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MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS

MAY, 1952



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MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS

WITH

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES

MAY, 1952

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EXPLANATORY NOTES AND FOOTNOTES

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EXPLANATORY NOTES.

General.- The monthly statistics of average hours, average hourly earnings and average weekly wages, like those of employment, payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, are based on data from establishments usually employing 15 persons and over.

Coverage.- Firms are asked to furnish information for the male and female wage-earners for whom they keep records of hours worked, so that the statistics relate, in the main, to hourly-rated wage-earners, or production workers, employed full time and part time. Casual workers are also included. Data for salaried personnel are purposely excluded. In many cases, information is not available for certain classes of wage-earners, whose earnings, like those of most salaried employees, are not directly dependent on the number of hours worked; examples of wage-earners frequently excluded are route-drivers, piece-workers in many but not all establishments, truck men, etc. Numerous employers do not keep record of man-hours for any classes of employees. The number of workers for whom information is given in the present report is therefore smaller than the total number of workers (wage-earners and salaried employees) for whom statistics of employment, payrolls, average earnings, sex distribution, etc., are given in the monthly bulletins on employment and payrolls (Report 8003-501)

In manufacturing, largely represented in the statistics of this report, the data relate to over 75 p.c. of all employees on the staffs of the firms co-operating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls; in 1948, the wage-earners for whom information on man-hours was obtained formed over 80 p.c. of the total number of wage-earners reported by practically all manufacturing establishments to the Annual Census of Manufactures, including hourly-rated and other wage-earners. In mining and construction, data on man-hours and hourly earnings are provided for approximately 84 p.c. and 71 p.c. of the total employees of firms co-operating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls in those industries, respectively; in 1948, the monthly statistics were based on approximately 89 p.c. and 54 p.c. of the total number of wage-earners reported to the Census of Mining and Census of Construction, respectively.

Man-Hours.- The statistics of man-hours include hours worked by full-time and part-time wage-earners, including overtime hours actually worked; premium or penalty hours credited for purposes of computing overtime payment are not included. Hours credited to wage-earners absent on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included in the statistics as though the hours had been worked. The averages are obtained by dividing the aggregate hours reported for the week by the number of full-time and part-time wage-earners working such hours.

Wages.- The questionnaire calls for a statement of gross wages earned by the full-time and part-time wage-earners whose hours are reported, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Payments for overtime work, incentive or production, and cost-of-living bonuses paid at regular intervals, and amounts credited to wage-earners on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included. The value of board and lodging which in some cases is part of the remuneration of workers is not included. Retroactive pay not earned during the reported pay period, and bonuses paid at infrequent intervals are also excluded.

Pay Periods.- Statistics of man-hours and wages reported for periods exceeding one week in duration are reduced by the appropriate proportions to calculate the number of hours and the wages in one week in the stated pay period. Such data are combined with weekly figures furnished by employers whose records are maintained on a weekly basis, so that, in all cases, the tabulated statistics represent the situation in one week in each month.

Footnotes.

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; iron; nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Non-metal mining and quarrying; clay and sand pits.
- (d) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (e) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (f) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (g) Abrasives; asbestos; hydraulic cement; clay; glass; lime and gypsum; stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (h) Buildings and structures; other construction; special trade contractors.
- (i) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (j) Hotels and restaurants; laundries, dyeing, cleaning and pressing; business and recreational services.

(..) figures not available.

Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, May, 1952.

Statistics for Canada

Manufacturing.- A further small increase was reported at May 1 in the average hourly earnings of hourly-rated wage-earners in the larger manufacturing establishments across Canada. The latest gain, of one-half a cent, brought the general average to 129.5 cents. The change as compared with a month earlier was largely due to variations in industrial distribution, but wage-rate increases were reported by some firms. On the other hand, the drop in retail prices over the past few months has lowered earnings in establishments where rates were tied to the cost-of-living index.

Durable Goods.- In plants manufacturing durable goods, wage-earners worked somewhat shorter average hours and received slightly lower weekly earnings at May 1 than at Apr. 1. The average hourly earnings rose fractionally. Heightened employment in the aircraft and motor vehicle industries in Quebec and Ontario and in sawmills in British Columbia were factors in the slightly upward movement in the general figure of hourly earnings.

Non-durable Goods.- Average hourly earnings of wage-earners in non-durable goods manufacturing rose by 0.9 cents, to a new maximum of 117.8 cents. The average working week was three-tenths of an hour less and the average weekly wages were 4 cents higher. Factors contributing to the slightly higher earnings were revisions in wage rates in certain industries (notably breweries and printing and publishing), changes in levels of employment as between relatively high and relatively low-pay industries, and premium overtime work in chemical and other industries.

Non-Manufacturing Industries.- Wage-rate increases were reported by many building contractors. The effect of these adjustments on the general average in construction was partly obscured by the employment of larger numbers of lower-paid help as the spring work opened up. The average hourly earnings were a cent above the Apr. 1 level, and the aggregate hours worked were 3.7 p.c. higher. Highway construction firms also reported larger staffs as seasonal work got under way, but the averages of hours and earnings declined with the addition of considerable numbers of casual workers to the payrolls.

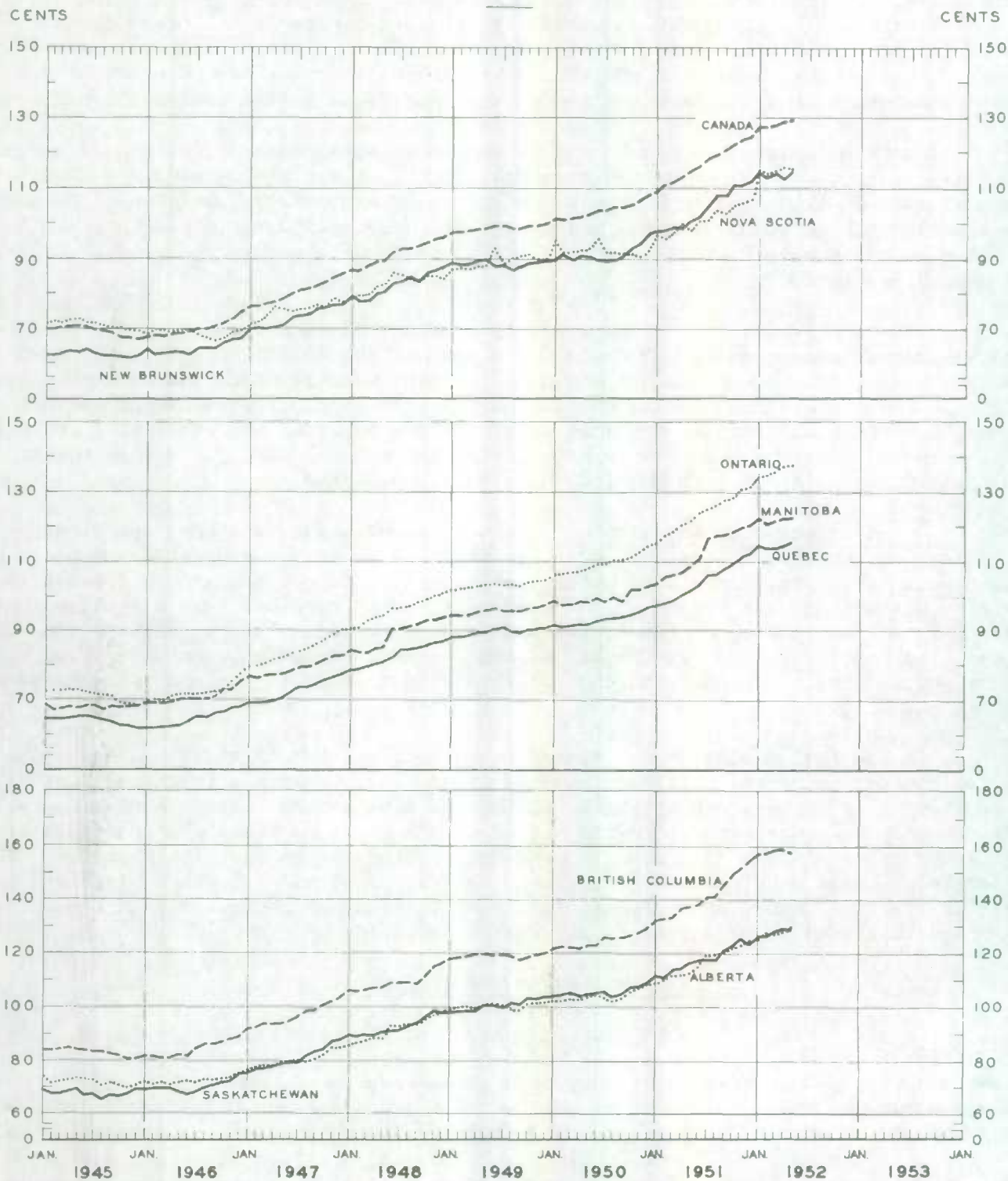
In the fuel mining group, wage-earners employed in oil wells and in coal mines worked shorter hours and received somewhat lower hourly earnings in the week of May 1 than at Apr. 1. Miners extracting metallic ores also worked rather shorter hours, but their hourly earnings were 1.3 cents higher than a month earlier. The non-metallic ore group showed little change. All branches of the service division reported moderately higher earnings at the beginning of May. Revisions in wage rates and payment at overtime rates were responsible for an increase of 3.5 cents in the hourly earnings indicated in electric and motor transportation.

Statistics for the Provinces.

In all provinces except Newfoundland, the average working week in manufacturing establishments at May 1 was somewhat shorter than at Apr. 1. Partly as a result of shorter hours, the average weekly pay of wage-earners in co-operating factories was slightly less at May 1 than a month earlier in all provinces but Newfoundland, New Brunswick and Quebec. The average hourly earnings in manufacturing increased in all areas except Newfoundland, Nova Scotia, Saskatchewan, British Columbia.

