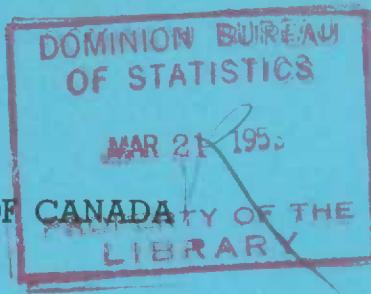


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MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS

JANUARY, 1953



EDMOND CLOUTIER, C.M.G., O.A., D.S.P.
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MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS

WITH

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES

JANUARY, 1953

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EXPLANATORY NOTES.

General.- The monthly statistics of average hours, average hourly earnings and average weekly wages, like those of employment, payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, are based on data from establishments usually employing 15 persons and over. Statistics for the latest month are subject to revision.

Coverage.- Firms are asked to furnish information for the male and female wage-earners for whom they keep records of hours worked, so that the statistics relate, in the main, to hourly-rated wage-earners, or production workers, employed full time and part time. Casual workers are also included. Data for salaried personnel are purposely excluded. In many cases, information is not available for certain classes of wage-earners, whose earnings, like those of most salaried employees, are not directly dependent on the number of hours worked; examples of wage-earners frequently excluded are route-drivers, piece-workers in many but not all establishments, truck men, etc. Numerous employers do not keep record of man-hours for any classes of employees. The number of workers for whom information is given in the present report is therefore smaller than the total number of workers (wage-earners and salaried employees) for whom statistics of employment, payrolls, average earnings, sex distribution, etc., are given in the monthly bulletins on employment and payrolls. These contain a fuller explanation of the monthly data on employment, payrolls and man-hours.

In manufacturing, largely represented in the statistics of this report, the data relate to over 75 p.c. of all employees on the staffs of the firms co-operating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls; in 1948, the wage-earners for whom information on man-hours was obtained formed over 80 p.c. of the total number of wage-earners reported by practically all manufacturing establishments to the Annual Census of Manufactures, including hourly-rated and other wage-earners. In mining and construction, data on man-hours and hourly earnings are provided for approximately 84 p.c. and 71 p.c. of the total employees of firms co-operating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls in those industries, respectively; in 1948, the monthly statistics were based on approximately 89 p.c. and 54 p.c. of the total number of wage-earners reported to the Census of Mining and Census of Construction, respectively.

Man-Hours.- The statistics of man-hours include hours worked by full-time and part-time wage-earners, including overtime hours actually worked; premium or penalty hours credited for purposes of computing overtime payment are not included. Hours credited to wage-earners absent on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included in the statistics as though the hours had been worked. The averages are obtained by dividing the aggregate hours reported for the week by the number of full-time and part-time wage-earners working such hours.

Wages.- The questionnaire calls for a statement of gross wages earned by the full-time and part-time wage-earners whose hours are reported, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Payments for overtime work, incentive or production, and cost-of-living bonuses paid at regular intervals, and amounts credited to wage-earners on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included. The value of board and lodging which in some cases is part of the remuneration of workers is not included. Retroactive pay not earned during the reported pay period, and bonuses paid at infrequent intervals are also excluded.

Pay Periods.- Statistics of man-hours and wages reported for periods exceeding one week in duration are reduced by the appropriate proportions to calculate the number of hours and the wages in one week in the stated pay period. Such data are combined with weekly figures furnished by employers whose records are maintained on a weekly basis, so that, in all cases, the tabulated statistics represent the situation in one week in each month.

Footnotes.

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; iron; nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Non-metal mining and quarrying; clay and sand pits.
- (d) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (e) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (f) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (g) Abrasives; asbestos; hydraulic cement; clay; glass; lime and gypsum; stone; concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (h) Buildings and structures; other construction; special trade contractors.
- (i) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (j) Hotels and restaurants; laundries, dyeing, cleaning and pressing; business and recreational services.

(...) figures not available.

MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS, JANUARY, 1953.

Statistics for Canada

Manufacturing.- Hourly-rated wage-earners in manufacturing worked, on the average, 4 hours less during the week of Jan. 1 than in that of Dec. 1. Establishments in both the durable and non-durable goods divisions reported substantial drops in the average and aggregate hours worked, largely due to the observance of Christmas and Boxing Day, to shut downs during inventory, and to absenteeism during the holiday season. The practice of paying wage-earners for Christmas Day has become increasingly general during the years of the record, beginning late in 1944; since hours paid for are counted in the monthly surveys as hours worked, the declines in hours more recently reported for the holiday season have been less pronounced than in the earlier period. Thus in 1945 and 1946, there were reductions of 6.7 hours in the week of Jan. 1 as compared with a month previously. The general decrease in the hours reported in the pay period under review was fractionally greater than in the same week 12 months earlier, when the average was slightly lower than in the week of Jan. 1, 1953.

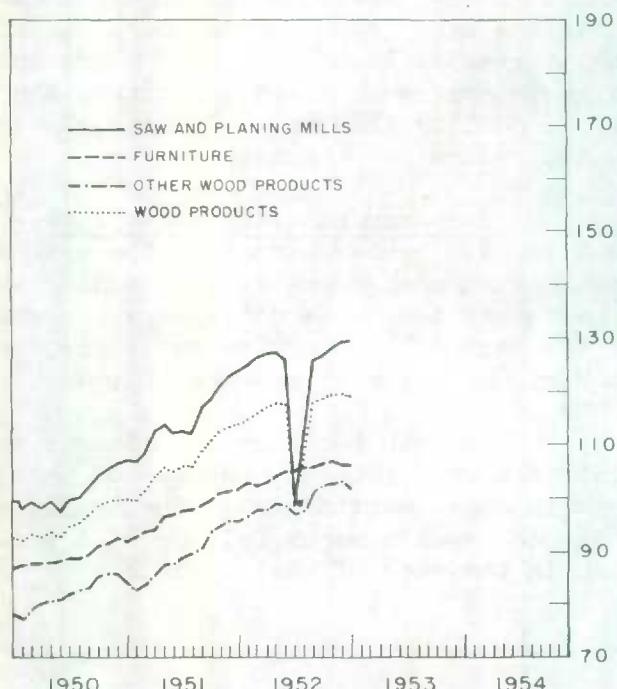
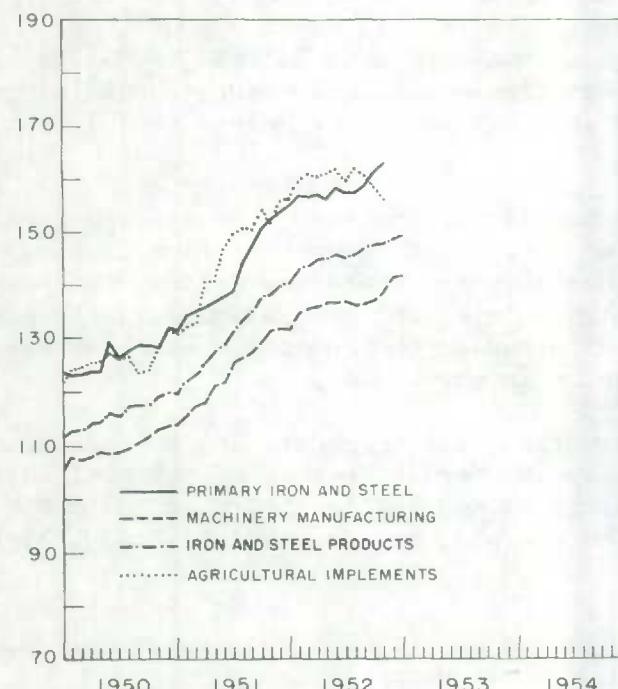
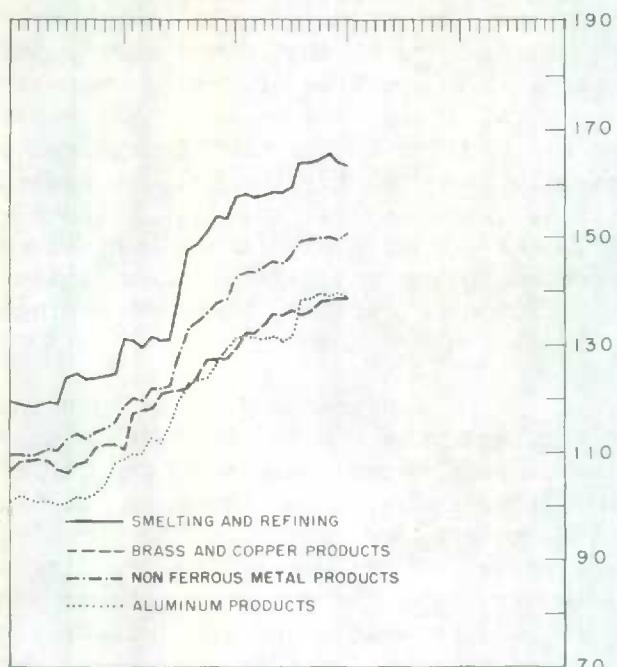
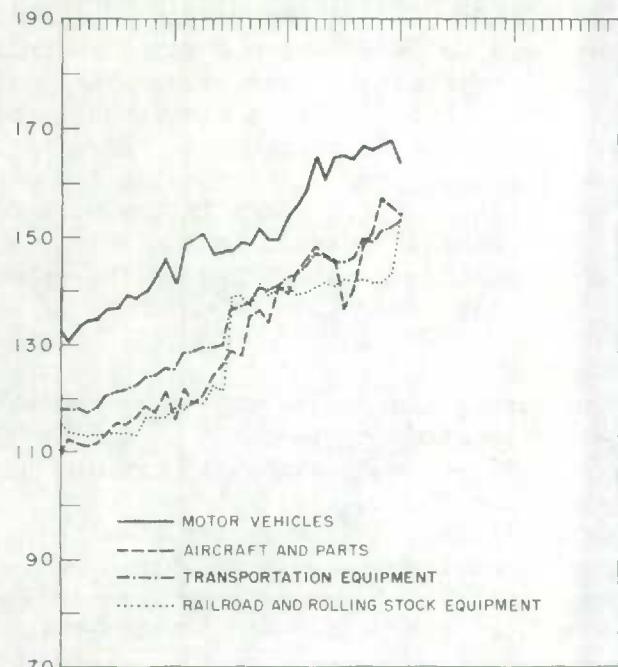
The average hourly earnings increased during the pay period under review, in manufacturing and in the durable and non-durable goods divisions. Upward revisions in wage rates, changes in industrial distributions, and payment at premium overtime rates for work performed on the holiday, were contributing factors in the rise in the general average. In the durable goods division, there were important wage-rate revisions in the railroad rolling stock equipment group. In the non-durable goods category, there were continued seasonal layoffs of lower-paid workers in the fruit and vegetable canning industry, while higher wage rates paid to wage-earners in pulp and paper mills also raised the group average. The average weekly wages in manufacturing generally and in the durable and non-durable goods manufacturing divisions were lower than at Dec. 1, reflecting the reduced working hours. With a rather greater loss in working hours than in the week of Jan. 1, 1952, and generally higher averages of hourly earnings, the latest figure of weekly wages showed a more marked decline than was indicated 12 months ago, but was nevertheless the highest in the record for the time of year.

Non-Manufacturing Industries.- In the mining industry, the average working week was 3.5 hours shorter in the week ending Jan. 1 than a month earlier. The most marked change was in coal mining in Alberta, where there was a loss of 7 hours. The average hourly earnings were somewhat higher in mining generally, partly because of the payment at overtime rates for work performed on the holiday. Metal miners in Newfoundland were granted an upward revision in wage rates.

In both building and highway construction, the aggregate and average hours dropped sharply, partly because of the holidays and partly because of seasonal curtailment in construction work. The hourly earnings showed little change in the month, while the weekly wages fell by 16.4 p.c. The average, however, was 11.3 p.c. higher than in the week of Jan. 1, 1952.

AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES
IN THE DURABLE MANUFACTURED GOODS DIVISION

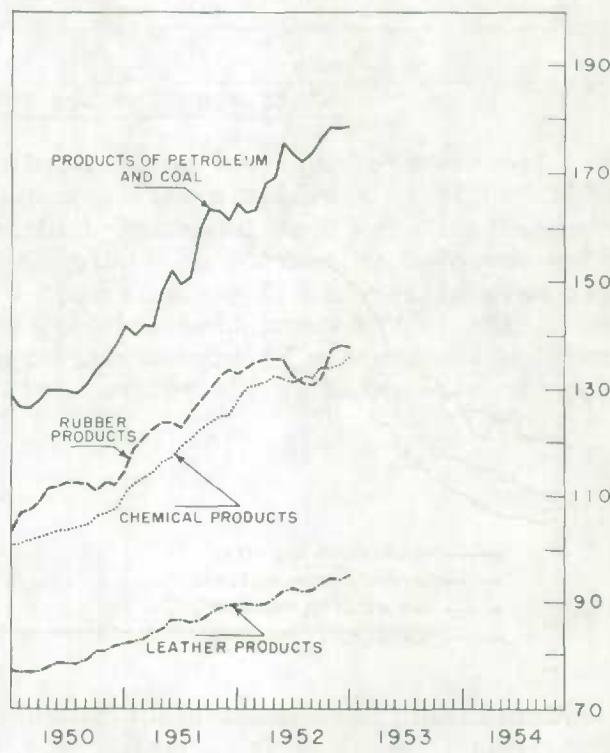
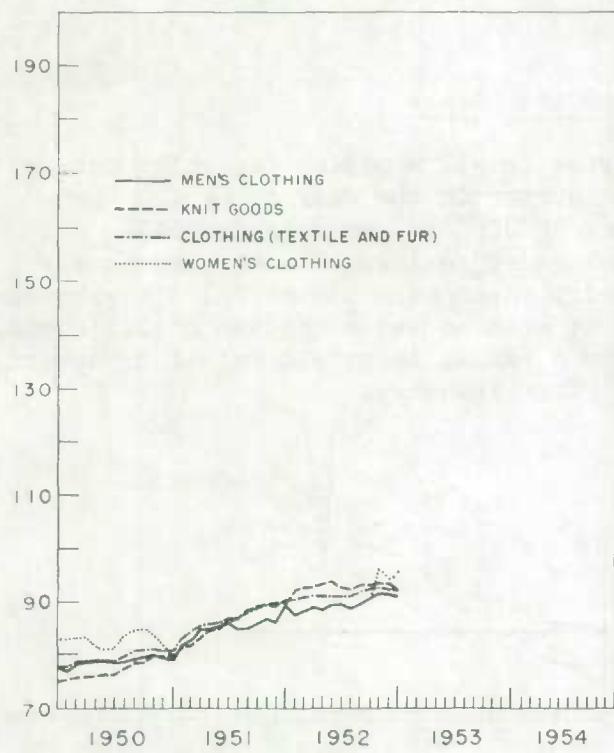
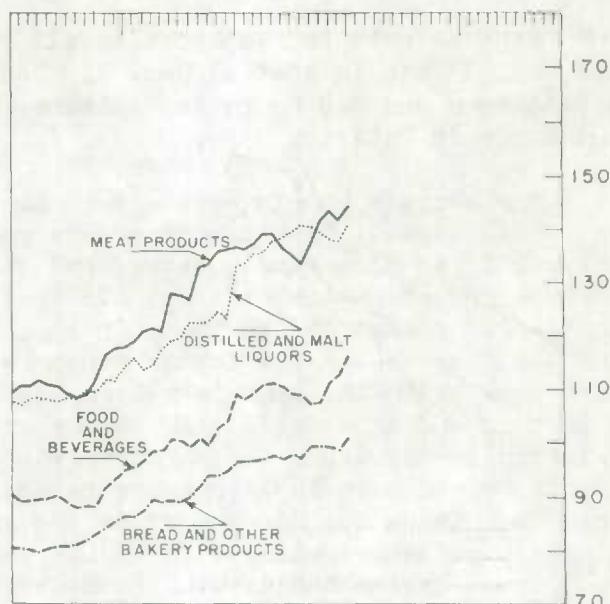
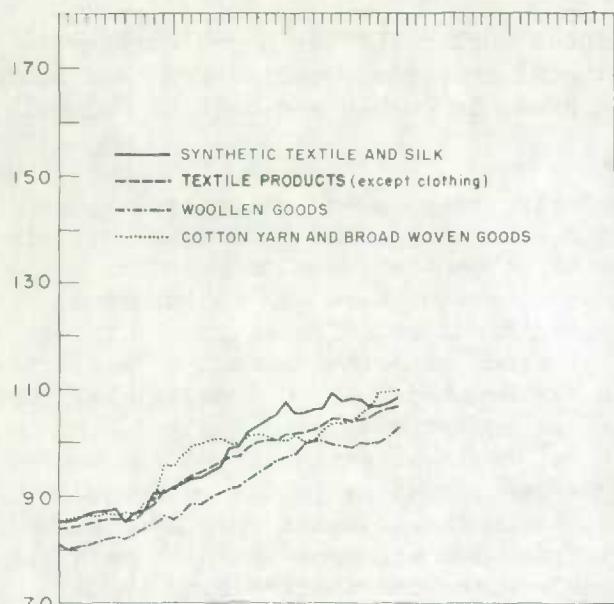
(IN CENTS)



* INDUSTRIAL DISPUTE

AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES
IN THE NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURED GOODS DIVISION

(IN CENTS)



Wage-earners in local transportation companies received payment at premium rates for work performed on the holidays, with the result that the hourly average rose by 2 cents. In the service industries, the working week was slightly shorter, while little change was noted in the hourly earnings as compared with a month earlier.

Statistics for the Provinces

Wage-earners in factories in all provinces worked shorter hours during the week of Jan. 1 than in that of Dec. 1. The seasonal reductions varied from 2.2 hours in Saskatchewan and 2.9 hours in Manitoba, to 4 hours in Quebec and British Columbia, and 4.1 hours in Ontario.

