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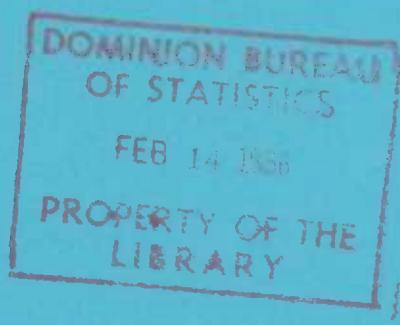


CANADA

**DOES NOT CIRCULATE
NE PAS PRÊTER**

**HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES
IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES**

MARCH 1953 TO FEBRUARY 1955



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

Unemployment Insurance Section

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HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES
IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

(Compiled from material supplied by the Unemployment Insurance Commission)

Published by Authority of
The Right Honourable C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce

HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

MARCH 1953 TO FEBRUARY 1955

Under the authority of Section 4 of the National Employment Service Regulations a semi-annual survey of hirings and separations is conducted by the Unemployment Insurance Commission. A schedule containing the basic information is collected from each establishment in Canada employing a minimum of ten persons, of whom at least one is insured, except in the case of chain and multiple firms, all units of which are covered regardless of the number of employees in a unit. The survey schedules are printed in sets of 3, one copy being forwarded to the Bureau of Statistics via the head office of the Unemployment Insurance Commission, the Local Employment Office and the respondent each retaining a copy. Approximately 53,000 schedules were processed in the survey covering the period September 1954 to February 1955. The schedule is designed to show information, separately for males and females concerning the number employed at the establishment at the beginning and end of the six-month period, the number of hirings and separations during each month and the number employed at the end of each intervening month.

Persons employed include all persons on the payroll and still employed by the establishment at the end of the month, or if more convenient, at the end of the payroll period immediately preceding the month end. Casual employees, i.e. those engaged for a particular job or jobs of a casual nature for a period of less than six days' duration are excluded from the report. Part-time employees and those on short-time are included among the employed as are those on strike or locked out unless they have separated from their employment. Employees on temporary lay-off with definite instructions to return to work within thirty days are considered as still on the payroll, and those absent on vacation (with or without pay) or because of sickness, accident or other justifiable reason and who are expected to return to work, are included among those employed.

Since the data are secured from establishments, employees transferred from one establishment to another are generally reported as a separation from the establishment from which they were transferred and as a hiring in the establishment to which they have been transferred. The term "establishment", however, may be taken to include a group of units operated by one firm in an area, so long as the units are engaged in the same kind of business. Thus, a firm operating several chain stores in a city may, if it so desires, submit one report cover-

ing those units, and many firms whose payroll records are maintained on an area basis report in this manner. By special arrangement chartered banks, which operate many branches, report transfers from branch to branch separately in order that they may be excluded from hirings and separations.

For purposes of this survey, then, hirings consist of the number of persons added to a payroll during a period (excluding casual employees) and separations consist of persons whose employment with an establishment has terminated during a period and whose names have been removed from the payroll either because they have quit, been laid off, discharged, or have separated for miscellaneous reasons such as marriage, retirement or death.

Industrially, the coverage of the survey is coincident with the coverage of the Unemployment Insurance Act, with some exceptions. Crews of vessels engaged in water transportation and longshoremen and stevedores are, on the whole, excluded, since the hiring practices of these industries are such that data comparable to those secured for industry in general cannot be obtained from them. Government service (except certain of the Crown Companies, special boards and agencies) is not yet included. On the other hand, within certain establishments, some employees are exempted from contributing under the Unemployment Insurance Act; for purposes of this survey, however, these employees are included.

The accompanying tables present, by sex, for Canada and the regions, the number of hirings and separations per 100 persons on the payroll of the establishments covered, the payroll being interpreted as the average of the number of employees reported as being in the employ of the establishment at the beginning and at the end of the month.

Rates of hirings and separations reflect levels of economic activity and provide a measure of gross worker movements which underlie net changes in employment. Thus a changing volume of economic activity is associated with changing levels of hirings and separations. Assuming a situation of overall full employment expansion of employment in certain industries at the expense of contraction elsewhere is evidenced by a high rate of labour turnover, i.e. a high separation rate in the industries concerned.

The monthly percentages provided for the industry groups represent gross hiring and separation rates in the industry groups to which they relate. These rates provide a basis against which the experience of an individual establishment within an industry may be compared.

Seasonal and cyclical fluctuations in employment are revealed in the changing hiring and separation rates at different times of the year and over a period of several years. An excess of hiring over separation rates would in general indicate an expansion of employment, while a contraction would be revealed by the reverse situation.

At the commencement of the period covered by the current study, the seasonal expansion in employment resulted in an excess of the hirings over separations. At the peak of activity, during the summer and early autumn, a balance was achieved, and this was followed by an upward swing in the separations, accompanied by a decline in the hirings.

Considerable variation occurs between the number of hirings and separations per 100 persons for "all industries" as against those for certain industry groups. This is very marked for the industries "Forestry and Logging" and "Construction", the rates in these industries being substantially higher than the general pattern, reflecting a higher degree of seasonality. This is true also, in the case of certain sub-groups, where greater seasonal fluctuations result in higher rates than are shown for the major group, e.g. foods and beverages within manufacturing.

Variations exist in the hiring and separation rates for the regions, due to the differing industrial composition of the regions; for example, the rates in the Atlantic and Pacific regions exceed those for Canada, while those for Ontario, more closely approximating Canada, fall slightly below it. The rates for Ontario are mainly those of the manufacturing industry, in which the activity is generally rather stable. In the Atlantic and Pacific regions, however, industries with greater fluctuations account for a relatively higher proportion of employees than in Ontario.

HIRINGS AND SEPARATIONS PER 100 PERSONS
ALL INDUSTRIES BOTH SEXES

MARCH 1947 TO FEBRUARY 1955

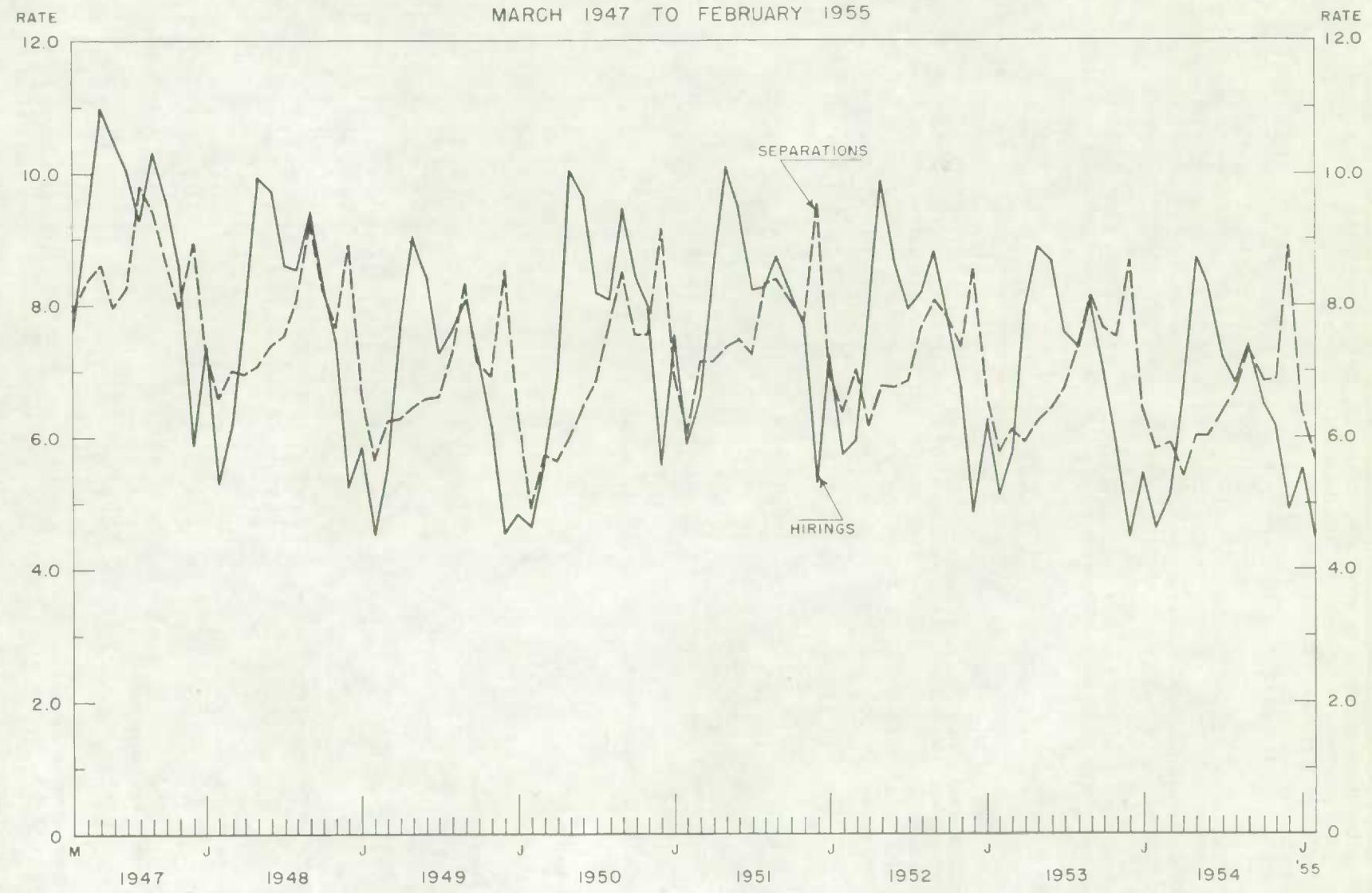


TABLE 1. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for CANADA, March 1933 to February 1935

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																				
		1953																				
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations			
1	Total - All Industries	T. M. F.	6 6 6	6 6 5	8 8 6	6 6 6	6 6 7	9 9 7	9 9 9	6 6 7	7 7 7	7 7 9	7 7 8	8 8 9	8 8 8	7 7 7	6 6 7	8 8 6	4 4 5	9 9 9		
2	Forestry and Logging	T. M. F.	22 22 8	65 65 41	51 52 17	30 30 14	52 53 32	30 30 8	33 33 10	33 34 9	28 28 11	36 37 12	40 41 18	36 37 15	64 65 30	37 37 12	47 48 16	36 36 12	28 29 11	36 36 12	24 25 9	45 46 15
3	Mining (including Milling) Quarrying and Oil Wells	T. M. F.	4 4 4	5 5 4	6 6 4	6 6 5	7 7 5	5 5 4	7 7 8	6 6 6	6 6 10	5 5 5	5 5 6	6 6 6	7 7 8	4 4 4	5 5 5	4 4 3	4 4 4	3 3 4	5 5 4	
4	Metal Mining	T. M. F.	4 4 4	4 4 4	6 6 6	6 6 5	7 7 6	6 6 5	7 7 5	5 5 5	6 6 7	5 5 6	4 4 6	6 5 8	5 5 6	6 6 8	4 4 5	3 3 3	2 2 2	4 4 4		
5	Fuels	T. M. F.	4 4 4	6 6 4	4 4 5	6 6 5	6 6 5	5 5 4	5 5 4	8 8 7	5 5 4	5 5 3	5 5 3	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	5 5 4	6 6 2	4 4 4	5 5 3		
6	Non-Metal Mining ²	T. M.	3 3	3 2	5 5	3 3	7 7	2 2	9 9	3 3	12 11	4 4	5 5	9 9	3 3	8 8	2 2	7 7	2 2	5 5	1 1	3 3
7	Quarrying, Clay and Sand Pits ²	T. M.	13 13	6 6	26 27	5 5	19 19	6 5	12 12	7 7	8 8	8 8	6 6	8 8	9 9	10 10	7 7	8 8	4 4	19 19	3 3	22 22
8	Manufacturing	T. M. F.	5 5 6	5 5 6	6 5 6	5 6 7	6 5 7	5 6 8	5 5 7	6 5 7	5 5 7	6 5 11	6 5 7	6 5 8	7 6 8	6 6 8	5 6 6	4 4 9	6 5 9	3 3 4	6 5 9	
9	Foods and Beverages	T. M. F.	6 5 9	5 4 8	8 8 11	5 4 7	12 10 18	6 5 9	14 12 20	6 5 10	12 10 18	9 8 14	13 8 27	9 8 13	10 8 16	13 10 18	7 6 10	14 10 9	6 4 9	10 7 17	3 3 4	11 8 20
10	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	T. M. F.	5 4 5	11 15 8	2 1 2	17 13 19	5 2 6	2 2 3	2 2 2	1 1 2	2 2 2	2 1 2	7 3 9	3 1 4	9 9 8	3 3 3	3 2 3	6 7 6	14 17 11	3 2 3	11 13 9	2 2 2
11	Rubber Products	T. M. F.	3 3 4	3 2 5	3 2 4	3 3 6	4 3 6	3 3 5	4 4 5	3 2 4	4 3 8	3 3 6	4 3 5	3 3 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	7 5 11	3 2 4	6 5 9	2 2 2	4 3 7	
12	Leather Products	T. M. F.	5 4 6	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 4 5	4 4 7	6 5 5	6 5 5	5 4 7	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 6	6 5 6	6 5 7	4 4 5	6 5 6	5 5 6	5 5 6	3 3 5	7	
13	Textile Products (except Clothing)	T. M. F.	4 3 5	4 4 5	4 3 6	5 4 4	4 4 7	6 6 5	4 4 6	5 3 6	3 3 4	5 4 6	5 4 6	4 3 6	6 5 7	4 3 5	5 4 6	6 5 7	3 2 3	6 5 7	5 4 7	
14	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	T. M. F.	6 4 7	6 5 7	6 5 6	7 6 7	6 5 6	9 8 9	6 6 6	7 6 8	6 5 8	7 6 10	8 6 7	6 5 7	6 5 6	6 5 6	7 6 8	4 4 5	7 6 8	4 4 6		

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

7

 TABLE 1. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for CANADA, March 1933 to February 1935

Percent of average number on payroll during the month														
1954														1955
Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	No.
5 5	6 6	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	1
34 35 10	29 30 8	20 21 5	54 54 27	23 24 6	57 58 39	43 44 11	26 26 17	69 69 37	38 38 17	33 33 12	31 31 11	34 35 10	7 7 7	2
4 4 6	3 3 4	3 3 5	4 4 4	4 4 5	6 6 5	5 5 4	5 5 4	8 7	7 8	7 8	6 6 8	4 4 5	4 4 6	3
3 3 6	3 3 4	3 3 5	3 3 5	4 4 5	5 5 4	5 5 4	5 5 4	8 8	8 8	8 8	5 5 9	4 4 5	4 4 7	4
5 5 5	4 4 3	4 4 3	4 4 3	4 4 3	5 5 2	5 5 2	5 5 2	5 5 4	5 5 4	5 5 3	3 3 5	4 4 5	4 4 6	5
2 2	3 3	3 3	3 3	4 4	3 2	3 3	3 3	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	6
5 5	14 14	5 5	5 5	11 12	4 4	18 18	5 5	20 20	12 12	6 6	5 5	5 5	5 5	7
5 7	5 6	4 4	4 4	5 5	4 4	5 5	5 5	6 7	6 8	5 8	4 5	4 5	4 5	8
5 4 8	7 6 11	4 3 7	4 3 7	5 4 6	4 3 7	4 3 6	4 3 5	11 17	9 18	5 8	12 13	8 15	9 14	9
6 5 7	2 2 3	3 3 3	10 8 11	20 23 18	2 2 1	1 1 1	8 8 5	3 1 5	1 2	1 1	1 1	3 3 3	2 2 2	10
3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 5	4 3 7	3 3 5	4 3 5	3 3 6	3 3 5	3 3 7	11
6 5 9	5 4 6	5 4 7	5 3 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 7	4 3 7	4 3 7	5 4 7	6 5 8	4 4 5	4 4 6	12
3 3 4	3 3 4	5 4 7	5 3 6	5 4 6	4 4 5	4 4 6	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	3 3 4	3 3 5	13
9 6 10	5 4 6	6 4 7	5 5 5	5 5 5	14									

2. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

TABLE 1. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for CANADA, March 1953 to February 1955—Continued

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																			
		1953																			
		March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Hirings	Separations								
	Manufacturing — Concluded:																				
1	Wood Products	T. M. F.	8 8 6	12 13 7	12 13 8	11 11 7	15 15 8	8 8 6	11 11 8	9 9 7	8 8 7	10 10 7	7 7 7	11 11 8	7 7 6	10 10 8	7 7 5	10 10 7	7 7 5	10 10 7	9 9 7
2	Paper Products	T. M. F.	3 3 6	3 2 6	4 4 5	3 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 6	7 6 8	3 2 5	5 5 7	3 3 6	4 3 7	5 5 8	5 5 7	5 5 6	4 4 5	2 2 5	4 4 5	2 2 3	6 6 6
3	Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries	T. M. F.	4 3 6	3 3 5	4 3 5	3 3 5	4 3 6	4 3 6	5 4 8	4 3 5	4 4 6	4 3 7	4 4 7	5 3 8	5 3 7	4 3 8	4 3 6	3 3 5	3 3 4	3 3 5	4 3 4
4	Iron and Steel Products	T. M. F.	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 4	5 5 5	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 5	4 4 6	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 5 5	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	5 5 5
5	Transportation Equipment	T. M. F.	5 4 6	4 4 4	5 5 5	5 5 4	5 5 5	4 5 4	5 5 5	6 6 5	6 5 4	5 5 3	5 5 3	5 5 3	5 5 4	6 6 5	5 5 5	5 5 4	5 5 3	4 5 3	5 5 3
6	Non-Ferrous Metal Products	T. M. F.	4 4 6	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 6	4 4 6	4 4 6	5 5 6	4 4 6	4 4 7	3 3 5	4 4 8	4 4 8	4 4 8	4 4 8	4 4 6	4 4 6	4 4 6	4 4 6	4 4 9
7	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	T. M. F.	4 3 6	3 2 5	4 3 6	3 3 4	4 3 5	3 3 5	5 4 6	3 3 4	3 2 4	3 2 4	4 3 7	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 5
8	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	T. M. F.	6 6 8	4 4 5	7 7 8	5 5 10	8 8 7	5 5 7	7 7 9	4 4 6	7 7 7	5 5 7	5 5 8	6 6 10	5 5 10	6 6 7	5 5 7	5 5 7	5 5 7	5 5 7	6 6 9
9	Products of Petroleum and Coal	T. M. F.	2 2 5	2 2 3	3 3 6	1 1 4	4 4 6	2 1 6	3 3 6	2 2 5	2 2 4	2 1 5	3 2 6	3 2 6	3 2 8	2 2 4	3 3 6	2 2 5	2 2 4	1 1 4	2 2 5
10	Chemical Products	T. M. F.	4 4 6	3 3 4	4 4 4	4 3 5	5 5 4	4 3 4	5 5 6	4 4 4	4 3 4	3 2 4	4 3 6	4 3 6	4 3 7	5 4 6	3 3 5	4 3 5	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4
11	Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries	T. M. F.	7 6 9	5 5 6	8 7 9	6 5 7	7 6 8	6 5 7	7 6 9	6 6 7	7 5 8	8 7 11	7 6 8	8 7 11	7 6 9	6 5 8	4 4 5	6 4 9	4 4 9	3 2 4	8 12
12	Construction	T. M. F.	16 17 5	13 13 4	25 26 6	14 14 4	26 26 8	14 15 5	22 23 8	15 15 7	20 16 5	16 16 7	17 17 7	17 16 7	17 16 7	17 17 7	15 15 7	19 19 7	12 12 6	22 22 4	9 31 8
13	General Contractors	T. M. F.	19 19 6	14 14 4	30 30 8	16 16 4	30 26 10	16 16 6	25 26 8	16 17 5	22 18 7	17 19 5	19 19 6	19 18 7	17 19 7	19 17 8	21 21 9	13 13 5	26 26 8	9 37 11	
14	Special Trade Contractors (Subcontractors)	T. M. F.	11 11 4	10 11 3	14 14 4	11 11 6	14 14 4	11 11 7	13 13 5	11 11 7	14 14 7	11 11 5	13 12 6	11 12 7	12 12 5	12 12 5	10 11 5	13 13 3	7 8 4	16 17 4	

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

9

TABLE 1. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups, for CANADA, March 1953 to February 1955 - Continued

TABLE 1. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for CANADA, March 1953 to February 1955 — Concluded

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																	
		1953																	
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations		
1	Transportation, Storage and Communication	T. M. F.	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	5 4 5	5 4 5	5 4 5	5 4 5	5 4 5	5 4 5	5 4 5	5 4 5	5 4 5	5 4 5	5 4 5	5 4 5		
2	Transportation	T. M. F.	3 3 3	3 3 3	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5		
3	Storage.....	T. M. F.	3 3 5	4 4 6	8 7 9	7 6 8	7 6 8	6 6 8	6 6 8	6 6 12	5 5 10	5 5 7	6 6 11	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 8		
4	Communication	T. M. F.	3 2 3	2 2 3	4 3 4	3 2 3	4 3 5	3 2 4	5 4 6	3 2 3	3 3 4	3 3 4	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 4	3 2 4	2 2 2		
5	Public Utility Operation	T. M. F.	3 2 2	2 1 1	4 5 2	2 2 2	6 7 3	3 3 3	7 7 5	3 3 3	7 7 4	5 5 3	4 4 3	4 4 3	5 5 3	5 5 3	5 5 2		
6	Trade	T. M. F.	6 5 7	5 5 7	7 6 7	6 5 7	7 7 8	6 5 7	8 7 9	6 5 8	7 6 8	6 5 8	6 5 8	7 6 8	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 15		
7	Wholesale Trade	T. M. F.	5 4 6	5 4 6	6 6 6	5 6 6	7 6 8	5 5 6	7 7 9	5 5 6	7 6 10	5 5 7	6 5 8	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 8	6 5 8		
8	Retail Trade	T. M. F.	6 5 7	5 5 5	7 7 7	6 7 7	8 7 8	7 6 7	8 8 9	7 6 8	7 7 8	7 6 8	7 6 8	7 6 8	6 5 7	6 5 7	8 7 17		
9	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	T. M. F.	4 3 4	3 3 4	4 3 4	4 3 4	4 3 5	4 3 5	6 5 7	4 3 5	5 4 6	4 3 5	5 4 6	4 3 4	4 3 4	3 3 3	3 2 3		
10	Service	T. M. F.	6 6 7	6 5 6	8 8 9	7 6 7	11 11 10	8 8 8	12 10 13	8 7 9	11 10 11	9 8 10	10 10 10	11 10 11	10 9 10	12 11 12	6 6 7		
11	Community or Public Service	T. M. F.	3 2 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 4	4 4 4	5 4 6	4 4 5	5 4 6	4 4 5	4 3 5	4 3 4	3 2 3	2 2 2	2 2 2		
12	Recreation Service	T. M. F.	7 7 8	7 7 8	15 16 13	9 9 9	22 25 17	15 18 11	12 11 13	12 12 11	14 15 12	13 14 11	13 14 11	18 21 12	19 24 14	17 18 14	10 12 10	12 12 12	8 8 7
13	Business Service	T. M. F.	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 5 5	6 6 6	5 4 7	7 6 8	4 4 6	10 9 9	6 6 8	15 17 10	9 7 7	7 7 6	16 18 11	5 5 6	5 5 4	3 3 4	
14	Personal Service	T. M. F.	9 8 10	8 7 9	12 11 12	9 9 10	14 14 15	10 9 11	17 15 19	10 9 11	13 11 15	11 12 12	11 12 15	9 8 10	14 12 15	8 7 9	6 5 7	8 7 8	

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

11

TABLE 1. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups, for CANADA, March 1953 to February 1955 – Concluded

TABLE 2. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for the ATLANTIC REGION, March 1953 to February 1955

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																				
		1953																				
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
1	Total - All Industries	T.	6	7	11	7	12	8	11	8	9	8	8	8	9	8	9	7	11	6	12	
		M.	6	7	11	7	12	8	11	8	9	8	8	8	9	8	9	7	11	5	12	
		F.	6	5	8	6	13	7	10	7	9	8	10	10	8	10	8	8	7	7	14	
2	Forestry and Logging	T.	21	47	56	32	46	46	42	36	30	42	34	34	46	32	49	33	28	44	30	45
		M.	22	48	57	32	46	46	42	36	30	42	34	35	47	32	49	34	28	44	30	45
		F.	2	10	10	8	6	10	9	2	4	4	9	5	6	7	10	4	15	10	7	12
3	Mining (including Milling) Quarrying and Oil Wells	T.	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	8	2	2	1	2	3	3	2	3	2	2	2	3
		M.	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	8	2	2	1	2	3	3	2	3	2	2	2	3
		F.	1	-	1	4	4	4	7	3	5	4	3	5	3	4	3	2	2	2	1	1
4	Fuels ²	T.	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	10	1	2	1	2	4	3	2	1	2	1	1	1
		M.	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	10	1	2	1	2	4	3	2	1	2	1	2	1
5	Non-Metal Mining ²	T.	5	4	9	1	12	1	14	1	4	1	3	3	1	3	1	13	1	8	1	4
		M.	5	4	9	1	12	1	14	1	4	1	3	3	1	3	1	13	1	8	1	5
6	Quarrying, Clay and Sand Pits ²	T.	39	13	48	9	48	2	21	1	3	6	3	2	3	2	4	28	3	61	9	63
		M.	39	13	48	9	48	2	21	1	3	6	3	2	3	2	4	28	3	61	9	63
7	Manufacturing	T.	6	6	10	7	13	7	10	7	8	8	8	8	6	9	6	9	4	10	4	9
		M.	5	6	10	7	11	6	9	6	7	7	6	6	5	8	5	8	4	9	4	8
		F.	7	6	13	7	22	9	13	11	12	12	19	14	10	15	11	13	6	15	4	13
8	Foods and Beverages	T.	6	7	20	5	25	9	16	12	14	13	18	13	8	15	11	12	5	15	3	17
		M.	5	6	18	4	18	8	13	10	12	11	10	9	6	11	8	8	4	11	3	14
		F.	8	10	24	8	39	13	21	17	18	18	32	21	13	22	17	20	7	24	3	24
9	Leather Products	T.	2	2	5	4	6	4	5	9	3	3	3	4	8	4	3	5	4	4	3	4
		M.	1	2	5	5	5	4	3	11	3	3	4	3	5	3	2	5	4	3	2	4
		F.	5	2	3	3	6	3	8	7	1	4	2	6	8	6	5	6	4	5	5	3
10	Textile Products (except Clothing)	T.	5	5	6	5	5	6	3	3	2	2	2	3	2	3	4	4	3	4	1	4
		M.	5	4	5	5	3	5	2	3	2	2	1	2	1	3	4	3	3	3	1	4
		F.	7	5	7	6	7	8	4	4	3	3	3	5	4	3	5	6	3	6	1	4
11	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	T.	8	5	5	5	4	5	3	4	3	5	5	7	4	5	4	6	5	6	5	4
		M.	5	5	3	3	5	2	4	1	3	5	4	3	4	5	2	3	3	2	2	4
		F.	10	5	6	5	4	6	3	5	4	6	5	9	4	6	4	8	6	8	6	4
12	Wood Products	T.	10	17	20	17	21	12	12	13	10	14	8	14	9	13	10	19	11	18	11	16
		M.	10	18	20	17	22	12	12	13	10	15	8	14	9	13	10	19	11	19	11	16
		F.	5	6	12	7	3	8	6	5	8	7	4	6	8	8	5	11	3	9	5	7

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.
2. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

13

TABLE 2. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for the ATLANTIC REGION, March 1953 to February 1955

		Percent of average number on payroll during the month																											
		1954												1955															
Jan.	Feb.	March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.							
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations						
																								No.					
8	8	6	7	6	10	10	7	14	8	11	7	9	9	8	8	8	8	9	9	8	7	14	9	10	5	7	1		
3	3	7	8	6	11	11	7	14	9	12	7	9	8	8	8	8	9	10	8	10	7	14	9	10	6	8			
4	8	5	5	5	5	7	5	13	6	9	7	9	9	9	9	8	9	7	7	8	6	6	14	5	8	4	5		
41	31	22	35	28	50	55	30	66	55	49	43	38	47	44	37	48	36	49	36	35	39	30	57	47	36	20	34	2	
42	32	22	35	29	51	56	30	67	55	49	43	38	47	44	37	49	37	49	36	35	39	30	58	48	36	20	35		
9	7	5	7	2	16	11	17	17	10	18	10	13	8	8	9	8	18	22	9	18	9	12	14	11	12	7	10		
2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	5	2	3	1	2	1	2	2	2	3	2	3	1	3	2	6	2	3	2	2	3	
2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	5	2	3	1	2	1	2	2	2	3	2	3	1	3	2	6	2	3	2	2		
3	3	1	1	1	4	2	2	2	3	6	2	4	2	2	4	5	9	6	6	2	4	3	2	3	4	3	6		
2	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4		
2	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
1	6	2	2	6	5	6	1	20	1	4	1	4	1	2	1	1	3	1	2	1	17	3	7	1	7	2	5	5	
1	6	2	2	6	5	7	1	20	1	4	1	4	1	2	1	1	3	1	2	1	17	3	7	1	7	2	5	5	
6	32	9	9	20	5	47	-	60	1	26	5	2	2	7	5	5	2	3	29	7	42	5	81	8	28	35	26	6	
6	32	9	9	20	5	47	-	80	1	26	5	2	2	7	5	5	2	3	29	7	42	5	82	8	29	36	26		
7	6	6	7	6	8	10	5	15	6	10	7	8	9	8	9	6	9	6	9	6	8	5	11	8	7	5	5	7	
7	6	6	7	6	8	10	5	12	6	9	6	7	8	6	8	5	8	5	8	6	8	5	10	8	7	4	5		
6	6	7	8	5	7	10	5	28	8	12	11	12	14	16	15	11	14	7	14	6	9	3	15	8	9	5	7		
8	8	8	5	6	6	16	4	29	8	14	9	12	13	13	14	9	14	7	13	6	10	4	18	7	10	5	9	8	
7	7	7	5	5	6	16	4	21	7	13	7	11	10	8	10	6	11	7	10	6	8	4	16	7	9	5	8		
9	8	12	6	7	7	15	4	47	10	16	15	15	20	25	21	15	20	9	20	6	13	4	23	10	12	6	11		
2	4	4	15	13	2	5	5	7	4	6	6	8	1	5	7	4	5	6	2	4	10	3	1	2	3	4	6	9	
1	3	4	12	12	3	7	4	6	4	2	6	3	1	5	5	3	7	7	1	4	5	2	-	2	3	5	3		
2	5	2	21	16	2	-	5	9	4	13	6	17	1	4	10	6	1	3	3	3	19	6	2	4	4	4	12		
1	5	2	25	4	10	5	4	3	7	4	4	4	3	4	9	2	13	5	9	8	5	4	5	12	5	5	3	10	
1	5	2	22	4	8	4	4	2	6	3	3	3	3	3	11	2	11	3	9	6	5	4	3	9	4	5	1		
1	4	2	30	5	12	7	4	4	9	4	5	6	2	6	6	2	15	8	10	10	6	5	8	17	6	4	5		
4	5	3	4	2	9	3	6	4	5	4	5	6	4	5	4	5	4	6	4	3	2	8	2	5	5	4	11		
1	5	1	2	1	4	4	6	3	5	3	3	7	3	4	2	2	3	3	3	2	1	5	1	1	2	3			
6	5	4	5	3	11	2	6	4	5	4	6	6	5	5	5	7	4	7	5	5	4	2	10	3	7	6	5		
23	12	10	14	12	18	24	14	26	12	17	14	13	16	11	15	10	14	12	14	17	18	12	20	21	15	10	13	12	
24	12	10	14	12	18	24	14	27	12	17	14	14	16	11	15	10	14	13	14	17	18	13	20	22	15	10	13		
10	6	3	8	5	9	7	3	11	5	7	10	9	9	9	7	10	5	6	11	8	4	6	6	7	7	3			

