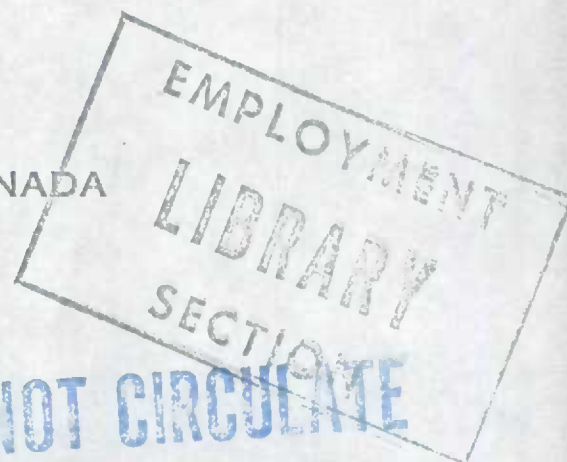


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GOVERNMENT OF CANADA



DOES NOT CIRCULATE

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MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS

REPORTED AT

THE FIRST OF JULY, 1950



DOES NOT CIRCULATE
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EXPLANATION OF THE TERMS USED IN THIS REPORT.

Wage-Earners.- Leading employers are asked to furnish monthly statistics on man-hours on behalf of those wage-earners for whom they keep a record of aggregate hours worked, so that the data relate, in the main, to persons employed at hourly rates. Information for salaried employees is purposely excluded, while in many cases, statistics of man-hours are not available for certain classes of wage-earners, whose earnings, like those of most salaried employees, are not directly dependent upon the number of hours worked; examples of wage-earners frequently excluded are route drivers, piece-workers in many but not all establishments, truck men, etc. In addition, some employers do not keep a record of man-hours for any classes of employees. Accordingly the number of workers for whom statistics are given in the present bulletin is smaller than the total number of employees (salaried personnel and wage-earners), for whom statistics of employment and payrolls are obtained in the monthly surveys on these subjects; the results of these surveys are published in the monthly bulletins on employment and payrolls, which also contain data relating to the sex distribution of the workers in recorded employment, an important factor contributing to differences shown in the average earnings in various industries.

The monthly statistics of average hours and average hourly earnings, like those of employment and average weekly earnings relate, in the main, to establishments usually employing 15 persons and over, the smaller firms being excluded for reasons of economy in terms of cost and time. In the case of the manufacturing industries, (largely represented in the material of the present bulletin), the statistics relate to over 75 p.c. of all persons reported in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls. The factories furnishing monthly data on man-hours and hourly earnings in 1946 employed over 81 p.c. of the total wage-earners reported by all manufacturing establishments in the same year, including wage-earners paid by the hour and those employed on other terms.

In mining and construction, data on hours and earnings are currently available for some 85 p.c. and 83 p.c., of the total employees reported to the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls in those industries, respectively; at June 1, 1941, the co-operating mine operators had employed over 96 p.c. of all wage-earners at work as enumerated in the Census, while the employers in construction whose statistics were then received had reported over 79 p.c. of the Census total of employees at work in that group. It should be noted that the comparisons with the Census figures are complicated by differences in the classifications used in compiling the two series, so that the percentages of coverage are only approximate.

Man-Hours.- The statistics of man-hours include overtime as well as the hours worked by part-time and casual workers. Hours credited to persons absent on leave with pay in the recorded pay period are included in the statistics as though the hours for which payment was made had been worked.

Wages.- The wages reported represent gross earnings before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance, etc.; they do not, however, include the value of board and lodging which in some cases is part of the remuneration of workers. Incentive and production bonuses and overtime payments are included, as are sums paid employees absent on leave with pay during the pay period for which statistics are given. The figures of average weekly wages result from the multiplication of the average hours worked during the period of observation, by the average hourly earnings reported in the same period.

Pay Periods.- Statistics of man-hours and hourly wages reported for periods exceeding one week in duration are reduced by the appropriate proportions to obtain for tabulation purposes the number of hours worked and the hourly earnings in one week in the indicated pay period; such information is then added to the data furnished by employers who pay on a weekly basis, so that, in all cases, the tabulated data represent the situation in one week in each month.

STATISTICS OF MAN-HOURS, HOURLY EARNINGS AND WEEKLY WAGES AS REPORTED
BY LEADING EMPLOYERS AT JULY 1, 1950.

1. Manufacturing.

The number of wage-earners on the staffs of the co-operating manufacturing establishments increased by 1.8 p.c. at July 1 as compared with June 1. This advance was accompanied by a rise of 3.3 p.c. in the aggregate hours worked; the observance of the Victoria Day holiday in the week of June 1 had caused a drop in the number of hours reported at that date. There was an increase of three-fifths of an hour in the average working time in manufacturing at July 1 as compared with June 1.

The aggregate weekly wages paid by the firms furnishing data were 3.6 p.c. higher at July 1 than one month earlier. This increase was partly the result of the longer working hours and partly a result of the increase in the number of wage-earners in manufacturing; at the same time, upward revisions of wage rates were reported in some industries. The average hourly earnings increased by two-fifths of a cent in the month. The average weekly wages, at \$44.26, were 79 cents above the June 1 figure.

Durable Goods Industries.- The number of wage-earners reported by factories manufacturing durable goods increased by 1.7 p.c. in the period under review. Their aggregate hours rose by 3.2 p.c., and the average working week of their employees was seven-tenths of an hour longer than in the week of June 1. The average hours worked were longer in all industries in the group with the exception of non-ferrous metals.

Increases in the aggregate weekly wages were indicated in all industries in the group; the total reported in heavy manufactured goods plants advanced by 3.8 p.c. at July 1 as compared with June 1. The most substantial gains were made in lumber products and non-ferrous metals, in both of which wage revisions were reported. The average hourly earnings in the durable goods industries taken as a unit increased by 0.6 cents, to reach a maximum of 112.0 cents. The indicated weekly wages averaged \$48.05, as compared with \$47.01 at June 1.

Non-Durable Goods Industries.- In factories manufacturing non-durable goods, the indicated number of wage-earners was 1.9 p.c. above the June 1 figure. This increase was accompanied by a rise of 3.3 p.c. in the aggregate hours worked, and 3.4 p.c. in the aggregate wages. The average working time in these industries was half an hour longer for the week of July 1, and the average hourly earnings one-tenth of a cent greater than at June 1. Of the 14 main industries making up the group, 5 showed an increase in the average hourly earnings; these classes were pulp and paper mills, paper products, rubber, tobacco and miscellaneous manufactured products. In the non-durable goods division, the general average of weekly wages rose from \$39.82 at June 1 to \$40.34 at July 1.

2. Non-Manufacturing Industries.

Mining.- Increased activity in coal mining was noted in the period under review. The number of wage-earners on the staffs of the co-operating companies rose by 1.5 p.c. and their aggregate hours worked in the week of July 1 were 13.6 p.c. above the figure of June 1, a slack period. The working hours reported

NOTE: THE MOST RECENT STATISTICS THROUGHOUT THIS BULLETIN ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION.

Table A.- Changes in the Average Earnings of Persons Employed by Leading Establishments at July 1, 1950, as compared with the same date in preceding years.

(Decrease indicated by the minus sign)

(1) Changes in Average Hourly Earnings and Weekly Wages of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners

(a) Industries	Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners Reported at July 1, 1950 no.	Change in Average Hourly Earnings at July 1, 1950 over			Change in Average Weekly Wages at July 1, 1950 over		
		July 1 1949 p.c.	July 1 1948 p.c.	July 1 1947 p.c.	July 1 1949 p.c.	July 1 1948 p.c.	July 1 1947 p.c.
Manufacturing	772,437	4.8	12.6	28.6	6.9	14.2	30.4
Mining	74,815	3.3	7.7	21.7	4.7	8.2	24.6
Local Transportation	32,413	5.7	11.9	24.5	6.4	12.7	24.2
Building Construction	106,094	4.7	12.2	23.7	8.4	13.6	29.1
Services	35,867	2.2	9.0	22.8	3.4	11.4	24.3

(b) In Manufacturing, by Provinces

Nova Scotia	18,449	3.6	7.4	21.1	4.6	6.7	16.8
New Brunswick	14,973	1.7	7.2	21.4	3.5	6.7	20.3
Quebec	245,195	3.0	10.7	26.4	7.2	13.3	30.9
Ontario	389,180	5.9	13.6	30.1	7.2	15.2	31.7
Manitoba	27,253	3.5	8.9	23.6	3.9	9.4	24.2
Saskatchewan	4,610	4.5	13.3	30.6	5.0	15.7	31.8
Alberta	14,822	3.3	12.5	29.7	4.0	12.5	29.7
British Columbia	57,028	5.7	15.0	30.4	5.1	16.2	26.1

(c) In Manufacturing, by Cities

Montreal	126,468	2.5	10.8	26.4	6.3	13.3	32.4
Toronto	115,919	5.1	12.3	28.3	6.4	13.4	29.6
Hamilton	41,974	8.8	18.3	41.4	5.6	16.6	38.0
Winnipeg	24,106	3.6	8.8	23.5	4.1	9.0	23.8
Vancouver	23,325	5.9	16.6	32.1	5.9	17.5	28.0

(2) Changes in Weekly Earnings of Salaried Employees and Wage-Earners and in Weekly Wages of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners

Changes at July 1, 1950, as compared with:-

CANADA	July 1, 1949 in		July 1, 1948 in		July 1, 1947 in	
	Salaries and Wages p.c.	Weekly Wages p.c.	Salaries and Wages p.c.	Weekly Wages p.c.	Salaries and Wages p.c.	Weekly Wages p.c.
All Manufacturing	6.0	6.9	13.5	14.2	28.2	30.4
Durable Manufactured Goods	5.6	6.2	13.7	14.5	28.9	30.3
Non-Durable Manufactured Goods	6.4	7.2	13.5	13.8	27.3	29.8

in coal mining averaged 4.2 hours longer than the week of June 1, when short time was worked, but the average hourly earnings were 1.2 cents lower, due to a change in the geographical distribution of hours worked. The general average of weekly wages increased by 5 dollars, to reach \$50.81 at July 1.

Wage-earners engaged in the extraction of metallic ores worked an average of 44.3 hours in the week of July 1, or three-fifths of an hour less than in the week of June 1. During the same period, the average hourly earnings were seven-tenths of a cent above the June 1 figure, standing at 120.4 cents, the maximum on record. The reported number of wage-earners in the industry increased by 1 p.c. at July 1, while their weekly wages were 40 cents below those for the week of June 1.

