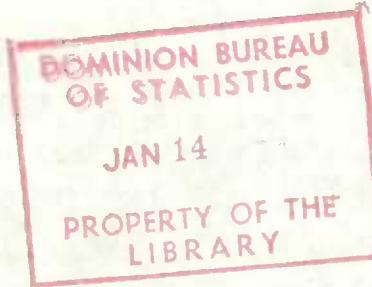


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ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME OCTOBER, 1958



Published by Authority of
The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
Labour Division

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ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

October 1958

The summary tables which appear for the first time on page 4 of this report have been inserted with the intention of facilitating brief analysis of the current estimates of labour income.

Canada

Labour income for the month of October is estimated to have been \$1,387.6 million, which is \$17.7 million or 1.3% less than the estimate for the preceding month. A substantial portion of this decline can be attributed to seasonal factors the effects of which are reflected in most of the industry and area estimates. A decrease of \$2.0 million (0.1%) brought the seasonally adjusted total down to \$1,352.8 million.

The relatively small over-all change in the seasonally adjusted income total was the result of offsetting movements in the industrial components. The higher levels attained by trade and the service group slightly overbalanced decreases in some other industries, notably mining and manufacturing. Public utilities and the transportation, storage and communication group were virtually unchanged from September.

The comparison of the October income total with the total for the same month of last year indicates an increase of \$24.0 million or 1.8%. The average of weekly earnings in the "industrial composite" group was higher by 3.2% (\$70.99 as against \$68.79) and this was an important factor contributing to the overall increase in labour income.

Regions

Labour income dropped from September to October in every region although the proportionate decline in Quebec was quite small. Normal seasonal influences were evident in all areas but were most prominent in the Atlantic and Prairie Provinces and in British Columbia.

In Ontario the seasonally adjusted total exhibited a rather sharp decline from the September level in contrast to the sequence of comparatively minor fluctuations which occurred during the previous four months. The seasonally adjusted totals in Quebec, the Prairie Region, and British Columbia rose from the preceding month while the Atlantic Region recorded a rather small drop.

For the first time since February the labour income total in each of the five regions was greater than in the same month of last year.

Manufacturing

The estimated aggregate of manufacturing wages and salaries dropped from September to October in all areas except the Prairies where a small increase occurred. The decline in Ontario was partly attributable to seasonal factors and to a temporary interruption of automobile production.

In the seasonally adjusted series Ontario was the only area which recorded a decline from the preceding month. Quebec, the second largest industrial province, showed no change.

The eastern areas (Atlantic Region, Quebec, and Ontario) were all lower than a year ago but the Prairie Region and British Columbia were higher. The year-to-year gain in British Columbia is of particular interest since it marks the first time in the last fourteen months that such a situation has obtained.

Summary of Changes in Monthly Income Estimates

	Percentage Changes Unadjusted			Percentage Changes Seasonally Adjusted		
	Sept./'58	Oct./'57	June/'58	July/'58	Aug./'58	Sept./'58
	to Oct./'58	to Oct./'58	to July/'58	to Aug./'58	to Sept./'58	to Oct./'58
<u>Labour Income - Regions</u>						
Canada	- 1.3	1.8	0.3	- 0.1	0.5	- 0.1
Atlantic Region	- 2.1	1.7	0.4	- 0.6	2.0	- 0.4
Quebec	- 0.1	1.1	0.8	- 0.7	- 0.5	0.2
Ontario	- 1.4	0.6	- 0.1	- 0.1	0.3	- 1.2
Prairie Region	- 2.4	6.2	- 0.2	1.0	0.5	0.9
British Columbia	- 1.2	1.6	- 0.4	1.0	2.8	2.1
<u>Wages and salaries - Industries</u>						
Mining	- 3.8	- 6.5	- 1.7	0.6	- 1.6	- 1.6
Manufacturing:	Canada	- 1.2	- 1.8	0.3	- 0.8	0.3
Atlantic Region	- 1.9	- 1.9	- 1.9	- 1.3	0.7	2.0
Quebec	- 0.5	- 1.9	0.9	- 1.6	- 0.9	0.0
Ontario	- 1.8	- 3.5	- 0.3	- 0.9	2.0	- 2.9
Prairie Region	0.7	4.9	1.1	0.7	- 0.7	2.2
British Columbia	- 1.7	3.9	1.6	0.1	- 2.0	0.6
Transportation, Storage and Communication	- 1.3	- 0.6	- 0.2	0.4	- 0.2	- 0.1

Summary of Changes in Quarterly Income Estimates

	Unadjusted			Seasonally Adjusted		
	2ndQuar.'58	3rdQuar.'57	3rdQuar.'57	4thQuar.'57	1stQuar.'58	2ndQuar.'58
	to 3rdQuar.'58	to 3rdQuar.'58	to 4thQuar.'57	to 1stQuar.'58	to 2ndQuar.'58	to 3rdQuar.'58
<u>Labour Income - Provinces</u>						
Canada	3.2	0.9	- 0.9	*	1.6	0.3
Newfoundland	8.6	- 3.5	- 1.8	4.7	- 1.9	- 4.4
Prince Edward Island	4.1	- 1.9	- 2.1	- 3.2	3.3	1.1
Nova Scotia	3.5	1.4	- 0.2	- 0.8	1.8	0.5
New Brunswick	8.2	0.3	- 3.1	0.4	2.6	0.2
Atlantic Region	6.0	- 0.1	- 1.5	0.6	1.3	- 0.4
Quebec	3.0	1.2	- 0.6	0.6	1.7	- 0.6
Ontario	1.4	1.1	- 0.6	- 0.5	1.6	0.4
Manitoba	4.3	3.5	- 0.6	0.9	3.0	*
Saskatchewan	7.6	2.7	- 1.4	1.7	2.4	- 0.1
Alberta	8.9	5.8	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.3
Prairie Region	7.1	4.3	*	1.3	2.3	0.6
British Columbia	3.3	- 4.7	- 3.6	0.6	- 0.9	- 1.0
<u>Wages and salaries - Industries</u>						
Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping	54.5	8.7	- 2.5	- 4.0	7.9	6.8
Forestry	14.9	- 25.8	- 20.6	- 1.1	4.5	- 8.7
Mining	0.6	- 4.7	0.0	1.7	- 2.9	- 3.5
Manufacturing:	Canada	0.7	- 1.7	- 1.8	1.5	*
Newfoundland	1.3	- 14.0	- 6.7	- 3.6	- 3.8	- 3.9
Prince Edward Island	9.1	33.3	0.0	0.0	33.3	0.0
Nova Scotia	0.5	- 8.8	0.0	- 7.7	0.0	- 1.4
New Brunswick	5.8	2.5	- 3.2	0.7	4.0	1.3
Atlantic Region	2.6	- 5.4	- 2.3	- 4.2	1.3	- 0.9
Quebec	0.5	- 1.1	- 0.4	- 0.2	0.9	- 1.5
Ontario	- 0.7	- 2.5	- 1.4	- 3.3	1.7	0.4
Manitoba	3.4	2.2	- 1.4	0.9	1.1	1.1
Saskatchewan	4.9	7.6	0.9	0.9	1.7	2.5
Alberta	5.8	1.8	- 0.9	- 1.5	1.6	2.2
Prairie Region	4.6	2.8	- 0.9	- 0.1	1.4	1.7
British Columbia	5.8	- 0.8	- 9.4	5.0	3.4	0.9
Construction	16.0	- 4.4	- 2.3	- 4.3	4.2	- 2.0
Transportation, Storage and Communication	3.9	- 0.9	- 1.0	- 0.5	1.7	- 1.2
Public Utilities	3.0	8.2	2.4	3.1	3.0	- 0.3
Trade	1.2	3.4	0.9	0.7	0.5	1.2
Finance and Service	- 1.7	7.9	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.6
Government Non-Military	6.8	5.6	- 0.7	3.9	1.4	0.6

