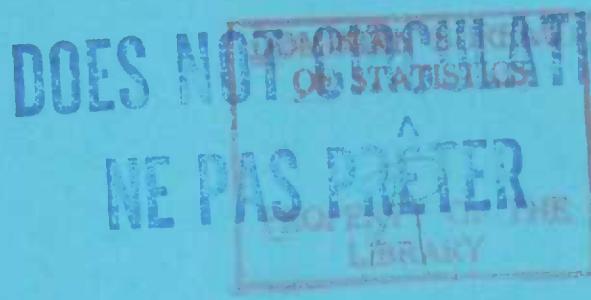


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GOVERNMENT OF CANADA



MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS

SEPTEMBER, 1952



EDMOND CLOUTIER, C.M.G., O.A., D.S.P.
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MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS

WITH

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES

SEPTEMBER, 1952

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EXPLANATORY NOTES.

General.- The monthly statistics of average hours, average hourly earnings and average weekly wages, like those of employment, payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, are based on data from establishments usually employing 15 persons and over.

Coverage.- Firms are asked to furnish information for the male and female wage-earners for whom they keep records of hours worked, so that the statistics relate, in the main, to hourly-rated wage-earners, or production workers, employed full time and part time. Casual workers are also included. Data for salaried personnel are purposely excluded. In many cases, information is not available for certain classes of wage-earners, whose earnings, like those of most salaried employees, are not directly dependent on the number of hours worked; examples of wage-earners frequently excluded are route-drivers, piece-workers in many but not all establishments, truck men, etc. Numerous employers do not keep record of man-hours for any classes of employees. The number of workers for whom information is given in the present report is therefore smaller than the total number of workers (wage-earners and salaried employees) for whom statistics of employment, payrolls, average earnings, sex distribution, etc., are given in the monthly bulletins on employment and payrolls (Report 8003-501).

In manufacturing, largely represented in the statistics of this report, the data relate to over 75 p.c. of all employees on the staffs of the firms co-operating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls; in 1948, the wage-earners for whom information on man-hours was obtained formed over 80 p.c. of the total number of wage-earners reported by practically all manufacturing establishments to the Annual Census of Manufactures, including hourly-rated and other wage-earners. In mining and construction, data on man-hours and hourly earnings are provided for approximately 84 p.c. and 71 p.c. of the total employees of firms co-operating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls in those industries, respectively; in 1948, the monthly statistics were based on approximately 89 p.c. and 54 p.c. of the total number of wage-earners reported to the Census of Mining and Census of Construction, respectively.

Man-Hours.- The statistics of man-hours include hours worked by full-time and part-time wage-earners, including overtime hours actually worked; premium or penalty hours credited for purposes of computing overtime payment are not included. Hours credited to wage-earners absent on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included in the statistics as though the hours had been worked. The averages are obtained by dividing the aggregate hours reported for the week by the number of full-time and part-time wage-earners working such hours.

Wages.- The questionnaire calls for a statement of gross wages earned by the full-time and part-time wage-earners whose hours are reported, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Payments for overtime work, incentive or production, and cost-of-living bonuses paid at regular intervals, and amounts credited to wage-earners on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included. The value of board and lodging which in some cases is part of the remuneration of workers is not included. Retroactive pay not earned during the reported pay period, and bonuses paid at infrequent intervals are also excluded.

Pay Periods.- Statistics of man-hours and wages reported for periods exceeding one week in duration are reduced by the appropriate proportions to calculate the number of hours and the wages in one week in the stated pay period. Such data are combined with weekly figures furnished by employers whose records are maintained on a weekly basis, so that, in all cases, the tabulated statistics represent the situation in one week in each month.

Footnotes.

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; iron; nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Non-metal mining and quarrying; clay and sand pits.
- (d) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (e) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (f) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (g) Abrasives; asbestos; hydraulic cement; clay; glass; lime and gypsum; stone; concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (h) Buildings and structures; other construction; special trade contractors.
- (i) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (j) Hotels and restaurants; laundries, dyeing, cleaning and pressing; business and recreational services.

(..) figures not available.

Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, September, 1952.

Statistics for Canada

Manufacturing.- The average hours worked by hourly-rated wage-earners in manufacturing were 0.5 hours longer in the week of Sept. 1 than in that of Aug. 1. The working week lengthened in both the durable and non-durable goods divisions; the increase in the former was especially noteworthy, largely reflecting more normal conditions in the lumber industry in British Columbia where prolonged labour-management disputes had affected the situation in the week of Aug. 1.

The average hourly earnings in manufacturing generally rose by 0.7 cents to 129.6 cents at Sept. 1, a figure which was exceeded only by the June 1, 1952, average, and was 9 cents higher than at Sept. 1, 1951. A gain of 1.7 cents per hour reported in the durable goods division was largely responsible for the advance in the month. In this group, an important increase took place in the wood products industry, following settlement of strikes, as already mentioned. The lay-off of lower paid workers, mainly as a result of the steel shortage, contributed materially to a rise in the average hourly earnings in the transportation equipment industry at the first of September. Another factor was a change in industrial distribution within the group, due to disputes in the shipyards in Quebec and Ontario. In certain establishments, higher wage rates were reported.

The average hourly earnings in factories manufacturing non-durable goods fell by half a cent during the week of Sept. 1 as compared with a month earlier, but were 6.4 cents higher than at Sept. 1, 1951. The decline in the former comparison largely resulted from seasonal changes in industrial distribution, reflecting the addition of substantial numbers of relatively unskilled workers to the staffs of cannery factories. Activity also increased in the leather, textile, clothing and other industries employing numerous women. Upward revisions in wage rates were reported in meat packing and certain other groups.

The average weekly wages increased in manufacturing as a whole, and in the durable and non-durable goods divisions during the pay period under review.

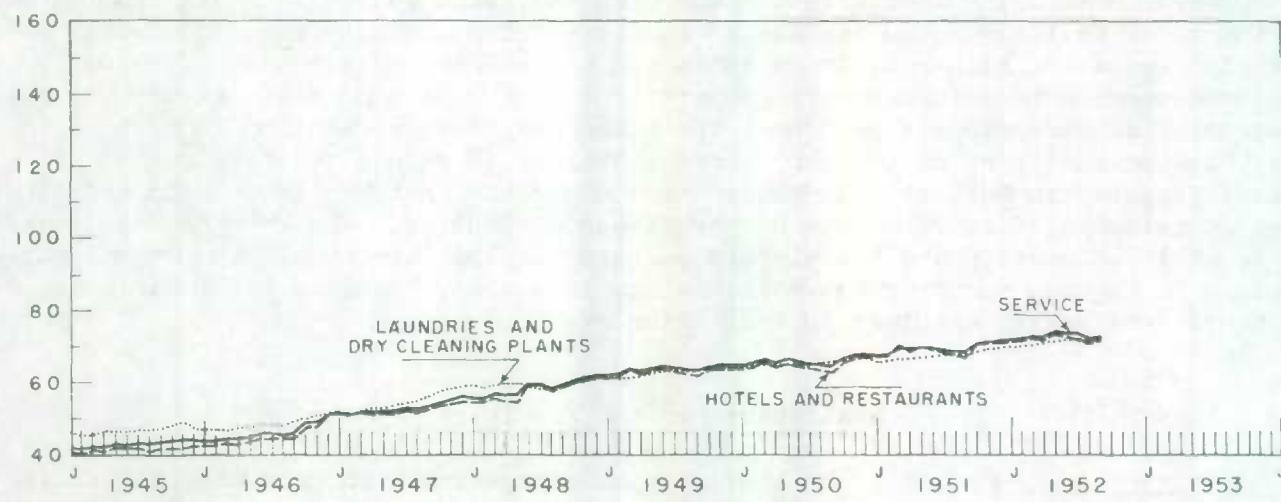
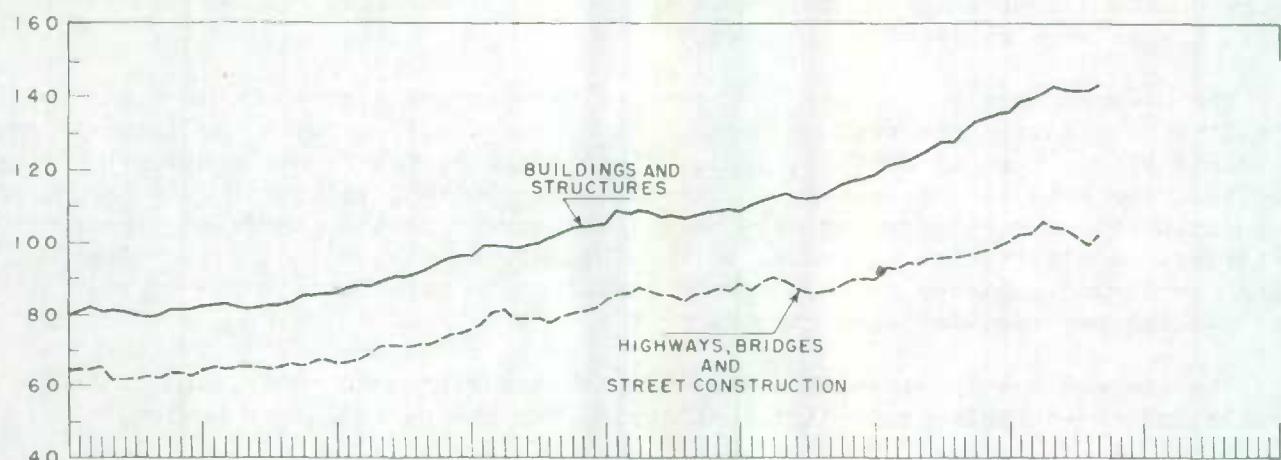
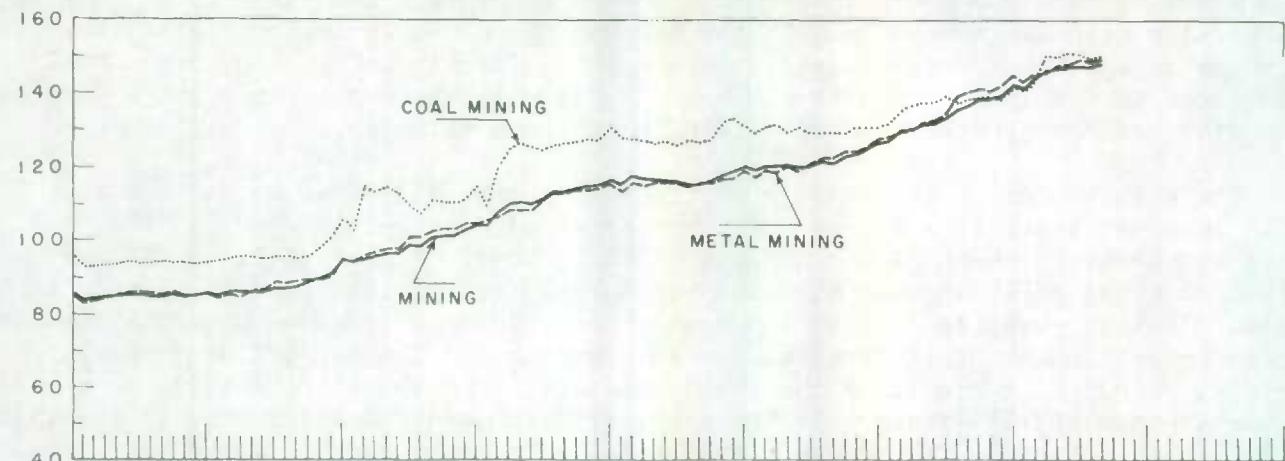
Non-Manufacturing Industries.- The most important change in mining in the pay period under review was an increase in hourly earnings in non-metallic mineral mining, largely because of higher contract rates and the release of a number of casually employed wage-earners in harvesting operations in the peat bogs of British Columbia. The number of wage-earners reported, the aggregate hours worked and wages paid in the building construction industry showed substantial gains; the termination of labour disputes in British Columbia and new contracts, notably in Ontario and Alberta, were contributing factors to the higher levels at Sept. 1. The average hourly earnings, at 143.6 cents, were the highest on record. The lay-off of many casual workers engaged in highway construction work, mainly in Quebec, resulted in higher averages of hourly and weekly earnings in that industry.

