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CANADA

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HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES  
IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

SEPTEMBER 1952 TO AUGUST 1954

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

Unemployment Insurance Section



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HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES  
IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

(Compiled from material supplied by the Unemployment Insurance Commission)

*Published by Authority of*

The Right Honourable C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce



# HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

SEPTEMBER 1952 TO AUGUST 1954

The basic data for this report are secured from the Unemployment Insurance Commission by means of the Commission's Semi-Annual Report of Hirings and Separations. The report form (required under the National Employment Service Regulations, 1949) is completed by each establishment in Canada having one or more employees insured under the Unemployment Insurance Act and employing, in all, ten or more persons, except that all units of chain and multiple firms are covered regardless of the number employed in a unit. In all, therefore, some 50,000 schedules are completed and returned to the Unemployment Insurance Commission in March and September of each year, the data being supplied, by sex, for each month in the six-month period. The respondent retains one copy, one is kept in the Local Employment Office of the Commission and one sent to the Bureau of Statistics for compilation. In addition to the number of hirings and separations in each month, the report requires the number in the employ of the establishment at the beginning and end of the period as well as at the end of each intervening month.

With regard to employment, respondents are asked to include all persons on the payroll and still in the employ of the establishment at the end of the month, or if more convenient, at the end of the payroll period immediately preceding the month end. Casual employees, defined as those employed for a particular job or jobs of a casual nature for a period of less than six days' duration, are specifically excluded from the report. Part-time employees and those on short time are included among the employed as are those on strike or locked out unless they have separated from their employment. Employees on temporary lay-off with definite instructions to return to work within thirty days are considered as still on the payroll, and those absent on vacation (with or without pay) or because of sickness, accident or other justifiable reason and who are expected to return to work, are included among those employed.

Since the data are secured from establishments, employees transferred from one establishment to another are generally reported as a separation from the establishment from which they were transferred and as a hiring in the establishment to which they have been transferred. The term "establishment", however, may be taken to include a group of units operated by one firm in an area, so long as the units are engaged in the same kind of business. Thus, a firm operating several chain stores in a city may, if it so desires, submit one report covering those units, and many firms whose payroll records are maintained on an area basis report in this manner. By special arrangement chartered banks, which

operate many branches, report transfers from branch to branch separately in order that they may be excluded from hirings and separations.

For purposes of this survey, hirings then, consist of the number of persons added to a payroll during a period (excluding casual employees) and separations consist of persons whose employment with an establishment has been terminated during a period and whose names have been removed from the payroll either because they have quit; been laid off; discharged; or have separated for miscellaneous reasons such as marriage, retirement or death.

Industrially, the coverage of the survey is coincident with the coverage of the Unemployment Insurance Act with a few exceptions. Establishments having any insured workers complete the form for all their employees and therefore the non-insured in industries coming within the purview of the Act are included. On the other hand, crews of vessels engaged in water transportation and longshoremen and stevedores are, on the whole, excluded, since the hiring practices of these industries are such that data comparable with those secured for industry in general cannot be obtained from them. Government service (except Crown Companies and certain special boards and agencies such as liquor commissions and hydro-electric commissions) is not yet included. It should be noted that the rates shown for "All Industries" on each table refer to the total of all establishments covered, including industries not separately specified in the balance of the table.

The accompanying tables present by sex, for Canada and regions, the number of hirings and separations per 100 persons on the payroll of the establishments covered. Payroll figures used each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

Rates of hirings and separations reflect levels of economic activity and provide a measure of gross worker movements which underlie net changes in employment. Thus a changing volume of economic activity is associated with changing levels of hirings and separations, and movements in the overall level of employment are related to high rates of turnover in certain industries or areas, and low rates elsewhere.

The levels of hirings and separations at different seasons of the year reflect seasonal variations in activity. Active seasons of the year are characterized by a high level of hirings and

a low level of separations while during the off seasons the reverse situation applies. Similarly the generally high levels of employment which have been a feature of the post-war years have been associated with a relative stability at fairly high levels for both hirings and separations.

In addition to the information obtained from a study of hiring and separation rates separately, the relationship between these two sets of rates provides significant data. Gross movements in employment for separate industries and areas by sex reveal the shifting composition of the working force in each case.

Throughout the period under consideration, the customary seasonal relationships between hirings and separations were observed to exist. Thus from January to March, when the level of employment is normally stable and at a seasonal low, hirings and separations tended to be in balance. Commencing in April and continuing through early summer, a rise in the level of employment was associated with an excess of hirings over separations. Equality of hirings and separations at a high level of employment was characteristic of the remaining late summer months and continued into the harvest season.

Although seasonal fluctuations in hirings and separations are common to all industries, the incidence of seasonality is by no means uniform either between industries or industry sub-groups. This fact tends to be obscured in an examination of the rates for "All Industries" because of the

large number of persons employed in manufacturing relative to the total of persons covered by the survey. Thus the pattern of hirings and separations for "All Industries" is closely related to the pattern for the manufacturing industry as a whole.

Industries such as construction and forestry and logging exhibit much more extreme fluctuations in both hirings and separations than the total for all industries. The timing of these fluctuations is also in some instances different from the pattern for total all industries. For example, both of the industries mentioned above have hiring and separation peaks which are not identical with the pattern for manufacturing but which are hidden by the fluctuations in the more heavily weighted manufacturing industry.

Within the manufacturing industry as a whole a similar situation exists. Such industry sub-groups as foods and beverages, wood products and to a somewhat lesser extent transportation equipment are highly seasonal in their operations. Balanced against these are industry sub-groups such as printing and publishing, electrical apparatus and supplies, and iron and steel products which exhibit relatively stable patterns of hirings and separations.

Hirings and separations by region also display seasonal patterns related to the economic characteristics of the region. In provinces such as Ontario and Quebec, in which manufacturing occupies an important position, the scope of fluctuations in hirings and separations was less than in the Pacific and Atlantic Regions where primary industries are relatively more important.

HIRINGS AND SEPARATIONS PER 100 PERSONS  
ALL INDUSTRIES BOTH SEXES

MARCH 1947 TO AUGUST 1954

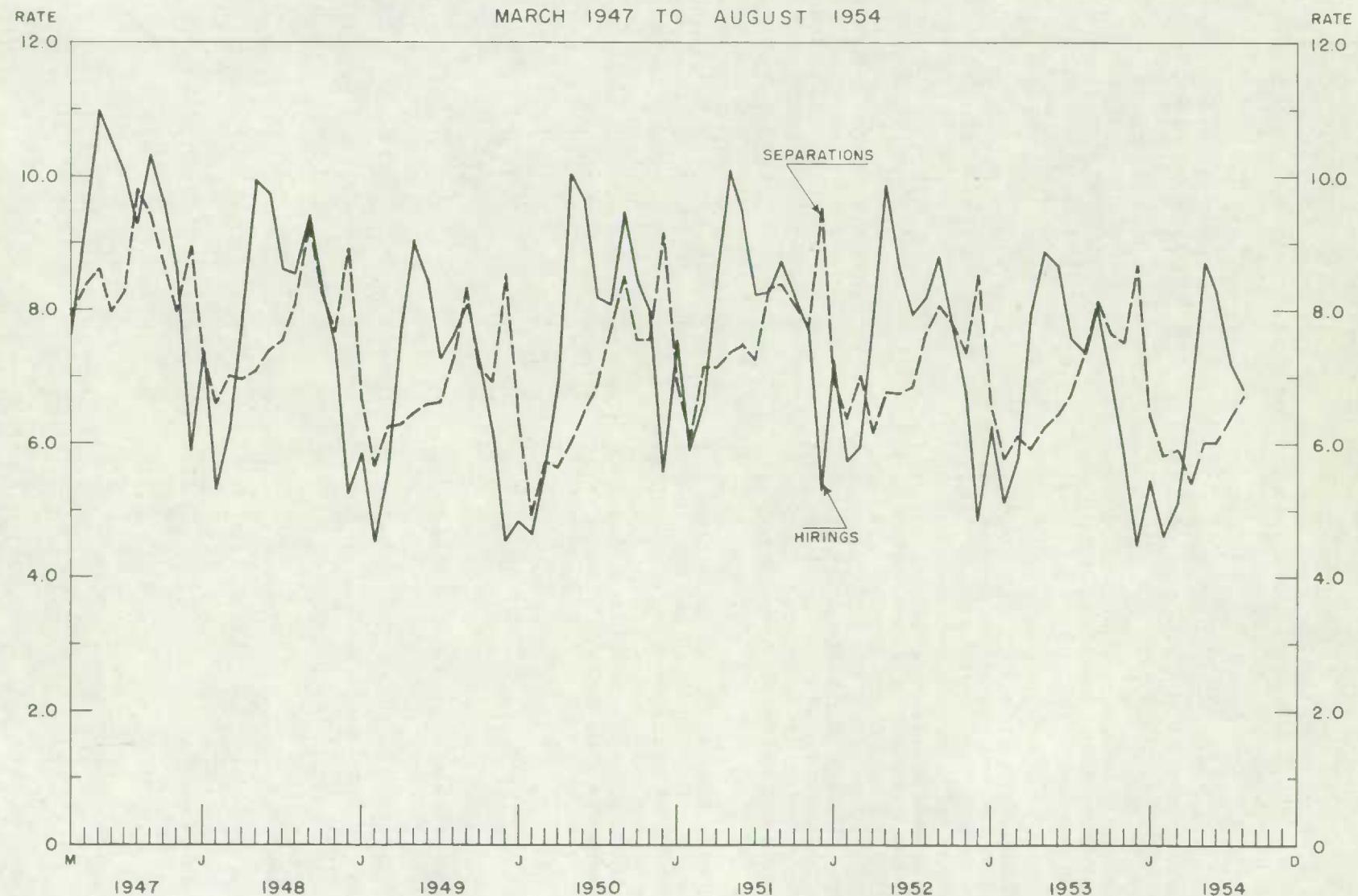


TABLE 1. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups,  
for CANADA, September 1952 to August 1954

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																				
		1952				1953																
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations			
1	Total - All Industries	T. M. F.	9 9 9	9 8 8	8 8 8	8 7 7	7 7 6	5 5 5	5 5 5	6 6 6	6 6 5	6 6 6	6 6 5	6 6 6	6 6 7	6 6 7	6 6 7	6 6 7				
2	Forestry and Logging	T. M. F.	63 64 29	39 39 10	48 49 16	37 37 12	34 35 12	35 35 10	25 25 9	46 46 14	39 39 11	32 32 10	21 21 6	43 44 28	22 22 8	65 65 41	51 52 17	30 30 14	52 53 32	30 30 8	33 33 10	33 34 9
3	Mining (including Milling) Quarrying and Oil Wells	T. M. F.	6 6 6	7 7 7	5 5 5	5 5 5	4 4 4	5 5 5	3 3 3	5 5 4	4 4 4	3 3 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	5 5 4	6 6 5	7 7 5	5 5 4	7 7 8	6 6 6		
4	Metal Mining	T. M. F.	6 6 6	7 8 8	5 4 4	5 5 5	3 4 3	5 5 5	2 2 3	4 4 3	4 4 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	4 4 4	4 4 4	6 6 5	7 7 6	6 6 5	7 7 5	6 6 5		
5	Fuels	T. M. F.	5 5 6	5 5 5	6 6 5	5 5 4	6 6 3	4 4 3	4 4 3	5 5 3	4 4 2	3 3 2	6 6 3	6 6 3	6 6 4	6 6 5	6 6 5	5 5 4	5 5 4	8 8 4		
6	Non-Metal Mining <sup>2</sup>	T. M.	3 2	8 8	3 3	6 6	2 2	6 6	2 2	4 4	2 2	2 2	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	7 7	2 2	9 9	3 3		
7	Quarrying, Clay and Sand Pits <sup>2</sup>	T. M.	7 8	8 8	6 6	11 11	4 4	14 14	3 3	25 25	6 6	17 17	6 6	5 5	13 13	6 6	26 27	5 5	19 19	6 5	12 12	7 7
8	Manufacturing	T. M. F.	7 6 10	6 6 8	6 5 9	7 6 9	5 5 8	6 5 8	3 3 8	5 5 8	6 5 8	5 4 7	5 4 5	5 5 6	5 5 6	6 6 6	6 6 7	5 5 7	6 6 8	5 5 7		
9	Foods and Beverages	T. M. F.	11 9 17	13 11 19	9 7 12	15 11 27	6 5 9	11 8 19	3 3 4	10 8 17	6 5 9	8 7 10	5 4 7	6 5 9	6 5 9	8 8 11	5 4 7	12 10 18	6 5 9	14 12 20	6 5 10	
10	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	T. M. F.	3 5 2	5 3 6	2 1 2	3 5 2	14 13 2	2 2 2	9 7 4	3 1 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	5 4 5	11 15 8	2 1 2	17 13 19	5 2 6	2 2 3	1 1 2	
11	Rubber Products	T. M. F.	4 4 7	4 3 6	4 4 7	4 3 5	3 2 8	4 3 8	2 2 8	4 3 8	3 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 5	4 3 6	4 3 6	3 3 5	4 4 5	3 3 4		
12	Leather Products	T. M. F.	6 6 7	5 4 5	5 5 6	4 4 6	5 5 6	4 3 4	5 5 6	6 5 8	4 3 6	5 4 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	5 4 5	4 4 5	5 4 5	5 4 5	5 5 7		
13	Textile Products (except Clothing)	T. M. F.	6 5 8	5 4 6	6 5 7	4 3 5	5 4 6	4 3 5	3 3 5	4 4 6	5 4 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 5 6		
14	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	T. M. F.	8 6 10	5 4 6	7 5 8	7 5 7	6 4 4	7 5 4	8 9	10 11	5 6	7 6	5 4	6 5	6 5	7 6	6 5	9 8	6 5	7 6	7 6	

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

## HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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 TABLE 1. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups,  
for CANADA, September 1952 to August 1954

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																												
1953								1954																				
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
8 8 8	7 7 7	7 9 8	7 7 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	1		
28 28 11	36 37 12	40 41 18	36 36 15	64 65 30	37 37 12	47 48 16	36 36 12	36 36 11	36 36 12	24 25 9	45 46 15	34 35 10	29 30 8	20 21 5	54 54 27	23 24 6	57 58 39	26 26 17	69 69 37	34 34 7	33 33 12	31 31 11	34 35 10	40 40 15	32 32 13	32 32 13	2	
6 6 10	5 5 5	5 5 6	6 6 6	5 5 6	7 7 7	4 4 4	4 4 4	5 5 5	5 5 5	3 3 3	4 4 4	3 3 3	4 4 4	3 3 3	4 4 4	4 4 4	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	3		
6 6 7	5 5 6	4 4 6	4 4 6	5 5 8	6 6 7	6 6 7	6 6 7	5 5 5	5 5 5	3 3 3	3 3 3	2 2 3	2 2 3	2 2 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4	
5 5 7	5 5 4	5 5 3	5 5 4	5 5 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	5 5 5	5		
12 11	4 4	5 5	9 9	3 3	8 8	8 8	8 8	2 2	7 7	2 2	2 2	1 1	3 3	2 2	3 3	3 3	3 3	4 4	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	12 11	3 3	8 8	5 5	7 6	6
8 8	8 8	6 6	8 8	9 9	10 10	7 7	8 8	4 4	19 19	3 3	22 22	5 5	14 14	5 5	5 5	11 12	4 4	18 18	5 5	20 20	5 5	12 12	6 6	7 7	5 5	5 5	6 6	7
6 5 7	5 5 7	6 5 11	6 5 7	6 5 8	7 6 8	6 5 6	6 5 6	6 5 6	6 5 6	3 3 4	5 5 6	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 5 6	8		
12 10 18	9 7 14	13 8 27	9 8 13	10 8 16	13 10 18	7 6 10	14 10 23	6 4 9	10 7 17	3 3 4	11 8 20	11 8 11	7 6 7	4 3 7	5 3 7	4 3 7	4 3 7	4 3 7	4 3 7	4 3 7	4 3 7	4 3 7	4 3 7	4 3 7	4 3 7	4 3 7	4 3 7	9
2 2 2	2 1 2	7 3 9	3 1 4	9 9 8	9 9 8	3 3 3	3 2 3	6 7 6	14 17 11	3 2 3	11 13 9	2 2 2	2 2 3	2 2 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	10	
4 3 8	3 3 4	4 3 6	3 3 5	4 5 5	5 5 5	2 3 3	7 5 11	3 2 4	6 5 9	2 2 2	4 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	11		
5 4 7	5 5 6	6 5 7	6 4 6	6 6 7	6 5 5	4 4 5	6 6 6	5 5 6	5 5 6	3 3 5	7 5 9	6 5 9	5 4 7	5 4 6	4 4 5	5 4 6	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	12		
3 3 4	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	4 3 6	6 5 7	4 3 5	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 2 3	5 4 7	3 3 4	4 4 6	3 3 5	4 4 6	4 4 6	4 4 6	4 4 6	4 4 6	4 4 6	4 4 6	4 4 6	4 4 6	4 4 6	4 4 6	13		
6 8 6	7 8 8	8 6 10	6 6 7	6 5 7	6 5 6	5 4 6	7 6 8	4 4 5	6 6 9	4 4 5	9 6 10	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	14		

2. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

TABLE 1. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups,  
for CANADA, September 1952 to August 1954 — Continued

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																			
		1952				1953															
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations		
	Manufacturing — Concluded:																				
1	Wood Products .....	T. M. F.	10 10 9	10 10 7	10 10 8	11 11 7	9 9 6	10 10 6	7 7 4	10 11 6	10 10 6	8 8 6	8 8 6	8 8 6	8 8 7	12 13 7	11 11 7	15 15 8	8 8 6	11 11 8	9 9 7
2	Paper Products .....	T. M. F.	4 3 8	5 5 8	5 5 6	3 2 6	5 2 6	5 5 5	2 2 3	3 3 6	3 3 6	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 6	3 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 5	7 6 8	3 3 5
3	Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries .....	T. M. F.	5 3 8	4 4 6	4 3 6	3 3 6	3 3 5	4 3 5	2 2 3	3 2 7	3 2 6	4 3 5	3 2 5	3 2 5	3 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 5	5 4 6	4 3 5	
4	Iron and Steel Products .....	T. M. F.	5 5 7	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 6	4 4 5	4 4 5	3 2 3	4 3 5	4 3 5	3 3 4	3 3 5	3 3 4	3 3 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	
5	Transportation Equipment .....	T. M. F.	5 5 6	5 5 4	6 6 6	6 6 5	7 7 6	4 4 3	4 3 3	3 3 3	7 7 7	5 5 4	7 7 7	4 4 3	5 5 4	5 5 4	5 5 4	5 5 4	5 5 4	6 5 5	
6	Non-Ferrous Metal Products .....	T. M. F.	5 4 9	4 4 7	5 4 9	4 4 6	4 4 8	4 3 8	4 3 6	3 3 8	4 3 7	3 3 6	4 3 6	4 3 6	4 3 5	4 3 6	4 3 5	4 3 6	4 3 6	4 3 6	
7	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies .....	T. M. F.	5 4 8	3 3 5	4 3 7	3 3 5	4 3 5	3 2 4	3 2 4	3 2 4	4 3 7	3 2 3	4 3 3	2 2 3	3 2 3	3 2 3	3 2 3	3 2 3	3 2 3		
8	Non-Metallic Mineral Products .....	T. M. F.	6 6 9	6 6 7	5 5 7	6 6 7	5 5 6	6 6 7	4 4 4	7 7 8	5 5 8	5 5 8	4 4 5	4 4 5	7 7 8	5 5 10	8 8 10	5 5 7	7 7 9	4 4 6	
9	Products of Petroleum and Coal .....	T. M. F.	2 2 5	5 4 6	2 2 4	2 2 3	1 1 3	2 1 3	1 1 2	2 1 3	2 2 4	2 1 4	1 1 4	2 1 5	2 2 3	3 3 6	1 1 4	4 4 6	2 1 6	3 3 6	2 2 5
10	Chemical Products .....	T. M. F.	4 3 6	4 4 6	4 3 6	4 3 5	3 3 4	3 2 4	2 2 5	3 2 4	3 2 5	3 2 5	3 3 3	3 3 3	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	
11	Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries .....	T. M. F.	10 8 14	8 7 9	9 7 11	7 5 9	7 6 9	6 4 9	3 3 14	9 6 8	6 5 6	6 6 8	5 6 6	7 6 9	5 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 7	
12	Construction .....	T. M. F.	18 18 6	16 17 6	16 16 5	18 19 4	12 13 7	20 21 3	8 8 3	28 28 7	13 14 4	18 12 5	12 15 4	15 17 5	16 13 4	13 13 4	25 26 6	14 14 6	26 26 8	14 15 5	22 23 8
13	General Contractors .....	T. M. F.	19 19 6	18 19 6	17 17 5	21 21 5	13 13 4	23 23 8	9 9 2	32 32 8	15 15 5	20 21 6	13 13 4	17 17 6	19 19 6	14 14 8	30 30 8	16 16 10	30 30 10	16 16 6	25 26 8
14	Special Trade Contractors (Subcontractors) .....	T. M. F.	12 13 6	10 10 5	11 11 5	11 10 4	10 12 4	12 12 3	7 4	15 16 4	10 11 4	11 11 4	11 11 4	11 11 4	10 11 3	14 14 4	11 11 4	14 14 4	11 11 4	13 14 7	11 11 5

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

## HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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**TABLE 1. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for CANADA, September 1952 to August 1954 - Continued**

## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

TABLE 1. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups,  
for CANADA, September 1952 to August 1954 — Concluded

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																			
		1952						1953													
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations		
1	Transportation, Storage and Communication .....	T. M. F.	3 4 5	4 4 6	3 3 4	4 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	2 2 2	4 4 3	2 2 3	3 3 3	2 2 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	5 5 4	3 3 3	4 4 5	3 3 4	5 5 6	3 3 4
2	Transportation .....	T. M. F.	3 3 5	4 4 5	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	2 2 3	4 4 3	2 2 3	3 3 3	2 2 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	5 5 5	3 3 3	4 4 5	3 3 3	4 4 6	3 3 4
3	Storage .....	T. M. F.	6 6 13	6 6 6	6 6 7	6 6 5	6 6 5	5 5 7	3 3 3	8 8 7	4 3 5	7 7 6	3 3 3	3 3 5	4 4 6	8 9 5	4 4 4	7 7 9	5 5 5	6 6 8	4 4 6
4	Communication.....	T. M. F.	4 3 4	5 4 6	3 2 4	4 2 4	3 2 3	3 2 3	2 1 2	3 2 3	3 2 3	2 1 3	2 1 3	2 1 3	2 1 3	4 3 4	3 2 3	4 3 5	3 2 4	5 4 6	3 2 3
5	Public Utility Operation.....	T. M. F.	4 4 3	6 6 3	3 4 2	4 5 2	3 3 2	4 4 2	2 2 2	5 5 2	3 3 3	4 4 2	2 2 3	3 3 2	2 2 1	4 5 2	2 2 2	6 7 3	3 3 3	7 7 5	3 3 3
6	Trade .....	T. M. F.	8 6 11	6 6 7	8 6 10	6 6 7	6 6 12	5 5 6	7 5 10	9 6 15	5 5 5	8 6 13	5 4 5	5 4 6	6 5 7	7 6 7	6 7 8	7 7 9	8 7 9	6 7 8	6 5 8
7	Wholesale Trade .....	T. M. F.	7 5 11	6 5 7	6 5 7	5 5 7	5 5 6	6 5 10	4 3 4	6 5 9	5 4 6	5 4 6	4 4 6	4 4 6	5 4 8	6 5 8	5 5 6	7 6 8	7 7 9	5 5 6	
8	Retail Trade.....	T. M. F.	9 7 11	7 6 8	9 7 10	6 6 13	6 5 5	9 6 12	11 7 16	5 5 4	10 7 14	5 5 5	5 4 6	6 5 6	5 5 7	7 7 7	6 6 7	8 7 8	7 6 9	8 7 8	
9	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate .....	T. M. F.	5 4 5	4 3 4	4 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 2 3	3 2 3	4 3 3	4 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 4	4 3 4	4 3 4	4 3 4	4 3 4	6 5 5	4 3 4	
10	Service .....	T. M. F.	9 9 10	12 12 12	7 7 8	7 7 8	6 6 7	7 7 7	5 5 5	6 5 6	6 5 6	5 5 6	5 4 6	5 5 6	6 6 7	6 6 7	8 6 7	11 11 10	8 8 8	12 10 13	8 7 9
11	Community or Public Service.....	T. M. F.	8 6 9	4 4 4	4 4 4	3 3 3	3 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	3 2 4	2 2 3	2 2 3	2 2 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	4 4 4	4 4 6
12	Recreation Service .....	T. M. F.	19 25 10	16 18 13	11 13 11	12 8 8	8 20 11	17 5 5	5 7 7	7 8 8	8 7 8	7 6 7	7 6 6	7 7 8	7 7 8	15 16 13	9 9 9	22 25 17	15 18 11	12 11 13	12 11 11
13	Business Service.....	T. M. F.	7 7 7	15 17 12	5 5 5	5 5 5	6 6 5	6 3 4	3 4 4	5 4 6	4 3 5	4 3 6	4 3 5	4 4 5	5 4 5	5 4 5	6 6 6	6 6 6	7 6 7	7 6 8	4 4 6
14	Personal Service .....	T. M. F.	9 9 10	14 13 16	9 8 10	10 9 11	8 7 9	9 7 7	7 9 9	8 7 9	8 7 9	7 6 8	7 6 9	9 8 10	8 7 9	12 11 10	9 9 10	14 14 15	10 9 11	17 15 19	10 9 11

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

## HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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**TABLE 1. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for CANADA, September 1952 to August 1954 - Concluded**

TABLE 2. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups,  
for the ATLANTIC REGION, September 1952 to August 1954

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																				
		1952								1953												
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May				
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations			
1	Total - All Industries	T. M. F.	8 8 9	9 9 10	9 9 9	9 8 9	8 10 7	6 6 7	12 12 13	7 8 6	9 9 9	5 5 5	7 7 6	6 6 6	7 7 5	11 11 8	7 7 6	12 12 13	8 8 7	11 11 10	8 8 7	
2	Forestry and Logging	T. M. F.	41 41 13	31 32 11	56 56 12	32 32 8	30 30 10	30 30 5	26 26 19	41 41 13	31 31 12	31 31 5	16 16 5	25 25 10	21 22 2	47 48 10	56 57 10	32 32 8	46 46 6	46 46 10	42 42 9	36 36 2
3	Mining (including Milling) Quarrying and Oil Wells	T. M. F.	2 2 1	2 2 11	2 2 2	2 2 1	1 3 2	3 3 2	1 3 4	3 3 3	2 2 2	2 1 1	1 1 2	2 2 1	2 2 1	2 2 4	3 3 4	2 2 4	3 3 7	8 8 3		
4	Fuels <sup>2</sup>	T. M.	2 2	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	2 2	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	2 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	10 10		
5	Non-Metal Mining <sup>2</sup>	T. M.	1 1	3 3	2 1	4 4	1 1	18 19	3 3	9 9	1 1	3 3	2 2	5 5	5 5	4 4	9 9	1 1	12 12	1 1	14 14	1 1
6	Quarrying, Clay and Sand Pits <sup>2</sup>	T. M.	4 4	5 5	8 8	37 37	2 2	52 52	5 5	36 36	13 13	35 35	23 23	25 25	39 39	13 13	48 48	9 9	48 48	2 2	21 21	1 1
7	Manufacturing	T. M. F.	7 6 11	7 7 12	6 5 11	9 8 16	5 5 6	9 8 13	5 7 3	8 7 11	8 7 10	7 5 9	5 7 7	8 5 10	6 6 7	6 6 13	10 10 13	7 7 7	13 11 22	7 6 9	10 9 13	7 6 11
8	Foods and Beverages	T. M. F.	9 7 15	12 10 18	10 7 17	17 12 25	5 5 7	16 12 24	4 4 4	14 13 18	13 11 16	8 7 11	6 4 9	13 11 17	6 5 8	7 6 10	20 18 24	5 4 8	25 18 39	9 4 13	16 13 21	12 10 17
9	Leather Products	T. M. F.	6 4 9	6 4 8	5 3 7	4 3 8	4 3 3	4 3 4	1 1 2	3 3 4	6 5 8	4 5 4	2 1 4	3 2 4	2 2 6	2 2 5	5 5 3	4 5 3	6 5 3	5 5 3	9 11 7	
10	Textile Products (except Clothing)	T. M. F.	3 3 4	2 2 3	4 3 6	2 2 3	2 2 4	2 2 3	4 3 6	2 1 3	9 5 15	4 1 7	10 5 13	5 8 7	5 5 13	6 5 7	5 5 7	5 5 6	5 5 7	5 5 8	3 2 4	
11	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	T. M. F.	9 4 11	5 1 7	6 4 10	9 7 8	7 4 6	5 2 3	8 2 10	8 2 11	7 4 6	6 4 5	4 2 10	8 5 10	5 5 5	5 5 6	5 5 6	4 4 5	5 5 6	3 2 3	4 1 5	
12	Wood Products	T. M. F.	13 13 11	14 15 7	13 13 5	18 15 8	15 14 3	14 14 7	13 14 4	19 19 6	11 11 7	9 9 3	12 12 3	10 10 3	10 10 5	17 18 8	20 20 12	17 17 7	21 22 3	12 12 8	12 12 6	13 13 5

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

2. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

## HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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TABLE 2. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups,  
for the ATLANTIC REGION, September 1952 to August 1954

