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MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS

FEBRUARY, 1951



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
Department of Trade and Commerce

Vol. 7

No. 2

Published by Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe
Minister of Trade and Commerce

Prepared in
Employment Section of the Labour and Prices Division,
Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa

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EXPLANATORY NOTES.

General.- The monthly statistics of average hours, average hourly earnings and average weekly wages, like those of employment, payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, are based on data from establishments usually employing 15 persons and over.

Coverage.- Firms are asked to furnish information for the male and female wage-earners for whom they keep records of hours worked, so that the statistics relate, in the main, to hourly-rated wage-earners, or production workers, employed full time and part-time. Casual workers are also included. Data for salaried personnel are purposely excluded. In many cases, information is not available for certain classes of wage-earners, whose earnings, like those of most salaried employees, are not directly dependent on the number of hours worked; examples of wage-earners frequently excluded are route drivers, piece-workers in many but not all establishments, truck men, etc. Numerous employers do not keep record of man-hours for any classes of employees. The number of workers for whom information is given in the present report is therefore smaller than the total number of workers (wage-earners and salaried employees) for whom statistics of employment, payrolls, average earnings, sex distribution, etc., are given in the monthly bulletins on employment and payrolls (Report 9-4010).

In manufacturing, largely represented in the statistics of this report, the data relate to over 75 p.c. of all employees on the staffs of the firms co-operating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls; in 1948, the wage-earners for whom information on man-hours was obtained formed over 80 p.c. of the total number of wage-earners reported by practically all manufacturing establishments to the Annual Census of Manufactures, including hourly-rated and other wage-earners. In mining and construction, data on man-hours and hourly earnings are provided for approximately 84 p.c. and 71 p.c. of the total employees of firms co-operating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls in those industries, respectively; in 1948, the monthly statistics were based on approximately 89 p.c. and 54 p.c. of the total number of wage-earners reported to the Census of Mining and Census of Construction, respectively.

Man-Hours.- The statistics of man-hours include hours worked by full time and part-time wage-earners, including overtime hours actually worked; premium or penalty hours credited for purposes of computing overtime payment are not included. Hours credited to wage-earners absent on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included in the statistics as though the hours had been worked. The averages are obtained by dividing the aggregate hours reported for the week by the number of full time and part-time wage-earners working such hours.

Wages.- The questionnaire calls for a statement of gross wages earned by the full time and part-time wage-earners whose hours are reported, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Payments for overtime work, incentive or production, and cost-of-living bonuses paid at regular intervals, and amounts credited to wage-earners on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included. The value of board and lodging which in some cases is part of the remuneration of workers is not included. Retroactive pay not earned during the reported pay period, and bonuses paid at infrequent intervals are also excluded.

Pay Periods.- Statistics of man-hours and wages reported for periods exceeding one week in duration are reduced by the appropriate proportions to calculate the number of hours and the wages in one week in the stated pay period. Such data are combined with weekly figures furnished by employers whose records are maintained on a weekly basis, so that, in all cases, the tabulated statistics represent the situation in one week in each month.

Footnotes.

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; iron; nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc, and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Non-metal mining and quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (e) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (f) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (g) Abrasives, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic products.
- (h) Buildings and structures, other construction, and special trade contractors.
- (i) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation system; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation, and other transportation.
- (j) Hotels and restaurants, laundries, dyeing, cleaning and pressing, business and recreational services.

(..) figures not available.

Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, February 1951.

Foreword.

Attention is drawn to the fact that, commencing with the present bulletin, data on hours and earnings for Newfoundland are incorporated with those for other provinces in the Canada figures, and the industrial statistics are grouped according to the Canadian Standard Industrial Classification.

The inclusion of the figures for Newfoundland has little effect upon the general averages; at Jan. 1, the hourly rates in manufacturing for Canada with and without Newfoundland were the same, while at Feb. 1, the inclusion of data for that province raised the former Canada average by less than one tenth of a cent. At Jan. 1, the inclusion of Newfoundland altered the Canada average of hours worked by not quite a tenth of an hour; at Feb. 1, the two averages coincided. The effect in earlier months was also insignificant.

The use of the Standard Industrial Classification in this series does not involve any change in the general statistics for the manufacturing, mining and service divisions. Within manufacturing, most of the individual industries formerly published are continued. Several new groups are established, however, while some formerly used have disappeared. Among the new major groups are food and beverages, combining the discontinued edible animal and edible plant groups, and the beverage group. Textiles (except clothing) and clothing (textile and fur) replace the former textile group, which had included both classes. The two major groups iron and steel and transportation equipment were formerly combined under the general heading iron and steel products; transportation equipment now includes boats and other wooden vehicles formerly classed in the lumber products industries, as well as the land vehicle and aircraft and steel shipbuilding and repairing industries. The new major group, non-metallic mineral products, combines the clay, glass and stone industries, and the former non-metallic mineral products group, with the exception of products of petroleum and coal, which now form a separate major group. Printing and publishing have been taken out of the former pulp and paper group, and constitute a major group; the new paper products group includes pulp and paper mills and the manufacture of paper products.

In the non-manufacturing classes, an important change is the establishment of a new major group in mining for the extraction of fuels; this places coal mining in a subgroup rather than in a separate group, and takes in oil and gas wells, from the former non-metallic mineral mining group. The motor and electric transportation class replaces the former local transportation group, which had included grain elevator operation and storage and warehousing, now a separate major group.

The monthly bulletins give statistics for as many separate industries as possible, for Canada, the provinces and the leading industrial centres. Data on the new basis are now published for Jan. 1 and Feb. 1, 1951, and Feb. 1, 1950. Comparable statistics for Canada for preceding years will be published in the near future. Revised data for certain industries in the period from 1944 will be found in the April issue of the Canadian Statistical Review.

1. Manufacturing.

There was an increase of 8 p.c. in the aggregate hours worked by wage-earners

Table 1.- Changes in the Average Earnings of Wage-earners Reported at Feb. 1, 1951,
as compared with the same date in preceding years.

(Decrease indicated by the minus sign)

Changes in Average Hourly Earnings and Weekly Wages
of Hourly-rated Wage-earners

| Industry and Area | Hourly-rated Wage-earners Reported at Feb. 1, 1951 no. | Change in Average Hourly Earnings Feb. 1, 1951 over | | | Change in Average Weekly Wages Feb. 1, 1951 over | | |
|--------------------------|--|---|----------------|----------------|--|----------------|----------------|
| | | Feb. 1 1950 | Feb. 1 1949 | Feb. 1 1948 | Feb. 1 1950 | Feb. 1 1949 | Feb. 1 1948 |
| | | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. |
| (a) <u>Canada</u> | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 803,221 | 9.2 | 13.4 | 27.3 | 10.8 | 13.4 | 27.6 |
| Mining | 77,204 | 7.0 | 10.1 | 22.2 | 9.7 | 10.3 | 23.1 |
| Buildings and structures | 92,550 | 9.2 | 11.0 | 21.8 | 10.3 | 9.3 | 18.4 |
| Service | 31,817 | 4.2 | 9.0 | 21.3 | 6.4 | 11.1 | 22.5 |

(b) Manufacturing, by Provinces

| | | | | | | | |
|------------------|---------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Nova Scotia | 19,202 | 2.4 | 7.0 | 17.7 | 2.9 | 4.6 | 13.7 |
| New Brunswick | 14,543 | 6.5 | 10.0 | 24.6 | 12.2 | 9.5 | 23.5 |
| Quebec | 255,577 | 8.0 | 11.3 | 24.5 | 10.0 | 11.8 | 25.6 |
| Ontario | 407,589 | 10.3 | 15.1 | 29.6 | 10.9 | 14.8 | 30.2 |
| Manitoba | 27,248 | 8.1 | 11.6 | 25.1 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 23.4 |
| Saskatchewan | 4,019 | 6.5 | 13.4 | 24.7 | 6.5 | 11.5 | 20.8 |
| Alberta | 14,049 | 8.1 | 10.9 | 27.1 | 9.2 | 9.8 | 23.8 |
| British Columbia | 54,017 | 8.5 | 12.2 | 26.3 | 14.5 | 12.5 | 25.0 |

(c) Manufacturing, by Cities

| | | | | | | | |
|-----------|---------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Montreal | 133,234 | 6.9 | 10.4 | 24.2 | 9.4 | 11.5 | 25.9 |
| Toronto | 120,853 | 9.4 | 13.6 | 25.7 | 9.9 | 14.2 | 26.6 |
| Hamilton | 44,250 | 9.3 | 17.9 | 34.3 | 8.0 | 11.8 | 29.0 |
| Windsor | 29,507 | 14.2 | 15.6 | 33.2 | 24.3 | 28.4 | 77.5 |
| Winnipeg | 24,822 | 7.9 | 11.2 | 25.1 | 11.6 | 11.2 | 23.3 |
| Vancouver | 22,707 | 9.9 | 12.7 | 25.7 | 12.6 | 11.8 | 22.1 |

in the reporting manufacturing establishments in the week of Feb. 1 as compared with the week of Jan. 1, when the situation was abnormal during the year-end holiday season. Overtime work in some establishments in the period under review contributed to some extent to the general increase. The time worked per wage-earner averaged 2.8 hours longer. The number of hourly-rated factory wage-earners reported at the date under review was 1 p.c. higher than at Jan. 1, while their wages showed an increase of 9.3 p.c. in the month. The average hourly earnings rose by 1.2 cents, to an all-time high of 110.2 cents. Upward adjustments in wage rates and higher cost-of-living bonuses were reported in a number of important industries. Seasonal changes in the industrial distribution of hours, and more overtime at premium rates were also contributing factors to the general advance.

Durable Goods Industries.- The number of hourly-rated wage-earners employed by firms manufacturing durable goods rose by 1.6 p.c. in the period under review. The increases in the iron and steel and transportation equipment industries were especially important, although expansion was noted in all major groups in this category. The aggregate hours reported in the division in the week of Feb. 1 were 8.9 p.c. higher than in the week of Jan. 1, while the aggregate wages rose by 10.5 p.c. The average hourly earnings reached a new maximum of 118.9 cents, 1.8 cents above the Jan. 1 level. Higher wage rates were reported in iron and steel, transportation equipment, brass and copper, electrical apparatus and other classes in the durable goods industries. More overtime work at premium rates was partly responsible for higher average hourly earnings in the motor vehicle group.

Non-Durable Goods Industries.- The aggregate hours reported by the co-08 operating factories in the light manufactured goods division in the week of Feb. 1 were 7.2 p.c. higher than one month earlier. Increases were particularly marked in the tobacco, leather and clothing industries, in each of which the gains exceeded 16 p.c. The average hours worked in the non-durable goods division as a whole were 2.7 hours longer than in the holiday week ending Jan. 1. In the month, the aggregate wages paid rose by 7.8 p.c. The average hourly earnings increased by 0.6 cents to 101.1 cents, the peak figure in the record. Higher wage rates were reported in beverage, rubber, clothing, paper products and other industries.

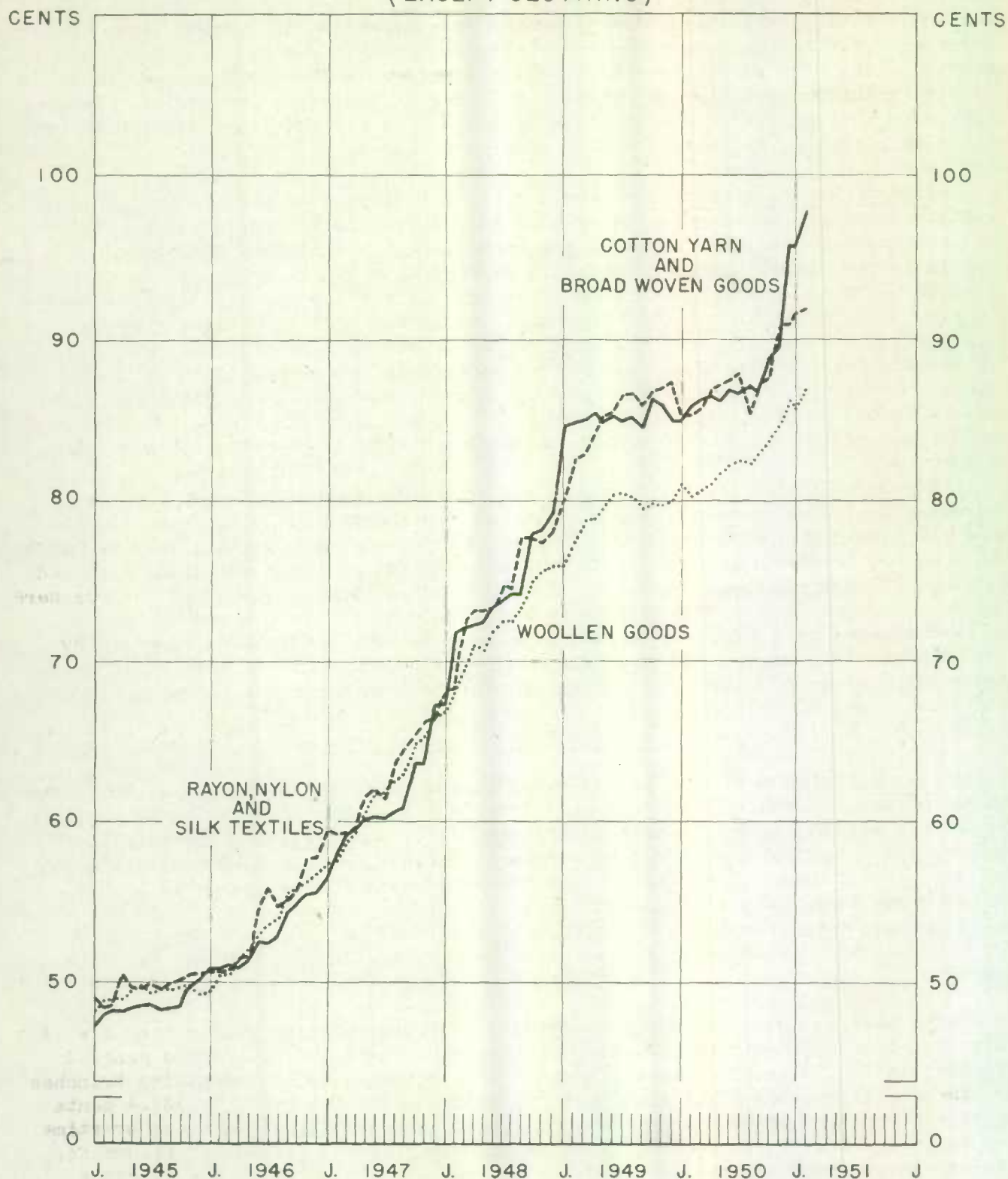
2. Non-Manufacturing Industries.