Statistics for the Provinces

The average hours worked by hourly-rated wage-earners in manufacturing during the week of Sept. 1 were longer than at Aug. 1 in all provinces except Newfoundland

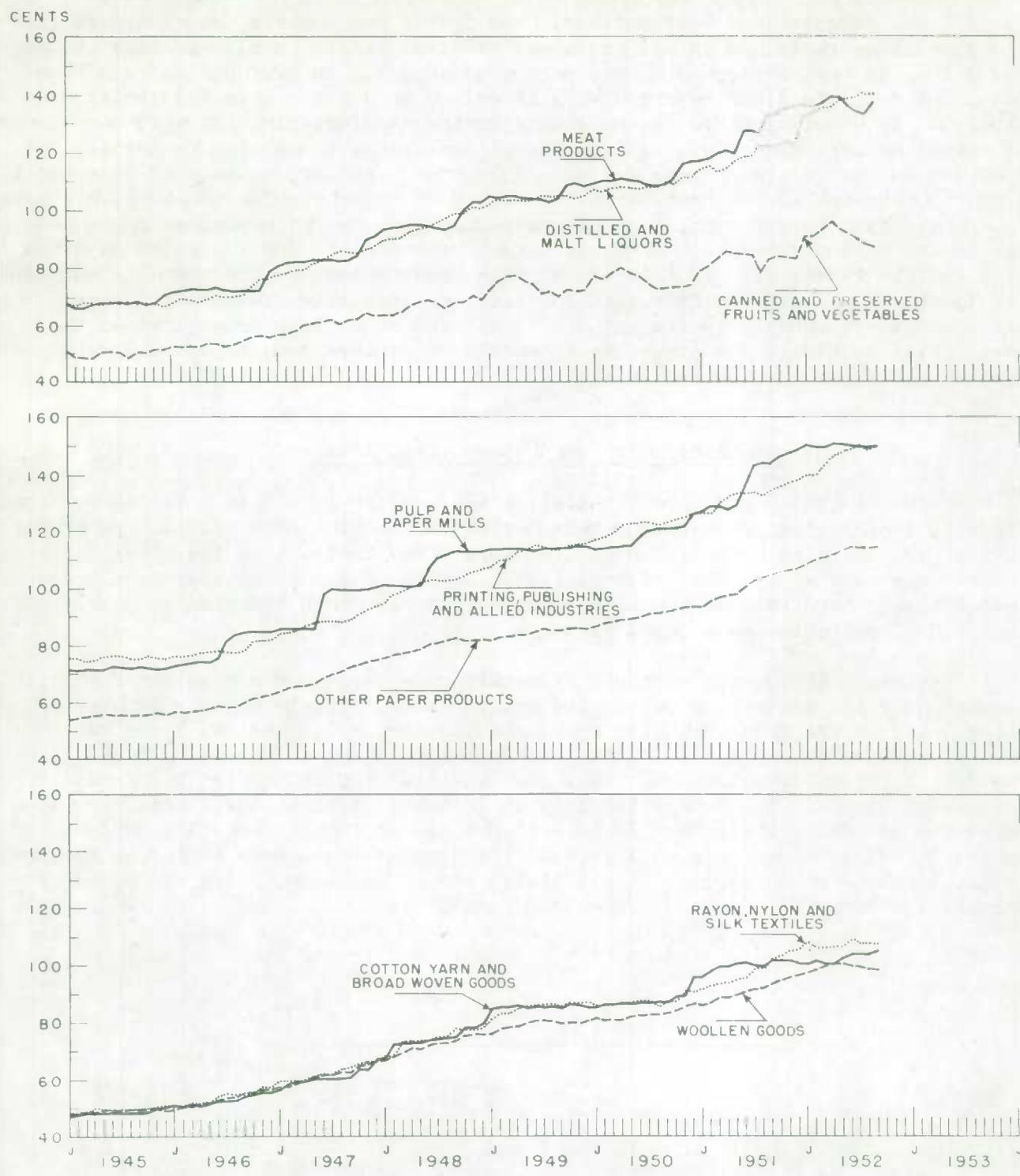
AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS
IN
SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CANADA 1945-1952

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AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS
IN
SPECIFIED MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, CANADA 1945-1952



and New Brunswick, where shorter hours were reported in the pulp and paper industry. In the latter, reduced working time in fish canneries also lowered the general level. The most important increase was in British Columbia, where operations on a more usual scale were reported, following settlement of prolonged strikes. In Nova Scotia, where a 1.2 hour increase occurred in manufacturing, longer hours were reported in fish canneries and steel mills.

With the exception of Newfoundland, Nova Scotia and Ontario, wage-earners in the co-operating factories in all provinces received higher hourly earnings at Sept. 1 than in the corresponding pay period at Aug. 1. In Newfoundland and Nova Scotia, the small declines reported were largely due to changes in industrial distribution. In Ontario, there was no change in the manufacturing average; many lower-paid casual helpers were employed in seasonal operations in canning factories, but the effect on the general figure was offset by other factors, notably an increase in the hourly earnings in the transportation equipment industry, due to steel shortages and the resulting lay-off of lower-paid wage-earners. Upward revisions of wage-rates in the meat-packing industry were largely responsible for the gains reported in the Prairie Provinces. In British Columbia, resumption of more normal conditions in the lumber industry, together with increases in wage-rates in chemical, non-ferrous metal products, printing and publishing and other industries, raised the general level by almost 3 cents. Higher weekly wages were reported in all provinces except Newfoundland and New Brunswick.

Statistics for the Metropolitan Areas

Five of the cities for which statistics are published in this bulletin reported a slightly longer working week in manufacturing in the week of Sept. 1. The exception was Winnipeg, where no general change from Aug. 1 was indicated. The situation in Vancouver was more normal than at Aug. 1, settlement of important labour-management disputes having been reached too late in the pay period then reported to permit resumption of operation on a usual scale.

In Hamilton, the hourly earnings of hourly-rated wage-earners in manufacturing decreased slightly during the pay-period under review, largely because of shorter working hours in the transportation equipment industry. In Windsor, there was no change in the hourly earnings. In the other cities listed in Tables 6, 8 and 11, the hourly earnings rose between Aug. 1 and Sept. 1. The resumption of normal working conditions in the lumber industry in Vancouver brought the average hourly earnings in manufacturing generally to a figure higher than at Aug. 1 or July 1 and only fractionally below the June 1 level. The average wages were higher in the week of Sept. 1 than a month earlier in all cities except Hamilton, where there was an insignificant drop.

Table 1.- Changes in the Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners Reported at Sept. 1, 1952, as compared with the same date in preceding years.

(Decrease indicated by the minus sign)

Changes in Average Hourly Earnings and Weekly Wages
of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners

Industry and Area	Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners Reported at Sept. 1, 1952 no.	Change in Average Hourly Earnings Sept. 1, 1952 over			Change in Average Weekly Wages Sept. 1, 1952 over		
		Sept. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1950	Sept. 1 1949	Sept. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1950	Sept. 1 1949
		p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(a) Canada							
Manufacturing	844,945	7.5	24.1	31.7	7.7	23.3	29.2
Mining	83,364	8.4	22.7	28.3	9.4	25.3	27.4
Buildings and Structures	133,487	9.6	25.9	33.2	12.3	31.2	35.8
Service	34,413	6.4	12.7	15.4	7.0	15.7	16.5
(b) Manufacturing, by Provinces							
Newfoundland	7,677	0.7	19.1	..	-0.8	18.5	..
Nova Scotia	23,992	11.1	25.3	25.7	13.3	23.8	24.2
New Brunswick	15,673	3.4	23.3	27.3	2.5	21.1	23.0
Quebec	269,002	7.2	24.3	29.6	6.5	22.6	27.8
Ontario	415,075	7.6	24.2	33.2	10.5	25.4	33.5
Manitoba	29,805	5.8	25.6	29.8	6.1	31.4	24.4
Saskatchewan	4,591	8.6	26.1	30.9	10.5	25.5	28.7
Alberta	17,523	8.4	27.1	32.1	8.9	31.6	25.6
British Columbia	60,815	8.3	25.1	34.2	11.7	27.4	36.7
(c) Manufacturing, by Cities							
Montreal	141,791	8.5	24.5	29.3	7.2	26.0	28.4
Toronto	124,807	7.2	25.4	33.1	6.9	24.1	32.4
Hamilton	44,320	6.6	22.2	33.4	8.2	23.1	28.9
Windsor	27,365	11.9	20.2	28.3	16.6	14.2	29.3
Winnipeg	26,741	5.2	25.1	28.6	4.7	30.9	21.7
Vancouver	23,683	8.2	25.1	35.1	11.1	27.5	36.5

Table 2.- Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Canada, by Industry.

