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MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS

NOVEMBER, 1951



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EXPLANATORY NOTES AND FOOTNOTES

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EXPLANATORY NOTES.

General.- The monthly statistics of average hours, average hourly earnings and average weekly wages, like those of employment, payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, are based on data from establishments usually employing 15 persons and over.

Coverage.- Firms are asked to furnish information for the male and female wage-earners for whom they keep records of hours worked, so that the statistics relate, in the main, to hourly-rated wage-earners, or production workers, employed full time and part-time. Casual workers are also included. Data for salaried personnel are purposely excluded. In many cases, information is not available for certain classes of wage-earners, whose earnings, like those of most salaried employees, are not directly dependent on the number of hours worked; examples of wage-earners frequently excluded are route drivers, piece-workers in many but not all establishments, truck men, etc. Numerous employers do not keep record of man-hours for any classes of employees. The number of workers for whom information is given in the present report is therefore smaller than the total number of workers (wage-earners and salaried employees) for whom statistics of employment, payrolls, average earnings, sex distribution, etc., are given in the monthly bulletins on employment and payrolls (Report 9-4010).

In manufacturing, largely represented in the statistics of this report, the data relate to over 75 p.c. of all employees on the staffs of the firms co-operating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls; in 1948, the wage-earners for whom information on man-hours was obtained formed over 80 p.c. of the total number of wage-earners reported by practically all manufacturing establishments to the Annual Census of Manufactures, including hourly-rated and other wage-earners. In mining and construction, data on man-hours and hourly earnings are provided for approximately 84 p.c. and 71 p.c. of the total employees of firms co-operating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls in those industries, respectively; in 1948, the monthly statistics were based on approximately 89 p.c. and 54 p.c. of the total number of wage-earners reported to the Census of Mining and Census of Construction, respectively.

Man-Hours.- The statistics of man-hours include hours worked by full time and part-time wage-earners, including overtime hours actually worked; premium or penalty hours credited for purposes of computing overtime payment are not included. Hours credited to wage-earners absent on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included in the statistics as though the hours had been worked. The averages are obtained by dividing the aggregate hours reported for the week by the number of full time and part-time wage-earners working such hours.

Wages.- The questionnaire calls for a statement of gross wages earned by the full time and part-time wage-earners whose hours are reported, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Payments for overtime work, incentive or production, and cost-of-living bonuses paid at regular intervals, and amounts credited to wage-earners on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included. The value of board and lodging which in some cases is part of the remuneration of workers is not included. Retroactive pay not earned during the reported pay period, and bonuses paid at infrequent intervals are also excluded.

Pay Periods.- Statistics of man-hours and wages reported for periods exceeding one week in duration are reduced by the appropriate proportions to calculate the number of hours and the wages in one week in the stated pay period. Such data are combined with weekly figures furnished by employers whose records are maintained on a weekly basis, so that, in all cases, the tabulated statistics represent the situation in one week in each month.

Footnotes.

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; iron; nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc, and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Non-metal mining and quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (e) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (f) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (g) Abrasives, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic products.
- (h) Buildings and structures, other construction, and special trade contractors.
- (i) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation system; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation, and other transportation.
- (j) Hotels and restaurants, laundries, dyeing, cleaning and pressing, business and recreational services.

(.) figures not available.

MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS, NOVEMBER, 1951.

Manufacturing

The average weekly wages of hourly paid wage-earners in manufacturing in Canada reached a new high of \$51.62 in the week ending Nov. 1. This is 12.8 p.c. higher than during the same week one year ago. Between Nov. 1, 1950 and Nov. 1, 1951, the average hourly earnings have risen 16.1 p.c. to 123.5 cents and the average hours of work have dropped 2.8 p.c. to 41.8 hours.

Durable Goods.- Average weekly wages in durable goods manufactures generally were \$56.08, the rise of 60 cents since the last report being the result of a fractional increase in average hours worked and in average hourly earnings. In wood products and the iron and steel industry there were slight increases in average hourly earnings. In transportation equipment, however, there was a drop of one-half cent in the hourly earnings, due to lessened overtime work in some establishments, and to changes in the distribution of employees in the month. An increase of 2 cents per hour was noted in non-ferrous metal products, where the hours in the work week slightly declined.

Non-durable Goods.- An increase of 1.8 cents in average hourly earnings was noted in the non-durable goods group, and the average hours worked fell off slightly. A rise of 3.2 cents occurred in foods and beverages; with some advance apparent in meat products, there was a substantial reduction in the reported number of seasonal employees at relatively low rates of pay in vegetable food canning. In other light manufacturing industries changes in hours and earnings were nominal.

Other Industries.- A slight drop in hours worked was accompanied by a fractional gain in average hourly earnings in mining generally in Canada, with the same trends apparent in fuels, while in metal mining the average hourly earnings were smaller. In the general construction group and its components, buildings and structures and highways, bridges and street construction, the number of hours worked dropped and average hourly earnings rose somewhat.

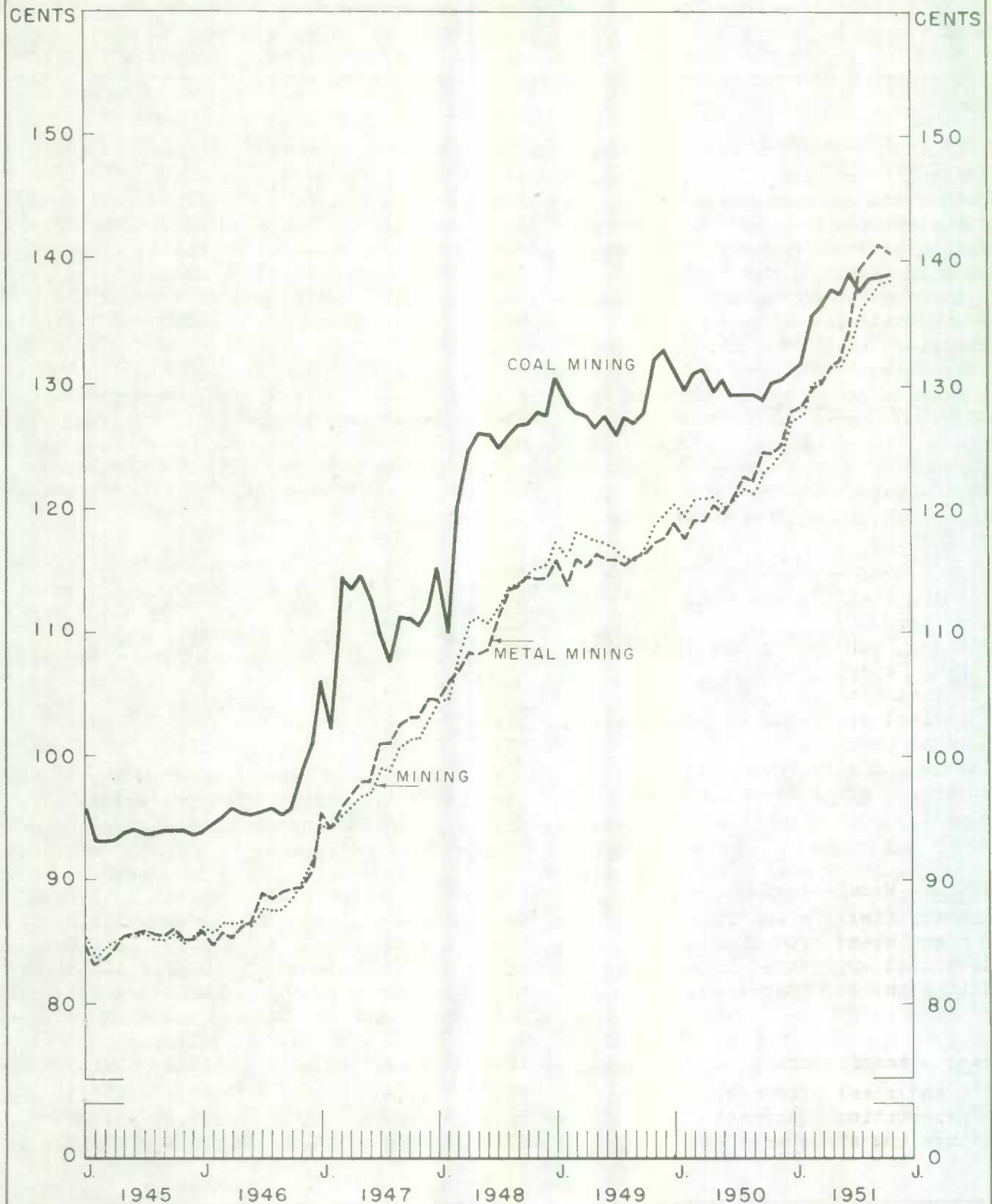
Statistics for the Provinces.

The average hourly earnings of miners in five of the provinces rose by amounts ranging from 5.6 cents in Newfoundland (resulting from higher production bonuses in metal mining) to 0.8 cents in Manitoba. Coal miners in Nova Scotia received 1.3 cents an hour more than they did one month earlier. In Quebec, Ontario and Alberta fractional drops were noted in both the hours worked and in average hourly earnings. In British Columbia, a decline of 2.2 cents was recorded in hourly earnings, largely reflecting lower bonus payments and a decline in the amount of paid overtime in metal mining.

Hourly paid wage-earners in Newfoundland's manufacturing industries received \$2.26 more in the week ending Nov. 1 than in the same week in October, raising average weekly wages to \$54.55; a longer working week, on the average, and slightly increased average hourly earnings were responsible. The work week in pulp and paper mills was longer than in the week ending Oct. 1, when some of the mills had worked short time. In Nova Scotia, workers in some plants canning and curing fish received wage boosts, while overtime worked in others increased average hourly earnings substantially. Average hourly earnings in iron and steel in the same province showed a substantial upward adjustment, due partly to overtime worked and increased employment at higher than average rates.

Wage revisions raised average hourly earnings in buildings and structures in

AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS IN MINING



Nova Scotia, while average hours worked decreased slightly, and a seasonal decline in highways, bridges and street construction work caused small drops in both hours and earnings in that industry. Roughly the same factors conditioned average hours and average hourly earnings in the same industries in New Brunswick. In saw and planing mills and in pulp and paper mills there were fractional increases in average hourly earnings and slight declines in average hours worked.