*Less than 0.1 percent.

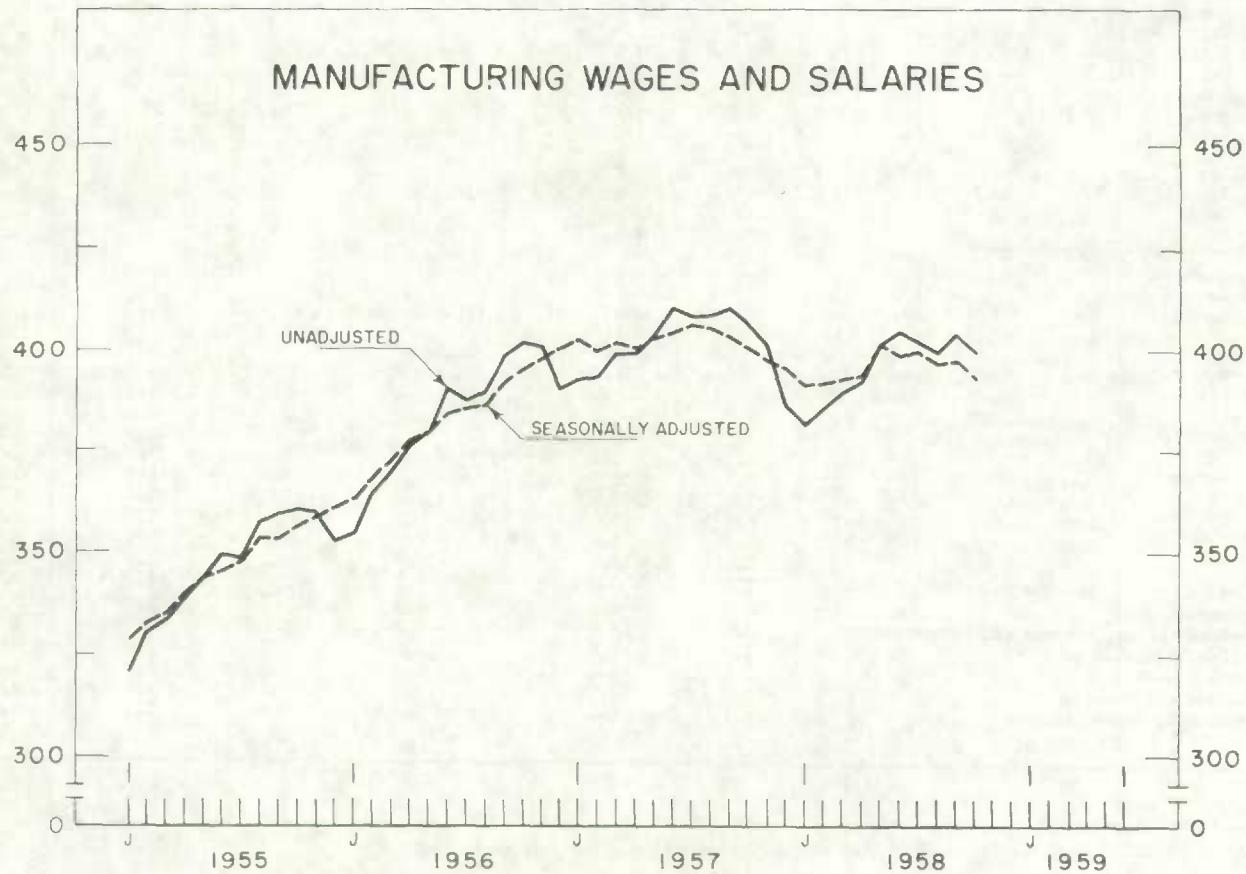
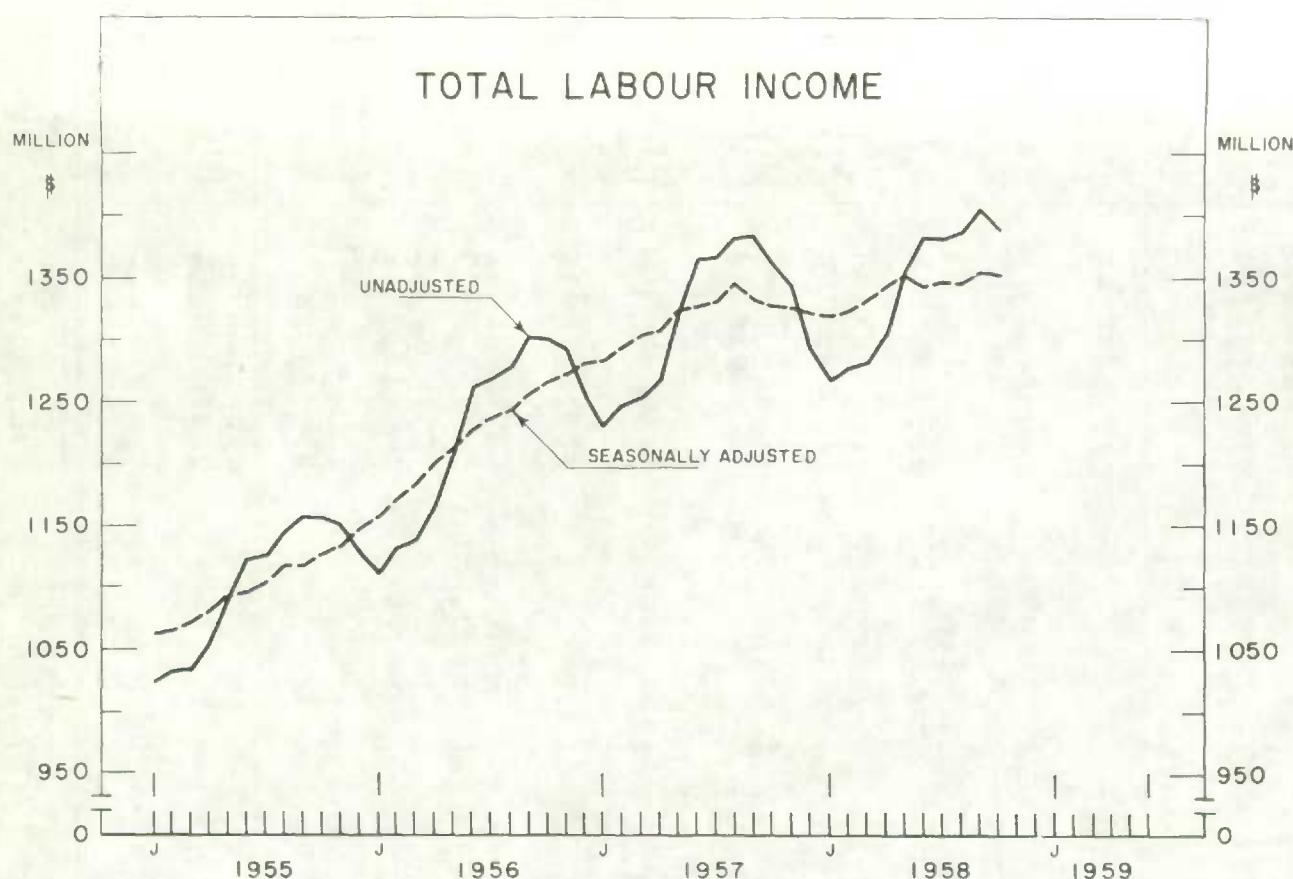


