBER			
400-421	WINNIPEG CONSTRUCTION	36.1	30.1	37.4	3.90	3.90	3.52	140.82	117.39	131.63	3,650
404,421	BUILDING	34.9	28.9	36.7	4.08	4.11	3.65	142.64	118.59	134.01	3,223
REGINA											
400-399	SASKATOON MANUFACTURING	39.3	37.1	38.9	3.32	3.29	3.19	130.51	121.90	123.96	2,572
400-421	CALGARY CONSTRUCTION	35.2	30.0	38.5	3.78	3.87	3.60	133.30	116.25	138.72	804
400-399	EDMONTON MINING, INCLUDING MILLING	38.6	41.1	39.0	3.30	3.33	3.06	127.32	136.62	119.47	2,126
400-421	MANUFACTURING	38.8	38.3	38.9	3.50	3.40	3.15	135.81	130.32	122.58	8,322
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	39.1	37.6	39.3	3.48	3.35	3.10	136.18	125.81	121.69	4,200
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	38.5	39.0	38.5	3.52	3.46	3.21	135.44	134.99	123.73	4,122
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	38.3	39.7	38.1	3.48	3.35	3.10	133.27	133.05	118.40	1,914
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	34.4	29.3	35.7	4.86	4.82	4.03	167.37	141.20	143.80	3,932
400-399	VANCOUVER MANUFACTURING	40.1	38.0	39.3	3.31	3.29	3.03	132.48	124.92	119.03	11,546
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	39.8	37.1	39.9	3.45	3.47	3.18	137.39	128.79	127.03	4,380
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	40.2	38.5	38.8	3.22	3.18	2.92	129.52	122.56	113.14	7,266
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	39.8	38.2	38.7	3.42	3.30	3.10	136.26	125.87	120.10	3,740
100-139	FOODS	39.8	38.0	38.6	3.44	3.28	3.11	137.08	124.79	116.96	3,432
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	34.6	28.6	37.3	4.39	4.35	3.96	151.95	124.36	147.81	4,629
404,421	BUILDING	33.2	26.8	35.2	4.65	4.60	4.10	154.35	123.49	143.99	3,638
400-399	OTHER INDUSTRIES HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS	36.1	35.4	37.2	3.80	3.79	3.53	137.24	134.34	131.32	37,425
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	40.0	34.9	37.5	3.96	3.94	3.66	146.87	137.51	137.46	23,049
NON-DUR	NON-DURABLE GOODS	36.2	36.2	36.7	3.55	3.57	3.26	128.75	129.31	119.81	14,376
100-147	FOOD AND BEVERAGES	37.1	37.9	37.5	3.66	3.63	3.36	135.80	137.59	126.02	6,149
100-139	FOODS	36.4	38.2	37.5	3.65	3.61	3.36	132.90	137.87	125.84	5,220
230-259	WOOD PRODUCTS	34.9	33.1	36.3	3.90	3.91	3.54	136.07	129.52	128.56	11,338
251	SAW, SHINGLE AND PLANING MILLS	36.4	35.3	35.9	3.94	3.93	3.57	143.37	138.80	127.89	6,000
252	VENeer AND PLYWOOD MILLS	33.0	29.6	37.2	3.89	3.94	3.55	128.22	116.65	132.21	4,313
270-274	PAPER AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	36.0	35.0	38.3	3.85	3.73	3.58	138.55	130.33	136.87	2,072
300-309	METAL FABRICATING INDUSTRIES	37.5	35.9	38.1	3.98	3.91	3.84	149.32	140.25	146.35	3,888
400-421	CONSTRUCTION	32.5	28.9	33.5	5.71	5.67	5.11	185.71	163.92	171.05	8,583
404,421	BUILDING	32.1	28.5	33.7	5.72	5.65	5.06	183.89	160.79	170.55	7,551
404	GENERAL CONTRACTORS	31.7	27.3	32.0	5.50	5.45	4.98	174.40	149.08	159.10	4,265
421	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS	32.7	29.9	35.2	6.01	5.89	5.13	196.20	176.19	180.91	3,286
879	HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND TAVERNS	30.2	30.7	30.5	2.35	2.36	2.12	70.97	72.48	64.72	9,384