Although the average weekly wages and average hourly earnings in manufacturing in Quebec were higher, the average hours worked were off fractionally. The Royal Visit occasioned the overtime work at premium rates in meat products, with the result that both hours and hourly earnings were higher. Increased rates of payment, the return to normal working conditions, the settlement of industrial disputes and overtime raised hourly earnings in the tobacco industry. New industrial agreements involving the reduction in the length of the work week in some cases and higher rates of pay in others contributed to an increase in the average hourly earnings in non-ferrous metal products.

The 2 cent increase in average hourly earnings in manufacturing generally in Ontario was largely due to higher wage rates in iron and steel and increased cost-of-living bonuses and overtime in firms manufacturing rubber products and electrical apparatus and supplies, together with a seasonal redistribution of employees and hours worked in the food and beverage group. The work week in construction was somewhat shorter, while the average hourly earnings increased fractionally.

Average hourly earnings in meat products in Manitoba were higher, due to greater numbers of employees at above-average rates of pay. Foods and beverages in general showed increased weekly wages as the result of a longer week and higher hourly earnings. Fractional increases in hours worked in both buildings and structures and highways, bridges and street construction were accompanied by higher average hourly earnings.

Due to an increase in wage-earners at higher than average rates of pay, average hourly earnings in Saskatchewan's meat products industry rose by seven tenths of a cent, to 139.1 cents; overtime and wage increases in bread and other bakery products contributed to the higher level of earnings in manufacturing generally in the province.

Average weekly wages in manufacturing in Alberta moved upward to \$50.80 in the week of Nov. 1 reflecting scattered overtime at premium rates of pay. Average hours and hourly earnings in food and beverages were higher; meat products showed an increase of 2.4 cents, largely due to overtime. Hours moved downward and hourly earnings upward in both branches of construction.

In British Columbia the average hourly earnings and average hours of wage-earners in manufacturing rose fractionally; there were wage increases and overtime in some sub groups, as for example, in pulp and paper mills, in iron and steel and in the printing, publishing and allied industries.

Statistics for the Cities.

In Montreal hourly paid wage-earners in the foods and beverages group of industries received an average of \$1.00 an hour in a week that was very slightly longer than the last report; meat products and malt and distilled liquors showed the largest advances. Wages were increased in the iron and steel industry, bringing average hourly earnings to 130.8 cents.

In Toronto a fractional increase was noted in average hourly earnings in manufacturing, although wage increases were granted in electrical apparatus and supplies; these, combined with higher cost-of-living bonus, some overtime, and higher proportions of men, raised average hourly earnings in that industry to 136.9 cents, compared with 133.9 cents in the week of Oct. 1. A gain of more than 2 cents an hour occurred in printing, publishing and allied industries, partly the result of a reduction in the length of the work week in some firms.

The clothing industry in Hamilton registered a small rise in hourly earnings in the week ending Nov. 1. The slight decline in earnings in iron and steel was due largely to short time at the inventory season. In Windsor the average hourly earnings in iron and steel were up 2.2 cents, to 152.3 due to a rise in wages paid by some firms.

Overtime accounted for the higher level of hourly earnings in meat products in Winnipeg, where the foods and beverages group in general rose to 118.3 cents. Average hourly earnings slipped fractionally in Vancouver's wood products industry, while weekly wages in iron and steel plants were up as the result of increased hourly earnings and slightly longer hours. An advance of slightly more than 1 cent occurred in buildings and structures, but the number of hours of work was somewhat smaller.

Table 1.- Changes in the Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners Reported at Nov. 1, 1951, as compared with the same date in preceding years.

(Decrease indicated by the minus sign)

Changes in Average Hourly Earnings and Weekly Wages
of Hourly-rated Wage-earners

Industry and Area	Hourly-rated Wage-earners Reported at Nov. 1, 1951	Change in Average Hourly Earnings Nov. 1, 1951 over			Change in Average Weekly Wages Nov. 1, 1951 over		
		Nov. 1 1950	Nov. 1 1949	Nov. 1 1948	Nov. 1 1950	Nov. 1 1949	Nov. 1 1948
(a) <u>Canada</u>	no.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing	820,909	16.1	24.1	29.3	12.8	21.2	25.4
Mining	80,374	11.8	16.6	20.2	10.8	14.0	20.2
Buildings and Structures	125,751	14.9	23.5	28.6	16.1	22.3	25.8
Service	31,831	5.3	9.7	16.5	5.1	11.0	17.9

(b) Manufacturing, by Provinces

Newfoundland	7,477	19.2	..	..	17.9	..	..
Nova Scotia	21,478	18.5	18.8	25.9	13.7	13.7	19.2
New Brunswick	15,941	18.0	24.7	28.0	15.4	21.9	22.4
Quebec	266,539	16.7	22.9	28.4	12.3	19.9	23.3
Ontario	401,759	15.6	25.0	29.9	12.6	22.1	26.8
Manitoba	28,043	17.3	23.6	28.4	14.8	19.5	23.3
Saskatchewan	4,170	16.8	22.9	28.2	14.6	23.2	24.5
Alberta	15,673	14.7	21.3	27.3	12.0	16.8	22.6
British Columbia	59,323	17.5	25.6	30.7	15.7	24.6	29.4

(c) Manufacturing, by Cities

Montreal	140,012	15.2	20.6	26.3	12.0	18.4	22.9
Toronto	120,414	16.1	25.9	29.7	14.1	24.1	28.4
Hamilton	44,159	15.2	25.8	35.9	11.3	20.6	30.6
Windsor	23,955	5.7	15.4	16.0	4.3	12.3	11.7
Winnipeg	25,415	16.9	23.2	27.6	13.8	18.3	22.5
Vancouver	23,397	18.5	26.9	31.7	17.2	25.5	29.6

Table 2.- Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Canada, by Industry.

