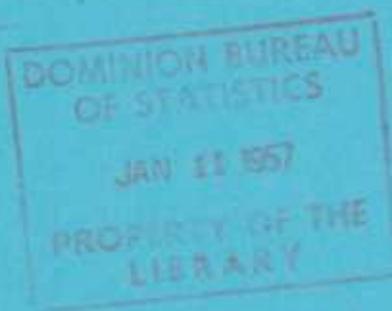




DOES NOT CIRCULATE
NE PAS PRÊTER

HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES
IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

MARCH 1954 TO FEBRUARY 1956



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

Unemployment Insurance Section

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HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES
IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

(Compiled from material supplied by the Unemployment Insurance Commission)

Published by Authority of
The Right Honourable C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce

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HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

MARCH 1954 TO FEBRUARY 1956

This report deals with measures of the gross movements of workers into and out of employment with employers of Canadian establishments required to make returns in the semi-annual survey of hirings and separations conducted by the Unemployment Insurance Commission. Employers required to make returns are those operating single establishments and employing 10 or more employees and in addition all employers operating more than one establishment — providing there is at least one insured employee in each establishment. Single-establishment employers with less than 10 employees are not required to report, nor are chain and multiple firms required to report for establishments employing no insurable employees.

Size and coverage of survey

The number of reports received for the last semi-annual survey covering the period from September 1955 to February 1956 was some 54,000 and the number of employees reported at the end of 1955 was almost 2,900,000. The number of employees reported was 68 per cent of the number of paid workers reported in the Canadian labour force survey for the week ended December 10, 1955. Outside of agriculture and service industries the UIC survey coverage is quite high despite the fact small firms are not required to report.

Industrially the coverage of the UIC survey is coincident with the coverage of the Unemployment Insurance Act with a few exceptions. Single-establishments with 10 or more employees and all multi-establishments having any insured workers complete the reports for all their employees whether insured or not. On the other hand, crews of vessels engaged in motor transportation and longshoremen and stevedores are, on the whole, excluded. This is because the hiring practices of those industries are such that data comparable with those secured from other industries cannot be obtained. Government service, except Crown Companies and certain special boards and agencies such as liquor commissions and hydroelectric commissions, is not yet included.

Collection procedure

The reports are collected on UIC Form No. 847. This is a three-part bilingual form. A separate printing of these forms is made for each six-month reporting period. The periods cover March to August and September to February. On the top of the form space is provided for firm name, address, nature of business, name of owner, and address of the office completing the report. There is also space to indicate whether employees operate more than one establishment. In the body of the form there are columns

where the employment at the beginning and end of the six-month period, the hirings and separations during each month, and the number employed at the end of each intervening month are reported — male and female separately. Instructions and definitions are printed on the reverse side of the form.

The forms are prepared in triplicate. The respondent retains one copy, one is kept in the Local Employment Office of the Commission, and one is sent to the Bureau of Statistics for compilation.

Definitions

An **establishment** should be distinguished from a firm or department. A firm may own or operate several establishments, each of which may produce a product quite different from the others. The establishment, in turn, may be composed of departments carrying on dissimilar activities. An establishment may be considered for the UIC survey as an office, plant, factory, works, premises or place, where one or more employees are employed in insurable employment.

Casual employees are those workers engaged for a particular job or jobs of a casual nature for periods of six or less working days. They are excluded from the UIC survey. However, employees engaged for continuous periods of seven or more working days, even if the work is of a casual nature, are not considered as casual employees for the purposes of the survey.

Part-time employees engaged to work only part of the normal working day or part of the normal working week and **short-time employees**, those who because of industrial conditions have been placed on a work schedule less than the normal day or week, are included in the survey. But if part-time employees are considered to fall within the class of casual employees they are excluded from the survey.

Employees on **strike** or **locked out** are considered as still employed except where replaced by other workers. Employees **temporarily laid off** with definite instructions to return to work within 30 days are considered still on the payroll. If the employee quits or is dismissed within this period, however, a separation is recorded.

Employees absent from work because of **sickness** or **accident** or other justifiable reasons with intent of reinstatement are considered still on the payroll until such time as they may quit or be dismissed. Employees on paid or unpaid **vacation** are considered on the payroll.

Employees on transfer from one area to another are considered separations at the point from which transferred and hirings at the point to which they are transferred. However, reports from more than one establishment may be consolidated by a firm where these establishments are located within the same city or town and operating in the same line of business. Thus a firm operating several chain stores in a city may, if it so desires, submit one report covering these stores. Many firms whose payroll records are kept on an area basis report in this manner. By special arrangement chartered banks, which operate many branches, report transfers from branch to branch separately in order that they may be excluded from hirings and separations.

Hirings for the survey consist of additions to the work force during a period (excluding casual employees) whether of new employees or of former employees. Separations or terminations of employment consist of persons whose employment has ended with an establishment and whose names have been removed from the payroll. Separations are not distinguished by type, such as quits or voluntary separations; discharges, indefinite lay-offs and other miscellaneous involuntary separations.

Comment on data

The first six tables show a three-way classification of monthly labour turnover rates in Canadian establishments for a two year period classified by sex, region and industry. The seventh table shows the range of these rates by region and industry in the nine year period ending with 1955. The eighth table presents data shown elsewhere in chart form.

Rates of hirings and separations reflect levels of economic activity and provide measure of gross worker movements which underlie net changes in employment. Thus a changing volume of economic activity is associated with changing levels of hirings

and separations, and movements in the overall level of employment are related to high rates of turnover in certain industries or areas and low rates elsewhere.

Changes in turnover rates are associated with seasonal and longer term changes in employment at different times of the year and over a period of several years. An excess of hirings over separations would in general indicate an expansion of employment, while a contraction would be shown by the reverse situation.

The dominant feature of hirings in both 1954 and 1955 was the high recorded in the spring. A second high after a summer downturn in July was registered in 1955. Again, the pickup in winter hirings in January was more pronounced in 1955 than in 1954.

The dominant features of separations in the two years were the spring lows and winter highs. A subsidiary high in separations was reported in September 1955 as well as the usual peak in December.

The cost of high labour turnover to employers is obvious and personnel methods must be constantly adapted to reduce these rates to tolerable levels. However, this report shows marked differences between rates for various industries and regions. Large firms tend to be more affected by employment stabilizing factors such as work agreements, widely marketed products and so on than do small firms. Differences between manufacturing and non-manufacturing industries is noteworthy. The importance of manufacturing employment varies from region to region and influences regional rates. The high percentage of employment in, say, Atlantic primary industries tends to result in a higher level of turnover and greater degree of change for that region than, for example, Quebec and Ontario.

HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

HIRINGS AND SEPARATIONS PER 100 PERSONS
ALL INDUSTRIES BOTH SEXES

MARCH 1947 TO FEBRUARY 1956

RATE

12

10

8

6

4

2

0

HIRINGS - CANADA

10

8

6

4

2

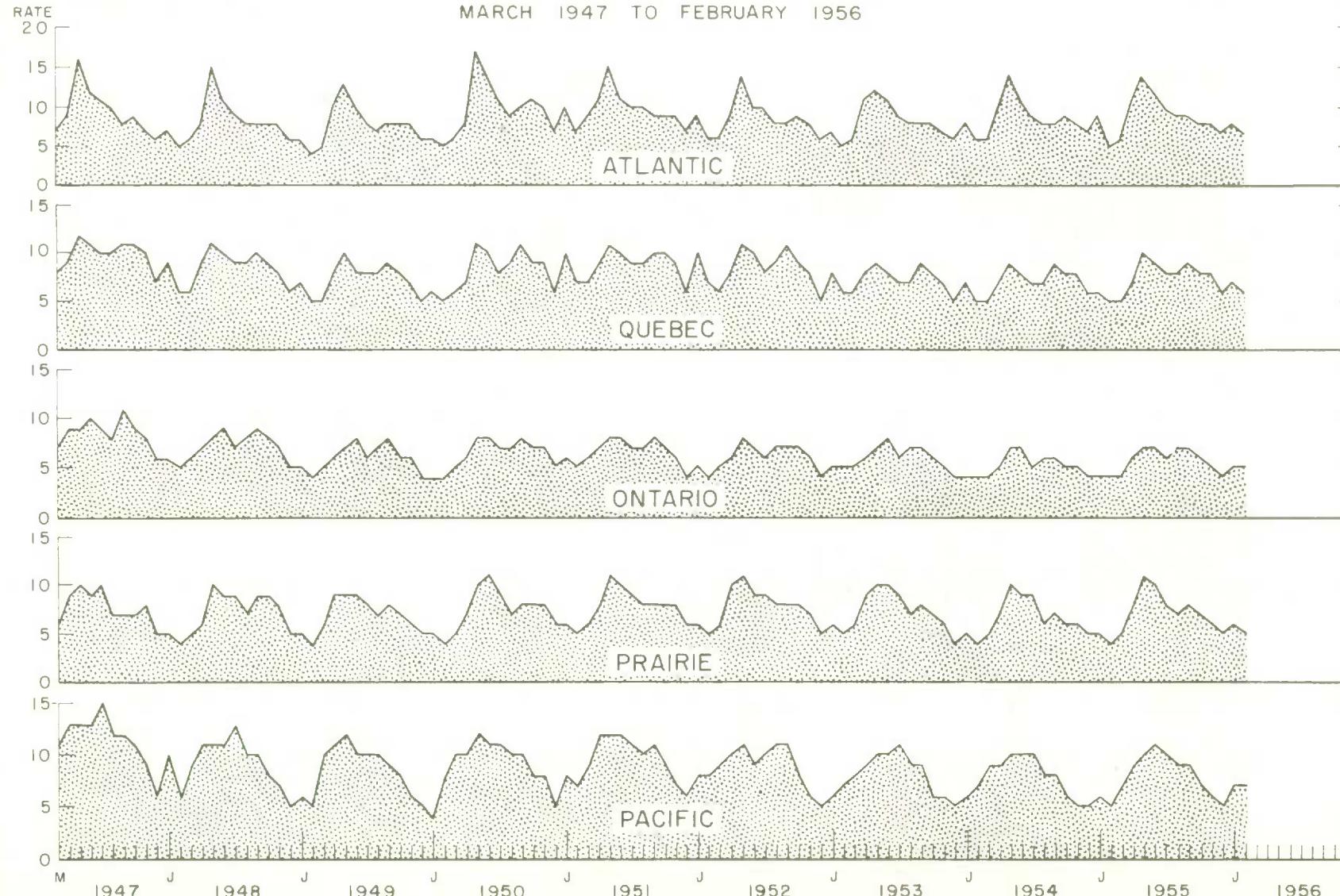
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SEPARATIONS - CANADA

M

1947 1948 1949 1950 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956

HIRINGS PER 100 PERSONS
ALL INDUSTRIES BOTH SEXES
MARCH 1947 TO FEBRUARY 1956



SEPARATIONS PER 100 PERSONS
ALL INDUSTRIES BOTH SEXES
MARCH 1947 TO FEBRUARY 1956

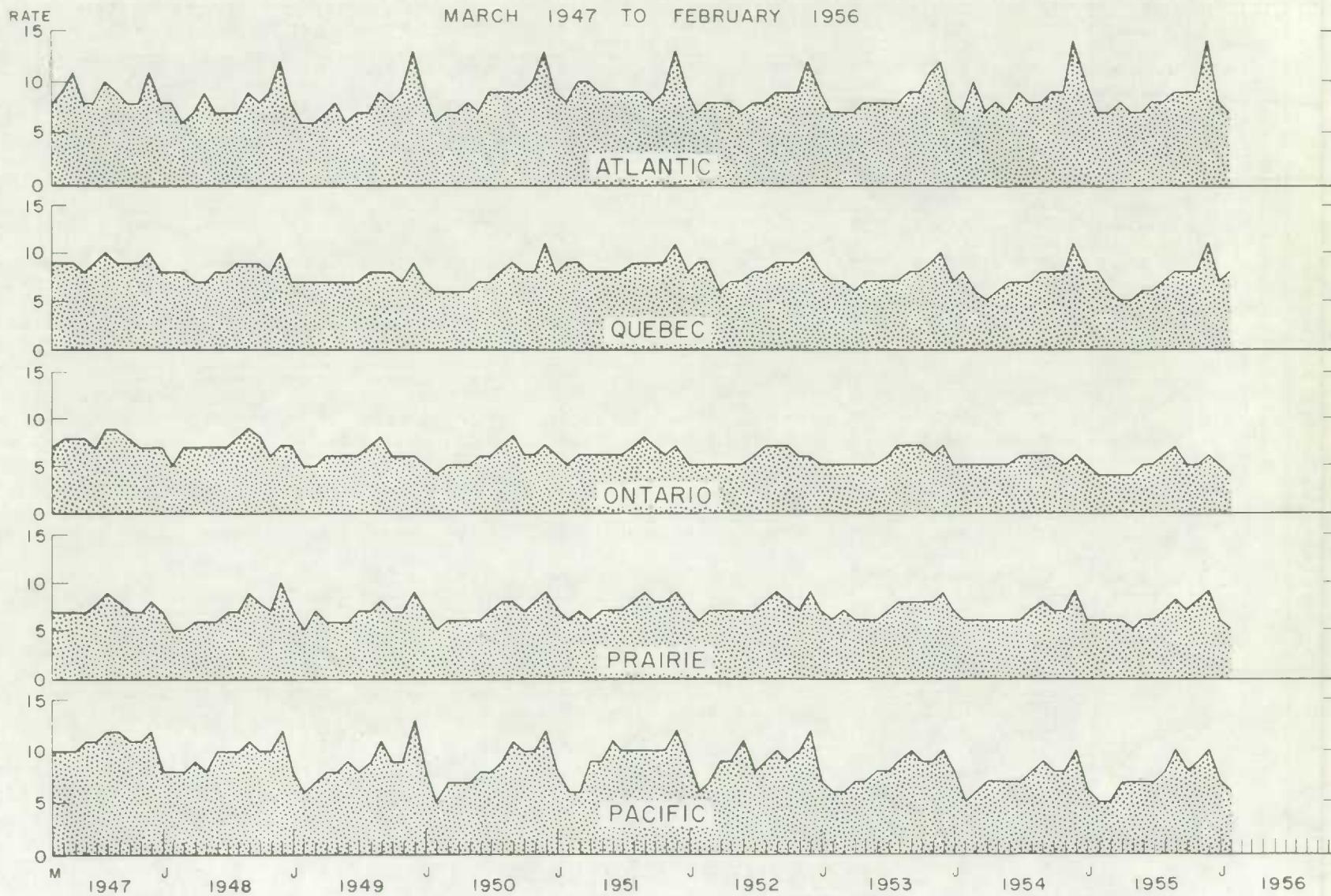


TABLE 1. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for CANADA, March 1954 to February 1956