The average hourly earnings in manufacturing rose during the period under review in all areas. The increases were partly due to changes in industrial distributions, partly to higher wage rates, and partly to payment at premium overtime rates for work performed on the holiday. In Newfoundland, where there was an important gain, wage rates advanced in the pulp and paper and transportation equipment industries. Part of the increase in the former group resulted from the establishment of a shorter standard week, with the same take-home pay. In New Brunswick and Quebec, higher wage rates in pulp and paper mills and railway car shops contributed materially to the general rise in manufacturing. The increase of 5.6 cents in Manitoba and 4.3 cents in Alberta were due in large measure to the wage-rate revisions in the railroad rolling stock industry. In the other provinces, where the advances were less marked, they largely reflected changes in industrial distribution and premium rates paid for work performed on the holidays. The average weekly wages in manufacturing in all provinces were lower at Jan. 1 than at Dec. 1, but were higher than in the same week a year ago.

Statistics for the Metropolitan Areas

The average hours worked in manufacturing in all 6 cities for which data are published in this bulletin were seasonally shorter in the week of Jan. 1 than a month earlier. The most important decline was in Windsor, where automobile factories operated on short time during the week under review. The average hourly earnings were higher in all cities except Windsor; changes in industrial distribution, and short time in the automotive industry in that area caused a decline of 1.8 cents. In Winnipeg, the average hourly earnings rose by 6 cents, largely a result of upward revisions in wage rates in the railway rolling stock industry.

Table 1.- Changes in the Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners Reported at Jan. 1, 1953, as compared with the same date in preceding years.

(Decrease indicated by the minus sign)

Changes in Average Hourly Earnings and Weekly Wages
of Hourly-rated Wage-earners

| Industry and Area | Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners Reported at Jan. 1, 1953 no. | Change in Average Hourly Earnings Jan. 1, 1953 over | | | Change in Average Weekly Wages Jan. 1, 1953 over | | |
|--|--|---|----------------|----------------|--|----------------|----------------|
| | | Jan. 1 1952 | Jan. 1 1951 | Jan. 1 1950 | Jan. 1 1952 | Jan. 1 1951 | Jan. 1 1950 |
| | | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. |
| <u>(a) Canada</u> | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 843,697 | 5.4 | 22.8 | 32.4 | 6.4 | 17.9 | 27.8 |
| Mining | 80,559 | 7.5 | 20.6 | 27.4 | 8.6 | 20.9 | 28.7 |
| Buildings and Structures | 109,174 | 10.5 | 26.8 | 38.2 | 14.3 | 25.7 | 33.4 |
| Service | 34,166 | 6.3 | 13.0 | 17.9 | 6.3 | 11.4 | 17.9 |
| <u>(b) Manufacturing, by Provinces</u> | | | | | | | |
| Newfoundland | 6,928 | 4.8 | 29.2 | 30.1 | 7.2 | 27.0 | 27.6 |
| Nova Scotia | 22,901 | 2.2 | 21.7 | 23.7 | 16.0 | 23.3 | 24.3 |
| New Brunswick | 14,421 | 3.9 | 21.6 | 29.6 | 4.4 | 15.0 | 24.3 |
| Quebec | 273,321 | 5.6 | 23.7 | 32.1 | 7.7 | 20.4 | 28.6 |
| Ontario | 416,902 | 5.4 | 22.5 | 33.1 | 5.4 | 16.1 | 26.0 |
| Manitoba | 29,916 | 7.5 | 26.7 | 33.5 | 6.7 | 20.4 | 29.1 |
| Saskatchewan | 4,657 | 6.3 | 20.3 | 29.0 | 6.8 | 17.1 | 28.0 |
| Alberta | 18,479 | 9.2 | 26.0 | 34.8 | 7.5 | 19.5 | 28.8 |
| British Columbia | 55,476 | 4.6 | 24.5 | 35.1 | 7.7 | 22.8 | 38.2 |
| <u>(c) Manufacturing, by Cities</u> | | | | | | | |
| Montreal | 146,621 | 6.7 | 24.2 | 30.7 | 9.8 | 22.7 | 28.3 |
| Toronto | 131,299 | 6.3 | 23.8 | 34.3 | 9.2 | 21.5 | 29.8 |
| Hamilton | 45,530 | 5.7 | 23.3 | 32.4 | 6.3 | 16.0 | 23.3 |
| Windsor | 28,230 | 8.0 | 17.6 | 27.4 | -6.2 | -0.6 | 12.8 |
| Winnipeg | 26,880 | 8.0 | 26.5 | 33.1 | 7.4 | 20.2 | 28.4 |
| Vancouver | 22,657 | 5.1 | 23.3 | 35.0 | 9.6 | 22.2 | 39.5 |

Table 2.- Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Canada, by Industry.

| Industry | Average Hours | | | Average Hourly Earnings | | | Average Weekly Wages | | | Wage-Earners Reported at Jan. 1, 1953 |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------------------------|
| | Jan. 1 1953 | Dec. 1 1952 | Jan. 1 1952 | Jan. 1 1953 | Dec. 1 1952 | Jan. 1 1952 | Jan. 1 1953 | Dec. 1 1952 | Jan. 1 1952 | |
| | no. | no. | no. | \$/hr. | \$/hr. | \$/hr. | \$ | \$ | \$ | no. |
| Mining | 40.6 | 44.1 | 40.2 | 153.5 | 151.8 | 142.6 | 62.24 | 66.94 | 57.33 | 80,659 |
| Metal mining | 42.2 | 45.5 | 42.5 | 154.6 | 153.0 | 145.1 | 65.24 | 69.62 | 61.67 | 45,720 |
| Gold (a) | 43.3 | 47.2 | 43.5 | 131.9 | 132.0 | 128.0 | 57.11 | 62.30 | 55.68 | 17,730 |
| Other metal (b) | 41.5 | 44.5 | 41.9 | 169.5 | 167.0 | 157.8 | 70.34 | 74.32 | 66.12 | 27,990 |
| Fuels | 38.4 | 41.5 | 35.2 | 155.0 | 155.0 | 146.1 | 59.52 | 64.33 | 51.43 | 24,343 |
| Coal | 37.3 | 40.6 | 32.7 | 152.3 | 153.1 | 140.3 | 56.81 | 62.16 | 45.88 | 19,697 |
| Oil and natural gas | 43.0 | 45.0 | 45.9 | 165.2 | 161.6 | 163.5 | 71.04 | 72.72 | 75.06 | 4,646 |
| Non-metal (c) | 39.1 | 43.3 | 42.3 | 143.6 | 140.1 | 124.5 | 56.15 | 60.66 | 52.66 | 10,496 |
| Manufacturing | 38.5 | 42.5 | 38.1 | 133.9 | 132.1 | 127.1 | 51.55 | 56.14 | 48.43 | 843,697 |
| Food and beverages | 39.6 | 42.1 | 39.0 | 116.2 | 112.5 | 109.3 | 46.02 | 47.35 | 42.65 | 79,319 |
| Meat products | 40.3 | 41.2 | 38.2 | 144.5 | 141.8 | 136.9 | 58.23 | 58.42 | 52.30 | 18,061 |
| Vegetables | 34.4 | 37.5 | 33.5 | 100.9 | 94.5 | 91.8 | 34.71 | 35.44 | 30.75 | 5,695 |
| Canned and preserved fruits and | 38.9 | 45.8 | 40.9 | 121.8 | 122.4 | 116.9 | 47.38 | 53.61 | 47.81 | 4,904 |
| Grain mill products | 43.5 | 44.6 | 44.0 | 100.8 | 98.8 | 96.7 | 43.76 | 44.06 | 42.55 | 8,576 |
| Bread and other bakery products | 39.6 | 42.0 | 41.4 | 140.8 | 137.8 | 132.9 | 55.76 | 57.88 | 55.02 | 10,518 |
| Distilled and malt liquors | 34.5 | 40.7 | 34.0 | 126.4 | 126.6 | 118.4 | 43.61 | 51.53 | 40.26 | 7,552 |
| Tobacco and tobacco products | 38.6 | 41.4 | 35.8 | 137.9 | 138.2 | 132.8 | 53.09 | 67.21 | 47.54 | 16,231 |
| Rubber products | 36.3 | 41.4 | 34.8 | 95.5 | 94.2 | 89.4 | 34.67 | 39.00 | 31.11 | 20,714 |
| Leather products | 36.0 | 40.5 | 34.5 | 91.2 | 90.7 | 85.4 | 31.82 | 36.73 | 29.46 | 13,678 |
| Boots and shoes (except rubber) | 38.9 | 43.7 | 36.7 | 106.7 | 106.4 | 101.5 | 41.51 | 46.50 | 37.25 | 58,124 |
| Textile products (except clothing) | 36.8 | 41.9 | 34.0 | 109.8 | 109.6 | 100.2 | 40.41 | 45.92 | 34.07 | 22,258 |
| Cotton yarn and broad woven goods | 40.9 | 44.7 | 37.9 | 102.5 | 101.1 | 97.5 | 41.92 | 45.19 | 36.96 | 10,563 |
| Woollen goods | 42.7 | 46.4 | 40.7 | 106.5 | 107.5 | 107.5 | 46.33 | 49.88 | 43.75 | 12,799 |
| Synthetic textiles and silk | 32.7 | 39.9 | 31.1 | 92.3 | 92.3 | 90.2 | 30.18 | 36.83 | 28.06 | 68,317 |
| Clothing (textile and fur) | 32.6 | 40.0 | 31.5 | 91.3 | 91.4 | 88.8 | 29.76 | 36.56 | 27.97 | 24,233 |
| Men's clothing | 29.2 | 36.1 | 26.6 | 96.8 | 94.0 | 95.9 | 27.97 | 33.95 | 24.98 | 12,688 |
| Women's clothing | 35.1 | 41.9 | 33.4 | 92.0 | 93.4 | 90.7 | 32.29 | 39.13 | 30.29 | 18,500 |
| Knit goods | 36.8 | 43.2 | 35.6 | 119.3 | 119.5 | 113.6 | 43.90 | 51.62 | 40.44 | 66,805 |
| *Wood products | 35.6 | 42.4 | 34.3 | 129.4 | 129.1 | 123.9 | 46.07 | 54.74 | 42.50 | 40,750 |
| Furniture | 38.8 | 44.3 | 37.2 | 106.5 | 106.3 | 101.4 | 41.24 | 47.09 | 37.72 | 16,874 |
| Other wood products (d) | 38.4 | 44.9 | 38.2 | 101.9 | 102.9 | 95.2 | 39.13 | 46.20 | 36.57 | 9,181 |
| Paper products | 42.1 | 45.3 | 43.4 | 147.8 | 145.3 | 140.8 | 62.22 | 65.82 | 61.11 | 63,578 |
| Pulp and paper mills | 43.3 | 46.1 | 45.2 | 157.7 | 155.1 | 150.0 | 68.28 | 71.50 | 67.80 | 47,542 |
| Other paper products (e) | 38.5 | 42.8 | 38.0 | 115.3 | 114.9 | 108.5 | 44.39 | 49.18 | 41.23 | 16,236 |
| Printing, publishing and allied ind. | 37.9 | 40.5 | 38.1 | 152.2 | 152.5 | 139.5 | 57.58 | 61.46 | 53.15 | 26,191 |
| *Iron and steel products | 38.5 | 42.5 | 38.7 | 149.4 | 148.8 | 140.0 | 57.52 | 63.24 | 54.18 | 139,594 |
| Agricultural implements | 37.1 | 39.5 | 34.7 | 160.0 | 160.4 | 155.8 | 59.36 | 63.36 | 54.06 | 13,191 |
| Fabricated and structural steel | 35.4 | 43.0 | 38.6 | 154.6 | 156.9 | 140.6 | 54.73 | 67.47 | 54.55 | 7,371 |
| Hardware and tools | 40.1 | 43.3 | 39.1 | 132.7 | 133.8 | 126.4 | 53.21 | 57.94 | 49.42 | 8,971 |
| Heating and cooking appliances | 37.6 | 44.7 | 36.8 | 130.5 | 130.9 | 122.9 | 48.94 | 58.51 | 45.23 | 6,726 |
| Iron castings | 36.3 | 42.6 | 37.5 | 145.7 | 147.3 | 135.5 | 52.89 | 62.75 | 50.81 | 16,009 |
| Machinery mfg. (f) | 40.6 | 43.9 | 40.8 | 141.5 | 141.1 | 131.6 | 57.45 | 61.94 | 53.65 | 26,508 |
| Primary iron and steel | 39.7 | 41.0 | 40.6 | 166.6 | 163.9 | 154.7 | 66.14 | 67.20 | 62.61 | 31,864 |
| Sheet metal products | 35.8 | 41.5 | 35.8 | 138.7 | 140.0 | 131.7 | 49.65 | 58.10 | 47.15 | 12,629 |
| *Transportation equipment | 38.4 | 42.7 | 38.6 | 153.2 | 151.9 | 142.9 | 58.83 | 64.86 | 55.45 | 134,662 |
| Aircraft and parts | 43.6 | 46.5 | 39.9 | 154.1 | 156.0 | 139.7 | 67.19 | 72.54 | 55.74 | 29,302 |
| Motor vehicles | 31.7 | 40.3 | 39.5 | 163.6 | 168.0 | 153.5 | 51.86 | 67.70 | 60.63 | 24,760 |
| Motor vehicle parts and accessories | 36.7 | 41.6 | 34.4 | 154.2 | 156.0 | 147.5 | 56.59 | 64.74 | 50.74 | 18,484 |
| Railroad and rolling stock equipment | 39.1 | 41.0 | 40.0 | 154.2 | 143.4 | 140.8 | 60.29 | 58.79 | 56.52 | 38,875 |
| Shipbuilding and repairing | 39.5 | 44.7 | 38.0 | 142.8 | 143.6 | 135.8 | 56.41 | 64.19 | 51.60 | 21,156 |
| *Non-ferrous metal products | 40.1 | 41.7 | 39.9 | 150.4 | 149.8 | 142.4 | 60.31 | 62.38 | 56.82 | 38,787 |
| Aluminum products | 39.2 | 42.8 | 41.6 | 138.6 | 139.5 | 131.2 | 54.33 | 59.71 | 54.58 | 5,176 |
| Brass and copper products | 39.8 | 42.9 | 39.4 | 138.6 | 138.6 | 129.4 | 54.89 | 59.46 | 50.98 | 7,447 |
| Smelting and refining | 41.5 | 40.8 | 41.3 | 165.7 | 164.0 | 157.2 | 67.94 | 66.01 | 64.92 | 20,510 |
| *Electrical apparatus and supplies | 39.2 | 42.1 | 37.4 | 140.5 | 141.0 | 137.0 | 55.08 | 59.36 | 51.24 | 49,375 |
| 1/Heavy electrical machinery and equip. | 40.4 | 41.7 | 40.4 | 165.0 | 167.0 | 154.9 | 66.66 | 69.64 | 62.58 | 11,103 |
| *Non-metallic mineral products (g) | 40.6 | 44.9 | 40.8 | 132.7 | 130.8 | 125.8 | 53.88 | 58.73 | 51.33 | 21,185 |
| Clay products | 41.9 | 44.7 | 42.0 | 123.2 | 121.7 | 117.1 | 51.62 | 54.40 | 49.18 | 4,488 |
| Glass and glass products | 42.6 | 46.7 | 42.9 | 126.1 | 126.8 | 121.5 | 54.57 | 59.22 | 52.12 | 5,588 |
| Products of petroleum and coal | 41.8 | 41.2 | 41.2 | 178.8 | 178.4 | 164.1 | 74.74 | 73.50 | 67.61 | 7,561 |
| Chemical products | 40.8 | 42.1 | 41.2 | 135.9 | 134.6 | 128.0 | 55.45 | 56.67 | 52.74 | 29,612 |
| Medicinal and pharmaceutical prep. | 40.2 | 41.6 | 40.5 | 108.5 | 109.1 | 100.6 | 43.62 | 45.80 | 40.74 | 3,714 |
| Acids, alkalis and salts | 40.6 | 42.1 | 43.7 | 161.0 | 153.9 | 148.4 | 65.37 | 64.79 | 64.35 | 5,359 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 38.7 | 42.5 | 38.2 | 107.4 | 106.0 | 101.7 | 41.56 | 45.05 | 38.85 | 16,090 |
| *Durable goods | 38.6 | 42.6 | 38.3 | 144.5 | 143.6 | 136.4 | 55.78 | 61.17 | 52.24 | 450,408 |
| Non-durable goods | 38.4 | 42.2 | 37.9 | 121.8 | 119.3 | 116.8 | 46.77 | 50.34 | 44.27 | 393,289 |
| Construction | 35.9 | 42.5 | 35.4 | 136.0 | 137.4 | 123.9 | 48.82 | 58.40 | 43.86 | 152,169 |
| Buildings and structures (h) | 33.4 | 41.7 | 32.3 | 150.5 | 150.8 | 136.2 | 50.27 | 62.80 | 43.99 | 109,174 |
| Highways, bridges and streets | 39.7 | 42.3 | 42.4 | 105.1 | 105.2 | 101.0 | 41.72 | 44.50 | 42.82 | 37,381 |
| Electric and motor transportation (i) | 44.4 | 45.7 | 44.9 | 133.4 | 131.4 | 123.4 | 59.23 | 60.05 | 55.41 | 28,953 |
| Service (j) | 41.4 | 42.3 | 41.4 | 76.3 | 76.5 | 71.8 | 31.59 | 32.36 | 29.73 | 34,186 |
| Hotels and restaurants | 42.7 | 43.1 | 43.6 | 76.0 | 78.2 | 71.1 | 32.45 | 32.84 | 31.00 | 22,561 |
| Laundries and dry cleaning plants | 39.0 | 41.3 | 37.0 | 73.2 | 73.7 | 69.6 | 28.55 | 30.44 | 25.75 | 10,189 |

For footnotes (a) to (j) see explanatory notes facing page 1. *Durable manufactured goods industries. 1/Index numbers of average hourly earnings in the heavy electrical machinery and equipment industry are given in Table 5 on page 9.

