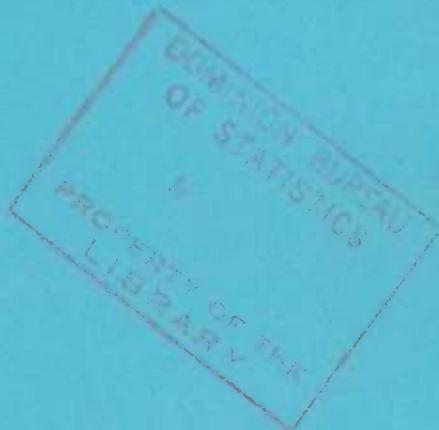


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HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

SEPTEMBER 1953 TO AUGUST 1955

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

Unemployment Insurance Section

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HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

(Compiled from material supplied by the Unemployment Insurance Commission)

Published by Authority of
The Right Honourable C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce

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HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

SEPTEMBER 1953 TO AUGUST 1955

The basic data for this report are secured from the Unemployment Insurance Commission by means of the Commission's Semi-Annual Report of Hirings and Separations. The report form (required under Section 4 of the National Employment Service Regulations) is completed by each establishment in Canada having one or more employees insured under the Unemployment Insurance Act and employing, in all, ten or more persons, except that all units of chain and multiple firms are covered regardless of the number employed in a unit. In all, therefore, some 54,000 schedules were included in the compilation of the survey covering the period March to August, 1955.

The forms are prepared in triplicate; the respondent retains one copy, one is kept in the Local Employment Office of the Commission and one sent to the Bureau of Statistics for compilation. The schedule is designed to show information, separately for males and females, concerning the number employed by the establishment at the beginning and end of the six-month period, the number of hirings and separations during each month and the number employed at the end of each intervening month.

With regard to employment, respondents are asked to include all persons on the payroll and still in the employ of the establishment at the end of the month, or if more convenient, at the end of the payroll period immediately preceding the month end. Casual employees, defined as those employed for a particular job or jobs of a casual nature for a period of less than six days' duration, are specifically excluded from the report. Part-time employees and those on short time are included among the employed as are those on strike or locked out unless they have separated from their employment. Employees on temporary lay-off with definite instructions to return to work within thirty days are considered as still on the payroll, and those absent on vacation (with or without pay) or because of sickness, accident or other justifiable reason and who are expected to return to work, are included among those employed.

Since the data are secured from establishments, employees transferred from one establishment to another are generally reported as a separation from the establishment from which they were transferred and as a hiring in the establishment to which they have been transferred. The term "establishment", however, may be taken to include a group of units operated by one firm in an area, so long as the units are engaged in the same kind of business. Thus, a firm operating several chain stores in a city may,

if it so desires, submit one report covering those units, and many firms whose payroll records are maintained on an area basis report in this manner. By special arrangement chartered banks, which operate many branches, report transfers from branch to branch separately in order that they may be excluded from hirings and separations.

For purposes of this survey, hirings then, consist of the number of persons added to a payroll during a period (excluding casual employees) and separations consist of persons whose employment with an establishment has been terminated during a period and whose names have been removed from the payroll either because they have quit, been laid off, discharged, or have separated for miscellaneous reasons such as marriage, retirement or death.

Industrially, the coverage of the survey is coincident with the coverage of the Unemployment Insurance Act with a few exceptions. Establishments having any insured workers complete the form for all their employees and therefore the non-insured in industries coming within the purview of the Act are included. On the other hand, crews of vessels engaged in water transportation and longshoremen and stevedores are, on the whole, excluded, since the hiring practices of these industries are such that data comparable with those secured for industry in general cannot be obtained from them. Government service (except Crown Companies and certain special boards and agencies such as liquor commissions and hydro-electric commissions) is not yet included. It should be noted that the rates shown for "All Industries" on each table refer to the total of all establishments covered, including industries not separately specified in the balance of the table.

The accompanying tables present by sex, for Canada and regions, the number of hirings and separations per 100 persons on the payroll of the establishments covered. Payroll figures used each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

Rates of hirings and separations reflect levels of economic activity and provide a measure of gross worker movements which underlie net changes in employment. Thus a changing volume of economic activity is associated with changing levels of hirings and separations, and movements in the overall level of employment are related to high rates of turnover in certain industries or areas, and low rates elsewhere.

Seasonal and cyclical fluctuations in employment are revealed in the changing hiring and separation rates at different times of the year and over a period of several years. An excess of hiring over separation rates would in general indicate an expansion of employment, while a contraction would be revealed by the reverse situation.

During the two-year period covered by this report, the usual seasonal patterns were followed; in general, hirings exceeded separations during the spring, were about on the same level during the summer and early fall, and fell below separations during the late fall and winter. Seasonal patterns differ from industry to industry, with such industries as logging, construction and recreation service showing great fluctuations in rates at different seasons. In contrast, industries such as finance, insurance and real estate, communication and public utility operation have relatively low, stable rates, year-round.

Since a large percentage of employees included in the survey are employed in manufacturing, the rates for "All Industries" are greatly affected by this industry. Wider variations of rates in other industries are reflected in the total but to a much lesser degree. Within manufacturing as a whole, variations in the scope of seasonal fluctuations are observed; thus the relatively large fluctuations in hiring and separation rates for a sub-group like foods and beverages contrast sharply with the moderate fluctuations encountered in printing and publishing.

Hiring and separation rates by region also display seasonal patterns related to the economic characteristics of the region. In highly industrialized Ontario and Quebec, the predominance of the manufacturing industry tends to lessen the scope of the fluctuations of hirings and separations. The effect of seasonality is far greater for other regions, particularly the Atlantic, where the high percentage of employment in primary industries tends to result in a higher level of, and greater range of fluctuations in, hiring and separation rates.

HIRINGS AND SEPARATIONS PER 100 PERSONS
ALL INDUSTRIES BOTH SEXES

MARCH 1947 TO AUGUST 1955

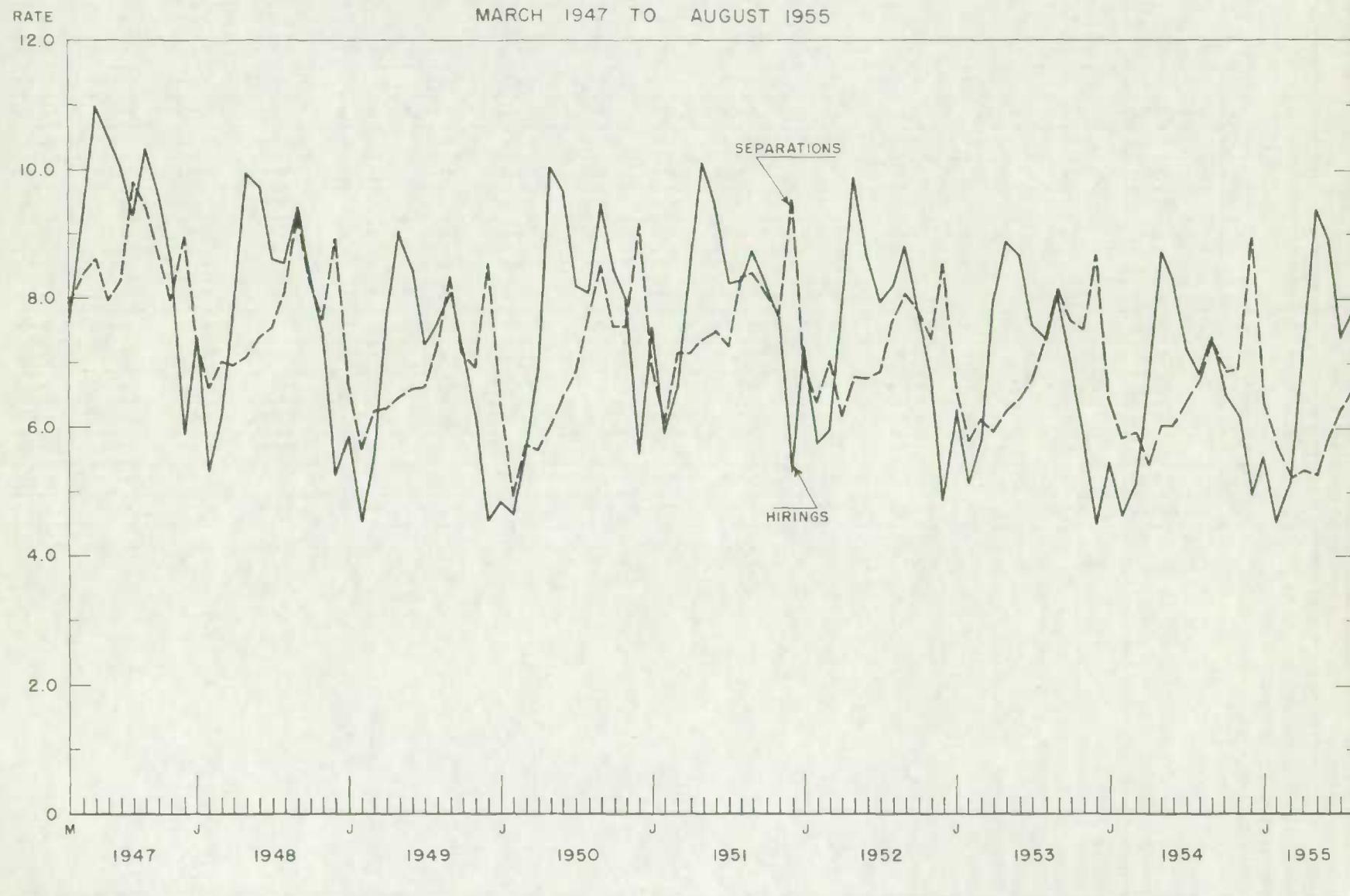


TABLE 1. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for CANADA, September 1953 to August 1955

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																		
		1953								1954										
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
1 Total - All industries	T. M. F.	8 8 9	8 8 8	8 7 7	8 8 7	6 6 7	8 8 6	4 4 5	9 9 9	5 5 5	6 6 7	5 5 5	6 6 5	5 5 5	6 6 5	5 5 5	6 6 6	8 8 8	6 6 6	
2 Forestry and Logging	T. M. F.	64 65 30	37 37 12	47 48 16	36 36 12	28 29 11	36 36 12	24 25 9	45 46 15	34 35 10	29 30 8	54 54 27	20 21 5	57 58 39	43 44 11	26 26 17	69 69 37	34 34 7	38 38 17	33 33 12
3 Mining (including Milling) Quarrying and Oil Wells	T. M. F.	5 5 6	7 7 8	4 4 4	5 5 5	4 4 3	4 4 4	3 3 4	5 5 4	4 4 6	3 3 4	3 3 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 5 4	5 5 4	8 8 7	5 5 5	7 7 8	4 4 5
4 Metal Mining	T. M. F.	5 5 6	6 6 8	6 6 5	4 5 5	3 3 3	4 4 5	2 2 3	4 4 4	3 3 4	3 3 5	3 3 5	4 4 5	5 5 5	4 4 4	5 5 5	5 5 7	7 7 8	4 4 5	
5 Fuels	T. M. F.	8 6 8	6 6 6	6 6 4	5 5 4	6 6 2	4 4 2	4 4 3	5 5 3	5 5 3	4 4 3	4 4 2	4 4 3	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	5 5 4	5 5 5	5 5 5	
6 Non-Metal Mining ²	T. M.	3 3	8 8	2 2	7 7	2 2	5 5	1 1	3 3	2 2	3 3	3 3	3 3	4 4	3 3	3 3	3 3	8 8	3 3	12 11
7 Quarrying, Clay and Sand Pits ²	T. M.	9 9	10 10	7 7	8 8	4 4	19 19	3 3	22 22	5 5	14 14	5 5	5 5	11 12	4 4	18 18	5 5	20 20	5 5	12 12
8 Manufacturing	T. M. F.	6 5 8	7 6 8	5 4 6	6 6 9	4 4 5	6 5 8	3 3 4	6 5 9	5 4 7	5 4 6	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 4 5	5 4 5	5 4 5	6 6 7	6 6 8	5 4 6	
9 Foods and Beverages	T. M. F.	10 8 16	13 10 18	7 6 10	14 10 23	6 4 9	10 7 17	3 3 4	11 8 20	5 4 8	7 6 11	4 3 7	4 3 7	5 4 7	4 4 6	7 6 10	4 3 7	11 9 17	5 4 8	12 10 18
10 Tobacco and Tobacco Products	T. M. F.	9 9 8	3 3 3	3 2 3	6 7 6	14 17 11	3 2 3	11 13 9	2 2 2	6 5 7	2 2 3	3 3 3	10 8 11	2 2 2	20 23 18	1 1 1	8 8 8	3 1 5	2 1 2	
11 Rubber Products	T. M. F.	4 3 5	5 5 5	2 2 3	7 5 11	3 2 4	6 5 9	2 2 2	4 3 7	3 3 4	3 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	3 3 5	
12 Leather Products	T. M. F.	5 4 6	6 8 7	4 4 5	6 5 8	5 4 6	5 5 6	3 3 5	7 5 9	6 5 9	5 4 6	5 4 7	5 4 6	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	6 5 7	6 5 7	5 4 7	
13 Textile Products (except Clothing)	T. M. F.	4 3 6	6 5 7	4 3 5	5 4 6	3 3 4	6 6 7	3 2 3	5 4 7	3 3 4	4 3 6	3 3 5	5 4 7	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 4 6	5 4 6	4 4 5	
14 Clothing (Textile and Fur)	T. M. F.	6 5 7	6 5 6	5 4 6	7 6 5	4 4 5	8 6 8	4 4 9	9 10	5 4 6	6 5 7	5 4 5	5 4 6	5 4 5	5 4 6	5 4 7	5 4 6	6 5 8	7 6 8	

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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TABLE 1. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups, for CANADA, September 1953 to August 1955

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																		1955																											
1954												1955						July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.	
Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	No.	
7 7	6 6	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	1											
31 31 11	34 40 10	40 32 15	32 28 13	56 57 28	32 32 12	43 44 15	33 34 10	35 35 9	33 34 11	26 26 9	47 48 13	33 34 12	32 32 11	18 18 6	55 56 34	17 18 7	55 55 33	44 44 18	28 29 13	69 70 29	28 29 11	38 39 15	31 32 7	30 30 12	33 34 11	43 43 18	34 34 11	34 34 11	34 34 11	34 34 11	2														
6 6 8	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 5 7	5 6 6	6 4 7	4 4 4	5 5 5	4 4 4	5 5 4	3 3 3	6 6 5	4 4 4	4 4 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	5 5 4	5 5 4	6 6 5	4 4 4	4 4 4	5 5 4	5 5 4	5 5 4	5 5 4	5 5 4	5 5 4	5 5 4	3															
5 5 9	4 4 7	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 5 7	5 5 8	4 4 4	4 4 4	5 5 5	5 5 5	2 2 4	6 6 6	3 3 5	3 3 8	2 2 4	2 2 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4																	
6 6 5	4 4 5	4 4 4	4 4 4	5 5 6	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	4 4 4	4 4 4	5 5 5	5 5 5	3 3 5	3 3 5	4 4 4	4 4 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 5 6	5																		
8 8	5 5	5 5	3 3	7 6	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	10 10	10 10	13 12	4 4	6 6	5 5	6 6	6 6	6 6	6														
7 7	5 5	5 5	5 5	6 6	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	7															
7 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	6 6 6	6 6 6	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	8																	
11 8 18	8 6 13	12 6 25	8 6 13	9 6 15	10 8 14	7 6 9	12 9 21	4 3 6	9 7 14	3 3 3	12 8 22	6 9 9	6 9 9	5 4 8	5 4 8	5 4 8	5 4 8	5 4 8	5 4 8	5 4 8	5 4 8	5 4 8	5 4 8	5 4 8	5 4 8	5 4 8	5 4 8	5 4 8	5 4 8	9															
1 1 1	1 1 1	3 3 3	3 3 1	3 4	2 2	2 1	2 2	3 4	2	28 29 27	2 2	10 12 9	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 1	9 8 10	3 4	23 23 22	5 6	9 10	1 1	1 1	1 1	3 3 3	10																
3 3 5	4 3 7	5 4 9	3 2 5	3 3 6	3 3 6	3 3 6	3 3 6	3 3 5	4 3 5	3 3 3	5 4 7	4 3 5	4 3 5	3 2 5	3 2 4	3 2 5	3 2 4	3 2 4	3 2 4	3 2 4	3 2 4	3 2 4	3 2 4	3 2 4	3 2 4	3 2 4	11																		
6 4 7	5 4 7	6 5 8	4 4 6	4 4 5	6 5 7	4 3 7	4 4 6	4 4 6	4 4 6	4 4 6	4 4 6	4 4 6	4 4 6	4 4 6	4 4 6	4 4 6	4 4 6	4 4 6	4 4 6	4 4 6	4 4 6	4 4 6	4 4 6	4 4 6	4 4 6	4 4 6	12																		
3 3 5	4 4 5	5 4 7	5 4 5	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 5	5 4 5	3 3 3	3 2 2	3 2 2	3 2 2	3 2 2	3 2 2	3 2 2	3 2 2	3 2 2	3 2 2	3 2 2	3 2 2	3 2 2	3 2 2	3 2 2	3 2 2	3 2 2	13																		
6 5 7	6 5 7	8 5 10	5 4 6	5 4 7	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 5	5 4 5	6 5 7	5 4 5	5 4 5	5 4 5	5 4 5	5 4 5	5 4 5	5 4 5	5 4 5	5 4 5	5 4 5	5 4 5	5 4 5	5 4 5	5 4 5	5 4 5	5 4 5	5 4 5	14																	

2. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

TABLE 1. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for CANADA, September 1953 to August 1955 — Continued

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																		
		1953						1954												
		Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
	Manufacturing — Concluded:																			
1	Wood Products.....	T. M. F.	7 7 7	11 11 8	7 7 6	10 10 8	7 7 5	10 10 7	7 7 5	10 10 6	8 8 6	8 8 5	8 8 7	11 11 11	11 11 7	10 10 6	13 14 8	7 7 6	12 12 7	7 7 6
2	Paper Products.....	T. M. F.	4 3 8	5 5 7	3 2 6	4 4 5	2 2 5	4 4 3	2 2 3	3 2 4	2 2 5	2 2 4	2 2 4	3 2 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	5 5 5	6 6 5	6 6 7	2 2 5
3	Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries.....	T. M. F.	5 3 8	5 3 7	5 3 8	4 3 6	4 3 6	3 2 5	3 2 4	3 2 5	3 2 4	3 2 5	3 2 6	3 3 6	3 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 6	4 4 7	5 4 7	3 2 6
4	Iron and Steel Products.....	T. M. F.	4 4 6	5 5 6	3 3 5	5 5 5	3 3 4	5 5 4	2 2 3	3 3 4	4 4 5	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 3 5	4 3 5
5	Transportation Equipment.....	T. M. F.	4 4 5	6 6 5	5 5 4	5 5 5	5 5 4	5 5 3	5 5 3	5 5 4	3 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 4	3 3 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	5 5 5	5 5 5	4 4 4	8 9 7
6	Non-Ferrous Metal Products.....	T. M. F.	4 4 8	5 4 7	4 3 8	4 4 6	3 2 5	5 4 4	2 2 4	3 2 5	4 4 8	3 3 8	3 3 5	3 3 6	3 3 6	3 3 6	3 3 6	4 4 6	3 3 5	3 3 5
7	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies.....	T. M. F.	4 4 7	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 4	3 2 4	3 2 4	2 2 5	3 2 3	3 2 3	3 2 3	3 2 3	3 2 3	3 2 3	3 2 3	3 2 3	4 3 4	3 3 5	3 3 5
8	Non-Metallic Mineral Products.....	T. M. F.	5 4 7	6 6 8	5 5 6	5 5 7	4 4 5	5 5 5	2 2 3	6 6 9	4 3 8	5 5 8	4 4 7	5 5 7	3 3 5	3 3 5	4 4 6	4 4 7	6 6 9	5 4 9
9	Products of Petroleum and Coal.....	T. M. F.	3 2 9	5 4 8	2 2 4	3 3 6	2 2 5	2 2 4	1 1 4	2 2 5	2 2 6	2 1 6	1 1 6	2 1 5	1 1 4	2 2 5	2 2 5	2 2 3	3 3 6	2 1 5
10	Chemical Products.....	T. M. F.	4 4 7	5 4 6	3 3 5	4 3 5	3 2 5	2 2 4	3 2 4	3 2 4	3 2 4	3 2 4	3 2 4	3 2 4	3 2 4	3 2 4	3 3 4	4 4 4	3 3 4	3 3 4
11	Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.....	T. M. F.	6 6 11	7 7 9	7 5 9	6 4 8	4 4 5	6 4 9	3 2 4	8 6 12	5 4 6	6 5 7	5 4 6	4 4 7	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 5 6	5 5 6	6 5 8	5 4 8
12	Construction.....	T. M. F.	16 16 5	17 17 6	15 15 7	19 19 7	12 12 5	22 22 6	9 4 8	30 12 14	12 12 5	16 16 3	17 17 4	14 14 4	22 22 7	14 14 5	27 28 7	15 15 6	23 24 7	15 15 5
13	General Contractors.....	T. M. F.	17 18 6	19 19 7	17 17 8	21 21 9	13 13 5	26 26 8	9 9 5	36 37 11	13 13 4	24 24 6	14 14 4	18 18 5	20 20 4	16 16 4	26 27 9	16 16 5	32 33 9	18 18 8
14	Special Trade Contractors (Subcontractors).....	T. M. F.	12 12 5	10 11 4	12 12 5	12 11 5	10 13 3	13 8 3	7 8 4	16 17 4	9 9 3	13 14 3	9 9 3	12 12 4	12 12 3	10 10 4	13 14 4	10 10 4	15 16 3	10 10 4

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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TABLE 1. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups, for CANADA, September 1953 to August 1955 - Continued

TABLE 1. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for CANADA, September 1953 to August 1955 - Concluded

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month											
		1953				1954							
		Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June		
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Transportation, Storage and Communication.....	T. M. F.	3 3 4	3 4 6	3 3 4	4 4 4	3 2 4	4 4 4	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2
2	Transportation.....	T. M. F.	3 3 4	4 4 5	2 2 3	4 4 4	2 3 3	5 5 5	2 2 2	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	3 3 3
3	Storage	T. M. F.	6 5 11	6 6 6	4 4 5	5 5 6	4 4 4	4 4 8	3 3 3	6 6 8	2 2 8	6 6 8	6 6 7
4	Communication	T. M. F.	4 3 4	5 3 6	4 4 5	3 3 4	3 2 4	2 2 4	3 3 3	2 2 4	2 2 3	2 2 4	3 2 3
5	Public Utility Operation	T. M. F.	4 4 4	5 6 4	4 4 3	5 5 3	3 3 3	5 5 2	2 2 3	3 3 3	3 3 2	7 7 4	3 3 2
6	Trade	T. M. F.	8 6 11	6 6 7	7 6 9	6 5 7	8 6 11	5 6 6	10 6 9	4 4 4	7 5 11	5 5 6	5 4 7
7	Wholesale Trade	T. M. F.	7 6 10	6 5 7	6 5 7	5 5 6	6 5 9	3 3 4	6 5 8	4 4 5	4 4 6	4 4 7	5 4 6
8	Retail Trade	T. M. F.	9 7 11	7 6 8	8 6 10	6 6 7	9 6 12	5 5 5	12 7 11	4 4 4	4 4 13	5 5 6	6 5 7
9	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	T. M. F.	4 3 5	5 4 6	4 4 4	4 3 4	3 3 3	2 2 2	3 2 3	3 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	4 3 4
10	Service	T. M. F.	10 9 10	12 12 12	7 6 7	7 7 8	6 6 8	6 6 7	4 4 5	6 5 6	5 5 6	5 5 6	10 10 11
11	Community or Public Service	T. M. F.	9 7 11	4 4 4	4 3 3	3 3 3	2 2 2	2 2 2	3 2 3	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 3	3 3 3
12	Recreation Service	T. M. F.	19 24 11	17 18 14	10 9 10	12 12 12	8 8 7	13 15 9	5 5 6	8 8 7	7 6 8	5 5 6	14 16 12
13	Business Service	T. M. F.	7 7 6	16 18 11	5 5 6	4 4 5	5 5 4	3 3 3	4 4 4	4 4 6	3 3 5	4 4 5	6 6 7
14	Personal Service	T. M. F.	9 8 10	14 12 15	8 7 9	10 8 11	7 6 8	8 7 9	6 5 7	8 7 8	7 6 9	10 9 8	13 12 15

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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TABLE 1. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups, for CANADA, September 1953 to August 1955 - Concluded

TABLE 2. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for the ATLANTIC REGION, September 1953 to August 1955

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																				
		1953				1954																
		Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June											
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations									
1	Total - All industries	T. M. F.	8 8 8	9 9 10	8 8 8	9 9 8	7 7 8	11 11 7	6 5 7	12 12 14	30 30 4	8 8 8	6 7 5	6 6 5	10 11 5	10 11 7	7 7 5	14 14 13	8 9 6	11 12 9	7 7 7	
2	Forestry and Logging	T. M. F.	46 47 6	32 32 7	49 49 10	33 34 4	28 28 15	44 44 10	30 30 7	45 45 12	41 42 9	31 32 7	22 22 5	35 35 7	28 28 2	50 51 16	55 56 11	30 30 17	66 67 17	55 55 10	49 49 18	43 43 10
3	Mining (including Milling) Quarrying and Oil Wells	T. M. F.	3 3 3	3 3 4	2 2 3	3 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 1	3 3 1	2 2 3	2 1 1	1 1 1	2 2 1	2 2 1	2 2 1	2 2 1	2 2 1	5 5 2	5 5 3	2 2 6	3 3 2	
4	Fuels ²	T. M.	4 4	3 3	2 2	1 1	2 2	1 1	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	2 2	1 1	2 2	1 1	2 2	1 1	
5	Non-Metal Mining ²	T. M.	1 1	3 3	1 1	13 13	1 1	8 8	1 1	4 5	1 1	6 6	2 2	2 2	6 6	5 5	6 7	1 1	20 20	1 1	4 4	1 1
6	Quarrying, Clay and Sand Pits ²	T. M.	3 3	2 2	4 4	28 28	3 3	61 61	9 9	63 63	6 6	32 32	9 9	9 9	20 20	5 5	47 47	— —	80 80	1 1	26 26	5 5
7	Manufacturing	T. M. F.	6 5 10	9 8 15	6 5 11	9 8 13	4 4 6	10 9 15	4 4 4	9 8 13	7 7 6	6 6 6	6 6 7	7 7 8	6 6 5	8 8 7	10 10 10	5 5 5	15 12 28	6 6 8	10 9 12	7 6 11
8	Foods and Beverages	T. M. F.	8 6 13	15 11 22	11 8 17	12 8 20	5 4 7	15 11 24	3 3 3	17 14 24	8 7 9	8 7 8	8 7 12	5 5 6	6 6 7	6 6 7	16 16 15	4 4 4	29 21 47	8 7 10	14 13 16	9 7 15
9	Leather Products	T. M. F.	6 5 8	4 3 6	3 2 5	5 5 6	4 3 4	4 3 5	3 2 3	4 4 2	2 1 2	4 3 5	4 4 2	15 12 21	13 12 16	2 3 2	5 4 —	7 6 —	4 4 9	6 6 4	6 6 13	6 6 6
10	Textile Products (except Clothing)	T. M. F.	2 1 4	3 3 3	4 4 5	4 3 6	3 3 3	4 3 6	1 1 1	4 4 4	1 1 1	5 5 4	2 2 2	25 22 30	4 4 5	10 8 12	5 4 7	4 4 7	4 4 4	3 3 9	4 3 4	4 3 5
11	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	T. M. F.	4 4 4	5 5 6	4 2 4	6 3 8	5 2 6	6 4 8	4 4 6	4 1 5	4 1 5	5 1 5	3 2 5	4 2 5	2 1 3	9 4 11	3 4 2	6 6 6	4 4 4	5 5 5	4 3 4	5 3 6
12	Wood Products	T. M. F.	9 9 8	13 13 8	10 10 5	19 19 11	11 11 3	18 16 9	11 16 5	16 24 7	23 24 10	10 10 8	14 12 6	12 12 3	18 18 5	24 24 9	14 14 7	26 27 11	12 12 5	17 17 7	14 14 10	
13	Paper Products	T. M. F.	3 3 5	7 7 6	2 2 4	5 5 5	3 3 3	5 4 7	3 4 3	3 4 3	3 3 3	4 1 5	2 1 4	2 2 2	3 3 2	2 2 3	4 4 5	2 2 3	7 8 5	3 3 3	8 8 9	3 3 3
14	Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries	T. M. F.	3 2 6	4 3 5	3 3 5	4 3 6	3 2 4	2 2 2	2 2 4	2 2 3	2 2 4	2 2 3	2 2 4	2 1 3	2 2 4	2 2 3	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	2 2 3	3 2 5	2 2 5
15	Iron and Steel Products	T. M. F.	2 2 3	2 2 5	2 2 8	6 6 5	1 1 1	4 4 2	1 1 3	5 5 2	1 1 2	4 4 6	7 7 9	8 8 8	3 3 2	12 12 1	3 3 8	3 3 3	5 5 6	3 3 2	5 5 4	3 3 3
16	Transportation Equipment	T. M. F.	6 6 5	10 10 6	7 7 4	6 6 5	9 9 5	6 6 5	6 6 5	8 8 4	2 2 3	6 6 3	5 5 3	7 7 5	5 5 6	7 7 5	6 6 4	5 5 4	7 7 3	5 5 4	5 5 5	
17	Non-Metallic Mineral Products ²	T. M.	7 6	8 8	9 9	9 9	7 6	10 10	2 2	29 30	9 10	12 13	9 8	6 6	17 18	6 6	15 16	7 7	17 18	10 10	12 12	9 9
18	Chemical Products ²	T. M.	5 5	6 6	6 6	6 6	4 4	7 7	9 9	3 2	1 1	4 4	4 3	1 2	3 3	5 4	26 28	2 2	15 15	13 14	3 2	30 33

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

2. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

13

TABLE 2. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for the ATLANTIC REGION, September 1953 to August 1955

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																															
1954																1955															
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.					
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	No.			
9 9 9	9 9 9	8 8 9	8 8 9	8 8 9	8 8 9	8 8 9	8 8 9	8 8 9	8 8 9	8 8 9	8 8 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	1																	
38 38 13	47 47 8	44 44 8	37 37 9	48 49 8	36 37 18	49 49 22	36 36 9	35 35 18	39 39 9	30 30 12	57 58 14	47 48 11	36 36 12	20 20 7	34 35 10	22 23 5	54 54 14	53 54 11	37 38 13	67 67 17	46 47 8	48 48 11	36 36 7	41 41 19	42 43 8	44 44 4	40 40 9	40 40 9	2		
2 2 4	1 1 2	2 2 2	2 2 4	2 2 5	3 3 9	2 2 6	3 3 6	1 1 2	3 3 4	2 2 3	6 6 2	2 2 3	2 2 3	2 2 3	2 2 5	2 2 5	2 2 3	2 2 4	2 2 4	2 2 4	2 2 3	2 2 3	2 2 3	2 2 3	2 2 3	2 2 3	3				
1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	2 2 2	1 1 1	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	1 1 1	4																						
4 4 4	1 1 1	2 2 2	1 1 1	1 1 1	3 3 2	1 1 2	1 1 2	1 1 17	17 17 3	3 3 7	7 7 1	1 1 7	2 2 7	2 2 5	2 2 2	8 8 2	12 12 1	11 11 1	11 11 1	10 10 1	10 10 1	6 6 1	6 6 1	6 6 1	6 6 1	5					
2 2 2	2 2 2	7 7 7	5 5 5	5 5 5	2 2 2	3 3 3	29 29 29	7 7 7	42 42 42	5 5 5	81 82 82	8 8 8	28 29 29	35 36 26	26 26 20	20 20 20	5 5 5	31 31 9	83 83 9	7 7 7	31 31 3	6 6 6	3 3 3	1 1 1	2 2 2	6					
8 7 12	9 8 14	8 6 16	9 8 15	6 5 11	9 8 14	6 5 7	9 8 14	6 5 6	8 7 9	5 4 3	11 10 15	6 5 8	8 7 9	7 6 5	6 5 8	5 5 7	11 11 6	13 11 13	7 6 7	11 10 9	6 5 9	9 8 12	8 6 14	7 6 18	7 6 10	7					
12 11 15	13 10 20	13 10 21	14 11 15	9 6 20	14 11 9	7 7 6	13 10 13	6 8 13	10 8 4	18 16 23	4 4 10	7 7 10	10 9 12	5 5 6	9 8 11	7 6 8	19 18 20	23 16 38	8 6 11	18 15 24	7 5 11	13 11 21	14 9 26	10 8 13	8						
8 3 17	1 5 1	5 5 4	7 3 10	4 3 19	5 3 6	6 2 3	2 1 3	4 4 6	10 5 6	3 2 2	-1 3 2	1 2 4	2 3 4	4 5 4	6 3 5	10 12 1	3 4 1	2 2 8	5 4 8	7 3 1	2 3 11	3 3 4	5 5 8	7 3 11	4 3 4	9					
4 3 6	3 3 2	4 3 6	9 11 6	2 2 2	13 11 15	5 3 8	9 9 10	8 6 10	5 5 5	5 4 5	5 5 5	12 9 17	5 4 6	5 4 5	5 5 5	11 8 3	3 2 3	7 4 12	4 4 3	3 3 3	4 3 3	3 3 6	5 4 7	2 1 2	3 3 5	3 3 4	10				
6 7 6	4 3 5	5 4 5	4 2 7	5 3 4	5 3 7	4 3 5	4 3 5	3 2 4	3 2 2	2 1 2	8 5 10	2 1 3	5 1 7	5 2 1	5 2 1	5 2 1	8 6 4	5 3 11	7 6 5	4 3 8	6 5 7	4 3 8	3 2 5	4 3 6	5 4 7	11					
13 14 9	16 16 9	11 11 9	15 15 9	10 10 7	14 14 10	12 13 11	17 17 8	16 13 4	12 20 6	20 15 7	15 15 7	21 10 6	15 13 7	10 13 7	13 14 7	13 14 7	16 16 10	23 14 14	22 14 16	14 15 5	19 20 11	11 11 10	15 15 12	12 12 9	11 11 10	12 12 15	12				
4 3 9	3 3 8	3 3 8	4 4 7	2 2 4	4 4 8	2 2 6	5 5 6	2 2 3	4 3 2	4 3 2	4 3 2	2 1 1	6 5 5	2 2 2	2 2 2	3 2 2	1 1 2	5 4 4	4 3 4	4 3 3	3 2 3	3 3 3	2 2 2	3 3 3	3 3 4	3 3 4	13				
3 3 5	2 2 3	2 2 2	3 2 2	3 1 1	3 2 1	2 2 1	2 2 1	2 1 1	14																						
3 3 3	2 2 1	5 4 1	4 4 4	3 3 2	6 6 2	4 4 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	6 6 2	8 8 2	4 4 4	3 3 3	4 4 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	2 2 2	5 5 2	4 4 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	14				
3 3 3	2 2 1	5 5 1	4 4 4	3 3 2	6 6 2	4 4 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	6 6 2	8 8 2	4 4 4	3 3 3	4 4 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	2 2 2	5 5 2	4 4 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	15				
4 4 2	13 13 4	4 4 8	7 5 5	5 5 5	14 15 4	4 7 2	5 5 3	5 5 3	12 12 3	4 4 2	6 6 3	3 3 2	5 5 2	5 5 2	5 5 2	5 5 2	9 9 1	9 9 1	9 9 1	9 9 1	10 10 3	6 6 5	6 6 5	6 6 5	6 6 5	16					
20 21	10 11	9 9	10 10	9 9	8 9	3 3	14 15	9 10	15 15	4 4	22 22	6 7	16 17	4 4	3 4	13 13	3 3	22 22	3 3	14 15	3 3	9 9	4 4	4 4	3 3	5 5	4 4	17			
5 6	3 3	11 12	8 8	9 10	11 12	6 5	5 7	3 2	20 23	19 22	2 2	6 6	2 1	4 4	13 14	15 17	38 42	3 2	9 9	9 9	18 20	3 3	29 33	7 7	4 4	7 8	6 7	18			