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TABLE 4. AVERAGE HOURS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS OF HOURLY-RATED WAGE-EARNERS, BY INDUSTRY, FOR URBAN AREAS

S.I.C. CODE	URBAN AREA AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES			WAGE-EARNERS REPORTED	
		JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971	DEC. 1970	JAN. 1970	JAN. 1971	
		NUMBER			DOLLARS						NUMBER	
VICTORIA												
100-399	MANUFACTURING	37.6	36.7	37.4	3.97	4.04	3.55	149.39	148.12	133.12		3,582
DURABLE	DURABLE GOODS	37.5	36.0	37.0	4.14	4.17	3.65	155.10	150.12	135.11		2,564
NON-DUR.	NON-DURABLE GOODS	37.9	38.4	38.7	3.56	3.72	3.29	135.00	143.14	127.14		1,018

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TABLE 5. Average Weekly Hours of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Seasonally-adjusted and Unadjusted, Selected Industries, Canada

TABLE 5. Average Weekly Hours of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Seasonally-adjusted and Unadjusted, Selected Industries. Canada - Continued

TABLE 5. Average Weekly Hours of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Seasonally Adjusted and Unadjusted, Selected Industries, Canada - Continued

TABLE 5. Average Weekly Hours of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Seasonally-adjusted and Unadjusted, Selected Industries, Canada - Concluded

TABLE 6. Average Weekly Hours of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas

TABLE 6. Average Weekly Hours of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas - Continued

TABLE 6. Average Weekly Hours of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas - Continued

TABLE 6. Average Weekly Hours of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas - Continued

TABLE 6. Average Weekly Hours of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas - Continued

TABLE 6. Average Weekly Hours of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas - Concluded

TABLE 7. Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Seasonally-adjusted and Unadjusted, Selected Industries, Canada

TABLE 7. Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Seasonally-adjusted and Unadjusted, Selected Industries, Canada - Continued

TABLE 7. Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Seasonally-adjusted and Unadjusted, Selected Industries, Canada - Continued

TABLE 7. Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Seasonally-adjusted and Unadjusted, Selected Industries, Canada - Concluded

TABLE 8. Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, Region and Urban Areas

TABLE 8. Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas - Continued

TABLE 8. Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas - Continued

TABLE 8. Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas - Continued

TABLE 8. Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas — Concluded

TABLE 9. Average Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, not Adjusted for Seasonality,
Selected Industries, Canada

TABLE 9. Average Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Not Adjusted for Seasonality,
Selected Industries, Canada - Continued

TABLE 9. Average Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Not Adjusted for Seasonality,
Selected Industries, Canada - Concluded

TABLE 10. Average Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas

TABLE 10. Average Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas - Continued

TABLE 10. Average Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas - Continued

TABLE 10. Average Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas - Continued

TABLE 10. Average Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Manufacturing, Provinces, Regions and Urban Areas — Concluded

TABLE 14. Index Numbers (1961=100) of Average Hourly Earnings in Total Manufacturing, Durable Goods, Non-durable Goods and Electrical Industrial Equipment, for Canada, 1961-71

TABLE 12. Average Weekly Wages in Manufacturing in Current Dollars and Adjusted for Changes in the Consumer Price Index, for Canada