Industry	Average Hours			Average Hourly Earnings			Average Weekly Wages			Wage-earners Reported at Sept. 1, 1952
	Sept. 1 1952	Aug. 1 1952	Sept. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1952	Aug. 1 1952	Sept. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1952	Aug. 1 1952	Sept. 1 1951	
Mining	42.6	42.5	42.2	148.6	147.5	137.1	63.30	62.69	57.86	83,364
Metal mining	44.2	44.4	42.5	149.7	148.9	140.4	66.17	66.11	59.67	47,519
Gold (a)	45.4	45.8	44.9	130.8	130.7	124.6	59.38	59.86	55.95	18,582
Other metal (b)	43.4	43.5	40.8	162.4	161.3	152.2	70.48	70.17	62.10	28,937
Fuels	39.5	39.2	39.7	152.3	151.8	140.8	60.16	59.51	55.90	24,159
Coal	38.6	38.4	39.1	150.1	149.9	138.7	57.94	57.56	54.23	18,999
Oil and natural gas	43.1	42.3	42.1	159.6	158.1	148.2	68.79	68.88	62.39	5,160
Non-metal (c)	42.6	41.5	46.8	137.0	135.7	117.8	58.36	55.49	55.13	11,686
Manufacturing	41.6	41.1	41.5	129.6	128.9	120.6	53.91	52.98	50.06	844,945
Food and beverages	41.9	42.1	41.8	108.4	109.1	100.8	45.42	45.93	42.13	95,277
Meat products	40.7	41.3	40.5	137.4	133.5	132.9	55.92	55.14	53.82	17,422
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	38.7	38.1	36.7	87.8	88.4	83.5	33.98	33.68	30.64	16,764
Grain mill products	44.6	46.0	45.4	122.3	121.9	115.7	54.55	56.07	52.53	5,587
Bread and other bakery products	45.2	44.7	44.9	99.1	97.2	92.2	44.79	43.45	41.40	8,846
Distilled and malt liquors	42.5	42.5	42.3	140.6	140.8	122.3	59.76	59.84	51.73	10,766
Tobacco and tobacco products	40.3	40.5	44.0	128.9	128.5	112.2	51.95	52.04	49.37	6,681
Rubber products	41.6	40.6	40.6	130.9	131.1	127.7	54.45	53.23	51.85	14,776
Leather products	41.0	40.2	38.2	92.4	92.1	86.3	37.68	37.02	32.97	20,623
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	40.6	40.1	38.0	88.0	88.7	83.3	36.13	35.57	31.65	13,732
Textile products (except clothing)	41.2	40.4	39.5	104.4	104.0	99.0	43.01	42.02	39.11	55,014
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	38.2	37.0	35.4	105.7	104.1	101.3	40.38	38.52	35.86	20,954
Woolen goods	43.4	43.1	41.7	98.8	99.1	93.2	42.88	42.71	38.86	10,057
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	43.7	43.3	43.4	107.9	108.1	101.8	47.15	46.81	44.18	12,014
Clothing (textile and fur)	38.6	37.4	37.3	91.9	91.2	87.7	35.47	34.11	32.71	66,799
Men's clothing	38.5	37.0	36.0	88.4	88.8	84.7	34.42	32.86	30.49	23,882
Women's clothing	36.7	35.2	36.2	96.6	96.2	90.9	35.45	35.86	32.91	13,073
Knit goods	39.8	38.9	39.7	93.3	92.1	87.9	37.13	35.83	34.90	17,501
*Wood products	43.0	40.8	41.3	117.5	107.1	108.8	50.53	43.70	44.93	70,714
Saw and planing mills	42.7	39.1	40.4	125.5	111.0	116.5	53.59	43.40	47.07	45,570
Furniture	43.5	42.7	42.3	105.4	105.2	98.3	45.85	44.92	41.58	15,646
Other wood products (d)	43.5	43.9	43.7	99.6	97.1	91.2	43.33	42.63	39.05	9,498
Paper products	44.7	44.9	47.3	141.8	141.7	135.0	63.38	63.62	63.86	67,709
Pulp and paper mills	45.6	45.7	48.8	149.9	149.7	143.8	68.35	68.41	70.17	51,101
Other paper products (e)	42.1	42.2	42.7	114.7	114.5	104.4	48.29	48.32	44.58	16,608
Printing, publishing and allied industries	39.6	39.4	40.1	149.9	148.6	135.9	59.36	58.55	53.69	26,117
*Iron and steel products	41.8	41.7	41.8	146.3	145.4	134.8	61.15	60.63	56.35	139,862
Agricultural implements	39.4	39.9	40.8	160.6	161.0	150.4	63.28	64.60	61.36	14,606
Fabricated and structural steel	42.0	41.2	42.2	156.7	154.7	137.5	65.81	63.74	58.03	7,441
Hardware and tools	41.7	41.8	42.4	130.9	130.9	121.0	54.59	54.72	51.30	8,672
Heating and cooking appliances	42.3	41.7	40.3	127.8	126.7	120.3	54.06	52.83	48.48	6,313
Iron castings	42.4	41.8	42.8	142.7	141.1	132.4	60.50	58.98	56.40	15,352
Machinery mfg. (f)	42.0	42.6	43.1	136.1	136.0	127.5	67.16	57.94	54.95	25,377
Primary iron and steel	41.8	41.7	40.7	158.6	157.1	147.1	66.29	65.51	59.87	33,060
Sheet metal products	42.0	41.5	41.6	140.5	137.2	126.1	59.01	56.94	62.46	12,542
*Transportation equipment	41.4	40.2	41.5	149.2	146.3	137.7	61.77	58.81	57.15	121,506
Aircraft and parts	44.8	41.7	47.8	146.8	140.4	135.5	65.77	58.55	64.77	23,206
Motor vehicles	41.6	35.6	39.2	168.8	164.4	148.1	69.39	65.10	58.06	25,017
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	39.3	40.1	39.7	152.0	152.9	138.4	59.74	61.31	54.94	17,435
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	40.0	38.5	40.8	142.1	141.8	137.4	56.84	54.59	56.06	39,153
Shipbuilding and repairing	42.2	42.2	42.8	141.9	137.0	128.0	59.88	57.81	54.78	16,338
*Non-ferrous metal products	41.3	41.0	42.1	149.6	149.0	134.0	61.78	61.09	56.41	38,678
Aluminum products	43.0	43.0	43.1	138.5	138.1	123.5	59.56	59.38	53.14	5,056
Brass and copper products	42.0	42.0	42.4	134.6	135.6	123.5	56.53	56.85	52.36	7,235
Smelting and refining	40.7	40.4	42.2	165.1	163.4	148.6	66.79	66.01	62.71	21,908
Electrical apparatus and supplies	40.0	41.1	40.8	140.2	140.5	131.7	57.34	57.75	53.73	47,276
Heavy electrical machinery and equipment ¹	41.1	40.7	41.0	164.2	163.4	152.2	67.49	66.50	62.40	11,028
*Non-metallic mineral products (g)	44.0	44.4	44.1	128.7	128.3	120.1	56.63	56.97	52.96	20,757
Clay products	44.1	44.9	44.5	121.3	121.1	112.0	53.49	54.37	49.84	4,416
Glass and glass products	44.6	45.6	43.6	124.7	124.3	115.1	55.62	56.68	50.18	5,320
Products of petroleum and coal	41.7	41.1	41.1	173.5	172.2	159.7	72.35	70.77	65.64	7,579
Chemical products	41.5	41.3	42.6	132.0	132.1	122.3	54.78	54.56	52.10	29,879
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	41.1	40.9	41.1	107.6	107.3	97.8	44.22	43.89	40.20	3,620
Acids, alkalies and salts	41.3	40.5	43.9	149.9	152.0	137.4	61.91	61.56	60.32	8,682
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	40.7	39.9	41.1	105.7	103.5	98.0	42.21	41.20	40.28	15,698
*Durable goods	41.8	41.1	41.7	141.1	139.4	130.0	58.98	57.29	54.21	438,783
Non-durable goods	41.4	41.1	41.4	117.0	117.5	110.6	48.44	48.29	45.79	406,152
Construction	42.8	42.0	41.7	130.1	127.4	120.3	55.68	53.51	50.17	197,418
Buildings and structures (h)	41.9	42.3	40.9	143.6	141.9	131.0	60.17	60.02	53.58	133,487
Highways, bridges and streets	43.2	40.0	43.0	102.5	99.9	96.4	44.28	39.96	41.45	57,820
Electric and motor transportation (i)	46.0	44.8	45.5	131.0	131.0	119.2	60.26	58.69	54.24	28,352
Service (j)	42.9	42.9	42.7	72.7	72.1	68.3	31.19	30.93	29.16	34,413
Hotels and restaurants	44.0	44.2	44.0	71.4	70.4	66.9	31.42	31.12	29.44	23,186
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	41.0	40.9	40.6	71.6	71.5	67.7	29.36	29.24	27.42	9,893

For footnotes (a) to (j) see explanatory notes facing page 1. *Durable manufactured goods industries. 1/Index numbers of average hourly earnings in the heavy electrical machinery and equipment industry are given in Table 9 on page 20.

Table 3.- Average Hours Worked and Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Manufacturing, Canada.

Week Preceding	All Manu- factures	Average Hours		Non-durable Goods	All Manu- factures	Average Hourly Earnings	
		Durable Goods	no.			Durable Goods	no.
<u>Sept. 1</u>	no.	no.	no.	£	£	£	£
1945	44.1	44.2	44.0	69.2	76.5	60.9	
1946	42.7	42.6	42.7	70.6	76.5	65.1	
1947	42.3	42.5	42.2	82.2	88.8	75.7	
1948	41.7	42.0	41.5	93.4	100.9	85.8	
1949	42.4	42.5	42.2	98.4	106.6	90.4	
<u>1950</u>							
xJan. 1	39.9	40.3	39.6	101.1	109.3	92.9	
Feb. 1	42.3	42.2	42.4	100.9	109.5	92.6	
Mar. 1	42.5	42.6	42.5	101.4	109.8	93.1	
Apr. 1	42.8	43.0	42.6	101.7	110.0	93.6	
May 1	42.6	42.9	42.4	102.5	110.6	94.3	
June 1	42.0	42.2	41.7	103.5	111.4	95.5	
July 1	42.5	42.9	42.2	103.9	111.8	95.7	
Aug. 1	42.5	42.7	42.2	104.2	112.5	95.8	
Sept. 1	41.9	41.5	42.4	104.4	112.9	95.9	
Oct. 1	42.9	43.0	42.8	105.3	114.3	96.3	
Nov. 1	43.0	43.1	43.0	106.4	115.2	97.5	
Dec. 1	43.1	43.1	43.1	107.8	116.4	99.0	
<u>1951</u>							
xJan. 1	40.1	40.2	39.9	109.0	117.1	100.5	
Feb. 1	42.9	43.1	42.6	110.4	119.0	101.2	
Mar. 1	42.3	42.5	42.2	111.4	119.9	102.3	
xApr. 1	42.2	42.3	42.1	112.8	121.6	104.4	
May 1	42.5	42.6	42.5	114.1	122.9	104.6	
June 1	41.9	42.1	41.6	115.9	123.8	107.2	
July 1	41.7	42.0	41.4	118.4	127.0	109.1	
Aug. 1	41.4	41.4	41.3	119.1	128.2	109.4	
Sept. 1	41.5	41.7	41.4	120.6	130.0	110.6	
Oct. 1	41.9	42.0	41.8	121.9	132.1	111.2	
Nov. 1	41.8	42.1	41.5	123.5	133.3	113.0	
Dec. 1	41.9	42.2	41.6	124.5	134.6	113.5	
<u>1952</u>							
xJan. 1	38.1	38.3	37.9	127.1	136.4	116.8	
Feb. 1	41.6	41.9	41.2	127.1	137.5	115.7	
Mar. 1	41.7	41.8	41.5	127.8	138.4	116.0	
Apr. 1	42.1	42.3	41.8	129.0	139.6	116.9	
May 1	41.9	42.1	41.6	129.4	139.5	117.8	
June 1	41.3	41.4	41.3	129.7	139.6	118.4	
July 1	41.3	41.4	41.2	128.6	138.3	117.9	
Aug. 1	41.1	41.1	41.1	128.9	139.4	117.5	
Sept. 1	41.6	41.8	41.4	129.6	141.1	117.0	

^xThese averages were affected by loss of working time at the year-end holidays in the case of Jan. 1 and by the Easter holidays in the case of Apr. 1, 1951.