TABLE 1. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada¹
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	WAGES AND SALARIES										Supple- mentary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income	
	Agricul- ture, Fishing and Trapping ³	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufac- turing	Construction ²	Trans- portation, Storage, and Communication ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Govern- ment Non- Military ²			
1947 - Total	143	240	188	2,132	372	741	82	847	1,002	439	6,186	213	6,399
1948 - Total	148	244	230	2,462	468	868	107	990	1,136	508	7,161	253	7,414
x1949 - Total	150	190	262	2,584	508	922	129	1,120	1,262	581	7,708	292	8,000
1950 - Total	163	261	285	2,766	550	952	140	1,215	1,353	620	8,305	324	8,629
1951 - Total	177	383	343	3,270	637	1,121	159	1,393	1,522	719	9,724	379	10,103
1952 - Total	181	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,540	1,697	829	10,777	431	11,208
1953 - Total	175	297	393	3,954	887	1,320	194	1,665	1,860	897	11,642	468	12,110
1954 - Total	159	310	402	3,903	869	1,317	204	1,764	2,020	990	11,938	494	12,432
1955 - Total	158	339	430	4,156	911	1,392	204	1,874	2,155	1,057	12,676	539	13,215
1956 - Total	173	405	489	4,604	1,102	1,537	226	2,072	2,357	1,164	14,129	590	14,719
1957 - Total	168	371	544	4,821	1,189	1,647	252	2,268	2,631	1,295	15,186	639	15,825
1955 - Jan.			34.6	321.0		107.5					980.9		1,023.4
Feb.	26.6	74.5	34.6	330.1	177.6	108.7	49.7	440.6	529.3	247.8	988.3	128.6	1,031.2
Mar.			33.9	333.7		108.4					989.4		1,032.6
Apr.			33.5	338.9		112.3					1,008.0		1,051.6
May	43.0	68.5	34.5	343.9	220.1	115.9	50.8	460.4	543.8	259.1	1,042.9	133.1	1,087.3
June			35.9	349.7		118.7					1,078.1		1,123.2
July			36.5	348.7		122.1					1,080.0		1,125.3
Aug.	56.6	88.2	36.7	357.2	272.0	121.0	51.7	473.4	526.3	282.3	1,098.5	137.4	1,144.3
Sept.			36.8	359.8		121.0					1,111.8		1,158.1
Oct.			37.7	360.5		119.5					1,110.9		1,157.4
Nov.	31.5	108.1	37.9	359.9	241.1	119.6	51.9	499.4	556.0	268.0	1,104.3	139.8	1,151.0
Dec.			37.1	352.6		117.6					1,083.2		1,129.8
1956 - Jan.			37.3	354.6		115.2					1,065.0		1,111.5
Feb.	27.1	82.9	38.1	364.3	208.6	116.7	52.5	484.8	567.3	265.7	1,083.7	140.8	1,130.7
Mar.			37.9	370.0		117.4					1,091.7		1,139.0
Apr.			38.1	376.3		120.4					1,117.3		1,165.9
May	44.6	86.9	40.3	379.7	271.6	125.3	54.8	510.7	590.3	288.4	1,160.4	146.0	1,204.0
June			41.2	390.3		131.8					1,213.0		1,264.3
July			42.2	387.4		135.9					1,218.8		1,265.9
Aug.	63.4	110.7	42.7	389.6	331.6	135.8	59.3	525.6	583.0	313.4	1,228.7	150.7	1,270.8
Sept.			43.1	398.6		136.9					1,251.7		1,304.5
Oct.			42.9	401.8		135.4					1,251.2		1,302.1
Nov.	38.2	124.6	43.1	400.8	290.0	134.9	59.0	551.3	616.0	296.1	1,241.7	152.7	1,292.7
Dec.			42.3	390.8		131.4					1,205.7		1,256.5
1957 - Jan.			43.4	393.0		122.0					1,180.2		1,230.9
Feb.	26.4	93.1	44.1	393.7	247.2	129.6	58.1	538.3	628.6	290.1	1,195.8	153.5	1,247.0
Mar.			43.3	399.1		127.4					1,201.4		1,253.0
Apr.			42.5	399.1		132.0					1,216.5		1,268.6
May	40.8	88.4	44.6	403.4	300.6	136.8	62.2	564.5	662.6	318.4	1,268.3	158.7	1,321.2
June			46.7	410.6		143.4					1,311.8		1,365.5
July			47.0	408.6		146.5					1,312.3		1,366.2
Aug.	63.1	101.7	47.5	408.8	350.8	148.3	65.7	572.8	654.6	355.6	1,330.1	162.8	1,384.4
Sept.			47.3	410.4		144.1					1,330.4		1,385.0
Oct.			46.0	407.0		142.4					1,308.9		1,363.6
Nov.	37.4	88.0	46.2	401.4	290.4	140.6	65.7	592.5	685.1	330.6	1,289.9	163.6	1,344.6
Dec.			45.7	386.1		134.3					1,240.6		1,294.8
1958 - Jan.			46.0	381.9		130.3					1,213.6		1,267.8
Feb.	26.2	64.7	46.5	385.5	229.1	132.2	65.2	567.1	692.3	331.7	1,222.6	163.5	1,277.1
Mar.			45.8	389.8		130.3					1,228.4		1,283.2
Apr.			43.9	392.3		134.6					1,248.6		1,304.0
May	44.4	65.7	44.9	401.3	289.1	141.0	69.0	585.4	718.0	351.7	1,298.6	168.4	1,354.8
June			45.6	404.9		143.1					1,327.7		1,384.5
July			45.0	402.2		145.7					1,325.2		1,382.1
Aug.	68.6	75.5	45.5	399.8	335.3	145.7	71.1	592.2	706.0	375.5	1,328.3	172.0	1,385.6
Sept.			44.7	404.7		143.5					1,347.5		1,405.3
Oct.			43.0	399.7		141.6					1,329.7		1,387.6

