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DOES NOT CIRCULATE NE PAS PRÊTER

ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME
JANUARY, 1959



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ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

January 1959

The estimated total of labour income for January, \$1,350.3 million, represents a decline of \$9.0 million or 0.7% from the revised December estimate. However, the seasonally adjusted aggregate of \$1,404.8 million was higher by \$16.5 million or 1.2%. With the settlement of a major industrial dispute in mining the seasonally adjusted total for this industry rose by \$2.6 million or 6.0%, while a gain of \$5.3 million or 1.3% was recorded in manufacturing. This was the third appreciable consecutive increase for manufacturing and the total for this industry has now exceeded the previous high achieved in July, 1957.

A comparison with January of last year reveals an increase in unadjusted labour income of \$82.5 million or 6.5% over the twelve-month period. The average of weekly earnings was higher in each of the three largest industrial components. Increases were a little less than 5% in manufacturing and in trade, and about 7% in the transportation, storage, and communication group.

Regions

Wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income declined during January by just over 1% in all regions except Ontario, with the latter displaying practically no change. In seasonally adjusted form, though, substantial gains were recorded in all five areas, the most notable occurring in Ontario and British Columbia.

As in each of the preceding three months, the January estimate in every region was higher than the corresponding estimate a year earlier. With the recent succession of month-to-month gains (apart from seasonal movements) the year-to-year differences have become progressively larger in most areas.

Manufacturing

Manufacturing wages and salaries rose from December to January in all areas, with the exception of the Prairies where the total remained unchanged. In seasonally adjusted form the manufacturing total moved upwards during the month in every region, a situation which has not occurred since May of last year.

Summary of Changes in Monthly Income Estimates

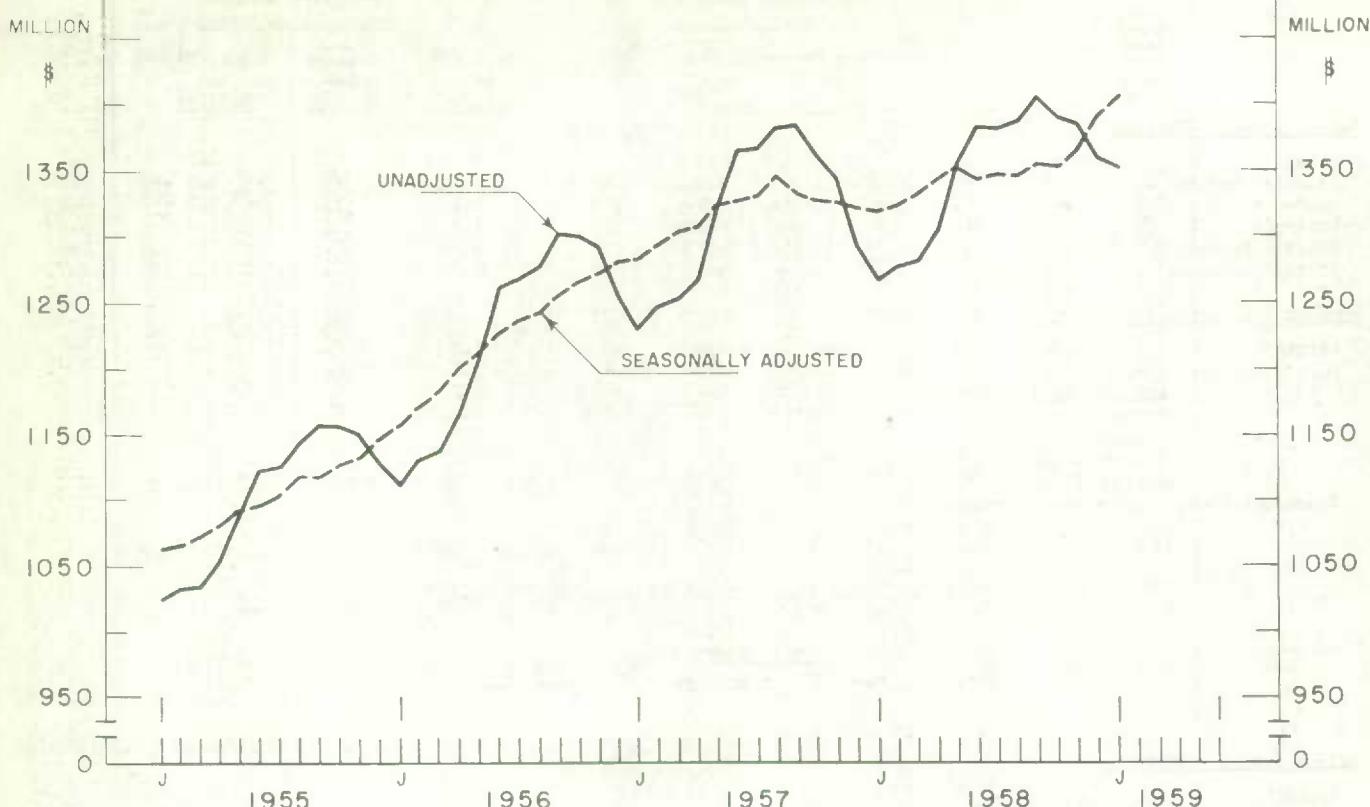
	Percentage Changes Unadjusted				Percentage Changes Seasonally Adjusted			
	Dec./58	Jan./58	Sept./58	Oct./58	Nov./58	Dec./58	Dec./58	
	to Jan./59	to Jan./59	to Oct./58	to Nov./58	to Dec./58	to Jan./59		
<u>Labour Income - Regions</u>								
Canada	- 0.7	6.5	*	1.0	1.5	1.2		
Atlantic Region	- 1.2	7.0	- 0.1	1.2	1.0	0.7		
Quebec	- 1.2	5.0	0.4	1.1	1.2	0.9		
Ontario	0.1	5.9	- 1.3	1.0	2.0	1.4		
Prairie Region	- 1.3	8.7	1.3	0.3	1.8	0.8		
British Columbia	- 1.1	9.9	2.8	1.1	2.1	1.7		
<u>Wages and Salaries - Industries</u>								
Mining	6.3	- 1.1	- 1.0	- 0.2	1.2	6.0		
Manufacturing:	Canada	1.2	4.6	- 1.2	1.0	1.7	1.3	
Atlantic Region	1.4	2.1	2.0	- 0.6	- 0.6	0.7		
Quebec	1.8	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.6		
Ontario	1.2	5.5	- 2.9	1.9	2.9	0.9		
Prairie Region	0.0	6.7	2.0	0.4	- 0.7	0.7		
British Columbia	0.9	14.9	0.5	0.5	1.8	3.5		
Transportation, Storage and Communication	- 1.7	5.3	0.8	0.6	2.2	0.3		

