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FEDERAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT

JULY, 1956

Memorandum

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THE JOURNAL OF ECONOMIC THEORY

Vol. 1

The first section of the paper discusses the theoretical foundations of the model. It begins by reviewing the standard assumptions of rational choice and perfect information. The author then introduces a new assumption: that agents are boundedly rational. This means that while agents still act in their own self-interest, they do so with limited cognitive resources. The model is then formalized using game theory. The author shows that under these assumptions, the standard Nash equilibrium concept is no longer applicable. Instead, a new equilibrium concept is proposed, which takes into account the bounded rationality of the agents. The author then proves that this new equilibrium exists and is unique. The second section of the paper discusses the implications of the model for economic behavior. The author shows that the model predicts that agents will engage in more cooperative behavior than in the standard model. This is because the bounded rationality of the agents makes it more difficult for them to exploit others. The author also shows that the model predicts that agents will engage in more risk-taking behavior than in the standard model. This is because the bounded rationality of the agents makes it more difficult for them to avoid risk. The third section of the paper discusses the implications of the model for policy. The author shows that the model predicts that policy interventions that reduce the cognitive resources of agents will lead to more cooperative behavior. This is because the bounded rationality of the agents makes it more difficult for them to exploit others. The author also shows that the model predicts that policy interventions that increase the cognitive resources of agents will lead to more risk-taking behavior. This is because the bounded rationality of the agents makes it more difficult for them to avoid risk.

The fourth section of the paper discusses the implications of the model for the labor market. The author shows that the model predicts that the labor market will be more efficient than in the standard model. This is because the bounded rationality of the agents makes it more difficult for them to shirk their duties. The author also shows that the model predicts that the labor market will be more stable than in the standard model. This is because the bounded rationality of the agents makes it more difficult for them to engage in disruptive behavior. The fifth section of the paper discusses the implications of the model for the capital market. The author shows that the model predicts that the capital market will be more efficient than in the standard model. This is because the bounded rationality of the agents makes it more difficult for them to engage in speculative behavior. The author also shows that the model predicts that the capital market will be more stable than in the standard model. This is because the bounded rationality of the agents makes it more difficult for them to engage in disruptive behavior. The sixth section of the paper discusses the implications of the model for the government. The author shows that the model predicts that the government will be more efficient than in the standard model. This is because the bounded rationality of the agents makes it more difficult for them to engage in corrupt behavior. The author also shows that the model predicts that the government will be more stable than in the standard model. This is because the bounded rationality of the agents makes it more difficult for them to engage in disruptive behavior.

The seventh section of the paper discusses the implications of the model for the future. The author shows that the model predicts that the future will be more efficient than the present. This is because the bounded rationality of the agents makes it more difficult for them to engage in disruptive behavior. The author also shows that the model predicts that the future will be more stable than the present. This is because the bounded rationality of the agents makes it more difficult for them to engage in disruptive behavior. The eighth section of the paper discusses the implications of the model for the world. The author shows that the model predicts that the world will be more efficient than the present. This is because the bounded rationality of the agents makes it more difficult for them to engage in disruptive behavior. The author also shows that the model predicts that the world will be more stable than the present. This is because the bounded rationality of the agents makes it more difficult for them to engage in disruptive behavior.

The ninth section of the paper discusses the implications of the model for the economy. The author shows that the model predicts that the economy will be more efficient than the present. This is because the bounded rationality of the agents makes it more difficult for them to engage in disruptive behavior. The author also shows that the model predicts that the economy will be more stable than the present. This is because the bounded rationality of the agents makes it more difficult for them to engage in disruptive behavior.

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The tenth section of the paper discusses the implications of the model for the future. The author shows that the model predicts that the future will be more efficient than the present. This is because the bounded rationality of the agents makes it more difficult for them to engage in disruptive behavior. The author also shows that the model predicts that the future will be more stable than the present. This is because the bounded rationality of the agents makes it more difficult for them to engage in disruptive behavior.

FEDERAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS

Explanatory Notes

The present statistics are the result of a monthly survey of Government of Canada employment published since April, 1952. During its period of publication this monthly report has had three different titles. In the period April, 1952 to August, 1953, it was known as "Government of Canada Employment and Payrolls". In the period September, 1953 to March, 1954 the report was known as "Federal Government Employment and Payrolls" and since April, 1954 the name of the publication has been "Federal Government Employment". The monthly statistical series replaces one formerly issued annually under several different titles the first of which was "Statistics of the Civil Service of Canada". This report was issued annually for the fiscal years ended March 31, 1925 to 1931. Combined reports with the above title were issued for the fiscal years ended 1932 to 1934; 1935 and 1936; and 1937 to 1939. The title of the report was changed to "Summary Statistics of the Civil Service of Canada". Reports under this title were issued in a combined form for the fiscal years ended 1940, to 1942 and for each of the fiscal years ended 1943 to 1948. The title was again changed to "Summary Statistics, Federal Civil Service Employment and Payrolls" for the year ended March 31, 1949. For the years ended March 31, 1950, 1951 and 1952 three reports were issued entitled "Federal Civil Service Employment and Payrolls".

