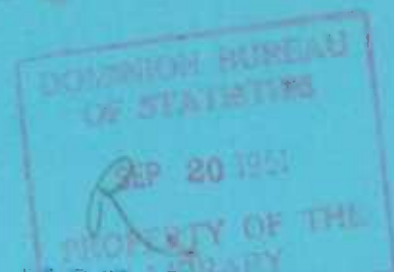


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GOVERNMENT OF CANADA



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MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS

JULY, 1951



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EXPLANATORY NOTES AND FOOTNOTES

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EXPLANATORY NOTES.

General.- The monthly statistics of average hours, average hourly earnings and average weekly wages, like those of employment, payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, are based on data from establishments usually employing 15 persons and over.

Coverage.- Firms are asked to furnish information for the male and female wage-earners for whom they keep records of hours worked, so that the statistics relate, in the main, to hourly-rated wage-earners, or production workers, employed full time and part-time. Casual workers are also included. Data for salaried personnel are purposely excluded. In many cases, information is not available for certain classes of wage-earners, whose earnings, like those of most salaried employees, are not directly dependent on the number of hours worked; examples of wage-earners frequently excluded are route drivers, piece-workers in many but not all establishments, truck men, etc. Numerous employers do not keep record of man-hours for any classes of employees. The number of workers for whom information is given in the present report is therefore smaller than the total number of workers (wage-earners and salaried employees) for whom statistics of employment, payrolls, average earnings, sex distribution, etc., are given in the monthly bulletins on employment and payrolls (Report 9-4010).

In manufacturing, largely represented in the statistics of this report, the data relate to over 75 p.c. of all employees on the staffs of the firms co-operating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls; in 1948, the wage-earners for whom information on man-hours was obtained formed over 80 p.c. of the total number of wage-earners reported by practically all manufacturing establishments to the Annual Census of Manufactures, including hourly-rated and other wage-earners. In mining and construction, data on man-hours and hourly earnings are provided for approximately 84 p.c. and 71 p.c. of the total employees of firms co-operating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls in those industries, respectively; in 1948, the monthly statistics were based on approximately 89 p.c. and 54 p.c. of the total number of wage-earners reported to the Census of Mining and Census of Construction, respectively.

Man-Hours.- The statistics of man-hours include hours worked by full time and part-time wage-earners, including overtime hours actually worked; premium or penalty hours credited for purposes of computing overtime payment are not included. Hours credited to wage-earners absent on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included in the statistics as though the hours had been worked. The averages are obtained by dividing the aggregate hours reported for the week by the number of full time and part-time wage-earners working such hours.

Wages.- The questionnaire calls for a statement of gross wages earned by the full time and part-time wage-earners whose hours are reported, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Payments for overtime work, incentive or production, and cost-of-living bonuses paid at regular intervals, and amounts credited to wage-earners on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included. The value of board and lodging which in some cases is part of the remuneration of workers is not included. Retroactive pay not earned during the reported pay period, and bonuses paid at infrequent intervals are also excluded.

Pay Periods.- Statistics of man-hours and wages reported for periods exceeding one week in duration are reduced by the appropriate proportions to calculate the number of hours and the wages in one week in the stated pay period. Such data are combined with weekly figures furnished by employers whose records are maintained on a weekly basis, so that, in all cases, the tabulated statistics represent the situation in one week in each month.

Footnotes.

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; iron; nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc, and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Non-metal mining and quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (e) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (f) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (g) Abrasives, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic products.
- (h) Buildings and structures, other construction, and special trade contractors.
- (i) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation system; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation, and other transportation.
- (j) Hotels and restaurants, laundries, dyeing, cleaning and pressing, business and recreational services.

(..) figures not available.

MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS, JULY, 1951.

MANUFACTURING

Average hourly earnings in manufacturing in Canada showed a further rise in the week ending July 1, while the average hours worked declined fractionally. Wage revisions and cost-of-living bonus adjustments accounted for most increases, while in some industries the seasonal employment of casual help caused a decline.

Durable Goods

The latest figures reflect the effect of the shorter work week granted railway employees last winter; the average hourly earnings in the transportation equipment group, which includes railway shops, rose substantially, accompanied by a decrease in the average hours worked. Hourly earnings in durable manufactured goods in general increased considerably, but average hours worked dropped by a scarcely perceptible amount.

Non-Durable Goods

Wage earners in the paper products industry received more per hour at July 1 than at June 1, due to general wage increases. Hourly earnings in most other industries were up, but foods and beverages declined slightly, due largely to the employment of seasonal help in canning factories.

NON-MANUFACTURING

Mining and Construction

Small increases were noted in hourly earnings in mining as a whole coupled with a fractional rise in hours worked. Fuel mining moved in the same way as the general mining figure, but the hours worked in the mining of metals declined; the average hourly rate rose by 1.1 p.c.

Both hourly earnings and average hours worked increased in buildings and structures and in the highway, bridge and street construction group.

STATISTICS FOR THE PROVINCES

In every province except Saskatchewan there were increases in the average hourly earnings reported in manufacturing at July 1, although in Nova Scotia and British Columbia the figures rose only fractionally. The drop in Saskatchewan was also fractional, and resulted from a decrease in the amount of overtime worked, as compared with last month. Slight changes in the average hours worked in the manufacturing industries occurred in all provinces, with Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Ontario and British Columbia recording increases, and the remainder, slightly lower hours.

Among the more striking changes in the manufacturing industries were general increases in the average earnings of pulp and paper workers in Newfoundland, New Brunswick, Quebec, Ontario and British Columbia, and those of railroad shop employees, due in the latter case to the inauguration of the shorter work week with the same "take-home" pay.

Seasonal activity in canning factories called for the employment of many casual workers in British Columbia and Ontario, with a consequent drop, in the hourly earnings in that industry and in the food and beverage group as a whole. Employees in bread and other bakery products in Saskatchewan received higher rates of pay, as did those in printing, publishing and allied industries in Alberta.

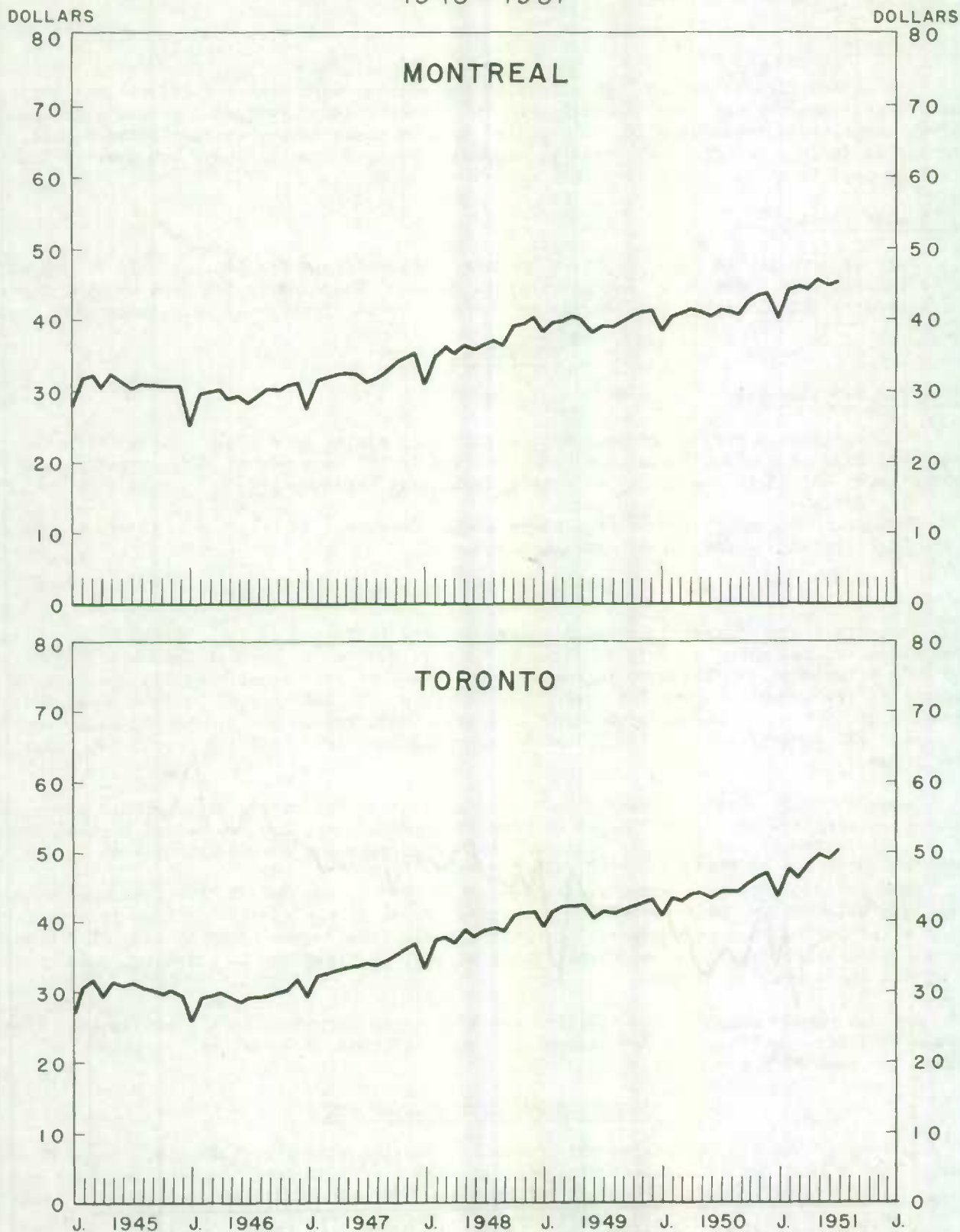
Average hourly earnings in buildings and structures increased in all provinces. The hours worked were unchanged in New Brunswick; they declined in Quebec and Saskatchewan, and rose in the remaining provinces.

STATISTICS FOR METROPOLITAN AREAS

In each of the six cities for which data are published in this bulletin, except Windsor, average hourly earnings in manufacturing rose at July 1. In Windsor, average earnings and average hours worked in transportation equipment were off substantially owing to a reduced production schedule in automotive plants. General wage increases contributed to the higher hourly earnings in buildings and structures in the cities; the average hours also rose except in Montreal where there was a fractional decline in the average.