"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 2. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for the ATLANTIC REGION, March 1933 to February 1933 - Continued

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																				
		1953												1954								
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
	Manufacturing -- Concluded:																					
1	Paper Products	T.	4	2	6	3	6	2	9	2	5	4	4	3	3	7	2	5	3	5	3	3
		M.	4	2	6	3	6	2	10	2	4	5	4	3	3	7	2	5	3	5	3	4
		F.	2	1	3	3	4	3	6	3	10	4	3	4	5	6	4	5	3	7	3	3
2	Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries	T.	2	2	3	2	4	3	4	2	4	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	2	2	2
		M.	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	2	3	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	2
		F.	3	3	4	4	6	5	7	4	7	5	4	5	6	5	5	6	4	3	2	4
3	Iron and Steel Products	T.	3	3	2	6	3	2	5	3	2	3	4	3	2	2	2	6	1	4	1	5
		M.	3	3	2	6	3	2	5	3	2	3	4	3	2	2	2	6	1	4	1	5
		F.	1	2	4	1	5	2	2	3	3	7	6	4	3	5	8	5	1	2	2	3
4	Transportation Equipment	T.	6	5	5	6	8	6	8	5	6	7	4	4	6	10	7	6	4	9	6	6
		M.	6	5	5	6	8	6	8	5	6	7	4	4	6	10	7	6	4	9	7	6
		F.	5	4	6	5	6	5	4	5	6	3	5	8	5	6	4	5	3	5	5	5
5	Non-Metallic Mineral Products ²	T.	11	9	17	2	18	9	11	6	10	8	5	7	7	8	9	9	7	10	2	29
		M.	11	9	17	2	19	8	11	6	10	8	5	7	6	8	9	9	6	10	2	30
6	Chemical Products ²	T.	3	2	22	9	28	25	4	20	7	8	9	11	5	6	6	6	4	7	9	3
		M.	3	2	24	10	30	28	4	22	8	8	9	12	5	6	6	6	4	7	9	2
7	Construction.....	T.	17	12	26	12	29	11	24	12	20	14	18	16	11	17	10	20	10	24	5	34
		M.	18	12	27	12	30	11	24	12	20	14	18	16	11	17	10	21	10	24	5	35
		F.	5	4	5	4	6	3	5	5	6	4	4	5	4	7	3	7	2	8	2	6
8	General Contractors	T.	18	12	28	12	31	10	25	12	21	14	18	17	12	18	10	22	10	26	6	39
		M.	19	13	28	12	31	11	25	13	21	15	18	17	12	18	10	22	10	26	6	39
		F.	6	4	6	5	7	3	6	6	6	5	3	5	5	9	3	9	2	10	2	9
9	Special Trade Contractors (Subcontractors)	T.	10	10	17	10	21	13	16	9	17	12	14	9	9	11	11	13	10	15	5	13
		M.	11	10	17	10	22	13	16	9	18	12	14	9	9	11	12	14	10	16	5	14
		F.	2	2	3	2	1	3	3	-	3	3	8	3	-	1	2	1	2	-	-	
10	Transportation, Storage and Communication	T.	3	2	4	6	4	3	4	1	4	2	3	2	2	3	2	3	4	6	3	5
		M.	3	2	4	6	4	3	4	1	4	1	3	2	2	3	2	3	4	6	3	5
		F.	3	3	3	4	7	5	5	2	5	5	4	4	4	6	2	5	3	4	2	4
11	Transportation	T.	3	2	4	6	4	3	4	1	4	1	3	2	2	2	2	3	4	6	3	5
		M.	3	2	4	6	4	3	4	1	4	1	3	2	2	2	2	3	4	6	3	5
		F.	3	3	4	6	4	4	4	2	2	2	3	3	2	4	2	5	3	4	5	5
12	Storage ²	T.	9	16	12	12	27	9	17	8	26	18	25	8	29	10	7	23	4	24	2	34
		M.	11	18	13	12	20	6	18	10	16	7	17	10	28	8	9	22	4	18	2	28

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

2. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

TABLE 2. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for the ATLANTIC REGION, March 1953 to February 1955 — Continued

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																		
1954																		
Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.				No.	
Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	
3	4	2	2	3	2	4	2	7	3	8	3	4	3	3	4	2	5	1
3	4	1	2	3	2	4	2	8	3	8	3	3	3	3	4	2	6	2
3	5	3	4	2	3	5	3	5	3	9	3	9	8	8	7	4	6	2
2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	2
2	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	1	1	1
3	4	3	4	3	4	4	4	6	5	5	3	3	5	5	6	5	3	3
1	4	7	8	3	12	3	3	5	3	5	3	3	2	5	4	3	6	3
1	4	7	8	3	12	3	3	5	3	5	3	3	2	5	4	3	6	3
2	6	9	8	2	1	8	3	6	2	4	3	3	1	1	4	2	5	2
8	2	6	5	7	5	7	6	5	7	5	5	4	13	4	7	5	5	4
8	2	6	5	7	5	7	6	5	7	6	5	4	13	4	7	5	5	3
5	4	3	3	5	6	5	4	4	3	4	5	2	4	6	5	5	4	1
9	12	9	6	17	6	15	7	17	10	12	9	20	10	9	10	9	15	5
10	13	8	6	18	6	16	7	18	10	12	9	21	11	9	10	9	15	4
1	4	4	1	3	5	26	2	15	13	3	30	5	3	11	8	9	11	6
1	4	3	2	3	4	28	2	15	14	2	33	6	3	12	8	10	12	5
10	23	9	25	16	12	24	11	34	21	31	13	25	14	18	14	17	21	7
10	24	9	25	16	12	25	11	35	21	32	13	25	14	18	14	17	21	21
4	9	2	12	2	8	5	4	4	18	8	9	6	4	4	7	4	4	6
11	26	9	28	18	13	28	12	39	25	34	14	27	14	19	15	18	21	8
11	26	9	28	18	13	28	12	40	25	35	14	27	14	19	15	18	21	24
4	11	3	16	3	9	6	3	3	25	8	13	7	4	5	10	6	5	7
8	14	7	14	8	9	12	9	16	5	18	9	14	12	12	9	11	10	9
8	14	7	15	9	9	12	9	16	5	19	10	15	12	12	9	11	19	11
5	2	2	1	1	7	5	6	7	1	7	1	4	5	2	1	—	2	4
7	4	9	3	2	15	4	7	4	2	4	2	3	1	2	2	3	4	10
8	4	9	3	2	17	4	8	4	2	4	1	4	2	3	1	2	2	4
3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	6	4	5	3	6	4	3	4	4	3	2
8	4	9	3	1	17	5	8	4	2	4	2	4	2	3	1	2	2	11
8	4	10	3	1	17	5	8	4	2	4	1	3	1	2	2	3	6	4
2	3	1	3	3	2	1	6	6	4	4	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	2
19	11	23	23	8	34	8	13	34	5	19	3	27	18	23	3	19	9	10
19	8	20	25	9	39	9	12	27	6	18	4	14	8	19	3	20	8	13

"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 2. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for the ATLANTIC REGION, March 1953 to February 1955 - Concluded

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																				
		1953																				
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.				
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations			
	Transportation, Storage and Communication -- Concluded:																					
1	Communication	T.	2	2	2	2	5	3	4	2	4	3	3	3	3	6	3	3	2	1	2	
		M.	1	1	2	1	3	1	3	1	3	2	2	2	3	5	2	2	1	1	2	
		F.	2	3	3	3	8	5	5	3	5	5	3	5	3	6	3	5	3	3	1	2
2	Public Utility Operation	T.	3	4	2	2	6	2	7	2	5	3	4	4	4	5	3	3	2	3	2	5
		M.	3	4	2	2	6	2	8	2	5	3	4	4	4	5	3	3	2	4	2	6
		F.	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	3	4	3	1	3	3	2	3	2
3	Trade	T.	6	5	7	5	10	6	8	6	8	7	6	7	8	7	8	7	10	7	7	14
		M.	5	5	7	5	9	6	8	6	7	6	6	7	7	6	8	6	7	7	5	8
		F.	6	4	7	6	12	6	9	7	9	8	8	9	9	9	9	7	14	6	12	25
4	Wholesale Trade	T.	5	5	7	5	11	5	8	6	7	7	6	7	8	6	8	7	8	9	4	8
		M.	5	5	7	5	9	5	8	6	7	6	6	6	8	5	9	6	8	10	4	8
		F.	6	5	5	7	18	5	8	7	8	9	9	9	8	8	9	7	9	9	3	8
5	Retail Trade	T.	6	5	7	5	9	6	8	6	8	7	7	8	8	8	8	7	11	5	9	18
		M.	6	5	7	5	8	6	8	6	8	6	6	7	7	6	7	6	7	5	5	8
		F.	7	4	7	6	10	6	9	7	9	8	7	9	10	9	9	7	16	5	14	29
6	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	T.	3	3	4	3	4	3	5	4	7	3	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	2	2	2
		M.	3	3	3	3	4	3	5	5	7	4	4	3	5	4	4	3	3	3	2	3
		F.	3	3	4	3	4	3	5	3	6	3	3	5	4	5	3	3	2	2	2	2
7	Service	T.	7	5	9	7	11	8	14	8	11	8	9	10	8	13	6	8	5	6	4	6
		M.	6	4	9	7	11	7	13	7	10	7	7	8	7	13	5	7	4	5	5	5
		F.	7	6	9	6	12	9	15	9	12	9	11	11	9	14	7	8	6	6	4	6
8	Community or Public Service	T.	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	5	4	7	4	8	6	4	3	3	4	1	2
		M.	3	2	5	4	4	2	2	1	5	3	5	5	8	8	4	3	3	7	2	3
		F.	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	5	8	4	8	5	4	3	3	2	1	2
9	Recreation Service	T.	8	5	12	7	12	15	11	14	7	8	7	7	12	8	9	11	7	7	5	5
		M.	12	5	18	8	16	22	15	20	7	8	7	8	14	8	8	11	7	7	6	5
		F.	4	4	5	5	8	7	7	8	7	8	8	7	10	7	11	11	7	7	4	5
10	Business Service	T.	7	3	4	8	6	4	6	5	8	5	5	4	6	6	5	7	6	4	6	4
		M.	7	3	4	8	7	4	8	5	8	5	5	4	5	6	6	8	5	3	6	4
		F.	5	3	4	7	4	4	7	7	8	7	3	3	7	7	5	4	9	6	4	9
11	Personal Service	T.	8	7	12	8	15	10	20	10	15	10	10	13	8	19	7	9	6	7	6	8
		M.	6	6	13	7	14	7	20	8	13	9	8	12	5	21	5	8	4	5	4	6
		F.	10	7	12	8	16	11	20	11	16	11	12	15	9	19	8	10	7	9	6	9

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

17

TABLE 2. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for the ATLANTIC REGION, March 1933 to February 1933 — Concluded

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																
1954																1955
Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.		No.	
Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	No.
2	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	3	4	2	4	2	3	5	1
2	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	3	1	3	2	4	1	1	3	1
3	3	3	2	4	2	4	2	5	4	5	3	5	3	3	3	2
3	6	4	3	3	6	6	2	6	3	7	1	4	2	3	6	2
3	5	4	3	2	7	6	2	7	4	7	1	4	2	3	6	5
12	13	2	3	6	1	1	2	4	2	5	1	5	2	3	3	3
4	9	4	5	5	5	6	5	9	5	8	6	8	7	5	9	4
4	7	4	5	4	5	7	5	8	4	8	5	6	5	5	7	5
4	13	5	6	6	5	8	6	11	6	8	7	9	8	7	10	12
5	7	5	6	4	5	7	5	11	4	7	6	7	6	5	7	15
5	7	5	6	4	5	7	5	8	4	7	6	6	5	5	6	6
4	6	5	5	4	5	5	7	19	5	7	7	10	10	8	9	7
3	11	4	5	5	4	8	5	8	5	8	7	5	7	6	8	4
3	8	3	5	4	4	7	4	7	4	8	5	7	6	5	8	5
4	15	5	6	8	5	9	6	9	7	8	7	9	8	8	10	14
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	4	6	4	3	3	6
3	3	3	4	3	3	3	4	3	4	4	7	4	3	3	3	3
3	3	3	2	4	3	2	3	3	3	4	3	6	4	3	3	3
6	6	5	5	6	5	6	6	9	6	13	6	10	9	7	11	5
5	5	4	4	6	4	6	6	9	5	13	6	8	6	7	11	6
6	7	5	6	7	5	7	6	9	6	13	6	11	10	8	9	7
5	3	2	2	3	2	2	3	2	4	2	3	3	2	3	2	1
5	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	4	3	4	6	3	5	7	2	1
4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	2	3	9	2	3	8	2	1
9	8	5	5	6	4	6	6	8	7	6	7	7	6	8	6	4
8	9	5	5	6	4	4	5	8	8	6	10	6	8	9	7	3
9	7	5	4	6	5	8	7	8	6	6	5	7	6	4	7	6
5	3	4	6	5	4	3	6	7	3	5	5	3	4	5	7	3
5	3	4	7	5	4	3	6	8	3	5	5	6	3	4	4	3
5	2	3	3	6	3	4	5	5	4	6	6	4	4	5	6	5
6	8	6	7	9	6	10	8	14	8	22	8	14	10	10	13	8
4	5	4	4	7	5	9	6	14	6	24	6	10	8	9	14	7
7	10	8	9	10	7	10	8	14	9	21	9	17	12	11	13	8

TABLE 3. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for the QUEBEC REGION, March 1953 to February 1955