These statistics are presented in a form which is intended to facilitate, among other uses, direct comparisons between (a) numbers employed as presented in this publication and (b) the number of positions established as shown in the Estimates of Canada.

Table 1 includes statistics relating to Departments and Departmental Corporations as listed in Schedules A and B of the Financial Administration Act, and in addition, the Auditor General's Office, Legislation (including the Senate, House of Commons and Library of Parliament) and the Privy Council (including the Privy Council Office and the Prime Minister's Residence). Table 2 includes the Agency and Proprietary Corporations etc. set out in Schedules C and D of the Financial Administration Act, and as listed in a later part of this text. Tables 3 and 4 (summarized in Table 1) are based on an administrative classification which may be directly compared in most cases, with the Estimates of Canada for 1956-57. In these tables the totals which are shown exclude "casuals and others".

The statistics relate only to civilian employees and members of the Royal Canadian Mounted Police Force (which being a semi-military organization are not considered as being civilians). Members of the Armed Services are excluded. Deputy Ministers are included in the staffs of Departmental Services but Ministers of the Crown and the Solicitor-General are excluded. For Boards, Commissions and other Agencies those members or officers serving on a full-time basis, and whose salaries are fixed accordingly, are included, whereas directors or board members, who are paid on a per diem basis, or who receive a nominal honourarium for their services, are excluded.

A description of the sources of data and the bases upon which the information is submitted and prepared for use in these statistics is contained in the following outline:

DEPARTMENTS AND DEPARTMENTAL CORPORATIONS (Tables 1, 3 and 4)

CLASSIFIED POSITIONS

The Dominion Bureau of Statistics maintains individual position records on an establishment basis for what are called "classified positions" in the various departments and branches of government, the employees of which come within the general purview of Treasury Board Regulation and Control. A tabulation from these records provides a count of the number of employees and their salary rate. Because of an inevitable timelag in the routing of position and personnel changes through

normal Civil Service channels and the posting of these changes on Bureau of Statistics records, it is not always possible to include all of the changes for the previous month. The count of employees for any given month, therefore, will not necessarily represent exactly the number of staff actually on strength at the end of the month. The earnings given for employees in the classified positions, being based on annual salary rates, will not necessarily equal the actual amounts paid in salaries in any given month. These factors, however, are not considered to be of such significance as to seriously affect the usefulness of the statistics.

Permanent, temporary and term employees are all included in the classified category and no attempt is made to prepare separate statistics on each. In addition to the records maintained for classified positions individual position records are also maintained for the following boards, commissions and agencies:

Agricultural Prices Support Board	Income Tax Appeal Board
Air Transport Board	International Boundary Commission
Board of Grain Commissioners	International Joint Commission
Board of Transport Commissioners	National Gallery of Canada
Canadian Government Elevators	Newfoundland Fish Board
Canadian Maritime Commission	Penitentiaries, Office of the Commissioner
Canadian Pension Commission	Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act
Civil Service Commission	Tariff Board
Dominion Coal Board	Unemployment Insurance Commission
Fisheries Prices Support Board	War Veterans' Allowance Board

Individual position records are not maintained in the Bureau for the following, and statistical data are secured by a special form of report:

Atomic Energy Control Board	National Film Board
Defence Research Board	National Research Council
Fisheries Research Board	Royal Canadian Mounted Police
Teachers - Day and Residential	Royal Commission on Canada's Economic
Schools - Indian Affairs Branch -	Prospects
Citizenship and Immigration	Royal Commission on Television and
Legislation	Radio Broadcasting
Senate	
House of Commons	
Library of Parliament	

EXEMPT CLASSES

Prevailing Rates, Ships' Officers and Ships' Crews, and Casuals and Others are not maintained on individual position records as is the case in connection with classified positions. The Bureau of Statistics obtains data on these staffs by means of special reports taken from payroll records. Since these reports are prepared on the basis of pay periods they may be said to represent the actual amounts paid out to employees during each month.

AGENCY AND PROPRIETARY CORPORATIONS AND OTHER

QUASI-INDEPENDENT GOVERNMENT BODIES (Table 2)

Statistics for this group do not provide for any segregation between what are termed classified and exempt employees. Accordingly, these data include what might be termed to be continuing salaried employees as well as prevailing rate and casual employees. The information shown on table 2 is obtained in two ways. The Employment Statistics Section of the Bureau of Statistics provide information with respect to the following:

Atomic Energy of Canada, Ltd.
Bank of Canada
Canadian Arsenal, Ltd.
Canadian Broadcasting Corp.
Canadian Commercial Corp.
Canadian National Railways
Canadian National (West Indies)
Steamships, Ltd.
Canadian Overseas Telecommunica-
tion Corp
Canadian Wheat Board
Central Mortgage and Housing Corp.
Crown Assets Disposal Corp.
Defence Construction, Ltd.

Eldorado Mining and Refining, Ltd.
Export Credits Insurance Corp.
Federal District Commission
Hudson Bay Railway
Industrial Development Bank
National Harbours Board
Northern Canada Power Commission (1)
Northern Transportation Co. (1947) Ltd.
Polymer Corporation, Ltd.
Prince Edward Island Car Ferry
St. Lawrence Seaway Authority
Trans-Canada Air Lines

(1) Name changed from Northwest Territories Power Commission effective August 14, 1956.

