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MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS

MARCH, 1953



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MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS

WITH

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES

MARCH, 1953

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EXPLANATORY NOTES.

General.- The monthly statistics of average hours, average hourly earnings and average weekly wages, like those of employment, payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, are based on data from establishments usually employing 15 persons and over. Statistics for the latest month are subject to revision.

Coverage.- Firms are asked to furnish information for the male and female wage-earners for whom they keep records of hours worked, so that the statistics relate, in the main, to hourly-rated wage-earners, or production workers, employed full time and part time. Casual workers are also included. Data for salaried personnel are purposely excluded. In many cases, information is not available for certain classes of wage-earners, whose earnings, like those of most salaried employees, are not directly dependent on the number of hours worked; examples of wage-earners frequently excluded are route-drivers, piece-workers in many but not all establishments, truck men, etc. Numerous employers do not keep record of man-hours for any classes of employees. The number of workers for whom information is given in the present report is therefore smaller than the total number of workers (wage-earners and salaried employees) for whom statistics of employment, payrolls, average earnings, sex distribution, etc., are given in the monthly bulletins on employment and payrolls. These contain a fuller explanation of the monthly data on employment, payrolls and man-hours.

In manufacturing, largely represented in the statistics of this report, the data relate to over 75 p.c. of all employees on the staffs of the firms co-operating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls; in 1948, the wage-earners for whom information on man-hours was obtained formed over 80 p.c. of the total number of wage-earners reported by practically all manufacturing establishments to the Annual Census of Manufactures, including hourly-rated and other wage-earners. In mining and construction, data on man-hours and hourly earnings are provided for approximately 84 p.c. and 71 p.c. of the total employees of firms co-operating in the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls in those industries, respectively; in 1948, the monthly statistics were based on approximately 89 p.c. and 54 p.c. of the total number of wage-earners reported to the Census of Mining and Census of Construction, respectively.

Man-Hours.- The statistics of man-hours include hours worked by full-time and part-time wage-earners, including overtime hours actually worked; premium or penalty hours credited for purposes of computing overtime payment are not included. Hours credited to wage-earners absent on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included in the statistics as though the hours had been worked. The averages are obtained by dividing the aggregate hours reported for the week by the number of full-time and part-time wage-earners working such hours.

Wages.- The questionnaire calls for a statement of gross wages earned by the full-time and part-time wage-earners whose hours are reported, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Payments for overtime work, incentive or production, and cost-of-living bonuses paid at regular intervals, and amounts credited to wage-earners on leave with pay in the reported pay periods are included. The value of board and lodging which in some cases is part of the remuneration of workers is not included. Retroactive pay not earned during the reported pay period, and bonuses paid at infrequent intervals are also excluded.

Pay Periods.- Statistics of man-hours and wages reported for periods exceeding one week in duration are reduced by the appropriate proportions to calculate the number of hours and the wages in one week in the stated pay period. Such data are combined with weekly figures furnished by employers whose records are maintained on a weekly basis, so that, in all cases, the tabulated statistics represent the situation in one week in each month.

Footnotes.

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; iron; nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Non-metal mining and quarrying; clay and sand pits.
- (d) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (e) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (f) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.s.
- (g) Abrasives; asbestos; hydraulic cement; clay; glass; lime and gypsum; stone; concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (h) Buildings and structures; other construction; special trade contractors.
- (i) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (j) Hotels and restaurants; laundries, dyeing, cleaning and pressing; business and recreational services.

(..) figures not available.

MAN-HOURS AND HOURLY EARNINGS, MARCH, 1953.

Statistics for Canada

Manufacturing.- There was a minor increase as compared with a month earlier, in the average hours of factory wage-earners in the week ending Mar. 1, when the figure was also slightly higher than in the same period 12 months ago. The average hourly earnings advanced by half a cent to the highest point on record, 6.9 cents above the Mar. 1, 1952, level. The weekly wages rose from \$56.23 at Feb. 1, to \$56.71 at the date under review, as compared with \$53.29 a year ago. For the most part, the changes in average hours and earnings in the month were slight, both geographically and industrially.

The trend in hourly earnings continued upward in plants manufacturing durable and non-durable goods. In these divisions the averages rose by three-fifths and one-fifth of a cent, respectively. The increase in non-durable goods was insufficient to offset the effect of a minor decline in the time worked, with the result that the average wages in that category were insignificantly lower than in the week of Feb. 1. In factories producing durable goods, however, there was a rise of 98 cents in the weekly figure. Longer hours, with premium overtime work in certain establishments in several of the component groups, notably motor vehicle plants, was a factor. In some industries, higher wage rates came into effect in the week of Mar. 1. On the other hand, certain establishments reported reductions in the cost-of-living bonuses paid their wage-earners. As is usually the case, changes in industrial and occupational distributions of employees contributed to the variations noted in the general averages.

Non-Manufacturing Industries.- There was a decline in the hours worked in mining, mainly in the extraction of coal in Alberta. Changes in the provincial distribution of wage-earners and hours, and lessened production earnings lowered the Canada average by 1.2 cents. Higher hourly earnings in metal and non-metal mining in the week of Mar. 1, however, offset the decrease in coal mining, with the result that there was no change in mining as a whole as compared with a month earlier. The general average of earnings in transportation and construction advanced, partly due to higher wage rates in some categories, and partly due to the release of lower paid workers as employment seasonally declined. There was a slightly upward movement in the earnings and hours reported in hotels and restaurants and laundries and dry-cleaning plants.

Statistics for the Provinces

The hours, the hourly earnings and the weekly wages in manufacturing generally were higher in the week of Mar. 1 in Newfoundland, Nova Scotia, Ontario, Manitoba and Alberta. In Saskatchewan and British Columbia, they were lower than a month earlier. The hourly and weekly earnings rose in New Brunswick and Quebec,

AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS IN MANUFACTURING 1945 - 1953

CENTS

150

130

110

90

70

0

DURABLE GOODS

ALL
MANUFACTURES

NON-DURABLE GOODS

Jan. 1945 Jan. 1946 Jan. 1947 Jan. 1948 Jan. 1949 Jan. 1950 Jan. 1951 Jan. 1952 Jan. 1953

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES IN MANUFACTURING

1945 - 1953

DOLLARS

70

60

50

40

30

20

10

0

DURABLE GOODS

ALL MANUFACTURES

NON-DURABLE GOODS

Jan. 1945 Jan. 1946 Jan. 1947 Jan. 1948 Jan. 1949 Jan. 1950 Jan. 1951 Jan. 1952 Jan. 1953

where the average hours showed no change on the whole.

The decline of a cent in the hourly average in British Columbia resulted partly from curtailment in premium overtime hours and a reduction in cost of living bonuses in some industries. These factors were partly offset by greater amounts of overtime work and increased employment among more highly paid workers in the iron and steel, transportation equipment and a few other groups. The decrease of half a cent in the general average in manufacturing in Saskatchewan largely reflected seasonally lowered activity in meat products.

There were advances of half a cent in the hourly earnings of factory wage-earners generally in Quebec and Ontario, due in the main to longer working hours and higher levels of employment in industries in which rates are usually above the average, notably in aircraft factories in both areas, and in motor vehicle works in Ontario. In the latter, a falling off in piece work earnings in railway and rolling stock equipment plants considerably reduced the general figure of average hourly earnings in that group. In all areas, the changes in most of the industries for which data are segregated were small.

Statistics for the Metropolitan Areas

The average hours worked by hourly-rated wage-earners in manufacturing in the larger centres except Vancouver were slightly higher in the week ending Mar. 1 than in the same week a month earlier. The considerable increase in Windsor resulted from heightened activity in the automotive industry. The changes in the other centres listed in Table 4 were slight. In all metropolitan areas, the hours reported in the latest survey averaged higher than in the week of Mar. 1, 1952.

In Montreal, Toronto, Windsor and Winnipeg, there were small increases in the average hourly earnings in manufacturing. Changes in industrial distributions and some upward adjustments in wage rates, with rather longer hours, were the chief factors. There were declines in the general averages in Hamilton and Vancouver. In the former, higher earnings were reported in the electrical apparatus and supplies, iron and steel and clothing industries, but these were more than offset by changes in the industrial distribution of hours and lower piece work earnings in certain establishments. The slight falling off in the hourly average in manufacturing generally in Vancouver resulted, in the main, from a decline in the cost-of-living bonus and lessened overtime work in certain industries, notably wood products. In all cases, the city averages of hourly and weekly earnings in manufacturing generally, and those in most of the component industries were considerably higher in the period under review than in the week of Mar. 1, 1952.

Statistics for the Heavy Electrical Machinery and Equipment Industry

In the present bulletin, as in the Feb. 1 report, the statistics given in Table 2 for heavy electrical machinery and equipment relate to practically all establishments manufacturing these products; the corresponding index numbers appear to the right in Table 5, based on 1949 as 100. Formerly, the statistics for the industry in Table 2, as in Table 5, related to the 8 largest establishments, and the index numbers were computed on June 1, 1941 as 100.

Table 1.- Changes in the Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners Reported at Mar. 1, 1953, as compared with the Same date in preceding years.

(Decrease indicated by the minus sign)

Changes in Average Hourly Earnings and Weekly Wages
of Hourly-rated Wage-earners

Industry and Area	Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners Reported at Mar. 1, 1953 no.	Change in Average Hourly Earnings Mar. 1, 1953 over			Change in Average Weekly Wages Mar. 1, 1953 over		
		Mar. 1 1952	Mar. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1950	Mar. 1 1952	Mar. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1950
		p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.

(a) Canada

Manufacturing	856,350	5.4	20.9	32.8	6.4	20.4	31.6
Mining	79,194	6.5	17.8	27.0	5.5	13.8	22.4
Buildings and Structures	100,607	11.5	27.5	39.4	10.5	33.3	43.6
Service	34,021	6.3	11.8	17.3	6.0	12.3	16.8

(b) Manufacturing, by Provinces

Newfoundland	6,441	5.9	29.9	36.0	0.7	17.8	22.8
Nova Scotia	22,326	5.0	28.4	31.2	4.2	22.8	25.4
New Brunswick	14,906	4.6	20.4	32.5	5.6	14.7	24.9
Quebec	277,667	5.8	21.5	32.2	6.0	19.3	30.6
Ontario	426,518	5.1	20.1	33.3	6.9	20.7	32.6
Manitoba	29,927	7.2	22.5	33.3	6.4	17.4	27.1
Saskatchewan	4,362	3.7	17.2	26.7	3.7	18.0	24.0
Alberta	17,695	8.2	23.7	34.2	7.1	20.4	27.0
British Columbia	55,788	3.5	23.0	34.2	4.3	22.7	34.9

(c) Manufacturing, by Cities

Montreal	149,623	7.3	22.2	32.2	7.6	21.1	32.5
Toronto	133,934	5.9	21.9	34.9	7.4	24.9	36.6
Hamilton	45,962	5.5	18.5	31.2	8.4	20.3	30.2
Windsor	29,574	4.5	12.9	28.7	11.5	9.5	34.1
Winnipeg	27,062	7.3	22.1	32.7	7.6	17.8	26.8
Vancouver	22,879	3.8	23.5	34.3	8.1	23.2	34.2

Table 2.- Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners, Canada, by Industry.