Table 4.- Average Hours Worked and Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Canada.

<u>Week Preceding</u>	<u>Mining All Branches</u>	<u>Coal Mining</u>	<u>Metal Mining</u>	<u>Non-Metal Mining</u>	<u>Electric and Motor Transportation</u>
<u>Sept. 1</u>		<u>(a) Average Hours</u>			
1945	43.1	39.2	45.0	..	..
1946	42.9	40.0	44.3	..	..
1947	42.5	38.6	44.2	..	..
1948	43.2	39.6	45.0	..	..
1949	42.9	38.4	45.1	..	..
<u>1950</u>					
xJan. 1	40.2	35.1	42.7	..	..
Feb. 1	43.0	37.4	46.0	..	..
Mar. 1	43.8	39.0	46.2	..	..
Apr. 1	43.7	39.2	46.1	..	..
May 1	43.5	38.3	46.1	..	..
June 1	42.3	35.1	45.2	..	..
July 1	43.2	39.3	44.7	..	..
Aug. 1	43.7	39.8	45.2	..	..
Sept. 1	41.7	35.4	43.8	..	..
Oct. 1	43.1	39.1	44.5	..	..
Nov. 1	43.9	39.6	45.3	..	..
Dec. 1	43.9	40.2	45.2	46.1	45.6
<u>1951</u>					
xJan. 1	40.5	34.9	42.6	41.5	44.7
Feb. 1	44.1	40.6	45.4	45.8	45.0
Mar. 1	43.7	39.5	44.9	45.9	45.3
xApr. 1	42.5	36.4	44.4	45.6	44.6
May 1	43.4	39.5	44.6	46.6	45.0
June 1	43.0	38.0	44.3	47.0	44.4
July 1	43.3	40.5	43.9	45.1	45.4
Aug. 1	43.0	41.2	43.3	45.3	44.5
Sept. 1	42.2	39.1	42.5	46.8	45.5
Oct. 1	43.9	41.2	44.2	47.6	45.9
Nov. 1	43.5	41.2	43.7	47.1	45.4
Dec. 1	44.2	41.6	44.8	46.5	45.2
<u>1952</u>					
xJan. 1	40.2	32.7	42.5	42.3	44.9
Feb. 1	43.0	37.9	44.5	45.3	45.6
Mar. 1	42.6	36.3	44.8	43.4	45.5
Apr. 1	43.1	38.3	45.1	42.4	45.8
May 1	42.4	37.7	44.2	42.7	45.3
June 1	42.3	38.8	43.7	42.0	44.7
July 1	42.7	39.8	44.1	42.2	46.0
Aug. 1	42.5	38.4	44.4	41.5	44.8
Sept. 1	42.6	38.6	44.2	42.6	46.0

xSee footnote on page 7.

Table 4.- Average Hours Worked and Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries. (Continued)

<u>Week Preceding</u>	<u>Mining All Branches</u>	<u>Coal Mining</u>	<u>Metal Mining</u>	<u>Non-Metal Mining</u>	<u>Electric and Motor Transportation</u>
<u>Sept. 1</u>	(b) <u>Average Hourly Earnings (in cents)</u>				
1945	85.1	94.1	85.4	..	..
1946	87.4	95.0	88.9	..	..
1947	100.6	111.1	102.6	..	..
1948	113.9	126.7	113.7	..	..
1949	115.8	126.9	115.9	..	..
<u>1950</u>					
Jan. 1	120.3	131.3	118.8	..	..
Feb. 1	119.4	129.7	117.5	..	..
Mar. 1	120.7	130.8	119.0	..	..
Apr. 1	120.7	131.3	118.9	..	..
May 1	120.9	129.6	120.3	..	..
June 1	120.1	130.5	119.7	..	..
July 1	120.4	129.3	120.5	..	..
Aug. 1	121.5	129.3	122.5	..	..
Sept. 1	121.1	129.3	122.2	..	..
Oct. 1	123.1	128.9	124.6	..	..
Nov. 1	123.7	130.3	124.4	..	..
Dec. 1	124.8	130.5	125.2	107.1	109.0
<u>1951</u>					
Jan. 1	127.1	131.0	127.9	107.4	111.0
Feb. 1	127.7	131.8	128.1	111.3	110.7
Mar. 1	130.1	135.5	130.0	114.8	112.4
Apr. 1	130.5	136.3	130.2	115.5	116.2
May 1	131.5	137.6	131.6	116.4	115.6
June 1	131.6	137.3	132.0	116.7	116.5
July 1	133.3	139.0	134.3	115.8	117.9
Aug. 1	136.1	137.4	139.3	118.0	119.2
Sept. 1	137.1	138.7	140.4	117.8	119.2
Oct. 1	138.2	138.5	141.2	120.2	119.7
Nov. 1	138.3	138.7	140.4	120.9	120.5
Dec. 1	139.3	138.7	141.8	121.3	121.2
<u>1952</u>					
Jan. 1	142.6	140.3	145.1	124.5	123.4
Feb. 1	141.4	140.8	143.2	125.8	123.0
Mar. 1	143.9	142.5	145.0	132.7	124.1
Apr. 1	146.9	150.2	146.2	136.6	125.1
May 1	147.3	149.7	147.7	135.5	127.7
June 1	147.4	150.6	147.8	134.0	129.3
July 1	147.6	150.6	148.5	133.7	130.1
Aug. 1	147.5	149.9	148.9	133.7	131.0
Sept. 1	148.6	150.1	149.7	137.0	131.0

Table 4.- Average Hours Worked and Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries. (Continued)

Week Preceding	Buildings and Structures	Highways, Bridges and Street Construction			Hotels Restaurants	Laundries and Dry Cleaning Plants
		Service				
<u>Sept. 1</u>		(a) Average Hours				
1945	41.3	38.0	44.0	45.1		41.8
1946	39.5	37.9	43.5	44.7		41.2
1947	40.0	39.6	42.4	43.3		40.6
1948	40.9	38.3	42.1	43.0		40.4
1949	41.1	39.4	42.5	43.4		40.8
<u>1950</u>						
xJan. 1	34.6	37.8	41.4	43.3		37.7
Feb. 1	38.6	40.6	42.1	42.9		40.9
Mar. 1	40.0	45.2	42.8	44.0		41.0
Apr. 1	40.2	40.3	43.0	43.8		42.0
May 1	40.1	38.6	42.9	43.6		42.2
June 1	39.4	38.6	42.8	43.8		41.4
July 1	40.5	40.5	42.7	43.9		41.0
Aug. 1	40.2	41.9	42.5	43.8		40.5
Sept. 1	40.2	41.9	41.8	42.6		40.5
Oct. 1	40.6	41.9	42.5	43.4		41.3
Nov. 1	40.4	41.4	42.5	43.4		41.3
Dec. 1	40.1	39.8	42.7	43.5		41.5
<u>1951</u>						
xJan. 1	33.7	38.3	42.0	43.4		39.1
Feb. 1	39.2	42.5	42.9	43.9		41.3
Mar. 1	39.4	44.2	42.4	43.2		41.1
xApr. 1	37.9	42.3	42.5	43.3		41.0
May 1	39.7	39.5	42.6	43.3		41.6
June 1	38.7	41.2	42.5	43.4		41.1
July 1	40.0	41.8	42.8	43.7		41.4
Aug. 1	40.7	42.7	42.5	43.7		40.2
Sept. 1	40.9	43.0	42.7	44.0		40.5
Oct. 1	41.6	43.6	42.5	43.5		41.0
Nov. 1	40.7	42.7	42.4	43.3		41.0
Dec. 1	41.3	41.3	42.6	43.6		41.1
<u>1952</u>						
xJan. 1	32.3	42.4	41.4	43.6		37.0
Feb. 1	40.8	43.5	42.6	43.6		41.2
Mar. 1	41.6	45.0	42.7	44.0		40.7
Apr. 1	42.0	42.1	42.7	43.7		41.3
May 1	41.9	40.1	42.8	43.5		42.2
June 1	41.2	42.2	42.9	43.9		41.5
July 1	40.8	42.4	42.6	43.7		41.0
Aug. 1	42.3	40.0	42.9	44.2		40.9
Sept. 1	41.9	43.2	42.9	44.0		41.0

xSee footnote on page 7.

