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MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS

APRIL, 1951



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## EXPLANATORY NOTES.

General.- The monthly statistics of average hours, average hourly earnings and average weekly wages, like those of employment, payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, are based on data from establishments usually employing 15 persons and over.

Coverage.- Firms are asked to furnish information for the male and female wage-earners for whom they keep records of hours worked, so that the statistics relate, in the main, to hourly-rated wage-earners, or production workers, employed full time and part-time. Casual workers are also included. Data for salaried personnel are purposely excluded. In many cases, information is not available for certain classes of wage-earners, whose earnings, like those of most salaried employees, are not directly dependent on the number of hours worked; examples of wage-earners frequently excluded are route drivers, piece-workers in many but not all establishments, truck men, etc. Numerous employers do not keep record of man-hours for any classes of employees. The number of workers for whom information is given in the present report is therefore smaller than the total number of workers (wage-earners and salaried employees) for whom statistics of employment, payrolls, average earnings, sex distribution, etc., are given in the monthly bulletins on employment and payrolls (Report 9-4010).

In manufacturing, largely represented in the statistics of this report, the data relate to over 75 p.c. of all employees on the staffs of the firms co-operating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls; in 1948, the wage-earners for whom information on man-hours was obtained formed over 80 p.c. of the total number of wage-earners reported by practically all manufacturing establishments to the Annual Census of Manufactures, including hourly-rated and other wage-earners. In mining and construction, data on man-hours and hourly earnings are provided for approximately 84 p.c. and 71 p.c. of the total employees of firms co-operating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls in those industries, respectively; in 1948, the monthly statistics were based on approximately 89 p.c. and 54 p.c. of the total number of wage-earners reported to the Census of Mining and Census of Construction, respectively.

Man-Hours.- The statistics of man-hours include hours worked by full time and part-time wage-earners, including overtime hours actually worked; premium or penalty hours credited for purposes of computing overtime payment are not included. Hours credited to wage-earners absent on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included in the statistics as though the hours had been worked. The averages are obtained by dividing the aggregate hours reported for the week by the number of full time and part-time wage-earners working such hours.

Wages.- The questionnaire calls for a statement of gross wages earned by the full time and part-time wage-earners whose hours are reported, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Payments for overtime work, incentive or production, and cost-of-living bonuses paid at regular intervals, and amounts credited to wage-earners on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included. The value of board and lodging which in some cases is part of the remuneration of workers is not included. Retroactive pay not earned during the reported pay period, and bonuses paid at infrequent intervals are also excluded.

Pay Periods.- Statistics of man-hours and wages reported for periods exceeding one week in duration are reduced by the appropriate proportions to calculate the number of hours and the wages in one week in the stated pay period. Such data are combined with weekly figures furnished by employers whose records are maintained on a weekly basis, so that, in all cases, the tabulated statistics represent the situation in one week in each month.

## Footnotes.

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; iron; nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc, and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Non-metal mining and quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (e) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (f) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (g) Abrasives, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic products.
- (h) Buildings and structures, other construction, and special trade contractors.
- (i) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation system; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation, and other transportation.
- (j) Hotels and restaurants, laundries, dyeing, cleaning and pressing, business and recreational services.

(..) figures not available.

## MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS, APRIL, 1951.

### MANUFACTURING

An increase in employment of hourly-rated wage-earners accompanied a slightly smaller percentage increase in aggregate hours worked in manufacturing industries in Canada during the week ending Apr. 1, although the hours per wage-earner decreased as compared with a month earlier. In the same comparison, their average hourly earnings rose slightly, to reflect premium rates of pay for time worked on Good Friday, and quite widespread wage increases. Cost-of-living bonus adjustments contributed in some cases to increased earnings.

#### Durable Goods Industries

Average hourly earnings in the durable goods industries rose by 1.6 cents in the period under review, while the number of wage-earners increased. The average hours worked were slightly lower. The electrical apparatus and supplies group showed the greatest rise in average hourly earnings among the durable goods classes, although increases were recorded in all of the component industries.

#### Non-Durable Goods

Fractionally lower hours, on the average, accompanied an increase of 1.0 cents per hour in the average earnings in the non-durable goods industries. Although the employment of wage-earners in pulp and paper mills rose slightly, the aggregate hours worked declined as a result of the Easter holidays, and the average hourly earnings fell off by 1.0 cents. Hourly earnings in products of petroleum and coal were slightly lower, but those in all other components of the non-durable goods group were higher.

### NON-MANUFACTURING

#### Mining

The number of hourly-rated wage-earners in coal mining was smaller at Apr. 1 than a month earlier while average hours worked dropped by 2.8 and average hourly earnings increased slightly. The sharpest increase in hourly earnings occurred in the oil and natural gas industry, where the total number of wage-earners was down slightly. The non-metal mining industry also showed activity.

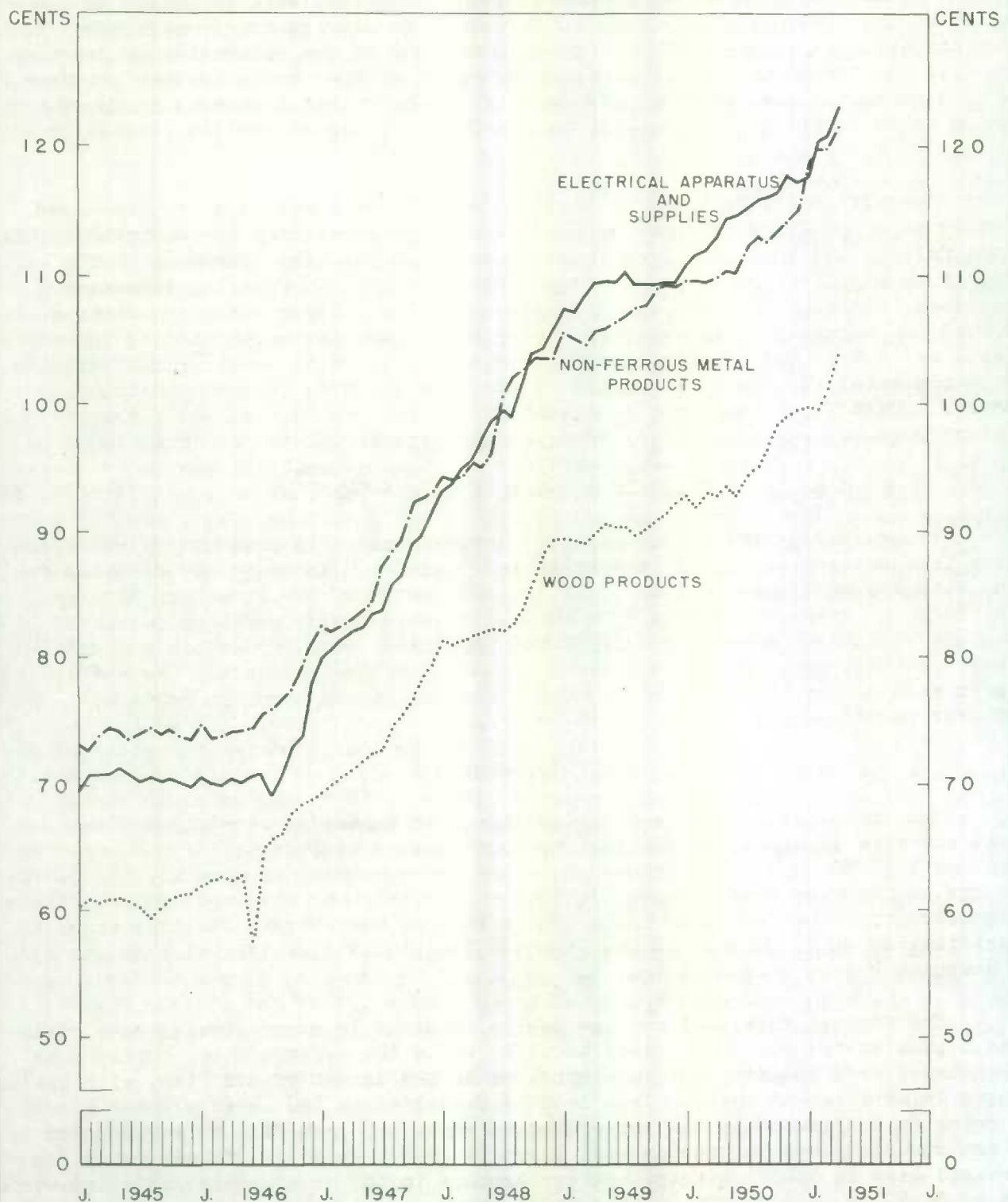
#### Construction

An increase of 0.8 cents in hourly earnings was reported in construction, together with a drop of 1.5 hours per employee. Employment of wage-earners moved upward in the buildings and structures group, and slightly downward in highway, bridge and street construction. Bad weather was reported by a number of firms.

### PROVINCIAL STATISTICS FOR PRINCIPAL INDUSTRIES

New Brunswick was the only province to record a decline in average hourly earnings in manufacturing at Apr. 1, earnings in all other provinces increasing by amounts which ranged from 0.4 cents per hour (Alberta) to 3.6 cents (British Columbia). The increased earnings were accompanied by a drop in average hours worked in all but

# AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS IN SPECIFIED DURABLE GOODS



three provinces and, in general, reflect further upward revisions in wage rates and the effect of the Easter period, March 23 to March 26. Many firms paid their hourly-rated employees at premium rates for time worked on Good Friday, while there was a tendency for employees to take time off at their own expense to round out the holiday week-end, thus decreasing their hours and their earnings.

In British Columbia, there were wage increases in the electric and motor transportation industry, as well as in forestry. General wage increases in saw and planing mills, there, caused a rise of 7.5 cents in average hourly earnings. Both hours and earnings dropped slightly in Alberta, due to the relaxation of overtime worked in the previous month. Coal miners worked shorter hours in that province due to seasonal causes, and to a shortage of box-cars, but increases in wages and premium rates for work performed during the Easter holidays swelled average hourly earnings by 2.1 cents.

Average hourly earnings in Manitoba's iron and steel industry increased slightly as a result of overtime on Good Friday, while average hours worked in the group, fell off slightly. Higher rates of pay accounted for increased hourly earnings in highways, bridges and street construction. In Ontario, increased wage rates, overtime pay for Good Friday, and cost-of-living bonus adjustments improved the earnings of wage-earners in printing, publishing and allied industries, as well as in iron and steel products, in non-ferrous metal smelting and refining, and in non-metallic mineral products. Workers in Quebec's tobacco and tobacco products industry received wage increases, while in Nova Scotia, the average earnings rose by 1.0 cents in the wood products group.

#### STATISTICS FOR METROPOLITAN AREAS

Fractionally longer average hours were worked in manufacturing industries during the week ending Apr. 1 in Toronto and Hamilton. In the other 4 cities for which data are published in this bulletin, the length of the work-week declined, with Windsor showing the greatest decrease. Average hourly earnings decreased 1.3 cents in Windsor where a return to the 5 day work week in certain automobile plants, recently working 6 days a week, reduced overtime payments. The averages rose in each of the other cities for which statistics are given in Table 8, Vancouver recording the largest increase.

#### HISTORIAL TABLES

Two additional tables are included in this bulletin. The first shows annual averages of hours and earnings of hourly-rated wage-earners for Canada, by industry, 1945 to 1950. The second gives the average hours worked, average hourly earnings and average weekly wages of hourly-rated wage-earners reported for Canada, by industry, for each month of 1950. These figures incorporate recent changes in classification to correspond to the Standard Industrial Classification in use by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

The figures show that average hourly earnings in manufacturing have risen by 49.3 p.c. in the six years, 1945 to 1950, while the average hours worked took a pronounced drop in 1946, due to a decrease in the amount of overtime, with smaller changes in more recent years. This drop is reflected in the durable goods group, but owing to difference in the proportion of women and part-time workers, hours in the non-durable goods industries were lower in 1945 than in the former group, so decreased less in 1946. Average hourly earnings in the non-durable goods industries rose by 56.6 p.c. and in the durable goods group, by 45.8 p.c. Large increases in earnings were noted also in construction and mining, the former showing a continued rise in the average hours worked by hourly-rated wage-earners.

# AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS IN IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS

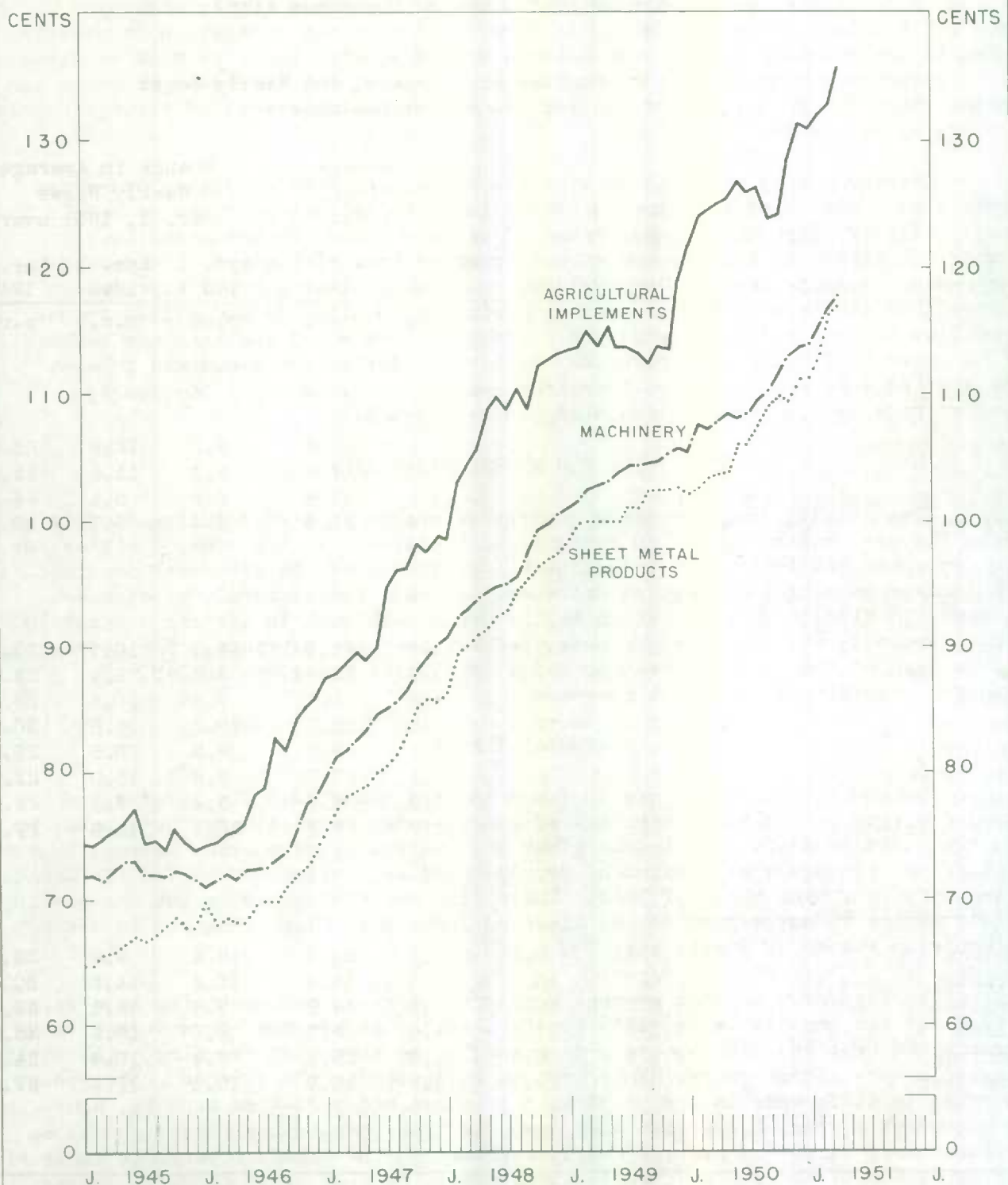


Table 1.- Changes in the Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners Reported at Apr. 1, 1951, as compared with the same date in preceding years.

(Decrease indicated by the minus sign)

Changes in Average Hourly Earnings and Weekly Wages  
of Hourly-rated Wage-earners

| Industry and Area                      | Hourly-rated<br>Wage-earners<br>Reported at<br>Apr. 1, 1951<br>no. | Change in Average<br>Hourly Earnings<br>Apr. 1, 1951 over |                |                | Change in Average<br>Weekly Wages<br>Apr. 1, 1951 over |                |                |
|--|--|---|----------------|----------------|--|----------------|----------------|
|  |  | Apr. 1<br>1950  | Apr. 1<br>1949 | Apr. 1<br>1948 | Apr. 1<br>1950   | Apr. 1<br>1949 | Apr. 1<br>1948 |
|  |  | p.c.  | p.c.           | p.c.           | p.c.   | p.c.           | p.c.           |
| (a) <u>Canada</u>                      |  |   |                |                |  |                |                |
| Manufacturing                          | 822,624  | 10.8  | 14.8           | 26.6           | 9.3  | 12.9           | 28.5           |
| Mining                                 | 77,136   | 8.0   | 11.0           | 17.8           | 5.3  | 11.8           | 18.6           |
| Buildings and structures               | 91,842   | 8.8   | 12.3           | 23.4           | 2.9  | 5.4            | 24.7           |
| Service                                | 31,448   | 5.7   | 9.4            | 22.6           | 4.4  | 9.1            | 20.9           |
| (b) <u>Manufacturing, by Provinces</u> |  |   |                |                |  |                |                |
| Nova Scotia                            | 19,412   | 8.4   | 13.7           | 21.9           | 5.2  | 10.7           | 20.2           |
| New Brunswick                          | 15,150   | 9.0   | 10.4           | 23.5           | 6.8  | 8.9            | 23.7           |
| Quebec                                 | 263,888  | 9.5   | 12.3           | 24.3           | 7.8  | 10.6           | 26.9           |
| Ontario                                | 415,905  | 11.6  | 16.4           | 28.2           | 10.3   | 14.8           | 30.1           |
| Manitoba                               | 27,168   | 8.4   | 12.1           | 25.5           | 6.9  | 10.8           | 25.2           |
| Saskatchewan                           | 3,952  | 9.7   | 16.1           | 27.0           | 5.8  | 13.0           | 22.2           |
| Alberta                                | 13,958   | 9.3   | 12.9           | 26.7           | 3.4  | 7.1            | 22.5           |
| British Columbia                       | 56,198   | 12.4  | 14.7           | 28.1           | 10.7   | 12.9           | 29.9           |
| (c) <u>Manufacturing, by Cities</u>    |  |   |                |                |  |                |                |
| Montreal                               | 137,734  | 9.1   | 12.2           | 24.5           | 6.8  | 9.9            | 26.6           |
| Toronto                                | 124,417  | 10.7  | 15.1           | 26.3           | 10.2   | 14.5           | 30.4           |
| Hamilton                               | 45,820   | 10.6  | 20.8           | 34.9           | 9.8  | 14.1           | 30.1           |
| Windsor                                | 30,184   | 12.4  | 15.4           | 25.3           | 8.7  | 16.2           | 28.5           |
| Winnipeg                               | 24,575   | 8.4   | 11.9           | 25.4           | 6.4  | 10.4           | 24.9           |
| Vancouver                              | 23,560   | 11.0  | 14.2           | 26.0           | 10.1   | 12.4           | 27.4           |

Table 2.- Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Canada, by Industry.