I n d u s t r y	Average Hours			Average Hourly Earnings			Average Weekly Wages			Wage-earners Reported at Nov. 1, 1951
	Nov. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1950	Nov. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1950	Nov. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1950	
	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
Mining	43.5	43.9	43.9	138.3	138.2	123.7	60.16	60.67	54.30	80,374
Metal mining	43.7	44.2	45.3	140.6	141.2	124.4	61.44	62.41	56.35	44,981
Gold (a)	45.7	46.3	..	124.5	125.7	..	56.90	58.20	..	18,373
Other metal (b)	42.2	42.7	..	153.3	153.4	..	64.39	65.50	..	26,008
Fuels	41.8	41.8	..	142.4	141.6	..	59.24	59.19	..	24,772
Coal	41.2	41.2	39.6	138.8	138.5	130.3	57.19	57.06	51.60	19,634
Oil and natural gas	43.2	44.0	..	155.5	152.8	..	67.18	67.23	..	5,138
Non-metal (c)	47.1	47.6	..	120.9	120.2	..	56.94	57.22	..	10,621
Manufacturing	41.8	41.9	43.0	123.5	121.9	106.4	51.52	51.08	45.75	820,909
Food and beverages	42.7	43.0	42.8	102.9	99.7	91.2	43.94	42.87	39.03	89,362
Meat products	41.8	40.1	42.1	135.5	133.6	116.5	56.64	53.57	49.05	15,621
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	39.2	44.1	39.8	84.8	84.5	73.7	33.24	37.26	29.33	12,295
Grain mill products	45.2	45.9	46.6	115.8	115.5	101.7	52.34	53.01	47.39	5,484
Bread and other bakery products	44.8	44.4	43.5	94.0	94.0	84.2	41.92	41.74	36.71	8,962
Distilled and malt liquors	41.8	41.5	41.5	124.2	122.4	111.8	51.92	50.80	46.40	10,495
Tobacco and tobacco products	41.5	34.3	41.4	126.0	122.4	100.7	52.29	42.35	41.69	6,800
Rubber products	41.6	40.7	43.4	131.9	129.7	112.3	54.87	52.79	48.74	16,923
Leather products	37.1	38.4	39.9	88.8	87.5	80.6	32.94	33.60	32.16	18,185
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	35.3	37.8	38.5	85.4	84.0	77.7	30.15	31.75	29.99	11,945
Textile products (except clothing)	40.2	40.5	44.3	100.4	100.0	88.5	40.36	40.50	39.21	59,546
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	37.1	37.8	43.0	101.2	101.4	89.5	37.55	38.33	38.53	23,040
Woollen goods	44.0	42.9	44.5	95.5	94.4	84.9	42.02	40.50	37.87	10,305
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	42.5	43.2	46.1	104.3	103.1	90.8	44.33	44.54	41.86	13,522
Clothing (textile and fur)	35.9	37.3	39.9	89.0	88.6	81.1	32.84	33.49	32.36	62,497
Men's clothing	35.2	36.0	40.1	85.7	85.5	79.9	30.17	30.78	32.04	20,357
Women's clothing	34.8	36.5	36.2	91.4	91.5	83.3	31.81	33.54	30.15	13,270
Knit goods	39.9	40.6	41.5	90.2	89.1	79.6	35.99	36.17	33.11	18,862
*Wood products	42.0	42.3	42.6	112.2	110.6	99.1	47.12	46.78	42.22	68,287
Saw and planing mills	41.2	41.7	41.9	120.8	118.4	105.4	49.77	49.37	44.16	43,328
Furniture	43.5	43.0	43.8	100.2	99.7	91.5	43.59	42.87	40.08	15,326
Other wood products (d)	43.6	44.2	43.6	94.5	93.2	85.7	41.20	41.19	37.37	9,533
Paper products	46.6	47.2	47.5	137.8	136.9	113.6	64.21	64.52	53.96	68,086
Pulp and paper mills	48.1	48.7	49.0	147.1	146.3	121.1	70.76	71.25	59.34	50,856
Other paper products (e)	42.2	42.9	43.9	106.4	105.3	92.9	44.90	45.17	40.78	17,230
Printing, publishing and allied industries	40.4	40.6	40.7	136.3	135.2	124.5	55.07	54.89	50.67	26,732
*Iron and steel products	42.4	42.2	43.4	138.1	137.0	119.8	58.55	57.81	50.37	139,432
Agricultural implements	38.9	38.7	38.9	151.6	153.9	128.7	58.97	59.56	50.06	12,263
Fabricated and structural steel	44.6	43.7	43.8	141.4	140.6	122.9	63.06	61.44	53.33	6,636
Hardware and tools	42.8	43.0	43.9	124.7	122.4	105.9	53.37	52.63	46.49	9,442
Heating and cooking appliances	40.2	40.9	44.1	121.0	120.4	109.5	48.54	49.24	48.33	6,003
Iron castings	43.0	43.5	45.2	135.7	134.7	122.1	58.35	58.59	55.19	17,225
Machinery mfg. (f)	44.0	44.1	44.4	131.3	129.3	113.0	57.77	57.02	50.17	26,369
Primary iron and steel	41.7	40.8	43.1	151.7	150.2	128.7	63.26	61.28	55.47	32,085
Sheet metal products	41.3	41.9	42.9	129.9	130.5	109.6	53.65	54.68	47.02	12,891
*Transportation equipment	41.7	41.4	42.5	140.0	140.5	124.3	58.38	58.17	52.83	111,494
Aircraft and parts	45.3	46.6	46.4	134.7	136.8	117.6	61.02	63.75	54.57	15,362
Motor vehicles	40.2	39.3	40.0	149.8	151.3	142.6	60.22	59.46	57.04	22,741
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	41.1	41.8	43.3	146.4	143.2	125.3	60.17	59.86	54.25	16,839
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	40.5	39.8	42.6	139.2	141.3	116.6	56.38	56.24	49.67	37,637
Shipbuilding and repairing	43.4	42.4	43.4	130.8	129.1	110.9	56.77	54.74	48.13	17,473
*Non-ferrous metal products	41.8	42.3	43.9	137.7	135.7	114.3	57.56	57.40	50.18	38,496
Aluminum products	41.9	41.9	42.9	126.1	123.6	103.9	52.84	51.79	44.57	5,359
Brass and copper products	43.1	43.1	44.1	127.2	126.5	111.3	54.82	54.52	49.08	7,934
Smelting and refining	41.1	42.2	44.1	153.7	150.5	124.0	63.17	63.51	54.68	18,977
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	41.5	41.2	42.1	134.4	132.7	117.9	55.78	54.67	49.84	43,829
Heavy electrical machinery and equipment	41.3	41.0	41.8	155.3	152.6	134.1	64.14	62.57	56.05	11,323
*Non-metallic mineral products (g)	44.9	44.8	45.7	123.1	121.5	105.9	55.27	54.43	48.40	20,357
Clay products	45.5	45.5	44.7	114.6	113.2	102.8	52.26	51.51	45.95	4,880
Glass and glass products	45.7	44.8	46.6	120.5	116.2	103.0	55.07	52.06	48.00	5,348
Products of petroleum and coal	41.9	41.9	41.0	163.3	163.4	135.3	68.42	68.46	55.47	6,893
Chemical products	42.7	42.7	43.4	124.8	123.6	106.8	53.29	52.78	46.35	29,820
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	41.9	41.3	41.7	100.2	99.4	89.0	41.98	41.05	37.11	3,815
Acids, alkalis and salts	43.3	43.7	45.6	142.2	139.8	120.0	61.57	61.00	54.72	5,896
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	42.0	41.6	42.2	99.6	99.1	89.7	41.83	41.23	37.85	15,170
Durable goods	42.1	42.0	43.1	133.2	132.1	115.2	56.08	55.48	49.65	421,895
Non-durable goods	41.6	41.8	43.0	113.0	111.2	97.5	47.01	46.48	41.93	399,014
Construction	41.5	42.4	40.7	123.6	122.4	108.8	51.29	51.90	44.28	177,576
Buildings and structures (h)	40.8	41.6	40.4	134.6	133.8	117.1	54.92	55.66	47.31	125,751
Highways, bridges and street construction	42.6	43.6	41.4	97.8	97.0	89.7	41.66	42.29	37.14	48,834
Electric and motor transportation (i)	45.4	45.9	..	120.5	119.7	..	54.71	54.94	..	29,313
Service	42.4	42.5	42.5	71.2	71.0	67.6	30.19	30.18	28.73	31,831
Hotels and restaurants	43.3	43.5	43.4	70.7	70.4	66.5	30.61	30.62	28.86	21,327
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	41.0	41.0	41.3	69.1	68.6	66.6	28.33	28.13	27.51	9,346

For footnotes (a) to (j) see explanatory notes facing page 1. *Durable manufactured goods industries. 1/ Index numbers of average hourly earnings in the heavy electrical machinery and equipment industry are given in Table 9 on page 20.

Table 3.- Average Hours Worked and Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Canada.

Week Preceding	All Manu- factures	Average Hours		All Manu- factures	Average Hourly Earnings	
		Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods		Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods
Nov. 1	no.	no.	no.	¢	¢	¢
1944	46.3	47.0	45.3	70.3	77.7	60.1
1945	44.9	45.3	44.6	67.5	74.8	60.6
1946	42.4	42.5	42.3	72.9	79.4	66.7
1947	42.9	43.1	42.7	84.7	91.9	77.6
1948	43.1	43.2	43.0	95.5	103.4	87.6
1949						
*Jan. 1	40.6	41.0	40.2	97.2	104.8	89.3
Feb. 1	42.9	43.2	42.7	97.2	105.0	89.3
Mar. 1	43.0	43.2	42.7	97.6	105.3	89.6
Apr. 1	42.9	43.2	42.6	98.2	105.7	90.3
May 1	42.5	42.7	42.3	98.3	106.2	90.7
June 1	40.3	41.1	40.5	99.1	106.5	91.5
July 1	41.8	42.4	41.2	99.1	106.7	91.3
Aug. 1	41.9	42.1	41.7	98.8	106.5	91.1
Sept. 1	42.4	42.5	42.2	98.4	106.6	90.4
Oct. 1	42.7	43.0	42.5	99.3	107.8	91.0
Nov. 1	42.8	42.8	42.9	99.5	108.0	91.4
Dec. 1	42.9	43.0	42.9	100.0	108.7	91.5
1950						
*Jan. 1	39.9	40.3	39.6	101.1	109.3	92.9
Feb. 1	42.3	42.2	42.4	100.9	109.5	92.6
Mar. 1	42.5	42.6	42.5	101.4	109.8	93.1
Apr. 1	42.8	43.0	42.6	101.7	110.0	93.6
May 1	42.6	42.9	42.4	102.5	110.6	94.3
June 1	42.0	42.2	41.7	103.5	111.4	95.5
July 1	42.5	42.9	42.2	103.9	111.8	95.7
Aug. 1	42.5	42.7	42.2	104.2	112.5	95.8
Sept. 1	41.9	41.5	42.4	104.4	112.9	95.9
Oct. 1	42.9	43.0	42.8	105.3	114.3	96.3
Nov. 1	43.0	43.1	43.0	106.4	115.2	97.6
Dec. 1	43.1	43.1	43.1	107.8	116.4	99.0
1951						
*Jan. 1	40.1	40.2	39.9	109.0	117.1	100.6
Feb. 1	42.9	43.1	42.6	110.4	119.0	101.2
Mar. 1	42.3	42.5	42.2	111.4	119.9	102.3
*Apr. 1	42.2	42.5	42.1	112.8	121.6	103.4
May 1	42.5	42.6	42.5	114.1	122.9	104.6
June 1	41.9	42.1	41.6	115.9	123.8	107.2
July 1	41.7	42.0	41.4	118.4	127.0	109.1
Aug. 1	41.4	41.4	41.3	119.1	128.2	109.4
Sept. 1	41.5	41.7	41.4	120.6	130.0	110.6
Oct. 1	41.9	42.0	41.8	121.9	132.1	111.2
Nov. 1	41.8	42.1	41.6	123.5	133.2	113.0

*These averages were affected by loss of working time at the year-end holiday in the case of Jan. 1 and by the Easter holidays in the case of Apr. 1, 1951.

Table 4.- Average Hours Worked and Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Specified Industries, Canada.

<u>Week Preceding</u>	<u>Mining All Branches</u>	<u>Coal Mining</u>	<u>Metal Mining</u>	<u>Non-Metal Mining</u>	<u>Electric and Motor Transportation</u>
<u>Nov. 1</u>	(a) <u>Average Hours</u>				
1944	46.1	44.2	46.5	..	..
1945	44.0	39.9	46.4	..	..
1946	43.2	39.6	45.3	..	..
1947	42.9	38.4	44.8	..	..
1948	43.5	39.4	45.3	..	..
<u>1949</u>					
*Jan. 1	38.4	31.2	41.8	..	..
Feb. 1	44.0	40.3	45.9	..	..
Mar. 1	42.5	37.4	45.5	..	..
Apr. 1	42.3	36.6	45.5	..	..
May 1	41.4	34.7	44.6	..	..
June 1	41.2	33.5	45.4	..	..
July 1	42.6	37.8	45.5	..	..
Aug. 1	42.9	39.0	45.1	..	..
Sept. 1	42.9	38.4	45.1	..	..
Oct. 1	43.8	39.4	45.8	..	..
Nov. 1	44.5	40.3	46.5	..	..
Dec. 1	44.4	40.3	46.4	..	..
<u>1950</u>					
*Jan. 1	40.2	35.1	42.7	..	..
Feb. 1	43.0	37.4	46.0	..	..
Mar. 1	43.8	39.0	46.2	..	..
Apr. 1	43.7	39.2	46.1	..	..
May 1	43.5	38.3	46.1	..	..
June 1	42.3	35.1	45.2	..	..
July 1	43.2	39.3	44.7	..	..
Aug. 1	43.7	39.8	45.2	..	..
Sept. 1	41.7	35.4	43.8	..	..
Oct. 1	43.1	39.1	44.5	..	..
Nov. 1	43.9	39.6	45.3	..	..
Dec. 1	43.9	40.2	45.2	..	..
<u>1951</u>					
*Jan. 1	40.5	34.9	42.6	41.5	44.7
Feb. 1	44.1	40.6	45.4	45.8	45.0
Mar. 1	43.7	39.5	44.9	45.9	45.3
*Apr. 1	42.5	36.4	44.4	45.6	44.6
May 1	43.4	39.5	44.6	46.6	45.0
June 1	43.0	38.0	44.3	47.0	44.4
July 1	43.3	40.5	43.9	45.1	45.4
Aug. 1	43.0	41.2	43.3	45.3	44.5
Sept. 1	42.2	39.1	42.5	46.8	45.5
Oct. 1	43.9	41.2	44.2	47.6	45.9
Nov. 1	43.5	41.2	43.7	47.1	45.4

*See footnote on page 7.