Mining.- The number of hourly-rated wage-earners on the staffs of the larger mining companies at Feb. 1 was slightly less than that reported one month earlier. There were small declines in most major branches of mining. The aggregate hours rose by 7.9 p.c., and the aggregate earnings by 8.4 p.c. as compared with the holiday week of Jan. 1. Particularly pronounced recovery was indicated in coal mining where there were increases of 14.3 p.c. and 15.2 p.c. in the hours and the weekly wages, respectively. The average working week in this industry rose by 5.6 hours in the period under review. The hourly earnings reported at Feb. 1 averaged 132 cents, one cent higher than a month earlier.

The average hourly earnings reported for wage-earners in gold mining declined slightly, from 117 cents at Jan. 1, (when overtime rates had raised the general figure), to 116.1 cents during the period under review. In the remaining branches of the metallic mining division, there was an increase of a cent, to 138.4 cents an hour. Contrary to the general trend, oil and gas wells reported less overtime and lower average hourly earnings than one month earlier. The latest figure for average hourly earnings was 142.8 cents. Increased wage rates in the asbestos industry in Quebec were largely responsible for a rise of 3.5 cents in the general

AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS IN TEXTILE PRODUCTS

(EXCEPT CLOTHING)



average of hourly earnings in this industry as compared with a month earlier. The reported aggregates of hours and wages were higher by 5.4 p.c. and 8.9 p.c.

Construction.- The number of hourly-rated wage-earners on the payrolls of the co-operating building contractors declined by 2.4 p.c. in the period under review, and in highway construction a reduction of 14.7 p.c. took place. With a return to more normal working time than in the holiday week of Jan. 1, the aggregate hours and wages reported in building construction rose by 13 p.c. and 15.1 p.c., respectively. The average hours increased by 5.3 hours, to 39, and the average hourly earnings, by 2.2 cents, to a new maximum of 120.9 cents.

In highway construction, the reported aggregates of hours and earnings declined by 5.5 p.c. and 2.0 p.c., respectively, in the period under review. On the average, the wage-earners worked 4.1 hours longer and their average hourly earnings were 3.3 cents higher than in the week ending Jan. 1. The increase in the hourly rate was partly due to the seasonal lay-off of lower paid casual help, and partly to changes in the provincial distribution of hours worked.

3. Provincial Statistics for Leading Industries.

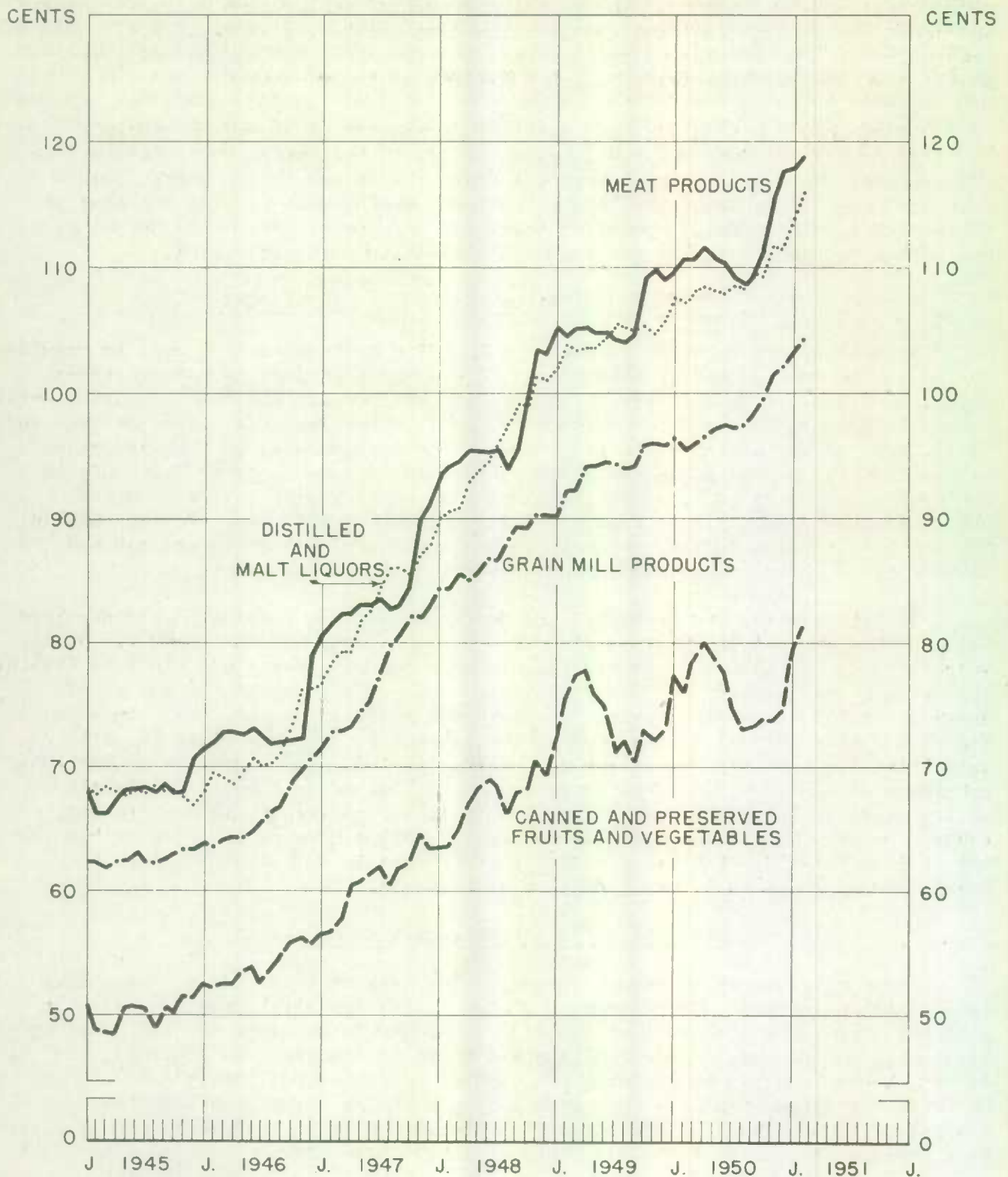
Increases were reported in the length of the average working week in manufacturing in the week of Feb. 1 as compared with a month earlier in all provinces except Saskatchewan where a fractional decline was noted. The longer hours generally worked largely reflected a return to more normal conditions following the year-end holidays which had affected the situation in the week of Jan. 1. The increases ranged from 1.1 hours in Alberta and 1.2 hours in Newfoundland, to 3.4 hours in Quebec and 4.9 hours in Nova Scotia. Increased working time in the food and beverage, wood products and transportation equipment industries were responsible for the gain in Nova Scotia, while in Quebec employees in textile and saw and planing mills worked much longer hours than in the preceding month.

In Nova Scotia, New Brunswick and Saskatchewan, the average hourly earnings paid to wage-earners in manufacturing fell by 2.9 cents, 0.8 cents and 0.6 cents, respectively. In all other provinces, higher rates were reported. In Nova Scotia, the decline was largely due to a relatively greater increase in the number of hours worked in industries paying less than the general average, while the Jan. 1 figure had been unusually high, due to the payment of overtime rates in certain industries for work performed over the holiday period. The increases in the other provinces varied from 0.8 cents in Quebec and 1.1 cents in Alberta and Manitoba, to 2.1 cents in Ontario. Upward adjustments in the wage rates in the brewing, rubber, paper products, chemical and other industries were partly responsible for the rise in Ontario. The average weekly wages rose in all provinces except Saskatchewan, where there was a decline of 35 cents.

4. Statistics for the Metropolitan Areas.

The average hours in manufacturing in the week of Feb. 1 were longer than in the holiday week of Jan. 1 in each of the cities for which data are given in this bulletin. The increases varied from 1.5 hours in Hamilton and 1.9 hours in Winnipeg, to 3.6 hours in Montreal and 4.8 hours in Windsor. In Montreal, the working hours reported by clothing and electrical apparatus firms showed particularly large gains. A temporary increase in the working week in the automotive industries in Windsor resulted in ^{an} average of 44.1 hours in manufacturing as a whole in the week of Feb. 1; this is the highest average in that city since

AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS IN FOOD AND BEVERAGES



the week of May 1, 1945.

The average hourly earnings in manufacturing in the cities for which statistics are published in this bulletin were higher at Feb. 1 than at Jan. 1. The increases varied from 0.9 cents in Montreal and Vancouver, to 2.1 cents in Toronto, 2.3 cents in Hamilton and 7 cents in Windsor. Variations in the industrial distributions of the reported hours in the period under review as compared with a month earlier had some effect upon the general averages. In Toronto and Hamilton, higher wage rates in the rubber, iron and steel, brass and copper products groups and in other industries were partly responsible for the general increase. Payment at overtime premium rates also was a factor in some instances; this was particularly the case in Windsor.

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Table 2.- Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Canada, by Industry.