Table 4.- Average Hours Worked and Average Hourly Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries. (Concluded)

Week Preceding					Highways,	Laundries and Dry Cleaning Plants
	Buildings and Structures	Bridges and Street Construction	Service	Hotels and Restaurants		
<u>Sept. 1</u>	(b) Average Hourly Earnings (in cents)					
1945	79.6	62.1	43.3	41.4	47.4	
1946	83.7	66.1	45.9	44.5	48.9	
1947	92.9	71.5	53.5	52.2	56.2	
1948	103.0	79.1	59.3	58.5	58.9	
1949	107.8	85.1	63.0	61.6	63.2	
<u>1950</u>						
Jan. 1	108.9	88.4	64.7	63.4	64.0	
Feb. 1	110.7	86.7	65.0	63.8	64.2	
Mar. 1	111.7	88.7	66.3	65.4	64.7	
Apr. 1	112.4	90.0	65.2	64.0	64.4	
May 1	113.9	89.0	66.1	65.1	64.9	
June 1	112.4	87.1	65.7	64.3	65.0	
July 1	112.2	86.5	65.3	63.9	64.7	
Aug. 1	112.5	86.1	64.7	62.9	64.8	
Sept. 1	114.1	86.7	64.5	62.2	65.2	
Oct. 1	115.8	88.3	66.6	65.3	66.0	
Nov. 1	117.1	89.7	67.6	66.5	66.6	
Dec. 1	117.5	89.8	67.6	66.8	66.3	
<u>1951</u>						
Jan. 1	118.7	89.8	67.5	67.2	65.3	
Feb. 1	121.2	93.1	67.7	67.3	65.9	
Mar. 1	122.1	92.8	69.6	69.9	66.0	
Apr. 1	122.5	94.6	69.0	68.9	66.3	
May 1	124.0	94.3	69.8	69.8	66.8	
June 1	125.9	95.4	69.3	68.8	67.3	
July 1	127.7	95.5	68.9	68.2	67.4	
Aug. 1	127.9	95.8	68.4	67.3	67.7	
Sept. 1	131.0	96.4	68.3	66.9	67.7	
Oct. 1	133.8	97.0	71.0	70.4	68.6	
Nov. 1	134.9	98.1	71.2	70.7	69.1	
Dec. 1	135.7	98.9	71.3	70.7	69.3	
<u>1952</u>						
Jan. 1	136.2	101.0	71.8	71.1	69.6	
Feb. 1	138.8	102.4	72.0	71.2	69.5	
Mar. 1	139.6	102.9	73.2	72.8	70.2	
Apr. 1	141.1	106.1	73.0	72.1	71.0	
May 1	142.4	104.3	74.2	73.6	71.6	
June 1	142.0	103.9	73.7	72.7	71.9	
July 1	141.8	101.6	73.5	72.2	72.2	
Aug. 1	141.9	99.9	72.1	70.4	71.5	
Sept. 1	143.6	102.5	72.7	71.4	71.6	

Table 5.- Provincial Averages of Hours Worked and Hourly Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Manufacturing.

<u>Week Preceding</u>	<u>N'f'l'd.</u>	<u>N.S.</u>	<u>N.B.</u>	<u>Que.</u>	<u>Ont.</u>	<u>Man.</u>	<u>Sask.</u>	<u>Alta.</u>	<u>B.C.</u>			
<u>Sept. 1</u>				(a) Average Hours								
1945	..	44.9	45.8	45.9	43.3	43.8	43.2	43.2	41.6			
1946	..	42.5	45.0	44.9	41.4	42.0	42.1	41.4	40.0			
1947	..	44.2	45.3	44.4	41.4	42.2	40.4	41.9	38.0			
1948	..	44.5	46.1	43.1	40.9	42.6	40.4	42.7	38.1			
1949	..	42.9	44.5	43.8	41.8	42.8	41.7	42.9	38.1			
<u>1950</u>												
xJan. 1	..	38.7	41.5	41.3	39.8	39.7	40.2	40.2	34.2			
Feb. 1	..	43.1	43.3	43.9	42.1	41.0	40.9	41.2	36.1			
Mar. 1	..	43.2	45.3	44.1	41.9	42.9	41.7	42.7	38.1			
Apr. 1	45.2	44.0	45.1	44.4	42.2	42.8	42.1	43.0	38.4			
May 1	44.1	44.0	44.4	43.9	42.2	42.4	42.3	42.5	38.7			
June 1	44.6	43.2	43.8	43.3	41.6	41.7	42.0	42.2	37.4			
July 1	44.5	43.6	45.2	43.8	42.2	42.7	41.7	42.6	38.0			
Aug. 1	45.0	43.7	45.5	44.0	42.1	42.1	40.4	41.7	37.9			
Sept. 1	43.6	42.9	43.8	43.8	41.5	39.2	41.2	39.4	38.1			
Oct. 1	46.1	43.7	46.1	44.9	42.2	41.9	41.6	40.7	39.0			
Nov. 1	46.0	44.1	44.7	45.0	42.4	42.2	42.0	42.3	38.6			
Dec. 1	45.5	43.0	45.3	45.0	42.4	42.8	40.7	42.1	38.7			
<u>1951</u>												
xJan. 1	40.9	38.4	42.1	41.3	39.8	40.4	41.0	40.5	35.5			
Feb. 1	41.7	42.6	45.7	44.7	42.4	42.3	40.9	41.6	38.1			
Mar. 1	45.2	41.5	44.8	44.4	41.5	42.7	40.5	41.5	38.4			
xApr. 1	43.5	42.7	44.2	43.7	41.8	42.2	40.8	40.7	37.8			
May 1	43.7	43.7	43.7	44.3	42.0	41.7	41.0	41.4	38.4			
June 1	45.7	43.2	43.5	43.6	41.2	41.8	41.7	41.7	37.4			
July 1	44.8	43.9	44.1	42.6	41.5	40.9	41.0	40.7	38.3			
Aug. 1	45.2	42.6	43.2	42.9	40.8	40.8	40.7	40.5	37.8			
Sept. 1	44.1	41.6	43.4	43.5	40.8	40.9	40.3	40.6	37.6			
Oct. 1	44.2	41.6	44.6	43.6	41.5	40.8	40.9	40.2	37.6			
Nov. 1	44.3	42.5	43.7	43.3	41.3	41.4	41.1	41.3	38.2			
Dec. 1	44.9	42.4	42.8	43.6	41.3	41.2	41.9	41.0	38.7			
<u>1952</u>												
xJan. 1	39.3	37.5	39.6	39.4	37.7	38.7	39.7	39.0	34.0			
Feb. 1	42.0	41.2	44.0	43.1	41.1	40.7	40.3	40.0	37.9			
Mar. 1	43.1	41.6	42.3	43.5	41.0	41.2	40.8	40.8	38.0			
Apr. 1	42.2	43.6	43.8	43.7	41.4	41.4	41.8	41.4	38.7			
May 1	43.0	42.6	43.7	43.5	41.2	40.9	41.1	40.4	38.6			
June 1	44.7	41.4	42.6	42.8	40.6	41.0	42.0	40.7	39.0			
July 1	45.1	42.2	43.9	42.3	40.8	41.2	42.0	40.6	38.7			
Aug. 1	44.3	41.2	43.6	42.5	40.7	40.9	40.8	40.2	35.5			
Sept. 1	43.4	42.4	43.0	43.2	41.1	41.0	41.0	40.8	38.8			

xSee footnote on page 7.

Table 5.- Provincial Averages of Hours Worked and Hourly Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Manufacturing. (Concluded)

<u>Week Preceding</u>	<u>N'f'l'd.</u>	<u>N.S.</u>	<u>N.B.</u>	<u>Que.</u>	<u>Ont.</u>	<u>Man.</u>	<u>Sask.</u>	<u>Alta.</u>	<u>B.C.</u>	
<u>Sept. 1</u>		<u>(b) Average Hourly Earnings (in cents)</u>								
1945	..	70.3	62.0	63.5	71.1	68.1	66.9	71.3	82.4	
1946	..	66.5	64.2	66.0	72.3	71.0	70.4	72.2	86.0	
1947	..	76.7	75.5	74.4	86.3	80.4	83.0	80.5	98.6	
1948	..	83.7	83.5	84.8	98.2	91.7	93.6	93.4	108.9	
1949	..	90.7	87.6	89.5	103.0	95.5	100.4	99.1	117.1	
<u>1950</u>										
Jan. 1	..	94.7	91.5	91.2	106.2	98.2	103.8	102.0	121.2	
Feb. 1	..	91.1	90.8	90.9	106.4	97.2	103.9	101.9	122.3	
Mar. 1	..	91.6	89.6	91.1	107.0	97.5	104.5	102.8	121.9	
Apr. 1	100.0	92.0	90.3	91.5	107.4	98.4	103.8	102.5	121.5	
May 1	100.4	92.3	90.5	91.9	108.2	98.4	104.2	103.8	122.4	
June 1	98.9	95.0	89.4	92.7	109.5	99.6	104.6	104.1	122.6	
July 1	106.1	91.3	89.0	93.3	109.5	98.6	105.0	103.6	125.5	
Aug. 1	100.9	91.1	89.7	93.3	110.3	99.4	103.4	102.2	125.1	
Sept. 1	101.3	91.0	90.4	93.3	110.5	98.7	104.2	103.0	125.7	
Oct. 1	100.6	90.7	92.3	94.4	111.1	101.9	106.8	105.6	127.0	
Nov. 1	100.6	90.1	93.7	95.2	112.7	101.9	107.5	107.2	127.8	
Dec. 1	103.8	91.7	96.8	96.4	114.2	102.7	108.9	108.1	129.1	
<u>1951</u>										
Jan. 1	103.7	96.2	97.5	97.4	115.3	103.5	111.3	109.1	131.5	
Feb. 1	106.0	95.3	97.8	98.1	117.5	105.1	110.7	110.2	132.5	
Mar. 1	102.3	97.4	98.6	99.1	118.7	106.1	113.0	111.6	133.0	
Apr. 1	104.5	99.2	98.4	100.2	120.1	106.7	113.9	111.9	136.7	
May 1	107.8	97.8	100.2	101.6	121.5	108.8	115.4	112.8	137.1	
June 1	107.2	100.2	101.5	103.4	123.6	110.6	117.1	114.9	138.0	
July 1	119.1	100.4	104.4	105.4	124.9	116.4	116.9	119.3	140.4	
Aug. 1	121.4	103.3	107.3	106.6	125.9	117.0	117.4	119.2	140.8	
Sept. 1	120.3	102.6	107.8	108.2	127.5	117.2	121.0	120.8	145.2	
Oct. 1	118.3	104.9	110.2	106.6	128.3	118.6	123.0	122.1	149.0	
Nov. 1	121.6	105.6	110.5	111.1	130.4	119.4	125.4	123.2	150.5	
Dec. 1	121.2	106.8	111.4	112.2	131.2	120.0	123.3	124.4	153.4	
<u>1952</u>										
Jan. 1	127.9	114.6	114.2	114.1	134.0	121.9	126.0	125.9	156.5	
Feb. 1	126.4	113.8	112.6	113.7	134.6	120.2	126.5	127.5	156.9	
Mar. 1	125.5	114.5	113.5	113.8	135.7	121.3	127.7	127.6	158.1	
Apr. 1	126.6	115.8	112.4	114.6	137.2	122.0	129.4	128.6	158.6	
May 1	124.6	115.4	114.3	115.2	137.6	121.6	129.2	130.3	157.8	
June 1	125.2	115.0	111.6	116.0	137.5	122.8	128.7	130.9	158.3	
July 1	124.3	114.6	110.2	116.4	136.6	122.9	128.3	130.4	153.5	
Aug. 1	122.7	115.2	110.9	115.9	137.2	123.3	128.5	129.5	154.3	
Sept. 1	121.2	114.0	111.5	116.0	137.2	124.0	131.4	130.9	157.2	

Table 6.- City Averages of Hours Worked and Hourly Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Manufacturing.