In the non-metallic mining group, the number of wage-earners increased by 5 per cent; this advance was accompanied by gains of 6.8 p.c. in the aggregate hours and the aggregate earnings reported. Heightened activity in the western peat bogs was responsible for much of the change. The average working week in non-metallic mining at July 1 was seven-tenths of an hour longer than at June 1. The average hourly earnings were unchanged, at 109.7 cents, but the average weekly wages were 77 cents above the June 1 figure.

Construction.- Activity in building and highway construction continued seasonally to expand at July 1. As compared with one month earlier, there was an increase of 7.8 p.c. in the number of wage-earners reported in building construction, and of 9 p.c. in highway construction. These advances were accompanied by increases of 10.9 p.c. and 13.3 p.c., respectively, in the aggregate hours worked in these industries. In building construction, the weekly disbursements were 10.5 p.c. above the June 1 figure, and there was an increase of 12.9 p.c. in the wages reported in highway construction.

The average hours worked in building construction in the week of July 1 were 1.1 hours above the June 1 figure, while the average hourly earnings were one-fifth of a cent below the preceding average. A similar comparison in highway construction showed an increase of 1.6 hours in the working time, and a decline of three-tenths of a cent in the average hourly earnings.

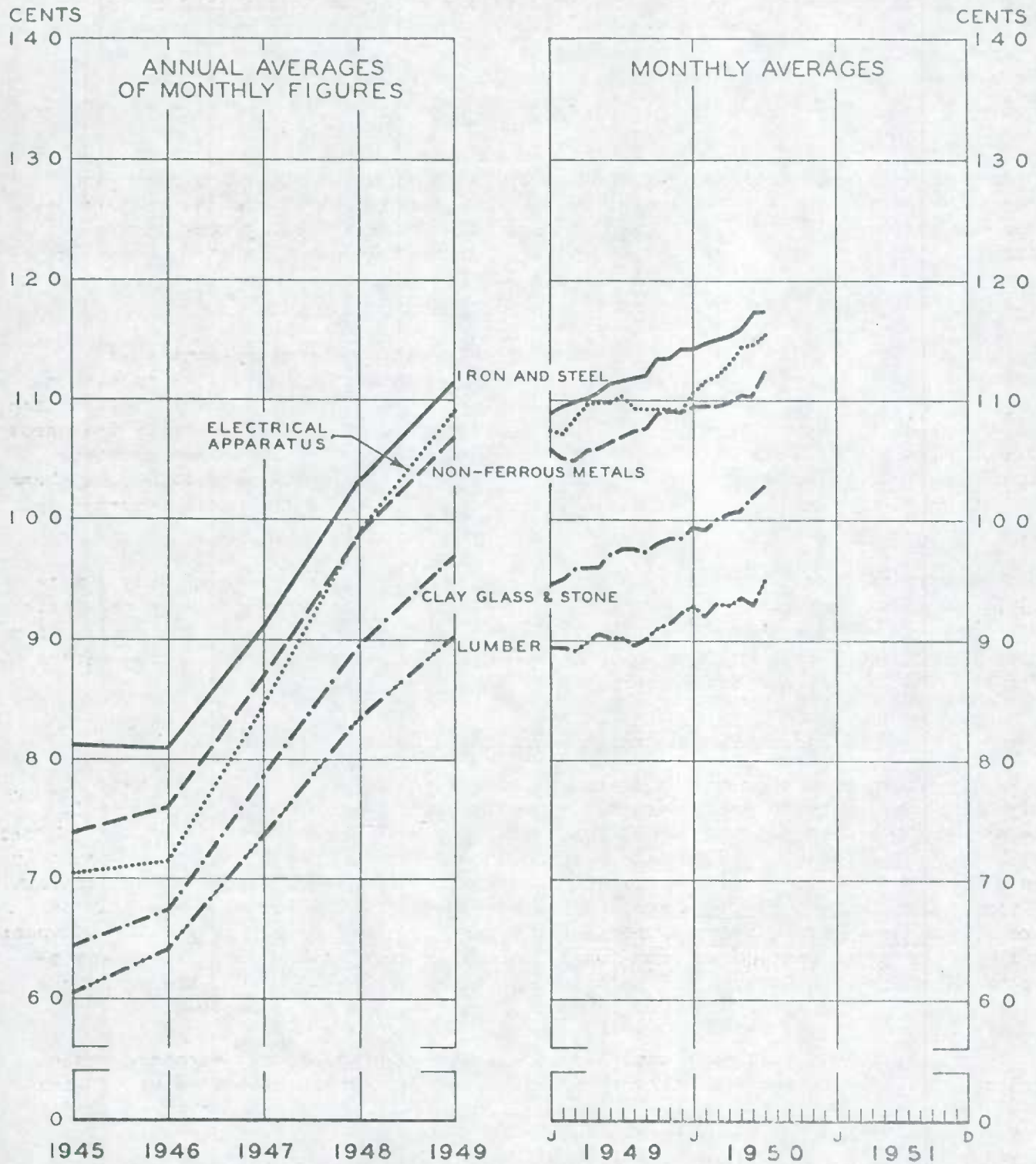
3. Provincial^{1/} Statistics for Leading Industries.

The average working week in manufacturing plants was longer in the week of July 1 in a majority of provinces, the exception being Saskatchewan; at June 1, the average hours worked had been below-average, due to the observance of the Victoria Day holiday. The most substantial increase in working time was that of 1.2 hours in New Brunswick, overtime and seasonal activity in some industries accounting for part of the gain. In Manitoba, the average hours worked were 1.1 hours longer than at June 1, with greater activity in meat-packing and iron and steel mills. The advances in the other provinces varied from two-fifths of an hour in Nova Scotia, to seven-tenths of an hour in Ontario and British Columbia. In Saskatchewan, the working week at July 1 was three-tenths of an hour shorter than a month earlier.

At July 1, the most substantial change in the average hourly earnings was a decline of 3.7 cents from the figure of 95.0 cents for Nova Scotia at June 1, when the average had been raised by premium rates for work in the iron and steel mills on May 24th; at May 1, the general rate in manufacturing was also higher, at 92.3 cents. Upward revisions of wages in lumber mills and in some other major industries were largely responsible for the increase of 2.9 cents in the average

^{1/} Statistics for Newfoundland are given on Page 6.

AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS IN DURABLE MANUFACTURED GOODS INDUSTRIES



hourly earnings in manufacturing in British Columbia. Very slight advances in earnings were reported in Quebec and Saskatchewan. The average hourly earnings in manufacturing in Manitoba, Alberta and Ontario declined by 0.9 cents, 0.5 cents and 0.1 cents, respectively, as compared with a month earlier. The average hourly earnings in New Brunswick were 89.8 cents at July 1, as at June 1.

4. Statistics for the Larger Cities.

As compared with a month earlier, a longer working week was reported in manufacturing at July 1 in 4 of the 5 cities for which data are published in this bulletin. The average working time was seven-tenths of an hour longer than a month earlier in Montreal, 1.1 hours longer in Winnipeg and Vancouver, and four-fifths of an hour longer in Toronto. These increases were largely due to a return to more normal working hours than in the week of June 1, which had included the Victoria Day holiday, observed in many establishments with or without pay. With a reduction in overtime work in some plants, the average in Hamilton was 1.2 hours shorter than in the week of June 1.

Manufacturers in Montreal and Vancouver reported increases of three-fifths of a cent and 3.3 cents, respectively, in their average hourly rates. Upward revisions of wage rates were largely responsible for these advances, although certain changes in the industrial distribution of the wage-earners and their hours of work contributed to the higher figures. The most substantial decline in the period under review was a drop of 1.3 cents in earnings in Winnipeg, partly due to an increase in lower-paid casual help in some industries. There were slight decreases in the hourly earnings in the other cities for which data are given, amounting to one-tenth of a cent in Toronto, and two-fifths of a cent in Hamilton.

In studying the comparisons given in Table A on page 2, and the data in the tables at the end of this report, it should be kept in mind that the industrial and related occupational and sex distributions of the wage-earners reported by leading firms in the various provinces and larger cities have an important influence on the differences shown in the amounts by which the hourly earnings in manufacturing as a whole have risen in the period of observation, and also materially affect the levels of earnings.

5. Statistics for Newfoundland^{1/}

Statistics of man-hours, hourly earnings and weekly wages reported by leading employers in Newfoundland for their hourly-rated wage-earners are given in Table B.

There was a very slight decline in the average hours worked in manufacturing in the week of July 1 as compared with a month earlier. The average hourly earnings increased by 7.2 cents in the same period, mainly as a result of upward revisions in wage rates in certain industries and the termination of industrial disputes which had affected the situation at the beginning of June.

The introduction of a shorter work week with the same "take-home" pay was largely responsible for the decline of 3.4 hours in the average time worked in mining, and the advance of 2.9 cents in the average hourly earnings.

1/ The first monthly statistics on man-hours and hourly earnings for this province were published in the recently-issued bulletin "Trends of Employment, Earnings and Hours in Newfoundland", Report 9-7020.

Table B.- Average Hours Worked and Average Hourly and Weekly Earnings
of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries
in Newfoundland.

	<u>Mining</u>	<u>Manufacturing (All Branches)</u>	<u>Food and Beverages</u>	<u>Canned and Cured Fish</u>	<u>Pulp and Paper Mills</u>	<u>Con- struction</u>
Average Hours Worked at	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Apr. 1, 1950	47.6	45.2	42.7	38.6	48.1	46.5
May 1	43.1	44.1	38.1	31.9	48.9	42.6
June 1	46.9	44.6	41.5	36.6	46.4	43.9
July 1	43.5	44.5	42.8	37.7	45.7	44.0
Average Hourly Earnings at	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢
Apr. 1, 1950	92.2	100.0	62.2	61.5	127.0	84.4
May 1	92.2	100.4	63.1	63.6	125.2	83.3
June 1	91.6	98.9	62.3	65.1	120.3	81.3
July 1	94.5	106.1	61.6	64.5	132.5	80.6
Average Weekly Wages at	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Apr. 1, 1950	43.89	45.20	26.56	23.74	61.09	39.25
May 1	39.74	44.28	24.04	20.29	61.22	35.49
June 1	42.96	44.11	25.85	23.83	55.82	35.69
July 1	41.11	47.21	26.36	24.32	60.55	35.46

Table 1.- Average Hours and Average Hourly and Weekly Earnings of Wage-Earners for Whom Data are Available at July 1, 1950, with Comparative Figures for June 1, 1950 and July 1, 1949.