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																				
		1954																				
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
1	Total - All Industries.....	T. M. F.	5 5 5	6 6 5	7 7 6	5 5 6	9 9 7	6 6 6	8 8 8	6 6 6	7 7 7	6 6 7	7 7 8	7 7 7	7 7 8	7 7 7	7 7 6	6 6 6	7 7 5	5 5 5	9 9 9	
2	Forestry and Logging.....	T. M. F.	23 24 6	57 58 39	43 44 11	26 26 17	69 69 37	34 34 7	38 38 17	33 33 12	31 31 11	34 35 10	40 40 15	32 32 13	56 57 28	32 32 12	43 44 15	33 34 10	35 35 9	33 34 11	26 26 9	47 48 13
3	Mining (including Milling) Quarrying and Oil Wells.....	T. M. F.	4 4 5	6 6 5	5 5 4	5 5 4	8 8 7	5 5 5	7 7 8	4 4 5	6 6 8	4 4 6	4 4 5	5 5 7	5 5 6	6 6 7	4 4 4	5 5 5	4 4 4	5 5 4	3 3 5	6 6 5
4	Metal Mining	T. M. F.	4 4 5	5 5 4	5 5 4	4 4 5	8 8 7	5 5 5	7 7 8	4 4 5	5 5 9	4 4 7	4 4 5	5 5 7	5 5 8	7 7 8	4 4 4	5 5 5	2 2 4	5 5 5	2 2 6	
5	Fuels	T. M. F.	4 4 4	7 7 4	4 4 4	7 7 4	5 5 6	5 5 4	5 5 5	3 3 5	6 6 5	4 4 4	4 4 4	5 5 6	5 5 5	7 7 4	4 4 4	7 7 4	4 4 4	4 4 5	5 5 4	
6	Non-Metal Mining ²	T. M.	4 4	3 2	3 3	3 3	8 8	3 3	12 11	3 3	8 8	5 5	3 3	7 6	3 3	7 7	3 3	3 3	2 2	7 7	1 1	4 4
7	Quarrying, Clay and Sand Pits ²	T. M.	11 12	4 4	18 18	5 5	20 20	5 5	12 12	6 6	7 7	5 5	5 5	6 6	5 5	5 5	4 4	9 9	4 4	10 10	2 2	20 20
8	Manufacturing	T. M. F.	4 4 5	5 4 6	5 5 5	5 4 6	6 6 7	5 5 7	6 6 8	5 5 6	5 5 7	5 5 10	6 4 7	6 5 7	5 4 8	6 5 7	5 4 6	6 5 8	4 4 6	5 5 7	3 3 4	6 5 9
9	Foods and Beverages.....	T. M. F.	5 4 7	4 4 6	7 7 10	4 3 7	11 9 17	5 4 8	12 10 18	5 4 8	11 8 18	8 6 13	12 6 13	8 6 15	9 6 14	10 8 14	7 6 9	12 9 21	4 3 6	9 7 14	3 3 3	12 8 22
10	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	T. M. F.	2 2 2	20 23 18	1 1 1	8 8 8	3 1 5	2 1 3	1 1 2	1 1 1	1 1 1	3 3 3	3 3 4	2 2 2	2 1 2	3 4 1	28 29 27	2 2 2	10 12 9	2 2 2	2 2 2	
11	Rubber Products	T. M. F.	3 2 5	3 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 5	4 3 7	4 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 5	4 3 7	5 4 9	3 2 5	3 2 5	4 3 6	3 2 6	3 3 5	3 3 6	4 3 5	3 3 3	5 4 7	
12	Leather Products	T. M. F.	4 4 5	5 4 6	4 3 4	6 5 7	4 4 7	5 4 6	5 4 7	5 4 7	5 4 7	6 5 8	4 4 6	4 4 5	6 5 6	4 3 4	6 5 7	4 4 6	4 4 5	4 3 5	6 5 8	
13	Textile Products (except Clothing)	T. M. F.	4 3 5	5 4 6	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 4 6	5 4 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	5 4 7	5 4 5	5 4 6	5 4 5	5 4 6	3 3 4	4 3 5	3 3 5	4 3 3	3 2 5	
14	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	T. M. F.	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 5	7 6 7	5 6 8	7 6 8	6 5 6	6 5 7	6 5 7	8 5 10	5 4 6	5 4 7	5 4 5	5 4 6	4 3 5	6 5 7	4 3 4	7 5 9		

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

9

 TABLE 1. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for CANADA, March 1954 to February 1956

Percent of average number on payroll during the month

1955												1956																		
Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.				
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations			
6 6 5	6 6 6	4 4 5	6 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	7 6 6	5 5 5	9 10 7	5 5 5	9 9 8	6 6 6	7 7 7	6 6 7	8 7 9	8 8 7	8 8 8	7 7 7	7 7 6	6 6 7	7 7 6	5 5 5	9 9 9	6 6 6	6 6 6	5 4 5	6 6 5	1			
33 34 12	32 32 11	18 18 6	55 56 34	17 18 7	55 55 33	44 44 18	28 29 13	69 70 35	28 29 11	38 39 15	31 32 7	30 30 12	33 34 11	43 43 18	34 34 11	53 54 29	31 32 13	39 40 16	33 34 11	36 36 12	34 35 12	30 31 9	46 47 16	35 35 13	34 35 12	23 23 24	50 50 24	2		
4 4 5	4 4 5	3 3 5	3 3 4	4 4 4	4 4 3	5 5 4	5 5 4	8 8 6	4 4 6	7 7 9	4 4 6	5 5 7	4 4 4	5 5 8	5 5 7	7 7 8	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 5 5	5 5 4	3 3 4	5 5 4	5 5 5	4 4 5	4 4 4	4 4 4	3			
3 3 5	3 3 8	2 2 4	2 2 4	4 4 4	3 3 3	5 5 4	5 5 4	7 7 7	4 4 5	6 6 8	4 4 5	5 5 7	4 4 4	5 5 6	5 5 5	6 6 8	5 5 5	5 5 5	4 4 4	4 4 4	3 3 4	3 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 4	3 3 4	4				
5 5 5	5 5 3	3 3 5	3 3 5	5 5 5	6 6 4	3 3 4	8 9 4	7 7 5	4 4 5	6 6 6	4 4 4	5 5 6	4 4 3	5 5 6	5 5 5	6 6 7	6 6 5	5 5 3	7 7 5	5 5 3	5 5 5	5 5 3	5 5 3	5 5 3	5 5 3	5				
2 2	4 4	3 3	2 2	3 3	3 3	6 6	2 2	10 10	3 3	13 12	4 4	6 6	5 4	8 7	6 5	6 6	11 10	3 3	5 5	2 2	6 6	2 2	4 4	4 3	3 3	2 2	3 3	6		
2 2	15 16	5 5	10 11	10 11	5 5	21 21	5 5	25 25	7 7	16 16	6 6	7 7	6 6	8 8	6 6	5 5	5 5	5 5	9 9	5 5	14 14	2 2	23 23	7 7	12 12	7 7	9 9	7		
5 4 7	4 4 6	4 4 6	4 4 5	5 5 5	4 4 5	5 5 6	4 4 6	7 7 6	4 4 6	7 7 9	4 4 6	6 5 7	5 4 7	7 5 13	5 5 7	6 5 9	7 6 8	5 4 7	5 5 7	3 3 4	6 5 9	5 4 7	4 4 5	5 4 6	4 4 5	8				
5 4 8	6 5 9	3 2 5	5 4 9	5 4 8	4 3 6	8 7 12	4 3 8	11 9 16	5 3 8	14 12 22	5 4 8	11 9 17	9 7 15	15 8 32	8 6 10	8 6 13	14 11 21	7 5 11	12 9 20	5 4 8	10 7 17	3 3 4	12 9 22	6 4 9	6 5 8	4 3 7	5 4 9	9		
2 2	2 2	3 2	3 2	6 8	6 4	6 8	9 8	3 3	23 23	5 2	9 7	2 1	1 1	1 1	3 3	3 2	3 2	3 1	3 2	3 2	2 1	2	3 4	2	5 7	2	2 2	5 6	4	
4 4 5	3 2	4 3	2 3	3 3	3 2	3 2	3 2	4	3	4	4	4	4	3	3	2	4	3	3	2	4	3	3	2	4	3	4	11		
6 4 8	4 3	5 4	3 3	3 4	4 3	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	4	3	2	2	2	3	2	4	12
4 3 5	3 3	5 5	4 4	3 4	4 3	5 5	4 5	5 4	5 3	5 3	5 3	5 3	5 3	5 3	5 3	5 3	5 3	5 3	5 3	5 3	5 3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	13
8 6 10	5 4	6 4	4 5	5 3	5 6	5 6	6 7	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 7	6 7	6 7	6 7	6 7	6 7	6 7	6 7	6 7	6 7	6 7	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	14	

2. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

TABLE 1. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for CANADA, March 1954 to February 1956 — Continued

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																				
		1954																				
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
	Manufacturing — Concluded:																					
1	Wood Products	T. M. F.	8 8 7	11 11 6	11 11 7	10 10 6	13 14 8	7 7 6	12 12 7	7 7 6	9 9 7	8 8 6	7 7 7	9 9 6	7 8 6	9 9 6	7 7 6	8 8 5	9 9 7	7 7 4	10 10 6	
2	Paper Products	T. M. F.	2 2 4	3 2 4	4 4 4	2 2 5	6 6 5	3 2 5	6 6 7	2 2 5	4 3 6	3 2 5	3 3 6	3 2 6	5 5 6	5 5 6	2 2 4	4 3 6	2 2 5	4 3 4	2 2 3	3 3 5
3	Printing, Publishing and Allied In- dustries	T. M. F.	3 3 6	3 3 5	3 3 5	3 2 5	4 3 6	3 2 6	5 4 7	3 2 6	4 3 8	4 3 6	4 3 7	4 3 7	4 3 7	4 3 6	3 2 6	3 2 5	2 2 3	3 2 6	2 2 3	3 2 6
4	Iron and Steel Products	T. M. F.	4 3 4	5 5 4	4 3 4	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 5 5	4 3 5	4 4 4	5 4 5	4 4 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	3 3 4	4 4 5	3 3 4	3 3 5	5 5 6
5	Transportation Equipment	T. M. F.	4 4 4	5 5 5	4 4 4	5 5 5	3 3 4	3 3 5	8 9 7	8 9 7	3 3 3	8 8 8	4 4 4	7 7 6	5 4 5	6 6 5	7 7 6	4 4 4	6 6 4	5 5 6	5 5 4	4 4 3
6	Non-Ferrous Metal Products	T. M. F.	3 3 5	3 3 6	3 3 4	3 3 6	4 3 5	3 3 6	4 4 6	3 3 5	5 4 6	3 3 5	4 3 7	3 3 5	4 4 8	4 3 6	3 2 6	3 2 5	3 2 6	3 3 5	2 2 4	4 3 8
7	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies..	T. M. F.	3 2 4	3 3 5	2 2 3	4 3 7	3 3 4	4 3 5	3 2 5	3 3 5	2 2 4	2 2 4	3 2 3	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 2 3	3 2 5	3 2 6	3 2 5	3 2 5	2 1 3	3 2 5
8	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	T. M. F.	5 5 6	3 3 5	6 6 7	4 4 6	9 8 8	4 4 5	6 7 7	5 6 9	6 7 8	5 5 9	6 6 10	5 5 10	6 6 10	6 6 7	5 5 7	6 6 7	4 4 6	6 6 7	3 3 5	8 8 9
9	Products of Petroleum and Coal.....	T. M. F.	2 2 6	1 1 4	3 3 6	2 2 5	5 5 6	2 2 3	3 3 6	2 2 5	2 2 8	2 1 7	2 2 6	2 2 7	5 5 6	2 2 5	2 2 6	2 2 5	2 2 5	2 1 3	3 3 6	
10	Chemical Products	T. M. F.	3 3 4	3 2 4	3 3 4	3 4 4	3 3 5	3 3 5	4 3 5	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 2 5	3 2 5	3 2 5	4 3 5	2 2 4	3 2 3	2 2 3	2 2 4	2 2 2	3 3 4	
11	Miscellaneous Manufacturing Indus- tries	T. M. F.	5 4 7	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 5 8	6 5 8	5 4 6	6 5 8	5 4 6	5 4 7	5 4 9	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	4 3 5	5 4 7	2 2 2	8 5 13		
12	Construction	T. M. F.	17 17 4	14 14 4	22 22 7	14 14 5	27 28 7	15 15 6	23 24 7	15 15 5	20 21 7	15 15 5	17 17 7	16 16 6	15 15 6	16 15 5	17 17 5	15 15 3	21 22 5	9 9 3	30 31 5	
13	General Contractors	T. M. F.	20 20 4	16 16 4	26 27 9	16 16 5	32 33 9	18 18 8	27 27 9	17 17 6	23 23 8	17 17 6	19 19 8	18 18 7	17 17 6	18 18 5	16 16 7	19 19 3	16 16 7	25 25 7	9 10 7	37 37 7
14	Special Trade Contractors (Subcon- tractors)	T. M. F.	12 12 4	10 10 3	13 14 4	10 10 4	15 16 4	10 10 3	15 15 6	10 10 4	15 15 5	10 11 5	12 13 5	12 12 5	12 12 4	12 12 5	11 11 5	12 13 4	11 11 4	13 13 3	8 9 2	17 17 4