Week Preceding	<u>Montreal</u>	<u>Toronto</u>	<u>Hamilton</u>	<u>Windsor</u>	<u>Winnipeg</u>	<u>Vancouver</u>
<u>Sept. 1</u>			(a) <u>Average Hours</u>			
1945	44.7	41.9	43.0	41.3	43.5	40.9
1946	43.1	40.7	41.7	37.0	41.9	38.7
1947	41.9	40.1	41.4	39.2	41.7	38.2
1948	40.9	39.7	40.2	39.0	42.4	38.1
1949	42.3	40.6	41.4	39.8	42.7	37.5
<u>1950</u>						
xJan. 1	39.7	39.1	39.6	37.5	39.5	33.2
Feb. 1	42.1	41.1	41.2	40.5	40.6	36.5
Mar. 1	42.5	40.7	40.8	40.8	42.7	37.5
Apr. 1	43.0	41.2	40.8	42.0	42.6	37.7
May 1	42.5	41.2	41.1	41.7	42.0	38.1
June 1	41.6	40.3	41.7	41.0	41.3	36.7
July 1	42.3	41.1	40.5	43.3	42.4	37.8
Aug. 1	41.9	40.9	40.4	43.5	41.8	37.6
Sept. 1	41.5	40.8	39.7	42.2	38.6	37.3
Oct. 1	43.1	41.4	40.7	40.5	41.7	38.6
Nov. 1	43.5	41.6	40.9	39.8	42.0	37.8
Dec. 1	43.3	41.6	41.1	42.0	42.6	37.6
<u>1951</u>						
xJan. 1	39.5	38.5	39.2	39.3	40.1	34.6
Feb. 1	43.1	41.3	40.7	44.2	42.0	37.6
Mar. 1	43.0	40.2	39.9	43.8	42.3	37.6
xApr. 1	42.1	41.0	40.5	40.6	41.8	37.4
May 1	42.7	41.4	40.8	38.9	41.2	38.0
June 1	41.6	40.2	40.8	39.8	41.4	36.9
July 1	40.8	40.6	40.9	38.3	40.5	38.3
Aug. 1	41.1	40.5	40.3	35.5	40.4	37.5
Sept. 1	42.5	40.5	39.4	38.5	40.6	37.0
Oct. 1	42.2	41.0	39.5	38.2	40.3	37.3
Nov. 1	42.3	40.9	39.5	39.3	40.9	37.7
Dec. 1	42.5	41.0	40.4	40.0	40.6	38.1
<u>1952</u>						
xJan. 1	37.9	36.8	36.7	38.2	38.3	32.9
Feb. 1	42.0	40.4	39.8	41.1	40.3	37.3
Mar. 1	42.5	40.6	39.4	39.8	40.7	36.7
Apr. 1	42.8	40.8	40.0	43.0	41.0	38.2
May 1	42.7	40.7	39.8	42.2	40.6	38.0
June 1	41.9	40.8	40.1	31.7	40.7	38.7
July 1	41.1	40.1	39.9	38.3	40.9	38.6
Aug. 1	41.1	40.0	39.9	39.0	40.4	36.5
Sept. 1	42.0	40.4	40.0	40.1	40.4	38.0

xSee footnote on page 7.

Table 6.- City Averages of Hours Worked and Hourly Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Manufacturing. (Concluded)

<u>Week Preceding</u>	<u>Montreal</u>	<u>Toronto</u>	<u>Hamilton</u>	<u>Windsor</u>	<u>Winnipeg</u>	<u>Vancouver</u>
<u>Sept. 1</u>				<u>(b) Average Hourly Earnings (in cents)</u>		
1945	69.0	72.5	72.9	93.7	68.1	84.7
1946	70.4	72.6	71.9	93.1	70.5	85.9
1947	78.3	86.0	88.9	107.9	79.6	96.8
1948	88.9	97.3	104.4	124.5	91.2	105.9
1949	94.3	102.1	112.4	125.1	95.1	115.8
<u>1950</u>						
Jan. 1	96.9	104.2	117.7	127.3	97.6	117.7
Feb. 1	96.2	105.2	117.7	126.9	96.6	118.1
Mar. 1	96.2	105.6	118.4	127.5	97.0	119.4
Apr. 1	96.8	106.3	119.2	128.2	97.8	119.6
May 1	97.0	107.1	119.6	128.9	97.9	120.6
June 1	97.5	107.5	122.0	131.4	99.2	120.6
July 1	98.0	107.6	121.6	132.7	97.8	123.7
Aug. 1	98.1	108.1	122.1	134.0	98.6	124.9
Sept. 1	97.9	108.4	122.7	133.5	97.8	125.0
Oct. 1	99.5	109.8	123.5	133.4	101.1	126.1
Nov. 1	99.9	111.4	123.5	138.0	101.2	125.6
Dec. 1	100.6	112.5	124.8	142.1	101.8	126.6
<u>1951</u>						
Jan. 1	101.9	113.0	126.4	137.9	102.7	128.9
Feb. 1	102.9	115.2	128.8	144.9	104.2	129.8
Mar. 1	104.1	116.9	131.0	145.4	105.4	129.8
Apr. 1	105.6	118.3	131.8	144.1	106.0	132.7
May 1	107.4	120.1	134.7	142.5	107.8	133.6
June 1	108.1	122.0	136.1	144.4	109.1	135.3
July 1	111.2	123.5	136.3	142.1	115.3	138.0
Aug. 1	111.1	124.7	139.1	142.9	115.7	139.5
Sept. 1	112.4	126.8	140.6	143.4	116.2	144.6
Oct. 1	114.1	128.4	142.6	144.2	117.2	148.2
Nov. 1	115.1	129.3	142.0	145.8	118.2	149.4
Dec. 1	116.8	129.7	144.7	146.7	118.6	150.7
<u>1952</u>						
Jan. 1	118.6	131.6	147.4	150.2	120.3	151.2
Feb. 1	118.3	133.1	146.8	153.1	118.6	153.0
Mar. 1	118.5	134.6	147.2	157.1	119.9	154.4
Apr. 1	119.7	135.5	148.1	162.7	120.8	155.2
May 1	120.5	136.1	148.2	159.3	120.1	154.9
June 1	121.1	136.3	151.2	161.6	121.0	156.7
July 1	121.7	134.9	150.4	155.7	121.5	152.3
Aug. 1	121.3	135.2	150.5	160.5	121.8	152.8
Sept. 1	121.9	135.9	149.9	160.5	122.3	156.4

Table 7.- Provincial Averages of Hours Worked and Hourly Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners,
by Industry.

Province and Industry	Average Hours			Average Hourly Earnings		
	Sept. 1 1952	Aug. 1 1952	Sept. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1952	Aug. 1 1952	Sept. 1 1951
	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$
<u>Newfoundland</u>						
Mining	45.5	45.7	35.6	133.5	135.3	122.4
Manufacturing	43.4	44.3	44.1	121.2	122.7	120.3
Food and beverages	40.6	40.1	41.2	74.2	74.2	69.1
Canned and cured fish	35.8	34.0	35.9	71.4	75.7	69.8
Pulp and paper mills	45.0	47.5	46.3	160.3	159.1	157.0
Buildings and structures (h)	55.5	53.0	52.1	123.1	125.4	112.8
<u>Nova Scotia</u>						
Coal mining	41.3	40.9	40.4	139.3	139.2	127.4
Manufacturing	42.4	41.2	41.6	114.0	115.2	102.6
Canned and cured fish	40.4	34.2	37.0	80.0	80.9	70.1
Wood products	45.2	44.5	44.2	71.2	70.4	65.2
Iron and steel products	41.7	40.8	39.7	140.1	138.7	123.3
Primary iron and steel	42.0	40.5	39.2	147.9	147.0	129.5
Transportation equipment	42.2	42.5	41.2	130.9	132.1	119.0
Shipbuilding and repairing	43.0	43.6	44.1	129.1	130.8	118.9
Buildings and structures (h)	39.8	40.0	38.4	110.7	112.5	98.2
Highways, bridges and street construction	37.1	38.7	38.4	89.9	91.5	82.0
<u>New Brunswick</u>						
Manufacturing	43.0	43.6	43.4	111.5	110.9	107.8
Saw and planing mills	47.6	47.9	44.6	81.3	81.4	75.9
Pulp and paper mills	44.0	45.1	49.7	147.0	146.4	145.4
Transportation equipment	40.0	40.3	40.1	139.2	139.1	135.1
Buildings and structures (h)	41.5	40.6	39.9	105.1	106.3	95.5
Highways, bridges and street construction	34.7	37.7	40.0	91.6	95.6	81.4
<u>Quebec</u>						
Mining	45.6	45.0	45.8	136.2	136.2	122.1
Metal mining	47.4	46.8	44.3	127.9	128.2	119.4
Non-metal mining (c)	42.7	42.1	47.9	151.4	150.6	125.9
Manufacturing	43.2	42.5	43.5	116.0	115.9	108.2
Tobacco	40.5	40.6	44.7	131.4	131.0	115.3
Leather products	40.5	39.3	37.7	84.6	84.4	78.4
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	40.3	39.2	36.9	85.2	84.7	78.7
Textile products (except clothing)	41.5	40.6	39.6	99.1	99.1	94.3
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	37.5	36.2	34.0	102.6	101.7	98.5
Woollen goods	45.3	44.3	45.3	90.7	92.3	84.1
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	45.2	44.6	44.6	99.6	100.1	94.5
Clothing (textile and fur)	38.7	37.3	37.5	88.5	87.9	84.8
Men's clothing	38.9	37.1	36.3	87.9	87.2	83.6
Women's clothing	36.0	33.9	35.9	94.3	94.2	88.2
Knit goods	41.4	41.0	41.7	89.2	88.7	84.5
Wood products	48.4	47.6	48.3	88.4	88.0	82.0
Saw and planing mills	50.6	49.6	50.3	86.2	86.5	79.2
Paper products	47.6	48.0	49.7	134.9	135.6	131.3
Pulp and paper mills	48.6	49.0	50.9	141.9	142.5	139.1
Iron and steel products	44.6	44.7	45.1	131.7	130.7	120.0
Machinery mfg. (f)	44.7	45.8	47.1	124.0	125.7	116.5
Transportation equipment	43.8	41.4	46.2	136.6	132.8	126.8
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	40.6	37.1	42.5	142.4	141.4	135.1
Non-ferrous metal products	43.0	42.6	46.0	138.7	139.1	123.6
Smelting and refining	42.4	41.7	46.9	152.9	153.3	136.0
Electrical apparatus and supplies	42.2	42.2	42.0	127.1	125.9	121.3
Chemical products	42.4	42.1	43.9	120.9	121.3	110.6
Buildings and structures (h)	40.5	42.1	41.0	133.2	131.7	117.9
Highways, bridges and street construction	46.4	37.5	45.1	81.0	77.8	77.6
Electric and motor transportation (i)	48.2	46.4	48.0	122.0	123.2	108.3
Service (j)	43.7	43.6	43.5	69.2	68.6	65.6

Footnotes (a) to (j) appear in explanatory notes facing page 1.