| I n d u s t r y | Average Hours | | | Average Hourly Earnings | | | Average Weekly Wages | | | Wage-earners Reported at Feb. 1, 1951 |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------|----------------|---|
| | Feb. 1 1951 | Jan. 1 1951 | Feb. 1 1950 | Feb. 1 1951 | Jan. 1 1951 | Feb. 1 1950 | Feb. 1 1951 | Jan. 1 1951 | Feb. 1 1950 | |
| | no. | no. | no. | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | no. |
| Mining | 44.1 | 40.5 | 43.0 | 127.7 | 127.1 | 119.4 | 56.32 | 51.48 | 51.34 | 77,204 |
| Metal mining | 45.4 | 42.6 | 46.0 | 128.1 | 127.9 | 117.6 | 58.16 | 54.49 | 54.05 | 43,636 |
| Gold (a) | 46.5 | 43.6 | .. | 116.1 | 117.0 | .. | 55.99 | 51.01 | .. | 19,704 |
| Other metal (b) | 44.5 | 41.7 | .. | 138.4 | 137.4 | .. | 61.59 | 57.30 | .. | 23,932 |
| Fuels | 41.1 | 36.6 | .. | 134.0 | 134.2 | .. | 55.07 | 49.12 | .. | 24,265 |
| Coal | 40.5 | 34.9 | 37.4 | 132.0 | 131.0 | 129.7 | 53.46 | 45.72 | 48.51 | 20,036 |
| Oil and natural gas | 43.9 | 44.3 | .. | 142.8 | 146.0 | .. | 62.69 | 64.68 | .. | 4,229 |
| Non-metal (c) | 45.8 | 41.5 | .. | 110.9 | 107.4 | .. | 50.79 | 44.57 | .. | 9,303 |
| Manufacturing | 42.9 | 40.1 | 42.3 | 110.2 | 109.0 | 100.9 | 47.28 | 43.71 | 42.68 | 803,221 |
| Food and beverages | 42.4 | 40.4 | 41.9 | 95.2 | 95.1 | 89.2 | 40.36 | 38.42 | 37.37 | 72,693 |
| Meat products | 40.3 | 38.9 | 41.5 | 118.9 | 117.9 | 110.6 | 47.92 | 45.86 | 45.90 | 14,467 |
| Canned and preserved fruits and veg. | 40.9 | 36.2 | 40.2 | 81.3 | 79.4 | 76.1 | 33.25 | 28.74 | 30.59 | 6,039 |
| Grain mill products | 44.7 | 43.5 | 43.0 | 104.4 | 103.4 | 95.6 | 46.67 | 44.98 | 41.07 | 4,918 |
| Bread and other bakery products | 44.2 | 43.9 | 43.6 | 86.1 | 86.2 | 80.2 | 38.06 | 37.84 | 34.97 | 8,257 |
| Distilled and malt liquors | 42.0 | 43.0 | 40.7 | 115.9 | 114.1 | 107.1 | 48.68 | 49.06 | 43.59 | 9,233 |
| Tobacco and tobacco products | 42.4 | 37.8 | 42.7 | 94.3 | 96.6 | 86.6 | 39.98 | 36.51 | 36.98 | 9,069 |
| Rubber products | 42.1 | 38.4 | 41.7 | 117.6 | 114.6 | 107.0 | 49.51 | 44.01 | 44.62 | 17,304 |
| Leather products | 41.4 | 37.0 | 40.6 | 82.3 | 82.1 | 76.8 | 34.07 | 30.38 | 31.18 | 21,721 |
| Boots and shoes (except rubber) | 41.0 | 36.1 | 40.2 | 79.6 | 78.9 | 74.2 | 32.64 | 28.48 | 29.83 | 14,054 |
| Textile products (except clothing) | 44.0 | 40.4 | 44.3 | 92.6 | 91.3 | 84.1 | 40.74 | 36.89 | 37.26 | 66,207 |
| Cotton yarn and broad woven goods | 43.1 | 39.8 | 43.6 | 97.9 | 95.7 | 85.8 | 42.19 | 38.09 | 37.41 | 23,566 |
| Woollen goods | 43.7 | 40.1 | 43.9 | 86.8 | 85.7 | 80.2 | 37.93 | 34.37 | 35.21 | 12,908 |
| Rayon, nylon and silk textiles | 46.6 | 43.4 | 46.9 | 91.9 | 91.6 | 85.3 | 42.83 | 39.75 | 40.01 | 14,982 |
| Clothing (textile and fur) | 39.3 | 35.0 | 38.8 | 83.1 | 80.8 | 77.7 | 32.66 | 28.21 | 30.16 | 66,618 |
| Men's clothing | 39.3 | 35.9 | 38.6 | 81.6 | 78.8 | 76.9 | 32.07 | 28.29 | 29.61 | 22,336 |
| Women's clothing | 37.3 | 31.1 | 37.3 | 87.6 | 83.6 | 82.7 | 32.67 | 26.00 | 30.85 | 14,732 |
| Knit goods | 41.1 | 36.9 | 40.2 | 81.0 | 79.7 | 75.2 | 33.29 | 29.41 | 30.23 | 20,388 |
| *Wood products | 42.4 | 38.3 | 40.2 | 99.7 | 99.8 | 91.9 | 42.27 | 38.22 | 36.94 | 68,800 |
| Saw and planing mills | 41.2 | 37.3 | 38.6 | 106.7 | 107.1 | 98.1 | 43.96 | 39.95 | 37.87 | 42,376 |
| Furniture | 43.6 | 39.6 | 42.3 | 92.6 | 91.7 | 87.5 | 40.37 | 36.22 | 37.01 | 17,202 |
| Other wood products (d) | 45.4 | 40.5 | 42.8 | 83.1 | 84.2 | 77.7 | 37.73 | 34.35 | 33.10 | 9,222 |
| Paper products | 46.8 | 44.9 | 46.7 | 119.7 | 118.4 | 106.9 | 56.02 | 53.16 | 49.92 | 61,261 |
| Pulp and paper mills | 48.2 | 46.8 | 48.3 | 128.1 | 126.5 | 114.0 | 61.74 | 59.20 | 55.06 | 44,262 |
| Other paper products (e) | 42.9 | 39.8 | 42.7 | 95.3 | 93.0 | 87.4 | 40.88 | 37.01 | 37.32 | 17,009 |
| Printing, publishing and allied industries | 40.2 | 39.4 | 40.6 | 125.8 | 125.7 | 117.7 | 50.57 | 49.53 | 47.79 | 26,955 |
| *Iron and steel products | 42.5 | 40.3 | 42.5 | 121.8 | 119.9 | 112.9 | 51.77 | 48.32 | 47.98 | 135,780 |
| Agricultural implements | 38.7 | 37.7 | 40.4 | 132.0 | 130.8 | 124.0 | 51.08 | 49.31 | 50.10 | 12,814 |
| Fabricated and structural steel | 42.2 | 40.3 | 41.9 | 126.0 | 124.5 | 117.9 | 53.17 | 50.17 | 49.40 | 5,415 |
| Hardware and tools | 43.1 | 41.6 | 42.5 | 107.8 | 106.1 | 100.2 | 46.46 | 44.14 | 42.89 | 10,314 |
| Heating and cooking appliances | 41.8 | 37.0 | 41.9 | 111.1 | 106.7 | 102.9 | 46.44 | 39.48 | 43.12 | 7,124 |
| Iron castings | 44.2 | 41.6 | 43.6 | 122.8 | 120.6 | 113.9 | 54.28 | 50.25 | 49.66 | 18,099 |
| Machinery mfg. (f) | 44.0 | 41.6 | 42.8 | 115.4 | 113.9 | 107.7 | 50.78 | 47.38 | 46.10 | 25,499 |
| Primary iron and steel | 41.9 | 40.9 | 42.9 | 134.2 | 131.3 | 123.1 | 56.23 | 53.70 | 52.81 | 29,629 |
| Sheet metal products | 42.1 | 38.2 | 42.1 | 112.8 | 111.2 | 103.6 | 47.49 | 42.48 | 43.62 | 13,524 |
| *Transportation equipment | 44.5 | 41.2 | 41.7 | 128.6 | 126.5 | 118.0 | 57.23 | 51.71 | 49.21 | 102,875 |
| Aircraft and parts | 48.1 | 41.1 | 45.2 | 121.9 | 116.5 | 112.4 | 58.63 | 47.88 | 50.80 | 9,938 |
| Motor vehicles | 44.8 | 40.4 | 40.9 | 148.5 | 141.8 | 130.8 | 86.53 | 57.29 | 53.50 | 27,781 |
| Motor vehicle parts and accessories | 43.6 | 41.3 | 43.0 | 132.0 | 127.6 | 118.0 | 57.55 | 52.70 | 49.88 | 19,352 |
| Railroad and rolling stock equipment | 44.4 | 42.5 | 40.9 | 118.2 | 118.4 | 113.9 | 52.48 | 50.32 | 46.59 | 32,685 |
| Shipbuilding and repairing | 41.6 | 39.2 | 41.4 | 115.5 | 114.9 | 110.2 | 48.06 | 45.04 | 45.82 | 11,581 |
| *Non-ferrous metal products | 43.6 | 41.7 | 43.9 | 119.8 | 118.8 | 109.6 | 52.23 | 49.54 | 48.11 | 37,319 |
| Aluminum products | 43.1 | 41.3 | 43.2 | 109.7 | 108.7 | 101.6 | 47.28 | 44.89 | 43.89 | 5,292 |
| Brass and copper products | 44.1 | 40.7 | 43.1 | 115.9 | 110.4 | 108.0 | 51.11 | 44.93 | 46.55 | 8,068 |
| Smelting and refining | 44.3 | 43.8 | 45.1 | 131.3 | 131.1 | 118.9 | 58.17 | 57.42 | 53.62 | 17,079 |
| *Electrical apparatus and supplies | 41.5 | 38.0 | 41.4 | 120.6 | 117.5 | 111.7 | 50.06 | 44.65 | 46.24 | 45,360 |
| Heavy electrical machinery and equipment | 41.5 | 40.3 | 42.0 | 137.5 | 133.1 | 125.9 | 57.05 | 53.64 | 52.88 | 10,532 |
| *Non-metallic mineral products (g) | 45.4 | 43.1 | 45.0 | 108.1 | 108.0 | 98.3 | 49.08 | 46.55 | 44.43 | 20,314 |
| Clay products | 45.8 | 43.4 | 44.6 | 102.5 | 103.6 | 96.1 | 46.95 | 44.96 | 42.86 | 5,004 |
| Glass and glass products | 45.5 | 43.9 | 46.4 | 108.2 | 104.9 | 94.9 | 48.32 | 46.05 | 44.03 | 5,573 |
| Products of petroleum and coal | 40.4 | 41.5 | 41.3 | 140.1 | 141.8 | 126.3 | 56.60 | 58.85 | 52.54 | 6,647 |
| Chemical products | 43.4 | 42.3 | 43.5 | 112.0 | 110.4 | 101.0 | 48.61 | 46.70 | 43.94 | 27,690 |
| Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations | 41.4 | 38.7 | 41.0 | 90.9 | 90.2 | 84.3 | 37.43 | 34.91 | 34.56 | 3,829 |
| Acids, alkalis and salts | 45.9 | 46.9 | 48.0 | 127.5 | 124.1 | 113.4 | 58.52 | 58.20 | 52.16 | 5,053 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 41.4 | 38.9 | 42.0 | 93.3 | 92.3 | 85.5 | 38.43 | 35.90 | 35.95 | 14,808 |
| *Durable Goods | 43.1 | 40.2 | 42.2 | 118.9 | 117.1 | 109.5 | 51.25 | 47.07 | 46.21 | 410,228 |
| Non-durable Goods | 42.6 | 39.9 | 42.4 | 101.1 | 100.5 | 92.5 | 43.07 | 40.10 | 39.26 | 392,993 |
| Construction | 39.9 | 35.0 | 39.1 | 113.3 | 109.7 | 103.8 | 46.21 | 38.40 | 40.59 | 124,720 |
| Buildings and structures (h) | 39.0 | 33.7 | 38.6 | 120.3 | 118.7 | 110.7 | 47.15 | 40.00 | 42.73 | 92,550 |
| Highways, bridges and street construction | 42.4 | 38.3 | 40.6 | 93.1 | 89.8 | 88.7 | 39.47 | 34.39 | 35.20 | 32,170 |
| Electric and motor transportation (i) | 45.2 | 44.7 | .. | 110.4 | 111.0 | .. | 49.90 | 49.52 | .. | 28,294 |
| Service (j) | 43.0 | 42.0 | 42.1 | 67.7 | 67.5 | 65.0 | 29.11 | 28.35 | 27.37 | 31,817 |
| Hotels and restaurants | 44.0 | 43.4 | 42.9 | 67.2 | 67.2 | 63.8 | 29.57 | 29.16 | 27.37 | 21,430 |
| Laundries, dyeing, pressing and cleaning | 41.3 | 39.1 | 40.9 | 65.9 | 65.3 | 64.2 | 27.22 | 25.53 | 26.26 | 9,287 |

For footnotes (a) to (j) see explanatory notes facing page 1.

* Durable manufactured goods industries.

1/ Index Numbers of average hourly earnings in the heavy electrical machinery and equipment industry are given in Table 9 on page 22.

Table 3.- Average Hours Worked and Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Canada.

| Week of | All Manu- factures | Average Hours | | Non-durable Goods | All Manu- factures | Average Hourly Earnings | |
|---------------|--------------------------|---------------|------|----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
| | | Durable Goods | no. | | | Durable Goods | Non-durable Goods |
| | no. | no. | no. | | ¢ | ¢ | ¢ |
| <u>Feb. 1</u> | | | | | | | |
| 1945 | 45.4 | 46.0 | 44.7 | 70.1 | 77.8 | 60.3 | |
| 1946 | 44.1 | 44.4 | 43.8 | 68.1 | 75.2 | 61.3 | |
| 1947 | 43.2 | 43.2 | 43.1 | 76.4 | 83.5 | 69.4 | |
| 1948 | 42.8 | 42.7 | 42.8 | 86.6 | 93.2 | 80.1 | |
| <u>1949</u> | | | | | | | |
| *Jan. 1 | 40.6 | 41.0 | 40.2 | 97.2 | 104.3 | 89.3 | |
| Feb. 1 | 42.9 | 43.2 | 42.7 | 97.2 | 105.0 | 89.3 | |
| Mar. 1 | 43.0 | 43.2 | 42.7 | 97.6 | 105.3 | 89.6 | |
| Apr. 1 | 42.9 | 43.2 | 42.6 | 98.2 | 105.7 | 90.3 | |
| May 1 | 42.5 | 42.7 | 42.3 | 98.6 | 106.2 | 90.7 | |
| June 1 | 40.8 | 41.1 | 40.5 | 99.1 | 106.5 | 91.5 | |
| July 1 | 41.8 | 42.4 | 41.2 | 99.1 | 106.7 | 91.3 | |
| Aug. 1 | 41.9 | 42.1 | 41.7 | 98.8 | 106.5 | 91.1 | |
| Sept. 1 | 42.4 | 42.5 | 42.2 | 98.4 | 106.6 | 90.4 | |
| Oct. 1 | 42.7 | 43.0 | 42.5 | 99.3 | 107.8 | 91.0 | |
| Nov. 1 | 42.8 | 42.8 | 42.9 | 99.5 | 108.0 | 91.4 | |
| Dec. 1 | 42.9 | 43.0 | 42.9 | 100.0 | 108.7 | 91.5 | |
| <u>1950</u> | | | | | | | |
| *Jan. 1 | 39.9 | 40.3 | 39.6 | 101.1 | 109.3 | 92.9 | |
| Feb. 1 | 42.3 | 42.2 | 42.4 | 100.9 | 109.5 | 92.6 | |
| Mar. 1 | 42.5 | 42.6 | 42.5 | 101.4 | 109.8 | 93.1 | |
| Apr. 1 | 42.8 | 43.0 | 42.6 | 101.7 | 110.0 | 93.6 | |
| May 1 | 42.6 | 42.9 | 42.4 | 102.5 | 110.6 | 94.3 | |
| June 1 | 42.0 | 42.2 | 41.7 | 103.5 | 111.4 | 95.5 | |
| July 1 | 42.5 | 42.9 | 42.2 | 103.9 | 111.8 | 95.7 | |
| Aug. 1 | 42.5 | 42.7 | 42.2 | 104.2 | 112.5 | 95.8 | |
| Sept. 1 | 41.9 | 41.5 | 42.4 | 104.4 | 112.9 | 95.9 | |
| Oct. 1 | 42.9 | 43.0 | 42.8 | 105.3 | 114.3 | 96.3 | |
| Nov. 1 | 43.0 | 43.1 | 43.0 | 106.4 | 115.2 | 97.5 | |
| Dec. 1 | 43.1 | 43.1 | 43.1 | 107.8 | 116.4 | 99.0 | |
| <u>1951</u> | | | | | | | |
| *Jan. 1 | 40.1 | 40.2 | 39.9 | 109.0 | 117.1 | 100.5 | |
| Feb. 1 | 42.9 | 43.1 | 42.6 | 110.2 | 118.9 | 101.1 | |

*The averages at these dates were affected by loss of working time at the year-end holidays.

