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CANADA

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ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME
DECEMBER, 1958

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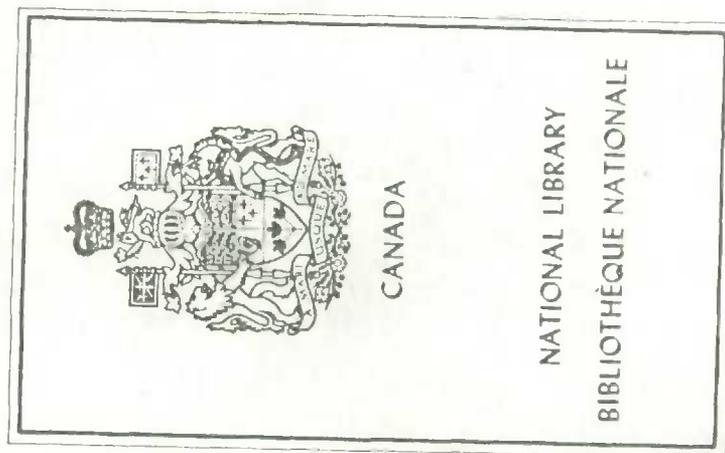
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NE PAS PRÊTER
L'ŒIL À LA GAZETTE

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Estimates of Labour Income

December 1958

Labour income in December fell to \$1,359.0 million, a drop of \$27.8 million or 2.0% from November. The effects of normal seasonal influences were reflected in most of the industrial components. However, in seasonally adjusted form the income total advanced during the month by \$20.3 million or 1.5% to \$1,388.0 million. Forestry and mining were down slightly from last month, but these losses were offset by gains in the remaining industries.

The preliminary 1958 annual labour income total of \$16,180.0 million is \$355.2 million or 2.2% higher than the 1957 total, with higher wage rates accounting for most of this increase. Forestry, which displayed a rather sharp decline, together with transportation, mining and manufacturing did not share in the annual increase (a number of industrial disputes had an important effect on the latter two industries). The service-producing industries, with expansion of their staffs coupled with higher wage rates, were mainly responsible for the income gain. Increases of between 4 and 11% were recorded in trade, finance, insurance and real estate, government service, non-government service, public utilities and communications.

Regions

Labour income was lower than last month in all five regions, reflecting the usual seasonal influences. However, all regions recorded advances in the seasonally adjusted series, with Ontario, the Prairie Region and British Columbia up substantially and the Atlantic Region and Quebec showing smaller advances.

On the basis of preliminary annual totals for 1958, Newfoundland and British Columbia were slightly below the 1957 income level. The prairie provinces exhibited the largest relative increases with an overall gain of about 5.2%. Quebec and Ontario were up by 2.1 and 2.2%, respectively.

Manufacturing

The December decline in manufacturing wages and salaries which occurred in all provinces was also seasonal in nature. In the seasonally adjusted series, Quebec was the only area to fall below the November estimate although this drop was a small one. Ontario exhibited the largest increase for the second successive month.

Preliminary annual totals for 1958 as compared with 1957 present a varied picture. Newfoundland, Nova Scotia, Quebec and Ontario were down from last year. Gains recorded in the other provinces were not great enough to offset these declines.

Summary of Changes in Monthly Income Estimates

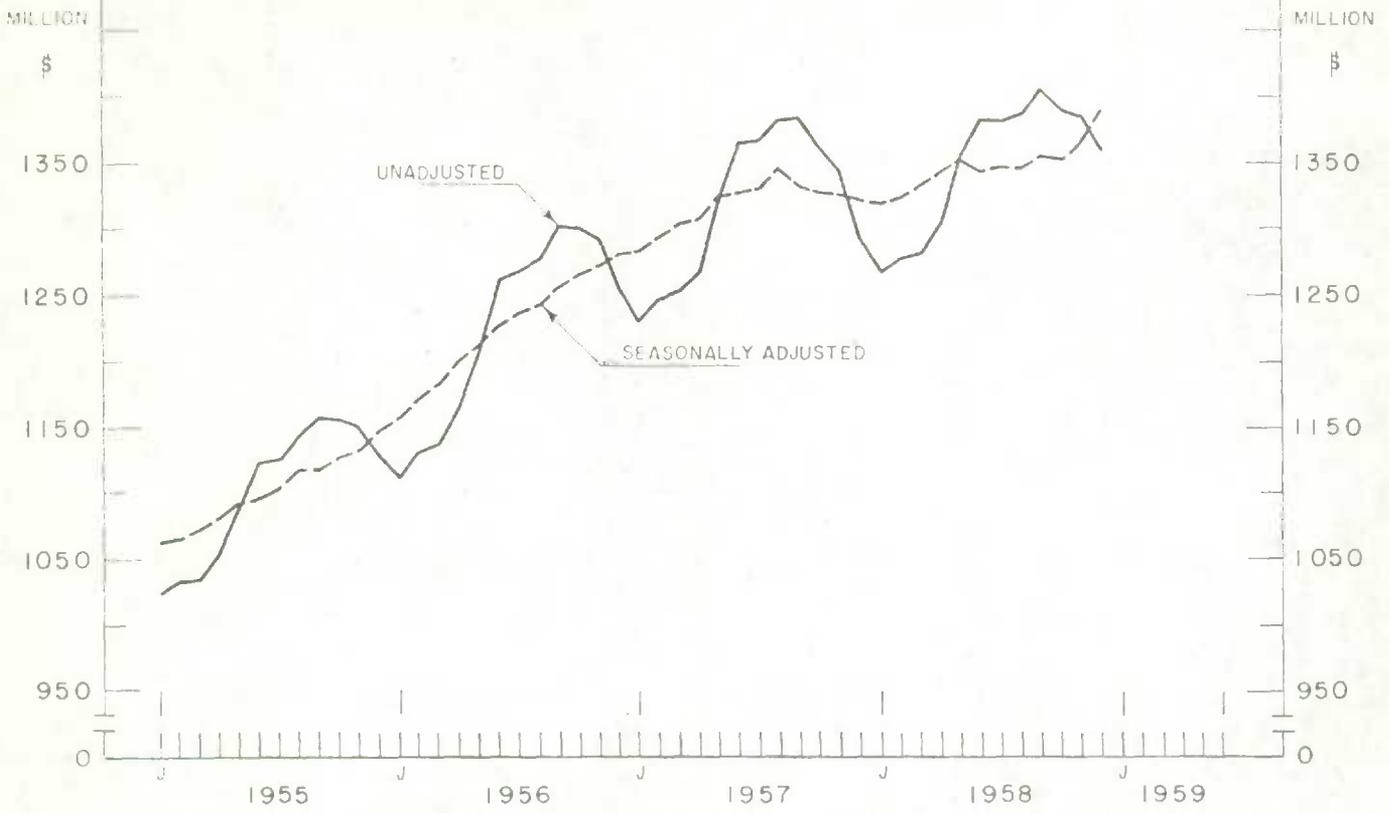
	Percentage Changes Unadjusted			Percentage Changes Seasonally Adjusted		
	Nov./58 to Dec./58	Dec./57 to Dec./58	Aug./58 to Sept./58	Sept./58 to Oct./58	Oct./58 to Nov./58	Nov./58 to Dec./58
<u>Labour Income - Regions</u>						
Canada	- 2.0	5.0	0.5	*	1.0	1.7
Atlantic Region	- 2.2	4.1	2.0	- 0.1	1.2	0.3
Quebec	- 3.3	3.2	- 0.5	0.4	1.1	0.7
Ontario	- 0.7	4.1	0.3	- 1.3	1.0	2.1
Prairie Region	- 1.3	8.9	0.5	1.3	0.3	2.4
British Columbia	- 5.0	7.6	2.3	2.3	1.1	2.1
<u>Wages and Salaries - Industries</u>						
Mining	- 2.2	- 7.3	- 1.6	- 1.0	- 0.2	- 0.5
Manufacturing: Canada	- 2.1	1.9	0.3	- 1.2	1.0	1.5
Atlantic Region	- 2.6	- 1.3	0.7	2.0	- 0.6	0.6
Quebec	- 3.4	- 1.3	- 0.9	0.2	0.2	- 0.2
Ontario	- 0.9	2.1	2.0	- 2.9	1.9	2.6
Prairie Region	- 1.3	7.4	- 0.7	2.0	0.4	1.1
British Columbia	- 4.1	13.2	- 2.0	0.5	0.5	1.0
Transportation, Storage and Communication	- 1.9	4.0	- 0.2	0.3	0.6	2.1