"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 2. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for the ATLANTIC REGION, September 1953 to August 1955 — Concluded

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month											
		1953				1954							
		Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June		
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Construction	T. 11	17	10	20	10	24	5	34	10	23	9	25
	M. 11	17	10	21	24	5	35	10	24	16	12	25	11
	F. 4	7	3	7	8	2	6	4	9	2	8	5	4
2	General Contractors	T. 12	18	10	22	10	26	6	39	11	26	9	28
	M. 12	18	10	22	26	6	39	11	26	18	13	28	12
	F. 5	9	3	9	10	2	9	4	11	3	16	6	3
3	Special Trade Contractors (Subcontractors)	T. 9	11	11	13	10	15	—	13	8	14	7	14
	M. 9	11	12	14	16	10	16	—	14	5	2	2	1
	F. 1	1	2	1	2	2	2	—	2	1	1	7	5
4	Transportation, Storage and Communication	T. 2	3	2	3	4	6	3	5	7	4	9	3
	M. 2	3	2	2	3	4	6	3	5	8	3	9	2
	F. 4	6	2	2	5	3	4	2	4	3	3	3	3
5	Transportation	T. 2	2	2	3	4	6	3	5	8	4	9	3
	M. 2	2	2	2	3	4	6	3	5	8	3	9	2
	F. 2	4	2	2	5	3	4	5	5	2	3	6	4
6	Storage ²	T. 29	10	7	23	4	24	2	34	19	11	23	8
	M. 28	8	9	9	22	4	18	2	28	19	8	20	9
7	Communication	T. 3	6	3	3	5	2	1	2	2	2	3	2
	M. 3	5	2	2	2	3	1	1	2	2	1	4	1
	F. 3	6	3	3	5	3	2	1	2	3	2	5	4
8	Public Utility Operation	T. 4	5	3	3	3	2	2	5	3	6	4	3
	M. 4	5	3	1	3	3	2	2	6	3	5	7	1
	F. 4	3	1	3	3	3	2	3	12	13	6	6	1
9	Trade	T. 8	7	8	6	7	10	7	5	4	9	4	8
	M. 7	6	9	9	7	14	6	12	25	4	13	5	6
	F. 9	9	9	9	7	14	6	25	4	13	5	6	7
10	Wholesale Trade	T. 8	6	8	8	7	8	9	4	8	5	6	7
	M. 8	5	5	9	6	8	8	4	8	5	6	5	5
	F. 8	8	8	8	9	7	9	3	8	4	6	5	5
11	Retail Trade	T. 8	8	8	7	11	5	9	18	3	11	4	8
	M. 6	7	7	7	6	7	5	8	8	3	5	4	7
	F. 10	9	9	9	7	16	5	14	29	4	15	5	6
12	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	T. 4	4	4	4	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3
	M. 5	4	4	4	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	4	3
	F. 4	5	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	3
13	Service	T. 8	13	6	8	5	6	4	6	6	6	5	6
	M. 7	13	5	7	8	4	5	5	6	5	6	6	6
	F. 9	14	7	8	6	6	4	6	6	7	6	7	6
14	Community or Public Service	T. 8	6	4	3	3	4	1	2	2	3	2	2
	M. 8	8	4	3	3	3	7	2	3	3	3	3	2
	F. 8	5	4	3	3	2	1	2	4	3	2	2	2
15	Recreation Service	T. 12	8	9	11	7	7	5	5	9	8	5	6
	M. 14	8	8	8	11	7	7	4	5	9	7	5	7
	F. 10	7	11	11	7	7	4	4	5	9	7	6	5
16	Business Service	T. 6	6	5	7	6	4	6	4	5	3	4	6
	M. 5	6	6	6	4	9	6	4	9	5	3	5	5
	F. 7	7	5	4	9	7	4	4	5	10	3	5	6
17	Personal Service	T. 8	19	7	9	6	7	6	8	6	7	9	8
	M. 5	21	5	8	10	7	9	6	9	7	10	14	9
	F. 9	19	8	10	7	9	6	9	7	10	7	14	9

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

2. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

15

TABLE 2. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for the ATLANTIC REGION, September 1953 to August 1955 - Concluded

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																															
1954																1955															
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.					
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	No.			
25	14	18	14	14	17	14	14	14	20	17	21	10	41	19	34	13	21	19	39	40	13	25	14	19	14	18	16	16	1		
25	14	18	14	14	17	14	4	4	20	17	21	3	5	20	35	13	21	20	40	41	14	25	14	19	14	18	16	16	6		
6	4	4	7	4	4	4	1	2	2	2	6	3	5	2	4	7	6	6	10	10	4	17	4	7	6	9	5	6	6		
27	14	19	15	18	15	14	15	14	22	18	21	10	43	20	37	13	24	21	24	41	18	44	13	26	13	19	15	19	16	2	
27	14	19	15	18	15	15	5	2	22	18	21	10	43	21	38	13	24	22	24	42	18	44	13	26	13	19	15	19	16	4	
7	4	5	10	6	5	5	2	2	3	9	4	8	1	4	8	7	9	15	13	4	9	2	8	5	5	6	6	6	4		
14	12	12	9	11	9	10	11	12	10	18	9	31	16	22	12	11	12	12	33	13	27	17	21	17	19	12	15	16	3		
15	12	12	9	11	10	11	3	1	12	11	19	9	32	17	22	12	11	13	12	34	13	2	7	3	3	10	4	7	11		
4	5	2	1	-	3	-	-	2	12	11	19	1	3	2	4	4	4	4	1	5	2	7	3	3	2	3	3	2	3		
4	4	3	3	1	1	2	2	3	4	2	2	2	6	6	7	4	4	4	3	3	12	5	3	4	4	5	5	2	3	4	
6	4	3	3	1	1	2	2	3	4	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	4	7	4	5	7	4	5	5	3		
4	4	3	3	1	1	2	2	3	4	2	2	2	7	3	6	6	7	3	3	3	14	5	3	3	4	5	5	1	3		
3	4	3	3	1	1	2	2	3	2	2	2	7	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	14	6	5	6	5	6	5	6	3		
27	14	18	23	3	19	9	8	10	4	12	3	27	18	38	23	14	4	26	13	11	38	10	12	11	5	6	10	15	5	6	
14	8	19	3	20	8	9	9	13	6	12	4	21	19	27	18	10	4	23	13	12	26	11	12	11	5	6	10	15	5	6	
4	5	2	1	3	2	3	3	5	3	2	1	3	3	2	2	1	2	3	2	1	5	2	4	3	1	4	6	5	2	3	
4	5	1	3	2	3	3	5	4	7	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	1	4	5	5	4	3	4	3	2		
4	5	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	2	2	2	2	6	6	2	2	2	3	1	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	8		
4	4	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	2	3	2	2	2	6	6	2	2	3	1	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	5		
8	6	7	5	6	7	6	8	5	5	9	6	7	15	4	8	7	5	5	6	7	8	5	6	7	6	8	6	6	8	9	
6	5	7	5	8	7	7	10	6	6	14	6	6	12	25	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	6	7	8	9	7	6	8	8	8	
9	8	7	5	8	7	7	10	6	6	14	6	6	12	25	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	6	7	8	9	7	6	8	8	8	
7	6	5	6	8	8	7	7	7	5	5	8	4	9	4	6	4	4	4	6	8	4	6	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	10	
6	5	10	8	9	8	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	10	
8	7	7	6	8	6	8	10	6	6	17	5	5	14	30	3	10	7	4	5	6	6	7	7	6	7	7	6	7	7	11	
9	8	7	6	8	6	8	10	6	6	17	5	5	14	30	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	6	6	7	6	7	6	7	7	11	
6	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	12	
7	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	12	
6	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	13	
10	9	7	9	9	7	11	5	6	4	5	5	3	5	4	5	5	4	4	4	5	6	5	6	5	7	6	8	7	8	9	
8	6	7	9	9	7	11	5	6	4	5	5	3	5	4	5	5	4	4	4	5	6	5	6	5	7	6	8	7	8	9	
11	10	8	9	9	8	11	6	7	4	5	5	3	5	4	5	5	4	4	4	5	6	5	6	5	7	6	8	7	8	10	
3	8	2	3	3	8	3	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	14	
4	3	2	3	3	8	3	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	14	
3	9	2	3	3	8	3	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	8	
6	6	7	7	8	10	8	9	7	6	5	10	7	3	3	4	3	7	4	4	5	6	7	5	6	7	8	9	7	15		
5	4	3	4	5	5	6	7	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	16	
14	10	10	13	8	18	7	6	10	9	5	8	5	8	6	7	6	6	6	6	7	6	7	6	8	7	9	11	11	17		
10	8	9	14	7	18	6	9	4	5	9	5	5	9	5	7	6	6	6	6	7	6	7	6	8	7	9	10	11	13		
17	12	11	13	8	17	8	11	5	5	9	5	9	5	9	7	7	6	6	6	7	6	7	6	8	7	9	10	11	13		

"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

**TABLE 3. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for the QUEBEC REGION, September 1953 to August 1955**

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																				
		1953						1954														
		Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	Sept.	Oct.									
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations									
1	Total - All industries	T. M. F.	9 10 7	8 9 7	8 9 6	8 9 6	7 5 6	9 11 8	7 7 6	5 5 5	5 5 5	6 6 5	7 8 6	5 5 6	9 11 6	6 6 6	8 7 7	7 7 6				
2	Forestry and Logging	T. M. F.	99 99 54	48 48 7	64 65 17	45 46 11	36 37 7	44 44 7	29 30 3	53 54 15	36 36 8	34 34 9	19 19 3	83 83 43	17 17 4	92 93 26	69 71 9	26 26 9	103 104 26	40 41 4	46 47 15	43 44 7
3	Mining (including Milling) Quarrying and Oil Wells	T. M. F.	5 5 4	6 6 5	3 3 3	5 5 4	3 3 3	5 5 5	2 2 2	6 6 5	4 4 4	4 4 5	4 4 3	5 5 3	7 7 5	4 4 6	13 13 8	6 6 6	12 12 10	4 4 2		
4	Metal Mining	T. M. F.	6 6 5	8 9 7	5 5 3	7 7 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	2 2 3	7 7 6	4 4 4	3 3 3	5 5 6	5 5 5	7 8 2	8 9 5	17 17 10	8 8 7	14 15 11	6 6 3		
5	Non-Metal Mining ²	T. M.	1 1	3 3	1 1	2 2	1 1	4 4	1 1	2 2	1 1	1 1	2 2	1 1	1 1	1 1	3 3	1 1	7 7	1 1		
6	Quarrying, Clay and Sand Pits ²	T. M.	7 7	5 5	4 4	4 4	3 3	13 14	2 2	20 21	7 7	16 16	2 2	4 4	11 11	3 3	16 16	5 5	17 17	2 2	12 12	5 5
7	Manufacturing	T. M. F.	5 4 7	6 6 6	4 4 7	5 5 5	3 3 4	6 5 8	5 4 8	4 4 5	4 3 6	4 3 5	4 4 6	4 4 5	5 4 5	5 5 6	5 5 7	5 5 6	5 5 7	5 5 7		
8	Foods and Beverages	T. M. F.	6 5 10	8 7 11	5 4 7	7 5 10	6 5 7	5 5 3	2 2 15	8 5 5	3 3 5	5 4 6	3 3 5	4 4 6	5 4 7	4 4 5	6 6 8	4 4 6	7 6 7	4 3 9	4 4 6	
9	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	T. M. F.	2 1 3	3 2 3	1 1 2	2 1 2	1 1 1	3 1 4	2 1 1	1 2 2	2 2 2	2 1 1	3 1 4	1 1 2	3 1 2	1 1 1	4 4 5	2 1 3	1 1 2	1 1 2		
10	Rubber Products	T. M. F.	5 4 7	5 4 4	2 2 3	9 7 13	4 4 6	13 11 18	2 2 2	4 3 5	5 4 6	3 2 5	6 5 7	3 3 4	5 4 4	4 4 4	5 4 4	4 3 7	4 3 7	4 2 6	4 3 3	
11	Leather Products	T. M. F.	5 4 5	6 5 7	4 4 5	7 5 9	5 5 6	6 6 7	4 3 6	8 7 10	9 6 11	5 4 6	6 5 8	5 4 6	5 5 6	4 4 4	7 6 9	4 4 5	7 6 8	5 4 6		
12	Textile Products (except Clothing)	T. M. F.	4 3 5	5 5 6	3 3 5	5 3 4	8 8 8	3 2 3	5 4 5	3 3 4	4 3 5	3 3 4	4 3 6	4 3 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 4 5	5 4 6	4 3 5		
13	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	T. M. F.	7 5 7	6 5 7	6 4 8	8 7 5	5 6 9	8 6 5	5 4 10	9 7 12	10 7 12	5 4 6	7 5 8	5 4 6	6 5 7	6 4 6	5 4 8	6 5 8	6 5 8	6 5 9		
14	Wood Products	T. M. F.	9 9 7	13 13 7	9 9 7	9 9 6	8 9 6	12 12 8	8 8 5	11 11 6	10 10 4	9 7 7	7 7 5	10 10 6	9 14 7	14 14 7	11 11 6	16 17 10	8 8 7	15 15 9		

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

2. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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TABLE 3. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups, for the QUEBEC REGION, September 1953 to August 1955

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																															
1954																1955															
July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	No.	
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	No.	
7 8 7	7 7 6	7 8 7	7 6 6	9 8 7	8 9 8	8 8 6	8 5 5	8 9 5	6 7 5	6 7 8	6 6 6	8 8 8	5 5 5	5 5 4	5 5 4	5 5 5	5 5 5	10 12 6	9 10 7	6 6 6	8 7 6	6 7 6	8 7 6	8 7 6	8 7 6	8 7 6	7 7 6	1			
39 40 7	44 45 7	55 55 12	36 36 6	85 86 44	39 40 10	60 61 24	43 44 9	47 48 7	39 40 8	30 31 3	53 54 9	34 34 8	41 41 14	18 18 2	85 85 48	12 12 3	87 88 37	60 62 6	33 34 5	107 108 35	32 32 7	48 48 17	41 41 3	35 35 9	42 43 5	62 63 18	42 43 7	2			
7 7 10	6 6 7	5 5 5	6 7 4	6 8 6	9 9 5	5 5 2	7 7 4	3 3 5	10 10 4	3 3 6	9 9 9	4 4 5	6 6 17	3 3 5	3 3 4	4 4 7	3 3 1	6 6 4	4 4 4	9 9 6	4 4 3	5 5 4	4 4 3	5 5 6	5 5 7	6 6 7	6 6 7	3			
9 9 13	7 7 10	7 7 7	9 9 5	8 8 8	11 11 6	6 6 2	9 9 2	4 4 6	13 13 5	4 4 6	10 10 10	5 5 7	8 7 23	4 4 7	3 3 5	5 5 8	3 3 1	7 7 4	5 5 4	9 9 7	5 5 3	8 8 7	4 4 5	6 5 2	5 5 6	7 7 6	7 7 4	4			
1 1	2 2	1 1	1 1	2 2	5 5	2 2	2 2	2 2	3 3	1 1	3 3	2 2	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	2 2	2 2	5 5	1 1	8 8	1 1	2 2	2 2	3 3	2 2	2 2	5		
8 6	5 5	4 4	4 4	5 5	4 4	4 4	7 7	3 3	9 9	2 2	19 19	3 3	18 18	4 4	12 12	10 10	6 6	18 18	7 7	21 22	8 8	17 17	5 5	9 9	5 5	7 7	6 7	6 7	6		
5 4 7	5 4 6	5 4 9	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 5 6	4 4 6	5 4 5	4 4 6	3 3 4	6 5 8	5 4 7	5 4 7	4 4 6	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 6	6 6 6	4 4 6	6 6 6	4 4 6	5 5 7	4 4 6	6 5 10	5 5 6	7					
8 8 11	5 4 7	7 5 14	6 4 9	5 4 8	8 8 9	6 4 11	8 5 7	4 3 7	6 5 8	3 2 3	9 6 18	3 3 5	5 4 7	3 2 4	4 3 6	5 4 8	3 2 5	5 5 7	8 7 10	4 3 8	9 8 12	3 2 7	6 5 14	7 5 11	7 6 9	7 6 9	9				
— 1	1 1	2 1	3 1	1 1	1 1	1 2	1 1	1 1	1 1	2 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	2 1	3 2	2 3	3 2	1 1	2 1	1 1	1 1	2 1	2 1	3 2	4			
5 5 6	2 2 4	8 8 12	3 2 5	5 4 6	3 2 3	4 4 6	5 4 6	3 3 6	5 4 7	3 2 5	5 4 7	3 2 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 7	3 2 5	3 3 5	4 3 5	3 3 5	4 4 4	2 1 3	5 5 7	3 3 5	10					
7 8 9	5 4 7	7 5 9	4 4 5	5 5 7	8 3 4	7 6 9	5 4 7	5 4 6	4 3 6	8 7 10	8 7 10	4 3 5	3 2 5	3 2 4	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 7	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	11				
4 3 6	3 2 5	5 4 7	5 5 5	4 4 6	4 4 6	5 4 6	3 3 4	3 2 5	3 2 5	3 2 5	3 2 5	3 2 5	3 2 5	3 2 5	3 2 5	3 2 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	12					
7 6 8	7 4 8	9 8 11	5 4 6	6 5 7	5 4 6	5 3 8	5 4 5	5 4 9	8 7 11	10 9 5	8 7 11	10 9 7	10 9 11	7 6 8	5 4 6	6 5 8	5 4 6	7 6 7	6 5 7	7 6 7	6 5 7	7 6 7	7 6 7	7 6 7	7 6 7	7 6 7	6 4 7	13			
9 9 9	10 10 9	8 8 9	12 12 7	10 10 7	11 10 7	10 9 8	9 8 4	11 9 6	8 7 6	13 12 8	9 8 7	10 9 7	9 8 7	10 9 7	8 7 5	10 9 5	12 11 8	12 11 8	10 9 5	10 9 5	10 9 5	10 9 5	10 9 5	10 9 5	10 9 5	11 11 8	11 11 8	14			