Table 4.- Average Hours Worked and Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Specified Industries, Canada.

| <u>Week of</u> | <u>Mining All Branches</u> | <u>Coal Mining</u> | <u>Metal Mining</u> | <u>Non-Metal Mining</u> | <u>Electric and Motor Transportation</u> |
|----------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| <u>Feb. 1</u> | (a) <u>Average Hours Worked</u> | | | | |
| 1945 | 45.8 | 43.7 | 47.1 | .. | .. |
| 1946 | 44.6 | 42.2 | 46.3 | .. | .. |
| 1947 | 43.3 | 40.1 | 45.6 | .. | .. |
| 1948 | 43.8 | 40.0 | 45.4 | .. | .. |
| <u>1949</u> | | | | | |
| *Jan. 1 | 38.4 | 31.2 | 41.8 | .. | .. |
| Feb. 1 | 44.0 | 40.3 | 45.9 | .. | .. |
| Mar. 1 | 42.5 | 37.4 | 45.5 | .. | .. |
| Apr. 1 | 42.3 | 36.6 | 45.5 | .. | .. |
| May 1 | 41.4 | 34.7 | 44.6 | .. | .. |
| June 1 | 41.2 | 33.5 | 45.4 | .. | .. |
| July 1 | 42.3 | 37.8 | 45.5 | .. | .. |
| Aug. 1 | 42.9 | 39.0 | 45.1 | .. | .. |
| Sept. 1 | 42.9 | 38.4 | 45.1 | .. | .. |
| Oct. 1 | 43.8 | 39.4 | 45.8 | .. | .. |
| Nov. 1 | 44.5 | 40.3 | 46.5 | .. | .. |
| Dec. 1 | 44.4 | 40.3 | 46.4 | .. | .. |
| <u>1950</u> | | | | | |
| *Jan. 1 | 40.2 | 35.1 | 42.7 | .. | .. |
| Feb. 1 | 43.0 | 37.4 | 46.0 | .. | .. |
| Mar. 1 | 43.8 | 39.0 | 46.2 | .. | .. |
| Apr. 1 | 43.7 | 39.2 | 46.1 | .. | .. |
| May 1 | 43.5 | 38.3 | 46.1 | .. | .. |
| June 1 | 42.3 | 35.1 | 45.2 | .. | .. |
| July 1 | 43.2 | 39.3 | 44.7 | .. | .. |
| Aug. 1 | 43.7 | 39.8 | 45.2 | .. | .. |
| Sept. 1 | 41.7 | 35.4 | 43.8 | .. | .. |
| Oct. 1 | 43.1 | 39.1 | 44.5 | .. | .. |
| Nov. 1 | 43.9 | 39.6 | 45.3 | .. | .. |
| Dec. 1 | 43.9 | 40.2 | 45.2 | .. | .. |
| <u>1951</u> | | | | | |
| *Jan. 1 | 40.5 | 34.9 | 42.6 | 41.5 | 44.7 |
| Feb. 1 | 44.1 | 40.5 | 45.4 | 45.8 | 45.2 |

*See footnote on page 9.

Table 4.- Average Hours Worked and Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Specified Industries. (Continued)

| <u>Week of</u> | <u>Mining All Branches</u> | <u>Coal Mining</u> | <u>Metal Mining</u> | <u>Non-Metal Mining</u> | <u>Electric and Motor Transportation</u> |
|----------------|---|------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| <u>Feb. 1</u> | <u>(b) Average Hourly Earnings (in cents)</u> | | | | |
| 1945 | 83.9 | 92.9 | 83.2 | .. | .. |
| 1946 | 85.6 | 94.4 | 84.7 | .. | .. |
| 1947 | 94.0 | 102.3 | 94.1 | .. | .. |
| 1948 | 104.5 | 109.9 | 105.9 | .. | .. |
| <u>1949</u> | | | | | |
| Jan. 1 | 117.1 | 130.6 | 115.9 | .. | .. |
| Feb. 1 | 116.0 | 128.2 | 113.7 | .. | .. |
| Mar. 1 | 118.1 | 127.6 | 115.9 | .. | .. |
| Apr. 1 | 117.5 | 127.3 | 115.1 | .. | .. |
| May 1 | 117.2 | 126.4 | 116.2 | .. | .. |
| June 1 | 117.0 | 127.3 | 116.0 | .. | .. |
| July 1 | 116.6 | 125.8 | 116.0 | .. | .. |
| Aug. 1 | 115.9 | 127.4 | 115.3 | .. | .. |
| Sept. 1 | 115.8 | 126.9 | 115.9 | .. | .. |
| Oct. 1 | 115.8 | 127.7 | 116.4 | .. | .. |
| Nov. 1 | 118.6 | 132.1 | 117.2 | .. | .. |
| Dec. 1 | 119.6 | 132.8 | 117.6 | .. | .. |
| <u>1950</u> | | | | | |
| Jan. 1 | 120.3 | 131.3 | 118.3 | .. | .. |
| Feb. 1 | 119.4 | 129.7 | 117.5 | .. | .. |
| Mar. 1 | 120.7 | 130.8 | 119.0 | .. | .. |
| Apr. 1 | 120.7 | 131.3 | 118.9 | .. | .. |
| May 1 | 120.9 | 129.6 | 120.3 | .. | .. |
| June 1 | 120.1 | 130.5 | 119.7 | .. | .. |
| July 1 | 120.4 | 129.3 | 120.5 | .. | .. |
| Aug. 1 | 121.5 | 129.3 | 122.5 | .. | .. |
| Sept. 1 | 121.1 | 129.3 | 122.2 | .. | .. |
| Oct. 1 | 123.1 | 128.9 | 124.6 | .. | .. |
| Nov. 1 | 123.7 | 130.3 | 124.4 | .. | .. |
| Dec. 1 | 124.8 | 130.5 | 125.2 | .. | .. |
| <u>1951</u> | | | | | |
| Jan. 1 | 127.1 | 131.0 | 127.9 | 107.4 | 111.0 |
| Feb. 1 | 127.7 | 132.0 | 128.1 | 110.9 | 110.4 |

Table 4.- Average Hours Worked and Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Specified Industries. (Continued)

| Week of | Buildings and Structures | Highways Bridges and Street Construction | Service | Hotels Restaurants | Laundries, Dyeing, Pressing Cleaning |
|-------------|-----------------------------|--|---------|-----------------------|--|
| Feb. 1 | (a) Average Hours Worked | | | | |
| 1945 | 40.6 | 40.5 | 43.5 | 44.8 | 41.0 |
| 1946 | 38.8 | 39.6 | 43.3 | 44.6 | 40.7 |
| 1947 | 38.9 | 43.4 | 42.6 | 43.6 | 41.0 |
| 1948 | 40.1 | 38.2 | 42.6 | 43.6 | 40.6 |
| <u>1949</u> | | | | | |
| *Jan. 1 | 35.6 | 35.9 | 41.4 | 42.8 | 38.7 |
| Feb. 1 | 39.6 | 40.6 | 42.2 | 42.9 | 41.2 |
| Mar. 1 | 40.8 | 40.3 | 42.4 | 43.4 | 40.9 |
| Apr. 1 | 40.5 | 39.1 | 42.6 | 43.4 | 41.6 |
| May 1 | 40.4 | 35.2 | 42.3 | 43.0 | 41.5 |
| June 1 | 38.6 | 38.1 | 41.8 | 42.7 | 40.4 |
| July 1 | 39.1 | 39.9 | 42.3 | 43.1 | 41.0 |
| Aug. 1 | 41.1 | 40.3 | 42.2 | 43.2 | 40.5 |
| Sept. 1 | 41.1 | 39.4 | 42.5 | 43.4 | 40.3 |
| Oct. 1 | 41.5 | 38.6 | 42.0 | 42.5 | 41.4 |
| Nov. 1 | 41.2 | 38.9 | 41.9 | 42.4 | 41.2 |
| Dec. 1 | 41.1 | 38.3 | 42.7 | 43.5 | 41.6 |
| <u>1950</u> | | | | | |
| *Jan. 1 | 34.6 | 37.8 | 41.4 | 43.3 | 37.7 |
| Feb. 1 | 38.6 | 40.6 | 42.1 | 42.9 | 40.9 |
| Mar. 1 | 40.0 | 45.2 | 42.8 | 44.0 | 41.0 |
| Apr. 1 | 40.2 | 40.8 | 43.0 | 43.8 | 42.0 |
| May 1 | 40.1 | 38.6 | 42.9 | 43.6 | 42.2 |
| June 1 | 39.4 | 38.6 | 42.8 | 43.8 | 41.4 |
| July 1 | 40.5 | 40.5 | 42.7 | 43.9 | 41.0 |
| Aug. 1 | 40.2 | 41.9 | 42.5 | 43.8 | 40.5 |
| Sept. 1 | 40.2 | 41.9 | 41.8 | 42.6 | 40.5 |
| Oct. 1 | 40.6 | 41.9 | 42.5 | 43.4 | 41.3 |
| Nov. 1 | 40.4 | 41.4 | 42.5 | 43.4 | 41.3 |
| Dec. 1 | 40.1 | 39.8 | 42.7 | 43.5 | 41.5 |
| <u>1951</u> | | | | | |
| *Jan. 1 | 33.7 | 38.3 | 42.0 | 43.4 | 39.1 |
| Feb. 1 | 39.0 | 42.4 | 43.0 | 44.0 | 41.3 |

* See footnote on page 9.

Table 4.- Average Hours Worked and Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Specified Industries. (Concluded)

| Week of | Buildings and Structures | Highways | Bridges and Street | Hotels | Laundries |
|---------|---|--------------|--------------------|-------------|------------------------------|
| | | Construction | Service | Restaurants | Dyeing, Pressing Cleaning |
| Feb. 1 | (b) <u>Average Hourly Earnings</u> (in cents) | | | | |
| 1945 | 81.1 | 64.8 | 41.8 | 40.0 | 45.6 |
| 1946 | 82.8 | 65.5 | 43.9 | 42.3 | 47.2 |
| 1947 | 87.6 | 67.3 | 50.9 | 51.0 | 50.7 |
| 1948 | 99.3 | 77.5 | 55.8 | 54.6 | 58.4 |
| 1949 | | | | | |
| Jan. 1 | 105.7 | 84.4 | 61.8 | 61.1 | 61.2 |
| Feb. 1 | 108.9 | 85.5 | 62.1 | 61.4 | 60.8 |
| Mar. 1 | 108.0 | 85.7 | 63.8 | 63.7 | 61.2 |
| Apr. 1 | 108.9 | 87.6 | 63.0 | 62.3 | 61.9 |
| May 1 | 108.5 | 86.2 | 63.9 | 63.1 | 62.8 |
| June 1 | 107.0 | 85.1 | 64.2 | 63.5 | 63.0 |
| July 1 | 107.2 | 84.9 | 63.8 | 62.5 | 63.5 |
| Aug. 1 | 106.7 | 83.7 | 63.3 | 62.1 | 63.2 |
| Sept. 1 | 107.8 | 85.1 | 63.0 | 61.6 | 63.2 |
| Oct. 1 | 108.2 | 85.4 | 64.3 | 63.1 | 63.9 |
| Nov. 1 | 109.0 | 86.8 | 64.9 | 63.8 | 64.3 |
| Dec. 1 | 109.1 | 86.5 | 64.8 | 63.5 | 64.5 |
| 1950 | | | | | |
| Jan. 1 | 108.9 | 88.4 | 64.7 | 63.4 | 64.0 |
| Feb. 1 | 110.7 | 86.7 | 65.0 | 63.8 | 64.2 |
| Mar. 1 | 111.7 | 88.7 | 66.3 | 65.4 | 64.7 |
| Apr. 1 | 112.4 | 90.0 | 65.2 | 64.0 | 64.4 |
| May 1 | 113.9 | 89.0 | 66.1 | 65.1 | 64.9 |
| June 1 | 112.4 | 87.1 | 65.7 | 64.3 | 65.0 |
| July 1 | 112.2 | 86.3 | 65.3 | 63.9 | 64.7 |
| Aug. 1 | 112.5 | 86.1 | 64.7 | 62.9 | 64.8 |
| Sept. 1 | 114.1 | 86.7 | 64.5 | 62.2 | 65.2 |
| Oct. 1 | 115.8 | 88.3 | 66.6 | 65.3 | 66.0 |
| Nov. 1 | 117.1 | 89.7 | 67.6 | 66.5 | 66.6 |
| Dec. 1 | 117.5 | 89.8 | 67.6 | 66.8 | 66.3 |
| 1951 | | | | | |
| Jan. 1 | 118.7 | 89.8 | 67.5 | 67.2 | 65.3 |
| Feb. 1 | 120.9 | 93.1 | 67.7 | 67.2 | 65.9 |