Industries	Average Hours per Week Reported at			Average Hourly Earnings Reported at			Average Weekly Wages			Wage-Earners ^{3/} Working Hours Shown in Col. 1
	July 1 1950	June 1 1950	July 1 1949	July 1 1950	June 1 1950	July 1 1949	July 1 1950	June 1 1950	July 1 1949	
	no.	no.	no.	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	no.
MANUFACTURING	42.6	42.0	41.8	103.9	103.5	99.1	44.26	43.47	41.42	771,951
*Durable manufactured goods	42.9	42.2	42.4	112.0	111.4	106.7	48.06	47.01	45.24	385,706
Non-durable manufactured goods	42.2	41.7	41.2	95.6	95.5	91.3	40.34	39.82	37.62	386,245
Animal products - edible	43.7	43.3	43.4	98.7	100.3	93.1	43.15	43.43	40.41	23,563
Dairy products	47.5	46.2	47.7	77.7	76.6	74.0	36.91	35.48	35.30	3,885
Meat products	43.2	43.9	43.3	109.2	110.4	104.3	47.17	48.47	45.16	14,948
Leather products	38.7	36.7	38.4	76.5	78.6	75.4	30.38	28.85	28.95	20,047
Leather boots and shoes	37.9	35.1	37.6	76.2	76.2	72.6	28.88	26.75	27.30	12,878
*Lumber products	42.1	40.6	41.5	94.9	92.8	90.2	39.95	37.68	37.43	70,987
Rough and dressed lumber	41.6	40.0	41.7	100.2	97.4	94.3	41.68	38.96	39.32	44,758
Containers	45.3	43.2	42.5	79.6	78.8	79.8	36.06	34.04	33.92	4,497
Furniture	42.8	41.2	40.8	88.5	88.2	86.4	37.88	36.34	35.25	15,660
*Musical instruments	43.8	43.5	42.8	88.6	87.4	84.6	38.81	38.02	36.21	866
Plant products - edible	42.4	42.5	41.4	80.0	80.4	76.7	33.92	34.17	31.75	44,567
Flour and other milled products	45.1	44.2	45.6	97.0	97.4	94.2	43.75	43.05	42.96	4,925
Fruit and vegetable preserving	37.9	37.4	37.4	75.0	77.5	71.1	28.43	28.99	26.59	9,886
Bread and bakery products	45.3	45.3	44.2	81.0	80.9	78.2	36.69	36.65	34.56	8,026
Chocolate and cocoa products	41.7	41.0	40.1	70.3	70.5	68.8	29.32	28.91	27.59	7,790
Pulp and paper products	45.4	44.7	44.6	114.7	114.2	108.7	52.07	51.05	48.48	85,547
Pulp and paper mills	48.8	48.4	47.8	119.9	118.0	113.6	58.51	57.11	54.30	42,802
Paper products	43.3	41.7	41.8	90.9	89.7	85.4	39.36	37.40	35.70	16,832
Printing and publishing	41.2	40.6	40.8	120.9	122.7	114.0	49.81	49.82	46.51	25,913
Rubber products	41.1	40.7	39.9	112.2	111.6	105.5	46.11	45.42	42.09	17,122
Textiles - all branches	39.9	39.6	38.3	81.9	81.9	80.0	32.68	32.43	30.64	121,915
Thread, yarn and cloth	42.2	42.6	40.2	85.9	85.9	84.1	36.25	36.59	34.31	52,001
Cotton yarn and cloth	42.0	42.1	40.4	86.6	86.8	84.9	36.37	36.54	34.30	22,009
Woolen yarn and cloth	42.2	41.7	41.9	82.3	82.1	80.4	34.73	34.24	33.69	11,860
Synthetic silk and silk goods	42.8	44.7	40.8	87.5	87.3	86.4	37.45	39.02	35.25	13,597
Hosiery and knit goods	39.4	39.3	36.9	76.2	76.2	74.0	30.02	29.95	27.31	18,345
Garments and personal furnishings	36.8	35.7	35.4	77.7	77.7	76.3	28.59	27.74	27.01	39,817
Tobacco	42.6	41.4	43.1	96.2	94.5	87.1	40.98	39.12	37.54	7,223
Beverages	44.2	43.8	43.5	101.9	102.4	98.4	45.04	44.85	42.80	13,849
Distilled and malt liquor	43.7	42.7	42.0	108.5	107.9	105.6	47.41	46.07	44.35	10,363
Chemicals and allied products	43.5	43.1	43.1	102.9	103.2	98.9	44.76	44.48	42.63	25,689
Drugs and medicines	42.4	40.9	41.0	85.8	86.7	82.4	36.38	33.46	33.78	3,708
*Clay, glass and stone products	45.9	45.2	43.9	102.9	102.1	97.6	47.23	46.16	42.85	16,350
Glass products	45.9	45.7	43.9	99.6	98.8	92.7	45.72	45.15	40.70	5,856
Lime, gypsum and cement products	46.5	45.6	45.6	103.0	101.4	98.3	47.90	46.24	44.82	4,947
*Electrical apparatus	41.4	41.0	40.2	115.5	114.7	110.3	47.82	47.03	44.34	41,222
Heavy electrical apparatus ^{1/}	41.1	41.1	42.1	131.5	130.4	120.4	54.05	53.59	50.69	9,998
*Iron and steel products	43.1	42.6	42.9	117.6	117.5	111.7	50.69	50.06	47.92	220,759
Crude, rolled and forged products	43.1	43.9	43.9	124.2	126.2	115.2	53.53	55.40	50.57	33,249
Primary iron and steel	42.9	44.4	44.7	126.5	129.1	116.7	54.27	57.32	52.16	27,231
Machinery (other than vehicles)	43.3	42.8	42.1	108.5	108.3	104.4	46.98	46.35	43.95	20,321
Agricultural implements	38.9	41.0	42.1	126.0	127.0	114.8	49.01	52.07	48.33	12,599
Land vehicles and aircraft	44.2	43.3	43.7	121.6	120.4	116.5	55.75	52.13	50.91	85,545
Railway rolling stock	44.4	44.2	44.6	112.6	112.0	112.1	49.99	49.50	50.00	36,286
Automobiles and parts	44.2	42.8	42.8	130.5	129.2	124.2	57.68	55.30	53.16	42,632
Aeroplane and parts	43.7	40.4	44.0	115.4	113.3	103.8	50.43	45.77	45.67	5,858
Steel shipbuilding and repairing	41.6	41.5	41.1	110.9	113.3	112.0	46.13	47.02	46.03	11,692
Iron and steel fabrication n.e.s.	42.6	40.8	42.2	114.3	113.9	106.2	48.69	46.47	44.82	8,428
Hardware, tools and cutlery	42.3	41.2	42.4	101.9	101.6	97.0	43.10	41.86	41.13	9,480
Foundry and machine shop products	42.9	41.5	41.1	116.4	115.3	109.0	49.94	47.85	44.80	6,202
Sheet metal work	43.2	41.1	42.8	106.0	106.1	101.2	45.79	43.61	43.31	13,132
*Non-ferrous metal products	43.0	43.3	42.3	112.5	110.3	106.8	48.38	47.76	45.18	33,522
Smelting and refining	43.4	44.8	44.7	123.7	118.9	115.4	53.69	53.27	51.68	16,497
Aluminum and its products	43.0	41.4	38.1	100.2	100.1	98.7	43.09	41.44	37.60	4,176
Brass and copper manufacturing	43.7	43.2	40.7	106.3	106.5	104.0	46.45	46.01	42.53	6,823
Non-metallic mineral products	42.4	42.4	41.9	123.0	123.8	118.0	52.15	52.49	49.32	10,482
Petroleum and its products	41.0	41.5	40.8	133.3	133.0	126.0	54.65	55.20	51.41	6,522
Miscellaneous manufactured products	41.9	40.5	40.6	89.6	89.2	86.4	37.54	36.13	35.08	16,221
MINING	43.2	42.3	42.6	120.4	120.1	116.6	52.01	50.80	49.67	74,815
Coal	39.3	35.1	37.8	129.3	130.5	125.3	50.91	45.81	47.55	20,041
Metallic ores	44.6	45.2	45.5	120.4	119.7	116.0	53.70	54.10	52.78	40,285
Non-metallic minerals (except coal)	44.6	43.8	41.9	109.7	109.7	103.0	48.82	48.05	43.06	14,489
LOCAL TRANSPORTATION ^{2/}	45.7	44.5	45.4	105.2	104.6	99.6	48.03	46.55	45.17	32,413
BUILDING CONSTRUCTION	40.5	39.4	39.1	112.2	112.4	107.2	45.44	44.29	41.92	106,084
HIGHWAY CONSTRUCTION	40.2	38.6	39.9	86.8	87.1	84.9	34.89	33.62	33.88	49,936
SERVICES (as indicated below)	42.8	42.8	42.3	65.2	65.7	63.8	27.91	28.12	26.99	36,967
Hotels and restaurants	43.9	43.8	43.1	63.6	64.3	62.5	27.92	28.16	26.94	23,842
Personal (chiefly laundries)	40.6	40.9	40.7	68.5	68.4	66.4	27.74	27.98	27.02	12,025

* The industries classed in the durable manufactured goods industries are indicated by an asterisk.

1/Since 1941, the Dominion Bureau of Statistics has prepared current indexes of average hourly earnings of the employees of eight establishments producing heavy electrical apparatus. Based upon the hourly earnings at June 1, 1941, as 100 p.c., the latest figures are as follows:- May 1, 1950, 247.1; June 1, 1950, 247.4; July 1, 1950, 249.5; at July 1, 1949, the index was 228.5

2/Chiefly street and electric railways.

3/For information respecting the sex distribution of the persons in recorded employment, see monthly bulletin on employment and payroll.

Table 2.- Average Hours Worked and Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Manufacturing as a Whole and in the Manufacture of Durable Goods and of Non-Durable Goods.