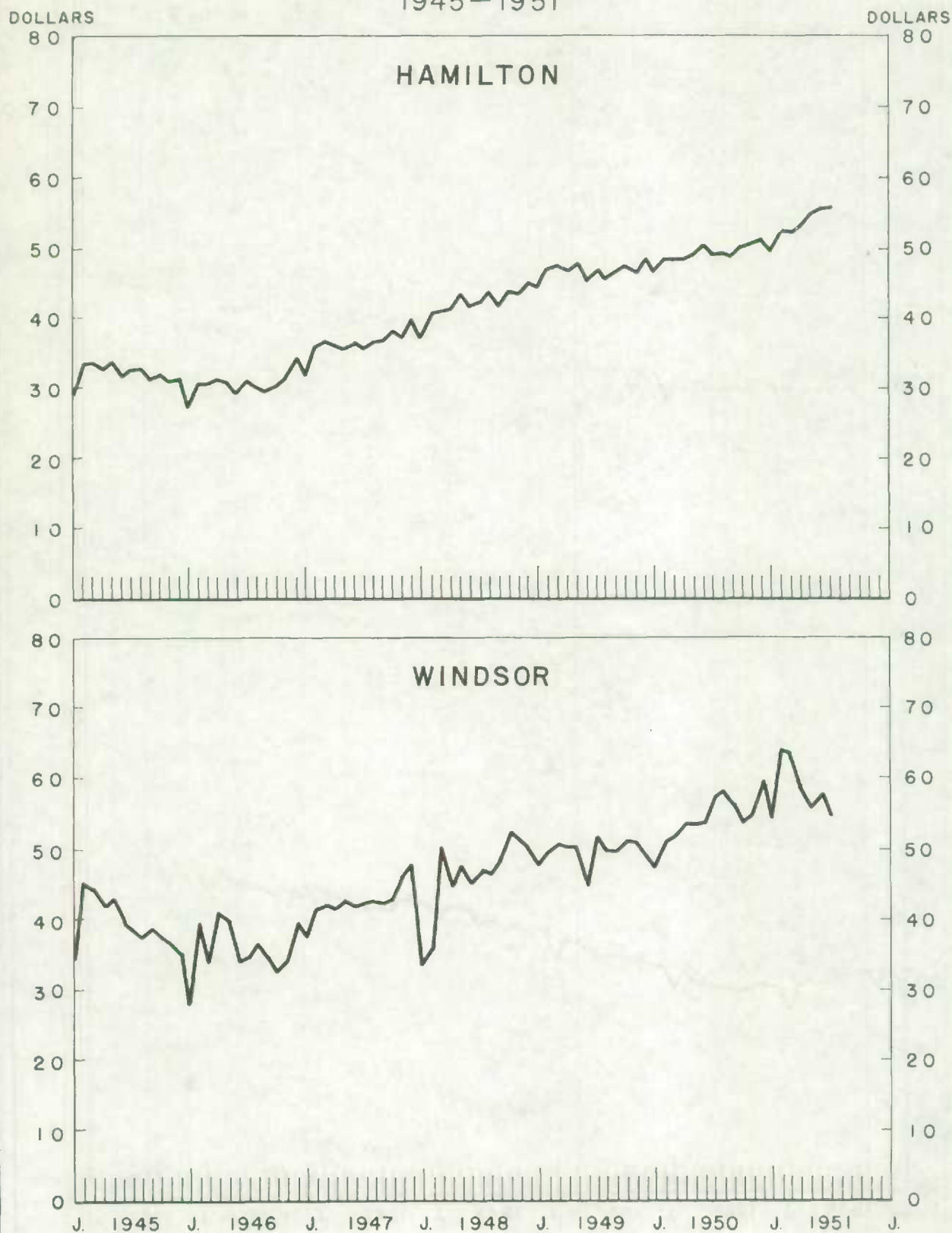
AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES IN MANUFACTURING IN SPECIFIED CITIES

1945-1951



AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES IN MANUFACTURING IN SPECIFIED CITIES

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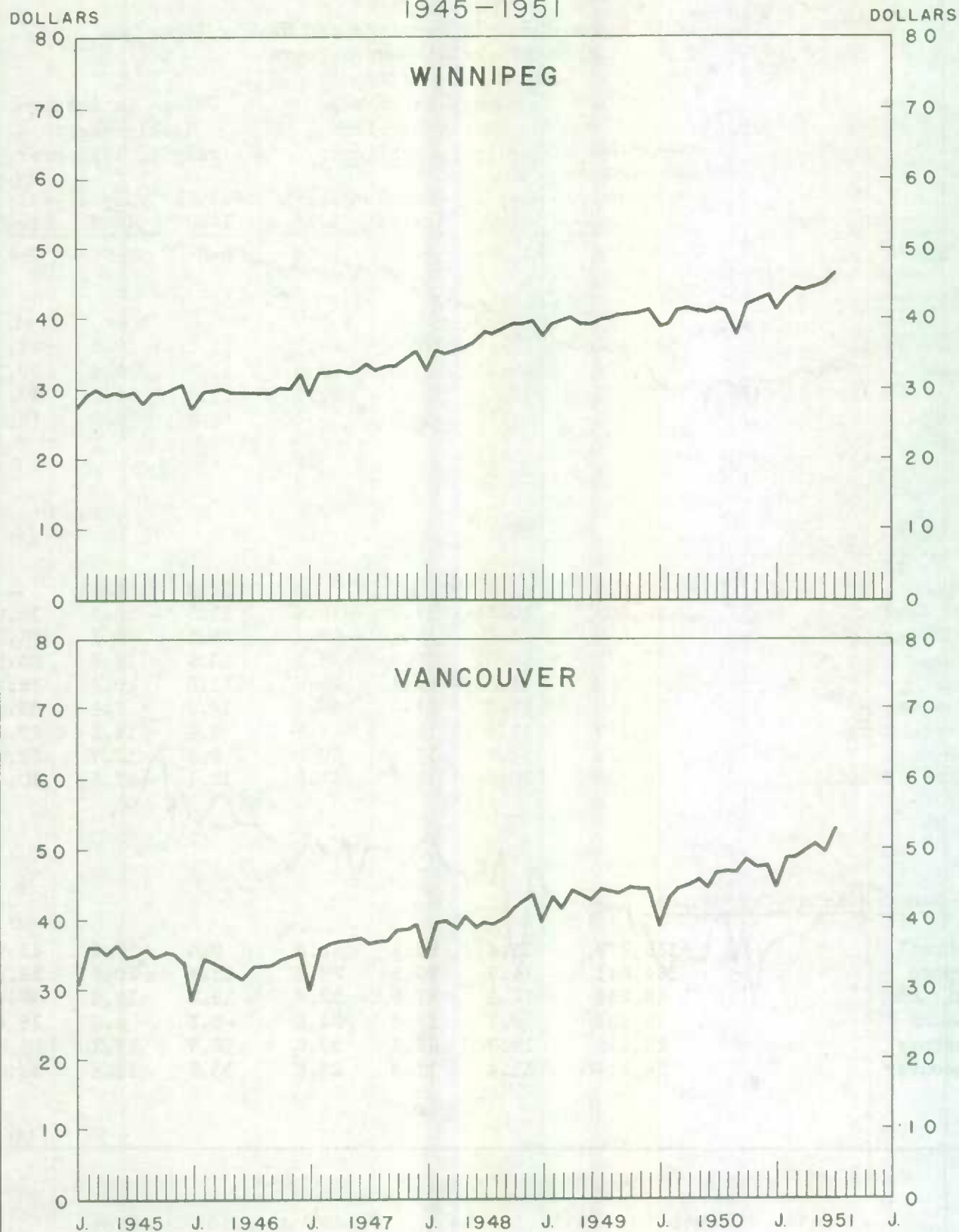


Table 1.- Changes in the Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners Reported at July 1, 1951, as compared with the same date in preceding years.

(Decrease indicated by the minus sign)

Changes in Average Hourly Earnings and Weekly Wages
of Hourly-rated Wage-earners

Industry and Area	Hourly-rated Wage-earners Reported at July 1, 1951 no.	Change in Average Hourly Earnings July 1, 1951 over			Change in Average Weekly Wages July 1, 1951 over		
		July 1 1950	July 1 1949	July 1 1948	July 1 1950	July 1 1949	July 1 1948
		p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(a) <u>Canada</u>							
Manufacturing	842,321	13.8	19.3	28.1	11.6	19.0	27.1
Mining	78,177	10.4	14.0	18.9	11.2	16.4	20.3
Buildings and structures	115,777	13.8	19.1	27.7	11.8	21.2	27.1
Service	33,048	6.3	8.8	16.1	6.8	10.3	18.8
(b) <u>Manufacturing, by Provinces</u>							
Newfoundland	7,633	11.9	—	—	12.6	—	—
Nova Scotia	20,503	10.2	14.2	18.4	11.2	16.3	18.6
New Brunswick	15,898	17.8	19.4	26.1	15.1	19.1	22.8
Quebec	267,671	14.0	17.3	26.1	10.9	18.7	25.5
Ontario	421,340	14.0	20.8	29.6	11.8	19.7	28.7
Manitoba	28,287	17.8	21.9	28.7	12.9	17.4	23.6
Saskatchewan	4,327	11.2	17.3	28.5	9.4	14.2	27.9
Alberta	15,431	14.7	18.4	29.0	9.5	13.7	22.9
British Columbia	60,738	10.6	16.8	27.5	12.1	17.5	30.2
(c) <u>Manufacturing, by Cities</u>							
Montreal	138,279	13.4	16.1	25.5	9.4	16.1	23.7
Toronto	124,041	14.8	20.8	29.2	13.4	20.8	28.9
Hamilton	48,234	12.1	21.9	32.6	13.2	19.5	32.0
Windsor	28,691	7.1	13.6	21.8	-5.3	4.5	16.0
Winnipeg	25,496	18.0	22.1	28.2	12.7	17.2	22.8
Vancouver	24,214	11.4	17.8	29.6	13.2	19.6	32.8

Table 2.- Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Canada, by Industry.