Table 5.- Provincial Averages of Hours Worked and Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Manufacturing.

| <u>Week of</u> | <u>Nfld.</u> | <u>N.S.</u> | <u>N.B.</u> | <u>Que.</u> | <u>Ont.</u> | <u>Man.</u> | <u>Sask.</u> | <u>Alta.</u> | <u>B.C.</u> |
|----------------|---------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| <u>Feb. 1</u> | <u>(a) Average Hours Worked</u> | | | | | | | | |
| 1945 | .. | 48.2 | 45.4 | 46.9 | 44.8 | 43.0 | 44.9 | 43.9 | 43.0 |
| 1946 | .. | 44.4 | 46.2 | 46.2 | 42.9 | 43.2 | 41.3 | 43.3 | 42.3 |
| 1947 | .. | 44.8 | 45.9 | 45.0 | 42.3 | 42.7 | 41.3 | 42.6 | 39.6 |
| 1948 | .. | 44.8 | 45.8 | 44.3 | 42.1 | 42.9 | 42.2 | 42.7 | 38.5 |
| <u>1949</u> | | | | | | | | | |
| *Jan. 1 | .. | 41.0 | 41.4 | 42.3 | 40.3 | 40.1 | 39.4 | 40.1 | 34.9 |
| Feb. 1 | .. | 44.3 | 45.6 | 44.5 | 42.4 | 42.3 | 41.6 | 42.0 | 38.0 |
| Mar. 1 | .. | 44.0 | 45.3 | 44.5 | 42.6 | 42.7 | 41.8 | 42.4 | 37.2 |
| Apr. 1 | .. | 43.9 | 44.8 | 44.4 | 42.3 | 42.7 | 41.7 | 42.9 | 38.4 |
| May 1 | .. | 44.1 | 44.3 | 44.1 | 42.0 | 41.6 | 42.4 | 41.6 | 37.7 |
| June 1 | .. | 43.3 | 43.0 | 41.8 | 40.3 | 41.1 | 42.7 | 41.4 | 37.2 |
| July 1 | .. | 43.2 | 44.3 | 42.1 | 41.8 | 42.5 | 42.1 | 42.4 | 38.3 |
| Aug. 1 | .. | 42.8 | 44.7 | 43.1 | 41.4 | 42.4 | 41.5 | 41.6 | 37.7 |
| Sept. 1 | .. | 42.9 | 44.5 | 43.8 | 41.8 | 42.8 | 41.7 | 42.9 | 38.1 |
| Oct. 1 | .. | 43.5 | 45.3 | 44.4 | 42.2 | 42.7 | 41.6 | 42.2 | 38.0 |
| Nov. 1 | .. | 44.2 | 44.7 | 44.4 | 42.3 | 42.7 | 41.1 | 42.9 | 38.3 |
| Dec. 1 | .. | 43.0 | 45.5 | 44.5 | 42.4 | 43.1 | 41.4 | 42.7 | 38.4 |
| <u>1950</u> | | | | | | | | | |
| *Jan. 1 | .. | 38.7 | 41.5 | 41.3 | 39.8 | 39.7 | 40.2 | 40.2 | 34.2 |
| Feb. 1 | .. | 43.1 | 43.3 | 43.9 | 42.1 | 41.0 | 40.9 | 41.2 | 36.1 |
| Mar. 1 | .. | 43.2 | 45.3 | 44.1 | 41.9 | 42.9 | 41.7 | 42.7 | 38.1 |
| Apr. 1 | 45.2 | 44.0 | 45.1 | 44.4 | 42.2 | 42.8 | 42.1 | 43.0 | 38.4 |
| May 1 | 44.1 | 44.0 | 44.4 | 43.9 | 42.2 | 42.4 | 42.3 | 42.5 | 38.7 |
| June 1 | 44.6 | 43.2 | 43.8 | 43.3 | 41.6 | 41.7 | 42.0 | 42.2 | 37.4 |
| July 1 | 44.5 | 43.6 | 45.2 | 43.8 | 42.2 | 42.7 | 41.7 | 42.6 | 38.0 |
| Aug. 1 | 45.0 | 43.7 | 45.5 | 44.0 | 42.1 | 42.1 | 40.4 | 41.7 | 37.9 |
| Sept. 1 | 43.6 | 42.9 | 43.8 | 43.8 | 41.5 | 39.2 | 41.2 | 39.4 | 38.1 |
| Oct. 1 | 46.1 | 43.7 | 46.1 | 44.9 | 42.2 | 41.9 | 41.6 | 40.7 | 39.0 |
| Nov. 1 | 46.0 | 44.1 | 44.7 | 45.0 | 42.4 | 42.2 | 42.0 | 42.3 | 38.6 |
| Dec. 1 | 45.5 | 43.0 | 45.3 | 45.0 | 42.4 | 42.8 | 40.7 | 42.1 | 38.7 |
| <u>1951</u> | | | | | | | | | |
| *Jan. 1 | 40.9 | 38.4 | 42.1 | 41.3 | 39.8 | 40.4 | 41.0 | 40.5 | 35.5 |
| Feb. 1 | 42.1 | 43.3 | 45.4 | 44.7 | 42.3 | 42.3 | 40.9 | 41.6 | 38.1 |

*See footnote on page 9.

Table 5.- Provincial Averages of Hours Worked and Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners Reported in Manufacturing. (Concluded)

| <u>Week of</u> | <u>Nfld.</u> | <u>N.S.</u> | <u>N.B.</u> | <u>Que.</u> | <u>Ont.</u> | <u>Man.</u> | <u>Sask.</u> | <u>Alta.</u> | <u>B.C.</u> |
|----------------|--------------|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| <u>Feb. 1</u> | | | | | | | | | |
| | | (b) <u>Average Hourly Earnings (in cents)</u> | | | | | | | |
| 1945 | .. | 71.9 | 62.3 | 64.5 | 72.3 | 67.7 | 67.8 | 71.3 | 83.8 |
| 1946 | .. | 69.9 | 62.5 | 62.0 | 70.4 | 69.4 | 69.6 | 70.9 | 81.4 |
| 1947 | .. | 71.9 | 70.1 | 69.1 | 80.0 | 76.7 | 77.4 | 76.0 | 91.9 |
| 1948 | .. | 79.3 | 77.6 | 78.9 | 90.6 | 84.0 | 88.8 | 86.7 | 105.1 |
| <u>1949</u> | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. 1 | .. | 86.6 | 88.6 | 88.3 | 101.8 | 94.2 | 97.5 | 99.3 | 117.8 |
| Feb. 1 | .. | 87.2 | 87.9 | 88.2 | 102.0 | 94.2 | 97.6 | 99.4 | 118.3 |
| Mar. 1 | .. | 86.9 | 88.0 | 88.4 | 102.5 | 94.4 | 98.2 | 100.0 | 118.7 |
| Apr. 1 | .. | 87.7 | 89.1 | 89.2 | 103.0 | 95.2 | 98.1 | 99.2 | 119.1 |
| May 1 | .. | 87.9 | 89.4 | 89.3 | 103.5 | 95.6 | 100.0 | 100.1 | 119.3 |
| June 1 | .. | 92.6 | 87.6 | 90.1 | 103.7 | 96.2 | 100.1 | 100.6 | 118.7 |
| July 1 | .. | 88.1 | 87.8 | 90.7 | 103.3 | 95.3 | 99.6 | 100.3 | 118.8 |
| Aug. 1 | .. | 90.0 | 86.6 | 89.7 | 103.6 | 95.6 | 101.1 | 99.2 | 118.5 |
| Sept. 1 | .. | 90.7 | 87.6 | 89.5 | 103.0 | 95.5 | 100.4 | 99.1 | 117.1 |
| Oct. 1 | .. | 90.8 | 88.2 | 90.1 | 104.1 | 96.4 | 102.2 | 100.8 | 118.4 |
| Nov. 1 | .. | 89.9 | 88.7 | 90.4 | 104.2 | 96.7 | 102.2 | 101.4 | 119.6 |
| Dec. 1 | .. | 89.9 | 89.1 | 90.6 | 104.9 | 97.2 | 103.1 | 101.7 | 119.8 |
| <u>1950</u> | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. 1 | .. | 94.7 | 91.5 | 91.2 | 106.2 | 98.2 | 103.8 | 102.0 | 121.2 |
| Feb. 1 | .. | 91.1 | 90.8 | 90.9 | 106.4 | 97.2 | 103.9 | 101.9 | 122.3 |
| Mar. 1 | .. | 91.6 | 89.6 | 91.1 | 107.0 | 97.5 | 104.5 | 102.8 | 121.9 |
| Apr. 1 | 100.0 | 92.0 | 90.3 | 91.5 | 107.4 | 98.4 | 103.8 | 102.5 | 121.5 |
| May 1 | 100.4 | 92.3 | 90.5 | 91.9 | 108.2 | 98.4 | 104.2 | 103.8 | 122.5 |
| June 1 | 98.9 | 95.0 | 89.4 | 92.7 | 109.5 | 99.6 | 104.6 | 104.1 | 122.6 |
| July 1 | 106.1 | 91.3 | 89.0 | 93.3 | 109.5 | 98.6 | 105.0 | 103.6 | 125.5 |
| Aug. 1 | 100.9 | 91.1 | 89.7 | 93.3 | 110.3 | 99.4 | 104.2 | 102.2 | 125.1 |
| Sept. 1 | 101.8 | 91.0 | 90.4 | 93.3 | 110.5 | 98.7 | 104.2 | 103.0 | 125.7 |
| Oct. 1 | 100.6 | 90.7 | 92.3 | 94.4 | 111.1 | 101.9 | 106.8 | 105.6 | 127.0 |
| Nov. 1 | 100.6 | 90.1 | 93.7 | 95.2 | 112.7 | 101.9 | 107.5 | 107.2 | 127.8 |
| Dec. 1 | 103.8 | 91.7 | 96.8 | 96.4 | 114.2 | 102.7 | 108.9 | 108.1 | 129.1 |
| <u>1951</u> | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. 1 | 103.7 | 96.2 | 97.5 | 97.4 | 115.3 | 103.5 | 111.3 | 109.1 | 131.5 |
| Feb. 1 | 105.3 | 93.3 | 96.7 | 98.2 | 117.4 | 105.1 | 110.7 | 110.2 | 132.7 |

Table 6.- City Averages of Hours Worked and Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners Reported in Manufacturing.

| Week Preceding | Montreal | Toronto | Hamilton | Windsor | Winnipeg | Vancouver |
|-------------------|--------------------------|---------|----------|---------|----------|-----------|
| Feb. 1 | (a) Average Hours Worked | | | | | |
| 1945 | 45.8 | 42.7 | 44.8 | 46.4 | 42.7 | 42.4 |
| 1946 | 44.8 | 41.5 | 42.6 | 41.5 | 42.8 | 41.8 |
| 1947 | 42.9 | 40.6 | 42.8 | 40.3 | 42.2 | 39.0 |
| 1948 | 42.5 | 41.0 | 42.4 | 33.1 | 42.6 | 38.5 |
| 1949 | | | | | | |
| *Jan. 1 | 41.1 | 39.1 | 40.8 | 38.8 | 39.8 | 34.9 |
| Feb. 1 | 42.7 | 41.1 | 42.9 | 39.7 | 42.0 | 37.7 |
| Mar. 1 | 42.7 | 41.4 | 43.1 | 40.6 | 42.4 | 36.1 |
| Apr. 1 | 43.0 | 41.2 | 42.9 | 40.3 | 42.4 | 38.0 |
| May 1 | 42.6 | 41.2 | 43.0 | 40.2 | 41.3 | 37.4 |
| June 1 | 40.4 | 39.2 | 40.6 | 35.8 | 40.7 | 36.7 |
| July 1 | 40.8 | 40.6 | 41.7 | 41.6 | 42.2 | 37.8 |
| Aug. 1 | 41.3 | 40.2 | 40.7 | 39.7 | 42.2 | 37.5 |
| Sept. 1 | 42.3 | 40.6 | 41.4 | 39.8 | 42.7 | 37.6 |
| Oct. 1 | 42.9 | 41.1 | 42.0 | 40.7 | 42.5 | 37.8 |
| Nov. 1 | 43.1 | 41.5 | 41.2 | 40.4 | 42.6 | 37.8 |
| Dec. 1 | 43.2 | 41.6 | 42.5 | 38.7 | 42.9 | 37.8 |
| 1950 | | | | | | |
| *Jan. 1 | 39.7 | 39.1 | 39.6 | 37.5 | 39.5 | 33.2 |
| Feb. 1 | 42.1 | 41.1 | 41.2 | 40.5 | 40.6 | 36.5 |
| Mar. 1 | 42.5 | 40.7 | 40.8 | 40.8 | 42.7 | 37.5 |
| Apr. 1 | 43.0 | 41.2 | 40.8 | 42.0 | 42.6 | 37.7 |
| May 1 | 42.5 | 41.2 | 41.1 | 41.7 | 42.0 | 38.1 |
| June 1 | 41.6 | 40.3 | 41.7 | 41.0 | 41.3 | 36.7 |
| July 1 | 42.3 | 41.1 | 40.5 | 43.3 | 42.4 | 37.8 |
| Aug. 1 | 41.9 | 40.9 | 40.4 | 43.5 | 41.8 | 37.6 |
| Sept. 1 | 41.5 | 40.8 | 39.7 | 42.2 | 38.6 | 37.3 |
| Oct. 1 | 43.1 | 41.4 | 40.7 | 40.5 | 41.7 | 38.6 |
| Nov. 1 | 43.5 | 41.6 | 40.9 | 39.8 | 42.0 | 37.8 |
| Dec. 1 | 43.3 | 41.6 | 41.1 | 42.0 | 42.6 | 37.6 |
| 1951 | | | | | | |
| *Jan. 1 | 39.5 | 38.5 | 39.2 | 39.3 | 40.1 | 34.6 |
| Feb. 1 | 43.1 | 41.3 | 40.7 | 44.1 | 42.0 | 37.4 |

*See footnote on page 9.