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																				
		1953																				
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
1	Total - All Industries	T. M. F.	6 6 6	7 8 5	8 9 6	6 6 6	9 10 6	7 7 7	8 9 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 8 7	9 10 7	8 9 7	8 9 7	8 9 6	8 9 6	7 7 5	9 9 6	5 5 5	10 11 8	
2	Forestry and Logging	T. M. F.	17 17 2	98 98 45	85 87 19	35 36 7	71 72 21	37 38 7	38 39 5	44 44 12	30 31 3	50 50 7	57 58 14	43 44 6	99 99 54	48 48 7	64 65 17	45 46 11	36 37 7	44 44 7	29 30 3	53 54 15
3	Mining (including Milling) Quarrying and Oil Wells	T. M. F.	4 4 2	3 3 2	6 6 4	6 6 3	9 9 3	9 9 3	4 4 4	6 6 6	5 5 6	4 4 4	7 8 4	5 5 4	6 6 5	3 3 3	5 5 5	3 3 3	5 5 5	2 2 2	6 6 5	
4	Metal Mining	T. M. F.	4 4 2	4 4 2	5 5 4	8 8 5	10 10 4	6 7 2	11 11 10	6 6 5	8 8 9	6 6 8	6 6 5	9 9 12	6 6 5	8 9 7	5 5 3	7 7 4	4 4 4	5 5 5	2 2 3	7 7 6
5	Non-Metal Mining ²	T. M.	2 2	1 1	2 2	2 2	5 5	1 1	4 4	1 1	2 2	1 1	1 1	5 5	1 1	3 3	1 1	2 2	1 1	4 4	1 1	2 2
6	Quarrying, Clay and Sand Pits ²	T. M.	9 10	7 7	24 25	4 5	17 18	6 5	12 12	5 5	7 7	8 8	6 6	6 6	7 7	5 5	4 4	4 4	3 3	13 14	2 2	20 21
7	Manufacturing	T. M. F.	5 4 6	5 5 5	5 5 6	5 5 6	6 6 6	5 5 7	6 6 6	6 5 7	5 5 7	5 5 9	5 5 6	5 5 7	6 6 6	4 4 6	5 5 7	3 3 5	6 5 7	3 3 4	6 5 8	
8	Foods and Beverages	T. M. F.	5 5 8	4 3 6	6 6 6	5 4 7	9 8 10	5 4 7	9 9 11	5 5 7	10 9 13	6 5 9	8 7 9	8 7 9	6 5 10	7 7 11	5 4 7	7 5 10	6 4 10	5 5 7	2 2 3	8 5 15
9	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	T. M. F.	4 3 5	1 1 1	2 1 2	1 1 2	2 1 3	2 1 2	2 1 2	2 1 2	2 1 2	6 2 8	2 2 3	2 1 3	3 3 3	1 1 2	2 1 2	1 1 1	3 1 4	2 4 1	1 1 2	1 1 2
10	Rubber Products	T. M. F.	3 3 4	4 3 5	3 2 4	6 4 8	4 3 6	4 3 5	4 3 5	3 2 5	5 4 7	4 3 6	6 4 9	4 3 5	5 4 7	2 2 3	9 7 13	4 4 6	13 11 18	2 2 2	4 3 5	
11	Leather Products	T. M. F.	5 4 5	4 4 5	5 4 5	5 5 6	4 4 5	6 5 7	4 4 4	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 7	5 4 5	6 5 7	4 4 4	7 5 9	5 5 6	6 6 7	6 6 7	8 7 10	
12	Textile Products (except Clothing)	T. M. F.	4 3 5	4 4 4	3 3 5	5 5 6	3 3 4	6 6 7	4 3 4	6 5 7	3 3 6	4 3 6	5 4 6	4 3 5	5 4 5	3 3 5	5 5 6	3 3 4	8 8 8	3 3 3	5 4 8	
13	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	T. M. F.	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 6	7 6 7	6 5 9	5 5 9	8 8 9	8 8 7	8 8 9	9 8 11	6 6 7	7 7 7	6 5 7	6 5 7	8 7 8	5 4 5	8 7 9	5 4 5	9 8 10	
14	Wood Products	T. M. F.	9 9 6	14 15 7	17 18 8	11 11 6	23 24 9	9 9 7	12 12 9	10 10 10	8 8 7	13 13 10	7 7 8	12 12 8	9 9 7	13 13 7	9 9 7	9 9 7	8 9 6	12 12 8	8 11 5	

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.
 2. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

19

 TABLE 3. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for the QUEBEC REGION, March 1953 to February 1955

Percent of average number on payroll during the month														1955													
1954														1955													
Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.	
Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.		
6	7	6	7	5	6	5	6	5	6	5	6	5	6	5	6	5	6	5	6	5	6	5	6	5	6	5	6
36	34	39	19	19	83	17	92	69	71	26	103	40	46	47	44	44	45	45	44	45	44	45	44	45	44	45	
36	34	39	19	19	83	17	93	43	4	26	104	41	44	45	44	44	45	45	44	45	44	45	44	45	44	45	
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	
3	3	3	3	3	5	5	5	5	5	7	8	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		
1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	3	1	3	1	3	1	3	1	3	1	3	1	3	1	3	1	3	
7	7	16	2	2	4	4	11	10	3	5	16	17	1	2	12	14	5	7	6	7	5	7	6	7	5	7	
8	4	5	6	4	3	5	4	4	6	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	
5	3	3	5	3	3	4	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	
2	2	2	2	1	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
5	6	7	6	5	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	
9	6	11	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	
3	4	5	3	3	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	
10	7	12	5	8	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	
10	9	7	7	10	9	14	14	14	11	16	8	15	8	9	10	8	12	10	11	10	9	11	10	9	10	14	
10	9	7	7	5	6	6	7	6	6	10	7	9	7	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9		

"—" indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 3. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for the QUEBEC REGION, March 1933 to February 1955 — Continued

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																	
		1953																	
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.							
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations						
	Manufacturing — Concluded:																		
1	Paper Products	T. M. F.	3 3 7	3 2 6	4 4 5	2 1 6	5 5 4	2 2 4	5 5 6	2 2 5	4 4 6	3 3 6	4 4 5	2 1 3	3 3 4	1 1 2	2 2 5		
2	Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries	T. M. F.	3 3 5	4 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 4	3 3 5	3 3 4	5 5 6	3 3 4	4 4 5	5 5 6	4 4 5	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4		
3	Iron and Steel Products	T. M. F.	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 5	5 5 6	4 4 5	5 5 6	4 4 6	4 4 5	4 4 6	4 4 5	5 5 8	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 5 5	5 5 5		
4	Transportation Equipment	T. M. F.	6 6 6	5 5 4	6 6 5	5 5 4	5 5 6	5 5 5	9 9 9	4 4 3	4 4 4	3 3 4	5 5 5	6 6 6	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 5 5		
5	Non-Ferrous Metal Products	T. M. F.	3 3 5	4 3 6	3 3 3	3 3 4	4 4 6	4 4 6	3 3 6	3 3 5	4 4 5	3 3 8	3 3 7	2 2 7	2 2 6	2 2 5	3 3 9		
6	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	T. M. F.	4 4 5	2 2 3	3 3 4	2 2 3	4 4 5	3 3 4	5 5 4	2 2 3	3 3 3	4 4 6	3 3 5	2 2 4	2 2 3	2 2 3	2 2 3		
7	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	T. M. F.	6 6 7	4 3 6	7 7 6	4 4 6	8 8 9	4 4 6	7 7 10	4 4 6	4 4 7	4 4 9	6 6 8	5 5 4	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 4 12		
8	Products of Petroleum and Coal	T. M. F.	1 1 10	1 1 3	2 2 4	1 1 3	3 3 4	1 1 5	2 2 6	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 1 2	2 1 3	1 1 7	1 1 4	1 1 5	1 1 6		
9	Chemical Products	T. M. F.	4 3 5	3 3 3	4 4 4	3 3 3	4 4 5	3 3 5	3 3 3	4 4 4	3 3 3	4 4 5	5 4 6	3 3 5	3 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 3		
10	Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries	T. M. F.	7 7 6	5 4 5	7 8 7	6 5 7	7 6 8	6 5 8	8 7 8	7 6 10	9 7 11	7 7 8	7 6 10	5 4 6	6 5 8	5 4 7	6 5 8		
11	Construction	T. M. F.	17 17 4	14 15 4	24 25 6	14 15 3	26 26 5	15 15 6	23 23 6	15 16 4	21 21 4	17 17 6	18 18 7	17 17 4	17 17 8	19 19 5	22 23 3	10 10 11	
12	General Contractors	T. M. F.	19 19 6	16 16 3	29 29 7	16 16 3	30 30 6	16 16 6	27 28 8	17 17 4	23 24 5	16 17 4	19 19 6	19 19 4	19 19 11	21 21 6	15 15 7	26 27 11	11 11 14
13	Special Trade Contractors (Subcontractors)	T. M. F.	13 13 2	13 13 4	17 17 4	12 12 3	18 18 5	12 12 5	14 14 4	12 13 4	15 12 4	12 13 5	13 14 6	13 12 4	13 12 3	13 14 1	10 10 3	20 20 5	
14	Transportation, Storage and Communication	T. M. F.	3 3 3	2 2 2	5 5 3	2 2 2	4 3 3	3 3 2	3 3 4	2 2 3	3 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 2	5 5 2		

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

21

TABLE 3. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups, for the QUEBEC REGION, March 1953 to February 1955 – Continued

TABLE 3. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for the QUEBEC REGION, March 1953 to February 1955 — Concluded

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month												
		1953												
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
	Transportation, Storage and Communication—Concluded:													
1	Transportation	T. M. F.	3 3 3	2 2 2	5 5 4	3 3 2	4 4 3	3 3 3	3 2 3	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	
2	Storage	T. M. F.	3 3 9	3 2 6	18 19 4	5 5 2	9 9 10	14 14 5	10 10 7	10 10 8	8 8 4	6 6 11	6 5 7	9 9 13
3	Communication	T. M. F.	3 3 3	2 2 2	3 3 2	2 2 2	4 4 3	1 1 2	2 2 2	4 4 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 4	4 4 4
4	Public Utility Operation	T. M. F.	2 2 2	2 2 1	5 5 1	1 1 1	6 6 3	6 6 3	8 8 5	2 3 2	6 6 4	3 3 3	6 6 3	4 4 3
5	Trade	T. M. F.	6 5 8	5 5 5	6 6 6	6 6 7	7 7 7	6 6 7	8 8 9	6 6 7	6 5 8	7 6 7	6 5 6	7 6 9
6	Wholesale Trade	T. M. F.	4 4 5	5 5 7	5 5 5	5 5 5	6 6 6	5 5 5	7 7 7	5 5 5	5 5 6	5 5 7	5 5 5	4 4 5
7	Retail Trade	T. M. F.	8 7 9	6 6 5	7 7 7	7 6 7	8 8 8	7 7 7	9 8 9	7 6 8	7 6 9	10 8 13	7 6 8	8 6 7
8	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	T. M. F.	3 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 4	3 3 3	4 4 4	3 3 4	6 5 6	4 3 4	4 3 4	4 3 5	4 3 4	3 3 3
9	Service	T. M. F.	7 7 8	7 9 8	9 9 10	8 11 12	12 9 10	9 8 10	11 8 10	9 8 10	10 9 12	9 8 9	11 10 12	8 7 9
10	Community or Public Service	T. M. F.	3 3 3	4 4 4	3 3 3	4 4 4	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 5 6	7 8 7	5 3 7	6 4 8	6 6 9	4 4 4
11	Recreation Service	T. M. F.	7 7 9	7 15 13	15 10 11	10 20 26	22 15 15	15 12 12	11 11 16	11 12 12	12 12 12	12 12 12	16 14 20	9 11 11
12	Business Service	T. M. F.	4 3 6	4 3 6	6 3 5	4 6 6	5 6 7	4 3 5	5 3 6	4 4 5	5 4 5	6 5 6	4 4 5	4 3 3
13	Personal Service	T. M. F.	9 9 10	9 11 10	12 9 12	10 9 11	14 14 12	11 10 12	16 15 18	11 12 12	13 10 15	10 12 11	13 12 14	9 8 10

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

23

TABLE 3. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups, for the QUEBEC REGION, March 1953 to February 1955 — Concluded

"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 4. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for the ONTARIO REGION, March 1953 to February 1955

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																				
		1953																				
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.										
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations									
1	Total - All Industries	T. M. F.	5 5 6	5 5 6	6 6 6	5 5 6	7 7 7	5 5 6	8 7 9	6 6 7	7 6 9	7 6 9	7 6 8	7 6 7	5 4 7	6 6 6	4 4 5	7 6 9				
2	Forestry and Logging	T. M. F.	23 24 9	70 71 39	38 38 16	37 38 26	56 57 49	19 19 6	29 29 8	22 23 5	26 27 10	36 37 16	48 48 11	31 32 20	30 30 16	27 27 10	18 18 10	26 26 13	19 19 13	27 28 12		
3	Mining (including Milling) Quarrying and Oil Wells	T. M. F.	3 3 2	2 2 3	4 4 2	4 4 3	5 5 6	4 4 6	5 5 8	3 3 10	3 3 5	3 3 7	4 4 5	3 3 6	5 5 6	2 2 5	2 2 3	1 1 2	3 3 3			
4	Metal Mining	T. M. F.	2 2 2	2 2 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	4 4 4	4 4 6	5 5 7	3 3 3	3 3 6	3 3 6	4 4 5	3 3 6	4 4 6	2 2 4	2 2 3	1 1 2	2 2 2			
5	Non-Metal Mining ²	T. M.	5 6	7 7	13 14	11 11	8 9	8 8	6 6	10 5	11 8	4 5	4 3	3 3	5 5	1 1	5 5	2 2	9 9	1 1	3 3	
6	Quarrying, Clay and Sand Pits ²	T. M.	15 15	3 3	27 27	3 3	17 17	5 5	11 11	8 8	8 8	7 7	6 6	10 10	7 7	11 11	4 4	5 5	2 2	17 17	2 2	17
7	Manufacturing	T. M. F.	5 4 6	4 4 6	5 5 6	4 4 6	5 5 7	4 4 6	6 5 8	4 4 6	4 4 6	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 9	6 5 8	4 4 6	5 5 6	3 3 7	3 3 3	4 4 9		
8	Foods and Beverages	T. M. F.	6 5 9	5 4 8	7 6 9	5 4 7	10 8 15	6 5 9	16 14 23	6 5 9	11 10 15	18 10 18	9 9 11	14 10 20	13 12 17	8 7 10	18 13 28	5 4 9	11 11 20	3 3 3	10 6 21	
9	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	T. M. F.	7 7 7	40 51 29	3 1 4	85 50 120	26 11 47	3 3 3	4 4 4	2 3 2	4 4 3	14 10 19	6 3 9	40 38 44	6 7 5	9 7 12	28 25 30	61 63 58	4 4 3	31 31 32	4 3 5	
10	Rubber Products	T. M. F.	3 3 4	3 2 5	3 3 4	3 3 4	4 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 6	3 3 6	4 3 6	3 3 5	3 3 4	3 3 4	4 4 5	2 2 3	5 4 9	2 2 3	3 2 5	1 1 2	4 3 9	
11	Leather Products	T. M. F.	5 4 7	4 4 5	4 3 5	5 5 6	4 4 6	5 5 6	5 5 6	4 4 6	5 5 7	6 5 7	5 5 6	5 5 7	6 5 7	5 5 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	4 3 5	2 2 3	5 4 7	
12	Textile Products (except Clothing)	T. M. F.	4 5	4 5	4 4	4 5	5 4	5 6	6 5	5 5	5 3	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	4 5	5 4 6	4 4 5	4 4 5	3 2 3	5 4 6	
13	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	T. M. F.	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 5	6 5 5	5 4 8	7 6 6	6 5 6	5 4 6	4 4 6	7 6 8	6 5 7	6 4 7	5 4 5	5 6 6	6 5 6	3 3 4	6 3 6	3 3 3	7 5 8	
14	Wood Products	T. M. F.	6 6 6	10 11 7	12 12 8	7 7 7	10 10 9	7 7 6	9 9 7	8 8 6	6 7 5	7 7 6	8 8 7	9 9 7	7 7 8	8 8 7	6 6 5	8 8 7	6 6 5	4 4 4	9 8 8	

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

25

 TABLE 4. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for the ONTARIO REGION, March 1953 to February 1955