I n d u s t r y	Average Hours			Average Hourly Earnings			Average Weekly Wages			Wage-earners Reported at July 1, 1961
	July 1 1961	June 1 1961	July 1 1960	July 1 1961	June 1 1961	July 1 1960	July 1 1961	June 1 1961	July 1 1960	
	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
Mining	43.5	43.0	43.2	132.9	131.6	120.4	57.81	56.59	52.01	78,177
Metal mining	44.0	44.3	44.7	133.5	132.0	120.5	58.74	58.48	53.86	43,915
Gold (a)	45.7	46.2	..	122.9	121.3	..	56.17	56.04	..	18,931
Other metal (b)	42.6	42.8	..	142.1	140.9	..	60.53	60.31	..	24,984
Fuels	41.2	38.9	..	140.3	138.7	..	57.80	55.95	..	23,488
Coal	40.6	38.0	39.3	138.7	137.3	129.3	56.31	52.17	50.81	18,842
Oil and natural gas	43.9	42.8	..	146.5	144.2	..	64.31	61.72	..	4,646
Non-metal (c)	46.7	47.0	..	116.1	116.7	..	54.22	54.85	..	10,774
Manufacturing	41.7	41.9	42.5	118.2	115.9	103.9	49.29	48.56	44.16	642,321
Food and beverages	42.5	42.3	43.0	99.8	100.4	89.2	42.42	42.47	38.36	84,677
Meat products	41.7	41.9	43.2	127.9	128.0	109.2	53.33	55.63	47.17	15,429
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	38.4	38.2	37.7	85.2	85.2	74.9	32.72	32.55	28.24	10,434
Grain mill products	46.7	45.3	45.1	108.1	109.3	97.0	50.48	49.51	43.75	5,347
Bread and other bakery products	44.5	45.0	45.3	89.2	89.5	81.0	39.69	40.28	36.69	9,025
Distilled and malt liquors	42.7	41.4	43.7	119.6	118.9	108.5	51.07	49.22	47.41	10,397
Tobacco and tobacco products	41.2	40.9	42.6	114.6	110.5	96.2	47.22	45.19	40.98	6,757
Rubber products	40.8	41.4	41.1	122.7	123.5	112.2	50.06	51.13	46.11	17,184
Leather products	37.0	37.7	38.6	86.1	86.2	78.5	31.86	32.50	30.30	19,860
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	35.8	37.6	37.8	83.0	83.2	76.1	29.71	31.28	28.77	13,069
Textile products (except clothing)	41.1	41.8	42.3	97.3	96.3	85.8	39.99	40.25	36.29	64,036
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	39.9	41.2	42.0	99.9	100.8	86.6	39.86	41.53	36.37	23,798
Woollen goods	41.8	41.7	42.2	91.6	90.6	82.3	38.29	37.78	34.73	11,934
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	42.6	44.2	42.8	98.9	96.5	87.8	42.13	42.21	37.58	14,858
Clothing (textile and fur)	35.8	37.1	37.9	86.9	86.8	78.8	31.11	31.83	29.87	66,842
Men's clothing	35.3	37.1	37.8	85.7	85.1	78.5	30.25	31.57	29.67	22,600
Women's clothing	31.8	33.8	35.1	88.2	87.2	81.2	28.05	29.47	28.50	13,345
Knit goods	38.9	39.3	39.3	86.5	84.8	76.1	33.65	33.33	29.91	20,087
*Wood products	42.2	41.0	42.3	105.8	105.0	94.8	44.65	43.05	40.02	74,148
Saw and planing mills	41.8	40.4	41.8	112.5	112.0	99.7	47.03	45.25	42.09	47,856
Furniture	42.4	41.6	42.8	97.2	96.8	88.7	41.21	40.27	37.96	16,147
Other wood products (d)	43.9	43.0	43.5	88.7	87.5	81.8	38.94	37.63	35.58	10,145
Paper products	47.2	46.7	47.3	133.4	128.2	112.4	62.96	59.87	53.17	68,870
Pulp and paper mills	48.8	48.4	48.8	142.5	136.7	119.9	69.54	66.16	58.51	51,507
Other paper products (e)	42.6	41.9	43.3	102.2	100.3	90.8	43.54	42.03	39.32	17,383
Printing, publishing and allied industries	40.3	40.2	40.8	133.2	132.9	122.6	53.68	53.43	50.02	26,635
*Iron and steel products	42.4	42.2	42.5	130.8	128.8	115.2	55.46	54.35	48.96	141,890
Agricultural implements	41.8	41.0	38.9	149.5	146.5	126.0	62.49	60.07	49.01	14,156
Fabricated and structural steel	41.3	41.0	43.0	133.5	130.5	119.9	55.14	53.51	51.56	6,004
Hardware and tools	42.7	42.2	42.3	116.9	114.3	101.9	49.92	48.23	43.10	10,730
Heating and cooking appliances	41.8	40.3	41.4	119.0	118.3	106.1	49.74	47.67	43.93	6,913
Iron castings	43.8	43.4	43.6	131.3	129.6	116.9	57.51	56.25	50.97	18,015
Machinery mfg. (f)	43.2	42.8	43.3	125.4	121.7	108.5	54.17	52.09	46.98	23,787
Primary iron and steel	41.8	43.1	42.9	138.6	137.7	126.5	57.93	59.35	54.27	31,845
Sheet metal products	41.7	40.6	43.2	121.9	120.5	106.0	50.83	48.92	45.79	14,017
*Transportation equipment	40.9	42.4	43.5	136.6	130.0	121.3	55.87	55.12	52.77	111,536
Aircraft and parts	42.3	40.7	43.7	128.9	126.1	115.5	54.52	51.32	50.47	13,017
Motor vehicles	39.1	41.1	44.6	147.0	146.9	136.8	57.48	60.38	61.01	26,670
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	41.5	42.3	43.4	137.0	134.0	120.5	56.86	56.68	52.30	18,697
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	40.6	44.4	43.4	138.9	121.9	113.7	56.25	54.12	49.35	37,458
Shipbuilding and repairing	43.2	41.7	41.6	122.6	120.4	110.9	52.96	50.21	46.13	14,205
*Non-ferrous metal products	42.6	42.7	43.0	126.3	122.3	112.3	53.80	52.22	48.29	39,878
Aluminum products	42.5	42.5	43.0	120.1	110.8	100.2	51.04	47.09	43.09	5,471
Brass and copper products	42.3	42.9	43.7	121.2	121.1	106.3	51.27	51.95	46.45	8,399
Smelting and refining	43.3	43.6	43.4	135.7	130.7	123.7	58.78	56.99	53.69	19,171
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	40.9	40.8	41.5	129.9	128.2	115.4	53.13	52.31	47.66	47,316
Heavy electrical machinery and equipment 1/	41.6	41.1	41.1	147.0	147.9	131.5	61.15	60.79	54.05	11,010
*Non-metallic mineral products (g)	44.9	44.9	45.9	116.3	114.7	102.2	52.22	51.50	46.91	21,584
Clay products	45.3	45.4	47.0	109.3	109.8	98.6	49.51	49.76	46.34	5,088
Glass and glass products	45.3	44.7	45.9	112.5	111.6	99.6	50.98	49.89	45.72	6,293
Products of petroleum and coal	40.6	41.0	41.5	149.6	152.0	129.5	60.74	62.32	53.74	7,025
Chemical products	42.5	43.0	43.2	118.0	115.9	103.7	50.15	50.27	44.80	29,313
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	41.6	41.5	42.4	96.2	95.3	85.7	40.02	39.55	36.34	3,909
Acids, alkalis and salts	44.1	44.5	45.1	134.1	131.4	115.2	59.14	58.47	51.96	5,653
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	41.9	41.0	42.0	98.4	97.6	87.4	41.23	40.02	36.71	14,770
Durable goods	42.0	42.1	42.9	126.7	123.8	111.8	53.21	52.12	47.96	436,352
Non-durable goods	41.4	41.6	42.2	108.9	107.2	95.7	45.08	44.60	40.39	405,969
Construction	40.6	39.6	40.5	117.5	116.2	103.9	47.71	46.02	42.08	165,911
Buildings and structures (h)	39.8	38.7	40.5	127.7	125.9	112.2	50.82	48.72	45.44	115,777
Highways, bridges and street construction	41.8	41.2	40.5	95.6	95.4	86.3	39.96	39.30	34.95	47,848
Electric and motor transportation (i)	45.4	44.4	..	117.9	116.5	..	53.53	51.73	..	29,182
Service (j)	42.9	42.5	42.7	69.4	69.3	65.3	29.77	29.45	27.88	33,048
Hotels and restaurants	43.8	43.4	43.9	68.8	68.8	63.9	30.13	29.86	28.05	21,959
Laundries, dyeing, pressing and cleaning	41.4	41.1	41.0	67.4	67.3	64.7	27.90	27.66	26.53	9,918

For footnotes (a) to (j) see explanatory notes facing page 1. *Durable manufactured goods industries. 1/ Index numbers of average hourly earnings in the heavy electrical machinery and equipment industry are given in Table 9 on page 20.

Table 3.- Average Hours Worked and Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Canada.