Week Preceding	Average Hours Worked			Average Hourly Earnings		
	All Manu- factures	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	All Manu- factures	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods
	no.	no.	no.	¢	¢	¢
July 1, 1945	44.3	45.0	43.3	70.1	77.0	61.2
July 1, 1946	42.4	42.8	42.1	70.0	75.7	64.1
July 1, 1947	42.0	42.5	41.6	80.8	86.8	74.7
*Jan. 1, 1948	38.3	38.5	38.1	86.6	92.9	80.0
Feb. 1	42.8	42.7	42.8	86.6	93.2	80.1
Mar. 1	43.2	43.4	43.0	88.0	95.0	80.8
*Apr. 1	41.6	41.8	41.4	89.0	95.6	82.1
May 1	43.1	43.4	42.7	89.4	96.2	82.4
June 1	41.7	41.6	41.7	91.4	98.4	84.4
July 1	42.0	42.3	41.6	92.3	99.2	85.2
Aug. 1	42.1	42.0	42.1	92.7	99.8	85.6
Sept. 1	41.7	42.0	41.5	93.4	100.9	85.8
Oct. 1	43.0	43.3	42.7	94.6	102.6	86.6
Nov. 1	43.1	43.2	43.1	95.5	103.4	87.6
Dec. 1	43.2	43.4	43.1	96.0	104.1	87.7
*Jan. 1, 1949	40.6	41.0	40.2	97.2	104.8	89.3
Feb. 1	42.9	43.2	42.7	97.2	105.0	89.3
Mar. 1	43.0	43.2	42.7	97.6	105.3	89.6
Apr. 1	42.9	43.2	42.6	98.2	105.7	90.3
May 1	42.5	42.7	42.3	98.6	106.2	90.7
June 1	40.8	41.1	40.5	99.1	106.5	91.5
July 1	41.8	42.4	41.2	99.1	106.7	91.3
Aug. 1	41.9	42.1	41.7	98.8	106.5	91.1
Sept. 1	42.4	42.5	42.2	98.4	106.6	90.4
Oct. 1	42.7	43.0	42.5	99.3	107.8	91.0
Nov. 1	42.8	42.8	42.9	99.5	108.0	91.4
Dec. 1	42.9	43.0	42.9	100.0	108.7	91.5
*Jan. 1, 1950	39.9	40.3	39.6	101.1	109.3	92.9
Feb. 1	42.3	42.2	42.4	100.9	109.5	92.6
Mar. 1	42.5	42.6	42.5	101.4	109.8	93.1
Apr. 1	42.8	43.0	42.6	101.7	110.0	93.6
May 1	42.6	42.9	42.4	102.5	110.6	94.3
June 1	42.0	42.2	41.7	103.5	111.4	95.5
July 1	42.6	42.9	42.2	103.9	112.0	95.8

*The averages at these dates were affected by loss of working time at the year-end holidays in the case of Jan. 1, and by the Easter holidays in the case of Apr. 1, 1948.

Table 3.- Average Hours Worked and Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Non-Manufacturing Industries.

<u>Week of</u>	<u>Mining All Branches</u>	<u>Coal Mining</u>	<u>Metallic Mining</u>	<u>Non-Metalli Mining</u>	<u>Local Transportation</u>
(a) <u>Average Hours Worked Per Week</u>					
July 1, 1945	44.6	42.4	46.1	45.9	47.5
July 1, 1946	43.6	40.1	45.9	45.0	46.5
July 1, 1947	42.2	37.6	44.5	43.8	45.8
*Jan. 1, 1948	36.6	30.5	39.0	41.8	43.7
Feb. 1	43.8	40.0	45.4	43.9	45.4
Mar. 1	42.9	36.4	46.0	45.3	45.5
*Apr. 1	42.3	38.3	44.2	43.4	44.4
May 1	43.2	39.4	45.1	44.8	44.9
June 1	42.7	37.8	45.1	44.3	44.4
July 1	43.0	38.1	45.0	45.6	45.4
Aug. 1	42.9	39.5	44.3	43.7	45.4
Sept. 1	43.2	39.6	45.0	43.9	45.7
Oct. 1	43.4	39.0	45.4	44.7	45.2
Nov. 1	43.5	39.4	45.3	45.3	45.2
Dec. 1	44.0	40.3	46.1	44.4	45.6
*Jan. 1, 1949	38.4	31.2	41.8	41.0	44.5
Feb. 1	44.0	40.3	45.9	44.9	45.4
Mar. 1	42.5	37.4	45.5	42.5	45.7
Apr. 1	42.3	36.6	45.5	42.6	45.5
May 1	41.4	34.7	44.3	42.9	45.4
June 1	41.2	33.5	45.4	40.9	44.7
July 1	42.3	37.8	45.5	41.8	45.4
Aug. 1	42.9	39.0	45.1	43.0	45.3
Sept. 1	42.9	38.4	45.1	43.6	46.1
Oct. 1	43.8	39.4	45.8	44.9	45.6
Nov. 1	44.5	40.3	46.5	45.4	46.0
Dec. 1	44.4	40.3	46.4	45.7	46.0
*Jan. 1, 1950	40.2	35.1	42.7	41.2	44.2
Feb. 1	43.0	37.4	46.0	44.0	45.3
Mar. 1	43.8	39.0	46.2	44.5	45.3
Apr. 1	43.7	39.2	46.1	43.8	45.5
May 1	43.5	38.3	46.1	44.1	45.3
June 1	42.3	35.1	45.2	43.8	44.5
July 1	43.2	39.3	44.6	44.5	45.7

*See footnote on page 8.

Table 3.- Average Hours Worked and Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Non-Manufacturing Industries. (Continued)

<u>Week of</u>	<u>Mining All Branches</u>	<u>Coal Mining</u>	<u>Metallic Mining</u>	<u>Non-Metallic Mining</u>	<u>Local Transportation</u>
(b) <u>Average Hourly Earnings (in cents)</u>					
July 1, 1945	85.5	93.6	85.8	65.8	70.5
July 1, 1946	87.5	95.4	88.8	67.1	71.7
July 1, 1947	98.9	109.8	101.0	77.3	84.5
Jan. 1, 1948	104.1	115.3	104.3	86.4	90.8
Feb. 1	104.5	109.9	105.9	92.8	91.2
Mar. 1	108.1	120.2	106.6	94.5	91.7
Apr. 1	110.7	124.8	108.3	95.2	92.4
May 1	111.0	126.2	108.1	94.3	92.2
June 1	110.6	126.0	108.4	93.9	93.2
July 1	111.8	124.9	111.2	94.6	94.0
Aug. 1	113.5	125.8	113.4	95.5	95.1
Sept. 1	113.9	126.7	113.7	96.6	95.9
Oct. 1	114.6	126.8	114.6	98.5	97.3
Nov. 1	115.1	127.7	114.1	99.4	97.6
Dec. 1	115.3	127.4	114.2	99.4	97.6
Jan. 1, 1949	117.1	130.6	115.9	101.6	97.8
Feb. 1	116.0	128.2	113.7	101.6	97.9
Mar. 1	118.1	127.6	115.9	105.3	98.1
Apr. 1	117.5	127.3	115.1	105.8	98.4
May 1	117.2	126.4	116.2	104.4	98.7
June 1	117.0	127.3	116.0	103.7	99.1
July 1	116.6	125.8	116.0	103.0	99.5
Aug. 1	115.9	127.4	115.3	101.6	101.6
Sept. 1	115.8	126.9	115.9	101.0	101.3
Oct. 1	116.8	127.7	116.4	102.5	101.4
Nov. 1	118.6	132.1	117.2	102.8	101.9
Dec. 1	119.6	132.8	117.6	105.1	102.8
Jan. 1, 1950	120.3	131.3	118.8	108.1	103.2
Feb. 1	119.4	129.7	117.5	109.4	102.8
Mar. 1	120.7	130.8	119.0	109.7	103.7
Apr. 1	120.7	131.3	118.9	110.4	104.3
May 1	120.9	129.6	120.3	110.4	104.3
June 1	120.1	130.5	119.7	109.7	104.6
July 1	120.4	129.3	120.4	109.7	105.2

Table 3.- Average Hours Worked and Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Non-Manufacturing Industries. (Continued)

<u>Week of</u>	<u>Building Construction</u>	<u>Highway Construction</u>	<u>Services as Specified</u>	<u>Hotels Restaurants</u>	<u>Personal Services</u>
(a) <u>Average Hours Worked Per Week</u>					
July 1, 1945	40.9	36.5	44.0	45.1	41.9
July 1, 1946	38.4	38.5	43.4	44.7	41.0
July 1, 1947	38.3	38.7	42.3	43.1	40.8
*Jan. 1, 1948	33.8	35.3	41.2	43.1	37.5
Feb. 1	40.1	38.2	42.6	43.6	40.6
Mar. 1	41.2	39.3	43.0	43.8	41.3
*Apr. 1	37.6	36.6	43.1	44.0	41.3
May 1	40.8	35.7	42.9	43.5	41.8
June 1	38.8	37.2	42.3	43.1	40.8
July 1	40.0	38.0	41.9	42.9	39.9
Aug. 1	40.8	35.8	42.4	43.4	40.3
Sept. 1	40.9	38.3	42.1	43.0	40.3
Oct. 1	41.8	39.2	42.2	42.7	41.0
Nov. 1	41.7	39.1	41.9	42.2	41.2
Dec. 1	41.1	37.0	42.4	42.9	41.4
*Jan. 1, 1949	35.6	35.9	41.4	42.8	38.5
Feb. 1	39.5	40.6	42.2	42.9	40.8
Mar. 1	40.8	40.3	42.4	43.4	40.6
Apr. 1	40.5	39.1	42.6	43.4	41.2
May 1	40.4	35.2	42.3	43.0	41.1
June 1	38.5	38.1	41.8	42.7	40.1
July 1	39.1	39.9	42.3	43.1	40.7
Aug. 1	41.1	40.3	42.2	43.2	40.1
Sept. 1	41.1	39.4	42.5	43.4	40.5
Oct. 1	41.5	38.6	42.0	42.5	40.9
Nov. 1	41.2	38.9	41.9	42.4	40.8
Dec. 1	41.1	38.8	42.7	43.6	41.0
*Jan. 1, 1950	34.6	37.8	41.4	43.3	37.6
Feb. 1	38.6	40.6	42.1	42.9	40.4
Mar. 1	40.0	45.2	42.8	44.0	40.5
Apr. 1	40.2	40.8	43.0	43.8	41.4
May 1	40.1	38.6	42.9	43.6	41.6
June 1	39.4	38.6	42.8	43.8	40.9
July 1	40.5	40.2	42.8	43.9	40.5

*See footnote on page 8.