Table 7.- Provincial Averages of Hours Worked and Hourly Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, by Industry. (Continued)

Province and Industry	Average Hours			Average Hourly Earnings		
	Sept. 1 1952	Aug. 1 1952	Sept. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1952	Aug. 1 1952	Sept. 1 1951
	no.	no.	no.	£	£	£
<u>Ontario</u>						
Metal mining	42.7	42.9	42.2	151.8	150.2	143.9
Manufacturing	41.1	40.7	40.8	137.2	137.2	127.5
Food and beverages	41.4	42.1	41.4	108.9	111.9	102.8
Meat products	42.1	43.0	41.7	134.3	131.9	131.7
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	39.0	37.9	37.3	89.5	90.7	86.2
Bread and other bakery products	44.7	44.3	44.9	98.1	96.4	95.2
Rubber products	40.2	39.2	39.2	141.5	141.9	139.9
Leather products	41.6	41.1	38.4	101.4	100.7	95.1
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	41.2	41.5	39.4	95.4	94.9	90.1
Textile products (except clothing)	41.0	40.4	39.8	112.3	111.4	106.8
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	39.5	38.2	38.3	111.4	108.7	106.8
Woollen goods	42.7	42.6	40.2	103.7	103.9	99.0
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	40.9	40.6	42.3	139.3	137.4	129.0
Clothing (textile and fur)	38.2	37.1	36.6	100.2	99.2	94.4
Knit goods	38.7	37.5	38.1	98.2	96.6	92.5
Wood products	43.8	43.2	42.5	105.3	104.5	97.7
Saw and planing mills	44.5	43.7	43.3	102.7	101.6	96.1
Furniture	43.6	42.5	41.6	108.9	108.8	101.1
Paper products	42.8	42.6	45.6	142.3	142.1	135.0
Pulp and paper mills	43.4	43.1	47.7	153.6	153.0	147.8
Other paper products (e) ind.	41.9	41.7	42.1	121.7	121.6	110.9
Printing, publishing and allied	39.2	39.3	39.8	153.3	152.2	136.5
Iron and steel products	40.8	40.8	41.1	152.7	152.0	141.4
Agricultural implements	39.2	39.6	40.5	164.4	165.7	153.9
Iron castings	41.3	40.8	41.2	148.9	148.3	139.0
Machinery mfg. (f)	40.9	41.5	42.0	142.7	142.0	133.0
Primary iron and steel	40.6	41.0	40.2	167.4	165.5	156.8
Sheet metal products	42.1	40.9	41.9	140.3	137.4	128.3
Transportation equipment	41.2	39.9	39.8	158.1	154.7	144.6
Motor vehicles	41.5	39.4	39.0	169.4	166.7	149.8
Motor vehicle parts & accessories	39.2	40.0	39.6	153.2	154.1	140.1
Railroad & rolling stock equipment	40.4	40.8	38.9	144.6	145.0	141.4
Non-ferrous metal products	40.4	40.1	40.2	153.3	152.6	137.3
Brass and copper products	40.5	40.5	41.2	143.6	142.4	130.5
Smelting and refining	39.2	38.9	38.5	171.5	171.6	157.3
Electrical apparatus and supplies	40.5	40.8	40.5	145.6	146.2	136.0
Non-metallic mineral products (g)	43.2	44.2	43.1	135.6	134.6	126.4
Chemical products	40.9	40.7	41.5	139.1	139.6	130.4
Buildings and structures (h)	41.2	41.5	41.9	151.8	150.1	138.5
Highways, bridges and street constr.	45.6	46.1	44.7	114.6	114.1	109.3
Electric and motor transportation (i)	46.3	45.6	45.1	136.6	136.2	126.9
Service (j)	42.4	42.3	42.0	73.1	72.6	68.6
Hotels and restaurants	44.1	43.9	43.9	71.7	70.7	66.6

Table 7.- Provincial Averages of Hours Worked and Hourly Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, by Industry. (Concluded)

Province and Industry	Average Hours			Average Hourly Earnings		
	Sept. 1 1952	Aug. 1 1952	Sept. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1952	Aug. 1 1952	Sept. 1 1951
	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$
<u>Manitoba</u>						
Manufacturing	41.0	40.9	40.9	124.0	123.3	117.2
Food and beverages	41.5	42.1	41.2	126.4	124.6	116.7
Meat products	40.2	40.3	39.7	143.1	139.5	140.3
Clothing (textile and fur)	40.1	40.4	37.9	88.9	88.4	87.1
Iron and steel products	44.0	42.8	42.5	132.1	129.8	115.6
Transportation equipment	39.0	38.6	40.4	137.5	137.5	135.8
Buildings and structures (h)	42.3	41.8	42.5	129.8	126.9	124.7
Highways, bridges and street constr.	36.7	35.7	41.6	101.6	100.0	88.8
Service (j)	42.0	42.0	42.6	76.1	75.0	70.5
<u>Saskatchewan</u>						
Manufacturing	41.0	40.8	40.3	131.4	128.5	121.0
Meat products	40.3	39.9	39.1	144.6	138.2	137.8
Buildings and structures (h)	43.0	41.4	38.6	140.5	142.3	116.1
Highways, bridges and street constr.	42.1	42.3	40.0	103.2	101.9	92.4
Service (j)	41.5	42.7	41.9	78.2	77.6	73.3
<u>Alberta</u>						
Mining	38.6	38.2	40.0	169.7	168.1	157.4
Coal	33.8	33.4	37.3	177.6	176.9	162.9
Manufacturing	40.8	40.2	40.6	130.9	129.5	120.8
Food and beverages	40.4	40.0	39.7	127.9	126.3	116.1
Meat products	39.1	39.2	38.8	143.9	139.9	139.3
Transportation equipment	39.5	38.7	41.9	136.0	136.1	134.7
Non-metallic mineral products (g)	43.8	43.2	43.4	115.9	114.7	113.2
Buildings and structures (h)	39.1	36.8	36.3	159.3	149.8	143.2
Electric and motor transportation (i)	43.5	40.7	41.9	135.5	134.4	121.1
Service (j)	43.9	44.8	45.6	71.5	70.1	64.5
<u>British Columbia</u>						
Forestry (logging)	37.7	35.6	26.2	193.6	161.5	189.4
Metal mining	43.1	44.4	41.8	171.2	169.6	152.5
Manufacturing	38.8	35.5	37.6	157.2	154.3	145.2
Food and beverages	38.1	37.5	37.4	125.9	124.9	117.8
Canned and cured fish	39.3	37.9	39.3	130.8	126.1	130.2
Canned and preserved fruits and	35.8	36.2	33.4	97.3	98.8	87.4
Wood products vegetables	38.8	28.6	35.4	160.9	159.1	152.3
Saw and planing mills	38.8	27.6	35.3	162.9	163.0	154.4
Pulp and paper mills	42.1	39.8	44.2	177.1	175.7	147.1
Iron and steel products	38.5	37.8	38.7	169.3	167.2	152.4
Transportation equipment	36.5	36.8	36.6	172.8	172.5	157.5
Steel shipbuilding and repairing	36.0	36.6	36.0	177.7	176.8	161.3
Non-ferrous metal products	40.1	41.2	40.3	169.8	161.9	158.0
Buildings and structures (h)	41.2	44.5	38.6	186.4	183.0	171.4
Highways, bridges and street constr.	39.4	39.5	38.9	143.0	142.3	127.9
Electric and motor transportation (i)	41.5	40.7	42.3	144.2	145.1	132.9
Service (j)	40.1	39.7	39.5	88.9	89.0	81.9

Footnotes (a) to (j) appear in explanatory notes facing page 1.

Table 8.- City Averages of Hours and Hourly Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, by Industry.

Metropolitan Area and Industry	Average Hours			Average Hourly Earnings		
	Sept. 1 1952	Aug. 1 1952	Sept. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1952	Aug. 1 1952	Sept. 1 1951
	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$
<u>Montreal - Manufacturing</u>	42.0	41.1	42.5	121.9	121.5	112.4
Food and beverages	44.9	44.8	45.2	109.2	107.9	98.1
Tobacco and tobacco products	39.7	40.5	44.6	138.2	138.1	129.0
Leather products	39.8	38.9	37.8	89.1	88.6	84.3
Textile products (except clothing)	39.7	39.1	38.4	101.0	101.5	92.6
Clothing (textile and fur)	37.2	35.8	36.3	97.9	96.6	91.7
Iron and steel products	43.6	43.8	44.2	139.0	137.9	125.8
Transportation equipment	43.6	40.7	46.2	139.7	137.1	130.1
Electrical apparatus and supplies	41.0	41.2	41.7	134.8	133.2	126.3
Buildings and structures (h)	37.9	38.9	38.0	143.7	143.3	128.8
Electric and motor transportation (i)	47.1	44.9	47.1	129.5	131.1	114.5
Service (j)	43.0	42.8	42.7	69.3	69.2	65.9
 <u>Toronto - Manufacturing</u>	 40.4	 40.0	 40.5	 135.9	 135.2	 126.8
Food and beverages	40.8	41.3	41.4	116.5	117.0	109.9
Rubber products	39.2	37.9	39.4	156.6	155.9	154.4
Textile products (except clothing)	41.1	40.5	39.2	105.6	105.4	104.6
Clothing (textile and fur)	37.9	37.0	35.8	107.3	106.1	102.0
Paper products	41.2	41.9	42.0	123.1	123.4	111.3
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	38.5	38.6	39.4	165.5	164.4	144.6
Iron and steel products	40.6	40.9	41.1	151.0	151.3	140.5
Transportation equipment	42.0	39.0	42.5	155.1	146.2	144.7
Electrical apparatus and supplies	39.9	40.7	40.5	140.7	142.4	132.2
Chemical products	41.0	40.7	41.1	132.1	132.1	122.7
Buildings and structures (h)	39.4	39.3	39.7	165.5	164.5	158.4
Electric and motor transportation (i)	45.7	45.1	43.1	142.2	142.1	133.3
Service (j)	41.5	41.6	41.5	77.1	76.6	73.0
 <u>Hamilton - Manufacturing</u>	 40.0	 39.9	 39.4	 149.9	 150.5	 140.6
Clothing (textile and fur)	36.9	35.7	34.8	106.1	106.5	102.3
Iron and steel products	40.6	40.5	40.7	164.0	164.3	152.8
Electrical apparatus and supplies	39.6	39.5	38.6	167.3	166.7	153.0
Buildings and structures (h)	41.8	43.2	41.0	146.3	144.2	141.3
 <u>Windsor - Manufacturing</u>	 40.1	 39.0	 38.5	 160.5	 160.5	 143.4
Iron and steel products	41.7	38.3	40.6	163.8	161.1	148.3
Transportation equipment	39.9	39.2	38.0	167.0	165.4	145.9
Buildings and structures (h)	38.5	39.1	42.1	177.9	173.9	175.6

Footnotes (a) to (j) appear in explanatory notes facing page 1.