Week Preceding	Average Hours			Average Hourly Earnings		
	All Manu- factures	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	All Manu- factures	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods
July 1	no.	no.	no.	¢	¢	¢
1945	44.3	45.0	43.3	70.1	77.0	61.2
1946	42.4	42.8	42.1	70.0	75.7	64.1
1947	42.0	42.5	41.6	80.8	86.8	74.7
1948	42.0	42.3	41.6	92.3	99.2	85.2
<u>1949</u>						
*Jan. 1	40.6	41.0	40.2	97.2	104.8	89.3
Feb. 1	42.9	43.2	42.7	97.2	105.0	89.3
Mar. 1	43.0	43.2	42.7	97.6	105.3	89.6
Apr. 1	42.9	43.2	42.6	98.2	105.7	90.3
May 1	42.5	42.7	42.3	98.6	106.2	90.7
June 1	40.8	41.1	40.5	99.1	106.5	91.5
July 1	41.8	42.4	41.2	99.1	106.7	91.3
Aug. 1	41.9	42.1	41.7	98.8	106.5	91.1
Sept. 1	42.4	42.5	42.2	98.4	106.6	90.4
Oct. 1	42.7	43.0	42.5	99.3	107.8	91.0
Nov. 1	42.8	42.8	42.9	99.5	108.0	91.4
Dec. 1	42.9	43.0	42.9	100.0	108.7	91.5
<u>1950</u>						
*Jan. 1	39.9	40.3	39.6	101.1	109.3	92.9
Feb. 1	42.3	42.2	42.4	100.9	109.5	92.6
Mar. 1	42.5	42.6	42.5	101.4	109.8	93.1
Apr. 1	42.8	43.0	42.6	101.7	110.0	93.6
May 1	42.6	42.9	42.4	102.5	110.6	94.3
June 1	42.0	42.2	41.7	103.5	111.4	95.5
July 1	42.5	42.9	42.2	103.9	111.8	95.7
Aug. 1	42.5	42.7	42.2	104.2	112.5	95.8
Sept. 1	41.9	41.5	42.4	104.4	112.9	95.9
Oct. 1	42.9	43.0	42.8	105.3	114.3	96.3
Nov. 1	43.0	43.1	43.0	106.4	115.2	97.5
Dec. 1	43.1	43.1	43.1	107.8	116.4	99.0
<u>1951</u>						
*Jan. 1	40.1	40.2	39.9	109.0	117.1	100.5
Feb. 1	42.9	43.1	42.6	110.4	119.0	101.2
Mar. 1	42.3	42.5	42.2	111.4	119.9	102.3
*Apr. 1	42.2	42.3	42.1	112.8	121.6	103.4
May 1	42.5	42.6	42.5	114.1	122.9	104.6
June 1	41.9	42.1	41.6	115.9	123.8	107.2
July 1	41.7	42.0	41.4	118.2	126.7	108.9

*These averages were affected by loss of working time at the year-end holidays in the case of Jan. 1 and by the Easter holidays in the case of Apr. 1, 1951.

Table 4.- Average Hours Worked and Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Specified Industries, Canada.

<u>Week Preceding</u>	<u>Mining All Branches</u>	<u>Coal Mining</u>	<u>Metal Mining</u>	<u>Non-Metal Mining</u>	<u>Electric and Motor Transportation</u>
<u>July 1</u>	(a) <u>Average Hours</u>				
1945	44.6	42.4	46.1	..	..
1946	43.6	40.1	45.9	..	..
1947	42.2	37.6	44.5	..	..
1948	43.0	38.1	45.0	..	..
<u>1949</u>					
*Jan. 1	38.4	31.2	41.8	..	..
Feb. 1	44.0	40.3	45.9	..	..
Mar. 1	42.5	37.4	45.5	..	..
Apr. 1	42.3	36.6	45.5	..	..
May 1	41.4	34.7	44.6	..	..
June 1	41.2	33.5	45.4	..	..
July 1	42.6	37.8	45.5	..	..
Aug. 1	42.9	39.0	45.1	..	..
Sept. 1	42.9	38.4	45.1	..	..
Oct. 1	43.8	39.4	45.8	..	..
Nov. 1	44.5	40.3	46.5	..	..
Dec. 1	44.4	40.3	46.4	..	..
<u>1950</u>					
*Jan. 1	40.2	35.1	42.7	..	..
Feb. 1	43.0	37.4	46.0	..	..
Mar. 1	43.8	39.0	46.2	..	..
Apr. 1	43.7	39.2	46.1	..	..
May 1	43.5	38.3	46.1	..	..
June 1	42.3	35.1	45.2	..	..
July 1	43.2	39.3	44.7	..	..
Aug. 1	43.7	39.8	45.2	..	..
Sept. 1	41.7	35.4	43.8	..	..
Oct. 1	43.1	39.1	44.5	..	..
Nov. 1	43.9	39.6	45.3	..	..
Dec. 1	43.9	40.2	45.2	..	..
<u>1951</u>					
*Jan. 1	40.5	34.9	42.6	41.5	44.7
Feb. 1	44.1	40.6	45.4	45.8	45.0
Mar. 1	43.7	39.5	44.9	45.9	45.3
*Apr. 1	42.5	36.4	44.4	45.6	44.6
May 1	43.4	39.5	44.6	46.6	45.0
June 1	43.0	38.0	44.3	47.0	44.4
July 1	43.5	40.6	44.0	46.7	45.4

*See footnote on page 7.

Table 4.- Average Hours Worked and Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Specified Industries. (Continued)

<u>Week Preceding</u>	<u>Mining All Branches</u>	<u>Coal Mining</u>	<u>Metal Mining</u>	<u>Non-Metal Mining</u>	<u>Electric and Motor Transportation</u>
<u>July 1</u>	(b) <u>Average Hourly Earnings (in cents)</u>				
1945	85.5	93.6	85.8	..	..
1946	87.5	95.4	88.8	..	..
1947	98.9	109.8	101.0	..	..
1948	111.8	124.9	111.2	..	..
<u>1949</u>					
Jan. 1	117.1	130.6	115.9	..	..
Feb. 1	116.0	128.2	113.7	..	..
Mar. 1	118.1	127.6	115.9	..	..
Apr. 1	117.5	127.3	115.1	..	..
May 1	117.2	126.4	116.2	..	..
June 1	117.0	127.3	116.0	..	..
July 1	116.6	125.8	116.0	..	..
Aug. 1	115.9	127.4	115.3	..	..
Sept. 1	115.8	126.9	115.9	..	..
Oct. 1	116.8	127.7	116.4	..	..
Nov. 1	118.6	132.1	117.2	..	..
Dec. 1	119.6	132.6	117.6	..	..
<u>1950</u>					
Jan. 1	120.3	131.3	118.8	..	..
Feb. 1	119.4	129.7	117.5	..	..
Mar. 1	120.7	130.8	119.0	..	..
Apr. 1	120.7	131.3	118.9	..	..
May 1	120.9	129.6	120.3	..	..
June 1	120.1	130.5	119.7	..	..
July 1	120.4	129.3	120.5	..	..
Aug. 1	121.5	129.3	122.5	..	..
Sept. 1	121.1	129.3	122.2	..	..
Oct. 1	123.1	128.9	124.6	..	..
Nov. 1	123.7	130.3	124.4	..	..
Dec. 1	124.8	130.5	125.2	..	..
<u>1951</u>					
Jan. 1	127.1	131.0	127.9	107.4	111.0
Feb. 1	127.7	131.8	128.1	111.3	110.7
Mar. 1	130.1	135.5	130.0	114.8	112.4
Apr. 1	130.5	136.3	130.2	115.5	116.2
May 1	131.5	137.6	131.6	116.4	115.6
June 1	131.6	137.3	132.0	116.7	116.5
July 1	132.9	138.7	133.5	116.1	117.9

Table 4.- Average Hours Worked and Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Specified Industries. (Continued)

Week Preceding	Buildings and Structures	Highways, Bridges and Street Construction	Service	Hotels Restaurants	Laundries, Dyeing, Pressing, Cleaning
July 1	(a) Hours Worked				
1945	40.9	36.5	44.0	45.1	41.9
1946	38.4	38.5	43.4	44.7	41.0
1947	38.8	38.7	42.3	43.1	40.8
1948	40.0	38.0	41.9	42.9	39.9
1949					
*Jan. 1	35.6	35.9	41.4	42.8	38.7
Feb. 1	39.6	40.6	42.2	42.9	41.2
Mar. 1	40.8	40.3	42.4	43.4	40.9
Apr. 1	40.5	39.1	42.6	43.4	41.6
May 1	40.4	35.2	42.3	43.0	41.5
June 1	38.6	38.1	41.8	42.7	40.4
July 1	39.1	39.9	42.3	43.1	41.0
Aug. 1	41.1	40.3	42.2	43.2	40.5
Sept. 1	41.1	39.4	42.5	43.4	40.8
Oct. 1	41.5	38.6	42.0	42.5	41.4
Nov. 1	41.2	38.9	41.9	42.4	41.2
Dec. 1	41.1	38.8	42.7	43.6	41.6
1950					
*Jan. 1	34.6	37.8	41.4	43.3	37.7
Feb. 1	38.6	40.6	42.1	42.9	40.9
Mar. 1	40.0	45.2	42.8	44.0	41.0
Apr. 1	40.2	40.8	43.0	43.8	42.0
May 1	40.1	38.6	42.9	43.6	42.2
June 1	39.4	38.6	42.8	43.8	41.4
July 1	40.5	40.5	42.7	43.9	41.0
Aug. 1	40.2	41.9	42.5	43.8	40.5
Sept. 1	40.2	41.9	41.8	42.6	40.5
Oct. 1	40.6	41.9	42.5	43.4	41.3
Nov. 1	40.4	41.4	42.5	43.4	41.3
Dec. 1	40.1	39.8	42.7	43.5	41.5
1951					
*Jan. 1	33.7	38.3	42.0	43.4	39.1
Feb. 1	39.2	42.5	42.9	43.9	41.3
Mar. 1	39.4	44.2	42.4	43.2	41.1
*Apr. 1	37.9	42.3	42.5	43.3	41.0
May 1	39.7	39.5	42.6	43.3	41.6
June 1	38.7	41.2	42.5	43.4	41.1
July 1	39.8	41.8	42.9	43.8	41.4

*See footnote on page 7.