Industry	Average Hours			Average Hourly Earnings			Average Weekly Wages			Wage-Earners Reported at Mar. 1, 1953
	Mar. 1 1953	Feb. 1 1953	Mar. 1 1952	Mar. 1 1953	Feb. 1 1953	Mar. 1 1952	Mar. 1 1953	Feb. 1 1953	Mar. 1 1952	
	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
Mining	42.2	43.0	42.6	153.3	153.3	143.9	64.69	65.92	61.30	79,194
Metal mining	44.4	44.6	44.8	154.3	155.7	145.0	68.51	68.55	64.96	45,518
Gold (a)	46.4	46.6	46.6	132.6	131.8	129.0	61.53	61.42	60.11	17,424
Other metal (b)	43.2	43.2	43.6	168.8	168.6	156.6	72.92	72.84	68.28	28,092
Fuels	37.7	40.2	38.2	154.8	156.0	146.8	58.36	62.71	56.73	23,833
Coal	35.8	39.0	36.3	151.8	153.3	142.5	54.34	59.79	51.73	19,220
Oil and natural gas	45.7	45.5	46.7	164.6	165.8	161.7	75.22	75.44	75.51	4,613
Non-metal (c)	42.5	42.4	43.4	145.4	144.7	132.7	61.80	61.35	57.59	9,845
Manufacturing	42.1	41.9	41.7	134.7	134.2	127.8	56.71	56.25	53.29	856,550
Food and beverages	41.1	41.4	41.8	115.5	114.7	109.4	47.47	47.49	45.73	74,718
Meat products	40.1	40.1	40.7	143.7	142.9	137.5	57.82	57.30	55.88	15,702
Vegetables	40.4	39.5	39.7	101.7	104.5	94.1	41.09	41.28	37.36	4,895
Canned and preserved fruits and	42.7	41.6	42.9	123.9	123.8	117.8	52.91	51.50	50.54	4,946
Grain mill products	43.9	43.6	44.5	101.9	101.5	96.8	44.73	44.25	43.08	8,242
Bread and other bakery products	40.4	40.9	41.5	140.4	139.6	135.3	56.72	57.10	56.15	9,918
Distilled and malt liquors	40.8	40.8	40.8	117.5	118.2	112.4	47.94	47.41	45.86	8,245
Tobacco and tobacco products	42.1	42.1	41.0	143.4	142.9	135.0	60.37	60.16	55.35	16,352
Rubber products	42.0	42.4	41.1	94.3	94.4	89.5	39.61	40.03	36.78	22,177
Leather products	42.0	42.3	41.5	90.7	90.7	86.1	38.09	38.37	35.73	14,672
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	42.6	43.2	40.9	107.3	107.1	101.9	45.82	46.27	41.68	56,774
Textile products (except clothing)	42.6	43.2	40.9							
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	40.1	41.0	37.2	109.7	109.8	100.1	43.99	45.02	37.24	22,171
Woollen goods	44.6	44.8	43.5	102.2	102.3	99.9	45.58	45.83	43.46	10,847
Synthetic textiles and silk	46.0	46.4	45.1	108.1	108.0	105.7	49.73	50.11	47.67	13,008
Clothing (textile and fur)	40.2	39.9	38.8	94.4	93.8	91.0	37.95	37.43	35.31	73,057
Men's clothing	40.2	39.7	38.5	92.7	91.7	88.2	37.27	36.40	33.96	25,180
Women's clothing	37.7	37.5	37.5	99.7	99.5	95.7	37.59	37.31	35.89	14,533
Knit goods	41.6	41.3	39.5	94.4	94.2	92.8	39.27	38.90	36.47	19,447
Wood products	42.4	42.3	41.4	119.1	120.0	115.6	50.50	50.76	47.86	67,581
Saw and planing mills	41.4	41.4	40.4	127.9	129.8	126.1	52.95	53.74	50.94	41,173
Furniture	43.7	43.5	42.4	108.2	107.5	102.2	47.28	46.76	43.33	17,148
Other wood products (d)	44.6	43.9	43.9	102.3	102.1	97.2	45.63	44.82	42.67	9,260
Paper products	43.7	44.1	45.7	148.8	145.0	140.8	65.03	65.71	64.35	62,898
Pulp and paper mills	44.2	44.7	47.1	159.2	159.3	149.6	70.57	71.21	70.46	46,340
Other paper products (e)	42.3	42.4	41.5	118.3	117.7	110.4	50.04	49.90	45.82	16,558
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	39.9	39.5	39.2	155.6	154.0	143.4	62.08	60.83	56.21	29,453
*Iron and steel products	42.1	41.9	42.1	151.4	150.8	143.3	63.74	63.19	60.33	138,888
Agricultural implements	39.8	39.3	40.4	160.0	161.4	160.9	63.84	63.43	65.00	13,319
Fabricated and structural steel	41.9	42.2	43.7	159.0	157.5	146.4	66.62	66.47	63.98	7,358
Hardware and tools	43.0	43.2	42.8	136.4	135.6	128.8	58.65	58.58	55.13	9,147
Heating and cooking appliances	42.4	42.3	40.6	130.6	130.8	124.0	55.37	55.33	50.34	6,794
Iron castings	42.9	45.0	42.1	145.0	148.1	139.6	63.92	63.68	58.77	16,566
Machinery mfg. (f)	43.4	43.3	43.9	142.8	142.1	135.4	61.98	61.53	59.44	24,938
Primary iron and steel	41.1	40.6	41.5	169.5	169.1	156.4	69.66	68.65	64.91	31,493
Sheet metal products	41.5	41.1	40.8	141.6	140.0	132.8	58.76	57.54	54.18	12,427
*Transportation equipment	42.8	41.8	41.7	156.9	156.6	144.8	67.15	65.04	60.38	143,487
Aircraft and parts	45.6	45.4	45.0	158.1	157.4	146.0	72.09	71.46	65.70	32,548
Motor vehicles	43.7	41.6	40.9	168.5	165.8	158.7	73.63	68.97	64.91	27,120
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	42.2	41.8	40.4	156.4	154.9	149.1	66.00	64.44	60.24	19,872
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	40.0	39.0	40.3	156.8	156.9	139.7	62.72	61.19	56.30	38,298
Shipbuilding and repairing	42.8	42.2	43.5	145.2	143.3	136.8	62.15	60.47	58.80	23,569
*Non-ferrous metal products	41.6	41.5	41.7	148.8	149.0	143.4	61.90	61.84	59.80	39,433
Aluminum products	42.7	42.7	43.5	138.5	139.3	131.3	59.14	59.48	57.25	5,401
Brass and copper products	42.1	41.7	42.3	140.7	138.8	132.2	59.23	57.88	55.92	7,345
Smelting and refining	41.3	41.3	41.2	161.5	162.5	157.0	66.70	67.11	64.68	20,620
*Electrical apparatus and supplies	41.8	41.3	40.9	142.0	141.1	138.4	59.36	58.27	56.61	50,321
1/ Heavy electrical machinery and equip.	42.2	42.2	40.7	158.1	157.6	148.5	66.72	66.51	60.44	15,250
*Non-metallic mineral products (g)	43.9	44.1	43.9	137.3	133.0	126.7	58.69	58.65	55.62	20,899
Clay products	44.0	44.0	44.4	123.6	123.2	119.6	54.38	54.21	53.10	4,047
Glass and glass products	45.4	46.4	44.4	129.4	129.7	121.5	58.75	60.18	53.95	5,886
Products of petroleum and coal	40.8	40.6	40.8	176.9	177.6	163.5	72.18	72.11	66.71	7,532
Chemical products preparations	41.9	42.0	42.1	135.9	136.4	130.5	56.94	57.29	54.94	29,640
Medicinal and pharmaceutical	41.3	41.5	41.6	111.8	112.2	104.6	46.17	46.66	43.51	3,781
Acids, alkalis and salts	41.4	42.3	42.2	154.5	154.5	152.1	63.96	65.35	64.19	5,292
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	41.7	41.4	41.5	108.6	108.1	103.5	45.29	44.75	42.95	16,098
Durable goods	42.4	41.9	41.8	146.3	145.7	138.4	62.03	61.06	57.85	460,409
Non-durable goods	41.7	41.8	41.5	121.0	120.8	116.0	50.46	50.49	48.14	395,941
Construction	42.8	42.1	42.7	142.4	140.5	129.9	60.95	59.15	55.47	135,758
Buildings and structures (h)	41.2	40.8	41.8	155.7	153.9	139.6	64.15	62.48	58.07	100,607
Highways, bridges and streets	45.1	44.7	45.0	107.5	106.8	102.9	48.48	47.29	46.31	50,911
Electric and motor transportation (i)	45.4	45.6	45.5	133.0	132.5	124.1	60.38	60.42	56.47	28,506
Service (j)	42.6	42.4	42.7	77.8	76.5	73.2	33.14	32.44	31.26	34,021
Hotels and restaurants	43.7	43.4	44.0	77.7	76.1	72.8	33.95	33.03	32.03	22,350
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	41.1	41.3	40.7	74.3	73.9	70.2	30.54	30.52	28.57	10,207

For footnotes (a) to (j) see explanatory notes facing page 1. *Durable manufactured goods industries. 1/ Index numbers of average hourly earnings in the heavy electrical machinery and equipment industry are given in Table 5 on page 9. See footnote 2, Table 5.

Table 3.- Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces.