Table 3.- Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces.

| Province and Industry | Average Hours | | | Average Hourly Earnings | | | Average Weekly Wages | | | Wage-Earners Reported at Jan. 1, 1953 |
|---------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------------------------|
| | Jan. 1 1953 | Dec. 1 1952 | Jan. 1 1952 | Jan. 1 1953 | Dec. 1 1952 | Jan. 1 1952 | Jan. 1 1953 | Dec. 1 1952 | Jan. 1 1952 | |
| | No. | No. | No. | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | No. |
| <u>Newfoundland</u> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mining | 40.7 | 46.9 | 40.6 | 143.2 | 137.5 | 129.4 | 58.28 | 64.49 | 52.54 | 3,259 |
| Manufacturing | 40.2 | 43.9 | 39.3 | 134.0 | 126.5 | 127.9 | 53.87 | 55.53 | 50.26 | 6,928 |
| Food and beverages | 36.4 | 38.9 | 31.2 | 74.9 | 74.6 | 68.0 | 27.26 | 29.02 | 21.22 | 1,805 |
| Canned and cured fish | 29.8 | 33.2 | 23.1 | 71.4 | 70.7 | 65.9 | 21.13 | 23.47 | 15.22 | 1,205 |
| Pulp and paper mills | 42.7 | 46.6 | 44.1 | 175.1 | 167.5 | 160.6 | 74.77 | 78.06 | 70.82 | 3,115 |
| Buildings and structures (h) | 38.5 | 51.3 | 32.8 | 127.1 | 131.2 | 105.3 | 48.93 | 67.31 | 34.54 | 5,425 |
| <u>Nova Scotia</u> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coal mining | 41.9 | 43.5 | 31.9 | 141.4 | 140.8 | 128.0 | 59.25 | 61.25 | 40.85 | 11,511 |
| Manufacturing | 38.9 | 42.2 | 37.5 | 117.1 | 115.1 | 114.6 | 45.55 | 48.57 | 42.98 | 22,901 |
| Canned and cured fish | 37.5 | 39.5 | 34.8 | 90.0 | 90.8 | 88.5 | 33.75 | 35.96 | 30.80 | 1,765 |
| Wood products | 38.6 | 44.5 | 34.8 | 73.9 | 73.4 | 69.7 | 28.53 | 32.66 | 24.26 | 1,925 |
| Iron and steel products | 37.9 | 39.9 | 37.7 | 140.3 | 139.7 | 139.7 | 53.17 | 55.74 | 52.67 | 6,941 |
| Primary iron and steel | 38.1 | 40.0 | 38.4 | 146.6 | 145.7 | 146.2 | 55.85 | 58.28 | 55.76 | 5,306 |
| Transportation equipment | 40.7 | 43.6 | 39.8 | 132.4 | 132.5 | 126.4 | 53.89 | 57.77 | 60.31 | 6,110 |
| Shipbuilding and repairing | 41.1 | 44.8 | 42.3 | 135.1 | 135.0 | 126.5 | 55.55 | 59.58 | 53.51 | 4,428 |
| Buildings and structures (h) | 31.5 | 38.7 | 27.1 | 114.7 | 115.4 | 107.7 | 36.13 | 44.66 | 29.19 | 4,399 |
| Highways, bridges and street constr. | 30.8 | 37.5 | 30.5 | 90.9 | 93.1 | 87.8 | 28.00 | 34.73 | 26.78 | 2,148 |
| <u>New Brunswick</u> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 39.8 | 43.5 | 39.6 | 118.6 | 114.7 | 114.2 | 47.20 | 49.89 | 45.22 | 14,421 |
| Saw and planing mills | 38.3 | 47.1 | 37.1 | 80.9 | 80.3 | 77.1 | 30.98 | 37.82 | 28.60 | 1,869 |
| Pulp and paper mills | 42.7 | 45.0 | 44.3 | 153.4 | 148.5 | 146.4 | 65.50 | 66.83 | 64.85 | 3,171 |
| Transportation equipment | 38.7 | 40.4 | 39.7 | 148.8 | 139.5 | 136.1 | 57.59 | 56.36 | 54.03 | 2,638 |
| Buildings and structures (h) | 37.6 | 41.3 | 31.3 | 107.6 | 111.5 | 99.1 | 40.46 | 46.05 | 31.02 | 2,158 |
| Highways, bridges and street constr. | 32.4 | 30.5 | 38.9 | 96.8 | 94.5 | 81.6 | 31.36 | 28.82 | 31.74 | 1,689 |
| <u>Quebec</u> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mining | 42.4 | 46.7 | 44.1 | 140.7 | 137.6 | 125.3 | 59.66 | 64.26 | 55.26 | 18,063 |
| Metal mining | 44.6 | 49.3 | 43.7 | 131.3 | 129.4 | 121.2 | 58.56 | 63.79 | 52.96 | 9,773 |
| Non-metal mining (c) | 39.0 | 42.6 | 44.8 | 157.4 | 152.8 | 131.8 | 61.59 | 65.09 | 59.06 | 6,290 |
| Manufacturing | 40.2 | 44.2 | 35.4 | 120.5 | 118.0 | 114.1 | 48.44 | 52.16 | 44.96 | 273,521 |
| Tobacco | 38.0 | 41.4 | 36.1 | 135.0 | 133.0 | 131.8 | 48.50 | 55.06 | 47.51 | 5,787 |
| Leather products | 34.2 | 40.9 | 35.7 | 87.0 | 86.2 | 82.7 | 29.75 | 35.26 | 27.87 | 10,146 |
| Boots and shoes (except rubber) | 33.7 | 40.2 | 33.6 | 87.7 | 87.0 | 82.4 | 29.55 | 34.97 | 27.60 | 8,187 |
| Textile products (except clothing) | 41.3 | 44.6 | 37.6 | 102.4 | 101.9 | 96.5 | 42.29 | 45.65 | 36.28 | 32,532 |
| Cotton yarn and broad woven goods | 40.7 | 42.2 | 34.6 | 108.6 | 106.3 | 97.0 | 44.20 | 45.70 | 33.56 | 14,489 |
| Woollen goods | 41.4 | 46.8 | 41.5 | 96.1 | 94.7 | 90.4 | 39.79 | 44.32 | 37.52 | 3,067 |
| Synthetic textiles and silk | 43.2 | 48.0 | 41.2 | 98.9 | 99.2 | 98.5 | 42.72 | 47.62 | 40.58 | 9,290 |
| Clothing (textile and fur) | 32.2 | 39.7 | 31.5 | 88.8 | 88.7 | 86.8 | 28.59 | 35.21 | 27.28 | 38,886 |
| Men's clothing | 32.3 | 40.0 | 32.7 | 90.7 | 89.9 | 86.7 | 29.30 | 35.96 | 28.35 | 14,517 |
| Women's clothing | 29.0 | 35.8 | 25.6 | 91.7 | 91.9 | 90.9 | 26.59 | 32.90 | 23.27 | 8,655 |
| Knit goods | 35.4 | 43.1 | 37.1 | 87.3 | 89.4 | 86.1 | 30.90 | 38.53 | 31.94 | 7,356 |
| Wood products | 41.9 | 48.9 | 40.8 | 90.4 | 89.9 | 85.3 | 37.88 | 43.96 | 34.80 | 15,733 |
| Saw and planing mills | 42.8 | 50.2 | 42.5 | 87.8 | 86.6 | 82.4 | 37.58 | 43.47 | 35.02 | 6,063 |
| Paper products | 44.7 | 48.0 | 45.0 | 159.4 | 135.7 | 133.9 | 62.31 | 65.14 | 60.28 | 24,543 |
| Pulp and paper mills | 45.9 | 49.0 | 48.6 | 147.5 | 143.7 | 141.9 | 67.70 | 70.41 | 68.13 | 19,984 |
| Iron and steel products | 40.8 | 45.6 | 42.0 | 134.6 | 134.7 | 124.4 | 54.82 | 61.42 | 52.25 | 31,045 |
| Machinery mfg. (f) | 43.6 | 46.8 | 45.0 | 131.0 | 131.6 | 121.0 | 57.12 | 61.59 | 54.45 | 8,197 |
| Transportation equipment | 43.2 | 45.8 | 40.4 | 144.5 | 140.1 | 131.4 | 62.42 | 64.17 | 53.09 | 36,658 |
| Railroad and rolling stock equip. | 39.9 | 41.5 | 41.1 | 153.4 | 141.2 | 140.1 | 61.21 | 68.60 | 57.58 | 15,799 |
| Non-ferrous metal products | 42.5 | 45.3 | 42.7 | 159.8 | 158.7 | 133.0 | 59.14 | 60.06 | 56.79 | 12,946 |
| Smelting and refining | 43.4 | 42.5 | 44.0 | 150.4 | 161.2 | 146.5 | 65.27 | 64.26 | 64.46 | 8,250 |
| Electrical apparatus and supplies | 41.3 | 43.9 | 37.5 | 128.6 | 129.8 | 129.7 | 53.19 | 66.98 | 48.64 | 11,912 |
| Chemical products | 42.6 | 42.4 | 42.3 | 122.9 | 121.9 | 118.8 | 52.36 | 51.69 | 49.41 | 12,261 |
| Buildings and structures (h) | 32.2 | 41.6 | 34.3 | 138.5 | 136.9 | 123.7 | 44.60 | 56.95 | 42.45 | 26,300 |
| Highways, bridges and street constr. | 44.8 | 46.4 | 50.0 | 80.1 | 81.9 | 85.2 | 35.88 | 38.00 | 42.80 | 12,259 |
| Electric and motor transportation (i) | 47.8 | 49.9 | 49.8 | 125.8 | 122.6 | 113.5 | 60.13 | 61.18 | 56.52 | 8,372 |
| Services (j) | 43.1 | 44.1 | 43.5 | 70.9 | 70.8 | 67.1 | 30.58 | 31.22 | 29.19 | 8,408 |
| <u>Ontario</u> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Metal mining | 41.5 | 43.7 | 42.4 | 157.7 | 168.9 | 150.2 | 65.13 | 68.57 | 63.88 | 23,615 |
| Manufacturing | 37.7 | 41.8 | 37.7 | 141.3 | 140.2 | 134.0 | 53.27 | 58.60 | 50.52 | 416,902 |
| Food and beverages | 39.7 | 42.1 | 38.9 | 118.4 | 114.2 | 112.5 | 47.00 | 48.06 | 43.78 | 32,840 |
| Meat products vegetables | 41.2 | 42.0 | 38.9 | 141.7 | 140.7 | 135.6 | 58.38 | 59.08 | 52.75 | 6,538 |
| Canned and preserved fruits and | 35.4 | 37.2 | 34.4 | 106.9 | 100.7 | 101.3 | 37.84 | 37.46 | 34.85 | 3,599 |
| Bread and other bakery products | 42.9 | 44.2 | 43.0 | 98.4 | 98.1 | 98.1 | 42.21 | 43.36 | 42.18 | 4,090 |
| Rubber products | 36.2 | 40.2 | 34.1 | 151.0 | 150.3 | 145.4 | 54.66 | 60.42 | 49.68 | 11,559 |
| Leather products | 38.9 | 42.1 | 36.2 | 104.3 | 103.4 | 96.8 | 40.57 | 43.53 | 34.97 | 9,420 |
| Boots and shoes (except rubber) | 37.4 | 41.3 | 36.7 | 97.0 | 96.9 | 89.9 | 36.28 | 40.02 | 32.99 | 4,840 |
| Textile products (except clothing) | 35.6 | 42.4 | 36.5 | 114.3 | 113.7 | 110.8 | 40.69 | 48.21 | 39.33 | 22,417 |
| Cotton yarn and broad woven goods | 28.4 | 41.5 | 32.9 | 113.5 | 112.8 | 108.3 | 32.23 | 46.81 | 35.63 | 6,532 |
| Woollen goods | 40.9 | 44.1 | 36.1 | 106.3 | 105.1 | 102.9 | 43.48 | 46.35 | 37.15 | 6,909 |
| Synthetic textiles and silk | 41.4 | 42.8 | 40.5 | 140.8 | 136.7 | 137.9 | 58.29 | 58.51 | 55.85 | 2,815 |
| Clothing (textile and fur) | 33.2 | 40.1 | 30.6 | 100.2 | 100.3 | 97.6 | 33.27 | 40.22 | 29.87 | 22,474 |
| Knit goods | 35.0 | 41.1 | 31.5 | 96.9 | 98.0 | 95.7 | 33.92 | 40.28 | 30.15 | 9,949 |

Footnotes (a) to (j) appear in explanatory notes facing page 1.

Table 3.- Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces.