Table 4.- Average Hours Worked and Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Specified Industries. (Concluded)

Week Preceding	Buildings and Structures	Bridges and Street Construction	Service	Hotels Restaurants	Laundries, Dyeing, Pressing, Cleaning
July 1	(b) Average Hourly Earnings (in cents)				
1945	79.9	62.1	43.0	41.4	46.8
1946	82.8	64.7	45.7	44.5	48.3
1947	90.7	71.0	53.1	52.3	54.7
1948	100.0	78.8	59.8	59.4	60.5
1949					
Jan. 1	105.7	84.4	61.8	61.1	61.2
Feb. 1	108.9	85.5	62.1	61.4	60.8
Mar. 1	108.0	85.7	63.8	63.7	61.2
Apr. 1	108.9	87.6	63.0	62.3	61.9
May 1	108.5	86.2	63.9	63.1	62.8
June 1	107.0	85.1	64.2	63.5	63.0
July 1	107.2	84.9	63.8	62.5	63.5
Aug. 1	106.7	83.7	63.3	62.1	63.2
Sept. 1	107.3	85.1	63.0	61.6	63.2
Oct. 1	108.2	85.4	64.3	63.1	63.9
Nov. 1	109.0	86.8	64.9	63.8	64.3
Dec. 1	109.1	86.5	64.8	63.5	64.5
1950					
Jan. 1	108.9	88.4	64.7	63.4	64.0
Feb. 1	110.7	86.7	65.0	63.8	64.2
Mar. 1	111.7	88.7	66.3	65.4	64.7
Apr. 1	112.4	90.0	65.2	64.0	64.4
May 1	113.9	89.0	66.1	65.1	64.9
June 1	112.4	87.1	65.7	64.3	65.0
July 1	112.2	86.3	65.3	63.9	64.7
Aug. 1	112.5	86.1	64.7	62.9	64.8
Sept. 1	114.1	86.7	64.5	62.2	65.2
Oct. 1	115.8	88.3	66.6	65.3	66.0
Nov. 1	117.1	89.7	67.6	66.5	66.6
Dec. 1	117.5	89.8	67.6	66.8	66.3
1951					
Jan. 1	118.7	89.8	67.5	67.2	65.3
Feb. 1	121.2	93.1	67.7	67.3	65.9
Mar. 1	122.1	92.8	69.6	69.9	66.0
Apr. 1	122.5	94.6	69.0	68.9	66.3
May 1	124.0	94.3	69.8	69.8	66.8
June 1	125.9	95.4	69.3	68.8	67.3
July 1	127.7	95.6	69.4	68.8	67.4

Table 5.- Provincial Averages of Hours Worked and Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Manufacturing.

Week Preceding	N'f'ld.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
July 1	(a) Average Hours								
1945	..	46.2	46.5	45.0	44.0	43.5	41.4	43.2	41.6
1946	..	44.2	46.0	42.9	42.0	42.4	42.9	41.9	40.8
1947	..	45.2	45.5	42.3	41.8	42.6	42.0	42.7	39.4
1948	..	43.9	45.4	42.8	41.7	42.6	41.2	42.7	37.7
1949									
*Jan. 1	..	41.0	41.4	42.3	40.3	40.1	39.4	40.1	34.9
Feb. 1	..	44.3	45.6	44.5	42.4	42.3	41.6	42.0	38.0
Mar. 1	..	44.0	45.3	44.5	42.6	42.7	41.8	42.4	37.2
Apr. 1	..	43.9	44.8	44.4	42.3	42.7	41.7	42.9	38.4
May 1	..	44.1	44.3	44.1	42.0	41.6	42.4	41.6	37.7
June 1	..	43.3	43.0	41.8	40.3	41.1	42.7	41.4	37.2
July 1	..	43.2	44.3	42.1	41.8	42.5	42.1	42.4	38.3
Aug. 1	..	42.8	44.7	43.1	41.4	42.4	41.5	41.5	37.7
Sept. 1	..	42.9	44.5	43.8	41.8	42.8	41.7	42.9	38.1
Oct. 1	..	43.5	45.3	44.4	42.2	42.7	41.6	42.2	38.0
Nov. 1	..	44.2	44.7	44.4	42.3	42.7	41.1	42.9	38.3
Dec. 1	..	43.0	45.5	44.5	42.4	43.1	41.4	42.7	38.4
1950									
*Jan. 1	..	38.7	41.5	41.3	39.8	39.7	40.2	40.2	34.2
Feb. 1	..	43.1	43.3	43.9	42.1	41.0	40.9	41.2	36.1
Mar. 1	..	43.2	45.3	44.1	41.9	42.9	41.7	42.7	38.1
Apr. 1	45.2	44.0	45.1	44.4	42.2	42.8	42.1	43.0	38.4
May 1	44.1	44.0	44.4	43.9	42.2	42.4	42.3	42.5	38.7
June 1	44.6	43.2	43.8	43.3	41.6	41.7	42.0	42.2	37.4
July 1	44.5	43.6	45.2	43.8	42.2	42.7	41.7	42.6	38.0
Aug. 1	45.0	43.7	45.5	44.0	42.1	42.1	40.4	41.7	37.9
Sept. 1	43.6	42.9	43.8	43.8	41.5	39.2	41.2	39.4	38.1
Oct. 1	46.1	43.7	46.1	44.9	42.2	41.9	41.6	40.7	39.0
Nov. 1	46.0	44.1	44.7	45.0	42.4	42.2	42.0	42.3	38.6
Dec. 1	45.5	43.0	45.3	45.0	42.4	42.8	40.7	42.1	38.7
1951									
*Jan. 1	40.9	38.4	42.1	41.3	39.8	40.4	41.0	40.5	35.5
Feb. 1	41.7	42.6	45.7	44.7	42.4	42.3	40.9	41.6	38.1
Mar. 1	45.2	41.5	44.8	44.4	41.5	42.7	40.5	41.5	38.4
*Apr. 1	43.5	42.7	44.2	43.7	41.8	42.2	40.8	40.7	37.8
May 1	43.7	43.7	43.7	44.3	42.0	41.7	41.0	41.4	38.4
June 1	45.7	43.2	43.5	43.6	41.2	41.8	41.7	41.7	37.4
July 1	44.8	44.0	44.2	42.6	41.4	40.9	41.0	40.7	38.5

*See footnote on page 7.

Table 5.- Provincial Averages of Hours Worked and Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Manufacturing. (Concluded)

<u>Week Preceding</u>	<u>N'f'd.</u>	<u>N.S.</u>	<u>N.B.</u>	<u>Que.</u>	<u>Ont.</u>	<u>Man.</u>	<u>Sask.</u>	<u>Alta.</u>	<u>B.C.</u>
<u>July 1</u>	(b) <u>Average Hourly Earnings (in cents)</u>								
1945	..	71.3	62.9	65.0	71.7	68.2	67.1	72.6	83.3
1946	..	68.5	64.1	65.2	71.6	70.4	68.0	71.8	84.9
1947	..	75.4	73.6	73.9	84.1	79.7	79.4	79.9	96.2
1948	..	85.0	83.1	84.4	96.3	90.3	90.9	92.1	108.9
<u>1949</u>									
Jan. 1	..	86.6	88.6	88.3	101.8	94.2	97.5	99.3	117.8
Feb. 1	..	87.2	87.9	88.2	102.0	94.2	97.5	99.4	118.3
Mar. 1	..	86.9	88.0	88.4	102.5	94.4	98.2	100.0	118.7
Apr. 1	..	87.7	89.1	89.2	103.0	95.2	98.1	99.2	119.1
May 1	..	87.9	89.4	89.3	103.5	95.6	100.0	100.1	119.3
June 1	..	92.6	87.6	90.1	103.7	96.2	100.1	100.6	118.7
July 1	..	88.1	87.8	90.7	103.3	95.3	99.5	100.3	118.8
Aug. 1	..	90.0	86.6	89.7	103.6	95.6	101.1	99.2	118.5
Sept. 1	..	90.7	87.5	89.5	103.0	95.5	100.4	99.1	117.1
Oct. 1	..	90.8	88.2	90.1	104.1	96.4	102.2	100.8	118.4
Nov. 1	..	89.9	88.7	90.4	104.2	96.7	102.2	101.4	119.6
Dec. 1	..	89.9	89.1	90.6	104.9	97.2	103.1	101.7	119.8
<u>1950</u>									
Jan. 1	..	94.7	91.5	91.2	106.2	98.2	103.8	102.0	121.2
Feb. 1	..	91.1	90.8	90.9	106.4	97.2	103.9	101.9	122.3
Mar. 1	..	91.6	89.6	91.1	107.0	97.5	104.5	102.8	121.9
Apr. 1	100.0	92.0	90.3	91.5	107.4	98.4	103.8	102.5	121.5
May 1	100.4	92.3	90.5	91.9	108.2	98.4	104.2	103.8	122.4
June 1	98.9	95.0	89.4	92.7	109.5	99.6	104.6	104.1	122.6
July 1	106.1	91.3	89.0	93.3	109.5	98.6	105.0	103.6	125.5
Aug. 1	100.9	91.1	89.7	93.3	110.3	99.4	104.2	102.2	125.1
Sept. 1	101.8	91.0	90.4	93.3	110.5	98.7	104.2	103.0	125.7
Oct. 1	100.6	90.7	92.3	94.4	111.1	101.9	106.8	105.6	127.0
Nov. 1	100.6	90.1	93.7	95.2	112.7	101.9	107.5	107.2	127.8
Dec. 1	103.8	91.7	96.8	96.4	114.2	102.7	108.9	108.1	129.1
<u>1951</u>									
Jan. 1	103.7	96.2	97.5	97.4	115.3	103.5	111.3	109.1	131.5
Feb. 1	106.0	95.3	97.8	98.1	117.5	105.1	110.7	110.2	132.5
Mar. 1	102.3	97.4	98.6	99.1	118.7	106.1	113.0	111.6	133.0
Apr. 1	104.5	99.8	98.4	100.2	120.1	106.7	113.9	111.9	136.7
May 1	107.8	97.8	100.2	101.6	121.5	108.8	115.4	112.8	137.1
June 1	107.2	100.2	101.5	103.4	123.6	110.6	117.1	114.9	138.0
July 1	118.7	100.5	104.8	106.4	124.8	116.2	116.8	118.8	138.8

Table 6.- City Averages of Hours Worked and Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Manufacturing.