"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 3. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for the QUEBEC REGION, September 1953 to August 1955 — Continued

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month											
		1953				1954							
		Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June		
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
	Manufacturing — Concluded												
1	Paper Products	T. M. F.	3 2 6	4 5 4	2 2 4	2 1 3	1 2 4	2 2 5	1 2 5	2 2 4	4 4 4	6 6 4	2 2 4
2	Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries	T. M. F.	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 6	3 3 4	3 2 4	3 2 4	3 2 5	3 2 4	4 4 5	3 3 5	3 3 5
3	Iron and Steel Products	T. M. F.	4 4 5	5 5 8	3 3 5	4 4 5	2 2 4	2 2 4	3 2 4	3 3 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	3 3 5
4	Transportation Equipment	T. M. F.	4 4 4	6 6 3	6 6 6	4 4 5	4 4 3	3 3 3	5 5 3	4 4 3	5 5 4	5 5 3	7 7 7
5	Non-Ferrous Metal Products	T. M. F.	3 3 7	4 3 7	3 2 7	3 3 6	2 2 6	2 2 5	2 2 9	2 2 4	3 3 5	2 2 4	2 2 5
6	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	T. M. F.	3 3 5	3 3 3	3 3 4	2 2 3	2 2 3	2 2 3	2 2 3	2 2 3	2 2 4	2 2 3	2 2 4
7	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	T. M. F.	3 3 4	5 4 7	3 3 6	4 4 5	3 3 3	2 2 2	2 2 12	2 2 4	4 4 4	5 4 9	7 7 9
8	Products of Petroleum and Coal	T. M. F.	2 1 9	3 3 7	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 5	1 1 3	1 1 5	1 1 3	2 2 4
9	Chemical Products	T. M. F.	5 4 6	4 3 5	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 2 3	1 1 2	3 3 3	3 2 3	2 2 3	3 3 4	3 3 5
10	Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries	T. M. F.	7 6 10	5 6 6	6 5 8	5 4 7	5 4 4	3 3 4	7 6 8	4 4 6	5 4 6	6 5 7	7 5 11
11	Construction	T. M. F.	17 17 4	17 17 4	17 17 8	19 19 5	15 15 5	22 23 3	10 10 8	35 36 11	15 15 3	21 21 4	14 14 2
12	General Contractors	T. M. F.	19 19 4	19 19 4	19 19 11	21 21 6	15 15 7	26 27 4	11 11 11	44 44 14	17 17 4	24 24 2	15 15 4
13	Special Trade Contractors (Subcontractors)	T. M. F.	12 12 4	12 12 4	13 13 3	13 13 3	14 14 1	10 10 3	20 20 5	12 12 3	16 16 3	11 16 3	12 12 2

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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 TABLE 3. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for the QUEBEC REGION, September 1953 to August 1955 - Continued

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																											
1954												1955															
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.	
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations		
3 3 5	2 2 5	2 2 6	3 3 5	2 2 6	5 5 5	2 1 4	3 3 5	2 1 5	3 3 5	1 1 2	3 2 6	2 2 3	2 2 4	3 2 4	2 2 4	3 2 4	4 4 3	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	3 2 5	3 2 5	1	
4 3 6	3 3 4	3 2 5	4 4 6	4 3 7	3 3 4	3 3 5	3 2 5	2 4	2 4	2 4	3 2 5	3 2 5	3 2 4	3 2 4	3 2 4	3 2 4	3 2 4	3 2 4	4 4 5	3 2 5	3 2 7	3 2 7	3 2 7	3 2 7	4 4 5	4 4 5	2
4 4 4	3 3 6	4 4 5	6 6 6	6 5 6	4 3 5	4 4 6	4 4 6	3 3 4	4 4 5	3 3 4	5 5 6	5 5 6	4 4 5	3 3 3	3 3 3	3											
3 3 3	10 11 4	5 5 4	5 5 5	5 5 4	4 4 2	6 8 6	6 8 6	4 4 4	5 5 4	5 5 3	7 7 3	7 7 3	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	5 5 5	7 7 3	4
3 3 7	3 2 4	3 3 6	3 3 5	3 2 5	3 2 8	4 6	4 6	2 4	2 4	3 3	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	4 4 6	3 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	5
2 2 2	2 1 3	3 2 4	2 2 3	3 2 4	2 2 2	2 3	3 2	2 1	2	2	1 3	2															
5 6 3	5 5 6	4 4 6	4 4 5	4 4 4	4 4 4	8 7	8 7	5 5	5 5	5 5	4 4 3	7 7 5	3 3 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	5 5 6	7 7 7	7									
2 1 9	1 1 4	2 1 6	2 1 3	2 2 9	2 2 9	3 5	5	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1 4	2 2 8	1 1 5	1 1 5	1 1 5	1 1 5	2 1 7	2 1 7	8								
3 3 5	2 2 4	3 2 4	3 2 4	3 2 5	3 2 5	3 4	3 4	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	9	
6 5 8	5 5 6	9 7 12	5 4 6	6 5 6	6 5 9	4 3 6	5 4 6	5 4 7	5 3 7	5 3 7	7 5 10	7 5 10	4 3 6	4 3 6	4 3 6	4 3 6	4 3 6	4 3 6	5 4 6	10	10						
23 23 7	15 15 5	20 20 5	15 16 4	16 16 5	15 16 5	14 15 5	17 17 5	16 16 3	21 21 3	10 10 2	32 32 5	12 12 4	19 19 4	13 13 4	18 18 4	17 17 3	15 15 3	27 28 7	15 15 4	30 31 5	13 13 3	24 24 6	14 15 4	17 17 5	16 16 5	11	
26 26 9	16 16 5	23 23 6	17 17 4	17 17 4	16 16 4	19 19 7	17 17 3	25 25 4	10 10 2	39 39 6	13 13 4	22 23 4	15 16 5	19 20 4	21 21 5	34 35 8	17 17 4	36 37 5	15 15 4	27 27 6	16 16 4	22 23 6	16 16 3	18 19 4	12		
17 17 4	11 11 5	13 13 3	13 13 2	12 12 3	13 13 3	11 11 3	13 13 3	14 14 3	13 13 2	10 10 3	18 18 3	11 11 3	13 13 3	9 10 3	15 15 4	12 12 4	16 16 4	11 11 2	18 18 2	10 10 2	11 11 2	16 16 2	13 13 2	11 11 2	13		

"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 3. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for the QUEBEC REGION, September 1953 to August 1955 - Concluded

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month											
		1953				1954							
		Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June		
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Transportation, Storage and Communication	T. M. F.	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 4 3	3 5 3	2 2 2	5 5 2	4 4 3	3 3 2	2 2 2	3 3 2	3 3 2
2	Transportation	T. M. F.	3 3 3	3 3 3	4 4 3	2 2 2	2 2 2	5 6 3	4 4 2	3 3 2	2 2 2	3 3 3	3 3 3
3	Storage	T. M. F.	6 5 20	5 5 1	6 5 11	5 5 1	4 2	3 2	1 1	6 6 5	5 5 5	3 3 10	2 2 2
4	Communication	T. M. F.	3 3 3	3 3 4	4 4 4	3 3 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	3 3 4	2 2 2	2 2 2	1 1 1	3 3 3
5	Public Utility Operation	T. M. F.	3 3 4	6 6 3	4 4 3	5 6 2	3 3 2	5 5 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	7 7 2	7 7 3
6	Trade	T. M. F.	8 6 11	6 6 7	7 6 8	6 5 6	7 5 9	9 7 12	4 4 4	7 7 11	4 4 4	5 5 5	5 5 7
7	Wholesale Trade	T. M. F.	5 5 6	5 5 5	5 5 7	4 4 6	4 4 5	5 5 5	4 4 4	5 5 6	4 4 5	4 4 5	6 6 7
8	Retail Trade	T. M. F.	10 8 13	7 7 6	8 6 9	6 6 7	8 6 10	11 8 15	5 5 4	9 6 13	5 5 4	7 7 6	6 6 8
9	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	T. M. F.	4 3 4	4 4 5	3 3 3	3 3 3	2 2 2	2 2 2	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	4 3 3
10	Service	T. M. F.	9 8 9	11 10 12	8 7 9	8 7 9	6 5 7	7 6 7	5 5 6	6 5 7	6 5 6	7 6 7	11 10 12
11	Community or Public Service	T. M. F.	8 6 9	6 6 6	4 5 4	4 4 4	3 3 3	3 3 2	4 4 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	4 4 4	5 5 5
12	Recreation Service	T. M. F.	12 12 12	16 14 20	9 9 11	11 10 13	7 7 8	10 11 8	6 5 7	7 7 8	5 6 7	6 6 8	16 17 21
13	Business Service	T. M. F.	5 4 6	8 8 5	4 4 5	4 4 3	3 3 3	2 2 4	5 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 4	5 5 4	6 8 5
14	Personal Service	T. M. F.	10 10 10	13 12 14	9 8 10	10 9 11	7 6 9	9 8 10	7 7 8	8 8 9	6 6 7	7 7 8	9 8 10

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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 TABLE 3. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for the QUEBEC REGION, September 1953 to August 1955 — Concluded

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																												
1954														1955														
July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	No.		
Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.			
334	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	1		
333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	2		
—	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	3		
18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	4		
674	666	666	666	666	666	666	666	666	666	666	666	666	666	666	666	666	666	666	666	666	666	666	666	666	666	5		
554	553	553	553	553	553	553	553	553	553	553	553	553	553	553	553	553	553	553	553	553	553	553	553	553	553	5		
555	555	555	555	555	555	555	555	555	555	555	555	555	555	555	555	555	555	555	555	555	555	555	555	555	555	6		
558	547	547	547	547	547	547	547	547	547	547	547	547	547	547	547	547	547	547	547	547	547	547	547	547	547	6		
555	446	446	446	446	446	446	446	446	446	446	446	446	446	446	446	446	446	446	446	446	446	446	446	446	446	7		
659	658	658	658	658	658	658	658	658	658	658	658	658	658	658	658	658	658	658	658	658	658	658	658	658	658	8		
445	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	9		
109	879	768	988	108	7811	107	577	77	546	67	655	666	655	666	545	555	545	555	545	555	545	555	545	555	545	555	10	
912	667	767	655	749	767	766	443	443	323	323	323	323	323	323	323	323	323	323	323	323	323	323	323	323	323	11		
9810	1210	910	1010	1313	1414	888	1617	888	999	555	888	766	888	766	555	677	555	677	1213	999	1821	1112	1111	899	1010	988	1618	12
444	344	444	444	445	445	445	444	444	444	444	444	444	444	444	444	444	444	444	444	444	444	444	444	444	444	13		
1110	108	87	1111	610	768	888	566	566	566	566	566	566	566	566	566	566	566	566	566	566	566	566	566	566	566	566	14	

"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 4. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for the ONTARIO REGION, September 1953 to August 1955.

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																				
		1953						1954														
		Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April			
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations			
1	Total - All industries	T. M. F.	7 6 9	7 7 8	6 5 7	6 5 7	5 4 7	6 6 6	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 5 7	5 5 5	4 4 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	7 7 8	5 5 6			
2	Forestry and Logging	T. M. F.	48 48 26	31 32 9	30 30 16	27 27 10	18 18 10	26 26 13	19 19 13	27 28 12	32 33 10	22 23 6	16 15 3	51 52 27	16 17 3	68 68 54	36 36 16	26 26 22	76 77 53	22 23 3	32 32 18	21 22 14
3	Mining (including Milling) Quarrying and Oil Wells	T. M. F.	3 3 6	5 5 6	2 2 5	3 3 4	2 2 3	2 2 4	1 1 2	3 3 3	2 2 3	2 2 3	2 2 4	2 2 4	2 2 3	2 2 2	2 2 2	4 3 3	3 3 7	3 3 6	2 2 5	
4	Metal Mining	T. M. F.	3 3 6	4 4 6	2 2 4	2 2 4	2 2 3	2 2 3	1 1 2	2 2 2	2 2 3	1 1 3	2 2 4	2 2 4	2 2 3	2 2 2	2 2 2	3 3 8	3 3 5	3 3 6	2 2 6	
5	Non-Metal Mining ²	T. M.	3 3	5 5	1 1	5 5	2 2	9 9	1 1	3 3	1 1	1 1	3 3	6 6	3 3	1 1	4 4	2 2	8 9	1 1	5 6	2 2
6	Quarrying, Clay and Sand Pits ²	T. M.	7 7	11 11	4 4	5 5	2 2	17 17	2 2	17 17	3 3	12 12	6 6	3 3	9 10	3 3	19 19	5 6	15 15	7 7	11 11	5 5
7	Manufacturing	T. M. F.	6 5 9	6 6 8	5 4 6	6 5 9	4 3 6	5 4 7	3 3 3	5 4 9	4 4 5	4 4 6	3 3 4	4 3 5	3 3 6	4 4 5	4 4 6	5 5 6	5 5 8	4 4 6		
8	Foods and Beverages	T. M. F.	14 10 20	13 12 17	8 7 10	18 13 28	5 4 9	11 7 20	3 3 3	10 5 21	4 3 8	7 5 12	4 3 6	4 3 7	4 3 7	4 3 6	6 5 8	4 3 7	8 7 13	15 12 23	4 3 6	
9	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	T. M. F.	40 38 44	6 7 5	9 6 12	26 25 30	61 63 58	4 4 3	31 31 32	4 3 5	14 9 19	4 3 4	6 5 7	25 19 31	5 5 5	77 68 88	3 1 6	50 39 68	1 1 1	3 2 3	2 1 1	
10	Rubber Products	T. M. F.	3 3 4	4 4 5	2 2 3	5 4 9	2 2 3	1 1 2	4 3 9	2 2 4	2 2 5	3 2 3	2 2 3	2 2 3	2 2 3	3 2 4	3 2 4	3 3 3	3 3 4	3 3 5	3 3 5	
11	Leather Products	T. M. F.	5 5 6	7 6 7	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 5	4 3 3	2 2 3	5 4 5	4 3 6	3 3 5	4 3 5	3 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	3 3 4	3 3 3	4 4 6	4 4 5	4 4 6	
12	Textile Products (except Clothing)	T. M. F.	5 4 6	6 5 8	4 4 5	5 4 6	4 4 5	3 2 3	5 4 6	4 4 5	5 4 7	3 3 3	5 4 5	4 3 5	5 4 6	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 4	
13	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	T. M. F.	6 4 7	5 4 5	5 3 6	6 5 6	3 3 4	6 5 6	3 3 3	7 6 8	6 4 7	5 4 6	4 3 4	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 4	4 3 4	5 4 4	3 3 4	4 3 5	5 4 6	
14	Wood Products	T. M. F.	7 7 8	8 8 8	7 8 7	8 8 7	6 6 5	8 8 6	4 4 4	9 9 8	7 7 6	6 6 4	5 5 5	7 7 5	5 5 5	8 8 5	8 8 5	10 11 11	5 5 6	8 8 6		

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.
2. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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TABLE 4. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for the ONTARIO REGION, September 1953 to August 1955.