The 2.1 cent drop in average hourly earnings of wage-earners in the co-operating factories in Newfoundland was almost entirely the result of taking on new employees at lower rates in the fish-processing and pulp and paper industries. The average working week was longer at May 1 than at Apr. 1, particularly in fish packing

AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING IN CANADA AND THE PROVINCES



plants, and there was a gain of 23 cents in the general average of weekly earnings. Building construction showed greatly heightened seasonal activity, employment and working hours both increasing. On the other hand, the average hourly earnings fell, reflecting the addition of a considerable number of unskilled workers to the staffs.

In Nova Scotia, less overtime in the week of May 1 than a month earlier in a number of important industries and a substantial increase in lower-paid casual help in fish canning establishments, were largely responsible for a small drop in hourly earnings in manufacturing generally.

Both hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners reported by New Brunswick factories were higher at May 1 than at Apr. 1. Increased activity in pulp and paper mills, premium overtime work in chemical plants and the curtailment of operation in the lumber industry were contributing factors. A wage increase, together with the employment of less casual help, resulted in a substantially higher average of hourly earnings in the highway construction industry.

In Quebec, there was little change in the averages in manufacturing at May 1. The number of wage-earners and the aggregates of hours worked and wages paid were somewhat less than those reported a month earlier, partly because of labour-management disputes in the cotton industry and shorter hours in the leather product, clothing, paper product and lumber industries. Much larger staffs were reported on highway construction; with an increase in casual help, the averages of hours and hourly earnings were lower.

The situation reported in manufacturing in Ontario at May 1 was much the same as at Apr. 1, the figures of aggregate and average hours and earnings showing practically no general change. Increased wage rates and overtime at premium rates were reported by chemical manufacturers. In the motor vehicles industry, the average hours were shorter and earnings were lower than a month earlier reflecting a reduction in overtime.

Losses in employment and hours were reported in the meat packing and clothing industries in Manitoba during the pay period under review. The average working week in manufacturing generally was half an hour shorter, while little change was noted in the hourly earnings. As in other parts of Canada, there was seasonal expansion in construction.

The average hours worked by wage-earners in manufacturing in Saskatchewan was 0.7 hours less in the week of May 1 than in that of Apr. 1, largely due to reduced hours in meat packing and petroleum refining. Wage-rate increases were reported in the iron and steel industry.

An increase of 1.1 cents in the hourly earnings of factory wage-earners in Alberta partly resulted from higher wage rates in petroleum refineries, breweries and in the iron and steel industry. Reduced working hours reported in a number of industries were responsible for the drop of 58 cents in the average weekly wages in manufacturing as a whole. The most important changes noted in the non-manufacturing industries in the province were higher rates of earnings in metal mining, street railway operation and building construction.

The average hourly earnings of wage-earners in manufacturing in British Columbia were slightly lower at May 1 than at Apr. 1. Contributing factors were larger numbers of women and other casual workers in food processing, and higher levels of employment in lower paid occupations in saw and planing mills and other wood product factories. Average hourly earnings rose in printing and publishing establishments and in the manufacture of non-ferrous metal products because of upward adjustments in wage

rates, overtime and higher production bonuses. Wage rates also advanced in coal mining and construction.

Statistics for the Cities.

The average hours worked by wage-earners in manufacturing establishments in all cities for which data are published were slightly lower at May 1 than at Apr. 1. The average hourly earnings remained the same in Hamilton and Vancouver, showed a small increase in Montreal and Toronto, and were lower in Windsor and Winnipeg. The average weekly wages were insignificantly larger in Montreal and Toronto, while in the other four cities decreases were reported.

Changes in industrial distribution and upward revisions in wage rates in some establishments (notably paper products and aluminum goods) contributed to higher levels of earnings in manufacturing in Montreal. Industrial disputes in the cotton industry affected the situation. The average earnings in local transportation and building industries rose as a result of increases in wage rates.

In Toronto, no significant variations were observed in the period under review. In Hamilton, the general averages for manufacturing varied little from the preceding month. Average earnings in the clothing industry were lower because of shorter hours and increased employment of women workers in some establishments while hours and earnings in the transportation equipment industry were higher, the rise in the latter resulting from premium overtime work.

The average hours worked and the average hourly and weekly earnings in Windsor were substantially less than those reported a month earlier, largely due to reduced overtime in the automotive industry. Curtailment in overtime in meat packing plants was partly responsible for an insignificant fall in hourly earnings in manufacturing in Winnipeg. Shorter hours and an increase in the number of lower paid women wage-earners in the clothing industry also contributed. No important changes were reported in Vancouver during the period under review.

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Table 1.- Changes in the Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners Reported at May 1, 1952, as compared with the same date in preceding years.

(Decrease indicated by the minus sign)

Changes in Average Hourly Earnings and Weekly Wages
of Hourly-rated Wage-earners

Industry and Area	Hourly-rated Wage-earners Reported at May 1, 1952 no.	Change in Average Hourly Earnings May 1, 1952 over			Change in Average Weekly Wages May 1, 1952 over		
		May 1 1951	May 1 1950	May 1 1949	May 1 1951	May 1 1950	May 1 1949
		p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(a) <u>Canada</u>							
Manufacturing	803,083	13.5	26.3	31.3	11.6	24.0	29.2
Mining	81,222	12.1	21.9	25.8	9.5	18.8	28.3
Buildings and Structures	111,122	14.6	24.8	31.0	20.4	29.3	35.2
Service	31,379	6.3	12.3	16.1	6.8	12.0	17.5
(b) <u>Manufacturing, by Provinces</u>							
Newfoundland	6,986	15.5	24.0	..	13.9	21.2	..
Nova Scotia	22,828	17.8	24.8	31.1	14.8	20.9	26.6
New Brunswick	14,827	14.2	26.4	28.0	14.2	24.4	26.2
Quebec	258,539	13.6	25.6	29.2	11.5	24.4	27.5
Ontario	394,603	13.2	27.1	32.9	11.0	24.1	30.3
Manitoba	27,908	12.2	24.1	27.7	10.1	19.7	25.6
Saskatchewan	4,117	12.0	24.0	29.2	12.2	20.5	25.2
Alberta	15,482	15.0	25.0	29.6	12.8	19.4	26.5
British Columbia	57,100	15.1	28.9	32.3	15.7	28.6	35.4
(c) <u>Manufacturing, by Cities</u>							
Montreal	138,156	12.3	24.3	28.3	12.0	24.6	28.3
Toronto	117,315	13.4	27.2	32.9	11.5	25.6	31.3
Hamilton	45,190	9.9	23.8	33.2	7.2	19.9	23.3
Windsor	28,344	11.7	23.5	27.4	21.2	25.0	33.7
Winnipeg	25,284	11.9	23.2	26.9	10.2	19.1	24.8
Vancouver	23,329	16.2	28.7	33.1	16.2	28.4	35.2

Table 2.- Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, Canada, by Industry.