Province and Industry	Average Hours			Average Hourly Earnings			Average Weekly Wages			Wage-Earners Reported at Mar. 1, 1953 no.
	Mar. 1 1953	Feb. 1 1953	Mar. 1 1952	Mar. 1 1953	Feb. 1 1953	Mar. 1 1952	Mar. 1 1953	Feb. 1 1953	Mar. 1 1952	
	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
Newfoundland										
Mining	45.0	45.2	44.2	142.2	142.8	151.2	63.89	64.55	67.99	2,973
Manufacturing	41.0	40.6	43.1	132.9	131.7	125.5	54.49	53.47	54.09	6,441
Food and beverages	37.0	37.5	39.9	81.2	80.4	76.3	30.04	29.99	30.44	1,835
Canned and cured fish	31.7	35.3	35.5	79.2	79.0	77.8	25.11	26.31	27.62	1,240
Pulp and paper mills	41.9	41.9	45.4	176.9	175.3	164.4	74.12	73.45	74.64	2,751
Buildings and structures (h)	45.7	46.5	45.4	150.2	128.6	110.0	59.50	59.80	49.94	4,855
Nova Scotia										
Coal mining	41.1	42.6	37.7	141.0	142.9	127.7	57.95	60.88	48.14	11,762
Manufacturing	41.3	41.2	41.6	120.2	118.3	114.5	49.64	48.74	47.63	22,526
Canned and cured fish	32.3	40.0	41.7	91.2	91.9	86.9	29.46	36.76	36.24	1,770
Wood products	45.6	44.0	41.2	74.7	73.6	66.6	34.06	32.38	27.44	1,802
Iron and steel products	41.2	39.6	39.8	147.6	146.1	138.6	60.81	57.86	55.16	6,771
Primary iron and steel	41.1	39.1	39.7	156.8	154.7	145.5	64.44	60.49	57.76	5,172
Transportation equipment	43.1	41.4	43.5	133.0	129.5	129.8	57.32	58.61	56.46	6,154
Shipbuilding and repairing	44.0	45.3	45.3	135.4	131.9	131.7	59.58	57.11	59.66	4,767
Buildings and structures (h)	39.3	39.3	35.7	121.4	119.4	111.6	47.71	46.92	39.84	3,448
Highways, bridges and street constr.	35.6	36.5	36.8	95.7	99.6	90.9	34.07	36.35	33.45	1,740
New Brunswick										
Manufacturing	42.7	42.7	42.3	118.7	118.3	113.5	50.68	50.51	48.01	14,906
Food and beverages	43.2	42.5	41.0	93.1	92.3	87.0	40.22	39.04	35.67	2,519
Saw and planing mills	47.2	46.6	44.5	79.3	80.2	79.9	37.43	37.37	35.56	2,438
Pulp and paper mills	42.5	43.4	48.3	161.6	161.5	149.1	68.68	70.09	72.02	3,047
Transportation equipment	40.4	40.3	40.4	152.2	150.0	133.2	61.49	60.45	53.81	2,784
Buildings and structures (h)	44.1	40.4	37.9	112.7	113.8	100.9	49.70	45.98	38.24	1,884
Highways, bridges and street constr.	37.8	37.4	43.1	98.5	98.9	84.0	37.23	36.99	36.20	1,476
Quebec										
Metal mining	48.0	47.7	48.5	129.8	130.1	124.7	62.30	62.06	60.48	9,906
Non-metal mining (c)	41.4	42.0	44.2	158.1	157.2	142.1	65.45	66.02	62.81	6,102
Manufacturing	43.6	43.6	43.5	120.4	119.9	113.8	52.49	52.28	49.50	277,867
Tobacco	40.0	39.7	39.6	134.3	132.5	130.5	53.72	52.60	51.68	5,668
Leather products	42.4	42.4	41.7	86.1	86.1	81.8	36.51	36.51	34.11	10,978
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	42.6	42.5	42.2	86.8	86.7	82.1	36.89	36.85	34.65	8,864
Textile products (except clothing)	43.7	44.3	41.9	102.3	102.6	96.5	44.71	45.41	40.43	33,127
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	39.9	41.2	37.2	107.8	107.7	95.8	43.01	44.37	35.64	14,364
Woollen goods	47.2	47.0	46.5	96.5	97.1	93.2	45.55	45.64	43.34	3,358
Synthetic textiles and silk	47.4	48.0	46.9	99.8	100.0	98.5	47.31	48.00	46.20	9,538
Clothing (textile and fur)	40.4	40.2	39.5	91.3	90.7	87.8	36.89	36.46	34.68	40,956
Men's clothing	40.9	40.4	39.7	92.0	91.1	86.6	37.63	36.80	34.38	14,821
Women's clothing	36.8	36.9	37.0	96.7	96.0	93.2	35.59	35.42	34.48	9,629
Knit goods	43.4	43.1	41.1	90.8	90.8	88.9	39.41	39.13	36.54	7,556
Wood products	47.7	47.0	47.2	91.6	91.4	86.0	43.69	42.96	40.59	13,539
Saw and planing mills	48.6	48.3	48.3	89.2	89.2	83.7	43.55	43.08	40.43	6,007
Paper products	46.8	46.7	48.2	140.1	140.2	133.6	65.57	65.47	64.40	24,449
Pulp and paper mills	47.6	47.5	49.3	148.4	148.7	141.3	70.64	70.63	69.66	19,826
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	40.4	40.3	40.9	152.6	152.6	143.1	61.61	61.50	58.53	6,386
Iron and steel products	44.9	44.9	45.6	136.9	136.4	126.6	61.47	61.24	57.73	30,047
Machinery mfg. (f)	46.2	46.2	48.1	131.5	131.7	125.6	60.75	60.85	60.41	7,769
Transportation equipment	44.5	43.7	44.0	146.7	145.3	131.5	65.28	63.50	57.86	39,330
Aircraft and parts	48.8	48.9	47.3	146.3	145.8	135.3	71.39	71.50	63.06	12,708
Railroad and rolling stock equip.	40.4	39.3	41.0	158.3	156.5	139.5	63.95	61.50	57.20	16,133
Non-ferrous metal products	43.5	43.4	43.8	138.1	137.4	135.9	80.07	59.63	59.52	13,116
Smelting and refining	42.9	43.1	43.0	148.7	148.2	149.4	63.79	63.87	64.24	8,359
Electrical apparatus and supplies	43.1	42.8	42.7	131.5	131.4	131.2	56.68	56.24	56.02	12,093
Chemical products	42.5	43.2	42.9	123.5	124.2	119.4	52.40	53.65	51.22	12,291
Buildings and structures (h)	41.0	40.2	44.6	140.4	139.5	124.1	57.56	56.08	55.36	23,586
Highways, bridges and street constr.	55.3	56.7	53.3	81.5	80.9	81.8	45.07	45.06	43.80	9,076
Electric and motor transportation (i)	49.8	49.6	48.7	124.2	123.8	114.5	61.85	61.40	55.78	8,340
Service (j)	44.2	44.4	44.0	72.2	71.3	68.5	31.91	31.66	30.14	8,336
Ontario										
Metal mining	42.9	43.3	43.3	157.2	156.5	148.4	67.44	67.76	64.26	23,627
Manufacturing	41.7	41.4	41.0	142.6	142.1	135.7	59.46	58.83	55.64	426,518
Food and beverages	41.6	41.5	41.5	118.5	117.8	112.1	49.21	48.86	46.30	31,941
Meat products	41.3	41.0	41.0	141.5	140.8	135.4	58.44	57.73	55.51	5,971
vegetables										
Canned and preserved fruits and	41.0	39.5	40.5	110.7	112.1	102.1	45.59	44.28	41.35	3,230
Bread and other bakery products	44.0	45.6	43.9	100.2	99.8	97.8	44.09	43.51	42.93	3,951
Rubber products	41.0	40.8	40.2	156.2	156.4	146.6	64.04	63.81	58.93	11,645
Leather products	41.8	42.6	40.7	103.9	103.9	99.0	43.43	44.26	40.29	9,980
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	41.4	42.5	40.4	97.7	97.5	93.6	40.45	41.24	37.81	5,118
Textile products (except clothing)	42.0	42.1	39.4	115.2	114.6	111.6	48.38	48.25	43.97	22,670
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	41.2	41.1	36.2	114.0	114.4	109.2	46.97	47.02	39.53	6,605
Woollen goods	43.5	44.0	42.3	106.0	105.7	105.7	46.11	46.51	44.71	6,935
Synthetic textiles and silk	42.1	41.9	40.6	137.7	137.4	136.6	57.07	57.57	55.46	2,894
Clothing (textile and fur)	39.7	39.2	37.6	102.2	101.3	98.3	40.57	39.71	36.96	24,274
Knit goods	40.4	40.1	38.2	98.8	98.5	97.3	39.92	39.50	37.17	10,569

Footnotes (a) to (j) appear in explanatory notes facing page 1.

Table 3.- Average Hours and Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Provinces.

Province and Industry	Average Hours			Average Hourly Earnings			Average Weekly Wages			Wage-Earners Reported at Mar. 1, 1953 no.
	Mar. 1 1953	Feb. 1 1953	Mar. 1 1952	Mar. 1 1953	Feb. 1 1953	Mar. 1 1952	Mar. 1 1953	Feb. 1 1953	Mar. 1 1952	
	do.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
Ontario (concluded)										
Wood products	43.7	43.5	43.0	108.5	108.1	102.8	47.41	47.02	44.20	20,350
Saw and planing mills	44.1	43.8	44.3	108.6	108.0	99.9	46.57	45.78	44.28	6,218
Furniture	43.5	43.2	42.0	111.6	111.1	106.9	48.55	48.00	44.90	9,941
Paper products	42.3	43.0	44.2	149.0	149.2	140.4	63.03	64.16	62.06	24,190
Pulp and paper mills	42.3	43.3	45.9	164.1	164.0	152.0	69.41	71.01	69.77	14,801
Other paper products (e)	42.2	42.5	41.3	125.1	124.9	117.8	52.79	53.08	48.65	9,389
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	39.7	39.1	38.4	159.4	157.9	146.4	63.28	61.74	56.22	15,006
Iron and steel products	41.4	41.2	41.3	157.1	156.8	150.5	65.04	64.60	62.16	90,406
Agricultural implements	39.6	39.1	40.2	163.4	164.3	164.7	64.71	64.24	66.21	12,500
Iron castings	41.9	42.2	40.8	154.7	154.4	147.5	64.82	65.18	58.89	10,559
Machinery mfg. (f)	42.3	42.2	42.2	148.8	147.9	140.5	62.94	62.41	59.29	14,455
Primary iron and steel	40.7	40.3	41.1	177.1	177.2	165.1	72.08	71.41	67.86	21,324
Sheet metal products	41.1	40.8	40.5	141.4	140.0	134.3	58.12	57.12	54.39	7,551
Transportation equipment	42.9	41.9	41.0	165.5	162.7	153.8	70.14	68.17	63.06	76,404
Aircraft and parts	44.0	44.1	43.1	171.3	171.1	167.3	75.37	75.46	72.11	16,858
Motor vehicles	43.6	41.8	40.8	169.9	174.7	161.9	74.08	69.84	65.75	26,269
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	42.1	41.5	40.3	157.5	156.0	150.2	66.31	64.74	60.53	19,347
Railroad and rolling stock equip.	40.1	39.7	40.5	154.9	151.8	142.0	62.11	64.16	57.51	7,779
Non-ferrous metal products	40.6	40.5	40.5	152.4	152.7	146.1	61.87	61.84	59.17	21,948
Brass and copper products	41.0	40.7	40.6	146.5	143.4	138.4	60.07	58.36	56.19	4,079
Smelting and refining	39.6	39.7	39.2	171.0	172.4	163.1	67.72	68.44	63.94	8,805
Electrical apparatus and supplies	41.4	40.9	40.2	145.9	144.8	141.7	60.40	59.22	56.98	37,373
Non-metallic mineral products (g)	43.5	43.9	43.5	139.2	138.9	133.5	60.55	60.98	57.81	10,798
Chemical products	41.6	41.2	41.6	144.4	144.5	138.8	59.93	59.53	57.74	14,813
Buildings and structures (h)	41.0	40.7	41.4	158.2	157.3	148.1	64.86	64.02	61.31	42,404
Highways, bridges and street constr.	43.4	42.9	43.6	119.5	118.1	115.5	51.86	50.68	50.38	9,494
Electric and motor transportation (i)	44.7	44.9	45.3	159.4	138.9	129.8	62.31	62.57	58.80	12,471
Service (j)	42.2	42.2	42.2	76.8	75.3	72.1	32.41	31.78	30.43	11,737
Hotels and restaurants	43.9	43.9	44.2	75.9	74.1	70.8	33.32	32.53	31.21	7,968
Manitoba										
Manufacturing	40.9	40.6	41.2	150.0	129.2	121.3	53.17	52.48	49.98	29,927
Food and beverages	40.2	40.5	40.8	129.8	130.4	123.7	52.18	52.81	50.47	4,751
Meat products	38.6	39.4	39.9	152.3	152.5	146.8	56.79	60.09	58.57	2,128
Clothing (textile and fur)	40.8	40.9	40.6	89.1	89.9	90.1	36.35	36.77	35.58	4,609
Iron and steel products	43.5	42.8	43.7	137.0	135.6	121.4	56.80	58.04	55.05	3,772
Transportation equipment	39.6	38.6	39.9	153.0	151.7	156.2	60.59	58.56	54.34	9,128
Buildings and structures (h)	39.7	38.9	45.5	142.3	140.3	128.1	56.49	54.58	55.72	3,073
Highways, bridges and street constr.	36.3	29.3	32.8	108.0	104.7	96.6	39.20	30.68	31.68	1,104
Service (j)	41.7	41.0	42.0	79.1	78.2	73.1	32.98	32.06	31.36	3,065
Saskatchewan										
Manufacturing	40.8	41.1	40.8	132.4	132.9	127.7	54.02	54.62	52.10	4,362
Meat products	38.7	41.3	39.4	144.8	145.9	142.2	56.04	60.26	56.03	724
Buildings and structures (h)	42.4	39.4	39.4	156.7	156.7	156.2	66.44	61.74	53.66	1,740
Highways, bridges and street constr.	39.5	38.5	41.6	108.5	109.0	104.5	42.78	41.97	43.47	882
Service (j)	43.6	42.8	43.7	79.8	78.6	74.8	34.79	33.64	32.69	1,745
Alberta										
Coal mining	23.4	31.9	32.8	193.6	181.7	174.0	45.30	57.96	57.07	5,306
Oil and natural gas production	46.5	46.3	47.5	166.3	167.7	164.3	77.35	77.65	78.04	4,042
Manufacturing	40.4	39.8	40.8	138.0	136.6	127.6	55.75	54.37	52.08	17,656
Food and beverages	39.7	39.1	40.3	134.4	134.7	127.0	53.58	52.67	51.18	5,188
Meat products	39.1	38.2	39.0	149.4	150.0	145.2	56.42	57.30	56.63	2,534
Transportation equipment	40.1	38.7	40.8	151.9	148.9	133.2	60.91	57.62	54.35	3,808
Buildings and structures (h)	40.8	39.0	36.8	167.9	166.5	147.2	68.50	64.94	54.17	7,799
Electric and motor transportation (i)	39.9	40.9	42.2	138.6	136.5	130.3	55.30	55.75	54.99	2,074
Service (j)	43.0	42.5	44.5	86.9	85.4	77.7	37.37	36.50	34.58	3,000
British Columbia										
Forestry (logging)	36.7	30.9	34.0	193.3	192.0	195.8	70.94	59.55	66.57	6,321
Metal mining	45.6	45.1	42.5	179.5	177.8	163.1	78.26	76.63	69.32	5,973
Manufacturing	38.3	38.4	38.0	163.8	164.6	158.1	62.66	63.21	60.08	55,788
Food and beverages	36.8	36.6	37.4	142.6	139.3	133.1	52.48	50.98	49.78	5,118
Canned and cured fish vegetables	31.1	28.5	36.9	134.5	131.9	137.3	41.83	37.59	50.66	742
Canned and preserved fruits and	33.9	34.8	33.0	109.5	108.5	98.3	37.12	37.76	32.44	638
Wood products	37.7	38.1	36.6	160.0	162.6	159.7	80.32	61.95	58.45	24,271
Saw and planing mills	37.6	38.1	36.7	161.9	164.6	161.4	60.87	62.71	59.23	22,391
Pulp and paper mills	39.5	40.6	42.3	186.0	185.3	177.0	73.10	75.23	74.87	4,843
Iron and steel products	38.3	38.2	38.4	176.5	176.1	169.1	67.60	67.27	64.93	4,398
Steel shipbuilding and repairing	38.4	37.9	37.5	187.1	185.5	180.3	71.85	70.30	67.61	4,869
Non-ferrous metal products	41.1	40.8	40.9	169.9	172.9	160.2	69.83	70.54	65.52	3,156
Buildings and structures (h)	41.4	40.4	39.4	199.2	198.2	176.3	82.47	80.07	69.46	12,069
Highways, bridges and street constr.	39.4	39.2	39.5	143.4	143.0	152.9	56.50	56.06	52.50	4,908
Electric and motor transportation (i)	40.8	40.2	39.6	145.9	146.4	141.2	59.53	58.85	55.92	3,193
Service (j)	38.7	38.5	38.9	92.1	90.6	88.5	35.64	34.88	34.43	4,485