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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TABLE 1. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups, for CANADA, March 1954 to February 1956 - Continued

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																	
1955														1956			
Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Jan.	Feb.	Jan.	Feb.
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
997	776	776	776	776	776	776	776	776	776	776	776	776	776	776	776	776	776
323	335	335	224	224	224	224	224	224	224	224	224	224	224	224	224	224	224
342	355	355	355	355	355	355	355	355	355	355	355	355	355	355	355	355	355
556	466	566	334	334	334	334	334	334	334	334	334	334	334	334	334	334	334
556	443	776	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333
333	325	335	225	225	225	225	225	225	225	225	225	225	225	225	225	225	225
334	436	325	334	334	334	334	334	334	334	334	334	334	334	334	334	334	334
447	566	448	444	444	444	444	444	444	444	444	444	444	444	444	444	444	444
225	114	216	115	227	113	226	225	225	225	225	225	225	225	225	225	225	225
323	324	323	223	223	334	444	444	444	444	444	444	444	444	444	444	444	444
433	545	537	445	546	445	546	546	546	546	546	546	546	546	546	546	546	546
13134	20205	11124	17184	16174	14144	27276	14144	30317	13134	24257	14155	20207	15154	18186	17175	16165	17175
14154	24245	13204	20205	16164	333416	16164	37378	15154	28287	16165	22225	18186	18197	17186	18195	15165	16165
10104	13134	8134	11113	11113	15164	10104	17176	10103	16165	11114	14145	10106	13125	12134	11113	12125	14145

**TABLE I. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for CANADA, March 1954 to February 1956 — Concluded**

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																			
		1954																			
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Transportation, Storage and Communication.	T. M. F.	2 2 3	4 4 3	4 4 3	3 3 3	3 3 4	4 4 5	3 3 3	4 4 5	3 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	2 2 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 2	4 4 3	
2	Transportation	T. M. F.	2 2 3	4 4 3	4 4 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	4 4 5	3 3 3	4 4 4	3 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	2 2 3	2 2 3	2 2 3	4 4 3	3 3 2	4 4 3	
3	Storage	T. M. F.	3 3 3	4 4 5	6 6 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	6 6 7	4 4 5	5 4 10	4 4 9	4 4 8	5 5 6	5 5 6	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 6	2 2 2	6 6 8	
4	Communication	T. M. F.	3 2 3	2 2 2	3 3 3	2 2 3	3 3 3	4 4 4	3 3 5	5 5 5	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	2 2 2	2 2 2	3 3 3	
5	Public Utility Operation	T. M. F.	3 3 3	3 3 2	4 4 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	7 7 5	3 3 2	6 6 5	3 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	4 4 2	2 2 2	5 5 2	
6	Trade	T. M. F.	5 4 6	5 4 5	6 5 8	5 4 6	6 6 7	5 4 7	5 5 7	6 6 8	5 5 7	6 6 7	6 6 7	6 6 7	6 6 7	6 6 7	7 5 11	5 4 6	6 4 10	10 6 16	
7	Wholesale Trade	T. M. F.	4 4 6	4 4 6	5 4 6	4 4 6	6 5 7	5 4 6	6 6 7	5 5 9	5 5 7	5 5 7	6 5 10	5 5 6	5 4 7	4 4 6	4 4 5	5 4 7	3 3 3	6 5 10	
8	Retail Trade	T. M. F.	5 5 6	5 4 5	7 6 8	5 5 6	6 6 7	6 5 7	7 6 8	6 5 7	6 5 7	5 4 6	6 5 7	7 5 10	6 5 7	6 5 7	9 6 12	4 4 5	8 5 12	12 7 18	
9	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	T. M. F.	3 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 4	4 4 5	3 3 4	5 4 6	4 3 5	3 3 4	3 3 4	4 3 5	3 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 2	3 3 3	3 3 3	
10	Service	T. M. F.	5 5 6	5 4 5	7 7 7	6 5 6	10 10 10	7 6 7	10 10 11	7 6 8	9 9 10	8 8 9	9 9 9	8 8 9	11 12 10	6 6 6	7 7 7	5 4 5	6 6 6	4 4 5	
11	Community or Public Service	T. M. F.	2 2 2	2 2 2	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	4 4 4	5 4 6	4 4 4	4 4 4	9 6 11	4 4 4	3 2 4	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 1 2	2 2 3		
12	Recreation Service	T. M. F.	6 6 7	5 5 5	14 16 12	8 8 9	21 25 16	14 17 10	11 10 12	10 11 10	12 13 9	11 13 8	15 16 13	16 18 11	19 22 15	15 18 9	16 19 12	6 6 7	12 14 9	6 6 7	
13	Business Service	T. M. F.	4 4 5	4 3 4	5 4 5	4 4 6	6 6 6	4 3 7	6 6 7	4 3 5	9 9 7	7 7 7	14 16 9	7 8 6	15 17 10	5 5 6	5 5 5	5 5 4	3 3 5		
14	Personal Service	T. M. F.	8 6 9	7 6 8	10 9 11	8 7 8	13 12 15	9 8 10	16 15 17	9 8 10	12 10 13	10 9 11	11 10 12	7 6 8	13 11 14	7 6 8	9 7 10	6 7 8	5 6 6		

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

TABLE 2. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for the ATLANTIC REGION, March 1954 to February 1956

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																				
		1954																				
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
1	Total - All Industries	T. M. F.	6 6 5	10 11 5	10 11 7	7 7 5	14 14 13	8 9 6	11 12 9	7 7 7	9 9 9	9 9 9	8 8 8	8 9 9	8 9 9	9 9 7	9 9 7	8 8 8	9 10 7	7 7 6	14 14 14	
2	Forestry and Logging	T. M. F.	28 29 2	50 51 16	55 56 11	30 30 17	66 67 17	55 55 10	49 49 18	43 43 10	38 38 13	47 47 8	44 44 8	37 37 9	48 49 8	36 37 18	49 49 22	36 36 9	35 35 18	39 39 9	30 30 12	57 58 14
3	Mining (including Milling) Quarrying and Oil Wells.	T. M. F.	2 2 1	2 2 4	2 2 2	2 2 2	5 5 2	2 2 3	3 3 6	1 1 2	2 2 4	1 1 2	2 2 2	2 2 5	3 3 9	2 2 6	3 3 2	1 1 1	3 3 4	2 2 3	6 6 3	2 2 2
4	Fuels ²	T. M.	1 1	2 2	1 1	2 2	1 1	2 2	2 2	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	2 2	1 1	2 2	2 2	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	
5	Non-Metal Mining ²	T. M.	6 6	5 5	6 7	1 1	20 20	1 1	4 4	1 1	4 4	1 1	2 2	1 1	1 1	3 3	1 1	2 2	1 1	17 17	3 3	7 7
6	Quarrying, Clay and Sand Pits ²	T. M.	20 20	5 5	47 47	- -	80 80	1 1	26 26	5 5	2 2	2 2	7 7	5 5	5 5	2 2	3 3	29 29	7 7	42 42	5 5	81 82
7	Manufacturing	T. M. F.	6 6 5	8 8 7	10 10 10	5 5 5	15 12 28	6 6 8	10 9 12	7 6 11	8 7 14	9 8 16	8 6 15	9 8 11	6 5 14	9 8 14	6 5 7	9 8 6	8 8 9	5 5 3	11 10 15	
8	Foods and Beverages	T. M. F.	6 5 7	6 6 7	16 16 15	4 4 4	29 21 47	8 10 10	14 13 16	9 7 15	12 10 20	13 10 25	14 10 21	9 8 15	14 10 20	7 6 9	13 10 20	6 6 6	10 8 13	4 4 4	18 16 23	
9	Leather Products	T. M. F.	13 12 16	2 3 2	5 7 1	5 4 5	7 6 9	4 4 4	6 2 13	6 6 6	8 3 17	1 1 1	5 5 4	7 5 10	4 3 6	5 7 1	2 1 3	4 4 3	10 5 19	3 2 6	1 2 2	
10	Textile Products (except Clothing)	T. M. F.	4 4 5	10 8 12	5 4 7	4 4 4	3 2 9	7 6 4	4 3 5	4 3 6	3 3 2	3 3 6	9 11 6	2 2 2	13 11 15	5 3 8	9 9 10	8 6 10	5 5 6	4 4 5	5 3 8	
11	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	T. M. F.	2 1 3	9 4 11	3 4 2	6 6 6	4 5 4	5 3 6	4 3 6	4 3 5	5 4 5	4 2 5	5 2 7	4 2 4	4 3 7	6 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 4	3 2 2	2 1 2	8 5 10	
12	Wood Products	T. M. F.	12 12 5	18 18 9	24 24 7	14 14 3	26 27 11	12 12 5	17 17 7	14 14 10	13 14 9	16 16 9	16 15 9	15 15 9	10 10 7	14 14 10	12 13 14	14 14 5	17 17 6	18 18 8	20 20 6	
13	Paper Products	T. M. F.	2 3 2	2 2 3	4 4 5	2 2 3	7 3 5	3 3 3	8 8 9	3 3 3	4 3 8	3 3 7	4 4 4	2 2 8	4 4 8	2 2 4	5 5 6	2 2 5	4 4 3	3 3 2	3 3 4	
14	Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries.	T. M. F.	2 1 3	2 2 4	2 2 3	3 2 4	2 2 4	2 2 6	2 2 5	2 2 5	2 2 3	2 2 3	2 2 5	3 2 5	3 2 5	3 2 5	3 1 6	2 1 5	2 1 3	2 1 3	2 1 4	
15	Iron and Steel Products	T. M. F.	3 3 2	12 12 1	3 3 8	3 3 3	5 5 6	3 3 2	5 5 4	3 3 3	3 3 1	5 5 1	4 4 4	3 3 3	6 6 3	4 4 3	3 3 2	3 3 2	6 6 5	2 2 3	6 6 3	
16	Transportation Equipment	T. M. F.	7 7 5	5 5 6	7 7 5	6 5 4	7 7 3	5 6 4	5 5 5	5 4 2	13 13 4	13 13 4	13 13 6	7 7 5	5 5 3	5 5 4	5 5 2	14 15 4	4 5 2	7 7 3	5 5 4	
17	Non-Metallic Mineral Products ²	T. M.	17 18	6 6	15 16	7 7	17 18	10 10	12 12	9 9	20 21	10 11	9 9	10 10	9 9	8 9	3 3	14 15	9 10	15 15	4 4	22 22
18	Chemical Products ²	T. M.	3 3	5 4	26 28	2 2	15 15	13 14	3 2	30 33	5 6	3 3	11 12	8 8	9 10	11 12	6 5	5 7	6 7	3 2	20 23	19 22

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

2. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

15

TABLE 2. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups, for the ATLANTIC REGION, March 1954 to February 1956