Footnotes (1) to (11) appear at the end of this report. xIncludes Newfoundland since 1949.

TABLE 2. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada! Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	WAGES AND SALARIES										Supple- mentary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income ²	
	Agricul- ture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufac- turing	Construc- tion ²	Trans- portation, Storage, and Communi- cation ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Govern- ment Non- Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries ²		
1947 - Total	143	240	188	2,132	372	741	82	847	1,002	439	6,186	213	6,399
1948 - Total	128	244	230	2,462	468	868	107	990	1,136	508	7,161	253	7,414
x1949 - Total	150	190	262	2,584	508	922	129	1,120	1,262	581	7,708	292	8,000
1950 - Total	163	261	285	2,766	550	952	140	1,215	1,353	620	8,305	324	8,629
1951 - Total	177	383	343	3,270	637	1,121	159	1,393	1,522	719	9,724	379	10,103
1952 - Total	181	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,540	1,697	829	10,777	431	11,208
1953 - Total	175	297	393	3,954	887	1,320	194	1,665	1,860	897	11,642	468	12,110
1954 - Total	159	310	402	3,903	869	1,317	204	1,764	2,020	990	11,938	494	12,432
1955 - Total	158	339	430	4,156	911	1,392	204	1,874	2,155	1,057	12,676	539	13,215
1956 - Total	173	405	489	4,604	1,102	1,537	226	2,072	2,357	1,164	14,129	590	14,719
1957 - Total	168	371	544	4,821	1,189	1,647	252	2,268	2,631	1,295	15,186	639	15,825
1955 - Jan.			34.7	328.2		112.3					1,020.2		1,063.3
Feb.	41.1	80.9	35.0	332.8	217.3	113.2	51.0	451.6	528.1	259.0	1,022.3	130.2	1,065.7
Mar.			35.0	335.0		114.6					1,027.3		1,071.0
Apr.			35.0	339.6		115.3					1,036.7		1,080.8
May	42.4	81.3	34.9	343.9	222.5	116.0	50.8	462.4	534.5	259.7	1,046.7	133.2	1,091.1
June			35.6	345.3		115.5					1,051.3		1,096.0
July			35.8	347.7		116.4					1,057.2		1,102.3
Aug.	38.7	86.2	36.1	353.7	232.6	116.2	50.3	473.3	539.7	267.5	1,070.8	136.3	1,116.3
Sept.			36.1	353.5		116.9					1,072.7		1,118.4
Oct.			36.8	356.3		117.1					1,080.9		1,127.1
Nov.	36.0	91.0	37.1	358.5	238.5	118.7	51.9	486.6	552.6	270.8	1,088.4	139.6	1,134.9
Dec.			37.4	361.2		120.0					1,101.2		1,148.1
1956 - Jan.			37.6	363.3		120.6					1,110.2		1,157.3
Feb.	42.6	92.0	38.4	368.8	255.2	122.0	53.9	497.3	566.7	278.4	1,125.2	142.5	1,172.7
Mar.			39.1	372.3		124.3					1,137.1		1,185.0
Apr.			39.9	377.5		124.4					1,153.5		1,201.9
May	44.0	102.1	40.7	379.7	273.7	126.0	55.1	511.7	580.1	289.2	1,164.3	146.1	1,213.0
June			40.7	384.2		127.9					1,179.1		1,228.1
July			41.2	385.8		129.3					1,188.8		1,238.3
Aug.	43.4	105.1	41.7	386.5	283.0	130.1	57.7	525.3	597.6	296.6	1,195.0	149.4	1,244.8
Sept.			42.2	392.0		132.0					1,205.7		1,255.8
Oct.			42.3	395.9		132.4					1,216.0		1,266.5
Nov.	43.3	106.0	42.6	398.0	289.7	133.4	58.9	537.7	612.4	299.4	1,223.0	152.4	1,273.9
Dec.			42.9	400.4		134.3					1,230.6		1,281.6
1957 - Jan.			43.9	402.6		127.9					1,230.5		1,282.0
Feb.	41.0	103.1	44.3	399.7	300.4	135.6	60.0	552.6	628.2	304.1	1,242.4	155.6	1,294.3
Mar.			44.6	401.9		135.2					1,252.2		1,304.4
Apr.			44.6	400.7		137.0					1,255.9		1,308.4
May	40.8	101.5	45.1	403.3	300.8	137.9	62.6	564.7	650.9	319.4	1,269.5	158.7	1,322.5
June			45.8	404.2		139.0					1,272.9		1,326.1
July			45.7	406.4		139.2					1,278.6		1,332.1
Aug.	43.4	93.0	46.1	405.4	297.2	141.6	63.8	572.8	671.0	336.7	1,291.8	161.3	1,345.6
Sept.			46.0	403.4		139.0					1,280.3		1,334.3
Oct.			45.6	400.5		139.0					1,273.7		1,327.9
Nov.	42.3	73.8	45.9	397.5	290.4	138.8	65.3	577.9	680.9	334.5	1,271.3	163.0	1,325.6
Dec.			46.3	395.7		137.6					1,267.0		1,321.5
1958 - Jan.			46.5	391.3		136.6					1,263.7		1,318.6
Feb.	40.6	73.0	46.6	391.8	277.9	138.3	67.3	581.7	691.5	347.7	1,268.7	165.5	1,323.8
Mar.			47.1	392.6		138.3					1,276.4		1,331.9
Apr.			46.2	393.9		139.8					1,285.7		1,341.6
May	43.8	76.3	45.3	401.3	289.7	141.9	69.3	584.6	705.2	352.5	1,297.7	168.2	1,353.9
June			44.6	398.6		138.4					1,288.0		1,344.1
July			43.9	399.8		138.1					1,292.0		1,348.4
Aug.	46.8	69.7	44.1	396.7	283.9	138.6	69.1	591.9	723.6	354.6	1,290.8	170.4	1,347.6
Sept.			43.4	397.9		138.3					1,297.6		1,354.8
Oct.			42.7	393.0		138.2					1,295.4		1,352.8