Year and month	Weekly wages in current dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in current dollars (1961=100)	Weekly wages in 1961 dollars	Index numbers of weekly wages in 1961 dollars
1961	74.45	100.0	74.45	100.0
1962	76.75	103.1	75.87	101.9
1963	79.51	106.8	77.24	103.7
1964	82.96	111.4	79.16	106.3
1965	86.94	116.8	80.99	108.8
1966	91.65	123.1	82.29	110.5
1967	96.84	130.1	83.97	112.8
1968	104.00	139.7	86.51	116.2
1969				
1970				
1968 - January	99.55	133.7	84.22	113.1
February	100.56	135.1	84.80	113.9
March	100.63	135.2	84.37	113.2
April	104.28	140.1	87.37	117.4
May	104.52	140.4	87.29	117.2
June	103.94	139.6	86.30	115.9
July	102.23	137.3	84.66	113.7
August	104.63	140.5	86.43	116.1
September	107.43	144.3	88.52	118.9
October	108.22	145.4	88.77	119.2
November	108.68	146.0	88.86	119.4
December	102.56	137.8	83.65	112.4
1969 - January	108.42	145.6	88.43	118.3
February	109.65	147.3	89.00	119.5
March	110.97	149.1	89.06	119.6
April	110.87	148.9	88.77	119.3
May	111.97	150.4	88.94	119.5
June	111.83	150.2	88.47	118.5
July	110.57	148.5	87.13	117.0
August	111.37	149.6	87.97	118.2
September	114.89	154.3	90.61	121.7
October	114.87	154.3	90.16	121.1
November	116.18	156.1	90.84	122.0
December	108.68	146.0	84.77	113.9
1970 - January	116.30	156.2	90.37	121.4
February	117.36	157.6	91.05	122.3
March	117.14	157.3	90.32	121.3
April	118.84	159.6	91.70	123.2
May	119.69	160.8	92.14	123.8
June	120.65	162.1	92.45	124.2
July	118.06	158.6	90.47	121.5
August	120.57	161.9	92.62	124.4
September	121.16	162.7	92.99	124.9
October	122.67	164.8	94.14	126.4
November	123.30	165.6	94.99	127.6
December	120.53	161.9	92.95	124.2
1971 - January	124.09	166.7	94.80	127.3
February				
March				
April				
May				
June				
July				
August				
September				
October				
November				
December				

Notes: 1. The current weekly wages relate to the last pay periods in the month, while the Consumer Price Index relates to the beginning of the month. The current average of weekly wages for any month is therefore adjusted in the above table by the Consumer Price Index for the following month, as more representative of the period in which wages are spent. A statement of uses and limitations of the adjusted figures appears in the notes.

2. For Consumer Price Index statistics, construction methods and component details, see monthly report "Prices and Price Indexes".

NOTES

Each month the Employment Section collects from its reporting units data on the number of paid employees and their payrolls, on the number of wage-earners for whom a record of hours is kept and their hours and earnings, and on the number of female employees. The data on total numbers of employees, their average weekly wages and salaries and on female employees are released in a monthly report "Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries", Catalogue No. 72-002. The data relate to a reference period, conceptually the last seven days of the month. In a monthly tabulation, data are grouped into industry and area units.

The Reporting Unit

The reporting unit is the establishment, that is, the smallest industrial unit which is a separate operating entity capable of reporting all elements of basic industrial statistics including information on inputs and outputs needed to calculate "value added" or "gross mark-up" or "gross profit" as well as the related data on employment and payrolls. For purposes of urban area statistics, the Employment Section may request separate reports from parts of an establishment located in different urban centres.

Monthly reports are requested from establishments in the following industrial divisions: forestry; mining, including milling; manufacturing; construction; transportation, communication and other utilities; trade; finance, insurance and real estate; and service. The Employment Section does not have wage-earner data for all these divisions. In some industries there are relatively few wage-earners. In others the earnings are not related to their hours as is the case of monthly paid wage-earners or employers who do not keep a record of man-hours. For these reasons data on wage-earners are currently available for mining, manufacturing, construction and for the following industries in other divisions: urban transit, highway and bridge maintenance, laundries, cleaners and pressers and hotels, restaurants and taverns.

The survey covers larger firms, that is, firms having 20 or more employees in any month of the year. Thus all the establishments of a firm that had 20 or more employees, in total, in any month of the year would be included even though any particular establishment had only a few employees. This size criteria results in approximately the same coverage as did the "usually employing 15 or more" concept that was formerly used.

It is important to emphasize that the statistics in the report do not represent estimates of total numbers of wage-earners in specified industries or areas, but show only certain wage-earners on the staffs of co-operating employers in the reference period. In manufacturing the number of hourly-rated wage-earners on the average in 1967 was 68.6 per cent of all manufacturing employees reported in the Employment Section's survey. In mining the hourly-paid wage-earners represented 68.2 p.c. of reported employment and in construction 80.0 p.c.