Statistics of a similar nature are received by special report from the following:

Canadian Farm Loan Board
Canadian Patents and Development, Ltd.
International Pacific Salmon Fisheries
Commission

International Fisheries Commission
(North Pacific Halibut Fisheries)
National Battlefields Commission (1)
Office of the Custodian

(1) Not yet reporting

COMPARABILITY WITH FORMER SURVEY

The old statistical series on an annual basis for the years 1925 to 1952 was intended to include only the number of permanent and temporary employees in the general administrative departments of government (this generally speaking included those coming under the Civil Service Act). The survey did not include a count of what were described as "non-enumerated" classes. Since there was a distinct difference in the interpretation by various departments of what constituted "non-enumerated" classes there was a difference in the coverage of employees included in the annual series. Since the monthly series includes groups of employees not formerly included as well as various government services not formerly covered the statistics should not be compared with the former annual series.

DESCRIPTIONS OF PRINCIPAL TERMS USED

1. Department: Also known as departmental services, departments are the named divisions of the Government of Canada as defined in the Financial Administration Act.
2. Crown Corporations: a Crown Corporation is a corporation which is ultimately accountable, through a Minister, to Parliament for the conduct of its affairs, and includes the corporations named as departmental corporations, agency corporations and proprietary corporations in the Financial Administration Act.
3. Departmental Corporation: a Crown Corporation which is a servant or agent of Her Majesty in right of Canada and is responsible for administrative, supervisory, or regulatory services of a governmental nature.
4. Agency Corporation: a Crown Corporation which is an agent of Her Majesty in right of Canada and is responsible for the management of trading or service operations on a quasi-commercial basis, or for the management of procurement, construction or disposal activities on behalf of Her Majesty in right of Canada.
5. Proprietary Corporation: a Crown Corporation which (1) is responsible for the management of lending or financial operations, or for the management of commercial and industrial operations involving the production of or dealing in goods and the supplying of services to the public, and (2) is ordinarily required to conduct its operations without appropriations from the Federal Treasury.

FEDERAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT

July, 1956

Table 1 - Summary of Departmental Branches, Services and Corporations

	Classified	Prevailing Rate	Ships' Crews	Total	Casuals and Others
			(Numbers)		
July, 1956	143,849	26,392	2,557	172,798	16,461
June, 1956	143,502*	26,500	2,268	172,270*	14,594*
July, 1955	141,861	27,168	2,462	171,491	15,774
			(Earnings)		
July, 1956	\$40,363,734 (1)	\$5,585,725(2)	\$600,690(3)	\$46,550,149	\$3,256,810 (4)
June, 1956	\$40,270,639*(5)	\$5,572,114(6)	\$529,164(7)	\$46,371,917*	\$2,804,337*(8)
July, 1955	\$36,891,460 (9)	\$5,442,584(10)	\$605,932(11)	\$42,939,976	\$2,920,681 (12)

* Revised

(1) In addition overtime payments of \$ 202,434	(7) In addition overtime payments of \$ 16,244
(2) In addition overtime payments of \$ 302,541	(8) In addition overtime payments of \$ 89,415
(3) In addition overtime payments of \$ 20,539	(9) In addition overtime payments of \$ 99,449
(4) In addition overtime payments of \$ 107,012	(10) In addition overtime payments of \$ 218,023
(5) In addition overtime payments of \$ 260,788	(11) In addition overtime payments of \$ 22,754
(6) In addition overtime payments of \$ 306,471	(12) In addition overtime payments of \$ 77,613

Table 2 - Agency and Proprietary Corporations and Other Quasi-Independent Government Bodies

The employment reported below is the total for all of the economic or proprietary undertakings of the Federal Government. Accordingly, this employment should not be construed as being part of the administrative services of government the data for which are presented in the other tables.

Figures are the aggregate of the numbers employed and the salaries and wages paid for the month indicated for the government enterprises and agencies listed below.

	Numbers	Earnings
July, 1956	159,670	\$47,041,835
June, 1956	153,519	\$45,665,356
July, 1955	146,808	\$41,962,332

Atomic Energy of Canada, Ltd.

Bank of Canada

Canadian Arsenal, Ltd.

Canadian Broadcasting Corp.

Canadian Commercial Corp.

Canadian Farm Loan Board

Canadian National Railways

Canadian National (West Indies)

Steamships, Ltd.

Canadian Overseas Telecommunication Corp.

Canadian Patents and Development, Ltd.

Canadian Wheat Board

Central Mortgage and Housing Corp.

Crown Assets Disposal Corp.

Custodian, Office of the

Defence Construction, Ltd.

Eldorado Mining and Refining, Ltd.

Export Credits Insurance Corp.

Federal District Commission

Hudson Bay Railway

Industrial Development Bank

International Pacific Salmon Fisheries Commission

International Pacific Halibut Commission

National Battlefields Commission (1)

National Harbours Board

Northern Transportation Co., Ltd.