Summary of Changes in Quarterly Income Estimates

	Unadjusted				Seasonally Adjusted			
	3rdQuar.'58	4thQuar.'57	4thQuar.'57	1stQuar.'58	2ndQuar.'58	3rdQuar.'58	3rdQuar.'58	
	to 4thQuar.'58	to 4thQuar.'58	to 1stQuar.'58	to 2ndQuar.'58	to 3rdQuar.'58	to 4thQuar.'58		
<u>Labour Income - Provinces</u>								
Canada	- 0.9	3.3	*	1.6	0.3	1..		
Newfoundland	- 6.3	- 0.2	4.7	- 1.9	- 4.4	1.8		
Prince Edward Island	2.0	9.5	- 3.2	3.3	1.1	6.2		
Nova Scotia	- 1.0	3.5	- 0.3	1.8	0.5	1.9		
New Brunswick	- 1.2	5.4	0.4	2.6	0.2	2.4		
Atlantic Region	- 2.1	3.5	0.6	1.3	- 0.6	2.2		
Quebec	0.2	2.6	0.6	1.7	- 0.6	0.9		
Ontario	- 0.4	2.0	- 0.5	1.6	0.4	0.3		
Manitoba	- 2.1	6.1	0.9	3.0	*	2.1		
Saskatchewan	- 5.0	6.1	1.7	2.4	- 0.1	2.0		
Alberta	- 3.5	8.2	1.3	1.8	1.3	3.7		
Prairie Region	- 3.4	7.0	1.3	2.3	0.6	2.7		
British Columbia	- 0.8	5.0	0.6	- 0.9	- 1.0	6.6		
<u>Wages and salaries - Industries</u>								
Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping	- 40.4	9.4	- 4.0	7.9	6.8	- 0.2		
Forestry	20.4	3.3	- 1.1	4.5	- 8.7	11.6		
Mining	- 4.5	- 6.4	1.7	- 2.9	- 3.5	- 1.6		
Manufacturing:	Canada	- 0.9	0.1	- 1.5	1.5	*		
Newfoundland	- 3.8	- 11.0	- 3.6	- 3.8	- 3.9	1.4		
Prince Edward Island	8.3	22.2	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0		
Nova Scotia	- 2.7	- 5.8	- 7.7	0.0	- 1.4	2.8		
New Brunswick	- 4.8	6.8	0.7	4.0	1.3	- 0.6		
Atlantic Region	- 4.6	- 2.2	- 4.2	1.3	- 0.9	1.3		
Quebec	- 1.6	- 1.5	- 0.2	0.9	- 1.5	- 0.8		
Ontario	0.8	- 0.3	- 3.3	1.7	0.4	0.2		
Manitoba	- 1.1	4.0	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1		
Saskatchewan	- 3.1	6.0	0.9	1.7	2.5	0.0		
Alberta	0.3	7.1	- 1.5	1.6	2.2	3.6		
Prairie Region	- 1.1	5.3	- 0.1	1.4	1.7	2.0		
British Columbia	- 5.7	9.6	5.0	3.4	0.9	0.1		
Construction	- 17.2	- 4.4	- 4.3	4.2	- 2.0	- 1.5		
Transportation, Storage and Communication	- 2.3	1.8	- 0.5	1.7	- 1.2	1.9		
Public Utilities	- 1.8	6.2	3.1	3.0	- 0.3	0.4		
Trade	4.4	4.4	0.7	0.5	1.2	1.8		
Finance and Service	6.5	9.7	1.6	2.0	2.6	3.2		
Government Non-Military	- 3.6	9.5	3.9	1.4	0.6	3.?		

*Less than 0.1 percent.