Summary of Changes in Quarterly Income Estimates

	Unadjusted		Seasonally Adjusted			
	3rd Quar.'58 to 4th Quar.'58	4th Quar.'57 to 4th Quar.'58	4th Quar.'57 to 1st Quar.'58	1st Quar.'58 to 2nd Quar.'58	2nd Quar.'58 to 3rd Quar.'58	3rd Quar.'58 to 4th Quar.'58
<u>Labour Income - Provinces</u>						
Canada	- 0.9	3.3	*	1.6	0.3	1.4
Newfoundland	- 6.1	0.0	4.7	- 1.9	- 4.4	2.0
Prince Edward Island	1.0	8.4	- 3.2	3.3	1.1	6.2
Nova Scotia	- 1.5	2.9	- 0.3	1.3	0.5	1.4
New Brunswick	- 1.1	5.5	0.4	2.6	0.2	2.4
Atlantic Region	- 2.3	3.3	0.6	1.3	- 0.6	2.0
Quebec	0.1	2.4	0.6	1.7	- 0.6	0.7
Ontario	- 0.4	2.0	- 0.5	1.6	0.4	0.3
Manitoba	- 1.3	6.4	0.9	3.0	*	2.3
Saskatchewan	- 4.4	6.7	1.7	2.4	- 0.1	2.5
Alberta	- 3.6	8.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	3.6
Prairie Region	- 3.2	7.2	1.3	2.3	0.6	2.9
British Columbia	- 0.8	5.0	0.6	- 0.9	- 1.0	6.6
<u>Wages and salaries - Industries</u>						
Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping	- 20.6	9.3	- 4.0	7.9	6.8	*
Forestry	21.0	3.3	- 1.1	4.5	- 3.7	12.5
Mining	- 5.0	- 6.9	1.7	- 2.9	- 3.5	- 2.2
Manufacturing: Canada	- 0.9	0.1	- 1.5	1.5	*	*
Newfoundland	- 3.8	- 11.0	- 3.6	- 3.8	- 3.9	1.4
Prince Edward Island	- 3.3	22.2	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0
Nova Scotia	- 2.3	- 5.3	- 7.7	0.0	- 1.4	3.3
New Brunswick	- 4.2	7.5	0.7	4.0	1.3	0.0
Atlantic Region	- 4.2	- 1.7	- 4.2	1.3	- 0.9	1.3
Quebec	- 1.3	- 1.6	- 0.2	0.9	- 1.5	- 1.0
Ontario	0.7	- 0.9	- 3.3	1.7	0.4	0.1
Manitoba	- 0.5	4.6	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.7
Saskatchewan	- 2.3	6.3	0.9	1.7	2.5	0.3
Alberta	0.3	7.1	- 1.5	1.6	2.2	4.2
Prairie Region	- 0.5	5.9	- 0.1	1.4	1.7	2.6
British Columbia	- 5.3	9.5	5.0	3.4	0.9	0.0
Construction	- 16.9	- 4.1	- 4.3	4.2	- 2.0	- 1.3
Transportation, Storage and Communication	- 2.3	1.3	- 0.5	1.7	- 1.2	1.9
Public Utilities	- 1.6	6.6	3.1	3.0	- 0.3	0.7
Trade	4.6	4.5	0.7	0.5	1.2	2.0
Finance and Service	6.4	9.6	1.6	2.0	2.6	3.1
Government Non-Military	- 3.7	9.3	3.9	1.4	0.6	3.0

*Less than 0.1 percent.