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																														
1954												1955																		
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.				
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	No.				
5 6	5 6	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	4 5	1																	
22 29	26 15	30 31	35 36	44 44	27 28	24 24	22 22	20 20	21 21	21 21	26 27	27 27	19 19	13 13	49 50	49 50	16 17	60 61	45 46	33 33	70 71	19 20	32 33	24 25	25 26	30 30	26 26	11	31 32	14
3 3 7	2 2 5	2 2 4	2 2 5	3 3 6	4 4 6	2 2 4	2 2 5	1 1 4	1 1 5	1 1 2	2 2 4	1 1 4	1 1 2	1 1 3	2 2 4	2 2 5	2 2 4	2 2 5	3 3 8	3 3 8	3									
2 2 8	2 2 6	2 2 4	2 2 6	3 2 5	4 4 6	2 2 4	2 2 5	1 1 3	1 1 5	1 1 2	1 1 4	1 1 5	1 1 2	1 1 3	1 1 4	1 1 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	3 3 2	2 2 2	3 3 2	2 2 2	3 3 5	3 3 9	4				
2 2	1 2	3 3	2 1	6 5	5 5	6 6	6 6	9 9	9 9	2 2	9 9	3 3	3 3	1 1	1 1	2 2	3 3	10 10	10 10	2 2	6 6	1 1	1 1	3 3	3 3	7				
8 8	6 6	4 4	7 7	4 4	7 7	3 3	7 7	5 5	6 6	2 2	17 17	1 1	13 13	6 6	11 11	11 11	4 4	27 28	3 3	26 26	5 5	15 15	6 6	9 9	5 5	7 7	6 6			
4 3 6	5 4 7	5 4 11	5 5 6	5 4 9	5 4 14	5 5 6	5 5 6	4 4 6	4 4 6	3 3 7	3 3 9	3 3 9	3 3 9	4 4 6	4 4 6	4 4 5	5 4 6	4 4 6	4 4 6	5 5 6	4 4 6	4 4 6	4 4 6	4 4 6	4 4 7	4 4 6				
9 7 16	9 8 17	16 8	8 6	11 8	9 8	7 6	15 11	3 2	10 7	3 3	13 7	4 3	6 4	3 2	5 3	4 3	3 2	7 5	5 3	9 8	9 8	18 15	5 4	9 7	13 10	23 20	7 7	8		
2 2 1	2 1 2	11 14	3 2	12 16	3 3	10 13	13 17	113 91	2 3	24 22	3 3	4 4	4 4 5	4 4 5	11 13	3 5	21 27	4 2	85 103	3 1	50 59	2 1	2 2	2 1	1 1	10 13	3 4	9		
3 2 3	4 3 9	3 3 6	3 2 4	3 2 5	4 3 6	3 2 7	3 2 5	3 3 5	3 3 6	3 3 4	4 4 5	4 4 5	3 3 6	3 3 5	2 2 4	4 3 8	4 3 8	2 2 4	6 6	3 3 4	4 4 9	3 3 4	3 3 4	6 5 9	3 2 4	10				
4 3 5	5 4 6	5 4 6	4 3 5	4 3 6	5 4 5	4 3 5	11																							
3 2 3	6 5 6	5 4 6	4 3 5	5 4 7	5 4 7	3 2 4	3 2 4	3 3 5	3 3 4	3 3 3	4 4 5	12																		
4 3 4	4 3 5	6 5 7	4 3 5	5 3 6	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 4	3 3 3	2 2 2	13																		
6 5 5	6 6 6	6 6 6	7 7 7	7 7 7	6 7 7	7 7 7	8 8 7	6 6 6	7 7 7	4 4 6	4 4 5	14																		

"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 4. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for the ONTARIO REGION, September 1953 to August 1955 — Continued

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																	
		1953						1954											
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
	Manufacturing — Concluded:																		
1	Paper Products	T. M. F.	5 4 9	5 4 8	4 3 7	4 4 6	3 3 5	2 1 3	3 2 6	3 2 4	2 2 4	2 2 4	2 2 5	3 2 5	3 2 4	3 2 5	4 4 5	3 2 5	4 4 5
2	Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries	T. M. F.	6 4 10	5 4 7	5 4 9	4 3 7	3 2 5	2 2 3	5 3 10	4 3 5	3 2 4	3 2 5	3 2 6	3 2 5	3 2 6	3 2 5	4 3 7	3 2 6	5 3 8
3	Iron and Steel Products	T. M. F.	4 4 6	5 5 5	3 3 4	4 4 5	3 3 5	2 2 3	4 4 5	4 3 4	4 3 4	3 3 4	4 3 4	4 3 4	4 3 4	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 6
4	Transportation Equipment	T. M. F.	3 3 5	5 5 6	4 4 3	5 5 4	4 4 3	5 3 3	5 3 3	3 1 4	1 1 3	1 1 3	3 4 5	4 3 5	3 3 3	5 5 5	3 3 4	4 4 4	8 8 7
5	Non-Ferrous Metal Products	T. M. F.	6 5 9	5 5 6	5 4 8	4 4 6	3 3 5	6 6 7	2 2 3	4 3 8	3 2 6	6 5 10	3 2 6	4 3 7	3 2 5	4 3 5	4 4 7	4 4 6	4 4 6
6	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	T. M. F.	5 4 7	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 4 5	3 3 4	2 2 2	3 2 3	2 2 3	4 3 7	2 2 3	4 3 6	3 2 4	4 3 5	2 3 8	3 3 5	4 4 6	3 3 5
7	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	T. M. F.	5 4 8	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 4 9	4 4 6	4 4 5	2 2 3	5 4 8	4 4 11	2 2 10	3 2 6	4 3 5	3 2 3	4 4 5	7 6 6	3 3 6	6 5 8
8	Products of Petroleum and Coal	T. M. F.	3 2 7	4 4 5	1 1 4	2 2 7	1 1 3	1 1 4	1 1 2	1 1 3	1 1 6	1 1 3	1 1 6	1 1 3	1 1 4	2 1 2	2 1 2	2 1 2	1 1 4
9	Chemical Products	T. M. F.	4 3 7	5 4 7	3 2 6	4 3 7	3 2 4	2 2 6	2 2 5	2 2 3	3 2 4	3 2 3	3 2 4	3 2 5	3 2 4	4 4 5	3 2 5	3 3 5	3 3 4
10	Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries	T. M. F.	9 7 11	9 8 10	7 5 10	6 5 9	5 4 6	7 5 9	3 2 14	9 6 14	5 4 7	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 4 6	4 3 5	5 4 5	5 4 6	5 4 7	5 4 8
11	Construction	T. M. F.	15 16 6	15 16 6	15 15 8	16 16 7	12 12 5	17 18 4	9 9 4	23 24 5	10 10 4	18 18 3	11 11 4	14 15 4	14 15 3	19 19 6	12 12 4	21 21 6	13 14 5
12	General Contractors	T. M. F.	17 17 7	18 18 7	17 17 10	19 19 10	13 14 4	20 21 5	10 10 3	28 29 6	12 12 4	21 21 5	12 13 4	17 17 4	17 16 2	23 24 8	13 14 5	25 26 8	16 16 7
13	Special Trade Contractors (Subcontractors)	T. M. F.	11 12 5	10 10 5	10 11 6	10 9 5	9 9 6	11 11 4	7 7 4	14 14 5	7 7 3	12 13 2	7 8 3	10 10 4	10 10 3	9 9 4	13 14 4	9 9 3	14 15 6

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.
"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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 TABLE 4. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for the ONTARIO REGION, September 1953 to August 1955 — Continued

Percent of average number on payroll during the month															
1954								1955							
July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.
3 3 5	2 2 4	3 2 5	3 2 6	3 2 6	4 4 6	2 1 4	2 2 4	1 1 2	3 2 5	2 1 4	2 1 4	5 4 7	5 4 7	4 3 5	3 2 5
4 2 8	4 3 7	4 3 9	4 2 7	5 3 8	4 3 8	4 3 6	3 3 6	3 2 6	3 2 7	3 2 4	3 2 5	4 3 6	4 3 7	3 2 5	3 2 7
3 3 3	5 5 5	3 3 4	5 5 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 3 5	4 4 5	4 3 6	4 4 5	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 4 5	5 4 5	5 5 6	5 5 6
3 3 3	7 7 10	4 4 4	8 8 6	5 5 6	5 5 6	8 9 6	3 3 4	7 7 5	4 4 3	4 4 3	7 7 8	2 2 3	2 2 3	3 3 4	3 3 4
4 4 7	3 3 5	4 3 7	4 3 5	4 3 6	4 3 8	3 3 6	3 3 6	2 2 3	3 3 7	3 3 6	3 3 6	4 4 5	4 4 7	4 3 6	4 3 11
2 2 2	3 2 5	4 2 9	4 3 4	5 3 11	4 3 5	3 2 7	3 2 5	2 1 3	3 2 6	3 3 4	3 2 5	3 2 5	3 2 7	3 2 5	3 2 11
5 5 10	5 5 6	4 4 5	6 6 7	4 4 8	5 5 8	7 9 8	4 4 8	3 3 7	3 3 11	4 4 7	5 5 9	5 5 12	5 5 10	5 5 9	5 5 6
1 1 5	1 1 4	1 1 4	1 1 5	1 1 4	1 1 4	1 1 6	1 1 1	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 1 4	1 1 3	1 1 5	1 1 7
2 2 4	3 2 5	3 2 6	3 2 4	3 2 6	3 2 4	2 2 5	2 2 4	2 1 3	2 2 4	2 2 4	2 2 5	2 2 3	2 3 5	3 2 5	3 3 7
4 3 6	5 3 7	6 5 8	5 4 6	6 4 9	6 4 6	5 3 7	4 3 6	2 2 2	8 7 14	5 4 7	5 3 5	5 4 8	5 4 6	5 4 7	5 4 13
16 17 18	14 14 16	14 14 16	16 16 13	15 15 13	15 15 13	14 14 13	14 15 19	13 13 25	16 17 5	12 17 4	10 10 3	16 17 4	14 14 3	13 13 4	12 14 4
18 18 18	15 15 18	15 15 18	17 14 11	14 18 6	18 16 6	16 16 8	16 16 5	22 22 5	10 10 3	31 32 5	14 14 4	20 20 5	12 12 3	18 17 4	15 15 3
13 14 14	9 10 5	13 13 7	12 12 7	11 11 5	11 11 4	10 10 4	12 13 2	9 9 2	12 13 3	7 8 3	10 10 3	10 10 3	13 13 3	9 9 4	10 10 4

TABLE 4. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for the ONTARIO REGION, September 1953 to August 1953 — Concluded

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																			
		1953				1954															
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations		
1	Transportation, Storage and Communication	T. M. F.	4 5 4	5 5 5	3 3 4	4 4 3	2 2 4	2 2 3	3 3 2	2 2 3	2 2 3	2 2 2	2 2 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	2 2 2	2 2 3	3 3 4	2 2 3		
2	Transportation	T. M. F.	4 3 4	5 5 5	3 3 4	4 4 4	2 2 3	4 4 2	2 2 3	3 3 3	2 2 2	2 2 2	3 3 2	3 3 4	3 3 5	2 2 3	3 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 3		
3	Storage	T. M. F.	9 7 23	6 6 2	5 6 1	7 6 4	6 6 7	5 4 13	11 12 5	3 3 6	6 5 23	4 4 10	5 4 7	6 5 14	6 5 10	6 6 3	6 6 4	6 5 7	8 7 14	5 5 9	
4	Communication	T. M. F.	3 2 4	4 2 5	4 3 4	2 1 3	3 2 4	2 1 2	2 1 3	2 1 3	2 1 2	2 1 2	2 1 3	2 1 2	2 1 2	2 1 2	3 3 3	2 1 2	3 3 4	2 1 3	
5	Public Utility Operation	T. M. F.	4 4 4	5 5 4	3 3 3	5 4 2	3 2 2	2 2 2	4 3 2	3 3 2	2 2 2	3 3 2	2 2 2	3 3 1	3 3 1	6 7 3	3 3 1	5 5 4	3 3 2		
6	Trade	T. M. F.	8 6 11	7 6 8	8 6 10	6 5 7	8 5 11	5 4 5	6 4 9	9 6 15	4 4 4	7 5 10	4 4 4	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 4 6	6 5 7	6 5 8	6 5 7		
7	Wholesale Trade	T. M. F.	6 5 7	6 5 6	6 5 7	5 4 5	5 4 7	4 4 4	3 3 4	4 4 5	4 4 5	3 3 5	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 5	5 5 5	5 5 6	5 5 6	4 4 6		
8	Retail Trade	T. M. F.	9 7 12	7 7 8	8 6 10	6 6 7	9 6 12	5 5 5	11 7 10	4 4 17	4 4 4	9 6 12	4 4 4	5 4 5	5 4 5	5 4 5	6 5 6	6 5 7	6 5 7		
9	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	T. M. F.	4 3 5	5 4 6	4 4 5	4 3 4	4 3 3	3 2 2	3 2 3	4 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	4 3 4	3 3 4	6 4 6		
10	Service	T. M. F.	11 11 10	12 14 11	7 6 7	7 6 7	6 6 6	7 5 6	4 5 4	5 5 6	5 5 6	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 5 6	5 5 5	5 5 6	10 10 9	7 7 7	10 9 10		
11	Community or Public Service	T. M. F.	9 7 11	4 4 4	4 3 5	2 2 3	2 2 2	2 2 2	3 2 3	2 2 4	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3		
12	Recreation Service	T. M. F.	25 34 11	20 25 13	9 9 9	12 12 13	8 8 6	17 20 11	5 4 6	7 8 7	7 7 8	6 6 7	5 5 5	5 5 6	6 6 7	4 4 4	15 17 13	8 7 8	29 35 18		
13	Business Service	T. M. F.	9 9 7	22 25 14	6 5 7	4 4 4	7 7 6	6 3 4	4 4 4	5 5 5	4 3 5	4 3 4	4 3 4	4 3 4	4 3 4	5 5 6	5 5 6	6 6 7	3 3 5		
14	Personal Service	T. M. F.	10 8 11	13 10 15	8 7 9	9 8 10	7 6 8	8 7 6	5 6 8	7 6 8	7 6 9	6 5 7	7 6 8	7 6 8	7 6 8	10 9 10	13 11 14	8 8 9	15 14 16		

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.
"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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 TABLE 4. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for the ONTARIO REGION, September 1953 to August 1953 — Concluded

Percent of average number on payroll during the month															
1954								1955							
July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
3 3 4	3 3 3	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
3 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2
3 4 5	3 3 3	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4
4 6	7	8	12	12	14	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
3 2 4	2 1 3	2 2 2	3 2 2	3 3 3	3 3 3	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4
4 3 3	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2
5 6	5 4 7	5 4 5	5 4 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	6 6 6	5 5 5	6 6 6	5 5 5	6 6 6	5 5 5	6 6 6	5 5 5	6 6 6	5 5 5
5 6	4 3 6	5 4 6	4 4 6	4 4 6	4 4 6	5 5 5	4 4 5	5 5 5	4 4 5	5 5 5	4 4 5	5 5 5	4 4 5	5 5 5	4 4 5
5 6	6 5 7	5 4 6	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 7
4 4 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4
8 8 8	7 7 8	10 11 7	9 9 9	12 13 10	7 7 6	7 7 7	5 5 5	6 6 6	4 4 4	5 5 5	4 4 4	5 5 5	4 4 4	5 5 5	4 4 4
4 3 3	3 3 3	4 3 3	4 3 3	4 3 3	4 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3
14 13 16	13 17 16	20 23 12	19 23 16	26 29 10	22 24 14	16 7	6 6 5	7 8 6	6 5 8	5 4 6	6 5 6	6 5 6	20 16	9 8	12 10
5 5 5	3 3 5	20 24 9	10 11 8	19 22 13	19 22 13	5 5 5	5 5 5	6 7 4	6 7 4	5 4 6	6 5 4	6 5 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4
11 9 12	9 8 10	8 10 12	11 10 8	11 13 8	11 13 8	7 6 8	7 6 8	6 5 7	6 5 7	5 4 5	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 7

TABLE 3. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for the PRAIRIE REGION², September 1953 to August 1955

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																			
		1953						1954													
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May			
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations		
1 Total - All industries	T. M. F.	8 7 8	8 8 9	7 7 7	8 8 8	6 6 8	8 9 6	4 4 5	4 4 10	5 5 5	7 7 7	4 4 5	6 6 5	5 5 5	6 7 5	7 7 6	6 6 5	10 11 8	6 5 6	9 9 9	6 5 6
2 Forestry and Logging	T. M. F.	48 49 29	39 39 23	41 42 23	32 33 17	30 30 18	27 28 16	25 25 14	29 30 17	30 30 14	25 25 12	16 16 8	40 40 28	15 15 8	68 69 64	19 20 6	41 42 28	68 68 55	24 24 12	37 37 21	21 19
3 Mining (including Milling) Quarrying and Oil Wells	T. M. F.	8 8 6	9 9 6	8 8 5	7 7 4	7 7 3	6 6 3	6 6 5	7 7 4	8 8 6	5 5 4	5 5 5	6 7 3	6 6 5	11 11 6	6 6 4	11 11 7	8 9 5	7 8 6	8 8 6	5 5 6
4 Metal Mining	T. M. F.	7 7 6	9 9 12	6 6 8	6 6 4	4 4 3	4 4 6	4 4 5	4 4 6	5 5 5	3 3 5	4 4 6	4 4 8	5 5 7	6 6 7	6 7 4	7 7 4	8 8 7	6 6 8	8 8 10	6 5 9
5 Fuels	T. M. F.	8 9 6	9 9 6	9 10 4	8 8 4	9 9 2	7 8 2	6 6 4	8 9 4	8 9 5	7 7 3	6 7 4	8 9 3	6 7 4	11 12 4	6 6 4	12 13 4	8 8 7	8 9 5	8 8 6	6 5 5
6 Non-Metal Mining ³	T. M.	10 10	18 14	10 9	4 4	6 6	6 6	7 7	6 6	12 12	10 10	13 13	13 13	4 4	8 8	2 2	49 50	22 23	6 6	44 44	12 11
7 Quarrying, Clay and Sand Pits ³	T. M.	34 34	39 40	36 37	34 35	15 15	63 65	15 12	80 77	29 31	18 17	18 18	13 13	37 38	26 23	35 34	7 7	47 46	9 9	12 12	16 15
8 Manufacturing	T. M. F.	7 6 8	8 8 11	6 5 7	8 7 11	5 5 6	8 5 8	4 4 4	8 7 9	5 5 8	6 5 7	5 4 6	4 4 5	5 4 6	7 7 7	5 5 7	8 8 6	5 5 7	8 8 9	5 4 7	
9 Foods and Beverages	T. M. F.	9 9 13	10 8 17	7 6 9	8 6 15	6 5 6	6 4 10	3 2 4	11 10 15	4 3 7	7 7 9	3 3 6	4 3 6	4 3 7	4 4 7	5 4 6	9 8 13	4 3 6	8 7 11	4 3 7	
10 Leather Products	T. M. F.	3 3 3	4 5 3	4 4 3	6 6 5	2 2 2	7 4 11	1 1 1	6 6 5	4 2 6	4 3 5	4 3 5	2 2 2	6 6 5	4 4 5	4 3 4	3 2 6	4 3 5	4 3 4	3 3 4	
11 Textile Products (except Clothing)	T. M. F.	6 4 8	7 4 9	7 6 8	6 4 7	5 6 5	4 2 5	3 1 4	5 4 5	2 2 2	7 5 8	3 1 5	3 3 4	5 5 5	4 4 3	4 5 3	8 9 9	3 4 3	16 13 18	13 13 13	
12 Clothing (Textile and Fur)	T. M. F.	6 4 6	7 7 7	5 3 5	12 11 13	5 3 6	9 7 10	6 7 6	9 6 10	11 11 11	5 5 5	8 5 8	4 3 5	7 4 8	6 4 7	5 4 5	10 9 10	7 7 7	10 11 11	11 12 6	
13 Wood Products	T. M. F.	8 8 5	12 12 6	9 9 9	10 11 7	14 15 6	9 9 4	15 16 7	9 10 4	12 12 6	9 10 7	10 9 4	8 7 6	7 8 6	20 21 10	8 9 4	17 18 9	12 13 6	10 10 7	12 13 6	

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.
2. Includes Northwest Territories.