TOTAL LABOUR INCOME



MANUFACTURING WAGES AND SALARIES

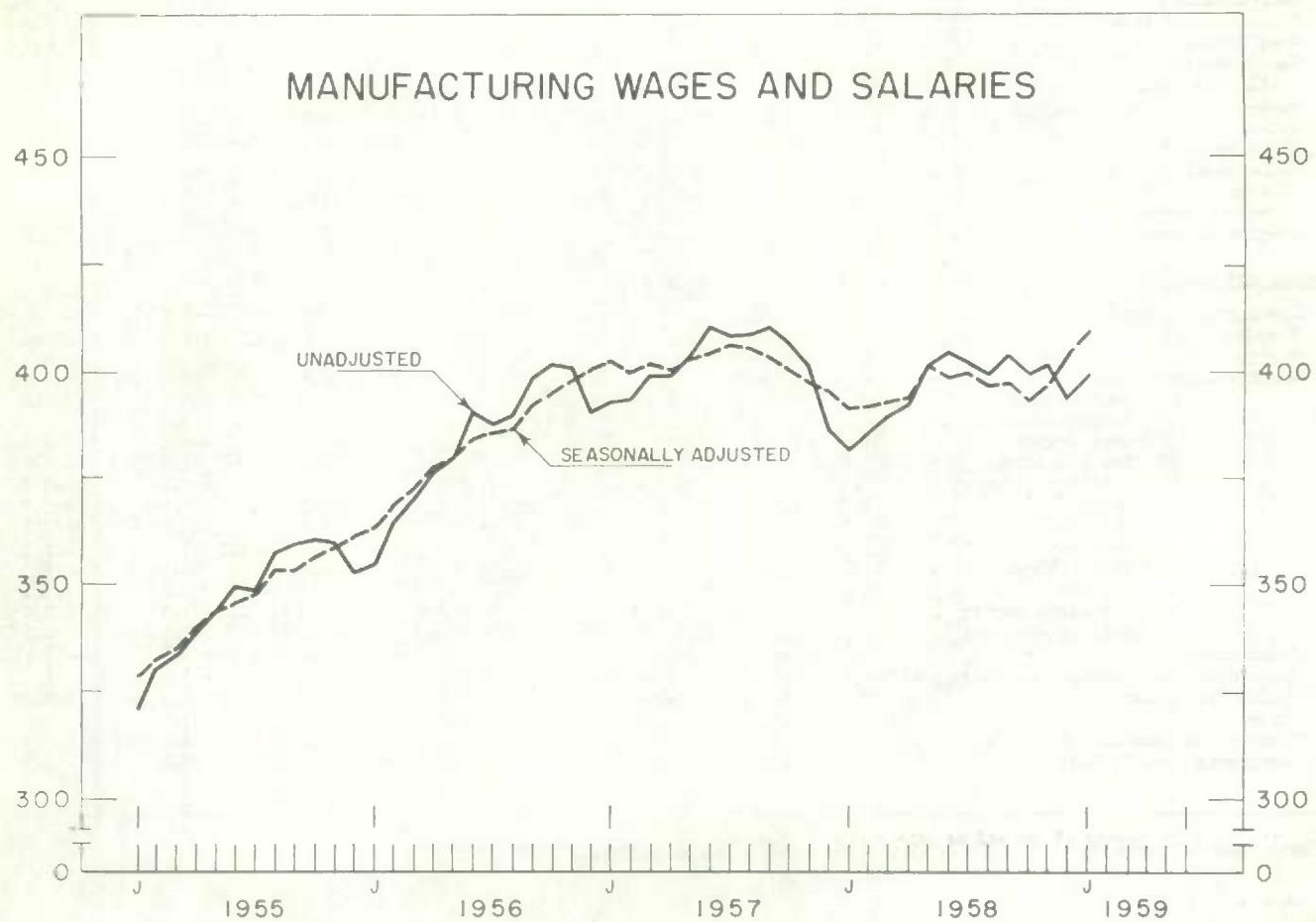


TABLE 1. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada¹
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	WAGES AND SALARIES										Supple- mentary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income ²	
	Agric- ulture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufac- turing	Construc- tion ²	Trans- portation, Storage, and Communi- cation ²	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Govern- ment Non- Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries		
1947 - Total	143	240	188	2,132	372	741	82	847	1,002	439	6,186	213	6,399
1948 - Total	148	244	230	2,462	468	868	107	990	1,136	508	7,161	253	7,414
x1949 - Total	150	190	262	2,584	508	922	129	1,120	1,262	581	7,708	292	8,000
1950 - Total	163	261	285	2,766	550	952	140	1,215	1,353	620	8,305	324	8,629
1951 - Total	177	383	343	3,270	637	1,121	159	1,393	1,522	719	9,724	379	10,103
1952 - Total	181	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,540	1,697	829	10,777	431	11,208
1953 - Total	175	297	393	3,954	887	1,320	194	1,665	1,860	897	11,642	468	12,110
1954 - Total	159	310	402	3,903	869	1,317	204	1,764	2,020	990	11,938	494	12,432
1955 - Total	158	339	430	4,156	911	1,392	204	1,874	2,155	1,057	12,676	539	13,215
1956 - Total	173	405	489	4,604	1,102	1,537	226	2,072	2,357	1,164	14,129	590	14,719
1957 - Total	168	371	544	4,821	1,189	1,647	252	2,268	2,631	1,295	15,186	639	15,825
1958 - Total	180	297	537	4,759	1,131	1,671	275	2,363	2,868	1,421	15,502	678	16,180
1955 - Jan.			34.6	321.0		107.5					980.9		1,023.4
Feb.	26.6	74.5	34.6	330.1	177.6	108.7	49.7	440.6	529.3	247.8	988.3	128.6	1,031.2
Mar.			33.9	333.7		108.4					989.4		1,032.6
Apr.			33.5	338.9		112.3					1,008.0		1,051.6
May	43.0	68.5	34.5	343.9	220.1	115.9	50.8	460.4	543.8	259.1	1,042.9	133.1	1,087.3
June			35.9	349.7		118.7					1,078.1		1,123.2
July			36.5	348.7		122.1					1,080.0		1,125.3
Aug.	56.6	88.2	36.7	357.2	272.0	121.0	51.7	473.4	526.3	282.3	1,098.5	137.4	1,144.3
Sept.			36.8	359.8		121.0					1,111.8		1,158.1
Oct.			37.7	360.5		119.5					1,110.9		1,157.4
Nov.	31.5	108.1	37.9	359.9	241.1	119.6	51.9	499.4	556.0	268.0	1,104.3	139.8	1,151.0
Dec.			37.1	352.6		117.6					1,083.2		1,129.8
1956 - Jan.			37.3	354.6		115.2					1,065.0		1,111.5
Feb.	27.1	82.9	38.1	364.3	208.6	116.7	52.5	484.8	567.3	265.7	1,083.7	140.8	1,130.7
Mar.			37.9	370.0		117.4					1,091.7		1,139.0
Apr.			38.1	376.3		120.4					1,117.3		1,165.2
May	44.6	86.9	40.3	379.7	271.6	125.3	54.8	510.7	590.3	288.4	1,160.4	146.0	1,209.0
June			41.2	390.3		131.8					1,213.0		1,262.5
July			42.2	387.4		135.9					1,218.8		1,268.6
Aug.	63.4	110.7	42.7	389.6	331.6	135.8	59.3	525.6	583.0	313.4	1,228.7	150.7	1,278.8
Sept.			43.1	398.6		136.9					1,251.7		1,302.5
Oct.			42.9	401.8		135.4					1,251.2		1,302.1
Nov.	38.2	124.6	43.1	400.8	290.0	134.9	59.0	551.3	616.0	296.1	1,241.7	152.7	1,292.7
Dec.			42.3	390.8		131.4					1,205.7		1,256.5
1957 - Jan.			43.4	393.0		122.0					1,180.2		1,230.9
Feb.	26.4	93.1	44.1	393.7	247.2	129.6	58.1	538.3	628.6	290.1	1,195.8	153.5	1,247.0
Mar.			43.3	399.1		127.4					1,201.4		1,253.0
Apr.			42.5	399.1		132.0					1,216.5		1,268.6
May	40.8	88.4	44.6	403.4	300.6	136.8	62.2	564.5	662.6	318.4	1,268.3	158.7	1,321.2
June			46.7	410.6		143.4					1,311.8		1,365.5
July			47.0	408.6		146.5					1,312.3		1,366.2
Aug.	63.1	101.7	47.5	408.8	350.8	148.3	65.7	572.8	654.6	355.6	1,330.1	162.8	1,384.4
Sept.			47.3	410.4		144.1					1,330.4		1,385.0
Oct.			46.0	407.0		142.4					1,308.9		1,363.6
Nov.	37.4	88.0	46.2	401.4	290.4	140.6	65.7	592.5	685.1	330.6	1,289.9	163.6	1,344.6
Dec.			45.7	386.1		134.3					1,240.6		1,294.8
1958 - Jan.			46.0	381.9		130.3					1,213.6		1,267.8
Feb.	26.2	64.7	46.5	385.5	229.1	132.2	65.2	567.1	692.3	331.7	1,222.6	163.5	1,277.1
Mar.			45.8	389.8		130.3					1,228.4		1,283.2
Apr.			43.9	392.3		134.6					1,248.6		1,304.0
May	44.4	65.7	44.9	401.3	289.1	141.0	69.0	585.4	718.0	351.7	1,298.6	168.4	1,354.8
June			45.6	404.9		143.1					1,327.7		1,384.5
July			45.0	402.2		145.7					1,325.2		1,382.1
Aug.	68.6	75.5	45.5	399.8	335.3	145.7	71.1	592.2	706.0	375.5	1,328.3	172.0	1,385.6
Sept.			44.7	404.7		143.5					1,347.5		1,405.3
Oct.			43.2	400.0		142.9					1,331.9		1,389.8
Nov.	40.9	90.9	43.1	402.0	277.7	142.3	69.8	618.5	751.7	362.1	1,328.6	174.0	1,386.8
Dec.			42.8	394.4		139.6					1,301.4		1,359.3
1959 - Jan.			45.5	399.3		137.2					1,292.1		1,350.3

Footnotes (1) to (4) appear at the end of this report. xIncludes Newfoundland since 1949.