Table 6.- City Averages of Hours Worked and Hourly Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-earners Reported in Manufacturing. (Concluded)

| <u>Week</u> <u>Preceding</u> | <u>Montreal</u> | <u>Toronto</u> | <u>Hamilton</u> | <u>Windsor</u> | <u>Winnipeg</u> | <u>Vancouver</u> |
|---------------------------------|---|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|
| <u>Feb.</u> | (b) <u>Average Hourly Earnings (in cents)</u> | | | | | |
| 1945 | 69.9 | 72.4 | 74.7 | 97.5 | 67.6 | 85.5 |
| 1946 | 66.7 | 70.9 | 72.4 | 95.7 | 69.5 | 81.7 |
| 1947 | 74.1 | 79.8 | 83.7 | 103.5 | 76.6 | 91.9 |
| 1948 | 82.8 | 91.6 | 95.8 | 108.8 | 83.3 | 103.3 |
| <u>1949</u> | | | | | | |
| Jan. 1 | 93.1 | 100.1 | 108.5 | 123.6 | 93.7 | 114.2 |
| Feb. 1 | 93.1 | 101.3 | 109.2 | 125.4 | 93.7 | 115.2 |
| Mar. 1 | 93.5 | 101.7 | 109.7 | 125.3 | 93.9 | 115.4 |
| Apr. 1 | 94.1 | 102.3 | 109.1 | 124.9 | 94.7 | 116.2 |
| May 1 | 94.0 | 102.5 | 111.2 | 125.0 | 95.0 | 116.6 |
| June 1 | 94.8 | 102.7 | 112.5 | 124.3 | 95.4 | 116.9 |
| July 1 | 95.7 | 102.2 | 111.8 | 125.1 | 94.5 | 117.0 |
| Aug. 1 | 94.6 | 102.0 | 112.5 | 125.5 | 94.8 | 116.8 |
| Sept. 1 | 94.3 | 102.1 | 112.4 | 125.1 | 95.1 | 115.8 |
| Oct. 1 | 95.1 | 102.7 | 113.2 | 125.7 | 95.8 | 117.5 |
| Nov. 1 | 95.4 | 102.7 | 113.1 | 126.3 | 96.0 | 117.3 |
| Dec. 1 | 95.8 | 103.4 | 114.7 | 127.4 | 96.7 | 117.7 |
| <u>1950</u> | | | | | | |
| Jan. 1 | 96.9 | 104.2 | 117.7 | 127.3 | 97.6 | 117.7 |
| Feb. 1 | 96.2 | 105.2 | 117.7 | 126.9 | 96.6 | 118.1 |
| Mar. 1 | 96.2 | 105.6 | 118.4 | 127.5 | 97.0 | 119.4 |
| Apr. 1 | 96.8 | 106.3 | 119.2 | 128.2 | 97.8 | 119.6 |
| May 1 | 97.0 | 107.1 | 119.6 | 128.9 | 97.9 | 120.6 |
| June 1 | 97.5 | 107.5 | 122.0 | 131.4 | 99.2 | 120.6 |
| July 1 | 98.0 | 107.6 | 121.6 | 132.7 | 97.8 | 123.7 |
| Aug. 1 | 98.1 | 108.1 | 122.1 | 134.0 | 98.6 | 124.9 |
| Sept. 1 | 97.9 | 108.4 | 122.7 | 133.5 | 97.8 | 125.0 |
| Oct. 1 | 99.5 | 109.8 | 123.5 | 133.4 | 101.1 | 126.1 |
| Nov. 1 | 99.9 | 111.4 | 123.5 | 138.0 | 101.2 | 125.6 |
| Dec. 1 | 100.8 | 112.5 | 124.8 | 142.1 | 101.8 | 126.6 |
| <u>1951</u> | | | | | | |
| Jan. 1 | 101.9 | 113.0 | 126.4 | 137.9 | 102.7 | 128.9 |
| Feb. 1 | 102.8 | 115.1 | 128.7 | 144.9 | 104.2 | 129.8 |

Table 7.- Provincial Averages of Hours Worked and Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Manufacturing.

| Province and Industry | Average Hours | | | Average Hourly Earnings | | |
|---|---------------|--------|--------|-------------------------|--------|--------|
| | Feb. 1 | Jan. 1 | Feb. 1 | Feb. 1 | Jan. 1 | Feb. 1 |
| | 1951 | 1951 | 1950 | 1951 | 1951 | 1950 |
| | no. | no. | no. | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| Newfoundland | | | | | | |
| Mining | 43.5 | 39.3 | .. | 112.4 | 110.4 | .. |
| Manufacturing | 42.1 | 40.9 | .. | 105.3 | 103.7 | .. |
| Food and beverages | 39.2 | 36.0 | .. | 63.3 | 60.3 | .. |
| Canned and cured fish | 34.2 | 30.5 | ... | 63.2 | 58.5 | .. |
| Pulp and paper mills | 42.6 | 42.9 | .. | 135.7 | 134.5 | .. |
| Buildings and structures (1) | 43.7 | 35.2 | .. | 85.3 | 84.9 | .. |
| Nova Scotia | | | | | | |
| Coal mining | 42.2 | 37.2 | 41.9 | 122.4 | 121.8 | 121.5 |
| Manufacturing | 43.3 | 38.4 | 43.1 | 93.3 | 96.2 | 91.1 |
| Canned and cured fish | 39.4 | 33.2 | 34.3 | 78.6 | 75.5 | 73.9 |
| Wood products | 43.1 | 36.6 | 44.0 | 60.4 | 61.2 | 60.4 |
| Iron and steel products | 41.6 | 40.2 | 42.6 | 116.8 | 117.0 | 113.6 |
| Primary iron and steel | 41.2 | 40.6 | 42.8 | 122.0 | 122.4 | 117.6 |
| Transportation equipment | 44.8 | 37.6 | 43.5 | 99.9 | 104.6 | 104.0 |
| Shipbuilding and repairing | 42.6 | 39.0 | 43.6 | 108.0 | 105.5 | 105.6 |
| Buildings and structures (h) | 34.2 | 31.3 | 37.1 | 94.0 | 94.0 | 93.9 |
| Highways, bridges and street construction | 27.4 | 31.8 | 24.2 | 78.8 | 76.6 | 74.3 |
| New Brunswick | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 45.4 | 42.1 | 43.3 | 96.7 | 97.5 | 90.8 |
| Saw and planing mills | 46.4 | 40.5 | 45.2 | 68.3 | 68.0 | 64.0 |
| Pulp and paper mills | 47.4 | 46.5 | 46.9 | 128.0 | 127.9 | 114.2 |
| Transportation equipment | 43.7 | 40.9 | 37.4 | 116.3 | 115.0 | 112.4 |
| Buildings and structures (h) | 36.3 | 31.2 | 38.3 | 86.8 | 83.9 | 87.1 |
| Highways, bridges and street construction | 38.8 | 31.7 | 34.3 | 79.6 | 74.6 | 74.7 |
| Quebec | | | | | | |
| Mining | 47.2 | 44.6 | 47.6 | 114.0 | 112.8 | 104.4 |
| Metal mining | 47.1 | 44.5 | 47.9 | 113.2 | 113.6 | 104.4 |
| Non-metal mining (c) | 47.3 | 44.7 | 46.9 | 115.3 | 111.7 | 104.5 |
| Manufacturing | 44.7 | 41.3 | 43.9 | 98.2 | 97.4 | 90.9 |
| Tobacco | 42.2 | 39.0 | 42.2 | 102.4 | 102.9 | 92.3 |
| Leather products | 41.4 | 35.2 | 40.6 | 75.3 | 74.8 | 70.9 |
| Boots and shoes (except rubber) | 41.0 | 35.0 | 40.2 | 76.8 | 75.4 | 71.1 |
| Textile products (except clothing) | 45.4 | 42.1 | 45.8 | 90.3 | 88.3 | 80.9 |
| Cotton yarn and broad woven goods | 43.6 | 40.8 | 44.1 | 97.0 | 95.6 | 83.6 |
| Rayon, nylon and silk textiles | 48.2 | 44.0 | 48.3 | 86.6 | 85.6 | 80.3 |
| Clothing (textile and fur) | 39.7 | 34.8 | 38.9 | 79.3 | 76.6 | 75.2 |
| Men's clothing | 40.3 | 36.4 | 38.7 | 78.8 | 75.6 | 75.7 |
| Women's clothing | 36.9 | 30.6 | 36.9 | 84.5 | 79.4 | 79.7 |
| Knit goods | 42.9 | 37.5 | 41.5 | 76.8 | 75.4 | 71.7 |
| Wood products | 49.0 | 43.0 | 46.3 | 76.8 | 76.9 | 73.6 |
| Saw and planing mills | 51.3 | 43.8 | 47.9 | 72.7 | 72.6 | 70.5 |
| Paper products | 49.1 | 46.7 | 48.2 | 116.2 | 114.3 | 104.4 |
| Pulp and paper mills | 50.2 | 48.4 | 49.3 | 123.9 | 121.3 | 110.5 |
| Iron and steel products | 45.6 | 42.9 | 44.3 | 108.2 | 107.0 | 101.0 |
| Machinery mfg. (f) | 47.2 | 44.1 | 44.7 | 106.3 | 105.0 | 100.2 |
| Transportation equipment | 46.1 | 42.9 | 43.0 | 116.8 | 114.2 | 111.9 |
| Railroad and rolling stock equipment | 44.5 | 42.2 | 41.7 | 120.2 | 119.4 | 116.9 |
| Non-ferrous metal products | 46.8 | 44.8 | 46.2 | 109.0 | 109.7 | 100.0 |
| Smelting and refining | 47.5 | 47.8 | 47.3 | 120.6 | 120.7 | 110.3 |
| Electrical apparatus and supplies | 42.1 | 36.8 | 41.1 | 110.7 | 110.0 | 106.2 |
| Chemical products | 45.3 | 43.4 | 45.2 | 100.6 | 99.7 | 91.1 |
| Buildings and structures (h) | 39.3 | 33.5 | 41.1 | 110.8 | 110.2 | 103.7 |
| Highways, bridges and street construction | 50.8 | 40.7 | 48.4 | 78.6 | 75.0 | 71.6 |
| Electric and motor transportation (i) | 47.8 | 48.0 | .. | 103.9 | 103.2 | .. |
| Service (j) | 45.3 | 44.3 | 44.9 | 62.9 | 63.1 | 60.0 |

Footnotes (a) to (j) appear in explanatory notes facing page 1.