<u>Week Preceding</u>	<u>Montreal</u>	<u>Toronto</u>	<u>Hamilton</u>	<u>Windsor</u>	<u>Winnipeg</u>	<u>Vancouver</u>
<u>July 1</u>	(a) <u>Average Hours</u>					
1945	43.4	42.6	44.6	41.7	43.2	41.2
1946	41.0	41.0	42.1	37.5	42.2	40.3
1947	40.4	40.7	41.5	40.1	42.3	39.0
1948	41.4	40.7	41.1	40.2	42.3	37.5
<u>1949</u>						
*Jan. 1	41.1	39.1	40.8	38.8	39.8	34.9
Feb. 1	42.7	41.1	42.9	39.7	42.0	37.7
Mar. 1	42.7	41.4	43.1	40.6	42.4	36.1
Apr. 1	43.0	41.2	42.9	40.3	42.4	38.0
May 1	42.6	41.2	43.0	40.2	41.3	37.4
June 1	40.4	39.2	40.6	35.8	40.7	36.7
July 1	40.8	40.6	41.7	41.6	42.2	37.8
Aug. 1	41.3	40.2	40.7	39.7	42.2	37.5
Sept. 1	42.3	40.6	41.4	39.8	42.7	37.3
Oct. 1	42.9	41.1	42.0	40.7	42.5	37.8
Nov. 1	43.1	41.5	41.2	40.4	42.6	37.8
Dec. 1	43.2	41.6	42.5	38.7	42.9	37.3
<u>1950</u>						
*Jan. 1	39.7	39.1	39.6	37.5	39.5	33.2
Feb. 1	42.1	41.1	41.2	40.5	40.6	36.5
Mar. 1	42.5	40.7	40.8	40.8	42.7	37.5
Apr. 1	43.0	41.2	40.8	42.0	42.6	37.7
May 1	42.5	41.2	41.1	41.7	42.0	38.1
June 1	41.6	40.3	41.7	41.0	41.3	36.7
July 1	42.3	41.1	40.5	43.3	42.4	37.8
Aug. 1	41.9	40.9	40.4	43.5	41.8	37.6
Sept. 1	41.5	40.8	39.7	42.2	38.6	37.3
Oct. 1	43.1	41.4	40.7	40.5	41.7	38.6
Nov. 1	43.5	41.6	40.9	39.8	42.0	37.8
Dec. 1	43.3	41.6	41.1	42.0	42.6	37.6
<u>1951</u>						
*Jan. 1	39.5	38.5	39.2	39.3	40.1	34.6
Feb. 1	43.1	41.3	40.7	44.2	42.0	37.6
Mar. 1	43.0	40.2	39.9	43.8	42.3	37.6
*Apr. 1	42.1	41.0	40.5	40.6	41.8	37.4
May 1	42.7	41.4	40.8	38.9	41.2	38.0
June 1	41.6	40.2	40.8	39.8	41.4	36.8
July 1	40.8	40.6	40.9	38.3	40.5	38.4

* See footnote on page 7.

Table 6.- City Averages of Hours Worked and Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Manufacturing. (Concluded)

<u>Week Preceding</u>	<u>Montreal</u>	<u>Toronto</u>	<u>Hamilton</u>	<u>Windsor</u>	<u>Winnipeg</u>	<u>Vancouver</u>
<u>July 1</u>	(b) <u>Average Hourly Earnings (in cents)</u>					
1945	70.2	73.5	72.6	92.4	68.3	84.9
1946	69.0	71.4	73.4	92.1	70.1	82.6
1947	77.6	83.7	86.0	105.3	79.3	93.8
1948	88.5	95.6	102.8	116.7	90.0	106.3
<u>1949</u>						
Jan. 1	93.1	100.1	108.5	123.6	93.7	114.2
Feb. 1	93.1	101.3	109.2	125.4	93.7	115.2
Mar. 1	93.5	101.7	109.7	125.3	93.9	115.4
Apr. 1	94.1	102.3	109.1	124.9	94.7	116.2
May 1	94.0	102.5	111.2	125.0	95.0	116.6
June 1	94.8	102.7	112.5	124.3	95.4	116.9
July 1	95.7	102.2	111.8	125.1	94.5	117.0
Aug. 1	94.6	102.0	112.5	125.5	94.8	116.8
Sept. 1	94.3	102.1	112.4	125.1	95.1	115.8
Oct. 1	95.1	102.7	113.2	125.7	95.8	117.5
Nov. 1	95.4	102.7	113.1	126.3	96.0	117.3
Dec. 1	95.8	103.4	114.7	127.4	96.7	117.7
<u>1950</u>						
Jan. 1	96.9	104.2	117.7	127.3	97.6	117.7
Feb. 1	96.2	105.2	117.7	126.9	96.6	118.1
Mar. 1	96.2	105.6	118.4	127.5	97.0	119.4
Apr. 1	96.8	106.3	119.2	128.2	97.8	119.6
May 1	97.0	107.1	119.6	128.9	97.9	120.6
June 1	97.5	107.5	122.0	131.4	99.2	120.6
July 1	98.0	107.6	121.6	132.7	97.8	123.7
Aug. 1	98.1	108.1	122.1	134.0	98.6	124.9
Sept. 1	97.9	108.4	122.7	133.5	97.8	125.0
Oct. 1	99.5	109.8	123.5	133.4	101.1	126.1
Nov. 1	99.9	111.4	123.5	138.0	101.2	125.6
Dec. 1	100.8	112.5	124.8	142.1	101.8	126.6
<u>1951</u>						
Jan. 1	101.9	113.0	126.4	137.9	102.7	128.9
Feb. 1	102.9	115.2	128.8	144.9	104.2	129.8
Mar. 1	104.1	116.9	131.0	145.4	105.4	129.8
Apr. 1	105.6	118.3	131.8	144.1	106.0	132.7
May 1	107.4	120.1	134.7	142.5	107.8	133.6
June 1	108.1	122.0	136.1	144.4	109.1	135.3
July 1	111.1	123.5	136.3	142.1	115.4	137.8

Table 7.- Provincial Averages of Hours Worked and Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry.

Province and Industry	Average Hours			Average Hourly Earnings		
	July 1 1951	June 1 1951	July 1 1950	July 1 1951	June 1 1951	July 1 1950
	no.	no.	no.	¢	¢	¢
Newfoundland						
Mining	42.4	44.1	43.5	118.5	113.5	94.5
Manufacturing	44.8	45.7	44.5	118.7	107.2	106.1
Food and beverages	39.0	40.9	42.8	70.9	68.1	61.6
Canned and cured fish	35.5	35.5	37.7	72.6	70.1	64.5
Pulp and paper mills	49.7	49.9	45.7	153.0	134.2	132.5
Buildings and structures (h)	47.3	46.9	44.0	99.9	94.5	80.6
Nova Scotia						
Coal mining	42.7	41.1	42.5	128.8	129.2	120.0
Manufacturing	44.0	43.2	43.6	100.6	100.2	91.3
Canned and cured fish	45.7	44.9	45.9	81.0	76.8	72.7
Wood products	46.0	42.0	45.5	64.8	64.0	58.8
Iron and steel products	43.3	42.7	44.4	119.4	119.7	113.1
Primary iron and steel	43.1	42.6	45.3	123.5	123.6	118.1
Transportation equipment	44.0	43.8	40.6	109.8	109.9	101.5
Shipbuilding and repairing	43.0	42.8	40.6	108.8	106.9	103.1
Buildings and structures (h)	37.2	33.2	38.4	97.7	96.4	91.2
Highways, bridges and street construction	38.6	35.4	34.1	83.5	81.0	74.6
New Brunswick						
Manufacturing	44.2	43.5	45.2	104.8	101.5	89.0
Saw and planing mills	45.1	45.4	47.4	73.8	71.7	63.9
Pulp and paper mills	48.6	48.1	49.3	141.6	134.5	115.7
Transportation equipment	40.4	43.6	43.1	139.8	117.8	112.2
Buildings and structures (h)	38.8	38.8	38.6	94.0	92.1	85.6
Highways, bridges and street construction	39.5	36.5	34.9	82.1	79.8	71.5
Quebec						
Mining	46.3	47.0	46.9	121.0	119.5	106.4
Metal mining	45.1	45.9	46.1	119.1	116.3	107.1
Non-metal mining (c)	48.0	48.5	48.0	123.4	124.0	105.5
Manufacturing	42.6	43.6	43.8	106.4	103.4	93.3
Tobacco	41.5	41.1	42.7	116.9	112.6	97.3
Leather products	34.5	38.2	36.8	79.4	79.7	72.7
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	33.5	37.9	35.8	79.5	80.0	73.0
Textile products (except clothing)	41.4	43.7	43.7	93.3	92.6	82.5
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	39.5	42.6	43.8	97.0	98.7	84.7
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	43.5	45.5	43.1	92.9	88.6	81.7
Clothing (textile and fur)	34.5	37.4	37.9	84.1	83.2	75.7
Men's clothing	34.8	38.1	38.3	84.8	84.5	76.7
Women's clothing	30.2	33.9	34.6	86.2	86.3	78.2
Knit goods	38.4	41.2	40.4	83.0	79.3	72.2
Wood products	47.5	48.5	47.7	80.1	79.9	72.3
Saw and planing mills	49.2	50.3	50.3	77.4	76.7	68.9
Paper products	49.5	48.7	48.9	130.5	126.3	110.6
Pulp and paper mills	50.9	49.9	49.9	138.7	134.5	116.7
Iron and steel products	44.7	45.0	44.8	116.2	113.7	102.7
Machinery mfg. (f)	46.4	45.4	45.2	114.1	110.2	100.3
Transportation equipment	42.4	43.9	44.1	126.5	117.8	112.1
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	40.8	44.9	43.4	137.4	122.7	116.9
Non-ferrous metal products	45.5	45.6	45.8	114.4	112.7	102.7
Smelting and refining	46.3	46.2	46.0	122.5	121.2	112.8
Electrical apparatus and supplies	41.8	42.3	41.7	120.8	119.7	108.7
Chemical products	44.0	44.5	44.5	107.3	105.2	95.3
Buildings and structures (h)	38.2	39.2	39.9	114.4	111.5	107.1
Highways, bridges and street construction	42.5	43.2	43.3	75.9	76.6	71.3
Electric and motor transportation (i)	48.0	48.0	..	107.7	105.5	..
Service (j)	43.6	43.9	44.2	67.9	65.8	62.0

Footnotes (a) to (j) appear in explanatory notes facing page 1.