TABLE 5. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for the PRAIRIE REGION², September 1953 to August 1955

		Percent of average number on payroll during the month																											
		1954						1955																					
		July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.														
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations										
																			No.										
9 9 9	6 6 7	6 6 7	7 7 8	7 7 8	8 8 6	6 6 6	7 7 6	6 6 7	5 4 5	9 9 9	5 4 5	11 12 8	5 6 6	10 10 9	6 6 6	8 8 9	6 6 7	7 7 7	1										
27 27 13	23 24 11	39 40 30	25 26 13	35 35 30	25 25 14	23 24 11	21 21 13	25 26 12	29 31 16	31 31 17	35 36 16	24 24 15	45 45 46	13 13 7	60 60 62	38 38 42	34 34 23	57 57 54	23 23 27	20 20 13	21 21 18	41 41 40	26 27 17	2					
8 8 6	6 6 5	6 6 5	7 7 6	8 8 5	8 8 6	8 8 4	5 6 4	5 6 4	6 7 4	7 8 5	6 6 3	5 5 5	6 6 4	9 10 4	5 5 5	11 12 5	11 12 6	6 6 5	8 8 6	6 6 3	8 8 7	7 7 6	3						
6 6 9	5 5 5	5 5 5	6 6 7	6 6 3	8 4 15	4 4 4	5 3 2	3 3 2	6 6 2	5 5 3	4 4 2	3 3 3	3 3 1	5 5 2	7 7 4	8 8 6	9 9 8	6 6 4	6 6 9	6 6 6	6 6 7	7 7 8	4						
10 10 10	6 6 5	6 6 5	8 8 6	9 8 4	8 8 4	11 12 4	6 6 4	6 6 4	7 8 6	8 8 3	7 7 3	5 5 3	8 8 5	7 7 4	10 10 4	4 4 4	15 15 4	12 12 5	6 6 5	9 9 6	6 6 3	9 9 6	8 8 5	5					
40 39	11 11	8 9	16 16	2 2	14 12	33 32	26 25	4 4	24 24	2 2	9 9	11 12	1 1	2 2	2 2	— —	28 28	25 25	1 1	64 62	15 15	10 10	23 23	23 23	17 17	21 18	30 29	6	
14 13	7 7	10 9	19 19	18 18	11 11	14 14	21 21	6 6	33 32	4 4	42 42	4 4	19 18	— —	3 3	26 26	7 7	25 25	7 6	39 38	8 8	14 13	15 16	9 9	17 16	18 19	16 16	7	
8 7 11	5 5 8	5 5 8	6 6 9	5 4 9	7 7 8	4 4 6	7 6 9	6 5 8	5 5 8	6 5 8	4 4 4	4 3 6	4 3 5	6 6 7	6 6 8	5 5 6	8 8 10	5 4 7	4 4 6	8 8 10	5 4 7	6 5 11	6 5 10	6 5 8	8 7 8	8 7 10	8 7 10	8 7 8	8
10 8 16	4 4 6	4 3 8	7 6 12	8 8 13	6 5 9	5 5 7	8 6 15	5 4 8	5 4 10	2 2 7	9 8 14	3 2 7	7 6 10	2 2 6	5 4 7	4 3 8	3 3 10	9 7 14	3 3 5	8 7 12	3 3 5	10 8 15	5 4 8	5 3 10	6 6 10	6 6 9	9 6 10	9	
6 5 7	3 3 4	6 6 7	5 4 6	6 4 8	4 3 5	4 5 4	3 2 3	3 2 5	2 1 3	8 5 11	1 1 2	1 1 2	1 1 1	2 3 2	7 6 8	3 2 3	5 5 5	4 3 3	4 3 5	4 3 3	4 3 3	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	10			
5 6 4	7 6 7	4 6 7	6 4 7	8 4 7	7 5 8	4 6 3	10 15 7	5 5 6	10 10 6	4 4 4	7 6 8	13 13 12	4 3 3	10 9 8	7 6 8	3 2 4	7 6 8	5 4 5	8 8 8	5 4 5	6 5 8	5 4 6	6 5 9	5 4 8	6 5 11	11			
9 10 9	8 5 9	8 5 10	6 5 7	7 5 6	5 4 6	6 3 6	8 7 5	5 6 8	10 8 11	11 9 11	4 4 4	4 3 7	4 3 4	6 7 7	4 3 8	8 7 8	5 4 9	12 14 11	11 14 11	8 6 8	10 8 10	7 5 8	10 5 8	7 5 12	12				
13 14 9	10 10 8	8 8 7	10 5 6	5 5 6	10 10 10	7 7 9	11 12 6	14 15 6	9 9 6	16 17 12	11 11 12	14 15 8	8 10 8	10 7 6	7 8 4	18 19 11	10 10 9	16 17 9	12 12 7	7 7 7	13 13 6	8 8 6	11 9 6	10 8 6	13				

3. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 5. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for the PRAIRIE REGION², September 1953 to August 1955 — Continued

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																				
		1953						1954														
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May				
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations			
Manufacturing — Concluded:																						
1	Paper Products	T. M. F.	4 4 5	8 8 6	3 3 5	5 5 7	5 5 2	2 3 2	4 3 3	3 3 4	2 2 6	2 2 6	3 3 2	2 2 6	5 4 5	3 3 5	9 9 9	3 3 5	11 11 12	3 3 7		
2	Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries	T. M. F.	4 3 7	5 3 11	4 2 7	3 2 6	4 3 6	3 2 4	2 2 4	3 2 6	3 2 6	3 2 6	3 2 6	3 3 5	3 2 4	3 2 6	5 4 7	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 6		
3	Iron and Steel Products	T. M. F.	5 5 5	8 8 5	4 4 4	12 12 4	4 4 4	5 5 3	6 6 2	6 6 3	4 4 5	5 5 7	4 4 4	5 5 4	6 6 4	6 6 4	8 8 4	4 4 3	7 7 6	5 5 3		
4	Transportation Equipment	T. M. F.	6 6 6	6 6 5	6 6 6	6 5 9	5 5 4	4 4 5	2 2 3	6 7 4	3 3 3	6 6 8	3 2 8	5 5 5	3 3 4	8 8 6	5 5 4	7 7 6	5 5 5	5 5 6		
5	Non-Ferrous Metal Products ³	T. M.	5 4	10 11	7 8	6 6	4 3	5 5	3 2	2 2	4 4	6 5	4 4	10 10	6 6	11 11	8 8	10 11	4 4	7 7	14 14	12 12
6	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	T. M. F.	6 7 3	3 3 4	3 3 2	5 6 4	4 5 4	3 2 3	2 2 2	4 4 4	8 8 10	2 1 5	6 7 3	2 2 1	2 2 2	5 4 9	6 4 13	5 6 5	8 8 8	5 6 4	6 7 3	
7	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	T. M. F.	8 8 8	11 9 27	8 8 9	9 9 8	9 9 8	4 4 3	9 9 9	2 1 3	10 11 26	6 3 28	9 9 6	5 4 7	6 7 3	3 3 14	9 9 12	17 18 14	5 4 4	11 11 8	7 5 20	
8	Products of Petroleum and Coal	T. M. F.	4 3 7	6 6 8	3 3 4	5 5 6	5 5 5	4 4 9	2 3 9	1 1 3	3 2 6	3 2 6	2 2 5	3 2 6	2 2 1	4 4 4	2 2 11	4 2 8	7 7 6	2 2 3	5 4 5	
9	Chemical Products	T. M. F.	7 8 5	6 6 5	6 7 5	5 5 4	5 4 6	4 4 5	3 3 5	3 3 3	5 5 6	3 2 4	7 7 7	3 3 5	7 7 7	4 4 5	10 11 11	4 4 3	9 11 11	5 5 3	5 5 4	
10	Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries	T. M. F.	11 8 18	9 7 14	11 6 22	8 6 14	4 3 7	5 3 9	2 2 4	6 4 10	4 4 3	4 4 5	8 6 11	6 6 7	5 5 7	7 7 10	6 5 10	6 5 14	5 3 3	5 6 10	5 6 3	
11	Construction	T. M. F.	17 17 6	16 17 6	17 17 8	21 21 4	10 10 13	26 28 12	6 6 5	34 35 12	10 10 5	24 24 6	14 14 5	15 16 5	17 18 6	13 14 3	23 24 11	14 14 5	37 38 15	13 13 4	28 28 9	
12	General Contractors	T. M. F.	18 18 6	18 18 6	18 18 9	24 24 4	10 10 17	32 33 16	6 6 5	40 41 16	11 11 5	29 30 7	16 17 4	18 19 4	15 21 7	21 16 3	15 29 15	15 15 5	45 46 21	14 14 4	32 32 11	
13	Special Trade Contractors (Subcontractors)	T. M. F.	11 11 6	10 10 4	14 14 7	11 11 5	10 10 6	14 14 5	6 6 2	19 20 5	8 8 5	12 12 4	9 9 6	10 10 5	10 10 4	10 10 6	12 12 4	11 11 4	16 17 4	10 10 5		

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the number on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

2. Includes Northwest Territories.

HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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 TABLE 5. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for the PRAIRIE REGION², September 1953 to August 1955 - Continued

Percent of average number on-payroll during the month																					
1954												1955									
July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations				
6 5 10	6 6 8	5 4 10	5 5 8	3 2 6	7 7 8	2 2 4	6 5 7	3 3 5	4 4 5	2 2 4	3 3 6	4 4 7	5 5 9	2 2 6	4 4 9	3 3 8	1				
5 4 10	4 3 6	4 2 8	4 3 8	4 3 7	6 5 12	3 3 5	3 2 5	3 2 6	3 2 4	3 2 4	3 2 5	3 2 4	3 3 5	4 3 6	3 2 4	5 3 9	4 3 8	2			
6 6 4	4 4 3	7 7 4	6 6 6	4 4 7	8 7 5	4 3 3	8 8 5	3 3 6	7 7 6	4 4 5	4 4 3	4 4 3	6 5 5	6 6 6	6 6 5	6 6 5	3				
4 4 4	5 4 7	8 6 8	4 4 5	3 3 5	5 3 5	3 3 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	2 2 3	4 5 4	5 5 4	5 5 4	5 5 8	6 6 12	5 5 14	5 4 7	5 4 6	4			
5 4	9 8	12 13	12 13	8 8	10 10	6 6	5 5	7 6	6 5	9 9	8 8	8 8	6 6	7 7	4 3	11 11	10 10	8 8	5		
9 8 13	5 4 8	8 6 11	4 3 4	5 6 3	7 6 9	2 2 4	4 5 3	5 5 5	14 12 17	9 10 6	3 3 3	2 2 1	4 5 3	5 5 5	3 3 1	8 7 8	4 3 4	6			
9 9 13	11 8 31	5 6 3	10 7 44	6 5 14	12 12 16	5 5 10	9 9 18	5 4 19	9 8 14	7 5 20	6 5 12	5 4 12	6 5 6	11 11 19	4 5 8	14 14 18	5 5 7	7			
3 3 5	2 2 7	2 1 9	3 3 9	2 1 9	6 5 9	2 2 4	3 3 8	2 2 6	5 5 1	4 4 1	1 1 5	1 1 4	2 3 5	2 1 4	6 7 5	2 1 3	4 3 8	8			
5 4	4 3 10	6 6 5	3 3 7	6 6 8	5 5 3	3 3 4	4 4 6	3 3 7	4 4 2	3 3 3	3 3 2	3 3 3	5 5 4	5 5 2	9 9 6	4 4 3	5 5 5	9			
7	5 5 6	4 7 4	7 4 4	4 6 6	6 3 10	5 4 11	3 2 5	5 4 1	2 5 7	4 3 5	6 4 6	4 4 2	4 5 7	5 5 6	7 6 8	5 4 8	4 3 8	10			
23 23 12	15 17 7	17 17 8	17 18 6	17 18 5	18 17 3	18 18 13	15 15 4	26 24 9	7 13 5	35 35 7	13 13 4	24 24 4	14 14 8	14 14 11	28 29 14	14 14 11	15 16 12	17 18 9	18 19 7		
26 26 15	16 19 8	19 19 11	19 19 7	19 20 5	19 20 6	17 18 6	20 20 5	15 16 2	29 29 18	7 7 3	41 41 12	14 14 12	28 28 3	11 11 6	17 17 5	16 16 14	16 16 14	22 22 14	20 20 8	21 21 9	
15 15 6	10 11 5	12 12 3	11 11 4	12 10 4	10 10 8	14 14 8	10 10 6	15 15 5	15 15 4	8 8 4	18 18 5	10 10 6	13 14 6	8 8 4	11 11 6	9 9 6	9 9 6	17 18 8	10 10 7	13 14 5	10 10 7

3. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

TABLE 5. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for the PRAIRIE REGION², September 1953 to August 1955 — Concluded

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																			
		1953						1954													
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May			
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations		
1	Transportation, Storage and Communication	T. M. F.	3 4 5	2 4 8	3 2 5	4 4 6	2 2 4	5 5 3	2 2 3	5 5 5	2 1 3	1 4 3	1 1 3	2 3 3	3 3 3	4 4 5	3 2 4	5 5 7	5 5 7	3 3 4	
2	Transportation	T. M. F.	2 3 4	3 3 7	2 2 5	4 3 6	2 1 4	5 5 7	2 2 3	5 5 5	1 1 2	3 3 3	1 1 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	4 4 4	2 2 4	5 5 7	3 3 5	3 3 3	
3	Storage	T. M. F.	4 4 5	6 6 6	5 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 3	3 3 3	6 6 4	2 2 2	9 10 3	3 3 1	5 5 2	2 2 2	3 3 4	5 5 3	2 2 2	5 5 3	3 3 4	6 6 5	
4	Communication	T. M. F.	6 6 6	7 6 9	6 7 6	5 5 5	4 4 5	5 5 4	2 2 2	5 6 5	3 3 4	4 5 3	3 2 3	3 2 3	3 2 3	5 5 6	4 3 4	7 7 7	6 5 5	4 3 5	
5	Public Utility Operation	T. M. F.	6 6 5	6 6 5	6 6 3	5 5 3	4 4 4	5 5 3	3 3 4	8 9 4	4 4 4	7 7 4	6 6 5	4 4 4	3 3 3	5 5 2	5 5 4	10 10 11	4 4 5	8 8 8	
6	Trade	T. M. F.	7 6 9	6 6 7	7 6 9	5 5 6	8 6 13	4 4 5	5 4 8	9 5 16	4 4 4	7 5 10	4 3 4	5 4 7	4 4 5	5 5 7	5 4 5	6 6 7	5 5 6	5 4 6	
7	Wholesale Trade	T. M. F.	6 5 8	6 6 8	6 5 7	5 4 6	5 5 5	5 4 4	3 3 8	5 4 5	4 4 6	4 4 5	4 3 5	4 4 5	4 4 6	5 4 5	4 4 5	6 6 7	5 4 6	6 5 6	
8	Retail Trade	T. M. F.	8 6 9	6 6 7	8 6 9	5 5 6	10 7 15	4 4 4	7 5 9	12 6 19	3 4 3	9 6 11	4 3 4	6 5 7	5 4 5	4 4 7	5 5 5	6 6 6	5 5 6	6 6 7	
9	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	T. M. F.	5 4 6	6 4 7	4 4 5	4 3 4	4 4 3	3 3 3	3 2 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 3	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 5	4 3 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	
10	Service	T. M. F.	9 8 10	12 11 12	7 6 8	7 7 8	5 5 6	6 5 6	6 5 4	6 5 4	4 4 5	5 4 6	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	8 8 8	6 6 6	11 12 11	7 7 7	12 11 12
11	Community or Public Service	T. M. F.	11 8 13	4 3 4	3 3 2	2 2 2	2 2 1	1 1 1	2 2 2	2 1 2	2 1 2	1 1 2	2 1 2	2 1 2	2 1 2	3 3 2	2 2 2	3 3 3	2 2 3	3 3 4	
12	Recreation Service	T. M. F.	20 25 14	13 12 13	12 12 12	13 15 9	9 9 9	10 11 9	7 6 7	11 13 8	9 11 8	7 5 8	6 4 8	5 5 6	5 4 5	5 5 6	15 17 12	13 14 11	14 16 11	12 10 12	11 13 12
13	Business Service	T. M. F.	6 5 7	8 7 10	6 5 8	5 5 8	4 2 5	5 4 5	3 3 7	4 3 10	5 3 6	4 2 7	4 2 8	4 2 9	4 3 7	6 5 8	5 5 7	10 11 9	4 6 6	8 6 11	
14	Personal Service	T. M. F.	8 7 9	17 16 18	9 7 10	10 8 11	7 6 8	8 7 9	6 5 6	8 5 9	5 4 6	8 5 9	6 5 8	6 5 7	6 5 9	6 5 12	11 9 8	16 16 17	10 10 10	18 19 18	