TABLE 2. Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada; Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	WAGES AND SALARIES										Supple- mentary Labour Income ²	Total Labour Income ²	
	Agricul- ture, Fishing and Trapping ²	Forestry ²	Mining	Manufac- turing	Construc- tion ²	Trans- portation, Storage, and Communi- cation ³	Public Utilities ²	Trade ²	Finance and Service ²	Govern- ment Non- Military ²	Total Wages and Salaries ²		
1947 - Total	143	240	188	2,132	372	741	82	847	1,002	439	6,186	213	6,399
1948 - Total	148	244	230	2,462	468	868	107	990	1,136	508	7,161	253	7,414
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1950 - Total	163	261	285	2,766	550	952	140	1,215	1,353	620	8,305	324	8,629
1951 - Total	177	383	343	3,270	637	1,121	159	1,393	1,522	719	9,724	379	10,103
1952 - Total	181	313	396	3,637	779	1,226	179	1,540	1,697	829	10,777	431	11,208
1953 - Total	175	297	393	3,954	887	1,320	194	1,665	1,860	897	11,642	468	12,110
1954 - Total	159	310	402	3,903	869	1,317	204	1,764	2,020	990	11,938	494	12,432
1955 - Total	158	339	430	4,156	911	1,392	204	1,874	2,155	1,057	12,676	539	13,215
1956 - Total	173	405	489	4,604	1,102	1,537	226	2,072	2,357	1,164	14,129	590	14,719
1957 - Total	168	371	544	4,821	1,189	1,647	252	2,268	2,631	1,295	15,186	639	15,825
1958 - Total	180	297	537	4,759	1,131	1,671	275	2,363	2,868	1,421	15,502	678	16,180
1955 - Jan.			34.7	328.2	112.3						1,020.2		1,063.3
Feb.	41.1	80.9	35.0	332.8	217.3	113.2	51.0	451.6	528.1	259.0	1,022.3	130.2	1,065.7
Mar.			35.0	335.0		114.6					1,027.3		1,071.0
Apr.			35.0	339.6		115.3					1,036.7		1,080.8
May	42.4	81.3	34.9	343.9	222.5	116.0	50.8	462.4	534.5	259.7	1,046.7	133.2	1,091.1
June			35.6	345.3		115.5					1,051.3		1,096.0
July			35.8	347.7		116.4					1,057.2		1,102.3
Aug.	38.7	86.2	36.1	353.7	232.6	116.2	50.3	473.3	539.7	267.5	1,070.8	136.3	1,116.3
Sept.			36.1	353.5		116.9					1,072.7		1,118.4
Oct.			36.8	356.3		117.1					1,080.9		1,127.1
Nov.	36.0	91.0	37.1	358.5	238.5	118.7	51.9	486.6	552.6	270.8	1,088.4	139.6	1,134.9
Dec.			37.4	361.2		120.0					1,101.2		1,148.1
1956 - Jan.			37.6	363.3		120.6					1,110.2		1,157.3
Feb.	42.6	92.0	38.4	368.8	255.2	122.0	53.9	497.3	566.7	278.4	1,125.2	142.5	1,172.7
Mar.			39.1	372.3		124.3					1,137.1		1,185.0
Apr.			39.9	377.5		124.4					1,153.5		1,201.9
May	44.0	102.1	40.7	379.7	273.7	126.0	55.1	511.7	580.1	289.2	1,164.3	146.1	1,213.0
June			40.7	384.2		127.9					1,179.1		1,228.1
July			41.2	385.8		129.3					1,188.8		1,238.3
Aug.	43.4	105.1	41.7	386.5	283.0	130.1	57.7	525.3	597.6	296.6	1,195.0	149.4	1,244.8
Sept.			42.2	392.0		132.0					1,205.7		1,255.8
Oct.			42.3	395.9		132.4					1,216.0		1,266.5
Nov.	43.3	106.0	42.6	398.0	289.7	133.4	58.9	537.7	612.4	299.4	1,223.0	152.4	1,273.9
Dec.			42.9	400.4		134.3					1,230.6		1,281.6
1957 - Jan.			43.9	402.6		127.9					1,230.5		1,282.0
Feb.	41.0	103.1	44.3	399.7	300.4	135.6	60.0	552.6	628.2	304.1	1,242.4	155.6	1,294.3
Mar.			44.6	401.9		135.2					1,252.2		1,304.4
Apr.			44.6	400.7		137.0					1,255.9		1,308.4
May	40.8	101.5	45.1	403.3	300.8	137.9	62.6	564.7	650.9	319.4	1,269.5	158.7	1,322.5
June			45.8	404.2		139.0					1,272.9		1,326.1
July			45.7	406.4		139.2					1,278.6		1,332.1
Aug.	43.4	93.0	46.1	405.4	297.2	141.6	63.8	572.8	671.0	336.7	1,291.8	161.3	1,345.6
Sept.			46.0	403.4		139.0					1,280.3		1,334.3
Oct.			45.6	400.5		139.0					1,273.7		1,327.9
Nov.	42.3	73.8	45.9	397.5	290.4	138.8	65.3	577.9	680.9	334.5	1,271.3	163.0	1,325.6
Dec.			46.3	395.7		137.6					1,267.0		1,321.5
1958 - Jan.			46.5	391.3		136.6					1,264.1		1,319.0
Feb.	41.1	73.0	46.6	391.8	277.9	138.3	67.3	582.3	691.6	347.7	1,269.1	165.6	1,324.2
Mar.			47.1	392.6		138.3					1,276.8		1,332.4
Apr.			46.2	393.9		139.8					1,286.1		1,342.0
May	44.3	76.3	45.3	401.3	289.7	141.9	69.3	585.2	705.3	352.5	1,298.1	168.3	1,354.3
June			44.6	398.6		138.4					1,288.4		1,344.6
July			43.9	399.8		138.1					1,292.4		1,348.9
Aug.	47.4	69.7	44.1	396.7	283.9	138.6	69.1	592.5	723.8	354.6	1,291.3	170.5	1,343.1
Sept.			43.4	397.9		138.3					1,298.1		1,355.3
Oct.			43.0	393.4	279.7	139.4	69.4	603.2	747.3	366.2	1,309.9	173.5	1,367.7
Nov.	47.3	77.8	42.9	397.4	279.7	140.2					1,330.0		1,388.3
Dec.			43.4	404.1		143.3							
1959 - Jan.			46.0	409.4		143.8					1,345.7		1,404.8

Footnotes (1) to (4) appear at the end of this report. xIncludes Newfoundland since 1949.