| Province and Industry | Average Hours | | | Average Hourly Earnings | | | Average Weekly Wages | | | Wage-Earners Reported at Jan. 1, 1953 |
|---------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------------------------|
| | Jan. 1 1953 | Dec. 1 1952 | Jan. 1 1952 | Jan. 1 1953 | Dec. 1 1952 | Jan. 1 1952 | Jan. 1 1953 | Dec. 1 1952 | Jan. 1 1952 | |
| | no. | no. | no. | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | no. |
| <u>Ontario (concluded)</u> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wood products | 38.3 | 44.1 | 37.4 | 107.0 | 107.1 | 101.5 | 40.98 | 47.23 | 37.96 | 20,252 |
| Saw and planing mills | 38.3 | 44.5 | 37.4 | 104.8 | 104.8 | 99.8 | 40.14 | 46.64 | 37.33 | 6,441 |
| Furniture | 38.3 | 43.9 | 37.2 | 109.3 | 108.4 | 104.3 | 41.86 | 48.03 | 38.80 | 9,714 |
| Paper products | 40.3 | 43.4 | 42.4 | 147.3 | 146.3 | 140.0 | 59.36 | 63.49 | 59.36 | 24,275 |
| Pulp and paper mills | 41.5 | 43.8 | 44.6 | 161.5 | 160.8 | 152.5 | 57.02 | 70.43 | 67.93 | 15,065 |
| Other paper products (e) | 38.4 | 42.8 | 38.7 | 122.3 | 122.6 | 116.5 | 46.96 | 52.47 | 45.09 | 9,210 |
| Printing, publishing and allied ind. | 37.3 | 40.3 | 37.7 | 155.7 | 154.8 | 142.5 | 58.08 | 62.38 | 53.72 | 14,817 |
| Iron and steel products | 38.0 | 41.7 | 37.9 | 156.1 | 155.1 | 146.4 | 59.32 | 64.68 | 55.49 | 80,342 |
| Agricultural implements | 37.0 | 39.3 | 34.3 | 163.4 | 163.9 | 159.8 | 60.46 | 64.41 | 54.81 | 12,589 |
| Iron castings | 35.1 | 41.7 | 36.6 | 151.5 | 152.9 | 141.6 | 53.18 | 63.76 | 51.83 | 10,165 |
| Machinery mfg. (f) | 39.4 | 43.0 | 38.9 | 147.3 | 146.2 | 136.9 | 56.04 | 62.87 | 53.25 | 14,410 |
| Primary iron and steel | 39.8 | 40.4 | 40.6 | 176.5 | 173.8 | 162.8 | 70.25 | 70.22 | 66.10 | 21,463 |
| Sheet metal products | 35.2 | 41.6 | 36.7 | 139.0 | 139.9 | 133.3 | 48.93 | 58.20 | 48.92 | 7,586 |
| Transportation equipment | 36.0 | 41.8 | 37.7 | 159.9 | 162.2 | 150.7 | 57.56 | 67.80 | 56.81 | 69,633 |
| Motor vehicles | 31.1 | 40.0 | 39.2 | 166.8 | 170.8 | 166.0 | 51.87 | 68.32 | 61.15 | 23,653 |
| Motor vehicle parts & accessories | 36.7 | 41.4 | 34.3 | 155.5 | 157.3 | 148.4 | 57.07 | 65.12 | 50.90 | 17,922 |
| Railroad & rolling stock equipment | 38.7 | 41.2 | 38.9 | 157.1 | 153.2 | 144.5 | 60.80 | 63.12 | 56.21 | 8,357 |
| Non-ferrous metal products | 38.7 | 40.9 | 38.2 | 155.8 | 152.7 | 145.5 | 59.52 | 62.45 | 55.58 | 21,602 |
| Brass and copper products | 38.9 | 41.7 | 38.5 | 145.1 | 144.8 | 137.8 | 56.44 | 60.38 | 53.06 | 4,129 |
| Smelting and refining | 39.6 | 39.3 | 39.0 | 173.2 | 172.2 | 164.5 | 68.59 | 67.67 | 64.16 | 8,863 |
| Electrical apparatus and supplies | 38.6 | 41.6 | 37.4 | 144.8 | 145.3 | 140.3 | 55.89 | 60.44 | 52.47 | 36,644 |
| Non-metallic mineral products (g) | 40.3 | 44.3 | 40.4 | 138.7 | 137.5 | 131.4 | 56.90 | 60.91 | 53.09 | 10,841 |
| Chemical products | 39.3 | 41.9 | 40.3 | 144.7 | 142.7 | 135.9 | 56.87 | 59.79 | 54.77 | 14,761 |
| Buildings and structures (h) | 33.9 | 40.8 | 32.5 | 157.3 | 156.1 | 144.6 | 53.32 | 63.69 | 47.00 | 46,823 |
| Highways, bridges and street constr. | 39.2 | 45.5 | 39.1 | 118.4 | 117.9 | 115.4 | 46.41 | 51.29 | 44.34 | 10,702 |
| Electric and motor transportation (i) | 43.5 | 45.2 | 43.2 | 139.1 | 137.6 | 129.9 | 60.51 | 62.20 | 56.12 | 12,515 |
| Service (j) | 41.2 | 42.4 | 40.4 | 74.7 | 76.0 | 70.5 | 30.78 | 31.80 | 28.48 | 11,790 |
| Hotels and restaurants | 42.8 | 43.7 | 42.9 | 73.7 | 74.4 | 69.3 | 31.54 | 32.51 | 29.73 | 8,043 |
| <u>Manitoba</u> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 38.4 | 41.3 | 38.7 | 131.1 | 125.5 | 121.9 | 50.54 | 51.83 | 47.18 | 29,916 |
| Food and beverages | 40.2 | 40.7 | 41.2 | 133.1 | 127.7 | 119.3 | 53.51 | 51.97 | 49.15 | 5,354 |
| Meat products | 39.3 | 40.5 | 37.3 | 151.4 | 148.3 | 145.9 | 59.50 | 60.06 | 54.42 | 2,785 |
| Clothing (textile and fur) | 32.9 | 40.4 | 30.2 | 89.6 | 89.9 | 89.7 | 29.48 | 36.32 | 27.09 | 3,975 |
| Iron and steel products | 40.0 | 43.3 | 39.6 | 133.2 | 134.9 | 119.3 | 53.28 | 58.41 | 47.24 | 3,791 |
| Transportation equipment | 38.2 | 40.2 | 39.8 | 151.0 | 157.8 | 136.9 | 57.88 | 55.40 | 54.49 | 9,174 |
| Buildings and structures (h) | 34.1 | 40.1 | 38.2 | 134.6 | 135.6 | 126.4 | 45.86 | 54.58 | 48.28 | 4,200 |
| Highways, bridges and street constr. | 30.2 | 32.9 | 38.6 | 100.5 | 100.9 | 94.6 | 30.35 | 33.20 | 36.52 | 1,436 |
| Service (j) | 40.0 | 40.7 | 42.3 | 78.5 | 78.5 | 72.6 | 31.40 | 31.95 | 30.71 | 3,053 |
| <u>Saskatchewan</u> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 39.9 | 42.1 | 39.7 | 133.9 | 132.8 | 126.0 | 53.43 | 55.91 | 50.02 | 4,657 |
| Meat products | 38.4 | 42.5 | 36.9 | 146.4 | 146.3 | 140.8 | 56.22 | 62.18 | 51.96 | 951 |
| Buildings and structures (h) | 36.8 | 41.1 | 32.1 | 147.0 | 144.2 | 124.4 | 54.10 | 59.27 | 58.93 | 2,373 |
| Highways, bridges and street constr. | 42.1 | 41.2 | 39.1 | 106.4 | 105.1 | 99.8 | 44.79 | 43.30 | 39.02 | 995 |
| Service (j) | 42.0 | 42.5 | 42.5 | 78.0 | 79.2 | 74.5 | 32.76 | 33.86 | 31.66 | 1,720 |
| <u>Alberta</u> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mining | 35.8 | 40.8 | 39.6 | 173.9 | 172.0 | 163.5 | 62.26 | 70.18 | 64.75 | 10,508 |
| Coal | 29.1 | 36.2 | 34.3 | 182.1 | 181.1 | 181.0 | 52.99 | 65.56 | 65.22 | 5,821 |
| Manufacturing | 38.4 | 41.5 | 39.0 | 137.5 | 135.2 | 125.9 | 52.80 | 55.28 | 49.10 | 18,479 |
| Food and beverages | 39.7 | 40.8 | 39.2 | 137.1 | 132.4 | 124.1 | 54.43 | 54.02 | 48.65 | 6,297 |
| Meat products | 39.9 | 39.8 | 36.7 | 153.8 | 148.4 | 144.2 | 61.57 | 59.06 | 52.92 | 2,935 |
| Transportation equipment | 37.1 | 41.0 | 40.5 | 148.2 | 135.9 | 134.7 | 54.98 | 55.72 | 54.55 | 3,826 |
| Non-metallic mineral products (g) | 41.6 | 43.7 | 42.5 | 120.8 | 121.8 | 115.0 | 50.25 | 53.23 | 48.65 | 1,333 |
| Buildings and structures (h) | 30.8 | 40.0 | 28.2 | 160.8 | 163.0 | 147.2 | 49.55 | 65.20 | 41.51 | 7,777 |
| Electric and motor transportation (i) | 40.5 | 41.3 | 44.0 | 136.2 | 135.6 | 128.6 | 56.16 | 56.00 | 56.58 | 2,253 |
| Service (j) | 41.5 | 41.8 | 42.7 | 87.4 | 87.1 | 77.5 | 36.27 | 36.41 | 33.09 | 2,968 |
| <u>British Columbia</u> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Forestry (logging) | 28.6 | 41.4 | 30.6 | 200.2 | 199.8 | 198.1 | 57.26 | 82.72 | 60.62 | 7,574 |
| Metal mining | 41.2 | 44.1 | 39.9 | 176.7 | 175.8 | 161.1 | 72.80 | 77.53 | 64.28 | 6,289 |
| Manufacturing | 35.0 | 39.0 | 34.0 | 163.7 | 163.1 | 156.5 | 57.30 | 63.61 | 53.21 | 65,476 |
| Food and beverages | 35.6 | 36.5 | 33.0 | 138.5 | 134.5 | 132.5 | 49.31 | 49.09 | 43.73 | 5,542 |
| Canned and cured fish vegetables | 29.7 | 29.3 | 27.7 | 142.2 | 138.8 | 134.4 | 40.81 | 40.67 | 37.23 | 474 |
| Canned and preserved fruits and | 29.0 | 34.0 | 26.1 | 103.5 | 101.5 | 100.2 | 30.02 | 34.51 | 26.15 | 1,150 |
| Wood products | 32.5 | 38.9 | 30.9 | 162.7 | 162.5 | 155.8 | 52.88 | 63.21 | 48.14 | 24,182 |
| Saw and planing mills | 32.5 | 38.9 | 30.9 | 164.7 | 164.5 | 157.5 | 53.53 | 63.99 | 48.67 | 22,291 |
| Pulp and paper mills | 39.4 | 42.3 | 42.2 | 167.1 | 190.4 | 180.1 | 73.72 | 80.54 | 76.00 | 4,689 |
| Iron and steel products | 33.2 | 38.8 | 31.9 | 171.8 | 174.3 | 163.7 | 57.04 | 67.63 | 52.22 | 4,286 |
| Transportation equipment | 36.8 | 39.2 | 36.7 | 173.6 | 173.3 | 170.5 | 63.88 | 67.93 | 62.57 | 5,715 |
| Steel shipbuilding and repairing | 36.9 | 38.8 | 36.4 | 177.6 | 178.7 | 176.2 | 65.53 | 69.34 | 64.14 | 4,609 |
| Non-ferrous metal products | 40.8 | 39.9 | 39.5 | 173.3 | 174.3 | 162.6 | 70.71 | 69.55 | 64.23 | 5,061 |
| Buildings and structures (h) | 32.4 | 43.7 | 28.2 | 193.1 | 193.4 | 177.7 | 62.56 | 84.52 | 50.11 | 9,517 |
| Highways, bridges and street constr. | 37.3 | 39.3 | 38.6 | 143.0 | 143.4 | 135.4 | 53.34 | 56.36 | 52.13 | 5,473 |
| Electric and motor transportation (i) | 40.6 | 40.7 | 40.2 | 146.0 | 145.9 | 134.5 | 59.28 | 59.38 | 54.07 | 3,279 |
| Service (j) | 37.9 | 38.9 | 37.5 | 90.0 | 90.7 | 86.4 | 34.11 | 35.28 | 32.40 | 4,586 |

Footnotes (a) to (j) appear in explanatory notes facing page 1.

Table 4.- Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Metropolitan Areas.

| Metropolitan Area and Industry | Average Hours | | | Average Hourly Earnings | | | Average Weekly Wages | | | Wage-Earners Reported at Jan. 1, 1953 no. |
|---------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------|----------------|--|
| | Jan. 1 1953 | Dec. 1 1952 | Jan. 1 1952 | Jan. 1 1953 | Dec. 1 1952 | Jan. 1 1952 | Jan. 1 1953 | Dec. 1 1952 | Jan. 1 1952 | |
| | no. | no. | no. | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | |
| Montreal - Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | |
| Food and beverages | 39.0 | 43.0 | 37.9 | 126.6 | 124.1 | 118.6 | 49.37 | 53.36 | 44.95 | 146,621 |
| Tobacco and tobacco products | 39.9 | 43.9 | 41.6 | 111.1 | 109.8 | 103.9 | 44.53 | 48.20 | 43.22 | 15,367 |
| Leather products | 35.4 | 41.6 | 36.2 | 145.4 | 141.3 | 139.9 | 51.47 | 58.78 | 50.64 | 3,862 |
| Textile products (except clothing) | 35.5 | 40.9 | 35.6 | 92.2 | 91.6 | 87.2 | 32.73 | 37.46 | 31.04 | 5,822 |
| Clothing (textile and fur) | 39.9 | 42.6 | 35.7 | 103.2 | 101.8 | 94.7 | 41.18 | 43.37 | 33.81 | 6,907 |
| Iron and steel products | 31.6 | 38.0 | 29.2 | 97.4 | 97.1 | 94.9 | 30.78 | 36.90 | 27.71 | 23,342 |
| Transportation equipment | 42.7 | 45.1 | 40.3 | 148.6 | 144.0 | 136.0 | 53.45 | 64.94 | 54.41 | 50,990 |
| Electrical apparatus and supplies | 41.1 | 45.1 | 37.5 | 135.4 | 135.5 | 134.3 | 54.83 | 58.40 | 50.09 | 10,436 |
| Buildings and structures (h) | 30.1 | 39.5 | 29.7 | 147.8 | 147.2 | 132.3 | 44.49 | 58.14 | 39.29 | 14,667 |
| Electric and motor transportation (i) | 46.7 | 49.3 | 49.2 | 133.4 | 129.4 | 119.3 | 62.30 | 63.79 | 58.70 | 7,061 |
| Service (j) | 42.5 | 45.6 | 45.2 | 70.8 | 70.7 | 87.0 | 30.09 | 30.75 | 28.94 | 6,724 |
| Toronto - Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | |
| Food and beverages | 37.8 | 41.6 | 36.8 | 139.9 | 138.7 | 131.6 | 52.88 | 57.98 | 48.43 | 131,299 |
| Rubber products | 39.0 | 41.7 | 38.5 | 122.4 | 118.8 | 114.4 | 47.74 | 49.54 | 44.04 | 14,393 |
| Textile products (except clothing) | 35.1 | 40.8 | 35.6 | 159.7 | 159.7 | 155.0 | 56.06 | 65.16 | 55.18 | 4,156 |
| Clothing (textile and fur) | 38.0 | 42.7 | 35.1 | 105.1 | 107.0 | 103.6 | 39.94 | 45.69 | 36.36 | 3,863 |
| Paper products | 32.0 | 39.1 | 31.3 | 108.1 | 107.0 | 104.2 | 34.59 | 41.84 | 32.81 | 9,809 |
| Printing, publishing and allied ind. | 36.7 | 39.5 | 37.4 | 123.4 | 124.1 | 118.9 | 47.03 | 52.62 | 45.36 | 5,458 |
| Iron and steel products | 38.0 | 41.7 | 35.9 | 168.3 | 167.2 | 152.6 | 61.77 | 66.04 | 57.07 | 9,448 |
| Transportation equipment | 39.2 | 44.7 | 36.9 | 162.1 | 162.2 | 151.7 | 63.54 | 72.50 | 55.98 | 19,047 |
| Electrical apparatus and supplies | 38.8 | 41.5 | 37.1 | 140.9 | 140.7 | 137.8 | 54.67 | 58.39 | 51.12 | 16,294 |
| Chemical products | 39.2 | 41.7 | 39.4 | 133.8 | 133.2 | 127.7 | 52.45 | 55.54 | 50.31 | 5,928 |
| Buildings and structures (h) | 31.8 | 38.8 | 29.8 | 168.1 | 168.6 | 162.3 | 53.46 | 65.42 | 48.37 | 12,138 |
| Electric and motor transportation (i) | 43.2 | 44.2 | 41.3 | 144.6 | 143.2 | 138.1 | 62.47 | 63.29 | 56.21 | 7,099 |
| Service (j) | 40.9 | 41.8 | 40.0 | 78.3 | 78.8 | 73.9 | 32.02 | 32.94 | 29.58 | 6,212 |
| Hamilton - Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | |
| Clothing (textile and fur) | 36.9 | 40.7 | 36.7 | 155.8 | 155.2 | 147.4 | 57.49 | 63.17 | 54.10 | 45,530 |
| Iron and steel products | 35.8 | 39.7 | 27.9 | 107.9 | 105.9 | 106.7 | 36.47 | 42.04 | 29.49 | 3,287 |
| Electrical apparatus and supplies | 38.2 | 40.7 | 38.5 | 172.3 | 171.9 | 157.6 | 65.82 | 69.98 | 60.36 | 19,514 |
| Buildings and structures (h) | 36.4 | 39.9 | 36.8 | 164.7 | 167.5 | 165.6 | 59.95 | 66.85 | 56.52 | 8,778 |
| Windsor - Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | |
| Iron and steel products | 33.2 | 41.7 | 38.2 | 162.2 | 164.0 | 150.2 | 53.85 | 68.39 | 57.38 | 28,230 |
| Transportation equipment | 38.3 | 42.2 | 38.5 | 165.3 | 166.0 | 152.0 | 63.31 | 70.05 | 58.52 | 4,559 |
| Buildings and structures (h) | 31.7 | 41.9 | 38.1 | 166.7 | 169.8 | 155.7 | 52.84 | 71.15 | 58.56 | 19,436 |
| Winnipeg - Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | |
| Food and beverages | 38.1 | 40.9 | 38.3 | 129.9 | 123.9 | 120.3 | 49.49 | 50.68 | 46.07 | 26,880 |
| Meat products | 40.1 | 40.6 | 41.6 | 133.4 | 127.7 | 119.7 | 53.49 | 51.85 | 49.88 | 5,125 |
| Clothing (textile and fur) | 39.3 | 40.2 | 37.6 | 152.6 | 149.3 | 147.2 | 59.97 | 60.02 | 55.35 | 2,597 |
| Transportation equipment | 38.2 | 40.2 | 59.8 | 151.0 | 137.8 | 136.9 | 57.68 | 55.40 | 54.49 | 9,162 |
| Buildings and structures (h) | 31.5 | 39.8 | 34.8 | 142.3 | 141.9 | 131.5 | 44.82 | 56.48 | 45.76 | 2,356 |
| Service (j) | 39.8 | 40.6 | 42.2 | 78.9 | 79.0 | 72.7 | 31.40 | 32.00 | 30.68 | 2,895 |
| Vancouver - Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wood products | 34.3 | 38.5 | 32.9 | 158.9 | 158.6 | 151.2 | 54.50 | 61.06 | 49.74 | 22,857 |
| Iron and steel products | 32.6 | 38.3 | 29.3 | 161.8 | 162.6 | 156.0 | 52.76 | 62.28 | 45.71 | 8,008 |
| Transportation equipment | 33.0 | 39.0 | 31.4 | 172.2 | 174.0 | 163.6 | 56.83 | 67.86 | 51.37 | 3,845 |
| Buildings and structures (h) | 35.5 | 38.7 | 36.5 | 172.7 | 171.5 | 168.7 | 61.31 | 66.37 | 61.24 | 2,679 |
| Electric and motor transportation (i) | 31.4 | 38.2 | 28.1 | 200.6 | 197.3 | 180.9 | 62.99 | 75.37 | 60.83 | 3,993 |
| Service (j) | 41.2 | 41.3 | 40.2 | 145.9 | 146.4 | 135.8 | 60.11 | 60.46 | 54.59 | 2,438 |

Footnotes (a) to (j) appear in explanatory notes facing page 1.

Table 5.- Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in the Heavy Electrical Machinery and Equipment Industry^{1/} (June 1, 1941=100)

| Week Preceding | 1947 | 1948 | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 | 1952 | 1953 |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Jan. 1 | 169.6 | 191.5 | 224.9 | 233.6 | 262.6 | 293.9 | 315.1 |
| Feb. 1 | 168.5 | 194.7 | 224.9 | 238.9 | 260.9 | 294.7 | |
| Mar. 1 | 170.0 | 196.4 | 226.6 | 239.8 | 262.2 | 294.7 | |
| Apr. 1 | 168.9 | 198.7 | 228.3 | 240.4 | 262.4 | 296.2 | |
| May 1 | 168.7 | 199.2 | 227.5 | 247.1 | 265.7 | 298.5 | |
| June 1 | 169.8 | 201.3 | 227.7 | 247.4 | 280.6 | 296.4 | |
| July 1 | 170.6 | 202.1 | 228.5 | 249.5 | 278.9 | 310.2 | |
| Aug. 1 | 181.2 | 202.1 | 228.8 | 248.0 | 286.0 | 310.1 | |
| Sept. 1 | 180.8 | 215.6 | 228.1 | 251.2 | 283.8 | 311.6 | |
| Oct. 1 | 183.3 | 217.5 | 230.9 | 251.0 | 289.6 | 314.6 | |
| Nov. 1 | 184.6 | 219.2 | 231.1 | 254.5 | 294.7 | 315.9 | |
| Dec. 1 | 185.2 | 223.0 | 231.5 | 254.6 | 295.4 | 316.9 | |

^{1/}Computed from data furnished by 8 establishments manufacturing heavy electrical machinery and equipment.