Table 3.- Average Hours Worked and Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Non-Manufacturing Industries. (Concluded)

<u>Week of</u>	<u>Building Construction</u>	<u>Highway Construction</u>	<u>Services as Specified</u>	<u>Hotels Restaurants</u>	<u>Personal Services</u>
(b) <u>Average Hourly Earnings (in cents)</u>					
July 1, 1945	79.9	62.1	43.0	41.4	46.8
July 1, 1946	82.6	64.7	45.7	44.5	48.3
July 1, 1947	90.7	71.0	53.1	52.3	54.7
Jan. 1, 1948	96.6	76.0	55.8	54.4	59.1
Feb. 1	99.3	77.5	55.8	54.6	58.4
Mar. 1	99.2	80.7	56.5	55.4	59.0
Apr. 1	99.1	81.1	56.2	54.6	59.4
May 1	98.6	78.8	56.4	54.7	59.7
June 1	99.6	78.9	59.5	59.4	59.9
July 1	100.0	78.8	59.8	59.4	60.5
Aug. 1	101.6	77.5	58.4	57.7	60.1
Sept. 1	103.0	79.1	59.3	58.5	61.0
Oct. 1	104.1	80.3	60.4	59.7	62.0
Nov. 1	104.7	81.0	61.1	60.7	62.0
Dec. 1	105.0	81.7	61.6	60.9	62.9
Jan. 1, 1949	105.7	84.4	61.6	61.1	63.5
Feb. 1	108.9	85.5	62.1	61.4	63.5
Mar. 1	108.0	85.7	63.8	63.7	64.1
Apr. 1	108.9	87.6	63.0	62.3	64.7
May 1	108.5	86.2	63.9	63.1	65.4
June 1	107.0	85.1	64.2	63.5	65.8
July 1	107.2	84.9	63.8	62.5	66.4
Aug. 1	106.7	83.7	63.3	62.1	65.9
Sept. 1	107.8	85.1	63.0	61.6	66.2
Oct. 1	108.2	85.4	64.3	63.1	66.9
Nov. 1	109.0	86.8	64.9	63.8	67.3
Dec. 1	109.1	86.5	64.8	63.5	67.7
Jan. 1, 1950	108.9	88.4	64.7	63.4	67.7
Feb. 1	110.7	86.7	65.0	63.8	67.4
Mar. 1	111.7	88.7	66.3	65.4	68.1
Apr. 1	112.4	90.0	65.2	64.0	67.5
May 1	113.9	89.0	66.1	65.1	68.2
June 1	112.4	87.1	65.7	64.3	68.4
July 1	112.2	86.8	65.2	63.6	68.5

Table 4.- Average Hours Worked and Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners Reported in Manufacturing as a Whole, by Provinces.

<u>Week of</u>	<u>N.S.</u>	<u>N.B.</u>	<u>Que.</u>	<u>Ont.</u>	<u>Man.</u>	<u>Sask.</u>	<u>Alta.</u>	<u>B.C.</u>
(a) <u>Average Hours Worked</u>								
July 1, 1945	46.2	46.5	45.0	44.0	43.5	41.4	43.2	41.6
July 1, 1946	44.2	45.9	42.9	42.0	42.6	43.3	41.9	41.0
July 1, 1947	45.2	45.6	42.3	41.8	42.7	42.5	42.7	39.5
*Jan. 1, 1948	40.0	39.9	39.4	37.7	39.5	39.1	40.0	34.9
Feb. 1	44.3	45.9	44.3	42.1	43.1	43.0	42.7	38.7
Mar. 1	44.1	45.9	45.0	42.6	42.8	43.0	42.5	38.8
*Apr. 1	43.3	44.2	42.8	41.1	42.5	43.2	42.1	37.5
May 1	44.9	45.3	44.7	42.4	43.1	42.6	42.3	39.3
June 1	42.2	43.5	43.8	40.8	41.2	43.2	42.0	37.4
July 1	43.9	45.4	42.8	41.7	42.7	42.0	42.7	37.8
Aug. 1	44.2	44.8	43.6	41.4	42.3	41.5	41.9	37.9
Sept. 1	44.5	46.1	43.1	40.9	42.8	41.3	42.7	38.3
Oct. 1	43.6	45.7	45.0	42.3	43.1	41.9	41.6	38.9
Nov. 1	44.7	45.7	45.1	42.3	43.1	43.2	42.9	38.5
Dec. 1	45.0	45.6	45.1	42.4	43.0	43.0	42.4	39.0
*Jan. 1, 1949	41.0	41.7	42.3	40.3	40.3	40.9	40.1	35.1
Feb. 1	44.3	45.6	44.5	42.4	42.4	42.7	42.0	38.2
Mar. 1	44.0	45.4	44.5	42.6	42.8	42.7	42.4	37.4
Apr. 1	43.9	45.0	44.4	42.3	42.9	42.8	42.9	38.6
May 1	44.1	44.3	44.1	42.0	41.7	43.0	41.6	37.9
June 1	43.3	43.1	41.8	40.3	41.2	43.3	41.4	37.4
July 1	43.2	44.4	42.1	41.8	42.7	42.7	42.4	38.4
Aug. 1	42.8	44.8	43.1	41.4	42.5	42.5	41.6	37.8
Sept. 1	42.9	44.6	43.8	41.8	43.0	42.6	42.9	38.2
Oct. 1	43.5	45.4	44.4	42.2	42.8	42.6	42.2	38.1
Nov. 1	44.2	44.8	44.4	42.3	42.9	42.0	42.9	38.4
Dec. 1	43.0	45.5	44.5	42.4	43.2	42.3	42.7	38.6
*Jan. 1, 1950	38.7	41.7	41.3	39.8	40.0	41.3	40.2	34.4
Feb. 1	43.1	43.3	43.9	42.1	41.2	42.7	41.2	36.3
Mar. 1	43.2	45.4	44.1	41.9	43.1	43.3	42.7	38.2
Apr. 1	44.0	45.3	44.4	42.2	43.0	43.4	43.0	38.5
May 1	44.0	44.5	43.9	42.2	42.5	43.6	42.5	38.8
June 1	43.2	44.0	43.3	41.6	41.8	43.2	42.2	37.5
July 1	43.6	45.2	43.8	42.3	42.9	42.9	42.7	38.2

*See footnote on page 8.

Table 4.- Average Hours Worked and Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners Reported in Manufacturing as a Whole, by Provinces. (Concluded)

<u>Week of</u>	<u>N.S.</u>	<u>N.B.</u>	<u>Que.</u>	<u>Ont.</u>	<u>Man.</u>	<u>Sask.</u>	<u>Alta.</u>	<u>B.C.</u>
(b) <u>Average Hourly Earnings (in cents)</u>								
July 1, 1945	71.3	62.9	65.0	71.7	68.2	67.1	72.6	83.3
July 1, 1946	68.5	64.5	65.2	71.5	70.5	69.1	71.8	84.7
July 1, 1947	75.4	74.0	73.9	84.1	80.0	80.3	79.9	96.0
Jan. 1, 1948	78.4	79.5	78.6	90.5	84.3	88.7	85.6	105.4
Feb. 1	79.3	78.0	78.9	90.6	84.1	88.4	86.7	104.8
Mar. 1	79.6	78.1	79.5	92.6	84.0	89.2	87.1	105.9
Apr. 1	81.8	80.1	80.6	93.5	85.1	89.2	88.4	106.3
May 1	82.8	80.4	80.8	94.3	85.4	89.7	88.1	106.3
June 1	85.8	83.0	82.5	96.1	90.7	92.7	92.5	108.7
July 1	85.0	83.8	84.4	96.3	90.8	92.5	92.1	108.9
Aug. 1	84.0	84.8	84.6	97.0	91.4	93.9	93.0	108.9
Sept. 1	83.7	84.2	84.8	98.2	92.1	95.2	93.4	108.8
Oct. 1	84.9	86.4	85.9	99.3	93.4	97.5	95.3	111.3
Nov. 1	84.8	86.9	86.5	100.3	93.5	98.3	96.5	114.7
Dec. 1	84.0	87.6	86.8	100.9	93.6	98.5	97.7	115.7
Jan. 1, 1949	86.6	89.3	88.3	101.8	94.5	98.4	99.3	117.6
Feb. 1	87.2	88.5	88.2	102.0	94.5	98.7	99.4	118.0
Mar. 1	86.9	88.6	88.4	102.5	94.7	99.4	100.0	118.5
Apr. 1	87.7	89.6	89.2	103.0	95.5	99.0	99.2	118.8
May 1	87.9	89.9	89.3	103.5	95.9	100.4	100.1	119.0
June 1	92.6	88.1	90.1	103.7	96.5	100.9	100.6	118.5
July 1	88.1	88.3	90.7	103.3	95.6	100.4	100.3	118.5
Aug. 1	90.0	87.1	89.7	103.6	96.0	101.6	99.2	118.3
Sept. 1	90.7	88.1	89.5	103.0	95.8	101.1	99.1	116.9
Oct. 1	90.8	88.6	90.1	104.1	96.6	102.4	100.8	118.1
Nov. 1	89.9	89.1	90.4	104.2	96.9	102.4	101.4	119.4
Dec. 1	89.9	89.6	90.6	104.9	97.4	103.2	101.7	119.5
Jan. 1, 1950	94.7	92.0	91.2	106.2	98.4	103.7	102.0	120.9
Feb. 1	91.1	91.3	90.9	106.4	97.4	103.7	101.9	121.9
Mar. 1	91.6	90.2	91.1	107.0	97.8	104.2	102.8	121.7
Apr. 1	92.0	90.8	91.5	107.4	98.6	103.7	102.5	121.2
May 1	92.3	90.9	91.9	108.2	98.6	104.1	103.8	122.2
June 1	95.0	89.8	92.7	109.5	99.8	104.3	104.1	122.3
July 1	91.3	89.8	93.4	109.4	98.9	104.9	103.6	125.2

Table 5.- Average Hours Worked and Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners Reported in Manufacturing as a Whole in Indicated Cities.

<u>Week of</u>	<u>Montreal</u>	<u>Toronto</u>	<u>Hamilton</u>	<u>Winnipeg</u>	<u>Vancouver</u>
(a) <u>Average Hours Worked</u>					
July 1, 1945	43.4	42.6	44.6	43.2	41.2
July 1, 1946	41.0	41.0	42.1	42.2	40.3
July 1, 1947	40.4	40.7	41.5	42.3	39.0
*Jan. 1, 1948	37.4	36.9	39.4	39.0	33.6
Feb. 1	42.5	41.0	42.4	42.6	38.5
Mar. 1	43.2	41.1	42.3	42.3	38.1
*Apr. 1	41.4	39.7	42.0	42.0	37.0
May 1	42.9	41.2	42.7	42.7	38.5
June 1	41.3	39.4	40.8	40.7	36.5
July 1	41.4	40.7	41.1	42.3	37.5
Aug. 1	42.0	40.5	42.1	42.0	36.9
Sept. 1	40.9	39.7	40.2	42.4	38.1
Oct. 1	43.3	41.1	42.1	42.6	38.3
Nov. 1	43.5	41.3	41.3	42.6	38.0
Dec. 1	43.8	41.4	42.0	42.7	38.4
*Jan. 1, 1949	41.1	39.1	40.8	39.3	34.9
Feb. 1	42.7	41.1	42.9	42.0	37.7
Mar. 1	42.7	41.4	43.1	42.4	36.1
Apr. 1	43.0	41.2	42.9	42.4	38.0
May 1	42.6	41.2	43.0	41.3	37.4
June 1	40.4	39.2	40.6	40.7	36.7
July 1	40.8	40.6	41.7	42.2	37.8
Aug. 1	41.3	40.2	40.7	42.2	37.5
Sept. 1	42.3	40.6	41.4	42.7	37.6
Oct. 1	42.9	41.1	42.0	42.5	37.8
Nov. 1	43.1	41.5	41.2	42.6	37.8
Dec. 1	43.2	41.6	42.5	42.9	37.8
*Jan. 1, 1950	39.7	39.1	39.6	39.5	33.2
Feb. 1	42.1	41.1	41.2	40.8	36.5
Mar. 1	42.5	40.7	40.8	42.7	37.5
Apr. 1	43.0	41.2	40.8	42.6	37.7
May 1	42.5	41.2	41.1	42.0	38.1
June 1	41.6	40.3	41.7	41.3	36.7
July 1	42.3	41.1	40.5	42.4	37.8

*See footnote on page 8.