Industry	Average Hours			Average Hourly Earnings			Average Weekly Wages			Wage-earners Reported at May 1, 1952
	May 1 1952	Apr. 1 1952	May 1 1951	May 1 1952	Apr. 1 1952	May 1 1951	May 1 1952	Apr. 1 1952	May 1 1951	
	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Mining	42.4	43.1	43.4	147.4	146.9	131.5	62.50	63.31	57.07	81222
Metal mining	44.3	45.1	44.6	147.5	146.2	131.6	65.34	65.94	58.69	46355
Gold (a)	46.0	46.6	46.6	130.8	129.5	120.9	60.17	60.35	56.34	18851
Other metal (b)	43.1	44.0	43.0	159.7	158.3	140.7	68.83	69.65	60.50	27504
Fuels	38.6	39.8	39.9	152.7	153.4	138.5	58.94	61.05	55.26	23832
Coal	37.7	38.3	39.5	150.0	150.2	137.6	56.55	57.63	54.35	19298
Oil and natural gas	42.6	46.3	41.8	162.7	164.7	142.7	69.31	76.26	59.65	4534
Non-metal (c)	42.6	42.4	46.6	136.6	136.6	116.4	58.15	57.92	54.24	11035
Manufacturing	41.8	42.1	42.5	129.5	129.0	114.1	54.13	54.31	48.49	803083
Food and beverages	42.5	42.3	42.2	110.9	111.0	98.6	47.13	46.95	41.61	76225
Meat products	42.7	42.6	41.1	139.2	139.5	120.7	59.44	59.43	49.61	14992
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	39.8	39.7	39.1	94.0	96.9	85.3	37.41	37.50	33.95	5667
Grain mill products	44.3	43.3	45.9	121.4	118.6	108.0	53.78	51.79	49.99	5285
Bread and other bakery products	44.5	44.7	44.5	97.5	97.1	89.2	43.43	43.40	39.69	8123
Distilled and malt liquors	41.3	41.4	41.8	138.2	135.3	117.5	57.00	56.22	49.16	3985
Tobacco and tobacco products	41.3	40.7	40.6	123.3	120.5	110.9	50.92	49.04	45.03	6587
Rubber products	41.2	41.7	42.9	135.6	135.5	123.6	55.97	56.50	52.90	15693
Leather products	41.0	41.5	40.4	90.7	89.6	84.8	37.19	37.27	34.26	19544
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	41.1	42.0	40.0	87.5	86.4	82.0	36.00	36.29	32.90	13329
Textile products (except clothing)	41.0	40.6	43.7	103.6	102.5	95.4	42.48	41.62	41.69	49914
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	36.8	36.6	42.6	102.6	100.6	100.3	37.76	36.32	42.73	16976
Woollen goods	42.8	43.5	44.1	100.4	100.6	89.7	42.37	43.76	39.56	9720
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	44.4	44.3	45.0	106.5	106.2	94.7	47.29	47.05	43.56	10699
Clothing (textile and fur)	38.9	39.7	38.9	91.4	91.2	86.4	35.55	36.21	33.22	64585
Men's clothing	39.1	40.3	39.3	89.1	89.1	84.5	35.11	35.91	33.25	22315
Women's clothing	37.4	38.2	36.2	95.6	95.3	87.7	35.75	36.40	31.40	13600
Knit goods	38.0	39.6	40.9	93.9	92.9	84.4	36.53	36.79	34.52	16995
*Food products	41.5	42.0	41.9	117.2	116.5	106.5	48.76	48.93	44.20	63313
Saw and planing mills	40.6	41.2	41.0	127.2	126.7	113.5	51.64	52.20	46.58	39529
Furniture	42.9	42.9	42.9	103.5	103.0	96.2	44.40	44.19	41.27	14450
Other wood products (d)	43.3	44.1	44.0	98.7	97.4	87.3	42.74	42.95	38.41	9325
Paper products	44.3	44.4	47.0	141.9	141.6	120.8	62.96	64.29	56.79	64699
Pulp and paper mills	45.5	46.3	48.3	150.3	150.3	128.4	68.39	70.34	62.02	49018
Other paper products (e)	40.5	41.2	43.4	112.6	111.3	97.9	45.60	45.96	42.45	15681
Printing, publishing and allied industries	39.9	39.8	40.3	147.5	146.3	132.3	58.71	59.23	53.56	26050
*Iron and steel products	42.2	42.5	43.0	144.2	144.3	127.4	60.35	61.33	54.70	138933
Agricultural implements	40.3	40.6	41.1	160.9	160.5	140.3	64.94	65.16	57.66	15401
Fabricated and structural steel	42.9	43.3	42.9	148.5	147.6	130.0	63.71	63.91	55.54	7048
Hardware and tools	42.3	42.7	43.7	129.4	129.2	113.0	54.74	55.17	49.38	8885
Heating and cooking appliances	42.3	41.5	42.6	126.0	125.2	117.1	53.30	51.96	49.98	5050
Iron castings	42.6	43.3	45.1	141.1	141.6	129.1	60.11	61.31	58.22	16568
Machinery mfg. (f)	43.6	43.9	44.5	136.2	135.7	121.1	59.58	59.57	53.99	25426
Primary iron and steel	41.7	41.6	41.3	156.2	156.7	136.8	65.14	65.19	57.18	32663
Sheet metal products	41.0	41.3	41.3	133.6	133.7	119.2	54.78	55.22	49.93	11878
*Transportation equipment	42.4	42.6	42.2	146.5	146.9	129.6	62.16	62.58	54.69	125216
Aircraft and parts	44.4	44.7	45.2	147.9	148.1	124.1	65.87	66.20	56.09	19222
Motor vehicles	42.5	43.3	39.5	160.3	164.4	146.3	58.64	71.19	57.79	26689
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	41.9	41.4	42.6	151.3	150.7	133.1	63.60	62.39	56.70	17595
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	40.4	40.6	42.4	141.7	140.7	122.5	57.25	57.12	51.94	39530
Shipbuilding and repairing	44.4	44.6	43.5	135.0	135.3	120.1	59.94	60.34	52.24	21784
*Non-ferrous metal products	41.6	41.7	43.9	145.1	144.1	121.9	60.36	60.09	53.99	37002
Aluminum products	42.4	43.7	43.3	131.3	131.1	111.4	55.67	57.29	48.24	4783
Brass and copper products	42.4	42.6	44.1	135.6	133.9	120.5	57.49	57.04	53.14	7210
Smelting and refining	41.4	41.1	44.4	158.3	157.5	130.7	65.54	64.77	58.03	19339
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	40.9	41.0	41.4	138.3	138.8	125.3	56.56	56.91	51.97	43110
Heavy electrical machinery and equipment ^{1/}	41.0	41.3	41.2	157.3	156.1	140.0	64.49	64.47	57.68	10901
*Non-metallic mineral products (g)	44.0	43.8	45.6	126.6	126.3	112.7	55.70	55.54	51.39	18978
Clay products	44.7	44.0	45.3	119.3	119.8	107.3	53.55	52.71	48.61	4092
Glass and glass products	45.1	44.6	46.5	122.0	122.5	109.1	55.02	54.64	50.73	5139
Products of petroleum and coal	42.0	43.1	42.2	169.3	168.0	148.4	71.11	72.41	62.62	7203
Chemical products	42.4	42.1	43.5	132.6	130.3	116.1	56.22	55.07	50.50	30284
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	40.9	41.7	41.7	106.6	104.8	94.4	43.19	43.70	39.36	3775
Acids, alkalis and salts	41.7	42.0	45.3	154.7	151.5	129.9	64.51	63.63	58.94	5649
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	41.7	41.8	41.9	104.1	103.9	95.8	43.41	43.43	40.14	14942
*Durable goods	42.1	42.3	42.6	139.7	139.6	122.9	58.91	59.06	52.56	427552
Non-durable goods	41.6	41.8	42.5	117.8	115.9	104.5	49.00	48.96	44.45	375531
Construction	41.3	42.3	39.8	132.3	132.4	115.4	54.64	56.01	45.93	154128
Buildings and structures (h)	41.7	42.0	39.7	142.1	141.1	124.0	59.26	59.26	49.23	111122
Highways, bridges and streets	39.5	42.1	39.5	105.8	106.1	94.3	41.79	44.67	37.25	39237
Electric and motor transportation (i)	45.3	45.8	45.0	128.6	125.1	115.6	58.26	57.30	52.02	28044
Service (j)	42.8	42.7	42.6	74.2	73.0	69.8	31.76	31.17	29.73	31379
Hotels and restaurants	43.5	43.7	43.3	73.5	72.1	69.8	32.02	31.51	30.22	20569
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	42.2	41.3	41.6	71.7	71.0	66.8	30.26	29.32	27.79	9452

For footnotes (a) to (j) see explanatory notes facing page 1. ^{1/}Durable manufactured goods industries. Index numbers of average hourly earnings in the heavy electrical machinery and equipment industry are given in Table 9 on page 20.

Table 3.- Average Hours Worked and Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Manufacturing, Canada.

Week Preceding	All Manu- factures	Average Hours		All Manu- factures	Average Hourly Earnings	
		Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods		Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods
May 1	no.	no.	no.	¢	¢	¢
1945	45.5	46.2	44.5	70.5	78.2	60.9
x1946	43.0	43.2	42.8	68.9	75.5	62.4
1947	43.2	43.3	43.1	78.3	85.4	71.2
1948	43.1	43.4	42.7	89.4	96.2	82.4
1949	42.5	42.7	42.3	98.6	106.2	90.7
<u>1950</u>						
xJan. 1	39.9	40.3	39.6	101.1	103.3	92.9
Feb. 1	42.3	42.2	42.4	100.9	109.5	92.6
Mar. 1	42.5	42.6	42.5	101.4	109.8	93.1
Apr. 1	42.8	43.0	42.6	101.7	110.0	93.6
May 1	42.6	42.9	42.4	102.5	110.6	94.3
June 1	42.0	42.2	41.7	103.5	111.4	95.5
July 1	42.5	42.9	42.2	103.9	111.8	95.7
Aug. 1	42.5	42.7	42.2	104.2	112.5	95.8
Sept. 1	41.9	41.5	42.4	104.4	112.9	95.9
Oct. 1	42.9	43.0	42.8	105.3	114.3	96.3
Nov. 1	43.0	43.1	43.0	106.4	115.2	97.5
Dec. 1	43.1	43.1	43.1	107.8	116.4	99.0
<u>1951</u>						
xJan. 1	40.1	40.2	39.9	109.0	117.1	100.5
Feb. 1	42.9	43.1	42.6	110.4	119.0	101.2
Mar. 1	42.3	42.5	42.2	111.4	119.9	102.3
xApr. 1	42.2	42.3	42.1	112.8	121.6	103.4
May 1	42.5	42.6	42.5	114.1	122.9	104.6
June 1	41.9	42.1	41.6	115.9	123.8	107.2
July 1	41.7	42.0	41.4	118.4	127.0	109.1
Aug. 1	41.4	41.4	41.3	119.1	128.2	109.4
Sept. 1	41.5	41.7	41.4	120.6	130.0	110.6
Oct. 1	41.9	42.0	41.8	121.9	132.1	111.2
Nov. 1	41.8	42.1	41.5	123.5	133.3	113.0
Dec. 1	41.9	42.2	41.6	124.5	134.6	113.5
<u>1952</u>						
xJan. 1	38.1	38.3	37.9	127.1	136.4	116.8
Feb. 1	41.6	41.9	41.2	127.1	137.5	115.7
Mar. 1	41.7	41.8	41.5	127.8	138.4	116.0
Apr. 1	42.1	42.3	41.8	129.0	139.6	116.9
May 1	41.8	42.1	41.6	129.5	139.7	117.8

^xThese averages were affected by loss of working time at the year-end holidays in the case of Jan. 1 and by the Easter holidays in the case of May 1, 1946 and Apr. 1, 1951.

Table 4.- Average Hours Worked and Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Specified Industries, Canada.