Table 7.- Provincial Averages of Hours Worked and Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry. (Continued)

Province and Industry	Average Hours			Average Hourly Earnings		
	July 1 1951	June 1 1951	July 1 1950	July 1 1951	June 1 1951	July 1 1950
	no.	no.	no.	¢	¢	¢
<u>Ontario</u>						
Metal mining	43.6	43.8	44.3	134.1	133.4	120.1
Manufacturing	41.4	41.2	42.2	124.8	123.6	109.5
Food and beverages	42.4	42.3	42.7	101.2	103.0	89.3
Meat products	42.8	43.4	43.5	127.3	127.7	107.7
Canned & preserved fruits &	39.1	38.7	39.6	86.6	88.3	76.3
Bread and other bakery products	44.4	44.7	45.7	91.8	91.8	80.1
Rubber products	39.7	40.5	40.5	133.0	135.0	120.0
Leather products	39.2	37.3	40.5	92.7	93.5	84.3
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	39.0	37.2	40.7	87.7	88.7	80.4
Textile products (except clothing)	40.6	39.0	40.4	103.8	103.0	91.3
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	40.5	37.8	38.6	106.1	106.0	90.8
Woollen goods	40.9	39.8	40.9	96.5	95.6	86.1
Clothing (textile and fur)	37.3	36.3	37.8	93.3	92.3	85.2
Knit goods	39.0	38.0	38.5	90.9	90.6	80.8
Wood products	43.0	41.2	44.0	95.5	95.2	85.7
Saw and planing mills	44.3	42.1	45.1	92.8	92.5	82.5
Furniture	41.9	40.6	43.1	100.0	100.2	90.6
Paper products	45.7	45.4	46.6	133.1	127.8	112.3
Pulp and paper mills	47.8	48.0	49.1	146.1	139.4	122.3
Other paper products (e)	42.4	41.4	42.9	109.5	107.7	95.8
Printing, publishing & allied ind.	39.9	39.8	40.2	135.5	135.6	124.2
Iron and steel products	41.9	41.6	41.8	136.9	135.2	119.8
Agricultural implements	41.7	40.8	38.5	152.7	149.4	128.3
Iron castings	43.2	42.7	43.8	137.1	135.5	121.2
Machinery mfg. (f)	42.2	41.9	42.4	130.9	129.0	114.2
Primary iron and steel	40.6	42.6	41.7	146.3	145.0	132.3
Sheet metal products	41.8	40.4	42.5	122.5	121.6	107.0
Transportation equipment	40.6	41.8	43.9	142.5	139.2	127.3
Motor vehicles	39.0	41.0	44.7	148.5	148.2	137.7
Motor vehicle parts & accessories	41.5	42.2	43.4	138.5	135.7	121.9
Railroad & rolling stock equipment	40.5	43.6	43.2	145.5	129.7	113.8
Non-ferrous metal products	41.5	41.5	41.8	131.4	125.5	114.7
Brass and copper products	41.6	42.2	42.7	129.1	129.2	114.7
Smelting and refining	41.6	41.9	42.2	145.5	135.6	129.1
Electrical apparatus and supplies	40.6	40.3	41.2	133.5	131.7	117.9
Non-metallic mineral products (g)	44.7	44.1	45.0	123.4	122.0	107.2
Chemical products	41.3	42.0	42.4	126.6	125.9	108.6
Buildings and structures (h)	41.8	39.8	42.3	135.6	134.3	112.7
Highways, bridges and street constr.	44.2	43.2	43.6	107.2	107.5	92.8
Electric & motor transportation (i)	44.9	43.8	..	124.9	123.7	..
Service (j)	42.2	41.8	41.9	69.0	68.5	64.9
Hotels and restaurants	43.4	43.2	43.3	67.5	67.0	63.2

Footnotes (a) to (j) appear in explanatory notes facing page 1.

Table 7.- Provincial Averages of Hours Worked and Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry. (Concluded)

Province and Industry	Average Hours			Average Hourly Earnings		
	July 1 1951	June 1 1951	July 1 1950	July 1 1951	June 1 1951	July 1 1950
<u>Manitoba</u>	no.	no.	no.	¢	¢	¢
Manufacturing	40.9	41.8	42.7	116.2	110.6	98.6
Food and beverages	41.9	41.2	42.9	115.1	115.9	98.8
Meat products	39.8	40.4	43.1	133.8	135.4	114.5
Clothing (textile and fur)	37.9	36.8	38.4	85.8	85.5	77.4
Iron and steel products	43.1	43.1	44.8	115.6	114.6	99.1
Transportation equipment	39.5	43.7	43.5	136.5	115.8	109.4
Buildings and structures (h)	42.4	41.5	43.7	125.1	125.0	109.2
Highways, bridges & street constr.	41.7	43.0	40.4	89.4	89.8	83.6
Service (j)	43.1	42.8	43.0	69.8	70.1	65.6
<u>Saskatchewan</u>						
Manufacturing	41.0	41.7	41.7	116.8	117.1	105.0
Meat products	39.7	42.3	42.6	129.0	129.1	111.0
Buildings and structures (h)	36.0	37.3	38.5	108.2	107.7	97.5
Highways, bridges & street constr.	37.6	38.1	36.2	91.3	90.2	82.2
Service (j)	46.2	42.9	43.9	72.8	72.3	66.1
<u>Alberta</u>						
Mining	40.7	37.4	38.8	156.4	154.3	142.9
Coal	37.3	32.1	34.6	161.5	159.1	150.9
Manufacturing	40.7	41.7	42.6	118.8	114.9	103.6
Food and beverages	41.2	41.4	42.6	114.6	115.5	103.6
Meat products	40.4	40.6	42.5	132.0	133.6	112.3
Transportation equipment	39.5	44.2	44.2	134.6	115.4	107.8
Non-metallic mineral products	43.0	44.0	45.1	107.1	106.7	94.3
Buildings and structures	36.4	35.9	37.5	141.8	140.1	121.7
Electric & motor transportation (i)	43.1	40.7	..	118.9	118.7	..
Service (j)	44.6	44.6	45.2	67.4	72.7	62.7
<u>British Columbia</u>						
Forestry (logging)	36.4	35.9	35.5	188.6	187.5	159.2
Metal mining	42.9	42.5	42.3	145.5	145.5	132.3
Manufacturing	38.5	37.4	38.0	138.8	138.0	125.5
Food and beverages	37.1	37.2	36.7	113.4	115.9	104.8
Canned and cured fish	37.8	37.8	37.9	117.7	118.4	120.0
Canned & preserved fruits & vegetables	32.4	31.3	29.7	89.9	89.2	79.6
Wood products	38.0	36.1	36.9	144.3	143.9	128.9
Saw and planing mills	37.8	36.0	36.8	146.0	145.7	130.6
Pulp and paper mills	41.5	41.3	42.6	146.2	145.8	136.1
Iron and steel products	38.9	37.0	38.7	146.3	142.4	130.7
Transportation equipment	37.2	37.7	37.0	149.9	144.8	134.3
Steel shipbuilding & repairing	36.7	36.6	36.1	153.1	149.6	139.6
Non-ferrous metal products	40.2	40.3	40.8	141.0	140.3	132.8
Buildings and structures (h)	37.8	35.3	37.1	154.3	152.4	144.5
Highways, bridges & street constr.	38.8	37.4	37.5	124.8	122.8	116.9
Electric & motor transportation (i)	41.8	40.5	..	131.7	131.8	..
Service (j)	39.3	38.5	39.3	80.9	80.5	80.0

Footnotes (a) to (j) appear in explanatory notes facing page 1.

Table 8.- City Averages of Hours and Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry.

Metropolitan Area and Industry	Average Hours			Average Hourly Earnings		
	July 1	June 1	July 1	July 1	June 1	July 1
	1951	1951	1950	1951	1951	1950
	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$
<u>Montreal - Manufacturing</u>	40.8	41.6	42.3	111.1	108.1	98.0
Food and beverages	44.4	43.7	45.5	98.4	97.4	87.7
Tobacco and tobacco products	41.3	40.1	42.4	124.9	120.2	104.7
Leather products	34.7	38.0	36.7	83.9	84.4	77.8
Textile products (except clothing)	40.1	42.5	..	92.2	93.1	..
Clothing (textile and fur)	33.0	35.7	..	91.5	91.8	..
Iron and steel products	43.9	43.5	..	123.0	121.1	..
Transportation equipment	41.9	43.3	..	130.1	120.4	..
Electrical apparatus and supplies	41.5	41.6	41.4	125.8	125.0	111.9
Buildings and structures (h)	34.9	35.5	37.8	125.9	120.2	117.2
Electric & motor transportation (i)	47.0	47.2	..	113.9	111.1	..
Service (j)	43.1	43.3	43.4	66.0	65.9	62.3
 <u>Toronto - Manufacturing</u>	 40.6	 40.2	 41.1	 123.5	 122.0	 107.6
Food and beverages	42.1	41.8	42.5	107.2	107.7	92.7
Rubber products	38.2	39.8	39.7	141.7	144.2	125.4
Textile products (except clothing)	39.8	38.3	..	102.6	100.0	..
Clothing (textile and fur)	36.1	35.4	..	101.0	99.4	..
Paper products	41.4	41.2	41.4	112.2	109.7	96.7
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	39.3	39.3	39.5	144.2	144.9	132.6
Iron and steel products	41.6	40.7	..	136.9	135.3	..
Transportation equipment	42.4	42.6	..	135.9	128.4	..
Electrical apparatus and supplies	40.6	39.9	41.4	129.6	126.8	114.4
Chemical products	40.9	41.3	41.3	119.5	118.9	105.1
Buildings and structures (h)	38.3	37.5	38.5	156.5	154.9	133.4
Electric and motor transportation (i)	43.2	41.6	..	130.6	129.9	..
Service (j)	41.4	41.2	40.9	73.9	72.8	70.3
 <u>Hamilton - Manufacturing</u>	 40.9	 40.8	 40.5	 136.3	 136.1	 121.6
Clothing (textile and fur)	37.9	37.4	..	98.6	98.0	..
Iron and steel products	41.7	41.9	..	145.8	146.2	..
Electrical apparatus and supplies	39.2	39.6	39.5	151.1	149.3	136.2
Buildings and structures (h)	41.3	40.3	42.4	138.3	132.5	120.2
 <u>Windsor - Manufacturing</u>	 38.3	 39.8	 43.3	 142.1	 144.4	 132.7
Iron and steel products	41.7	39.1	..	147.1	144.8	..
Transportation equipment	37.4	40.3	..	145.6	146.4	..
Buildings and structures (h)	42.3	39.8	42.9	164.3	150.8	134.7

Footnotes (a) to (j) appear in explanatory notes facing page 1.