Table 5.- Average Hours Worked and Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners
Reported in Manufacturing as a Whole in Indicated Cities. (Concluded)

<u>Week of</u>	<u>Montreal</u>	<u>Toronto</u>	<u>Hamilton</u>	<u>Winnipeg</u>	<u>Vancouver</u>
(b) <u>Average Hourly Earnings (in cents)</u>					
July 1, 1945	70.2	73.5	72.6	68.3	84.9
July 1, 1946	69.0	71.4	73.4	70.1	82.6
July 1, 1947	77.6	83.7	86.0	79.3	93.8
Jan. 1, 1948	82.6	90.2	94.9	83.7	102.9
Feb. 1	82.8	91.6	95.8	83.3	103.3
Mar. 1	83.8	92.2	96.9	83.2	104.8
Apr. 1	84.8	93.2	97.7	84.5	105.3
May 1	85.1	94.2	102.0	84.8	105.8
June 1	87.3	96.0	102.4	90.0	106.7
July 1	88.5	95.8	102.8	90.0	106.3
Aug. 1	88.4	96.6	104.1	90.4	106.6
Sept. 1	88.9	97.3	104.4	91.2	105.9
Oct. 1	90.4	99.3	104.5	92.5	109.6
Nov. 1	91.1	99.7	105.2	92.7	113.0
Dec. 1	91.6	99.8	107.1	93.0	114.0
Jan. 1, 1949	93.1	100.1	108.5	93.7	114.2
Feb. 1	93.1	101.3	109.2	93.7	115.2
Mar. 1	93.5	101.7	109.7	93.9	115.4
Apr. 1	94.1	102.3	109.1	94.7	116.2
May 1	94.0	102.5	111.2	95.0	116.6
June 1	94.8	102.7	112.5	95.4	116.9
July 1	95.7	102.2	111.8	94.5	117.0
Aug. 1	94.6	102.0	112.5	94.8	116.8
Sept. 1	94.3	102.1	112.4	95.1	115.8
Oct. 1	95.1	102.7	113.2	95.8	117.5
Nov. 1	95.4	102.7	113.1	96.0	117.3
Dec. 1	95.8	103.4	114.7	96.7	117.7
Jan. 1, 1950	96.9	104.2	117.7	97.6	117.7
Feb. 1	96.2	105.2	117.7	96.6	118.1
Mar. 1	96.2	105.6	118.4	97.0	119.4
Apr. 1	96.8	106.3	119.2	97.8	119.6
May 1	97.0	107.1	119.6	97.9	120.6
June 1	97.5	107.5	122.0	99.2	120.6
July 1	98.1	107.4	121.6	97.9	123.9

Table 6.- Average Hours and Average Hourly Earnings of Wage-Earners in Nova Scotia, New Brunswick and Quebec for Whom Data are Available at July 1, 1950, with Comparative Figures at June 1, 1950 and July 1, 1949.

Provinces and Industries	Average Hours Per Week Reported at			Average Hourly Earnings Reported at		
	July 1 1950	June 1 1950	July 1 1949	July 1 1950	June 1 1950	July 1 1949
	no.	no.	no.	¢	¢	¢
NOVA SCOTIA - Manufacturing	43.6	43.2	43.2	91.3	95.0	88.1
Animal products - edible	46.4	43.1	43.7	71.9	70.2	66.3
Lumber products	45.5	44.7	43.5	58.7	58.0	58.2
Textiles - all branches	39.9	42.3	40.4	69.6	68.1	64.3
Iron and steel	43.4	43.1	43.8	109.3	117.5	103.5
Crude, rolled & forged products	45.1	42.8	47.0	116.7	131.5	104.7
Steel shipbuilding	40.6	42.9	41.1	103.1	103.5	104.8
Mining - Coal	42.5	36.0	39.6	120.0	120.2	113.4
Construction - Building	38.4	35.7	35.0	91.2	92.0	87.8
- Highway	29.0	27.8	33.6	75.8	76.1	70.2
NEW BRUNSWICK - Manufacturing	45.2	44.0	44.4	89.8	89.8	88.3
Rough and dressed lumber	47.3	46.0	46.5	64.3	64.3	64.5
Pulp and paper mills	49.3	48.6	47.5	115.7	114.6	116.4
Iron and steel	43.4	40.8	43.4	107.7	108.4	105.3
Construction - Building	38.7	38.8	39.0	86.3	87.7	83.2
- Highway	34.9	29.7	31.0	71.5	70.7	71.4
QUEBEC - Manufacturing	43.8	43.3	42.1	93.4	92.7	90.7
Leather products	36.9	36.4	36.2	72.5	72.3	70.1
Leather boots and shoes	35.9	35.0	35.7	72.8	73.1	70.3
Lumber products	47.4	46.0	45.1	72.8	72.3	71.1
Rough and dressed lumber	49.8	47.6	48.3	69.2	68.9	67.9
Plant products - edible	45.3	45.4	43.6	74.2	73.6	71.6
Pulp and paper products	47.7	47.1	47.1	112.5	110.0	105.6
Pulp and paper mills	49.9	49.3	49.8	116.7	113.6	109.4
Textiles - all branches	40.7	40.7	37.6	79.0	79.1	77.5
Cotton yarn and cloth	43.8	43.3	40.2	84.7	85.4	83.1
Synthetic silk & silk goods	43.1	45.9	40.0	81.7	81.6	81.5
Hosiery and knit goods	40.7	41.7	34.6	72.4	72.4	70.6
Garments & personal furnishings	36.8	36.1	34.6	75.0	75.1	74.2
Chemicals and allied products	44.5	44.5	44.5	95.3	93.9	90.6
Electrical apparatus	41.7	42.6	38.9	109.0	108.7	112.4
Iron and steel	44.8	43.7	44.1	107.0	106.7	104.0
Machinery other than vehicles	45.2	45.4	42.4	100.3	100.5	97.4
Railway rolling stock	44.6	44.3	45.0	116.0	114.9	114.8
Aeroplanes and parts	44.5	37.8	44.6	110.5	107.3	98.5
Steel shipbuilding	46.2	45.7	46.1	102.6	107.9	107.2
Non-ferrous metal products	45.8	45.7	44.5	103.0	102.3	100.0
Smelting and refining	46.0	46.2	46.2	112.8	112.1	109.0
Mining - Metallic ores (except coal)	46.1	47.4	46.8	107.1	105.3	104.1
- Non-Metallic minerals	48.2	45.9	42.7	106.0	105.2	91.9
Street railways, cartage & storage	47.5	45.8	46.8	97.6	96.1	90.8
Construction - Building	39.9	38.9	38.0	106.8	106.4	99.0
- Highway	43.3	42.5	42.3	71.5	71.1	70.5
Services	44.4	44.7	43.9	61.3	60.9	60.4

Table 6.- Average Hours and Average Hourly Earnings of Wage-Earners in Ontario for Whom Data are Available at July 1, 1950 with Comparative Figures at June 1, 1950, and July 1, 1949. (Continued)

Provinces and Industries	Average Hours Per Week Reported at			Average Hourly Earnings Reported at		
	July 1 1950	June 1 1950	July 1 1949	July 1 1950	June 1 1950	July 1 1949
	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$
ONTARIO - Manufacturing	42.3	41.6	41.8	109.4	109.5	103.3
Animal products - edible	44.4	44.6	45.0	99.1	101.4	95.9
Meat products	43.5	44.4	44.3	107.7	110.1	104.9
Leather products	40.5	36.9	40.8	84.7	85.4	81.1
Leather boots and shoes	40.7	34.9	40.8	81.1	81.0	75.9
Lumber products	44.0	41.7	42.9	85.6	85.2	82.0
Rough and dressed lumber	45.0	42.6	44.8	82.1	81.6	78.9
Furniture	43.1	41.3	41.5	90.6	90.1	87.3
Plant products - edible	42.2	41.9	40.8	81.2	82.8	77.2
Fruit and vegetable canning	39.6	38.0	37.6	76.4	81.4	71.8
Bread and bakery products	45.7	45.0	43.8	80.1	80.1	75.9
Pulp and paper mills	49.1	48.5	46.9	122.3	121.5	115.6
Paper products	42.9	41.3	42.2	95.9	95.0	89.9
Printing and publishing	40.8	40.0	39.7	121.1	124.5	115.5
Rubber products	40.5	39.9	39.5	120.0	119.9	112.3
Textiles - all branches	39.0	38.1	39.3	87.6	87.8	84.5
Cotton yarn and cloth	38.6	39.4	40.6	90.8	91.0	88.1
Woollen yarn and cloth	40.9	40.4	41.4	86.1	86.0	84.0
Hosiery and knit goods	38.5	37.3	38.1	80.8	81.1	77.8
Garments & personal furnishings	36.7	34.7	36.3	85.3	85.7	83.0
Chemicals and allied products	43.1	42.2	42.3	106.8	109.6	103.7
Drugs and medicines	39.8	38.2	39.3	88.6	90.4	84.3
Clay, glass and stone products	45.1	44.6	43.5	107.4	106.7	101.0
Electrical apparatus	41.4	40.5	40.8	118.0	117.1	110.0
Iron and steel	42.7	42.4	42.6	122.9	122.3	115.6
Crude, rolled & forged products	42.2	44.4	43.3	129.9	129.8	121.4
Machinery other than vehicles	42.4	41.7	42.3	114.2	113.9	107.6
Agricultural implements	38.5	40.9	41.9	128.6	129.2	116.7
Railway rolling stock	43.7	44.1	44.5	113.1	111.2	112.5
Automobile parts	43.4	42.6	42.4	121.9	120.0	114.3
Automobile mfg.	44.7	42.9	43.1	137.7	137.0	132.0
Steel shipbuilding	42.2	40.1	42.2	104.5	104.2	100.3
Iron & steel fabrication n.e.s.	41.9	41.3	42.7	113.7	114.2	106.2
Foundry & machine shop products	42.8	41.1	40.8	120.3	119.2	111.3
Sheet metal work	42.5	41.7	42.8	107.0	106.5	101.5
Non-ferrous metal products	41.8	42.5	41.3	114.9	112.1	107.6
Smelting and refining	42.2	45.1	45.0	129.1	120.2	115.8
Brass and copper mfg.	42.7	42.1	40.1	114.7	115.4	110.3
Mining - Metallic ores	44.3	45.4	45.5	120.1	120.1	115.2
Street railways, cartage & storage	46.4	45.2	45.6	109.0	108.6	104.6
Construction - Building	42.2	41.4	41.1	112.6	111.8	109.2
- Highway	43.2	42.5	43.9	93.1	93.6	89.5
Services	41.9	41.8	41.6	64.9	64.7	63.2
Hotels and restaurants	43.3	43.4	43.2	63.2	62.8	61.5