<u>Week Preceding</u>	<u>Mining All Branches</u>	<u>Coal Mining</u>	<u>Metal Mining</u>	<u>Non-Metal Mining</u>	<u>Electric and Motor Transportation</u>
<u>May 1</u>	(a) <u>Average Hours</u>				
1945	44.5	41.4	46.3	..	..
x1946	42.6	39.1	45.0	..	..
1947	43.4	38.1	44.6	..	..
1948	43.2	39.4	45.1	..	..
1949	41.4	34.7	44.6	..	..
<u>1950</u>					
xJan. 1	40.2	35.1	42.7	..	..
Feb. 1	43.0	37.4	46.0	..	..
Mar. 1	43.3	39.0	46.2	..	..
Apr. 1	43.7	39.2	46.1	..	..
May 1	43.5	38.3	46.1	..	..
June 1	42.3	35.1	45.2	..	..
July 1	43.2	39.3	44.7	..	..
Aug. 1	43.7	39.8	45.2	..	..
Sept. 1	41.7	35.4	43.8	..	..
Oct. 1	43.1	39.1	44.5	..	..
Nov. 1	43.9	39.6	45.3	..	..
Dec. 1	43.9	40.2	45.2	46.1	45.6
<u>1951</u>					
xJan. 1	40.5	34.9	42.6	41.5	44.7
Feb. 1	44.1	40.6	45.4	45.8	45.0
Mar. 1	43.7	39.5	44.9	45.9	45.3
xApr. 1	42.5	36.4	44.4	45.6	44.6
May 1	43.4	39.5	44.6	46.6	45.0
June 1	43.0	38.0	44.3	47.0	44.4
July 1	43.3	40.5	43.9	45.1	45.4
Aug. 1	43.0	41.2	43.3	45.3	44.5
Sept. 1	42.2	39.1	42.5	46.8	45.5
Oct. 1	43.9	41.2	44.2	47.6	45.9
Nov. 1	43.5	41.2	43.7	47.1	45.4
Dec. 1	44.2	41.6	44.8	46.5	45.2
<u>1952</u>					
xJan. 1	40.2	32.7	42.5	42.3	44.9
Feb. 1	43.0	37.9	44.5	45.3	45.6
Mar. 1	42.6	36.3	44.8	43.4	45.5
Apr. 1	43.1	38.3	45.1	42.4	45.8
May 1	42.4	37.7	44.3	42.6	45.3

xSee footnote on page 7.

Table 4.- Average Hours Worked and Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Specified Industries. (Continued)

<u>Week Preceding</u>	<u>Mining All Branches</u>	<u>Coal Mining</u>	<u>Metal Mining</u>	<u>Non-Metal Mining</u>	<u>Electric and Motor Transportation</u>
<u>May 1</u>	(b) <u>Average Hourly Earnings (in cents)</u>				
1945	85.3	93.6	85.4	..	..
1946	86.4	95.3	86.2	..	..
1947	96.6	114.7	97.8	..	..
1948	111.0	126.2	108.1	..	..
1949	117.2	126.4	116.2	..	..
<u>1950</u>					
Jan. 1	120.3	131.3	118.8	..	..
Feb. 1	119.4	129.7	117.5	..	..
Mar. 1	120.7	130.8	119.0	..	..
Apr. 1	120.7	131.3	118.9	..	..
May 1	120.9	129.6	120.3	..	..
June 1	120.1	130.5	119.7	..	..
July 1	120.4	129.3	120.5	..	..
Aug. 1	121.5	129.3	122.5	..	..
Sept. 1	121.1	129.3	122.2	..	..
Oct. 1	123.1	128.9	124.6	..	..
Nov. 1	123.7	130.3	124.4	..	..
Dec. 1	124.8	130.5	125.2	107.1	109.0
<u>1951</u>					
Jan. 1	127.1	131.0	127.9	107.4	111.0
Feb. 1	127.7	131.8	128.1	111.3	110.7
Mar. 1	130.1	135.5	130.0	114.8	112.4
Apr. 1	130.5	136.3	130.2	115.5	116.2
May 1	131.5	137.6	131.6	116.4	115.6
June 1	131.6	137.3	132.0	116.7	116.5
July 1	133.3	139.0	134.3	115.8	117.9
Aug. 1	136.1	137.4	139.3	118.0	119.2
Sept. 1	137.1	138.7	140.4	117.8	119.2
Oct. 1	138.2	138.5	141.2	120.2	119.7
Nov. 1	138.3	138.7	140.4	120.9	120.5
Dec. 1	139.3	138.7	141.8	121.3	121.2
<u>1952</u>					
Jan. 1	142.6	140.3	145.1	124.5	123.4
Feb. 1	141.4	140.2	143.2	125.8	123.0
Mar. 1	143.9	142.5	145.0	132.7	124.1
Apr. 1	146.9	150.2	146.2	136.6	125.1
May 1	147.4	150.0	147.5	136.5	128.6

Table 4.- Average Hours Worked and Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Specified Industries. (Continued)

Week Preceding	Buildings and Structures	Highways, Bridges and Street Construction	Service	Hotels Restaurants	Laundries and Dry Cleaning Plants
May 1	(a) Average Hours				
1945	40.7	33.6	44.1	45.2	41.8
x1946	38.7	36.0	44.2	45.4	42.1
1947	39.7	36.9	43.2	43.7	42.1
1948	40.3	35.7	42.9	43.5	41.8
1949	40.4	35.2	42.3	43.0	41.5
1950					
xJan. 1	34.6	37.8	41.4	43.3	37.7
Feb. 1	38.6	40.6	42.1	42.9	40.9
Mar. 1	40.0	45.2	42.8	44.0	41.0
Apr. 1	40.2	40.3	43.0	43.8	42.0
May 1	40.1	38.6	42.9	43.6	42.2
June 1	39.4	38.6	42.8	43.8	41.4
July 1	40.5	40.5	42.7	43.9	41.0
Aug. 1	40.2	41.9	42.5	43.8	40.5
Sept. 1	40.2	41.9	41.8	42.6	40.5
Oct. 1	40.6	41.9	42.5	43.4	41.3
Nov. 1	40.4	41.4	42.5	43.4	41.3
Dec. 1	40.1	39.8	42.7	43.5	41.5
1951					
xJan. 1	33.7	38.3	42.0	43.4	39.1
Feb. 1	39.2	42.5	42.9	43.9	41.3
Mar. 1	39.4	44.2	42.4	43.2	41.1
xApr. 1	37.9	42.3	42.5	43.3	41.0
May 1	39.7	39.5	42.6	43.3	41.6
June 1	38.7	41.2	42.5	43.4	41.1
July 1	40.0	41.8	42.8	43.7	41.4
Aug. 1	40.7	42.7	42.5	43.7	40.2
Sept. 1	40.9	43.0	42.7	44.0	40.5
Oct. 1	41.6	43.6	42.5	43.5	41.0
Nov. 1	40.7	42.7	42.4	43.3	41.0
Dec. 1	41.3	41.3	42.6	43.6	41.1
1952					
xJan. 1	32.3	42.4	41.4	43.6	37.0
Feb. 1	40.3	43.5	42.6	43.6	41.2
Mar. 1	41.6	45.0	42.7	44.0	40.7
Apr. 1	42.0	42.1	42.7	43.7	41.3
May 1	41.7	39.5	42.8	43.5	42.2

xSee footnote on page 7.

Table 4.- Average Hours Worked and Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Specified Industries. (Concluded)

Week Preceding	Buildings and Structures	Highways, Bridges and Street Construction	Service	Hotels Restaurants	Laundries and Dry Cleaning Plants
May 1	(b) <u>Average Hourly Earnings (in cents)</u>				
1945	81.7	61.3	43.2	41.7	46.5
1946	82.0	65.5	44.8	43.4	47.4
1947	89.3	71.1	52.0	51.6	52.8
1948	98.6	78.8	56.4	54.7	59.7
1949	108.5	86.2	63.9	63.1	62.8
<u>1950</u>					
Jan. 1	108.9	88.4	64.7	63.4	64.0
Feb. 1	110.7	86.7	65.0	63.8	64.2
Mar. 1	111.7	88.7	66.3	65.4	64.7
Apr. 1	112.4	90.0	65.2	64.0	64.4
May 1	113.9	89.0	66.1	65.1	64.9
June 1	112.4	87.1	65.7	64.3	65.0
July 1	112.2	86.3	65.3	63.9	64.7
Aug. 1	112.5	86.1	64.7	62.9	64.3
Sept. 1	114.1	86.7	64.5	62.2	65.2
Oct. 1	115.8	88.3	66.6	65.3	66.0
Nov. 1	117.1	89.7	67.6	66.5	66.6
Dec. 1	117.5	89.8	67.6	66.8	66.3
<u>1951</u>					
Jan. 1	118.7	89.8	67.5	67.2	65.3
Feb. 1	121.2	93.1	67.7	67.3	65.9
Mar. 1	122.1	92.8	69.6	69.9	66.0
Apr. 1	122.5	94.6	69.0	68.9	66.3
May 1	124.0	94.3	69.3	69.8	66.8
June 1	125.9	95.4	69.3	68.3	67.3
July 1	127.7	95.5	68.9	68.2	67.4
Aug. 1	127.9	95.8	68.4	67.3	67.7
Sept. 1	131.0	96.4	68.3	66.9	67.7
Oct. 1	133.8	97.0	71.0	70.4	68.6
Nov. 1	134.9	98.1	71.2	70.7	69.1
Dec. 1	135.7	98.9	71.3	70.7	69.3
<u>1952</u>					
Jan. 1	136.2	101.0	71.8	71.1	69.6
Feb. 1	138.8	102.4	72.0	71.2	69.5
Mar. 1	139.6	102.9	73.2	72.8	70.2
Apr. 1	141.1	106.1	73.0	72.1	71.0
May 1	142.1	105.8	74.2	73.6	71.7

Table 5.- Provincial Averages of Hours Worked and Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Manufacturing.