Footnotes (1) to (4) appear at the end of this report. xIncludes Newfoundland since 1949.

TABLE 3. Labour Income by Province or Region¹
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfound- land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	18	266	178	462	1,756	2,658	330	219	323	872	641	6,399
1948 - Total	-	19	267	198	484	2,007	3,105	383	243	386	1,012	794	7,414
x1949 - Total	106	21	281	199	607	2,097	3,346	410	263	438	1,111	825	8,000
1950 - Total	116	22	289	209	636	2,237	3,624	437	278	486	1,201	915	8,629
1951 - Total	138	25	331	251	745	2,634	4,258	499	315	562	1,376	1,071	10,103
1952 - Total	151	28	367	259	805	2,908	4,718	551	350	643	1,544	1,210	11,208
1953 - Total	170	29	384	272	855	3,127	5,066	600	411	751	1,762	1,276	12,110
1954 - Total	177	31	390	279	877	3,213	5,189	604	439	784	1,827	1,298	12,432
1955 - Total	188	33	408	298	927	3,402	5,526	634	450	842	1,926	1,401	13,215
1956 - Total	210	36	453	332	1,031	3,790	6,140	699	501	948	2,148	1,563	14,719
1957 - Total	225	38	482	335	1,080	4,055	6,676	762	548	999	2,309	1,654	15,825
1955 - Jan.					70.9	265.6	431.9				149.6	102.9	1,023.4
Feb.	40.1	7.3	96.6	70.5	71.5	266.3	437.4	148.8	103.9	193.3	148.3	105.3	1,031.2
Mar.					72.1	262.5	441.1				148.1	106.3	1,032.6
Apr.					72.0	267.4	448.4				149.7	111.5	1,051.6
May	45.4	8.4	101.2	71.7	75.5	276.2	457.8	156.8	111.9	206.3	158.4	116.2	1,087.3
June					79.2	284.7	467.8				166.9	121.3	1,123.2
July					80.0	285.9	463.2				169.4	123.8	1,125.3
Aug.	53.0	8.4	104.7	77.2	81.3	293.1	470.3	164.5	119.9	226.7	170.8	125.9	1,144.3
Sept.					82.0	298.9	478.6				170.9	125.0	1,158.1
Oct.					81.0	300.7	477.9				169.3	125.9	1,157.4
Nov.	49.9	8.5	105.2	78.1	80.8	303.2	477.9	163.8	114.5	216.0	165.0	121.4	1,151.0
Dec.					79.9	297.9	473.8				160.0	115.2	1,129.7
1956 - Jan.					78.9	288.9	468.1				159.1	113.5	1,111.5
Feb.	44.5	7.9	106.1	78.0	79.7	291.6	478.9	161.4	108.0	212.1	160.3	116.9	1,130.7
Mar.					77.9	290.5	485.8				162.1	119.4	1,139.0
Apr.					77.4	297.0	495.9				166.0	125.3	1,165.2
May	50.1	9.1	111.4	80.1	83.8	307.9	506.1	172.3	123.0	234.6	177.1	130.5	1,209.0
June					89.5	323.4	521.3				186.8	137.3	1,262.5
July					91.2	323.2	520.5				191.1	138.4	1,268.6
Aug.	59.5	9.6	118.2	87.7	92.1	328.0	521.0	184.0	137.3	258.0	193.8	139.6	1,278.8
Sept.					91.3	338.0	539.1				194.4	142.0	1,302.5
Oct.					90.0	338.7	538.5	181.1	132.3	243.7	190.7	138.6	1,302.1
Nov.	56.0	9.3	117.2	86.3	87.5	327.2	531.2				185.9	135.2	1,292.7
Dec.											180.5	126.2	1,256.5
1957 - Jan.					85.0	318.9	525.8				175.7	121.5	1,230.9
Feb.	49.5	8.2	115.2	81.9	85.6	323.2	528.8	177.1	123.8	231.8	178.6	126.8	1,247.0
Mar.					84.2	320.8	534.2				178.4	131.4	1,253.0
Apr.					83.6	323.5	541.3				179.8	136.2	1,268.6
May	56.1	9.6	120.1	82.2	89.8	335.8	556.9	189.9	137.3	247.0	191.9	142.5	1,321.2
June					94.6	345.6	570.5				202.5	147.8	1,365.5
July					95.5	345.6	569.8				204.4	146.3	1,366.2
Aug.	62.6	10.4	125.3	88.2	96.1	349.3	575.8	201.8	149.2	267.6	207.2	151.0	1,384.4
Sept.					94.9	354.6	575.0				207.0	148.9	1,385.0
Oct.					92.6	352.9	572.4				199.4	141.7	1,363.6
Nov.	56.7	9.5	121.6	82.9	90.2	348.7	571.9	192.7	137.3	252.2	194.8	134.5	1,344.6
Dec.					87.9	335.8	553.5				188.0	125.4	1,294.9
1958 - Jan.					85.2	327.6	544.0				184.7	121.6	1,267.8
Feb.	51.0	8.4	117.7	80.1	86.1	328.6	545.6	186.6	127.8	241.2	185.0	126.9	1,277.1
Mar.					85.9	328.1	548.9				185.9	129.5	1,283.2
Apr.					85.2	333.5	557.7				189.3	133.3	1,304.0
May	55.6	9.8	122.7	81.8	90.7	345.3	572.7	200.1	142.5	259.9	202.2	138.8	1,354.8
June					94.0	351.4	583.6				211.0	139.4	1,384.5
July					95.3	352.4	578.7				212.2	138.0	1,382.1
Aug.	60.4	10.2	127.0	88.5	94.6	352.1	576.0	208.8	153.3	283.0	215.9	141.6	1,385.6
Sept.					96.2	357.1	584.0				217.0	145.6	1,405.3
Oct.					94.2	356.9	575.7				211.8	143.9	1,387.6

Footnotes (1) to (4) appear at the end of this report. xIncludes Newfoundland since 1949.