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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 TABLE 5. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for the PRAIRIE REGION², September 1953 to August 1955 — Concluded

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																		
1954										1955								
July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	No.
Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	
5	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
6	3	4	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
4	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
7	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
8	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
7	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
6	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
6	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
7	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
6	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
6	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
7	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
6	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
6	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
7	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
6	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
7	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
13	11	7	9	8	11	5	6	4	5	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
14	12	6	7	7	10	4	5	4	5	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
12	10	8	10	10	11	6	6	5	5	4	5	4	5	4	5	4	5	4
5	5	4	4	4	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
5	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
5	6	5	4	13	5	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
11	11	9	10	17	11	9	10	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
9	11	8	9	21	9	10	13	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
14	11	10	11	11	12	9	7	9	6	5	5	7	6	6	6	6	6	6
34	33	8	7	6	7	6	6	4	5	3	4	5	4	5	4	5	4	5
37	36	6	5	6	7	5	6	3	4	3	4	7	5	6	5	6	5	6
27	26	11	11	8	8	7	6	6	7	4	5	7	5	6	7	6	7	6
14	11	9	11	6	16	6	9	5	7	5	6	7	6	7	6	7	6	7
12	10	8	10	5	16	5	8	4	6	4	5	7	6	6	7	6	7	6
15	12	9	13	7	17	8	10	6	8	5	7	6	8	6	7	6	7	6

2. Includes Northwest Territories.

TABLE 6. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for the PACIFIC REGION², September 1953 to August 1955

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																				
		1953						1954														
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May				
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations			
1	Total - All industries	T. M. F.	9 8 11	10 10 10	6 6 8	6 9 10	6 5 7	8 8 11	5 4 7	10 10 10	6 6 5	8 8 10	7 7 6	5 5 5	9 9 7	6 6 6	9 9 8	7 7 6	10 10 8	7 7 7	10 10 10	7 7 7
2	Forestry and Logging	T. M. F.	24 25 7	19 19 13	13 14 3	19 20 12	11 11 5	17 18 12	6 6 4	52 52 22	24 24 10	24 24 4	35 35 7	7 7 5	36 37 15	13 13 7	26 26 13	17 17 8	26 26 20	19 19 10	22 23 14	23 23 10
3	Mining (including Milling) Quarrying and Oil Wells	T. M. F.	8 8 8	13 13 24	7 7 4	12 12 19	5 5 6	8 8 5	4 4 3	7 7 8	5 5 11	8 8 5	5 5 10	6 6 11	8 8 10	9 9 7	12 12 8	8 8 8	11 11 13	8 9 5	15 15 26	9 9 12
4	Metal Mining.....	T. M. F.	6 7 4	9 9 7	6 6 4	10 10 10	5 5 2	8 8 6	3 3 3	6 6 4	5 5 12	7 7 4	4 4 5	6 6 8	6 7 3	9 9 6	12 12 9	7 7 8	10 10 9	7 7 3	10 10 6	7 7 5
5	Non-Metal Mining ³	T. M.																				
6	Quarrying, Clay and Sand Pits ³	T. M.	13 13	12 11	9 9	5 5	7 7	7 7	4 4	13 13	3 2	12 11	12 12	8 8	10 10	3 3	10 10	5 5	10 10	7 7	4 5	12 12
7	Manufacturing.....	T. M. F.	7 6 11	11 10 16	5 5 8	11 9 19	5 5 6	9 7 17	4 4 6	9 8 16	7 7 8	7 7 10	6 6 7	5 5 5	8 8 9	6 6 7	8 7 10	7 7 8	10 10 11	6 5 9	11 10 16	6 5 9
8	Foods and Beverages	T. M. F.	11 8 16	20 16 27	9 7 11	23 16 37	7 6 9	19 13 34	6 4 11	22 15 39	9 8 14	10 7 21	7 5 12	6 5 8	11 10 11	5 4 9	12 10 18	7 5 12	16 14 22	6 4 11	17 12 32	8 6 14
9	Leather Products	T. M. F.	5 3 7	6 5 8	7 7 7	6 5 7	2 3 1	4 5 3	1 1 1	6 4 10	5 3 7	5 3 6	9 7 10	5 3 8	4 2 7	5 3 7	7 3 11	6 4 7	7 5 10	7 5 10	8 3 13	5 4 6
10	Textile Products (except Clothing).....	T. M. F.	6 3 8	8 5 6	3 2 4	9 3 10	2 1 3	7 5 10	2 1 3	7 2 4	4 4 4	6 3 8	6 5 6	3 3 3	9 7 11	4 3 6	9 8 10	4 3 5	6 6 6	5 8 3	7 9 6	8 7 9
11	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	T. M. F.	10 7 11	7 6 7	6 4 7	6 4 7	6 3 11	9 3 10	8 8 9	9 8 11	9 3 8	7 3 8	7 3 8	3 2 4	7 3 9	10 7 10	8 6 9	9 3 10	4 3 4	13 5 16	10 7 11	11 5 13
12	Wood Products	T. M. F.	6 6 6	11 11 8	5 5 4	10 10 8	4 4 3	9 9 11	4 4 3	7 7 5	9 10 7	8 6 7	8 8 4	5 5 4	10 10 11	7 7 6	9 9 10	10 10 5	11 11 8	12 12 5	6 6 5	6 6 5
13	Paper Products	T. M. F.	5 5 8	6 6 9	4 3 8	4 3 7	3 2 6	3 3 8	2 2 5	3 2 8	3 2 4	2 2 6	2 2 4	3 2 6	4 3 5	3 3 4	4 3 6	3 3 6	6 5 8	5 4 10	5 4 6	

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

2. Includes Yukon.

HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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TABLE 6. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for the PACIFIC REGION², September 1953 to August 1955

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																	
1954												1955					
July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.
10	7	8	8	8	8	9	9	9	9	10	11	10	11	10	11	10	11
10	7	8	8	8	8	9	9	9	9	10	11	10	11	10	11	10	11
12	7	8	9	8	8	10	11	10	10	11	12	11	12	11	12	11	12
22	20	20	20	18	16	12	14	9	20	6	45	21	10	20	25	24	17
22	20	20	21	18	16	12	15	9	20	6	45	21	10	20	25	24	17
17	10	12	13	6	11	5	7	6	17	2	21	7	7	15	15	16	7
13	10	8	11	6	10	4	7	3	7	2	2	4	3	7	8	14	10
13	9	8	11	6	10	4	7	3	7	6	6	4	3	5	5	8	11
25	19	8	28	14	20	7	15	5	4	6	6	4	6	4	7	9	11
7	6	6	6	6	6	4	8	3	7	3	6	3	4	2	3	8	7
7	6	6	6	6	6	4	8	3	7	3	6	3	4	2	3	8	8
5	8	4	8	7	7	8	9	4	5	7	9	5	5	4	4	7	9
				24	41	9	10	6	16	3	7	12	27	27	5	16	21
				22	38	9	9	5	17	3	7	12	28	27	4	15	39
6	6	8	8	10	5	4	4	5	5	3	4	1	7	2	2	8	7
6	6	8	8	10	5	4	4	5	5	2	4	1	7	2	2	8	7
12	6	8	8	7	7	6	9	5	9	5	8	7	5	7	6	9	7
10	6	7	7	11	13	16	18	6	15	5	14	11	7	7	6	8	7
22	7	14	11	13	16	8	18	6	15	5	14	11	7	7	8	17	20
24	9	14	12	13	19	9	24	5	20	4	19	12	8	6	13	18	23
14	10	9	8	15	19	9	17	4	15	3	14	10	7	5	12	14	15
47	10	23	17	23	28	11	36	6	32	5	31	18	11	9	15	14	31
6	6	6	6	7	7	5	9	3	4	2	4	1	2	3	4	9	6
5	4	4	4	7	7	6	9	3	4	10	2	2	4	2	3	8	9
7	4	3	3	9	8	4	10	2	4	2	4	1	2	5	4	7	8
6	5	6	6	7	7	5	5	4	4	5	4	3	2	5	4	6	9
5	4	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	5	3	4	2	3	3	4	5	6
2	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	5	5	2	4	1	2	3	4	5	10
8	5	5	11	5	3	7	7	6	11	8	9	5	10	8	10	11	12
5	3	5	14	6	4	4	6	7	8	7	8	11	5	10	15	14	11
9	6	6	6	5	6	5	7	8	8	11	11	10	10	15	11	12	11
11	6	7	8	6	5	7	4	5	6	7	7	5	5	12	12	7	8
8	5	5	6	5	6	4	5	6	5	7	7	4	5	5	6	7	8
11	6	7	8	6	5	7	4	5	6	7	7	5	5	12	8	7	8
8	4	4	4	4	4	6	6	2	3	2	2	1	3	2	2	5	6
5	3	4	4	4	4	7	10	8	7	5	4	7	5	4	5	4	5
6	3	4	4	4	4	7	10	8	7	5	4	7	5	4	5	4	5
5	3	4	4	4	4	7	10	8	7	5	4	7	5	4	5	4	5
4	3	4	4	4	4	7	10	8	7	5	4	7	5	4	5	4	5
6	3	4	4	4	4	7	10	8	7	5	4	7	5	4	5	4	5

3. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

TABLE 6. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for the PACIFIC REGION², September 1953 to August 1955 — Continued

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																			
		1953						1954													
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May			
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations		
Manufacturing — Concluded:																					
1	Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries	T. M. F.	4 3 6	5 3 9	5 4 6	3 2 8	3 3 5	4 3 5	3 3 7	3 3 5	6 5 9	3 3 6	2 1 4	6 3 14	3 2 6	4 3 7	4 2 8	5 4 10	6 4 13	7 5 12	3 3 5
2	Iron and Steel Products	T. M. F.	7 7 5	8 8 8	6 6 6	9 9 7	4 4 4	9 8 11	3 3 2	8 8 5	3 3 7	5 5 5	5 6 4	6 6 2	4 4 4	5 5 3	5 5 4	7 7 5	9 9 7	4 4 4	
3	Transportation Equipment	T. M. F.	7 8 4	7 7 7	10 10 6	9 9 7	17 17 5	7 7 3	8 9 1	18 19 2	10 10 3	11 11 6	12 13 3	7 7 4	14 14 6	15 16 3	12 12 6	14 14 5	9 10 4	12 12 10	10 10 5
4	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	T. M. F.	5 4 15	6 6 6	12 6 37	6 3 18	5 4 7	2 1 5	3 3 3	4 2 15	3 2 3	4 4 3	4 3 11	10 9 14	4 3 2	6 6 7	3 1 13	14 9 40	3 2 3	4 3 5	4 3 7
5	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	T. M. F.	6 6 9	4 4 5	3 3 2	5 5 5	3 3 9	5 5 5	1 1 2	5 5 14	5 5 10	8 9 —	9 9 4	3 3 —	4 4 2	3 3 7	6 6 5	6 6 14	5 5 7	5 5 7	
6	Products of Petroleum and Coal	T. M. F.	4 2 24	6 5 17	5 5 6	5 5 12	6 4 11	4 4 8	1 1 16	2 1 15	5 4 16	3 2 12	2 1 8	4 3 15	2 1 11	4 3 14	3 2 13	8 8 9	4 4 9	7 6 15	5 4 11
7	Chemical Products	T. M. F.	2 1 4	6 6 6	1 1 2	4 4 6	2 2 1	4 3 8	1 1 4	6 6 3	2 2 5	2 2 5	2 2 3	6 7 3	3 3 3	5 5 1	6 5 1	7 7 3	4 4 1	3 3 3	
8	Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries	T. M. F.	4 3 7	5 4 8	7 5 13	5 4 9	4 3 7	3 3 4	5 4 8	7 4 14	4 5 2	4 5 6	4 3 6	3 2 2	6 5 10	4 4 4	6 5 5	4 3 1	4 4 8	4 4 4	
9	Construction.....	T. M. F.	19 19 7	21 21 6	15 16 6	20 21 8	12 13 6	23 23 7	10 10 4	29 30 10	13 14 5	22 22 7	19 20 3	16 16 6	21 21 3	15 15 3	22 23 7	20 20 5	21 21 5	24 25 6	21 21 7
10	General Contractors	T. M. F.	20 21 9	23 24 8	16 17 6	23 23 10	14 14 8	25 26 9	12 12 3	35 35 12	15 15 6	27 27 10	23 23 3	19 19 8	24 25 2	17 18 4	26 27 10	23 23 8	25 25 6	28 29 11	25 25 9
11	Special Trade Contractors (Subcontractors)	T. M. F.	12 12 4	9 9 3	11 12 6	10 10 2	8 9 2	13 14 4	8 6 4	13 13 6	8 8 2	8 9 1	10 10 3	8 8 2	10 10 3	7 7 1	11 12 1	8 9 3	9 9 4	12 12 7	8 8 4
12	Transportation, Storage and Communication	T. M. F.	4 3 7	5 4 10	3 2 7	4 4 6	3 2 7	4 3 4	2 1 6	4 3 8	2 2 5	4 3 4	3 2 5	2 2 4	3 2 5	3 3 4	4 3 5	3 3 4	6 5 7	6 5 6	4 3 5
13	Transportation	T. M. F.	3 3 4	5 4 7	2 2 2	4 4 6	1 1 3	3 1 3	1 1 3	4 4 3	1 1 2	3 3 2	2 2 3	2 2 4	3 2 5	3 3 4	3 3 5	5 5 6	2 2 3	6 6 8	3 3 4

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

2. Includes Yukon.

HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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TABLE 6. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for the PACIFIC REGION², September 1953 to August 1955 - Continued

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																		1954																	
																		1955																	
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		No.							
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations						
5 4 9	5 3 9	3 2 6	5 3 11	3 3 6	5 4 8	4 3 7	4 4 7	5 4 9	3 2 8	3 3 6	3 2 6	4 3 6	6 4 13	4 2 9	3 2 4	4 3 15	6 3 7	4 3 6	5 3 10	6 4 13	5 3 10	6 4 9	4 3 8	4 3 7	3 2 6	3 2 5	3 2 4	2 2 3	4 3 8	4 3 7	3 2 6	3 2 5	4 2 3	2 2 3	1
8 9 4	6 6 4	6 8 8	8 8 6	7 7 7	7 7 6	5 5 5	6 6 6	4 4 5	7 7 9	4 4 5	7 7 6	7 7 8	5 4 7	5 4 7	8 8 9	5 5 5	6 6 6	6 6 5	7 7 8	6 6 5	9 9 10	8 8 9	6 6 5	9 9 8	6 6 6	2									
12 13 4	9 10 3	10 11 6	12 12 6	8 8 4	13 13 7	9 9 5	10 10 6	13 14 14	9 9 4	11 11 4	10 10 4	9 9 6	12 13 13	8 8 2	6 7 2	12 12 8	8 8 5	11 12 4	9 9 4	9 9 8	9 9 4	10 10 10	10 10 10	8 8 5	10 10 3	12 12 4	10 10 6	3							
4 3 7	4 3 11	5 4 11	3 3 2	10 10 12	4 3 9	9 4 32	5 4 11	6 5 11	7 6 10	4 2 12	5 3 15	4 2 12	8 5 16	3 2 5	4 3 4	3 2 5	3 2 4	6 5 14	3 2 1	4 3 1	3 2 4	4 3 6	10 9 36	8 7 7	8 7 7	9 8 7	4								
29 2	7 2	8 2	5 14	4 5	4 5	6 2	6 2	5 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	5 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	5			
4 3 21	4 2 22	5 4 15	3 2 12	6 9	8 9	5 7	3 10	10 18	9 15	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	3 2	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	6		
5 6 3	4 5 3	1 2 1	3 3 3	1 1	5 6	4 1	6 6	2 5	3 2	2 3	2 2	2 3	2 1	2 1	1 2	1 2	11 13 4	5 5 1	4 3 5	6 6 7	4 4 5	8 6 1	5 5 5	8 9 3	10 11 2	2 2 2	5 6 4	5 6 4	7						
4 4 4	3 3 4	5 4 9	5 4 7	3 3	6 6	4 4	3 3	4 4	4 4	4 2	4 2	4 2	3 2	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	8				
21 21 7	21 21 8	20 20 6	19 20 8	17 17 5	23 23 6	17 17 4	21 22 6	14 15 5	21 21 4	9 9 3	28 28 7	16 16 3	16 16 7	16 16 4	16 16 4	24 25 5	12 13 5	27 28 9	15 15 3	29 29 10	16 16 8	25 26 9	17 18 5	24 24 6	17 17 3	22 23 7	18 19 4	9							
23 24 9	24 24 10	23 23 11	19 19 5	27 27 6	20 20 4	24 25 7	17 17 5	25 26 4	10 10 3	34 35 8	19 20 3	20 20 6	20 20 5	19 19 4	31 31 7	14 14 5	33 33 10	17 17 3	34 35 14	19 19 9	29 29 12	20 20 5	27 27 7	19 19 4	25 25 8	21 21 3	10								
13 13 5	12 12 6	11 10 4	9 12 5	12 12 5	12 9	14 15	9	9 5	11 11	14 14	8 9	10 9	7 7	9 10	7 4	11 12 3	9 9 5	14 15 7	10 10 4	13 14 5	8 8 5	14 15 5	10 10 6	14 15 5	11 11 1	15 15 6	10 10 5	11							
5 4 7	4 3 7	4 3 5	4 3 6	4 3 7	6 5	6 10	6	3	4	4	2	3	2	4	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	5	4	4	3	5	12					
4 4 5	3 3 5	4 3 6	4 3 5	3 3	5 5	5 5	2	4	4	4	4	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	13				