Table 8.- City Averages of Hours and Hourly Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, by Industry. (Concluded)

Metropolitan Area and Industry	Average Hours			Average Hourly Earnings		
	Sept. 1 1952	Aug. 1 1952	Sept. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1952	Aug. 1 1952	Sept. 1 1951
	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$
Winnipeg - Manufacturing	40.4	40.4	40.6	122.3	121.8	116.2
Food and beverages	41.5	41.9	41.3	126.9	125.3	117.7
Meat products	40.2	40.1	39.6	144.3	140.9	141.4
Clothing (textile and fur)	40.0	40.4	37.8	91.0	90.5	88.2
Transportation equipment	39.0	38.6	40.4	137.6	137.6	135.8
Buildings and structures (h)	39.4	39.1	39.0	138.6	136.7	129.4
Service (j)	42.1	41.9	42.4	76.1	75.2	70.7
Vancouver - Manufacturing	38.0	36.5	37.0	156.4	152.8	144.6
Wood products	38.5	31.5	34.5	162.8	160.5	156.0
Iron and steel products	38.5	38.0	38.7	169.3	167.5	152.5
Transportation equipment	35.9	36.0	35.8	172.8	171.3	159.1
Buildings and structures (h)	35.0	40.3	37.0	179.1	174.5	169.9
Electric and motor transportation (i)	41.2	40.6	42.3	145.2	146.4	135.0
Service (j)	39.4	38.6	39.3	90.6	91.4	83.2

Footnotes (a) to (j) appear in explanatory notes facing page 1.

Table 9.- Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in the Heavy Electrical Machinery and Equipment Industry 1/.

(June 1, 1941=100)

Week Preceding	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952
Jan. 1	169.6	191.5	224.9	233.6	252.6	293.9
Feb. 1	168.6	194.7	224.9	238.9	260.9	294.7
Mar. 1	170.0	196.4	226.6	239.8	262.2	294.7
Apr. 1	168.9	198.7	228.3	240.4	262.4	296.2
May 1	168.7	199.2	227.5	247.1	265.7	298.5
June 1	169.8	201.3	227.7	247.4	280.6	296.4
July 1	170.6	202.1	228.5	249.5	278.9	310.2
Aug. 1	181.2	202.1	228.3	248.0	286.0	310.1
Sept. 1	180.3	215.6	228.1	251.2	288.8	311.6
Oct. 1	183.3	217.5	230.9	251.0	289.6	
Nov. 1	184.6	219.2	231.1	254.5	294.7	
Dec. 1	185.2	223.0	231.5	254.6	293.4	

1/Computed from data furnished by 8 establishments manufacturing heavy electrical machinery and equipment.

Table 10.- Provincial Averages of Weekly Wages of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners
in Manufacturing.

<u>Week</u>	<u>Preceding</u>	<u>Canada</u>	<u>N'f'ld.</u>	<u>N.S.</u>	<u>N.B.</u>	<u>Que.</u>	<u>Ont.</u>	<u>Man.</u>	<u>Sask.</u>	<u>Alta.</u>	<u>B.C.</u>
<u>Sept. 1</u>											
1945		30.52	..	31.56	28.40	29.15	30.79	29.83	28.90	30.80	34.28
1946		30.15	..	28.26	28.89	29.63	29.93	29.82	29.64	29.89	34.40
1947		34.77	..	33.90	34.10	33.03	35.73	33.93	33.53	33.73	37.47
1948		38.95	..	37.25	38.49	36.55	40.16	39.06	37.81	39.88	41.49
1949		41.72	..	38.91	38.98	39.20	43.05	40.87	41.87	42.51	44.62
<u>1950</u>											
xJan. 1		40.34	..	36.65	37.97	37.67	42.27	38.99	41.73	41.00	41.45
Feb. 1		42.68	..	39.26	39.13	39.91	44.79	39.85	42.50	41.98	44.15
Mar. 1		43.10	..	39.57	40.59	40.18	44.83	41.83	43.58	43.90	46.44
Apr. 1		43.53	45.20	40.48	40.73	40.63	45.32	42.12	43.70	44.08	46.66
May 1		43.67	44.28	40.61	40.18	40.34	45.66	41.72	44.08	44.12	47.37
June 1		43.47	44.11	41.04	39.16	40.14	45.55	41.53	43.93	43.93	45.85
July 1		44.16	47.21	39.81	40.23	40.87	46.21	42.10	43.79	44.13	47.69
Aug. 1		44.29	45.41	39.81	40.81	41.05	46.44	41.85	41.77	42.62	47.41
Sept. 1		43.74	44.38	39.04	39.60	40.87	45.86	38.69	42.93	40.58	47.89
Oct. 1		45.17	46.38	39.64	42.55	42.39	46.88	42.70	44.43	42.98	49.53
Nov. 1		45.75	46.28	39.73	41.88	42.84	47.78	43.00	45.15	45.35	49.33
Dec. 1		46.46	47.23	39.43	43.85	43.38	48.42	43.96	44.32	45.51	49.96
<u>1951</u>											
xJan. 1		43.71	42.41	36.94	41.05	40.23	45.89	41.81	45.63	44.19	46.68
Feb. 1		47.36	44.20	40.60	44.69	43.85	49.82	44.46	45.28	45.84	50.48
Mar. 1		47.12	46.24	40.42	44.17	44.00	49.26	45.30	45.77	46.31	51.07
xApr. 1		47.60	45.46	42.61	43.49	43.79	50.20	45.03	46.47	45.54	51.67
May 1		48.49	47.11	42.74	43.79	45.01	51.03	45.37	47.31	46.70	52.65
June 1		48.56	48.99	43.29	44.15	45.08	50.92	46.23	48.83	47.91	51.61
July 1		49.37	53.36	44.08	46.04	45.33	51.83	47.61	47.93	48.56	53.77
Aug. 1		49.31	54.87	44.01	46.35	45.73	51.37	47.74	47.78	48.28	53.22
Sept. 1		50.05	53.05	42.68	46.79	47.07	52.02	47.93	48.76	49.04	54.60
Oct. 1		51.08	52.29	43.64	49.15	47.79	53.24	48.39	50.31	49.08	56.02
Nov. 1		51.62	53.87	44.88	48.29	48.11	53.86	49.43	51.54	50.88	57.49
Dec. 1		52.17	54.42	45.28	47.68	48.92	54.19	49.44	51.66	51.00	59.37
<u>1952</u>											
xJan. 1		48.43	50.27	42.98	45.22	44.96	50.52	47.18	50.02	49.10	53.21
Feb. 1		52.87	53.09	46.89	49.54	49.00	55.32	48.92	50.98	51.00	59.47
Mar. 1		53.29	54.09	47.63	48.01	49.50	55.64	49.98	52.10	52.06	60.08
Apr. 1		54.31	53.43	50.49	49.23	50.08	56.80	50.51	54.09	53.24	61.38
May 1		54.22	53.58	49.16	49.95	50.11	56.69	49.73	53.10	52.64	60.91
June 1		53.57	55.96	47.61	47.54	49.65	55.83	50.35	54.05	53.28	61.74
July 1		53.11	56.06	48.36	48.38	49.24	55.73	50.63	53.89	52.94	59.40
Aug. 1		52.98	54.36	47.46	48.35	49.26	55.84	50.43	52.43	52.06	54.78
Sept. 1		53.91	52.60	48.34	47.95	50.11	56.39	50.84	53.87	53.41	60.99

xSee footnote on page 7.

Table 11.- City Averages of Weekly Wages of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners
in Manufacturing.

<u>Week Preceding</u>	<u>Montreal</u>	<u>Toronto</u>	<u>Hamilton</u>	<u>Windsor</u>	<u>Winnipeg</u>	<u>Vancouver</u>
<u>Sept. 1</u>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1945	30.84	30.38	31.35	38.70	29.62	34.64
1946	30.34	29.55	29.98	34.45	29.54	33.24
1947	32.81	34.49	36.80	42.30	33.19	36.98
1948	36.36	38.63	41.97	48.56	38.67	40.35
1949	39.89	41.45	46.53	49.79	40.61	43.54
<u>1950</u>						
xJan. 1	38.47	40.74	46.61	47.74	38.55	39.08
Feb. 1	40.50	43.24	48.49	51.39	39.22	43.11
Mar. 1	40.89	42.98	48.31	52.02	41.42	44.78
Apr. 1	41.62	43.80	48.63	53.84	41.66	45.09
May 1	41.23	44.13	49.16	53.75	41.12	45.95
June 1	40.56	43.32	50.87	53.87	40.97	44.26
July 1	41.45	44.22	49.25	57.46	41.47	46.76
Aug. 1	41.10	44.21	49.33	58.29	41.21	46.96
Sept. 1	40.63	44.23	48.71	56.34	37.75	46.63
Oct. 1	42.88	45.46	50.26	54.03	42.16	48.67
Nov. 1	43.46	46.34	50.51	54.92	42.50	47.48
Dec. 1	43.65	46.80	51.29	59.68	43.37	47.60
<u>1951</u>						
xJan. 1	40.25	43.51	49.55	54.19	41.18	44.60
Feb. 1	44.35	47.58	52.42	64.05	43.76	48.80
Mar. 1	44.76	46.99	52.27	63.69	44.58	48.80
xApr. 1	44.46	48.50	53.38	58.50	44.31	49.63
May 1	45.86	49.72	54.96	55.43	44.41	50.77
June 1	44.97	49.04	55.53	57.47	45.17	49.79
July 1	45.37	50.14	55.75	54.42	46.70	52.85
Aug. 1	45.66	50.50	56.06	50.73	46.74	52.31
Sept. 1	47.77	51.35	56.40	55.21	47.18	53.50
Oct. 1	48.15	52.64	56.33	55.08	47.23	55.28
Nov. 1	48.69	52.88	56.09	57.30	48.34	56.32
Dec. 1	49.64	53.18	58.46	58.68	48.15	57.42
<u>1952</u>						
xJan. 1	44.95	48.43	54.10	57.38	46.07	49.74
Feb. 1	49.69	53.77	58.43	62.92	47.80	57.07
Mar. 1	50.36	54.65	58.00	62.53	48.80	56.66
Apr. 1	51.23	55.28	59.24	69.96	49.53	59.29
May 1	51.45	55.39	58.98	67.22	48.76	58.86
June 1	50.74	55.61	60.63	51.23	49.25	60.64
July 1	50.02	54.09	60.01	59.63	49.69	58.79
Aug. 1	49.85	54.08	60.05	62.60	49.21	55.77
Sept. 1	51.20	54.90	59.96	64.36	49.41	59.43

xSee footnote on page 7.

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