Northwest Territories Power Commission

Polymer Corporation, Ltd.

Prince Edward Island Car Ferry

St. Lawrence Seaway Authority

Trans-Canada Air Lines

(1) Not yet reporting.

FEDERAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT

July, 1956

Table 3 - Departmental Branches, Services and Corporations
(Numbers)

Department, Branch or Service	Classified No.	Prevailing Rate No.	Ships' Crews No.	Total No.	Casuals and Others No.
1. AGRICULTURE:					
2. Administration Service	201	4	-	205	2
3. Science Service	1,658	56	-	1,714	192
4. Experimental Farms Service	1,157	593	-	1,750	936
5. Production Service	1,645	52	-	1,697	82
6. Marketing Service	1,055	3	-	1,058	15
7. Special	563	198	-	761	423
8. Total	6,279	906	-	7,185	1,650
9. ATOMIC ENERGY - Atomic Energy Control Board	7	-	-	7	-
10. AUDITOR GENERAL'S OFFICE (1)	123	-	-	123	-
11. CHIEF ELECTORAL OFFICER, OFFICE OF THE (2)	17	-	-	17	-
12. CITIZENSHIP AND IMMIGRATION:					
13. Departmental Administration	121	1	-	122	-
14. Citizenship	138	-	-	138	-
15. Immigration Branch	1,585	50	-	1,635	302
16. Indian Affairs Branch	676	-	-	676	60
17. National Gallery of Canada	32	-	-	32	-
18. Total	2,552	51	-	2,603	362
19. CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION	597	-	-	597	-
20. DEFENCE PRODUCTION	1,395	-	-	1,395	57
21. EXTERNAL AFFAIRS:					
22. Department and Missions Abroad	734	-	-	734	-
23. Passport Office Administration	34	-	-	34	-
24. Representation Abroad	530	-	-	530	449
26. International Joint Commission	20	-	-	20	-
27. Terminable Services (3)					
28. Total	1,318	-	-	1,318	449
29. FINANCE:					
30. General Administration	4,397	-	-	4,397	54
31. Administration of Various Acts (4)	351	-	-	351	-
32. Contingencies and Miscellaneous	20	-	-	20	-
33. Special	36	-	-	36	56
34. Total	4,804	-	-	4,804	110
35. FISHERIES:					
36. General Services	135	-	-	135	-
37. Field Services	744	710	521	1,975	85
38. Fisheries Research Board of Canada	520	5	16	541	95
39. Special	37	6	13	56	2
40. Total	1,436	721	550	2,707	182
41. GOVERNOR GENERAL AND LIEUTENANT-GOVERNORS: (5)					
42. Office of the Secretary to the Governor General	12	-	-	12	-

(1) 1 Statutory appointee is not included.

(2) 1 Statutory appointee is not included.

(3) Line 27 included in line 24.

(4) 3 Members of the Tariff Board are Statutory appointees and are not included.

(5) The Governor General and 10 Lieutenant-Governors are Statutory appointees and are not included.

FEDERAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT

July, 1956

Table 3 - Departmental Branches, Services and Corporations (Cont'd)
(Numbers)

Department, Branch or Service	Classified	Prevailing Rate	Ships' Crews	Total	Casuals and Others
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
43. INSURANCE	99	-	-	99	-
44. JUSTICE:					
45. Department (6)	235	-	-	235	-
46. Office of the Commissioner of Penitentiaries	1,853	-	-	1,853	-
47. Total	2,088	-	-	2,088	-
48. LABOUR:					
49. General Administration	533	-	-	533	15
50. Special Services	25	7	-	32	6
51. Vocational Training Co-ordination	8	-	-	8	-
52. Government Employees Compensation	20	-	-	20	-
53. Unemployment Insurance Commission	7,246	3	-	7,249	647
54. Total	7,832	10	-	7,842	668
55. LEGISLATION:					
56. The Senate	88	-	-	88	69
57. House of Commons	663	-	-	663	-
58. Library of Parliament	40	-	-	40	20
59. Total	791	-	-	791	89
60. MINES AND TECHNICAL SURVEYS:					
61. Departmental Administration	139	3	-	142	-
62. Surveys and Mapping Branch	1,016	1	49 (7)	1,066	(7)
63. Geological Survey of Canada	426	5	-	431	(8)
64. Mines Branch	489	100	-	589	-
65. Geographical Branch	85	-	-	85	(8A)
66. Dominion Observatories	125	3	-	128	-
67. Dominion Coal Board	18	-	-	18	-
68. Total	2,298	112	49	2,459	-
69. NATIONAL DEFENCE:					
70. Defence Services	-	-	-	-	-
71. Departmental Administration	713	-	-	713	-
72. Inspection Services	1,776	-	-	1,776	-
73. Navy	6,541	4,134	383	11,058	1,128
74. Army	12,394	7,344	-	19,738	3,388
75. Air	8,811	4,587	-	13,398	2,812
76. Defence Research and Development (9)	2,320	285	-	2,605	383
77. General Services-War Museum	4	-	-	4	-
78. Total	32,559	16,350	383	49,292	7,711
79. NATIONAL FILM BOARD	610	-	-	610	56
80. NATIONAL HEALTH AND WELFARE:					
81. Departmental Administration	296	-	-	296	-
82. National Health Branch	1,746	679	-	2,425	477
83. Welfare Branch	850	-	-	850	-
84. Civil Defence	113	-	-	113	-
85. Total	3,005	679	-	3,684	477

(6) 319 Judges are Statutory appointees and are not included.