Table 4.- Average Hours Worked and Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Specified Industries. (Continued)

<u>Week Preceding</u>	<u>Mining All Branches</u>	<u>Coal Mining</u>	<u>Metal Mining</u>	<u>Non-metal Mining</u>	<u>Electric and Motor Transportation</u>
<u>Nov. 1</u>	<u>(b) Average Hourly Earnings (in cents)</u>				
1944	86.0	94.0	86.6	..	..
1945	84.8	94.0	84.9	..	..
1946	89.5	98.7	89.4	..	..
1947	101.1	110.3	103.0	..	..
1948	115.1	127.7	114.1	..	..
<u>1949</u>					
Jan. 1	117.1	130.6	115.9	..	..
Feb. 1	116.0	128.2	113.7	..	..
Mar. 1	118.1	127.6	115.9	..	..
Apr. 1	117.5	127.3	115.1	..	..
May 1	117.2	126.4	116.2	..	..
June 1	117.0	127.3	116.0	..	..
July 1	116.6	125.8	116.0	..	..
Aug. 1	115.9	127.4	115.3	..	..
Sept. 1	115.8	126.9	115.9	..	..
Oct. 1	116.8	127.7	116.4	..	..
Nov. 1	118.6	132.1	117.2	..	..
Dec. 1	119.6	132.8	117.6	..	..
<u>1950</u>					
Jan. 1	120.3	131.3	118.8	..	..
Feb. 1	119.4	129.7	117.5	..	..
Mar. 1	120.7	130.8	119.0	..	..
Apr. 1	120.7	131.3	118.9	..	..
May 1	120.9	129.6	120.3	..	..
June 1	120.1	130.5	119.7	..	..
July 1	120.4	129.3	120.5	..	..
Aug. 1	121.5	129.3	122.5	..	..
Sept. 1	121.1	129.3	122.2	..	..
Oct. 1	123.1	128.9	124.6	..	..
Nov. 1	123.7	130.3	124.4	..	..
Dec. 1	124.8	130.5	125.2	..	..
<u>1951</u>					
Jan. 1	127.1	131.0	127.9	107.4	111.0
Feb. 1	127.7	131.8	128.1	111.3	110.7
Mar. 1	130.1	135.5	130.0	114.8	112.4
Apr. 1	130.5	136.3	130.2	115.5	116.2
May 1	131.5	137.6	131.6	116.4	115.6
June 1	131.6	137.3	132.0	116.7	116.5
July 1	133.3	139.0	134.3	115.8	117.9
Aug. 1	136.1	137.4	139.3	118.0	119.2
Sept. 1	137.1	138.7	140.4	117.8	119.2
Oct. 1	138.2	138.5	141.2	120.2	119.7
Nov. 1	138.3	138.8	140.6	120.9	120.5

Table 4.- Average Hours Worked and Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Specified Industries. (Continued)

Week Preceding	Buildings and Structures	Highways, Bridges and Street Construction	Service	Hotels Restaurants	Laundries and Dry Cleaning Plants
<u>Nov. 1</u>	(a) <u>Average Hours</u>				
1944	42.8	35.0	41.3	41.6	40.9
1945	41.2	36.2	43.8	44.9	41.7
1946	39.7	37.2	43.1	43.9	41.6
1947	40.7	37.4	42.4	43.2	40.9
1948	41.7	39.1	41.9	42.2	41.7
<u>1949</u>					
*Jan. 1	35.6	35.9	41.4	42.8	38.7
Feb. 1	39.6	40.6	42.2	42.9	41.2
Mar. 1	40.8	40.3	42.4	43.4	40.9
Apr. 1	40.5	39.1	42.6	43.4	41.6
May 1	40.4	35.2	42.3	43.0	41.5
June 1	38.6	38.1	41.8	42.7	40.4
July 1	39.1	39.9	42.3	43.1	41.0
Aug. 1	41.1	40.3	42.2	43.2	40.5
Sept. 1	41.1	39.4	42.5	43.4	40.8
Oct. 1	41.5	38.6	42.0	42.5	41.4
Nov. 1	41.2	38.9	41.9	42.4	41.2
Dec. 1	41.1	38.8	42.7	43.6	41.6
<u>1950</u>					
*Jan. 1	34.6	37.8	41.4	43.3	37.7
Feb. 1	38.6	40.6	42.1	42.9	40.9
Mar. 1	40.0	45.2	42.8	44.0	41.0
Apr. 1	40.2	40.8	43.0	43.8	42.0
May 1	40.1	38.6	42.9	43.6	42.2
June 1	39.4	38.6	42.8	43.8	41.4
July 1	40.5	40.5	42.7	43.9	41.0
Aug. 1	40.2	41.9	42.5	43.8	40.5
Sept. 1	40.2	41.9	41.8	42.6	40.5
Oct. 1	40.6	41.9	42.5	43.4	41.3
Nov. 1	40.4	41.4	42.5	43.4	41.3
Dec. 1	40.1	39.8	42.7	43.5	41.5
<u>1951</u>					
*Jan. 1	33.7	38.3	42.0	43.4	39.1
Feb. 1	39.2	42.5	42.9	43.9	41.3
Mar. 1	39.4	44.2	42.4	43.2	41.1
*Apr. 1	37.9	42.3	42.5	43.3	41.0
May 1	39.7	39.5	42.6	43.3	41.6
June 1	38.7	41.2	42.5	43.4	41.1
July 1	40.0	41.8	42.8	43.7	41.4
Aug. 1	40.7	42.7	42.5	43.7	40.2
Sept. 1	40.9	43.0	42.7	44.0	40.5
Oct. 1	41.6	43.6	42.5	43.5	41.0
Nov. 1	40.8	42.6	42.4	43.3	41.0

*See footnote on page 7.

Table 4.- Average Hours Worked and Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Specified Industries. (Concluded)

<u>Week Preceding</u>	<u>Buildings and Structures</u>	<u>Highways, Bridges and Street Construction</u>	<u>Service</u>	<u>Hotels Restaurants</u>	<u>Laundries and Dry Cleaning Plants</u>
<u>Nov. 1</u>	<u>(b) Average Hourly Earnings (in cents)</u>				
1944	80.6	62.3	43.9	42.6	45.7
1945	81.7	63.4	44.0	41.6	48.7
1946	85.8	67.1	48.3	47.3	50.4
1947	95.8	74.7	55.1	53.8	58.0
1948	104.7	81.0	61.1	60.7	60.3
<u>1949</u>					
Jan. 1	105.7	84.4	61.8	61.1	61.2
Feb. 1	108.9	85.5	62.1	61.4	60.8
Mar. 1	108.0	85.7	63.8	63.7	61.2
Apr. 1	108.9	87.6	63.0	62.3	61.9
May 1	108.5	86.2	63.9	63.1	62.8
June 1	107.0	85.1	64.2	63.5	63.0
July 1	107.2	84.9	63.8	62.5	63.5
Aug. 1	106.7	83.7	63.3	62.1	63.2
Sept. 1	107.8	85.1	63.0	61.6	63.2
Oct. 1	108.2	85.4	64.3	63.1	63.9
Nov. 1	109.0	86.8	64.9	63.8	64.3
Dec. 1	109.1	86.5	64.8	63.5	64.5
<u>1950</u>					
Jan. 1	108.9	88.4	64.7	63.4	64.0
Feb. 1	110.7	86.7	65.0	63.8	64.2
Mar. 1	111.7	88.7	66.3	65.4	64.7
Apr. 1	112.4	90.0	65.2	64.0	64.4
May 1	113.9	89.0	66.1	65.1	64.9
June 1	112.4	87.1	65.7	64.3	65.0
July 1	112.2	86.3	65.3	63.9	64.7
Aug. 1	112.5	86.1	64.7	62.9	64.8
Sept. 1	114.1	86.7	64.5	62.2	65.2
Oct. 1	115.8	88.3	66.6	65.3	66.0
Nov. 1	117.1	89.7	67.6	66.5	66.6
Dec. 1	117.5	89.8	67.6	66.8	66.3
<u>1951</u>					
Jan. 1	118.7	89.8	67.5	67.2	65.3
Feb. 1	121.2	93.1	67.7	67.3	65.9
Mar. 1	122.1	92.8	69.6	69.9	66.0
Apr. 1	122.5	94.6	69.0	68.9	66.3
May 1	124.0	94.3	69.8	69.8	66.8
June 1	125.9	95.4	69.3	68.8	67.3
July 1	127.7	95.5	68.9	68.2	67.4
Aug. 1	127.9	95.8	68.4	67.3	67.7
Sept. 1	131.0	96.4	68.3	66.9	67.7
Oct. 1	133.8	97.0	71.0	70.4	68.6
Nov. 1	134.6	97.8	71.2	70.7	69.1

Table 5.- Provincial Averages of Hours Worked and Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Manufacturing.