TABLE 4. Labour Income by Province or Region¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	18	266	178	462	1,756	2,658	330	219	323	872	641	6,399
1948 - Total	-	19	267	198	484	2,007	3,105	383	243	386	1,012	794	7,414
1949 - Total	106	21	281	199	607	2,097	3,346	410	263	438	1,111	825	8,000
1950 - Total	116	22	289	209	636	2,237	3,624	437	278	486	1,201	915	8,629
1951 - Total	138	25	331	251	745	2,634	4,258	499	315	562	1,376	1,071	10,103
1952 - Total	151	28	367	259	805	2,908	4,718	551	350	643	1,544	1,210	11,208
1953 - Total	170	29	384	272	855	3,127	5,066	600	411	751	1,762	1,276	12,110
1954 - Total	177	31	390	279	877	3,213	5,189	604	439	784	1,827	1,298	12,432
1955 - Total	188	33	408	298	927	3,402	5,526	634	450	842	1,926	1,401	13,215
1956 - Total	210	36	453	332	1,031	3,790	6,140	699	501	948	2,168	1,563	14,719
1957 - Total	225	38	482	335	1,080	4,055	6,676	762	548	999	2,309	1,654	15,825
1955 - Jan.													
Feb.	45.4	7.9	99.6	72.0	74.1	273.7	442.3				158.1	113.0	1,063.3
Mar.					74.4	274.3	446.1	155.3	112.5	205.3	157.3	113.2	1,065.7
Apr.					76.4	274.8	449.8				157.7	111.9	1,071.0
May	46.5	8.3	101.3	73.5	76.6	277.1	453.9				157.8	113.5	1,080.8
June					76.4	280.0	458.0	157.0	111.9	207.9	158.9	114.6	1,091.1
July					76.6	280.9	458.8				160.1	115.8	1,096.0
Aug.	47.6	8.0	102.3	74.8	77.8	287.0	466.3	158.5	112.3	212.6	161.2	118.8	1,116.3
Sept.					78.3	288.4	468.5				161.8	117.6	1,118.4
Oct.					78.7	290.5	470.1				163.5	121.1	1,127.1
Nov.	48.9	8.4	104.9	77.2	79.7	294.0	473.8	163.1	113.6	216.4	164.1	121.2	1,134.9
Dec.					81.0	298.4	478.3				165.5	122.4	1,148.1
1956 - Jan.													
Feb.	50.4	8.8	109.1	80.0	82.1	298.6	480.8				168.4	124.9	1,157.3
Mar.					83.1	301.5	489.9	168.2	117.4	225.9	170.3	125.7	1,172.7
Apr.					83.1	304.7	495.9				172.8	126.1	1,185.0
May	51.4	8.8	111.7	82.4	83.2	308.9	502.1				175.6	127.9	1,201.9
June					84.9	311.7	505.3	172.6	123.2	236.2	177.5	128.7	1,213.0
July					86.2	317.6	510.9				178.9	130.5	1,228.1
Aug.	53.5	9.1	115.3	84.5	87.1	319.3	515.6				180.9	131.5	1,238.3
Sept.					87.6	321.2	516.6	177.2	128.2	241.8	182.8	131.3	1,244.8
Oct.					88.5	323.6	523.3				183.5	133.3	1,255.8
Nov.	54.8	9.2	116.9	85.2	88.9	328.4	533.0	180.8	131.8	244.5	185.4	134.8	1,273.9
Dec.					88.7	328.7	537.4				187.0	134.7	1,281.6
1957 - Jan.													
Feb.	56.1	9.2	118.2	84.2	88.5	329.8	540.5				186.2	134.0	1,282.0
Mar.					89.4	334.3	541.9	184.7	134.6	246.7	189.6	136.6	1,294.3
Apr.					89.8	336.7	545.8				190.2	138.7	1,304.4
May	57.2	9.4	120.4	84.6	90.1	336.7	548.5				190.5	138.9	1,308.4
June					90.7	339.4	555.3	190.3	137.4	248.4	192.2	140.2	1,322.5
July					90.8	338.8	558.9				193.4	140.1	1,326.1
Aug.	56.3	9.7	122.0	84.6	91.4	341.7	570.9	193.9	138.8	250.3	195.0	141.6	1,345.6
Sept.					91.4	340.5	563.9				194.6	139.6	1,334.3
Oct.					91.9	339.8	562.4	192.7	136.8	253.3	193.5	136.9	1,327.9
Nov.	55.3	9.5	121.7	82.0	89.2	338.2	561.2				194.4	134.1	1,325.6
Dec.					89.4	338.5	560.4				194.9	134.1	1,321.5
1958 - Jan.													
Feb.	57.9	9.2	120.7	82.3	88.5	338.8	559.1				195.6	134.2	1,318.6
Mar.					89.7	339.8	559.6	194.4	139.1	256.6	196.2	136.6	1,323.8
Apr.					91.9	344.2	560.7				198.3	136.6	1,331.9
May	56.8	9.5	122.9	84.4	92.0	347.1	565.1				200.6	135.9	1,341.6
June					91.6	348.8	570.4	200.2	142.4	261.1	202.1	136.3	1,353.9
July					90.0	344.2	571.6				201.0	131.7	1,344.1
Aug.	54.3	9.6	123.5	84.6	90.4	346.9	571.3	200.3	142.3	264.5	200.7	131.2	1,348.4
Sept.					91.7	342.7	572.6				202.7	132.5	1,347.6
Oct.					91.3	343.5	565.5				203.7	136.2	1,354.8
Nov.											205.6	139.0	1,352.8

Footnotes (1) to (4) appear at the end of this report. ^xIncludes Newfoundland since 1949.