TABLE 3. Labour Income by Province or Region¹
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfound- land ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	18	266	178	462	1,756	2,658	330	219	323	872	641	6,399
1948 - Total	-	19	267	198	484	2,007	3,105	383	243	386	1,012	794	7,414
x1949 - Total	106	21	281	199	607	2,097	3,346	410	263	438	1,111	825	8,000
1950 - Total	116	22	289	209	636	2,237	3,624	437	278	486	1,201	915	8,629
1951 - Total	138	25	331	251	745	2,634	4,258	499	315	562	1,376	1,071	10,103
1952 - Total	151	28	367	259	805	2,908	4,718	551	350	643	1,544	1,210	11,208
1953 - Total	170	29	384	272	855	3,127	5,066	600	411	751	1,762	1,276	12,110
1954 - Total	177	31	390	279	877	3,213	5,189	604	439	784	1,827	1,298	12,432
1955 - Total	188	33	408	298	927	3,402	5,526	634	450	842	1,926	1,401	13,215
1956 - Total	210	36	453	332	1,031	3,790	6,140	699	501	948	2,148	1,563	14,719
1957 - Total	225	38	482	335	1,080	4,055	6,676	762	548	999	2,309	1,654	15,825
1958 - Total	224	39	493	338	1,094	4,140	6,823	800	569	1,057	2,426	1,636	16,180
1955 - Jan.													
Feb.	40.1	7.3	96.6	70.5	70.9	265.6	431.9				149.6	102.9	1,023.4
Mar.					71.5	266.3	437.4	148.8	103.9	193.3	148.3	105.3	1,031.2
Apr.					72.1	262.5	441.1				148.1	106.3	1,032.6
May	45.4	8.4	101.2	71.7	72.0	267.4	448.4				149.7	111.5	1,051.6
June					75.5	276.2	457.8	156.8	111.9	206.3	158.4	116.2	1,087.3
July					79.2	284.7	467.8				166.9	121.3	1,123.2
Aug.	53.0	8.4	104.7	77.2	80.0	285.9	463.2				169.4	123.8	1,125.3
Sept.					81.3	293.1	470.3	164.5	119.9	226.7	170.8	125.9	1,144.3
Oct.					82.0	298.9	478.6				170.9	125.0	1,158.1
Nov.	49.9	8.5	105.2	78.1	81.0	300.7	477.9				169.3	125.9	1,157.4
Dec.					80.8	303.2	477.9	163.8	114.5	216.0	165.0	121.4	1,151.0
					79.9	297.9	473.8				160.0	115.2	1,129.7
1956 - Jan.													
Feb.	44.5	7.9	106.1	78.0	78.9	288.9	468.1				159.1	113.5	1,111.5
Mar.					79.7	291.6	478.9	161.4	108.0	212.1	160.3	116.9	1,130.7
Apr.					77.9	290.5	485.8				162.1	119.4	1,139.0
May	50.1	9.1	111.4	80.1	77.4	297.0	495.9				166.0	125.3	1,165.2
June					83.8	307.9	506.1	172.3	123.0	234.6	177.1	130.5	1,209.0
July					89.5	323.4	521.3				186.8	137.3	1,262.5
Aug.	59.5	9.6	118.2	87.7	91.2	323.2	520.5				191.1	138.4	1,268.6
Sept.					92.1	328.0	521.0	184.0	137.3	258.0	193.8	139.6	1,278.3
Oct.					91.7	336.0	534.0				194.4	142.0	1,302.5
Nov.	56.0	9.3	117.2	86.3	91.3	338.0	539.1	181.1	132.3	243.7	190.7	138.6	1,302.1
Dec.					90.0	338.7	538.5				185.9	135.2	1,292.7
					87.5	327.2	531.2				180.5	126.2	1,256.5
1957 - Jan.													
Feb.	49.5	8.2	115.2	81.9	85.0	318.9	525.8				175.7	121.5	1,230.9
Mar.					85.6	323.2	528.8	177.1	123.8	231.8	178.6	126.8	1,247.0
Apr.					84.2	320.8	534.2				178.4	131.4	1,253.0
May	56.1	9.6	120.1	82.2	83.6	323.5	541.3				179.8	136.2	1,268.6
June					89.8	335.3	556.9	189.9	137.3	247.0	191.9	142.5	1,321.2
July					94.6	345.6	570.5				202.5	147.8	1,365.5
Aug.	62.6	10.4	125.3	88.2	95.5	345.6	569.8				204.4	146.3	1,366.2
Sept.					96.1	349.3	575.8	201.8	149.2	267.6	207.2	151.0	1,384.4
Oct.					94.9	354.6	575.0				207.0	148.9	1,385.0
Nov.	56.7	9.5	121.6	82.9	92.6	352.9	572.4				199.4	141.7	1,363.6
Dec.					90.2	348.7	571.9	192.7	137.3	252.2	194.8	134.5	1,344.6
					87.9	335.8	553.5				188.0	125.4	1,294.9
1958 - Jan.													
Feb.	51.0	8.4	117.7	80.1	85.2	327.6	544.0				184.7	121.6	1,267.8
Mar.					86.1	328.6	545.6	186.6	127.8	241.2	185.0	126.9	1,277.1
Apr.					85.9	328.1	548.9				185.9	129.5	1,283.2
May	55.6	9.8	122.7	81.8	85.2	333.5	557.7				189.3	133.3	1,304.0
June					90.7	345.3	572.7	200.1	142.5	259.9	202.2	138.8	1,354.8
July					94.0	351.4	583.6				211.0	139.4	1,384.5
Aug.	60.4	10.2	127.0	88.5	95.3	352.4	578.7				212.2	138.0	1,382.1
Sept.					94.6	352.1	576.0	208.8	153.3	283.0	215.9	141.6	1,385.6
Oct.					96.2	357.1	584.0				217.0	145.6	1,405.3
Nov.	56.6	10.4	125.8	87.4	94.5	357.3	575.6				212.4	144.9	1,389.8
Dec.					93.6	358.4	580.3	204.5	145.7	273.0	207.3	142.0	1,386.8
					92.1	348.2	575.5				203.5	135.0	1,359.3
1959 - Jan.					91.0	344.1	576.0				200.8	133.6	1,350.3

Footnotes (1) to (4) appear at the end of this report. xIncludes Newfoundland since 1949.