		Percent of average number on payroll during the month																										
		1953								1954																		
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	No.				
9	8	8	8	8	9	8	9	7	11	6	12	8	8	6	7	6	10	10	7	14	8	7	9	9	8	8	1	
9	8	8	8	8	9	8	9	7	11	5	12	8	8	7	8	6	11	11	7	14	9	9	9	8	8	8	2	
9	8	10	10	8	10	8	8	8	7	7	14	4	8	5	5	5	5	7	5	13	6	9	7	9	9	9	3	
30	42	34	34	46	32	49	33	28	44	30	45	41	31	22	35	28	50	55	30	66	55	49	43	38	47	44	37	2
30	42	34	35	47	32	49	34	28	44	30	45	42	32	22	35	29	51	56	30	67	55	49	43	38	47	44	37	4
4	4	9	5	6	7	10	4	15	10	7	12	9	7	5	7	2	16	11	17	17	10	18	10	13	8	8	9	4
2	2	1	2	3	3	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	5	2	3	1	2	1	2	2	3
2	2	1	2	3	3	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	5	2	3	1	2	1	2	2	2
5	4	3	5	3	4	3	2	2	2	1	1	3	3	1	1	1	4	2	2	2	2	3	6	2	4	2	4	4
1	2	1	2	4	3	2	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	4
1	2	1	2	4	3	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	4
4	1	3	3	1	3	1	13	1	8	1	4	1	6	2	2	6	5	6	1	20	1	4	1	4	1	2	1	5
4	1	3	3	1	3	1	13	1	8	1	5	1	6	2	2	6	5	7	1	20	1	4	1	4	1	2	1	5
3	6	3	2	3	2	4	28	3	61	9	63	6	32	9	9	20	5	47	—	80	1	26	5	2	2	7	5	8
3	6	3	2	3	2	4	28	3	61	9	63	6	32	9	9	20	5	47	—	80	1	26	5	2	2	7	5	8
8	8	8	8	6	9	6	9	4	10	4	9	7	6	6	7	6	6	10	5	15	6	10	7	8	9	8	9	7
7	7	6	6	5	8	5	8	4	9	4	8	7	6	6	7	6	8	10	5	12	6	9	6	7	8	6	8	8
12	12	19	14	10	15	11	13	6	15	4	13	6	6	7	8	5	7	10	5	28	8	12	11	12	14	16	15	15
14	13	18	13	8	15	11	12	5	15	3	17	8	8	8	5	6	6	16	4	29	8	14	9	12	13	13	14	8
12	11	10	9	6	11	6	8	4	11	3	14	7	7	7	5	5	6	16	4	21	7	13	7	11	10	8	10	10
18	18	32	21	13	22	17	20	7	24	3	24	9	8	12	6	7	7	15	4	47	10	16	15	15	20	25	21	21
3	3	3	4	6	4	3	5	4	4	3	4	2	4	4	15	13	2	5	5	7	4	6	6	8	1	5	7	9
3	3	4	3	5	3	2	5	4	3	2	4	1	3	4	12	12	3	7	4	6	6	4	2	6	3	1	5	5
1	4	2	6	8	6	5	6	4	5	5	3	2	5	2	21	18	2	—	5	9	4	13	6	17	1	4	10	10
2	2	2	3	2	3	4	4	3	4	1	4	1	5	2	25	4	10	5	4	3	7	4	4	4	3	4	9	10
2	2	1	2	1	3	4	3	3	3	1	4	1	5	2	22	4	8	4	4	2	6	3	3	3	3	3	3	11
3	3	3	5	4	3	5	6	3	6	1	4	1	4	2	30	5	12	7	4	4	9	4	5	6	2	6	6	6
3	5	5	7	4	5	4	6	5	6	5	4	4	5	3	4	2	9	3	6	4	5	4	5	6	4	5	4	11
3	5	4	3	4	5	2	3	3	2	2	4	1	5	1	2	1	4	4	6	3	5	3	3	7	3	4	2	
4	6	5	9	4	6	4	8	6	8	6	4	6	5	4	5	3	11	2	6	4	5	4	6	6	5	5	5	
10	14	8	14	9	13	10	19	11	18	11	16	23	12	10	14	12	18	24	14	26	12	17	14	13	16	11	15	12
10	15	8	14	9	13	10	19	11	19	11	16	24	12	10	14	12	18	24	14	27	12	17	14	14	16	11	15	15
8	7	4	6	8	8	5	11	3	9	5	7	10	6	3	8	5	9	7	3	11	5	7	10	9	9	9	9	9

"--" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 2. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups,  
for the ATLANTIC REGION, September 1952 to August 1954 — Continued

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																				
		1952								1953												
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May				
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations			
Manufacturing—Concluded:																						
1	Paper Products .....	T.	3	4	2	6	2	6	3	4	2	5	1	5	4	2	6	3	2	9	2	
		M.	3	4	2	6	2	7	3	4	2	6	1	5	4	2	6	3	2	10	2	
		F.	4	8	3	5	2	2	2	4	2	3	2	2	2	1	3	3	4	3	6	3
2	Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries .....	T.	4	4	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	4	3	4	2
		M.	3	3	3	2	3	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	3	2	3	3	2
		F.	6	6	6	5	6	6	3	5	6	4	4	4	3	3	4	4	6	5	7	4
3	Iron and Steel Products .....	T.	4	2	2	2	2	6	4	2	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	6	3	2	5	3
		M.	3	2	2	2	2	6	4	2	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	6	3	2	5	3
		F.	11	2	1	12	1	1	8	2	2	9	3	2	1	2	4	1	5	2	2	3
4	Transportation Equipment.....	T.	4	5	5	4	5	4	4	5	6	11	7	7	6	5	5	6	8	6	8	5
		M.	4	5	5	4	5	4	4	5	6	11	8	8	6	5	5	6	8	6	8	5
		F.	4	4	5	6	4	2	4	3	6	5	4	2	5	4	6	5	6	5	4	5
5	Non-Metallic Mineral Products <sup>2</sup> .....	T.	9	8	7	10	6	10	3	25	7	11	8	8	11	9	17	2	18	9	11	6
		M.	9	8	7	9	6	10	3	25	7	12	7	8	11	9	17	2	19	8	11	6
6	Chemical Products <sup>2</sup> .....	T.	3	6	9	4	17	16	4	7	4	8	3	6	3	2	22	9	28	25	4	20
		M.	2	6	9	3	19	18	4	7	5	7	3	7	3	2	24	10	30	28	4	22
7	Construction .....	T.	15	17	14	18	11	22	8	33	14	19	11	15	17	12	26	12	29	11	24	12
		M.	15	17	14	18	11	22	8	34	15	19	12	15	18	12	27	12	30	11	24	12
		F.	6	7	5	6	4	4	3	4	4	4	2	4	5	4	5	4	6	3	5	5
8	General Contractors .....	T.	16	18	15	19	11	23	8	35	15	21	12	16	18	12	28	12	31	10	25	12
		M.	16	18	15	19	12	23	8	36	16	21	12	16	19	13	28	12	31	11	25	13
		F.	5	8	5	6	4	3	3	4	4	3	2	4	6	4	6	5	7	3	6	6
9	Special Trade Contractors (Subcontractors) .....	T.	11	9	7	13	8	15	6	23	9	7	8	10	10	10	17	10	21	13	16	9
		M.	11	9	7	13	8	15	6	24	9	7	8	10	11	10	17	10	22	13	16	9
		F.	10	4	5	4	5	5	5	2	7	6	2	2	2	3	2	1	3	3	—	
10	Transportation, Storage and Communication .....	T.	2	5	2	3	5	4	3	5	2	4	2	2	3	2	4	6	4	3	4	1
		M.	2	4	2	3	5	4	3	5	2	4	2	2	3	2	4	6	4	3	4	1
		F.	5	6	4	5	4	7	3	5	4	4	2	3	3	3	4	7	5	5	2	
11	Transportation .....	T.	2	4	2	3	5	4	3	5	2	4	2	2	3	2	4	6	4	3	4	1
		M.	1	4	2	2	5	4	3	5	2	4	2	2	3	2	4	6	4	3	4	1
		F.	4	4	2	5	3	3	6	6	5	3	3	4	3	3	4	6	4	4	4	2
12	Storage <sup>2</sup> .....	T.	23	6	13	10	3	30	4	31	24	15	9	13	9	16	12	12	27	9	17	8
		M.	22	6	12	11	2	24	2	27	29	12	9	13	11	18	13	12	20	6	18	10

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

2. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

## HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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TABLE 2. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups,  
for the ATLANTIC REGION, September 1952 to August 1954 — Continued

		Percent of average number on payroll during the month																									
		1953								1954																	
		July	Aug.	Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July	Aug.		
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	No.	
5	4	4	3	3	7	2	5	3	5	3	3	3	4	2	2	3	2	4	2	8	3	4	3	4	1		
4	5	4	3	3	7	2	5	3	5	3	4	3	4	1	2	3	2	4	2	8	3	3	3	4			
10	4	3	4	5	6	4	5	3	7	3	3	3	5	3	4	2	3	5	3	9	3	9	8	8	7		
4	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	2		
3	2	2	3	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	2		
7	5	4	5	6	5	6	4	3	2	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	4	6	5	5	3	3	5		
2	3	4	3	2	2	2	6	1	4	1	5	1	4	7	8	3	12	3	3	5	3	3	2	5	4		
2	3	4	3	2	2	2	6	1	4	1	5	1	4	7	8	3	12	3	3	5	3	3	2	5	4		
3	7	6	4	3	5	8	5	1	2	2	3	2	6	9	8	2	1	8	3	6	2	4	3	3	1		
6	7	4	4	6	10	7	6	4	9	6	6	8	2	6	5	7	5	7	6	5	5	4	13	4			
6	7	4	4	6	10	7	6	4	9	7	6	8	2	6	5	7	5	7	6	5	5	4	13	4			
6	3	5	8	5	6	4	5	3	5	5	5	5	4	3	3	5	6	5	4	4	5	2	4	6			
10	8	5	7	7	8	9	9	7	10	2	29	9	12	9	6	17	6	15	7	17	10	12	9	20	10		
10	8	5	7	6	8	9	9	6	10	2	30	10	13	8	6	18	6	16	7	18	10	12	9	21	11		
7	8	9	11	5	8	6	6	4	7	9	3	1	4	4	1	3	5	26	2	15	13	3	30	5			
8	8	9	12	5	6	6	6	4	7	9	2	1	4	3	2	3	4	28	2	15	14	2	33	6			
20	14	18	16	11	17	10	20	10	24	5	34	10	23	9	25	16	12	24	11	34	21	31	13	25	14		
20	14	18	16	11	17	10	21	10	24	5	35	10	24	9	25	16	12	25	11	35	21	32	13	25	14		
6	4	4	5	4	7	3	7	2	8	2	6	4	9	2	12	2	8	5	4	4	18	8	9	6	4		
21	14	18	17	12	18	10	22	10	26	6	39	11	26	9	28	18	13	28	12	39	25	34	14	27	14		
21	15	18	17	12	18	10	22	10	26	6	39	11	26	9	28	18	13	28	12	40	25	35	14	27	14		
6	5	3	5	5	9	3	9	2	10	2	9	4	11	3	16	3	9	6	3	3	25	8	13	7	4		
17	12	14	9	9	11	11	13	10	15	5	13	8	14	7	14	8	9	12	9	16	5	18	9	14	12		
18	12	14	9	9	11	12	14	10	16	5	14	8	14	7	15	9	9	12	9	16	5	19	10	15	12		
3	3	8	3	—	1	2	1	2	2	—	—	5	2	2	1	1	7	5	6	7	1	7	1	4			
4	2	3	2	2	3	2	3	4	6	3	5	7	4	9	3	2	15	4	7	4	2	4	2	3			
4	1	3	2	2	3	2	3	4	6	3	5	8	4	9	3	2	17	4	8	4	2	4	1	4			
5	5	4	4	4	6	2	5	3	4	2	4	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	6	4	5	3	6	4			
4	1	3	2	2	2	2	3	4	6	3	5	8	4	9	3	1	17	5	8	4	2	4	2	3			
4	1	3	2	2	2	2	3	4	6	3	5	8	4	10	3	1	17	5	8	4	2	4	1	3			
2	2	3	3	2	4	2	5	3	4	5	5	2	3	1	3	3	2	1	6	6	4	4	3	3			
26	18	25	8	29	10	7	23	4	24	2	34	19	11	23	23	8	34	8	13	34	5	19	3	27			
16	7	17	10	28	8	9	22	4	18	2	28	19	8	20	25	9	39	9	12	27	6	18	4	14			
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			

"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 2. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups,  
for the ATLANTIC REGION, September 1932 to August 1934 — Concluded

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																				
		1952				1953																
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations			
	Transportation, Storage and Communication — Concluded:																					
1	Communication .....	T.	4	7	3	4	3	5	2	3	3	3	1	2	2	2	2	5	3	4	2	
		M.	3	8	3	3	2	2	1	3	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	3	1	3	1	
		F.	5	6	3	4	4	7	2	3	3	4	1	3	2	3	3	8	5	5	3	
2	Public Utility Operation .....	T.	6	4	2	6	4	6	3	5	8	6	2	5	3	4	2	2	6	2	7	2
		M.	6	4	2	6	4	6	3	5	9	6	2	5	3	4	2	2	6	2	8	2
		F.	4	4	2	2	1	1	1	1	4	4	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1
3	Trade .....	T.	8	7	9	6	11	6	8	14	4	10	5	6	6	5	7	5	10	6	8	6
		M.	7	7	8	6	7	7	6	9	4	8	4	6	5	5	7	5	9	6	8	6
		F.	10	8	10	7	16	6	12	22	4	14	5	5	6	4	7	6	12	6	9	7
4	Wholesale Trade .....	T.	7	7	8	7	7	8	5	9	5	7	4	6	5	5	7	5	11	5	8	6
		M.	7	7	8	6	7	8	5	9	5	8	4	6	5	5	7	5	9	5	8	6
		F.	7	9	6	7	6	8	5	7	5	5	5	6	6	5	5	7	18	5	8	7
5	Retail Trade .....	T.	9	7	9	6	13	5	10	18	4	12	5	6	6	5	7	5	9	6	8	6
		M.	7	7	7	6	7	5	7	10	4	7	5	6	6	5	7	5	8	6	8	6
		F.	11	8	11	6	18	5	14	26	4	16	5	5	7	4	7	6	10	6	9	7
6	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate .....	T.	4	4	4	4	3	3	2	2	4	4	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	5	4
		M.	4	4	4	5	3	4	2	3	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	5	5
		F.	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	5	3
7	Service .....	T.	8	13	7	7	5	6	5	6	6	6	6	5	7	5	9	7	11	8	14	8
		M.	6	11	6	6	4	6	4	5	4	5	4	3	6	4	9	7	11	7	13	7
		F.	8	15	7	8	6	7	5	7	7	7	6	7	7	6	9	6	12	9	15	9
8	Community or Public Service .....	T.	9	6	5	4	3	3	1	4	2	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3
		M.	9	6	6	6	3	6	1	7	1	3	1	1	3	2	5	4	4	2	2	1
		F.	9	5	3	3	3	2	1	2	3	2	4	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	4
9	Recreation Service .....	T.	11	7	8	7	6	9	5	7	8	6	4	4	8	5	12	7	12	15	11	14
		M.	16	8	9	9	7	13	5	8	10	6	4	4	12	5	18	8	16	22	15	20
		F.	7	6	7	6	4	5	5	7	7	6	4	4	4	5	5	8	7	7	6	
10	Business Service .....	T.	7	5	6	3	4	2	5	2	5	4	4	2	7	3	4	8	6	4	8	5
		M.	7	5	5	3	4	1	6	2	5	4	4	2	7	3	4	8	7	4	8	5
		F.	8	7	8	5	6	2	2	3	4	4	5	3	5	3	4	7	4	4	7	7
11	Personal Service .....	T.	8	18	7	9	7	8	6	8	7	8	7	7	8	7	12	8	15	10	20	10
		M.	6	16	5	7	4	6	4	5	4	5	4	3	6	6	13	7	14	7	20	8
		F.	9	19	8	10	8	9	7	9	8	10	9	9	10	7	12	8	16	11	20	11

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

## HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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**TABLE 2. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the ATLANTIC REGION, September 1932 to August 1934 - Concluded**