Week Preceding	N'f'd.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
May 1	(a) Average Hours								
1945	..	48.7	46.4	47.1	44.6	43.9	45.2	44.0	42.7
x1946	..	43.6	45.1	44.6	42.1	42.6	41.5	42.7	41.1
1947	..	44.6	46.0	45.2	42.3	42.5	42.4	42.5	39.7
1948	..	44.9	45.3	44.7	42.4	43.0	41.7	42.3	39.1
1949	..	44.1	44.3	44.1	42.0	41.6	42.4	41.6	37.7
1950									
xJan. 1	..	38.7	41.5	41.3	39.8	39.7	40.2	40.2	34.2
Feb. 1	..	43.1	43.3	43.9	42.1	41.0	40.9	41.2	36.1
Mar. 1	..	43.2	45.3	44.1	41.9	42.9	41.7	42.7	38.1
Apr. 1	45.2	44.0	45.1	44.4	42.2	42.8	42.1	43.0	38.4
May 1	44.1	44.0	44.4	43.9	42.2	42.4	42.3	42.5	38.7
June 1	44.6	43.2	43.8	43.3	41.6	41.7	42.0	42.2	37.4
July 1	44.5	43.6	45.2	43.8	42.2	42.7	41.7	42.6	38.0
Aug. 1	45.0	43.7	45.5	44.0	42.1	42.1	40.4	41.7	37.9
Sept. 1	43.6	42.9	43.8	43.8	41.5	39.2	41.2	39.4	38.1
Oct. 1	46.1	43.7	46.1	44.9	42.2	41.9	41.6	40.7	39.0
Nov. 1	46.0	44.1	44.7	45.0	42.4	42.2	42.0	42.3	38.6
Dec. 1	45.5	43.0	45.3	45.0	42.4	42.8	40.7	42.1	38.7
1951									
xJan. 1	40.9	38.4	42.1	41.3	39.8	40.4	41.0	40.5	35.5
Feb. 1	41.7	42.6	45.7	44.7	42.4	42.3	40.9	41.6	38.1
Mar. 1	45.2	41.5	44.8	44.4	41.5	42.7	40.5	41.5	38.4
xApr. 1	43.5	42.7	44.2	43.7	41.8	42.2	40.8	40.7	37.8
May 1	43.7	43.7	43.7	44.3	42.0	41.7	41.0	41.4	38.4
June 1	45.7	43.2	43.5	43.6	41.2	41.8	41.7	41.7	37.4
July 1	44.8	43.9	44.1	42.6	41.5	40.9	41.0	40.7	38.3
Aug. 1	45.2	42.6	43.2	42.9	40.8	40.8	40.7	40.5	37.8
Sept. 1	44.1	41.6	43.4	43.5	40.8	40.9	40.3	40.6	37.6
Oct. 1	44.2	41.6	44.6	43.6	41.5	40.8	40.9	40.2	37.6
Nov. 1	44.3	42.5	43.7	43.3	41.3	41.4	41.1	41.3	38.2
Dec. 1	44.9	42.4	42.8	43.6	41.3	41.2	41.9	41.0	38.7
1952									
xJan. 1	39.3	37.5	39.6	39.4	37.7	38.7	39.7	39.0	34.0
Feb. 1	42.0	41.2	44.0	43.1	41.1	40.7	40.3	40.0	37.9
Mar. 1	43.1	41.6	42.3	43.5	41.0	41.2	40.8	40.8	38.0
Apr. 1	42.2	43.6	43.8	43.7	41.4	41.4	41.8	41.4	38.7
May 1	43.1	42.6	43.7	43.5	41.2	40.9	41.1	40.6	38.6

xSee footnote on page 7.

Table 5.- Provincial Averages of Hours Worked and Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Manufacturing. (Concluded)

Week Preceding	N'f'd.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
May 1	(b) Average Hourly Earnings (in cents)								
1945	..	72.5	63.1	65.1	72.6	67.7	69.1	73.0	84.0
1946	..	69.8	63.2	62.7	71.6	70.1	68.3	71.5	82.1
1947	..	75.1	70.9	70.7	82.2	77.8	78.3	78.9	93.6
1948	..	82.8	80.1	80.8	94.3	85.3	90.2	88.1	106.8
1949	..	87.9	89.4	89.3	103.5	95.6	100.0	100.1	119.3
1950									
Jan. 1	..	94.7	91.5	91.2	106.2	98.2	103.8	102.0	121.2
Feb. 1	..	91.1	90.8	90.9	106.4	97.2	103.9	101.9	122.3
Mar. 1	..	91.6	89.6	91.1	107.0	97.5	104.5	102.8	121.9
Apr. 1	100.0	92.0	90.3	91.5	107.4	98.4	103.6	102.5	121.5
May 1	100.4	92.3	90.5	91.9	108.2	98.4	104.2	103.6	122.4
June 1	98.9	95.0	89.4	92.7	109.5	99.6	104.6	104.1	122.6
July 1	106.1	91.3	89.0	93.3	109.5	98.6	105.0	103.6	125.5
Aug. 1	100.9	91.1	89.7	93.3	110.3	99.4	103.4	102.2	125.1
Sept. 1	101.8	91.0	90.4	93.3	110.5	98.7	104.2	103.0	125.7
Oct. 1	100.6	90.7	92.3	94.4	111.1	101.9	106.8	105.6	127.0
Nov. 1	100.6	90.1	93.7	95.2	112.7	101.9	107.5	107.2	127.8
Dec. 1	103.8	91.7	96.8	96.4	114.2	102.7	108.9	108.1	129.1
1951									
Jan. 1	103.7	96.2	97.5	97.4	115.3	103.5	111.3	109.1	131.5
Feb. 1	106.0	95.3	97.6	98.1	117.5	105.1	110.7	110.2	132.5
Mar. 1	102.3	97.4	98.6	99.1	118.7	106.1	113.0	111.6	133.0
Apr. 1	104.5	99.8	98.4	100.2	120.1	106.7	113.9	111.9	136.7
May 1	107.8	97.8	100.2	101.6	121.5	108.8	115.4	112.8	137.1
June 1	107.2	100.2	101.5	103.4	123.6	110.6	117.1	114.9	138.0
July 1	119.1	100.4	104.4	106.4	124.9	116.4	116.9	119.3	140.4
Aug. 1	121.4	103.3	107.3	106.6	125.9	117.0	117.4	119.2	140.8
Sept. 1	120.3	102.6	107.8	108.2	127.5	117.2	121.0	120.8	145.2
Oct. 1	118.3	104.9	110.2	109.6	128.3	118.6	123.0	122.1	149.0
Nov. 1	121.6	105.6	110.5	111.1	130.4	119.4	125.4	123.2	150.5
Dec. 1	121.2	106.8	111.4	112.2	131.2	120.0	123.3	124.4	153.4
1952									
Jan. 1	127.9	114.6	114.2	114.1	134.0	121.9	126.0	125.9	156.5
Feb. 1	126.4	113.8	112.6	113.7	134.6	120.2	126.5	127.5	156.9
Mar. 1	125.5	114.6	113.5	113.8	135.7	121.3	127.7	127.6	158.1
Apr. 1	126.6	115.8	112.4	114.6	137.2	122.0	129.4	128.6	158.6
May 1	124.5	116.2	114.4	115.4	137.5	122.1	129.2	129.7	157.8

Table 6.- City Averages of Hours Worked and Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Manufacturing.

Week Preceding	<u>Montreal</u>	<u>Toronto</u>	<u>Hamilton</u>	<u>Windsor</u>	<u>Winnipeg</u>	<u>Vancouver</u>
<u>May 1</u>	(a) <u>Average Hours</u>					
1945	46.1	42.8	45.0	44.6	43.7	42.6
x1946	42.6	40.9	42.1	41.4	42.3	39.8
1947	43.1	40.9	42.0	40.5	42.1	39.9
1948	42.9	41.2	42.7	41.0	42.7	38.5
1949	42.6	41.2	43.0	40.2	41.3	37.4
<u>1950</u>						
xJan. 1	39.7	39.1	39.6	37.5	39.5	33.2
Feb. 1	42.1	41.1	41.2	40.5	40.6	36.5
Mar. 1	42.5	40.7	40.8	40.8	42.7	37.5
Apr. 1	43.0	41.2	40.8	42.0	42.6	37.7
May 1	42.5	41.2	41.1	41.7	42.0	38.1
June 1	41.6	40.3	41.7	41.0	41.3	36.7
July 1	42.3	41.1	40.5	43.3	42.4	37.8
Aug. 1	41.9	40.9	40.4	43.5	41.8	37.6
Sept. 1	41.5	40.8	39.7	42.2	38.6	37.3
Oct. 1	43.1	41.4	40.7	40.5	41.7	38.6
Nov. 1	43.5	41.6	40.9	39.8	42.0	37.8
Dec. 1	43.3	41.6	41.1	42.0	42.6	37.6
<u>1951</u>						
xJan. 1	39.5	38.5	39.2	39.3	40.1	34.6
Feb. 1	43.1	41.3	40.7	44.2	42.0	37.6
Mar. 1	43.0	40.2	39.9	43.8	42.3	37.6
xApr. 1	42.1	41.0	40.5	40.6	41.8	37.4
May 1	42.7	41.4	40.8	38.9	41.2	38.0
June 1	41.6	40.2	40.8	39.8	41.4	36.8
July 1	40.8	40.6	40.9	38.3	40.5	38.3
Aug. 1	41.1	40.5	40.3	35.5	40.4	37.5
Sept. 1	42.5	40.5	39.4	38.5	40.6	37.0
Oct. 1	42.2	41.0	39.5	38.2	40.3	37.3
Nov. 1	42.3	40.9	39.5	39.3	40.9	37.7
Dec. 1	42.5	41.0	40.4	40.0	40.6	38.1
<u>1952</u>						
xJan. 1	37.9	36.8	36.7	38.2	38.3	32.9
Feb. 1	42.0	40.4	39.8	41.1	40.3	37.3
Mar. 1	42.5	40.6	39.4	39.8	40.7	36.7
Apr. 1	42.8	40.8	40.0	43.0	41.0	38.2
May 1	42.6	40.7	39.8	42.2	40.6	38.0

xSee footnote on page 7.