| I n d u s t r y                            | Average Hours  |                |                | Average Hourly Earnings |                |                | Average Weekly Wages |                |                | Wage-earners<br>Reported at<br>Apr. 1, 1951. |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------|----------------|--|
|  | Apr. 1<br>1951 | Mar. 1<br>1951 | Apr. 1<br>1950 | Apr. 1<br>1951          | Mar. 1<br>1951 | Apr. 1<br>1950 | Apr. 1<br>1951       | Mar. 1<br>1951 | Apr. 1<br>1951 |  |
|  | no.            | no.            | no.            | ¢                       | ¢              | ¢              | ¢                    | ¢              | ¢              |  |
| Mining                                     | 42.6           | 43.7           | 43.7           | 130.4                   | 130.1          | 120.7          | 56.56                | 56.85          | 52.75          | 77,136                                       |
| Metal mining                               | 44.4           | 44.9           | 46.1           | 130.1                   | 130.0          | 118.9          | 57.76                | 58.37          | 54.81          | 43,696                                       |
| Gold (a)                                   | 46.1           | 46.0           | ..             | 118.4                   | 118.3          | ..             | 54.58                | 54.42          | ..             | 19,362                                       |
| Other metal (b)                            | 43.0           | 44.0           | ..             | 140.1                   | 139.9          | ..             | 60.24                | 61.56          | ..             | 24,234                                       |
| Fuels                                      | 38.1           | 40.7           | ..             | 137.8                   | 136.8          | ..             | 52.50                | 55.68          | ..             | 24,214                                       |
| Coal                                       | 36.7           | 39.6           | 39.2           | 136.1                   | 135.5          | 131.3          | 49.96                | 53.52          | 51.47          | 20,084                                       |
| Oil and natural gas                        | 45.0           | 46.2           | ..             | 144.5                   | 142.3          | ..             | 65.03                | 66.74          | ..             | 4,130  |
| Non-metal (c)                              | 45.6           | 45.9           | ..             | 115.4                   | 114.8          | ..             | 52.62                | 52.69          | ..             | 9,326  |
| Manufacturing                              | 42.2           | 42.3           | 42.8           | 112.7                   | 111.4          | 101.7          | 47.56                | 47.12          | 43.53          | 822,624                                      |
| Food and beverages                         | 41.9           | 42.0           | 43.1           | 98.4                    | 96.6           | 89.8           | 41.23                | 40.57          | 38.70          | 72,861                                       |
| Meat products                              | 41.0           | 40.5           | 43.5           | 121.3                   | 120.7          | 111.7          | 49.73                | 48.88          | 48.59          | 13,985                                       |
| Canned and preserved fruits and veg.       | 38.6           | 39.2           | 40.9           | 86.3                    | 83.7           | 80.0           | 33.31                | 32.81          | 32.72          | 5,708  |
| Grain mill products                        | 45.3           | 45.7           | 44.9           | 106.8                   | 104.9          | 96.6           | 48.38                | 47.94          | 43.37          | 5,159  |
| Bread and other bakery products            | 44.6           | 43.2           | 44.3           | 89.7                    | 87.1           | 79.7           | 40.01                | 37.63          | 35.31          | 8,235  |
| Distilled and malt liquors                 | 42.5           | 42.1           | 41.8           | 114.4                   | 113.7          | 108.4          | 48.62                | 47.87          | 46.31          | 10,216                                       |
| Tobacco and tobacco products               | 41.5           | 42.7           | 41.1           | 100.8                   | 93.7           | 89.4           | 41.83                | 40.01          | 36.74          | 7,854  |
| Rubber products                            | 41.7           | 42.7           | 41.1           | 122.6                   | 120.9          | 108.9          | 51.12                | 51.62          | 44.76          | 17,787                                       |
| Leather products                           | 39.3           | 41.4           | 40.2           | 83.7                    | 82.9           | 77.1           | 33.31                | 34.32          | 30.99          | 22,378                                       |
| Boots and shoes (except rubber)            | 39.4           | 41.1           | 39.7           | 80.7                    | 80.3           | 74.7           | 31.80                | 33.00          | 29.66          | 14,600                                       |
| Textile products (except clothing)         | 43.6           | 43.0           | 43.9           | 94.6                    | 94.0           | 84.8           | 41.25                | 40.42          | 37.23          | 66,830                                       |
| Cotton yarn and broad woven goods          | 42.7           | 42.2           | 43.4           | 99.7                    | 99.4           | 86.4           | 42.57                | 41.95          | 37.50          | 23,956                                       |
| Woolen goods                               | 43.8           | 43.4           | 43.4           | 88.7                    | 88.6           | 80.9           | 38.85                | 38.45          | 35.11          | 13,052                                       |
| Rayon, nylon and silk textiles             | 45.7           | 44.8           | 45.6           | 93.7                    | 93.3           | 86.6           | 42.92                | 41.80          | 39.49          | 15,166                                       |
| Clothing (textile and fur)                 | 38.7           | 39.0           | 39.3           | 85.1                    | 84.2           | 78.9           | 32.93                | 32.84          | 31.01          | 71,771                                       |
| Men's clothing                             | 39.2           | 39.2           | 39.5           | 84.4                    | 82.8           | 78.6           | 33.08                | 32.46          | 31.05          | 23,389                                       |
| Women's clothing                           | 36.3           | 37.4           | 37.9           | 89.2                    | 89.6           | 83.0           | 32.38                | 33.51          | 31.37          | 15,774                                       |
| Knit goods                                 | 40.0           | 40.2           | 40.6           | 83.1                    | 81.5           | 75.8           | 33.24                | 32.76          | 30.77          | 20,914                                       |
| Wood products                              | 40.9           | 41.9           | 41.8           | 103.9                   | 101.1          | 92.8           | 42.50                | 42.36          | 38.79          | 70,076                                       |
| Saw and planing mills                      | 40.0           | 41.1           | 41.2           | 112.7                   | 108.5          | 98.1           | 45.08                | 44.59          | 40.42          | 43,069                                       |
| Furniture                                  | 41.8           | 42.9           | 42.3           | 93.8                    | 93.4           | 87.9           | 39.21                | 40.07          | 37.14          | 17,394                                       |
| Other wood products (d)                    | 43.2           | 43.9           | 43.6           | 85.3                    | 83.6           | 80.2           | 36.85                | 36.66          | 34.97          | 9,613  |
| Paper products                             | 46.3           | 46.7           | 46.9           | 119.6                   | 120.5          | 107.5          | 55.37                | 56.27          | 50.42          | 62,066                                       |
| Pulp and paper mills                       | 47.8           | 48.4           | 48.6           | 127.2                   | 128.2          | 114.3          | 60.80                | 62.05          | 55.55          | 44,965                                       |
| Other paper products (e)                   | 42.4           | 42.3           | 42.8           | 97.3                    | 96.9           | 88.4           | 41.26                | 40.99          | 37.84          | 17,101                                       |
| Printing, publishing and allied industries | 40.2           | 39.7           | 40.8           | 131.7                   | 129.5          | 121.4          | 52.94                | 51.41          | 49.53          | 26,382                                       |
| Iron and steel products                    | 42.4           | 42.0           | 42.5           | 124.8                   | 123.6          | 113.9          | 52.92                | 51.91          | 48.41          | 139,596                                      |
| Agricultural implements                    | 38.6           | 37.7           | 39.6           | 135.8                   | 133.0          | 125.2          | 52.42                | 50.14          | 49.58          | 13,821                                       |
| Fabricated and structural steel            | 42.4           | 42.6           | 42.3           | 128.6                   | 126.8          | 119.2          | 54.53                | 54.02          | 50.42          | 5,591  |
| Hardware and tools                         | 42.8           | 42.5           | 43.1           | 110.6                   | 109.3          | 100.1          | 47.34                | 46.45          | 43.14          | 10,640                                       |
| Heating and cooking appliances             | 42.1           | 42.3           | 41.0           | 115.4                   | 111.6          | 105.1          | 48.68                | 47.21          | 43.09          | 6,685  |
| Iron castings                              | 44.1           | 43.6           | 43.9           | 126.5                   | 125.2          | 116.1          | 55.79                | 54.59          | 50.97          | 18,405                                       |
| Machinery mfg. (f)                         | 43.9           | 43.3           | 43.3           | 117.9                   | 116.9          | 107.9          | 51.76                | 50.62          | 46.72          | 26,472                                       |
| Primary iron and steel                     | 41.9           | 41.7           | 42.7           | 135.4                   | 134.9          | 123.7          | 56.73                | 56.25          | 52.82          | 30,218                                       |
| Sheet metal products                       | 41.8           | 41.4           | 42.5           | 117.0                   | 116.6          | 104.7          | 48.91                | 48.23          | 44.50          | 13,682                                       |
| Transportation equipment                   | 42.5           | 43.3           | 43.9           | 129.7                   | 129.0          | 117.8          | 55.12                | 56.86          | 51.71          | 108,181                                      |
| Aircraft and parts                         | 44.5           | 44.5           | 44.4           | 120.5                   | 119.1          | 111.1          | 53.62                | 53.00          | 49.33          | 11,157                                       |
| Motor vehicles                             | 40.3           | 43.6           | 43.7           | 150.5                   | 149.1          | 134.2          | 61.40                | 65.01          | 58.65          | 28,078                                       |
| Motor vehicle parts and accessories        | 42.2           | 42.4           | 42.6           | 135.2                   | 131.7          | 116.7          | 57.05                | 55.94          | 49.71          | 19,481                                       |
| Railroad and rolling stock equipment       | 44.0           | 43.6           | 45.1           | 119.2                   | 119.6          | 113.1          | 52.45                | 52.10          | 51.01          | 34,320                                       |
| Shipbuilding and repairing                 | 41.3           | 42.1           | 42.2           | 118.3                   | 116.9          | 109.5          | 48.86                | 49.21          | 46.21          | 13,547                                       |
| Non-ferrous metal products                 | 43.2           | 43.1           | 43.7           | 121.5                   | 119.9          | 109.8          | 52.53                | 51.68          | 47.98          | 38,689                                       |
| Aluminum products                          | 43.0           | 42.4           | 42.6           | 112.3                   | 109.6          | 100.7          | 48.29                | 46.47          | 42.90          | 5,394  |
| Brass and copper products                  | 43.3           | 43.5           | 42.6           | 118.4                   | 117.2          | 108.8          | 51.27                | 50.98          | 46.35          | 8,248  |
| Smelting and refining                      | 43.9           | 43.9           | 45.5           | 131.7                   | 129.9          | 118.5          | 57.82                | 57.03          | 53.92          | 18,025                                       |
| Electrical apparatus and supplies          | 41.4           | 41.3           | 41.5           | 123.0                   | 120.9          | 113.1          | 50.92                | 49.93          | 46.94          | 46,978                                       |
| Heavy electrical machinery and equipment   | 41.0           | 40.9           | 42.0           | 138.3                   | 138.2          | 126.7          | 56.70                | 56.62          | 53.21          | 10,676                                       |
| Non-metallic mineral products (g)          | 44.7           | 44.8           | 45.5           | 110.5                   | 109.5          | 100.3          | 49.39                | 49.06          | 45.64          | 21,054                                       |
| Clay products                              | 45.3           | 44.8           | 46.0           | 104.4                   | 103.2          | 96.3           | 47.29                | 46.23          | 44.30          | 5,024  |
| Glass and glass products                   | 44.6           | 45.2           | 46.1           | 108.4                   | 106.8          | 98.1           | 48.35                | 48.27          | 45.22          | 6,170  |
| Products of petroleum and coal             | 41.0           | 40.1           | 41.7           | 141.9                   | 142.0          | 127.6          | 58.18                | 56.94          | 53.21          | 6,700  |
| Chemical products                          | 43.4           | 42.7           | 43.3           | 114.1                   | 113.1          | 102.2          | 49.52                | 48.29          | 44.25          | 28,387                                       |
| Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations  | 42.0           | 41.3           | 41.2           | 93.1                    | 92.6           | 84.9           | 39.10                | 38.24          | 34.98          | 3,879  |
| Acids, alkalis and salts                   | 46.2           | 44.9           | 45.6           | 129.1                   | 127.3          | 114.3          | 59.64                | 57.16          | 52.12          | 5,281  |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries     | 41.3           | 41.4           | 42.0           | 94.5                    | 93.4           | 85.9           | 39.03                | 38.67          | 36.08          | 15,054                                       |
| Durable Goods                              | 42.2           | 42.5           | 43.0           | 121.5                   | 119.9          | 110.0          | 51.27                | 50.96          | 47.30          | 424,554                                      |
| Non-durable Goods                          | 42.1           | 42.2           | 42.6           | 103.3                   | 102.3          | 93.6           | 43.49                | 43.17          | 39.87          | 398,070                                      |
| Construction                               | 39.1           | 40.6           | 40.3           | 114.9                   | 114.1          | 106.2          | 44.93                | 46.32          | 42.80          | 121,933                                      |
| Buildings and structures (h)               | 38.0           | 39.4           | 40.2           | 122.3                   | 122.1          | 112.4          | 46.47                | 48.11          | 45.15          | 91,842                                       |
| Highways, bridges and street construction  | 42.3           | 44.2           | 40.8           | 94.4                    | 92.8           | 90.0           | 39.93                | 41.02          | 35.72          | 30,091                                       |
| Electric and motor transportation (i)      | 44.6           | 45.3           | ..             | 116.2                   | 112.4          | ..             | 51.83                | 50.92          | ..             | 28,674                                       |
| Service (j)                                | 42.6           | 42.4           | 43.0           | 68.9                    | 69.6           | 66.2           | 29.28                | 29.51          | 28.04          | 31,448                                       |
| Hotels and restaurants                     | 43.3           | 43.2           | 43.8           | 68.8                    | 69.9           | 64.0           | 29.79                | 30.20          | 28.03          | 21,069                                       |
| Laundries, dyeing, pressing and cleaning   | 41.0           | 41.1           | 42.0           | 66.3                    | 66.0           | 64.4           | 27.18                | 27.13          | 27.05          | 9,308  |

For footnotes (a) to (j) see explanatory notes facing page 1. \* Durable manufactured goods industries.

1/ Index Numbers of average hourly earnings in the heavy electrical machinery and equipment industry are given in Table 9 on page 20.

Table 3.- Average Hours Worked and Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Canada.

| Week<br>Preceding | All<br>Manu-<br>factures | Average Hours |  | Non-durable<br>Goods | All<br>Manu-<br>factures | Average Hourly Earnings |  | Non-durable<br>Goods |
|-------------------|--------------------------|---------------|--|----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--|----------------------|
|                   |                          | Durable Goods |  |                      |                          | Durable Goods           |  |                      |
|                   | no.                      | no.           |  | no.                  | ¢                        | ¢                       |  | ¢                    |
| <u>Apr. 1</u>     |                          |               |  |                      |                          |                         |  |                      |
| * 1945            | 43.6                     | 44.2          |  | 42.7                 | 70.4                     | 78.0                    |  | 60.9                 |
| 1946              | 44.4                     | 44.6          |  | 44.2                 | 68.4                     | 75.1                    |  | 61.8                 |
| 1947              | 43.2                     | 43.4          |  | 43.1                 | 77.6                     | 84.8                    |  | 70.5                 |
| * 1948            | 41.6                     | 41.8          |  | 41.4                 | 89.0                     | 95.6                    |  | 82.1                 |
| <u>1949</u>       |                          |               |  |                      |                          |                         |  |                      |
| *Jan. 1           | 40.6                     | 41.0          |  | 40.2                 | 97.2                     | 104.8                   |  | 89.3                 |
| Feb. 1            | 42.9                     | 43.2          |  | 42.7                 | 97.2                     | 105.0                   |  | 89.3                 |
| Mar. 1            | 43.0                     | 43.2          |  | 42.7                 | 97.6                     | 105.3                   |  | 89.6                 |
| Apr. 1            | 42.9                     | 43.2          |  | 42.6                 | 98.2                     | 105.7                   |  | 90.3                 |
| May 1             | 42.5                     | 42.7          |  | 42.3                 | 98.6                     | 106.2                   |  | 90.7                 |
| June 1            | 40.8                     | 41.1          |  | 40.5                 | 99.1                     | 106.5                   |  | 91.5                 |
| July 1            | 41.8                     | 42.4          |  | 41.2                 | 99.1                     | 106.7                   |  | 91.3                 |
| Aug. 1            | 41.9                     | 42.1          |  | 41.7                 | 98.8                     | 106.5                   |  | 91.1                 |
| Sept. 1           | 42.4                     | 42.5          |  | 42.2                 | 98.4                     | 106.6                   |  | 90.4                 |
| Oct. 1            | 42.7                     | 43.0          |  | 42.5                 | 99.3                     | 107.8                   |  | 91.0                 |
| Nov. 1            | 42.8                     | 42.8          |  | 42.9                 | 99.5                     | 108.0                   |  | 91.4                 |
| Dec. 1            | 42.9                     | 43.0          |  | 42.9                 | 100.0                    | 108.7                   |  | 91.5                 |
| <u>1950</u>       |                          |               |  |                      |                          |                         |  |                      |
| *Jan. 1           | 39.9                     | 40.3          |  | 39.6                 | 101.1                    | 109.3                   |  | 92.9                 |
| Feb. 1            | 42.3                     | 42.2          |  | 42.4                 | 100.9                    | 109.5                   |  | 92.6                 |
| Mar. 1            | 42.5                     | 42.6          |  | 42.5                 | 101.4                    | 109.8                   |  | 93.1                 |
| Apr. 1            | 42.8                     | 43.0          |  | 42.6                 | 101.7                    | 110.0                   |  | 93.6                 |
| May 1             | 42.6                     | 42.9          |  | 42.4                 | 102.5                    | 110.6                   |  | 94.3                 |
| June 1            | 42.0                     | 42.2          |  | 41.7                 | 103.5                    | 111.4                   |  | 95.5                 |
| July 1            | 42.5                     | 42.9          |  | 42.2                 | 103.9                    | 111.8                   |  | 95.7                 |
| Aug. 1            | 42.5                     | 42.7          |  | 42.2                 | 104.2                    | 112.5                   |  | 95.8                 |
| Sept. 1           | 41.9                     | 41.5          |  | 42.4                 | 104.4                    | 112.9                   |  | 95.9                 |
| Oct. 1            | 42.9                     | 43.0          |  | 42.8                 | 105.3                    | 114.3                   |  | 96.3                 |
| Nov. 1            | 43.0                     | 43.1          |  | 43.0                 | 106.4                    | 115.2                   |  | 97.5                 |
| Dec. 1            | 43.1                     | 43.1          |  | 43.1                 | 107.8                    | 116.4                   |  | 99.0                 |
| <u>1951</u>       |                          |               |  |                      |                          |                         |  |                      |
| *Jan. 1           | 40.1                     | 40.2          |  | 39.9                 | 109.0                    | 117.1                   |  | 100.5                |
| Feb. 1            | 42.9                     | 43.1          |  | 42.6                 | 110.4                    | 119.0                   |  | 101.2                |
| Mar. 1            | 42.3                     | 42.5          |  | 42.2                 | 111.4                    | 119.9                   |  | 102.3                |
| *Apr. 1           | 42.2                     | 42.2          |  | 42.1                 | 112.7                    | 121.5                   |  | 103.3                |

\* The averages at these dates were affected by loss of working time at the year-end holidays in the case of Jan. 1, and by the Easter holidays in the case of Apr. 1, 1945, 1948 and 1951.

Table 4.- Average Hours Worked and Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Specified Industries, Canada.

| <u>Week<br/>Preceding</u> | <u>Mining<br/>All Branches</u> | <u>Coal<br/>Mining</u> | <u>Metal<br/>Mining</u> | <u>Non-Metal<br/>Mining</u> | <u>Electric and Motor<br/>Transportation</u> |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| (a) <u>Average Hours</u>  |                                |                        |                         |                             |  |
| <u>Apr. 1</u>             |                                |                        |                         |                             |  |
| *1945                     | 43.7                           | 39.4                   | 46.3                    | ..                          | ..   |
| 1946                      | 44.3                           | 41.5                   | 46.0                    | ..                          | ..   |
| 1947                      | 43.2                           | 38.3                   | 44.3                    | ..                          | ..   |
| *1948                     | 42.3                           | 38.6                   | 44.2                    | ..                          | ..   |
| <u>1949</u>               |                                |                        |                         |                             |  |
| *Jan. 1                   | 38.4                           | 31.2                   | 41.8                    | ..                          | ..   |
| Feb. 1                    | 44.0                           | 40.3                   | 45.9                    | ..                          | ..   |
| Mar. 1                    | 42.5                           | 37.4                   | 45.5                    | ..                          | ..   |
| Apr. 1                    | 42.3                           | 36.6                   | 45.5                    | ..                          | ..   |
| May 1                     | 41.4                           | 34.7                   | 44.6                    | ..                          | ..   |
| June 1                    | 41.2                           | 33.5                   | 45.4                    | ..                          | ..   |
| July 1                    | 42.6                           | 37.8                   | 45.5                    | ..                          | ..   |
| Aug. 1                    | 42.9                           | 39.0                   | 45.1                    | ..                          | ..   |
| Sept. 1                   | 42.9                           | 38.4                   | 45.1                    | ..                          | ..   |
| Oct. 1                    | 43.8                           | 39.4                   | 45.8                    | ..                          | ..   |
| Nov. 1                    | 44.5                           | 40.3                   | 46.5                    | ..                          | ..   |
| Dec. 1                    | 44.4                           | 40.3                   | 46.4                    | ..                          | ..   |
| <u>1950</u>               |                                |                        |                         |                             |  |
| *Jan. 1                   | 40.2                           | 35.1                   | 42.7                    | ..                          | ..   |
| Feb. 1                    | 43.0                           | 37.4                   | 46.0                    | ..                          | ..   |
| Mar. 1                    | 43.8                           | 39.0                   | 46.2                    | ..                          | ..   |
| Apr. 1                    | 43.7                           | 39.2                   | 46.1                    | ..                          | ..   |
| May 1                     | 43.5                           | 38.3                   | 46.1                    | ..                          | ..   |
| June 1                    | 42.3                           | 35.1                   | 45.2                    | ..                          | ..   |
| July 1                    | 43.2                           | 39.3                   | 44.7                    | ..                          | ..   |
| Aug. 1                    | 43.7                           | 39.8                   | 45.2                    | ..                          | ..   |
| Sept. 1                   | 41.7                           | 35.4                   | 43.8                    | ..                          | ..   |
| Oct. 1                    | 43.1                           | 39.1                   | 44.5                    | ..                          | ..   |
| Nov. 1                    | 43.9                           | 39.6                   | 45.3                    | ..                          | ..   |
| Dec. 1                    | 43.9                           | 40.2                   | 45.2                    | ..                          | ..   |
| <u>1951</u>               |                                |                        |                         |                             |  |
| *Jan. 1                   | 40.5                           | 34.9                   | 42.6                    | 41.5                        | 44.7   |
| Feb. 1                    | 44.1                           | 40.6                   | 45.4                    | 45.8                        | 45.0   |
| Mar. 1                    | 43.7                           | 39.5                   | 44.9                    | 45.9                        | 45.3   |
| *Apr. 1                   | 42.6                           | 36.7                   | 44.4                    | 45.6                        | 44.6   |

\*See footnote on page 7.

Table 4.- Average Hours Worked and Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Specified Industries. (Continued)

| <u>Week<br/>Preceding</u> | <u>Mining<br/>All Branches</u>                | <u>Coal<br/>Mining</u> | <u>Metal<br/>Mining</u> | <u>Non-Metal<br/>Mining</u> | <u>Electric and Motor<br/>Transportation</u> |
|---------------------------|---|------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| <u>Apr. 1</u>             | (b) <u>Average Hourly Earnings (in cents)</u> |                        |                         |                             |  |
| 1945                      | 84.9  | 93.1                   | 84.5                    | ..                          | ..   |
| 1946                      | 86.3  | 96.0                   | 85.1                    | ..                          | ..   |
| 1947                      | 95.8  | 113.6                  | 96.8                    | ..                          | ..   |
| 1948                      | 110.7   | 124.8                  | 108.3                   | ..                          | ..   |
| <u>1949</u>               |   |                        |                         |                             |  |
| Jan. 1                    | 117.1   | 130.6                  | 115.9                   | ..                          | ..   |
| Feb. 1                    | 116.0   | 128.2                  | 113.7                   | ..                          | ..   |
| Mar. 1                    | 118.1   | 127.6                  | 115.9                   | ..                          | ..   |
| Apr. 1                    | 117.5   | 127.3                  | 115.1                   | ..                          | ..   |
| May 1                     | 117.2   | 126.4                  | 116.2                   | ..                          | ..   |
| June 1                    | 117.0   | 127.3                  | 116.0                   | ..                          | ..   |
| July 1                    | 116.6   | 125.8                  | 116.0                   | ..                          | ..   |
| Aug. 1                    | 115.9   | 127.4                  | 115.3                   | ..                          | ..   |
| Sept. 1                   | 115.8   | 126.9                  | 115.9                   | ..                          | ..   |
| Oct. 1                    | 116.8   | 127.7                  | 116.4                   | ..                          | ..   |
| Nov. 1                    | 118.6   | 132.1                  | 117.2                   | ..                          | ..   |
| Dec. 1                    | 119.6   | 132.8                  | 117.6                   | ..                          | ..   |
| <u>1950</u>               |   |                        |                         |                             |  |
| Jan. 1                    | 120.3   | 131.3                  | 118.8                   | ..                          | ..   |
| Feb. 1                    | 119.4   | 129.7                  | 117.5                   | ..                          | ..   |
| Mar. 1                    | 120.7   | 130.8                  | 119.0                   | ..                          | ..   |
| Apr. 1                    | 120.7   | 131.3                  | 118.9                   | ..                          | ..   |
| May 1                     | 120.9   | 129.6                  | 120.3                   | ..                          | ..   |
| June 1                    | 120.1   | 130.5                  | 119.7                   | ..                          | ..   |
| July 1                    | 120.4   | 129.3                  | 120.5                   | ..                          | ..   |
| Aug. 1                    | 121.5   | 129.3                  | 122.5                   | ..                          | ..   |
| Sept. 1                   | 121.1   | 129.3                  | 122.2                   | ..                          | ..   |
| Oct. 1                    | 123.1   | 128.9                  | 124.6                   | ..                          | ..   |
| Nov. 1                    | 123.7   | 130.3                  | 124.4                   | ..                          | ..   |
| Dec. 1                    | 124.8   | 130.5                  | 125.2                   | ..                          | ..   |
| <u>1951</u>               |   |                        |                         |                             |  |
| Jan. 1                    | 127.1   | 131.0                  | 127.9                   | 107.4                       | 111.0  |
| Feb. 1                    | 127.7   | 131.8                  | 128.1                   | 111.3                       | 110.7  |
| Mar. 1                    | 130.1   | 135.5                  | 130.0                   | 114.8                       | 112.4  |
| Apr. 1                    | 130.4   | 136.1                  | 130.1                   | 116.4                       | 116.2  |

Table 4.- Average Hours Worked and Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Specified Industries. (Continued)

| <u>Week<br/>Preceding</u> | <u>Buildings<br/>and<br/>Structures</u> | <u>Highways,<br/>Bridges and Street<br/>Construction</u> | <u>Service</u> | <u>Hotels<br/>Restaurants</u> | <u>Laundries<br/>Dyeing, Pressing,<br/>Cleaning</u> |
|---------------------------|---|--|----------------|-------------------------------|---|
| <u>Apr. 1</u>             | (a) <u>Hours Worked</u>                 |  |                |                               |   |
| *1945                     | 39.6                                    | 36.9   | 44.2           | 45.4                          | 41.7  |
| 1946                      | 40.2                                    | 38.8   | 43.9           | 44.7                          | 42.4  |
| 1947                      | 38.9                                    | 39.5   | 43.1           | 43.8                          | 41.9  |
| *1948                     | 37.6                                    | 36.6   | 43.1           | 44.0                          | 41.3  |
| <u>1949</u>               |   |  |                |                               |   |
| *Jan. 1                   | 35.6                                    | 35.9   | 41.4           | 42.8                          | 38.7  |
| Feb. 1                    | 39.6                                    | 40.6   | 42.2           | 42.9                          | 41.2  |
| Mar. 1                    | 40.8                                    | 40.3   | 42.4           | 43.4                          | 40.9  |
| Apr. 1                    | 40.5                                    | 39.1   | 42.6           | 43.4                          | 41.6  |
| May 1                     | 40.4                                    | 35.2   | 42.3           | 43.0                          | 41.5  |
| June 1                    | 38.6                                    | 38.1   | 41.8           | 42.7                          | 40.4  |
| July 1                    | 39.1                                    | 39.9   | 42.3           | 43.1                          | 41.0  |
| Aug. 1                    | 41.1                                    | 40.3   | 42.2           | 43.2                          | 40.5  |
| Sept. 1                   | 41.1                                    | 39.4   | 42.5           | 43.4                          | 40.8  |
| Oct. 1                    | 41.5                                    | 38.6   | 42.0           | 42.5                          | 41.4  |
| Nov. 1                    | 41.2                                    | 38.9   | 41.9           | 42.4                          | 41.2  |
| Dec. 1                    | 41.1                                    | 38.8   | 42.7           | 43.6                          | 41.6  |
| <u>1950</u>               |   |  |                |                               |   |
| *Jan. 1                   | 34.6                                    | 37.8   | 41.4           | 43.3                          | 37.7  |
| Feb. 1                    | 38.6                                    | 40.6   | 42.1           | 42.9                          | 40.9  |
| Mar. 1                    | 40.0                                    | 45.2   | 42.8           | 44.0                          | 41.0  |
| Apr. 1                    | 40.2                                    | 40.8   | 43.0           | 43.8                          | 42.0  |
| May 1                     | 40.1                                    | 38.6   | 42.9           | 43.6                          | 42.2  |
| June 1                    | 39.4                                    | 38.6   | 42.8           | 43.8                          | 41.4  |
| July 1                    | 40.5                                    | 40.5   | 42.7           | 43.9                          | 41.0  |
| Aug. 1                    | 40.2                                    | 41.9   | 42.5           | 43.8                          | 40.5  |
| Sept. 1                   | 40.2                                    | 41.9   | 41.8           | 42.6                          | 40.5  |
| Oct. 1                    | 40.6                                    | 41.9   | 42.5           | 43.4                          | 41.3  |
| Nov. 1                    | 40.4                                    | 41.4   | 42.5           | 43.4                          | 41.3  |
| Dec. 1                    | 40.1                                    | 39.8   | 42.7           | 43.5                          | 41.5  |
| <u>1951</u>               |   |  |                |                               |   |
| *Jan. 1                   | 33.7                                    | 38.3   | 42.0           | 43.4                          | 39.1  |
| Feb. 1                    | 39.2                                    | 42.5   | 42.9           | 43.9                          | 41.3  |
| Mar. 1                    | 39.4                                    | 44.2   | 42.4           | 43.2                          | 41.1  |
| *Apr. 1                   | 38.0                                    | 42.3   | 42.5           | 43.3                          | 41.0  |

\*See footnote on page 7.