Table 6.- Average Hours and Average Hourly Earnings of Wage-Earners in Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta and British Columbia for Whom Data are Available at July 1, 1950, with Comparative Figures at June 1, 1950 and July 1, 1949. (Concluded)

Provinces and Industries	Average Hours Per Week Reported at			Average Hourly Earnings Reported at		
	July 1 1950	June 1 1950	July 1 1949	July 1 1950	June 1 1950	July 1 1949
	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$
MANITOBA - Manufacturing	42.9	41.8	42.7	98.9	99.8	95.6
Meat products	43.1	43.6	42.2	114.5	117.4	107.2
Plant products - edible	42.1	42.6	42.7	84.6	86.0	79.5
Garments and personal furnishings	37.1	37.0	37.2	76.9	76.8	76.8
Iron and steel	44.2	42.7	43.9	106.1	106.6	104.9
Railway rolling stock	43.9	42.9	44.4	110.1	111.1	110.0
Construction - Building	43.6	39.2	41.4	109.0	113.2	105.1
- Highway	40.4	37.1	42.1	83.8	84.7	83.2
Services	43.0	42.7	40.8	65.6	65.4	66.6
SASKATCHEWAN - Manufacturing	42.9	43.2	42.7	104.9	104.3	100.4
Meat products	42.6	45.3	42.9	111.0	114.0	104.9
Construction - Building	38.5	40.3	38.1	97.5	98.7	96.4
- Highway	36.2	33.8	33.6	82.2	81.8	79.5
Services	43.9	44.1	43.1	66.1	65.7	63.7
ALBERTA - Manufacturing	42.7	42.2	42.4	103.5	104.1	100.3
Meat products	42.5	42.8	41.9	112.3	112.7	106.3
Plant products - edible	43.3	43.5	42.1	90.4	90.9	88.9
Railway rolling stock	44.5	44.5	45.8	107.2	108.2	108.0
Mining - Coal	34.6	33.5	34.4	150.9	151.0	149.2
Construction - Building	37.7	36.4	36.8	122.7	122.3	116.8
Services	45.2	45.1	45.1	62.7	68.2	61.6
BRITISH COLUMBIA - Manufacturing	38.2	37.5	38.4	125.2	122.3	118.5
Lumber products	36.8	35.7	37.3	128.7	122.4	120.4
Rough and dressed lumber	36.8	35.7	37.3	130.5	123.7	122.3
Plant products - edible	34.2	36.0	37.2	92.5	94.5	88.6
Fruit and vegetable canning	30.5	31.2	36.8	80.1	80.0	77.0
Pulp and paper mills	42.6	42.9	42.5	136.1	137.1	129.2
Iron and steel	38.9	38.3	37.8	129.6	129.3	127.3
Steel shipbuilding	36.1	36.8	34.9	139.6	139.4	136.8
Non-ferrous metal products	40.8	41.0	40.5	132.8	127.6	127.5
Logging	35.5	36.7	36.3	159.2	153.2	152.4
Mining - Coal	33.8	33.3	38.0	138.9	139.2	136.8
- Metallic ores	42.2	40.9	42.7	132.5	130.8	128.0
Street railways, cartage & storage	41.3	40.7	43.9	119.3	118.9	107.2
Construction - Building	37.1	35.7	37.3	144.2	144.2	134.5
- Highway	37.6	36.4	37.1	117.1	116.6	112.1
Services	39.3	39.1	38.5	80.0	79.8	78.2

Table 7.- Average Hours Per Week and Average Hourly Earnings of Wage-Earners in Certain Cities for Whom Data are Available at July 1, 1950, with Comparative Figures at June 1, 1950 and July 1, 1949.

Cities and Industries	Average Hours Per Week Reported at			Average Hourly Earnings Reported at		
	July 1	June 1	July 1	July 1	June 1	July 1
	1950	1950	1949	1950	1950	1949
	no.	no.	no.	¢	¢	¢
<u>Montreal - Manufacturing</u>	42.3	41.6	40.8	98.1	97.5	95.7
Leather products	36.9	36.7	36.2	77.5	76.5	75.4
Plant products - edible	44.9	44.7	43.4	77.9	77.1	75.3
Textiles - all branches	37.9	37.4	34.9	82.5	82.4	81.2
Tobacco	42.4	41.1	43.4	104.7	102.3	93.4
Electrical apparatus	41.4	42.1	38.7	112.2	111.8	114.6
Iron and steel	43.9	42.4	43.8	111.5	111.2	107.7
Street railways, cartage & storage	46.5	44.8	45.1	103.0	101.1	95.0
Building construction	37.9	35.0	35.0	116.6	117.3	108.7
Services	43.7	43.8	43.1	61.4	61.2	60.7
<u>Toronto - Manufacturing</u>	41.1	40.3	40.6	107.4	107.5	102.2
Plant products - edible	42.6	41.6	41.6	81.2	80.9	77.8
Paper products	41.3	40.6	41.6	96.9	95.6	89.5
Printing and publishing	39.1	39.3	38.7	131.8	133.1	124.1
Rubber products	39.7	40.1	39.5	125.4	124.4	116.8
Textiles - all branches	37.9	36.6	37.5	90.0	90.5	87.5
Chemicals and allied products	42.9	41.2	41.3	101.2	105.6	101.3
Electrical apparatus	41.4	40.1	40.4	114.4	113.3	106.4
Iron and steel	42.0	41.6	41.8	116.0	115.7	109.7
Non-ferrous metal products	41.3	40.8	40.3	108.6	108.4	105.5
Street railways, cartage & storage	45.4	43.0	43.9	115.4	115.7	111.4
Building construction	38.6	37.5	38.3	133.2	130.7	129.0
Services	40.9	40.8	40.6	70.3	69.6	68.2
<u>Hamilton - Manufacturing</u>	40.5	41.7	41.7	121.6	122.0	111.8
Textiles - all branches	36.7	36.1	37.6	89.4	89.5	84.4
Electrical apparatus	39.5	39.2	39.8	136.2	135.2	124.2
Iron and steel	40.5	43.6	43.3	132.3	132.0	122.0
Building construction	42.4	38.2	39.2	120.2	119.6	115.1
<u>Winnipeg - Manufacturing</u>	42.4	41.3	42.2	97.9	99.2	94.5
Animal products - edible	43.4	43.9	42.4	113.4	116.9	106.2
Plant products - edible	42.1	42.7	42.8	85.1	86.6	79.9
Textiles - all branches	37.5	37.5	37.4	76.1	76.0	76.4
Iron and steel	43.8	42.0	43.5	106.7	107.6	105.8
Street railways, cartage & storage	45.6	43.6	46.2	97.0	97.4	92.5
Building construction	40.3	37.4	38.4	115.0	115.8	109.4
Services	42.9	42.6	40.7	65.5	65.4	66.7
<u>Vancouver - Manufacturing</u>	37.8	36.7	37.8	123.9	120.6	117.0
Lumber products	36.9	35.5	37.6	131.0	123.6	120.8
Iron and steel	37.6	36.8	36.7	131.9	131.7	128.6
Street railways, cartage & storage	41.3	40.7	43.9	119.9	119.5	106.9
Building construction	36.3	35.1	37.8	148.7	144.0	135.5
Services	39.2	39.0	38.2	81.6	81.3	79.2

Table 8.- Average Weekly Salaries and Wages and Average Weekly Wages of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners as Reported in Manufacturing as a Whole, and in the Manufacture of Durable Goods and of Non-Durable Goods.

Week Preceding	All Manufactures ^{1/}		Durable Manufactured Goods		Non-Durable Manufactured Goods	
	Average Weekly Salaries & Wages		Average Weekly Salaries & Wages		Average Weekly Salaries & Wages	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
July 1, 1945	32.91	31.05	36.02	34.65	29.33	26.50
July 1, 1946	32.21	29.68	34.39	32.40	30.23	26.99
July 1, 1947	36.34	33.94	38.71	36.89	34.18	31.08
*Jan. 1, 1948	36.15	33.17	38.31	35.77	34.14	30.48
Feb. 1	39.26	37.06	41.65	39.60	37.10	34.28
Mar. 1	40.11	38.02	42.85	41.23	37.58	34.74
*Apr. 1	39.46	37.02	41.87	39.96	37.19	33.99
May 1	40.66	38.53	43.36	41.75	38.11	35.18
June 1	40.49	38.11	43.03	40.93	38.12	35.19
July 1	41.03	38.77	43.89	41.96	38.36	35.44
Aug. 1	41.32	39.03	44.00	41.92	38.83	36.04
Sept. 1	41.33	38.95	44.44	42.38	38.46	35.61
Oct. 1	42.74	40.68	46.12	44.43	39.63	36.98
Nov. 1	43.28	41.16	46.43	44.67	40.36	37.76
Dec. 1	43.59	41.47	46.88	45.18	40.52	37.80
*Jan. 1, 1949	42.12	39.46	45.23	42.97	39.19	35.90
Feb. 1	44.04	41.70	47.17	45.36	41.12	38.13
Mar. 1	44.27	41.97	47.43	45.49	41.30	38.26
Apr. 1	44.27	42.13	47.43	45.66	41.30	38.47
May 1	44.31	41.91	47.30	45.35	41.49	38.37
June 1	43.16	40.43	46.00	43.77	40.49	37.06
July 1	43.95	41.42	47.26	45.24	40.90	37.62
Aug. 1	43.90	41.40	46.90	44.84	41.15	37.99
Sept. 1	44.05	41.72	47.35	45.31	41.12	38.15
Oct. 1	44.72	42.40	48.20	46.35	41.63	38.68
Nov. 1	44.95	42.59	48.15	46.22	42.09	39.21
Dec. 1	45.23	42.90	48.62	46.74	42.21	39.25
*Jan. 1, 1950	43.42	40.34	46.61	44.05	40.52	36.79
Feb. 1	45.25	42.68	48.33	46.21	42.49	39.26
Mar. 1	45.68	43.10	48.94	46.77	42.74	39.57
Apr. 1	46.04	43.53	49.34	47.30	43.06	39.87
May 1	46.16	43.67	49.46	47.45	43.18	39.98
June 1	45.93	43.47	49.06	47.01	43.05	39.82
July 1	46.58	44.26	49.90	48.05	43.52	40.34

*See footnote on page 8.