Table 6.- City Averages of Hours Worked and Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners in Manufacturing. (Concluded)

<u>Week Preceding</u>	<u>Montreal</u>	<u>Toronto</u>	<u>Hamilton</u>	<u>Windsor</u>	<u>Winnipeg</u>	<u>Vancouver</u>
<u>May 1</u>	(b) <u>Average Hourly Earnings (in cents)</u>					
1945	70.4	73.6	75.3	96.5	67.7	85.9
1946	67.9	71.7	73.1	96.5	70.1	80.9
1947	75.7	82.2	85.5	104.9	77.6	92.8
1948	85.1	94.2	102.0	116.0	84.8	105.8
1949	94.0	102.5	111.2	125.0	95.0	116.6
<u>1950</u>						
Jan. 1	96.9	104.2	117.7	127.3	97.6	117.7
Feb. 1	96.2	105.2	117.7	126.9	96.6	118.1
Mar. 1	96.2	105.6	118.4	127.5	97.0	119.4
Apr. 1	96.8	106.3	119.2	128.2	97.8	119.6
May 1	97.0	107.1	119.6	128.9	97.9	120.6
June 1	97.5	107.5	122.0	131.4	99.2	120.6
July 1	98.0	107.6	121.6	132.7	97.8	123.7
Aug. 1	98.1	108.1	122.1	134.0	98.6	124.9
Sept. 1	97.9	108.4	122.7	133.5	97.8	125.0
Oct. 1	99.5	109.8	123.5	133.4	101.1	126.1
Nov. 1	99.9	111.4	123.5	138.0	101.2	125.6
Dec. 1	100.8	112.5	124.8	142.1	101.8	126.6
<u>1951</u>						
Jan. 1	101.9	113.0	126.4	137.9	102.7	128.9
Feb. 1	102.9	115.2	128.8	144.9	104.2	129.8
Mar. 1	104.1	116.9	131.0	145.4	105.4	129.8
Apr. 1	105.6	118.3	131.8	144.1	106.0	132.7
May 1	107.4	120.1	134.7	142.5	107.8	133.6
June 1	108.1	122.0	136.1	144.4	109.1	135.3
July 1	111.2	123.5	136.3	142.1	115.3	138.0
Aug. 1	111.1	124.7	139.1	142.9	115.7	139.5
Sept. 1	112.4	126.8	140.6	143.4	116.2	144.6
Oct. 1	114.1	128.4	142.6	144.2	117.2	148.2
Nov. 1	115.1	129.3	142.0	145.8	118.2	149.4
Dec. 1	116.8	129.7	144.7	146.7	118.6	150.7
<u>1952</u>						
Jan. 1	118.6	131.6	147.4	150.2	120.3	151.2
Feb. 1	118.3	133.1	146.8	153.1	118.6	153.0
Mar. 1	118.5	134.6	147.2	157.1	119.9	154.4
Apr. 1	119.7	135.5	148.1	162.7	120.8	155.2
May 1	120.6	136.2	148.1	169.2	120.6	155.2

Table 7.- Provincial Averages of Hours Worked and Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry.

Province and Industry	Average Hours			Average Hourly Earnings		
	May 1	Apr.1	May 1	May 1	Apr.1	May 1
	1952	1952	1951	1952	1952	1951
	no.	no.	no.	¢	¢	¢
<u>Newfoundland</u>						
Mining	44.7	45.4	39.9	133.5	132.2	112.3
Manufacturing	43.1	42.2	43.7	124.5	126.6	107.8
Food and beverages	39.3	37.4	37.1	76.9	76.7	69.1
Canned and cured fish	35.5	31.2	31.6	77.5	78.1	70.4
Pulp and paper mills	46.4	45.3	49.2	163.5	167.1	134.2
Buildings and structures (h)	54.6	47.6	43.4	105.7	109.6	80.4
<u>Nova Scotia</u>						
Coal mining	42.6	43.0	42.9	141.0	141.0	128.6
Manufacturing	42.6	43.6	43.7	115.2	115.8	97.8
Canned and cured fish	47.3	49.6	44.4	89.6	93.2	77.8
Wood products	43.0	43.0	45.2	69.7	67.8	63.7
Iron and steel products	41.4	41.7	42.1	137.9	138.9	117.9
Primary iron and steel	41.1	41.3	41.6	145.0	146.4	122.6
Transportation equipment	42.6	45.4	44.3	129.5	130.0	106.1
Shipbuilding and repairing	43.3	46.9	44.1	128.3	130.0	107.1
Buildings and structures (h)	37.7	37.2	34.7	110.6	112.5	94.9
Highways, bridges and street construction	37.0	36.1	34.7	89.7	89.3	81.0
<u>New Brunswick</u>						
Manufacturing	43.7	43.8	43.7	114.4	112.4	100.2
Saw and planing mills	46.0	46.4	44.1	78.5	78.9	69.5
Pulp and paper mills	46.9	47.6	48.0	149.8	148.9	130.7
Transportation equipment	41.5	41.4	40.3	133.8	128.8	115.9
Buildings and structures (h)	36.5	39.5	40.6	102.3	102.1	89.0
Highways, bridges and street construction	29.7	31.5	29.6	89.9	83.7	80.7
<u>Quebec</u>						
Mining	45.5	46.2	47.6	135.4	134.0	118.8
Metal mining	47.3	48.7	47.4	126.6	125.1	115.4
Non-metal mining (c)	42.1	42.0	47.9	151.7	151.0	123.7
Manufacturing	43.5	43.7	44.3	115.4	114.6	101.6
Tobacco	41.4	40.7	41.1	130.8	129.9	112.9
Leather products	41.0	41.6	40.6	83.5	82.1	78.0
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	41.2	42.1	40.4	83.7	82.3	78.3
Textile products (except clothing)	42.1	41.0	44.9	97.8	96.9	91.7
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	37.2	36.3	42.8	97.6	96.3	97.9
Woollen goods	45.2	46.3	47.5	94.7	93.9	82.7
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	45.6	46.9	47.3	100.1	100.0	88.1
Clothing (textile and fur)	39.3	40.2	38.3	88.1	87.5	82.6
Men's clothing	40.0	41.6	39.7	87.9	87.6	83.7
Women's clothing	37.2	37.4	35.8	93.6	92.3	86.6
Knit goods	40.2	40.7	42.1	89.7	88.0	78.9
Wood products	47.0	47.8	47.6	85.9	85.6	79.1
Saw and planing mills	47.8	49.0	48.6	84.4	84.0	74.5
Paper products	46.3	48.0	48.9	134.7	134.1	116.4
Pulp and paper mills	47.5	49.2	50.0	141.3	141.6	123.6
Iron and steel products	45.5	46.0	46.1	128.4	128.4	113.7
Machinery mfg. (f)	47.2	48.0	47.9	126.3	125.4	110.9
Transportation equipment	44.5	44.1	44.7	132.4	132.3	117.4
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	41.3	41.0	42.6	140.7	140.2	122.8
Non-ferrous metal products	43.3	43.7	47.4	137.6	136.6	112.3
Smelting and refining	42.9	42.9	47.8	149.9	150.2	121.1
Electrical apparatus and supplies	42.2	42.0	42.7	128.3	130.7	119.5
Chemical products	43.0	43.0	45.0	120.5	119.9	104.2
Buildings and structures (h)	44.2	45.2	41.0	129.2	125.8	112.8
Highways, bridges and street construction	41.5	48.9	40.9	83.9	85.8	72.4
Electric and motor transportation (i)	48.2	48.9	48.4	122.7	115.2	104.9
Service (j)	44.4	44.4	44.3	69.8	68.8	65.9

Footnotes (a) to (j) appear in explanatory notes facing page 1.

Table 7.- Provincial Averages of Hours Worked and Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry. (Continued)