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																											
1955														1956													
Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.	
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations		
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
9	10	5	8	5	8	6	8	7	11	8	14	7	8	12	7	10	8	9	9	9	8	9	7	8	8	7	
9	10	5	8	5	8	6	8	7	12	9	14	8	10	12	7	10	8	9	9	9	8	9	7	8	7		
5	8	4	5	5	5	6	5	5	9	5	11	8	10	10	7	10	9	9	8	8	7	6	13	6	4		
47	36	20	20	34	35	22	23	54	54	53	37	67	46	48	36	41	42	44	40	41	30	44	32	29	28	26	
48	38	20	12	37	10	22	5	54	14	54	38	67	47	46	36	41	43	44	40	41	30	44	32	29	26	20	
11	12	7	10	5	14	11	13	17	8	11	7	19	8	11	7	10	9	4	9	11	10	13	10	10	12	15	
2	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	
2	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
3	4	3	6	5	5	3	4	4	4	4	4	3	5	5	6	5	6	5	6	5	6	5	6	5	6	3	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	7	7	2	2	5	5	2	8	12	1	11	1	10	1	6	1	6	6	2	2	5	4	1	1	6	5
8	8	28	29	35	36	26	26	20	5	31	9	63	7	31	3	6	3	1	2	4	4	3	1	13	1	68	
8	8	28	29	35	36	26	26	20	5	31	9	83	7	31	3	6	3	1	2	4	4	3	1	14	1	68	
8	8	7	7	5	5	6	5	5	11	5	13	7	11	6	9	7	8	7	6	9	8	6	9	6	10	8	
8	8	7	7	5	5	6	5	5	11	5	11	6	10	6	8	6	6	6	5	8	8	6	9	6	6	5	
7	7	10	12	5	9	7	6	6	19	5	23	8	18	7	13	13	14	10	6	13	7	13	5	16	14	8	
7	7	10	12	5	9	8	5	6	18	4	16	6	15	5	11	9	9	8	5	11	10	4	11	12	14	8	
10	12	6	11	10	10	6	6	20	6	38	11	24	11	17	21	26	13	6	17	11	20	7	17	6	20	10	
2	3	4	4	6	4	10	12	3	2	5	7	2	5	3	6	7	4	3	9	4	3	5	6	3	6	9	
2	3	4	4	5	3	12	12	4	2	4	7	3	3	2	5	5	3	3	7	4	3	5	6	3	7	9	
4	4	4	4	12	7	1	2	2	8	6	1	11	4	8	11	5	4	11	3	3	7	5	6	10	7	3	
12	17	5	4	5	3	11	8	3	7	4	3	4	2	3	3	5	2	3	3	5	2	3	1	3	3	10	
9	17	6	4	5	1	16	3	12	3	3	3	6	3	2	3	2	1	2	1	3	1	3	2	3	4	4	
12	13	5	2	3	2	1	3	3	8	5	6	4	6	4	3	2	4	4	3	2	4	1	2	2	5	11	
1	3	7	7	6	5	2	6	4	11	5	6	5	8	5	3	5	4	6	5	4	6	4	5	2	5	11	
21	22	15	15	10	13	13	13	16	16	23	16	22	14	19	11	15	12	11	14	11	19	14	15	14	17	12	
6	7	7	7	10	13	14	16	16	23	16	22	15	20	11	15	12	11	12	9	15	14	16	13	17	9	6	
2	2	6	6	2	2	3	1	1	5	5	2	6	6	4	3	2	3	3	5	5	5	3	2	3	2	13	
1	5	5	4	2	2	3	1	4	4	4	4	3	2	3	3	4	4	7	7	3	3	3	5	1	3	3	
2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	2	14	
2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	4	4	3	2	3	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	4	1	15	
4	4	3	1	1	3	3	2	2	5	2	2	6	6	3	3	5	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	1	5	
4	4	4	9	1	2	2	2	3	4	2	2	2	12	2	2	1	9	4	3	4	2	10	10	11	1	2	
12	12	4	4	6	3	5	5	5	4	9	9	9	10	6	6	9	8	6	6	7	7	7	7	6	4	16	
3	3	3	2	1	2	2	1	2	4	3	4	2	5	2	3	4	2	1	2	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	
6	7	16	17	4	4	3	13	3	22	3	14	3	9	4	5	4	4	3	3	5	5	1	5	3	6	17	
2	2	6	6	2	4	13	15	38	3	9	18	3	29	7	4	4	7	8	7	6	5	5	2	14	13	10	18

"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

**TABLE 2. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for the ATLANTIC REGION, March 1954 to February 1956 — Concluded**

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																						
		1954																						
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.				
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
1	Construction	T. M. F.	16 16 2	12 12 8	24 25 5	11 11 4	34 35 4	21 21 18	31 32 8	13 13 9	25 25 6	14 14 4	18 18 4	14 14 7	17 17 4	14 14 1	20 20 2	17 17 2	21 21 6	10 10 3	41 41 5			
2	General Contractors	T. M. F.	18 18 3	13 13 9	28 28 6	12 12 3	39 40 3	25 25 25	34 35 8	14 14 13	27 27 7	14 14 4	19 19 5	15 15 10	18 18 6	15 15 5	14 15 2	22 22 2	18 18 3	21 21 9	10 10 4	43 43 8		
3	Special Trade Contractors (Subcon- tractors)	T. M. F.	8 9 1	9 9 7	12 12 5	9 9 6	16 16 7	5 5 1	18 19 7	9 10 1	14 15 4	12 12 5	12 12 2	9 9 1	11 11 —	9 10 3	10 11 —	12 12 2	10 11 1	18 19 1	9 9 3	31 32 —		
4	Transportation, Storage and Communi- cation	T. M. F.	2 2 3	15 17 2	4 4 3	7 8 3	4 4 6	2 2 4	2 1 3	4 4 6	2 2 4	3 3 3	1 1 4	2 2 4	2 2 3	2 2 4	3 3 5	4 4 2	2 2 3	6 7 3	3 3 3			
5	Transportation	T. M. F.	1 1 3	17 17 2	5 5 1	8 8 6	4 4 4	2 2 3	4 4 3	2 1 4	2 1 3	3 3 3	1 1 3	2 2 6	2 2 3	3 3 2	4 4 2	2 2 2	7 7 3	3 3 1				
6	Storage ²	T. M.	8 9	34 39	8 9	13 12	34 27	5 6	19 18	3 4	27 14	18 8	23 19	3 3	19 20	9 8	8 9	10 13	4 6	12 12	3 4	27 21		
7	Communication	T. M. F.	3 2 4	2 2 2	3 1 4	2 1 2	4 3 5	3 1 4	3 3 5	2 2 3	4 4 3	2 1 3	3 2 3	3 2 3	2 2 3	4 3 5	3 3 4	2 2 3	2 2 3	3 3 3	2 3 3			
8	Public Utility Operation	T. M. F.	3 2 6	6 7 1	6 6 1	2 2 2	6 4 4	3 2 2	7 5 5	1 1 1	4 4 5	2 2 2	3 3 3	3 3 3	2 2 2	4 4 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	2 2 3	2 2 3	6 6 3			
9	Trade	T. M. F.	5 4 6	5 5 5	8 7 8	5 6 6	9 8 11	5 6 6	8 8 8	6 5 7	7 6 9	5 4 8	6 5 8	7 7 8	6 5 8	6 5 10	6 5 10	9 8 14	6 6 6	7 7 12	15 14 25			
10	Wholesale Trade	T. M. F.	4 4 4	5 5 5	7 7 5	15 15 17	5 5 19	4 5 7	7 6 7	6 6 7	7 6 10	6 5 10	5 5 8	6 5 8	8 7 8	5 5 8	5 5 10	5 5 6	8 7 10	4 4 3	9 9 7			
11	Retail Trade	T. M. F.	5 4 6	4 4 5	8 7 9	5 4 6	8 7 9	5 4 7	8 8 8	6 5 7	8 7 9	7 6 8	7 6 8	6 5 8	6 5 8	8 7 10	5 5 6	11 5 17	5 5 5	9 5 14	18 8 30			
12	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	T. M. F.	3 3 4	3 4 3	3 3 2	3 3 3	4 4 3	3 3 3	4 4 4	4 4 3	6 7 6	4 4 5	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	2 3 2	3 3 3			
13	Service	T. M. F.	6 6 7	5 4 5	6 6 7	6 6 6	9 9 9	6 5 6	13 13 13	6 6 6	10 8 11	9 8 10	7 7 8	9 8 9	7 7 8	11 11 11	5 5 6	6 6 7	4 5 4	5 5 5	3 3 5			
14	Community or Public Service	T. M. F.	3 4 2	2 3 2	2 3 2	2 3 2	3 4 2	2 3 2	4 4 4	2 3 3	3 2 5	8 9 5	8 9 7	2 3 2	3 2 3	2 1 2	1 1 1	2 2 2	2 1 1	2 2 2	1 1 2			
15	Recreation Service	T. M. F.	6 6 6	4 4 5	6 4 8	6 4 7	8 8 6	7 6 6	6 6 5	7 6 5	6 6 7	7 7 6	7 7 6	7 7 4	6 6 4	6 6 7	6 6 6	5 5 7	9 8 10	3 3 3	4 4 3			
16	Business Service	T. M. F.	5 5 6	4 4 3	3 3 4	6 6 5	7 8 5	3 3 4	5 5 6	5 5 4	3 3 4	4 4 6	5 5 6	5 5 5	7 7 7	4 4 4	4 4 4	7 7 7	2 2 1	2 2 1	3 4 3			
17	Personal Service	T. M. F.	9 7 10	6 5 7	10 9 10	8 6 8	14 14 9	8 6 9	22 24 21	8 6 9	14 10 17	10 8 12	10 9 11	13 14 13	8 7 8	18 18 17	7 6 8	10 9 11	5 4 5	8 6 9	5 4 5			

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

2. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

17

 TABLE 2. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for the ATLANTIC REGION, March 1954 to February 1956 — Concluded

		Percent of average number on payroll during the month																											
		1955																								1956			
Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.			
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	No.			
19	34	13	21	19	21	39	17	40	13	25	14	19	14	18	16	17	14	14	16	12	25	8	42	16	20	15	19	1	
20	35	13	21	20	21	40	17	41	14	25	14	19	14	19	16	17	14	14	16	12	25	1	42	16	20	15	19	3	
2	4	7	6	6	10	10	4	8	3	7	6	6	5	6	6	5	4	2	4	4	3	1	7	16	4	5	3	3	
20	37	13	24	21	24	41	18	44	13	26	13	19	15	19	16	18	14	15	17	13	26	9	46	17	22	17	21	2	
21	38	13	24	22	24	42	18	44	13	26	13	19	15	19	18	18	14	15	17	13	27	9	47	16	23	5	7	2	
1	4	8	7	9	15	13	4	9	2	8	5	9	6	6	4	4	3	2	5	4	4	2	9	2	7	5	3	2	
16	22	12	11	12	12	33	13	27	17	21	17	19	12	15	18	11	13	9	10	7	16	4	22	10	11	9	10	3	
17	22	12	11	13	12	34	13	27	17	21	17	19	12	16	16	11	13	9	11	7	17	2	23	10	12	9	9	4	
2	4	4	4	1	1	5	2	7	3	3	7	10	4	7	11	7	6	2	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	2		
6	7	4	4	3	3	3	3	5	3	4	2	5	2	3	2	3	4	2	4	3	3	10	4	7	8	3	3	4	
6	7	4	4	3	3	3	3	5	3	4	2	5	1	3	2	3	3	2	4	3	3	11	3	4	2	3	3	3	
3	3	4	2	3	3	3	3	5	4	7	4	5	4	4	3	3	7	4	5	3	3	12	4	8	8	3	3	5	
6	7	4	4	3	3	3	3	5	3	4	2	5	1	3	2	3	3	2	4	3	3	12	4	8	8	3	3	5	
6	8	5	4	3	2	2	3	5	6	3	6	6	4	3	3	2	7	6	6	6	3	2	8	2	3	3	1	1	
18	38	23	14	4	26	13	11	38	10	12	5	18	15	20	6	22	11	13	7	18	6	32	19	23	4	4	18	21	6
19	27	18	10	4	23	13	12	26	11	11	6	10	5	17	6	20	11	15	9	23	8	27	20	29	4	4	18	21	7
2	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	5	2	4	3	5	2	3	3	3	4	3	6	4	2	3	3	4	2	3	3	2	
3	3	1	2	1	2	3	3	5	1	4	6	3	5	1	4	3	4	5	6	5	2	3	3	2	3	3	2	3	
2	2	4	2	3	3	3	3	1	3	2	6	7	1	1	5	3	2	4	3	3	2	3	6	7	5	4	4	8	
4	4	4	4	5	7	6	11	10	6	9	9	6	7	6	7	6	8	7	6	5	7	11	23	4	4	4	5	9	
4	4	4	4	5	7	6	11	10	6	9	9	6	7	6	7	6	8	7	6	5	7	13	5	4	4	5	5	9	
4	6	4	4	4	5	7	6	13	5	14	5	9	9	6	6	6	6	5	6	5	6	5	10	4	4	4	5	5	10
4	6	4	4	4	4	8	5	13	5	14	5	9	9	6	6	6	6	5	6	5	6	5	10	4	4	4	5	5	10
3	10	4	4	5	6	5	8	7	6	9	7	10	6	8	7	6	5	7	6	5	10	4	4	4	5	4	5	11	
3	7	4	4	5	6	5	7	6	7	9	7	9	8	10	7	7	6	8	6	5	12	4	4	4	5	4	5	11	
4	14	4	4	6	9	5	10	7	9	7	9	8	10	7	7	6	8	10	6	6	16	12	26	4	4	4	5	5	11
3	4	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	4	3	5	5	3	7	4	4	5	5	4	3	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	12	
4	4	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	4	3	5	5	3	7	4	4	5	5	4	3	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	12	
4	5	4	4	5	5	4	6	5	8	9	6	11	6	10	7	8	9	8	7	8	7	6	5	6	5	5	4	13	
3	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	2	3	2	4	2	3	2	3	2	2	2	3	1	2	1	1	1	14	
3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	4	2	3	2	2	2	3	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	
4	3	3	7	4	4	5	6	8	10	7	9	7	8	9	8	7	8	9	8	7	9	7	6	5	7	6	5	6	15
5	3	6	4	5	5	7	6	6	6	5	7	6	5	7	6	6	5	7	6	5	7	6	5	9	7	6	5	6	15
4	7	4	3	3	5	4	4	7	6	8	3	6	5	6	3	6	6	5	7	6	7	6	5	7	6	5	6	4	16
3	5	6	5	5	5	4	4	4	5	5	4	6	5	4	6	4	6	5	7	6	5	7	6	5	7	6	4	6	16
6	8	6	6	6	7	6	7	13	9	19	10	16	9	10	11	8	17	7	9	6	8	5	9	8	7	6	5	7	17
4	8	6	6	6	7	5	9	6	12	8	19	8	13	7	8	9	8	18	6	9	7	10	6	11	8	7	6	5	7
7	8	6	6	7	9	7	11	8	13	9	19	11	17	10	11	13	8	16	7	9	6	10	6	11	8	7	6	5	7