Week Preceding	N'f'ld.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
<u>Nov. 1</u>	(a) <u>Average Hours</u>								
1944	..	49.0	46.6	48.5	45.5	44.4	44.0	44.4	41.6
1945	..	45.2	46.4	46.8	44.0	44.3	43.6	44.1	42.7
1946	..	43.7	45.5	44.7	41.0	42.0	42.5	42.1	39.9
1947	..	44.1	45.2	45.0	42.1	41.8	41.6	41.2	38.7
1948	..	44.7	45.7	45.1	42.3	43.0	42.4	42.9	38.4
<u>1949</u>									
*Jan. 1	..	41.0	41.4	42.3	40.3	40.1	39.4	40.1	34.9
Feb. 1	..	44.3	45.6	44.5	42.4	42.3	41.6	42.0	38.0
Mar. 1	..	44.0	45.3	44.5	42.6	42.7	41.8	42.4	37.2
Apr. 1	..	43.9	44.8	44.4	42.3	42.7	41.7	42.9	38.4
May 1	..	44.1	44.3	44.1	42.0	41.6	42.4	41.6	37.7
June 1	..	43.3	43.0	41.8	40.3	41.1	42.7	41.4	37.2
July 1	..	43.2	44.3	42.1	41.8	42.5	42.1	42.4	38.3
Aug. 1	..	42.8	44.7	43.1	41.4	42.4	41.5	41.6	37.7
Sept. 1	..	42.9	44.5	43.8	41.8	42.8	41.7	42.9	38.1
Oct. 1	..	43.5	45.3	44.4	42.2	42.7	41.6	42.2	38.0
Nov. 1	..	44.2	44.7	44.4	42.3	42.7	41.1	42.9	38.3
Dec. 1	..	43.0	45.5	44.5	42.4	43.1	41.4	42.7	38.4
<u>1950</u>									
*Jan. 1	..	38.7	41.5	41.3	39.8	39.7	40.2	40.2	34.2
Feb. 1	..	43.1	43.3	43.9	42.1	41.0	40.9	41.2	36.1
Mar. 1	..	43.2	45.3	44.1	41.9	42.9	41.7	42.7	38.1
Apr. 1	45.2	44.0	45.1	44.4	42.2	42.8	42.1	43.0	38.4
May 1	44.1	44.0	44.4	43.9	42.2	42.4	42.3	42.5	38.7
June 1	44.6	43.2	43.8	43.3	41.6	41.7	42.0	42.2	37.4
July 1	44.5	43.6	45.2	43.8	42.2	42.7	41.7	42.6	38.0
Aug. 1	45.0	43.7	45.5	44.0	42.1	42.1	40.4	41.7	37.9
Sept. 1	43.6	42.9	43.8	43.8	41.5	39.2	41.2	39.4	38.1
Oct. 1	46.1	43.7	46.1	44.9	42.2	41.9	41.6	40.7	39.0
Nov. 1	46.0	44.1	44.7	45.0	42.4	42.2	42.0	42.3	38.6
Dec. 1	45.5	43.0	45.3	45.0	42.4	42.8	40.7	42.1	38.7
<u>1951</u>									
*Jan. 1	40.9	38.4	42.1	41.3	39.8	40.4	41.0	40.5	35.5
Feb. 1	41.7	42.6	45.7	44.7	42.4	42.3	40.9	41.6	38.1
Mar. 1	45.2	41.5	44.8	44.4	41.5	42.7	40.5	41.5	38.4
*Apr. 1	43.5	42.7	44.2	43.7	41.8	42.2	40.8	40.7	37.8
May 1	43.7	43.7	43.7	44.3	42.0	41.7	41.0	41.4	38.4
June 1	45.7	43.2	43.5	43.6	41.2	41.8	41.7	41.7	37.4
July 1	44.8	43.9	44.1	42.6	41.5	40.9	41.0	40.7	38.3
Aug. 1	45.2	42.6	43.2	42.9	40.8	40.8	40.7	40.5	37.8
Sept. 1	44.1	41.6	43.4	43.5	40.8	40.9	40.3	40.6	37.6
Oct. 1	44.2	41.6	44.6	43.6	41.5	40.8	40.9	40.2	37.6
Nov. 1	45.5	42.3	43.7	43.3	41.3	41.3	41.2	41.3	38.0

*See footnote on page 7.

Table 5.- Provincial Averages of Hours Worked and Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Manufacturing. (Concluded)

<u>Week</u> <u>Preceding</u>	<u>N'f'ld.</u>	<u>N.S.</u>	<u>N.B.</u>	<u>Que.</u>	<u>Ont.</u>	<u>Man.</u>	<u>Sask.</u>	<u>Alta.</u>	<u>B.C.</u>
<u>Nov. 1</u>	(b) <u>Average Hourly Earnings (in cents)</u>								
1944	..	73.1	61.5	65.2	72.6	64.4	68.8	71.2	82.5
1945	..	69.7	61.6	62.6	69.0	68.3	67.4	69.5	80.6
1946	..	69.1	67.1	67.4	75.2	72.8	71.5	73.4	88.5
1947	..	78.2	76.7	76.5	89.1	82.5	86.8	84.7	101.9
1948	..	84.8	86.4	86.5	100.3	93.1	98.0	96.6	114.9
<u>1949</u>									
Jan. 1	..	86.6	88.6	88.3	101.8	94.2	97.5	99.3	117.8
Feb. 1	..	87.2	87.9	88.2	102.0	94.2	97.6	99.4	118.3
Mar. 1	..	86.9	88.0	88.4	102.5	94.4	98.2	100.0	118.7
Apr. 1	..	87.7	89.1	89.2	103.0	95.2	98.1	99.2	119.1
May 1	..	87.9	89.4	89.3	103.5	95.6	100.0	100.1	119.3
June 1	..	92.6	87.6	90.1	103.7	96.2	100.1	100.6	118.7
July 1	..	88.1	87.8	90.7	103.3	95.3	99.6	100.3	118.8
Aug. 1	..	90.0	86.6	89.7	103.6	95.6	101.1	99.2	118.5
Sept. 1	..	90.7	87.6	89.5	103.0	95.5	100.4	99.1	117.1
Oct. 1	..	90.8	88.2	90.1	104.1	96.4	102.2	100.8	118.4
Nov. 1	..	89.9	88.7	90.4	104.2	96.7	102.2	101.4	119.6
Dec. 1	..	89.9	89.1	90.6	104.9	97.2	103.1	101.7	119.8
<u>1950</u>									
Jan. 1	..	94.7	91.5	91.2	106.2	98.2	103.8	102.0	121.2
Feb. 1	..	91.1	90.8	90.9	106.4	97.2	103.9	101.9	122.3
Mar. 1	..	91.6	89.6	91.1	107.0	97.5	104.5	102.8	121.9
Apr. 1	100.0	92.0	90.3	91.5	107.4	98.4	103.8	102.5	121.5
May 1	100.4	92.3	90.5	91.9	108.2	98.4	104.2	103.8	122.4
June 1	98.9	95.0	89.4	92.7	109.5	99.6	104.6	104.1	122.6
July 1	106.1	91.3	89.0	93.3	109.5	98.6	105.0	103.6	125.5
Aug. 1	100.9	91.1	89.7	93.3	110.3	99.4	103.4	102.2	125.1
Sept. 1	101.8	91.0	90.4	93.3	110.5	98.7	104.2	103.0	125.7
Oct. 1	100.6	90.7	92.3	94.4	111.1	101.9	106.8	105.6	127.0
Nov. 1	100.6	90.1	93.7	95.2	112.7	101.9	107.5	107.2	127.8
Dec. 1	103.8	91.7	96.8	96.4	114.2	102.7	108.9	108.1	129.1
<u>1951</u>									
Jan. 1	103.7	96.2	97.5	97.4	115.3	103.5	111.3	109.1	131.5
Feb. 1	106.0	95.3	97.8	98.1	117.5	105.1	110.7	110.2	132.5
Mar. 1	102.3	97.4	98.6	99.1	118.7	106.1	113.0	111.6	133.0
Apr. 1	104.5	99.8	98.4	100.2	120.1	106.7	113.9	111.9	136.7
May 1	107.8	97.8	100.2	101.6	121.5	108.8	115.4	112.8	137.1
June 1	107.2	100.2	101.5	103.4	123.6	110.6	117.1	114.9	138.0
July 1	119.1	100.4	104.4	106.4	124.9	116.4	116.9	119.3	140.4
Aug. 1	121.4	103.3	107.3	106.6	125.9	117.0	117.4	119.2	140.8
Sept. 1	120.3	102.6	107.8	108.2	127.5	117.2	121.0	120.8	145.2
Oct. 1	118.3	104.9	110.2	109.6	128.3	118.6	123.0	122.1	149.0
Nov. 1	119.9	106.8	110.6	111.1	130.3	119.5	125.6	123.0	150.2

Table 6.- City Averages of Hours Worked and Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Manufacturing.

<u>Week Preceding</u>	<u>Montreal</u>	<u>Toronto</u>	<u>Hamilton</u>	<u>Windsor</u>	<u>Winnipeg</u>	<u>Vancouver</u>
<u>Nov. 1</u>	(a) <u>Average Hours</u>					
1944	47.5	43.6	45.7	45.8	44.1	40.1
1945	45.6	42.6	43.6	42.5	44.0	42.4
1946	43.1	40.2	40.7	35.8	41.7	38.9
1947	43.1	40.9	41.1	40.4	41.4	38.1
1948	43.5	41.3	41.1	40.8	42.6	38.0
<u>1949</u>						
*Jan. 1	41.1	39.1	40.8	38.8	39.8	34.9
Feb. 1	42.7	41.1	42.9	39.7	42.0	37.7
Mar. 1	42.7	41.4	43.1	40.6	42.4	36.1
Apr. 1	43.0	41.2	42.9	40.3	42.4	38.0
May 1	42.6	41.2	43.0	40.2	41.3	37.4
June 1	40.4	39.2	40.6	35.8	40.7	36.7
July 1	40.8	40.6	41.7	41.6	42.2	37.6
Aug. 1	41.3	40.2	40.7	39.7	42.2	37.5
Sept. 1	42.3	40.6	41.4	39.8	42.7	37.6
Oct. 1	42.9	41.1	42.0	40.7	42.5	37.8
Nov. 1	43.1	41.5	41.2	40.4	42.6	37.8
Dec. 1	43.2	41.6	42.5	38.7	42.9	37.8
<u>1950</u>						
*Jan. 1	39.7	39.1	39.6	37.5	39.5	33.2
Feb. 1	42.1	41.1	41.2	40.5	40.6	36.5
Mar. 1	42.5	40.7	40.8	40.8	42.7	37.5
Apr. 1	43.0	41.2	40.8	42.0	42.6	37.7
May 1	42.5	41.2	41.1	41.7	42.0	38.1
June 1	41.6	40.3	41.7	41.0	41.3	36.7
July 1	42.3	41.1	40.5	43.3	42.4	37.8
Aug. 1	41.9	40.9	40.4	43.5	41.8	37.6
Sept. 1	41.5	40.8	39.7	42.2	38.6	37.3
Oct. 1	43.1	41.4	40.7	40.5	41.7	38.6
Nov. 1	43.5	41.6	40.9	39.8	42.0	37.8
Dec. 1	43.3	41.6	41.1	42.0	42.6	37.6
<u>1951</u>						
*Jan. 1	39.5	38.5	39.2	39.3	40.1	34.6
Feb. 1	43.1	41.3	40.7	44.2	42.0	37.6
Mar. 1	43.0	40.2	39.9	43.8	42.3	37.6
*Apr. 1	42.1	41.0	40.5	40.6	41.8	37.4
May 1	42.7	41.4	40.8	38.9	41.2	38.0
June 1	41.6	40.2	40.8	39.8	41.4	36.8
July 1	40.8	40.6	40.9	38.3	40.5	38.3
Aug. 1	41.1	40.5	40.3	35.5	40.4	37.5
Sept. 1	42.5	40.5	39.4	38.5	40.6	37.0
Oct. 1	42.2	41.0	39.5	38.2	40.3	37.3
Nov. 1	42.3	40.9	39.5	39.3	40.9	37.4

*See footnote on page 7.