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																											
1953										1954																	
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.	
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
4	3	3	3	3	6	3	3	3	2	1	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	3	4	3	4	2	2	3	1	1	2
3	2	2	2	3	5	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	3	2	4	1	1	2	3	3
5	5	3	5	3	6	3	5	3	3	1	2	3	3	3	3	2	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	3	3	3	
5	3	4	4	4	5	3	3	2	3	2	5	3	6	4	3	3	6	6	2	6	3	7	1	4	2	3	3
5	3	4	4	4	5	3	3	2	4	2	6	3	5	4	3	2	7	6	2	7	4	7	1	4	2	3	4
2	1	2	3	4	3	1	3	3	2	3	2	12	13	2	3	6	1	1	2	4	2	5	1	5	2	3	3
8	7	6	7	8	7	8	7	10	7	7	14	4	9	4	5	5	5	8	5	9	5	8	6	8	7	5	6
7	6	6	7	7	6	8	6	7	7	5	8	4	7	4	5	4	5	7	5	8	4	8	6	5	5	4	5
9	8	8	9	9	9	9	7	14	6	12	25	4	13	5	6	6	5	8	6	11	6	8	7	9	8	7	8
7	7	6	7	8	6	8	7	8	9	4	8	5	7	5	6	4	5	7	5	11	4	7	6	7	6	5	6
7	6	6	6	8	5	9	6	8	10	4	8	5	7	5	6	4	5	7	5	8	4	7	6	6	5	5	
8	9	9	9	8	8	8	9	7	9	3	8	4	6	5	5	4	5	5	7	19	5	7	7	7	10	10	
8	7	7	8	8	8	8	7	11	5	9	18	3	11	4	5	5	4	8	5	8	5	8	6	8	7	5	6
8	6	6	7	6	7	7	6	7	5	5	8	3	8	3	5	4	4	7	4	9	6	8	7	6	5	6	
9	8	7	9	10	9	9	7	16	5	14	29	4	15	5	6	6	5	9	6	9	7	8	8	7	9	8	8
7	3	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	4
7	4	4	3	5	4	4	4	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	4	4	4	3	4
6	3	3	5	4	5	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	4	3	2	3	3	3	4	3	6	4	4	4
11	8	9	10	8	13	6	8	5	6	4	6	6	6	5	5	6	5	6	6	9	6	13	6	10	9	7	9
10	7	7	8	7	13	5	7	4	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	6	4	6	6	9	5	13	6	8	6	7	9
12	9	11	11	9	14	7	8	6	6	4	6	6	7	5	6	7	5	7	6	9	6	13	6	11	10	8	9
5	4	7	4	8	6	4	3	3	4	1	2	5	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	4	2	3	8	2	3
5	3	5	5	8	8	4	3	3	7	2	3	5	3	3	4	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	6	3	5	
4	5	8	4	8	5	4	3	3	2	1	2	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	2	3	9	2	3	
7	8	7	7	12	8	9	11	7	7	5	5	9	8	5	5	6	4	6	6	8	7	6	7	6	7	7	9
7	8	7	8	14	8	8	11	7	7	6	5	8	9	5	5	6	4	5	8	8	6	6	6	7	8	7	
7	8	8	7	10	7	11	11	7	7	4	5	9	7	5	4	6	5	8	7	8	6	6	5	7	6	6	
8	5	5	4	6	6	5	7	6	4	6	4	5	3	4	6	5	4	3	6	7	3	5	5	3	4	5	10
8	5	5	4	5	6	6	8	5	3	6	4	5	3	4	7	5	4	3	6	8	3	5	5	6	3	4	5
8	7	3	3	7	7	5	4	9	6	4	9	5	2	3	3	6	3	4	5	5	4	6	6	4	4	6	5
15	10	10	13	8	19	7	9	6	7	6	8	6	8	6	7	9	6	10	8	14	8	22	8	14	10	10	13
13	9	8	12	5	21	5	8	4	5	4	6	4	5	4	4	7	5	9	6	14	6	24	6	10	8	9	14
16	11	12	15	9	19	8	10	7	9	6	9	7	10	8	9	10	7	10	8	14	9	21	9	17	12	11	13

TABLE 3. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups,  
for the QUEBEC REGION, September 1952 to August 1954

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																				
		1952						1953														
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May				
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations			
1	Total - All Industries .....	T. M. F.	11 11 8	9 9 6	9 10 7	9 9 6	8 9 6	9 9 6	5 6 5	10 11 7	8 8 7	8 8 6	6 6 5	6 6 5	6 6 5	8 8 6	6 6 6	9 10 6	7 7 7	8 9 7	7 7 7	
2	Forestry and Logging .....	T. M. F.	95 96 39	54 55 7	63 64 22	49 49 8	47 48 13	43 44 6	28 28 4	57 57 14	49 50 8	40 41 12	20 21 3	65 66 44	17 17 2	98 98 45	85 87 19	35 36 7	71 72 21	37 38 7	38 39 5	44 44 12
3	Mining (including Milling) Quarrying and Oil Wells	T. M. F.	6 6 7	7 7 6	5 5 3	5 5 6	4 4 4	6 6 4	2 2 2	6 6 3	4 4 2	2 2 1	3 3 3	4 4 2	3 3 2	6 6 4	6 6 3	9 9 3	5 5 3	9 9 8	4 4 4	
4	Metal Mining .....	T. M. F.	8 8 9	9 9 7	6 6 4	6 6 7	5 5 6	7 7 6	2 2 2	6 6 3	5 5 6	4 4 3	2 2 2	4 4 4	4 4 2	5 5 4	8 8 5	10 10 4	6 7 2	11 11 10	6 6 5	
5	Non-Metal Mining <sup>2</sup> .....	T. M.	1 1	4 4	2 2	3 3	1 1	2 2	1 1	2 2	1 1	1 1	2 2	2 2	2 2	1 1	2 2	5 5	1 1	4 4	1 1	
6	Quarrying, Clay and Sand Pits <sup>2</sup> .....	T. M.	9 9	5 5	5 5	5 5	4 4	10 10	3 3	26 27	7 7	20 21	4 4	6 6	9 10	7 7	24 25	4 5	17 18	6 5	12 12	5 5
7	Manufacturing .....	T. M. F.	6 5 8	5 5 6	6 5 7	5 5 7	5 5 6	5 5 6	3 4 4	5 5 7	6 5 8	4 4 5	5 4 7	4 4 5	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 5 6	6 6 7	6 6 6	6 6 7	6 6 7	
8	Foods and Beverages .....	T. M. F.	7 5 11	8 7 10	6 5 8	7 6 11	5 4 7	7 7 8	3 4 9	7 6 9	4 4 6	7 5 10	4 3 6	4 3 5	5 5 8	4 3 6	6 6 6	5 4 7	9 8 10	5 4 7	9 9 11	5 5 7
9	Tobacco and Tobacco Products .....	T. M. F.	2 1 2	5 3 7	2 1 3	2 1 1	1 1 3	2 1 1	2 1 3	2 1 2	2 1 2	2 1 2	2 1 1	2 3 5	4 3 1	1 1 1	2 1 2	2 1 2	2 1 3	2 1 2	2 1 2	
10	Rubber Products .....	T. M. F.	5 4 6	4 3 6	6 5 7	4 4 4	5 3 7	5 4 5	3 3 5	3 3 4	4 3 6	4 3 6	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 5	4 3 8	6 4 8	4 3 6	4 3 5	4 3 5	3 2 5	
11	Leather Products .....	T. M. F.	6 6 6	4 4 4	5 4 5	6 5 7	5 4 6	4 3 4	6 6 7	7 6 8	4 4 4	6 5 6	4 4 4	5 4 5	5 4 5	5 4 5	5 4 5	4 4 5	6 5 6	4 4 5	6 5 7	
12	Textile Products (except Clothing) .....	T. M. F.	6 5 8	5 4 6	6 5 7	4 4 4	4 4 5	3 3 5	3 3 6	4 3 6	5 4 4	3 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 5	4 4 4	3 3 5	5 5 6	3 3 6	6 5 7	4 3 4	6 5 7	
13	Clothing (Textile and Fur) .....	T. M. F.	9 6 10	5 5 6	7 6 8	7 6 7	6 5 8	7 6 9	8 9 12	11 6 6	5 4 8	8 6 6	5 4 6	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 7	9 5 9	5 5 9	
14	Wood Products .....	T. M. F.	10 11 9	12 12 8	11 11 8	13 13 8	11 11 7	11 11 5	8 8 5	12 12 5	10 11 8	9 9 7	9 9 7	9 9 6	14 15 7	17 18 6	11 11 6	23 24 9	9 9 7	12 12 10		

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

2. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

## HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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 TABLE 3. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll in Selected Industry Groups,  
for the QUEBEC REGION, September 1952 to August 1954

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																					
1953								1954													
July	Hirings	Aug.	Separations	Sept.	Hirings	Oct.	Separations	Nov.	Hirings	Dec.	Separations	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.		
																			No.		
7 7	7 7	7 7	7 8	7 7	9 10	9 7	8 7	8 9	7 6	5 5	5 5	7 6	7 7	7 6	5 5	6 6	8 7	7 7	7 7	1	
30 31 3	50 50 7	57 58 14	43 44 6	99 99 54	48 48 7	64 65 17	45 46 11	36 37 7	44 44 7	29 30 3	53 54 15	10 11 8	11 12 8	11 10 5	11 11 5	11 11 6	11 11 6	11 11 6	11 11 6	2	
6 6 6	5 5 6	4 4 4	7 7 8	5 5 4	6 5 5	3 3 3	5 5 4	3 3 3	5 5 3	2 2 2	6 6 5	4 4 4	4 4 7	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 6	4 4 6	4 4 6	4 4 6	3	
8 8 9	6 6 8	6 6 5	9 9 12	9 9 5	6 6 7	6 5 7	6 5 4	6 5 4	5 5 3	2 2 3	7 7 6	4 4 4	4 4 4	3 3 3	5 5 3	6 6 8	6 6 8	7 7 10	9 9 5	4	
2 2	1 1	1 1	5 5	5 5	1 1	3 3	1 1	2 2	1 1	4 4	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	5	
7 7	8 8	6 6	6 6	6 6	7 7	5 5	4 4	4 4	3 3	13 14	2 2	20 21	7 7	16 16	2 2	4 4	11 10	3 5	16 17	17 18	6
5 7	5 5	5 4	5 9	5 6	5 5	5 4	5 6	5 7	5 5	6 7	6 5	6 5	5 4	7							
10 9 13	6 5 9	8 5 15	8 7 9	6 5 10	6 7 11	5 4 7	5 5 10	5 4 10	5 5 7	2 2 3	8 5 15	3 3 5	3 3 8	3 3 8	3 3 6	4 4 6	4 4 6	4 4 6	4 4 6	8	
2 1 2	2 1 2	6 2 8	2 1 3	3 2 3	3 2 3	1 1 2	2 1 1	1 1 1	3 1 4	2 1 1	2 1 1	2 1 1	2 1 1	2 1 1	2 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	9	
5 4 7	4 3 6	6 4 9	4 3 5	5 4 7	5 5 4	2 2 3	9 7 13	4 4 11	13 11 18	2 2 2	4 3 5	5 4 6	3 2 5	3 2 5	3 2 4	4 4 7	4 4 7	4 4 7	4 4 7	10	
6 5 7	6 5 6	6 5 7	6 5 7	5 5 7	6 5 6	4 4 4	7 5 9	5 5 6	6 6 7	4 3 6	8 7 10	9 6 11	5 4 6	11							
3 3 5	4 3 6	5 4 6	4 4 5	4 3 5	5 5 6	3 3 5	5 5 6	3 3 4	8 8 8	3 2 3	5 4 8	3 3 4	3 3 5	3 3 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	12	
6 8 7	8 6 9	9 6 11	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 4 6	8 7 8	5 4 5	8 6 10	10 7 12	5 4 6	7 5 8	5 4 6	6 5 7	5 4 6	6 5 8	7 6 8	7 6 8	9 6 11	5 4 6	13
8 8 7	13 7 10	7 12 8	12 9 7	9 13 7	9 9 7	9 9 7	9 9 7	9 9 7	12 12 7	8 8 5	11 11 6	10 10 4	9 10 7	10 9 6	10 9 6	11 11 6	11 11 6	11 11 6	11 11 6	14	

3. "—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 3. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups,  
for the QUEBEC REGION, September 1932 to August 1934 — Continued

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																			
		1952				1953															
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations		
	Manufacturing — Concluded:																				
1	Paper Products .....	T. M. F.	3 3 9	5 4 8	3 3 6	4 4 6	2 2 5	5 5 5	1 1 3	3 2 7	2 2 5	3 2 6	2 2 4	3 3 7	3 2 6	4 4 5	2 1 6	5 5 5	2 2 6	5 5 5	
2	Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries .....	T. M. F.	4 3 6	4 4 4	4 3 6	3 3 4	3 3 5	3 3 3	2 2 4	3 2 5	3 2 5	3 3 6	4 3 6	3 3 5	4 3 5	3 3 4	3 3 5	5 4 6	5 4 4	3 3 4	
3	Iron and Steel Products .....	T. M. F.	5 5 6	4 4 5	4 4 6	5 5 6	4 4 5	4 4 5	3 3 5	3 3 4	3 3 4	4 3 5	4 4 4	4 4 5	5 5 6	5 5 5	4 4 5	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 5 6	
4	Transportation Equipment .....	T. M. F.	9 9 8	5 5 5	6 6 8	5 5 6	7 7 7	6 6 3	6 5 4	8 8 6	5 5 5	7 7 7	4 4 4	6 6 6	5 5 5	6 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	9 9 9	
5	Non-Ferrous Metal Products .....	T. M. F.	3 3 9	4 4 7	3 2 8	3 3 5	3 3 10	4 3 6	3 3 12	3 3 5	3 3 6	3 3 5	3 3 6	3 3 5	3 3 6	3 3 4	4 4 4	4 3 6	4 4 5	3 3 6	
6	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies .....	T. M. F.	4 3 5	3 3 4	3 3 5	3 2 3	3 2 4	2 2 3	2 2 3	3 3 4	2 2 3	2 2 3	4 4 5	2 2 3	2 2 3	2 2 3	4 4 5	3 3 5	5 5 5	4 4 4	
7	Non-Metallic Mineral Products .....	T. M. F.	6 6 7	6 4 7	4 5 5	5 6 9	6 5 5	5 3 3	7 7 7	4 5 5	6 5 5	5 5 5	6 6 7	4 3 7	7 6 7	4 4 6	8 9 9	4 4 6	7 7 10	4 4 6	
8	Products of Petroleum and Coal .....	T. M. F.	1 1 8	2 2 4	1 1 1	2 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	2 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	2 1 1	1 1 1	3 3 4	1 1 1	3 2 5	1 2 6	1 1 3	
9	Chemical Products .....	T. M. F.	4 3 6	4 4 6	4 3 6	4 3 5	3 3 4	3 3 4	2 2 3	3 2 3	3 2 3	3 2 3	4 3 3	3 3 3	4 3 3	3 3 4	4 3 3	4 3 3	5 5 5	3 3 3	
10	Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries .....	T. M. F.	10 9 11	7 6 7	8 8 9	6 6 7	6 4 9	6 3 3	7 5 9	6 6 7	6 4 8	7 6 8	5 5 6	7 7 6	5 4 5	7 8 7	6 5 7	7 6 8	6 6 7	7 6 8	
11	Construction .....	T. M. F.	17 18 6	17 17 5	15 15 6	20 20 4	14 14 4	21 21 5	9 9 3	31 32 4	14 14 4	20 20 5	12 12 4	17 17 4	17 17 4	14 15 6	24 25 6	14 15 5	26 26 6	15 15 6	
12	General Contractors .....	T. M. F.	19 19 6	20 20 5	16 16 6	23 23 3	14 14 4	23 24 6	9 9 3	36 37 5	14 14 4	23 24 5	12 12 4	19 19 6	19 19 6	16 16 7	29 29 7	16 16 7	30 30 8	27 28 4	
13	Special Trade Contractors (Subcontractors) .....	T. M. F.	13 14 5	11 11 6	10 11 5	12 12 4	12 15 4	14 15 4	9 9 4	19 20 4	13 13 4	13 13 5	11 11 4	13 13 4	13 13 2	17 17 4	12 12 3	18 18 5	12 12 5	14 14 4	
14	Transportation, Storage and Communication .....	T. M. F.	3 2 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	2 2 2	4 4 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	2 2 2	3 3 2	2 2 2	5 5 3	2 2 2	4 4 3	3 3 2	3 3 2	

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

## HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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**TABLE 3 Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the QUEBEC REGION, September 1932 to August 1934 - Continued**

TABLE 3. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups,  
for the QUEBEC REGION, September 1952 to August 1954 — Concluded