TOTAL LABOUR INCOME



MANUFACTURING WAGES AND SALARIES

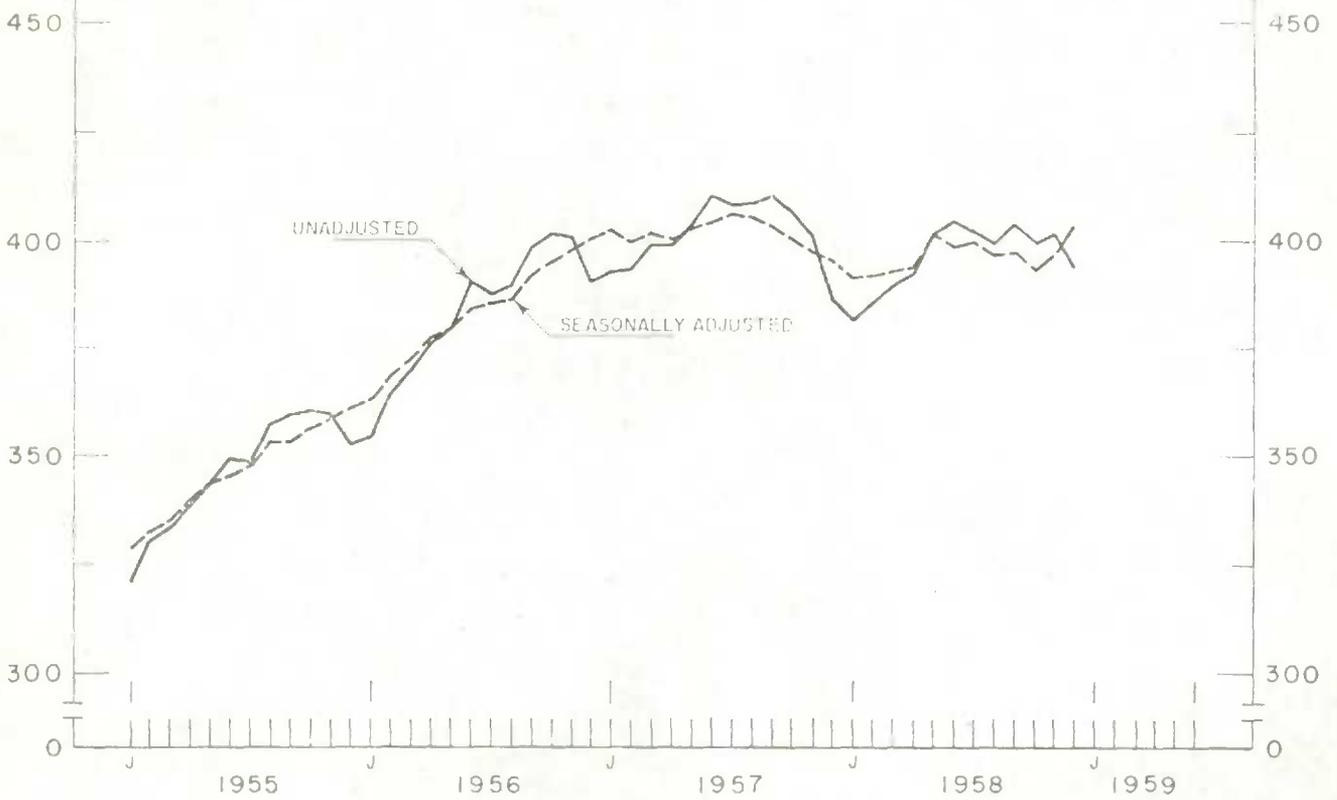


TABLE 1. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada¹
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	WAGES AND SALARIES										Supplementary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income	
	Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction ²	Transportation, Storage, and Communication ²	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Government Non-Military			Total Wages and Salaries
1947 - Total	143	240	188	2,132	372	741	82	347	1,002	439	6,166	213	6,380
1948 - Total	143	244	230	2,462	468	868	107	990	1,136	508	7,161	252	7,414
x1949 - Total	150	190	262	2,584	508	922	129	1,120	1,262	581	7,702	292	8,000
1950 - Total	163	261	285	2,766	550	952	140	1,215	1,353	620	8,205	324	8,629
1951 - Total	177	333	343	3,270	637	1,121	159	1,303	1,522	719	9,724	379	10,103
1952 - Total	181	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,540	1,697	829	10,797	431	11,228
1953 - Total	175	297	393	3,954	837	1,320	194	1,665	1,860	897	11,662	498	12,160
1954 - Total	159	310	422	3,993	860	1,317	204	1,464	2,020	920	11,934	524	12,458
1955 - Total	158	339	430	4,156	911	1,392	204	1,874	2,155	1,057	12,678	530	13,208
1956 - Total	173	405	489	4,604	1,132	1,537	226	2,372	2,357	1,164	14,129	590	14,719
1957 - Total	163	371	544	4,821	1,189	1,647	252	2,268	2,631	1,295	15,196	629	15,825
1958 - Total	130	297	530	4,758	1,131	1,671	275	2,364	2,863	1,421	15,902	674	16,576
1955 - Jan.			34.6	321.0		107.5					940.9		1,048.4
Feb.	26.6	74.5	34.6	330.1	177.6	103.7	49.7	440.6	529.3	247.6	942.3	123.6	1,065.9
Mar.			33.9	333.7		102.4					920.4		1,023.3
Apr.			33.5	338.9		111.3					1,004.8		1,051.6
May	43.0	68.5	34.5	343.9	220.1	115.9	50.8	460.4	543.8	259.1	1,042.9	143.1	1,086.0
June			35.3	349.7		113.7					1,078.1		1,123.2
July			36.5	343.7		122.1					1,040.0		1,108.3
Aug.	56.6	88.2	36.7	357.2	272.9	121.0	51.7	473.4	526.3	242.3	1,208.5	177.4	1,385.9
Sept.			36.8	359.8		121.0					1,111.8		1,158.1
Oct.			37.7	360.5		119.5					1,110.9		1,157.4
Nov.	31.5	103.1	37.9	359.9	241.1	119.6	51.9	499.4	556.0	262.0	1,102.3	139.4	1,241.7
Dec.			37.1	352.6		117.6					1,013.2		1,120.3
1956 - Jan.			37.3	354.6		115.2					1,065.0		1,111.5
Feb.	27.1	82.9	38.1	364.3	208.6	116.7	52.5	434.8	567.3	269.7	1,081.7	140.8	1,222.5
Mar.			37.9	370.0		117.4					1,091.7		1,138.0
Apr.			38.1	376.3		120.4					1,117.3		1,164.3
May	44.6	86.9	40.3	379.7	271.6	125.3	54.8	510.7	590.3	282.4	1,160.4	146.0	1,306.4
June			41.2	390.3		131.8					1,213.0		1,264.3
July			42.2	387.4		135.9					1,213.8		1,268.6
Aug.	63.4	110.7	42.7	389.6	331.6	135.8	59.3	525.6	583.0	313.4	1,329.7	150.7	1,480.4
Sept.			43.1	398.6		136.9					1,251.7		1,303.5
Oct.			42.9	401.8		135.4					1,251.2		1,302.1
Nov.	33.2	124.6	43.1	403.8	290.0	134.9	59.0	551.3	616.0	296.1	1,241.7	152.7	1,394.4
Dec.			42.3	399.8		131.4					1,205.7		1,256.5
1957 - Jan.			43.4	393.0		122.0					1,180.2		1,230.9
Feb.	26.4	93.1	44.1	393.7	247.2	129.6	58.1	538.3	628.0	290.1	1,195.8	153.5	1,349.3
Mar.			43.3	399.1		127.4					1,201.4		1,253.0
Apr.			42.5	399.1		132.0					1,216.5		1,268.6
May	40.8	88.4	44.6	403.4	300.6	136.8	62.2	564.5	662.6	318.4	1,268.3	158.7	1,427.0
June			46.7	410.6		143.4					1,311.3		1,365.5
July			47.0	408.6		146.5					1,312.3		1,366.2
Aug.	63.1	101.7	47.5	403.8	350.8	148.3	65.7	572.8	654.6	355.6	1,339.1	162.8	1,501.9
Sept.			47.3	413.4		144.1					1,330.4		1,385.0
Oct.			46.0	407.0		142.4					1,308.9		1,363.6
Nov.	37.4	83.0	46.2	401.4	290.4	140.6	65.7	592.5	685.1	330.6	1,289.9	163.6	1,453.5
Dec.			45.7	396.1		134.3					1,240.6		1,294.8
1958 - Jan.			46.0	381.9		130.3					1,213.6		1,267.8
Feb.	26.2	64.7	46.5	385.5	229.1	132.2	65.2	567.1	692.3	331.7	1,222.6	163.5	1,386.1
Mar.			45.3	389.8		130.3					1,228.4		1,283.2
Apr.			43.9	392.3		134.6					1,243.6		1,302.0
May	44.4	65.7	44.9	401.3	289.1	141.0	69.0	585.4	718.0	351.7	1,298.6	168.4	1,467.0
June			45.6	404.9		143.1					1,327.7		1,384.5
July			45.0	402.2		145.7					1,325.2		1,382.1
Aug.	68.6	75.5	45.5	399.8	335.3	145.7	71.1	592.2	706.0	375.5	1,328.3	172.0	1,500.3
Sept.			44.7	404.7		143.5					1,347.5		1,403.3
Oct.			43.2	400.0		142.9					1,331.9		1,389.3
Nov.	41.0	91.3	43.1	402.0	278.5	142.3	70.0	619.4	751.0	361.4	1,328.6	174.1	1,502.7
Dec.			42.1	393.7		139.6					1,301.0		1,359.0