Table 4.- Average Hours Worked and Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Specified Industries. (Concluded)

| Week<br>Preceding | Buildings<br>and<br>Structures                | Highways,<br>Bridges and Street<br>Construction | Service | Hotels<br>Restaurants | Laundries,<br>Dyeing, Pressing,<br>Cleaning |
|-------------------|---|---|---------|-----------------------|---|
| <u>Apr. 1</u>     | (b) <u>Average Hourly Earnings (in cents)</u> |   |         |                       |   |
| 1945              | 81.2  | 65.9  | 42.6    | 40.9                  | 46.6  |
| 1946              | 82.3  | 65.7  | 44.4    | 42.8                  | 47.5  |
| 1947              | 88.1  | 69.2  | 51.7    | 51.1                  | 52.7  |
| 1948              | 99.1  | 81.1  | 56.2    | 54.6                  | 59.4  |
| <u>1949</u>       |   |   |         |                       |   |
| Jan. 1            | 105.7   | 84.4  | 61.8    | 61.1                  | 61.2  |
| Feb. 1            | 108.9   | 85.5  | 62.1    | 61.4                  | 60.8  |
| Mar. 1            | 108.0   | 85.7  | 63.8    | 63.7                  | 61.2  |
| Apr. 1            | 108.9   | 87.6  | 63.0    | 62.3                  | 61.9  |
| May 1             | 108.5   | 86.2  | 63.9    | 63.1                  | 62.8  |
| June 1            | 107.0   | 85.1  | 64.2    | 63.5                  | 63.0  |
| July 1            | 107.2   | 84.9  | 63.8    | 62.5                  | 63.5  |
| Aug. 1            | 106.7   | 83.7  | 63.3    | 62.1                  | 63.2  |
| Sept. 1           | 107.8   | 85.1  | 63.0    | 61.6                  | 63.2  |
| Oct. 1            | 108.2   | 85.4  | 64.3    | 63.1                  | 63.9  |
| Nov. 1            | 109.0   | 86.8  | 64.9    | 63.8                  | 64.3  |
| Dec. 1            | 109.1   | 86.5  | 64.8    | 63.5                  | 64.5  |
| <u>1950</u>       |   |   |         |                       |   |
| Jan. 1            | 108.9   | 88.4  | 64.7    | 63.4                  | 64.0  |
| Feb. 1            | 110.7   | 86.7  | 65.0    | 63.8                  | 64.2  |
| Mar. 1            | 111.7   | 88.7  | 66.3    | 65.4                  | 64.7  |
| Apr. 1            | 112.4   | 90.0  | 65.2    | 64.0                  | 64.4  |
| May 1             | 113.9   | 89.0  | 66.1    | 65.1                  | 64.9  |
| June 1            | 112.4   | 87.1  | 65.7    | 64.3                  | 65.0  |
| July 1            | 112.2   | 86.3  | 65.3    | 63.9                  | 64.7  |
| Aug. 1            | 112.5   | 86.1  | 64.7    | 62.9                  | 64.8  |
| Sept. 1           | 114.1   | 86.7  | 64.5    | 62.2                  | 65.2  |
| Oct. 1            | 115.8   | 88.3  | 66.6    | 65.3                  | 66.0  |
| Nov. 1            | 117.1   | 89.7  | 67.6    | 66.5                  | 66.6  |
| Dec. 1            | 117.5   | 89.8  | 67.6    | 66.8                  | 66.3  |
| <u>1951</u>       |   |   |         |                       |   |
| Jan. 1            | 118.7   | 89.8  | 67.5    | 67.2                  | 65.3  |
| Feb. 1            | 121.2   | 93.1  | 67.7    | 67.3                  | 65.9  |
| Mar. 1            | 122.1   | 92.8  | 69.6    | 69.9                  | 66.0  |
| Apr. 1            | 122.3   | 94.4  | 68.9    | 68.8                  | 66.3  |

Table 5.- Provincial Averages of Hours Worked and Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Manufacturing.

| Week<br>Preceding | N'f'ld.           | N.S. | N.B. | Que. | Ont. | Man. | Sask. | Alta. | B.C. |
|-------------------|-------------------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|
| Apr. 1            | (a) Average Hours |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |      |
| *1945             | ..                | 47.5 | 45.4 | 45.0 | 42.6 | 43.0 | 41.9  | 43.2  | 41.4 |
| 1946              | ..                | 45.8 | 47.1 | 46.5 | 43.2 | 43.6 | 41.7  | 43.0  | 42.1 |
| 1947              | ..                | 44.6 | 46.7 | 45.1 | 42.1 | 42.8 | 42.7  | 43.1  | 40.4 |
| *1948             | ..                | 43.3 | 44.1 | 42.8 | 41.1 | 42.3 | 42.2  | 42.1  | 37.3 |
| 1949              |                   |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |      |
| *Jan. 1           | ..                | 41.0 | 41.4 | 42.3 | 40.3 | 40.1 | 39.4  | 40.1  | 34.9 |
| Feb. 1            | ..                | 44.3 | 45.6 | 44.5 | 42.4 | 42.3 | 41.6  | 42.0  | 38.0 |
| Mar. 1            | ..                | 44.0 | 45.3 | 44.5 | 42.6 | 42.7 | 41.8  | 42.4  | 37.2 |
| Apr. 1            | ..                | 43.9 | 44.8 | 44.4 | 42.3 | 42.7 | 41.7  | 42.9  | 38.4 |
| May 1             | ..                | 44.1 | 44.3 | 44.1 | 42.0 | 41.6 | 42.4  | 41.6  | 37.7 |
| June 1            | ..                | 43.3 | 43.0 | 41.8 | 40.3 | 41.1 | 42.7  | 41.4  | 37.2 |
| July 1            | ..                | 43.2 | 44.3 | 42.1 | 41.8 | 42.5 | 42.1  | 42.4  | 38.3 |
| Aug. 1            | ..                | 42.8 | 44.7 | 43.1 | 41.4 | 42.4 | 41.6  | 41.6  | 37.7 |
| Sept. 1           | ..                | 42.9 | 44.5 | 43.8 | 41.8 | 42.8 | 41.7  | 42.9  | 38.1 |
| Oct. 1            | ..                | 43.5 | 45.3 | 44.4 | 42.2 | 42.7 | 41.6  | 42.2  | 38.0 |
| Nov. 1            | ..                | 44.2 | 44.7 | 44.4 | 42.3 | 42.7 | 41.1  | 42.9  | 38.3 |
| Dec. 1            | ..                | 43.0 | 45.5 | 44.5 | 42.4 | 43.1 | 41.4  | 42.7  | 38.4 |
| 1950              |                   |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |      |
| *Jan. 1           | ..                | 38.7 | 41.5 | 41.3 | 39.8 | 39.7 | 40.2  | 40.2  | 34.2 |
| Feb. 1            | ..                | 43.1 | 43.3 | 43.9 | 42.1 | 41.0 | 40.9  | 41.2  | 36.1 |
| Mar. 1            | ..                | 43.2 | 45.3 | 44.1 | 41.9 | 42.9 | 41.7  | 42.7  | 38.1 |
| Apr. 1            | 45.2              | 44.0 | 45.1 | 44.4 | 42.2 | 42.8 | 42.1  | 43.0  | 38.4 |
| May 1             | 44.1              | 44.0 | 44.4 | 43.9 | 42.2 | 42.4 | 42.3  | 42.5  | 38.7 |
| June 1            | 44.6              | 43.2 | 43.8 | 43.3 | 41.6 | 41.7 | 42.0  | 42.2  | 37.4 |
| July 1            | 44.5              | 43.6 | 45.2 | 43.8 | 42.2 | 42.7 | 41.7  | 42.6  | 38.0 |
| Aug. 1            | 45.0              | 43.7 | 45.5 | 44.0 | 42.1 | 42.1 | 40.4  | 41.7  | 37.9 |
| Sept. 1           | 43.6              | 42.9 | 43.8 | 43.8 | 41.6 | 39.2 | 41.2  | 39.4  | 38.1 |
| Oct. 1            | 46.1              | 43.7 | 46.1 | 44.9 | 42.2 | 41.9 | 41.6  | 40.7  | 39.0 |
| Nov. 1            | 46.0              | 44.1 | 44.7 | 45.0 | 42.4 | 42.2 | 42.0  | 42.3  | 38.6 |
| Dec. 1            | 45.5              | 43.0 | 45.3 | 45.0 | 42.4 | 42.8 | 40.7  | 42.1  | 38.7 |
| 1951              |                   |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |      |
| *Jan. 1           | 40.9              | 38.4 | 42.1 | 41.3 | 39.8 | 40.4 | 41.0  | 40.5  | 35.5 |
| Feb. 1            | 41.7              | 42.6 | 45.7 | 44.7 | 42.4 | 42.3 | 40.9  | 41.6  | 38.1 |
| Mar. 1            | 45.2              | 41.5 | 44.8 | 44.4 | 41.5 | 42.7 | 40.5  | 41.5  | 38.4 |
| *Apr. 1           | 43.4              | 42.7 | 44.2 | 43.7 | 41.7 | 42.2 | 40.6  | 40.7  | 37.8 |

\*See footnote on page 7.

Table 5.- Provincial Averages of Hours Worked and Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Manufacturing. (Concluded)

| <u>Week</u><br><u>Preceding</u> | <u>N'f'ld.</u>                                | <u>N.S.</u> | <u>N.B.</u> | <u>Que.</u> | <u>Ont.</u> | <u>Man.</u> | <u>Sask.</u> | <u>Alta.</u> | <u>B.C.</u> |
|---------------------------------|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| <u>Apr. 1</u>                   | (b) <u>Average Hourly Earnings (in cents)</u> |             |             |             |             |             |              |              |             |
| 1945                            | ..  | 72.2        | 63.3        | 64.8        | 72.8        | 68.0        | 68.3         | 72.6         | 84.3        |
| 1946                            | ..  | 69.1        | 63.2        | 62.2        | 71.1        | 70.1        | 68.3         | 70.9         | 82.1        |
| 1947                            | ..  | 76.0        | 70.3        | 69.9        | 81.5        | 77.5        | 77.0         | 77.4         | 93.0        |
| 1948                            | ..  | 81.8        | 79.7        | 80.6        | 93.5        | 85.0        | 89.7         | 88.4         | 106.8       |
| <u>1949</u>                     |   |             |             |             |             |             |              |              |             |
| Jan. 1                          | ..  | 86.6        | 88.6        | 88.3        | 101.8       | 94.2        | 97.5         | 99.3         | 117.8       |
| Feb. 1                          | ..  | 87.2        | 87.9        | 88.2        | 102.0       | 94.2        | 97.6         | 99.4         | 118.3       |
| Mar. 1                          | ..  | 86.9        | 88.0        | 88.4        | 102.5       | 94.4        | 98.2         | 100.0        | 118.7       |
| Apr. 1                          | ..  | 87.7        | 89.1        | 89.2        | 103.0       | 95.2        | 98.1         | 99.2         | 119.1       |
| May 1                           | ..  | 87.9        | 89.4        | 89.3        | 103.5       | 95.6        | 100.0        | 100.1        | 119.3       |
| June 1                          | ..  | 92.6        | 87.6        | 90.1        | 103.7       | 96.2        | 100.1        | 100.6        | 118.7       |
| July 1                          | ..  | 88.1        | 87.8        | 90.7        | 103.3       | 95.3        | 99.6         | 100.3        | 118.8       |
| Aug. 1                          | ..  | 90.0        | 86.6        | 89.7        | 103.6       | 95.6        | 101.1        | 99.2         | 118.5       |
| Sept. 1                         | ..  | 90.7        | 87.6        | 89.5        | 103.0       | 95.5        | 100.4        | 99.1         | 117.1       |
| Oct. 1                          | ..  | 90.8        | 88.2        | 90.1        | 104.1       | 96.4        | 102.2        | 100.8        | 118.4       |
| Nov. 1                          | ..  | 89.9        | 88.7        | 90.4        | 104.2       | 96.7        | 102.2        | 101.4        | 119.6       |
| Dec. 1                          | ..  | 89.9        | 89.1        | 90.6        | 104.9       | 97.2        | 103.1        | 101.7        | 119.8       |
| <u>1950</u>                     |   |             |             |             |             |             |              |              |             |
| Jan. 1                          | ..  | 94.7        | 91.5        | 91.2        | 106.2       | 98.2        | 103.8        | 102.0        | 121.2       |
| Feb. 1                          | ..  | 91.1        | 90.8        | 90.9        | 106.4       | 97.2        | 103.9        | 101.9        | 122.3       |
| Mar. 1                          | ..  | 91.6        | 89.6        | 91.1        | 107.0       | 97.5        | 104.5        | 102.8        | 121.9       |
| Apr. 1                          | 100.0   | 92.0        | 90.3        | 91.5        | 107.4       | 98.4        | 103.8        | 102.5        | 121.5       |
| May 1                           | 100.4   | 92.3        | 90.6        | 91.9        | 108.2       | 98.4        | 104.2        | 103.8        | 122.5       |
| June 1                          | 98.9  | 95.0        | 89.4        | 92.7        | 109.5       | 99.6        | 104.6        | 104.1        | 122.6       |
| July 1                          | 106.1   | 91.3        | 89.0        | 93.3        | 109.5       | 98.6        | 105.0        | 103.6        | 125.5       |
| Aug. 1                          | 100.9   | 91.1        | 89.7        | 93.3        | 110.3       | 99.4        | 104.2        | 102.2        | 125.1       |
| Sept. 1                         | 101.8   | 91.0        | 90.4        | 93.3        | 110.5       | 98.7        | 104.2        | 103.0        | 125.7       |
| Oct. 1                          | 100.6   | 90.7        | 92.3        | 94.4        | 111.1       | 101.9       | 106.8        | 105.6        | 127.0       |
| Nov. 1                          | 100.6   | 90.1        | 93.7        | 95.2        | 112.7       | 101.9       | 107.5        | 107.2        | 127.8       |
| Dec. 1                          | 103.8   | 91.7        | 96.8        | 96.4        | 114.2       | 102.7       | 108.9        | 108.1        | 129.1       |
| <u>1951</u>                     |   |             |             |             |             |             |              |              |             |
| Jan. 1                          | 103.7   | 96.2        | 97.5        | 97.4        | 115.3       | 103.5       | 111.3        | 109.1        | 131.5       |
| Feb. 1                          | 106.0   | 95.3        | 97.8        | 98.1        | 117.5       | 105.1       | 110.7        | 110.2        | 132.5       |
| Mar. 1                          | 102.3   | 97.4        | 98.6        | 99.1        | 118.7       | 106.1       | 113.0        | 111.6        | 133.0       |
| Apr. 1                          | 104.2   | 99.7        | 98.4        | 100.2       | 119.9       | 106.7       | 113.9        | 112.0        | 136.6       |

Table 6.- City Averages of Hours Worked and Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Manufacturing.

| <u>Week<br/>Preceding</u> | <u>Montreal</u>          | <u>Toronto</u> | <u>Hamilton</u> | <u>Windsor</u> | <u>Winnipeg</u> | <u>Vancouver</u> |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|
| <u>Apr. 1</u>             | (a) <u>Average Hours</u> |                |                 |                |                 |                  |
| *1945                     | 43.7                     | 40.4           | 43.4            | 43.3           | 43.0            | 40.8             |
| 1946                      | 44.9                     | 42.1           | 43.3            | 42.8           | 43.2            | 41.0             |
| 1947                      | 43.2                     | 40.8           | 42.3            | 40.1           | 42.5            | 40.2             |
| *1948                     | 41.4                     | 39.7           | 42.0            | 39.6           | 42.0            | 37.0             |
| <u>1949</u>               |                          |                |                 |                |                 |                  |
| *Jan. 1                   | 41.1                     | 39.1           | 40.8            | 38.8           | 39.8            | 34.9             |
| Feb. 1                    | 42.7                     | 41.1           | 42.9            | 39.7           | 42.0            | 37.7             |
| Mar. 1                    | 42.7                     | 41.4           | 43.1            | 40.6           | 42.4            | 36.1             |
| Apr. 1                    | 43.0                     | 41.2           | 42.9            | 40.3           | 42.4            | 38.0             |
| May 1                     | 42.6                     | 41.2           | 43.0            | 40.2           | 41.3            | 37.4             |
| June 1                    | 40.4                     | 39.2           | 40.6            | 35.8           | 40.7            | 36.7             |
| July 1                    | 40.8                     | 40.6           | 41.7            | 41.6           | 42.2            | 37.8             |
| Aug. 1                    | 41.3                     | 40.2           | 40.7            | 39.7           | 42.2            | 37.5             |
| Sept. 1                   | 42.3                     | 40.6           | 41.4            | 39.8           | 42.7            | 37.6             |
| Oct. 1                    | 42.9                     | 41.1           | 42.0            | 40.7           | 42.5            | 37.8             |
| Nov. 1                    | 43.1                     | 41.5           | 41.2            | 40.4           | 42.5            | 37.8             |
| Dec. 1                    | 43.2                     | 41.6           | 42.5            | 38.7           | 42.9            | 37.8             |
| <u>1950</u>               |                          |                |                 |                |                 |                  |
| *Jan. 1                   | 39.7                     | 39.1           | 39.6            | 37.5           | 39.5            | 33.2             |
| Feb. 1                    | 42.1                     | 41.1           | 41.2            | 40.5           | 40.6            | 36.5             |
| Mar. 1                    | 42.5                     | 40.7           | 40.8            | 40.8           | 42.7            | 37.5             |
| Apr. 1                    | 43.0                     | 41.2           | 40.8            | 42.0           | 42.6            | 37.7             |
| May 1                     | 42.5                     | 41.2           | 41.1            | 41.7           | 42.0            | 38.1             |
| June 1                    | 41.6                     | 40.3           | 41.7            | 41.0           | 41.3            | 36.7             |
| July 1                    | 42.3                     | 41.1           | 40.5            | 43.3           | 42.4            | 37.8             |
| Aug. 1                    | 41.9                     | 40.9           | 40.4            | 43.5           | 41.8            | 37.6             |
| Sept. 1                   | 41.5                     | 40.8           | 39.7            | 42.2           | 38.6            | 37.3             |
| Oct. 1                    | 43.1                     | 41.4           | 40.7            | 40.5           | 41.7            | 38.5             |
| Nov. 1                    | 43.5                     | 41.6           | 40.9            | 39.8           | 42.0            | 37.8             |
| Dec. 1                    | 43.3                     | 41.6           | 41.1            | 42.0           | 42.6            | 37.6             |
| <u>1951</u>               |                          |                |                 |                |                 |                  |
| *Jan. 1                   | 39.5                     | 38.5           | 39.2            | 39.3           | 40.1            | 34.6             |
| Feb. 1                    | 43.1                     | 41.3           | 40.7            | 44.2           | 42.0            | 37.6             |
| Mar. 1                    | 43.0                     | 40.2           | 39.9            | 43.8           | 42.3            | 37.6             |
| *Apr. 1                   | 42.1                     | 41.0           | 40.5            | 40.6           | 41.8            | 37.4             |

\*See footnote on page 7.