TABLE 5. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region¹
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	New- foundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	2	47	40	89	680	1,058	71	20	43	134	171	2,132
1948 - Total	-	2	53	45	100	773	1,235	81	21	51	153	200	2,462
1949 - Total	18	2	54	45	119	808	1,298	86	22	54	162	197	2,584
1950 - Total	19	2	54	47	122	850	1,407	88	23	58	169	218	2,766
1951 - Total	23	2	64	54	143	1,003	1,664	100	26	69	195	265	3,270
1952 - Total	26	3	76	57	162	1,121	1,846	112	30	82	224	283	3,637
1953 - Total	27	3	76	61	167	1,220	2,019	121	33	93	247	301	3,954
1954 - Total	31	3	72	57	163	1,210	1,963	116	34	97	247	320	3,903
1955 - Total	29	3	77	57	166	1,273	2,099	122	35	107	264	354	4,156
1956 - Total	32	3	85	63	183	1,410	2,326	135	39	118	292	393	4,604
1957 - Total	35	4	92	62	193	1,479	2,432	141	45	130	316	401	4,821
1955 - Jan.													
Feb.	6.6	0.6	17.9	13.3	12.5	98.8	162.4				20.4	26.8	321.0
Mar.					12.9	101.0	168.7	28.6	8.1	24.6	20.4	27.1	330.1
Apr.					13.0	101.0	171.5				20.5	27.5	333.7
May	7.3	0.8	19.2	14.0	13.5	102.3	174.2				20.8	28.0	338.9
June					13.6	104.0	175.9	29.8	8.6	26.2	21.5	28.8	343.9
July					14.2	105.4	177.7				22.3	30.0	349.7
Aug.	7.5	0.9	19.7	14.9	14.2	105.9	174.5				22.8	31.2	348.7
Sept.					14.6	109.8	178.0	31.4	9.1	28.2	22.9	31.8	357.2
Oct.					14.2	110.9	179.9				23.0	31.7	359.8
Nov.	7.2	0.8	19.9	14.5	14.3	112.1	179.3				23.4	31.4	360.5
Dec.					14.2	112.0	180.1	32.2	8.9	27.7	23.0	30.5	359.9
1956 - Jan.					13.9	109.5	177.0				22.4	29.6	352.6
Feb.	7.2	0.6	20.1	14.7	14.2	110.3	177.9				22.4	29.6	354.6
Mar.					14.3	111.6	185.3	32.1	8.7	27.4	22.7	30.3	364.3
Apr.					14.1	111.4	190.2				23.1	31.0	370.0
May	7.9	0.8	21.4	15.5	14.4	113.8	193.2				23.3	31.6	376.3
June					15.3	115.0	193.1	33.7	9.6	29.2	24.0	32.2	379.7
July					15.9	119.1	196.6				25.2	33.7	390.3
Aug.	8.6	0.9	22.1	16.7	16.0	117.6	194.4				25.1	34.2	387.4
Sept.					16.3	121.5	191.5	34.6	10.1	30.9	25.1	35.1	389.0
Oct.					16.0	123.3	198.7				25.4	35.4	398.0
Nov.	8.1	0.9	21.3	15.9	15.7	123.6	202.6				25.5	34.4	401.3
Dec.					15.4	123.2	203.4	34.6	10.3	30.7	25.2	33.5	400.3
1957 - Jan.					15.1	119.8	199.4				24.9	31.8	390.3
Feb.	8.0	0.9	22.2	15.5	15.4	121.1	200.6				24.9	30.9	393.0
Mar.					15.6	122.1	198.8	34.2	10.2	31.1	25.2	32.2	393.7
Apr.					15.6	122.6	202.4				25.4	33.1	399.1
May	9.1	1.0	23.0	15.8	15.8	121.4	202.9				25.4	33.5	399.1
June					16.3	122.3	203.6	35.3	11.2	32.7	26.5	34.6	403.4
July					16.8	124.3	206.6				27.3	35.6	410.6
Aug.	9.3	0.9	24.0	16.1	17.1	123.4	204.9				27.3	35.8	408.6
Sept.					16.5	125.1	202.9	36.1	11.9	33.8	27.4	36.8	408.8
Oct.					16.7	126.6	203.7				27.1	36.1	410.4
Nov.	8.2	0.9	22.6	14.7	15.9	125.7	204.9				26.8	33.6	407.0
Dec.					15.5	124.4	204.5	35.1	11.7	32.2	26.6	30.4	401.4
1958 - Jan.					15.0	120.4	196.2				25.6	28.8	386.1
Feb.	7.4	0.9	21.1	14.5	14.5	120.6	192.6				25.3	28.8	381.9
Mar.					14.7	120.5	192.8	34.5	11.2	30.9	25.5	31.9	385.5
Apr.					14.7	121.5	195.2				25.8	32.5	389.8
May	7.9	1.1	21.8	15.6	14.7	121.9	197.1				25.8	32.8	392.3
June					16.2	123.7	202.4				26.9	34.2	401.3
July					16.0	123.3	199.1				27.7	34.9	404.9
Aug.	8.0	1.2	21.9	16.5	15.7	123.8	195.5	36.9	12.8	34.4	28.0	35.7	402.2
Sept.					15.9	123.9	201.5				28.2	36.6	399.8
Oct.					15.6	123.3	197.8				27.9	35.5	404.7
Nov.											28.1	34.9	399.7

Footnotes (1) to (4) appear at the end of this report. Excludes Newfoundland since 1949.