Footnotes (a) to (j) appear in explanatory notes facing page 1.

Table 4.- Average Hours and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Specified Industries, Metropolitan Areas.

Metropolitan Area and Industry	Average Hours			Average Hourly Earnings			Average Weekly Wages			Wage-Earners Reported at Mar. 1, 1953
	Mar. 1 1953	Feb. 1 1953	Mar. 1 1952	Mar. 1 1953	Feb. 1 1953	Mar. 1 1952	Mar. 1 1953	Feb. 1 1953	Mar. 1 1952	
	no.	no.	no.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Montreal - Manufacturing										
Food and beverages	42.6	42.5	42.5	127.2	126.4	118.5	54.19	53.47	50.56	149,623
Tobacco and tobacco products	42.8	43.5	44.5	109.3	109.2	104.4	46.78	47.50	46.46	14,702
Leather products	39.2	39.2	39.3	141.0	141.8	139.1	55.27	55.59	54.67	3,826
Textile products (except clothing)	42.2	42.0	41.3	92.5	92.4	85.9	39.04	38.81	35.48	6,229
Clothing (textile and fur)	42.3	42.0	40.2	102.4	103.3	96.4	43.52	43.39	38.75	7,119
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	40.2	40.1	40.9	162.3	162.2	151.9	65.24	65.04	62.13	5,142
Iron and steel products	44.7	44.6	44.7	144.6	143.9	135.7	64.64	64.18	59.76	19,353
Transportation equipment	44.1	43.1	45.6	151.5	149.7	136.0	66.81	64.52	69.30	32,575
Electrical apparatus and supplies	42.2	41.9	42.2	137.5	137.2	136.1	58.03	57.49	57.43	10,267
Buildings and structures (h)	39.2	38.5	38.1	150.6	148.3	132.9	59.04	57.10	51.96	13,618
Electric and motor transportation (i)	48.9	48.8	48.1	131.6	130.7	120.5	64.35	63.78	57.96	6,916
Service (j)	43.5	44.0	43.0	71.8	71.5	68.6	31.23	31.46	29.50	6,892
Toronto - Manufacturing										
Food and beverages	41.2	41.0	40.6	142.5	141.8	134.6	58.71	58.14	54.85	133,934
Rubber products	41.0	40.7	40.9	121.6	121.2	115.1	49.88	49.35	47.08	13,855
Clothing (textile and fur)	40.5	40.5	39.3	165.4	165.4	157.8	66.89	66.99	62.02	4,158
Paper products	39.0	38.1	37.3	110.5	109.0	104.9	43.10	41.53	39.13	10,594
Printing, publishing and allied ind.	41.8	41.7	41.2	127.1	126.1	117.5	53.15	52.58	48.41	5,475
Iron and steel products	39.0	38.5	37.4	173.5	170.6	157.3	67.67	65.68	58.83	9,612
Transportation equipment	41.4	41.3	41.5	155.3	154.5	150.2	64.29	63.81	62.33	22,168
Non-ferrous metal products	43.1	43.2	42.0	168.7	168.0	156.6	72.71	72.58	65.77	20,346
Electrical apparatus and supplies	40.7	40.8	41.4	142.1	140.9	135.6	57.83	57.49	56.14	5,474
Chemical products	40.9	40.7	40.8	141.3	141.0	140.3	57.79	57.39	57.24	16,501
Buildings and structures (h)	38.9	38.3	39.8	169.4	169.6	162.9	65.90	64.96	64.83	11,248
Electric and motor transportation (i)	44.0	44.5	43.4	144.5	145.3	136.0	65.49	64.04	59.02	7,034
Service (j)	41.5	41.7	41.4	81.1	78.4	75.8	33.86	32.69	31.38	6,153
Hamilton - Manufacturing										
Clothing (textile and fur)	40.5	40.1	39.4	156.3	156.1	147.2	62.80	62.60	58.00	45,962
Iron and steel products	38.4	38.0	34.5	107.0	106.5	106.6	41.09	40.47	36.78	3,502
Electrical apparatus and supplies	40.4	40.2	40.5	172.7	172.3	160.9	69.77	69.26	65.16	19,208
Buildings and structures (h)	41.2	40.5	40.9	152.4	149.9	146.1	62.79	60.71	69.76	2,235
Windsor - Manufacturing										
Iron and steel products	42.5	40.9	39.8	164.1	161.3	157.1	69.74	65.97	62.53	29,674
Transportation equipment	41.8	41.8	41.9	165.2	165.4	155.5	69.06	69.14	65.15	4,502
Buildings and structures (h)	43.2	40.7	39.3	169.4	185.8	161.9	73.18	67.48	63.63	20,155
Winnipeg - Manufacturing										
Food and beverages	40.8	40.5	40.7	128.7	127.8	119.9	52.51	51.76	48.80	27,062
Meat products	40.3	40.5	40.8	130.2	130.8	124.0	52.47	52.97	50.59	4,570
Clothing (textile and fur)	38.8	39.5	39.8	155.7	155.9	147.8	59.64	60.79	58.82	1,989
Transportation equipment	40.8	41.2	40.4	90.9	91.6	91.4	37.09	37.82	36.93	4,332
Buildings and structures (h)	39.5	38.6	39.9	153.1	151.8	136.2	60.47	68.59	54.34	9,115
Service (j)	38.8	38.5	40.5	143.7	143.2	131.4	56.76	55.13	53.22	1,871
Vancouver - Manufacturing										
Wood products	37.5	37.9	36.7	160.5	160.4	154.4	60.11	60.79	56.66	22,879
Iron and steel products	36.9	38.3	35.1	160.2	162.4	160.3	60.11	62.20	56.27	7,780
Transportation equipment	38.3	38.4	38.2	177.2	176.4	169.5	67.87	67.74	64.75	4,063
Buildings and structures (h)	37.3	36.5	37.0	178.3	177.3	172.1	66.51	64.71	63.68	2,731
Electric and motor transportation (i)	38.1	35.8	36.0	193.8	194.3	180.7	73.84	69.56	65.05	3,983
Service (j)	41.4	40.8	39.9	146.3	147.0	143.8	60.57	59.98	57.58	2,375

Footnotes (a) to (j) appear in explanatory notes facing page 1.

Table 5.- Index Numbers of Average Hourly Earnings in the Heavy Electrical Machinery and Equipment Industry

Week Preceding	(June 1, 1941=100) ^{1/}							(1949=100) ^{2/}		
	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1952	1953	1954
Jan. 1	169.6	191.5	224.9	233.6	252.6	293.9	513.1	127.6	135.9	
Feb. 1	168.6	194.7	224.9	258.9	260.9	294.7	515.7	128.4	136.0	
Mar. 1	170.0	196.4	226.8	239.8	262.2	294.7	515.0	128.1	136.4	
Apr. 1	168.9	198.7	228.3	240.4	262.4	296.2		128.8		
May 1	168.7	199.2	227.5	247.1	265.7	298.5		129.9		
June 1	169.8	201.3	227.7	247.4	280.6	296.4		133.9		
July 1	170.6	202.1	228.5	249.5	278.9	310.2		133.5		
Aug. 1	181.2	202.1	228.8	248.0	286.0	310.1		134.1		
Sept. 1	180.8	215.6	228.1	251.2	288.8	311.8		134.3		
Oct. 1	183.3	217.5	230.9	251.0	289.6	314.6		135.6		
Nov. 1	184.6	219.2	231.1	254.5	294.7	315.9		136.5		
Dec. 1	185.2	223.0	231.5	254.6	293.4	316.9		136.5		

1/Computed from data furnished by 8 establishments manufacturing heavy electrical machinery and equipment.

2/Computed from data furnished by almost all establishments manufacturing heavy electrical machinery and equipment.

Table 6.- Average Hours per Week and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners
in Manufacturing, Canada.