Table 6.- City Averages of Hours Worked and Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Manufacturing. (Concluded)

| <u>Week<br/>Preceding</u> | <u>Montreal</u>                               | <u>Toronto</u> | <u>Hamilton</u> | <u>Windsor</u> | <u>Winnipeg</u> | <u>Vancouver</u> |
|---------------------------|---|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|
| <u>Apr. 1</u>             | (b) <u>Average Hourly Earnings (in cents)</u> |                |                 |                |                 |                  |
| 1945                      | 70.1  | 73.7           | 75.5            | 96.6           | 68.1            | 85.8             |
| 1946                      | 67.2  | 71.4           | 72.5            | 96.6           | 69.6            | 80.6             |
| 1947                      | 74.9  | 81.5           | 85.4            | 104.4          | 77.3            | 92.2             |
| 1948                      | 84.8  | 93.2           | 97.7            | 115.0          | 84.5            | 105.3            |
| <u>1949</u>               |   |                |                 |                |                 |                  |
| Jan. 1                    | 93.1  | 100.1          | 108.5           | 123.6          | 93.7            | 114.2            |
| Feb. 1                    | 93.1  | 101.3          | 109.2           | 125.4          | 93.7            | 115.2            |
| Mar. 1                    | 93.5  | 101.7          | 109.7           | 125.3          | 93.9            | 115.4            |
| Apr. 1                    | 94.1  | 102.3          | 109.1           | 124.9          | 94.7            | 116.2            |
| May 1                     | 94.0  | 102.5          | 111.2           | 125.0          | 95.0            | 116.6            |
| June 1                    | 94.8  | 102.7          | 112.5           | 124.3          | 95.4            | 116.9            |
| July 1                    | 95.7  | 102.2          | 111.8           | 125.1          | 94.5            | 117.0            |
| Aug. 1                    | 94.6  | 102.0          | 112.5           | 125.5          | 94.8            | 116.8            |
| Sept. 1                   | 94.3  | 102.1          | 112.4           | 125.1          | 95.1            | 115.8            |
| Oct. 1                    | 95.1  | 102.7          | 113.2           | 125.7          | 95.8            | 117.5            |
| Nov. 1                    | 95.4  | 102.7          | 113.1           | 126.3          | 96.0            | 117.3            |
| Dec. 1                    | 95.8  | 103.4          | 114.7           | 127.4          | 96.7            | 117.7            |
| <u>1950</u>               |   |                |                 |                |                 |                  |
| Jan. 1                    | 96.9  | 104.2          | 117.7           | 127.3          | 97.6            | 117.7            |
| Feb. 1                    | 96.2  | 105.2          | 117.7           | 126.9          | 96.6            | 118.1            |
| Mar. 1                    | 96.2  | 105.6          | 118.4           | 127.5          | 97.0            | 119.4            |
| Apr. 1                    | 96.8  | 106.3          | 119.2           | 128.2          | 97.8            | 119.6            |
| May 1                     | 97.0  | 107.1          | 119.6           | 128.9          | 97.9            | 120.6            |
| June 1                    | 97.5  | 107.5          | 122.0           | 131.4          | 99.2            | 120.6            |
| July 1                    | 98.0  | 107.6          | 121.6           | 132.7          | 97.8            | 123.7            |
| Aug. 1                    | 98.1  | 108.1          | 122.1           | 134.0          | 98.6            | 124.9            |
| Sept. 1                   | 97.9  | 108.4          | 122.7           | 133.5          | 97.8            | 125.0            |
| Oct. 1                    | 99.5  | 109.8          | 123.5           | 133.4          | 101.1           | 126.1            |
| Nov. 1                    | 99.9  | 111.4          | 123.5           | 138.0          | 101.2           | 125.6            |
| Dec. 1                    | 100.8   | 112.5          | 124.8           | 142.1          | 101.8           | 126.6            |
| <u>1951</u>               |   |                |                 |                |                 |                  |
| Jan. 1                    | 101.9   | 113.0          | 126.4           | 137.9          | 102.7           | 128.9            |
| Feb. 1                    | 102.9   | 115.2          | 128.8           | 144.9          | 104.2           | 129.8            |
| Mar. 1                    | 104.1   | 116.9          | 131.0           | 145.4          | 105.4           | 129.8            |
| Apr. 1                    | 105.6   | 117.7          | 131.8           | 144.1          | 106.0           | 132.7            |

Table 7.- Provincial Averages of Hours Worked and Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry.

| Province and Industry                     | Average Hours  |                |                | Average Hourly Earnings |                |                |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------|----------------|----------------|
|   | Apr. 1<br>1951 | Mar. 1<br>1951 | Apr. 1<br>1950 | Apr. 1<br>1951          | Mar. 1<br>1951 | Apr. 1<br>1950 |
| <b>Newfoundland</b>                       | no.            | no.            | no.            | ¢                       | ¢              | ¢              |
| Mining                                    | 43.8           | 41.8           | 47.6           | 114.2                   | 113.3          | 92.2           |
| Manufacturing                             | 43.4           | 45.2           | 45.2           | 104.2                   | 102.3          | 100.0          |
| Food and beverages                        | 38.7           | 40.4           | 42.7           | 66.7                    | 64.2           | 62.2           |
| Canned and cured fish                     | 34.4           | 35.5           | 38.6           | 65.6                    | 64.7           | 61.5           |
| Pulp and paper mills                      | 46.9           | 50.3           | 48.1           | 129.7                   | 128.5          | 127.0          |
| Buildings and structures (h)              | 41.4           | 45.6           | 46.5           | 82.4                    | 84.7           | 84.4           |
| <b>Nova Scotia</b>                        |                |                |                |                         |                |                |
| Coal mining                               | 40.9           | 41.8           | 41.9           | 128.4                   | 126.8          | 121.1          |
| Manufacturing                             | 42.7           | 41.5           | 44.0           | 99.7                    | 97.4           | 92.0           |
| Canned and cured fish                     | 44.2           | 39.7           | 42.4           | 83.9                    | 79.2           | 80.2           |
| Wood products                             | 42.3           | 40.9           | 45.9           | 62.8                    | 61.8           | 57.6           |
| Iron and steel products                   | 42.0           | 41.9           | 43.1           | 118.1                   | 118.1          | 113.2          |
| Primary iron and steel                    | 41.7           | 42.0           | 43.1           | 122.9                   | 122.8          | 117.6          |
| Transportation equipment                  | 43.0           | 42.0           | 44.2           | 109.6                   | 106.2          | 103.1          |
| Shipbuilding and repairing                | 41.9           | 42.1           | 44.3           | 110.1                   | 108.3          | 105.0          |
| Buildings and structures (h)              | 36.5           | 36.9           | 36.7           | 95.0                    | 96.1           | 93.0           |
| Highways, bridges and street construction | 31.6           | 31.1           | 26.0           | 80.9                    | 80.4           | 76.3           |
| <b>New Brunswick</b>                      |                |                |                |                         |                |                |
| Manufacturing                             | 44.2           | 44.8           | 45.1           | 98.4                    | 98.6           | 90.3           |
| Saw and planing mills                     | 46.1           | 46.8           | 45.9           | 68.6                    | 68.0           | 62.7           |
| Pulp and paper mills                      | 47.6           | 48.2           | 49.4           | 128.1                   | 129.5          | 114.1          |
| Transportation equipment                  | 42.9           | 42.2           | 42.9           | 117.1                   | 117.3          | 111.3          |
| Buildings and structures (h)              | 38.9           | 36.3           | 39.3           | 87.9                    | 89.1           | 85.0           |
| Highways, bridges and street construction | 40.0           | 40.1           | 33.2           | 75.9                    | 81.6           | 74.4           |
| <b>Quebec</b>                             |                |                |                |                         |                |                |
| Mining                                    | 46.9           | 47.5           | 47.9           | 116.9                   | 116.9          | 104.7          |
| Metal mining                              | 46.7           | 47.5           | 48.4           | 113.8                   | 114.6          | 104.6          |
| Non-metal mining (c)                      | 47.2           | 47.6           | 47.2           | 121.4                   | 120.4          | 104.8          |
| Manufacturing                             | 43.7           | 44.4           | 44.4           | 100.2                   | 99.1           | 91.5           |
| Tobacco                                   | 41.5           | 42.5           | 40.9           | 108.4                   | 103.2          | 94.2           |
| Leather products                          | 39.4           | 41.6           | 40.0           | 76.3                    | 75.9           | 71.2           |
| Boots and shoes (except rubber)           | 39.4           | 41.3           | 39.3           | 77.2                    | 77.4           | 71.4           |
| Textile products (except clothing)        | 45.0           | 44.7           | 45.2           | 91.3                    | 90.9           | 81.7           |
| Cotton yarn and broad woven goods         | 43.1           | 42.9           | 44.1           | 97.7                    | 97.8           | 84.3           |
| Rayon, nylon and silk textiles            | 47.4           | 46.6           | 46.6           | 87.9                    | 87.3           | 81.6           |
| Clothing (textile and fur)                | 38.6           | 39.5           | 39.6           | 81.9                    | 80.9           | 75.8           |
| Men's clothing                            | 39.5           | 39.9           | 40.2           | 82.9                    | 80.6           | 76.6           |
| Women's clothing                          | 35.7           | 36.9           | 37.4           | 86.4                    | 86.4           | 79.8           |
| Knit goods                                | 40.6           | 42.8           | 42.9           | 78.0                    | 76.7           | 71.8           |
| Wood products                             | 46.0           | 47.9           | 47.2           | 77.9                    | 77.2           | 72.9           |
| Saw and planing mills                     | 46.8           | 49.8           | 48.8           | 73.7                    | 72.9           | 69.1           |
| Paper products                            | 47.9           | 48.8           | 48.6           | 115.3                   | 116.7          | 104.4          |
| Pulp and paper mills                      | 49.0           | 49.8           | 49.6           | 122.6                   | 124.0          | 110.5          |
| Iron and steel products                   | 45.0           | 45.6           | 44.8           | 110.9                   | 110.2          | 101.4          |
| Machinery mfg. (f)                        | 46.6           | 46.8           | 46.2           | 107.1                   | 107.0          | 101.1          |
| Transportation equipment                  | 44.2           | 44.6           | 45.6           | 116.0                   | 115.8          | 110.6          |
| Railroad and rolling stock equipment      | 43.7           | 43.5           | 45.5           | 121.6                   | 122.2          | 115.4          |
| Non-ferrous metal products                | 46.6           | 46.6           | 46.6           | 111.6                   | 109.4          | 100.2          |
| Smelting and refining                     | 47.2           | 46.9           | 47.8           | 121.1                   | 119.7          | 110.1          |
| Electrical apparatus and supplies         | 42.6           | 43.9           | 42.2           | 115.8                   | 110.1          | 109.0          |
| Chemical products                         | 44.9           | 44.6           | 44.7           | 103.7                   | 102.6          | 93.5           |
| Buildings and structures (h)              | 38.5           | 40.6           | 41.3           | 111.5                   | 111.6          | 104.8          |
| Highways, bridges and street construction | 49.4           | 52.1           | 50.9           | 78.2                    | 77.5           | 76.2           |
| Electric and motor transportation (i)     | 46.9           | 47.8           | ..             | 106.7                   | 104.7          | ..             |
| Service (j)                               | 44.0           | 44.0           | 45.2           | 64.9                    | 65.5           | 60.5           |

Footnotes (a) to (j) appear in explanatory notes facing page 1.

Table 7.- Provincial Averages of Hours Worked and Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry. (Continued)

| Province and Industry                 | Average Hours |       |       | Average Hourly Earnings |       |       |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|-------|-------|-------------------------|-------|-------|
|                                       | Apr.1         | Mar.1 | Apr.1 | Apr.1                   | Mar.1 | Apr.1 |
|                                       | 1951          | 1951  | 1950  | 1951                    | 1951  | 1950  |
|                                       | no.           | no.   | no.   | ¢                       | ¢     | ¢     |
| <b>Ontario</b>                        |               |       |       |                         |       |       |
| Metal mining                          | 44.3          | 44.6  | 46.3  | 132.5                   | 132.1 | 119.4 |
| Manufacturing                         | 41.7          | 41.5  | 42.2  | 119.9                   | 118.7 | 107.4 |
| Food and beverages                    | 41.8          | 41.1  | 42.6  | 100.8                   | 99.3  | 90.7  |
| Meat products                         | 42.1          | 40.8  | 44.1  | 121.0                   | 119.1 | 111.9 |
| Canned & preserved fruits &           | 38.8          | 39.3  | 40.7  | 91.2                    | 89.7  | 84.6  |
| Bread and other bakery products       | 44.6          | 42.2  | 43.3  | 91.2                    | 89.0  | 79.9  |
| Rubber products                       | 40.4          | 41.6  | 40.0  | 134.6                   | 133.0 | 117.8 |
| Leather products                      | 40.2          | 41.1  | 40.4  | 91.6                    | 90.7  | 84.1  |
| Boots and shoes (except rubber)       | 39.4          | 41.0  | 40.2  | 86.4                    | 85.3  | 80.5  |
| Textile products (except clothing)    | 41.6          | 40.6  | 41.9  | 100.2                   | 99.4  | 90.0  |
| Cotton yarn & broad woven goods       | 42.1          | 40.8  | 42.0  | 104.4                   | 103.3 | 90.8  |
| Woollen goods                         | 42.3          | 41.9  | 41.9  | 93.0                    | 92.9  | 85.0  |
| Clothing (textile and fur)            | 39.0          | 38.1  | 38.7  | 92.2                    | 91.4  | 84.6  |
| Knit goods                            | 39.6          | 38.4  | 38.8  | 88.6                    | 87.0  | 80.5  |
| Wood products                         | 41.8          | 42.8  | 43.3  | 92.1                    | 91.4  | 85.3  |
| Saw and planing mills                 | 41.7          | 43.0  | 44.8  | 89.6                    | 88.8  | 81.9  |
| Furniture                             | 41.9          | 42.9  | 42.2  | 96.0                    | 95.5  | 89.9  |
| Paper products                        | 45.8          | 45.4  | 45.9  | 119.8                   | 120.3 | 107.0 |
| Pulp and paper mills                  | 48.0          | 48.1  | 48.7  | 129.8                   | 130.9 | 115.8 |
| Other paper products (e)              | 42.5          | 41.6  | 42.1  | 103.7                   | 103.1 | 93.4  |
| Printing, publishing and allied ind.  | 39.9          | 39.0  | 40.2  | 134.3                   | 131.1 | 123.2 |
| Iron and steel products               | 41.8          | 40.9  | 42.0  | 130.5                   | 129.3 | 118.1 |
| Agricultural implements               | 38.3          | 37.3  | 39.3  | 138.6                   | 135.7 | 127.7 |
| Iron castings                         | 43.7          | 42.8  | 43.5  | 131.9                   | 130.6 | 120.1 |
| Machinery mfg. (f)                    | 42.7          | 41.3  | 42.0  | 125.5                   | 124.1 | 111.9 |
| Primary iron and steel                | 41.1          | 40.7  | 42.6  | 143.1                   | 142.6 | 129.0 |
| Sheet metal products                  | 42.1          | 40.7  | 42.5  | 117.3                   | 117.0 | 105.6 |
| Transportation equipment              | 42.0          | 43.1  | 43.3  | 139.0                   | 137.8 | 123.4 |
| Motor vehicles                        | 40.7          | 43.6  | 43.6  | 151.8                   | 150.2 | 135.1 |
| Motor vehicle parts & accessories     | 42.1          | 42.3  | 42.4  | 136.9                   | 133.2 | 118.2 |
| Railroad & rolling stock equipment    | 44.3          | 43.4  | 44.2  | 120.2                   | 120.6 | 113.9 |
| Non-ferrous metal products            | 42.1          | 41.4  | 42.7  | 124.8                   | 123.2 | 112.1 |
| Brass and copper products             | 42.2          | 42.0  | 41.3  | 127.1                   | 125.8 | 116.3 |
| Smelting and refining                 | 42.3          | 41.7  | 45.4  | 136.9                   | 134.6 | 121.1 |
| Electrical apparatus and supplies     | 41.0          | 40.6  | 41.3  | 125.9                   | 125.1 | 114.9 |
| Non-metallic mineral products (g)     | 44.1          | 44.0  | 44.8  | 116.4                   | 114.8 | 105.7 |
| Chemical products                     | 42.5          | 41.6  | 42.5  | 121.1                   | 120.5 | 107.5 |
| Buildings and structures (h)          | 39.1          | 39.5  | 41.2  | 129.0                   | 127.7 | 112.5 |
| Highways, bridges and street constr.  | 41.2          | 42.5  | 40.8  | 103.2                   | 100.7 | 94.7  |
| Electric and motor transportation (i) | 44.7          | 45.0  | ..    | 123.0                   | 118.9 | ..    |
| Service (j)                           | 42.2          | 41.9  | 41.9  | 67.3                    | 68.3  | 64.3  |
| Hotels and restaurants                | 43.6          | 43.5  | 43.0  | 66.0                    | 67.8  | 62.6  |

Footnotes (a) to (j) appear in explanatory notes facing page 1.

Table 7.- Provincial Averages of Hours Worked and Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry. (Concluded)

| Province and Industry                    | Average Hours |               |               | Average Hourly Earnings |               |               |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------|---------------|---------------|
|  | Apr.1<br>1951 | Mar.1<br>1951 | Apr.1<br>1950 | Apr.1<br>1951           | Mar.1<br>1951 | Apr.1<br>1950 |
|  | no.           | no.           | no.           | ¢                       | ¢             | ¢             |
| <b>Manitoba</b>                          |               |               |               |                         |               |               |
| Manufacturing                            | 42.2          | 42.7          | 42.8          | 106.7                   | 106.1         | 98.4          |
| Food and beverages                       | 41.9          | 42.1          | 41.4          | 109.4                   | 107.7         | 98.7          |
| Meat products                            | 40.4          | 39.5          | 41.3          | 128.3                   | 127.5         | 117.0         |
| Clothing (textile and fur)               | 39.2          | 39.7          | 40.4          | 84.4                    | 85.5          | 79.3          |
| Iron and steel products                  | 43.3          | 44.6          | 43.3          | 108.2                   | 105.7         | 98.0          |
| Transportation equipment                 | 43.3          | 43.6          | 44.9          | 115.6                   | 116.2         | 109.1         |
| Buildings and structures (h)             | 41.6          | 44.5          | 41.3          | 120.5                   | 120.4         | 111.9         |
| Highways, bridges and street constr.     | 41.8          | 44.8          | 35.9          | 89.8                    | 87.5          | 83.3          |
| Service (j)                              | 42.9          | 43.9          | 43.7          | 69.7                    | 69.4          | 64.9          |
| <b>Saskatchewan</b>                      |               |               |               |                         |               |               |
| Manufacturing                            | 40.6          | 40.5          | 42.1          | 113.9                   | 113.0         | 103.8         |
| Meat products                            | 39.6          | 37.5          | 41.6          | 123.1                   | 124.6         | 112.9         |
| Buildings and structures (h)             | 37.5          | 37.1          | 40.6          | 109.1                   | 112.4         | 106.3         |
| Highways, bridges and street constr.     | 43.0          | 40.4          | 38.6          | 89.3                    | 89.4          | 87.6          |
| Service (j)                              | 42.4          | 41.5          | 44.3          | 69.9                    | 70.7          | 65.4          |
| <b>Alberta</b>                           |               |               |               |                         |               |               |
| Mining                                   | 36.0          | 40.9          | 38.0          | 152.9                   | 151.0         | 144.9         |
| Coal                                     | 29.2          | 36.7          | 35.1          | 157.6                   | 155.5         | 151.1         |
| Manufacturing                            | 40.7          | 41.5          | 43.0          | 112.0                   | 111.6         | 102.5         |
| Food and beverages                       | 40.0          | 40.4          | 42.2          | 112.1                   | 111.8         | 103.3         |
| Meat products                            | 38.8          | 39.8          | 42.0          | 124.6                   | 126.2         | 114.1         |
| Transportation equipment                 | 43.5          | 44.6          | 46.8          | 114.8                   | 115.4         | 108.1         |
| Non-metallic mineral products            | 42.4          | 45.2          | 44.5          | 101.3                   | 100.8         | 91.6          |
| Buildings and structures                 | 31.9          | 36.1          | 37.2          | 129.7                   | 129.9         | 122.5         |
| Electric and motor transportation (i)    | 42.1          | 42.2          | ..            | 118.7                   | 115.7         | ..            |
| Service (j)                              | 44.0          | 43.0          | 44.7          | 73.2                    | 73.4          | 68.8          |
| <b>British Columbia</b>                  |               |               |               |                         |               |               |
| Forestry (logging)                       | 33.3          | 35.5          | 35.3          | 178.2                   | 171.7         | 149.9         |
| Metal mining                             | 41.4          | 41.7          | 41.6          | 143.3                   | 142.4         | 130.0         |
| Manufacturing                            | 37.8          | 38.4          | 38.4          | 136.6                   | 133.0         | 121.5         |
| Food and beverages                       | 36.8          | 37.8          | 38.0          | 111.3                   | 110.4         | 104.7         |
| Canned and cured fish                    | 32.5          | 38.0          | 32.4          | 113.5                   | 110.6         | 106.4         |
| Canned and preserved fruits & vegetables | 34.2          | 34.5          | 36.8          | 88.3                    | 88.2          | 84.1          |
| Wood products                            | 36.7          | 37.5          | 37.0          | 142.9                   | 135.9         | 122.1         |
| Saw and planing mills                    | 36.7          | 37.5          | 37.0          | 144.9                   | 137.4         | 123.7         |
| Pulp and paper mills                     | 41.6          | 41.6          | 43.3          | 143.5                   | 144.1         | 131.1         |
| Iron and steel products                  | 38.5          | 38.4          | 39.3          | 139.2                   | 139.1         | 130.4         |
| Transportation equipment                 | 37.9          | 38.3          | 36.7          | 146.5                   | 143.8         | 131.9         |
| Steel shipbuilding & repairing           | 36.9          | 37.5          | 35.2          | 151.9                   | 149.1         | 137.2         |
| Non-ferrous metal products               | 39.8          | 41.9          | 41.4          | 143.4                   | 141.4         | 127.8         |
| Buildings and structures (h)             | 33.9          | 36.6          | 35.7          | 149.7                   | 150.3         | 142.7         |
| Highways, bridges and street constr.     | 36.6          | 38.6          | 36.6          | 119.6                   | 120.0         | 116.3         |
| Electric and motor transportation        | 40.8          | 41.3          | ..            | 131.1                   | 121.7         | ..            |
| Service                                  | 39.1          | 38.9          | 39.4          | 81.7                    | 82.3          | 78.2          |

Footnotes (a) to (j) appear in explanatory notes facing page 1.

Table 8.- City Averages of Hours and Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry.

| Metropolitan Area and Industry        | Average Hours |               |               | Average Hourly Earnings |               |               |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                       | Apr.1<br>1951 | Mar.1<br>1951 | Apr.1<br>1950 | Apr.1<br>1951           | Mar.1<br>1951 | Apr.1<br>1950 |
|                                       | no.           | no.           | no.           | ¢                       | ¢             | ¢             |
| <u>Montreal - Manufacturing</u>       | 42.1          | 43.0          | 43.0          | 105.6                   | 104.1         | 96.8          |
| Food and beverages                    | 44.1          | 45.1          | 45.7          | 95.7                    | 93.2          | 86.3          |
| Tobacco and tobacco products          | 41.9          | 42.2          | 40.2          | 115.0                   | 112.9         | 101.3         |
| Leather products                      | 38.9          | 41.2          | 39.9          | 81.3                    | 80.1          | 76.1          |
| Textile products (except clothing)    | 42.6          | 43.5          | ..            | 92.3                    | 92.1          | ..            |
| Clothing (textile and fur)            | 37.3          | 38.1          | ..            | 90.7                    | 90.3          | ..            |
| Iron and steel products               | 43.7          | 44.5          | ..            | 118.2                   | 117.4         | ..            |
| Transportation equipment              | 44.4          | 44.6          | ..            | 118.4                   | 118.2         | ..            |
| Electrical apparatus and supplies     | 41.9          | 43.3          | 41.7          | 120.6                   | 114.3         | 111.8         |
| Buildings and structures (h)          | 36.3          | 38.1          | 38.6          | 120.3                   | 120.1         | 112.0         |
| Electric and motor transportation (i) | 45.7          | 47.1          | ..            | 112.9                   | 110.5         | ..            |
| Service (j)                           | 43.5          | 43.5          | 44.5          | 65.2                    | 65.5          | 60.7          |
| <u>Toronto - Manufacturing</u>        | 41.0          | 40.2          | 41.2          | 117.7                   | 116.9         | 106.3         |
| Food and beverages                    | 41.4          | 40.3          | 42.5          | 103.2                   | 101.4         | 92.1          |
| Rubber products                       | 40.2          | 41.0          | 40.2          | 142.9                   | 144.6         | 124.1         |
| Textile products (except clothing)    | 39.9          | 39.7          | ..            | 98.5                    | 96.0          | ..            |
| Clothing (textile and fur)            | 38.6          | 37.6          | ..            | 100.9                   | 100.8         | ..            |
| Paper prod. (ex. pulp & paper mills)  | 41.8          | 41.3          | 41.3          | 104.7                   | 104.6         | 93.9          |
| Printing, publishing and allied ind.  | 39.2          | 38.2          | 39.3          | 144.0                   | 140.0         | 132.2         |
| Iron and steel products               | 40.8          | 40.1          | ..            | 128.7                   | 127.4         | ..            |
| Transportation equipment              | 43.8          | 42.9          | ..            | 124.6                   | 123.7         | ..            |
| Electrical apparatus and supplies     | 41.4          | 40.5          | 41.8          | 121.6                   | 121.4         | 110.2         |
| Chemical products                     | 42.1          | 40.8          | 41.4          | 115.3                   | 114.7         | 104.4         |
| Buildings and structures (h)          | 35.2          | 37.0          | 37.9          | 154.0                   | 150.4         | 134.7         |
| Electric and motor transportation (i) | 42.9          | 42.7          | ..            | 129.8                   | 124.1         | ..            |
| Service (j)                           | 41.9          | 41.3          | 40.9          | 71.5                    | 72.8          | 69.3          |
| <u>Hamilton - Manufacturing</u>       | 40.5          | 39.9          | 40.8          | 131.8                   | 131.0         | 119.2         |
| Clothing (textile and fur)            | 38.9          | 37.6          | ..            | 95.9                    | 94.1          | ..            |
| Iron and steel products               | 40.4          | 39.9          | ..            | 141.9                   | 140.3         | ..            |
| Electrical apparatus and supplies     | 39.3          | 38.8          | 38.9          | 147.9                   | 146.7         | 135.6         |
| Buildings and structures (h)          | 38.0          | 39.3          | 38.8          | 128.0                   | 127.5         | 120.8         |
| <u>Windsor - Manufacturing</u>        | 40.6          | 43.8          | 42.0          | 144.1                   | 145.4         | 128.2         |
| Iron and steel products               | 42.0          | 42.0          | ..            | 144.0                   | 142.0         | ..            |
| Transportation equipment              | 40.3          | 44.7          | ..            | 148.0                   | 149.6         | ..            |
| Buildings and structures (h)          | 36.0          | 40.1          | 41.6          | 155.6                   | 150.0         | 133.7         |

Footnotes (a) to (j) appear in explanatory notes facing page 1.