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																					
		1952						1953															
		Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April				
	Transportation, Storage and Communication—Concluded:																						
1	Transportation .....	T. M. F.	2 2 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	4 4 3	2 2 2	4 4 2	3 3 3	2 2 2	3 3 3	2 2 2	2 2 2	3 3 3	2 2 2	5 5 4	3 3 2	4 4 3	3 3 3	3 3 4	2 2 3
2	Storage .....	T. M. F.	11 9 32	3 3 8	6 6 5	4 4 3	6 6 9	6 6 5	1 1 4	10 10 8	4 4 —	4 4 7	1 1 3	2 2 —	3 3 9	3 3 6	3 3 4	18 19 4	5 5 2	9 9 10	14 14 5	10 10 7	10 10 6
3	Communication .....	T. M. F.	2 2 3	3 3 3	2 2 2	3 2 4	2 2 2	2 2 2	1 1 1	2 2 2	2 3 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	3 3 3	2 2 2	3 3 2	2 2 2	4 4 3	4 4 3	5 5 4	2 2 2	
4	Public Utility Operation .....	T. M. F.	4 4 2	5 6 3	4 4 2	5 5 2	4 4 1	5 5 2	2 2 1	6 6 1	3 3 2	4 3 1	3 3 1	2 2 1	2 2 1	2 2 1	5 5 1	6 6 1	6 6 3	8 8 5	8 8 5	2 2 2	
5	Trade .....	T. M. F.	8 6 11	6 6 7	7 6 8	6 5 6	7 6 10	5 5 6	6 5 10	8 6 10	5 5 4	8 6 13	5 5 5	5 5 5	6 5 8	5 5 8	6 5 6	6 6 6	7 7 7	7 7 7	6 6 9	8 8 9	6 6 7
6	Wholesale Trade .....	T. M. F.	5 5 8	5 5 6	6 5 8	5 4 6	5 4 6	4 4 5	4 4 4	5 5 5	4 4 5	5 5 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 5 7	5 5 5	5 5 5	6 6 6	5 5 5	7 7 7	7 7 7	5 5 5	
7	Retail Trade .....	T. M. F.	9 7 12	7 7 8	8 7 9	6 6 7	9 8 11	6 6 6	8 6 11	10 8 12	5 6 4	11 6 16	5 6 5	6 5 6	8 7 9	6 6 5	7 7 7	7 7 7	8 8 8	7 7 7	9 8 9	7 6 8	
8	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate .....	T. M. F.	4 3 5	4 3 4	4 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	2 2 2	2 2 2	3 3 3	3 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	4 4 3	4 4 3	3 3 3	6 5 6	4 3 4	
9	Service .....	T. M. F.	9 9 9	11 11 11	8 8 8	8 8 9	8 8 7	8 6 6	6 6 7	7 6 8	6 6 7	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 7	7 7 8	7 7 8	9 9 10	8 7 8	12 11 12	9 9 10	12 12 14	9 8 10	
10	Community or Public Service .....	T. M. F.	7 5 9	5 5 4	5 5 6	5 5 4	4 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 7	5 3 4	4 3 4	3 2 4	4 3 3	3 3 4	4 3 3	4 3 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 5	5 5 4	4 3 6	
11	Recreation Service .....	T. M. F.	10 10 11	12 10 15	10 10 9	12 12 11	7 7 6	11 12 9	6 6 6	7 7 7	7 7 8	7 6 9	7 6 8	7 7 9	7 7 9	7 7 9	15 15 13	10 10 11	22 20 26	15 12 15	13 12 14	11 11 12	
12	Business Service .....	T. M. F.	5 5 6	6 6 5	5 4 5	5 3 5	4 4 5	4 3 3	4 3 3	4 4 4	4 3 4	3 3 3	4 3 3	4 3 3	4 3 3	4 3 3	6 6 5	6 6 5	6 6 5	6 6 6	6 6 7	4 3 5	
13	Personal Service .....	T. M. F.	10 11 10	14 14 14	9 9 9	10 9 10	8 8 8	10 10 8	8 8 9	8 8 9	8 7 9	7 6 8	7 6 8	7 6 8	9 9 10	9 9 10	12 11 10	10 9 11	14 14 12	11 10 12	16 15 16	11 11 12	

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

## HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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TABLE 3. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups,  
for the QUEBEC REGION, September 1952 to August 1954 — Concluded

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																											
1953						1954																					
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.	
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	No.	
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	1	
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	2	
8	8	6	5	11	13	9	9	20	6	5	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	7		
4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3		
6	6	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3		
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6		
6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5		
7	7	6	6	7	7	7	7	11	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	5		
7	7	7	7	8	8	10	8	13	7	8	7	10	8	7	11	8	7	12	8	7	8	7	8	7	7		
5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	8		
11	10	9	8	11	12	9	9	12	7	9	7	7	6	7	6	7	6	7	7	6	7	6	7	6	9		
7	7	5	4	8	8	6	5	8	6	6	6	6	5	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	8		
11	11	12	12	11	12	12	14	20	11	11	10	8	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	11		
5	4	4	4	5	5	4	4	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	12		
13	11	10	9	13	10	13	12	10	14	10	11	9	10	9	10	9	10	7	8	8	9	8	7	8	13		
12	10	9	12	11	10	12	10	14	10	14	10	11	9	10	9	10	7	8	8	9	8	7	8	11			
15	13	11	14	14	10	14	10	14	10	14	10	11	9	10	9	10	7	8	8	9	8	7	9	12			

"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 4. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups,  
for the ONTARIO REGION, September 1952 to August 1954

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																				
		1952								1953												
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.			Feb.			March			April		May	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
1	Total - All Industries .....	T. M. F.	7 7 9	7 7 8	7 6 8	7 6 8	6 5 7	6 5 6	4 4 5	6 5 8	5 5 6	5 5 7	5 4 5	5 5 5	5 5 6	5 5 5	6 6 6	5 5 6	7 7 7	5 5 6	8 7 9	5 5 6
2	Forestry and Logging .....	T. M. F.	45 46 31	30 31 10	37 37 12	31 31 16	24 24 11	29 29 16	23 23 10	25 26 8	32 33 12	21 22 6	19 20 4	38 38 27	23 24 9	70 71 39	38 38 16	37 38 26	56 57 49	19 19 6	29 29 8	22 23 5
3	Mining (including Milling) Quarrying and Oil Wells	T. M. F.	5 5 6	5 5 6	3 3 5	3 3 8	2 2 4	2 2 5	1 1 3	2 2 3	2 2 1	2 2 5	2 2 5	2 2 3	3 3 2	2 2 3	4 4 2	4 4 3	5 5 5	4 4 6	5 5 6	3 3 8
4	Metal Mining .....	T. M. F.	4 4 4	5 5 6	3 3 4	3 3 6	2 2 5	2 2 3	1 1 4	2 2 3	2 2 1	2 2 5	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	4 4 4	4 4 6	5 5 7	3 3 3
5	Non-Metal Mining <sup>2</sup> .....	T. M.	12 11	9 10	6 4	8 8	3 4	8 8	6 7	7 8	3 3	4 3	4 4	5 5	5 6	7 7	13 14	11 11	6 9	8 8	6 6	10 5
6	Quarrying, Clay and Sand Pits <sup>2</sup> .....	T. M.	5 5	7 7	5 5	11 11	4 4	11 11	1 1	25 25	3 3	13 13	7 7	4 4	15 15	3 3	27 27	3 3	17 17	5 5	11 11	8 8
7	Manufacturing .....	T. M. F.	7 5 10	6 5 8	6 5 8	7 6 10	5 4 7	5 4 7	3 3 4	4 3 8	5 4 7	4 3 5	4 4 6	4 4 6	4 4 6	4 4 6	5 5 7	4 4 8	5 5 8	6 6 6	4 4 6	
8	Foods and Beverages .....	T. M. F.	14 11 20	13 11 18	8 7 11	21 14 37	6 4 10	11 8 20	3 3 4	11 7 20	5 4 9	6 5 9	5 4 8	6 5 9	6 5 9	5 4 8	7 8 9	5 4 7	10 8 15	6 5 9	16 14 23	6 5 9
9	Tobacco and Tobacco Products .....	T. M. F.	13 21 1	2 2 2	4 5 2	13 20 3	72 54 90	3 4 1	30 34 27	6 4 8	6 5 5	4 4 3	6 5 8	5 5 6	7 7 7	40 51 29	3 1 4	85 50 120	26 11 47	3 3 3	4 4 4	2 2 2
10	Rubber Products .....	T. M. F.	4 3 7	4 3 5	4 3 6	4 3 5	2 2 3	4 3 8	2 2 2	4 3 10	3 3 6	2 2 4	3 2 6	3 2 5	3 2 4	3 2 5	3 3 4	3 3 4	4 3 6	3 3 5	4 4 3	3 2 3
11	Leather Products .....	T. M. F.	7 6 8	5 4 6	6 5 8	4 4 6	5 5 6	4 3 6	5 4 6	5 4 8	4 3 5	5 4 6	4 3 5	5 4 7	4 3 5	4 3 5	5 4 6	4 4 5	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	
12	Textile Products (except Clothing) .....	T. M. F.	6 5 8	5 5 5	6 5 6	5 4 5	5 4 6	4 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 4	4 4 6	4 4 6	5 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 4 5	5 4 5	5 4 6	5 4 6	
13	Clothing (Textile and Fur) .....	T. M. F.	8 6 9	5 4 6	7 5 8	5 4 6	5 5 6	3 3 3	6 4 7	8 6 10	5 3 5	5 3 7	6 5 5	5 4 5	5 4 5	5 4 5	5 4 5	6 5 6	5 4 5	7 6 8	6 5 6	
14	Wood Products .....	T. M. F.	11 12 10	9 10 7	11 10 8	10 8 7	8 7 7	8 9 3	8 9 6	8 8 6	8 8 6	8 8 5	6 6 7	6 6 5	6 6 7	10 11 7	12 12 6	7 7 7	10 10 9	7 7 7	9 9 8	

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

## HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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TABLE 4. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups,  
for the ONTARIO REGION, September 1932 to August 1934

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																												
1953														1954														
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
1	1	6	6	7	7	6	7	7	7	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
2	2	26	26	36	37	37	38	48	31	30	27	18	18	18	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19
3	3	26	26	37	38	37	38	48	32	30	27	10	10	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
4	4	10	10	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
5	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
6	6	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
7	7	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
8	8	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
9	9	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
10	10	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	
11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	
12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	
13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	
14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	
15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	
16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	
17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	
18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	
19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	
20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	
21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	
22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	
23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	
24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	
25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	
26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	
27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	
28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	
29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	
30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	
31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	
32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	
33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	
34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	
35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	
36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	
37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	
38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	
39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	
40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	
41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	
42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	
43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	
44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	
45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	
46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	
47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	
48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	
49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	
50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	
51	51	51	51	51	51																							

TABLE 4. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups,  
for the ONTARIO REGION, September 1952 to August 1954 — Continued

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month											
		1952						1953					
		Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	Sept.	Oct.
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
	Manufacturing — Concluded:												
1	Paper Products .....	T. M. F.	4 3 8	5 5 8	4 3 8	4 3 6	3 2 5	4 3 6	4 3 6	4 3 5	4 3 5	3 2 5	5 4 6
2	Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries .....	T. M. F.	5 3 8	4 3 7	4 3 7	3 3 4	4 3 6	2 2 3	4 3 6	3 2 5	3 2 5	3 2 5	4 3 6
3	Iron and Steel Products .....	T. M. F.	5 4 7	4 4 5	4 4 6	4 4 5	3 3 4	2 2 3	3 3 4	3 3 5	3 3 5	4 4 5	4 4 5
4	Transportation Equipment .....	T. M. F.	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 5 5	7 7 5	6 6 6	3 3 3	2 2 3	6 6 6	3 3 3	4 4 5	4 4 5
5	Non-Ferrous Metal Products .....	T. M. F.	6 5 9	5 4 7	6 5 9	4 3 7	5 4 8	4 4 6	3 3 6	5 4 8	4 4 7	5 4 6	5 4 7
6	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies .....	T. M. F.	5 4 9	3 3 5	5 3 8	3 3 5	5 3 4	2 2 4	3 2 7	4 3 6	3 2 5	3 3 6	3 3 7
7	Non-Metallic Mineral Products .....	T. M. F.	6 5 8	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	4 4 5	5 4 8	4 4 5	5 4 7	5 4 11	5 4 11
8	Products of Petroleum and Coal .....	T. M. F.	1 1 3	4 4 6	2 1 5	1 1 2	1 1 3	1 1 1	1 1 4	1 1 2	2 1 5	1 1 3	3 2 7
9	Chemical Products .....	T. M. F.	4 3 7	4 4 6	4 3 6	3 3 5	3 2 5	2 2 2	3 2 5	3 2 6	4 4 7	4 4 6	4 4 5
10	Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries .....	T. M. F.	11 7 16	8 6 10	9 6 12	7 5 10	7 5 9	3 3 4	10 6 16	6 4 8	5 4 6	7 6 9	8 7 10
11	Construction .....	T. M. F.	16 14 6	14 14 5	14 15 4	15 12 3	11 16 4	8 8 2	20 20 5	11 11 4	16 14 5	14 12 3	20 13 6
12	General Contractors .....	T. M. F.	18 18 5	16 16 4	16 18 4	18 13 3	18 18 5	9 9 2	24 24 6	12 12 4	19 12 6	16 17 3	25 25 7
13	Special Trade Contractors (Subcontractors) .....	T. M. F.	11 12 7	9 9 5	11 11 5	9 9 4	9 9 3	7 7 5	11 11 4	9 10 4	10 10 5	11 12 2	11 10 5
14	Transportation, Storage and Communication .....	T. M. F.	4 4 4	4 4 5	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 2	4 4 2	2 2 3	3 2 3	3 2 3	5 5 3	3 3 3

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

## HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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**TABLE 4. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the ONTARIO REGION, September 1952 to August 1954 - Continued**

TABLE 4. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups,  
for the ONTARIO REGION, September 1952 to August 1954 — Concluded

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																			
		1952						1953													
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.			Feb.			March			April		
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations		
	Transportation, Storage and Communication — Concluded:																				
1	Transportation .....	T. M. F.	4 4 4	4 4 5	3 3 4	4 4 5	3 3 4	3 3 3	2 2 3	4 4 3	2 2 3	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	5 5 4	5 5 4	3 3 3	5 5 5	3 3 3	4 4 3	
2	Storage .....	T. M. F.	5 5 3	6 7 2	7 6 11	7 7 7	6 6 9	4 4 4	4 5 3	12 12 15	6 5 11	6 6 8	6 5 13	5 4 9	4 4 5	7 7 5	11 10 14	7 7 11	7 7 10	9 10 8	6 5 5
3	Communication .....	T. M. F.	3 2 3	4 3 5	2 2 3	2 1 3	2 1 3	1 1 1	2 1 2	2 1 2	2 1 3	2 1 2	2 1 2	2 1 3	2 1 3	2 1 3	3 2 3	2 1 3	4 3 5	2 1 3	
4	Public Utility Operation .....	T. M. F.	4 4 3	6 6 3	3 3 2	4 4 1	3 3 2	3 3 1	2 2 2	5 5 1	2 2 3	4 4 1	2 2 2	3 3 2	3 3 1	4 4 2	3 3 2	6 7 3	4 4 2	6 7 5	4 4 3
5	Trade .....	T. M. F.	8 6 10	6 6 7	8 6 10	5 6 6	5 6 11	5 5 5	7 5 10	8 5 13	5 4 5	8 6 12	4 4 5	5 4 5	6 5 7	5 4 7	6 5 7	7 7 8	8 7 9	6 7 7	
6	Wholesale Trade .....	T. M. F.	5 5 7	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 4 7	4 4 4	4 3 3	4 4 3	5 4 5	5 4 6	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	6 5 7	5 5 6	6 6 7	7 6 7	5 6 6	
7	Retail Trade .....	T. M. F.	9 7 11	7 6 8	9 7 11	6 5 6	9 6 12	5 5 5	9 6 12	10 6 14	5 5 5	10 7 14	5 4 5	5 4 6	6 5 7	5 5 7	6 5 7	7 7 8	8 8 9	7 7 8	
8	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate .....	T. M. F.	5 4 5	5 4 5	4 3 4	4 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 2 3	4 4 4	4 3 4	4 3 4	4 3 4	4 3 4	4 3 4	4 4 4	5 4 5	4 3 4	7 6 8	4 3 4	
9	Service .....	T. M. F.	10 11 9	12 13 11	7 7 8	7 7 7	6 6 6	8 9 7	4 4 4	5 5 4	6 5 7	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 5 6	6 5 7	6 5 6	8 8 8	7 6 8	10 12 9	8 9 12	
10	Community or Public Service .....	T. M. F.	7 5 9	3 3 3	5 4 5	3 3 3	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	4 3 5	4 3 4	
11	Recreation Service .....	T. M. F.	28 38 12	19 24 12	14 16 9	13 13 13	7 7 8	23 29 12	5 4 6	6 6 7	7 7 8	6 6 7	6 6 7	7 6 7	8 8 7	16 18 14	9 9 9	29 36 17	18 23 11	11 9 13	
12	Business Service .....	T. M. F.	8 8 7	21 23 16	6 5 8	5 5 8	7 8 6	7 8 6	3 2 4	4 4 5	5 5 6	4 3 5	4 3 4	4 3 5	4 4 5	5 4 5	6 6 6	5 4 5	7 6 8	4 3 6	
13	Personal Service .....	T. M. F.	9 8 10	13 11 15	8 8 9	9 8 10	8 7 9	9 8 10	6 6 6	7 5 8	8 6 9	8 7 9	8 7 9	8 7 10	11 10 12	9 9 9	13 13 12	10 10 10	16 14 18	9 9 10	