Footnotes (1) to (4) appear at the end of this report. xIncludes Newfoundland since 1949.

TABLE 2. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada; Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	WAGES AND SALARIES											Supplementary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income
	Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping ¹	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction ²	Transportation, Storage, and Communication ¹	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Government Non-Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries		
1947 - Total	143	240	188	2,132	372	741	82	847	1,002	439	6,186	213	6,399
1948 - Total	148	244	230	2,462	468	868	107	990	1,136	508	7,261	253	7,514
x1949 - Total	150	190	262	2,534	508	922	129	1,120	1,262	581	7,703	292	8,000
1950 - Total	163	261	285	2,766	550	952	140	1,215	1,353	620	8,305	324	8,629
1951 - Total	177	343	343	3,270	637	1,121	159	1,393	1,522	719	9,724	379	10,103
1952 - Total	181	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,549	1,677	829	10,777	431	11,208
1953 - Total	175	297	393	3,954	837	1,320	174	1,665	1,860	897	11,642	468	12,110
1954 - Total	159	310	402	3,003	869	1,317	204	1,764	2,020	990	11,938	494	12,432
1955 - Total	158	339	430	4,156	911	1,392	204	1,874	2,155	1,057	12,676	539	13,215
1956 - Total	173	405	489	4,604	1,102	1,537	226	2,072	2,357	1,164	14,129	590	14,719
1957 - Total	168	371	544	4,821	1,289	1,647	252	2,268	2,631	1,295	15,386	639	15,825
1958 - Total	130	297	536	4,758	1,132	1,671	275	2,364	2,863	1,421	15,502	678	16,180
1955 - Jan.			24.7	328.2		112.3					1,020.2		1,063.3
Feb.	41.1	80.9	35.0	332.8	217.3	113.2	51.0	451.6	528.1	259.0	1,022.3	130.2	1,065.7
Mar.			35.0	335.0		114.6					1,027.3		1,071.0
Apr.			35.0	339.6		115.3					1,036.7		1,080.2
May	42.4	81.3	34.9	343.9	222.5	116.0	50.8	462.4	534.5	250.7	1,046.7	133.2	1,091.1
June			35.6	345.3		115.5					1,051.3		1,096.0
July			35.8	347.7		116.4					1,057.2		1,102.3
Aug.	38.7	86.2	36.1	353.7	232.6	116.2	50.3	473.3	539.7	267.5	1,070.8	136.3	1,116.3
Sept.			36.1	353.5		116.9					1,072.7		1,118.4
Oct.			36.8	356.3		117.1					1,082.9		1,127.1
Nov.	36.0	91.0	37.1	358.5	238.5	118.7	51.9	486.6	552.6	270.8	1,088.4	139.6	1,124.9
Dec.			37.4	361.2		120.0					1,101.2		1,148.1
1956 - Jan.			37.6	363.3		120.6					1,110.2		1,157.3
Feb.	42.6	92.0	38.4	368.8	255.2	122.0	53.9	497.3	566.7	304.4	1,125.2	142.5	1,172.7
Mar.			39.1	372.3		124.3					1,137.1		1,185.0
Apr.			39.9	377.5		124.4					1,153.5		1,201.9
May	44.0	102.1	40.7	379.7	273.7	126.0	55.1	511.7	580.1	289.2	1,164.3	146.1	1,213.0
June			40.7	384.2		127.9					1,179.1		1,228.1
July			41.2	385.8		129.3					1,188.3		1,238.3
Aug.	43.4	105.1	41.7	386.5	283.0	130.1	57.7	525.3	597.6	296.6	1,195.0	149.4	1,244.3
Sept.			42.2	392.0		132.0					1,205.7		1,255.3
Oct.			42.3	395.9		132.4					1,216.0		1,266.5
Nov.	43.3	106.0	42.6	398.0	289.7	133.4	58.9	537.7	612.4	299.4	1,223.0	152.4	1,273.0
Dec.			42.9	400.4		134.3					1,230.6		1,281.6
1957 - Jan.			43.9	402.6		127.9					1,230.5		1,282.0
Feb.	41.0	103.1	44.3	399.7	300.4	135.6	60.0	552.6	628.2	304.1	1,242.4	155.6	1,294.3
Mar.			44.6	401.9		135.2					1,252.2		1,304.4
Apr.			44.6	400.7		137.0					1,255.9		1,308.4
May	40.8	101.5	45.1	403.3	300.8	137.9	62.6	564.7	650.9	319.4	1,269.5	158.7	1,322.5
June			45.8	404.2		139.0					1,272.9		1,326.1
July			45.7	406.4		139.2					1,278.6		1,332.1
Aug.	43.4	93.0	46.1	405.4	297.2	141.6	63.8	572.8	671.0	336.7	1,291.3	161.3	1,345.6
Sept.			46.0	403.4		139.0					1,280.3		1,334.3
Oct.			45.6	400.5		139.0					1,273.7		1,327.9
Nov.	42.3	73.8	45.9	397.5	290.4	138.8	65.3	577.9	680.9	334.5	1,271.3	163.0	1,325.6
Dec.			46.3	395.7		137.6					1,267.0		1,321.5
1958 - Jan.			46.5	391.3		136.6					1,264.1		1,319.0
Feb.	41.1	73.0	46.6	391.8	277.9	138.3	67.3	582.3	691.6	347.7	1,269.1	165.6	1,324.2
Mar.			47.1	392.6		138.3					1,276.8		1,332.4
Apr.			46.2	393.9		139.8					1,286.1		1,342.0
May	44.3	76.3	45.3	401.3	289.7	141.9	69.3	585.2	705.3	352.5	1,293.1	168.3	1,354.3
June			44.6	398.6		138.4					1,288.4		1,344.6
July			43.9	399.3		138.1					1,292.4		1,348.9
Aug.	47.4	69.7	44.1	396.7	283.9	138.6	69.1	592.5	723.3	354.6	1,291.3	170.5	1,343.1
Sept.			43.4	397.9		138.3					1,293.1		1,355.3
Oct.			43.0	393.4		139.4					1,293.1		1,355.5
Nov.	47.4	78.2	42.9	397.4	280.5	140.2	69.6	604.1	746.6	365.5	1,309.9	173.6	1,367.7
Dec.			42.7	403.4		143.3					1,329.6		1,388.0

Footnotes (1) to (4) appear at the end of this report. xIncludes Newfoundland since 1949.