TABLE 4. Labour Income by Province or Region¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	Newfoundland ²	Prince Edward Islands ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ³	Saskatchewan ³	Alberta ³	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	18	266	178	462	1,756	2,658	330	219	323	872	641	6,399
1948 - Total	-	19	267	198	484	2,007	3,105	383	243	386	1,012	794	7,414
1949 - Total	106	21	281	199	607	2,097	3,346	410	263	438	1,111	825	8,000
1950 - Total	116	22	289	209	636	2,237	3,624	437	278	486	1,201	915	8,629
1951 - Total	138	25	331	251	745	2,634	4,258	499	315	562	1,376	1,971	10,103
1952 - Total	151	28	367	259	805	2,908	4,713	551	350	643	1,544	1,210	11,208
1953 - Total	170	29	384	272	855	3,127	5,066	600	411	751	1,762	1,276	12,110
1954 - Total	177	31	390	279	877	3,213	5,189	604	439	784	1,827	1,298	12,432
1955 - Total	188	33	408	293	927	3,402	5,526	634	450	842	1,926	1,401	13,215
1956 - Total	210	36	453	332	1,031	3,790	6,140	699	501	948	2,148	1,563	14,719
1957 - Total	225	38	482	335	1,080	4,055	6,676	762	548	999	2,309	1,654	15,825
1958 - Total	224	39	493	333	1,094	4,140	6,823	800	569	1,057	2,426	1,636	16,180
1955 - Jan.													
Feb.	45.4	7.9	99.6	72.0	74.1	273.7	442.3				158.1	113.0	1,063.3
Mar.					74.4	274.3	446.1	155.3	112.5	205.3	157.3	113.2	1,065.7
Apr.					76.4	274.8	449.3				157.7	111.9	1,071.0
May	46.5	8.3	101.3	73.5	76.6	277.1	453.9				157.8	113.5	1,080.8
June					76.4	280.0	458.0	157.0	111.9	207.9	158.9	114.6	1,091.1
July					76.6	280.9	458.3				160.1	115.3	1,096.0
Aug.	47.6	8.0	102.3	74.8	76.6	283.3	460.2				160.4	117.6	1,102.3
Sept.					77.8	287.0	466.3	158.5	112.3	212.6	161.2	118.8	1,116.3
Oct.					78.3	288.4	468.5				161.8	117.6	1,118.4
Nov.	48.9	8.4	104.9	77.2	78.7	290.5	470.1				163.5	121.1	1,127.1
Dec.					79.7	294.0	473.8	163.1	113.6	216.4	164.1	121.2	1,134.9
					81.0	298.4	478.3				165.5	122.4	1,148.1
1956 - Jan.													
Feb.	50.4	8.8	109.1	80.0	82.1	298.6	480.8				168.4	124.9	1,157.3
Mar.					83.1	301.5	489.9	168.2	117.4	225.9	170.3	125.7	1,172.7
Apr.					83.1	304.7	495.9				172.8	126.1	1,185.0
May	51.4	8.8	111.7	82.4	83.2	308.9	502.1				175.6	127.9	1,201.9
June					84.9	311.7	505.3	172.6	123.2	236.2	177.5	128.7	1,213.0
July					86.2	317.6	510.9				178.9	130.5	1,228.1
Aug.	53.5	9.1	115.3	84.5	87.1	319.3	515.6				180.9	131.5	1,238.3
Sept.					87.7	321.2	516.6	177.2	128.2	241.8	182.8	131.3	1,244.8
Oct.					87.6	323.6	523.3				183.5	133.3	1,255.8
Nov.	54.8	9.2	116.9	85.2	88.5	326.2	529.9				184.7	133.5	1,266.5
Dec.					88.9	328.4	533.0	180.8	131.8	244.5	185.4	134.8	1,273.9
					88.7	328.7	537.4				187.0	134.7	1,281.6
1957 - Jan.													
Feb.	56.1	9.2	118.2	84.2	88.5	329.8	540.5				186.2	134.0	1,282.0
Mar.					89.4	334.3	541.9	184.7	134.6	246.7	189.6	136.6	1,294.3
Apr.					89.8	336.7	545.8				190.2	138.7	1,304.4
May	57.2	9.4	120.4	84.6	90.1	336.7	548.5				190.5	138.9	1,308.4
June					90.7	339.4	555.3	190.3	137.4	248.4	192.2	140.2	1,322.5
July					90.8	338.8	558.9				193.4	140.1	1,326.1
Aug.	56.3	9.7	122.0	84.6	91.4	341.7	570.9	193.9	138.8	250.3	195.0	141.6	1,345.6
Sept.					90.4	340.5	563.9				194.6	139.6	1,334.3
Oct.					89.9	339.3	562.4				193.5	136.9	1,327.9
Nov.	55.3	9.5	121.7	82.0	89.2	338.2	564.2	192.7	136.8	253.3	194.4	134.1	1,325.6
Dec.					89.4	338.5	560.4				194.9	134.1	1,321.5
1958 - Jan.													
Feb.	57.8	9.2	120.7	82.3	88.5	338.3	559.2				195.7	134.2	1,319.0
Mar.					89.7	339.8	559.8	194.5	139.2	256.7	196.3	136.6	1,324.2
Apr.					91.8	344.2	560.9				198.4	136.6	1,332.4
May	56.6	9.5	122.9	84.4	91.8	347.1	565.3				200.7	135.9	1,342.0
June					91.6	348.8	570.6	200.3	142.5	261.3	202.2	136.2	1,354.3
July					90.0	344.2	571.8				201.2	131.6	1,344.6
Aug.	54.1	9.7	123.6	84.6	90.4	346.9	571.5				200.8	131.1	1,348.9
Sept.					89.9	344.5	571.0	200.5	142.4	264.7	202.9	132.4	1,348.1
Oct.					91.7	342.7	572.8				203.9	136.1	1,355.3
Nov.	55.1	10.3	126.0	86.6	91.7	343.9	565.6				206.4	139.9	1,355.5
Dec.					92.7	347.5	571.4	204.7	145.2	274.4	207.1	141.5	1,367.7
					93.6	351.6	582.7				210.8	144.5	1,388.3
1959 - Jan.					94.3	355.0	590.6				212.2	147.1	1,404.8

Footnotes (1) to (4) appear at the end of this report. xIncludes Newfoundland since 1949.