Table 6.- City Averages of Hours Worked and Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated
Wage-earners in Manufacturing. (Concluded)

<u>Week Preceding</u>	<u>Montreal</u>	<u>Toronto</u>	<u>Hamilton</u>	<u>Windsor</u>	<u>Winnipeg</u>	<u>Vancouver</u>
<u>Nov. 1</u>	(b) <u>Average Hourly Earnings (in cents)</u>					
1944	69.8	72.5	73.8	97.8	64.1	85.5
1945	67.6	70.7	70.9	86.5	68.2	82.7
1946	72.0	75.0	77.9	95.0	72.4	89.7
1947	80.7	88.5	91.0	113.9	81.9	101.0
1948	91.1	99.7	104.7	125.7	92.7	113.0
<u>1949</u>						
Jan. 1	93.1	100.1	108.5	123.6	93.7	114.2
Feb. 1	93.1	101.3	109.2	125.4	93.7	115.2
Mar. 1	93.5	101.7	109.7	125.3	93.9	115.4
Apr. 1	94.1	102.3	109.1	124.9	94.7	116.2
May 1	94.0	102.5	111.2	125.0	95.0	116.6
June 1	94.8	102.7	112.5	124.3	95.4	116.9
July 1	95.7	102.2	111.8	125.1	94.5	117.0
Aug. 1	94.6	102.0	112.5	125.5	94.8	116.8
Sept. 1	94.3	102.1	112.4	125.1	95.1	115.8
Oct. 1	95.1	102.7	113.2	125.7	95.8	117.5
Nov. 1	95.4	102.7	113.1	126.3	96.0	117.3
Dec. 1	95.8	103.4	114.7	127.4	96.7	117.7
<u>1950</u>						
Jan. 1	96.9	104.2	117.7	127.3	97.6	117.7
Feb. 1	96.2	105.2	117.7	126.9	96.6	118.1
Mar. 1	96.2	105.6	118.4	127.5	97.0	119.4
Apr. 1	96.8	106.3	119.2	128.2	97.8	119.6
May 1	97.0	107.1	119.6	128.9	97.9	120.6
June 1	97.5	107.5	122.0	131.4	99.2	120.6
July 1	98.0	107.6	121.6	132.7	97.8	123.7
Aug. 1	98.1	108.1	122.1	134.0	98.6	124.9
Sept. 1	97.9	108.4	122.7	133.5	97.8	125.0
Oct. 1	99.5	109.8	123.5	133.4	101.1	126.1
Nov. 1	99.9	111.4	123.5	138.0	101.2	125.6
Dec. 1	100.8	112.5	124.8	142.1	101.8	126.6
<u>1951</u>						
Jan. 1	101.9	113.0	126.4	137.9	102.7	128.9
Feb. 1	102.9	115.2	128.8	144.9	104.2	129.8
Mar. 1	104.1	116.9	131.0	145.4	105.4	129.8
Apr. 1	105.6	118.3	131.8	144.1	106.0	132.7
May 1	107.4	120.1	134.7	142.5	107.8	133.6
June 1	108.1	122.0	136.1	144.4	109.1	135.3
July 1	111.2	123.5	136.3	142.1	115.3	138.0
Aug. 1	111.1	124.7	139.1	142.9	115.7	139.5
Sept. 1	112.4	126.8	140.6	143.4	116.2	144.6
Oct. 1	114.1	128.4	142.6	144.2	117.2	148.2
Nov. 1	115.1	129.3	142.3	145.8	118.3	148.8

Table 7.- Provincial Averages of Hours Worked and Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry.

Province and Industry	Average Hours			Average Hourly Earnings		
	Nov. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1950	Nov. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1950
Newfoundland	no.	no.	no.	¢	¢	¢
Mining	43.9	44.6	44.1	128.3	122.7	109.1
Manufacturing	45.5	44.2	46.0	119.9	118.3	100.6
Food and beverages	43.0	43.2	46.3	67.8	68.1	60.1
Canned and cured fish	42.2	40.3	43.9	67.3	67.1	59.3
Pulp and paper mills	48.3	45.9	47.1	159.1	156.1	130.8
Buildings and structures (h)	54.0	53.5	47.4	119.7	116.8	84.2
Nova Scotia						
Coal mining	43.1	43.0	42.2	128.3	127.0	121.6
Manufacturing	42.3	41.6	44.1	106.8	104.9	90.1
Canned and cured fish	41.0	39.2	38.6	80.9	72.5	73.9
Wood products	43.6	42.8	44.5	66.8	66.6	60.5
Iron and steel products	41.2	38.9	44.1	134.1	129.8	112.4
Primary iron and steel	40.7	38.1	43.9	143.1	137.6	117.1
Transportation equipment	41.7	42.2	43.5	119.1	120.7	100.3
Shipbuilding and repairing	42.9	43.6	43.5	118.1	118.1	101.3
Buildings and structures (h)	37.8	40.1	38.5	103.8	100.9	93.1
Highways, bridges and street construction	37.9	39.7	33.6	80.4	80.7	75.6
New Brunswick						
Manufacturing	43.7	44.6	44.7	110.6	110.2	93.7
Saw and planing mills	46.9	47.1	47.1	77.7	77.6	65.5
Pulp and paper mills	48.7	49.5	46.8	145.6	145.3	124.0
Transportation equipment	40.2	42.1	40.4	134.3	133.5	114.6
Buildings and structures (h)	39.3	40.1	38.6	103.0	100.5	84.7
Highways, bridges and street construction	39.1	39.8	38.7	81.9	81.8	74.8
Quebec						
Mining	46.5	46.9	48.0	122.7	123.0	109.6
Metal mining	45.5	45.9	47.8	119.0	119.4	110.5
Non-metal mining (o)	48.0	48.3	48.1	128.0	127.9	108.3
Manufacturing	43.3	43.6	45.0	111.1	109.6	95.2
Tobacco	41.8	34.7	41.5	128.4	125.3	102.0
Leather products	35.0	37.6	39.1	79.8	79.1	73.6
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	33.5	36.7	38.0	80.4	79.4	74.2
Textile products (except clothing)	40.9	41.2	45.5	95.8	95.3	85.5
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	36.9	37.2	43.3	98.7	98.6	88.0
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	43.8	45.0	47.4	97.4	96.4	85.6
Clothing (textile and fur)	36.9	38.1	40.3	85.6	85.6	77.5
Men's clothing	34.9	36.3	41.1	83.7	84.2	77.0
Women's clothing	34.6	36.6	36.1	88.9	89.3	80.2
Knit goods	41.7	42.8	43.5	86.2	85.2	75.5
Wood products	47.3	48.9	48.5	84.1	83.2	75.6
Saw and planing mills	49.1	50.9	50.2	81.3	80.2	72.1
Paper products	48.7	49.3	49.3	131.9	131.5	111.0
Pulp and paper mills	50.0	50.4	50.3	139.8	139.7	117.9
Iron and steel products	45.7	46.1	46.5	124.0	122.1	105.8
Machinery mfg. (f)	47.5	48.1	47.2	122.2	120.8	103.5
Transportation equipment	45.0	44.6	45.3	128.2	128.8	112.8
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	41.4	40.3	43.7	137.6	140.8	117.4
Non-ferrous metal products	44.3	46.3	47.2	129.9	124.8	102.9
Smelting and refining	43.3	46.8	47.4	145.7	137.8	111.9
Electrical apparatus and supplies	43.1	42.5	43.8	123.5	123.0	111.3
Chemical products	44.0	44.0	44.5	112.6	111.3	98.2
Buildings and structures (h)	41.8	41.6	40.2	120.6	119.1	109.7
Highways, bridges and street construction	44.6	45.4	43.3	78.3	77.4	74.2
Electric and motor transportation (i)	48.6	49.2	..	110.8	110.0	..
Service (j)	44.2	44.4	44.2	66.6	66.3	62.9

Footnotes (a) to (j) appear in explanatory notes facing page 1.