TABLE 3. Labour Income by Province or Region¹
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	18	266	178	462	1,756	2,658	330	219	323	872	641	6,399
1948 - Total	-	19	267	198	484	2,007	3,105	383	243	386	1,019	794	7,414
1949 - Total	106	21	281	199	607	2,097	3,346	410	263	438	1,111	825	8,000
1950 - Total	116	22	289	209	636	2,237	3,624	437	278	486	1,201	915	8,629
1951 - Total	138	25	331	251	745	2,634	4,258	499	315	562	1,376	1,071	10,103
1952 - Total	151	28	367	259	805	2,908	4,718	551	350	643	1,544	1,210	11,208
1953 - Total	170	29	384	272	855	3,127	5,066	600	411	751	1,762	1,276	12,110
1954 - Total	177	31	390	279	877	3,213	5,189	604	439	784	1,827	1,298	12,432
1955 - Total	188	33	408	298	927	3,402	5,526	634	450	842	1,926	1,401	13,215
1956 - Total	210	36	453	332	1,031	3,790	6,140	699	501	948	2,148	1,563	14,719
1957 - Total	225	38	482	335	1,080	4,055	6,676	762	543	999	2,309	1,654	15,325
1958 - Total	224	39	492	338	1,093	4,138	6,823	801	570	1,057	2,428	1,636	16,130
1955 - Jan.					70.9	265.6	431.9				149.6	102.9	1,022.4
Feb.	40.1	7.3	96.6	70.5	71.5	266.3	437.4	148.8	103.9	193.3	148.3	105.3	1,031.2
Mar.					72.1	262.5	441.1				148.1	106.3	1,032.6
Apr.					72.0	267.4	448.4				149.7	111.5	1,051.6
May	45.4	8.4	101.2	71.7	75.5	276.2	457.8	156.8	111.9	206.3	158.4	116.2	1,037.3
June					79.2	284.7	467.8				166.9	121.3	1,123.2
July					80.0	285.9	463.2				169.4	123.8	1,125.3
Aug.	53.0	8.4	104.7	77.2	81.3	293.1	470.3	164.5	119.9	226.7	170.8	125.9	1,144.3
Sept.					82.0	298.9	478.6				170.9	125.0	1,158.1
Oct.					81.0	300.7	477.9				169.3	125.9	1,157.4
Nov.	49.9	8.5	105.2	78.1	80.8	303.2	477.9	163.8	114.5	216.0	165.0	121.4	1,151.0
Dec.					79.9	297.9	473.8				160.0	115.2	1,129.7
1956 - Jan.					78.9	288.9	468.1				159.1	113.5	1,111.5
Feb.	44.5	7.9	106.1	78.0	79.7	291.6	478.9	161.4	108.0	212.1	160.3	116.9	1,130.7
Mar.					77.9	290.5	485.3				162.1	119.4	1,139.0
Apr.					77.4	297.0	495.9				166.0	125.3	1,165.2
May	50.1	9.1	111.4	80.1	83.8	307.9	506.1	172.3	123.0	234.6	177.1	130.5	1,209.0
June					89.5	323.4	521.3				186.8	137.3	1,262.5
July					91.2	323.2	520.5				191.1	139.4	1,268.6
Aug.	59.5	9.6	118.2	87.7	92.1	328.0	521.0	134.0	137.3	258.0	193.3	139.6	1,278.3
Sept.					91.7	336.0	534.0				194.4	142.0	1,302.5
Oct.					91.3	338.0	539.1				190.7	139.6	1,302.1
Nov.	56.0	9.3	117.2	86.3	90.0	338.7	538.5	181.1	132.3	243.7	185.9	135.2	1,292.7
Dec.					87.5	327.2	531.2				180.5	126.2	1,256.5
1957 - Jan.					85.0	318.9	525.8				175.7	121.5	1,230.9
Feb.	49.5	8.2	115.2	81.9	85.6	323.2	528.3	177.1	123.8	231.3	178.6	126.8	1,247.0
Mar.					84.2	320.8	534.2				178.4	131.4	1,253.0
Apr.					83.6	323.5	541.3				179.3	136.2	1,263.6
May	56.1	9.6	120.1	82.2	89.8	335.3	556.9	189.9	137.3	247.0	191.9	142.5	1,321.2
June					92.6	345.6	570.5				202.5	147.3	1,365.5
July					95.5	345.6	569.8				204.4	146.3	1,366.2
Aug.	62.6	10.4	125.3	88.2	96.1	349.3	575.8	201.8	149.2	267.6	207.2	151.0	1,384.4
Sept.					94.9	354.6	575.0				207.0	148.9	1,385.0
Oct.					92.6	352.9	572.4				199.4	141.7	1,363.6
Nov.	56.7	9.5	121.6	82.9	90.2	348.7	571.9	192.7	137.3	252.2	194.8	134.5	1,344.6
Dec.					87.9	335.3	553.5				188.0	125.4	1,294.9
1958 - Jan.					85.2	327.6	544.0				184.7	121.6	1,267.3
Feb.	51.0	8.4	117.7	80.1	86.1	328.6	545.6	186.6	127.8	241.2	185.0	126.7	1,277.1
Mar.					85.9	328.1	543.9				185.9	129.5	1,283.2
Apr.					85.2	333.5	557.7				189.3	133.3	1,304.0
May	55.6	9.3	122.7	81.8	90.7	345.3	572.7	200.1	142.5	259.9	202.2	138.3	1,354.8
June					94.0	351.4	583.6				211.0	139.4	1,384.5
July					95.3	352.4	578.7				212.2	138.0	1,382.1
Aug.	60.4	10.2	127.0	88.5	94.6	352.1	576.0	208.3	153.3	283.0	215.9	141.6	1,385.6
Sept.					96.2	357.1	584.0				217.0	145.6	1,405.3
Oct.					94.5	357.3	575.6				215.4	144.9	1,389.3
Nov.	56.7	10.3	125.1	87.5	93.6	358.4	580.3	205.0	146.5	272.9	207.3	142.0	1,386.3
Dec.					91.5	346.6	576.3				204.7	134.9	1,359.0

Footnotes (1) to (4) appear at the end of this report. Includes Newfoundland since 1949.