Table 7.- Provincial Averages of Hours Worked and Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Manufacturing. (Continued)

| Province and Industry | Average Hours | | | Average Hourly Earnings | | |
|-------------------------------------|---------------|--------|--------|-------------------------|--------|--------|
| | Feb. 1 | Jan. 1 | Feb. 1 | Feb. 1 | Jan. 1 | Feb. 1 |
| | 1951 | 1951 | 1950 | 1951 | 1951 | 1950 |
| Ontario | no. | no. | no. | ¢ | ¢ | ¢ |
| Metal mining | 45.5 | 42.6 | 46.0 | 129.6 | 130.2 | 117.0 |
| Manufacturing | 42.3 | 39.8 | 42.1 | 117.4 | 115.3 | 106.4 |
| Food and beverages | 42.1 | 40.5 | 42.3 | 98.5 | 97.4 | 89.9 |
| Meat products | 41.3 | 39.8 | 42.0 | 118.2 | 117.6 | 110.4 |
| vegetables | | | | | | |
| Canned & preserved fruits & | 40.7 | 37.7 | 40.9 | 88.8 | 85.6 | 81.4 |
| Bread & other bakery products | 43.7 | 43.2 | 43.1 | 88.4 | 87.2 | 79.6 |
| Rubber products | 40.5 | 37.7 | 40.7 | 129.5 | 126.1 | 116.5 |
| Leather products | 41.6 | 38.9 | 40.7 | 89.9 | 89.2 | 84.0 |
| Boots & shoes (except rubber) | 41.2 | 37.8 | 40.2 | 84.8 | 84.1 | 79.9 |
| Textile products (except clothing) | 41.9 | 37.6 | 42.3 | 97.0 | 96.0 | 89.4 |
| Cotton yarn & broad woven goods | 41.7 | 37.1 | 42.4 | 100.3 | 96.6 | 90.4 |
| Woollen goods | 42.7 | 37.3 | 42.7 | 90.3 | 89.7 | 84.3 |
| Clothing (textile and fur) | 38.7 | 35.2 | 38.0 | 89.9 | 88.6 | 83.2 |
| Knit goods | 39.6 | 36.2 | 39.2 | 85.9 | 85.1 | 79.4 |
| Wood products | 43.8 | 39.8 | 43.0 | 90.3 | 89.6 | 84.5 |
| Saw and planing mills | 43.7 | 39.5 | 44.0 | 87.6 | 87.1 | 81.7 |
| Furniture | 43.9 | 40.1 | 42.5 | 94.4 | 93.0 | 88.4 |
| Paper products | 46.1 | 44.2 | 46.3 | 118.6 | 117.5 | 106.3 |
| Pulp and paper mills | 48.8 | 47.2 | 48.8 | 129.6 | 129.1 | 115.7 |
| Other paper products (e) | 42.5 | 40.2 | 42.8 | 101.4 | 98.5 | 92.0 |
| Printing, publishing & allied ind. | 39.8 | 39.0 | 40.1 | 127.4 | 127.3 | 118.6 |
| Iron and steel products | 41.8 | 39.9 | 42.2 | 127.3 | 124.8 | 117.2 |
| Agricultural implements | 38.3 | 37.4 | 40.2 | 134.7 | 133.3 | 126.3 |
| Iron castings | 43.6 | 40.3 | 43.3 | 128.4 | 126.3 | 120.6 |
| Machinery mfg. (f) | 42.3 | 41.1 | 42.2 | 121.7 | 119.6 | 111.6 |
| Primary iron and steel | 41.3 | 40.5 | 42.8 | 141.5 | 137.5 | 128.5 |
| Sheet metal products | 41.9 | 38.5 | 41.8 | 113.2 | 111.2 | 104.9 |
| Transportation equipment | 44.3 | 40.9 | 41.7 | 137.7 | 133.3 | 122.2 |
| Motor vehicles | 44.8 | 40.4 | 40.8 | 149.7 | 143.0 | 131.5 |
| Motor vehicle parts & accessories | 43.5 | 41.3 | 43.0 | 133.6 | 129.2 | 117.4 |
| Railroad & rolling stock equipment | 44.3 | 42.6 | 40.9 | 118.0 | 124.5 | 113.7 |
| Non-ferrous metal products | 42.4 | 40.3 | 43.4 | 122.8 | 121.1 | 111.6 |
| Brass and copper products | 42.9 | 39.8 | 42.3 | 124.7 | 116.5 | 115.1 |
| Smelting and refining | 42.9 | 41.7 | 45.5 | 135.5 | 136.8 | 120.9 |
| Electrical apparatus & supplies | 41.3 | 38.8 | 41.6 | 124.3 | 120.2 | 113.9 |
| Non-metallic mineral products (g) | 44.6 | 42.3 | 44.4 | 113.2 | 113.1 | 103.4 |
| Chemical products | 42.3 | 41.6 | 42.7 | 119.7 | 117.1 | 107.2 |
| Buildings and structures (h) | 40.9 | 35.5 | 39.1 | 125.7 | 123.4 | 113.5 |
| Highways, bridges & street constr. | 41.2 | 38.9 | 41.3 | 102.0 | 99.2 | 92.6 |
| Electric & motor transportation (i) | 45.6 | 44.1 | .. | 115.0 | 116.4 | .. |
| Service (j) | 42.2 | 41.0 | 41.2 | 67.0 | 66.7 | 64.1 |
| Hotels and restaurants | 43.7 | 43.2 | 42.3 | 66.1 | 66.1 | 62.6 |

Footnotes (a) to (j) appear in explanatory notes facing page 1.

Table 7.- Provincial Averages of Hours Worked and Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Manufacturing. (Concluded)

| Province and Industry | Average Hours | | | Average Hourly Earnings | | |
|--|---------------|--------|--------|-------------------------|--------|--------|
| | Feb. 1 | Jan. 1 | Feb. 1 | Feb. 1 | Jan. 1 | Feb. 1 |
| | 1951 | 1951 | 1950 | 1951 | 1951 | 1950 |
| | no. | no. | no. | ¢ | ¢ | ¢ |
| Manitoba | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 42.3 | 40.4 | 41.0 | 105.1 | 103.5 | 97.2 |
| Food and beverages | 40.6 | 41.7 | 40.6 | 106.7 | 103.0 | 98.1 |
| Meat products | 38.4 | 37.1 | 41.0 | 125.5 | 123.2 | 116.1 |
| Clothing (textile and fur) | 39.2 | 33.6 | 40.2 | 86.0 | 81.6 | 78.5 |
| Iron and steel products | 43.9 | 41.5 | 43.2 | 105.8 | 104.1 | 96.2 |
| Transportation equipment | 43.9 | 42.8 | 39.5 | 115.8 | 113.5 | 109.9 |
| Buildings and structures (h) | 39.3 | 35.3 | 37.6 | 120.9 | 116.6 | 111.1 |
| Highways, bridges & street constr. | 40.9 | 40.6 | 42.3 | 87.4 | 84.0 | 83.9 |
| Service (j) | 43.9 | 42.2 | 42.7 | 67.9 | 67.5 | 65.1 |
| Saskatchewan | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 40.9 | 41.0 | 40.9 | 110.7 | 111.3 | 103.9 |
| Meat products | 39.4 | 40.4 | 40.1 | 121.4 | 120.5 | 111.9 |
| Buildings and structures (h) | 36.2 | 33.2 | 37.7 | 110.2 | 107.4 | 102.5 |
| Highways, bridges & street constr. | 39.2 | 38.6 | 39.0 | 90.5 | 87.6 | 86.6 |
| Service (j) | 41.9 | 41.6 | 42.1 | 68.8 | 68.2 | 65.0 |
| Alberta | | | | | | |
| Mining | 40.9 | 37.2 | 35.2 | 149.6 | 150.9 | 142.3 |
| Coal | 37.9 | 31.8 | 31.5 | 153.1 | 150.7 | 146.1 |
| Manufacturing | 41.6 | 40.5 | 41.2 | 110.2 | 109.1 | 101.9 |
| Food and beverages | 39.6 | 39.4 | 38.3 | 110.2 | 109.4 | 103.2 |
| Meat products | 37.8 | 34.1 | 39.3 | 123.0 | 122.4 | 113.7 |
| Transportation equipment | 45.7 | 43.6 | 43.6 | 114.6 | 112.2 | 109.4 |
| Non-metallic mineral products | 45.4 | 44.3 | 45.9 | 97.6 | 97.8 | 88.4 |
| Buildings and structures | 36.7 | 30.5 | 33.5 | 132.4 | 130.8 | 120.6 |
| Electric & motor transportation(i) | 40.8 | 43.4 | .. | 114.0 | 115.4 | .. |
| Service (j) | 43.8 | 42.8 | 43.2 | 71.6 | 72.0 | 68.6 |
| British Columbia | | | | | | |
| Forestry (logging) | 32.8 | 32.9 | 33.1 | 167.3 | 172.7 | 141.7 |
| Metal mining | 41.5 | 39.3 | 42.1 | 143.0 | 138.8 | 129.4 |
| Manufacturing | 38.1 | 35.5 | 36.1 | 132.7 | 131.5 | 122.3 |
| Food and beverages | 37.0 | 33.8 | 36.6 | 111.9 | 113.1 | 106.5 |
| Canned and cured fish | 30.9 | 25.3 | 31.8 | 112.9 | 121.0 | 117.5 |
| Canned & preserved fruits & vegetables | 35.9 | 26.7 | 33.2 | 86.9 | 85.9 | 83.2 |
| Wood products | 37.1 | 34.3 | 33.0 | 134.5 | 133.3 | 123.7 |
| Saw and planing mills | 37.0 | 34.4 | 32.8 | 136.2 | 134.9 | 125.5 |
| Pulp and paper mills | 41.5 | 40.8 | 43.2 | 144.2 | 141.9 | 129.7 |
| Iron and steel products | 38.6 | 34.6 | 37.2 | 138.9 | 137.1 | 129.0 |
| Transportation equipment | 37.6 | 33.5 | 36.6 | 142.8 | 139.3 | 132.2 |
| Steel shipbuilding & repairing | 36.5 | 32.2 | 35.2 | 149.1 | 145.3 | 138.8 |
| Non-ferrous metal products | 40.5 | 39.9 | 39.8 | 143.1 | 140.2 | 129.2 |
| Buildings and structures (h) | 34.3 | 29.0 | 31.2 | 151.3 | 147.6 | 142.8 |
| Highways, bridges & street constr. | 37.6 | 37.0 | 34.5 | 119.2 | 117.5 | 116.7 |
| Electric & motor transportation(i) | 40.4 | 39.1 | .. | 121.8 | 121.2 | .. |
| Service | 39.7 | 38.9 | 37.8 | 79.9 | 79.0 | 79.0 |

Footnotes (a) to (j) appear in explanatory notes facing page 1.

Table 8.- City Averages of Hours and Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry.

| Metropolitan Area and Industry | Average Hours | | | Average Hourly Earnings | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|-------|-------|-------------------------|-------|-------|
| | Feb.1 | Jan.1 | Feb.1 | Feb.1 | Jan.1 | Feb.1 |
| | 1951 | 1951 | 1950 | 1951 | 1951 | 1950 |
| | no. | no. | no. | ¢ | ¢ | ¢ |
| <u>Montreal</u> - Manufacturing | 43.1 | 39.5 | 42.1 | 102.8 | 101.9 | 96.2 |
| Food and beverages | 45.1 | 43.8 | 44.2 | 91.1 | 92.0 | 86.1 |
| Tobacco and tobacco products | 41.6 | 39.2 | 41.5 | 111.7 | 111.3 | 101.7 |
| Leather products | 40.9 | 35.2 | 39.9 | 79.7 | 80.1 | 75.9 |
| Textile products (except clothing) | 43.1 | 40.5 | .. | 91.3 | 89.8 | .. |
| Clothing (textile and fur) | 38.2 | 32.9 | .. | 88.2 | 84.4 | .. |
| Iron and steel products | 44.6 | 41.5 | .. | 114.9 | 114.0 | .. |
| Transportation equipment | 46.0 | 42.7 | .. | 117.9 | 116.2 | .. |
| Electrical apparatus and supplies | 41.4 | 35.6 | 40.7 | 114.5 | 113.7 | 108.3 |
| Buildings and structures (h) | 37.0 | 30.8 | 39.9 | 119.7 | 119.5 | 110.5 |
| Electric and motor transportation (i) | 47.0 | 47.1 | .. | 109.5 | 108.5 | .. |
| Service (j) | 44.6 | 44.0 | 44.4 | 63.1 | 63.3 | 60.0 |
| <u>Toronto</u> - Manufacturing | 41.3 | 38.5 | 41.1 | 115.1 | 113.0 | 105.2 |
| Food and beverages | 41.5 | 39.0 | 42.1 | 101.4 | 100.1 | 92.4 |
| Rubber products | 41.6 | 39.3 | 40.2 | 143.5 | 137.9 | 124.6 |
| Textile products (except clothing) | 40.6 | 34.6 | .. | 94.2 | 93.6 | .. |
| Clothing (textile and fur) (e) | 38.0 | 34.5 | .. | 98.0 | 96.4 | .. |
| Paper prod. (ex. pulp & paper mills) | 41.9 | 39.3 | 42.5 | 103.3 | 100.4 | 92.4 |
| Printing, publishing & allied ind. | 39.0 | 38.4 | 39.3 | 135.5 | 136.3 | 126.2 |
| Iron and steel products | 41.1 | 39.1 | .. | 125.1 | 122.4 | .. |
| Transportation equipment | 45.4 | 40.3 | .. | 124.1 | 120.0 | .. |
| Electrical apparatus and supplies | 41.3 | 38.8 | 42.0 | 120.0 | 117.3 | 109.0 |
| Chemical products | 41.3 | 40.5 | 41.2 | 112.8 | 110.3 | 104.0 |
| Buildings and structures (h) | 38.5 | 32.0 | 37.6 | 147.6 | 145.9 | 134.6 |
| Electric and motor transportation (i) | 43.5 | 42.1 | .. | 118.0 | 122.6 | .. |
| Service (j) | 42.0 | 40.7 | 40.6 | 71.3 | 70.3 | 69.0 |
| <u>Hamilton</u> - Manufacturing | 40.7 | 39.2 | 41.2 | 128.7 | 126.4 | 117.7 |
| Clothing (textile and fur) | 38.2 | 36.3 | .. | 92.9 | 91.7 | .. |
| Iron and steel products | 40.6 | 39.7 | .. | 139.5 | 135.9 | .. |
| Electrical apparatus and supplies | 39.5 | 37.3 | 39.4 | 146.2 | 135.1 | 134.3 |
| Buildings and structures (h) | 40.7 | 35.2 | 38.7 | 127.4 | 124.8 | 117.6 |
| <u>Windsor</u> - Manufacturing | 44.1 | 39.3 | 40.5 | 144.9 | 137.9 | 126.9 |
| Iron and steel products | 40.5 | 40.7 | .. | 137.7 | 135.0 | .. |
| Transportation equipment | 45.1 | 38.9 | .. | 149.3 | 141.7 | .. |
| Buildings and structures (h) | 39.1 | 31.7 | 42.1 | 147.4 | 144.9 | 135.7 |

Footnotes (a) to (j) appear in explanatory notes facing page 1.