Table 8.- City Averages of Hours and Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry. (Concluded)

| Metropolitan Area and Industry       | Average Hours |               |               | Average Hourly Earnings |               |               |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                      | Apr.1<br>1951 | Mar.1<br>1951 | Apr.1<br>1950 | Apr.1<br>1951           | Mar.1<br>1951 | Apr.1<br>1950 |
|                                      | no.           | no.           | no.           | ¢                       | ¢             | ¢             |
| <u>Winnipeg - Manufacturing</u>      | 41.8          | 42.3          | 42.6          | 106.0                   | 105.4         | 97.8          |
| Food and beverages                   | 41.9          | 42.1          | 41.5          | 110.2                   | 108.5         | 99.4          |
| Meat products                        | 40.4          | 39.5          | ..            | 129.3                   | 128.4         | ..            |
| Clothing (textile and fur)           | 39.0          | 39.7          | ..            | 85.3                    | 86.3          | ..            |
| Transportation equipment             | 43.3          | 43.6          | ..            | 115.6                   | 116.2         | ..            |
| Buildings and structures (h)         | 39.1          | 41.5          | 39.1          | 125.2                   | 122.9         | 115.4         |
| Service (j)                          | 42.7          | 43.9          | 43.6          | 69.7                    | 69.3          | 64.8          |
| <u>Vancouver - Manufacturing</u>     | 37.4          | 37.6          | 37.7          | 132.7                   | 129.8         | 119.6         |
| Wood products                        | 36.3          | 36.6          | 36.3          | 143.1                   | 136.0         | 122.5         |
| Iron and steel products              | 38.3          | 38.4          | ..            | 139.1                   | 139.1         | ..            |
| Transportation equipment             | 37.4          | 37.5          | ..            | 144.0                   | 145.4         | ..            |
| Buildings and structures (h)         | 33.2          | 36.4          | 34.6          | 151.2                   | 152.4         | 141.8         |
| Electric and motor transportation(i) | 40.8          | 41.6          | ..            | 132.8                   | 122.2         | ..            |
| Service (j)                          | 38.6          | 38.7          | 39.1          | 82.3                    | 82.7          | 79.8          |

Footnotes (a) to (j) appear in explanatory notes facing page 1.

Table 9.- Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in the Heavy Electrical Apparatus Industry<sup>1/</sup>.

(June 1, 1941=100)

| <u>Week of</u> | <u>1947</u> | <u>1948</u> | <u>1949</u> | <u>1950</u> | <u>1951</u> |
|----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Jan. 1         | 169.6       | 191.5       | 224.9       | 233.6       | 252.6       |
| Feb. 1         | 168.6       | 194.7       | 224.9       | 238.9       | 260.9       |
| Mar. 1         | 170.0       | 196.4       | 226.6       | 239.8       | 262.2       |
| Apr. 1         | 168.9       | 198.7       | 228.3       | 240.4       | 262.4       |
| May 1          | 168.7       | 199.2       | 227.5       | 247.1       |             |
| June 1         | 169.8       | 201.3       | 227.7       | 247.4       |             |
| July 1         | 170.6       | 202.1       | 228.5       | 249.5       |             |
| Aug. 1         | 181.2       | 202.1       | 228.8       | 248.0       |             |
| Sept. 1        | 180.8       | 215.6       | 228.1       | 251.2       |             |
| Oct. 1         | 183.3       | 217.5       | 230.9       | 251.0       |             |
| Nov. 1         | 184.6       | 219.2       | 231.1       | 254.5       |             |
| Dec. 1         | 185.2       | 223.0       | 231.5       | 254.6       |             |

<sup>1/</sup> Computed from data furnished by 8 establishments manufacturing heavy electrical machinery and equipment.

Table 10.- Provincial Averages of Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Manufacturing.

| Week<br>Preceding | Canada | N'l'd | N.S.  | N.B.  | Que.  | Ont.  | Man.  | Sask. | Alta. | B.C.  |
|-------------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                   | \$     | \$    | \$    | \$    | \$    | \$    | \$    | \$    | \$    | \$    |
| <u>Apr. 1</u>     |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| *1945             | 30.69  | ..    | 34.30 | 28.74 | 29.16 | 31.01 | 29.24 | 28.62 | 31.36 | 34.90 |
| 1946              | 30.37  | ..    | 31.65 | 29.86 | 28.92 | 30.72 | 30.35 | 29.02 | 30.49 | 34.10 |
| 1947              | 33.52  | ..    | 33.90 | 32.83 | 31.52 | 34.31 | 33.17 | 32.88 | 33.36 | 37.57 |
| *1948             | 37.02  | ..    | 35.42 | 35.15 | 34.50 | 38.43 | 35.96 | 37.85 | 37.22 | 39.76 |
| <u>1949</u>       |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| *Jan. 1           | 39.46  | ..    | 35.51 | 36.68 | 37.35 | 41.03 | 37.77 | 38.42 | 39.82 | 41.11 |
| Feb. 1            | 41.70  | ..    | 38.63 | 40.08 | 39.25 | 43.25 | 39.85 | 40.60 | 41.75 | 44.95 |
| Mar. 1            | 41.97  | ..    | 38.24 | 39.86 | 39.34 | 43.87 | 40.31 | 41.06 | 42.40 | 44.16 |
| Apr. 1            | 42.13  | ..    | 38.46 | 39.92 | 39.60 | 43.57 | 40.65 | 40.91 | 42.56 | 45.73 |
| May 1             | 41.91  | ..    | 38.96 | 39.60 | 39.38 | 43.47 | 39.77 | 42.40 | 41.64 | 44.98 |
| June 1            | 40.43  | ..    | 40.10 | 37.67 | 37.66 | 41.79 | 39.54 | 42.74 | 41.65 | 44.16 |
| July 1            | 41.42  | ..    | 38.06 | 38.90 | 38.18 | 43.18 | 40.50 | 41.93 | 42.53 | 45.50 |
| Aug. 1            | 41.40  | ..    | 38.52 | 38.71 | 38.66 | 42.89 | 40.53 | 41.96 | 41.27 | 44.67 |
| Sept. 1           | 41.72  | ..    | 38.91 | 38.98 | 39.20 | 43.05 | 40.87 | 41.87 | 42.51 | 44.62 |
| Oct. 1            | 42.40  | ..    | 39.50 | 39.95 | 40.00 | 43.93 | 41.16 | 42.52 | 42.54 | 44.99 |
| Nov. 1            | 42.59  | ..    | 39.74 | 39.65 | 40.14 | 44.08 | 41.29 | 42.00 | 43.50 | 45.81 |
| Dec. 1            | 42.90  | ..    | 38.66 | 40.54 | 40.32 | 44.48 | 41.89 | 42.68 | 43.43 | 46.00 |
| <u>1950</u>       |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| *Jan. 1           | 40.34  | ..    | 36.65 | 37.97 | 37.67 | 42.27 | 38.99 | 41.73 | 41.00 | 41.45 |
| Feb. 1            | 42.68  | ..    | 39.26 | 39.13 | 39.91 | 44.79 | 39.85 | 42.50 | 41.98 | 44.15 |
| Mar. 1            | 43.10  | ..    | 39.57 | 40.59 | 40.18 | 44.83 | 41.83 | 43.58 | 43.90 | 46.44 |
| Apr. 1            | 43.53  | 45.20 | 40.48 | 40.73 | 40.63 | 45.32 | 42.12 | 43.70 | 44.08 | 46.66 |
| May 1             | 43.67  | 44.28 | 40.61 | 40.18 | 40.34 | 45.66 | 41.72 | 44.08 | 44.12 | 47.37 |
| June 1            | 43.47  | 44.11 | 41.04 | 39.16 | 40.14 | 45.55 | 41.53 | 43.93 | 43.93 | 45.85 |
| July 1            | 44.16  | 47.21 | 39.81 | 40.23 | 40.87 | 46.21 | 42.10 | 43.79 | 44.13 | 47.69 |
| Aug. 1            | 44.29  | 45.41 | 39.81 | 40.81 | 41.05 | 46.44 | 41.85 | 41.77 | 42.62 | 47.41 |
| Sept. 1           | 43.74  | 44.38 | 39.04 | 39.60 | 40.87 | 45.86 | 38.69 | 42.93 | 40.58 | 47.89 |
| Oct. 1            | 45.17  | 46.38 | 39.64 | 42.55 | 42.39 | 46.88 | 42.70 | 44.43 | 42.98 | 49.53 |
| Nov. 1            | 45.75  | 46.28 | 39.73 | 41.88 | 42.84 | 47.78 | 43.00 | 45.15 | 45.35 | 49.33 |
| Dec. 1            | 46.46  | 47.23 | 39.43 | 43.85 | 43.38 | 48.42 | 43.96 | 44.32 | 45.51 | 49.96 |
| <u>1951</u>       |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| *Jan. 1           | 43.71  | 42.41 | 36.94 | 41.05 | 40.23 | 45.89 | 41.81 | 45.63 | 44.19 | 46.68 |
| Feb. 1            | 47.36  | 44.20 | 40.60 | 44.69 | 43.85 | 49.82 | 44.46 | 45.28 | 45.84 | 50.48 |
| Mar. 1            | 47.12  | 46.24 | 40.42 | 44.17 | 44.00 | 49.26 | 45.30 | 45.77 | 46.31 | 51.07 |
| *Apr. 1           | 47.56  | 45.22 | 42.57 | 43.49 | 43.79 | 50.00 | 45.03 | 46.24 | 45.58 | 51.63 |

\*See footnote on page 7.

Table 11.- City Averages of Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wage-earners  
in Manufacturing.

| <u>Week<br/>Preceding</u> | <u>Montreal</u> | <u>Toronto</u> | <u>Hamilton</u> | <u>Windsor</u> | <u>Winnipeg</u> | <u>Vancouver</u> |
|---------------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|
|                           | \$              | \$             | \$              | \$             | \$              | \$               |
| <u>Apr. 1</u>             |                 |                |                 |                |                 |                  |
| *1945                     | 30.63           | 29.77          | 32.77           | 41.83          | 29.28           | 35.01            |
| 1946                      | 30.17           | 30.06          | 31.39           | 41.34          | 30.07           | 33.05            |
| 1947                      | 32.36           | 33.25          | 36.12           | 41.86          | 32.85           | 37.06            |
| *1948                     | 35.11           | 37.00          | 41.03           | 45.54          | 35.49           | 38.96            |
| <u>1949</u>               |                 |                |                 |                |                 |                  |
| *Jan. 1                   | 38.26           | 39.14          | 44.27           | 47.96          | 37.29           | 39.86            |
| Feb. 1                    | 39.75           | 41.63          | 46.85           | 49.78          | 39.35           | 43.43            |
| Mar. 1                    | 39.92           | 42.10          | 47.28           | 50.87          | 39.81           | 41.66            |
| Apr. 1                    | 40.46           | 42.15          | 46.80           | 50.33          | 40.15           | 44.16            |
| May 1                     | 40.04           | 42.23          | 47.82           | 50.25          | 39.24           | 43.61            |
| June 1                    | 38.30           | 40.26          | 45.68           | 44.50          | 38.83           | 42.90            |
| July 1                    | 39.05           | 41.49          | 46.62           | 52.04          | 39.88           | 44.23            |
| Aug. 1                    | 39.07           | 41.00          | 45.79           | 49.82          | 40.01           | 43.80            |
| Sept. 1                   | 39.89           | 41.45          | 46.53           | 49.79          | 40.61           | 43.54            |
| Oct. 1                    | 40.80           | 42.21          | 47.54           | 51.16          | 40.72           | 44.42            |
| Nov. 1                    | 41.12           | 42.62          | 46.60           | 51.03          | 40.90           | 44.34            |
| Dec. 1                    | 41.39           | 43.01          | 48.75           | 49.30          | 41.48           | 44.49            |
| <u>1950</u>               |                 |                |                 |                |                 |                  |
| *Jan. 1                   | 38.47           | 40.74          | 46.61           | 47.74          | 38.55           | 39.08            |
| Feb. 1                    | 40.50           | 43.24          | 48.49           | 51.39          | 39.22           | 43.11            |
| Mar. 1                    | 40.89           | 42.98          | 48.31           | 52.02          | 41.42           | 44.78            |
| Apr. 1                    | 41.62           | 43.80          | 48.63           | 53.84          | 41.66           | 45.09            |
| May 1                     | 41.23           | 44.13          | 49.16           | 53.75          | 41.12           | 45.95            |
| June 1                    | 40.56           | 43.32          | 50.87           | 53.87          | 40.97           | 44.26            |
| July 1                    | 41.45           | 44.22          | 49.25           | 57.46          | 41.47           | 46.76            |
| Aug. 1                    | 41.10           | 44.21          | 49.33           | 58.29          | 41.21           | 46.96            |
| Sept. 1                   | 40.63           | 44.23          | 48.71           | 56.34          | 37.75           | 46.63            |
| Oct. 1                    | 42.88           | 45.46          | 50.26           | 54.03          | 42.16           | 48.67            |
| Nov. 1                    | 43.46           | 46.34          | 50.51           | 54.92          | 42.50           | 47.48            |
| Dec. 1                    | 43.65           | 46.80          | 51.29           | 59.68          | 43.37           | 47.60            |
| <u>1951</u>               |                 |                |                 |                |                 |                  |
| *Jan. 1                   | 40.25           | 43.51          | 49.55           | 54.19          | 41.18           | 44.60            |
| Feb. 1                    | 44.35           | 47.58          | 52.42           | 64.05          | 43.76           | 48.80            |
| Mar. 1                    | 44.76           | 46.99          | 52.27           | 63.69          | 44.58           | 48.80            |
| *Apr. 1                   | 44.46           | 48.26          | 53.38           | 58.50          | 44.31           | 49.63            |

\*See footnote on page 7.

Table 12.- Average Weekly Salaries and Wages and Average Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wage-earners as Reported in Manufacturing as a Whole, and in the Manufacture of Durable Goods and of Non-Durable Goods.

| Week<br>Preceding<br>Apr. 1 | All<br>Manufactures                |       | Durable Manufactured<br>Goods      |       | Non-Durable Manufactured<br>Goods  |       |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|-------|------------------------------------|-------|------------------------------------|-------|
|                             | Average Weekly<br>Wages & Salaries | Wages | Average Weekly<br>Wages & Salaries | Wages | Average Weekly<br>Wages & Salaries | Wages |
| *1945                       | 32.38                              | 30.69 | 35.78                              | 34.48 | 28.73                              | 26.07 |
| 1946                        | 32.58                              | 30.37 | 35.34                              | 33.49 | 30.30                              | 27.32 |
| 1947                        | 35.72                              | 33.52 | 38.59                              | 36.80 | 33.38                              | 30.39 |
| *1948                       | 39.39                              | 37.02 | 41.87                              | 39.96 | 37.19                              | 33.99 |
| *Jan. 1, 1949               | 41.94                              | 39.46 | 45.23                              | 42.97 | 39.19                              | 35.90 |
| Feb. 1                      | 43.91                              | 41.70 | 47.17                              | 45.36 | 41.12                              | 38.13 |
| Mar. 1                      | 44.13                              | 41.97 | 47.43                              | 45.49 | 41.30                              | 38.26 |
| Apr. 1                      | 44.30                              | 42.13 | 47.51                              | 45.66 | 41.50                              | 38.47 |
| May 1                       | 44.20                              | 41.91 | 47.30                              | 45.35 | 41.49                              | 38.37 |
| June 1                      | 43.03                              | 40.43 | 46.00                              | 43.77 | 40.49                              | 37.06 |
| July 1                      | 43.82                              | 41.42 | 47.26                              | 45.24 | 40.90                              | 37.62 |
| Aug. 1                      | 43.77                              | 41.40 | 46.90                              | 44.84 | 41.15                              | 37.99 |
| Sept. 1                     | 43.92                              | 41.72 | 47.35                              | 45.31 | 41.12                              | 38.15 |
| Oct. 1                      | 44.60                              | 42.40 | 48.20                              | 46.35 | 41.63                              | 38.68 |
| Nov. 1                      | 44.85                              | 42.59 | 48.15                              | 46.22 | 42.09                              | 39.21 |
| Dec. 1                      | 45.13                              | 42.90 | 48.62                              | 46.74 | 42.21                              | 39.25 |
| *Jan. 1, 1950               | 43.26                              | 40.34 | 46.61                              | 44.05 | 40.52                              | 36.79 |
| Feb. 1                      | 45.15                              | 42.68 | 48.33                              | 46.21 | 42.49                              | 39.26 |
| Mar. 1                      | 45.55                              | 43.10 | 48.94                              | 46.77 | 42.74                              | 39.57 |
| Apr. 1                      | 45.91                              | 43.53 | 49.34                              | 47.30 | 43.06                              | 39.87 |
| May 1                       | 46.03                              | 43.67 | 49.46                              | 47.45 | 43.18                              | 39.98 |
| June 1                      | 45.82                              | 43.47 | 49.06                              | 47.01 | 43.05                              | 39.82 |
| July 1                      | 46.46                              | 44.16 | 49.89                              | 47.96 | 43.51                              | 40.39 |
| Aug. 1                      | 46.49                              | 44.29 | 49.87                              | 48.04 | 43.53                              | 40.43 |
| Sept. 1                     | 46.19                              | 43.74 | 48.73                              | 46.85 | 43.65                              | 40.66 |
| Oct. 1                      | 47.27                              | 45.17 | 50.93                              | 49.15 | 44.13                              | 41.22 |
| Nov. 1                      | 47.90                              | 45.75 | 51.57                              | 49.65 | 44.70                              | 41.93 |
| Dec. 1                      | 48.52                              | 46.46 | 52.07                              | 50.17 | 45.28                              | 42.67 |
| *Jan. 1, 1951               | 46.60                              | 43.71 | 49.72                              | 47.07 | 43.68                              | 40.10 |
| Feb. 1                      | 49.64                              | 47.36 | 53.23                              | 51.29 | 46.27                              | 43.11 |
| Mar. 1                      | 49.56                              | 47.12 | 52.94                              | 50.96 | 46.35                              | 43.17 |
| *Apr. 1                     | 49.98                              | 47.56 | 53.38                              | 51.27 | 46.70                              | 43.49 |

\*See footnote on page 7.

Table 13.- Annual Averages of Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Canada, by Industry, 1945-1950.