TABLE 6. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	New- foundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ³	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	2	47	40	89	680	1,058	71	20	43	134	171	2,132
1948 - Total	-	2	53	45	100	773	1,235	81	21	51	153	200	2,462
1949 - Total	18	2	54	45	119	808	1,298	86	22	54	162	197	2,584
1950 - Total	19	2	54	47	122	850	1,407	88	23	58	169	218	2,766
1951 - Total	23	2	64	54	143	1,003	1,664	100	26	69	195	265	3,270
1952 - Total	26	3	76	57	162	1,121	1,846	112	30	82	224	283	3,637
1953 - Total	27	3	76	61	167	1,220	2,019	121	33	93	247	301	3,954
1954 - Total	31	3	72	57	163	1,210	1,963	116	34	97	247	320	3,903
1955 - Total	29	3	77	57	166	1,273	2,099	122	35	107	264	354	4,156
1956 - Total	32	3	85	63	183	1,410	2,326	135	39	118	292	393	4,604
1957 - Total	35	4	92	62	193	1,479	2,432	141	45	130	316	401	4,821
1955 - Jan.													
Feb.	7.2	0.6	18.1	13.7	12.9	100.3	165.3				21.0	28.7	328.2
Mar.					13.2	101.6	168.7	29.2	8.4	25.5	21.0	28.3	332.8
Apr.					13.5	101.3	170.3				21.1	28.3	335.0
May	7.3	0.8	18.9	14.0	13.7	103.2	172.7				21.3	28.7	339.6
June					13.6	104.8	174.8	29.9	8.6	26.3	21.7	29.0	343.9
July					13.7	105.1	175.2				21.8	29.2	345.3
Aug.	7.1	0.9	19.4	14.3	13.8	106.6	175.4				22.1	29.6	347.7
Sept.					14.0	108.4	178.9	30.9	8.7	27.1	22.3	29.8	353.7
Oct.					13.9	108.4	178.7				22.3	30.0	353.5
Nov.	7.2	0.9	20.2	14.7	14.3	110.0	178.4				22.9	30.5	356.3
Dec.					14.2	110.8	179.9	32.2	9.0	27.7	22.9	30.7	358.5
					14.5	111.7	180.7				23.1	31.2	361.2
1956 - Jan.													
Feb.	7.8	0.8	20.5	15.3	14.8	112.1	181.5				23.1	31.8	363.3
Mar.					14.8	112.6	186.1	32.7	9.1	28.3	23.3	31.8	368.8
Apr.					14.8	112.8	189.0				23.7	32.0	372.3
May	7.7	0.8	21.1	15.5	14.7	115.2	191.3				23.9	32.3	377.5
June					15.1	116.1	192.0	33.8	9.4	29.1	24.0	32.4	379.7
July					15.3	118.1	193.8				24.4	32.6	384.2
Aug.	8.1	0.9	21.6	16.0	15.4	118.2	195.0				24.4	32.7	385.8
Sept.					15.6	119.7	193.0	34.0	9.8	29.9	24.5	33.3	386.5
Oct.					15.6	120.2	197.9				24.8	33.3	392.0
Nov.	8.3	0.9	21.8	16.2	15.6	121.0	200.8				24.9	33.4	395.9
Dec.					15.7	121.7	202.0	34.6	10.3	30.7	25.2	33.5	398.0
					15.9	122.1	203.3				25.5	33.5	400.4
1957 - Jan.													
Feb.	8.6	0.9	22.6	16.0	15.9	123.1	204.3				25.7	33.3	402.6
Mar.					16.0	123.4	200.6	34.9	10.7	32.1	25.9	33.8	399.7
Apr.					16.2	124.2	201.3				26.1	34.1	401.9
May	8.9	0.9	22.8	15.9	16.1	123.1	201.2				26.0	34.2	400.7
June					16.2	123.1	203.7				26.4	34.5	403.3
July					16.3	123.8	205.1				26.5	34.4	406.4
Aug.	8.9	0.9	23.3	15.4	16.0	123.1	204.8	35.5	11.6	32.7	26.7	34.6	405.4
Sept.					16.2	123.2	203.2				26.6	34.2	403.4
Oct.					15.9	122.9	202.7				26.3	32.7	400.5
Nov.	8.3	0.9	23.3	14.9	15.8	122.8	201.9	35.0	11.7	32.4	26.5	30.4	397.5
Dec.					15.7	122.8	200.2				26.3	30.4	395.7
1958 - Jan.													
Feb.	8.0	0.9	21.5	15.0	15.0	122.6	196.1				26.2	31.1	391.3
Mar.					15.1	121.9	194.9	35.3	11.8	31.9	26.3	33.6	391.8
Apr.					15.3	123.2	194.1				26.5	33.5	392.6
May	7.7	1.2	21.5	15.6	15.1	123.6	195.2				26.5	33.5	393.9
June					15.3	124.9	200.1	35.7	12.0	32.4	26.8	34.2	401.3
July					15.6	122.5	199.9				26.8	33.8	398.6
Aug.	7.4	1.2	21.2	15.8	15.3	123.5	199.1				27.1	34.3	399.8
Sept.					15.1	121.6	197.3	36.1	12.3	33.1	27.3	34.4	396.7
Oct.					15.2	120.5	201.3				27.1	33.7	397.9
Nov.					15.5	120.5	195.4				27.7	33.9	393.0

Footnotes (1) to (4) appear at the end of this report. ^xIncludes Newfoundland since 1949.

NOTES ON THE ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

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Labour income is defined as the total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour payments made to, or on behalf of, residents of Canada, excluding military pay and allowances. The wages and salaries component, which is specified to include living allowances, bonuses, commissions, and "tips", is measured prior to deductions of all kinds (income tax, employees' contributions to the Unemployment Insurance Fund and to welfare and pension funds, etc.). Both money payments and payments in kind are included in the total. The other component, supplementary labour income, comprises payments made by employers on behalf of their employees in order to provide them with future benefits, either definite or contingent. Specifically, these payments include employers' contributions to employee welfare and pension funds, to workmen's compensation and industrial vacation funds, and to the Unemployment Insurance Fund.

The annual estimates of labour income are based in most cases on survey data collected by D.B.S., published accounting records, or information otherwise obtained directly from business or government agencies. In a few cases information is not available for non-census years and projections from census "benchmarks" are made using the best available related indicators. Persons interested in descriptions of sources and methods and of the relationship between labour income and the national accounts are referred to the D.B.S. publication National Accounts, Income and Expenditure: 1926-1956. A separate reference paper dealing with labour income will be released in the near future and will provide additional detailed information of this kind. It will include annual estimates dating from 1926 and monthly or quarterly series from 1947.

The monthly and quarterly income estimates are obtained by applying indicators of short-run change to the estimated annual totals. About four-fifths of aggregate labour income is estimated on the basis of payroll indexes obtained from a monthly survey of establishments normally employing fifteen or more persons (see the D.B.S. monthly publication Employment and Payrolls). For industries not covered by this survey the estimates are based on indexes which are either derived from other sources of payroll information or specially constructed on the basis of related data. A constant number of working days is assumed for each month in order to avoid the effects of differences in numbers of holidays and week-ends.

The most recent monthly or quarterly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue. In addition, figures for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new annual source materials become available.

The monthly and quarterly figures in this report are presented with one digit after the decimal point, i.e. to the nearest tenth of a million dollars. This is done in order to avoid sudden changes in estimates for small provinces or industries which would occur if the figures were rounded to the nearest million, and it should not be assumed that the estimates are accurate to the nearest tenth of a million.

FOOTNOTES

- (1) Monthly and quarterly figures may not add to annual totals because of rounding.
- (2) Quarterly figures are entered opposite the middle month of the quarter but represent quarterly totals.
- (3) Includes post office wages and salaries.
- (4) Includes Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Canadian residents abroad. The differences between monthly Canada totals and the totals for the ten provinces should not be taken as reliable measures for this group.