(7) Excludes field parties which reported 580 Casual and 432 Ships' Crews for the period April to December 1956 inclusive.

(8) Excludes field parties which reported 185 Casual employees for the period April to December 1956 inclusive.

(8A) Excludes field parties which reported 3 Casual employees for the period April to December 1956 inclusive.

(9) Approved positions not shown in Estimates.

FEDERAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT

July, 1956

Table 3 - Departmental Branches, Services and Corporations (Cont'd)
(Numbers)

Department, Branch or Service		Classified	Prevailing	Ships'	Total	Casuals
		No.	Rate	Crews	No.	and Others
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
86.	NATIONAL RESEARCH COUNCIL	2,150	-	-	2,150	631
87.	NATIONAL REVENUE:					
88.	Customs and Excise Divisions	7,542	-	-	7,542	5
89.	Taxation Division	6,356	-	-	6,356	-
90.	Income Tax Appeal Board (10)	11	-	-	11	-
91.	Total	13,909	-	-	13,909	5
92.	NORTHERN AFFAIRS AND NATIONAL RESOURCES:					
93.	Departmental Administration	127	-	-	127	-
94.	Northern Research Co-ordination Centre	10	-	-	10	-
95.	National Parks Branch	563	1,508	-	2,071	362
96.	Water Resources Branch	154	23	-	177	6
97.	Northern Administration and Lands Branch	348	61	-	409	355
98.	Forestry Branch	398	142	-	540	1
99.	Canadian Government Travel Bureau	85	-	-	85	1
100.	Total	1,685	1,734	-	3,419	725
101.	POST OFFICE:					
102.	Departmental Administration	279	-	-	279	-
103.	Operations	21,357 (11)	-	-	21,357	-
104.	Transportation	102	-	-	102	-
105.	Financial Services	399	-	-	399	-
106.	Total	22,137	-	-	22,137	-
107.	PRIVY COUNCIL:					
108.	Privy Council Office	83	-	-	83	-
109.	Prime Minister's Residence	7	-	-	7	-
110.	Total	90	-	-	90	-
111.	PUBLIC ARCHIVES AND NATIONAL LIBRARY:					
112.	Public Archives	77	-	-	77	4
113.	National Library	29	-	-	29	-
114.	Total	106	-	-	106	4
115.	PUBLIC PRINTING AND STATIONERY (12)	485	986	-	1,471	-
116.	PUBLIC WORKS:					
117.	Departmental Administration	278	-	-	278	-
118.	Property and Building Management Branch	3,626	2,160	-	5,786	248
119.	Building Construction Branch	275	-	-	275	-
120.	Harbours and Rivers Engineering Branch	482	98	290	870	1,540
121.	Development Engineering Branch	182	-	-	182	-
122.	Total	4,843	2,258	290	7,391	1,788

(10) 4 Statutory appointees are not included.

(11) The figure of 21,357 includes staff of Post Offices which have revenues in excess of \$20,000 per year which are staffed with Civil Service personnel. In addition to the above employees, in Post Offices with revenues of less than \$20,000 per year, who were paid from Postal Revenues during July numbered 11,554 Postmasters, 1,403 Full-time Assistants, and 925 Part-time Assistants of Semi-staff Post Offices, Revenue Post Offices and Sub-Post Offices. Included with the Postmasters were 1,317 Semi-staff Postmasters who are certified Civil Servants.

(12) Includes some staff paid from the Queen's Printers Advance Account and hence not specifically provided for in the Estimates.

FEDERAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT

July, 1956

Table 3 - Departmental Branches, Services and Corporations (Concl'd)
(Numbers)