Percent of average number on payroll during the month												1955																
Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
4 4 5	5 5 4	4 4 4	5 5 5	5 5 5	4 4 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	
32 33 10	22 23 6	16 16 3	51 52 27	16 17 3	68 68 54	36 36 16	26 26 22	76 77 53	22 23 3	32 32 18	21 22 14	22 22 9	26 27 15	30 31 7	35 36 19	44 44 30	27 28 10	24 24 12	22 22 10	20 20 8	21 22 15	21 21 12	26 27 9	19 19 5	13 13 4	49 50 30	2	
2 2 4	2 2 3	2 2 3	2 2 4	2 2 4	2 2 3	2 2 3	2 2 3	4 3 7	3 3 7	3 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 5	2 2 5	2 2 4	2 2 5	3 3 6	4 4 6	2 2 4	3 3 5	1 1 4	2 2 4	1 1 2	1 1 4	1 1 3	2 2 4	3 3 4	3 3 5	3 3 4
2 2 3	1 1 3	2 2 4	2 2 4	2 2 4	2 2 3	2 2 3	2 2 3	3 3 8	3 3 8	3 3 5	3 3 6	2 2 6	2 2 6	2 2 4	2 2 6	3 3 5	4 4 6	2 2 4	3 3 5	1 1 5	1 1 4	1 1 2	1 1 5	1 1 3	1 1 4	4 4 5	4 4 5	
1 1	1 1	3 3	6 6	6 6	3 3	3 3	1 1	4 4	4 4	5 6	5 6	2 2	2 2	1 2	3 3	2 1	5 5	2 2	2 2	9 9	9 9	3 4	3 4	1 1	1 1	2 2	5	
3 3	12 12	6 6	3 3	9 10	3 3	19 19	5 6	15 15	7 7	11 11	5 5	8 8	6 6	4 4	7 7	4 4	7 7	3 3	3 3	7 7	5 5	6 6	6 6	1 1	13 13	6 6	11 11	6
4 4 5	4 4 6	3 3 4	4 3 5	3 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 6	4 4 6	5 5 6	5 5 8	5 5 6	4 4 6	4 4 7	5 5 11	5 5 6	5 5 9	5 5 7	5 5 6	5 5 8	4 4 6	4 4 9	4 4 6	4 4 6	3 3 5	3 3 5	7		
4 3 8	7 12	4 6	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	8 7	5 8	15 23	12 13	9 16	9 17	8 36	8 10	11 17	8 13	9 8	7 8	15 25	3 5	10 16	3 5	13 26	6 3	3 9	5 9	8
14 9 19	4 3 4	6 7	25 19	55 55	77 68	51 39	55 68	1 1	3 3	2 2	2 1	1 1	2 1	2 1	11 14	3 2	12 15	3 2	10 13	13 17	113 142	2 1	24 26	3 3	4 4	5 7	11 13	9
2 2 4	3 2 5	2 2 3	3 2 6	2 2 3	3 3 6	2 2 3	3 4	3 3	3 8	3 4	3 4	3 5	3 4	3 9	3 6	3 5	3 6	3 5	3 7	3 5	3 6	3 5	3 6	3 5	3 6	3 5	10	
4 3 5	5 4 6	3 3 5	4 3 5	3 3 4	4 3 5	3 3 4	3 3 5	4 4 5	4 3 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 7	4 4 6	4 4 9	4 4 7	4 4 6	4 4 8	4 4 6	4 4 9	4 4 6	4 4 6	3 3 5	3 3 4	11		
4 4 7	5 4 7	3 3 3	5 4 6	4 3 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	12		
6 4 7	5 4 6	4 3 3	4 3 4	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 4 6	4 3 7	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	13		
7 7 6	6 5 4	5 4 5	7 7 5	5 4 5	8 8 5	8 8 5	6 6 5	6 6 6	10 11	5 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	14	

2. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

TABLE 4. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for the ONTARIO REGION, March 1953 to February 1953 — Continued

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month												
		1953												
		March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Hirings	Separations	
	Manufacturing — Concluded:													
1	Paper Products	T. M. F.	4 3 7	3 2 5	4 4 5	3 2 5	5 4 6	4 3 6	5 4 6	5 4 8	4 3 7	4 3 6	3 2 6	3 2 6
2	Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries	T. M. F.	4 3 6	3 2 5	4 3 5	3 3 4	4 3 6	4 3 5	4 3 7	5 3 8	6 4 10	5 4 7	4 3 9	3 2 10
3	Iron and Steel Products	T. M. F.	4 3 5	4 4 4	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	3 3 4	3 3 4	5 5 5	4 4 6	5 5 5	3 3 5	2 2 5
4	Transportation Equipment	T. M. F.	5 5 6	3 3 4	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	3 3 4	3 3 4	2 2 3	3 3 5	5 5 6	4 4 4	3 3 3
5	Non-Ferrous Metal Products	T. M. F.	5 4 6	4 4 5	5 4 6	4 4 6	5 4 7	4 4 7	4 4 7	4 4 5	6 5 6	5 5 6	3 3 5	2 2 8
6	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	T. M. F.	4 3 6	3 2 5	4 3 6	3 3 6	3 3 5	2 2 4	2 2 3	3 3 3	4 3 7	4 3 5	3 3 5	2 2 6
7	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	T. M. F.	6 5 9	3 3 4	5 5 7	5 5 11	6 6 7	4 4 5	5 5 6	4 4 5	6 5 10	5 5 8	5 5 9	4 4 8
8	Products of Petroleum and Coal	T. M. F.	2 1 5	1 1 3	2 2 5	1 1 4	3 3 7	2 1 7	2 1 9	1 1 5	2 2 6	4 4 7	2 2 5	1 1 2
9	Chemical Products	T. M. F.	4 4 7	4 3 6	4 4 6	4 3 6	5 4 7	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 8	4 3 7	5 4 7	3 2 6	2 2 5
10	Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries	T. M. F.	7 6 9	5 5 5	8 7 10	6 5 7	7 6 10	6 6 7	6 5 8	9 7 10	9 8 11	9 8 10	5 4 9	7 6 14
11	Construction	T. M. F.	14 15 5	12 12 3	20 21 6	13 13 4	20 20 6	14 15 5	17 17 7	16 16 4	16 16 6	15 15 8	15 15 7	9 9 5
12	General Contractors	T. M. F.	17 17 5	14 14 4	25 25 7	14 14 7	23 24 8	16 16 4	19 19 6	18 18 4	18 18 6	17 17 7	18 18 10	19 19 10
13	Special Trade Contractors (Subcontractors)	T. M. F.	10 10 5	9 9 2	11 12 5	10 10 5	11 11 3	10 10 8	12 12 6	11 11 4	13 13 6	10 10 5	10 11 6	9 9 4
14	Transportation, Storage and Communication	T. M. F.	3 3 3	3 3 2	5 5 3	3 5 4	3 5 3	4 4 3	3 4 3	3 4 3	4 4 3	5 5 4	3 4 3	2 2 2

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

27

TABLE 4. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for the ONTARIO REGION, March 1953 to February 1955 - Continued

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																						
1954														1955								
Jan.	Feb.	March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		
Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	
3 2 4	3 3 6	2 2 4	2 2 4	2 2 5	2 2 5	2 2 5	3 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 5	1						
4 3 5	3 2 5	3 2 4	3 2 5	3 2 5	3 2 5	3 2 5	3 2 5	3 2 5	3 2 5	3 2 5	2											
4 3 4	4 3 5	3 3 4	3 3 4	4 4 4	3 3 4	4 4 4	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	3							
5 5 4	3 3 5	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 1 3	4												
3 2 6	6 5 10	3 3 6	3 3 6	4 4 7	3 3 6	4 4 6	4 4 6	5 5 7	4 4 6	5 5 7	4 4 6	5 5 7	4 4 6	5 5 7	4 4 6	5 5 7	4 4 6	5 5 7	4 4 6	5 5 7	5	
2 2 3	4 3 7	2 2 3	4 3 6	4 3 6	3 2 4	4 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 5	6							
4 4 4	4 3 11	3 2 10	3 3 6	3 3 6	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	7	
1 1 3	2 1 6	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 1 3	2 2 4	2 2 4	2 2 4	2 2 4	2 2 4	2 2 4	2 2 4	2 2 4	2 2 4	2 2 4	2 2 4	2 2 4	2 2 4	8	
3 2 3	3 2 4	3 2 3	3 2 3	3 2 3	3 2 3	3 2 3	3 2 3	3 2 3	3 2 3	9												
5 4 6	5 4 7	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	10									
10 10 5	18 18 4	11 11 3	14 15 4	14 15 3	13 12 6	19 19 4	12 12 6	21 21 5	13 14 6	20 20 4	14 15 5	16 17 4	14 14 7	16 16 6	13 13 8	15 16 5	14 14 7	13 13 4	18 19 3	9 9 2	25 25 5	11
12 12 4	21 21 5	12 13 4	17 17 5	16 16 2	16 16 8	23 14 5	13 26 7	25 16 4	23 17 5	18 18 8	16 16 5	16 16 4	16 16 11	17 18 5	16 16 8	16 16 4	16 16 8	22 22 5	10 10 3	31 32 5	12 12 4	12
7 7 5	12 13 5	7 8 2	10 10 3	9 9 4	9 9 3	12 12 4	9 9 3	13 15 6	9 9 3	14 14 7	9 9 5	10 10 5	11 11 7	12 12 5	11 11 4	10 10 4	12 12 4	9 9 2	14 15 4	9 9 5	13 13 3	13
2 2 3	3 3 3	2 2 2	2 2 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	4 4 3	4 4 3	2 2 3	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	4 4 3	2 2 3	3 3 2	2 2 3	3 3 2	2 2 3	14	

TABLE 4. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for the ONTARIO REGION, March 1953 to February 1955 — Concluded

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																			
		1953																			
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.									
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations								
	Transportation, Storage and Communication — Concluded:																				
1	Transportation	T. M. F.	3 3 4	3 3 3	5 5 4	3 3 3	5 5 5	3 3 7	4 3 3	3 3 3	4 4 4	4 3 4	5 5 5	3 3 4	4 4 4	2 2 2	2 2 2	4 4 2			
2	Storage	T. M. F.	4 4 9	7 7 5	11 10 14	7 6 11	7 7 10	4 4 8	9 10 5	6 5 10	9 7 23	9 8 19	5 5 1	5 5 4	6 6 23	7 7 1	6 6 4	6 4 13	11 12 5		
3	Communication	T. M. F.	2 1 2	2 2 2	2 1 3	2 2 3	3 2 4	2 1 3	4 3 5	2 1 3	4 2 5	3 2 3	3 2 4	4 3 4	2 1 3	3 2 1	2 2 2	2 1 2			
4	Public Utility Operation	T. M. F.	3 3 2	2 3 1	4 5 2	3 3 2	6 7 3	4 4 2	6 7 5	4 4 3	8 8 4	6 6 3	4 4 3	5 5 4	3 3 2	5 5 3	4 4 2	2 2 2	3 3 2		
5	Trade	T. M. F.	6 5 7	5 4 5	6 6 7	6 5 7	7 7 8	6 5 7	8 7 9	6 5 7	6 6 7	6 5 8	6 6 8	8 6 11	7 6 8	6 5 10	8 6 7	5 4 11	6 4 15		
6	Wholesale Trade	T. M. F.	5 4 6	4 4 5	6 5 7	5 5 6	6 6 7	6 5 7	7 6 7	5 4 6	6 6 7	5 4 6	6 5 7	6 5 7	5 4 5	5 4 7	4 4 4	3 3 5			
7	Retail Trade	T. M. F.	6 5 7	5 5 5	7 6 7	6 5 7	7 6 8	6 5 7	8 7 9	7 6 8	6 5 8	6 5 8	7 6 8	9 7 12	7 7 10	6 6 7	9 6 12	5 5 10	11 7 17		
8	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	T. M. F.	4 3 4	3 3 4	4 3 5	4 3 4	5 4 5	4 3 4	7 5 8	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 3 5	4 3 6	4 3 5	4 3 4	4 3 4	3 3 3	2 2 3			
9	Service	T. M. F.	6 5 7	6 5 6	8 8 8	7 6 8	10 12 9	8 8 8	11 9 12	7 9 8	9 9 9	8 13 9	11 12 10	11 11 10	12 14 11	7 6 7	6 6 6	4 4 6			
10	Community or Public Service	T. M. F.	3 2 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 4 3	3 4 3	4 4 4	5 4 3	4 4 3	5 3 3	3 4 11	4 3 11	4 3 4	4 3 5	2 2 3	2 2 2	2 2 3			
11	Recreation Service	T. M. F.	7 6 7	8 8 7	16 18 14	9 9 9	29 36 17	18 23 11	11 9 13	11 11 11	17 21 10	16 20 10	15 18 10	24 33 11	25 34 11	20 25 13	9 9 9	12 12 13	8 8 6	17 20 11	5 4 7
12	Business Service	T. M. F.	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 4 6	6 5 7	7 6 8	4 3 6	6 3 6	4 3 6	20 24 12	10 11 7	9 9 7	22 25 14	6 5 7	4 4 4	7 7 6	3 3 3		
13	Personal Service	T. M. F.	9 8 10	8 7 9	11 10 13	9 9 10	13 13 10	10 14 18	16 9 10	9 11 13	12 11 11	10 9 15	11 12 11	13 12 15	10 8 11	8 9 9	7 6 10	5 5 8			

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

29

TABLE 4. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups, for the ONTARIO REGION, March 1953 to February 1955 — Concluded

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																					
1954															1955						
Jan.	Feb.	March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations		
2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	1
3	3	6	6	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	5	4	4	2
2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3
2	2	3	4	5	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4
4	4	7	5	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	7	5	3	5
4	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	4
4	4	5	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	6
4	4	9	6	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	8	6	4	7
4	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	8
5	5	5	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	9
5	6	6	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	10
3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
7	6	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	11
7	7	6	5	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	6	6	5	6
5	5	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	12
7	6	7	6	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	7	6	6	13

TABLE 5. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for the PRAIRIE REGION², March 1953 to February 1953

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																				
		1953																				
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.				
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations			
1	Total - All Industries	T. M. F.	6 5 6	7 7 6	9 9 8	6 6 6	10 11 9	6 6 7	10 10 11	6 6 8	9 9 10	7 7 8	7 7 8	8 8 9	8 8 8	8 8 9	7 7 7	8 8 7	6 6 6	8 8 6	4 4 5	9 9 10
2	Forestry and Logging	T. M. F.	23 23 11	99 99 80	42 43 24	37 38 19	74 75 51	23 24 11	33 33 21	27 28 15	36 37 22	34 35 17	51 51 40	34 35 16	48 49 29	39 39 23	41 42 23	32 33 17	30 30 18	27 28 16	25 25 14	29 30 17
3	Mining (including Milling) Quarrying and Oil Wells	T. M. F.	6 6 6	10 10 5	8 8 6	9 10 6	10 11 6	8 8 5	10 10 7	7 7 5	9 9 7	7 8 5	7 8 5	8 8 6	8 8 6	9 9 5	7 7 4	7 7 3	6 6 5	6 6 4	7 7 4	
4	Metal Mining	T. M. F.	7 7 7	7 7 8	10 10 11	10 10 11	11 11 7	9 9 7	10 13 7	8 9 10	9 9 8	8 8 9	7 7 8	8 8 10	7 7 6	9 9 8	6 6 4	4 4 3	4 4 4	4 4 6		
5	Fuels	T. M. F.	6 6 5	10 10 4	7 7 5	10 10 5	10 10 4	8 8 5	9 9 5	6 6 7	9 9 4	7 8 4	8 8 4	8 8 6	9 9 6	9 10 4	8 8 4	9 9 2	6 6 2	6 6 4	8 8 4	
6	Non-Metal Mining ³	T. M.	11 11	11 11	2 2	7 7	8 8	4 4	23 22	8 7	12 11	14 14	12 10	10 10	18 14	10 9	4 4	8 6	6 6	7 7	6 6	
7	Quarrying, Clay and Sand Pits ³	T. M.	28 28	28 27	68 68	11 11	23 24	11 12	21 21	17 17	25 24	18 19	19 20	18 17	34 34	39 40	36 37	34 35	15 15	63 65	15 12	80 77
8	Manufacturing	T. M. F.	5 5 6	7 6 7	7 6 8	7 7 8	9 9 9	7 6 9	6 5 11	8 8 7	6 5 10	6 5 8	6 5 9	7 7 8	7 6 11	6 7 11	8 7 6	5 5 8	6 5 6	4 4 4	8 7 9	
9	Foods and Beverages	T. M. F.	4 4 7	4 3 6	7 6 11	4 4 8	10 9 14	5 5 6	9 8 13	5 4 7	10 9 14	6 5 9	6 5 10	7 6 9	9 8 13	10 8 17	7 6 9	8 6 15	6 5 6	6 5 10	3 2 15	
10	Leather Products	T. M. F.	5 6 4	6 6 6	5 6 3	6 9 4	5 6 4	8 7 8	6 6 5	6 6 7	7 6 7	6 6 8	7 6 5	4 3 3	3 3 3	4 3 3	6 5 5	2 2 2	7 4 11	1 2 1	6 6 5	
11	Textile Products (except Clothing)	T. M. F.	5 4 6	4 6 3	7 6 8	4 3 5	7 5 8	8 5 8	6 5 7	5 4 5	6 6 7	5 5 9	5 5 11	10 8 8	6 4 8	7 4 9	6 4 7	5 2 5	4 2 4	3 1 5		
12	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	T. M. F.	6 4 7	9 7 10	7 5 8	11 11 11	7 9 7	13 12 13	13 16 12	7 5 8	8 6 9	7 6 8	7 6 8	6 4 8	7 6 7	5 3 5	12 11 13	5 3 6	9 6 10	6 7 6		
13	Wood Products	T. M. F.	10 10 5	25 26 12	11 11 8	21 22 14	15 16 10	12 13 7	13 10 8	10 13 7	12 10 6	9 10 7	10 13 8	13 12 5	8 12 5	9 12 6	10 11 7	14 15 6	9 9 4	15 16 7		
14	Paper Products	T. M. F.	2 2 4	2 2 3	4 5 4	4 4 6	7 7 6	3 3 8	9 9 5	3 2 7	3 3 6	5 5 8	5 5 8	4 4 5	8 8 5	3 3 5	5 5 7	2 3 2	2 3 3			

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.
2. Includes Northwest Territories.

HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

31

 TABLE 5. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for the PRAIRIE REGION², March 1953 to February 1955

		Percent of average number on payroll during the month																										
		1954												1955														
Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	No.		
5 5	7 7	4 4	6 6	5 5	6 5	7 7	6 5	10 11	6 5	9 9	6 5	9 9	6 6	7 7	7 7	8 8	6 6	7 7	6 6	7 7	5 5	9 9	5 5	6 7	4 4	6 6	1	
30 30 14	25 25 12	16 16 8	40 40 28	15 15 8	68 69 64	19 20 6	41 42 28	68 68 55	24 24 12	37 37 21	21 21 19	27 27 13	23 24 11	39 40 30	25 26 13	35 35 30	25 25 14	23 24 11	21 21 13	25 26 12	29 31 16	35 36 16	24 24 15	16 17 8	45 45 46	2		
8 8 6	5 5 4	5 6 5	6 7 3	6 6 5	11 11 6	6 6 4	11 11 4	8 9 7	7 8 5	8 8 6	5 5 6	8 8 6	6 7 5	8 8 6	8 8 4	6 6 4	8 8 4	6 6 4	7 7 4	7 8 5	6 6 3	5 5 5	6 6 4	3 3 3	3			
5 5 6	3 3 5	4 3 6	4 4 6	5 5 8	6 6 7	6 7 4	7 7 4	8 8 7	6 6 8	8 8 9	6 5 9	6 6 9	5 5 5	5 6 7	6 6 3	4 4 15	5 5 2	3 3 5	6 6 2	5 5 5	4 4 2	4 4 3	3 3 3	4				
8 8 5	7 7 3	6 6 4	8 9 3	6 7 4	11 12 4	6 6 4	12 13 4	8 8 7	8 9 5	8 8 6	6 5 5	10 10 5	6 6 5	6 6 5	8 8 4	9 8 4	11 12 4	6 6 4	7 7 6	8 8 4	7 7 3	5 5 6	8 8 5	5				
12 12	10 10	13 13	13 13	4 4	6 8	2 2	49 50	22 23	6 6	44 44	12 11	40 39	11 11	9 9	16 16	2 2	14 12	33 32	26 25	4 4	24 24	2 2	9 9	11 12	1 1	2 2	6	
29 31	16 17	18 18	13 13	37 38	26 23	35 34	7 7	47 46	9 9	12 12	16 15	14 13	7 7	10 9	19 19	16 18	11 11	14 14	21 21	6 6	33 32	4 4	42 42	4 4	19 16	— —	3 3	7
5 5 8	6 5 7	5 4 6	4 4 5	5 4 6	7 7 6	5 5 7	6 8 9	5 5 7	8 8 9	5 4 7	5 5 6	8 7 11	5 5 6	5 5 8	6 7 9	4 4 6	7 6 9	5 5 6	4 4 4	7 7 10	6 5 8	5 5 6	4 4 6	3 3 5	8			
4 3 7	7 3 9	3 3 6	4 3 6	4 3 6	4 3 7	5 3 8	4 3 13	4 3 5	8 7 11	4 3 7	4 3 6	10 8 16	4 4 6	4 3 8	7 6 12	8 6 9	5 5 7	8 6 15	5 5 10	2 2 4	9 8 14	3 2 7	7 6 10	2 2 6	5 4 7	9		
4 3 6	4 3 5	4 3 2	2 2 2	6 5 5	4 4 5	4 3 6	3 3 4	4 3 5	4 3 5	3 3 4	6 5 7	3 3 4	6 5 7	6 5 8	4 4 8	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 4 3	2 1 3	8 5 11	3 1 11	1 1 11	2 3 2	3 3 2	10			
2 2 2	7 5 8	3 1 5	3 3 4	5 4 3	4 4 3	4 3 6	3 3 4	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	3 3 4	6 5 7	4 3 7	4 3 8	7 6 12	8 7 8	5 5 7	10 15 7	5 5 6	10 15 7	4 4 4	7 6 8	13 13 13	7 6 8	10 6 12	3 2 3	11	
11 11 11	5 5 5	8 5 8	4 3 5	7 7 7	6 5 5	5 4 10	7 7 11	10 10 11	11 12 11	6 5 6	9 8 9	8 7 10	6 5 7	7 6 7	5 4 6	6 5 6	4 3 5	8 7 8	5 6 5	10 8 11	11 9 11	4 4 4	6 4 7	4 3 4	12			
12 12 6	9 9 7	10 10 4	8 7 8	7 8 6	20 21 10	8 9 4	17 16 9	12 13 10	10 12 7	8 8 6	13 14 9	10 10 8	8 7 7	10 10 6	5 5 5	10 11 6	11 12 10	11 12 10	14 15 9	9 9 6	16 17 12	11 11 12	8 8 8	10 6 6	7 7 5	13		
3 3 4	2 2 6	3 3 2	2 2 2	5 4 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	3 2 5	9 9 5	3 3 12	3 3 7	6 5 10	6 5 8	5 4 10	5 5 8	3 2 6	7 7 8	2 2 4	6 5 7	3 3 5	4 4 4	4 4 4	2 2 3	3 3 3	2 2 4	14			

3. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.
"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 5. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for the PRAIRIE REGION², March 1953 to February 1955 — Continued

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																					
		1953																					
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.			
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations				
	Manufacturing — Concluded:																						
1	Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries	T. M. F.	3 3 5	4 3 6	4 3 7	4 3 6	5 4 9	5 4 7	5 5 6	3 3 6	4 3 7	3 3 5	5 4 8	4 3 7	5 3 11	4 2 7	3 2 6	4 3 6	3 2 4	2 2 6			
2	Iron and Steel Products.....	T. M. F.	5 2	5 3	6 6	5 5	6 6	7 4	7 6	5 5	7 6	4 5	6 3	5 4	5 5	8 5	4 4	12 12	4 4	4 5	6 3	6 2	6 3
3	Transportation Equipment.....	T. M. F.	6 7	4 7	5 6	7 4	7 6	6 10	7 10	8 7	5 6	5 6	5 6	6 6	6 6	6 5	6 9	5 4	4 4	5 3	2 2	6 7	4
4	Non-Ferrous Metal Products ³	T. M.	10 11	5 5	11 10	15 14	9 8	10 10	14 15	11 11	9 8	8 7	13 13	9 9	5 4	10 11	7 8	6 6	4 3	5 5	3 2	2 2	
5	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	T. M. F.	3 3 3	10 4 30	12 5 36	6 5 7	4 3 6	6 5 9	5 5 4	5 5 12	11 10 3	6 6 3	8 8 9	7 6 8	6 7 3	3 3 4	5 4 4	4 5 4	3 2 3	2 2 2	4 4 4		
6	Non-Metallic Mineral Products.....	T. M. F.	6 7 4	6 6 9	11 11 12	7 7 5	14 14 9	8 8 5	13 13 17	7 7 9	14 14 15	9 9 13	10 9 16	11 10 14	8 8 8	11 9 27	8 9 9	9 9 8	4 4 3	9 9 9	2 1 3	10 11 3	
7	Products of Petroleum and Coal	T. M. F.	4 2	2 3	5 11	2 5	2 5	6 3	2 5	4 1	3 4	3 4	3 2	3 2	5 7	6 8	3 4	5 6	2 5	4 3	1 9	3 3	6
8	Chemical Products.....	T. M. F.	5 4 11	6 6 6	7 7 5	9 9 6	10 10 10	7 7 6	14 14 16	5 6 4	16 13 29	6 6 6	9 7 14	5 5 6	7 8 5	6 6 5	6 7 5	5 4 6	4 4 5	3 3 5	3 3 3		
9	Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.....	T. M. F.	11 9 16	6 4 10	12 13 9	8 8 14	9 8 17	10 8 12	11 13 13	9 13 15	8 6 16	9 6 16	7 4 18	10 8 18	11 8 14	8 6 22	4 6 14	4 3 7	5 3 9	2 3 4	6 4 10		
10	Construction	T. M. F.	17 18 7	14 14 5	29 30 13	13 13 5	34 34 21	13 14 6	24 24 11	14 14 6	22 22 10	15 15 7	16 17 7	18 18 8	17 17 6	16 17 6	17 17 7	21 21 8	10 10 4	28 28 13	6 6 2	34 35 12	
11	General Contractors.....	T. M. F.	20 20 8	15 16 5	34 34 18	14 14 6	40 40 27	14 15 7	26 26 13	15 15 6	23 24 10	16 17 7	18 18 8	19 19 9	18 18 6	18 18 8	18 18 6	24 24 9	10 10 4	32 33 17	6 6 2	40 41 16	
12	Special Trade Contractors (Subcontractors).....	T. M. F.	11 11 6	9 10 4	16 17 4	10 11 9	16 16 5	10 10 7	14 15 5	10 10 8	15 15 7	9 9 5	11 12 6	12 11 6	11 10 4	10 11 7	14 11 7	11 10 5	10 10 5	14 14 6	6 6 2	19 20 5	
13	Transportation, Storage and Communication	T. M. F.	3 2 4	3 3 4	7 7 7	3 3 4	4 4 7	3 3 5	5 5 5	3 3 5	5 5 7	3 3 5	3 3 6	3 3 7	3 3 5	4 4 8	3 3 5	4 4 6	2 2 5	2 2 5	2 2 3	5 5 5	

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.
2. Includes Northwest Territories.

HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

33

TABLE 5. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for the PRAIRIE REGION², March 1953 to February 1955 — Continued

Percent of average number on payroll during the month													
1954												1955	
Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.
326	326	326	326	326	326	326	326	326	326	326	326	326	1
445	445	554	444	444	444	444	444	444	444	444	444	444	2
333	333	668	668	668	668	668	668	668	668	668	668	668	3
444	655	444	1010	1010	666	666	666	666	666	666	666	666	4
8810	215	673	221	221	549	549	549	549	549	549	549	549	5
6326	998	6416	547	333	1412	1714	1814	1113	1113	1113	1113	1113	6
323	225	336	221	221	444	444	444	444	444	444	444	444	7
556	324	733	335	744	1011	1111	1111	911	911	911	911	911	8
453	455	866	677	577	566	666	666	566	566	566	566	566	9
10105	245	1414	1516	1818	1314	2324	1414	3713	1313	2323	1515	1717	10
1115	2930	1617	1819	2121	1516	2929	1515	4546	1414	3232	1414	1919	11
685	1212	9910	1010	1110	1212	1111	1710	1410	1510	1511	1211	1310	12
213	443	113	233	443	533	533	533	533	533	533	533	533	13

3. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

TABLE 5. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for the PRAIRIE REGION², March 1953 to February 1955 — Concluded

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																			
		1953																			
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations		
	Transportation, Storage and Communication — Concluded:																				
1	Transportation	T. M. F.	2 2 3	3 3 4	7 7 6	3 3 3	4 4 6	3 3 4	5 5 8	3 3 4	4 4 5	2 2 4	3 3 4	2 2 4	3 3 7	2 2 5	4 3 6	2 1 4	5 5 7	2 2 3	5 5 5
2	Storage	T. M. F.	3 3 4	3 3 4	7 8 3	3 3 3	5 5 4	4 4 4	4 5 5	3 4 4	5 4 4	4 3 3	5 5 5	4 4 5	6 6 6	4 4 5	4 4 3	3 3 3	3 3 2	3 3 2	6 6 4
3	Communication	T. M. F.	4 3 6	3 2 4	7 6 9	4 3 5	7 6 8	5 3 7	9 8 10	6 5 7	7 5 9	5 4 6	6 5 7	6 5 8	7 6 9	6 5 6	5 5 5	4 4 4	5 5 4	2 2 2	5 6 5
4	Public Utility Operation	T. M. F.	3 3 3	2 1 2	5 5 5	3 3 3	9 9 6	3 3 5	6 6 7	3 3 6	6 5 7	3 3 4	3 3 5	6 6 6	6 6 5	6 6 6	5 5 6	4 5 4	6 7 3	3 3 4	8 9 4
5	Trade	T. M. F.	5 4 7	5 5 4	7 7 8	6 5 6	7 7 8	6 6 9	8 7 9	6 5 9	7 7 8	6 5 7	6 5 8	7 6 9	7 6 9	7 6 9	6 5 6	8 6 13	4 4 5	5 4 8	9 5 16
6	Wholesale Trade	T. M. F.	5 4 7	5 5 5	6 6 7	5 5 6	7 6 8	6 5 7	7 6 9	5 5 7	6 5 8	5 5 8	6 5 8	6 5 8	6 5 8	5 5 7	5 5 6	5 4 6	5 5 5	3 3 4	5 5 6
7	Retail Trade	T. M. F.	5 5 7	5 5 4	8 7 8	6 6 6	8 7 8	6 6 7	7 7 10	7 6 9	8 7 8	6 6 7	7 6 8	8 7 9	6 6 7	8 7 9	5 5 6	10 7 15	4 4 4	7 5 9	12 6 19
8	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	T. M. F.	4 3 5	3 2 4	4 4 5	4 4 4	5 4 6	4 4 5	7 6 8	4 3 5	8 6 9	5 3 6	5 3 6	6 4 7	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 2 4
9	Service	T. M. F.	6 6 7	6 5 6	9 9 9	7 7 8	11 12 11	8 7 8	14 13 14	9 8 9	14 15 14	12 11 12	9 7 11	12 11 12	9 8 10	12 11 12	7 7 8	5 5 6	6 5 6	4 3 4	6 5 6
10	Community or Public Service	T. M. F.	3 2 3	2 2 2	3 3 3	2 2 2	3 4 3	2 3 3	3 4 5	6 5 6	4 4 7	6 5 7	5 4 6	11 8 13	4 3 4	3 3 4	2 2 2	2 2 2	1 1 1	1 1 2	
11	Recreation Service	T. M. F.	8 7 9	8 7 9	16 18 13	12 12 12	16 17 15	15 16 13	12 11 13	14 15 12	13 12 14	13 12 14	20 25 14	13 12 13	12 12 12	13 15 12	9 9 9	10 11 9	7 6 7	11 13 8	
12	Business Service	T. M. F.	5 5 5	5 4 6	6 5 7	6 6 8	9 9 10	5 3 8	5 4 12	39 42 30	22 21 22	4 3 6	21 23 16	6 5 7	8 7 10	6 5 8	5 5 6	4 4 5	5 4 5	3 3 7	
13	Personal Service	T. M. F.	9 8 10	8 7 9	13 11 14	10 9 11	16 16 16	11 9 12	21 19 21	11 10 12	15 12 17	13 11 14	11 9 13	14 11 18	8 7 10	17 16 11	9 7 11	10 8 11	7 7 8	6 6 9	