Year and Month	All Manufactures			Durable Goods			Non-Durable Goods		
	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	44.3	69.4	30.74	44.7	76.7	34.28	43.7	60.7	26.53
1946 - Average	42.7	70.0	29.87	42.8	76.4	32.70	42.6	63.8	27.18
1947 - Average	42.5	80.3	34.13	42.7	87.2	37.25	42.3	73.4	31.06
1948 - Average	42.2	91.3	38.53	42.3	98.4	41.62	42.0	84.0	35.28
1949 - Average	42.3	98.6	41.71	42.5	106.5	45.26	42.0	90.6	38.06
1950 - Average	42.3	103.6	43.82	42.5	112.0	47.60	42.2	95.2	40.17
1951 - Average	41.8	116.8	48.82	42.0	125.8	52.84	41.7	107.2	44.70
1952 - Average	41.5	129.2	53.62	41.6	139.8	58.16	41.3	117.4	48.49
1950 -*Jan. 1	39.9	101.1	40.34	40.3	109.5	44.05	39.6	92.9	36.79
Feb. 1	42.3	100.9	42.68	42.2	109.5	46.21	42.4	92.6	39.26
Mar. 1	42.5	101.4	43.10	42.6	109.8	46.77	42.5	93.1	39.57
Apr. 1	42.8	101.7	43.53	43.0	110.0	47.30	42.6	93.6	39.87
May 1	42.6	102.5	43.67	42.9	110.6	47.45	42.4	94.3	39.98
June 1	42.0	103.5	43.47	42.2	111.4	47.01	41.7	95.5	39.82
July 1	42.5	103.9	44.16	42.9	111.8	47.96	42.2	95.7	40.39
Aug. 1	42.5	104.2	44.29	42.7	112.5	48.04	42.2	95.8	40.43
Sept. 1	41.9	104.4	43.74	41.5	112.9	48.85	42.4	95.9	40.66
Oct. 1	42.9	106.3	45.17	43.0	114.3	49.15	42.8	96.3	41.22
Nov. 1	43.0	106.4	45.76	43.1	115.2	49.65	43.0	97.5	41.93
Dec. 1	43.1	107.8	46.46	43.1	116.4	50.17	43.1	99.0	42.67
1951 -*Jan. 1	40.1	109.0	43.71	40.2	117.1	47.07	39.9	100.5	40.10
Feb. 1	42.9	110.4	47.36	43.1	118.0	51.29	42.6	101.2	43.11
Mar. 1	42.3	111.4	47.12	42.5	119.9	50.96	42.2	102.3	43.17
*Apr. 1	42.2	112.8	47.60	42.3	121.6	51.44	42.1	103.4	43.53
May 1	42.5	114.1	48.49	42.6	122.9	52.56	42.5	104.6	44.46
June 1	41.9	115.9	48.56	42.1	123.8	52.12	41.6	107.2	44.60
July 1	41.7	118.4	49.37	42.0	127.0	53.34	41.4	109.1	45.17
Aug. 1	41.4	119.1	49.31	41.4	128.2	53.07	41.3	109.4	45.18
Sept. 1	41.5	120.6	50.05	41.7	130.0	54.21	41.4	110.6	45.79
Oct. 1	41.9	121.9	51.08	42.0	132.1	55.48	41.8	111.2	46.48
Nov. 1	41.8	123.5	51.62	42.1	133.3	56.12	41.5	113.0	46.90
Dec. 1	41.9	124.5	52.17	42.2	134.6	56.80	41.6	113.5	47.22
1952 -*Jan. 1	38.1	127.1	48.43	38.3	136.4	52.24	37.9	116.8	44.27
Feb. 1	41.6	127.1	52.87	41.9	137.5	57.61	41.2	115.7	47.67
Mar. 1	41.7	127.8	53.29	41.8	138.4	57.85	41.5	116.0	48.14
Apr. 1	42.1	129.0	54.31	42.3	139.6	59.05	41.8	116.9	48.86
May 1	41.9	129.4	54.22	42.1	139.5	58.73	41.6	117.8	49.00
June 1	41.3	129.7	53.57	41.4	139.6	57.79	41.3	118.4	48.90
July 1	41.3	128.6	53.11	41.4	138.3	57.26	41.2	117.9	48.57
Aug. 1	41.1	128.9	52.98	41.1	139.4	57.29	41.1	117.5	48.29
Sept. 1	41.6	129.5	53.87	41.8	141.2	59.02	41.4	116.8	48.36
Oct. 1	42.1	129.9	54.69	42.2	141.8	59.84	42.0	117.0	49.14
Nov. 1	42.1	131.0	55.15	42.1	142.6	60.03	42.1	118.4	49.85
Dec. 1	42.5	132.1	56.14	42.6	143.6	61.17	42.2	119.3	50.34
1953 -*Jan. 1	38.3	134.0	51.32	38.5	144.5	56.83	38.2	121.8	46.53
Feb. 1	41.9	134.2	56.23	41.9	145.7	61.05	41.8	120.8	50.49
Mar. 1	42.1	134.7	56.71	42.4	146.3	62.05	41.7	121.0	50.48
Apr. 1									
May 1									
June 1									
July 1									
Aug. 1									
Sept. 1									
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

The averages at these dates were affected by loss of working time at the year-end holidays in the case of Jan. 1, and by the Easter holidays in the case of Apr. 1, 1951.

Table 7.- Average Hours per Week and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners
in Specified Industries, Canada.

Year and Month	Mining—All Branches			Coal Mining			Metal Mining			Non-Metal Mining		
	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	£	\$	No.	£	\$	No.	£	\$	No.	£	\$
1945 - Average	43.8	85.0	37.23	40.2	93.8	37.71	45.8	85.0	38.93	..	..	..
1946 - Average	43.2	87.3	37.71	40.2	95.9	38.55	45.1	87.4	39.42	..	..	..
1947 - Average	42.2	98.0	41.36	36.9	110.4	40.74	44.4	99.4	44.13	..	..	..
1948 - Average	42.6	111.1	47.33	38.2	123.5	47.18	44.7	110.2	49.26	..	..	..
1949 - Average	42.6	117.2	49.93	37.4	128.3	47.98	45.3	115.9	52.50	..	..	..
1950 - Average	43.0	121.4	52.20	38.1	130.1	49.57	45.1	121.1	54.62	..	..	..
1951 - Average	43.1	133.4	57.50	39.5	136.7	54.00	44.1	134.8	59.45	45.9	116.3	53.38
1952 - Average	42.7	147.1	62.81	38.2	148.6	56.77	44.4	148.2	65.80	42.9	134.0	57.49
1950 - Jan. 1	40.2	120.3	48.36	35.1	131.3	46.09	42.7	118.8	50.73	..	..	..
Feb. 1	43.0	119.4	51.34	37.4	129.7	48.51	46.0	117.5	54.06	..	..	..
Mar. 1	43.8	120.7	52.87	39.0	130.8	51.01	46.2	119.0	54.98	..	..	..
Apr. 1	43.7	120.7	52.75	39.2	131.3	51.47	46.1	118.9	54.81	..	..	..
May 1	43.5	120.9	52.59	38.3	129.6	49.64	46.1	120.3	55.46	..	..	..
June 1	42.3	120.1	50.80	35.1	130.5	45.81	45.2	119.7	54.10	..	..	..
July 1	43.2	120.4	52.01	39.3	129.3	50.81	44.7	120.5	53.86	..	..	..
Aug. 1	43.7	121.5	53.10	39.8	129.3	51.46	45.2	122.5	55.37	..	..	..
Sept. 1	41.7	121.1	50.50	35.4	129.3	45.77	43.8	122.2	53.52	..	..	..
Oct. 1	43.1	123.1	53.06	39.1	128.9	50.40	44.5	124.6	55.45	..	..	..
Nov. 1	43.9	123.7	54.30	39.6	130.3	51.60	45.3	124.4	56.35	..	..	..
Dec. 1	43.9	124.8	54.79	40.2	130.5	52.46	45.2	125.2	56.59	46.1	107.1	49.37
1951 -*Jan. 1	40.5	127.1	51.48	34.9	131.0	45.72	42.6	127.9	54.49	41.5	107.4	44.57
Feb. 1	44.1	127.7	56.32	40.6	131.8	53.51	45.4	128.1	58.16	45.8	111.3	50.98
Mar. 1	43.7	130.1	56.85	39.5	135.6	53.52	44.9	130.0	58.37	45.9	114.6	52.69
*Apr. 1	42.5	130.5	55.46	36.4	136.3	49.61	44.4	130.2	57.81	45.6	115.5	52.67
May 1	43.4	131.5	57.07	39.5	137.6	54.35	44.6	131.6	58.69	46.6	116.4	54.24
June 1	43.0	131.6	56.59	38.0	137.3	52.17	44.3	132.0	56.48	47.0	116.7	54.85
July 1	43.3	133.3	57.72	40.5	139.0	56.30	43.9	134.3	58.96	45.1	115.8	52.23
Aug. 1	43.0	136.1	58.52	41.2	137.4	56.61	43.3	139.3	60.32	45.3	118.0	53.45
Sept. 1	42.2	137.1	57.86	39.1	138.7	54.23	42.5	140.4	59.67	46.8	117.8	55.13
Oct. 1	42.9	138.2	60.67	41.2	138.5	57.06	44.2	141.2	62.41	47.6	120.2	57.22
Nov. 1	43.5	138.3	60.16	41.2	138.7	57.14	43.7	140.4	61.35	47.1	120.9	56.94
Dec. 1	44.2	139.3	61.57	41.6	138.7	57.70	44.8	141.8	63.53	46.5	121.3	56.40
1952 -*Jan. 1	40.2	142.6	57.33	32.7	140.3	45.88	42.5	145.1	61.67	42.3	124.5	52.66
Feb. 1	43.0	141.4	60.80	37.9	140.8	53.36	44.5	143.2	63.72	45.3	125.8	56.99
Mar. 1	42.5	148.9	61.30	36.3	142.5	51.73	44.8	145.0	64.96	43.4	132.7	57.59
Apr. 1	43.1	146.9	63.31	38.3	150.2	57.53	45.1	146.2	65.94	42.4	136.6	57.92
May 1	42.4	147.3	62.46	37.7	149.7	56.44	44.2	147.7	65.28	42.7	135.5	57.86
June 1	42.3	147.4	62.35	38.8	150.6	58.43	43.7	147.3	64.59	42.0	134.0	56.28
July 1	42.7	147.6	63.03	39.8	150.6	59.94	44.1	148.5	65.49	42.2	133.7	56.42
Aug. 1	42.5	147.5	62.59	38.4	149.9	57.56	44.4	148.9	66.11	41.5	133.7	56.49
Sept. 1	42.7	148.7	63.49	38.6	150.0	57.90	44.2	150.0	66.30	42.9	136.8	58.69
Oct. 1	43.3	149.8	64.86	39.7	151.3	60.26	44.6	151.4	67.52	43.9	137.3	60.27
Nov. 1	43.5	150.4	65.42	39.6	153.8	60.90	45.0	151.4	68.13	43.4	137.0	59.46
Dec. 1	44.1	151.8	66.94	40.6	153.1	62.16	45.5	153.0	69.62	43.3	140.1	60.66
1953 -*Jan. 1	40.6	153.4	62.28	37.3	152.3	56.81	42.2	154.6	65.24	39.0	143.5	55.97
Feb. 1	43.0	153.3	65.92	39.0	153.3	59.79	44.6	153.7	68.66	42.4	144.7	61.35
Mar. 1	42.2	153.3	64.69	35.8	151.6	54.34	44.4	154.3	68.51	42.5	145.4	61.80
Apr. 1												
May 1												
June 1												
July 1												
Aug. 1												
Sept. 1												
Oct. 1												
Nov. 1												
Dec. 1												

*See footnote on page 10.