TABLE 4. Labour Income by Province or Region¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfound-land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	13	266	178	462	1,756	2,653	330	219	323	872	641	6,399
1948 - Total	-	19	267	198	484	2,007	3,105	333	243	346	1,012	794	7,414
1949 - Total	106	21	231	199	697	2,097	3,346	410	263	433	1,111	825	8,000
1950 - Total	116	22	289	209	636	2,237	3,624	437	273	486	1,201	915	8,629
1951 - Total	133	25	331	251	745	2,634	4,253	499	315	562	1,376	1,071	10,193
1952 - Total	151	28	367	259	805	2,903	4,713	551	359	643	1,544	1,210	11,298
1953 - Total	170	29	384	272	855	3,127	5,066	600	411	751	1,762	1,276	12,110
1954 - Total	177	31	390	279	877	3,213	5,139	604	439	734	1,827	1,398	12,432
1955 - Total	133	33	408	293	927	3,402	5,526	634	450	842	1,926	1,401	13,215
1956 - Total	210	36	453	332	1,031	3,790	6,140	699	501	943	2,143	1,563	14,719
1957 - Total	225	38	432	335	1,080	4,355	6,676	762	543	999	2,309	1,654	15,325
1958 - Total	224	39	492	333	1,093	4,131	6,323	801	570	1,057	2,428	1,636	16,130
1955 - Jan.					74.1	273.7	442.3				158.1	113.0	1,063.3
Feb.	45.4	7.0	99.6	72.0	74.4	274.3	446.1	155.3	112.5	205.3	157.3	113.2	1,065.7
Mar.					76.4	274.3	449.3				157.0	111.9	1,071.0
Apr.					76.6	277.1	453.9				157.3	113.5	1,080.3
May	46.5	8.3	101.3	73.5	76.4	280.9	453.0	157.0	111.0	207.0	158.0	114.6	1,091.1
June					76.6	280.9	453.3				160.1	115.3	1,096.0
July					76.6	283.3	460.2				160.4	117.6	1,102.3
Aug.	47.6	8.0	102.3	74.3	77.3	287.0	466.3	158.5	112.3	212.6	161.2	113.3	1,116.3
Sept.					78.3	283.4	468.5				161.3	117.6	1,113.4
Oct.					78.7	290.5	470.1				163.5	121.1	1,127.1
Nov.	43.9	8.4	104.9	77.2	79.7	294.0	473.3	163.1	113.6	216.4	164.1	121.2	1,134.0
Dec.					81.0	293.4	478.3				165.5	122.4	1,143.1
1956 - Jan.					82.1	298.6	480.3				168.4	124.9	1,157.3
Feb.	50.4	8.8	109.1	80.0	83.1	301.5	489.9	168.2	117.4	225.9	170.3	125.7	1,172.7
Mar.					83.1	304.7	495.9				172.3	126.1	1,185.0
Apr.					83.2	303.9	502.1				175.6	127.9	1,201.9
May	51.4	8.3	111.7	82.4	84.9	311.7	505.3	172.6	123.2	236.2	177.5	129.7	1,213.0
June					86.2	317.6	510.9				178.9	130.5	1,228.1
July					87.1	319.3	515.6				180.9	131.5	1,233.3
Aug.	53.5	9.1	115.3	84.5	87.7	321.2	516.6	177.2	128.2	241.3	182.3	131.3	1,244.3
Sept.					87.6	323.6	523.3				183.5	133.3	1,255.3
Oct.					88.5	326.2	529.9				184.7	133.5	1,266.5
Nov.	54.8	9.2	116.9	85.2	88.9	328.4	533.0	180.3	131.3	244.5	185.4	134.3	1,273.9
Dec.					88.7	328.7	537.4				187.0	134.7	1,281.6
1957 - Jan.					83.5	329.3	540.5				186.2	134.0	1,282.0
Feb.	56.1	9.2	113.2	84.2	89.4	334.3	541.9	184.7	134.6	246.7	189.6	136.6	1,294.3
Mar.					89.3	336.7	545.3				190.2	138.7	1,304.4
Apr.					90.1	336.7	548.5				190.5	138.9	1,308.4
May	57.2	9.4	120.4	84.6	90.7	339.4	555.3	190.3	137.4	243.4	192.2	140.2	1,322.5
June					90.3	333.3	558.9				193.4	140.1	1,326.1
July					90.3	340.4	563.2				193.4	139.2	1,330.1
Aug.	56.3	9.7	122.0	84.6	91.4	341.7	570.9	193.9	138.3	250.3	195.0	141.6	1,345.6
Sept.					90.4	340.5	563.9				194.6	139.6	1,334.3
Oct.					89.9	339.3	562.4				193.5	136.9	1,327.9
Nov.	55.3	9.5	121.7	82.0	89.2	333.2	564.2	192.7	136.3	253.3	194.4	134.1	1,325.6
Dec.					89.4	333.5	560.4				194.9	134.1	1,321.5
1958 - Jan.					83.5	338.3	559.2				195.7	134.2	1,319.0
Feb.	57.3	9.2	120.7	82.3	89.7	339.3	559.8	194.5	139.2	256.7	196.3	136.6	1,324.2
Mar.					91.8	344.2	560.9				198.4	136.6	1,332.4
Apr.					91.8	347.1	565.3				200.7	135.9	1,347.0
May	56.6	9.5	122.9	84.4	91.6	343.3	570.6	200.3	142.5	261.3	202.2	136.2	1,354.3
June					90.0	344.2	571.8				201.2	131.6	1,344.6
July					90.4	346.9	571.5				200.8	131.1	1,343.9
Aug.	54.1	9.7	123.6	84.6	89.9	344.5	571.0	200.5	142.4	264.7	202.9	132.4	1,348.1
Sept.					91.7	342.7	572.3				203.9	136.1	1,355.3
Oct.					91.7	343.9	565.6				206.4	139.9	1,355.5
Nov.	55.2	10.3	125.3	86.6	92.7	347.5	571.4	205.2	146.0	274.3	207.1	141.5	1,367.7
Dec.					93.0	350.0	583.5				212.0	144.4	1,383.0

Footnotes (1) to (4) appear at the end of this report. xIncludes Newfoundland since 1949.