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

TABLE 5. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for the PRAIRIE REGION², March 1953 to February 1955 — Concluded

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																					
1954												1955									
Jan.	Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	No.	
Hirings	Separations		Hirings	Separations		Hirings	Separations		Hirings	Separations		Hirings	Separations		Hirings	Separations		Hirings	Separations		
1 1 2	1 1 2	3 3 3	1 1 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	1 1 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	1 1 4	3 3 3	5 5 7	5 5 7	1 1 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	1 1 4	3 3 3	1 1 3	3 3 3	1	
2 2 2	2 2 2	9 10 3	3 3 3	5 5 2	3 3 3	2 2 2	3 3 3	4 4 4	2 2 2	2 2 2	5 5 5	5 5 5	2 2 2	3 3 3	3 3 3	2 2 2	3 3 3	2 2 2	3 3 3	2	
3 3 4	3 3 4	4 5 3	3 2 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 2 3	3 3 3	4 4 4	3 3 3	4 4 4	5 5 6	5 5 6	3 3 3	4 4 4	4 4 4	3 3 3	4 4 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3	
4 4 4	4 4 4	7 7 4	6 6 5	4 4 4	4 4 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	10 10 11	10 10 11	8 8 8	8 8 8	3 3 3	4 4 4	4 4 4	3 3 3	4 4 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	4	
4 4 4	4 4 4	7 7 4	6 6 5	4 4 4	4 4 4	5 5 4	5 5 4	5 5 4	10 10 11	10 10 11	6 6 6	6 6 6	3 3 3	4 4 4	4 4 4	3 3 3	4 4 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	5	
4 4 4	4 4 4	10 10	4 3 4	5 5 4	5 5 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	5 5 5	5 5 5	6 6 7	6 6 7	4 4 5	5 5 6	5 5 6	4 4 5	5 5 6	4 4 5	5 5 6	6	
4 4 5	4 4 6	6 6	5 3 3	5 4 5	5 4 5	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	5 5 6	5 5 6	6 6 7	6 6 7	4 4 5	5 5 6	5 5 6	4 4 5	5 5 6	4 4 5	5 5 6	7	
3 4 3	3 4 3	11	9 6 11	4 3 4	6 4 7	6 4 7	5 4 5	5 4 5	5 4 5	5 4 5	6 6 7	6 6 7	5 5 6	6 6 7	5 5 6	6 6 7	5 5 6	6 6 7	5 5 6	6 6 7	
4 3 4	4 3 4	3 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	5 5 6	5 5 6	4 4 5	5 5 6	5 5 6	4 4 5	5 5 6	4 4 5	5 5 6	8	
4 4 5	4 4 6	5 6	4 3 3	4 3 3	4 3 3	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	5 5 6	5 5 6	4 4 5	5 5 6	5 5 6	4 4 5	5 5 6	4 4 5	5 5 6	9	
2 1 2	2 2 2	2 2	2 1 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	10	
9 11 8	7 8	6 8	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 5 6	15 17 11	13 14 11	14 16 10	11 13 12	11 13 12	11 13 12	11 13 12	11 13 12	11 13 12	11 13 12	11 13 12	11 13 12	11 13 12	11 13 12	11	
5 3 10	4 6	4 7	4 2 8	4 2 8	4 2 8	6 7 8	6 7 8	6 7 8	5 6 7	5 6 7	34 37 27	35 37 27	33 36 26	33 36 26	33 36 26	33 36 26	33 36 26	33 36 26	33 36 26	33 36 26	12
5 4 6	5 5 9	6 8	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 7	11 12 10	10 11 10	10 11 10	18 19 18	18 19 18	10 11 12	10 11 12	11 12 10	11 12 10	11 12 10	11 12 10	11 12 10	11 12 10	11 12 10	13	

2. Includes Northwest Territories.

TABLE 6. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for the PACIFIC REGION², March 1953 to February 1955

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																				
		1953																				
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.				
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations			
1	Total - All Industries	T.	8	6	9	7	10	7	10	8	11	8	9	9	9	10	6	9	6	5	10	
		M.	8	6	9	8	10	7	10	8	10	8	9	9	8	10	6	9	5	8	10	
		F.	7	6	8	6	9	7	12	8	13	8	10	9	11	10	8	10	7	11	7	10
2	Forestry and Logging	T.	26	15	25	16	22	18	19	26	21	22	18	26	24	19	13	19	11	17	6	52
		M.	27	15	25	16	22	18	19	26	21	22	19	26	25	19	14	20	11	18	6	52
		F.	13	7	13	6	14	7	10	7	13	11	8	21	7	13	3	12	5	12	4	22
3	Mining (including Milling) Quarrying and Oil Wells	T.	6	7	9	9	8	9	9	8	13	8	8	9	8	13	7	12	5	8	4	7
		M.	6	7	9	9	8	9	9	8	13	8	8	9	8	13	7	12	5	8	4	7
		F.	4	6	1	4	4	4	12	9	26	6	7	12	8	24	4	19	6	5	3	8
4	Metal Mining	T.	5	7	9	9	7	9	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	9	6	10	5	8	3	6
		M.	5	7	9	9	7	9	7	8	6	6	6	6	7	9	6	10	5	8	3	6
		F.	3	4	1	4	4	4	6	4	3	2	4	6	4	7	4	10	2	6	3	4
5	Non-metal Mining ³	T.																				
		M.																				
6	Quarrying, Clay and Sand Pits ³	T.	8	6	6	4	15	6	8	8	7	9	8	7	13	12	9	5	7	7	4	13
		M.	8	6	6	4	15	6	9	8	7	9	8	7	13	11	9	5	7	7	4	13
7	Manufacturing	T.	8	6	8	7	10	6	11	7	11	7	9	8	7	11	5	11	5	9	4	9
		M.	7	6	8	7	9	6	10	6	9	7	7	8	6	10	5	9	5	7	4	8
		F.	9	7	10	7	14	8	18	10	23	8	16	12	11	16	8	19	6	17	6	16
8	Foods and Beverages	T.	9	5	14	7	18	5	22	9	26	8	16	13	11	20	9	23	7	19	6	22
		M.	7	3	14	5	15	4	15	6	17	7	11	10	8	16	7	16	6	13	4	15
		F.	14	9	17	11	28	8	38	14	44	10	26	19	16	27	11	37	9	34	11	39
9	Leather Products	T.	6	5	7	6	9	9	7	7	8	8	7	7	5	6	7	6	2	4	1	6
		M.	5	5	5	5	9	8	6	7	7	7	7	7	3	5	7	5	3	5	1	4
		F.	8	5	8	7	10	11	9	7	9	10	6	7	7	8	7	7	1	3	1	10
10	Textile Products (except Clothing)	T.	7	5	6	6	10	7	7	7	6	8	7	10	6	6	3	9	2	7	2	7
		M.	11	4	5	4	7	7	4	6	4	7	5	8	3	5	2	3	1	5	1	2
		F.	4	5	7	8	13	7	10	7	8	8	9	11	8	6	4	10	3	10	3	11
11	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	T.	9	6	6	7	8	14	10	11	8	11	9	6	10	7	6	6	9	8	9	9
		M.	4	4	5	4	6	7	7	5	6	8	4	6	7	6	4	4	3	3	3	8
		F.	10	7	6	9	9	17	12	14	10	12	10	6	11	7	7	7	11	10	9	
12	Wood Products	T.	8	7	8	9	10	6	11	7	9	7	7	8	6	11	5	10	4	9	4	7
		M.	8	8	8	10	10	6	11	7	9	7	7	8	6	11	5	10	4	9	4	7
		F.	6	5	8	6	8	5	7	7	7	6	8	7	6	8	4	8	3	11	3	5
13	Paper Products	T.	4	4	4	4	7	4	6	4	6	5	4	5	5	6	4	4	3	3	2	3
		M.	4	3	4	4	6	4	5	4	6	5	4	4	5	6	3	4	3	3	2	2
		F.	5	10	8	6	9	5	9	7	9	8	7	7	8	9	8	7	6	8	5	8

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.
 2. Includes Yukon.

TABLE 6. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for the PACIFIC REGION², March 1953 to February 1955

		Percent of average number on payroll during the month																											
		1954												1955															
Jan.	Feb.	March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.					
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	No.					
6	8	7	5	9	6	9	7	10	7	10	7	10	7	8	8	8	6	5	5	10	6	6	5	5	1				
6	8	7	5	9	6	9	7	10	7	10	7	10	7	8	8	7	6	4	4	9	6	5	6	5	5				
5	10	6	5	7	6	8	6	8	7	10	7	12	7	9	8	11	10	7	6	12	6	8	5	5	5				
24	24	35	7	36	13	26	17	26	19	22	23	22	20	20	20	18	16	12	14	9	20	6	45	21	10	20	10	2	
24	24	35	7	37	13	26	17	26	19	23	23	22	20	20	21	18	16	12	15	9	20	6	45	21	10	20	10		
10	4	7	5	15	7	13	8	20	10	14	10	17	10	12	13	6	11	5	7	6	17	2	21	7	7	15	7		
5	8	5	6	8	9	12	8	11	8	15	9	13	10	8	11	6	10	4	8	3	6	2	6	4	6	4	3	3	
5	8	5	6	8	9	12	8	11	9	15	9	13	9	8	11	6	10	4	7	3	7	2	6	4	6	4	3		
11	5	10	11	10	7	8	8	13	5	26	12	25	19	8	28	14	20	7	15	5	4	6	7	6	5	4	6		
5	7	4	6	6	9	12	7	10	7	10	7	7	6	6	6	4	8	3	8	3	6	2	6	3	4	2	3	4	
4	7	4	6	7	9	12	7	10	7	10	7	7	6	6	6	4	8	3	7	2	6	2	6	3	4	2	3		
12	4	5	8	3	6	9	8	9	3	4	6	5	5	8	4	8	7	7	8	9	4	5	7	9	5	5	4	5	
																24	41	9	10	6	16	3	7	12	27	27	5	5	
																22	38	9	7	5	17	3	7	12	28	27	4		
3	12	12	8	10	3	10	5	10	7	4	12	6	8	8	10	5	4	5	5	3	4	4	3	1	7	2	2	6	
2	11	12	8	10	3	10	5	10	7	5	12	6	8	8	10	5	4	5	5	2	4	4	3	1	7	2	2		
7	7	6	5	8	6	8	7	10	6	11	6	12	6	8	8	7	9	5	9	5	8	5	8	7	5	6	5	7	
7	7	6	5	8	6	7	7	10	5	10	5	10	6	7	7	6	8	5	7	4	7	5	7	7	5	4			
8	10	7	5	9	7	10	8	11	9	16	9	22	7	14	11	13	16	8	18	6	15	5	14	11	8	7	7		
9	10	7	6	11	5	12	7	16	6	17	8	24	9	14	12	13	19	9	24	5	20	4	19	12	8	5	9	8	
8	7	5	5	10	4	10	5	14	4	12	6	14	8	10	9	8	15	9	17	4	15	3	14	10	7	3	7		
14	21	12	8	11	9	18	12	22	11	32	14	47	10	23	17	23	28	11	36	6	32	5	31	18	11	9	15		
5	5	9	5	4	5	7	6	7	8	5	6	6	6	6	7	7	3	7	2	4	3	3	5	5	4	5	9		
3	5	7	3	2	3	3	4	5	5	3	4	5	4	4	3	6	5	3	4	2	4	3	2	4	6	4	4		
7	6	10	8	7	7	11	7	10	10	13	6	7	9	7	9	8	9	4	10	2	4	2	5	6	4	4	6		
4	6	6	3	9	4	9	4	6	5	7	8	8	4	5	7	5	5	4	4	2	5	3	4	2	2	3	3	4	
4	3	5	3	7	3	6	3	6	8	9	7	5	2	4	5	2	5	3	4	1	4	2	2	3	3	4	6		
4	8	6	3	11	6	10	5	6	3	6	9	10	5	6	9	7	5	4	5	2	5	4	6	6	7	3			
9	7	7	3	7	10	8	9	4	13	10	11	8	5	11	5	7	5	7	6	11	8	9	10	5	8	6	11		
3	3	3	2	3	7	6	3	3	5	7	5	5	3	5	3	4	4	3	3	4	9	6	5	6	4	3	4		
11	8	8	4	9	10	9	10	4	16	11	13	9	6	14	6	9	6	8	8	7	11	8	11	11	5	10	6		
9	8	8	5	10	7	9	10	11	6	12	6	11	6	7	8	6	7	4	9	6	7	9	5	6	5	12			
10	8	8	5	10	7	9	10	11	6	12	6	11	6	7	8	6	7	5	7	4	9	6	7	8	5	6			
7	7	4	4	11	6	10	5	8	5	9	5	8	4	5	6	5	7	4	6	5	9	4	7	11	5	6			
3	2	2	3	4	3	4	3	6	3	5	4	5	3	4	4	4	6	2	3	2	2	1	3	2	3	2	13		
2	2	2	2	3	3	4	3	5	3	4	3	4	3	4	4	4	6	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	3	2		
4	6	4	6	5	4	6	6	9	8	10	6	6	6	6	4	7	10	8	7	5	4	4	7	5	5	4	4		

3. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

TABLE 6. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for the PACIFIC REGION², March 1953 to February 1955 — Continued