Table 6.- Average Hours per Week and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners
in Manufacturing, Canada.

| Year and Month | All Manufactures | | | Durable Goods | | | Non-Durable Goods | | |
|----------------|------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
| | Average Hours | Average Hourly Earnings | Average Weekly Wages | Average Hours | Average Hourly Earnings | Average Weekly Wages | Average Hours | Average Hourly Earnings | Average Weekly Wages |
| | | No. | \$ | | No. | \$ | | \$ | \$ |
| 1945 - Average | 44.3 | 69.4 | 30.74 | 44.7 | 76.7 | 34.28 | 43.7 | 60.7 | 26.53 |
| 1946 - Average | 42.7 | 70.0 | 29.87 | 42.8 | 76.4 | 32.70 | 42.6 | 63.8 | 27.18 |
| 1947 - Average | 42.5 | 80.3 | 34.13 | 42.7 | 87.2 | 37.23 | 42.3 | 73.4 | 31.05 |
| 1948 - Average | 42.2 | 91.3 | 38.53 | 42.3 | 98.4 | 41.62 | 42.0 | 84.0 | 35.28 |
| 1949 - Average | 42.3 | 98.6 | 41.71 | 42.5 | 106.5 | 45.26 | 42.0 | 90.6 | 38.05 |
| 1950 - Average | 42.3 | 103.6 | 43.82 | 42.5 | 112.0 | 47.60 | 42.2 | 95.2 | 40.17 |
| 1951 - Average | 41.8 | 116.8 | 48.82 | 42.0 | 125.8 | 52.84 | 41.7 | 107.2 | 44.70 |
| 1952 - Average | 41.5 | 129.2 | 53.62 | 41.6 | 139.8 | 58.16 | 41.3 | 117.4 | 48.49 |
| 1950 -- Jan. 1 | 39.9 | 101.1 | 40.34 | 40.3 | 109.3 | 44.05 | 39.6 | 92.9 | 36.79 |
| Feb. 1 | 42.3 | 100.9 | 42.68 | 42.2 | 109.5 | 46.21 | 42.4 | 92.6 | 39.26 |
| Mar. 1 | 42.5 | 101.4 | 43.10 | 42.6 | 109.8 | 46.77 | 42.5 | 93.1 | 39.57 |
| Apr. 1 | 42.8 | 101.7 | 43.53 | 43.0 | 110.0 | 47.30 | 42.6 | 93.6 | 39.87 |
| May 1 | 42.6 | 102.5 | 43.67 | 42.9 | 110.6 | 47.45 | 42.4 | 94.3 | 39.98 |
| June 1 | 42.0 | 103.5 | 43.47 | 42.2 | 111.4 | 47.01 | 41.7 | 95.5 | 39.82 |
| July 1 | 42.5 | 103.9 | 44.16 | 42.9 | 111.8 | 47.96 | 42.2 | 95.7 | 40.39 |
| Aug. 1 | 42.5 | 104.2 | 44.29 | 42.7 | 112.5 | 48.04 | 42.2 | 95.8 | 40.43 |
| Sept. 1 | 41.9 | 104.4 | 43.74 | 41.5 | 112.9 | 46.85 | 42.4 | 95.9 | 40.66 |
| Oct. 1 | 42.9 | 105.3 | 45.17 | 43.0 | 114.3 | 49.15 | 42.8 | 96.3 | 41.22 |
| Nov. 1 | 43.0 | 106.4 | 45.75 | 43.1 | 115.2 | 49.65 | 43.0 | 97.5 | 41.93 |
| Dec. 1 | 43.1 | 107.8 | 46.46 | 43.1 | 116.4 | 50.17 | 43.1 | 99.0 | 42.67 |
| 1951 -- Jan. 1 | 40.1 | 109.0 | 43.71 | 40.2 | 117.1 | 47.07 | 39.9 | 100.5 | 40.10 |
| Feb. 1 | 42.9 | 110.4 | 47.36 | 43.1 | 119.0 | 51.29 | 42.6 | 101.2 | 43.11 |
| Mar. 1 | 42.3 | 111.4 | 47.12 | 42.5 | 119.9 | 50.96 | 42.2 | 102.3 | 43.17 |
| *Apr. 1 | 42.2 | 112.8 | 47.60 | 42.3 | 121.6 | 51.44 | 42.1 | 103.4 | 43.53 |
| May 1 | 42.5 | 114.1 | 48.49 | 42.6 | 122.9 | 52.36 | 42.5 | 104.6 | 44.46 |
| June 1 | 41.9 | 115.9 | 48.56 | 42.1 | 123.8 | 52.12 | 41.6 | 107.2 | 44.60 |
| July 1 | 41.7 | 118.4 | 49.37 | 42.0 | 127.0 | 53.34 | 41.4 | 109.1 | 45.17 |
| Aug. 1 | 41.4 | 119.1 | 49.31 | 41.4 | 128.2 | 53.07 | 41.3 | 109.4 | 45.18 |
| Sept. 1 | 41.5 | 120.6 | 50.05 | 41.7 | 130.0 | 54.21 | 41.4 | 110.6 | 45.79 |
| Oct. 1 | 41.9 | 121.9 | 51.08 | 42.0 | 132.1 | 55.48 | 41.8 | 111.2 | 46.48 |
| Nov. 1 | 41.8 | 123.5 | 51.62 | 42.1 | 133.3 | 56.12 | 41.5 | 113.0 | 46.90 |
| Dec. 1 | 41.9 | 124.5 | 52.17 | 42.2 | 134.6 | 56.80 | 41.6 | 113.5 | 47.22 |
| 1952 -- Jan. 1 | 38.1 | 127.1 | 48.43 | 38.3 | 136.4 | 52.24 | 37.9 | 116.8 | 44.27 |
| Feb. 1 | 41.6 | 127.1 | 52.87 | 41.9 | 137.5 | 57.61 | 41.2 | 115.7 | 47.67 |
| Mar. 1 | 41.7 | 127.8 | 53.29 | 41.8 | 138.4 | 57.85 | 41.5 | 116.0 | 48.14 |
| Apr. 1 | 42.1 | 129.0 | 54.31 | 42.3 | 139.6 | 59.05 | 41.8 | 116.9 | 48.66 |
| May 1 | 41.9 | 129.4 | 54.22 | 42.1 | 139.5 | 58.73 | 41.6 | 117.8 | 49.00 |
| June 1 | 41.3 | 129.7 | 53.57 | 41.4 | 139.6 | 57.79 | 41.3 | 118.4 | 48.90 |
| July 1 | 41.3 | 128.6 | 53.11 | 41.4 | 138.3 | 57.26 | 41.2 | 117.9 | 48.57 |
| Aug. 1 | 41.1 | 128.9 | 52.98 | 41.1 | 139.4 | 57.29 | 41.1 | 117.5 | 48.29 |
| Sept. 1 | 41.6 | 129.5 | 53.87 | 41.8 | 141.2 | 59.02 | 41.4 | 116.8 | 48.36 |
| Oct. 1 | 42.1 | 129.9 | 54.69 | 42.2 | 141.8 | 59.84 | 42.0 | 117.0 | 49.14 |
| Nov. 1 | 42.1 | 131.0 | 55.15 | 42.1 | 142.6 | 60.03 | 42.1 | 118.4 | 49.85 |
| Dec. 1 | 42.5 | 132.1 | 56.14 | 42.6 | 143.6 | 61.17 | 42.2 | 119.3 | 50.34 |
| 1953 -- Jan. 1 | 38.5 | 133.9 | 51.55 | 38.6 | 144.5 | 55.78 | 38.4 | 121.8 | 46.77 |
| Feb. 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Mar. 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Apr. 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| May 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| June 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| July 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Aug. 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Sept. 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Oct. 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Nov. 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Dec. 1 | | | | | | | | | |

*The averages at these dates were affected by loss of working time at the year-end holidays in the case of Jan. 1, and by the Easter holidays in the case of Apr. 1, 1951.

Table 7.- Average Hours per Week and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners
in Specified Industries, Canada.

| Year and Month | Mining-All Branches | | | Coal Mining | | | Metal Mining | | | Non-Metal Mining | | |
|----------------|---------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------------------|----------------------|------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
| | Average Hours | Average Hourly Earnings | Average Weekly Wages | Average Hours | Average Hourly Earnings | Average Weekly Wages | Average Hours | Average Hourly Earnings | Average Weekly Wages | Average Hours | Average Hourly Earnings | Average Weekly Wages |
| | No. | \$ | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ |
| 1945 - Average | 43.8 | 85.0 | 37.23 | 40.2 | 93.8 | 37.71 | 45.8 | 85.0 | 38.93 | .. | .. | .. |
| 1946 - Average | 43.2 | 87.3 | 37.71 | 40.2 | 95.9 | 38.55 | 45.1 | 87.4 | 39.42 | .. | .. | .. |
| 1947 - Average | 42.2 | 98.0 | 41.36 | 36.9 | 110.4 | 40.74 | 44.4 | 99.4 | 44.13 | .. | .. | .. |
| 1948 - Average | 42.6 | 111.1 | 47.33 | 38.2 | 123.5 | 47.18 | 44.7 | 110.2 | 49.26 | .. | .. | .. |
| 1949 - Average | 42.6 | 117.2 | 49.93 | 37.4 | 126.3 | 47.98 | 45.3 | 115.9 | 52.50 | .. | .. | .. |
| 1950 - Average | 43.0 | 121.4 | 52.20 | 38.1 | 130.1 | 49.57 | 45.1 | 121.1 | 54.62 | .. | .. | .. |
| 1951 - Average | 43.1 | 133.4 | 57.50 | 39.5 | 136.7 | 54.00 | 44.1 | 134.8 | 59.45 | 45.0 | 116.3 | 53.38 |
| 1952 - Average | 42.7 | 147.1 | 62.81 | 38.2 | 148.6 | 56.77 | 44.4 | 148.2 | 65.80 | 42.9 | 134.0 | 57.49 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1950 -- Jan. 1 | 40.2 | 120.3 | 48.36 | 35.1 | 131.3 | 46.09 | 42.7 | 118.8 | 50.73 | .. | .. | .. |
| Feb. 1 | 43.0 | 119.4 | 51.34 | 37.4 | 129.7 | 48.51 | 46.0 | 117.5 | 54.05 | .. | .. | .. |
| Mar. 1 | 43.8 | 120.7 | 52.87 | 39.0 | 130.8 | 51.01 | 46.2 | 119.0 | 54.98 | .. | .. | .. |
| Apr. 1 | 43.7 | 120.7 | 52.75 | 39.2 | 131.3 | 51.47 | 46.1 | 118.9 | 54.81 | .. | .. | .. |
| May 1 | 43.5 | 120.9 | 52.59 | 38.3 | 129.6 | 49.64 | 46.1 | 120.3 | 55.46 | .. | .. | .. |
| June 1 | 42.3 | 120.1 | 50.80 | 35.1 | 130.5 | 45.81 | 45.2 | 119.7 | 54.10 | .. | .. | .. |
| July 1 | 43.2 | 120.4 | 52.01 | 39.3 | 129.3 | 50.81 | 44.7 | 120.5 | 53.86 | .. | .. | .. |
| Aug. 1 | 43.7 | 121.5 | 53.10 | 39.8 | 129.3 | 51.46 | 45.2 | 122.5 | 55.37 | .. | .. | .. |
| Sept. 1 | 41.7 | 121.1 | 50.50 | 36.4 | 129.3 | 45.77 | 43.8 | 122.2 | 53.52 | .. | .. | .. |
| Oct. 1 | 43.1 | 123.1 | 53.06 | 39.1 | 128.9 | 50.40 | 44.5 | 124.6 | 55.45 | .. | .. | .. |
| Nov. 1 | 43.9 | 123.7 | 54.30 | 39.6 | 130.3 | 51.60 | 45.3 | 124.4 | 56.35 | .. | .. | .. |
| Dec. 1 | 43.9 | 124.8 | 54.79 | 40.2 | 130.5 | 52.46 | 45.2 | 125.2 | 56.59 | 46.1 | 107.1 | 49.37 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1951 -- Jan. 1 | 40.6 | 127.1 | 51.48 | 34.9 | 131.0 | 45.72 | 42.6 | 127.9 | 54.49 | 41.5 | 107.4 | 44.57 |
| Feb. 1 | 44.1 | 127.7 | 56.32 | 40.6 | 131.8 | 53.51 | 45.4 | 128.1 | 58.16 | 45.8 | 111.3 | 50.98 |
| Mar. 1 | 43.7 | 130.1 | 56.85 | 39.5 | 135.5 | 53.52 | 44.9 | 130.0 | 58.37 | 45.3 | 114.8 | 52.69 |
| *Apr. 1 | 42.5 | 130.5 | 55.46 | 36.4 | 136.3 | 49.61 | 44.4 | 130.2 | 57.81 | 45.6 | 115.5 | 52.67 |
| May 1 | 43.4 | 131.5 | 57.07 | 39.5 | 137.6 | 54.35 | 44.6 | 131.6 | 58.59 | 46.6 | 116.4 | 54.24 |
| June 1 | 43.0 | 131.6 | 56.59 | 38.0 | 137.3 | 52.17 | 44.3 | 132.0 | 58.48 | 47.0 | 116.7 | 54.86 |
| July 1 | 43.3 | 133.3 | 57.72 | 40.5 | 139.0 | 56.30 | 43.9 | 134.3 | 58.96 | 45.1 | 116.8 | 52.23 |
| Aug. 1 | 43.0 | 136.1 | 59.52 | 41.2 | 137.4 | 56.61 | 43.3 | 135.3 | 60.32 | 45.3 | 118.0 | 53.45 |
| Sept. 1 | 42.2 | 137.1 | 57.86 | 39.1 | 138.7 | 54.23 | 42.5 | 140.4 | 59.37 | 46.8 | 117.8 | 55.13 |
| Oct. 1 | 43.0 | 138.2 | 60.67 | 41.2 | 138.5 | 57.06 | 44.2 | 141.2 | 62.41 | 47.6 | 120.2 | 57.22 |
| Nov. 1 | 43.5 | 138.3 | 60.16 | 41.2 | 138.7 | 57.14 | 43.7 | 140.4 | 61.35 | 47.1 | 120.9 | 56.94 |
| Dec. 1 | 44.2 | 139.3 | 61.57 | 41.6 | 138.7 | 57.70 | 44.0 | 141.8 | 63.53 | 46.5 | 121.3 | 56.10 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1952 -- Jan. 1 | 40.2 | 142.6 | 57.33 | 32.7 | 140.3 | 45.88 | 42.5 | 145.1 | 61.67 | 42.3 | 124.5 | 52.88 |
| Feb. 1 | 43.0 | 141.4 | 60.80 | 37.9 | 140.8 | 53.36 | 44.5 | 143.2 | 63.72 | 45.3 | 125.8 | 56.99 |
| Mar. 1 | 42.6 | 145.9 | 61.80 | 36.3 | 142.5 | 51.73 | 44.8 | 145.0 | 64.95 | 43.4 | 132.7 | 57.59 |
| Apr. 1 | 43.1 | 146.9 | 63.31 | 38.3 | 150.2 | 57.53 | 45.1 | 148.2 | 65.94 | 42.4 | 138.3 | 57.82 |
| May 1 | 42.4 | 147.3 | 62.46 | 37.7 | 149.7 | 56.44 | 44.2 | 147.7 | 65.28 | 42.7 | 135.5 | 57.86 |
| June 1 | 42.3 | 147.4 | 62.35 | 38.8 | 150.6 | 58.43 | 43.7 | 147.8 | 64.59 | 42.0 | 134.0 | 56.28 |
| July 1 | 42.7 | 147.6 | 63.03 | 39.8 | 150.6 | 59.94 | 44.1 | 148.5 | 65.49 | 42.2 | 135.7 | 56.42 |
| Aug. 1 | 42.5 | 147.5 | 62.39 | 38.4 | 149.9 | 57.56 | 44.4 | 148.9 | 66.11 | 41.5 | 133.7 | 55.49 |
| Sept. 1 | 42.7 | 148.7 | 63.49 | 38.6 | 150.0 | 57.90 | 44.2 | 150.0 | 66.30 | 42.9 | 136.8 | 58.69 |
| Oct. 1 | 43.3 | 149.8 | 64.86 | 39.7 | 151.3 | 60.26 | 44.6 | 151.4 | 67.52 | 43.0 | 137.3 | 60.27 |
| Nov. 1 | 43.5 | 150.4 | 65.42 | 39.6 | 153.3 | 60.30 | 45.0 | 151.4 | 68.13 | 43.4 | 137.0 | 69.46 |
| Dec. 1 | 44.1 | 151.8 | 66.94 | 40.6 | 153.1 | 62.16 | 45.5 | 153.0 | 69.62 | 43.3 | 140.1 | 60.66 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1953 -- Jan. 1 | 40.6 | 153.3 | 62.24 | 37.3 | 152.3 | 56.81 | 42.2 | 154.6 | 65.24 | 39.1 | 143.6 | 56.16 |
| Feb. 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mar. 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Apr. 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| May 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| June 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| July 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aug. 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sept. 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oct. 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nov. 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dec. 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |

*See footnote on page 10.