"--" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 6. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for the PACIFIC REGION², September 1953 to August 1955 — Concluded

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																				
		1953				1954																
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations			
	Transportation, Storage and Communication — Concluded:																					
1	Storage	T. M. F.	5 5 13	5 5 3	6 6 5	6 6 5	5 5 6	3 2 13	4 3 10	2 2 14	2 2 4	8 5 43	3 3 5	4 3 7	6 6 8	6 6 9	5 5 6	9 8 17	6 6 9	5 5 6	6 6 10	
2	Communication	T. M. F.	6 3 8	9 4 11	7 3 9	5 2 7	7 2 9	6 1 8	4 1 5	5 1 6	4 2 5	7 2 9	4 2 4	3 1 4	4 2 5	3 1 4	6 3 5	6 3 7	6 3 8	6 3 8	4 2 6	
3	Public Utility Operation	T. M. F.	3 3 4	4 4 2	5 5 3	3 3 2	3 2 1	2 2 1	4 4 4	6 6 3	4 4 3	5 5 3	3 3 3	4 4 3	5 5 5	3 3 3	5 5 5	4 4 5	8 8 8	3 3 5		
4	Trade	T. M. F.	10 7 15	6 5 7	7 5 10	6 5 8	7 6 9	9 6 14	6 4 10	9 6 14	4 4 4	9 5 15	5 4 6	5 4 6	6 5 9	5 4 8	5 4 7	6 5 9	6 4 9	6 6 8	5 5 6	
5	Wholesale Trade	T. M. F.	14 8 27	6 5 7	5 4 7	8 6 13	5 5 6	16 9 35	3 2 4	11 8 21	5 4 9	5 4 9	6 4 13	5 4 11	8 4 16	5 4 12	5 4 8	6 4 11	6 5 8	4 3 9	7 6 9	5 4 6
6	Retail Trade	T. M. F.	7 6 8	6 5 7	8 5 11	5 5 6	8 5 11	5 4 5	9 6 12	8 6 12	3 4 3	11 6 17	4 4 1	4 4 1	6 5 11	5 5 6	7 5 9	5 4 5	6 5 6	7 5 9	6 5 6	
7	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	T. M. F.	4 3 6	5 4 6	4 4 5	4 4 4	4 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 4 3	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 3 5	5 4 6		
8	Service	T. M. F.	9 7 10	12 13 11	5 5 7	6 5 6	5 5 6	5 3 6	5 4 5	5 4 6	4 3 5	6 4 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	6 4 5	6 4 5	6 5 6	8 5 7	6 5 7	8 5 10	7 5 8	
9	Community or Public Service	T. M. F.	8 6 10	4 4 4	3 2 3	2 2 2	2 2 3	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 1 3	2 2 3	2 2 2	1 1 2	1 1 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	3 3 3	2 2 2	2 2 2	3 3 3	4 3 5
10	Recreation Service	T. M. F.	9 11 8	12 12 13	8 6 10	8 8 8	8 6 7	6 9 9	4 3 5	8 7 7	5 3 8	5 3 7	5 3 8	4 3 6	6 5 8	4 3 7	8 7 7	5 4 7	9 9 8	8 9 8	11 9 14	9 9 9
11	Business Service	T. M. F.	6 5 7	31 35 21	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 2 4	4 5 4	4 4 3	5 5 5	4 5 5	5 3 4	3 3 4	4 5 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	7 7 6	8 8 8	5 4 6	5 5 8	4 4 5	
12	Personal Service	T. M. F.	9 8 11	13 10 15	8 6 9	10 7 12	7 5 8	9 6 11	7 6 8	8 6 9	6 4 7	9 5 11	7 5 9	7 5 8	8 7 10	7 6 12	8 7 10	9 7 11	9 7 11	13 11 15	9 7 10	

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.
2. Includes Yukon.

**TABLE 6. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for the PACIFIC REGION², September 1953 to August 1955 - Concluded**

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																								
1954										1955														
July	Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.	Feb.		March		April		May		June		July	Aug.	
Hirings	Separations		Hirings	Separations		Hirings	Separations		Hirings	Separations		Hirings	Separations		Hirings	Separations		Hirings	Separations		Hirings	Separations		
No.	No.		No.	No.		No.	No.		No.	No.		No.	No.		No.	No.		No.	No.		No.	No.		
5	4	9	6	4	3	6	7	6	6	7	6	5	4	5	6	7	7	6	5	10	6	5	10	1
7	5	7	6	6	5	5	7	7	6	5	4	4	5	5	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	2
8	6	10	5	4	4	5	8	8	7	8	5	4	5	5	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	3
8	5	13	6	5	4	6	9	8	5	10	10	3	5	5	5	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	4
10	5	13	6	5	4	6	7	7	5	7	5	5	5	5	5	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	5
10	5	26	9	5	4	7	14	14	7	10	7	5	5	5	5	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	5
7	6	8	7	6	5	5	6	7	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
6	5	6	5	4	3	6	6	5	5	6	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	7
9	8	9	10	11	10	10	11	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
5	7	4	5	4	4	4	5	5	10	9	10	11	12	12	12	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	9
10	10	10	9	12	12	12	15	15	11	14	10	7	10	9	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	1	1	
5	4	6	6	4	4	4	4	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	11
12	10	10	10	11	11	10	12	12	10	10	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
14	11	12	12	10	10	14	14	12	8	12	9	6	6	7	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	1	

TABLE 7. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for CANADA², March 1947 to August 1955

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month							
		January		February		March		April	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
All Industries:									
1	1947					8	8	9	8
2	1948	7	7	5	7	8	7	8	7
3	1949	6	7	5	6	6	6	8	6
4	1950	5	6	5	5	6	6	7	6
5	1951	8	7	6	6	7	7	9	7
6	1952	7	7	6	6	6	7	8	6
7	1953	6	7	5	6	6	6	8	8
8	1954	5	6	5	6	5	6	7	5
9	1955	6	8	4	6	5	5	7	5
Forestry and Logging³:									
10	1950					37	60	34	35
11	1951	46	30	24	36	32	62	53	50
12	1952	48	34	27	46	21	74	41	39
13	1953	38	32	21	43	22	65	51	30
14	1954	34	29	20	54	23	57	43	26
15	1955	33	32	18	55	17	55	44	28
Mining (including Milling) Quarrying and Oil Wells:									
16	1947					6	6	8	8
17	1948	5	5	4	4	5	5	7	6
18	1949	4	3	3	3	4	4	6	6
19	1950	3	3	3	3	4	4	5	4
20	1951	5	4	3	4	4	4	6	6
21	1952	5	4	4	4	4	5	6	6
22	1953	4	4	3	4	4	5	6	6
23	1954	4	3	3	4	4	6	5	5
24	1955	4	4	3	3	4	4	5	5
Manufacturing:									
25	1947					7	7	8	8
26	1948	7	6	5	6	5	6	6	7
27	1949	6	6	5	5	5	6	6	6
28	1950	4	5	4	4	5	5	5	5
29	1951	6	5	5	4	5	5	6	5
30	1952	5	5	5	4	5	5	6	5
31	1953	6	5	5	4	5	5	6	5
32	1954	5	5	4	4	4	5	5	5
33	1955	5	4	4	4	5	4	5	4
Construction:									
34	1947					20	15	26	17
35	1948	14	18	11	15	18	14	25	15
36	1949	12	18	11	15	17	14	23	15
37	1950	11	18	11	14	16	12	22	13
38	1951	14	18	12	15	17	13	24	14
39	1952	16	16	13	14	17	13	25	14
40	1953	13	18	12	15	16	13	25	14
41	1954	12	20	12	16	17	14	22	14
42	1955	13	20	11	17	16	14	27	14

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.
 2. Newfoundland included for the first time in September 1949.

3. Prior to March 1950, logging firms in British Columbia, only, reported.

HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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TABLE 7. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Group
for CANADA², March 1947 to August 1955

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																
May		June		July		August		September		October		November		December		
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	No.
11	9	11	8	10	8	9	10	10	9	10	9	9	8	6	9	1
10	7	10	7	9	8	9	8	9	9	8	8	8	5	5	9	2
9	6	8	7	7	7	8	7	8	8	7	7	6	7	5	9	3
10	6	10	6	8	7	8	8	9	9	8	8	8	6	9	4	
10	7	9	7	8	7	8	8	9	8	8	8	8	5	10	5	
10	7	9	7	8	7	8	8	9	8	8	8	7	5	9	6	
9	6	9	6	8	7	7	7	8	8	7	8	6	8	4	9	7
9	6	8	6	7	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	6	7	5	9	8
9	5	9	6	7	6	8	7									9
77	31	47	35	36	36	44	42	64	39	50	33	44	34	29	47	10
51	42	38	43	36	42	49	43	61	35	54	36	45	33	26	51	11
65	41	35	43	31	40	48	38	63	39	48	37	34	35	25	46	12
52	30	33	33	28	36	40	36	64	37	47	36	28	36	24	45	13
69	34	38	33	31	34	40	32	56	32	43	33	35	33	26	47	14
69	28	38	31	30	33	43	34									15
9	8	10	8	9	8	8	10	8	9	9	7	8	6	5	6	16
8	6	8	5	7	6	6	7	7	7	6	6	5	4	4	6	17
8	6	6	6	6	5	6	6	6	6	5	4	4	4	2	6	18
8	5	7	5	6	5	5	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	3	5	19
8	6	8	6	7	6	6	7	6	7	7	5	6	5	3	5	20
8	5	7	5	6	6	5	6	6	7	5	5	4	5	3	5	21
7	5	7	6	6	5	5	6	5	7	4	5	4	4	3	5	22
8	5	7	4	6	4	4	5	5	6	4	5	4	5	3	6	23
8	4	7	4	5	4	5	5									24
9	6	9	7	9	7	9	9	10	9	9	9	8	7	5	7	25
8	6	8	6	7	7	8	7	9	9	8	8	7	7	4	7	26
7	6	7	6	6	6	7	6	7	7	6	6	5	6	3	6	27
7	5	8	5	7	8	7	6	7	7	6	6	6	6	4	6	28
7	8	7	6	6	6	6	7	6	7	5	7	5	6	3	6	29
7	5	7	5	6	5	7	6	7	6	6	7	5	6	3	5	30
6	5	7	5	6	5	6	6	6	7	5	6	4	6	3	6	31
6	5	6	5	5	5	6	6	5	6	5	6	4	5	3	6	32
7	4	7	4	6	5	7	5									33
30	18	26	17	25	19	21	20	20	19	21	19	16	23	11	27	34
29	16	26	17	22	17	19	18	18	18	16	18	14	20	10	26	35
26	15	22	15	19	15	19	18	18	16	16	18	13	21	8	27	36
29	14	24	15	20	16	18	17	16	17	17	17	15	20	10	25	37
29	15	23	16	20	16	19	18	17	16	17	18	14	21	9	28	38
27	16	21	16	21	16	18	17	18	16	16	18	12	20	8	28	39
26	14	22	15	20	16	17	17	16	17	15	19	12	22	9	30	40
27	15	23	15	20	15	17	16	15	16	14	17	15	21	9	30	41
30	13	24	14	20	15	18	16									42

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

2. Newfoundland included for the first time in September 1949.

3. Prior to March 1950, logging firms in British Columbia, only, reported.

TABLE 7. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for CANADA², March 1947 to August 1955 — Concluded

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month							
		January		February		March		April	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
Transportation, Storage and Communication:									
1	1947								
2	1948	4	4	3	3	5	4	7	5
3	1949	3	3	2	2	3	3	5	4
4	1950	2	4	3	3	3	3	5	3
5	1951	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	4
6	1952	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	4
7	1953	2	3	2	2	3	3	5	3
8	1954	3	4	3	3	2	4	4	3
9	1955	3	4	2	3	3	2	4	4
Public Utility Operation:									
10	1947								
11	1948	7	7	8	6	9	6	12	8
12	1949	6	5	5	5	6	5	8	5
13	1950	4	8	3	4	4	4	6	4
14	1951	5	6	5	4	4	6	7	5
15	1952	4	6	2	3	3	3	5	3
16	1953	3	4	2	3	3	2	4	2
17	1954	3	5	3	3	3	3	4	3
18	1955	3	4	3	3	3	3	4	3
Trade:									
19	1947								
20	1948	5	10	5	5	6	6	6	6
21	1949	5	8	4	5	5	5	7	6
22	1950	4	8	4	5	5	5	6	5
23	1951	5	8	5	5	6	5	6	6
24	1952	4	6	4	5	6	5	6	6
25	1953	5	8	5	5	6	5	7	6
26	1954	4	7	4	4	5	5	6	5
27	1955	4	7	4	4	5	4	6	5
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate:									
28	1947								
29	1948	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	3
30	1949	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
31	1950	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3
32	1951	4	3	4	3	3	3	4	3
33	1952	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
34	1953	4	4	4	3	4	3	4	4
35	1954	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
36	1955	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Service:									
37	1947								
38	1948	9	8	7	7	8	7	11	9
39	1949	8	8	6	6	7	7	10	8
40	1950	6	6	5	5	6	5	8	7
41	1951	7	6	5	6	7	7	9	7
42	1952	6	6	6	5	7	6	9	7
43	1953	6	6	5	5	6	6	8	7
44	1954	5	6	4	5	5	5	7	6
45	1955	5	5	4	4	5	4	8	6

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.
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HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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TABLE 7 Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for CANADA², March 1947 to August 1955 — Concluded

		Percent of average number on payroll during the month															
May		June		July		August		September		October		November		December		No.	
Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.		
7	5	7	4	6	5	5	5	5	4	4	5	4	4	5	4	1	
7	4	6	4	5	4	4	4	4	3	3	5	3	3	5	3	2	
5	3	5	3	5	3	4	4	3	5	3	4	3	3	4	3	3	
6	3	5	3	5	4	4	4	4	3	3	4	3	3	4	3	4	
6	4	6	3	5	3	4	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	
5	3	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	2	6	
4	3	5	3	4	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	2	7	
4	3	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	4	2	3	3	3	3	3	8	
5	3	5	3	4	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	2	2	3	3	9	
11	6	11	5	10	7	10	9	11	11	9	9	10	10	8	10	10	10
12	8	12	9	10	7	8	9	6	7	6	6	5	6	5	6	7	11
11	6	10	5	7	5	8	7	7	8	6	7	5	6	6	7	12	
9	5	10	6	6	6	5	6	10	9	5	6	5	6	3	6	13	
8	5	9	5	6	5	6	6	5	8	5	6	4	6	4	7	14	
6	3	7	3	5	3	4	5	4	6	3	4	3	4	2	5	15	
6	3	7	3	7	5	4	4	4	5	4	5	3	5	2	4	16	
7	3	6	3	5	3	3	4	3	6	3	4	3	4	2	5	17	
7	3	6	3	4	3	3	4									18	
9	7	9	7	8	7	8	9	9	8	9	7	10	6	7	9	19	
8	7	8	7	8	7	7	7	9	8	9	7	9	6	7	11	20	
7	6	8	6	7	6	6	7	9	7	7	6	8	6	7	10	21	
7	5	7	6	7	6	6	6	9	7	7	6	9	5	7	10	22	
7	6	8	7	6	6	6	7	8	7	6	6	8	5	7	10	23	
7	6	8	6	7	6	6	7	8	6	8	6	8	6	7	9	24	
7	6	8	6	7	6	6	7	8	6	7	6	8	5	6	10	25	
6	5	7	5	6	5	5	6	7	6	6	5	7	5	6	10	26	
6	5	7	5	6	5	6	6									27	
5	4	6	4	6	4	4	5	5	4	4	3	3	2	3	28		
4	4	5	4	5	4	4	5	4	5	4	4	3	2	3	29		
4	4	5	4	5	3	4	4	4	5	4	3	3	2	2	30		
4	3	6	3	5	3	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	3	2	31		
4	4	5	4	5	3	4	5	4	5	4	3	3	2	3	32		
4	4	5	4	5	4	4	5	5	4	4	4	3	3	3	33		
4	4	6	4	5	4	4	5	4	5	4	4	3	3	3	34		
4	3	5	4	5	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	2	3	35		
4	4	8	4	5	4	4	4								36		
15	12	17	12	16	14	14	15	13	16	11	11	10	10	7	8	37	
14	11	14	11	14	12	12	12	12	16	10	11	8	9	7	8	38	
12	9	13	10	12	11	11	10	10	14	8	9	7	8	6	7	39	
11	8	13	9	11	9	10	10	10	14	8	8	7	8	5	6	40	
12	8	13	10	11	10	11	11	10	14	6	8	6	8	5	6	41	
11	8	12	9	10	9	10	11	9	12	7	7	6	7	5	6	42	
11	8	12	8	11	9	10	11	10	12	7	7	6	6	4	6	43	
10	7	10	7	9	8	8	9	8	11	8	7	5	6	4	5	44	
9	6	10	7	9	8	9	9									45	

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

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