Table 8.- City Averages of Hours and Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry. (Concluded)

| Metropolitan Area and Industry | Average Hours | | | Average Hourly Earnings | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|--------|--------|-------------------------|--------|--------|
| | Feb. 1 | Jan. 1 | Feb. 1 | Feb. 1 | Jan. 1 | Feb. 1 |
| | 1951 | 1951 | 1950 | 1951 | 1951 | 1950 |
| | no. | no. | no. | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| <u>Winnipeg - Manufacturing</u> | 42.0 | 40.1 | 40.6 | 104.2 | 102.7 | 96.6 |
| Food and beverages | 40.7 | 41.8 | 40.6 | 107.4 | 103.7 | 98.8 |
| Meat products | 38.4 | 37.0 | .. | 126.2 | 124.7 | .. |
| Clothing (textile and fur) | 39.2 | 33.5 | .. | 86.9 | 82.5 | .. |
| Transportation equipment | 43.9 | 42.8 | .. | 115.8 | 113.5 | .. |
| Buildings and structures (h) | 35.0 | 31.4 | 34.7 | 121.9 | 124.7 | 113.8 |
| Service (j) | 43.8 | 42.0 | 42.6 | 67.7 | 67.3 | 65.1 |
| <u>Vancouver - Manufacturing</u> | 37.4 | 34.6 | 36.5 | 129.8 | 128.9 | 118.1 |
| Wood products | 36.6 | 33.3 | 34.8 | 135.4 | 135.1 | 122.1 |
| Iron and steel products | 38.5 | 34.3 | .. | 138.9 | 137.2 | .. |
| Transportation equipment | 36.8 | 32.8 | .. | 144.3 | 140.8 | .. |
| Buildings and structures (h) | 34.4 | 27.5 | 32.9 | 153.2 | 150.5 | 144.5 |
| Electric and motor transportation (i) | 40.3 | 39.0 | .. | 122.2 | 121.8 | .. |
| Service (j) | 39.6 | 39.1 | 37.3 | 80.4 | 78.9 | 80.3 |

Footnotes (a) to (j) appear in explanatory notes facing page 1.

Table 9.- Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in the Heavy Electrical Apparatus Industry^{1/}.

(June 1, 1941=100)

| <u>Week of</u> | <u>1947</u> | <u>1948</u> | <u>1949</u> | <u>1950</u> | <u>1951</u> |
|----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Jan. 1 | 169.6 | 191.5 | 224.9 | 233.6 | 252.6 |
| Feb. 1 | 168.6 | 194.7 | 224.9 | 238.9 | 260.9 |
| Mar. 1 | 170.0 | 196.4 | 226.6 | 239.8 | |
| Apr. 1 | 168.9 | 198.7 | 228.3 | 240.4 | |
| May 1 | 168.7 | 199.2 | 227.5 | 247.1 | |
| June 1 | 169.8 | 201.3 | 227.7 | 247.4 | |
| July 1 | 170.6 | 202.1 | 228.5 | 249.5 | |
| Aug. 1 | 181.2 | 202.1 | 228.8 | 248.0 | |
| Sept. 1 | 180.8 | 215.6 | 228.1 | 251.2 | |
| Oct. 1 | 183.3 | 217.5 | 230.9 | 251.0 | |
| Nov. 1 | 184.6 | 219.2 | 231.1 | 254.5 | |
| Dec. 1 | 185.2 | 223.0 | 231.5 | 254.6 | |

^{1/} Computed from data furnished by 8 establishments manufacturing heavy electrical machinery and equipment.

Table 10.- Provincial Averages of Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Manufacturing.

| Week of | Canada | Nfld. | N.S. | N.B. | Que. | Ont. | Man. | Sask. | Alta. | B.C. |
|---------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| <u>Feb. 1</u> | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1945 | 31.83 | - | 34.66 | 28.28 | 30.25 | 32.39 | 29.11 | 30.44 | 31.30 | 36.03 |
| 1946 | 30.03 | - | 31.04 | 28.88 | 28.64 | 30.20 | 29.98 | 28.74 | 30.70 | 34.43 |
| 1947 | 33.00 | - | 32.21 | 32.18 | 31.10 | 33.84 | 32.75 | 31.97 | 32.38 | 36.39 |
| 1948 | 37.06 | - | 35.53 | 35.54 | 34.95 | 38.14 | 36.04 | 37.47 | 37.02 | 40.46 |
| <u>1949</u> | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Jan. 1 | 39.46 | - | 35.51 | 36.68 | 37.35 | 41.03 | 37.77 | 38.42 | 39.82 | 41.11 |
| Feb. 1 | 41.70 | - | 38.63 | 40.08 | 39.25 | 43.25 | 39.85 | 40.60 | 41.75 | 44.95 |
| Mar. 1 | 41.97 | - | 38.24 | 39.86 | 39.34 | 43.87 | 40.31 | 41.05 | 42.40 | 44.16 |
| Apr. 1 | 42.13 | - | 38.46 | 39.92 | 39.60 | 43.57 | 40.65 | 40.91 | 42.56 | 45.73 |
| May 1 | 41.91 | - | 38.96 | 39.60 | 39.38 | 43.47 | 39.77 | 42.40 | 41.64 | 44.98 |
| June 1 | 40.43 | - | 40.10 | 37.67 | 37.66 | 41.79 | 39.54 | 42.74 | 41.65 | 44.16 |
| July 1 | 41.42 | - | 38.06 | 38.90 | 38.18 | 43.18 | 40.50 | 41.93 | 42.53 | 45.50 |
| Aug. 1 | 41.40 | - | 38.52 | 38.71 | 38.66 | 42.89 | 40.53 | 41.96 | 41.27 | 44.67 |
| Sept. 1 | 41.72 | - | 38.91 | 38.98 | 39.20 | 43.05 | 40.87 | 41.87 | 42.51 | 44.62 |
| Oct. 1 | 42.40 | - | 39.50 | 39.95 | 40.00 | 43.93 | 41.16 | 42.52 | 42.54 | 44.99 |
| Nov. 1 | 42.59 | - | 39.74 | 39.65 | 40.14 | 44.08 | 41.29 | 42.00 | 43.50 | 45.81 |
| Dec. 1 | 42.90 | - | 38.66 | 40.54 | 40.32 | 44.48 | 41.89 | 42.68 | 43.43 | 46.00 |
| <u>1950</u> | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Jan. 1 | 40.34 | - | 36.65 | 37.97 | 37.67 | 42.27 | 38.99 | 41.73 | 41.00 | 41.45 |
| Feb. 1 | 42.68 | - | 39.26 | 39.13 | 39.91 | 44.79 | 39.85 | 42.50 | 41.98 | 44.15 |
| Mar. 1 | 43.10 | - | 39.57 | 40.59 | 40.18 | 44.83 | 41.83 | 43.58 | 43.90 | 46.44 |
| Apr. 1 | 43.53 | 45.20 | 40.48 | 40.73 | 40.63 | 45.32 | 42.12 | 43.70 | 44.08 | 46.66 |
| May 1 | 43.67 | 44.28 | 40.61 | 40.18 | 40.34 | 45.66 | 41.72 | 44.08 | 44.12 | 47.37 |
| June 1 | 43.47 | 44.11 | 41.04 | 39.16 | 40.14 | 45.55 | 41.53 | 43.93 | 43.93 | 45.85 |
| July 1 | 44.16 | 47.21 | 39.81 | 40.23 | 40.87 | 46.21 | 42.10 | 43.79 | 44.13 | 47.69 |
| Aug. 1 | 44.29 | 45.41 | 39.81 | 40.81 | 41.05 | 46.44 | 41.85 | 41.77 | 42.62 | 47.41 |
| Sept. 1 | 43.74 | 44.38 | 39.04 | 39.60 | 40.87 | 45.86 | 38.69 | 42.93 | 40.58 | 47.89 |
| Oct. 1 | 45.17 | 46.38 | 39.64 | 42.55 | 42.39 | 46.88 | 42.70 | 44.43 | 42.98 | 49.53 |
| Nov. 1 | 45.75 | 46.28 | 39.73 | 41.88 | 42.84 | 47.78 | 43.00 | 45.15 | 45.35 | 49.33 |
| Dec. 1 | 46.46 | 47.23 | 39.43 | 43.85 | 43.38 | 48.42 | 43.96 | 44.32 | 45.51 | 49.96 |
| <u>1951</u> | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Jan. 1 | 43.71 | 42.41 | 36.94 | 41.05 | 40.23 | 45.89 | 41.81 | 45.63 | 44.19 | 46.68 |
| Feb. 1 | 47.28 | 44.33 | 40.40 | 43.90 | 43.90 | 49.66 | 44.46 | 45.28 | 45.84 | 50.56 |

*See footnote on page 9.

Table 11.- City Averages of Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wage-earners
in Manufacturing.

| Week Preceding | Montreal | Toronto | Hamilton | Windsor | Winnipeg | Vancouver |
|-------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|-----------|
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| <u>Feb. 1</u> | | | | | | |
| 1945 | 32.01 | 30.91 | 33.47 | 45.24 | 28.37 | 36.25 |
| 1946 | 29.88 | 29.42 | 30.84 | 39.72 | 29.75 | 34.15 |
| 1947 | 31.79 | 32.40 | 35.82 | 41.71 | 32.33 | 35.84 |
| 1948 | 35.19 | 37.56 | 40.62 | 36.01 | 35.49 | 39.77 |
| <u>1949</u> | | | | | | |
| *Jan. 1 | 38.26 | 39.14 | 44.27 | 47.96 | 37.29 | 39.86 |
| Feb. 1 | 39.75 | 41.63 | 46.35 | 49.78 | 39.35 | 43.43 |
| Mar. 1 | 39.92 | 42.10 | 47.28 | 50.87 | 39.81 | 41.66 |
| Apr. 1 | 40.46 | 42.15 | 46.80 | 50.33 | 40.15 | 44.16 |
| May 1 | 40.04 | 42.23 | 47.82 | 50.25 | 39.24 | 43.61 |
| June 1 | 38.30 | 40.26 | 45.68 | 44.50 | 38.83 | 42.90 |
| July 1 | 39.05 | 41.49 | 46.62 | 52.04 | 39.88 | 44.23 |
| Aug. 1 | 39.07 | 41.00 | 45.79 | 49.82 | 40.01 | 43.80 |
| Sept. 1 | 39.89 | 41.45 | 46.53 | 49.79 | 40.61 | 43.54 |
| Oct. 1 | 40.30 | 42.21 | 47.54 | 51.16 | 40.72 | 44.42 |
| Nov. 1 | 41.12 | 42.62 | 46.60 | 51.03 | 40.90 | 44.34 |
| Dec. 1 | 41.39 | 43.01 | 48.75 | 49.30 | 41.48 | 44.49 |
| <u>1950</u> | | | | | | |
| *Jan. 1 | 38.47 | 40.74 | 46.61 | 47.74 | 38.55 | 39.08 |
| Feb. 1 | 40.50 | 43.24 | 48.49 | 51.39 | 39.22 | 43.11 |
| Mar. 1 | 40.89 | 42.98 | 48.31 | 52.02 | 41.42 | 44.78 |
| Apr. 1 | 41.62 | 43.80 | 48.63 | 53.84 | 41.66 | 45.09 |
| May 1 | 41.23 | 44.13 | 49.16 | 53.75 | 41.12 | 45.95 |
| June 1 | 40.56 | 43.32 | 50.87 | 53.87 | 40.97 | 44.26 |
| July 1 | 41.45 | 44.22 | 49.25 | 57.46 | 41.47 | 46.76 |
| Aug. 1 | 41.10 | 44.21 | 49.33 | 58.29 | 41.21 | 46.96 |
| Sept. 1 | 40.63 | 44.23 | 48.71 | 56.34 | 37.75 | 46.63 |
| Oct. 1 | 42.88 | 45.46 | 50.26 | 54.03 | 42.16 | 48.67 |
| Nov. 1 | 43.46 | 46.34 | 50.51 | 54.92 | 42.50 | 47.48 |
| Dec. 1 | 43.65 | 46.80 | 51.29 | 59.68 | 43.37 | 47.60 |
| <u>1951</u> | | | | | | |
| *Jan. 1 | 40.25 | 43.51 | 49.55 | 54.19 | 41.18 | 44.60 |
| Feb. 1 | 44.31 | 47.54 | 52.38 | 63.90 | 43.76 | 48.55 |

*See footnote on page 9.

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