Province and Industry	Average Hours			Average Hourly Earnings		
	May 1	Apr.1	May 1	May 1	Apr.1	May 1
	1952	1952	1951	1952	1952	1951
	no.	no.	no.	¢	¢	¢
<u>Ontario</u>						
Metal mining	42.9	43.4	44.2	149.8	149.5	133.3
Manufacturing	41.2	41.4	42.0	137.5	137.2	121.5
Food and beverages	42.1	41.4	41.9	113.9	113.2	101.4
Meat products	43.1	42.9	41.8	136.3	135.9	120.8
vegetables						
Canned and preserved fruits and	40.3	38.6	38.3	98.3	102.8	89.2
Bread and other bakery products	44.8	44.7	44.1	96.2	98.1	91.5
Rubber products	40.3	40.4	42.0	146.2	146.7	136.1
Leather products	41.1	41.5	40.1	100.0	99.1	92.5
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	40.9	41.7	39.3	95.0	94.1	87.6
Textile products (except clothing)	39.6	40.0	41.3	112.1	111.9	101.6
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	35.7	36.5	42.1	109.8	110.1	105.7
Woollen goods	41.6	42.5	42.5	105.4	106.2	93.9
Kayon, nylon and silk textiles	40.9	40.4	40.5	136.8	135.4	118.1
Clothing (textile and fur)	37.9	38.6	38.9	99.4	99.5	92.1
Knit goods	38.0	38.9	40.0	98.9	98.4	90.2
Wood products	42.2	42.9	42.9	104.0	103.3	94.5
Saw and planing mills	41.8	43.4	43.6	100.7	100.2	91.1
Furniture	42.3	42.4	42.4	108.1	107.7	99.3
Paper products	42.6	43.8	46.4	141.4	141.4	120.3
Pulp and paper mills	43.9	45.4	48.7	152.6	152.9	130.2
Other paper products (e)	40.3	40.9	43.0	119.9	118.8	104.5
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	39.4	39.1	40.0	151.7	150.4	135.9
Iron and steel products	41.2	41.4	42.3	151.2	151.2	133.4
Agricultural implements	40.1	40.4	40.9	164.7	164.2	143.0
Iron castings	41.0	41.9	44.9	149.2	149.7	135.3
Machinery mfg. (f)	42.2	42.1	43.1	141.7	141.3	128.2
Primary iron and steel	41.0	40.8	40.7	164.8	164.8	144.1
Sheet metal products	40.6	40.7	41.7	134.0	134.5	120.1
Transportation equipment	42.2	42.4	41.4	156.3	157.3	138.2
Motor vehicles	42.4	43.1	39.3	163.0	166.9	147.6
Motor vehicle parts & accessories	41.3	41.2	42.5	152.9	151.9	134.7
Railroad & rolling stock equip-ment	40.4	40.8	42.3	146.6	145.6	130.0
Non-ferrous metal products	40.6	40.5	42.2	147.1	146.8	125.2
Brass and copper products	40.6	40.6	42.6	143.7	141.9	129.1
Smelting and refining	39.7	39.2	42.3	163.7	163.6	135.2
Electrical apparatus and supplies	40.5	40.7	41.0	142.8	142.5	127.7
Non-metallic mineral products (g)	43.4	43.2	44.8	134.2	133.4	120.0
Chemical products	41.3	41.4	42.5	141.7	138.7	125.4
Buildings and structures (h)	41.0	41.4	40.9	148.9	149.6	130.8
Highways, bridges and street constr.	42.5	42.5	42.1	117.1	117.6	106.4
Electric and motor transportation (i)	44.7	45.1	44.1	132.8	130.6	122.6
Service (j)	42.3	42.2	41.9	72.9	71.8	68.4
Hotels and restaurants	43.6	43.9	43.1	71.1	69.9	67.5

Footnotes (a) to (j) appear in explanatory notes facing page 1.

Table 7.- Provincial Averages of Hours Worked and Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry. (Concluded)

Province and Industry	Average Hours			Average Hourly Earnings		
	May 1	Apr. 1	May 1	May 1	Apr. 1	May 1
	1952	1952	1951	1952	1952	1951
	no.	no.	no.	¢	¢	¢
<u>Manitoba</u>						
Manufacturing	40.9	41.4	41.7	122.1	122.0	108.8
Food and beverages	41.0	41.2	41.3	124.7	125.3	110.5
Meat products	40.0	40.0	40.0	146.3	148.0	127.6
Clothing (textile and fur)	40.4	41.5	37.7	89.7	91.1	84.8
Iron and steel products	43.0	43.2	44.0	121.1	121.6	110.7
Transportation equipment	39.4	39.9	41.7	137.3	137.6	118.8
Buildings and structures (h)	41.8	43.2	42.5	128.6	127.2	120.2
Highways, bridges and street constr.	34.7	31.2	41.3	95.8	97.1	88.8
Service (j)	42.8	42.3	42.9	73.9	72.6	70.2
<u>Saskatchewan</u>						
Manufacturing	41.1	41.8	41.0	129.2	129.4	115.4
Meat products	41.0	41.8	39.8	142.2	143.9	123.7
Buildings and structures (h)	37.6	39.4	37.1	135.9	134.0	109.1
Highways, bridges and street constr.	37.9	41.2	40.8	101.5	103.8	89.4
Service (j)	42.8	42.7	42.9	76.3	74.1	70.8
<u>Alberta</u>						
Mining	35.3	37.1	37.3	170.9	171.2	154.9
Coal	28.0	28.7	33.1	178.9	179.0	160.7
Manufacturing	40.6	41.4	41.4	129.7	128.6	112.8
Food and beverages	40.4	41.4	40.9	127.6	128.1	111.9
Meat products	40.0	41.0	39.1	146.8	148.6	124.7
Transportation equipment	40.6	41.4	42.5	133.8	133.3	115.1
Non-metallic mineral products (g)	43.2	43.8	43.9	111.7	112.5	102.5
Buildings and structures (h)	36.7	37.1	34.5	156.1	148.6	137.8
Electric and motor transportation (i)	41.3	42.0	41.0	132.5	130.8	118.7
Service (j)	44.5	44.1	43.8	79.4	77.0	73.6
<u>British Columbia</u>						
Forestry (logging)	36.0	37.6	34.7	198.1	198.2	188.2
Metal mining	41.5	42.9	42.5	167.5	166.4	145.1
Manufacturing	38.6	38.7	38.4	157.8	158.6	137.1
Food and beverages	36.7	36.3	37.9	131.9	134.0	111.3
Canned and cured fish	34.4	34.7	37.4	127.9	131.8	108.8
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	33.3	36.4	37.8	97.4	97.4	88.5
Wood products	38.0	37.7	37.6	158.4	159.7	143.3
Saw and planing mills	37.9	37.3	37.6	159.8	161.3	145.2
Pulp and paper mills	41.8	42.7	39.8	178.9	177.9	146.6
Iron and steel products	39.0	39.7	38.9	169.0	169.2	140.4
Transportation equipment	38.5	38.8	38.1	173.6	173.4	147.2
Steel shipbuilding and repairing	38.5	38.5	37.1	177.7	178.1	152.7
Non-ferrous metal products	41.0	40.4	40.7	163.2	161.3	141.3
Buildings and structures (h)	40.5	39.6	36.3	182.2	179.9	151.2
Highways, bridges and street constr.	37.5	38.4	37.0	134.6	132.8	121.7
Electric and motor transportation (i)	42.3	41.9	42.4	143.7	143.9	130.5
Service (j)	39.2	39.0	39.5	89.1	88.1	82.4

Footnotes (a) to (j) appear in explanatory notes facing page 1.

Table 8.- City Averages of Hours and Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated
Wage-earners, by Industry.

Metropolitan Area and Industry	Average Hours			Average Hourly Earnings		
	May 1	Apr.1	May 1	May 1	Apr.1	May 1
	1952	1952	1951	1952	1952	1951
	no.	no.	no.	¢	¢	¢
<u>Montreal - Manufacturing</u>	42.6	42.8	42.7	120.6	119.7	107.4
Food and beverages	45.7	45.2	44.6	107.6	107.4	96.5
Tobacco and tobacco products	40.4	39.7	40.5	137.4	138.4	121.4
Leather products	40.7	41.0	40.2	87.5	86.9	82.9
Textile products (except clothing)	41.7	40.1	43.2	98.7	96.1	93.1
Clothing (textile and fur)	38.6	39.5	37.3	96.2	95.4	91.5
Iron and steel products	44.6	44.8	45.1	136.3	136.3	121.5
Transportation equipment	43.6	43.4	44.2	137.3	137.1	120.2
Electrical apparatus and supplies	41.4	41.5	42.0	135.1	136.5	124.7
Buildings and structures (h)	39.1	38.9	38.7	141.8	133.6	121.1
Electric and motor transportation (i)	47.7	48.4	47.5	130.6	121.5	110.5
Service (j)	43.7	43.9	43.4	70.3	69.3	65.9
<u>Toronto - Manufacturing</u>	40.7	40.8	41.4	136.2	135.5	120.1
Food and beverages	41.8	41.4	41.3	117.6	116.2	104.3
Rubber products	39.9	40.1	41.1	157.0	156.6	144.5
Textile products (except clothing)	42.0	41.6	40.0	105.4	105.3	99.8
Clothing (textile and fur)	37.5	38.4	37.6	107.5	106.1	99.7
Paper products	40.6	41.5	42.5	121.3	118.7	105.2
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	38.7	38.4	39.4	164.5	163.7	145.7
Iron and steel products	41.0	41.2	42.5	150.3	150.2	133.3
Transportation equipment	41.8	42.3	44.5	157.8	157.9	128.0
Electrical apparatus and supplies	40.5	40.3	41.1	141.1	140.1	122.7
Chemical products	41.0	41.3	41.6	131.4	131.7	117.0
Buildings and structures (h)	40.6	40.0	38.9	160.9	162.1	152.4
Electric and motor transportation (i)	43.4	43.6	41.9	138.7	135.5	129.5
Service (j)	41.7	41.3	41.5	76.1	75.2	72.8
<u>Hamilton - Manufacturing</u>	39.8	40.0	40.8	148.1	148.1	134.7
Clothing (textile and fur)	35.0	35.5	39.4	105.7	109.6	98.2
Iron and steel products	40.0	40.4	40.7	161.7	161.5	143.5
Electrical apparatus and supplies	38.5	39.6	39.0	155.3	155.0	149.6
Buildings and structures (h)	43.1	41.8	41.4	153.1	148.6	130.7
<u>Windsor - Manufacturing</u>	42.2	43.0	38.9	159.2	162.7	142.5
Iron and steel products	42.1	43.7	41.9	158.8	160.9	144.4
Transportation equipment	42.6	43.5	38.1	163.1	168.0	145.8
Buildings and structures (h)	40.1	39.7	41.1	169.3	168.3	148.1

Footnotes (a) to (j) appear in explanatory notes facing page 1.