|  | Average Hours |      |      |      |      |      | Average |      |       |
|--|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|---------|------|-------|
|  | 1945          | 1946 | 1947 | 1948 | 1949 | 1950 | 1945    | 1946 | 1947  |
| Mining                                     | 43.8          | 43.2 | 42.2 | 42.6 | 42.6 | 43.0 | 85.0    | 87.3 | 98.0  |
| Metal mining                               | 45.8          | 45.1 | 44.4 | 44.7 | 45.3 | 45.1 | 85.0    | 87.4 | 99.4  |
| Gold (a)                                   | ..            | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..      | ..   | ..    |
| Other metal (b)                            | ..            | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..      | ..   | ..    |
| Fuels                                      | ..            | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..      | ..   | ..    |
| Coal                                       | 40.2          | 40.2 | 36.8 | 38.2 | 37.4 | 38.1 | 93.8    | 95.9 | 110.4 |
| Oil and natural gas                        | ..            | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..      | ..   | ..    |
| Non-metal (c)                              | ..            | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..      | ..   | ..    |
| Manufacturing                              | 44.3          | 42.7 | 42.5 | 42.2 | 42.3 | 42.3 | 69.4    | 70.0 | 80.3  |
| Food and beverages                         | 43.5          | 42.4 | 42.0 | 42.3 | 42.4 | 42.6 | 59.0    | 62.5 | 70.6  |
| Meat products                              | 42.4          | 40.8 | 41.3 | 41.8 | 42.4 | 42.3 | 67.9    | 72.9 | 84.1  |
| Canned & preserved fruits & vegetables     | 39.8          | 38.4 | 38.1 | 38.9 | 39.4 | 39.5 | 50.1    | 53.8 | 60.7  |
| Grain mill products                        | 46.3          | 45.5 | 44.6 | 44.0 | 44.2 | 44.6 | 62.6    | 66.1 | 77.2  |
| Bread and other bakery products            | 43.5          | 43.1 | 42.2 | 43.0 | 43.9 | 44.4 | 53.1    | 55.7 | 61.8  |
| Distilled and malt liquors                 | 44.5          | 43.1 | 42.4 | 42.5 | 42.0 | 42.3 | 67.6    | 71.1 | 83.0  |
| Tobacco and tobacco products               | 42.1          | 40.6 | 40.4 | 40.5 | 42.5 | 41.6 | 51.3    | 53.9 | 51.3  |
| Rubber products                            | 44.0          | 41.8 | 42.6 | 41.3 | 40.9 | 41.6 | 71.9    | 72.3 | 87.7  |
| Leather products                           | 43.1          | 41.7 | 40.6 | 39.1 | 40.1 | 39.4 | 52.2    | 55.8 | 63.5  |
| Boots and shoes (except rubber)            | 43.3          | 42.2 | 40.7 | 38.9 | 39.8 | 38.4 | 49.8    | 52.9 | 60.0  |
| Textile products (except clothing)         | 45.5          | 43.9 | 43.2 | 42.7 | 42.7 | 43.3 | 49.7    | 53.7 | 62.0  |
| Cotton yarn and broad woven goods          | 46.4          | 45.3 | 43.6 | 42.1 | 41.9 | 42.9 | 48.5    | 52.8 | 60.9  |
| Woolen goods                               | 45.7          | 43.3 | 42.9 | 42.4 | 42.9 | 43.0 | 49.2    | 53.2 | 61.6  |
| Rayon, nylon and silk textiles             | 46.7          | 45.0 | 44.2 | 44.5 | 44.1 | 44.9 | 49.6    | 53.8 | 62.4  |
| Clothing (textile and fur)                 | 39.7          | 38.7 | 38.5 | 37.8 | 38.2 | 38.3 | 53.0    | 56.2 | 63.1  |
| Men's clothing                             | ..            | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | 38.1 | ..      | ..   | ..    |
| Women's clothing                           | ..            | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | 35.9 | ..      | ..   | ..    |
| Knit goods                                 | 41.5          | 40.9 | 40.3 | 40.0 | 40.0 | 40.0 | 47.4    | 50.8 | 58.3  |
| *Wood products                             | 43.7          | 42.9 | 42.2 | 41.0 | 41.3 | 41.4 | 60.5    | 64.2 | 73.6  |
| Saw and planing mills                      | 43.9          | 43.1 | 41.8 | 40.4 | 40.8 | 40.7 | 62.0    | 66.6 | 77.6  |
| Furniture                                  | 43.6          | 42.6 | 42.8 | 41.6 | 42.0 | 42.4 | 57.9    | 61.8 | 59.6  |
| Other wood products (d)                    | ..            | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | 42.7 | ..      | ..   | ..    |
| Paper products                             | 47.7          | 47.6 | 47.6 | 47.1 | 46.4 | 46.9 | 67.7    | 74.1 | 87.8  |
| Pulp and paper mills                       | 49.6          | 49.4 | 49.5 | 49.0 | 47.9 | 48.8 | 71.8    | 78.9 | 93.6  |
| Other paper products (e)                   | 42.7          | 42.7 | 42.4 | 41.9 | 42.5 | 42.7 | 55.3    | 59.0 | 69.1  |
| Printing, publishing and allied industries | 41.4          | 41.1 | 40.9 | 40.4 | 40.6 | 40.6 | 75.8    | 78.6 | 88.2  |
| *Iron and steel products                   | 45.7          | 43.3 | 43.5 | 43.0 | 42.9 | 42.4 | 75.1    | 82.7 | 95.7  |
| Agricultural implements                    | 43.4          | 41.5 | 41.8 | 41.9 | 41.4 | 39.5 | 75.0    | 79.4 | 93.0  |
| Fabricated and structural steel            | ..            | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | 42.5 | ..      | ..   | ..    |
| Hardware and tools                         | ..            | ..   | 43.4 | 42.0 | 42.6 | 42.7 | ..      | ..   | 79.7  |
| Heating and cooking appliances             | ..            | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | 41.8 | ..      | ..   | ..    |
| Iron castings                              | ..            | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | 43.6 | ..      | ..   | ..    |
| Machinery mfg. (f)                         | 46.7          | 44.4 | 44.1 | 43.6 | 43.1 | 43.3 | 72.1    | 73.6 | 84.9  |
| Primary iron and steel                     | ..            | 44.3 | 45.0 | 44.9 | 44.2 | 42.7 | ..      | 82.7 | 95.7  |
| Sheet metal products                       | 43.5          | 41.8 | 41.8 | 41.5 | 42.5 | 42.1 | 66.7    | 70.2 | 80.8  |
| *Transportation equipment                  | 44.4          | 41.7 | 42.1 | 41.9 | 42.2 | 42.5 | 86.9    | 87.9 | 97.9  |
| Aircraft and parts                         | 44.9          | 44.1 | 43.0 | 42.3 | 44.4 | 44.2 | 85.2    | 85.9 | 90.7  |
| Motor vehicles                             | ..            | ..   | ..   | 38.8 | 40.0 | 42.2 | ..      | ..   | ..    |
| Motor vehicle parts and accessories        | ..            | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | 42.5 | ..      | ..   | ..    |
| Railroad and rolling stock equipment       | 44.5          | 43.0 | 42.3 | 43.9 | 43.4 | 42.3 | 86.3    | 87.6 | 96.0  |
| Shipbuilding and repairing                 | 45.1          | 42.5 | 43.5 | 42.1 | 41.9 | 41.8 | 85.3    | 84.9 | 93.7  |
| *Non-ferrous metal products                | 44.6          | 43.1 | 43.0 | 43.1 | 43.2 | 43.4 | 73.8    | 75.9 | 86.9  |
| Aluminum products                          | 44.7          | 44.1 | 44.6 | 44.9 | 42.4 | 42.6 | 74.9    | 76.9 | 86.2  |
| Brass and copper products                  | ..            | ..   | ..   | 41.8 | 42.1 | 42.8 | ..      | ..   | ..    |
| Smelting and refining                      | 46.4          | 44.6 | 43.4 | 43.7 | 44.6 | 44.5 | 77.5    | 85.0 | 96.5  |
| *Electrical apparatus and supplies         | 43.2          | 41.5 | 40.9 | 40.4 | 41.1 | 41.3 | 70.5    | 71.5 | 84.7  |
| Heavy electrical machinery and equipment   | 45.5          | 42.9 | 42.4 | 42.7 | 42.8 | 41.5 | 75.3    | 75.1 | 92.3  |
| *Non-metallic mineral products (g)         | 46.0          | 44.3 | 44.3 | 44.5 | 44.9 | 45.2 | 65.6    | 68.0 | 77.8  |
| Clay products                              | ..            | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | 45.2 | ..      | ..   | ..    |
| Glass and glass products                   | 44.7          | 43.4 | 44.0 | 44.5 | 45.0 | 45.8 | 61.1    | 64.7 | 75.7  |
| Products of petroleum and coal             | 43.4          | 40.5 | 41.4 | 41.6 | 41.3 | 41.5 | 83.8    | 87.5 | 98.4  |
| Chemical products                          | 45.0          | 43.3 | 43.0 | 43.3 | 43.5 | 43.3 | 68.4    | 69.4 | 79.9  |
| Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations  | 42.3          | 42.0 | 41.4 | 40.9 | 40.8 | 41.4 | 56.5    | 59.0 | 68.7  |
| Acids, alkalis and salts                   | ..            | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | 45.3 | ..      | ..   | ..    |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries     | ..            | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | 41.6 | ..      | ..   | ..    |
| *Durable goods                             | 44.7          | 42.8 | 42.7 | 42.2 | 42.5 | 42.5 | 76.8    | 76.4 | 87.2  |
| Non-durable goods                          | 43.8          | 42.5 | 42.3 | 42.0 | 42.0 | 42.2 | 60.8    | 63.8 | 73.4  |
| Construction                               | 38.9          | 38.4 | 39.3 | 39.2 | 39.7 | 39.9 | 73.5    | 76.9 | 84.6  |
| Buildings and structures (h)               | 40.4          | 38.7 | 39.2 | 39.9 | 40.1 | 39.6 | 80.9    | 83.4 | 91.0  |
| Highways, bridges and street construction  | 36.7          | 37.7 | 39.3 | 37.5 | 38.8 | 40.8 | 63.2    | 55.7 | 70.7  |
| Motor and electric transportation (i)      | ..            | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..      | ..   | ..    |
| Service (j)                                | 43.8          | 43.2 | 42.5 | 42.3 | 42.2 | 42.5 | 43.0    | 46.0 | 52.9  |
| Hotels and restaurants                     | 45.1          | 44.4 | 43.4 | 43.2 | 43.0 | 43.5 | 41.3    | 44.8 | 52.2  |
| Laundries, dyeing, pressing and cleaning   | 41.2          | 40.9 | 40.8 | 40.8 | 40.9 | 40.9 | 46.9    | 48.4 | 54.4  |

For footnotes (a) to (j) see explanatory notes facing page 1.

\*Durable manufactured goods industries.

Table 13.- Annual Averages of Hours and Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Canada, by Industry, 1946-1950.

| Hourly Earnings |       |       | Average Weekly Wages |       |       |       |       |       |  |
|-----------------|-------|-------|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|
| 1948            | 1949  | 1950  | 1945                 | 1946  | 1947  | 1948  | 1949  | 1950  |  |
| 111.1           | 117.2 | 121.4 | 37.23                | 37.71 | 41.36 | 47.33 | 49.93 | 52.20 | Mining                                     |
| 110.2           | 116.9 | 121.1 | 38.93                | 39.42 | 44.13 | 49.26 | 52.50 | 54.62 | Metal mining                               |
| ..              | ..    | ..    | ..                   | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | Gold (a)                                   |
| ..              | ..    | ..    | ..                   | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | Other metal (b)                            |
| ..              | ..    | ..    | ..                   | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | Fuels                                      |
| 123.5           | 128.3 | 130.1 | 37.71                | 38.55 | 40.74 | 47.18 | 47.98 | 49.67 | Coal                                       |
| ..              | ..    | ..    | ..                   | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | Oil and natural gas                        |
| ..              | ..    | ..    | ..                   | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | Non-metal (c)                              |
| 91.3            | 98.6  | 103.6 | 30.71                | 29.87 | 34.13 | 38.53 | 41.71 | 43.82 | Manufacturing                              |
| 79.9            | 86.0  | 89.8  | 25.57                | 26.50 | 29.65 | 33.80 | 36.46 | 38.25 | Food and beverages                         |
| 96.7            | 105.9 | 111.4 | 28.79                | 29.74 | 34.73 | 40.42 | 44.90 | 47.12 | Meat products                              |
| 67.2            | 73.8  | 76.0  | 19.94                | 20.66 | 23.13 | 26.14 | 29.08 | 30.02 | Canned & preserved fruits & vegetables     |
| 87.3            | 94.1  | 98.0  | 28.98                | 30.06 | 34.43 | 38.41 | 41.59 | 43.71 | Grain mill products                        |
| 69.0            | 77.7  | 81.5  | 23.15                | 24.01 | 28.08 | 29.67 | 34.11 | 36.19 | Bread and other bakery products            |
| 95.6            | 104.4 | 108.9 | 30.17                | 30.64 | 35.19 | 40.63 | 43.85 | 46.06 | Distilled and malt liquors                 |
| 76.6            | 85.7  | 94.5  | 21.60                | 21.88 | 24.77 | 31.02 | 36.42 | 39.35 | Tobacco and tobacco products               |
| 98.8            | 104.5 | 110.2 | 31.64                | 30.22 | 37.36 | 40.80 | 42.74 | 45.73 | Rubber products                            |
| 70.9            | 74.9  | 78.5  | 22.50                | 23.27 | 25.78 | 27.72 | 30.03 | 30.93 | Leather products                           |
| 67.6            | 72.1  | 76.0  | 21.56                | 22.32 | 24.42 | 26.30 | 28.70 | 29.18 | Boots and shoes (except rubber)            |
| 73.8            | 83.0  | 86.0  | 21.61                | 23.57 | 26.78 | 31.51 | 35.44 | 37.24 | Textile products (except clothing)         |
| 73.9            | 85.1  | 87.6  | 22.50                | 23.92 | 26.55 | 31.11 | 35.56 | 37.58 | Cotton yarn and broad woven goods          |
| 71.8            | 79.2  | 82.4  | 22.48                | 23.04 | 26.43 | 30.44 | 33.98 | 35.43 | Woollen goods                              |
| 74.0            | 85.0  | 87.2  | 23.16                | 24.21 | 27.58 | 32.98 | 37.49 | 39.16 | Rayon, nylon and silk textiles             |
| 70.7            | 76.4  | 79.3  | 21.04                | 21.75 | 24.29 | 26.72 | 29.18 | 30.37 | Clothing (textile and fur)                 |
| ..              | ..    | 78.6  | ..                   | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | 29.95 | Men's clothing                             |
| ..              | ..    | 82.7  | ..                   | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | 29.59 | Women's clothing                           |
| 66.7            | 73.7  | 76.9  | 19.72                | 20.78 | 23.49 | 26.68 | 29.48 | 30.76 | Knit goods                                 |
| 83.5            | 90.2  | 95.0  | 26.44                | 27.54 | 31.06 | 34.24 | 37.25 | 39.33 | *Wood products                             |
| 88.1            | 95.3  | 100.7 | 27.22                | 28.70 | 32.44 | 35.59 | 38.88 | 40.98 | Saw and planing mills                      |
| 79.6            | 86.0  | 89.0  | 25.24                | 26.33 | 29.79 | 33.07 | 36.12 | 37.74 | Furniture                                  |
| ..              | ..    | 81.7  | ..                   | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | 34.89 | Other wood products (d)                    |
| 100.5           | 106.3 | 110.8 | 32.29                | 35.27 | 41.79 | 47.34 | 49.32 | 51.97 | Paper products                             |
| 107.0           | 113.7 | 118.1 | 35.61                | 38.98 | 46.33 | 52.43 | 54.46 | 57.40 | Pulp and paper mills                       |
| 79.6            | 84.3  | 90.0  | 23.61                | 25.19 | 29.30 | 33.35 | 35.83 | 38.43 | Other paper products (e)                   |
| 101.7           | 112.8 | 121.8 | 31.38                | 32.30 | 36.07 | 41.09 | 45.80 | 49.45 | Printing, publishing and allied industries |
| 108.1           | 117.5 | 115.5 | ..                   | 35.81 | 41.53 | 46.48 | 50.41 | 48.97 | Iron and steel products                    |
| 108.1           | 114.5 | 125.7 | 32.55                | 33.03 | 38.87 | 45.29 | 47.40 | 49.65 | Agricultural implements                    |
| ..              | ..    | 120.4 | ..                   | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | 51.17 | Fabricated and structural steel            |
| 91.0            | 97.7  | 101.9 | ..                   | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | 43.51 | Hardware and tools                         |
| ..              | ..    | 106.0 | ..                   | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | 44.31 | Heating and cooking appliances             |
| ..              | ..    | 117.2 | ..                   | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | 51.10 | Iron castings                              |
| 95.7            | 103.7 | 109.3 | 33.37                | 32.68 | 37.44 | 41.73 | 44.69 | 47.33 | Machinery mfg. (f)                         |
| 108.1           | 117.5 | 126.5 | ..                   | 36.64 | 43.07 | 48.54 | 51.94 | 54.02 | Primary iron and steel                     |
| 92.9            | 100.9 | 106.6 | 29.01                | 29.34 | 33.77 | 38.55 | 42.88 | 44.88 | Sheet metal products                       |
| 108.1           | 116.0 | 120.9 | 38.58                | 36.65 | 41.22 | 45.29 | 48.95 | 51.38 | *Transportation equipment                  |
| 97.3            | 106.9 | 114.6 | 38.25                | 37.88 | 39.00 | 41.16 | 47.02 | 50.65 | Aircraft and parts                         |
| 124.2           | 130.7 | 137.0 | ..                   | ..    | 48.19 | 48.19 | 52.28 | 57.81 | Motor vehicles                             |
| ..              | ..    | 119.8 | ..                   | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | 50.92 | Motor vehicle parts and accessories        |
| 106.4           | 114.0 | 114.4 | 36.40                | 37.67 | 40.90 | 46.71 | 49.48 | 48.39 | Railroad and rolling stock equipment       |
| 102.0           | 108.7 | 111.3 | 38.92                | 36.08 | 40.76 | 42.94 | 45.55 | 46.62 | Shipbuilding and repairing                 |
| 98.9            | 106.9 | 111.7 | 32.91                | 32.71 | 37.32 | 42.63 | 46.18 | 48.48 | *Non-ferrous metal products                |
| 98.1            | 99.4  | 101.8 | 33.48                | 33.91 | 38.45 | 44.05 | 42.15 | 43.37 | Aluminum products                          |
| 95.5            | 104.2 | 108.4 | ..                   | ..    | ..    | 39.92 | 43.87 | 48.40 | Brass and copper products                  |
| 110.1           | 116.5 | 121.4 | 35.96                | 37.91 | 41.88 | 48.11 | 51.96 | 54.02 | Smelting and refining                      |
| 99.1            | 109.1 | 114.7 | 30.46                | 29.67 | 34.64 | 40.04 | 44.84 | 47.37 | *Electrical apparatus and supplies         |
| 108.1           | 120.3 | 129.8 | 34.54                | 32.22 | 39.14 | 46.14 | 51.49 | 53.87 | Heavy electrical machinery and equipment   |
| 89.2            | 96.2  | 102.0 | 30.18                | 30.12 | 34.70 | 39.78 | 43.19 | 46.10 | Non-metallic mineral products (g)          |
| ..              | ..    | 98.6  | ..                   | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | 44.57 | Clay products                              |
| 85.4            | 92.3  | 99.1  | 27.31                | 28.08 | 33.31 | 38.00 | 41.54 | 45.39 | Glass and glass products                   |
| 114.6           | 122.6 | 130.3 | 36.37                | 35.48 | 40.74 | 47.67 | 50.63 | 54.07 | Products of petroleum and coal             |
| 91.7            | 98.6  | 103.7 | 30.78                | 30.05 | 34.56 | 39.71 | 42.89 | 44.90 | Chemical products                          |
| 75.9            | 81.9  | 86.3  | 23.90                | 24.78 | 28.44 | 31.04 | 33.42 | 35.73 | Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations  |
| ..              | ..    | 116.4 | ..                   | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | 52.73 | Acids, alkalis and salts                   |
| ..              | ..    | 87.5  | ..                   | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | 36.40 | Miscellaneous manufacturing industries     |
| 98.4            | 106.5 | 112.0 | 34.28                | 32.70 | 37.23 | 41.62 | 45.26 | 47.60 | *Durable goods                             |
| 84.0            | 90.6  | 95.2  | 26.53                | 27.18 | 31.05 | 35.28 | 38.05 | 40.17 | Non-durable goods                          |
| 94.1            | 101.2 | 105.6 | 28.59                | 29.53 | 33.25 | 36.89 | 40.18 | 42.13 | Construction                               |
| 100.9           | 107.9 | 113.3 | 32.58                | 32.28 | 35.67 | 40.26 | 43.27 | 44.87 | Buildings and structures (h)               |
| 79.3            | 85.6  | 88.1  | 23.19                | 24.77 | 27.79 | 29.74 | 33.21 | 35.94 | Highways, bridges and street construction  |
| ..              | ..    | ..    | ..                   | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | ..    | Motor and electric transportation (i)      |
| 58.4            | 63.6  | 65.8  | 18.33                | 19.87 | 22.48 | 24.70 | 26.84 | 27.97 | Service (j)                                |
| 57.5            | 62.6  | 64.5  | 18.63                | 19.89 | 22.65 | 24.84 | 26.92 | 28.06 | Hotels and restaurants                     |
| 59.3            | 62.8  | 65.1  | 19.32                | 19.80 | 22.20 | 24.19 | 25.69 | 26.63 | Laundries, dyeing, pressing and cleaning   |

Table 14.- Average Hours Worked by Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Canada, by Industry, 1950.

| CANADA                                     | 1950   |        |        |        |       |        |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
|  | Jan. 1 | Feb. 1 | Mar. 1 | Apr. 1 | May 1 | June 1 |
| Mining                                     | 40.2   | 43.0   | 43.8   | 43.7   | 43.5  | 42.3   |
| Metal mining                               | 42.7   | 46.0   | 46.2   | 46.1   | 46.1  | 45.2   |
| Gold mining (a)                            | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..    | ..     |
| Other metal (b)                            | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..    | ..     |
| Fuels                                      | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..    | ..     |
| Coal                                       | 35.1   | 37.4   | 39.0   | 39.2   | 38.3  | 35.1   |
| Oil and natural gas                        | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..    | ..     |
| Non-metal (c)                              | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..    | ..     |
| Manufacturing                              | 39.9   | 42.3   | 42.5   | 42.8   | 42.6  | 42.0   |
| Food and beverages                         | 39.8   | 41.9   | 42.8   | 43.1   | 43.2  | 43.0   |
| Meat products                              | 40.4   | 41.5   | 41.8   | 43.5   | 43.2  | 43.9   |
| Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables | 35.3   | 40.2   | 40.9   | 40.9   | 40.2  | 37.4   |
| Grain mill products                        | 39.8   | 43.0   | 44.6   | 44.9   | 45.9  | 44.2   |
| Bread and other bakery products            | 42.5   | 43.6   | 44.4   | 44.3   | 44.3  | 45.3   |
| Distilled and malt liquors                 | 42.3   | 40.7   | 41.0   | 41.8   | 42.7  | 42.7   |
| Tobacco and tobacco products               | 39.8   | 42.7   | 42.4   | 41.1   | 41.3  | 41.4   |
| Rubber products                            | 40.8   | 41.7   | 41.2   | 41.1   | 40.2  | 40.7   |
| Leather products                           | 36.8   | 40.6   | 40.5   | 40.2   | 38.6  | 36.7   |
| Boots and shoes (except rubber)            | 35.8   | 40.2   | 40.1   | 39.7   | 37.3  | 35.1   |
| Textile products (except clothing)         | 40.9   | 44.3   | 44.1   | 43.9   | 43.2  | 42.5   |
| Cotton yarn and broad woven goods          | 42.7   | 43.6   | 43.4   | 43.4   | 43.0  | 42.1   |
| Woollen goods                              | 40.1   | 43.9   | 43.7   | 43.4   | 42.8  | 41.7   |
| Rayon, nylon and silk textiles             | 39.6   | 46.9   | 46.4   | 45.6   | 44.4  | 44.7   |
| Clothing (textile and fur)                 | 34.1   | 38.8   | 38.9   | 39.3   | 38.3  | 37.0   |
| Men's clothing                             | 33.6   | 38.5   | 38.6   | 39.5   | 38.3  | 36.6   |
| Women's clothing                           | 30.5   | 37.3   | 37.8   | 37.8   | 36.9  | 34.7   |
| Knit goods                                 | 36.4   | 40.2   | 40.4   | 40.3   | 40.4  | 39.3   |
| *Wood products                             | 37.6   | 40.2   | 41.6   | 41.8   | 41.8  | 40.6   |
| Saw and planing mills                      | 36.4   | 38.6   | 40.9   | 41.2   | 41.3  | 40.0   |
| Furniture                                  | 39.9   | 42.3   | 42.5   | 42.3   | 41.9  | 41.2   |
| Other wood products (d)                    | 38.5   | 42.6   | 42.9   | 43.5   | 43.2  | 41.9   |
| Paper products                             | 43.7   | 46.7   | 46.9   | 46.9   | 47.0  | 46.5   |
| Pulp and paper mills                       | 45.4   | 48.3   | 48.7   | 48.6   | 48.7  | 48.4   |
| Other paper products (e)                   | 39.3   | 42.7   | 42.4   | 42.8   | 43.1  | 41.7   |
| Printing, publishing and allied industries | 39.2   | 40.6   | 40.7   | 40.8   | 41.2  | 40.6   |
| *Iron and steel products                   | 39.9   | 42.5   | 42.4   | 42.5   | 42.8  | 42.2   |
| Agricultural implements                    | 38.9   | 40.4   | 40.2   | 39.6   | 39.9  | 41.0   |
| Fabricated and structural steel            | 38.6   | 41.9   | 42.2   | 42.3   | 42.4  | 41.3   |
| Hardware and tools                         | 41.3   | 42.5   | 42.7   | 43.1   | 43.3  | 41.2   |
| Heating and cooking appliances             | 37.9   | 41.9   | 42.0   | 41.0   | 40.3  | 40.4   |
| Iron castings                              | 40.1   | 43.6   | 43.6   | 43.9   | 43.6  | 42.1   |
| Machinery mfg. (f)                         | 40.9   | 42.8   | 42.8   | 43.3   | 43.5  | 42.8   |
| Primary iron and steel                     | 40.7   | 42.9   | 42.9   | 42.7   | 43.7  | 44.4   |
| Sheet metal products                       | 37.4   | 42.1   | 41.6   | 42.5   | 42.6  | 41.1   |
| *Transportation equipment                  | 40.9   | 41.7   | 42.7   | 43.2   | 43.4  | 42.6   |
| Aircraft and parts                         | 41.9   | 45.2   | 44.1   | 44.4   | 43.8  | 40.4   |
| Motor vehicles                             | 39.5   | 40.9   | 41.8   | 43.7   | 43.6  | 42.9   |
| Motor vehicle parts and accessories        | 39.3   | 43.0   | 42.7   | 42.6   | 43.0  | 42.7   |
| Railroad and rolling stock equipment       | 42.9   | 40.9   | 44.2   | 45.1   | 43.6  | 43.0   |
| Shipbuilding and repairing                 | 38.9   | 41.4   | 39.6   | 42.2   | 42.5  | 41.5   |
| *Non-ferrous metal products                | 42.6   | 43.9   | 43.6   | 43.7   | 43.6  | 43.3   |
| Aluminum products                          | 41.3   | 43.2   | 42.7   | 42.6   | 42.9  | 41.4   |
| Brass and copper products                  | 40.1   | 43.1   | 43.0   | 42.6   | 42.6  | 43.2   |
| Smelting and refining                      | 45.4   | 45.1   | 45.2   | 45.5   | 45.0  | 44.8   |
| *Electrical apparatus and supplies         | 39.8   | 41.4   | 41.1   | 41.5   | 41.4  | 41.0   |
| Heavy electrical machinery and equipment   | 42.4   | 42.0   | 41.6   | 42.0   | 41.1  | 41.1   |
| *Non-metallic mineral products (g)         | 42.6   | 45.0   | 45.3   | 45.5   | 45.8  | 45.2   |
| Clay products                              | 43.1   | 44.6   | 45.0   | 46.0   | 46.0  | 45.6   |
| Glass and glass products                   | 44.1   | 46.4   | 46.3   | 46.1   | 45.9  | 45.7   |
| Products of petroleum and coal             | 41.5   | 41.6   | 41.6   | 41.7   | 42.3  | 41.8   |
| Chemical products                          | 42.7   | 43.5   | 43.3   | 43.3   | 43.7  | 43.1   |
| Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations  | 40.8   | 41.0   | 41.1   | 41.2   | 41.3  | 40.9   |
| Acids, alkalis and salts                   | 45.9   | 46.0   | 45.7   | 45.6   | 45.5  | 44.5   |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries     | 39.2   | 42.0   | 41.8   | 42.0   | 41.8  | 40.8   |
| *Durable goods                             | 40.3   | 42.2   | 42.6   | 43.0   | 42.9  | 42.2   |
| Non-durable goods                          | 39.6   | 42.4   | 42.5   | 42.6   | 42.4  | 41.7   |
| Construction                               | 35.5   | 39.1   | 41.5   | 40.3   | 39.7  | 39.2   |
| Buildings and structures (h)               | 34.6   | 38.6   | 40.0   | 40.2   | 40.1  | 39.4   |
| Highways, bridges and street construction  | 37.8   | 40.6   | 45.2   | 40.8   | 38.6  | 38.6   |
| Motor and electric transportation (i)      | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..    | ..     |
| Service (j)                                | 41.4   | 42.1   | 42.6   | 43.0   | 42.5  | 42.8   |
| Hotels and restaurants                     | 43.3   | 42.9   | 44.0   | 43.8   | 43.6  | 43.8   |
| Laundries, dyeing, pressing and cleaning   | 37.7   | 40.9   | 41.0   | 42.0   | 42.2  | 41.4   |

For footnotes (a) to (j) see explanatory notes facing page 1. \*Durable manufactured goods industries.