Definitions

Reference Period

The figures refer to the last seven days in the specified months. In practice, few establishments keep payroll records covering precisely this period and establishments are therefore permitted to report for their last pay period or pay periods in each month.

When the reported pay period is longer than one week, the payroll data are reduced to one week's proportion of the totals. The numerators of the fractions used in calculating these weekly equivalents are 5, 6 or 7 depending on the number of days per week in which the establishment operated in the pay period. The denominators of the fractions are the number of working days in the different pay periods. When a holiday, lay-off or industrial dispute occurs in an establishment that reports a pay period other than the last week of the month an adjustment is made to the data if the holiday, lay-off or dispute affects the two periods differently.

Wage-earners

The survey covers the wage-earners of the reporting establishments for whom a record of hours is kept except for casuals working less than the equivalent of one day a week and wage-earners paid at a monthly rate. Regular part-time wage-earners are included as are certain workers whose earnings are not solely based on hours worked such as piece-workers in establishments that keep a record of hours.

Wage-earners are defined as those employees engaged in actual production and related operations, including working foremen doing work similar to that of the employees they supervise. Also included are maintenance, warehouse and delivery staffs, routemen, driver-salesmen, sales clerks in retail stores, waitresses, etc.

Wage-earners not receiving pay for anytime during the reference period are excluded. For example, workers on strike during the reported pay period, or laid off as a consequence of a strike, are not included in the data unless they work part of the week or they draw pay from their employers (e.g. vacation pay). The exclusion of persons affected by industrial dispute is one of the main sources of irregular fluctuations in the series.

Man-hours

The man-hours statistics include hours worked by full-time and part-time wage-earners, including overtime hours actually worked. Premium or penalty hours credited for purposes of computing overtime payments are excluded. Hours credited to wage-earners absent on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included in the statistics as though the hours had been worked.

Wages

The wages of reported wage-earners are covered. These are gross payments before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance, etc. Included are straight-time wages, over-time wages, cost-of-living allowances, payments to persons absent because of holidays, vacations, sickness, etc., and regularly paid incentive, production and shift bonuses.

The wages concept does not include supplementary labour costs, operational costs or payments not related to the reference period. Thus the data do not include such items as employer's contributions to unemployment insurance, medical plans, workmen's compensation, or other welfare plans, the value of room and board, compensation in kind, travelling expenses, retirement gratuities, or bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals. The treatment of vacation stamps is an exception. Although payment of vacation stamps does not relate to the reference period, these payments are included in the wages data and the employees are considered to be absent without pay during the period they are on vacation.

Organization of Data

The Tabulation

Data tabulated each month show the numbers of wage-earners, their hours and their wages for the current and preceding month. The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data in the succeeding month permits incorporation of corrections, retroactive pay for one month and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation. Data tabulated but not published are available on request provided the secrecy requirements of the Statistics Act are met.

The data are classified by industrial and geographic units and various averages and aggregates are calculated.

Industrial Classification

All reporting establishments are assigned to an industrial class on the basis of their principal activity. If an establishment is engaged in a number of different industrial activities, its principal activity is determined by the net value added by these activities or, where this is not possible, by the gross revenue obtained from the different activities. When an establishment has very mixed activities, it is not necessarily shifted from industry to industry each time its principal activity changes.

A description of the various industries and groups of industries may be found in the "Standard Industrial Classification Manual", DBS Catalogue No. 12-501. The "S.I.C. code" columns in the main tables refer to this manual. The tables contain a few classes not found in the S.I.C. These include:

Durable-goods manufacturing - The sum of wood products, furniture and fixtures, primary metal industries, metal fabricating industries, machinery (except electrical), transportation equipment, electrical products, and non-metallic mineral products.

Non-durable goods manufacturing - The sum of the remaining manufacturing industries.

Building - The sum of general contractors and special trade contractors.

Engineering - The sum of highways, bridges and streets and other construction.

As well, the tables subdivide the synthetic textile industry into filament yarn and staple fibres and spun yarn and fabrics.