^{1/} Exclusive of electric light and power.

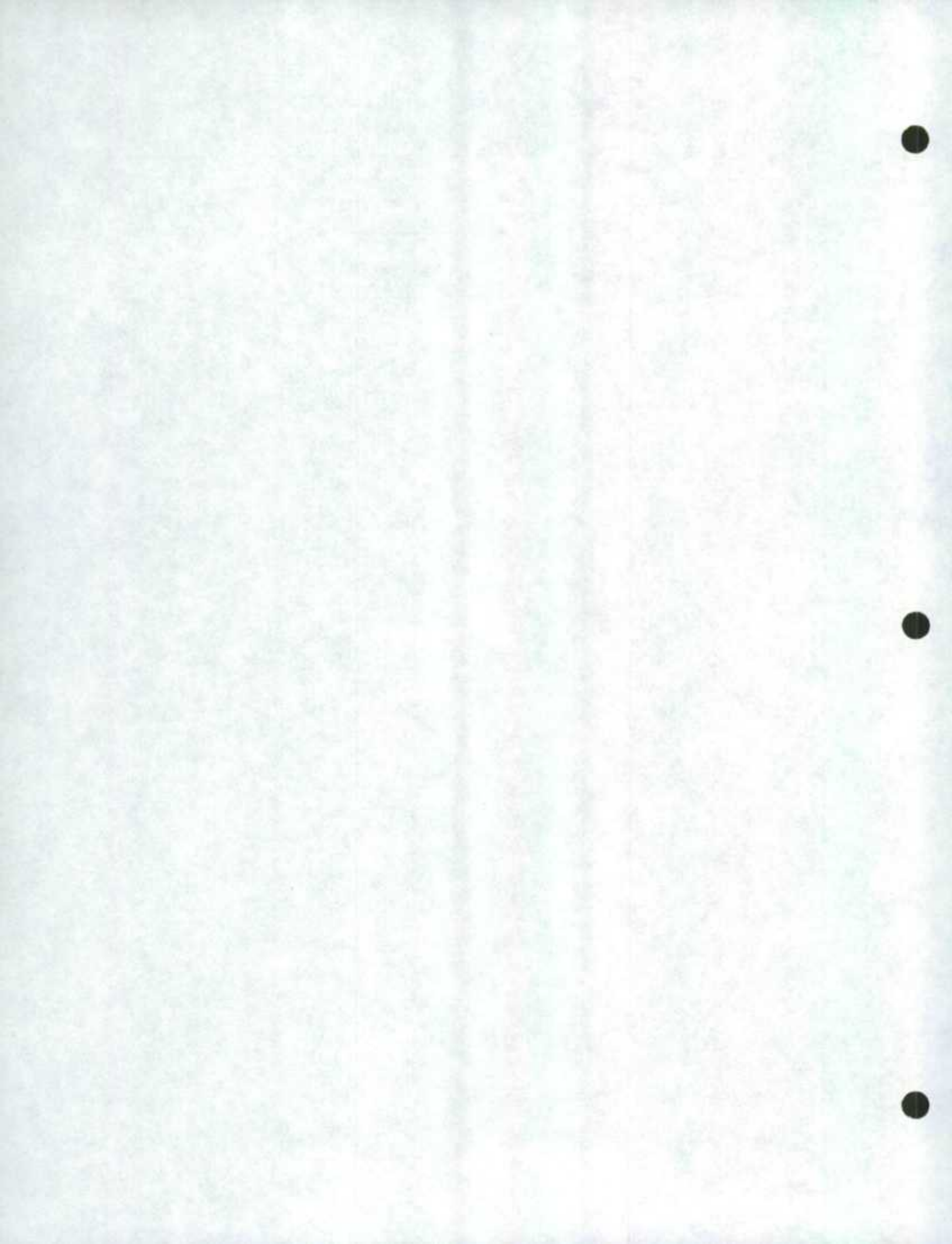


Table 9.- Average Weekly Wages of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners Reported by Leading Manufacturing Establishments, by Provinces.

(The latest data are subject to revision).

<u>Week of</u>	<u>Canada</u>	<u>N.S.</u>	<u>N.B.</u>	<u>Que.</u>	<u>Ont.</u>	<u>Man.</u>	<u>Sask.</u>	<u>Alta.</u>	<u>B.C.</u>
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
July 1, 1945	31.05	32.94	29.25	29.25	31.55	29.67	27.78	31.36	34.65
July 1, 1946	29.68	30.28	29.61	27.97	30.07	30.03	29.92	30.08	34.73
July 1, 1947	33.94	34.08	33.74	31.26	35.15	34.16	34.13	34.12	37.92
*Jan. 1, 1948	33.17	31.36	31.72	30.97	34.12	33.30	34.68	34.24	36.78
Feb. 1	37.06	35.53	35.80	34.95	38.14	36.25	38.01	37.02	40.56
Mar. 1	38.02	35.10	35.85	35.82	39.45	35.95	38.36	37.02	41.09
*Apr. 1	37.02	35.42	35.40	34.50	38.43	36.17	38.53	37.22	39.86
May 1	38.53	37.18	36.42	36.12	39.98	36.81	38.21	37.27	41.78
June 1	38.11	36.21	36.11	36.14	39.21	37.37	40.05	38.89	40.65
July 1	38.77	37.32	38.05	36.12	40.16	38.77	38.89	39.33	41.16
Aug. 1	39.03	37.13	37.99	36.89	40.16	38.66	38.97	38.97	41.27
Sept. 1	38.95	37.25	38.82	36.55	40.16	39.42	39.32	39.88	41.67
Oct. 1	40.68	37.02	39.48	38.66	42.00	40.26	40.85	39.64	43.30
Nov. 1	41.16	37.91	39.71	39.01	42.43	40.30	42.68	41.44	44.16
Dec. 1	41.47	37.80	39.95	39.15	42.78	40.25	42.36	41.42	45.12
*Jan. 1, 1949	39.46	35.51	37.24	37.35	41.03	38.08	40.25	39.62	41.28
Feb. 1	41.70	38.63	40.36	39.25	43.25	40.11	42.14	41.75	45.08
Mar. 1	41.97	38.24	40.22	39.34	43.67	40.53	42.44	42.40	44.32
Apr. 1	42.13	38.46 ⁵⁰	40.32	39.60	43.57	40.97	42.37	42.56	45.86
May 1	41.91	38.96 ⁷⁶	39.63	39.38	43.47	39.99	43.17	41.64	45.10
June 1	40.43	40.10	37.97	37.66	41.79	39.76	43.69	41.65	44.32
July 1	41.42	38.06	39.21	38.18	43.18	40.82	42.87	42.53	45.50
Aug. 1	41.40	38.52	39.02	38.66	42.89	40.80	43.18	41.27	44.72
Sept. 1	41.72	38.91	39.29	39.20	43.05	41.19	43.07	42.51	44.66
Oct. 1	42.40	39.50	40.22	40.00	43.93	41.34	43.62	42.54	45.00
Nov. 1	42.59	39.74	39.92	40.14	44.08	41.57	43.01	43.50	45.85
Dec. 1	42.90	38.66	40.77	40.32	44.48	42.08	43.65	43.43	46.13
*Jan. 1, 1950	40.34	36.65	38.36	37.67	42.27	39.36	42.83	41.00	41.59
Feb. 1	42.68	39.26	39.53	39.91	44.79	40.13	44.28	41.98	44.25
Mar. 1	43.10	39.57	40.95	40.18	44.83	42.15	45.12	43.90	46.49
Apr. 1	43.53	40.48	41.13	40.63	45.32	42.40	45.01	44.08	46.66
May 1	43.67	40.61	40.45	40.34	45.66	41.91	45.39	44.12	47.41
June 1	43.47	41.04	39.51	40.14	45.55	41.72	45.06	43.93	45.86
July 1	44.26	39.81	40.59	40.91	46.28	42.43	45.00	44.24	47.83

*See footnote on page 8.

Table 10.- Average Weekly Wages of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners Employed
in Leading Manufacturing Establishments by Cities.

(The latest data are subject to revision).

<u>Week of</u>		<u>Montreal</u>	<u>Toronto</u>	<u>Hamilton</u>	<u>Winnipeg</u>	<u>Vancouver</u>
		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
July	1, 1945	30.47	31.31	32.38	29.51	34.98
July	1, 1946	28.29	29.27	30.90	29.58	33.29
July	1, 1947	31.35	34.07	35.69	33.54	36.58
*Jan.	1, 1948	30.89	33.28	37.39	32.64	34.57
Feb.	1	35.19	37.56	40.62	35.49	39.77
Mar.	1	36.20	37.89	40.99	35.19	39.93
*Apr.	1	35.11	37.00	41.03	35.49	38.96
May	1	36.51	38.81	43.55	36.21	40.73
June	1	36.05	37.82	41.78	36.63	38.95
July	1	36.64	38.91	42.25	38.07	39.36
Aug.	1	37.13	39.12	43.83	37.97	39.34
Sept.	1	36.36	38.63	41.97	38.67	40.35
Oct.	1	39.14	40.81	43.99	39.41	41.98
Nov.	1	39.63	41.18	43.44	39.49	42.94
Dec.	1	40.12	41.32	44.98	39.71	43.78
*Jan.	1, 1949	38.26	39.14	44.27	37.29	39.86
Feb.	1	39.75	41.63	46.85	39.35	43.43
Mar.	1	39.92	42.10	47.28	39.81	41.66
Apr.	1	40.46	42.15	46.80	40.15	44.16
May	1	40.04	42.23	47.82	39.24	43.61
June	1	38.30	40.26	45.58	38.83	42.90
July	1	39.05	41.49	46.62	39.88	44.23
Aug.	1	39.07	41.00	45.79	40.01	43.80
Sept.	1	39.89	41.45	46.53	40.61	43.54
Oct.	1	40.80	42.21	47.54	40.72	44.42
Nov.	1	41.12	42.62	46.60	40.90	44.34
Dec.	1	41.39	43.01	48.75	41.48	44.49
*Jan.	1, 1950	38.47	40.74	46.61	38.55	39.08
Feb.	1	40.50	43.24	48.49	39.22	43.11
Mar.	1	40.89	42.98	48.31	41.42	44.78
Apr.	1	41.62	43.80	48.63	41.66	45.09
May	1	41.23	44.13	49.16	41.12	45.95
June	1	40.56	43.32	50.87	40.97	44.26
July	1	41.50	44.14	49.25	41.51	46.83

*See footnote on page 8.

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