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

## HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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**TABLE 4. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups, for the ONTARIO REGION, September 1952 to August 1954 - Concluded**

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																												
1953									1954																			
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations			
4	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4		
4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3		
3	9	9	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5		
9	7	23	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19		
4	2	5	2	1	3	3	2	4	3	2	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	
8	8	4	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	
8	8	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	
6	6	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	
6	6	7	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	
6	6	7	5	4	6	6	5	6	5	4	5	4	5	4	5	4	5	4	5	4	5	4	5	4	5	4	5	
6	6	6	5	5	6	6	5	6	5	5	6	5	6	5	6	5	6	5	6	5	6	5	6	5	6	5	6	
4	5	5	4	5	5	5	4	5	5	4	5	5	4	5	5	4	5	5	4	5	5	4	5	5	4	5	5	
4	4	5	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	
9	9	9	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	
4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
17	16	16	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	
21	20	20	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	
10	10	10	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	
6	6	6	4	2	10	9	9	22	6	4	7	5	3	3	4	5	3	4	4	5	6	3	3	4	5	6	3	4
6	6	6	24	11	11	9	9	25	5	4	7	5	3	3	4	5	3	4	4	5	6	3	3	4	5	6	3	4
12	11	10	10	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	
11	11	11	11	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	
13	11	11	12	15	11	11	15	9	10	8	7	6	5	6	5	6	7	6	5	6	8	10	12	10	12	10	12	10

TABLE 5. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups,  
for the PRAIRIE REGION<sup>2</sup>, September 1952 to August 1954

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																				
		1952										1953										
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
1	Total - All Industries .....	T. M. F.	8 7 10	9 8 9	8 8 9	8 7 7	7 6 6	7 7 6	5 5 6	6 8 11	6 8 7	5 5 8	5 5 6	6 6 6	6 7 6	9 9 8	6 6 6	10 11 9	6 6 7	10 10 11	6 6 8	
2	Forestry and Logging .....	T. M. F.	37 38 23	34 35 14	31 32 17	32 32 16	25 26 15	31 32 12	35 37 14	23 23 15	33 34 15	28 29 14	19 20 7	38 39 22	23 23 11	99 99 80	42 43 24	37 38 19	74 75 51	23 24 11	33 33 21	27 28 15
3	Mining (including Milling) Quarrying and Oil Wells .....	T. M. F.	9 9 7	9 9 6	9 9 5	8 8 4	8 8 4	7 7 3	5 6 4	8 8 3	6 6 6	6 5 5	5 5 3	7 6 6	6 6 6	10 10 5	8 8 6	10 11 6	8 8 5	10 10 7	7 7 5	
4	Metal Mining .....	T. M. F.	9 9 6	10 10 6	7 7 2	7 7 4	3 3 3	5 5 4	3 3 3	6 6 6	6 5 5	3 5 2	5 5 4	4 4 2	7 7 7	7 7 8	10 10 11	10 10 10	11 11 11	9 9 7	10 10 13	8 8 7
5	Fuels .....	T. M. F.	9 9 7	8 8 5	10 10 5	8 8 4	10 10 4	7 7 4	6 6 3	9 9 6	6 6 5	8 8 4	5 5 3	10 11 3	6 6 5	10 10 5	7 7 5	10 10 5	10 10 4	8 8 5	9 9 5	6 6 5
6	Non-Metal Mining <sup>3</sup> .....	T. M.	4 4	16 12	14 14	9 9	6 5	11 11	3 3	5 5	13 13	11 12	2 2	10 10	11 11	11 11	2 2	7 7	8 8	4 4	23 22	8 7
7	Quarrying, Clay and Sand Pits <sup>3</sup> .....	T. M.	16 16	23 23	8 9	18 18	12 12	42 42	19 19	28 29	6 6	27 28	5 4	5 4	28 28	28 27	68 68	11 11	23 24	11 12	21 21	17 17
8	Manufacturing .....	T. M. F.	8 7 10	9 8 11	8 7 10	7 6 9	7 7 7	7 6 9	5 5 4	7 6 10	7 6 9	7 7 8	5 5 6	5 5 6	7 7 7	7 7 8	9 8 9	7 6 9	9 8 9	7 6 11	6 5 7	
9	Foods and Beverages .....	T. M. F.	10 9 14	12 10 19	10 10 12	8 6 8	8 7 12	8 7 12	3 3 4	10 8 15	4 3 7	12 11 13	3 3 6	4 3 7	4 3 6	4 3 7	4 3 6	10 9 14	5 5 6	9 8 13	5 4 7	
10	Leather Products .....	T. M. F.	10 8 12	7 7 6	7 8 6	5 5 5	5 6 5	5 6 4	3 4 1	4 4 3	5 3 7	7 7 7	7 3 9	6 3 8	5 6 4	6 6 3	6 6 4	5 6 3	8 7 5	6 6 4	6 6 7	
11	Textile Products (except Clothing) .....	T. M. F.	6 5 7	8 5 9	7 6 8	6 5 7	7 4 9	4 3 6	3 3 3	5 3 6	6 4 8	5 3 6	5 5 6	5 5 6	4 6 3	4 6 3	7 6 8	4 3 5	7 6 8	6 5 7	5 4 5	
12	Clothing (Textile and Fur) .....	T. M. F.	8 6 9	6 3 8	8 6 8	7 6 7	6 4 10	10 11 15	7 6 8	15 11 16	7 5 11	6 4 7	6 4 7	9 7 10	7 5 8	11 11 11	7 9 7	13 12 13	13 16 12	7 5 8		
13	Wood Products .....	T. M. F.	10 10 8	12 13 7	15 15 9	11 11 7	19 19 11	10 10 6	17 17 9	11 12 8	15 15 8	10 10 7	11 11 9	10 10 5	25 26 12	11 11 8	21 22 14	15 16 10	12 13 8	13 13 8	10 10 8	
14	Paper Products .....	T. M. F.	4 4 7	6 6 6	2 2 5	7 7 6	1 1 6	6 6 6	3 3 3	3 3 4	4 4 3	3 3 5	2 2 3	4 4 4	2 2 3	4 4 4	7 7 6	3 3 6	9 9 8	3 2 5		

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

2. Includes Northwest Territories.

## HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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 TABLE 5. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups,  
for the PRAIRIE REGION<sup>2</sup>, September 1952 to August 1954

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																											
1953								1954																			
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.	
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	No.	
9 10	9 8	7 7	7 8	8 7	7 7	8 9	8 9	8 9	8 9	8 9	8 9	8 9	8 9	8 9	8 9	8 9	8 9	1									
36 37 22	34 35 17	51 51 40	34 35 16	48 49 29	39 39 23	41 42 23	32 33 17	30 30 18	27 28 16	25 25 14	29 30 17	30 30 14	25 25 12	25 25 14	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	2	
9 8 7	7 8 5	7 8 5	8 8 5	8 8 6	9 9 6	8 8 5	7 7 4	7 7 3	7 7 3	6 6 3	6 6 3	6 6 3	6 6 3	6 6 3	6 6 3	6 6 3	6 6 3	6 6 3	6 6 3	6 6 3	6 6 3	6 6 3	6 6 3	3			
5 9 9	5 8 9	7 7 8	7 7 8	7 7 10	7 7 12	7 7 8	6 6 8	6 6 8	6 6 8	4 4 3	4 4 3	4 4 3	4 4 3	4 4 3	4 4 3	4 4 3	4 4 3	4 4 3	4 4 3	4 4 3	4 4 3	4 4 3	4 4 3	4			
9 7	9 4	8 4	8 4	8 6	9 6	9 6	10 4	8 4	8 4	9 2	9 2	9 2	7 2	7 3	6 4	6 4	6 4	6 4	6 4	6 4	6 4	6 4	6 4	6 4	5		
12 11	14 14	12 10	10 10	10 10	18 14	10 9	4 4	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	7 7	7 7	12 12	10 10	13 13	4 4	8 8	2 2	49 50	22 23	6 6	44 44	11 11	8 9	16 16
25 24	18 19	19 20	18 17	34 34	39 40	36 37	34 35	15 15	63 65	80 77	29 31	18 17	18 18	13 13	37 38	26 23	35 34	7 7	47 46	9 9	12 12	16 15	14 13	7 7	10 9	19 19	7
8 10	6 8	6 9	7 8	7 8	8 8	8 8	8 8	7 7	8 8	7 7	9 9	8 8	5 5	6 6	5 5	6 6	6 6	7 7	5 5	6 6	5 5	6 6	5 5	6 6	6 6	8	
10 9 14	6 5 9	6 5 10	7 6 9	7 6 13	9 9 17	9 8 9	7 6 9	8 6 15	8 6 10	6 4 15	6 4 10	3 2	2 2	7 7	7 7	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	9		
7 7	6 6	7 6	4 3	3 3	3 3	4 4	4 4	6 5	6 5	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	10		
6 7	7 9	5 5	10 8	10 11	6 4	7 9	7 6	6 8	6 8	4 4	4 4	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	11	
8 7 8	8 5 9	7 6 8	7 6 8	6 6 6	7 7 5	5 5 13	5 5 13	9 6 10	6 6 10	9 9 11	9 9 11	8 8 11	8 8 11	8 8 11	8 8 11	8 8 11	8 8 11	8 8 11	8 8 11	8 8 11	8 8 11	8 8 11	8 8 11	8 8 11	12		
12 13 7	9 10 6	10 10 7	13 13 8	13 13 5	8 8 5	12 12 6	9 9 7	10 10 7	9 9 4	14 15 6	9 9 4	15 16 7	9 9 4	12 12 6	9 9 7	10 10 4	8 8 2	7 7 2	8 8 2	17 18 4	12 13 6	10 10 6	8 8 6	13 14 9	10 10 6	13	
7 7	3 6	5 5	6 5	6 5	4 4	8 8	3 3	5 5	2 2	4 3	3 3	3 3	2 2	2 2	3 3	2 2	3 3	2 2	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	14	

3. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

TABLE 5. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups,  
for the PRAIRIE REGION<sup>2</sup>, September 1952 to August 1954 — Continued

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																		
		1952						1953												
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
Manufacturing — Concluded:																				
1	Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries.....	T. M. F.	5 4 9	6 4 10	4 4 6	4 3 7	4 3 7	3 2 6	2 1 3	3 2 6	3 2 7	4 2 7	3 2 6	3 3 5	4 3 7	4 3 6	5 4 7	5 4 8	4 3 6	
2	Iron and Steel Products .....	T. M. F.	7 7 5	6 6 7	6 6 11	5 5 3	5 5 5	4 4 3	2 2 2	5 6 5	5 5 5	4 4 3	4 4 4	5 5 2	5 5 3	5 5 4	6 6 6	7 7 6	7 7 5	
3	Transportation Equipment .....	T. M. F.	5 5 9	7 7 6	7 7 14	5 5 4	6 6 8	5 5 8	4 4 4	3 3 5	6 6 6	5 5 7	7 7 4	4 4 7	6 6 6	4 4 7	6 6 6	7 7 10	8 8 7	
4	Non-Ferrous Metal Products <sup>3</sup> .....	T. M.	6 6	5 5	7 6	12 11	8 8	6 6	7 7	5 5	9 10	4 4	7 7	7 7	10 11	5 5	11 10	15 14	9 8	10 10
5	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies .....	T. M. F.	5 6 4	2 2 2	8 7 9	6 5 5	7 4 14	2 3 1	14 9 30	14 8 33	5 5 5	5 5 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	3 3 3	10 4 30	12 5 38	6 7 7	4 6 6	5 5 4
6	Non-Metallic Mineral Products .....	T. M. F.	6 5 13	10 9 14	6 5 11	9 9 10	5 5 17	10 9 6	4 3 17	11 10 21	9 7 8	5 5 8	6 6 8	5 5 8	6 7 4	6 6 9	11 12 12	7 5 5	14 8 5	13 13 17
7	Products of Petroleum and Coal .....	T. M. F.	4 4 7	6 6 9	3 3 3	4 4 4	2 1 4	3 3 4	1 1 4	2 2 9	4 4 4	2 2 4	2 2 7	2 2 7	2 2 3	2 2 11	5 5 5	6 6 3	4 4 3	
8	Chemical Products .....	T. M. F.	6 6 5	6 6 3	4 4 4	5 4 7	4 4 4	5 5 3	3 3 7	5 5 6	4 4 4	4 4 3	5 5 3	5 5 3	6 7 11	7 7 9	9 9 6	10 10 6	14 14 16	
9	Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries .....	T. M. F.	10 8 18	9 8 12	16 10 31	7 6 9	8 9 5	6 6 13	3 3 1	10 7 20	7 5 13	5 3 10	6 4 11	6 5 11	6 5 9	12 13 10	8 8 9	9 8 9	10 8 14	11 10 12
10	Construction .....	T. M. F.	17 18 7	18 18 7	19 20 6	20 21 6	13 13 3	25 25 14	7 7 3	30 31 13	15 15 5	17 17 8	12 13 5	13 13 5	17 18 7	14 14 5	29 30 13	34 34 5	34 34 21	24 24 11
11	General Contractors .....	T. M. F.	19 20 8	20 20 9	21 21 6	23 23 7	14 15 3	28 28 18	7 7 2	35 36 17	17 18 5	19 20 9	13 13 5	14 14 6	20 20 8	15 16 5	34 34 18	40 40 6	40 40 27	26 26 13
12	Special Trade Contractors (Subcontractors) .....	T. M. F.	10 10 6	10 10 4	13 14 7	12 12 5	8 9 4	14 15 6	6 6 3	15 15 5	9 9 5	11 11 6	10 11 4	10 11 2	9 10 6	16 17 4	10 11 4	16 16 9	10 10 5	14 15 7
13	Transportation, Storage and Communication .....	T. M. F.	3 3 7	4 4 8	3 3 5	4 4 6	3 3 4	3 3 4	2 2 3	5 5 4	2 2 4	4 4 3	2 2 4	2 2 4	3 2 4	3 2 4	7 7 4	3 3 4	3 3 5	3 3 5

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.  
 2. Includes Northwest Territories.