“—” Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 3. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for the QUEBEC REGION, March 1954 to February 1956

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																						
		1954																						
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.				
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
1	Total - All Industries.....	T. M. F.	5 5 5	6 6 5	7 8 6	5 5 6	9 11 6	6 6 6	8 9 7	7 7 6	7 8 7	7 7 6	7 8 7	7 7 6	8 9 6	8 9 6	8 9 6	8 9 5	8 9 5	6 7 5	11 11 8			
2	Forestry and Logging.....	T. M. F.	17 17 4	92 93 26	69 71 9	26 28 9	103 104 26	40 41 4	46 47 15	43 44 7	39 40 7	44 45 7	55 55 12	36 36 8	85 86 44	39 40 10	60 61 24	43 44 9	47 48 7	39 40 6	30 31 3	53 54 9		
3	Mining (including Milling) Quarrying and Oil Wells.....	T. M. F.	5 5 3	5 5 3	7 7 5	4 4 6	13 13 8	6 6 6	12 12 10	4 4 2	7 7 10	8 7 7	6 5 5	6 7 4	6 6 6	9 9 6	5 5 2	7 7 4	3 3 5	10 10 4	3 3 6	9 9 9		
4	Metal Mining.....	T. M. F.	5 5 3	7 6 2	8 9 5	6 6 8	17 17 10	8 6 7	14 15 11	6 6 3	9 9 13	7 7 10	7 7 7	7 7 5	8 6 6	11 11 6	6 6 3	6 9 3	4 4 6	13 13 5	4 4 6	10 10 10		
5	Non-Metal Mining ²	T. M.	2 2	1 1	1 1	1 1	3 3	1 1	7 7	1 1	1 1	2 2	1 1	1 1	2 2	5 5 5	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	3 3 3	1 1 1	3 3 3		
6	Quarrying, Clay and Sand Pits ²	T. M.	11 11	3 3	18 16	5 5	17 17	2 2	12 12	5 5	6 6	5 5	4 4	4 4	5 5 5	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	3 3 3	9 9 9	2 2 2	19 19 19		
7	Manufacturing.....	T. M. F.	4 4 6	4 4 5	5 4 5	5 4 6	5 5 5	5 4 5	5 5 6	5 4 7	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 9	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 5 6	4 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	3 3 4	6 5 8			
8	Foods and Beverages.....	T. M. F.	5 4 7	4 4 5	6 6 8	4 4 6	7 7	4 7	7 9	4 6	8 9	5 7	7 14	6 9	5 5 8	8 8 9	6 6 11	6 6 7	6 5 7	3 2 3	9 8 18			
9	Tobacco and Tobacco Products.....	T. M. F.	1 1 2	3 4 2	1 1 1	1 1 2	4 1 5	2 1 3	1 2	1 1	1 1	1 1	2 1	3 1	1 1 2	1 1 2	1 1 1	1 1 1	2 1 3	3 4 2	1 1 1			
10	Rubber Products.....	T. M. F.	5 4 7	4 4 4	5 5 7	5 4 7	4 3 7	4 2 6	4 3 6	2 2 3	5 5 6	2 2 4	6 6 12	3 2 5	5 5 6	3 2 5	4 4 6	3 2 3	4 4 6	3 3 3	5 4 7			
11	Leather Products.....	T. M. F.	5 4 6	5 5 6	4 4 4	7 6 9	4 4 5	7 6 8	5 4 6	6 5 8	7 6 9	5 4 7	7 6 9	4 4 5	5 4 5	8 7 9	4 3 4	7 6 9	5 4 7	5 4 6	8 7 10			
12	Textile Products (except Clothing).....	T. M. F.	4 3 5	4 4 5	4 3 4	4 4 5	4 3 6	5 5 6	4 3 5	4 3 5	3 2 5	3 2 5	5 4 7	5 5 6	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 4 6	3 2 4	4 3 4	3 2 4	3 2 4	3 2 4		
13	Clothing (Textile and Fur).....	T. M. F.	6 4 7	6 4 8	5 4 6	7 6 8	5 4 6	8 6 8	6 5 9	8 7 8	7 6 8	9 8 11	5 4 6	6 5 7	5 4 6	5 4 6	7 8 8	5 3 5	7 5 8	5 4 5	8 5 9			
14	Wood Products.....	T. M. F.	9 9 6	14 14 7	14 14 7	11 11 6	16 17 10	8 7	15 15 9	8 7	9 9 9	10 10 9	8 8 9	12 12 7	10 10 7	11 11 7	10 10 8	9 9 6	11 11 4	9 9 6	8 8 6	13 13 8		

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

2. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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 TABLE 3. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for the QUEBEC REGION, March 1954 to February 1956

		Percent of average number on payroll during the month																										
		1955																		1956								
Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.	Feb.	No.		
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	No.				
6 6 6	8 8 6	5 5 5	5 5 4	8 8 5	5 5 4	6 6 5	6 6 5	10 12 10	5 6 7	9 10 7	6 6 8	8 8 7	6 7 6	8 8 7	10 10 7	9 9 7	8 8 7	9 9 8	8 9 5	6 7 5	7 8 6	7 8 6	6 6 5	8 9 5	1			
34 34 8	41 41 14	18 18 2	85 85 48	12 12 3	87 88 37	60 62 6	33 34 5	107 108 35	32 32 7	48 48 17	41 41 3	35 35 9	42 43 5	82 83 18	42 43 7	76 76 34	40 40 10	50 51 17	44 44 6	50 51 11	40 40 8	59 59 23	43 43 14	46 46 15	27 27 4	77 78 39	2	
4 4 5	6 6 5	3 3 5	3 3 4	4 4 7	3 3 1	6 6 4	4 4 4	9 9 6	4 4 3	9 9 8	4 4 5	5 5 4	4 4 3	5 5 6	6 6 7	5 5 6	5 5 5	4 4 5	3 3 3	7 7 6	4 4 4	3 3 4	4 4 5	3				
7 7	8 7	4 4 7	4 4 5	3 3 8	3 3 1	5 5 4	5 5 3	9 9 7	4 4 4	8 8 7	4 4 4	6 7 4	5 5 2	6 6 6	6 6 6	7 7 8	6 6 5	4 4 4	5 5 4	3 3 4	8 6 6	5 5 9	4 4 4	4 4 5	4			
2 2	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	2 2	2 2	5 5	5 5	8 8	1 1	2 2	2 2	3 3	2 2	2 2	2 2	3 3	1 1	3 3	3 3	2 2	1 1	1 1	5			
3 3	18 18	4 4	12 12	10 10	6 6	18 18	7 7	21 22	8 8	17 17	5 5	5 5	5 6	5 6	10 10	5 4	4 4	3 3	7 7	5 6	7 7	2 2	26 26	5 5	10 10	2 3	13 13	6
5 4 7	4 4 5	4 4 6	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 5 6	4 4 6	6 6 6	4 4 6	5 5 7	4 4 6	6 5 10	5 5 6	5 5 7	5 5 6	5 5 6	4 4 5	3 3 4	6 6 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	7				
3 5	5 4 7	3 2 4	4 3 6	5 3 8	3 3 5	5 5 6	4 3 7	8 7 10	4 3 6	9 8 12	6 5 7	6 5 14	7 6 9	7 6 9	5 4 9	10 9 15	6 4 11	5 5 8	5 3 10	5 5 7	5 5 7	4 3 3	5 6 6	4 3 6	5 4 7	8		
1 1 1	1 1 1	2 1 3	3 2 2	2 1 2	2 1 1	3 2 3	1 1 2	1 1 2	1 1 2	1 1 2	1 1 2	2 1 3	2 1 3	3 2 4	1 1 1	2 1 3	3 2 4	2 1 2	2 1 2	1 1 2	1 1 2	3 5 2	2 1 1	1 1 1	9			
4 3 5	2 2 3	3 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	5 4 7	4 3 5	3 2 5	3 2 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 4 7	5 5 7	5 5 7	5 5 7	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	5 4 7	5 4 7	3 2 4	2 1 3	4 3 5	4 4 6	10			
10 10	8 8	4 4	6 6	3 3	4 4	5 5	4 4	6 6	4 4	6 6	5 5	4 4	7 7	6 6	8 8	9 9	5 4	4 3	7 6 8	8 6 10	4 3 5	7 5 9	4 3 5	4 3 5	11			
3 5	3 2	4 3	3 2	4 4	3 3	5 5	4 4	5 5	3 3	4 4	5 5	3 3	3 2	2 2	4 4	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	12			
10 11	5 5	7 5	5 3	6 4	5 4	5 5	7 7	6 5	7 6	7 6	7 6	7 6	7 6	7 6	7 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	5 4	5 4	6 5	5 4	5 4	13			
9 10	10 10	8 8	10 11	7 8	12 13	12 12	10 10	19 20	8 8	17 18	8 8	10 10	12 12	11 11	11 11	10 10	11 11	10 10	10 10	10 10	9 10	13 14	10 11	9 9	7 7	13 13	14	
7 7	7 7	8 7	11 5	5 6	8 8	12 8	10 6	10 6	6 6	8 8	5 5	10 6	12 7	8 8	8 8	10 7	11 5	10 6	11 7	10 6	9 5	13 14	10 11	9 9	7 6	13 13	5	

"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 3. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for the QUEBEC REGION, March 1954 to February 1956 — Continued

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																			
		1954																			
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
	Manufacturing — Concluded:																				
1	Paper Products	T. M. F.	2 2 4	2 2 3	4 4 4	2 1 4	6 6 4	2 2 4	5 5 6	2 2 4	3 3 5	2 2 5	3 3 5	2 2 6	2 2 6	2 1 4	3 3 5	2 1 5	3 3 5	1 1 2	3 2 6
2	Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries.	T. M. F.	3 3 4	4 4 5	3 3 5	3 2 5	3 3 4	3 2 5	5 5 6	3 2 5	4 3 5	3 2 5	4 3 6	3 2 5	4 3 6	3 3 5	3 3 5	2 2 4	2 2 4	2 2 4	3 2 5
3	Iron and Steel Products	T. M. F.	3 3 5	4 4 5	4 3 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 3 5	4 4 5	3 3 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	6 6 6	4 3 5	4 4 6	3 3 4	4 4 5	3 3 4	4 4 5	2 2 3	5 5 6
4	Transportation Equipment	T. M. F.	5 6 4	3 3 3	4 4 4	5 5 3	3 3 6	7 7 7	3 3 3	11 11 11	3 3 3	10 11 11	5 5 5	5 5 5	4 4 4	8 8 6	4 4 4	5 5 4	5 5 3	7 7 3	2 2 2
5	Non-Ferrous Metal Products	T. M. F.	3 3 4	3 2 5	3 3 3	2 2 4	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	3 2 5	3 2 4	3 2 5	3 2 5	3 2 8	4 3 6	2 2 4	3 3 5	3 3 9	3 3 4	3 2 6	4 3 10
6	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	T. M. F.	3 2 4	2 1 3	1 1 2	3 2 4	2 2 2	2 2 4	2 1 3	2 2 2	2 1 3	2 2 2	2 2 4	2 2 3	2 2 2	2 2 2	3 3 3	2 1 3	2 2 3	2 1 2	2 1 3
7	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	T. M. F.	5 4 9	4 4 7	7 7 9	3 3 6	8 8 6	6 6 6	4 4 5	5 5 5	4 4 5	5 5 5	4 4 6	4 4 6	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 6	4 4 5	3 3 4	7 7 6
8	Products of Petroleum and Coal	T. M. F.	1 1 5	1 1 3	2 2 4	1 1 3	3 3 5	1 1 2	2 2 2	1 1 2	1 1 2	1 1 2	2 1 6	2 1 6	2 1 3	3 3 5	1 1 7	3 3 5	1 1 4	1 1 2	1 1 4
9	Chemical Products	T. M. F.	3 3 4	2 2 3	3 3 3	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 2 5	4 4 5	3 3 4	3 2 4	2 2 4	3 2 4	3 2 4	3 2 5	3 3 4	2 2 4	3 3 3	2 2 3	2 2 3	1 1 4
10	Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.	T. M. F.	5 4 7	5 4 7	4 4 5	6 5 7	5 5 7	7 5 11	5 4 7	6 5 8	6 5 8	5 5 6	9 7 12	5 4 6	6 5 9	4 3 6	5 4 7	4 3 5	5 4 7	2 2 3	7 5 10
11	Construction	T. M. F.	19 20 3	14 14 3	23 24 6	15 16 5	30 30 6	15 15 4	23 24 9	16 16 4	23 23 7	15 15 5	20 20 5	15 18 4	16 16 5	15 16 5	14 15 5	17 17 5	16 16 3	21 21 2	10 10 5
12	General Contractors	T. M. F.	22 23 4	15 15 4	28 28 9	17 18 7	35 36 7	17 18 5	27 28 11	18 18 4	26 26 9	16 16 5	23 23 8	17 17 4	16 16 4	16 16 4	19 19 7	17 17 3	25 25 4	10 10 2	39 39 6
13	Special Trade Contractors (Subcontractors).	T. M. F.	15 16 3	12 13 3	17 17 2	12 12 3	19 20 5	11 11 3	16 16 5	12 12 3	17 17 4	11 11 5	13 13 3	13 13 2	12 12 5	13 14 5	11 11 5	13 14 3	14 14 3	10 11 2	18 16 3