Table 7.- Average Hours per Week and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners
in Specified Industries, Canada. (Continued)

Year and Month	Electric and Motor Transportation			Buildings and Structures			Highways, Bridges and Street Construction		
	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	..	..	..	40.4	80.9	32.68	36.7	83.2	23.19
1948 - Average	..	..	..	38.7	83.4	32.28	37.7	65.7	24.77
1947 - Average	..	..	..	39.2	91.0	35.67	39.3	70.7	27.79
1948 - Average	..	..	..	39.9	100.9	40.26	37.5	79.3	29.74
1949 - Average	..	..	..	40.1	107.9	43.27	38.8	85.6	33.21
1950 - Average	..	..	..	39.6	113.3	44.87	40.8	88.1	35.94
1951 - Average	45.1	116.7	52.83	39.5	127.1	50.20	41.9	95.1	39.85
1952 - Average	45.4	128.3	58.25	40.9	142.8	58.41	42.6	103.3	44.01
1950 --*Jan. 1	..	..	..	34.6	108.9	37.68	37.8	88.4	33.42
Feb. 1	..	..	..	38.6	110.7	42.73	40.6	86.7	35.20
Mar. 1	..	..	..	40.0	111.7	44.68	45.2	88.7	40.09
Apr. 1	..	..	..	40.2	112.4	45.18	40.8	90.0	36.72
May 1	..	..	..	40.1	113.9	45.67	38.6	89.0	34.35
June 1	..	..	..	39.4	112.4	44.29	38.6	87.1	33.62
July 1	..	..	..	40.5	112.2	45.44	40.5	86.3	34.95
Aug. 1	..	..	..	40.2	112.5	45.23	41.9	86.1	36.08
Sept. 1	..	..	..	40.2	114.1	45.87	41.9	88.7	36.33
Oct. 1	..	..	..	40.6	115.8	47.01	41.9	88.3	37.00
Nov. 1	..	..	..	40.4	117.1	47.31	41.4	89.7	37.14
Dec. 1	45.6	109.0	49.70	40.1	117.5	47.12	39.8	89.8	35.74
1951 --*Jan. 1	44.7	111.0	49.62	33.7	118.7	40.00	38.3	89.8	34.39
Feb. 1	45.0	110.7	49.82	39.2	121.2	47.51	42.5	93.1	39.57
Mar. 1	45.3	112.4	50.92	39.4	122.1	48.11	44.2	92.8	41.02
*Apr. 1	44.6	116.2	51.83	37.9	122.5	46.43	42.3	94.6	40.02
May 1	45.0	115.6	52.02	39.7	124.0	49.23	39.5	94.3	37.25
June 1	44.4	116.5	51.73	38.7	125.9	48.72	41.2	95.4	39.30
July 1	45.4	117.9	53.53	40.0	127.7	51.06	41.8	95.5	39.92
Aug. 1	44.5	119.2	53.04	40.7	127.9	52.06	42.7	95.8	40.91
Sept. 1	45.6	119.2	54.24	40.9	131.0	53.58	43.0	96.4	41.45
Oct. 1	45.9	119.7	54.94	41.6	133.8	55.66	43.6	97.0	42.29
Nov. 1	45.4	120.5	54.71	40.7	134.9	54.90	42.7	98.1	41.89
Dec. 1	45.2	121.2	54.78	41.3	135.7	56.04	41.3	98.9	40.85
1952 --*Jan. 1	44.9	123.4	55.41	32.3	136.2	43.99	42.4	101.0	42.82
Feb. 1	45.6	123.0	56.09	40.8	138.8	58.63	43.5	102.4	44.54
Mar. 1	45.5	124.1	56.47	41.6	139.6	58.07	45.0	102.9	46.31
Apr. 1	45.8	125.1	57.30	42.0	141.1	59.26	42.1	106.1	44.67
May 1	45.3	127.7	57.85	41.9	142.4	59.87	40.1	104.3	41.82
June 1	44.7	129.3	57.80	41.2	142.0	58.50	42.2	103.9	43.85
July 1	46.0	130.1	59.85	40.8	141.8	57.85	42.4	101.6	43.08
Aug. 1	44.8	131.0	58.89	42.3	141.9	60.02	40.0	99.9	39.98
Sept. 1	46.0	131.3	60.40	42.0	143.6	60.31	43.4	102.8	44.53
Oct. 1	45.5	131.5	59.83	42.5	147.3	62.60	43.2	104.6	45.19
Nov. 1	45.5	131.7	59.92	42.0	148.2	62.24	44.1	105.5	46.53
Dec. 1	45.7	131.4	60.05	41.7	150.6	62.80	42.3	106.2	44.50
1953 --*Jan. 1	44.2	133.5	59.01	33.0	150.0	49.50	39.5	105.2	41.55
Feb. 1	45.6	132.5	60.42	40.6	153.9	62.48	44.7	106.8	47.29
Mar. 1	45.4	133.0	60.38	41.2	155.7	64.15	45.1	107.5	48.48
Apr. 1									
May 1									
June 1									
July 1									
Aug. 1									
Sept. 1									
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

*See footnote on page 10.

Table 7.- Average Hours per Week and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners
in Specified Industries, Canada. (Concluded)

Year and Month	Service			Hotels and Restaurants			Laundries and Dry Cleaning Plants		
	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	43.8	43.0	18.83	45.1	41.3	18.63	41.2	46.9	19.32
1946 - Average	43.2	46.0	19.87	44.4	44.8	19.89	40.9	48.4	19.80
1947 - Average	42.5	52.9	22.48	43.4	52.2	22.65	40.8	54.4	22.20
1948 - Average	42.3	58.4	24.70	43.2	57.5	24.84	40.8	59.3	24.19
1949 - Average	42.2	63.6	26.84	43.0	62.6	26.92	40.9	62.8	26.69
1950 - Average	42.5	65.8	27.97	43.5	64.5	28.06	40.9	65.1	26.63
1951 - Average	42.5	69.3	29.45	43.5	68.8	29.93	40.9	67.3	27.53
1952 - Average	42.6	73.6	31.35	43.7	72.8	31.81	40.9	71.7	29.33
1950 --Jan. 1	41.4	64.7	26.79	43.3	63.4	27.45	37.7	64.0	24.13
Feb. 1	42.1	65.0	27.37	42.9	63.8	27.37	40.9	64.2	26.26
Mar. 1	42.8	66.3	28.38	44.0	65.4	28.78	41.0	64.7	26.53
Apr. 1	43.0	65.2	28.04	43.8	64.0	28.03	42.0	64.4	27.05
May 1	42.9	66.1	28.36	43.6	65.1	28.38	42.2	64.9	27.39
June 1	42.8	65.7	28.12	43.8	64.3	28.16	41.4	65.0	26.91
July 1	42.7	65.3	27.88	43.9	63.9	28.06	41.0	64.7	26.53
Aug. 1	42.5	64.7	27.50	43.8	62.9	27.55	40.5	64.8	26.24
Sept. 1	41.8	64.5	26.96	42.6	62.2	26.50	40.5	65.2	26.41
Oct. 1	42.5	66.6	28.31	43.4	65.3	28.34	41.3	66.0	27.26
Nov. 1	42.5	67.6	28.73	43.4	66.5	28.86	41.3	66.6	27.51
Dec. 1	42.7	67.6	28.87	43.5	66.3	29.06	41.5	66.3	27.51
1951 --Jan. 1	42.0	67.5	28.35	43.4	67.2	29.16	39.1	65.3	25.53
Feb. 1	42.9	67.7	29.04	43.9	67.3	29.54	41.3	65.9	27.22
Mar. 1	42.4	69.6	29.51	43.2	69.9	30.20	41.1	66.0	27.13
*Apr. 1	42.5	69.0	29.33	43.3	68.9	29.83	41.0	66.3	27.18
May 1	42.6	69.8	29.73	43.3	69.8	30.22	41.6	66.8	27.79
June 1	42.5	69.3	29.45	43.4	68.8	29.86	41.1	67.3	27.66
July 1	42.8	68.9	29.49	43.7	68.2	29.80	41.4	67.4	27.90
Aug. 1	42.5	68.4	29.07	43.7	67.3	29.41	40.2	67.7	27.22
Sept. 1	42.7	68.3	29.16	44.0	66.9	29.44	40.5	67.7	27.42
Oct. 1	42.5	71.0	30.18	43.5	70.4	30.62	41.0	68.6	28.13
Nov. 1	42.4	71.2	30.19	43.3	70.7	30.61	41.0	69.1	28.33
Dec. 1	42.6	71.3	30.37	43.6	70.7	30.83	41.1	69.3	28.48
1952 --Jan. 1	41.4	71.8	29.73	43.6	71.1	31.00	37.0	69.6	26.75
Feb. 1	42.6	72.0	30.67	43.6	71.2	31.04	41.2	69.5	28.63
Mar. 1	42.7	73.2	31.26	44.0	72.8	32.05	40.7	70.2	28.57
Apr. 1	42.7	73.0	31.17	43.7	72.1	31.51	41.3	71.0	29.32
May 1	42.8	74.2	31.76	43.5	73.6	32.02	42.2	71.6	30.22
June 1	42.9	73.7	31.62	43.9	72.7	31.92	41.5	71.9	29.84
July 1	42.6	73.5	31.31	43.7	72.2	31.55	41.0	72.2	29.60
Aug. 1	42.9	72.1	30.93	44.2	70.4	31.12	40.9	71.5	29.24
Sept. 1	42.9	72.7	31.19	43.9	71.4	31.54	41.2	71.8	29.58
Oct. 1	42.7	75.2	32.11	43.6	74.3	32.39	41.3	73.4	30.31
Nov. 1	42.4	75.8	32.14	43.1	75.1	32.37	41.6	75.7	30.66
Dec. 1	42.3	76.5	32.36	43.1	76.2	32.84	41.3	73.7	30.44
1953 --Jan. 1	41.4	76.3	31.59	42.7	75.9	32.41	39.0	73.2	28.55
Feb. 1	42.4	76.5	32.44	43.4	76.1	33.03	41.3	73.9	30.52
Mar. 1	42.6	77.8	33.14	43.7	77.7	33.95	41.1	74.3	30.54
Apr. 1									
May 1									
June 1									
July 1									
Aug. 1									
Sept. 1									
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

*See footnote on page 10.

Table 8.- Average Hours per Week and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners in Manufacturing, Provinces.

Year and Month	Newfoundland			Nova Scotia			New Brunswick		
	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	..	..	..	46.0	71.0	32.66	45.6	62.5	28.50
1946 - Average	..	..	..	43.4	68.7	29.82	45.3	64.3	29.13
1947 - Average	..	..	..	43.8	75.1	32.89	45.1	73.1	32.97
1948 - Average	..	..	..	43.8	82.8	36.27	44.8	82.2	36.83
1949 - Average	..	..	..	43.4	89.0	38.63	44.5	88.2	39.25
1950 - Average	44.4	101.1	44.89	43.1	91.9	39.61	44.5	91.2	40.58
1951 - Average	44.0	112.8	49.63	42.2	100.9	42.58	43.8	103.8	45.48
1952 - Average	43.2	124.7	53.87	41.5	114.5	47.52	43.0	112.7	48.46
1950 --*Jan. 1	41.0	103.0	42.23	38.7	94.7	36.65	41.5	91.5	37.97
Feb. 1	42.5	99.0	41.88	40.1	91.1	39.26	43.3	90.8	39.13
Mar. 1	45.4	97.7	44.36	43.2	91.6	39.57	45.3	89.6	40.59
Apr. 1	45.2	100.0	45.20	44.0	92.0	40.48	45.1	90.3	40.73
May 1	44.1	100.4	44.28	44.0	92.3	40.61	44.4	90.5	40.18
June 1	44.6	98.9	44.11	43.2	95.0	41.04	43.8	89.4	39.16
July 1	44.5	106.1	47.21	43.6	91.3	39.81	45.2	89.0	40.23
Aug. 1	45.0	100.9	45.41	43.7	91.1	39.81	45.5	89.7	40.81
Sept. 1	43.6	101.8	44.38	42.9	91.0	39.04	43.8	90.4	39.60
Oct. 1	46.1	100.6	46.38	43.7	90.7	39.64	46.1	92.3	42.55
Nov. 1	46.0	100.6	46.28	44.1	90.1	39.73	44.7	93.7	41.88
Dec. 1	45.5	103.8	47.23	43.0	91.7	39.43	45.3	98.8	43.85
1951 --*Jan. 1	40.9	103.7	42.41	38.4	96.2	36.94	42.1	97.5	41.06
Feb. 1	41.7	106.0	44.20	42.6	95.3	40.60	45.7	97.8	44.69
Mar. 1	45.2	102.3	46.24	41.5	97.4	40.42	44.8	98.8	44.17
*Apr. 1	43.5	104.5	45.46	42.7	99.8	42.81	44.2	98.4	43.49
May 1	43.7	107.8	47.11	43.7	97.8	42.74	43.7	100.2	43.79
June 1	45.7	107.2	48.99	43.2	100.2	43.29	43.5	101.5	44.15
July 1	44.8	119.1	53.36	43.9	100.4	44.08	44.1	104.4	46.04
Aug. 1	45.2	121.4	54.87	42.6	103.3	44.01	43.2	107.3	46.35
Sept. 1	44.1	120.3	53.05	41.6	102.6	42.68	43.4	107.8	46.79
Oct. 1	44.2	118.3	52.29	41.6	104.9	43.64	44.6	110.2	49.15
Nov. 1	44.3	121.6	53.87	42.5	105.6	44.88	43.7	110.5	48.29
Dec. 1	44.9	121.2	54.42	42.4	106.8	45.28	42.8	111.4	47.68
1952 --*Jan. 1	39.3	127.9	50.26	37.5	114.8	42.98	39.6	114.2	45.22
Feb. 1	42.0	126.4	53.09	41.2	115.8	46.89	44.0	112.6	49.54
Mar. 1	43.1	125.5	54.09	41.6	114.5	47.63	42.3	113.5	48.01
Apr. 1	42.2	126.6	53.43	43.6	115.8	50.49	43.8	112.4	49.23
May 1	43.0	124.6	53.58	42.6	115.4	49.16	43.7	114.3	49.95
June 1	44.7	125.2	55.98	41.4	115.0	47.61	42.6	111.6	47.54
July 1	45.1	124.3	56.06	42.2	114.6	48.36	43.9	110.2	48.38
Aug. 1	44.3	122.7	54.36	41.2	115.2	47.46	43.6	110.9	48.35
Sept. 1	43.4	121.2	52.60	42.4	113.9	48.29	43.1	111.1	47.88
Oct. 1	44.6	122.8	54.77	41.3	113.1	46.71	43.3	113.2	49.02
Nov. 1	42.8	123.0	52.64	41.1	113.4	46.61	43.0	113.7	48.89
Dec. 1	43.9	126.5	55.55	42.2	115.1	48.57	43.5	114.7	49.89
1953 --*Jan. 1	41.0	134.2	55.02	38.5	120.0	46.20	39.2	118.6	46.49
Feb. 1	40.8	131.7	53.47	41.2	118.3	48.74	42.7	118.5	50.51
Mar. 1	41.0	132.9	54.49	41.3	120.2	49.64	42.7	118.7	50.68
Apr. 1									
May 1									
June 1									
July 1									
Aug. 1									
Sept. 1									
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