Table 14.- Average Hours Worked by Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Canada, by Industry, 1950.

| CANADA                                     | 1950   |        |         |        |        |        |         |
|--|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
|  | July 1 | Aug. 1 | Sept. 1 | Oct. 1 | Nov. 1 | Dec. 1 | Average |
| Mining                                     | 43.2   | 43.7   | 41.7    | 43.1   | 43.9   | 43.9   | 43.0    |
| Metal mining                               | 44.7   | 45.2   | 43.8    | 44.5   | 45.3   | 45.2   | 45.1    |
| Gold mining (a)                            | ..     | ..     | ..      | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..      |
| Other metal (b)                            | ..     | ..     | ..      | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..      |
| Fuels                                      | ..     | ..     | ..      | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..      |
| Coal                                       | 39.3   | 39.8   | 36.4    | 39.1   | 39.6   | 40.2   | 38.1    |
| Oil and natural gas                        | ..     | ..     | ..      | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..      |
| Non-metal (c)                              | ..     | ..     | ..      | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..      |
| Manufacturing                              | 42.5   | 42.5   | 41.2    | 42.9   | 43.0   | 43.1   | 42.3    |
| Food and beverages                         | 43.0   | 42.8   | 42.4    | 42.8   | 42.8   | 43.0   | 42.6    |
| Meat products                              | 43.2   | 42.6   | 41.8    | 41.6   | 42.1   | 41.8   | 42.3    |
| Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables | 37.7   | 38.2   | 38.6    | 42.8   | 39.6   | 41.4   | 39.5    |
| Grain mill products                        | 45.1   | 45.0   | 43.9    | 46.7   | 46.6   | 45.9   | 44.6    |
| Bread and other bakery products            | 45.3   | 45.1   | 45.1    | 44.5   | 43.6   | 44.7   | 44.4    |
| Distilled and malt liquors                 | 43.7   | 43.0   | 42.7    | 42.4   | 41.5   | 42.9   | 42.3    |
| Tobacco and tobacco products               | 42.6   | 41.6   | 41.4    | 41.6   | 41.4   | 41.6   | 41.6    |
| Rubber products                            | 41.1   | 41.4   | 42.0    | 41.5   | 43.4   | 42.7   | 41.5    |
| Leather products                           | 38.6   | 39.6   | 40.0    | 40.4   | 39.9   | 40.6   | 39.4    |
| Boots and shoes (except rubber)            | 37.8   | 38.7   | 39.2    | 39.6   | 38.6   | 39.2   | 38.4    |
| Textile products (except clothing)         | 42.3   | 42.6   | 43.4    | 44.0   | 44.3   | 44.3   | 43.3    |
| Cotton yarn and broad woven goods          | 42.0   | 42.6   | 42.6    | 42.9   | 43.0   | 43.6   | 42.9    |
| Woollen goods                              | 42.2   | 42.6   | 43.5    | 43.9   | 44.6   | 43.8   | 43.0    |
| Rayon, nylon and silk textiles             | 42.8   | 44.3   | 44.9    | 46.0   | 46.1   | 47.0   | 44.9    |
| Clothing (textile and fur)                 | 37.9   | 37.4   | 38.5    | 39.5   | 39.9   | 39.8   | 38.3    |
| Men's clothing                             | 37.6   | 36.6   | 37.9    | 39.2   | 40.1   | 39.6   | 38.1    |
| Women's clothing                           | 35.1   | 35.7   | 36.3    | 36.8   | 36.2   | 36.0   | 35.9    |
| Knit goods                                 | 39.3   | 38.4   | 40.2    | 41.3   | 41.6   | 42.2   | 40.0    |
| Wood products                              | 42.3   | 42.2   | 41.5    | 42.6   | 42.6   | 42.3   | 41.4    |
| Saw and planing mills                      | 41.6   | 41.7   | 41.0    | 42.2   | 41.9   | 41.2   | 40.7    |
| Furniture                                  | 42.8   | 42.6   | 42.2    | 43.6   | 43.8   | 44.2   | 42.4    |
| Other wood products (d)                    | 43.5   | 43.6   | 42.4    | 43.3   | 43.6   | 43.6   | 42.7    |
| Paper products                             | 47.3   | 47.6   | 47.5    | 47.6   | 47.5   | 47.8   | 46.9    |
| Pulp and paper mills                       | 48.8   | 49.3   | 49.2    | 49.0   | 49.0   | 49.5   | 48.6    |
| Other paper products (e)                   | 43.3   | 43.0   | 42.6    | 44.1   | 43.9   | 43.5   | 42.7    |
| Printing, publishing and allied industries | 40.6   | 40.6   | 40.1    | 40.8   | 40.7   | 40.9   | 40.6    |
| Iron and steel products                    | 42.5   | 42.5   | 42.3    | 43.0   | 43.4   | 43.2   | 42.4    |
| Agricultural implements                    | 38.9   | 38.5   | 38.0    | 39.1   | 38.9   | 40.0   | 39.5    |
| Fabricated and structural steel            | 43.0   | 43.4   | 43.2    | 44.5   | 43.8   | 43.5   | 42.5    |
| Hardware and tools                         | 42.3   | 42.3   | 42.4    | 43.2   | 43.9   | 43.7   | 42.7    |
| Heating and cooking appliances             | 41.4   | 41.9   | 42.6    | 43.9   | 44.1   | 43.7   | 41.6    |
| Iron castings                              | 43.6   | 43.6   | 43.9    | 44.6   | 45.2   | 45.5   | 43.6    |
| Machinery mfg. (f)                         | 43.3   | 43.6   | 43.1    | 44.1   | 44.4   | 44.5   | 43.3    |
| Primary iron and steel                     | 42.9   | 42.9   | 42.1    | 41.9   | 43.1   | 41.8   | 42.7    |
| Sheet metal products                       | 43.2   | 42.7   | 43.2    | 42.8   | 42.9   | 42.9   | 42.1    |
| Transportation equipment                   | 43.5   | 43.3   | 39.5    | 42.6   | 42.5   | 42.8   | 42.5    |
| Aircraft and parts                         | 43.7   | 43.3   | 43.7    | 47.8   | 46.4   | 46.1   | 44.2    |
| Motor vehicles                             | 44.6   | 44.3   | 43.0    | 40.7   | 40.0   | 41.6   | 42.2    |
| Motor vehicle parts and accessories        | 43.4   | 42.3   | 41.4    | 43.3   | 43.3   | 42.6   | 42.5    |
| Railroad and rolling stock equipment       | 43.4   | 43.1   | 32.8    | 43.1   | 42.6   | 43.3   | 42.3    |
| Shipbuilding and repairing                 | 41.6   | 43.0   | 43.3    | 42.4   | 43.4   | 41.8   | 41.8    |
| Non-ferrous metal products                 | 43.0   | 42.8   | 42.9    | 43.4   | 43.9   | 43.8   | 43.4    |
| Aluminum products                          | 43.0   | 41.5   | 42.2    | 43.0   | 42.9   | 44.0   | 42.6    |
| Brass and copper products                  | 43.7   | 42.2   | 42.2    | 43.7   | 44.1   | 43.4   | 42.8    |
| Smelting and refining                      | 43.4   | 43.7   | 43.8    | 43.8   | 44.1   | 43.8   | 44.5    |
| Electrical apparatus and supplies          | 41.3   | 41.0   | 41.1    | 41.7   | 42.1   | 41.9   | 41.3    |
| Heavy electrical machinery and equipment   | 41.1   | 41.3   | 41.2    | 41.0   | 41.8   | 41.6   | 41.6    |
| Non-metallic mineral products (g)          | 45.9   | 45.3   | 44.5    | 45.4   | 45.7   | 45.8   | 45.2    |
| Clay products                              | 47.0   | 45.2   | 44.9    | 45.0   | 44.7   | 45.6   | 45.2    |
| Glass and glass products                   | 45.9   | 45.5   | 43.6    | 45.9   | 46.6   | 47.3   | 45.8    |
| Products of petroleum and coal             | 41.5   | 40.6   | 41.3    | 41.4   | 41.0   | 41.1   | 41.5    |
| Chemical products                          | 43.2   | 42.9   | 43.1    | 43.6   | 43.4   | 43.5   | 43.3    |
| Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations  | 42.4   | 41.5   | 41.6    | 41.1   | 41.7   | 41.8   | 41.4    |
| Acids, alkalis and salts                   | 45.1   | 44.5   | 44.5    | 45.2   | 45.6   | 45.3   | 45.3    |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries     | 42.0   | 41.4   | 41.2    | 42.1   | 42.2   | 42.9   | 41.6    |
| Durable goods                              | 42.9   | 42.7   | 41.5    | 43.0   | 43.1   | 43.1   | 42.5    |
| Non-durable goods                          | 42.2   | 42.2   | 42.4    | 42.8   | 43.0   | 43.1   | 42.2    |
| Construction                               | 40.5   | 40.8   | 40.8    | 41.0   | 40.7   | 40.1   | 39.9    |
| Buildings and structures (h)               | 40.5   | 40.2   | 40.2    | 40.6   | 40.4   | 40.1   | 39.6    |
| Highways, bridges and street construction  | 40.5   | 41.9   | 41.9    | 41.9   | 41.4   | 39.6   | 40.8    |
| Motor and electric transportation (i)      | ..     | ..     | ..      | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..      |
| Service (j)                                | 42.7   | 42.5   | 41.8    | 42.5   | 42.5   | 42.7   | 42.5    |
| Hotels and restaurants                     | 43.9   | 43.8   | 42.6    | 43.4   | 43.4   | 43.5   | 43.5    |
| Laundries, dyeing, pressing and cleaning   | 41.0   | 40.6   | 40.5    | 41.3   | 41.3   | 41.5   | 40.9    |

For footnotes (a) to (j) see explanatory notes facing page 1. \*Durable manufactured goods industries.

Table 14.- Averages of Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Canada, by Industry, 1950.

| CANADA                                     | 1950   |        |        |        |       |        |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
|  | Jan. 1 | Feb. 1 | Mar. 1 | Apr. 1 | May 1 | June 1 |
| Mining                                     | 120.3  | 119.4  | 120.7  | 120.7  | 120.9 | 120.1  |
| Metal mining                               | 118.8  | 117.5  | 119.0  | 118.9  | 120.3 | 119.7  |
| Gold mining (a)                            | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..    | ..     |
| Other metal (b)                            | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..    | ..     |
| Fuels                                      | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..    | ..     |
| Coal                                       | 131.3  | 129.7  | 130.8  | 131.3  | 129.3 | 130.5  |
| Oil and natural gas                        | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..    | ..     |
| Non-metal (c)                              | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..    | ..     |
| Manufacturing                              | 101.1  | 100.9  | 101.4  | 101.7  | 102.5 | 103.5  |
| Food and beverages                         | 90.2   | 89.2   | 89.4   | 89.8   | 89.8  | 90.2   |
| Meat products                              | 109.3  | 110.6  | 110.6  | 111.7  | 110.8 | 110.4  |
| Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables | 77.3   | 76.1   | 78.6   | 80.0   | 78.7  | 77.5   |
| Grain mill products                        | 96.3   | 95.5   | 96.1   | 96.6   | 97.2  | 97.4   |
| Bread and other bakery products            | 80.4   | 80.2   | 80.0   | 79.7   | 80.2  | 80.9   |
| Distilled and malt liquors                 | 107.6  | 107.1  | 108.2  | 108.4  | 108.2 | 107.9  |
| Tobacco and tobacco products               | 87.8   | 86.6   | 87.2   | 89.4   | 95.1  | 94.5   |
| Rubber products                            | 103.7  | 107.0  | 107.8  | 108.9  | 111.3 | 111.6  |
| Leather products                           | 77.0   | 76.8   | 76.8   | 77.1   | 77.7  | 78.6   |
| Boots and shoes (except rubber)            | 74.2   | 74.2   | 74.0   | 74.7   | 75.4  | 76.2   |
| Textile products (except clothing)         | 83.9   | 84.1   | 84.4   | 84.8   | 85.2  | 85.7   |
| Cotton yarn and broad woven goods          | 84.9   | 85.3   | 86.2   | 86.4   | 86.1  | 86.8   |
| Woollen goods                              | 81.0   | 80.2   | 80.6   | 80.9   | 81.7  | 82.1   |
| Rayon, nylon and silk textiles             | 85.2   | 85.3   | 85.7   | 86.6   | 87.1  | 87.3   |
| Clothing (textile and fur)                 | 77.6   | 77.7   | 78.6   | 78.9   | 78.8  | 78.7   |
| Men's clothing                             | 77.4   | 76.9   | 78.0   | 78.6   | 78.7  | 78.6   |
| Women's clothing                           | 82.4   | 82.7   | 83.0   | 83.0   | 81.6  | 80.7   |
| Knit goods                                 | 74.9   | 75.2   | 76.7   | 76.8   | 76.0  | 76.2   |
| *Wood products                             | 92.8   | 91.9   | 93.1   | 92.8   | 93.6  | 92.8   |
| Saw and planing mills                      | 99.3   | 98.1   | 99.0   | 98.1   | 99.2  | 97.4   |
| Furniture                                  | 86.8   | 87.6   | 87.7   | 87.8   | 87.3  | 88.2   |
| Other wood products (d)                    | 78.1   | 77.7   | 79.4   | 80.2   | 80.8  | 80.3   |
| Paper products                             | 106.2  | 106.9  | 107.3  | 107.5  | 107.8 | 110.9  |
| Pulp and paper mills                       | 113.5  | 114.0  | 114.3  | 114.3  | 114.6 | 118.0  |
| Other paper products (e)                   | 86.6   | 87.4   | 88.0   | 88.4   | 89.0  | 89.7   |
| Printing, publishing and allied industries | 116.8  | 117.7  | 119.1  | 121.4  | 122.1 | 122.7  |
| *Iron and steel products                   | 111.7  | 112.9  | 113.1  | 113.9  | 114.3 | 115.9  |
| Agricultural implements                    | 121.9  | 124.0  | 124.5  | 126.2  | 125.6 | 127.0  |
| Fabricated and structural steel            | 116.0  | 117.9  | 118.2  | 119.2  | 121.4 | 120.3  |
| Hardware and tools                         | 98.9   | 100.2  | 99.5   | 100.1  | 101.1 | 101.8  |
| Heating and cooking appliances             | 101.6  | 102.9  | 103.0  | 105.1  | 105.6 | 105.7  |
| Iron castings                              | 112.2  | 113.9  | 114.2  | 116.1  | 116.8 | 116.5  |
| Machinery mfg. (f)                         | 105.5  | 107.7  | 107.2  | 107.9  | 108.7 | 106.3  |
| Primary iron and steel                     | 123.8  | 123.1  | 123.3  | 123.7  | 123.7 | 129.1  |
| Sheet metal products                       | 102.1  | 103.6  | 104.4  | 104.7  | 104.9 | 106.1  |
| *Transportation equipment                  | 118.2  | 118.0  | 118.2  | 117.8  | 118.6 | 120.5  |
| Aircraft and parts                         | 109.7  | 112.4  | 111.5  | 111.1  | 111.9 | 113.3  |
| Motor vehicles                             | 132.6  | 130.8  | 133.1  | 134.2  | 134.6 | 136.2  |
| Motor vehicle parts and accessories        | 113.2  | 116.0  | 115.6  | 116.7  | 119.0 | 118.3  |
| Railroad and rolling stock equipment       | 115.3  | 113.9  | 113.5  | 113.1  | 113.2 | 113.3  |
| Shipbuilding and repairing                 | 110.9  | 110.2  | 110.2  | 109.6  | 110.0 | 113.3  |
| *Non-ferrous metal products                | 109.6  | 109.6  | 109.5  | 109.8  | 110.4 | 110.3  |
| Aluminum products                          | 100.8  | 101.6  | 101.1  | 100.7  | 100.8 | 100.1  |
| Brass and copper products                  | 106.1  | 108.0  | 108.1  | 108.3  | 108.6 | 106.5  |
| Smelting and refining                      | 119.4  | 118.9  | 118.4  | 118.5  | 119.3 | 118.9  |
| *Electrical apparatus and supplies         | 110.7  | 111.7  | 112.1  | 113.1  | 114.4 | 114.7  |
| Heavy electrical machinery and equipment   | 123.1  | 125.9  | 126.4  | 126.7  | 130.2 | 130.4  |
| *Non-metallic mineral products (g)         | 98.8   | 98.8   | 99.6   | 100.3  | 100.4 | 101.6  |
| Clay products                              | 96.6   | 96.1   | 97.3   | 96.3   | 96.2  | 97.9   |
| Glass and glass products                   | 95.8   | 94.9   | 96.3   | 98.1   | 98.2  | 98.8   |
| Products of petroleum and coal             | 128.3  | 126.3  | 126.2  | 127.6  | 129.7 | 129.7  |
| Chemical products                          | 100.7  | 101.0  | 101.8  | 102.2  | 102.7 | 103.2  |
| Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations  | 83.2   | 84.3   | 84.9   | 84.9   | 85.3  | 86.7   |
| Acids, alkalis and salts                   | 115.4  | 113.4  | 114.5  | 114.3  | 114.5 | 115.9  |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries     | 85.2   | 85.6   | 85.6   | 85.9   | 86.3  | 87.2   |
| *Durable goods                             | 109.3  | 109.5  | 109.8  | 110.0  | 110.6 | 111.4  |
| Non-durable goods                          | 92.9   | 92.6   | 93.1   | 93.3   | 94.3  | 95.5   |
| Construction                               | 102.9  | 103.8  | 104.7  | 106.2  | 106.8 | 104.5  |
| Buildings and structures (h)               | 108.9  | 110.7  | 111.7  | 112.4  | 113.9 | 112.4  |
| Highways, bridges and street construction  | 88.4   | 86.7   | 88.7   | 90.0   | 89.0  | 87.1   |
| Motor and electric transportation (i)      | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..    | ..     |
| Service (j)                                | 64.7   | 65.0   | 66.3   | 65.2   | 66.1  | 65.7   |
| Hotels and restaurants                     | 63.4   | 63.8   | 65.4   | 64.0   | 65.1  | 64.3   |
| Laundries, dyeing, pressing and cleaning   | 64.0   | 64.2   | 64.7   | 64.4   | 64.9  | 65.0   |

For footnotes (a) to (j) see explanatory notes facing page 1. \*Durable manufactured goods industries.

Table 14.- Averages of Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Canada, by Industry, 1950.