TABLE 3. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups,  
for the PRAIRIE REGION<sup>2</sup>, September 1952 to August 1954 — Continued

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																
1953								1954								
July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.		No.	
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
4 7 3	3 5 5	5 3 10	5 4 8	4 3 7	5 3 11	4 2 7	3 2 6	4 3 6	3 2 4	2 2 4	3 2 6	3 2 6	3 2 6	4 4 5	4 3 8	1
7 6	4 5	6 3	5 4	5 5	5 5	8 5	5 5	4 4	4 4	12 12	6 6	6 6	6 6	4 5	4 4	2
5 5	5 6	5 6	6 5	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	5 4	4 5	2 3	6 7	3 3	3 3	5 5	5 4	3
9 8	8 7	13 13	9 9	5 4	10 11	7 8	6 6	4 3	5 5	3 2	2 2	4 4	4 5	10 10	12 13	4
11 10 12	6 6 3	8 8 9	7 6 8	3 3 4	3 3 2	3 3 2	5 4	4 5	2 3	8 7	2 1	2 1	2 1	5 4	5 4	5
14 14 15	9 9 13	10 9 16	11 9 14	8 8 8	8 9 27	8 9 9	9 8 3	9 9 9	2 1	10 11	6 7	6 7	6 7	17 18 14	11 11 13	6
4 4 4	3 3 7	3 2 8	5 5 8	4 3 4	6 3 6	3 3 5	5 4 6	4 3 9	1 1	3 3	3 2	2 2	2 2	4 4 1	5 5 14	3
16 13 29	6 6 6	9 7 14	5 5 6	7 5 5	6 6 5	6 7 5	5 5 4	5 4 5	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 2 4	3 2 4	3 2 4	9 8 7	5 6 5	8
8 6 13	9 6 15	7 4 16	10 8 16	11 8 18	9 7 14	11 6 22	8 6 14	4 3 7	5 4 9	2 2 4	6 5 10	6 5 7	7 6 10	6 5 14	5 4 3	9
22 22 10	15 15 7	16 17 7	18 18 8	17 17 6	16 17 7	17 17 8	17 18 9	10 10 4	28 28 13	6 6 2	34 35 12	10 10 5	24 24 5	15 16 5	17 18 11	10
23 24 10	16 17 7	18 18 8	19 19 9	18 18 6	18 18 8	18 18 9	18 18 4	10 10 17	32 33 2	6 6 16	40 41 15	11 11 4	29 19 4	15 16 5	21 16 15	11
15 15 8	9 9 7	11 12 5	12 12 6	11 10 6	10 14 4	10 11 7	10 11 5	14 14 6	19 20 5	6 6 2	19 12 5	9 8 6	10 12 4	10 11 5	10 11 6	12
5 5 7	3 3 5	3 3 8	4 3 7	3 2 5	4 4 5	4 2 5	4 2 3	5 5 3	5 5 2	5 5 2	5 5 1	5 5 3	5 5 4	5 5 7	5 5 5	13

3. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

TABLE 5. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups,  
for the PRAIRIE REGION<sup>2</sup>, September 1952 to August 1954 — Concluded

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																			
		1952						1953													
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations		
	Transportation, Storage and Communication — Concluded:																				
1	Transportation .....	T. M. F.	3 4 6	4 4 6	2 2 5	4 3 5	2 2 4	3 3 4	2 2 4	2 1 5	3 3 4	2 2 3	2 2 3	3 3 4	7 7 6	3 3 3	4 4 6	3 3 8	5 5 8	3 3 4	
2	Storage .....	T. M. F.	5 5 7	6 6 7	6 6 6	5 5 4	5 5 3	4 4 4	2 2 1	7 7 2	3 3 4	2 2 2	3 3 4	3 3 4	7 8 3	3 3 3	5 5 4	4 4 5	4 4 5	3 2 4	
3	Communication .....	T. M. F.	6 4 7	7 5 9	5 5 6	6 5 7	4 4 5	4 3 5	3 2 3	5 5 5	4 5 4	4 2 3	4 2 5	3 2 6	7 6 9	4 3 5	7 6 8	5 3 10	9 8 7	6 5 7	
4	Public Utility Operation .....	T. M. F.	4 4 4	6 6 6	5 5 3	5 5 2	2 2 6	3 3 3	2 1 4	5 2 4	2 2 3	3 3 4	2 2 5	2 2 3	5 5 5	3 3 3	9 9 6	3 3 5	6 6 7	3 3 6	
5	Trade .....	T. M. F.	8 6 11	6 6 7	8 5 11	6 6 7	9 6 12	5 4 6	7 5 10	10 6 18	5 5 5	8 6 12	4 4 5	5 5 7	7 7 8	6 5 6	7 7 8	6 6 7	8 7 9	6 5 9	
6	Wholesale Trade .....	T. M. F.	6 5 9	6 5 7	6 6 8	5 5 7	5 5 6	5 4 7	4 4 9	6 5 7	5 4 6	4 4 6	4 4 7	5 5 7	6 6 7	5 5 6	6 6 8	7 6 9	6 5 7		
7	Retail Trade .....	T. M. F.	9 7 12	7 6 7	9 8 11	6 5 7	11 8 15	5 5 5	9 6 12	14 7 21	5 5 5	10 7 14	4 4 5	6 5 7	5 5 7	8 7 8	6 6 6	8 7 8	6 5 7	8 7 9	
8	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate .....	T. M. F.	5 4 6	6 4 7	5 4 5	4 4 4	4 3 4	3 3 4	3 2 3	3 2 3	4 3 5	4 3 4	3 3 3	4 3 5	3 2 4	4 4 5	5 4 6	4 4 5	7 4 8	4 3 5	
9	Service .....	T. M. F.	10 8 11	12 11 13	7 6 8	8 7 8	7 6 7	7 6 7	5 4 6	6 5 7	7 5 8	6 5 7	5 4 6	6 6 7	6 5 6	9 9 8	7 7 8	11 12 11	8 7 8	14 13 14	9 8 9
10	Community or Public Service .....	T. M. F.	9 8 10	4 4 4	3 3 3	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 1 2	2 2 2	2 2 3	2 2 2	2 1 2	1 1 2	3 2 3	2 2 2	3 2 3	2 2 3	3 2 3	3 2 3	3 2 3	
11	Recreation Service .....	T. M. F.	19 25 11	14 15 13	11 11 12	13 14 12	14 15 12	15 16 12	6 7 5	10 12 8	10 10 11	9 8 9	6 6 7	8 7 9	8 7 9	16 18 13	12 12 12	16 17 15	15 16 13	12 11 13	14 15 12
12	Business Service .....	T. M. F.	6 5 9	8 8 8	6 6 7	6 5 7	4 4 5	4 4 5	3 4 5	4 3 5	5 4 6	4 3 6	5 3 10	5 5 5	5 4 7	6 5 8	9 8 10	5 4 8	9 8 12	5 5 7	
13	Personal Service .....	T. M. F.	9 7 11	17 16 18	9 6 11	11 10 12	9 7 10	9 7 11	7 6 8	9 7 10	9 7 11	9 7 9	7 6 8	9 8 10	8 7 9	13 11 11	10 9 11	16 16 16	11 9 12	21 19 21	11 10 12

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

## HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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TABLE 5. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups,  
for the PRAIRIE REGION<sup>2</sup>, September 1932 to August 1934 — Concluded

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																1954											
1953																1954											
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.	
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	No.	
4	2	3	3	2	3	2	4	2	3	2	5	2	4	1	2	1	3	1	3	5	5	5	5	5	5	1	
4	2	3	3	2	3	2	4	2	3	2	5	2	3	1	2	1	3	1	3	5	5	5	5	5	5	2	
5	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	2	
5	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	3	
7	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	3	
5	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	3	
6	5	3	3	3	3	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	
5	3	3	3	3	3	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	
7	7	8	8	9	9	7	6	7	6	9	13	4	5	4	5	4	5	4	5	4	5	4	5	4	5	5	
7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	
6	5	5	5	5	5	8	8	8	8	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	
7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	
8	7	7	8	8	8	6	6	6	6	5	10	4	7	7	12	3	9	4	6	5	6	6	6	6	6	7	
7	6	6	7	7	8	7	6	6	6	5	15	4	4	9	19	3	11	4	7	5	5	6	6	6	6	7	
8	6	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	4	4	4	4	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	8	
6	3	4	4	4	4	7	7	7	7	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	8	
9	6	6	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	5	5	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	8	
14	12	9	12	9	12	7	7	5	6	6	4	6	6	5	5	4	5	4	5	3	5	5	5	5	5	9	
15	11	7	11	8	11	6	6	5	5	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	7		
14	12	11	12	10	12	8	8	6	6	6	4	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	10		
4	6	6	5	4	4	11	4	3	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	10		
4	4	5	4	4	4	13	4	4	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	4		
13	13	12	14	20	13	12	13	9	10	7	11	11	9	7	8	6	5	5	4	5	5	5	5	5	11		
12	13	12	14	25	12	12	15	9	9	7	13	8	8	8	8	6	5	5	4	5	5	5	5	5	11		
14	13	12	14	14	13	12	12	9	9	7	8	8	7	8	8	6	5	5	4	5	5	5	5	5	11		
39	22	4	21	6	8	6	5	5	5	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	12		
42	21	3	23	5	7	5	5	5	6	8	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	12		
30	22	6	16	7	10	8	6	5	5	5	7	10	6	6	7	7	6	5	5	5	6	7	7	6	11		
15	13	11	14	8	17	9	10	7	8	6	8	5	8	6	6	7	6	5	5	6	7	6	5	5	13		
12	11	9	11	7	16	7	8	6	7	5	6	6	9	6	6	7	6	5	5	6	7	6	5	5	10		
17	14	13	16	9	18	10	11	8	8	6	9	6	9	6	9	7	7	6	7	7	7	6	7	6	13		

2. Includes Northwest Territories.

TABLE 6. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups,  
for the PACIFIC REGION<sup>2</sup>, September 1952 to August 1954

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																				
		1952						1953														
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May				
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations			
1	Total - All Industries .....	T.	11	10	8	9	6	10	5	12	6	7	7	6	8	6	9	7	10	7	10	8
		M.	11	10	8	9	6	10	4	12	7	7	7	6	8	6	9	8	10	7	10	8
		F.	12	12	8	9	8	11	6	11	6	9	6	6	7	6	8	6	9	7	12	8
2	Forestry and Logging.....	T.	35	16	19	16	13	20	6	53	20	21	34	9	26	15	25	16	22	18	19	26
		M.	35	16	20	16	13	20	6	54	20	21	35	9	27	15	25	16	22	18	19	26
		F.	21	11	8	12	4	10	3	24	13	10	15	10	13	7	13	6	14	7	10	7
3	Mining (including Milling) Quarrying and Oil Wells	T.	9	12	7	10	4	9	3	7	4	5	4	6	6	7	9	9	8	9	9	8
		M.	9	12	7	10	4	9	3	8	4	5	4	6	6	7	9	9	8	9	9	8
		F.	7	11	5	6	3	12	3	5	3	6	4	6	1	4	4	4	12	4	12	9
4	Metal Mining .....	T.	9	10	7	9	4	10	3	7	4	5	3	5	5	7	9	9	7	9	7	7
		M.	9	10	7	9	4	10	3	7	4	5	3	5	5	7	9	9	7	9	7	7
		F.	7	9	5	5	4	8	2	4	3	5	3	6	3	4	1	4	4	4	6	4
5	Quarrying, Clay and Sand Pits <sup>3</sup> .....	T.	6	15	9	9	6	5	3	13	7	7	7	3	8	6	6	4	15	6	8	8
		M.	6	15	9	10	6	5	3	13	7	7	7	3	8	6	6	4	15	6	9	8
6	Manufacturing .....	T.	8	12	8	9	5	10	4	10	7	6	6	5	8	6	8	7	10	6	11	7
		M.	7	10	7	8	5	8	4	9	7	6	6	5	7	6	8	7	9	6	10	6
		F.	15	22	12	16	6	20	5	13	9	8	8	6	9	7	10	7	14	8	18	10
7	Foods and Beverages.....	T.	13	30	13	21	7	25	4	18	9	8	6	7	9	5	14	7	18	5	22	9
		M.	9	24	10	16	6	16	4	14	7	7	5	5	7	3	14	5	15	4	15	6
		F.	22	42	20	30	8	47	6	28	16	13	10	11	14	9	17	11	28	8	38	14
8	Leather Products .....	T.	7	4	5	7	5	6	3	7	4	6	8	5	6	5	7	6	9	9	7	7
		M.	5	5	4	4	5	5	2	7	4	4	6	5	5	5	5	5	9	8	6	7
		F.	10	4	7	11	5	7	4	7	4	9	10	6	8	5	8	7	10	11	9	7
9	Textile Products (except Clothing).....	T.	13	10	6	8	4	9	2	7	8	6	7	5	7	5	6	6	10	7	7	7
		M.	7	8	5	10	5	5	1	3	6	4	3	5	11	4	5	4	7	7	4	6
		F.	18	11	7	6	3	12	3	11	10	7	11	5	4	5	7	8	13	7	10	7
10	Clothing (Textile and Fur) .....	T.	10	7	7	7	8	9	8	10	12	7	11	6	9	6	6	7	8	14	10	11
		M.	4	4	7	3	8	6	4	4	7	4	3	4	4	4	5	4	6	7	7	5
		F.	12	8	8	8	8	11	9	13	14	8	14	7	10	7	6	9	9	17	12	14
11	Wood Products.....	T.	8	8	8	8	5	8	4	11	8	6	6	6	8	7	8	9	10	6	11	7
		M.	9	8	8	8	5	9	4	11	8	6	6	6	8	8	8	10	10	6	11	7
		F.	8	8	8	7	4	6	2	6	4	4	4	4	6	5	8	6	8	5	7	7
12	Paper Products.....	T.	5	6	3	4	2	3	2	3	2	2	3	3	4	4	4	4	7	4	6	4
		M.	5	5	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	3	4	4	6	4	5	4
		F.	9	10	5	5	4	5	4	6	3	5	6	5	5	10	8	6	9	5	9	7

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.  
 2. Includes Yukon.

TABLE 6. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups,  
for the PACIFIC REGION<sup>2</sup>, September 1952 to August 1954

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																	
1953												1954					
July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
11	8	9	9	9	10	6	9	6	9	5	10	6	8	7	5	9	7
10	8	9	9	8	10	6	9	5	8	4	10	6	8	7	5	9	7
13	8	10	9	11	10	8	10	7	11	7	10	5	10	6	5	7	6
21	22	18	26	24	19	13	19	11	17	6	52	24	24	35	7	36	13
21	22	19	26	25	19	14	20	11	18	6	52	24	24	35	7	37	13
13	11	8	21	7	13	3	12	5	12	4	22	10	4	7	5	15	7
13	8	8	9	5	11	5	10	4	5	2	5	3	7	4	4	5	6
13	8	8	9	5	11	5	10	4	6	2	5	3	7	4	4	5	6
26	6	7	12	6	16	4	13	4	4	3	7	7	4	7	7	6	5
7	6	6	6	4	8	4	8	3	5	2	4	3	6	3	4	4	5
8	6	6	6	4	8	4	8	3	5	2	4	3	6	3	4	4	5
3	2	4	6	4	6	4	8	2	4	3	5	7	4	4	5	6	7
7	9	8	7	13	12	9	5	7	7	4	13	3	12	12	8	10	3
7	9	8	7	13	11	9	5	7	7	4	13	2	11	12	8	10	3
11	7	9	8	7	11	6	11	5	9	4	9	7	7	7	5	9	6
9	7	7	8	6	10	5	9	5	8	4	8	7	7	5	9	6	8
23	8	16	12	11	17	8	20	6	17	6	17	8	11	7	5	10	9
26	8	16	13	11	20	9	23	7	19	6	22	9	10	7	6	11	5
17	7	11	10	8	16	7	16	6	13	4	15	8	7	5	5	10	4
44	10	26	19	16	27	11	37	9	34	11	39	14	21	12	8	11	9
8	8	7	7	5	6	7	6	2	4	1	6	5	5	9	5	7	6
7	7	7	7	3	5	7	5	3	5	1	4	3	5	7	3	4	5
9	10	6	7	7	8	7	7	1	3	1	10	7	6	10	8	7	9
6	8	7	10	6	6	3	9	2	7	2	7	4	6	6	3	9	4
4	7	5	8	3	5	2	3	1	5	1	2	4	3	5	3	7	3
8	8	9	11	8	6	4	10	3	10	3	11	4	8	6	3	11	6
8	11	9	6	10	7	6	6	6	9	8	9	9	7	7	6	10	5
6	8	4	6	7	6	4	4	4	3	3	8	3	3	2	3	3	3
10	12	10	6	11	7	7	7	7	11	10	9	11	8	8	4	9	6
9	7	7	8	6	11	5	10	4	9	4	7	9	8	5	10	11	6
9	7	7	8	6	11	5	10	4	9	4	7	10	8	5	10	11	6
7	6	8	7	6	8	4	8	3	11	3	5	7	7	4	11	6	8
6	5	4	5	5	6	4	4	3	3	2	3	3	2	2	3	4	3
6	5	4	4	5	6	3	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	4	4
9	8	7	7	8	9	8	7	6	8	5	8	4	6	4	6	6	4

3. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

TABLE 6. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups,  
for the PACIFIC REGION<sup>2</sup>, September 1932 to August 1954 — Continued

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																	
		1952								1953									
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
Manufacturing — Concluded:																			
1	Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries ....	T.	5	5	4	3	5	4	3	4	3	4	4	2	6	4	5	5	6
		M.	3	4	3	3	3	2	1	3	3	3	3	2	4	3	3	5	5
		F.	11	8	8	5	11	9	6	10	6	7	6	3	13	7	8	7	10
2	Iron and Steel Products .....	T.	5	8	5	8	5	6	4	7	6	5	7	4	7	5	6	6	5
		M.	6	9	5	8	5	7	4	7	6	5	7	4	7	5	6	6	5
		F.	4	7	5	9	4	5	3	6	6	6	5	3	7	4	6	3	8
3	Transportation Equipment .....	T.	8	11	11	8	13	8	8	10	10	10	9	11	12	9	11	9	8
		M.	8	11	11	8	13	8	8	10	11	11	10	11	12	10	11	9	11
		F.	5	5	4	7	6	4	5	6	3	2	6	7	3	4	4	2	3
4	Non-Ferrous Metal Products .....	T.	9	9	7	6	5	4	4	11	4	5	6	3	10	5	7	4	10
		M.	8	9	6	6	5	4	4	11	3	4	7	2	10	5	8	4	9
		F.	13	6	10	6	5	5	7	10	7	9	2	10	6	2	6	4	12
5	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies .....	T.	3	5	6	6	3	5	5	3	2	7	4	3	5	4	4	5	4
		M.	3	4	5	6	3	5	5	3	1	6	4	2	5	3	4	4	2
		F.	5	11	11	9	7	11	2	4	10	13	4	6	6	6	10	10	12
6	Non-Metallic Mineral Products .....	T.	6	6	10	7	3	7	6	6	4	8	4	4	8	4	7	7	6
		M.	6	6	10	6	2	6	6	5	3	7	4	4	8	4	7	7	6
		F.	18	9	23	20	19	16	11	17	17	14	5	3	11	9	5	7	2
7	Products of Petroleum and Coal .....	T.	2	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	2	1	1	6
		M.	2	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	5
		F.	3	1	5	5	5	5	2	—	—	1	4	2	6	6	5	6	11
8	Chemical Products .....	T.	4	6	2	4	1	3	2	5	5	4	5	3	6	3	3	4	4
		M.	3	6	1	4	1	2	2	5	4	4	5	3	5	2	2	4	4
		F.	8	7	4	5	1	3	2	3	8	6	5	3	9	3	7	3	6
9	Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries ....	T.	9	11	7	7	8	6	4	7	6	5	5	5	4	5	5	8	7
		M.	8	11	8	7	6	6	4	5	5	5	5	6	4	4	4	9	8
		F.	11	9	6	8	13	6	6	15	9	5	6	4	4	9	8	6	6
10	Construction.....	T.	27	19	19	21	14	25	8	34	20	18	17	15	21	15	21	18	26
		M.	28	20	20	22	14	25	9	35	21	18	18	16	21	15	22	19	27
		F.	8	7	7	9	5	9	4	10	6	6	6	5	3	5	4	6	5
11	General Contractors .....	T.	29	21	20	23	15	28	9	39	23	20	19	17	24	17	25	21	30
		M.	29	22	21	24	15	29	9	40	23	20	20	17	24	17	25	21	31
		F.	9	8	8	10	5	11	3	13	7	6	6	7	4	3	5	2	6
12	Special Trade Contractors (Subcontractors)....	T.	20	9	14	11	8	9	6	15	12	11	10	9	10	9	10	9	11
		M.	20	10	15	12	8	9	6	15	12	11	10	9	11	9	10	9	12
		F.	7	4	5	7	7	4	4	4	4	6	4	4	7	4	4	7	6
13	Transportation, Storage and Communication .....	T.	5	6	4	5	4	4	3	5	3	4	3	3	4	3	5	3	6
		M.	5	5	3	5	3	4	2	5	2	3	3	3	4	3	5	3	6
		F.	8	10	8	6	5	5	6	5	6	5	4	4	4	6	4	7	5

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.  
 2. Includes Yukon.

## HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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TABLE 6. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups,  
for the PACIFIC REGION<sup>2</sup>, September 1952 to August 1954 - Continued

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																	
1953												1954					
July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.
4	4	5	4	4	5	5	3	4	3	6	3	4	4	4	5	6	7
4	3	4	3	3	3	4	2	3	2	3	3	5	3	4	5	3	5
7	9	8	7	6	9	6	8	9	5	4	7	5	9	6	10	13	12
9	5	8	6	7	8	6	9	4	9	3	8	3	5	5	7	5	9
9	5	9	6	7	8	6	9	4	8	3	8	3	5	6	7	5	9
9	5	7	6	5	8	6	7	4	11	2	5	7	5	4	5	7	4
8	10	8	9	7	7	10	9	17	7	8	18	10	11	12	7	14	12
8	10	8	9	8	7	10	9	17	7	9	19	10	11	13	7	14	12
2	4	6	7	4	7	6	7	5	3	1	2	3	6	3	4	6	5
13	4	9	6	14	8	8	19	10	3	12	7	17	12	8	4	16	12
13	4	9	6	14	8	8	22	11	3	14	7	19	11	8	4	16	13
11	3	5	5	13	5	9	3	3	2	4	5	2	16	5	6	17	5
6	5	8	4	5	6	12	6	5	2	3	4	3	4	4	10	4	6
3	3	4	2	4	6	6	3	4	1	3	2	2	4	3	9	4	6
19	16	29	16	15	6	37	18	7	5	3	15	3	3	11	14	2	7
7	6	5	5	6	4	3	5	3	5	1	5	5	8	9	3	4	6
8	6	5	5	6	4	3	5	3	5	1	5	5	9	9	3	6	5
2	-	7	9	9	5	2	5	9	5	2	14	10	-	4	-	2	7
5	1	4	2	4	6	5	5	6	4	1	2	5	3	2	4	3	5
4	1	3	2	2	5	5	5	5	4	1	1	5	2	4	1	3	2
12	6	12	10	24	17	6	12	11	8	8	16	15	16	12	8	15	15
6	6	5	7	2	6	1	4	2	4	1	6	2	2	4	2	6	3
6	4	5	7	1	6	1	4	2	3	1	6	2	2	3	2	7	3
8	12	4	5	4	6	2	6	1	8	1	4	3	5	5	3	3	1
8	4	9	6	4	5	7	5	4	3	5	7	4	4	4	5	4	6
9	5	5	5	3	4	5	4	3	3	4	4	5	3	3	6	5	4
5	4	21	10	7	8	13	9	7	4	8	14	2	6	6	2	4	10
24	19	21	23	19	21	15	20	12	23	10	29	13	22	19	16	21	15
24	19	21	23	19	21	16	21	13	23	10	30	14	22	20	16	21	15
9	8	7	8	7	6	6	8	6	7	4	10	5	7	3	6	5	8
26	21	23	26	20	23	18	23	14	25	12	35	15	27	23	19	24	17
27	21	23	26	21	24	17	23	14	26	12	35	15	27	23	19	25	18
9	7	6	8	9	8	6	10	8	9	3	12	6	10	3	8	2	4
15	9	12	12	12	9	11	10	8	13	6	13	8	8	10	7	11	11
15	9	13	12	12	9	12	10	9	14	6	13	8	9	10	7	12	11
9	10	7	6	4	3	6	2	2	4	4	6	2	1	3	2	3	4
6	4	4	4	4	5	3	4	3	4	2	4	3	2	3	3	4	3
5	3	4	4	3	4	2	4	2	3	1	3	2	2	3	3	4	3
8	7	6	6	7	10	7	6	7	7	4	6	4	8	5	4	7	5

"- Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

**TABLE 6. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups,  
for the PACIFIC REGION<sup>2</sup>, September 1952 to August 1954 — Concluded**

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																					
		1952						1953															
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.			Feb.			March			April				
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations		
	Transportation, Storage and Communication — Concluded:																						
1	Transportation.....	T.	4	5	3	5	3	4	3	5	2	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	5	3	6	4
		M.	4	5	2	5	3	4	2	5	2	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	5	3	5	4
		F.	5	6	3	5	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	5	2	7	3	b	6
2	Storage .....	T.	11	7	7	9	9	6	4	5	3	4	4	3	3	4	6	6	7	17	5	11	7
		M.	9	6	7	10	10	6	3	4	3	4	4	3	3	4	5	6	8	17	5	9	6
		F.	33	9	7	4	3	7	9	10	3	5	3	5	2	14	6	2	14	1	22	10	
3	Communication .....	T.	7	9	8	5	5	4	5	4	6	6	5	3	4	3	6	4	6	5	6	4	
		M.	4	2	3	2	3	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	1	1	3	2	3	2	3	1	
		F.	8	12	10	6	7	6	7	5	7	7	6	4	5	4	7	5	7	6	8	5	
4	Public Utility Operation .....	T.	5	7	6	3	2	6	4	7	3	5	3	3	3	2	2	6	2	8	3	5	3
		M.	5	6	6	3	2	6	3	7	3	5	3	3	3	2	2	6	1	9	3	6	3
		F.	7	9	7	7	5	2	5	5	4	2	4	4	1	1	4	3	3	3	5	4	
5	Trade .....	T.	11	6	6	6	8	9	6	11	4	9	5	5	6	5	7	6	7	6	8	6	
		M.	8	5	6	5	6	7	4	7	4	6	4	4	5	4	5	5	6	5	6	5	
		F.	17	7	8	8	12	13	9	18	5	15	6	7	8	7	9	7	8	9	12	7	
6	Wholesale Trade .....	T.	15	6	6	7	5	16	3	12	5	6	5	5	5	4	5	4	6	4	9	4	
		M.	9	5	6	6	5	10	2	7	4	4	4	4	4	3	4	4	5	4	6	4	
		F.	30	6	6	11	6	33	5	25	8	11	9	9	7	6	7	7	7	7	18	6	
7	Retail Trade .....	T.	8	7	7	6	11	4	8	11	4	11	4	5	6	6	8	6	7	8	8	7	
		M.	6	5	6	5	6	4	6	7	4	7	4	4	5	5	6	6	6	6	7	6	
		F.	11	8	8	7	15	4	10	15	4	16	5	6	8	7	9	7	8	10	10	8	
8	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate .....	T.	5	5	4	4	4	4	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	8	5
		M.	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	3	4	3	3	4	3	4	6	3
		F.	6	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	5	5	4	4	4	4	5	4	5	5	9	6	
9	Service .....	T.	9	12	6	7	5	6	5	6	6	6	5	5	6	5	7	6	8	6	9	7	
		M.	7	12	5	6	4	6	4	5	4	5	4	4	4	4	6	4	7	5	8	6	
		F.	10	11	7	8	7	7	6	7	7	7	6	6	7	6	8	7	9	7	10	8	
10	Community or Public Service .....	T.	8	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	5
		M.	6	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	1	2	1	3	2	4	4	
		F.	9	4	2	2	2	2	2	3	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	5	
11	Recreation Service .....	T.	9	16	8	11	7	9	5	7	7	7	8	6	8	6	11	7	7	7	17	9	
		M.	11	18	7	12	6	9	5	8	6	5	10	6	8	5	11	6	7	6	16	9	
		F.	8	14	10	10	8	9	4	5	8	9	7	6	9	7	9	8	7	8	18	10	
12	Business Service .....	T.	6	26	5	6	4	4	3	5	4	4	4	5	5	4	5	4	7	4	6	4	
		M.	5	29	5	6	3	4	3	5	2	5	3	4	4	3	5	3	7	3	5	3	
		F.	9	20	5	6	6	5	3	5	8	4	6	7	6	5	6	6	5	7	6	5	
13	Personal Service .....	T.	10	13	9	11	8	9	8	9	8	9	8	8	8	7	11	9	13	9	13	10	
		M.	9	10	7	8	6	8	7	7	6	7	6	6	6	8	7	10	7	10	9		
		F.	11	15	10	13	9	11	9	10	10	11	9	9	10	8	12	10	14	11	15	11	

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

## HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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TABLE 6. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industry Groups,  
for the PACIFIC REGION<sup>2</sup>, September 1952 to August 1954 - Concluded

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																	
1953												1954					
July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	July	Aug.	Sept.	No.
Hirings	Separtions	Hirings	Separtions	Hirings	Separtions	Hirings	Separtions	Hirings	Separtions	Hirings	Separtions	Hirings	Separtions	Hirings	Separtions	Hirings	No.
5	3	4	4	3	5	2	4	1	3	1	4	1	3	2	2	3	1
5	3	4	3	3	4	2	4	1	3	1	4	1	3	2	2	3	2
6	3	4	5	4	7	2	6	2	3	3	3	2	3	2	4	5	5
8	9	9	11	5	5	6	6	5	5	3	4	2	5	8	3	4	6
6	8	9	10	5	5	6	6	5	4	2	3	2	3	5	3	6	7
11	18	6	21	13	3	8	5	6	13	10	14	4	22	43	5	7	8
7	6	5	5	6	9	7	5	7	6	4	5	4	7	4	3	4	5
3	2	2	2	3	4	3	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	3	2
9	8	6	6	8	11	9	7	9	8	5	6	5	9	4	4	7	7
6	3	6	7	3	4	5	3	2	4	2	6	4	5	3	4	8	3
6	3	6	7	3	4	5	3	2	4	2	6	4	5	3	5	8	3
3	2	5	6	4	2	3	2	1	1	4	3	3	3	4	3	5	6
8	6	7	7	10	6	7	6	7	9	6	9	4	9	5	5	6	5
6	5	6	5	7	5	5	5	6	4	6	4	5	4	4	5	5	4
12	9	10	9	15	7	10	8	9	14	10	14	4	15	6	6	9	7
11	6	8	7	14	6	5	8	5	16	3	11	5	5	6	8	5	10
6	4	6	5	8	5	4	6	5	9	2	8	4	4	4	5	6	4
26	9	13	12	27	7	7	13	6	35	4	21	9	9	13	11	16	12
6	7	7	7	7	6	8	5	8	5	9	8	3	11	4	4	6	5
6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	4	6	6	6	4	6	5	5	6	5
6	8	8	8	7	11	6	11	5	12	12	3	17	4	4	6	9	7
6	4	5	5	4	5	4	4	4	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	5	6
4	3	4	4	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	4	5	3
7	5	5	6	6	5	4	4	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	5	5	6
9	8	11	8	9	12	6	6	5	6	5	5	4	6	4	5	8	9
7	6	12	6	7	13	5	5	3	5	4	4	3	4	3	5	7	8
10	10	11	9	10	11	7	8	6	7	5	6	5	7	6	9	8	10
5	6	3	3	8	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	1	2	10
5	4	2	3	6	4	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	2	3	4
4	7	3	3	10	4	3	2	3	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	3	5
9	8	13	17	9	12	8	8	6	9	4	8	5	5	4	6	9	11
7	6	13	17	11	12	6	6	6	8	3	8	3	4	3	5	9	10
11	11	13	17	8	13	10	8	7	9	5	7	8	7	6	7	8	14
5	5	32	4	6	31	5	5	3	4	4	5	4	5	3	3	5	4
5	4	35	3	5	35	5	5	2	5	4	5	4	5	3	3	4	4
8	9	22	6	7	21	5	5	4	4	3	5	5	3	4	5	6	6
12	10	12	11	9	13	8	10	7	9	7	8	6	9	7	8	13	9
10	8	9	9	8	10	6	7	5	6	6	6	4	6	5	6	8	9
14	12	15	13	11	15	9	12	8	11	8	9	7	11	9	8	14	11

2. Includes Yukon.



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