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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TABLE 3. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for the QUEBEC REGION, March 1954 to February 1956 — Continued

		Percent of average number on payroll during the month																										
		1955												1956														
Jan.	Feb.	March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.	Feb.					
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations					
No.																								No.				
2 2 3	2 2 4	2 2 4	1 1 4	2 2 4	2 2 4	4 4 3	2 1 4	6 6 6	2 2 4	6 6 6	2 1 4	5 5 5	3 3 5	3 3 5	6 6 6	3 3 5	6 6 6	4 4 5	3 3 5	3 2 5	3 2 5	2 1 4	2 2 4	2 2 4	2 2 3			
3 2 4	3 2 4	2 2 4	3 2 5	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 2 4	3 3 4	3 3 5	3 2 5	4 4 6	3 2 5	4 4 6	3 3 5	4 3 5														
3 3 5	4 4 6	4 4 6	3 3 4	4 4 6	4 4 6	4 4 6	3 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 5	5 5 6	3 3 5	3 3 5																
4 4 4	4 4 4	6 6 2	3 3 4	7 7 3	4 4 3	5 5 3	4 4 3	5 5 6	5 5 3	6 7 4																		
3 3 5	2 2 5	3 2 4	2 1 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	4 4 6	3 3 5	4 4 6																
2 2 3	2 2 5	2 2 2	2 1 2	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	5 4 6	3 2 5	5 4 6																
4 4 5	5 5 3	3 3 5	3 3 5	4 4 3	5 5 4	3 3 3	3 3 4	7 7 7	2 2 4	8 9 5	3 3 3	7 7 6	3 3 3	7 7 5	4 4 4	4 4 4	5 5 6	5 5 7	5 5 6	5 5 7	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 5 6			
1 1 6	1 1 4	1 1 7	1 1 2	1 1 3	1 1 3	3 2 8	1 1 5	7 6 11	2 1 4	4 4 6	1 1 5	2 2 7	1 1 4	2 1 7	2 1 3	1 1 4	1 1 5											
2 2 3	3 2 4	2 2 3	2 3 3	2 3 3	2 3 3	3 2 4	3 2 5	5 4 6	2 1 3	4 3 5	2 3 3	2 2 3																
4 4 5	5 5 3	3 3 5	3 3 5	4 4 3	5 5 4	3 3 3	3 3 4	7 7 7	2 2 4	8 9 5	3 3 3	7 7 6	3 3 3	7 7 5	4 4 4	4 4 4	5 5 6	5 5 7	5 5 6	5 5 7	5 5 6	5 5 7	5 5 6	5 5 7	5 5 6			
12 12 4	19 19 4	13 13 4	16 16 4	18 18 4	15 15 3	27 28 7	15 15 4	30 31 5	13 13 3	24 24 6	14 15 4	20 20 6	14 14 4	17 17 5	16 16 5	17 17 5	17 17 4	17 17 4	17 17 3	15 15 4	21 21 5	9 9 4	32 33 5	16 17 4	18 18 6	14 14 5	18 18 4	11
13 13 4	22 23 4	15 16 5	19 20 4	21 21 5	18 18 3	34 35 8	17 17 4	36 37 5	15 15 4	27 27 6	16 16 4	22 23 6	18 19 4	18 19 5	19 19 4	18 18 5	20 20 3	17 17 4	25 25 6	15 17 4	25 25 6	10 10 4	40 40 6	18 18 4	21 21 7	17 17 6	20 21 4	12
11 11 -3	13 13 3	9 10 3	15 15 4	12 13 3	12 13 3	16 16 4	11 11 3	18 19 5	10 11 2	17 17 6	11 11 4	16 16 7	10 10 5	13 13 7	11 11 5	12 12 5	14 14 3	12 12 3	12 12 3	11 11 4	12 12 3	11 11 2	18 19 3	13 13 4	13 13 5	10 10 5	13 14 5	13

"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 3. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for the QUEBEC REGION, March 1954 to February 1956 — Concluded

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																				
		1954												1955								
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
1	Transportation, Storage and Communication.	T. M. F.	2 2 2	2 2 2	4 5 2	3 3 2	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 2	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 2	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	4 4 2	4 4 2	
2	Transportation	T. M. F.	2 2 2	2 2 3	4 5 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	4 4 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 2	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 2	3 3 3	3 3 2	3 3 2	4 5 1	4 5 2	
3	Storage	T. M. F.	2 2 —	2 3 1	12 14 —	2 2 2	4 4 2	11 12 2	7 8 3	5 5 5	3 3 —	4 3 18	7 6 18	4 3 42	7 6 —	4 3 3	4 4 10	4 4 13	4 4 11	4 4 10	5 4 10	5 4 10
4	Communication	T. M. F.	2 2 2	1 1 1	3 3 2	2 2 2	4 5 3	3 2 3	4 5 4	2 2 2	6 7 4	4 6 3	3 3 2	3 3 3	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	2 3 2	2 3 2	3 4 2	
5	Public Utility Operation	T. M. F.	2 2 2	2 2 1	4 4 3	2 2 2	7 7 2	7 7 3	7 7 2	5 5 4	3 3 4	4 4 3	4 4 2	6 7 3	3 3 2	4 4 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	5 5 2	
6	Trade	T. M. F.	5 5 7	5 5 5	7 6 9	5 5 7	6 6 7	5 5 7	7 6 8	5 5 7	6 5 8	5 4 7	6 5 7	7 5 11	6 5 7	5 5 7	5 5 6	7 6 9	5 4 10	8 4 10	9 7 14	
7	Wholesale Trade	T. M. F.	4 3 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 5	5 5 5	4 4 5	6 6 7	4 4 4	5 5 6	4 4 5	5 4 6	4 4 6	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	3 3 4	3 3 5	5 5 5	
8	Retail Trade	T. M. F.	7 6 8	5 5 6	9 7 11	7 6 7	7 6 8	6 6 8	6 6 9	6 5 7	7 6 9	6 5 8	6 6 8	9 7 13	7 6 7	6 5 7	7 6 7	9 7 11	8 5 12	12 9 16	12 9 16	
9	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	T. M. F.	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	4 3 4	3 3 3	5 4 5	3 3 4	4 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	
10	Service	T. M. F.	6 5 6	6 5 6	8 8 8	7 6 7	11 10 12	7 7 8	12 11 12	8 7 11	10 9 9	8 7 8	9 8 10	7 6 8	10 9 11	6 5 7	7 6 7	5 4 6	5 5 6	5 5 6	6 6 6	
11	Community or Public Service	T. M. F.	3 2 3	3 3 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	5 5 5	5 5 5	6 6 6	6 5 8	6 5 7	6 5 8	7 6 8	7 6 7	7 7 6	4 3 6	4 4 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	2 2 3	3 3 3	
12	Recreation Service	T. M. F.	7 6 8	7 7 8	16 17 12	9 9 10	21 20 24	13 13 13	12 12 11	12 12 10	9 8 11	12 12 11	9 10 8	10 10 11	13 13 13	16 14 19	8 8 8	16 17 14	6 5 8	9 9 9	5 5 8	8 8 8
13	Business Service	T. M. F.	3 3 4	3 3 4	5 5 4	3 3 4	5 5 5	4 4 6	6 6 5	4 4 4	3 3 3	4 4 4	4 4 5	8 9 5	9 11 6	4 4 6	4 4 4	4 4 5	4 4 4	3 3 5	5 5 4	
14	Personal Service	T. M. F.	7 7 8	7 7 8	9 9 10	8 8 8	13 12 14	9 8 10	15 14 16	9 8 11	10 8 13	10 8 11	8 7 9	11 12 12	7 6 8	11 10 12	5 6 8	7 6 6	6 6 7	6 6 7	7 6 7	

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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 TABLE 3. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for the QUEBEC REGION, March 1954 to February 1956 — Concluded

Percent of average number on payroll during the month												1956															
Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.	
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	No.	
4 4 2	4 4 3	4 4 3	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 2	1																				
4 4 3	4 4 3	4 4 3	3 2	3 2	3 2	2																					
3 3 4	3 3 4	4 4 4	4 4 11	4 4 11	4 4 11	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	3																
3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	4			
2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	5			
4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 12	5 5 7	5 5 7	5 5 7	4 4 6	4 4 6	6																			
3 3 5	3 3 6	4 4 6	7																								
5 4 5	5 4 5	6 6 14	8																								
3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	9				
5 4 6	6 6 6	5 5 5	10																								
3 3 2	4 4 4	3 3 3	11																								
5 4 6	6 6 6	5 5 5	12																								
3 3 1	4 4 4	3 3 3	13																								
6 5 7	7 7 7	6 6 6	14																								

"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 4. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for the ONTARIO REGION, March 1954 to February 1956

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																														
		1954																														
		Hirings		Separations		Hirings		Separations		Hirings		Separations		Hirings		Separations		Hirings		Separations		Hirings		Separations								
		T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.					
1	Total - All Industries	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	7	7	6	7	7	8	5	5	5	6	6	6	5	5	5	4	4	6	6	8		
2	Forestry and Logging	16	17	13	68	68	54	36	36	16	26	22	23	22	23	18	14	21	22	22	27	30	31	27	28	24	24	22	21	26	27	9
3	Mining (including Milling) Quarrying and Oil Wells.	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	4	3	3	3	3	6	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	1	1	2	2	4		
4	Metal Mining	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	3	2	3	3	5	6	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	5	1	1	2	1	4		
5	Non-Metal Mining ²	3	3	3	1	1	4	4	4	2	8	9	1	1	6	5	6	2	2	2	3	3	5	5	5	6	9	9	3	4		
6	Quarrying, Clay and Sand Pits ²	9	10	3	19	19	3	5	6	15	15	7	7	11	11	5	5	8	8	6	6	4	4	7	7	3	7	5	6	17		
7	Manufacturing	3	3	5	4	4	6	4	4	6	5	5	6	5	5	8	6	4	4	7	5	5	5	5	5	6	4	4	5	4	9	
8	Foods and Beverages	4	3	7	4	3	6	5	5	3	8	7	3	12	12	3	6	9	7	6	16	16	10	17	13	8	15	11	3	13	7	
9	Tobacco and Tobacco Products.....	5	5	5	77	68	88	3	1	6	50	39	68	1	1	3	2	1	1	2	1	14	14	4	6	3	13	17	22	3	4	3
10	Rubber Products	2	2	3	3	3	4	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	6
11	Leather Products	3	3	4	3	3	5	2	2	3	4	4	4	4	4	6	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	2	4	3	5
12	Textile Products (except Clothing)	4	3	5	5	4	4	4	3	5	4	4	4	4	4	5	6	5	5	5	6	6	5	5	5	4	4	3	3	4	3	6
13	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	4	3	5	4	3	5	5	4	6	3	4	3	4	3	6	5	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	6
14	Wood Products	5	4	5	8	8	5	6	6	10	11	5	8	8	6	6	5	5	6	6	7	7	6	7	7	6	6	7	4	4	3	7

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.
2. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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TABLE 4. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups, for the ONTARIO REGION, March 1954 to February 1956

TABLE 4. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for the ONTARIO REGION, March 1954 to February 1956 — Continued

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																			
		1954																			
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations		
	Manufacturing — Concluded:																				
1	Paper Products	T. M. F.	2 2 5	3 2 5	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 2 3	4 4 5	4 4 5	3 3 5	2 2 4	3 2 5	3 2 6	4 4 6	2 1 4	4 3 6	2 2 4	3 3 4	1 1 2	3 2 5	
2	Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries.	T. M. F.	3 2 6	3 2 5	3 3 6	3 3 6	3 3 6	3 3 6	3 3 6	3 3 6	3 3 7	4 3 9	4 3 7	5 3 8	4 3 8	3 3 6	4 3 7	3 3 6	2 2 3	4 2 7	
3	Iron and Steel Products	T. M. F.	3 3 4	4 4 4	3 3 4	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 5 5	3 3 4	3 3 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	3 3 4	4 4 6	
4	Transportation Equipment	T. M. F.	3 3 4	4 4 5	3 3 5	5 5 5	3 3 4	9 10	4 4 4	8 7	3 3 3	7 7	4 4 4	8 8	5 4 6	5 5 4	8 8	3 3 4	7 7 5	6 6 5	2 2 3
5	Non-Ferrous Metal Products	T. M. F.	3 3 5	4 4 6	3 3 5	4 4 7	4 4 5	5 5 7	4 4 6	4 4 6	3 3 5	3 3 5	4 4 7	4 4 7	4 4 6	4 4 6	3 3 6	3 3 6	2 2 5	4 3 7	
6	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	T. M. F.	3 2 4	4 3 5	2 2 4	2 2 8	3 3 5	4 4 6	3 3 5	4 4 6	2 2 5	3 3 5	4 4 9	4 4 11	5 3 11	4 4 5	4 4 7	3 3 5	4 3 6	2 2 6	
7	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	T. M. F.	4 3 5	3 3 3	4 4 5	4 4 5	7 7 6	3 3 6	6 5 8	5 5 8	5 5 10	5 5 6	6 6 7	4 4 5	5 5 8	7 7 9	4 4 8	3 3 5	6 6 7	7 7 11	
8	Products of Petroleum and Coal ...	T. M. F.	1 1 6	1 1 3	2 2 4	2 2 2	2 1 2	2 2 2	2 1 5	1 1 4	1 1 5	1 1 4	1 1 4	1 1 5	1 1 4	1 1 5	1 1 6	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 3	
9	Chemical Products	T. M. F.	3 2 4	3 2 4	3 3 4	3 2 4	4 4 5	4 4 5	3 3 5	3 3 4	3 3 5	3 3 4	3 3 5	3 3 4	4 4 5	3 3 4	3 2 4	2 2 3	2 2 4	2 2 4	
10	Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.	T. M. F.	5 4 6	4 3 5	5 4 6	5 4 5	5 5 6	5 4 7	5 4 6	6 4 8	6 4 7	5 3 6	5 3 7	6 5 8	5 4 6	6 5 7	5 3 6	4 3 5	6 5 8	2 2 3	8 5 14
11	Construction	T. M. F.	14 15 4	13 14 3	19 19 6	12 12 4	21 21 6	13 14 5	20 20 6	14 15 4	16 17 5	14 14 7	16 16 6	13 13 8	15 16 5	14 14 5	14 15 6	13 13 4	18 19 3	9 9 2	25 25 5
12	General Contractors	T. M. F.	17 17 5	16 16 2	23 24 8	13 14 5	25 26 8	16 16 7	23 23 7	17 17 4	18 18 5	16 16 8	17 18 11	14 14 11	18 18 6	16 16 8	16 16 8	22 22 5	10 10 3	31 32 5	
13	Special Trade Contractors (Subcontractors).	T. M. F.	10 10 4	9 9 3	12 12 4	9 9 4	13 14 4	9 9 3	14 15 6	9 9 3	13 14 4	9 9 5	12 12 7	11 11 7	11 11 5	10 10 4	12 13 4	9 9 4	12 13 2	7 8 2	14 15 4