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																				
		1953																				
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.					
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations					
	Manufacturing — Concluded:																					
1	Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries	T.	6	4	5	5	6	5	4	4	4	5	4	4	5	3	4	3	3	4		
		M.	4	3	3	5	5	4	3	3	4	3	4	3	3	2	3	2	2	3		
		F.	13	7	8	7	10	7	8	7	7	9	8	7	6	9	6	8	9	5	4	7
2	Iron and Steel Products	T.	7	5	6	6	6	5	7	6	9	5	8	6	7	8	6	9	4	9	3	8
		M.	7	5	6	6	6	5	7	6	9	5	9	6	7	8	6	9	4	8	3	8
		F.	7	4	6	3	3	3	8	9	9	5	7	6	5	8	6	7	4	11	2	5
3	Transportation Equipment	T.	12	9	11	9	8	11	6	13	8	10	8	9	7	7	10	9	17	7	8	18
		M.	12	10	11	10	9	11	6	13	8	10	8	9	8	7	10	9	17	7	9	19
		F.	3	4	4	2	7	1	3	3	2	4	6	7	4	7	6	7	5	3	1	2
4	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	T.	5	4	4	5	4	5	4	4	6	5	8	4	5	6	12	6	5	2	3	4
		M.	5	3	4	4	3	4	2	4	3	3	4	2	4	6	6	3	4	1	3	2
		F.	6	6	10	10	12	8	15	7	19	16	29	16	15	6	37	18	7	5	3	15
5	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	T.	8	4	7	7	6	4	8	4	7	6	5	5	6	4	3	5	3	5	1	5
		M.	8	4	7	7	6	4	8	4	8	6	5	5	6	4	3	5	3	5	1	5
		F.	11	9	5	7	2	2	7	9	2	-	7	9	9	5	2	5	9	5	2	14
6	Products of Petroleum and Coal	T.	3	2	1	1	6	1	3	2	5	1	4	2	4	6	5	5	6	4	1	2
		M.	2	1	1	1	5	1	3	2	4	1	3	2	2	5	5	5	5	4	1	1
		F.	6	6	5	6	11	9	7	6	12	6	12	10	24	17	6	12	11	8	8	16
7	Chemical Products	T.	6	3	3	4	4	3	7	3	6	6	5	7	2	6	1	4	2	4	1	6
		M.	5	2	2	4	4	3	6	2	6	4	5	7	1	6	1	4	2	3	1	6
		F.	9	3	7	3	6	3	7	8	8	12	4	5	4	6	2	6	1	8	1	4
8	Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries	T.	4	5	5	5	8	7	4	6	8	4	9	6	4	5	7	5	4	3	5	7
		M.	4	4	4	4	9	8	4	5	9	5	5	5	3	4	5	4	3	3	4	4
		F.	4	9	8	6	6	6	5	11	5	4	21	10	7	8	13	9	7	4	8	14
9	Construction	T.	21	15	21	18	26	20	23	20	24	19	21	23	19	21	15	20	12	23	10	29
		M.	21	15	22	19	27	20	24	21	24	19	21	23	19	21	16	21	13	23	10	30
		F.	5	3	5	4	6	5	6	6	9	8	7	8	7	6	6	8	6	7	4	10
10	General Contractors	T.	24	17	25	21	30	22	26	23	26	21	23	26	20	23	16	23	14	25	12	35
		M.	24	17	25	21	31	23	27	24	27	21	23	26	21	24	17	23	14	26	12	35
		F.	4	3	5	2	6	5	7	7	9	7	6	8	9	8	6	10	8	9	3	12
11	Special Trade Contractors (Subcontractors).....	T.	10	9	10	9	11	10	11	9	15	9	12	12	12	9	11	10	8	13	6	13
		M.	11	9	10	9	12	11	11	10	15	9	13	12	12	9	12	10	9	14	6	13
		F.	7	4	4	7	7	4	6	6	9	10	7	6	4	3	6	2	2	4	4	6
12	Transportation, Storage and Communication	T.	4	3	5	3	6	3	6	4	6	4	4	4	4	5	3	4	3	4	2	4
		M.	4	3	4	3	5	3	6	3	5	3	4	4	3	4	2	4	2	3	1	3
		F.	4	4	6	4	7	5	8	6	8	7	8	6	7	10	7	6	7	7	4	6

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

2. Includes Yukon.

TABLE 6. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for the PACIFIC REGION², March 1933 to February 1955 - Continued

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																1955												
1954																1955												
Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations			
3	6	3	2	6	3	4	4	5	6	7	3	5	5	3	5	5	4	4	5	3	3	3	4	6	4	3	1	
3	5	3	1	3	2	3	2	4	4	5	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	4	4	2	3	2	3	4	2	2		
5	9	6	4	14	6	7	8	10	13	12	5	9	9	6	11	6	8	7	7	9	8	6	6	6	13	9	4	
3	5	5	5	6	4	5	5	7	5	9	4	8	6	6	8	7	7	5	6	4	7	4	7	5	8	4	2	
3	5	6	6	6	4	5	5	7	5	9	4	9	6	6	8	7	7	5	6	4	7	4	7	4	8	4	2	
7	5	4	2	4	3	4	5	4	5	7	4	4	4	8	6	7	6	5	6	5	9	5	6	8	7	9	5	
10	11	12	7	14	15	12	14	14	9	12	10	12	9	10	12	8	13	9	10	13	9	11	10	9	12	8	6	3
10	11	13	7	14	16	12	14	15	10	12	10	13	10	11	12	8	13	9	10	14	9	11	10	9	13	8	7	
3	6	3	4	6	3	6	6	5	4	10	5	4	3	6	6	4	7	5	6	4	3	4	4	6	6	2	2	
3	4	4	10	4	6	3	14	3	3	4	4	4	4	5	3	10	4	9	5	6	7	4	5	6	3	4	4	
2	4	3	9	4	6	1	9	3	2	3	3	3	3	4	3	10	3	4	4	5	6	2	3	2	3	2	4	
3	3	11	14	2	7	13	40	3	10	5	7	7	11	11	2	12	9	32	11	11	10	12	15	12	16	5	4	
5	8	9	3	4	4	3	6	6	5	5	5	9	7	8	5	4	6	5	6	6	11	3	5	7	3	5		
5	9	9	3	4	4	3	6	6	4	5	4	9	7	8	5	4	6	5	7	6	6	11	3	5	7	3	5	
10	-	4	-	2	7	5	7	14	14	7	7	2	2	14	14	5	2	-	-	5	5	5	2	-	2	5	7	
5	3	5	2	4	2	4	3	8	4	7	5	4	4	5	3	6	8	5	3	10	2	4	8	3	4	2	2	
5	2	4	1	3	1	3	2	8	4	6	4	3	2	4	2	6	8	5	3	9	1	4	8	2	3	1	1	
15	16	12	8	15	15	11	14	13	9	15	11	21	22	15	12	9	9	7	10	18	15	9	17	15	16	16	17	
2	2	4	2	6	3	5	5	6	7	4	3	5	4	1	3	1	5	4	6	2	3	2	2	2	1	11	5	
2	2	3	2	7	3	5	5	7	8	4	3	6	4	2	3	1	6	4	6	2	3	2	2	2	1	13	5	
3	5	5	3	3	3	1	1	3	1	4	3	3	5	1	3	1	1	1	6	5	2	3	1	3	2	4	1	
4	4	4	5	3	6	4	6	4	4	4	4	4	3	5	5	3	6	4	3	4	4	4	4	2	3	2	2	
5	3	3	6	2	5	4	6	5	3	4	4	4	3	4	4	6	4	6	4	5	2	4	2	3	2	2		
2	6	6	2	4	10	4	5	1	8	4	4	4	4	9	7	3	3	4	3	4	2	7	4	3	5	2	3	
13	22	19	16	21	15	22	20	21	21	24	21	21	20	19	17	23	17	21	14	21	9	28	16	16	16	16	9	
14	22	20	16	21	15	23	20	21	21	25	21	21	20	20	17	23	17	22	15	21	9	28	16	16	16	16		
5	7	3	6	3	3	7	5	5	8	6	7	7	8	6	8	5	6	4	6	5	4	3	7	3	7	4	4	
15	27	23	19	24	17	26	23	25	25	28	25	23	24	23	23	19	27	20	24	17	25	10	34	19	20	20	19	
15	27	23	19	25	18	27	23	26	25	29	25	24	25	24	23	19	27	20	25	17	26	10	35	20	20	20	19	
6	10	3	8	2	4	10	8	6	11	5	9	9	10	8	11	5	6	4	7	5	4	3	8	3	6	5	4	
8	8	10	8	10	7	11	11	8	9	12	8	13	12	11	9	12	12	9	14	9	11	7	14	8	10	7	9	
8	9	10	8	10	7	12	11	9	9	12	8	13	12	11	10	12	12	9	15	9	11	7	14	9	10	7	10	
2	1	3	2	3	1	3	2	3	4	7	4	5	6	4	5	5	5	4	5	5	4	3	4	3	7	4	4	
2	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	6	3	6	4	5	4	4	4	4	6	3	4	2	4	2	3	2	4	2	3	
2	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	5	3	6	3	4	3	3	3	5	2	4	2	4	2	3	1	3	2	3		
4	8	5	4	5	4	5	4	7	6	8	5	7	7	5	6	7	10	4	6	4	4	5	3	8	2	3		

"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 6. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for the PACIFIC REGION², March 1953 to February 1955 — Concluded

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																					
		1953																					
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.			
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations				
	Transportation, Storage and Communication — Concluded:																						
1	Transportation	T.	4	3	4	3	5	3	6	4	5	3	4	4	3	5	2	4	1	3	1	4	
		M.	4	3	4	3	5	3	5	4	5	3	4	3	3	4	2	4	1	3	1	4	
		F.	4	3	5	2	7	3	8	6	6	3	4	5	4	7	2	6	2	3	3	3	
2	Storage	T.	4	6	6	7	17	5	11	7	8	9	9	11	5	5	6	6	5	5	3	4	
		M.	4	5	6	8	17	5	9	6	8	8	9	10	5	5	6	6	5	4	2	3	
		F.	2	14	6	2	14	1	22	10	11	18	6	21	13	3	8	5	6	13	10	14	
3	Communication	T.	4	3	6	4	6	5	6	4	7	6	5	5	6	9	7	5	7	6	4	5	
		M.	1	1	3	2	3	2	3	1	3	2	2	2	3	4	3	2	2	1	1	1	
		F.	5	4	7	5	7	6	8	5	9	8	6	6	8	11	9	7	9	8	5	6	
4	Public Utility Operation	T.	2	2	6	2	8	3	5	3	6	3	6	7	3	4	5	3	2	4	2	6	
		M.	2	2	6	1	9	3	6	3	6	3	6	7	3	4	5	3	2	4	2	6	
		F.	1	1	4	3	3	3	5	4	3	2	5	6	4	2	3	2	1	1	4	3	
5	Trade	T.	6	5	7	6	7	6	8	6	8	6	7	7	10	6	7	6	7	9	6	9	
		M.	5	4	5	5	6	5	6	5	6	5	6	5	7	5	5	5	6	4	6		
		F.	8	7	9	7	8	9	12	7	12	9	10	9	15	7	10	8	9	14	10	14	
6	Wholesale Trade	T.	5	4	5	4	6	4	9	4	11	6	8	7	14	6	5	8	5	16	3	11	
		M.	4	3	4	4	5	4	6	4	6	4	6	5	8	5	4	6	5	9	2	8	
		F.	7	6	7	7	7	7	18	6	26	9	13	12	27	7	7	7	13	6	35	4	21
7	Retail Trade	T.	6	6	8	6	7	8	8	7	6	7	7	7	7	6	8	5	8	5	9	8	
		M.	5	5	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	4	6	6		
		F.	8	7	9	7	8	10	10	8	6	8	8	8	7	11	6	11	5	12	12		
8	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	T.	4	4	4	4	4	4	8	5	6	4	5	5	4	5	4	4	4	3	3	3	
		M.	3	3	4	3	3	4	6	3	4	3	4	4	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	4	
		F.	4	4	5	4	5	5	9	6	7	5	5	6	6	5	4	4	3	3	3		
9	Service	T.	6	5	7	6	8	6	9	7	9	8	11	8	9	12	6	6	5	6	5	5	
		M.	4	4	6	4	7	5	8	6	7	6	12	6	7	13	5	5	3	5	4	4	
		F.	7	6	8	7	9	7	10	8	10	10	11	9	10	11	7	8	6	7	5	6	
10	Community or Public Service	T.	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	5	5	6	3	3	8	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	
		M.	2	1	2	1	3	2	4	4	5	4	2	3	6	4	2	2	2	2	2	1	
		F.	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	5	4	7	3	3	10	4	3	2	3	2	2	3	
11	Recreation Service	T.	8	6	11	7	7	7	17	9	9	8	13	17	9	12	8	8	6	9	4	8	
		M.	8	5	11	6	7	6	16	9	7	6	13	17	11	12	6	8	6	8	3	8	
		F.	9	7	9	8	7	8	18	10	11	11	13	17	8	13	10	8	7	9	5	7	
12	Business Service	T.	5	4	5	4	7	4	6	4	5	5	32	4	6	31	5	5	3	4	4	5	
		M.	4	3	5	3	7	3	5	3	5	4	35	3	5	35	5	5	2	5	4	5	
		F.	6	5	6	6	5	7	6	5	8	9	22	6	7	21	5	5	4	4	3	5	
13	Personal Service	T.	8	7	11	9	13	9	13	10	12	10	12	11	9	13	8	10	7	9	7	8	
		M.	6	6	8	7	10	7	10	9	10	8	9	9	8	10	6	7	5	6	6		
		F.	10	8	12	10	14	11	15	11	14	12	15	13	11	15	9	12	8	11	8	9	

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

41

TABLE 6. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for the PACIFIC REGION², March 1953 to February 1955 — Concluded

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																	
1954																1955	
Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May		June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	No.		
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations		
1	3	2	2	3	3	3	5	2	6	3	4	3	4	2	3	1	3
1	3	2	2	2	3	3	5	2	6	3	4	3	3	2	3	2	3
2	3	2	4	5	4	5	6	3	8	4	5	5	6	5	4	3	3
2	5	8	3	4	6	6	5	9	6	5	6	5	4	6	8	3	5
2	3	5	3	3	6	6	5	8	6	5	6	4	3	7	7	3	5
4	22	43	5	7	8	9	6	17	9	6	10	9	6	7	12	29	5
4	7	4	3	4	3	4	3	6	6	4	7	6	4	5	6	4	3
2	2	2	1	2	1	3	1	3	1	3	2	5	2	2	3	2	2
5	9	4	4	5	4	5	4	7	8	8	6	7	7	5	4	10	2
4	5	3	4	4	4	5	3	5	4	8	3	8	4	8	10	5	4
4	5	3	5	5	4	5	3	5	4	8	3	8	3	8	10	5	4
3	3	3	4	3	1	5	3	5	5	8	5	10	5	4	6	5	3
4	9	5	5	6	5	6	5	6	6	5	8	5	6	5	7	13	5
4	5	4	4	5	4	5	4	5	6	5	5	4	5	6	5	7	4
4	15	6	6	9	8	9	7	7	9	8	6	13	6	9	7	11	13
5	5	6	5	8	5	5	6	6	7	5	10	5	7	6	7	14	6
4	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	5	6	4	5	4	5	5	7	8	4
9	9	13	11	16	12	8	11	8	8	9	6	26	9	12	10	29	15
3	11	4	4	6	5	7	5	6	7	6	6	7	5	6	5	12	3
4	6	4	5	5	5	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	7	6	3
3	17	4	4	6	6	9	5	6	9	7	6	8	5	7	6	18	5
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	7	5	6	4	5	6	4	12	4
4	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	3	3	3	3	2	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	9	6	6	5	6	5	4	4	4
4	6	4	4	5	4	6	6	8	6	7	9	7	10	8	10	5	9
3	4	3	3	4	3	5	5	7	5	7	5	8	6	11	7	11	3
5	7	6	5	6	5	7	6	9	7	10	8	9	8	10	10	6	5
2	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	3	2	3	4	5	4	3	2	1	1
2	2	1	1	2	1	3	2	3	2	3	3	7	4	5	2	1	1
3	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	3	2	3	5	4	5	4	3	2	2
5	5	5	4	6	4	8	5	9	8	11	9	10	8	10	14	8	10
3	3	4	3	5	2	8	4	9	9	9	10	7	9	12	9	14	4
8	7	7	6	8	6	7	7	8	8	14	9	10	9	12	15	11	8
4	5	3	3	5	4	4	7	8	5	5	4	5	4	26	4	3	12
4	5	3	3	4	3	3	7	8	4	5	4	4	4	29	4	2	12
5	3	4	4	5	5	6	8	6	8	5	6	6	19	6	17	7	6
6	9	7	7	8	7	10	8	13	9	13	9	12	10	11	10	12	7
4	6	5	5	6	5	8	7	11	7	11	7	10	8	9	10	6	6
7	11	9	8	10	8	12	10	14	11	15	10	14	11	12	10	14	8

2. Includes Yukon.

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