*See footnote on page 10.

Table 8.- Average Hours per Week and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners
in Manufacturing, Provinces. (Continued)

Year and Month	Quebec			Ontario			Manitoba		
	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	46.0	64.1	29.49	43.5	71.3	31.02	43.2	68.1	29.42
1946 - Average	44.6	64.4	28.72	41.6	72.2	30.04	42.3	70.9	29.99
1947 - Average	44.2	72.7	32.13	41.8	84.2	35.20	42.0	79.2	33.26
1948 - Average	43.7	82.8	36.18	41.5	95.8	39.76	42.3	88.7	37.52
1949 - Average	43.7	89.5	39.11	41.8	103.3	43.18	42.2	95.5	40.30
1950 - Average	44.0	92.9	40.88	41.9	109.4	45.84	41.8	99.4	41.55
1951 - Average	43.5	104.5	45.46	41.3	123.7	51.09	41.4	112.5	46.58
1952 - Average	43.0	115.5	49.67	40.9	137.0	56.03	40.8	122.9	50.14
1950 -*Jan. 1	41.3	91.2	37.87	39.8	106.2	42.27	39.7	98.2	38.99
Feb. 1	43.9	90.9	39.91	42.1	106.4	44.79	41.0	97.2	39.85
Mar. 1	44.1	91.1	40.18	41.9	107.0	44.83	42.9	97.5	41.83
Apr. 1	44.4	91.5	40.63	42.2	107.4	45.32	42.8	98.4	42.12
May 1	43.9	91.8	40.34	42.2	108.2	45.66	42.4	98.4	41.72
June 1	43.3	92.7	40.14	41.6	109.5	45.55	41.7	99.6	41.53
July 1	43.8	93.3	40.87	42.2	109.5	46.21	42.7	98.6	42.10
Aug. 1	44.0	93.3	41.05	42.1	110.3	46.44	42.1	99.4	41.85
Sept. 1	43.8	93.3	40.87	41.5	110.5	46.86	39.2	98.7	38.69
Oct. 1	44.9	94.4	42.39	42.2	111.1	46.88	41.9	101.9	42.70
Nov. 1	45.0	95.2	42.84	42.4	112.7	47.78	42.2	101.9	43.00
Dec. 1	45.0	96.4	43.38	42.4	114.2	48.42	42.8	102.7	43.96
1951 -*Jan. 1	41.3	97.4	40.23	39.8	115.3	45.89	40.4	103.5	41.81
Feb. 1	44.7	98.1	43.85	42.4	117.5	49.82	42.3	106.1	44.46
Mar. 1	44.4	99.1	44.00	41.5	118.7	49.26	42.7	106.1	45.30
*Apr. 1	43.7	100.2	43.79	41.8	120.1	50.20	42.2	106.7	46.03
May 1	44.3	101.6	45.01	42.0	121.5	51.03	41.7	108.8	45.37
June 1	43.6	103.4	45.08	41.2	123.6	50.92	41.8	110.6	46.23
July 1	42.6	106.4	45.33	41.5	124.9	51.83	40.9	116.4	47.61
Aug. 1	42.9	106.6	45.73	40.8	125.9	51.37	40.8	117.0	47.74
Sept. 1	43.5	108.2	47.07	40.8	127.5	52.02	40.9	117.2	47.93
Oct. 1	43.6	109.6	47.79	41.5	126.3	53.24	40.8	118.6	48.39
Nov. 1	43.3	111.1	48.11	41.3	130.4	53.86	41.4	119.4	49.43
Dec. 1	43.6	112.2	48.92	41.3	131.2	54.19	41.2	120.0	49.44
1952 -*Jan. 1	39.4	114.1	44.96	37.7	134.0	50.52	38.7	121.9	47.18
Feb. 1	43.1	113.7	49.00	41.1	134.6	55.32	40.7	120.2	48.92
Mar. 1	43.5	113.8	49.50	41.0	135.7	55.64	41.2	121.3	49.96
Apr. 1	43.7	114.6	50.08	41.4	137.2	56.80	41.4	122.0	50.51
May 1	43.5	115.2	50.11	41.2	137.6	56.69	40.9	121.6	49.73
June 1	42.8	116.0	49.65	40.6	137.5	55.63	41.0	122.8	50.35
July 1	42.3	116.4	49.24	40.8	136.6	55.73	41.2	122.9	50.63
Aug. 1	42.5	115.9	49.26	40.7	137.2	55.84	40.9	123.3	50.43
Sept. 1	43.2	115.9	50.07	41.0	137.0	56.17	41.0	123.9	50.80
Oct. 1	43.9	116.0	50.92	41.7	137.6	57.38	40.8	124.6	50.59
Nov. 1	44.1	116.9	51.55	41.5	139.2	57.77	41.1	124.8	51.29
Dec. 1	44.2	118.0	52.16	41.8	140.2	58.60	41.3	125.5	51.83
1953 -*Jan. 1	40.0	120.6	48.24	37.6	141.1	53.05	38.3	131.1	50.21
Feb. 1	43.6	119.9	52.28	41.4	142.1	58.83	40.6	129.2	52.46
Mar. 1	43.6	120.4	52.49	41.7	142.6	59.46	40.9	130.0	53.17
Apr. 1									
May 1									
June 1									
July 1									
Aug. 1									
Sept. 1									
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

*See footnote on page 10.

Table 8.- Average Hours per Week and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners
in Manufacturing, Provinces. (Concluded)

Year and Month	Saskatchewan			Alberta			British Columbia		
	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	£	No.	\$	£	No.	\$	£
1945 - Average	42.8	67.6	28.93	43.2	71.6	30.93	41.7	82.9	34.69
1946 - Average	42.0	69.9	29.38	42.1	72.2	30.40	40.5	84.3	34.14
1947 - Average	41.8	80.5	33.65	42.1	79.6	33.51	38.9	96.4	37.50
1948 - Average	41.4	92.2	38.17	42.2	91.4	38.57	37.9	109.0	41.31
1949 - Average	41.6	100.0	41.60	42.1	100.1	42.14	37.7	118.7	44.75
1950 - Average	41.4	105.1	43.51	41.7	103.9	43.33	37.8	124.4	47.02
1951 - Average	41.0	117.4	48.13	41.0	116.6	47.81	37.8	140.7	53.18
1952 - Average	41.2	129.6	53.40	40.5	130.0	52.65	38.0	157.7	59.83
1950 --*Jan. 1	40.2	105.8	41.75	40.2	102.0	41.00	34.2	121.2	41.45
Feb. 1	40.9	103.9	42.50	41.2	101.9	41.98	36.1	122.3	44.15
Mar. 1	41.7	104.5	43.58	42.7	102.8	43.90	38.1	121.9	46.44
Apr. 1	42.1	103.8	43.70	43.0	102.5	44.08	38.4	121.5	46.66
May 1	42.3	104.2	44.08	42.5	103.8	44.12	38.7	122.4	47.37
June 1	42.0	104.6	43.93	42.2	104.1	43.93	37.4	122.6	45.85
July 1	41.7	105.0	43.79	42.6	103.6	44.13	38.0	125.5	47.69
Aug. 1	40.4	103.4	41.77	41.7	102.2	42.62	37.9	125.1	47.41
Sept. 1	41.2	104.2	42.83	39.4	103.0	40.58	38.1	125.7	47.89
Oct. 1	41.6	106.8	44.43	40.7	105.6	42.98	39.0	127.0	49.53
Nov. 1	42.0	107.5	45.15	42.3	107.2	45.35	38.6	127.8	48.33
Dec. 1	40.7	108.9	44.32	42.1	108.1	45.51	38.7	129.1	49.96
1951 --*Jan. 1	41.0	111.3	45.63	40.5	109.1	44.19	35.5	131.5	46.88
Feb. 1	40.9	110.7	45.28	41.6	110.2	45.84	38.1	132.5	50.48
Mar. 1	40.5	113.0	45.77	41.5	111.6	46.31	38.4	133.0	51.07
*Apr. 1	40.8	113.9	46.47	40.7	111.9	45.54	37.8	136.7	51.67
May 1	41.0	115.4	47.31	41.4	112.8	46.70	38.4	137.1	52.65
June 1	41.7	117.1	48.83	41.7	114.9	47.91	37.4	138.0	51.61
July 1	41.0	118.9	47.93	40.7	119.3	48.56	38.3	140.4	53.77
Aug. 1	40.7	117.4	47.78	40.5	119.2	48.28	37.8	140.8	53.22
Sept. 1	40.3	121.0	48.78	40.6	120.8	49.04	37.6	145.2	54.30
Oct. 1	40.9	123.0	50.31	40.2	122.1	49.08	37.6	149.0	56.02
Nov. 1	41.1	125.4	51.54	41.3	123.2	50.88	38.2	150.5	57.49
Dec. 1	41.9	123.3	51.86	41.0	124.4	51.00	38.7	153.4	59.37
1952 --*Jan. 1	39.7	126.0	50.02	39.0	125.9	49.10	34.0	156.5	53.21
Feb. 1	40.3	126.5	50.98	40.0	127.5	51.00	37.9	156.9	59.47
Mar. 1	40.8	127.7	52.10	40.8	127.6	52.06	38.0	158.1	60.08
Apr. 1	41.8	129.4	54.09	41.4	128.6	53.24	38.7	158.6	61.38
May 1	41.1	129.2	53.10	40.4	130.3	52.64	38.6	157.8	60.91
June 1	42.0	128.7	54.05	40.7	130.9	53.28	39.0	158.3	61.74
July 1	42.0	128.3	53.89	40.6	130.4	52.94	38.7	158.5	59.40
Aug. 1	40.8	128.5	52.43	40.2	129.5	52.06	35.6	154.3	54.78
Sept. 1	41.0	131.5	55.92	40.6	130.9	53.15	38.7	157.3	60.88
Oct. 1	41.1	133.4	54.83	39.6	131.9	52.25	38.8	158.3	61.42
Nov. 1	41.1	132.9	54.62	40.9	133.0	54.40	38.5	159.8	61.52
Dec. 1	42.1	132.8	55.91	41.6	133.2	55.28	39.0	163.1	63.61
1953 --*Jan. 1	39.9	134.1	53.51	38.4	137.7	52.88	34.9	164.0	57.24
Feb. 1	41.1	132.9	54.62	39.8	138.6	54.37	38.4	164.6	63.21
Mar. 1	40.8	132.4	54.02	40.4	138.0	55.75	38.3	163.6	62.66
Apr. 1									
May 1									
June 1									
July 1									
Aug. 1									
Sept. 1									
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

*See footnote on page 10.