Table 8.- City Averages of Hours and Hourly Earnings of Hourly-rated Wage-earners, by Industry. (Concluded)

Metropolitan Area and Industry	Average Hours			Average Hourly Earnings		
	May 1	Apr. 1	May 1	May 1	Apr. 1	May 1
	1952	1952	1951	1952	1952	1951
	no.	no.	no.	¢	¢	¢
<u>Winnipeg - Manufacturing</u>	40.6	41.0	41.2	120.6	120.8	107.8
Food and beverages	41.0	41.2	41.3	125.1	125.7	111.4
Meat products	39.8	39.9	40.1	147.3	149.1	128.6
Clothing (textile and fur)	40.3	41.3	37.6	90.6	92.5	85.8
Transportation equipment	39.4	39.9	41.7	137.4	137.6	118.8
Buildings and structures (h)	38.6	40.0	40.3	132.3	131.7	124.7
Service (j)	42.7	42.2	42.6	74.0	72.7	70.2
 <u>Vancouver - Manufacturing</u>	 38.0	 38.2	 38.0	 155.2	 155.2	 133.6
Wood products	37.0	37.0	37.2	160.4	160.1	143.2
Iron and steel products	39.1	39.6	38.7	169.3	169.6	140.2
Transportation equipment	38.9	39.2	38.0	174.2	173.1	144.1
Buildings and structures (h)	38.5	37.7	36.3	182.7	181.6	151.5
Electric and motor transportation (i)	42.2	41.8	42.2	145.4	145.8	132.5
Service (j)	38.9	38.3	39.4	90.4	89.6	83.4

Footnotes (a) to (j) appear in explanatory notes facing page 1.

Table 9.- Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in the Heavy Electrical Machinery and Equipment Industry^{1/}.

(June 1, 1941=100)

Week		1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952
Preceding							
Jan.	1	169.6	191.5	224.9	233.6	252.6	293.9
Feb.	1	168.6	194.7	224.9	238.9	260.9	294.7
Mar.	1	170.0	196.4	226.6	239.8	262.2	294.7
Apr.	1	168.9	198.7	228.3	240.4	262.4	296.2
May	1	168.7	199.2	227.5	247.1	265.7	298.5
June	1	169.8	201.3	227.7	247.4	280.6	
July	1	170.6	202.1	228.5	249.5	278.9	
Aug.	1	181.2	202.1	228.8	248.0	286.0	
Sept.	1	180.8	215.6	228.1	251.2	288.8	
Oct.	1	183.3	217.5	230.9	251.0	289.6	
Nov.	1	184.6	219.2	231.1	254.5	294.7	
Dec.	1	185.2	223.0	231.5	254.6	293.4	

^{1/}Computed from data furnished by 8 establishments manufacturing heavy electrical machinery and equipment.

Table 10.- Provincial Averages of Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wage-earners
in Manufacturing.

<u>Week Preceding</u>	<u>Canada</u>	<u>Nfld.</u>	<u>N.S.</u>	<u>N.B.</u>	<u>Que.</u>	<u>Ont.</u>	<u>Man.</u>	<u>Sask.</u>	<u>Alta.</u>	<u>B.C.</u>
<u>May 1</u>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1945	32.08	..	35.31	29.28	30.66	32.38	29.72	31.23	32.12	35.87
x1946	29.63	..	30.43	28.50	27.96	30.14	29.86	28.34	30.53	33.33
1947	33.83	..	33.49	32.61	31.96	34.77	33.07	33.20	33.53	37.16
1948	38.53	..	37.18	33.96	36.12	39.98	36.68	37.61	37.27	41.76
1949	41.91	..	38.76	39.60	39.38	43.47	39.77	42.40	41.64	44.98
<u>1950</u>										
xJan. 1	40.34	..	36.65	37.97	37.67	42.27	38.99	41.73	41.00	41.45
Feb. 1	42.68	..	39.26	39.13	39.91	44.79	39.85	42.50	41.98	44.15
Mar. 1	43.10	..	39.57	40.59	40.18	44.83	41.83	43.59	43.90	46.44
Apr. 1	43.53	45.20	40.48	40.73	40.63	45.32	42.12	43.70	44.08	46.66
May 1	43.67	44.28	40.61	40.18	40.34	45.66	41.72	44.08	44.12	47.37
June 1	43.47	44.11	41.04	39.16	40.14	45.55	41.53	43.93	43.93	45.85
July 1	44.16	47.21	39.81	40.23	40.87	46.21	42.10	43.79	44.13	47.69
Aug. 1	44.29	45.41	39.81	40.81	41.05	46.44	41.85	41.77	42.62	47.41
Sept. 1	43.74	44.38	39.04	39.60	40.87	45.86	38.69	42.93	40.58	47.89
Oct. 1	45.17	46.38	39.64	42.55	42.39	46.88	42.70	44.43	42.99	49.53
Nov. 1	45.75	46.28	39.73	41.88	42.84	47.78	43.00	45.15	45.35	49.33
Dec. 1	46.46	47.23	39.43	43.85	43.38	48.42	43.96	44.32	45.51	49.96
<u>1951</u>										
xJan. 1	43.71	42.41	36.94	41.05	40.23	45.89	41.81	45.63	44.19	46.68
Feb. 1	47.36	44.20	40.60	44.69	43.85	49.82	44.46	45.28	45.84	50.48
Mar. 1	47.12	46.24	40.42	44.17	44.00	49.26	45.30	45.77	46.31	51.07
xApr. 1	47.60	45.46	42.61	43.49	43.79	50.20	45.03	46.47	45.54	51.67
May 1	48.49	47.11	42.74	43.79	45.01	51.03	45.37	47.31	46.70	52.65
June 1	48.56	48.99	43.29	44.15	45.08	50.92	46.23	48.83	47.91	51.61
July 1	49.37	53.36	44.08	46.04	45.33	51.23	47.61	47.93	48.56	53.77
Aug. 1	49.31	54.87	44.01	46.35	45.73	51.37	47.74	47.78	48.28	53.22
Sept. 1	50.05	53.05	42.68	46.79	47.07	52.02	47.93	48.76	49.04	54.60
Oct. 1	51.08	52.29	43.64	49.15	47.79	53.24	48.39	50.31	49.08	56.02
Nov. 1	51.62	53.87	44.88	48.29	48.11	53.86	49.43	51.54	50.88	57.49
Dec. 1	52.17	54.42	45.28	47.68	48.92	54.19	49.44	51.66	51.00	59.37
<u>1952</u>										
xJan. 1	48.43	50.27	42.98	45.22	44.96	50.52	47.18	50.02	49.10	53.21
Feb. 1	52.87	53.09	46.89	49.54	49.00	55.32	48.92	50.98	51.00	59.47
Mar. 1	53.29	54.09	47.63	48.01	49.50	55.64	49.98	52.10	52.06	60.08
Apr. 1	54.31	53.43	50.49	49.23	50.08	56.80	50.51	54.09	53.24	61.38
May 1	54.13	53.66	49.08	49.99	50.20	56.65	49.94	53.10	52.66	60.21

xSee footnote on page 7.

Table 11.- City Averages of Weekly Wages of Hourly-rated Wage-earners
in Manufacturing.

<u>Week</u> <u>Preceding</u>	<u>Montreal</u>	<u>Toronto</u>	<u>Hamilton</u>	<u>Windsor</u>	<u>Winnipeg</u>	<u>Vancouver</u>
<u>May 1</u>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1945	32.45	31.50	33.89	43.04	29.58	36.59
x1946	28.93	29.33	30.78	39.95	29.65	32.20
1947	32.63	33.62	35.91	42.48	32.67	37.03
1948	36.51	38.81	43.55	47.56	36.21	40.73
1949	40.04	42.23	47.82	50.25	39.24	43.61
<u>1950</u>						
xJan. 1	38.47	40.74	46.61	47.74	38.55	39.08
Feb. 1	40.50	43.24	48.49	51.39	39.22	43.11
Mar. 1	40.89	42.98	48.31	52.02	41.42	44.78
Apr. 1	41.62	43.80	48.63	53.84	41.66	45.09
May 1	41.23	44.13	49.16	53.75	41.12	45.95
June 1	40.56	43.32	50.87	53.87	40.97	44.26
July 1	41.45	44.22	49.25	57.46	41.47	46.76
Aug. 1	41.10	44.21	49.33	58.29	41.21	46.96
Sept. 1	40.63	44.23	48.71	56.34	37.75	46.63
Oct. 1	42.88	45.46	50.26	54.03	42.16	48.67
Nov. 1	43.46	46.34	50.51	54.92	42.50	47.48
Dec. 1	43.65	46.30	51.29	59.68	43.37	47.60
<u>1951</u>						
xJan. 1	40.25	43.51	49.55	54.19	41.18	44.60
Feb. 1	44.35	47.58	52.42	64.05	43.76	48.80
Mar. 1	44.76	46.99	52.27	63.69	44.58	48.80
xApr. 1	44.46	48.50	53.38	58.50	44.31	49.63
May 1	45.86	49.72	54.96	55.43	44.41	50.77
June 1	44.97	49.04	55.53	57.47	45.17	49.79
July 1	45.37	50.14	55.75	54.42	46.70	52.85
Aug. 1	45.66	50.50	56.06	50.73	46.74	52.31
Sept. 1	47.77	51.35	55.40	55.21	47.18	53.50
Oct. 1	48.15	52.64	56.33	55.08	47.23	55.28
Nov. 1	48.69	52.88	56.09	57.30	48.34	56.32
Dec. 1	49.64	53.18	58.46	58.68	48.15	57.42
<u>1952</u>						
xJan. 1	44.95	48.43	54.10	57.38	46.07	49.74
Feb. 1	49.69	53.77	58.43	62.92	47.80	57.07
Mar. 1	50.36	54.65	58.00	62.53	48.80	56.66
Apr. 1	51.23	55.28	59.24	69.96	49.53	59.29
May 1	51.38	55.43	58.94	67.18	48.96	58.98

xSee footnote on page 7.

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