Table 7.- Average Hours per Week and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners
in Specified Industries, Canada. (Continued)

| Year and Month | Electric and Motor Transportation | | | Buildings and Structures | | | Highways, Bridges and Street Construction | | |
|----------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|---|-------------------------|----------------------|
| | Average Hours | Average Hourly Earnings | Average Weekly Wages | Average Hours | Average Hourly Earnings | Average Weekly Wages | Average Hours | Average Hourly Earnings | Average Weekly Wages |
| | No. | No. | \$ | No. | No. | \$ | No. | No. | \$ |
| 1945 - Average | .. | .. | .. | 40.4 | 80.9 | 32.68 | 36.7 | 63.2 | 23.19 |
| 1946 - Average | .. | .. | .. | 38.7 | 83.4 | 32.28 | 37.7 | 65.7 | 24.77 |
| 1947 - Average | .. | .. | .. | 39.2 | 91.0 | 35.67 | 39.3 | 70.7 | 27.79 |
| 1948 - Average | .. | .. | .. | 39.9 | 100.9 | 40.26 | 37.5 | 79.3 | 29.74 |
| 1949 - Average | .. | .. | .. | 40.1 | 107.9 | 43.27 | 38.8 | 85.6 | 33.21 |
| 1950 - Average | .. | .. | .. | 39.6 | 113.3 | 44.87 | 40.8 | 88.1 | 35.94 |
| 1951 - Average | 45.1 | 116.7 | 52.63 | 39.5 | 127.1 | 50.20 | 41.9 | 95.1 | 39.85 |
| 1952 - Average | 45.4 | 128.3 | 58.25 | 40.9 | 142.8 | 58.41 | 42.6 | 103.3 | 44.01 |
| 1950 --*Jan. 1 | .. | .. | .. | 34.6 | 108.9 | 37.68 | 37.8 | 88.4 | 33.42 |
| Feb. 1 | .. | .. | .. | 35.6 | 110.7 | 42.73 | 40.6 | 86.7 | 35.20 |
| Mar. 1 | .. | .. | .. | 40.0 | 111.7 | 44.68 | 45.2 | 88.7 | 40.09 |
| Apr. 1 | .. | .. | .. | 40.2 | 112.4 | 45.18 | 40.8 | 90.0 | 36.72 |
| May 1 | .. | .. | .. | 40.1 | 113.9 | 45.67 | 38.6 | 89.0 | 34.35 |
| June 1 | .. | .. | .. | 39.4 | 112.4 | 44.29 | 38.6 | 87.1 | 33.62 |
| July 1 | .. | .. | .. | 40.5 | 112.2 | 45.44 | 40.5 | 86.3 | 34.95 |
| Aug. 1 | .. | .. | .. | 40.2 | 112.5 | 45.23 | 41.9 | 86.1 | 36.08 |
| Sept. 1 | .. | .. | .. | 40.2 | 114.1 | 45.87 | 41.9 | 86.7 | 36.33 |
| Oct. 1 | .. | .. | .. | 40.6 | 115.8 | 47.01 | 41.9 | 88.3 | 37.00 |
| Nov. 1 | .. | .. | .. | 40.4 | 117.1 | 47.31 | 41.4 | 89.7 | 37.14 |
| Dec. 1 | 45.6 | 109.0 | 49.70 | 40.1 | 117.5 | 47.12 | 39.8 | 89.8 | 35.74 |
| 1951 --*Jan. 1 | 44.7 | 111.0 | 49.62 | 33.7 | 118.7 | 40.00 | 38.3 | 89.8 | 34.39 |
| Feb. 1 | 45.0 | 110.7 | 49.82 | 39.2 | 121.2 | 47.51 | 42.5 | 93.1 | 39.57 |
| Mar. 1 | 45.3 | 112.4 | 50.92 | 39.4 | 122.1 | 48.11 | 44.2 | 92.8 | 41.02 |
| *Apr. 1 | 44.6 | 116.2 | 51.85 | 37.9 | 122.5 | 46.43 | 42.3 | 94.6 | 40.02 |
| May 1 | 45.0 | 115.6 | 52.02 | 39.7 | 124.0 | 49.23 | 39.5 | 94.3 | 37.25 |
| June 1 | 44.4 | 116.5 | 51.73 | 38.7 | 125.9 | 48.72 | 41.2 | 95.4 | 39.30 |
| July 1 | 45.4 | 117.9 | 53.53 | 40.0 | 127.7 | 51.08 | 41.8 | 95.5 | 39.92 |
| Aug. 1 | 44.5 | 119.2 | 53.04 | 40.7 | 127.9 | 52.06 | 42.7 | 95.8 | 40.91 |
| Sept. 1 | 45.6 | 119.2 | 54.24 | 40.9 | 131.0 | 53.58 | 43.0 | 96.4 | 41.45 |
| Oct. 1 | 45.9 | 119.7 | 54.94 | 41.6 | 133.8 | 55.66 | 43.6 | 97.0 | 42.29 |
| Nov. 1 | 45.4 | 120.5 | 54.71 | 40.7 | 134.9 | 54.90 | 42.7 | 98.1 | 41.89 |
| Dec. 1 | 45.2 | 121.2 | 54.78 | 41.3 | 135.7 | 56.04 | 41.3 | 98.9 | 40.86 |
| 1952 --*Jan. 1 | 44.9 | 123.4 | 55.41 | 32.3 | 136.2 | 43.99 | 42.4 | 101.0 | 42.82 |
| Feb. 1 | 45.6 | 123.0 | 56.09 | 40.8 | 138.8 | 56.63 | 43.5 | 102.4 | 44.54 |
| Mar. 1 | 45.5 | 124.1 | 56.47 | 41.6 | 139.6 | 58.07 | 45.0 | 102.9 | 46.31 |
| Apr. 1 | 45.8 | 125.1 | 57.30 | 42.0 | 141.1 | 59.26 | 42.1 | 106.1 | 44.67 |
| May 1 | 45.3 | 127.7 | 57.85 | 41.9 | 142.4 | 59.67 | 40.1 | 104.3 | 41.62 |
| June 1 | 44.7 | 129.3 | 57.80 | 41.2 | 142.0 | 58.50 | 42.2 | 103.9 | 43.85 |
| July 1 | 46.0 | 130.1 | 59.85 | 40.8 | 141.8 | 57.85 | 42.4 | 101.6 | 43.08 |
| Aug. 1 | 44.8 | 131.0 | 58.69 | 42.3 | 141.9 | 60.02 | 40.0 | 99.9 | 39.96 |
| Sept. 1 | 46.0 | 131.3 | 60.40 | 42.0 | 143.6 | 60.31 | 43.4 | 102.6 | 44.53 |
| Oct. 1 | 45.5 | 131.5 | 59.83 | 42.5 | 147.3 | 62.60 | 43.2 | 104.6 | 45.19 |
| Nov. 1 | 45.5 | 131.7 | 59.92 | 42.0 | 148.2 | 62.24 | 44.1 | 105.5 | 46.53 |
| Dec. 1 | 45.7 | 131.4 | 60.05 | 41.7 | 150.6 | 62.80 | 42.3 | 105.2 | 44.50 |
| 1953 --*Jan. 1 | 44.4 | 133.4 | 59.23 | 33.4 | 150.5 | 50.27 | 39.7 | 105.1 | 41.72 |
| Feb. 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Mar. 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Apr. 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| May 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| June 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| July 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Aug. 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Sept. 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Oct. 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Nov. 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Dec. 1 | | | | | | | | | |

*See footnote on page 10.

Table 7.- Average Hours per Week and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners
in Specified Industries, Canada. (Concluded)

| Year and Month | Service | | | Hotels and Restaurants | | | Laundries and Dry Cleaning Plants | | |
|----------------|---------------|-------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
| | Average Hours | Average Hourly Earnings | Average Weekly Wages | Average Hours | Average Hourly Earnings | Average Weekly Wages | Average Hours | Average Hourly Earnings | Average Weekly Wages |
| | No. | ¢ | \$ | No. | ¢ | \$ | No. | ¢ | \$ |
| 1945 - Average | 43.8 | 43.0 | 18.83 | 45.1 | 41.3 | 18.63 | 41.2 | 46.9 | 19.32 |
| 1946 - Average | 43.2 | 46.0 | 19.87 | 44.4 | 44.8 | 19.89 | 40.9 | 48.4 | 19.80 |
| 1947 - Average | 42.5 | 52.9 | 22.48 | 43.4 | 52.2 | 22.65 | 40.8 | 54.4 | 22.20 |
| 1948 - Average | 42.3 | 58.4 | 24.70 | 43.2 | 57.5 | 24.84 | 40.8 | 59.3 | 24.19 |
| 1949 - Average | 42.2 | 63.6 | 26.84 | 43.0 | 62.6 | 26.92 | 40.9 | 62.8 | 26.69 |
| 1950 - Average | 42.5 | 68.8 | 27.97 | 43.5 | 64.5 | 28.06 | 40.9 | 65.1 | 26.63 |
| 1951 - Average | 42.5 | 69.3 | 29.45 | 43.5 | 68.8 | 29.93 | 40.9 | 67.3 | 27.53 |
| 1952 - Average | 42.6 | 73.6 | 31.35 | 43.7 | 72.8 | 31.81 | 40.9 | 71.7 | 29.33 |
| 1950 -- Jan. 1 | 41.4 | 64.7 | 26.79 | 43.3 | 63.4 | 27.45 | 37.7 | 64.0 | 24.13 |
| Feb. 1 | 42.1 | 65.0 | 27.37 | 42.9 | 63.8 | 27.37 | 40.9 | 64.2 | 26.26 |
| Mar. 1 | 42.8 | 66.3 | 28.38 | 44.0 | 65.4 | 28.78 | 41.0 | 64.7 | 26.53 |
| Apr. 1 | 43.0 | 65.2 | 28.04 | 43.8 | 64.0 | 28.03 | 42.0 | 64.4 | 27.05 |
| May 1 | 42.9 | 66.1 | 28.36 | 43.6 | 65.1 | 28.38 | 42.2 | 64.9 | 27.39 |
| June 1 | 42.8 | 65.7 | 28.12 | 43.8 | 64.3 | 28.16 | 41.4 | 65.0 | 26.91 |
| July 1 | 42.7 | 65.3 | 27.88 | 43.9 | 63.9 | 28.05 | 41.0 | 64.7 | 26.53 |
| Aug. 1 | 42.5 | 64.7 | 27.50 | 43.8 | 62.9 | 27.55 | 40.5 | 64.8 | 26.24 |
| Sept. 1 | 41.8 | 64.5 | 26.96 | 42.6 | 62.2 | 26.50 | 40.5 | 65.2 | 26.41 |
| Oct. 1 | 42.5 | 66.6 | 28.31 | 43.4 | 65.3 | 28.34 | 41.3 | 66.0 | 27.26 |
| Nov. 1 | 42.5 | 67.6 | 28.73 | 43.4 | 66.5 | 28.86 | 41.3 | 66.6 | 27.51 |
| Dec. 1 | 42.7 | 67.6 | 28.87 | 43.5 | 66.8 | 29.06 | 41.5 | 66.3 | 27.51 |
| 1951 -- Jan. 1 | 42.0 | 67.5 | 28.35 | 43.4 | 67.2 | 29.16 | 39.1 | 65.3 | 25.53 |
| Feb. 1 | 42.9 | 67.7 | 29.04 | 43.9 | 67.3 | 29.54 | 41.3 | 65.9 | 27.22 |
| Mar. 1 | 42.4 | 69.6 | 29.51 | 43.2 | 69.9 | 30.20 | 41.1 | 66.0 | 27.13 |
| *Apr. 1 | 42.5 | 69.0 | 29.33 | 43.3 | 68.9 | 29.03 | 41.0 | 66.3 | 27.18 |
| May 1 | 42.6 | 69.8 | 29.73 | 43.3 | 69.8 | 30.22 | 41.6 | 66.8 | 27.79 |
| June 1 | 42.5 | 69.3 | 29.45 | 43.4 | 68.8 | 29.86 | 41.1 | 67.3 | 27.66 |
| July 1 | 42.8 | 68.9 | 29.49 | 43.7 | 68.2 | 29.80 | 41.4 | 67.4 | 27.90 |
| Aug. 1 | 42.5 | 68.4 | 29.07 | 43.7 | 67.3 | 29.41 | 40.2 | 67.7 | 27.22 |
| Sept. 1 | 42.7 | 68.3 | 29.15 | 44.0 | 66.9 | 29.44 | 40.5 | 67.7 | 27.42 |
| Oct. 1 | 42.5 | 71.0 | 30.18 | 43.5 | 70.4 | 30.62 | 41.0 | 68.6 | 28.13 |
| Nov. 1 | 42.4 | 71.2 | 30.19 | 43.3 | 70.7 | 30.61 | 41.0 | 69.1 | 28.33 |
| Dec. 1 | 42.6 | 71.3 | 30.37 | 43.6 | 70.7 | 30.83 | 41.1 | 69.3 | 28.48 |
| 1952 -- Jan. 1 | 41.4 | 71.8 | 29.73 | 43.6 | 71.1 | 31.00 | 37.0 | 69.6 | 25.75 |
| Feb. 1 | 42.6 | 72.0 | 30.67 | 43.6 | 71.2 | 31.04 | 41.2 | 69.5 | 28.63 |
| Mar. 1 | 42.7 | 73.2 | 31.26 | 44.0 | 72.8 | 32.03 | 40.7 | 70.2 | 28.67 |
| Apr. 1 | 42.7 | 73.0 | 31.17 | 43.7 | 72.1 | 31.51 | 41.3 | 71.0 | 29.32 |
| May 1 | 42.8 | 74.2 | 31.76 | 43.5 | 73.6 | 32.02 | 42.2 | 71.6 | 30.22 |
| June 1 | 42.9 | 73.7 | 31.62 | 43.9 | 72.7 | 31.92 | 41.5 | 71.9 | 29.84 |
| July 1 | 42.6 | 73.5 | 31.31 | 43.7 | 72.2 | 31.55 | 41.0 | 72.2 | 29.60 |
| Aug. 1 | 42.9 | 72.1 | 30.93 | 44.2 | 70.4 | 31.12 | 40.9 | 71.5 | 29.24 |
| Sept. 1 | 42.9 | 72.7 | 31.19 | 43.9 | 71.4 | 31.34 | 41.2 | 71.8 | 29.58 |
| Oct. 1 | 42.7 | 75.2 | 32.11 | 43.6 | 74.3 | 32.39 | 41.3 | 73.4 | 30.31 |
| Nov. 1 | 42.4 | 75.8 | 32.14 | 43.1 | 75.1 | 32.37 | 41.6 | 73.7 | 30.66 |
| Dec. 1 | 42.3 | 76.5 | 32.36 | 43.1 | 76.2 | 32.84 | 41.3 | 73.7 | 30.44 |
| 1953 -- Jan. 1 | 41.4 | 76.3 | 31.59 | 42.7 | 76.0 | 32.45 | 39.0 | 73.2 | 28.55 |
| Feb. 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Mar. 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Apr. 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| May 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| June 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| July 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Aug. 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Sept. 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Oct. 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Nov. 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Dec. 1 | | | | | | | | | |

*See footnote on page 10.

Table 8.- Average Hours per Week and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners
in Manufacturing, Provinces.