Table 9.- Average Hours per Week and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners
in Manufacturing, Metropolitan Areas.

Year and Month	Montreal			Toronto			Hamilton		
	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	44.5	69.5	30.93	41.8	72.5	30.31	43.6	73.4	32.00
1946 - Average	42.7	89.1	39.51	40.5	72.8	29.40	41.5	73.7	30.59
1947 - Average	42.0	77.1	32.38	40.4	83.9	33.90	41.8	87.1	38.41
1948 - Average	42.0	87.1	36.58	40.3	95.5	38.49	41.5	101.4	42.08
1949 - Average	42.2	94.5	39.88	40.7	102.1	41.55	41.9	111.6	46.72
1950 - Average	42.3	97.9	41.41	40.9	107.8	44.09	40.7	121.1	49.29
1951 - Average	42.0	109.2	45.88	40.6	122.3	49.55	40.2	138.2	54.75
1952 - Average	41.9	120.9	50.86	40.5	135.7	54.96	39.7	150.0	59.56
1950 -- Jan. 1	39.7	96.9	38.47	39.1	104.2	40.74	39.6	117.7	46.81
Feb. 1	42.1	96.2	40.50	41.1	105.2	43.24	41.2	117.7	48.49
Mar. 1	42.5	96.2	40.89	40.7	105.6	42.98	40.8	118.4	48.31
Apr. 1	43.0	98.8	41.62	41.2	106.3	43.80	40.8	119.2	48.83
May 1	42.5	97.0	41.23	41.2	107.1	44.13	41.1	119.6	49.18
June 1	41.6	97.5	40.58	40.3	107.5	43.32	41.7	122.0	50.87
July 1	42.3	98.0	41.45	41.1	107.8	44.22	40.5	121.6	49.25
Aug. 1	41.9	98.1	41.10	40.9	108.1	44.21	40.4	122.1	49.33
Sept. 1	41.5	97.9	40.83	40.8	108.4	44.23	39.7	122.7	48.71
Oct. 1	43.1	99.5	42.88	41.4	109.8	45.46	40.7	123.5	50.26
Nov. 1	43.5	99.9	43.46	41.8	111.4	46.34	40.9	123.5	50.51
Dec. 1	43.3	100.8	43.85	41.8	112.5	48.80	41.1	124.8	51.29
1951 -- Jan. 1	39.5	101.9	40.25	38.5	113.0	43.51	39.2	128.4	49.55
Feb. 1	43.1	102.9	44.35	41.3	115.2	47.58	40.7	128.8	52.42
Mar. 1	43.0	104.1	44.76	40.2	115.9	46.99	39.9	131.0	52.27
*Apr. 1	42.1	105.8	44.46	41.0	118.3	48.50	40.5	131.8	53.38
May 1	42.7	107.4	45.86	41.4	120.1	49.72	40.8	134.7	54.96
June 1	41.6	108.1	44.97	40.2	122.0	49.04	40.8	136.1	55.53
July 1	40.8	111.2	46.37	40.6	123.5	50.14	40.9	138.3	55.75
Aug. 1	41.1	111.1	45.66	40.5	124.7	50.50	40.3	139.1	56.06
Sept. 1	42.5	112.4	47.77	40.5	126.8	51.35	39.4	140.6	55.40
Oct. 1	42.2	114.1	48.15	41.0	128.4	52.64	39.5	142.6	56.33
Nov. 1	42.3	115.1	48.89	40.9	129.3	52.88	39.5	142.0	56.09
Dec. 1	42.5	116.8	49.64	41.0	129.7	53.18	40.4	144.7	58.46
1952 -- Jan. 1	37.9	118.6	44.95	38.8	131.5	48.43	36.7	147.4	54.10
Feb. 1	42.0	118.3	49.39	40.4	133.1	53.77	39.8	148.8	58.43
Mar. 1	42.5	118.5	50.36	40.6	134.8	54.85	39.4	147.2	58.00
Apr. 1	42.8	119.7	51.23	40.8	135.5	55.28	40.0	148.1	59.24
May 1	42.7	120.5	51.45	40.7	136.1	55.39	39.8	148.2	58.98
June 1	41.9	121.1	50.74	40.8	136.3	55.81	40.1	151.2	60.63
July 1	41.1	121.7	50.02	40.1	134.9	54.09	39.9	150.4	60.01
Aug. 1	41.1	121.3	49.85	40.0	135.2	54.08	39.9	150.5	60.06
Sept. 1	42.0	122.0	51.24	40.5	136.3	55.20	40.0	149.7	59.88
Oct. 1	42.6	121.9	51.93	41.3	137.5	56.79	40.3	151.8	61.18
Nov. 1	42.7	123.0	52.52	41.6	138.2	57.49	40.3	153.7	61.94
Dec. 1	43.0	124.1	53.36	41.8	138.7	57.98	40.7	155.2	63.17
1953 -- Jan. 1	38.7	126.7	49.03	37.6	139.8	52.56	36.9	155.9	57.53
Feb. 1	42.3	126.4	53.47	41.0	141.8	58.14	40.1	156.1	62.60
Mar. 1	42.6	127.2	54.19	41.2	142.5	58.71	40.5	155.3	62.90
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*See footnote on page 10.

Table 9.- Average Hours per Week and Average Earnings of Hourly-Rated Wage-Earners
in Manufacturing, Metropolitan Areas. (Concluded)

Year and Month	Windsor			Winnipeg			Vancouver		
	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages	Average Hours	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Weekly Wages
	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$	No.	\$	\$
1945 - Average	42.5	92.4	39.27	43.0	68.1	29.28	41.2	84.7	34.90
1946 - Average	37.8	94.3	35.65	42.0	70.8	30.74	39.5	83.9	33.14
1947 - Average	40.0	106.7	42.68	41.6	78.8	32.78	38.5	95.3	36.89
1948 - Average	38.9	118.6	46.14	42.0	88.3	37.09	37.5	107.0	40.13
1949 - Average	39.7	125.3	49.74	42.0	94.9	39.86	37.3	116.4	43.42
1950 - Average	41.2	132.0	54.58	41.5	98.7	40.96	37.2	122.3	46.50
1951 - Average	39.7	143.7	57.05	41.0	111.4	45.67	37.3	138.4	51.62
1952 - Average	39.1	159.1	62.21	40.5	121.3	49.13	37.5	154.8	58.05
1950 -- Jan. 1	37.5	127.3	47.74	39.5	97.6	38.55	33.2	117.7	39.08
Feb. 1	40.5	126.9	51.39	40.6	96.6	39.22	36.5	118.1	43.11
Mar. 1	40.8	127.5	52.02	42.7	97.0	41.42	37.5	119.4	44.78
Apr. 1	42.0	128.2	53.84	42.6	97.8	41.66	37.7	119.6	45.09
May 1	41.7	128.9	53.75	42.0	97.9	41.12	38.1	120.6	45.95
June 1	41.0	131.4	53.87	41.3	99.2	40.97	36.7	120.6	44.26
July 1	43.3	132.7	57.46	42.4	97.8	41.47	37.8	123.7	46.76
Aug. 1	43.5	134.0	58.29	41.8	98.6	41.21	37.6	124.9	46.98
Sept. 1	42.2	133.5	56.34	38.6	97.8	37.75	37.3	125.0	46.63
Oct. 1	40.5	133.4	54.03	41.7	101.1	42.16	38.6	126.1	48.67
Nov. 1	39.8	138.0	54.92	42.0	101.2	42.50	37.8	125.8	47.48
Dec. 1	42.0	142.1	59.68	42.6	101.8	43.37	37.6	126.6	47.60
1951 -- Jan. 1	39.3	137.9	54.19	40.1	102.7	41.18	34.6	128.9	44.60
Feb. 1	44.2	144.9	64.05	42.0	104.2	43.76	37.6	129.8	48.80
Mar. 1	43.8	145.4	63.69	42.3	105.4	44.58	37.8	129.8	48.80
*Apr. 1	40.6	144.1	58.50	41.8	106.0	44.31	37.4	132.7	49.63
May 1	38.9	142.5	55.43	41.2	107.8	44.41	38.0	133.6	50.77
June 1	39.8	144.4	57.47	41.4	109.1	45.17	36.8	135.3	49.79
July 1	38.3	142.1	54.42	40.5	115.3	46.70	38.3	138.0	52.85
Aug. 1	35.5	142.9	50.73	40.4	115.7	46.74	37.5	139.5	52.31
Sept. 1	38.5	143.4	55.21	40.6	116.2	47.18	37.0	144.6	53.50
Oct. 1	38.2	144.2	55.08	40.3	117.2	47.23	37.3	148.2	55.28
Nov. 1	39.3	145.8	57.30	40.9	118.2	48.34	37.7	149.4	56.32
Dec. 1	40.0	146.7	58.68	40.6	118.6	48.15	38.1	150.7	57.42
1952 -- Jan. 1	38.2	150.2	57.38	38.3	120.3	46.07	32.9	151.2	49.74
Feb. 1	41.1	153.1	62.92	40.3	118.6	47.80	37.3	153.0	57.07
Mar. 1	39.8	157.1	62.53	40.7	119.9	48.80	36.7	154.4	56.86
Apr. 1	43.0	162.7	69.96	41.0	120.8	49.53	38.2	155.2	59.29
May 1	42.2	159.3	67.22	40.6	120.1	48.76	38.0	154.9	58.86
June 1	31.7	161.6	51.23	40.7	121.0	49.25	38.7	156.7	60.64
July 1	38.3	155.7	59.63	40.9	121.5	49.69	38.6	152.3	58.79
Aug. 1	39.0	160.5	62.60	40.4	121.8	49.21	36.5	152.8	55.77
Sept. 1	40.1	160.5	64.38	40.4	122.4	49.45	38.1	156.2	59.51
Oct. 1	39.1	161.1	62.99	40.4	122.8	49.61	38.3	156.3	59.86
Nov. 1	37.1	162.8	60.40	40.8	123.0	50.18	38.0	156.1	59.32
Dec. 1	41.7	164.0	68.59	40.9	125.9	50.68	38.5	158.8	61.06
1953 -- Jan. 1	33.2	161.5	53.62	38.1	129.9	49.49	34.2	158.9	54.34
Feb. 1	40.9	161.3	65.97	40.5	127.8	51.76	37.9	160.4	60.79
Mar. 1	42.5	164.1	69.74	40.8	128.7	52.51	37.5	160.3	60.11
Apr. 1									
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*See footnote on page 10.

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