TABLE 5. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region¹
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	New- foundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ²	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	2	47	40	89	680	1,058	71	20	43	134	171	2,132
1948 - Total	-	2	53	45	100	773	1,235	81	21	51	153	200	2,462
1949 - Total	18	2	54	45	119	808	1,298	86	22	54	162	197	2,584
1950 - Total	19	2	54	47	122	850	1,407	88	23	58	169	218	2,766
1951 - Total	23	2	64	54	143	1,003	1,664	100	26	69	195	265	3,270
1952 - Total	26	3	76	57	162	1,121	1,846	112	30	82	224	283	3,637
1953 - Total	27	3	76	61	167	1,220	2,019	121	33	93	247	301	3,954
1954 - Total	31	3	72	57	163	1,210	1,963	116	34	97	247	320	3,903
1955 - Total	29	3	77	57	166	1,273	2,099	122	35	107	264	354	4,156
1956 - Total	32	3	85	63	183	1,410	2,326	135	39	118	292	393	4,604
1957 - Total	35	4	92	62	193	1,479	2,432	141	45	130	316	401	4,821
1958 - Total	31	4	86	62	183	1,468	2,378	143	49	132	324	405	4,759
1955 - Jan.					12.5	98.8	162.4				20.4	26.8	321.0
Feb.	6.6	0.6	17.9	13.3	12.9	101.0	168.7	28.6	8.1	24.6	20.4	27.1	330.1
Mar.					13.0	101.0	171.5				20.5	27.5	333.7
Apr.					13.5	102.3	174.2				20.8	28.0	338.9
May	7.3	0.8	19.2	14.0	13.6	104.0	175.9	29.8	8.6	26.2	21.5	28.3	343.9
June					14.2	105.4	177.7				22.3	30.0	349.7
July					14.2	105.9	174.5				22.8	31.2	343.7
Aug.	7.5	0.9	19.7	14.9	14.6	109.8	178.0	31.4	9.1	28.2	22.9	31.8	357.2
Sept.					14.2	110.9	179.9				23.0	31.7	359.8
Oct.					14.3	112.1	179.3				23.4	31.4	360.5
Nov.	7.2	0.8	19.9	14.5	14.2	112.0	180.1	32.2	8.9	27.7	23.0	30.5	359.9
Dec.					13.9	109.5	177.0				22.4	29.6	352.6
1956 - Jan.					14.2	110.3	177.9				22.4	29.6	354.6
Feb.	7.2	0.6	20.1	14.7	14.3	111.6	185.3	32.1	8.7	27.4	22.7	30.3	364.3
Mar.					14.1	111.4	190.2				23.1	31.0	370.0
Apr.					14.4	113.3	193.2				23.3	31.6	376.3
May	7.9	0.8	21.4	15.5	15.3	115.0	193.1	33.7	9.6	29.2	24.0	32.2	379.7
June					15.9	119.1	196.6				25.2	33.7	390.3
July					16.0	117.6	194.4				25.1	34.2	387.4
Aug.	8.6	0.9	22.1	16.7	16.3	121.5	191.5	34.6	10.1	30.9	25.1	35.1	389.5
Sept.					16.0	123.3	198.7				25.4	35.2	393.5
Oct.					15.7	123.6	202.6				25.5	34.4	401.3
Nov.	8.1	0.9	21.3	15.9	15.4	123.2	203.4	34.6	10.3	30.7	25.2	33.5	400.3
Dec.					15.1	119.3	199.2				24.9	31.8	399.8
1957 - Jan.					15.4	121.1	200.6				24.9	30.9	393.0
Feb.	8.0	0.9	22.2	15.5	15.6	122.1	198.8	34.2	10.2	31.1	25.2	32.2	393.7
Mar.					15.6	122.6	202.4				25.4	33.1	399.1
Apr.					15.8	121.4	202.9				25.4	33.5	399.1
May	9.1	1.0	23.0	15.8	16.3	122.3	203.6	35.3	11.2	32.7	26.5	34.6	403.4
June					16.8	124.3	206.6				27.3	35.6	410.6
July					17.1	123.4	204.9				27.3	35.8	408.6
Aug.	9.3	0.9	24.0	16.1	16.5	125.1	202.9	36.1	11.9	33.8	27.4	36.8	408.8
Sept.					16.7	126.6	203.7				27.1	36.1	410.4
Oct.					15.9	125.7	204.9				26.8	33.6	407.0
Nov.	8.2	0.9	22.6	14.7	15.5	124.4	204.5	35.1	11.7	32.2	26.6	30.4	401.4
Dec.					15.0	120.4	196.2				25.6	28.8	386.1
1958 - Jan.					14.5	120.6	192.6				25.3	28.8	381.9
Feb.	7.4	0.9	21.1	14.5	14.7	120.5	192.8	34.5	11.2	30.9	25.5	31.9	385.5
Mar.					14.7	121.5	195.2				25.8	32.5	389.8
Apr.					14.7	121.9	197.1				25.8	32.8	392.3
May	7.9	1.1	21.8	15.6	15.5	123.5	201.0	35.7	12.2	32.5	26.9	34.2	401.3
June					16.2	123.7	202.4				27.7	34.9	404.9
July					16.0	123.3	199.1				28.0	35.7	402.2
Aug.	8.0	1.2	21.9	16.5	15.7	123.8	195.5	36.9	12.8	34.4	28.2	36.6	399.8
Sept.					15.9	123.9	201.5				27.9	35.5	404.7
Oct.					15.6	123.5	197.8				28.2	34.8	400.0
Nov.	7.3	1.1	21.3	15.7	15.2	122.6	202.1	36.5	12.4	34.3	28.0	34.1	402.0
Dec.					14.6	119.1	200.7				27.0	32.8	394.4
1959 - Jan.					14.8	121.3	203.1				27.0	33.1	399.3

Footnotes (1) to (4) appear at the end of this report. xIncludes Newfoundland since 1949.

TABLE 6. Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing by Province or Region¹ Adjusted for Seasonal Variation
(\$ millions)