| Year and Month | Newfoundland | | | Nova Scotia | | | New Brunswick | | |
|----------------|---------------|-------------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
| | Average Hours | Average Hourly Earnings | Average Weekly Wages | Average Hours | Average Hourly Earnings | Average Weekly Wages | Average Hours | Average Hourly Earnings | Average Weekly Wages |
| | No. | \$ | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ |
| 1945 - Average | .. | .. | .. | 46.0 | 71.0 | 32.66 | 45.6 | 62.5 | 28.50 |
| 1946 - Average | .. | .. | .. | 43.4 | 68.7 | 29.82 | 45.3 | 64.3 | 29.13 |
| 1947 - Average | .. | .. | .. | 43.8 | 75.1 | 32.89 | 45.1 | 73.1 | 32.97 |
| 1948 - Average | .. | .. | .. | 43.8 | 82.8 | 36.27 | 44.8 | 82.2 | 36.83 |
| 1949 - Average | .. | .. | .. | 43.4 | 89.0 | 38.63 | 44.5 | 88.2 | 39.25 |
| 1950 - Average | 44.4 | 101.1 | 44.89 | 43.1 | 91.9 | 39.61 | 44.5 | 91.2 | 40.58 |
| 1951 - Average | 44.0 | 112.8 | 49.63 | 42.2 | 100.9 | 42.58 | 43.8 | 103.8 | 45.46 |
| 1952 - Average | 43.2 | 124.7 | 53.87 | 41.5 | 114.5 | 47.52 | 43.0 | 112.7 | 48.46 |
| 1950 - *Jan. 1 | 41.0 | 103.0 | 42.23 | 38.7 | 94.7 | 36.65 | 41.5 | 91.5 | 37.97 |
| Feb. 1 | 42.3 | 99.0 | 41.88 | 43.1 | 91.1 | 39.26 | 43.3 | 90.8 | 39.13 |
| Mar. 1 | 45.4 | 97.7 | 44.36 | 43.2 | 91.6 | 39.57 | 45.3 | 89.6 | 40.59 |
| Apr. 1 | 45.2 | 100.0 | 45.20 | 44.0 | 92.0 | 40.48 | 45.1 | 90.3 | 40.73 |
| May 1 | 44.1 | 100.4 | 44.28 | 44.0 | 92.3 | 40.61 | 44.4 | 90.5 | 40.18 |
| June 1 | 44.6 | 98.9 | 44.11 | 43.2 | 95.0 | 41.04 | 43.8 | 89.4 | 39.16 |
| July 1 | 44.5 | 106.1 | 47.21 | 43.6 | 91.3 | 39.81 | 45.2 | 89.0 | 40.23 |
| Aug. 1 | 45.0 | 100.9 | 45.41 | 43.7 | 91.1 | 39.81 | 45.5 | 89.7 | 40.81 |
| Sept. 1 | 43.6 | 101.8 | 44.38 | 42.9 | 91.0 | 39.04 | 43.8 | 90.4 | 39.60 |
| Oct. 1 | 46.1 | 100.6 | 46.38 | 43.7 | 90.7 | 39.64 | 46.1 | 92.3 | 42.55 |
| Nov. 1 | 46.0 | 100.6 | 46.28 | 44.1 | 90.1 | 39.73 | 44.7 | 93.7 | 41.88 |
| Dec. 1 | 45.5 | 103.8 | 47.23 | 43.0 | 91.7 | 39.43 | 45.3 | 96.8 | 43.85 |
| 1951 - *Jan. 1 | 40.9 | 103.7 | 42.41 | 38.4 | 96.2 | 36.94 | 42.1 | 97.5 | 41.05 |
| Feb. 1 | 41.7 | 106.0 | 44.20 | 42.8 | 95.3 | 40.60 | 45.7 | 97.8 | 44.69 |
| Mar. 1 | 45.2 | 102.3 | 46.24 | 41.5 | 97.4 | 40.42 | 44.8 | 98.6 | 44.17 |
| *Apr. 1 | 43.5 | 104.5 | 45.46 | 42.7 | 99.8 | 42.61 | 44.2 | 98.4 | 43.49 |
| May 1 | 43.7 | 107.8 | 47.11 | 43.7 | 97.8 | 42.74 | 43.7 | 100.2 | 43.79 |
| June 1 | 45.7 | 107.2 | 48.99 | 43.2 | 100.2 | 43.29 | 43.5 | 101.5 | 44.15 |
| July 1 | 44.8 | 119.1 | 53.58 | 43.9 | 100.4 | 44.06 | 44.1 | 104.4 | 46.04 |
| Aug. 1 | 45.2 | 121.4 | 54.87 | 42.6 | 103.3 | 44.01 | 43.2 | 107.3 | 46.35 |
| Sept. 1 | 44.1 | 120.3 | 53.05 | 41.6 | 102.6 | 42.68 | 43.4 | 107.8 | 46.79 |
| Oct. 1 | 44.2 | 118.3 | 52.29 | 41.6 | 104.9 | 43.64 | 44.6 | 110.2 | 49.15 |
| Nov. 1 | 44.3 | 121.6 | 53.87 | 42.5 | 105.6 | 44.88 | 43.7 | 110.5 | 48.29 |
| Dec. 1 | 44.9 | 121.2 | 54.42 | 42.4 | 106.8 | 45.28 | 42.8 | 111.4 | 47.68 |
| 1952 - *Jan. 1 | 39.3 | 127.9 | 50.27 | 37.6 | 114.6 | 42.98 | 39.6 | 114.2 | 45.22 |
| Feb. 1 | 42.0 | 126.4 | 53.09 | 41.2 | 113.8 | 46.89 | 44.0 | 112.6 | 49.54 |
| Mar. 1 | 43.1 | 125.5 | 54.09 | 41.6 | 114.5 | 47.63 | 42.3 | 113.5 | 48.01 |
| Apr. 1 | 42.2 | 126.6 | 53.43 | 43.6 | 115.8 | 50.49 | 43.8 | 112.4 | 49.23 |
| May 1 | 43.0 | 124.6 | 53.58 | 42.6 | 115.4 | 49.16 | 43.7 | 114.3 | 49.95 |
| June 1 | 44.7 | 125.2 | 55.96 | 41.4 | 115.0 | 47.61 | 42.6 | 111.6 | 47.54 |
| July 1 | 45.1 | 124.3 | 56.06 | 42.2 | 114.6 | 48.36 | 43.9 | 110.2 | 48.38 |
| Aug. 1 | 44.3 | 122.7 | 54.36 | 41.2 | 115.2 | 47.46 | 43.6 | 110.9 | 48.35 |
| Sept. 1 | 43.4 | 121.2 | 52.60 | 42.4 | 113.9 | 48.29 | 43.1 | 111.1 | 47.88 |
| Oct. 1 | 44.6 | 122.8 | 54.77 | 41.3 | 113.1 | 46.71 | 43.3 | 113.2 | 49.02 |
| Nov. 1 | 42.8 | 123.0 | 52.64 | 41.1 | 113.4 | 46.61 | 43.0 | 113.7 | 48.89 |
| Dec. 1 | 43.9 | 126.5 | 55.53 | 42.2 | 115.1 | 48.57 | 43.5 | 114.7 | 49.89 |
| 1953 - *Jan. 1 | 40.2 | 134.0 | 53.87 | 38.9 | 117.1 | 45.56 | 39.8 | 118.6 | 47.20 |
| Feb. 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Mar. 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Apr. 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| May 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| June 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| July 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Aug. 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Sept. 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Oct. 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Nov. 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Dec. 1 | | | | | | | | | |

*See footnote on page 10.

Table 8.- Average Hours per Week and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners
in Manufacturing, Provinces. (Continued)

| Year and Month | Quebec | | | Ontario | | | Manitoba | | |
|----------------|---------------|-------------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
| | Average Hours | Average Hourly Earnings | Average Weekly Wages | Average Hours | Average Hourly Earnings | Average Weekly Wages | Average Hours | Average Hourly Earnings | Average Weekly Wages |
| | No. | \$ | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ |
| 1945 - Average | 46.0 | 64.1 | 29.49 | 43.5 | 71.3 | 31.02 | 43.2 | 68.1 | 29.42 |
| 1946 - Average | 44.6 | 64.4 | 28.72 | 41.6 | 72.2 | 30.04 | 42.3 | 70.9 | 29.99 |
| 1947 - Average | 44.2 | 72.7 | 32.13 | 41.8 | 84.2 | 35.20 | 42.0 | 79.2 | 33.26 |
| 1948 - Average | 43.7 | 82.8 | 36.18 | 41.5 | 95.8 | 39.76 | 42.3 | 88.7 | 37.62 |
| 1949 - Average | 43.7 | 89.5 | 39.11 | 41.8 | 103.3 | 43.18 | 42.2 | 95.5 | 40.30 |
| 1950 - Average | 44.0 | 92.9 | 40.88 | 41.9 | 109.4 | 45.84 | 41.8 | 99.4 | 41.65 |
| 1951 - Average | 43.5 | 104.5 | 45.46 | 41.3 | 123.7 | 51.09 | 41.4 | 112.5 | 46.58 |
| 1952 - Average | 43.0 | 115.6 | 49.67 | 40.9 | 137.0 | 56.03 | 40.8 | 122.9 | 50.14 |
| 1950 --*Jan. 1 | 41.3 | 91.2 | 37.67 | 39.8 | 106.2 | 42.27 | 39.7 | 98.2 | 38.99 |
| Feb. 1 | 43.9 | 90.9 | 39.91 | 42.1 | 106.4 | 44.79 | 41.0 | 97.2 | 39.86 |
| Mar. 1 | 44.1 | 91.1 | 40.18 | 41.9 | 107.0 | 44.83 | 42.0 | 97.5 | 41.83 |
| Apr. 1 | 44.4 | 91.5 | 40.63 | 42.2 | 107.4 | 45.32 | 42.8 | 98.4 | 42.12 |
| May 1 | 43.9 | 91.9 | 40.34 | 42.2 | 108.2 | 45.66 | 42.4 | 98.4 | 41.72 |
| June 1 | 43.3 | 92.7 | 40.14 | 41.6 | 109.5 | 45.55 | 41.7 | 99.6 | 41.53 |
| July 1 | 43.8 | 93.3 | 40.87 | 42.2 | 109.5 | 46.21 | 42.7 | 98.6 | 42.10 |
| Aug. 1 | 44.0 | 93.3 | 41.05 | 42.1 | 110.3 | 46.44 | 42.1 | 99.4 | 41.85 |
| Sept. 1 | 43.8 | 93.3 | 40.87 | 41.6 | 110.5 | 45.86 | 39.2 | 98.7 | 38.69 |
| Oct. 1 | 44.9 | 94.4 | 42.39 | 42.2 | 111.1 | 46.88 | 41.9 | 101.9 | 42.70 |
| Nov. 1 | 45.0 | 96.2 | 42.84 | 42.4 | 112.7 | 47.78 | 42.2 | 101.9 | 43.00 |
| Dec. 1 | 45.0 | 96.4 | 43.38 | 42.4 | 114.2 | 48.42 | 42.8 | 102.7 | 43.96 |
| 1951 --*Jan. 1 | 41.3 | 97.4 | 40.23 | 39.8 | 115.3 | 45.89 | 40.4 | 103.5 | 41.81 |
| Feb. 1 | 44.7 | 98.1 | 43.85 | 42.4 | 117.5 | 49.82 | 42.3 | 105.1 | 44.46 |
| Mar. 1 | 44.4 | 99.1 | 44.00 | 41.5 | 118.7 | 49.26 | 42.7 | 106.1 | 45.30 |
| *Apr. 1 | 43.7 | 100.2 | 43.79 | 41.8 | 120.1 | 50.20 | 42.2 | 106.7 | 45.05 |
| May 1 | 44.3 | 101.6 | 45.01 | 42.0 | 121.5 | 51.03 | 41.7 | 108.8 | 45.37 |
| June 1 | 43.6 | 103.4 | 45.08 | 41.2 | 123.6 | 50.92 | 41.8 | 110.6 | 46.23 |
| July 1 | 42.6 | 106.4 | 45.33 | 41.5 | 124.9 | 51.83 | 40.9 | 116.4 | 47.61 |
| Aug. 1 | 42.9 | 106.6 | 45.73 | 40.8 | 125.9 | 51.37 | 40.8 | 117.0 | 47.74 |
| Sept. 1 | 43.5 | 108.2 | 47.07 | 40.8 | 127.5 | 52.02 | 40.9 | 117.2 | 47.95 |
| Oct. 1 | 43.6 | 109.6 | 47.79 | 41.5 | 128.3 | 53.24 | 40.8 | 118.6 | 48.39 |
| Nov. 1 | 43.3 | 111.1 | 48.11 | 41.3 | 130.4 | 53.86 | 41.4 | 119.4 | 49.43 |
| Dec. 1 | 43.6 | 112.2 | 48.92 | 41.3 | 131.2 | 54.19 | 41.2 | 120.0 | 49.44 |
| 1952 --*Jan. 1 | 39.4 | 114.1 | 44.96 | 37.7 | 134.0 | 50.52 | 38.7 | 121.9 | 47.18 |
| Feb. 1 | 43.1 | 113.7 | 49.00 | 41.1 | 134.6 | 56.32 | 40.7 | 120.2 | 48.92 |
| Mar. 1 | 43.5 | 113.8 | 49.50 | 41.0 | 135.7 | 55.64 | 41.2 | 121.3 | 49.98 |
| Apr. 1 | 43.7 | 114.6 | 50.08 | 41.4 | 137.2 | 56.80 | 41.4 | 122.0 | 50.51 |
| May 1 | 43.5 | 115.2 | 50.11 | 41.2 | 137.6 | 56.59 | 40.9 | 121.6 | 49.73 |
| June 1 | 42.8 | 116.0 | 49.65 | 40.6 | 137.5 | 55.85 | 41.0 | 122.8 | 50.35 |
| July 1 | 42.3 | 116.4 | 49.24 | 40.8 | 136.6 | 55.73 | 41.2 | 122.9 | 50.63 |
| Aug. 1 | 42.5 | 115.9 | 49.26 | 40.7 | 137.2 | 55.84 | 40.9 | 123.3 | 50.43 |
| Sept. 1 | 43.2 | 115.9 | 50.07 | 41.0 | 137.0 | 56.17 | 41.0 | 123.9 | 50.80 |
| Oct. 1 | 43.9 | 116.0 | 50.92 | 41.7 | 137.6 | 57.38 | 40.6 | 124.6 | 50.59 |
| Nov. 1 | 44.1 | 116.9 | 51.55 | 41.5 | 139.2 | 57.77 | 41.1 | 124.8 | 51.29 |
| Dec. 1 | 44.2 | 118.0 | 52.16 | 41.8 | 140.2 | 58.60 | 41.3 | 125.5 | 51.63 |
| 1953 --*Jan. 1 | 40.2 | 120.5 | 48.44 | 37.7 | 141.3 | 53.27 | 38.4 | 131.1 | 50.34 |
| Feb. 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Mar. 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Apr. 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| May 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| June 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| July 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Aug. 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Sept. 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Oct. 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Nov. 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Dec. 1 | | | | | | | | | |

*See footnote on page 10.

Table 8.- Average Hours per Week and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners
in Manufacturing, Provinces. (Concluded)

| Year and Month | Saskatchewan | | | Alberta | | | British Columbia | | |
|----------------|---------------|-------------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------------------|----------------------|------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
| | Average Hours | Average Hourly Earnings | Average Weekly Wages | Average Hours | Average Hourly Earnings | Average Weekly Wages | Average Hours | Average Hourly Earnings | Average Weekly Wages |
| | No. | \$ | £ | No. | \$ | £ | No. | \$ | £ |
| 1945 - Average | 42.8 | 67.6 | 28.93 | 43.2 | 71.6 | 30.93 | 41.7 | 82.9 | 34.89 |
| 1946 - Average | 42.0 | 69.9 | 29.56 | 42.1 | 72.2 | 30.40 | 40.5 | 84.3 | 34.14 |
| 1947 - Average | 41.8 | 80.5 | 33.65 | 42.1 | 79.6 | 33.51 | 38.9 | 96.4 | 37.50 |
| 1948 - Average | 41.4 | 92.2 | 35.17 | 42.2 | 91.4 | 38.57 | 37.9 | 109.0 | 41.31 |
| 1949 - Average | 41.6 | 100.0 | 41.60 | 42.1 | 100.1 | 42.14 | 37.7 | 118.7 | 44.76 |
| 1950 - Average | 41.4 | 105.1 | 43.51 | 41.7 | 103.9 | 43.33 | 37.8 | 124.4 | 47.02 |
| 1951 - Average | 41.0 | 117.4 | 48.13 | 41.0 | 116.6 | 47.81 | 37.8 | 140.7 | 53.18 |
| 1952 - Average | 41.2 | 129.6 | 53.40 | 40.5 | 130.0 | 52.65 | 38.0 | 157.7 | 59.93 |
| 1950 - *Jan. 1 | 40.2 | 103.8 | 41.73 | 40.2 | 102.0 | 41.00 | 34.2 | 121.2 | 41.45 |
| Feb. 1 | 40.9 | 103.9 | 42.50 | 41.2 | 101.9 | 41.98 | 36.1 | 122.3 | 44.15 |
| Mar. 1 | 41.7 | 104.6 | 43.58 | 42.7 | 102.8 | 43.90 | 38.1 | 121.9 | 46.44 |
| Apr. 1 | 42.1 | 103.8 | 43.70 | 43.0 | 102.5 | 44.08 | 38.4 | 121.5 | 46.66 |
| May 1 | 42.3 | 104.2 | 44.08 | 42.5 | 103.8 | 44.12 | 38.7 | 122.4 | 47.37 |
| June 1 | 42.0 | 104.6 | 43.93 | 42.2 | 104.1 | 43.93 | 37.4 | 122.6 | 45.85 |
| July 1 | 41.7 | 105.0 | 43.79 | 42.8 | 103.6 | 44.13 | 38.0 | 125.5 | 47.69 |
| Aug. 1 | 40.4 | 103.4 | 41.77 | 41.7 | 102.2 | 42.62 | 37.9 | 125.1 | 47.41 |
| Sept. 1 | 41.2 | 104.2 | 42.93 | 39.4 | 103.0 | 40.58 | 38.1 | 125.7 | 47.89 |
| Oct. 1 | 41.6 | 106.8 | 44.43 | 40.7 | 106.6 | 42.98 | 39.0 | 127.0 | 49.53 |
| Nov. 1 | 42.0 | 107.5 | 45.15 | 42.3 | 107.2 | 45.35 | 38.6 | 127.8 | 49.33 |
| Dec. 1 | 40.7 | 108.9 | 44.32 | 42.1 | 108.1 | 45.51 | 38.7 | 129.1 | 49.96 |
| 1951 - *Jan. 1 | 41.0 | 111.3 | 45.63 | 40.5 | 109.1 | 44.19 | 35.5 | 131.5 | 46.68 |
| Feb. 1 | 40.9 | 110.7 | 45.28 | 41.6 | 110.2 | 45.84 | 36.1 | 132.5 | 50.48 |
| Mar. 1 | 40.5 | 113.0 | 45.77 | 41.5 | 111.6 | 46.31 | 38.4 | 133.0 | 51.07 |
| *Apr. 1 | 40.8 | 113.9 | 46.47 | 40.7 | 111.9 | 45.54 | 37.8 | 136.7 | 51.67 |
| May 1 | 41.0 | 115.4 | 47.31 | 41.4 | 112.8 | 46.70 | 38.4 | 137.1 | 52.66 |
| June 1 | 41.7 | 117.1 | 48.33 | 41.7 | 114.9 | 47.91 | 37.4 | 138.0 | 51.61 |
| July 1 | 41.0 | 116.9 | 47.93 | 40.7 | 119.3 | 48.56 | 38.3 | 140.4 | 53.77 |
| Aug. 1 | 40.7 | 117.4 | 47.78 | 40.5 | 119.2 | 48.28 | 37.8 | 140.8 | 53.22 |
| Sept. 1 | 40.3 | 121.0 | 48.76 | 40.6 | 120.8 | 49.04 | 37.6 | 145.2 | 54.80 |
| Oct. 1 | 40.9 | 123.0 | 50.31 | 40.2 | 122.1 | 49.08 | 37.6 | 149.0 | 56.02 |
| Nov. 1 | 41.1 | 125.4 | 51.54 | 41.3 | 123.2 | 50.88 | 38.2 | 150.5 | 57.49 |
| Dec. 1 | 41.9 | 123.3 | 51.66 | 41.0 | 124.4 | 51.00 | 38.7 | 153.4 | 59.37 |
| 1952 - *Jan. 1 | 39.7 | 126.0 | 50.02 | 39.0 | 125.9 | 49.10 | 34.0 | 156.5 | 53.21 |
| Feb. 1 | 40.3 | 126.5 | 50.98 | 40.0 | 127.5 | 51.00 | 37.9 | 156.9 | 58.47 |
| Mar. 1 | 40.8 | 127.7 | 52.10 | 40.8 | 127.6 | 52.06 | 38.0 | 158.1 | 60.08 |
| Apr. 1 | 41.8 | 129.4 | 54.09 | 41.4 | 128.6 | 53.24 | 38.7 | 158.6 | 61.38 |
| May 1 | 41.1 | 129.2 | 53.10 | 40.4 | 130.3 | 52.64 | 38.6 | 157.8 | 60.91 |
| June 1 | 42.0 | 128.7 | 54.06 | 40.7 | 130.9 | 53.28 | 39.0 | 158.3 | 61.74 |
| July 1 | 42.0 | 128.3 | 53.89 | 40.6 | 130.4 | 52.94 | 38.7 | 153.5 | 59.40 |
| Aug. 1 | 40.8 | 128.5 | 52.43 | 40.2 | 129.5 | 52.06 | 35.5 | 154.3 | 54.78 |
| Sept. 1 | 41.0 | 131.5 | 53.92 | 40.6 | 130.9 | 53.15 | 38.7 | 157.3 | 60.88 |
| Oct. 1 | 41.1 | 133.4 | 54.83 | 39.6 | 131.9 | 52.23 | 38.8 | 158.3 | 61.42 |
| Nov. 1 | 41.1 | 132.9 | 54.62 | 40.9 | 133.0 | 54.40 | 38.5 | 159.8 | 61.52 |
| Dec. 1 | 42.1 | 132.8 | 55.91 | 41.5 | 133.2 | 55.28 | 39.0 | 163.1 | 63.61 |
| 1953 - *Jan. 1 | 39.9 | 133.9 | 53.43 | 38.4 | 137.5 | 52.80 | 35.0 | 163.7 | 57.30 |
| Feb. 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Mar. 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Apr. 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| May 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| June 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| July 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Aug. 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Sept. 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Oct. 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Nov. 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Dec. 1 | | | | | | | | | |

*See footnote on page 10.