| CANADA                                     | 1950   |        |         |        |        |        |         |
|--|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
|  | July 1 | Aug. 1 | Sept. 1 | Oct. 1 | Nov. 1 | Dec. 1 | Average |
| Mining                                     | 120.4  | 121.5  | 121.1   | 123.1  | 123.7  | 124.8  | 121.4   |
| Metal mining                               | 120.5  | 122.5  | 122.2   | 124.6  | 124.4  | 125.2  | 121.1   |
| Gold mining (a)                            | ..     | ..     | ..      | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..      |
| Other metal (b)                            | ..     | ..     | ..      | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..      |
| Fuels                                      | ..     | ..     | ..      | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..      |
| Coal                                       | 129.3  | 129.3  | 129.3   | 128.9  | 130.3  | 130.5  | 130.1   |
| Oil and natural gas                        | ..     | ..     | ..      | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..      |
| Non-metal (c)                              | ..     | ..     | ..      | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..      |
| Manufacturing                              | 103.9  | 104.2  | 104.4   | 105.3  | 106.4  | 107.8  | 103.6   |
| Food and beverages                         | 89.2   | 88.1   | 88.4    | 88.2   | 91.2   | 93.6   | 89.8    |
| Meat products                              | 109.2  | 108.7  | 109.3   | 111.4  | 116.5  | 117.7  | 111.4   |
| Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables | 74.9   | 73.0   | 73.2    | 73.9   | 73.7   | 74.7   | 76.0    |
| Grain mill products                        | 97.0   | 97.4   | 98.1    | 99.7   | 101.7  | 102.2  | 98.0    |
| Bread and other bakery products            | 81.0   | 81.1   | 82.0    | 83.2   | 84.2   | 85.3   | 81.6    |
| Distilled and malt liquors                 | 108.5  | 108.4  | 109.7   | 109.2  | 111.8  | 111.6  | 108.9   |
| Tobacco and tobacco products               | 96.2   | 97.5   | 99.9    | 100.5  | 100.7  | 100.0  | 94.6    |
| Rubber products                            | 112.2  | 112.3  | 112.1   | 110.8  | 112.3  | 111.9  | 110.2   |
| Leather products                           | 78.5   | 78.3   | 79.0    | 80.4   | 80.6   | 81.3   | 78.5    |
| Boots and shoes (except rubber)            | 76.1   | 75.8   | 76.6    | 78.2   | 77.7   | 78.2   | 76.0    |
| Textile products (except clothing)         | 85.8   | 85.3   | 85.7    | 87.1   | 88.5   | 91.1   | 86.0    |
| Cotton yarn and broad woven goods          | 86.6   | 87.0   | 86.6    | 88.9   | 89.6   | 95.8   | 87.6    |
| Woolen goods                               | 82.3   | 82.1   | 82.9    | 84.0   | 84.9   | 86.2   | 82.4    |
| Rayon, nylon and silk textiles             | 87.8   | 85.2   | 86.9    | 87.6   | 90.8   | 90.8   | 87.2    |
| Clothing (textile and fur)                 | 78.8   | 79.6   | 80.4    | 80.8   | 81.1   | 80.5   | 79.3    |
| Men's clothing                             | 78.5   | 78.5   | 79.0    | 79.2   | 79.9   | 79.3   | 78.6    |
| Women's clothing                           | 81.2   | 83.3   | 84.4    | 84.8   | 83.3   | 81.7   | 82.7    |
| Knit goods                                 | 76.1   | 77.4   | 78.3    | 78.6   | 79.6   | 79.4   | 76.9    |
| *Wood products                             | 94.6   | 95.1   | 96.6    | 98.4   | 99.1   | 99.7   | 95.0    |
| Saw and planing mills                      | 99.7   | 100.1  | 102.0   | 104.1  | 105.4  | 106.2  | 100.7   |
| Furniture                                  | 88.7   | 88.7   | 89.6    | 91.0   | 91.5   | 92.3   | 89.0    |
| Other wood products (d)                    | 81.8   | 82.5   | 83.2    | 85.1   | 85.7   | 85.4   | 81.7    |
| Paper products                             | 112.4  | 113.5  | 113.1   | 113.3  | 113.6  | 116.8  | 110.8   |
| Pulp and paper mills                       | 119.9  | 120.9  | 120.4   | 120.8  | 121.1  | 125.4  | 116.1   |
| Other paper products (e)                   | 90.8   | 91.0   | 91.4    | 92.0   | 92.9   | 93.0   | 90.0    |
| Printing, publishing and allied industries | 122.6  | 121.7  | 122.8   | 123.9  | 124.5  | 125.7  | 121.8   |
| *Iron and steel products                   | 115.2  | 116.2  | 118.6   | 117.7  | 118.6  | 119.9  | 115.5   |
| Agricultural implements                    | 126.0  | 126.4  | 123.8   | 124.1  | 128.7  | 131.5  | 125.7   |
| Fabricated and structural steel            | 119.9  | 121.6  | 122.5   | 122.1  | 122.9  | 122.4  | 120.4   |
| Hardware and tools                         | 101.9  | 101.8  | 102.0   | 104.6  | 105.9  | 105.6  | 101.9   |
| Heating and cooking appliances             | 106.1  | 106.5  | 106.8   | 108.9  | 109.6  | 110.4  | 106.0   |
| Iron castings                              | 116.9  | 118.8  | 118.1   | 120.6  | 122.1  | 122.2  | 117.2   |
| Machinery mfg. (f)                         | 108.5  | 109.5  | 110.2   | 111.7  | 113.0  | 113.7  | 109.3   |
| Primary iron and steel                     | 126.5  | 127.5  | 128.6   | 128.8  | 128.7  | 131.7  | 126.5   |
| Sheet metal products                       | 106.0  | 107.5  | 109.2   | 109.8  | 109.6  | 111.2  | 106.6   |
| *Transportation equipment                  | 121.3  | 121.9  | 122.5   | 123.9  | 124.3  | 125.8  | 120.9   |
| Aircraft and parts                         | 115.5  | 115.1  | 118.7   | 118.7  | 117.6  | 121.2  | 114.6   |
| Motor vehicles                             | 136.8  | 139.1  | 138.8   | 139.6  | 142.6  | 145.3  | 137.0   |
| Motor vehicle parts and accessories        | 120.5  | 120.6  | 121.1   | 124.4  | 125.3  | 126.8  | 119.6   |
| Railroad and rolling stock equipment       | 113.7  | 113.7  | 113.3   | 116.7  | 116.6  | 116.7  | 114.4   |
| Shipbuilding and repairing                 | 110.9  | 110.5  | 110.8   | 113.8  | 110.9  | 114.3  | 111.3   |
| *Non-ferrous metal products                | 112.3  | 113.2  | 112.8   | 113.5  | 114.3  | 115.1  | 111.7   |
| Aluminum products                          | 100.2  | 101.4  | 101.1   | 102.0  | 103.9  | 107.6  | 101.8   |
| Brass and copper products                  | 106.3  | 107.6  | 108.1   | 110.1  | 111.3  | 111.4  | 106.4   |
| Smelting and refining                      | 123.7  | 124.3  | 123.6   | 123.8  | 124.0  | 124.1  | 121.4   |
| *Electrical apparatus and supplies         | 115.4  | 115.9  | 116.0   | 116.5  | 117.9  | 117.6  | 114.7   |
| Heavy electrical machinery and equipment   | 131.5  | 130.7  | 132.4   | 132.3  | 134.1  | 134.2  | 129.8   |
| *Non-metallic mineral products (g)         | 102.2  | 102.2  | 103.4   | 104.4  | 105.9  | 106.9  | 102.0   |
| Clay products                              | 96.6   | 98.1   | 99.6    | 101.2  | 102.8  | 102.3  | 98.6    |
| Glass and glass products                   | 99.6   | 98.9   | 100.3   | 100.5  | 103.0  | 104.7  | 99.1    |
| Products of petroleum and coal             | 129.5  | 129.0  | 130.8   | 133.7  | 135.3  | 138.0  | 130.3   |
| Chemical products                          | 103.7  | 104.0  | 104.5   | 106.0  | 106.8  | 107.5  | 103.7   |
| Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations  | 85.7   | 85.2   | 87.1    | 89.3   | 89.0   | 90.2   | 86.3    |
| Acids, alkalis and salts                   | 115.2  | 116.1  | 117.3   | 119.4  | 120.0  | 120.4  | 116.4   |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries     | 87.4   | 87.7   | 88.1    | 89.7   | 89.7   | 91.2   | 87.5    |
| *Durable goods                             | 111.8  | 112.5  | 112.9   | 114.3  | 115.2  | 116.4  | 112.0   |
| Non-durable goods                          | 95.7   | 95.8   | 95.9    | 96.3   | 97.5   | 99.0   | 95.2    |
| Construction                               | 103.9  | 103.8  | 105.4   | 107.2  | 108.8  | 109.5  | 105.6   |
| Buildings and structures (h)               | 112.2  | 112.5  | 114.1   | 115.8  | 117.1  | 117.5  | 113.3   |
| Highways, bridges and street construction  | 86.3   | 86.1   | 86.7    | 88.3   | 89.7   | 89.8   | 88.1    |
| Motor and electric transportation (i)      | ..     | ..     | ..      | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..      |
| Service (j)                                | 65.3   | 64.7   | 64.5    | 66.6   | 67.6   | 67.6   | 65.8    |
| Hotels and restaurants                     | 63.9   | 62.9   | 62.2    | 65.3   | 66.5   | 66.8   | 64.5    |
| Laundries, dyeing, pressing and cleaning   | 64.7   | 64.8   | 65.2    | 66.0   | 66.6   | 66.3   | 65.1    |

For footnotes (a) to (j) see explanatory notes facing page 1.

\*Durable manufactured goods industries.

Table 14.- Average Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Canada, by Industry, 1950.

| CANADA                                     | 1950   |        |        |        |       |        |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
|  | Jan. 1 | Feb. 1 | Mar. 1 | Apr. 1 | May 1 | June 1 |
| Mining                                     | 48.36  | 51.34  | 52.87  | 52.75  | 52.59 | 50.80  |
| Metal mining                               | 50.73  | 54.05  | 54.98  | 54.81  | 55.46 | 54.10  |
| Gold mining (a)                            | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..    | ..     |
| Other metal (b)                            | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..    | ..     |
| Fuels                                      | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..    | ..     |
| Coal                                       | 46.09  | 48.51  | 51.01  | 51.47  | 49.64 | 45.81  |
| Oil and natural gas                        | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..    | ..     |
| Non-metal (c)                              | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..    | ..     |
| Manufacturing                              | 40.34  | 42.88  | 43.10  | 43.53  | 43.87 | 43.47  |
| Food and beverages                         | 35.90  | 37.37  | 38.26  | 38.70  | 38.79 | 38.79  |
| Meat products                              | 44.28  | 45.90  | 46.23  | 48.59  | 47.37 | 48.47  |
| Canned & preserved fruits & vegetables     | 27.29  | 30.59  | 32.15  | 32.72  | 31.64 | 28.99  |
| Grain mill products                        | 38.45  | 41.07  | 42.86  | 43.37  | 44.61 | 43.05  |
| Bread and other bakery products            | 34.17  | 34.97  | 35.52  | 35.31  | 35.53 | 36.55  |
| Distilled and malt liquors                 | 45.51  | 43.59  | 44.38  | 45.31  | 46.20 | 46.07  |
| Tobacco and tobacco products               | 34.94  | 36.98  | 36.97  | 36.74  | 39.28 | 39.12  |
| Rubber products                            | 42.31  | 44.62  | 44.41  | 44.76  | 44.74 | 45.42  |
| Leather products                           | 28.34  | 31.18  | 31.10  | 30.99  | 29.99 | 28.95  |
| Boots and shoes (except rubber)            | 26.56  | 29.83  | 29.57  | 29.66  | 28.12 | 26.75  |
| Textile products (except clothing)         | 34.32  | 37.26  | 37.22  | 37.23  | 36.81 | 36.42  |
| Cotton yarn and broad woven goods          | 36.25  | 37.41  | 37.41  | 37.50  | 37.02 | 36.54  |
| Woollen goods                              | 32.48  | 35.21  | 35.22  | 35.11  | 34.97 | 34.24  |
| Rayon, nylon and silk textiles             | 33.74  | 40.01  | 39.75  | 39.43  | 38.67 | 39.02  |
| Clothing (textile and fur)                 | 26.46  | 30.15  | 30.53  | 31.01  | 30.57 | 29.12  |
| Men's clothing                             | 26.01  | 29.51  | 30.11  | 31.05  | 30.54 | 28.77  |
| Women's clothing                           | 25.13  | 30.65  | 31.37  | 31.37  | 30.11 | 28.00  |
| Knit goods                                 | 27.26  | 30.23  | 30.58  | 30.77  | 30.70 | 29.95  |
| *Wood products                             | 34.89  | 36.94  | 38.73  | 38.79  | 39.12 | 37.58  |
| Saw and planing mills                      | 36.15  | 37.87  | 40.49  | 40.42  | 40.97 | 38.96  |
| Furniture                                  | 34.55  | 37.01  | 37.27  | 37.14  | 36.79 | 36.34  |
| Other wood products (d)                    | 30.07  | 33.10  | 34.06  | 34.37  | 34.91 | 33.90  |
| Paper products                             | 46.41  | 49.92  | 50.32  | 50.42  | 50.57 | 51.57  |
| Pulp and paper mills                       | 51.53  | 55.05  | 55.66  | 55.55  | 55.81 | 57.11  |
| Other paper products (e)                   | 34.25  | 37.32  | 37.31  | 37.84  | 38.36 | 37.40  |
| Printing, publishing and allied industries | 45.79  | 47.79  | 48.47  | 49.53  | 50.31 | 49.82  |
| *Iron and steel products                   | 44.57  | 47.98  | 47.95  | 48.41  | 48.92 | 48.91  |
| Agricultural implements                    | 47.42  | 50.10  | 50.05  | 49.58  | 50.11 | 52.07  |
| Fabricated and structural steel            | 44.78  | 49.40  | 49.88  | 50.42  | 51.47 | 49.58  |
| Hardware and tools                         | 40.85  | 42.59  | 42.49  | 43.14  | 43.78 | 41.86  |
| Heating and cooking appliances             | 38.51  | 43.12  | 43.26  | 43.09  | 43.08 | 42.70  |
| Iron castings                              | 44.99  | 49.56  | 49.79  | 50.97  | 50.49 | 48.53  |
| Machinery mfg. (f)                         | 43.15  | 46.10  | 45.88  | 46.72  | 47.28 | 46.35  |
| Primary iron and steel                     | 50.39  | 52.61  | 52.90  | 52.82  | 54.06 | 57.32  |
| Sheet metal products                       | 38.19  | 43.62  | 43.43  | 44.50  | 44.89 | 43.51  |
| *Transportation equipment                  | 48.34  | 49.21  | 50.47  | 51.71  | 51.47 | 51.33  |
| Aircraft and parts                         | 45.96  | 50.90  | 49.17  | 49.33  | 49.01 | 45.77  |
| Motor vehicles                             | 52.38  | 53.50  | 55.64  | 58.55  | 58.59 | 58.43  |
| Motor vehicle parts and accessories        | 44.49  | 49.38  | 49.38  | 49.71  | 51.17 | 50.64  |
| Railroad and rolling stock equipment       | 49.46  | 46.59  | 50.17  | 51.01  | 49.36 | 48.72  |
| Shipbuilding and repairing                 | 43.14  | 45.52  | 43.53  | 46.21  | 46.75 | 47.02  |
| *Non-ferrous metal products                | 46.69  | 48.11  | 47.96  | 47.98  | 48.13 | 47.76  |
| Aluminum products                          | 41.53  | 43.89  | 43.17  | 42.90  | 43.24 | 41.44  |
| Brass and copper products                  | 42.55  | 46.55  | 46.48  | 46.55  | 46.22 | 46.01  |
| Smelting and refining                      | 54.21  | 53.82  | 53.52  | 53.92  | 53.69 | 53.27  |
| *Electrical apparatus and supplies         | 44.06  | 46.24  | 46.07  | 46.94  | 47.35 | 47.03  |
| Heavy electrical machinery                 | 52.19  | 52.88  | 52.58  | 53.21  | 53.51 | 53.59  |
| *Non-metallic mineral products (g)         | 42.09  | 44.46  | 45.12  | 45.54  | 45.98 | 45.92  |
| Clay products                              | 41.59  | 42.85  | 43.79  | 44.30  | 44.25 | 44.64  |
| Glass and glass products                   | 42.25  | 44.03  | 44.73  | 45.22  | 45.07 | 45.15  |
| Products of petroleum and coal             | 53.24  | 52.54  | 52.50  | 53.21  | 54.86 | 54.21  |
| Chemical products                          | 43.00  | 43.94  | 44.06  | 44.25  | 44.98 | 44.48  |
| Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations  | 33.95  | 34.56  | 34.89  | 34.98  | 35.23 | 35.46  |
| Acids, alkalis and salts                   | 52.97  | 52.18  | 52.33  | 52.12  | 52.10 | 51.58  |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries     | 33.40  | 35.95  | 35.78  | 36.08  | 36.07 | 35.58  |
| *Durable Goods                             | 44.05  | 46.21  | 46.77  | 47.30  | 47.45 | 47.01  |
| Non-durable goods                          | 36.79  | 39.26  | 39.57  | 39.87  | 39.98 | 39.82  |
| Construction                               | 36.53  | 40.59  | 43.45  | 42.30  | 42.40 | 40.96  |
| Buildings and structures (h)               | 37.68  | 42.73  | 44.88  | 45.18  | 45.57 | 44.29  |
| Highways, bridges and street construction  | 33.42  | 35.20  | 40.09  | 36.72  | 34.35 | 33.82  |
| Motor and electric transportation (i)      | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..    | ..     |
| Service (j)                                | 26.79  | 27.37  | 28.38  | 28.04  | 28.36 | 28.12  |
| Hotels and restaurants                     | 27.45  | 27.37  | 28.78  | 28.03  | 28.38 | 28.16  |
| Laundries, dyeing, pressing and cleaning   | 24.13  | 25.25  | 26.53  | 27.05  | 27.39 | 26.91  |

For footnotes (a) to (j) see explanatory notes facing page 1. \*Durable manufactured goods industries.

Table 14.- Average Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Canada, by Industry, 1950.

| CANADA                                     | 1950   |        |         |        |        |        |         |
|--|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
|  | July 1 | Aug. 1 | Sept. 1 | Oct. 1 | Nov. 1 | Dec. 1 | Average |
| Mining                                     | 52.01  | 53.10  | 50.50   | 53.06  | 54.30  | 54.79  | 52.20   |
| Metal mining                               | 53.86  | 55.37  | 53.52   | 55.45  | 56.35  | 56.59  | 54.62   |
| Gold mining (a)                            | ..     | ..     | ..      | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..      |
| Other metal (b)                            | ..     | ..     | ..      | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..      |
| Fuels                                      | ..     | ..     | ..      | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..      |
| Coal                                       | 50.81  | 51.46  | 45.77   | 50.40  | 51.60  | 52.46  | 49.57   |
| Oil and natural gas                        | ..     | ..     | ..      | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..      |
| Non-metal (c)                              | ..     | ..     | ..      | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..      |
| Manufacturing                              | 44.18  | 44.29  | 43.74   | 45.17  | 45.75  | 46.46  | 43.82   |
| Food and beverages                         | 38.36  | 37.71  | 37.48   | 37.75  | 39.03  | 40.25  | 38.25   |
| Meat products                              | 47.17  | 46.20  | 45.69   | 46.34  | 49.05  | 49.20  | 47.12   |
| Canned & preserved fruits & vegetables     | 28.24  | 27.89  | 28.26   | 31.63  | 29.33  | 30.93  | 30.02   |
| Grain mill products                        | 43.75  | 43.63  | 43.07   | 46.66  | 47.39  | 46.81  | 43.71   |
| Bread and other bakery products            | 36.69  | 36.58  | 36.98   | 37.02  | 36.71  | 38.13  | 36.19   |
| Distilled and malt liquors                 | 47.41  | 46.61  | 46.84   | 46.30  | 46.40  | 47.68  | 46.08   |
| Tobacco and tobacco products               | 40.88  | 40.76  | 41.36   | 41.71  | 41.69  | 41.80  | 39.55   |
| Rubber products                            | 46.11  | 46.49  | 47.08   | 45.98  | 48.74  | 47.78  | 45.73   |
| Leather products                           | 30.30  | 31.01  | 31.60   | 32.48  | 32.16  | 33.01  | 30.93   |
| Boots and shoes (except rubber)            | 28.77  | 29.53  | 30.11   | 30.97  | 29.99  | 30.65  | 29.18   |
| Textile products (except clothing)         | 36.29  | 36.51  | 37.19   | 38.32  | 39.21  | 40.36  | 37.24   |
| Cotton yarn and broad woven goods          | 36.37  | 36.98  | 36.89   | 38.14  | 38.53  | 41.67  | 37.58   |
| Woollen goods                              | 34.73  | 34.89  | 36.06   | 36.68  | 37.67  | 37.76  | 35.43   |
| Rayon, nylon and silk textiles             | 37.68  | 37.74  | 39.02   | 40.30  | 41.66  | 42.68  | 39.16   |
| Clothing (textile and fur)                 | 29.67  | 29.77  | 30.95   | 31.92  | 32.38  | 32.04  | 30.37   |
| Men's clothing                             | 29.67  | 28.73  | 29.94   | 31.05  | 32.04  | 31.66  | 29.95   |
| Women's clothing                           | 28.60  | 29.74  | 30.64   | 31.21  | 30.15  | 29.41  | 29.69   |
| Knit goods                                 | 29.21  | 29.72  | 31.48   | 32.46  | 33.11  | 33.51  | 30.78   |
| *Wood products                             | 40.02  | 40.15  | 40.09   | 41.92  | 42.22  | 42.17  | 39.33   |
| Saw and planing mills                      | 42.09  | 41.74  | 41.62   | 43.93  | 44.18  | 43.75  | 40.98   |
| Furniture                                  | 37.96  | 37.79  | 37.81   | 39.68  | 40.06  | 40.80  | 37.74   |
| Other wood products (d)                    | 35.58  | 36.97  | 35.28   | 36.85  | 37.37  | 37.23  | 34.89   |
| Paper products                             | 53.17  | 54.03  | 53.72   | 53.93  | 53.96  | 55.83  | 51.97   |
| Pulp and paper mills                       | 56.61  | 59.60  | 59.24   | 59.19  | 59.34  | 62.07  | 57.40   |
| Other paper products (e)                   | 39.32  | 39.13  | 39.12   | 40.57  | 40.78  | 40.46  | 38.43   |
| Printing, publishing and allied industries | 50.02  | 49.41  | 49.24   | 50.65  | 50.67  | 51.41  | 49.45   |
| *Iron and steel products                   | 48.96  | 49.39  | 49.32   | 50.61  | 50.37  | 51.80  | 48.97   |
| Agricultural implements                    | 49.01  | 48.66  | 47.04   | 48.52  | 50.06  | 52.60  | 49.66   |
| Fabricated and structural steel            | 51.56  | 52.77  | 52.92   | 54.33  | 53.53  | 53.24  | 51.17   |
| Hardware and tools                         | 43.10  | 43.06  | 43.25   | 45.15  | 46.49  | 46.15  | 43.51   |
| Heating and cooking appliances             | 43.93  | 44.62  | 45.50   | 47.81  | 48.33  | 48.24  | 44.31   |
| Iron castings                              | 50.97  | 51.80  | 51.65   | 53.79  | 55.19  | 55.60  | 51.10   |
| Machinery mfg. (f)                         | 46.98  | 47.74  | 47.50   | 49.26  | 50.17  | 50.80  | 47.33   |
| Primary iron and steel                     | 54.27  | 54.70  | 54.14   | 53.57  | 55.47  | 55.05  | 54.02   |
| Sheet metal products                       | 45.79  | 45.90  | 47.17   | 47.10  | 47.02  | 47.70  | 44.88   |
| *Transportation equipment                  | 52.77  | 52.78  | 48.39   | 53.03  | 52.83  | 53.84  | 51.38   |
| Aircraft and parts                         | 50.47  | 49.64  | 51.00   | 56.74  | 54.57  | 55.87  | 50.66   |
| Motor vehicles                             | 61.01  | 61.62  | 59.68   | 56.90  | 57.04  | 60.44  | 57.81   |
| Motor vehicle parts and accessories        | 52.30  | 51.01  | 50.14   | 53.87  | 54.25  | 54.02  | 50.92   |
| Railroad and rolling stock equipment       | 49.35  | 49.00  | 37.16   | 50.30  | 49.67  | 50.53  | 48.59   |
| Shipbuilding and repairing                 | 46.13  | 47.52  | 47.89   | 48.26  | 48.13  | 47.78  | 46.52   |
| *Non-ferrous metal products                | 48.29  | 48.45  | 48.39   | 49.26  | 50.18  | 50.41  | 48.48   |
| Aluminum products                          | 43.09  | 42.08  | 42.66   | 43.86  | 44.57  | 47.34  | 43.37   |
| Brass and copper products                  | 46.45  | 45.41  | 45.62   | 48.11  | 49.08  | 48.35  | 46.40   |
| Smelting and refining                      | 53.69  | 54.32  | 54.14   | 54.22  | 54.68  | 54.36  | 54.02   |
| *Electrical apparatus and supplies         | 47.66  | 47.52  | 47.68   | 48.58  | 49.64  | 49.27  | 47.37   |
| Heavy electrical machinery                 | 54.05  | 53.98  | 54.55   | 54.24  | 56.06  | 55.83  | 53.87   |
| *Non-metallic mineral products (g)         | 46.91  | 46.30  | 46.01   | 47.40  | 48.40  | 48.26  | 46.10   |
| Clay products                              | 46.34  | 44.34  | 44.68   | 45.54  | 45.25  | 46.65  | 44.57   |
| Glass and glass products                   | 46.72  | 45.00  | 43.73   | 46.13  | 48.00  | 49.52  | 45.39   |
| Products of petroleum and coal             | 53.74  | 52.37  | 54.02   | 55.35  | 55.47  | 56.72  | 54.07   |
| Chemical products                          | 44.80  | 44.52  | 45.04   | 46.11  | 46.35  | 46.76  | 44.90   |
| Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations  | 36.34  | 36.36  | 36.23   | 36.70  | 37.11  | 37.70  | 36.73   |
| Acids, alkalis and salts                   | 51.96  | 51.66  | 52.20   | 53.87  | 54.72  | 54.64  | 52.73   |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries     | 36.71  | 36.31  | 36.30   | 37.76  | 37.85  | 39.12  | 36.40   |
| *Durable goods                             | 47.96  | 48.04  | 46.85   | 49.15  | 49.65  | 50.17  | 47.60   |
| Non-durable goods                          | 40.39  | 40.43  | 40.66   | 41.22  | 41.93  | 42.67  | 40.17   |
| Construction                               | 42.08  | 42.35  | 43.00   | 43.85  | 44.28  | 43.91  | 42.13   |
| Buildings and structures (h)               | 45.44  | 45.23  | 45.87   | 47.01  | 47.31  | 47.12  | 44.87   |
| Highways, bridges and street construction  | 34.95  | 36.08  | 36.33   | 37.00  | 37.14  | 35.74  | 35.94   |
| Motor and electric transportation (i)      | ..     | ..     | ..      | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..      |
| Service (j)                                | 27.68  | 27.50  | 26.96   | 28.31  | 28.73  | 28.87  | 27.97   |
| Hotels and restaurants                     | 28.05  | 27.55  | 26.50   | 28.34  | 28.86  | 29.06  | 28.06   |
| Laundries, dyeing, pressing and cleaning   | 26.53  | 26.24  | 26.41   | 27.26  | 27.51  | 27.51  | 26.63   |

For footnotes (a) to (j) see explanatory notes facing page 1.

\*Durable manufactured goods industries.



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