Department, Branch or Service		Classified	Prevailing Rate	Ships' Crews	Total	Casuals and Others
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
123.	ROYAL CANADIAN MOUNTED POLICE:					
124.	Headquarters Administration, etc.	909	-	-	909	-
125.	Force	5,528 (13)	-	-	5,528	-
126.	Total	6,437	-	-	6,437	-
127.	SECRETARY OF STATE	611	-	-	611	-
128.	TRADE AND COMMERCE:					
129.	General Administration	557	-	-	557	283
130.	Exhibitions	24	-	-	24	-
131.	Standards Branch	359	-	-	359	-
132.	Dominion Bureau of Statistics	1,952	-	-	1,952	-
133.	Board of Grain Commissioners (13A)	1,020	-	-	1,020	60
134.	Special	31	-	-	31	-
135.	Total	3,943	-	-	3,943	343
136.	TRANSPORT:					
137.	Departmental Administration	453	-	-	453	-
138.	Canal Services	1,034	426	49	1,509	316
139.	Marine Services	1,558	234	1,236	3,028	219
140.	Railway and Steamship Services	7	-	-	7	-
141.	Air Services	5,123	461	-	5,584	604
142.	Air Transport Board	48	-	-	48	-
143.	Board of Transport Commissioners for Canada (14)	144	-	-	144	-
144.	Canadian Maritime Commission	23	-	-	23	-
145.	Total	8,390	1,121	1,285	10,796	1,139
146.	VETERANS AFFAIRS:					
147.	Departmental Administration	623	2	-	625	-
148.	District Services	660	-	-	660	9
149.	Veterans' Welfare Services	760	-	-	760	3
150.	Treatment Services	7,491	1,462	-	8,953	1
151.	Prosthetic Services	218	-	-	218	-
152.	Veterans' Bureau	131	-	-	131	-
153.	War Veterans' Allowance Board	27	-	-	27	-
154.	Veterans' Insurance	18	-	-	18	-
155.	Canadian Pension Commission	402	-	-	402	2
156.	Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act	911	-	-	911	-
157.	Total	11,241	1,464	-	12,705	15
158.	GRAND TOTAL	143,849	26,392	2,557	172,798	16,461

(13) Includes 5,009 uniformed personnel and 519 civilian employees.

(13A) 3 Statutory appointees are not included.

(14) 6 Statutory appointees are not included.

FEDERAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT

July, 1956

Table 4 - Departmental Branches, Services and Corporations (1)
(Earnings)

Department, Branch or Service	Classified	Prevailing Rate	Ships' Crews	Total	Casuals and Others
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1. AGRICULTURE:					
2. Administration Service	59,018	1,092	-	60,110	381
3. Science Service	570,395	11,259	-	581,654	25,864
4. Experimental Farms Service	395,880	123,532	-	519,412	146,262
5. Production Service	555,770	11,470	-	567,240	13,451
6. Marketing Service	337,990	399	-	338,389	1,556
7. Special	196,379	46,287	-	242,666	70,379
8. Total	2,115,432	194,039	-	2,309,471	257,893
9. ATOMIC ENERGY - Atomic Energy Control Board	2,505	-	-	2,505	-
10. AUDITOR GENERAL'S OFFICE (2)	51,633	-	-	51,633	-
11. CHIEF ELECTORAL OFFICER, OFFICE OF THE (3)	5,825	-	-	5,825	-
12. CITIZENSHIP AND IMMIGRATION:					
13. Departmental Administration	36,158	232	-	36,390	-
14. Citizenship	40,651	-	-	40,651	-
15. Immigration Branch	477,615	5,919	-	483,534	31,358
16. Indian Affairs Branch	216,501	-	-	216,501	4,288
17. National Gallery of Canada	11,003	-	-	11,003	-
18. Total	781,928	6,151	-	788,079	35,646
19. CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION	183,185	-	-	183,185	-
20. DEFENCE PRODUCTION	440,529	-	-	440,529	10,985
21. EXTERNAL AFFAIRS:					
22. Department and Missions Abroad	238,133	-	-	238,133	-
23. Passport Office Administration	9,218	-	-	9,218	-
24. Representation Abroad	198,257	-	-	198,257	65,870
26. International Joint Commission	8,803	-	-	8,803	-
27. Terminable Services (4)					
28. Total	454,411	-	-	454,411	65,870
29. FINANCE:					
30. General Administration	1,147,433	-	-	1,147,433	9,958
31. Administration of Various Acts (5)	106,921	-	-	106,921	-
32. Contingencies and Miscellaneous	4,138	-	-	4,138	-
33. Special	34,877	-	-	34,877	11,675
34. Total	1,293,369	-	-	1,293,369	21,633
35. FISHERIES:					
36. General Services	43,008	-	-	43,008	-
37. Field Services	226,338	145,366	88,274	459,978	14,527
38. Fisheries Research Board of Canada	169,584	940	3,136	173,660	18,827
39. Special	8,274	902	2,730	11,906	604
40. Total	447,204	147,208	94,140	688,552	33,958
41. GOVERNOR GENERAL AND LIEUTENANT-GOVERNORS: (6)					
42. Office of the Secretary to the Governor General	3,031	-	-	3,031	-

(1) Excludes Overtime which appears on Table 5.

(2) Salary of Statutory appointee amounting to \$20,000 annually is not included.

(3) Salary of Statutory appointee amounting to \$13,500 annually is not included.

(4) Line 27 included in line 24.

(5) Salaries of Statutory appointees amounting to \$ 44,900 annually are not included.

(6) Salaries of Statutory appointees amounting to \$139,667 annually are not included.

FEDERAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT

July, 1956

Table 4 - Departmental Branches, Services and Corporations (Cont'd) (1)
(Earnings)

Department, Branch or Service		Classified	Prevailing Rate	Ships' Crews	Total	Casuals and Others
		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
43.	INSURANCE	35,575	-	-	35,575	-
44.	JUSTICE:					
45.	Department (7)	85,621	-	-	85,621	-
46.	Office of the Commissioner of Penitentiaries	573,145	-	-	573,145	-
47.	Total	658,766	-	-	658,766	-
48.	LABOUR:					
49.	General Administration	161,582	-	-	161,582	1,697
50.	Special Services	7,417	1,226	-	8,643	655
51.	Vocational Training Co-ordination	3,348	-	-	3,348	-
52.	Government Employees Compensation	5,651	-	-	5,651	-
53.	Unemployment Insurance Commission	1,862,288	792	-	1,863,080	115,374
54.	Total	2,040,286	2,018	-	2,042,304	117,726
55.	LEGISLATION:					
56.	The Senate	27,199	-	-	27,199	14,272
57.	House of Commons	165,562	-	-	165,562	-
58.	Library of Parliament	15,196	-	-	15,196	4,738
59.	Total	207,957	-	-	207,957	19,010
60.	MINES AND TECHNICAL SURVEYS:					
61.	Departmental Administration	41,765	763	-	42,528	-
62.	Surveys and Mapping Branch	324,047	194	15,218 (8)	339,459	(8)
63.	Geological Survey of Canada	147,907	1,125	-	149,032	(9)
64.	Mines Branch	194,459	25,416	-	219,875	-
65.	Geographical Branch	26,810	-	-	26,810	(9A)
66.	Dominion Observatories	46,338	827	-	47,165	-
67.	Dominion Coal Board	6,035	-	-	6,035	-
68.	Total	787,361	28,325	15,218	830,904	-
69.	NATIONAL DEFENCE:					
70.	Defence Services	-	-	-	-	-
71.	Departmental Administration	209,318	-	-	209,318	-
72.	Inspection Services	522,089	-	-	522,089	-
73.	Navy	1,626,260	1,020,032	77,364	2,723,656	277,126
74.	Army	2,893,388	1,652,039	-	4,545,427	757,275
75.	Air	2,056,783	973,849	-	3,030,632	651,015
76.	Defence Research and Development (9B)	793,562	85,523	-	879,085	105,522
77.	General Services-War Museum	1,310	-	-	1,310	-
78.	Total	8,102,710	3,731,443	77,364	11,911,517	1,790,938
79.	NATIONAL FILM BOARD	201,691	-	-	201,691	10,271
80.	NATIONAL HEALTH AND WELFARE:					
81.	Departmental Administration	77,026	-	-	77,026	-
82.	National Health Branch	554,555	97,516	-	652,071	66,068
83.	Welfare Branch	205,481	-	-	205,481	-
84.	Civil Defence	38,750	-	-	38,750	-
85.	Total	875,812	97,516	-	973,328	66,068

(7) Salaries of Statutory appointees amounting to \$4,518,400 annually are not included.

(8) Excludes field parties which reported earnings for Casual employees of \$351,415 and Ships' Crews of \$489,002 for the period April to December 1956 inclusive.

(9) Excludes field parties which reported Casual earnings of \$133,444 for the period April to December 1956 inclusive.

(9A) Excludes field parties which reported Casual earnings of \$1,211 for the period April to December 1956 inclusive.

(9B) Approved positions not shown in Estimates.

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FEDERAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT

July, 1956

Table 4 - Departmental Branches, Services and Corporations (Cont'd) (1)
(Earnings)

Department, Branch or Service	Classified	Prevailing Rate	Ships' Crews	Total	Casuals and Others
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
86. NATIONAL RESEARCH COUNCIL	765,534	-	-	765,534	186,496
87. NATIONAL REVENUE:					
88. Customs and Excise Divisions	2,373,944	-	-	2,373,944	746
89. Taxation Division	2,003,876	-	-	2,003,876	-
90. Income Tax Appeal Board (10)	2,995	-	-	2,995	-
91. Total	4,380,815	-	-	4,380,815	746
92. NORTHERN AFFAIRS AND NATIONAL RESOURCES:					
93. Departmental Administration	40,449	-	-	40,449	-
94. Northern Research Co-ordination Centre	3,390	-	-	3,390	-
95. National Parks Branch	148,229	327,656	-	475,885	64,649
96. Water Resources Branch	59,059	6,614	-	65,673	473
97. Northern Administration and Lands Branch	106,979	14,103	-	121,082	44,863
98. Forestry Branch	132,013	28,121	-	160,134	34
99. Canadian Government Travel Bureau	21,242	-	-	21,242	305
100. Total	511,361	376,494	-	887,855	110,324
101. POST OFFICE:					
102. Departmental Administration	89,183	-	-	89,183	-
103. Operations	5,647,076 (11)	-	-	5,647,076	-
104. Transportation	35,067	-	-	35,067	-
105. Financial Services	108,956	-	-	108,956	-
106. Total	5,880,282	-	-	5,880,282	-
107. PRIVY COUNCIL:					
108. Privy Council Office	29,977	-	-	29,977	-
109. Prime Minister's Residence	783	-	-	783	-
110. Total	30,760	-	-	30,760	-
111. PUBLIC ARCHIVES AND NATIONAL LIBRARY:					
112. Public Archives	26,975	-	-	26,975	707
113. National Library	8,312	-	-	8,312	-
114. Total	35,287	-	-	35,287	707
115. PUBLIC PRINTING AND STATIONERY (12)	131,507	294,998	-	426,505	-
116. PUBLIC WORKS:					
117. Departmental Administration	77,176	-	-	77,176	-
118. Property and Building Management Branch	798,490	244,273	-	1,042,763	39,188
119. Building Construction Branch	99,189	-	-	99,189	-
120. Harbours and Rivers Engineering Branch	170,412	13,491	63,623	247,526	225,265
121. Development Engineering Branch	68,732	-	-	68,732	-
122. Total	1,213,999	257,764	63,623	1,535,386	264,453

(10) Salaries of Statutory appointees amounting to \$58,400 annually are not included.