Table 9.- Average Hours per Week and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners
in Manufacturing, Metropolitan Areas.

| Year and Month | Montreal | | | Toronto | | | Hamilton | | |
|----------------|---------------|-------------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
| | Average Hours | Average Hourly Earnings | Average Weekly Wages | Average Hours | Average Hourly Earnings | Average Weekly Wages | Average Hours | Average Hourly Earnings | Average Weekly Wages |
| | No. | \$ | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ | No. | \$ | \$ |
| 1945 - Average | 44.5 | 69.5 | 30.93 | 41.8 | 72.5 | 30.31 | 43.8 | 73.4 | 32.00 |
| 1946 - Average | 42.7 | 69.1 | 29.51 | 40.5 | 72.6 | 29.40 | 41.5 | 73.7 | 30.59 |
| 1947 - Average | 42.0 | 77.1 | 32.38 | 40.4 | 83.9 | 33.90 | 41.8 | 87.1 | 36.41 |
| 1948 - Average | 42.0 | 87.1 | 36.58 | 40.3 | 95.6 | 38.49 | 41.5 | 101.4 | 42.08 |
| 1949 - Average | 42.2 | 94.5 | 39.88 | 40.7 | 102.1 | 41.55 | 41.9 | 111.5 | 46.72 |
| 1950 - Average | 42.3 | 97.9 | 41.41 | 40.9 | 107.8 | 44.09 | 40.7 | 121.1 | 49.29 |
| 1951 - Average | 42.0 | 109.2 | 45.86 | 40.6 | 122.3 | 49.55 | 40.2 | 136.2 | 54.75 |
| 1952 - Average | 41.9 | 120.9 | 50.66 | 40.5 | 135.7 | 54.96 | 39.7 | 150.0 | 59.55 |
| 1950 -*Jan. 1 | 39.7 | 96.9 | 38.47 | 39.1 | 104.2 | 40.74 | 39.6 | 117.7 | 46.61 |
| Feb. 1 | 42.1 | 96.2 | 40.50 | 41.1 | 105.2 | 43.24 | 41.2 | 117.7 | 46.49 |
| Mar. 1 | 42.5 | 96.2 | 40.89 | 40.7 | 105.6 | 42.98 | 40.8 | 118.4 | 48.31 |
| Apr. 1 | 43.0 | 96.8 | 41.62 | 41.2 | 106.3 | 43.80 | 40.8 | 119.2 | 48.63 |
| May 1 | 42.5 | 97.0 | 41.23 | 41.2 | 107.1 | 44.13 | 41.1 | 119.6 | 49.16 |
| June 1 | 41.6 | 97.6 | 40.56 | 40.3 | 107.5 | 43.32 | 41.7 | 122.0 | 50.87 |
| July 1 | 42.3 | 98.0 | 41.45 | 41.1 | 107.6 | 44.22 | 40.5 | 121.8 | 49.25 |
| Aug. 1 | 41.9 | 98.1 | 41.10 | 40.9 | 108.1 | 44.21 | 40.4 | 122.1 | 49.33 |
| Sept. 1 | 41.6 | 97.9 | 40.63 | 40.8 | 108.4 | 44.23 | 39.7 | 122.7 | 48.71 |
| Oct. 1 | 43.1 | 99.5 | 42.88 | 41.4 | 109.8 | 45.46 | 40.7 | 123.5 | 50.26 |
| Nov. 1 | 43.5 | 99.9 | 43.46 | 41.6 | 111.4 | 46.34 | 40.9 | 123.5 | 50.51 |
| Dec. 1 | 43.3 | 100.8 | 43.65 | 41.6 | 112.5 | 46.80 | 41.1 | 124.8 | 51.29 |
| 1951 -*Jan. 1 | 39.5 | 101.9 | 40.25 | 38.5 | 113.0 | 43.51 | 39.2 | 126.4 | 49.55 |
| Feb. 1 | 43.1 | 102.9 | 44.35 | 41.3 | 115.2 | 47.58 | 40.7 | 128.8 | 52.42 |
| Mar. 1 | 43.0 | 104.1 | 44.76 | 40.2 | 116.9 | 46.99 | 39.9 | 131.0 | 52.27 |
| *Apr. 1 | 42.1 | 105.6 | 44.46 | 41.0 | 118.3 | 48.50 | 40.5 | 131.8 | 53.38 |
| May 1 | 42.7 | 107.4 | 45.86 | 41.4 | 120.1 | 49.72 | 40.8 | 134.7 | 54.96 |
| June 1 | 41.6 | 108.1 | 44.97 | 40.2 | 122.0 | 49.04 | 40.8 | 136.1 | 55.53 |
| July 1 | 40.8 | 111.2 | 45.37 | 40.6 | 123.5 | 50.14 | 40.9 | 136.3 | 55.75 |
| Aug. 1 | 41.1 | 111.1 | 45.66 | 40.5 | 124.7 | 50.50 | 40.3 | 139.1 | 56.06 |
| Sept. 1 | 42.5 | 112.4 | 47.77 | 40.5 | 126.8 | 51.35 | 39.4 | 140.6 | 55.40 |
| Oct. 1 | 42.2 | 114.1 | 48.15 | 41.0 | 128.4 | 52.64 | 39.5 | 142.6 | 56.33 |
| Nov. 1 | 42.3 | 115.1 | 48.69 | 40.9 | 129.3 | 52.88 | 39.5 | 142.0 | 56.09 |
| Dec. 1 | 42.5 | 116.8 | 49.64 | 41.0 | 129.7 | 53.18 | 40.4 | 144.7 | 58.46 |
| 1952 -*Jan. 1 | 37.9 | 118.6 | 44.95 | 36.8 | 131.6 | 48.43 | 36.7 | 147.4 | 54.10 |
| Feb. 1 | 42.0 | 118.3 | 49.39 | 40.4 | 133.1 | 53.77 | 39.8 | 146.8 | 58.43 |
| Mar. 1 | 42.5 | 118.5 | 50.36 | 40.6 | 134.6 | 54.65 | 39.4 | 147.2 | 58.00 |
| Apr. 1 | 42.8 | 119.7 | 51.23 | 40.8 | 135.5 | 55.28 | 40.0 | 148.1 | 59.24 |
| May 1 | 42.7 | 120.5 | 51.45 | 40.7 | 136.1 | 56.39 | 39.8 | 148.2 | 58.98 |
| June 1 | 41.9 | 121.1 | 50.74 | 40.8 | 136.3 | 55.61 | 40.1 | 151.2 | 60.63 |
| July 1 | 41.1 | 121.7 | 50.02 | 40.1 | 134.9 | 54.09 | 39.8 | 150.4 | 60.01 |
| Aug. 1 | 41.1 | 121.3 | 49.85 | 40.0 | 135.2 | 54.08 | 39.9 | 150.5 | 60.06 |
| Sept. 1 | 42.0 | 122.0 | 51.24 | 40.5 | 136.3 | 55.20 | 40.0 | 149.7 | 59.88 |
| Oct. 1 | 42.6 | 121.9 | 51.93 | 41.3 | 137.5 | 56.79 | 40.3 | 151.8 | 61.18 |
| Nov. 1 | 42.7 | 123.0 | 52.52 | 41.6 | 138.2 | 57.49 | 40.3 | 153.7 | 61.94 |
| Dec. 1 | 43.0 | 124.1 | 53.36 | 41.8 | 138.7 | 57.98 | 40.7 | 155.2 | 63.17 |
| 1953 -*Jan. 1 | 39.0 | 128.6 | 49.37 | 37.8 | 139.9 | 52.88 | 36.9 | 165.8 | 57.49 |
| Feb. 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Mar. 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Apr. 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| May 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| June 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| July 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Aug. 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Sept. 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Oct. 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Nov. 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Dec. 1 | | | | | | | | | |

*See footnote on page 10.

Table 9.- Average Hours per Week and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners
in Manufacturing, Metropolitan Areas. (Concluded)

| Year and Month | Windsor | | | Winnipeg | | | Vancouver | | |
|----------------|---------------|-------------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------------------|----------------------|---------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
| | Average Hours | Average Hourly Earnings | Average Weekly Wages | Average Hours | Average Hourly Earnings | Average Weekly Wages | Average Hours | Average Hourly Earnings | Average Weekly Wages |
| | No. | £ | \$ | No. | £ | \$ | No. | £ | \$ |
| 1945 - Average | 42.5 | 92.4 | 39.27 | 43.0 | 68.1 | 29.28 | 41.2 | 84.7 | 34.90 |
| 1946 - Average | 37.8 | 94.3 | 35.65 | 42.0 | 70.8 | 29.74 | 39.5 | 83.9 | 33.14 |
| 1947 - Average | 40.0 | 106.7 | 42.68 | 41.6 | 78.8 | 32.78 | 38.5 | 95.3 | 36.69 |
| 1948 - Average | 38.9 | 118.6 | 46.14 | 42.0 | 88.3 | 37.09 | 37.5 | 107.0 | 40.13 |
| 1949 - Average | 39.7 | 125.3 | 49.74 | 42.0 | 94.9 | 39.86 | 37.3 | 116.4 | 43.42 |
| 1950 - Average | 41.2 | 132.0 | 54.38 | 41.5 | 98.7 | 40.96 | 37.2 | 122.3 | 46.50 |
| 1951 - Average | 39.7 | 143.7 | 57.05 | 41.0 | 111.4 | 45.67 | 37.3 | 138.4 | 51.62 |
| 1952 - Average | 39.1 | 159.1 | 62.21 | 40.5 | 121.3 | 49.13 | 37.5 | 154.8 | 58.05 |
| 1950 --Jan. 1 | 37.5 | 127.5 | 47.74 | 39.5 | 97.6 | 38.55 | 33.2 | 117.7 | 39.08 |
| Feb. 1 | 40.5 | 126.9 | 51.39 | 40.6 | 96.6 | 39.22 | 36.5 | 118.1 | 43.11 |
| Mar. 1 | 40.8 | 127.5 | 52.02 | 42.7 | 97.0 | 41.42 | 37.5 | 119.4 | 44.78 |
| Apr. 1 | 42.0 | 128.2 | 53.84 | 42.6 | 97.8 | 41.68 | 37.7 | 119.6 | 45.09 |
| May 1 | 41.7 | 128.9 | 53.75 | 42.0 | 97.9 | 41.12 | 38.1 | 120.6 | 45.96 |
| June 1 | 41.0 | 131.4 | 53.87 | 41.3 | 99.2 | 40.97 | 36.7 | 120.6 | 44.26 |
| July 1 | 43.3 | 132.7 | 57.46 | 42.4 | 97.8 | 41.47 | 37.8 | 123.7 | 46.76 |
| Aug. 1 | 43.5 | 134.0 | 58.29 | 41.8 | 98.6 | 41.21 | 37.6 | 124.9 | 46.96 |
| Sept. 1 | 42.2 | 133.5 | 56.34 | 38.6 | 97.8 | 37.75 | 37.3 | 125.0 | 46.63 |
| Oct. 1 | 40.5 | 133.4 | 54.03 | 41.7 | 101.1 | 42.16 | 38.6 | 126.1 | 48.67 |
| Nov. 1 | 39.8 | 138.0 | 54.92 | 42.0 | 101.2 | 42.50 | 37.8 | 125.6 | 47.48 |
| Dec. 1 | 42.0 | 142.1 | 59.68 | 42.6 | 101.8 | 43.37 | 37.6 | 126.6 | 47.60 |
| 1951 --Jan. 1 | 39.3 | 137.9 | 54.19 | 40.1 | 102.7 | 41.18 | 34.6 | 128.9 | 44.60 |
| Feb. 1 | 44.2 | 144.9 | 64.05 | 42.0 | 104.2 | 43.76 | 37.6 | 129.8 | 48.80 |
| Mar. 1 | 43.8 | 145.4 | 63.69 | 42.3 | 105.4 | 44.58 | 37.6 | 129.8 | 48.80 |
| *Apr. 1 | 40.6 | 144.1 | 58.50 | 41.8 | 106.0 | 44.31 | 37.4 | 132.7 | 49.63 |
| May 1 | 38.9 | 142.5 | 55.43 | 41.2 | 107.8 | 44.41 | 38.0 | 133.6 | 50.77 |
| June 1 | 39.8 | 144.4 | 57.47 | 41.4 | 109.1 | 45.17 | 36.8 | 135.3 | 49.79 |
| July 1 | 38.3 | 142.1 | 54.42 | 40.5 | 115.3 | 46.70 | 38.3 | 138.0 | 52.85 |
| Aug. 1 | 35.5 | 142.9 | 50.73 | 40.4 | 115.7 | 46.74 | 37.5 | 139.5 | 52.31 |
| Sept. 1 | 38.5 | 143.4 | 55.21 | 40.6 | 116.2 | 47.18 | 37.0 | 144.6 | 53.50 |
| Oct. 1 | 38.2 | 144.2 | 55.08 | 40.3 | 117.2 | 47.23 | 37.3 | 148.2 | 55.28 |
| Nov. 1 | 39.3 | 145.8 | 57.30 | 40.9 | 118.2 | 48.34 | 37.7 | 149.4 | 56.32 |
| Dec. 1 | 40.0 | 146.7 | 58.68 | 40.6 | 118.6 | 48.15 | 38.1 | 150.7 | 57.42 |
| 1952 --Jan. 1 | 38.2 | 150.2 | 57.38 | 38.3 | 120.3 | 46.07 | 32.9 | 151.2 | 49.74 |
| Feb. 1 | 41.1 | 153.1 | 62.92 | 40.3 | 118.6 | 47.80 | 37.3 | 153.0 | 57.07 |
| Mar. 1 | 39.8 | 157.1 | 62.53 | 40.7 | 119.9 | 48.80 | 36.7 | 154.4 | 56.66 |
| Apr. 1 | 43.0 | 162.7 | 69.96 | 41.0 | 120.8 | 49.53 | 38.2 | 155.2 | 59.29 |
| May 1 | 42.2 | 159.3 | 67.22 | 40.6 | 120.1 | 48.76 | 38.0 | 154.9 | 58.86 |
| June 1 | 31.7 | 161.6 | 51.23 | 40.7 | 121.0 | 49.25 | 38.7 | 156.7 | 60.64 |
| July 1 | 38.3 | 155.7 | 59.63 | 40.9 | 121.5 | 49.69 | 38.6 | 152.3 | 58.79 |
| Aug. 1 | 39.0 | 160.5 | 62.60 | 40.4 | 121.8 | 49.21 | 36.5 | 152.8 | 55.77 |
| Sept. 1 | 40.1 | 160.5 | 64.36 | 40.4 | 122.4 | 49.45 | 38.1 | 156.2 | 59.51 |
| Oct. 1 | 39.1 | 161.1 | 62.99 | 40.4 | 122.8 | 49.61 | 38.3 | 156.3 | 59.86 |
| Nov. 1 | 37.1 | 162.8 | 60.40 | 40.8 | 123.0 | 50.18 | 38.0 | 156.1 | 59.32 |
| Dec. 1 | 41.7 | 164.0 | 68.39 | 40.9 | 123.9 | 50.58 | 38.5 | 158.6 | 61.06 |
| 1953 --Jan. 1 | 33.2 | 162.2 | 53.85 | 38.1 | 129.9 | 49.49 | 34.3 | 158.9 | 54.50 |
| Feb. 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Mar. 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Apr. 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| May 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| June 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| July 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Aug. 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Sept. 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Oct. 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Nov. 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Dec. 1 | | | | | | | | | |

*See footnote on page 10.

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