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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 TABLE 4. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for the ONTARIO REGION, March 1954 to February 1956 - Continued

Percent of average number on payroll during the month												1956																
Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	No.				
2 2 4	4 3 6	2 1 3	2 1 4	2 2 4	2 2 4	3 2 3	2 2 4	5 4 5	4 3 6	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 4 6	5 5 6	5 4 6	5 4 5	5 4 5	5 4 5	5 4 5	1									
3 2 4	3 2 5	3 2 5	3 2 5	3 2 5	3 2 4	3 2 4	3 2 4	4 3 6	3 3 5	5 4 6	5 5 6	4 3 5	5 5 6	2														
5 5 6	5 4 6	5 5 6	5 5 6	3 3 3	4 4 5	3 3 4	3 3 4	5 4 5	4 3 6	5 5 6	5 5 6	4 3 5	5 5 6	3														
5 5 7	4 4 3	7 7 8	2 2 3	6 6 5	3 3 5	3 3 3	3 3 4	4 4 5	4																			
3 3 6	3 3 5	3 3 6	3 3 6	3 3 6	3 3 6	3 3 6	3 3 7	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 5 6	5 5 6	4 4 5	5 5 6	5														
3 3 4	4 3 6	3 3 5	3 2 5	3 3 4	3 3 6	3 3 3	3 3 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 4 6	5 5 6	4 4 5	5 5 6	6														
4 4 7	4 3 6	5 4 9	5 5 5	5 2 5	3 3 4	3 3 6	3 3 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 4 6	5 5 6	4 4 5	5 5 6	7														
1 1 3	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 1 4	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 1 5	1 1 7	1 1 7	3 3 5	3 3 5	1 1 4	2 2 4	8														
3 2 4	3 2 4	2 2 4	2 2 3	2 2 3	2 2 3	2 2 3	2 2 3	4 4 5	9																			
5 5 7	4 3 5	5 3 7	4 3 5	5 4 6	4 3 5	5 4 6	4 3 5	5 4 6	5 5 6	10																		
12 12 5	17 17 4	10 17 3	16 14 4	14 13 3	13 13 3	23 23 4	12 13 4	25 25 6	12 13 3	20 21 5	13 14 4	17 18 6	14 14 6	18 18 6	15 15 4	15 16 6	14 14 5	14 14 4	14 14 3	13 13 4	18 18 4	9 10 4	24 24 4	17 17 3	13 14 5	14 14 5	11	
14 14 4	20 20 5	12 12 3	18 19 4	16 17 3	15 15 4	29 30 5	14 15 6	31 31 6	14 15 3	24 24 6	15 15 4	20 20 6	16 16 5	21 21 7	16 16 4	17 18 7	16 16 5	16 16 4	15 15 5	21 21 5	11 11 3	28 28 4	15 16 4	20 20 4	16 16 7	16 16 6	12	
9 9 5	13 13 4	7 8 3	12 13 3	10 10 3	10 10 3	13 13 3	9 9 3	14 15 7	9 9 3	14 15 4	10 10 4	12 13 5	10 10 4	13 13 4	12 12 5	11 11 4	11 11 3	10 10 3	10 10 3	9 9 3	11 11 3	6 6 4	16 17 3	9 10 4	11 11 3	8 9 5	10 10 4	13

TABLE 4. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for the ONTARIO REGION, March 1954 to February 1956 — Concluded

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																						
		1954																						
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.				
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
1	Transportation, Storage and Communication.	T. M. F.	2 2 3	3 3 2	3 3 3	2 2 4	4 4 4	2 2 3	2 2 3	3 3 4	3 3 3	2 2 3	3 3 4	2 2 3	4 4 4	2 2 3	3 3 3	2 2 3	3 3 2	2 2 2	3 3 2	2 2 2	3 3 2	
2	Transportation	T. M. F.	2 2 2	3 3 3	3 3 4	2 2 3	4 4 5	2 2 3	3 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	2 2 3	3 3 3	2 2 3	4 4 4	2 2 3	3 3 3	2 2 3	3 3 2	2 2 2	3 3 2	2 2 2	3 3 3	
3	Storage	T. M. F.	4 3 6	5 4 14	6 5 10	6 6 3	6 6 4	5 5 7	8 7 14	5 5 9	5 4 6	3 3 8	3 3 12	4 4 14	8 7 2	4 4 2	4 4 6	4 4 7	5 5 7	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 5 7	8 8 11	
4	Communication	T. M. F.	3 2 3	2 1 2	2 2 2	2 1 2	3 3 3	2 1 2	3 2 4	2 1 3	2 1 4	2 1 3	2 2 2	3 2 4	3 2 2	3 2 4	3 2 3	2 2 2	3 3 2	2 2 1	2 2 2	2 2 1	2 2 2	
5	Public Utility Operation	T. M. F.	3 3 3	2 2 2	3 3 2	3 3 1	8 7 1	5 5 4	5 5 2	3 3 3	4 4 3	3 3 2	4 4 2	3 3 2	4 4 2	3 3 2	5 5 4	3 3 2	3 3 1	3 3 1	4 4 1	5 5 1	4 4 2	
6	Trade	T. M. F.	4 4 6	4 4 5	6 5 7	5 5 6	6 5 7	5 4 7	6 6 8	5 5 7	5 5 6	5 5 7	5 5 7	5 5 7	5 5 6	5 5 6	6 5 8	5 5 6	7 6 11	4 4 5	6 5 9	4 4 13	8 5	
7	Wholesale Trade	T. M. F.	4 3 5	4 3 7	4 4 6	4 4 6	5 5 5	4 4 6	5 5 6	4 4 6	4 4 6	4 4 6	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	
8	Retail Trade	T. M. F.	5 4 8	4 4 5	8 5 6	5 4 6	6 6 7	6 5 7	7 6 8	6 5 7	6 5 7	5 5 6	6 5 7	7 6 10	8 7 10	8 7 6	8 7 6	9 8 13	8 7 6	9 8 13	8 7 6	10 9 11	10 9 15	
9	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	T. M. F.	3 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 4	4 3 5	3 3 4	6 5 6	4 3 4	4 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	2 3 2	3 3 3	
10	Service	T. M. F.	5 5 6	5 4 5	7 7 7	5 5 6	10 10 9	7 7 7	10 9 10	7 6 7	8 8 8	7 7 8	7 7 8	10 11 10	9 9 9	12 13 10	7 7 6	7 7 7	5 5 5	6 7 6	4 4 4	5 4 5		
11	Community or Public Service	T. M. F.	3 3 2	2 1 3	2 2 2	3 3 3	3 2 3	3 3 3	5 4 6	4 3 6	5 3 6	3 3 6	4 3 6	10 7 12	4 3 4	3 2 4	2 1 3	2 1 3	2 1 3	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	3 2 3	
12	Recreation Service	T. M. F.	6 6 7	4 4 4	15 17 13	8 7 8	29 35 18	17 22 9	11 10 12	10 10 10	14 17 10	13 16 9	13 17 7	20 23 12	26 33 16	19 23 16	26 33 16	22 29 10	20 24 14	6 6 7	16 24 10	6 6 5	7 8 6	
13	Business Service	T. M. F.	4 3 6	4 3 4	4 4 5	4 3 6	5 5 6	4 3 7	6 6 5	3 3 5	5 6 5	3 3 5	20 24 9	10 11 8	19 22 13	19 22 13	5 5 5	5 5 5	6 7 4	6 7 4	3 3 4	4 5 4		
14	Personal Service	T. M. F.	7 6 8	7 6 8	10 9 10	7 6 8	13 11 14	8 8 9	15 14 16	8 8 9	11 9 12	9 8 10	8 7 10	11 12 10	7 6 8	11 9 13	8 7 10	8 7 7	6 7 5	6 7 5	5 4 5	6 5 7		

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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 TABLE 4. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for the ONTARIO REGION, March 1954 to February 1956 - Concluded

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																										
1955												1956														
Jan.	Feb.	March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	No.		
2 3	3 2	2 3	2 3	3 3	2 3	3 3	2 3	3 3	2 3	3 3	2 3	3 3	2 3	3 3	2 3	3 3	2 3	3 3	2 3	3 3	2 3	3 3	2 3	3 3	1	
2 3	3 2	2 3	2 2	3 3	2 2	4 4	4 4	4 4	3 2	4 4	4 4	4 4	3 2	4 4	3 2	4 4	3 2	4 4	3 2	4 4	2 3	3 3	2 3	3 3	2	
2 3	5 4	4 4	5 5	3 3	3 3	9 10	6 7	5 6	6 7	10 17	9 7	6 7	7 6	6 7	5 6	7 8	9 8	7 7	4 4	7 7	5 5	6 6	7 8	4 5	3	
3 2	2 2	2 2	2 1	3 3	2 1	6 6	- 1	5 4	4 3	10 17	9 7	6 7	7 6	6 7	5 6	7 8	9 8	7 7	4 4	8 8	10 13	10 13	6 5	7 6	4 5	
3 2	2 2	2 2	2 1	3 3	2 1	2 2	2 1	3 3	2 1	2 1	3 3	2 1	2 1	3 3	2 1	3 5	4 5	3 4	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	4	
2 3	4 4	3 3	4 4	2 2	3 3	3 2	2 1	4 4	4 4	5 2	5 2	5 3	5 3	2 3	2 3	3 2	3 2	3 3	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	5	
3 3	7 5	3 3	4 5	4 5	4 5	6 7	5 6	6 7	5 6	6 7	6 7	5 6	6 7	5 6	7 8	7 8	6 7	5 6	8 9	7 8	5 6	7 8	4 5	4 5	6	
3 4	4 10	3 3	4 5	4 5	4 5	5 6	5 7	6 7	5 6	6 7	6 7	5 6	6 7	5 6	7 8	7 8	6 7	5 6	12 13	10 11	9 10	7 8	4 5	4 5	6	
3 3	4	3 3	3 4	4 4	4 4	5 6	5 7	5 6	4 5	5 6	6 7	5 6	6 7	5 6	7 8	7 8	6 7	5 6	4 5	3 4	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	7	
4 4	8 6	3 3	4 4	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 7	5 6	5 6	6 7	6 7	6 7	6 7	6 7	6 7	6 7	6 7	6 7	10 13	8 10	6 10	4 5	4 5	5 6	8	
4 4	11	4	5	4	5	5	6	5	6	6	7	6	7	6	7	6	7	5	6	4	5	4	5	4	5	
4 3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	9	
5 4	5	4	5	5	4	5	7	5	6	9	6	7	9	8	11	9	10	11	6	6	6	6	6	5	10	
3 2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	5	4	5	3	4	4	5	3	2	2	2	2	2	11	
7 6	6	5	6	6	6	6	9	24	12	10	9	9	14	8	12	14	16	9	14	7	10	5	7	8	6	12
8 8	6	5	6	5	6	6	9	27	13	10	9	9	17	8	14	15	16	9	14	7	10	4	6	5	7	8
5 4	4	3	3	5	4	4	4	6	4	6	7	5	6	4	20	10	9	20	6	5	7	6	5	4	13	
6 5	7	6	6	7	6	7	7	12	8	16	9	14	11	10	13	9	13	8	9	5	6	4	5	4	3	
7 7	8	7	7	8	7	10	7	12	8	16	9	14	11	10	13	9	13	8	9	7	10	6	7	7	14	

"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 5. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for the PRAIRIE REGION², March 1954 to February 1956