(11) Includes only Post Offices with revenues in excess of \$20,000 per annum, which are staffed with Civil Service Personnel. In addition, for Post Offices with revenues of less than \$20,000 per annum, the Post Office Department reported payment of \$5,170,375 from Postal Revenues for the third quarter of 1956

(12) Includes payments from the Queen's Printers Advance Account to some staff not specifically provided for in the Estimates.

FEDERAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT

July, 1956

Table 4 - Departmental Branches, Services and Corporations (Concl'd) (1)
(Earnings)

Department, Branch or Service	Classified	Prevailing Rate	Ships' Crews	Total	Casuals and Others
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
123. ROYAL CANADIAN MOUNTED POLICE:					
124. Headquarters Administration, etc.	189,292	-	-	189,292	-
125. Force	1,747,731(13)	-	-	1,747,731	-
126. Total	1,937,023	-	-	1,937,023	-
127. SECRETARY OF STATE	206,700	-	-	206,700	-
128. TRADE AND COMMERCE:					
129. General Administration	217,679	-	-	217,679	45,542
130. Exhibitions	8,821	-	-	8,821	-
131. Standards Branch	114,963	-	-	114,963	-
132. Dominion Bureau of Statistics	482,333	-	-	482,333	-
133. Board of Grain Commissioners (13A)	276,462	-	-	276,462	14,269
134. Special	11,237	-	-	11,237	-
135. Total	1,111,495	-	-	1,111,495	59,811
136. TRANSPORT:					
137. Departmental Administration	137,239	-	-	137,239	-
138. Canal Services	283,843	120,229	9,450	413,522	56,101
139. Marine Services	301,656	47,206	340,895	689,757	19,828
140. Railway and Steamship Services	2,095	-	-	2,095	-
141. Air Services	1,584,020	98,991	-	1,683,011	126,229
142. Air Transport Board	17,253	-	-	17,253	-
143. Board of Transport Commissioners for Canada (14)	64,204	-	-	64,204	-
144. Canadian Maritime Commission	10,135	-	-	10,135	-
145. Total	2,400,445	266,426	350,345	3,017,216	202,158
146. VETERANS AFFAIRS:					
147. Departmental Administration	161,255	420	-	161,675	-
148. District Services	169,599	-	-	169,599	1,175
149. Veterans' Welfare Services	244,161	-	-	244,161	494
150. Treatment Services	1,941,126	182,923	-	2,124,049	124
151. Prosthetic Services	64,912	-	-	64,912	-
152. Veterans' Bureau	39,565	-	-	39,565	-
153. War Veterans' Allowance Board	8,595	-	-	8,595	-
154. Veterans' Insurance	5,380	-	-	5,380	-
155. Canadian Pension Commission	136,516	-	-	136,516	324
156. Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act	298,207	-	-	298,207	-
157. Total	3,069,316	183,343	-	3,252,659	2,117
158. GRAND TOTAL	40,363,734	5,585,725	600,690	46,550,149	3,256,810

- (13) Includes \$1,619,484 for uniformed personnel and \$128,247 for civilian employees.
 (13A) Salaries of Statutory appointees amounting to \$42,000 annually are not included.
 (14) Salaries of Statutory appointees amounting to \$72,100 annually are not included.

FEDERAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT

July, 1956

Table 5 - Particulars of Overtime Payments Reported on a
Departmental Basis Only and not Included in Table 4.

Line No.	Department	Classified	Prevailing Rate	Ships' Crews	Total	Casuals and Others
		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
8	Agriculture	11,905	-	-	11,905	-
18	Citizenship and Immigration	10,497	576	-	11,073	-
54	Labour	174	102	-	276	-
68	Mines and Technical Surveys	1,442	1,413	(1)	2,855	-
78	National Defence	2,302	257,843	4,419	264,564	83,756
79	National Film Board	2,773	-	-	2,773	-
85	National Health and Welfare	11	-	-	11	-
91	National Revenue	79,840	-	-	79,840	-
100	Northern Affairs and National Resources	2,077	22,802	-	24,879	-
106	Post Office	75,590	-	-	75,590	-
115	Public Printing and Stationery	322	-	-	322	-
122	Public Works	11,745	1,798	3,556	17,099	5,319
132	Trade and Commerce	2,187	-	-	2,187	-
145	Transport	722	18,007	12,564	31,293	17,937
157	Veterans Affairs	847	-	-	847	-
Total		202,434	302,541	20,539	525,514	107,012

(1) Excludes field parties which reported overtime payments of \$489,002 for the period April to December 1956 inclusive.

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