TABLE 5. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region¹
(5 millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ³
1947 - Total	-	2	47	40	89	630	1,053	71	20	43	134	171	2,132
1948 - Total	-	2	53	45	100	773	1,235	31	21	51	153	200	2,462
1949 - Total	13	2	54	45	119	808	1,298	86	22	54	162	197	2,594
1950 - Total	19	2	54	47	122	850	1,407	83	23	58	169	213	2,766
1951 - Total	23	2	64	54	143	1,003	1,664	100	26	60	195	265	3,222
1952 - Total	26	3	76	57	162	1,121	1,846	112	30	82	224	283	3,537
1953 - Total	27	3	76	61	167	1,280	2,019	121	33	93	247	301	3,754
1954 - Total	31	3	72	57	163	1,210	1,963	116	34	97	247	320	3,923
1955 - Total	29	3	77	57	166	1,273	2,099	122	35	107	264	354	4,156
1956 - Total	32	3	85	63	183	1,410	2,326	135	39	113	292	393	4,594
1957 - Total	35	4	92	62	193	1,479	2,432	141	45	130	316	401	4,821
1958 - Total	31	4	86	63	184	1,467	2,377	144	49	132	325	404	4,783
1955 - Jan.					12.5	98.3	162.4				20.4	26.3	321.0
Feb.	6.6	0.6	17.9	13.3	12.9	101.0	168.7	28.6	8.1	24.6	20.4	27.1	331.1
Mar.					13.0	101.0	171.5				20.5	27.5	333.7
Apr.					13.5	102.3	174.2				20.3	28.0	338.9
May	7.3	0.3	19.2	14.0	13.6	104.0	175.9	29.3	8.6	26.2	21.5	28.3	342.9
June					14.2	105.4	177.7				22.3	30.0	349.7
July					14.2	105.9	174.5				22.3	31.2	343.7
Aug.	7.5	0.9	19.7	14.9	14.6	109.3	173.0	31.4	9.1	28.2	22.9	31.3	357.2
Sept.					14.2	110.9	179.9				23.0	31.7	359.3
Oct.					14.3	112.1	179.3				23.4	31.4	360.5
Nov.	7.2	0.3	19.9	14.5	14.2	112.0	180.1	32.2	8.9	27.7	23.0	30.5	360.0
Dec.					13.9	109.5	177.0				22.4	29.6	352.6
1956 - Jan.					14.2	110.3	177.9				22.4	29.6	354.6
Feb.	7.2	0.6	20.1	14.7	14.3	111.6	185.3	32.1	8.7	27.4	22.7	30.3	364.3
Mar.					14.1	111.4	180.2				23.1	31.0	370.0
Apr.					14.4	113.3	183.2				23.3	31.6	376.3
May	7.9	0.3	21.4	15.5	15.3	115.0	193.1	33.7	9.6	29.2	24.0	32.2	379.7
June					15.9	119.1	196.6				25.2	33.7	390.3
July					16.0	117.6	194.4				25.1	34.2	387.4
Aug.	8.6	0.9	22.1	16.7	16.3	121.5	191.5	34.6	10.1	30.9	25.1	35.1	389.6
Sept.					16.0	123.3	193.7				25.4	35.2	393.6
Oct.					15.7	123.6	202.6				25.5	34.4	401.3
Nov.	8.1	0.9	21.3	15.9	15.4	123.2	203.4	34.6	10.3	30.7	25.2	33.5	400.3
Dec.					15.1	119.3	199.2				24.9	31.3	390.3
1957 - Jan.					15.4	121.1	200.6				24.9	30.9	393.0
Feb.	8.0	0.9	22.2	15.5	15.6	122.1	198.3	34.2	10.2	31.1	25.2	32.2	393.7
Mar.					15.6	122.6	202.4				25.4	33.1	399.1
Apr.					15.3	121.4	202.9				25.4	33.5	399.1
May	9.1	1.0	23.0	15.8	16.3	122.3	203.6	35.3	11.2	32.7	26.5	34.6	403.4
June					16.3	124.3	206.6				27.3	35.6	410.6
July					17.1	123.4	204.9				27.3	35.3	408.6
Aug.	9.3	0.9	24.0	16.1	16.5	125.1	202.0	36.1	11.9	33.3	27.4	36.3	408.3
Sept.					16.7	126.6	203.7				27.1	36.1	410.4
Oct.					15.9	125.7	204.9				26.3	33.6	407.0
Nov.	8.2	0.9	22.6	14.7	15.5	124.4	204.5	35.1	11.7	32.2	26.6	30.4	401.4
Dec.					15.0	120.4	196.2				25.6	28.3	386.1
1958 - Jan.					14.5	120.6	192.6				25.3	28.3	381.9
Feb.	7.4	0.9	21.1	14.5	14.7	120.5	192.3	34.5	11.2	30.9	25.5	31.9	385.5
Mar.					14.7	121.5	195.2				25.3	32.5	389.3
Apr.					14.7	121.9	197.1				25.8	32.3	392.3
May	7.9	1.1	21.3	15.6	15.5	123.5	201.0	35.7	12.2	32.5	26.9	34.2	401.3
June					16.2	123.7	202.4				27.7	34.9	404.9
July					16.0	123.3	199.1				23.0	35.7	402.2
Aug.	8.0	1.2	21.9	16.5	15.7	123.3	195.5	36.9	12.3	34.4	23.2	36.6	399.3
Sept.					15.0	123.9	201.5				27.9	35.5	404.7
Oct.					15.6	123.5	197.8				28.2	34.3	400.0
Nov.	7.3	1.1	21.4	15.3	15.2	122.6	202.1	36.7	12.5	34.5	28.0	34.1	402.0
Dec.					14.3	113.4	200.3				27.5	32.7	393.7

Footnotes (1) to (4) appear at the end of this report. xIncludes Newfoundland since 1949.