Geographic Classification

Reporting establishments are assigned to a province and, where applicable, to an urban area. Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick are added together in some tables to give a figure for the Atlantic Region. Similarly, Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta are added together to give a figure for the Prairie Region. Establishments in the Yukon and Northwest Territories are excluded from provincial totals but are included in the Canada totals. For urban areas the Census of Population's "Metropolitan Area" definitions were used for the seventeen urban areas where they apply. The definitions used for other urban areas are based on a labour market concept; the areas usually include a main centre and surrounding territory. A list showing the territory included in each tabulated urban area is available from the Employment Section on request.

An establishment not located in a tabulated urban area or an establishment that has no fixed location such as certain construction establishments is included in the provincial totals but is not assigned to an urban centre.

Averages

The average weekly hours figure is obtained by dividing total weekly man-hours by the total number of wage-earners who worked those hours. Average hourly earnings are obtained by dividing total weekly wages by total weekly hours. Average weekly wages are obtained by dividing total weekly wages by the total number of wage-earners. It should be noted that total hours include overtime hours actually worked and that the wage-earner total includes part-time wage-earners and casuals working more than the equivalent of one day a week. Annual statistics are calculated from the aggregate of the monthly data, not from monthly averages.

Measuring the Purchasing Power of Earnings

Changing consumer price levels affect the amounts of goods and services which a dollar will buy, and average earnings, of course, will be affected in the same way. An earnings measurement which takes the change of consumer prices into account can be calculated by reducing actual earnings averages by the percentage amounts consumer price levels rise, or increasing them by the amount price levels fall. The adjusted averages may be used to indicate the comparative quantities of goods and services which could be purchased by average earnings if consumer price levels and consumption patterns had remained constant. The following illustration shows how this kind of an adjustment can be made.

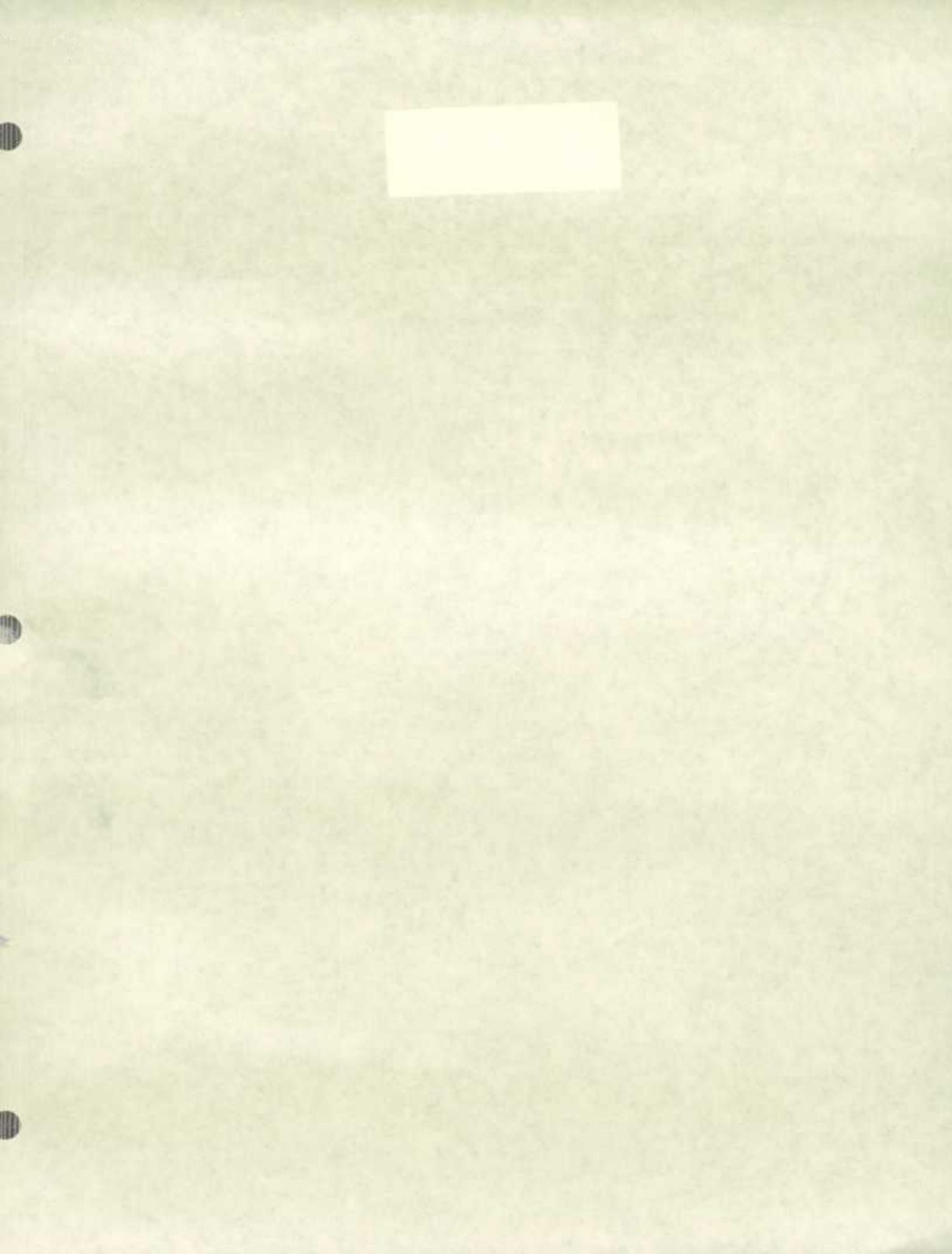
Suppose that a series of average weekly wages rises from \$80.00 in week A to \$100.00 in week B, and that in the same interval a consumer price index advances from 100.0 to 110.0. Because of the 10 per cent rise in consumer prices, \$1.00 will not buy as much in week B as it would in week A. Likewise, a 25 per cent rise from \$80.00 to \$100.00 will overstate the increase which has occurred in the purchasing power of average weekly wages. This overstatement can be removed by reducing the figure of \$100.00 by the amount of the consumer price increase. The adjusted average is \$90.91 ($100.00 / 110.0 \times 100.0$), which may be referred to as a weekly wage average for week B expressed in the dollars of period A, or it may be said to indicate the level of real weekly wages relative to week A.