Table 7.- Provincial Averages of Hours Worked and Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry. (Continued)

Province and Industry	Average Hours			Average Hourly Earnings		
	Nov. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Nov. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1
	1951	1951	1950	1951	1951	1950
	no.	no.	no.	¢	¢	¢
<u>Ontario</u>						
Metal mining	42.7	43.3	44.7	143.8	144.1	125.1
Manufacturing	41.3	41.5	42.4	130.3	128.3	112.7
Food and beverages	42.4	44.2	42.2	105.1	99.7	91.5
Meat products	42.4	41.0	42.1	133.9	133.0	116.7
vegetables						
Canned & preserved fruits &	40.0	46.9	39.8	88.2	85.7	76.2
Bread and other bakery products	44.1	44.2	43.3	96.1	96.6	84.0
Rubber products	40.6	39.2	42.1	144.0	141.9	122.6
Leather products	38.8	39.2	40.7	97.9	96.9	88.3
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	37.5	39.2	39.6	92.5	91.1	83.5
Textile products (except clothing)	39.4	39.5	42.5	108.8	108.3	93.4
Cotton yarn & broad woven goods	37.1	38.2	42.4	106.7	107.4	93.3
Woollen goods	41.4	41.4	43.1	101.8	100.4	88.5
Clothing (textile and fur)	36.7	37.1	38.8	96.6	95.9	88.4
Knit goods	38.4	38.9	40.0	95.3	94.3	85.0
Wood products	43.7	43.6	44.0	99.8	98.8	89.1
Saw and planing mills	43.9	45.0	44.8	97.5	96.3	85.5
Furniture	43.7	42.5	43.8	103.2	102.6	94.0
Paper products	45.4	46.1	46.8	136.9	136.5	113.2
Pulp and paper mills	47.1	48.2	49.0	149.8	149.7	122.1
Other paper products (e)	42.6	42.8	43.6	114.2	112.9	99.3
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	40.3	40.3	40.3	139.0	137.4	125.8
Iron and steel products	41.4	41.2	42.6	144.2	143.7	124.0
Agricultural implements	38.5	38.3	38.5	155.4	157.6	131.4
Iron castings	42.0	42.2	44.6	141.7	141.6	128.2
Machinery mfg. (f)	42.5	42.5	43.0	136.6	134.3	119.3
Primary iron and steel	41.0	40.2	42.2	159.5	158.9	135.6
Sheet metal products	41.3	41.9	42.6	132.0	133.4	110.4
Transportation equipment	40.7	40.7	41.8	148.3	148.8	132.0
Motor vehicles	39.8	39.0	39.9	152.0	153.3	143.8
Motor vehicle parts & accessories	41.3	41.7	43.2	148.0	145.3	126.8
Railroad & rolling stock equipment	39.8	40.4	42.4	143.2	144.2	119.0
Non-ferrous metal products	40.4	40.4	42.6	139.0	138.4	117.5
Brass and copper products	41.2	41.6	42.9	134.1	133.6	119.1
Smelting and refining	38.9	38.9	42.4	157.6	157.8	128.8
Electrical apparatus and supplies	40.9	40.7	41.5	139.1	136.7	120.7
Non-metallic mineral products (g)	44.7	44.1	45.0	129.1	127.9	112.1
Chemical products	41.7	41.8	42.8	133.5	132.0	112.2
Buildings and structures (h)	41.1	42.5	41.6	142.3	141.7	120.9
Highways, bridges and street constr.	44.4	45.9	44.9	110.2	109.6	96.5
Electric and motor transportation (i)	45.2	45.2	..	127.9	126.2	..
Service (j)	41.7	41.6	42.0	70.5	70.5	65.8
Hotels and restaurants	43.0	43.1	43.2	68.8	68.9	64.4

Footnotes (a) to (j) appear in explanatory notes facing page 1.

Table 7.- Provincial Averages of Hours Worked and Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry. (Concluded)

Province and Industry	Average Hours			Average Hourly Earnings		
	Nov. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Nov. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1
	1951	1951	1950	1951	1951	1950
	no.	no.	no.	¢	¢	¢
<u>Manitoba</u>						
Manufacturing	41.3	40.8	42.2	119.5	118.6	101.9
Food and beverages	42.6	40.0	42.1	117.7	115.8	99.7
Meat products	41.2	39.0	40.5	143.7	140.8	122.5
Clothing (textile and fur)	36.9	37.5	40.8	87.2	86.4	82.4
Iron and steel products	44.1	44.1	44.5	119.0	118.0	104.9
Transportation equipment	40.1	39.2	40.7	136.7	138.4	114.3
Buildings and structures (h)	42.6	42.5	42.8	127.0	126.7	114.4
Highways, bridges and street constr.	43.5	43.1	41.2	95.3	93.8	84.3
Service (j)	42.7	42.6	42.6	72.8	72.6	67.4
<u>Saskatchewan</u>						
Manufacturing	41.2	40.9	42.0	125.6	123.0	107.5
Meat products	39.3	39.0	40.2	139.1	138.4	115.5
Buildings and structures (h)	38.2	38.2	38.8	123.8	121.6	104.2
Highways, bridges and street constr.	37.5	38.5	36.3	97.2	95.5	85.8
Service (j)	42.2	41.9	43.1	74.1	73.0	67.3
<u>Alberta</u>						
Mining	41.0	41.5	39.9	159.8	159.9	144.1
Coal	38.1	38.3	35.7	161.6	164.1	150.3
Manufacturing	41.3	40.2	42.3	123.0	122.1	107.2
Food and beverages	41.6	39.1	42.3	120.3	117.3	105.5
Meat products	40.3	38.8	40.0	142.8	140.4	119.2
Transportation equipment	40.8	39.9	45.0	133.8	136.6	112.5
Non-metallic mineral products (g)	43.5	44.2	44.0	111.3	112.8	98.3
Buildings and structures (h)	36.6	37.7	39.1	152.3	151.3	125.0
Electric and motor transportation (i)	41.4	42.5	..	122.2	122.4	..
Service (j)	43.4	44.4	42.9	76.4	74.4	72.7
<u>British Columbia</u>						
Forestry (logging)	38.9	32.2	36.9	201.6	197.0	169.6
Metal mining	43.0	43.6	43.1	154.1	157.1	134.9
Manufacturing	38.0	37.6	38.6	150.2	149.0	127.8
Food and beverages	35.8	36.1	37.3	117.3	117.9	102.8
Canned and cured fish	36.1	37.6	35.6	130.6	134.6	117.4
Canned & preserved fruits & vegetables	33.5	33.2	35.6	88.7	89.2	80.1
Wood products	37.3	36.9	37.7	153.9	153.9	133.7
Saw and planing mills	37.2	36.8	37.8	155.8	156.0	135.7
Pulp and paper mills	42.9	43.7	44.8	172.0	167.0	135.5
Iron and steel products	39.3	39.0	39.2	161.8	158.6	133.3
Transportation equipment	36.6	33.8	37.9	160.0	157.3	131.8
Steel shipbuilding & repairing	35.7	32.9	36.6	164.3	161.1	136.9
Non-ferrous metal products	41.1	40.2	40.7	160.8	161.9	136.9
Buildings and structures (h)	38.4	39.3	37.0	175.4	173.7	148.9
Highways, bridges and street constr.	38.3	38.9	38.3	131.2	130.6	118.7
Electric and motor transportation (i)	41.9	41.7	..	135.8	136.2	..
Service (j)	39.2	39.0	39.9	83.6	83.3	81.6

Footnotes (a) to (j) appear in explanatory notes facing page 1.

Table 8.- City Averages of Hours and Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry.

Metropolitan Area and Industry	Average Hours			Average Hourly Earnings		
	Nov. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Nov. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1
	1951	1951	1950	1951	1951	1950
	no.	no.	no.	¢	¢	¢
<u>Montreal - Manufacturing</u>	42.3	42.2	43.5	115.1	114.1	99.9
Food and beverages	45.3	44.9	46.0	100.0	98.2	89.6
Tobacco and tobacco products	41.5	34.1	41.0	135.3	135.5	109.5
Leather products	35.4	37.5	39.6	85.3	85.4	78.3
Textile products (except clothing)	39.6	38.9	..	93.5	93.2	..
Clothing (textile and fur)	36.1	37.0	..	92.0	92.4	..
Iron and steel products	44.5	45.1	..	130.8	128.4	..
Transportation equipment	44.6	44.0	..	131.3	132.4	..
Electrical apparatus and supplies	42.7	42.1	43.4	128.3	127.9	114.7
Buildings and structures (h)	39.0	38.7	38.2	130.9	130.0	118.9
Electric and motor transportation (i)	47.7	48.2	..	117.0	116.4	..
Service (j)	43.8	43.7	43.7	66.6	66.3	63.2
<u>Toronto - Manufacturing</u>	40.9	41.0	41.6	129.3	128.4	111.4
Food and beverages	41.4	42.2	41.2	110.9	111.1	95.4
Rubber products	40.2	39.0	38.7	156.8	153.5	93.0
Textile products (except clothing)	39.3	39.3	..	105.6	105.6	..
Clothing (textile and fur)	36.0	36.5	..	103.4	103.4	..
Paper products	42.4	42.5	42.9	115.6	113.9	102.0
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	39.7	40.0	39.5	148.1	145.4	134.1
Iron and steel products	41.6	41.0	..	142.4	142.0	..
Transportation equipment	41.5	42.7	..	149.0	149.9	..
Electrical apparatus and supplies	41.0	41.2	41.7	136.9	133.9	116.9
Chemical products	41.6	41.5	41.7	124.5	124.0	108.4
Buildings and structures (h)	39.5	41.3	40.5	160.2	160.8	144.4
Electric and motor transportation (i)	43.3	43.0	..	135.3	132.6	..
Service (j)	41.2	41.0	41.7	74.5	74.6	70.1
<u>Hamilton - Manufacturing</u>	39.5	39.5	40.9	142.3	142.6	123.5
Clothing (textile and fur)	35.0	36.8	..	105.5	103.8	..
Iron and steel products	39.9	40.1	..	155.7	156.2	..
Electrical apparatus and supplies	39.0	38.2	39.6	152.2	152.8	136.5
Buildings and structures (h)	41.5	42.0	41.6	139.1	138.3	125.6
<u>Windsor - Manufacturing</u>	39.3	38.2	39.8	145.8	144.2	138.0
Iron and steel products	41.8	41.8	..	152.3	150.1	..
Transportation equipment	38.4	37.1	..	147.4	147.8	..
Buildings and structures (h)	42.3	43.9	41.3	174.8	178.7	144.5

Footnotes (a) to (j) appear in explanatory notes facing page 1.