TABLE 6. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskatchewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	2	47	40	89	680	1,958	71	20	43	134	171	2,132
1948 - Total	-	2	53	45	100	773	1,235	81	21	51	153	200	2,462
x1949 - Total	13	2	54	45	119	808	1,298	86	22	54	162	197	2,584
1950 - Total	19	2	54	47	122	850	1,407	88	23	58	169	218	2,766
1951 - Total	23	2	64	54	143	1,003	1,664	100	26	69	195	265	3,270
1952 - Total	26	3	76	57	162	1,121	1,846	112	30	82	224	283	3,637
1953 - Total	27	3	76	61	167	1,220	2,019	121	33	93	247	301	3,954
1954 - Total	31	3	72	57	163	1,210	1,963	116	34	97	247	320	3,903
1955 - Total	29	3	77	57	166	1,273	2,099	122	35	107	264	354	4,156
1956 - Total	32	3	85	63	183	1,410	2,326	135	39	118	292	393	4,604
1957 - Total	35	4	92	62	193	1,479	2,432	141	45	130	316	401	4,821
1958 - Total	31	4	86	63	184	1,467	2,377	144	49	132	325	404	4,758
1955 - Jan.					12.9	100.3	165.3				21.0	28.7	328.2
Feb.	7.2	0.6	18.1	13.7	13.2	101.6	168.7	29.2	8.4	25.5	21.0	28.3	332.8
Mar.					13.5	101.3	170.3				21.1	28.3	335.0
Apr.					13.7	103.2	172.7				21.3	28.7	339.6
May	7.3	0.8	18.9	14.0	13.6	104.8	174.8	29.9	8.6	26.3	21.7	29.0	343.9
June					13.7	105.1	175.2				21.4	29.2	345.2
July					13.8	105.6	175.4				21.1	29.6	345.7
Aug.	7.1	0.9	19.4	14.3	14.0	108.4	178.9	30.9	8.7	27.1	22.4	29.8	348.1
Sept.					13.9	108.4	178.7				22.9	30.5	356.3
Oct.					14.3	110.0	178.4				22.9	30.7	358.5
Nov.	7.2	0.9	20.2	14.7	14.2	110.8	179.9	32.2	9.0	27.7	22.9	31.2	361.2
Dec.					14.5	111.7	180.7				23.1	31.8	363.3
1956 - Jan.					14.8	112.1	181.5				23.1	31.8	363.3
Feb.	7.8	0.8	20.5	15.3	14.8	112.6	186.1	32.7	9.1	28.3	23.3	31.8	368.8
Mar.					14.8	112.8	189.0				23.7	32.0	372.3
Apr.					14.7	115.2	191.3				23.9	32.3	377.5
May	7.7	0.8	21.1	15.5	15.1	116.1	192.0	33.8	9.4	29.1	24.0	32.4	379.7
June					15.3	118.2	193.8				24.4	32.6	384.2
July					15.4	118.2	195.0				24.4	32.7	385.3
Aug.	8.1	0.9	21.6	16.0	15.6	119.7	193.0	34.0	9.8	29.9	24.5	33.3	386.5
Sept.					15.6	120.2	197.9				24.8	33.3	392.0
Oct.					15.6	121.0	200.8				24.9	33.4	395.9
Nov.	8.3	0.9	21.8	16.2	15.7	121.7	202.0	34.6	10.3	30.7	25.2	33.5	398.0
Dec.					15.9	122.1	203.3				25.5	33.5	400.4
1957 - Jan.					15.9	123.1	204.3				25.7	33.3	402.6
Feb.	8.6	0.9	22.6	16.0	16.0	123.4	200.6	34.9	10.7	32.1	25.9	33.8	399.7
Mar.					16.2	124.2	201.3				26.1	34.1	401.9
Apr.					16.2	123.1	201.2				26.0	34.2	400.7
May	8.9	0.9	22.8	15.9	16.1	123.5	202.8	35.2	11.0	32.6	26.4	34.5	403.3
June					16.2	123.1	203.7				26.4	34.5	404.2
July					16.3	123.8	205.1				26.5	34.4	406.4
Aug.	8.9	0.9	23.3	15.4	16.0	123.1	204.8	35.5	11.6	32.7	26.7	34.6	405.4
Sept.					16.2	123.2	203.2				26.6	34.2	403.4
Oct.					15.9	122.9	202.7				26.3	32.7	400.5
Nov.	8.3	0.9	23.3	14.9	15.8	122.8	201.9	35.0	11.7	32.4	26.5	30.4	397.5
Dec.					15.7	122.8	200.2				26.3	30.4	395.7
1958 - Jan.					15.1	122.6	196.1				26.2	31.1	391.3
Feb.	8.0	0.9	21.6	15.0	15.1	121.9	194.9	35.3	11.8	31.9	26.3	33.6	391.8
Mar.					15.3	123.2	194.1				26.5	33.5	392.6
Apr.					15.1	123.6	195.2				26.5	33.5	393.9
May	7.7	1.2	21.5	15.6	15.3	124.9	200.1	35.7	12.0	32.4	26.8	34.2	401.3
June					15.6	122.5	199.9				26.8	33.8	398.6
July					15.3	123.7	199.3				27.1	34.3	399.8
Aug.	7.4	1.1	21.2	15.9	15.1	121.9	197.6	36.1	12.4	33.3	27.6	34.4	396.7
Sept.					15.2	120.5	201.3				27.1	33.7	397.9
Oct.					15.5	120.7	195.4				27.8	33.9	393.4
Nov.	7.5	1.1	21.9	15.9	15.4	121.0	199.1	36.7	12.5	34.7	27.9	34.0	397.4
Dec.					15.5	120.7	204.4				28.2	34.5	403.4

Footnotes (1) to (4) appear at the end of this report. xIncludes Newfoundland since 1949.

NOTES ON THE ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

Labour income is defined as the total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour payments made to, or on behalf of, residents of Canada, excluding military pay and allowances. The wages and salaries component, which is specified to include living allowances, bonuses, commissions, and "tips", is measured prior to deductions of all kinds (income tax, employees' contributions to the Unemployment Insurance Fund and to welfare and pension funds, etc.). Both money payments and payments in kind are included in the total. The other component, supplementary labour income, comprises payments made by employers on behalf of their employees in order to provide them with future benefits, either definite or contingent. Specifically, these payments include employers' contributions to employee welfare and pension funds, to workmen's compensation and industrial vacation funds, and to the Unemployment Insurance Fund.

The annual estimates of labour income are based in most cases on survey data collected by D.B.S., published accounting records, or information otherwise obtained directly from business or government agencies. In a few cases information is not available for non-census years and projections from census "benchmarks" are made using the best available related indicators. Persons interested in descriptions of sources and methods and of the relationship between labour income and the national accounts are referred to the D.B.S. publication National Accounts, Income and Expenditure: 1926-1956. A separate reference paper dealing with labour income will be released in the near future and will provide additional detailed information of this kind. It will include annual estimates dating from 1926 and monthly or quarterly series from 1947.

The monthly and quarterly income estimates are obtained by applying indicators of short-run change to the estimated annual totals. About four-fifths of aggregate labour income is estimated on the basis of payroll indexes obtained from a monthly survey of establishments normally employing fifteen or more persons (see the D.B.S. monthly publication Employment and Payrolls). For industries not covered by this survey the estimates are based on indexes which are either derived from other sources of payroll information or specially constructed on the basis of related data. A constant number of working days is assumed for each month in order to avoid the effects of differences in numbers of holidays and week-ends.

The most recent monthly or quarterly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue. In addition, figures for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new annual source materials become available.

The monthly and quarterly figures in this report are presented with one digit after the decimal point, i.e. to the nearest tenth of a million dollars. This is done in order to avoid sudden changes in estimates for small provinces or industries which would occur if the figures were rounded to the nearest million, and it should not be assumed that the estimates are accurate to the nearest tenth of a million.

FOOTNOTES

- (1) Monthly and quarterly figures may not add to annual totals because of rounding.
- (2) Quarterly figures are entered opposite the middle month of the quarter but represent quarterly totals.
- (3) Includes post office wages and salaries.
- (4) Includes Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Canadian residents abroad. The differences between monthly Canada totals and the totals for the ten provinces should not be taken as reliable measures for this group.

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