Year and Month	New- foundland ²	Prince Edward Island ²	Nova Scotia ²	New Brunswick ²	Total Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba ³	Saskat- chewan ²	Alberta ²	Total Prairie Region	British Columbia	Canada ⁴
1947 - Total	-	2	47	40	89	680	1,058	71	20	43	134	171	2,132
1948 - Total	-	2	53	45	100	773	1,235	81	21	51	153	200	2,462
x1949 - Total	18	2	54	45	119	808	1,298	86	22	54	162	197	2,584
1950 - Total	19	2	54	47	122	850	1,407	88	23	58	169	218	2,766
1951 - Total	23	2	64	54	143	1,003	1,664	100	26	69	195	265	3,270
1952 - Total	26	3	76	57	162	1,121	1,846	112	30	82	224	283	3,637
1953 - Total	27	3	76	61	167	1,220	2,019	121	33	93	247	301	3,954
1954 - Total	31	3	72	57	163	1,210	1,963	116	34	97	247	320	3,903
1955 - Total	29	3	77	57	166	1,273	2,099	122	35	107	264	354	4,156
1956 - Total	32	3	85	63	183	1,410	2,326	135	39	118	292	393	4,604
1957 - Total	35	4	92	62	193	1,479	2,432	141	45	130	316	401	4,821
1958 - Total	31	4	86	62	183	1,468	2,378	143	49	132	324	405	4,759
1955 - Jan.													
Feb.	7.2	0.6	18.1	13.7	12.9	100.3	165.3				21.0	28.7	328.2
Mar.					13.2	101.6	168.7	29.2	8.4	25.5	21.0	28.3	332.8
Apr.					13.5	101.8	170.3				21.1	28.3	335.0
May	7.3	0.8	18.9	14.0	13.7	103.2	172.7				21.3	28.7	339.6
June					13.6	104.8	174.8	29.9	8.6	26.3	21.7	29.0	343.9
July					13.7	105.1	175.2				21.8	29.2	345.3
Aug.	7.1	0.9	19.4	14.3	13.8	106.6	175.4	30.9	8.7	27.1	22.1	29.6	347.7
Sept.					14.0	108.4	178.9				22.3	29.8	353.7
Oct.					13.9	108.4	178.7				22.3	30.0	353.5
Nov.	7.2	0.9	20.2	14.7	14.3	110.0	178.4				22.9	30.5	356.3
Dec.					14.2	110.8	179.9	32.2	9.0	27.7	22.9	30.7	358.5
					14.5	111.7	180.7				23.1	31.2	361.2
1956 - Jan.													
Feb.	7.8	0.8	20.5	15.3	14.8	112.1	181.5				23.1	31.8	363.3
Mar.					14.8	112.6	186.1	32.7	9.1	28.3	23.3	31.8	368.8
Apr.					14.8	112.8	189.0				23.7	32.0	372.3
May	7.7	0.8	21.1	15.5	14.7	115.2	191.3				23.9	32.3	377.5
June					15.1	116.1	192.0	33.8	9.4	29.1	24.0	32.4	379.7
July					15.3	118.1	193.8				24.4	32.6	384.2
Aug.	8.1	0.9	21.6	16.0	15.4	118.2	195.0				24.4	32.7	385.8
Sept.					15.6	119.7	193.0	34.0	9.8	29.9	24.5	33.3	386.5
Oct.					15.6	120.2	197.9				24.8	33.3	392.0
Nov.	8.3	0.9	21.8	16.2	15.6	121.0	200.8				24.9	33.4	395.9
Dec.					15.7	121.7	202.0	34.6	10.3	30.7	25.2	33.5	398.0
					15.9	122.1	203.3				25.5	33.5	400.4
1957 - Jan.													
Feb.	8.6	0.9	22.6	16.0	15.9	123.1	204.3				25.7	33.3	402.6
Mar.					16.0	123.4	200.6	34.9	10.7	32.1	25.9	33.8	399.7
Apr.					16.2	124.2	201.3				26.1	34.1	401.9
May	8.9	0.9	22.8	15.9	16.1	123.1	201.2				26.0	34.2	400.7
June					16.2	123.1	203.7				26.4	34.5	403.3
July					16.3	123.8	205.1				26.5	34.4	406.4
Aug.	8.9	0.9	23.3	15.4	16.0	123.1	204.8	35.5	11.6	32.7	26.7	34.6	405.4
Sept.					16.2	123.2	203.2				26.6	34.2	403.4
Oct.					15.9	122.9	202.7				26.3	32.7	400.5
Nov.	8.3	0.9	23.3	14.9	15.8	122.8	201.9	35.0	11.7	32.4	26.5	30.4	397.5
Dec.					15.7	122.8	200.2				26.3	30.4	395.7
1958 - Jan.													
Feb.	8.0	0.9	21.6	15.0	15.1	122.6	196.1				26.2	31.1	391.3
Mar.					15.1	121.9	194.9	35.3	11.8	31.9	26.3	33.6	391.8
Apr.					15.3	123.2	194.1				26.5	33.5	392.6
May	7.7	1.2	21.5	15.6	15.1	123.6	195.2				26.5	33.5	393.9
June					15.3	124.9	200.1	35.7	12.0	32.4	26.8	34.2	401.3
July					15.6	122.5	199.9				26.8	33.8	398.6
Aug.	7.4	1.1	21.2	15.9	15.3	123.7	199.3				27.1	34.3	399.8
Sept.					15.1	121.9	197.6	36.1	12.4	33.3	27.6	34.4	396.7
Oct.					15.2	120.5	201.3				27.1	33.7	397.9
Nov.	7.5	1.1	21.8	15.8	15.5	120.7	195.4				27.8	33.9	393.4
Dec.					15.4	121.0	199.1	36.5	12.4	34.5	27.9	34.0	397.4
					15.3	121.4	204.8				27.7	34.6	404.1
1959 - Jan.					15.4	123.3	206.7				27.9	35.8	409.4

Footnotes (1) to (4) appear at the end of this report. xIncludes Newfoundland since 1949.



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NOTES ON THE ESTIMATES OF LABOUR INCOME

Labour income is defined as the total of wages, salaries, and supplementary labour payments made to, or on behalf of, residents of Canada, excluding military pay and allowances. The wages and salaries component, which is specified to include living allowances, bonuses, commissions, and "tips", is measured prior to deductions of all kinds (income tax, employees' contributions to the Unemployment Insurance Fund and to welfare and pension funds, etc.). Both money payments and payments in kind are included in the total. The other component, supplementary labour income, comprises payments made by employers on behalf of their employees in order to provide them with future benefits, either definite or contingent. Specifically, these payments include employers' contributions to employee welfare and pension funds, to workmen's compensation and industrial vacation funds, and to the Unemployment Insurance Fund.

The annual estimates of labour income are based in most cases on survey data collected by D.B.S., published accounting records, or information otherwise obtained directly from business or government agencies. In a few cases information is not available for non-census years and projections from census "benchmarks" are made using the best available related indicators. Persons interested in descriptions of sources and methods and of the relationship between labour income and the national accounts are referred to the D.B.S. publication National Accounts, Income and Expenditure: 1926-1956. A separate reference paper dealing with labour income will be released in the near future and will provide additional detailed information of this kind. It will include annual estimates dating from 1926 and monthly or quarterly series from 1947.

The monthly and quarterly income estimates are obtained by applying indicators of short-run change to the estimated annual totals. About four-fifths of aggregate labour income is estimated on the basis of payroll indexes obtained from a monthly survey of establishments normally employing fifteen or more persons (see the D.B.S. monthly publication Employment and Payrolls). For industries not covered by this survey the estimates are based on indexes which are either derived from other sources of payroll information or specially constructed on the basis of related data. A constant number of working days is assumed for each month in order to avoid the effects of differences in numbers of holidays and week-ends.

The most recent monthly or quarterly figures are preliminary and subject to revision in the next issue. In addition, figures for the most recent years are subject to further minor revisions as new annual source materials become available.

The monthly and quarterly figures in this report are presented with one digit after the decimal point, i.e. to the nearest tenth of a million dollars. This is done in order to avoid sudden changes in estimates for small provinces or industries which would occur if the figures were rounded to the nearest million, and it should not be assumed that the estimates are accurate to the nearest tenth of a million.

FOOTNOTES

- (1) Monthly and quarterly figures may not add to annual totals because of rounding.
- (2) Quarterly figures are entered opposite the middle month of the quarter but represent quarterly totals.
- (3) Includes post office wages and salaries.
- (4) Includes Yukon, Northwest Territories, and Canadian residents abroad. The differences between monthly Canada totals and the totals for the ten provinces should not be taken as reliable measures for this group.