Table 8.- City Averages of Hours and Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry. (Concluded)

Metropolitan Area and Industry	Average Hours			Average Hourly Earnings		
	Nov. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Nov. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1
	1951	1951	1950	1951	1951	1950
	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$
Winnipeg - Manufacturing	40.9	40.3	42.0	118.3	117.2	101.2
Food and beverages	42.7	40.0	42.3	118.3	116.5	100.7
Meat products	41.2	39.1	..	145.3	142.0	..
Clothing (textile and fur)	36.7	37.3	..	88.6	87.5	..
Transportation equipment	40.1	39.2	..	136.7	138.4	..
Buildings and structures (h)	40.1	38.3	38.9	130.3	130.2	119.9
Service (j)	42.6	42.6	42.5	72.9	72.7	67.5
Vancouver - Manufacturing	37.4	37.3	37.8	148.8	148.2	125.6
Wood products	36.7	36.4	36.9	157.0	157.8	133.9
Iron and steel products	39.2	39.0	..	161.9	158.7	..
Transportation equipment	36.6	35.5	..	160.2	160.4	..
Buildings and structures (h)	36.4	37.8	37.2	174.8	173.7	151.7
Electric and motor transportation (i)	42.4	41.9	..	137.6	138.3	..
Service (j)	38.7	38.6	39.7	85.0	84.5	83.3

Footnotes (a) to (j) appear in explanatory notes facing page 1.

Table 9.- Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in the Heavy Electrical Machinery and Equipment Industry.^{1/}

		(June 1, 1941=100)				
Week	Preceding	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951
Jan.	1	169.6	191.5	224.9	233.6	252.6
Feb.	1	168.6	194.7	224.9	238.9	260.9
Mar.	1	170.0	196.4	226.6	239.8	262.2
Apr.	1	168.9	198.7	228.3	240.4	262.4
May	1	168.7	199.2	227.5	247.1	265.7
June	1	169.8	201.3	227.7	247.4	280.6
July	1	170.6	202.1	228.5	249.5	278.9
Aug.	1	181.2	202.1	228.8	248.0	286.0
Sept.	1	180.8	215.6	228.1	251.2	288.8
Oct.	1	183.3	217.5	230.9	251.0	289.6
Nov.	1	184.6	219.2	231.1	254.5	294.7
Dec.	1	185.2	223.0	231.5	254.6	

^{1/} Computed from data furnished by 8 establishments manufacturing heavy electrical machinery and equipment.

Table 10.- Provincial Averages of Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Manufacturing.

Week Preceding	Canada	N'f'ld.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
Nov. 1	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1944	32.55	..	35.82	28.66	31.62	33.03	28.59	30.27	31.61	34.32
1945	30.31	..	31.50	28.58	29.30	30.36	30.26	29.39	30.65	34.42
1946	30.91	..	30.20	30.53	30.13	30.83	30.58	30.39	30.90	35.31
1947	36.34	..	34.65	34.67	34.43	37.51	34.49	36.11	34.90	39.44
1948	41.16	..	37.91	39.48	39.01	42.43	40.03	41.55	41.44	44.12
<u>1949</u>										
*Jan. 1	39.46	..	35.51	36.68	37.35	41.03	37.77	38.42	39.82	41.11
Feb. 1	41.70	..	38.63	40.08	39.25	43.25	39.85	40.60	41.75	44.95
Mar. 1	41.97	..	38.24	39.86	39.34	43.87	40.31	41.05	42.40	44.16
Apr. 1	42.13	..	38.46	39.92	39.60	43.57	40.65	40.91	42.56	45.73
May 1	41.91	..	38.96	39.60	39.38	43.47	39.77	42.40	41.64	44.98
June 1	40.43	..	40.10	37.67	37.66	41.79	39.54	42.74	41.65	44.16
July 1	41.42	..	38.06	38.90	38.18	43.18	40.50	41.93	42.53	45.50
Aug. 1	41.40	..	38.52	38.71	38.66	42.89	40.53	41.96	41.27	44.67
Sept. 1	41.72	..	38.91	38.98	39.20	43.05	40.87	41.87	42.51	44.62
Oct. 1	42.40	..	39.50	39.95	40.00	43.93	41.16	42.52	42.54	44.99
Nov. 1	42.59	..	39.74	39.65	40.14	44.08	41.29	42.00	43.50	45.81
Dec. 1	42.90	..	38.66	40.54	40.32	44.48	41.89	42.68	43.43	46.00
<u>1950</u>										
*Jan. 1	40.34	..	36.65	37.97	37.67	42.27	38.99	41.73	41.00	41.45
Feb. 1	42.68	..	39.26	39.13	39.91	44.79	39.85	42.50	41.98	44.15
Mar. 1	43.10	..	39.57	40.59	40.18	44.83	41.83	43.58	43.90	46.44
Apr. 1	43.53	45.20	40.48	40.73	40.63	45.32	42.12	43.70	44.08	46.66
May 1	43.67	44.28	40.61	40.18	40.34	45.66	41.72	44.08	44.12	47.37
June 1	43.47	44.11	41.04	39.16	40.14	45.55	41.53	43.93	43.93	45.85
July 1	44.16	47.21	39.81	40.23	40.87	46.21	42.10	43.79	44.13	47.69
Aug. 1	44.29	45.41	39.81	40.81	41.05	46.44	41.85	41.77	42.62	47.41
Sept. 1	43.74	44.38	39.04	39.60	40.87	45.86	38.69	42.93	40.58	47.89
Oct. 1	45.17	46.38	39.64	42.55	42.39	46.88	42.70	44.43	42.98	49.53
Nov. 1	45.75	46.28	39.73	41.88	42.84	47.78	43.00	45.15	45.35	49.33
Dec. 1	46.46	47.23	39.43	43.85	43.38	48.42	43.96	44.32	45.51	49.96
<u>1951</u>										
*Jan. 1	43.71	42.41	36.94	41.05	40.23	45.89	41.81	45.63	44.19	46.68
Feb. 1	47.36	44.20	40.60	44.69	43.85	49.82	44.46	45.28	45.84	50.48
Mar. 1	47.12	49.05	40.30	44.26	44.10	49.22	45.09	45.92	46.31	50.96
*Apr. 1	47.60	45.46	42.61	43.49	43.79	50.20	45.03	46.47	45.54	51.67
May 1	48.49	47.11	42.74	43.79	45.01	51.03	45.37	47.31	46.70	52.65
June 1	48.56	48.99	43.29	44.15	45.08	50.92	46.23	48.83	47.91	51.61
July 1	49.37	53.36	44.08	46.04	45.33	51.83	47.61	47.93	48.56	53.77
Aug. 1	49.31	54.87	44.01	46.35	45.73	51.37	47.74	47.78	48.28	53.22
Sept. 1	50.05	53.05	42.68	46.79	47.07	52.02	47.93	48.76	49.04	54.60
Oct. 1	51.08	52.29	43.64	49.15	47.79	53.24	48.39	50.31	49.08	56.02
Nov. 1	51.62	54.55	45.18	48.33	48.11	53.81	49.35	51.75	50.80	57.08

*See footnote on page 7.

Table 11.- City Averages of Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wage-earners
in Manufacturing.

<u>Week Preceding</u>	<u>Montreal</u>	<u>Toronto</u>	<u>Hamilton</u>	<u>Windsor</u>	<u>Winnipeg</u>	<u>Vancouver</u>
<u>Nov. 1</u>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1944	33.16	31.61	33.73	44.79	28.27	34.29
1945	30.83	30.12	30.91	36.76	30.01	35.06
1946	31.03	30.15	31.71	34.01	30.19	34.89
1947	34.66	36.11	37.40	46.02	33.91	38.47
1948	39.63	41.18	43.03	51.29	39.49	42.94
<u>1949</u>						
*Jan. 1	38.26	39.14	44.27	47.96	37.29	39.86
Feb. 1	39.75	41.63	46.85	49.78	39.35	43.43
Mar. 1	39.92	42.10	47.28	50.87	39.81	41.66
Apr. 1	40.46	42.15	46.80	50.33	40.15	44.16
May 1	40.04	42.23	47.82	50.25	39.24	43.61
June 1	38.30	40.26	45.68	44.50	38.83	42.90
July 1	39.05	41.49	46.62	52.04	39.88	44.23
Aug. 1	39.07	41.00	45.79	49.82	40.01	43.80
Sept. 1	39.89	41.45	46.53	49.79	40.61	43.54
Oct. 1	40.80	42.21	47.54	51.16	40.72	44.42
Nov. 1	41.12	42.62	46.60	51.03	40.90	44.34
Dec. 1	41.39	43.01	48.75	49.30	41.48	44.49
<u>1950</u>						
*Jan. 1	38.47	40.74	46.61	47.74	38.55	39.08
Feb. 1	40.50	43.24	48.49	51.39	39.22	43.11
Mar. 1	40.89	42.98	48.31	52.02	41.42	44.78
Apr. 1	41.62	43.80	48.63	53.34	41.66	45.09
May 1	41.23	44.13	49.16	53.75	41.12	45.95
June 1	40.56	43.32	50.87	53.87	40.97	44.26
July 1	41.45	44.22	49.25	57.46	41.47	46.76
Aug. 1	41.10	44.21	49.33	58.29	41.21	46.96
Sept. 1	40.63	44.23	48.71	56.34	37.75	46.63
Oct. 1	42.88	45.46	50.26	54.03	42.16	48.67
Nov. 1	43.43	46.34	50.51	54.92	42.50	47.48
Dec. 1	43.65	46.80	51.29	59.68	43.37	47.60
<u>1951</u>						
*Jan. 1	40.25	43.51	49.55	54.19	41.18	44.60
Feb. 1	44.35	47.58	52.42	64.05	43.76	48.80
Mar. 1	44.76	46.99	52.27	63.69	44.58	48.80
*Apr. 1	44.46	48.50	53.38	58.50	44.31	49.63
May 1	45.86	49.72	54.96	55.43	44.41	50.77
June 1	44.97	49.04	55.53	57.47	45.17	49.79
July 1	45.37	50.14	55.75	54.42	46.70	52.85
Aug. 1	45.66	50.50	56.06	50.73	46.74	52.31
Sept. 1	47.77	51.35	55.40	55.21	47.18	53.50
Oct. 1	48.15	52.64	56.33	55.08	47.23	55.28
Nov. 1	48.69	52.88	56.21	57.30	48.38	55.65

*See footnote on page 7.

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