Table 8.- City Averages of Hours and Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry. (Concluded)

Metropolitan Area and Industry	Average Hours			Average Hourly Earnings		
	July 1	June 1	July 1	July 1	June 1	July 1
	1951	1951	1950	1951	1951	1950
	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$
Winnipeg - Manufacturing	40.5	41.4	42.4	115.4	109.1	97.8
Food and beverages	42.1	41.1	42.9	115.8	116.7	99.4
Meat products	39.9	40.3	..	134.7	136.1	..
Clothing (textile and fur)	37.7	36.6	..	86.8	86.7	..
Transportation equipment	39.5	43.7	..	136.5	115.8	..
Buildings and structures (h)	38.8	38.6	40.3	130.9	128.2	115.2
Service (j)	43.0	42.7	42.9	70.0	70.0	65.5
Vancouver - Manufacturing	38.4	36.8	37.8	137.8	135.3	123.7
Wood products	38.3	35.7	37.0	145.9	143.8	131.1
Iron and steel products	38.9	36.9	..	146.3	142.3	..
Transportation equipment	35.8	37.5	..	149.0	143.5	..
Buildings and structures (h)	37.8	34.3	36.4	155.0	152.9	149.4
Electric & motor transportation (i)	41.2	40.6	..	134.2	133.5	..
Service (j)	39.4	38.3	39.2	81.3	80.7	81.6

Footnotes (a) to (j) appear in explanatory notes facing page 1.

Table 9.- Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in the Heavy Electrical Machinery and Equipment Industry^{1/}.

(June 1, 1941-100)

Week of	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951
Jan. 1	169.6	191.5	224.9	233.6	252.6
Feb. 1	168.6	194.7	224.9	238.9	260.9
Mar. 1	170.0	196.4	226.6	239.8	262.2
Apr. 1	168.9	198.7	228.3	240.4	262.4
May 1	168.7	199.2	227.5	247.1	265.7
June 1	169.8	201.3	227.7	247.4	280.6
July 1	170.6	202.1	228.5	249.5	278.9
Aug. 1	181.2	202.1	228.8	248.0	
Sept. 1	180.8	215.6	228.1	251.2	
Oct. 1	183.3	217.5	230.9	251.0	
Nov. 1	184.6	219.2	231.1	254.5	
Dec. 1	185.2	223.0	231.5	254.6	

^{1/}Computed from data furnished by 8 establishments manufacturing heavy electrical machinery and equipment.

Table 10.- Provincial Averages of Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Manufacturing.

Week Preceding	Canada	N'f'd.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
July 1	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1945	31.05	..	32.94	29.25	29.25	31.55	29.67	27.78	31.36	34.65
1946	29.68	..	30.28	29.49	27.97	30.07	29.85	29.17	30.08	34.64
1947	33.94	..	34.08	33.56	31.26	35.15	33.95	33.35	34.12	37.90
1948	38.77	..	37.32	37.73	36.12	40.16	38.47	37.45	39.33	41.06
1949										
*Jan. 1	39.46	..	35.51	36.68	37.35	41.03	37.77	38.42	39.82	41.11
Feb. 1	41.70	..	38.63	40.08	39.25	43.25	39.65	40.60	41.75	44.95
Mar. 1	41.97	..	38.24	39.86	39.34	43.87	40.31	41.05	42.40	44.16
Apr. 1	42.13	..	38.46	39.92	39.60	43.57	40.65	40.91	42.56	45.73
May 1	41.91	..	38.96	39.60	39.38	43.47	39.77	42.40	41.64	44.98
June 1	40.43	..	40.10	37.67	37.66	41.79	39.54	42.74	41.65	44.16
July 1	41.42	..	38.06	38.90	38.18	43.18	40.50	41.93	42.53	45.50
Aug. 1	41.40	..	38.52	38.71	38.66	42.89	40.53	41.96	41.27	44.67
Sept. 1	41.72	..	38.91	38.98	39.20	43.05	40.87	41.87	42.51	44.62
Oct. 1	42.40	..	39.50	39.95	40.00	43.93	41.16	42.52	42.54	44.99
Nov. 1	42.59	..	39.74	39.65	40.14	44.08	41.29	42.00	43.50	45.81
Dec. 1	42.90	..	38.66	40.54	40.32	44.48	41.89	42.68	43.43	46.00
1950										
*Jan. 1	40.34	..	36.65	37.97	37.67	42.27	38.99	41.73	41.00	41.45
Feb. 1	42.68	..	39.26	39.13	39.91	44.79	39.85	42.50	41.98	44.15
Mar. 1	43.10	..	39.57	40.59	40.18	44.83	41.83	43.58	43.90	46.44
Apr. 1	43.53	45.20	40.48	40.73	40.63	45.32	42.12	43.70	44.08	46.66
May 1	43.67	44.28	40.61	40.18	40.34	45.66	41.72	44.08	44.12	47.37
June 1	43.47	44.11	41.04	39.16	40.14	45.55	41.53	43.93	43.93	45.85
July 1	44.16	47.21	39.81	40.23	40.67	46.21	42.10	43.79	44.13	47.69
Aug. 1	44.29	45.41	39.81	40.81	41.05	46.44	41.85	41.77	42.62	47.41
Sept. 1	43.74	44.38	39.04	39.60	40.87	45.86	38.69	42.93	40.58	47.89
Oct. 1	45.17	46.38	39.64	42.55	42.39	46.88	42.70	44.43	42.98	49.53
Nov. 1	45.75	46.28	39.73	41.88	42.84	47.78	43.00	45.15	45.35	49.33
Dec. 1	46.46	47.23	39.43	43.85	43.38	48.42	43.96	44.32	45.51	49.96
1951										
*Jan. 1	43.71	42.41	36.94	41.05	40.23	45.89	41.81	45.63	44.19	46.68
Feb. 1	47.36	44.20	40.60	44.69	43.85	49.82	44.46	45.28	45.84	50.48
Mar. 1	47.12	49.05	40.30	44.26	44.10	49.22	45.09	45.92	46.31	50.96
*Apr. 1	47.60	45.46	42.61	43.49	43.79	50.20	45.03	46.47	45.54	51.67
May 1	48.49	47.11	42.74	43.79	45.01	51.03	45.37	47.31	46.70	52.65
June 1	48.56	48.99	43.29	44.15	45.08	50.92	46.23	48.83	47.91	51.61
July 1	49.29	53.18	44.26	46.32	45.33	51.67	47.53	47.89	48.35	53.44

*See footnote on page 7.

Table 11.- City Averages of Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wage-earners
in Manufacturing.

<u>Week</u> <u>Preceding</u>	<u>Montreal</u>	<u>Toronto</u>	<u>Hamilton</u>	<u>Windsor</u>	<u>Winnipeg</u>	<u>Vancouver</u>
<u>July 1</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$</u>
1945	30.47	31.31	32.38	38.53	29.51	34.98
1946	28.29	29.27	30.90	34.54	29.53	33.29
1947	31.35	34.07	35.69	42.23	33.54	36.58
1948	36.54	38.91	42.25	46.91	38.07	39.86
<u>1949</u>						
*Jan. 1	38.26	39.14	44.27	47.96	37.29	39.36
Feb. 1	39.75	41.63	46.85	49.78	39.35	43.43
Mar. 1	39.92	42.10	47.28	50.87	39.31	41.56
Apr. 1	40.46	42.15	46.80	50.33	40.15	44.16
May 1	40.04	42.23	47.82	50.25	39.24	43.61
June 1	38.30	40.26	45.68	44.50	38.83	42.90
July 1	39.05	41.49	46.62	52.04	39.88	44.23
Aug. 1	39.07	41.00	45.79	49.82	40.01	43.80
Sept. 1	39.89	41.45	46.53	49.79	40.61	43.54
Oct. 1	40.80	42.21	47.54	51.16	40.72	44.42
Nov. 1	41.12	42.62	46.60	51.03	40.90	44.34
Dec. 1	41.39	43.01	48.75	49.30	41.48	44.49
<u>1950</u>						
*Jan. 1	38.47	40.74	46.61	47.74	38.55	39.08
Feb. 1	40.50	43.24	48.49	51.39	39.22	43.11
Mar. 1	40.89	42.98	48.31	52.02	41.42	44.78
Apr. 1	41.52	43.80	48.63	53.84	41.66	45.09
May 1	41.23	44.13	49.16	53.75	41.12	45.95
June 1	40.56	43.32	50.87	53.87	40.97	44.26
July 1	41.45	44.22	49.25	57.46	41.47	46.76
Aug. 1	41.10	44.21	49.33	58.29	41.21	46.96
Sept. 1	40.63	44.23	48.71	56.34	37.75	46.63
Oct. 1	42.88	45.46	50.26	54.03	42.16	48.67
Nov. 1	43.46	46.34	50.51	54.92	42.50	47.48
Dec. 1	43.85	46.80	51.29	59.68	43.37	47.60
<u>1951</u>						
*Jan. 1	40.25	43.51	49.55	54.19	41.18	44.60
Feb. 1	44.35	47.58	52.42	64.05	43.76	48.80
Mar. 1	44.76	46.99	52.27	63.69	44.58	48.80
*Apr. 1	44.46	48.50	53.38	58.50	44.31	49.63
May 1	45.86	49.72	54.96	55.43	44.41	50.77
June 1	44.97	49.04	55.53	57.47	45.17	49.79
July 1	45.33	50.14	55.75	54.42	46.74	52.92

*See footnote on page 7.

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