The foregoing calculation can be carried a step further to express in index number form the relationship between the week A average of \$80.00 and the week B figure of \$90.91. Taking the week A average of \$80.00 as equal to 100.0, the week B index become 113.6 ($90.91/80.00 \times 100.0$). Such an index may be called an index of weekly real wages. It indicates that average wages for week B will buy 13.6 per cent more goods and services than those received in week A, in spite of a 10 per cent rise in consumer prices. This 13.6 per cent increase in real wages compares with the rise of 25 per cent in money wages ($100.00/80.00 \times 100.0$).

It should be noted that while the estimates of average real wages may reflect the experiences of broad groups of workers fairly well, their applicability to individual wage-earners depends upon a number of considerations. For example, individual earnings will differ significantly from the group average, depending upon occupation, industry, geographical location, or sex of the wage-earner. Moreover, individual spending habits differ widely, but the consumer price index which is used to adjust the earnings data refers only to the average consumption pattern of a particular income group. Group-spending patterns change over periods of time. To the extent that this occurs, the earnings data adjusted by the consumer price index (which has a "fixed" consumption pattern), will gradually be rendered less valid. Finally, some part of income may be saved, and it should be borne in mind that it is not appropriate to reduce savings to a constant dollar basis by using an index which reflects consumption patterns.

It should also be kept in mind that measures of change in real earnings calculated from averages of gross earnings may differ from changes in the purchasing power of "take-home" pay, due to such factors as changes in personal income tax, pay deductions for such things as social insurance and pension plans. Thus index numbers of real wages should not be interpreted as measuring fluctuations in the levels of consumption of wage-earners or wage-earners' families; they are intended to show only the trend in purchasing power of wages over the items covered by the price index, and in addition to the factors already mentioned, do not take into account other family income (including family allowances) or changes in the savings position of families.

The table in this report showing indexes of both actual and real wages uses 1961 as a reference year. However, the adjustment made in the foregoing illustration can be applied to any reference level; percentage change between any two periods will be the same regardless of the reference period selected.



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