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																			
		1954																			
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Total - All Industries	T. M. F.	5 5 5	6 7 5	7 7 6	6 6 5	10 11 8	6 5 6	9 9 9	6 5 6	9 9 9	6 7 7	7 8 8	7 7 8	8 7 8	6 6 6	7 7 6	6 7 7	7 8 5	4 5 5	9 9 9
2	Forestry and Logging	T. M. F.	15 15 8	68 69 64	19 20 6	41 42 28	68 68 55	24 24 12	37 37 21	21 21 19	27 27 13	23 24 11	39 40 30	25 26 13	35 35 30	25 25 14	23 24 11	23 24 13	21 21 12	25 26 16	29 29 17
3	Mining (including Milling Quarrying and Oil Wells)	T. M. F.	6 6 5	11 11 6	6 6 4	11 11 4	8 9 7	7 5 5	8 8 6	5 5 6	8 8 6	6 7 5	7 8 5	8 8 6	8 9 4	6 6 4	5 6 4	5 6 4	6 7 4		
4	Metal Mining	T. M. F.	5 5 8	6 6 7	6 7 4	7 7 4	8 8 7	6 6 8	8 8 10	6 5 9	6 5 9	5 5 5	5 6 7	6 6 3	8 7 15	4 4 4	5 5 5	3 3 2	4 4 2	3 3 2	
5	Fuels	T. M. F.	6 7 4	11 12 4	6 6 4	12 13 4	8 8 7	8 9 5	8 8 6	6 5 5	10 10 5	6 6 5	6 6 5	8 10 4	8 8 4	11 12 4	6 6 4	11 12 4	6 7 4		
6	Non-Metal Mining ³	T. M.	4 4	8 8	2 2	49 50	22 23	6 6	44 44	12 11	40 39	11 11	8 9	16 16	2 2	14 12	33 32	26 25	4 4	24 24	
7	Quarrying, Clay and Sand Pits ³	T. M.	37 38	26 23	35 34	7 7	47 46	9 9	12 12	16 15	14 13	7 7	10 9	19 19	18 18	11 11	14 14	21 21	6 6	33 32	
8	Manufacturing	T. M. F.	5 4 6	7 7 7	5 5 6	6 6 7	8 8 9	5 5 7	8 8 9	5 4 7	8 7 11	5 5 8	5 5 8	6 6 9	7 7 8	4 4 6	7 6 9	5 5 6	6 5 8	4 4 10	
9	Foods and Beverages	T. M. F.	4 3 6	4 4 7	5 4 6	4 3 6	9 8 13	4 3 5	8 7 11	4 3 7	10 8 16	4 4 6	4 3 8	7 6 12	6 6 9	5 5 7	8 8 15	5 5 8	5 4 10	2 2 4	
10	Leather Products	T. M. F.	6 6 5	4 4 5	4 3 4	4 2 6	3 3 4	4 3 5	3 3 4	6 5 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	6 5 4	6 5 4	4 3 3	4 3 4	4 3 3	3 2 3	4 3 5	2 1 3	
11	Textile Products (except Clothing)	T. M. F.	5 5 5	4 4 3	4 5 3	8 8 9	3 4 3	16 13 18	13 13 13	6 8 4	5 6 4	7 6 7	4 3 4	6 6 7	7 5 8	4 3 3	10 15 7	5 5 6	10 10 10	4 4 4	
12	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	T. M. F.	7 4 8	6 4 7	5 4 5	10 9 10	7 7 11	10 10 11	11 12 6	6 5 6	9 5 9	8 5 9	6 6 7	7 5 7	5 4 6	6 6 6	6 6 5	4 3 8	8 6 5		
13	Wood Products	T. M. F.	7 8 6	20 21 10	8 9 4	17 18 9	12 13 6	10 10 6	12 12 7	8 8 6	13 14 9	10 10 8	8 8 7	10 11 6	5 5 5	10 11 10	11 12 9	14 15 9	9 9 6		

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

2. Includes Northwest Territories.

HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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 TABLE 5. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for the PRAIRIE REGION², March 1954 to February 1956

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																													
1955														1956															
Jan.	Feb.	March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.	Feb.						
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	No.					
5 5 5	6 7 6	4 4 4	6 6 6	5 5 5	6 6 5	8 7 7	6 6 5	11 12 8	5 6 6	10 10 9	6 6 6	8 8 9	6 6 7	7 7 7	7 7 8	8 8 9	7 7 7	6 6 7	5 5 5	9 9 9	6 6 6	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	1				
35 38 16	24 24 15	16 17 6	45 45 46	13 13 7	60 60 62	38 38 42	34 34 23	57 57 54	23 27	27 27 23	20 13 18	21 20 18	20 40 40	26 17 17	26 27 19	27 19 17	27 27 21	24 17 17	24 20 20	24 17 17	22 20 17	22 20 17	22 22 17	26 22 17	19 22 13	32 32 26	2		
7 5 5	6 6 3	5 5 5	6 6 4	6 6 4	9 10 4	5 5 5	11 12 5	11 12 6	6 5	9 9 6	8 8 6	6 6 3	8 8 7	7 7 6	8 8 7	8 8 7	9 9 5	8 8 6	9 9 5	7 7 4	7 7 3	8 8 5	6 6 3	7 7 5	6 6 3	3			
5 5 5	4 4 2	4 4 3	4 4 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	5 5 1	6 6 2	7 7 4	8 8 6	9 9 6	6 6 4	6 6 9	6 6 7	7 7 8	6 6 6	9 9 7	6 6 7	5 5 2	5 5 4	5 5 4	5 5 4	6 6 2	7 7 2	4 4 3	6 7 5	4 4 4	4		
7 6 6	7 7 3	5 5 6	8 8 5	7 7 5	10 10 4	4 4 4	15 15 4	12 12 5	6 5	10 10 6	6 6 5	9 9 6	6 6 3	9 9 6	8 8 5	10 10 8	9 9 6	10 10 6	10 10 6	12 12 6	12 12 6	8 8 4	9 9 6	8 8 3	7 7 5	7 8 4	5		
11 12	1 1	2 2	2 2	—	28	25	1	64	15	10	23	23	17	21	30	41	45	19	25	1	29	10	—	6 7	1 1	2 2	4 4	6	
4 4	19 18	—	3 3	26 26	7 7	25 25	7 6	39 38	8 8	14 13	15 16	9 9	17 16	18 19	16 16	9 8	11 11	7 8	12 11	7 7	42 42	14 14	53 52	23 23	14 14	8 8	11 11	7	
5 8	5 6	5 6	4 6	4 5 3	6 6 7	5 6	6 6	8 8	5 4	8 8	10 10	5 7	10 11	8 7	5 4	6 6	8 7 10	5 5 8	6 6 8	6 5 8	4 5	7 9	6 5 9	5 4 7	5 5 6	4 4 6	8		
3 7	7 10	2 6	5 7	4 3	4 3	6 7	3 5	9 14	3 5	8 12	3 5	10 15	5 8	4 10	6 10	9 12	8 16	9 12	8 12	5 7	10 10	3 2	11 13	4 6	6 5 9	3 5	5 4 6	9	
3 4	1 2	2 1	3 2	3 2	3 3	7 8	3 3	5 5	4 3	4 5	6 6	5 3	4 3	4 4	6 4	7 6	5 6	4 5	4 4	3 2	3 2	3 2	7 5	3 9	3 2	4 4 5	10		
13	7	10	3	7	3	7	5	8	5	5	6	5	4	10	6	6	9	7	6	3	3	3	3	3	3	8	5	11	
13	4	6	6	12	3	8	4	5	5	8	8	5	4	6	10	3	9	7	11	9	10	8	6	3	3	3	8	5	13
11	4	6	4	4	4	7	7	8	8	5	9	7	11	10	8	10	12	8	5	7	6	6	10	14	10	5	4	12	
14	8	10	7	8	8	18	10	16	7	13	8	11	9	8	10	7	10	8	7	10	8	18	19	8	14	11	9	13	
15	8	10	7	8	8	19	10	17	7	13	8	11	9	8	10	7	10	8	7	10	8	19	9	15	12	9	8	13	
12	8	6	5	4	4	11	9	9	7	10	9	7	6	6	10	6	8	8	6	11	6	12	9	11	5	9	5	13	

3. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

“—” Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 5. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for the PRAIRIE REGION², March 1954 to February 1956 — Continued

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																				
		1954												1955								
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
	Manufacturing — Concluded:																					
1	Paper Products	T. M. F.	2 2 5	5 4 8	4 4 5	3 3 5	9 9 9	3 3 5	11 11 12	3 3 7	6 5 10	6 6 8	5 4 10	5 5 8	3 2 6	7 7 8	2 2 4	6 5 7	3 3 5	7 7 5	3 3 4	4 4 6
2	Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries	T. M. F.	3 3 5	3 2 4	3 3 5	3 2 6	5 4 7	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 3 6	5 4 10	4 3 6	4 3 8	4 3 8	4 3 7	6 4 12	4 3 5	3 3 6	3 2 5	3 2 5	2 2 3	3 2 6
3	Iron and Steel Products	T. M. F.	6 6 4	6 6 4	5 5 5	5 4 4	8 8 4	4 4 3	7 7 6	5 5 3	6 6 4	4 4 3	7 7 4	6 6 6	4 4 6	8 8 7	4 4 3	10 10 5	3 3 3	8 8 6	2 2 2	7 7 6
4	Transportation Equipment	T. M. F.	3 3 4	8 8 6	5 5 4	7 7 6	5 5 5	7 7 7	5 5 5	5 5 6	4 4 4	5 4 7	6 6 8	4 4 5	3 3 7	5 5 5	3 3 3	4 4 4	4 4 4	2 2 2	4 4 3	
5	Non-Ferrous Metal Products ³	T. M.	6 6	11 11	8 8	10 11	4 4	7 7	14 14	12 12	5 4	9 8	12 13	12 13	8 8	10 10	6 6	5 5	7 6	6 5	9 9	3 4
6	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	T. M. F.	2 2 2	5 4 9	6 4 13	5 6 5	8 8 8	5 5 4	6 7 4	4 5 3	9 8 13	5 4 8	8 6 11	4 3 4	5 6 3	7 6 9	4 4 5	7 5 11	2 2 4	4 5 3	5 5 5	14 12 17
7	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	T. M. F.	6 7 3	3 3 3	9 9 14	5 4 12	17 18 14	5 4 4	11 11 8	7 5 20	9 9 13	11 8 31	5 6 3	10 7 44	6 5 14	12 12 16	5 5 10	9 5 18	5 4 18	9 8 18	4 2 19	13 13 14
8	Products of Petroleum and Coal	T. M. F.	4 4 4	2 2 3	4 4 11	3 2 8	7 7 6	2 2 3	5 4 8	2 2 5	3 3 5	2 2 7	2 1 7	3 3 9	2 1 9	6 5 9	2 2 4	3 3 4	2 2 8	4 4 1	2 2 5	5 5 7
9	Chemical Products	T. M. F.	7 7 5	4 4 7	10 11 5	4 4 3	9 11 3	5 5 3	5 6 4	5 4 11	4 3 10	4 3 5	6 6 5	3 3 5	6 6 7	5 5 6	3 3 3	4 4 4	3 3 6	4 4 7	3 3 2	4 4 3
10	Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries	T. M. F.	5 5 7	7 7 10	6 5 10	6 3 14	5 6 3	5 4 10	5 6 3	4 4 7	7 8 6	5 4 4	4 4 4	7 7 5	6 6 6	6 6 6	4 3 10	5 4 11	3 2 5	5 3 9	2 2 1	5 4 7
11	Construction	T. M. F.	17 18 6	13 14 3	23 24 11	14 14 5	37 38 15	13 13 4	28 28 9	13 13 6	23 23 12	15 15 7	17 17 8	17 17 6	18 18 5	17 18 6	17 17 7	18 18 5	15 15 3	26 26 13	7 7 4	35 35 9
12	General Contractors	T. M. F.	21 21 7	15 16 3	29 29 15	15 15 5	45 46 21	14 14 4	32 32 11	14 14 5	26 26 15	16 16 8	19 19 11	19 19 7	19 19 5	19 19 6	17 17 6	20 20 5	15 16 2	29 29 18	7 7 3	41 41 12
13	Special Trade Contractors (Subcontractors)	T. M. F.	10 11 4	10 10 4	12 12 6	11 11 4	16 17 4	10 10 5	14 15 5	10 10 6	15 15 6	10 11 5	12 12 3	11 11 4	12 12 4	10 10 4	14 14 8	10 11 6	12 12 6	15 15 5	6 6 4	18 18 4

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

2. Includes Northwest Territories.

TABLE 5. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for the PRAIRIE REGION², March 1954 to February 1956 — Continued

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																		No.
1955																		No.
Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
4 5	4 2	3 3	2 4	2 5	6 7	4 3	3 4	7 6	9 8	5 4	5 4	4 5	4 4	4 5	4 3	4 3	4 3	1
3 2 4	3 2	4 2	3 2	4 5	5 6	4 3	3 4	5 6	5 6	4 3	3 2	4 3	3 2	4 3	3 2	3 2	3 2	2
6 5	4 6	4 3	4 3	6 4	6 4	4 3	4 3	5 8	5 8	5 6	6 7	6 7	6 7	6 7	6 7	6 7	6 7	3
4 4	5 4	5 4	5 3	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	12	12	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	4
9 9	8 8	8 8	8 7	3 3	6 5	6 5	7 7	4 3	4 3	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	5
9 10 6	3 3	6 6	3 2	2 3	3 1	4 6	5 3	6 5	6 5	2 2	3 3	3 1	8 7	8 7	4 3	5 4	4 3	6
7 5 20	6 5	5 4	3 3	5 6	6 6	6 6	7 6	11 11	11 11	14 14	14 14	14 14	10 10	10 10	7 6	7 6	7 6	7
4 4 4	1 1	3 3	1 4	3 5	3 5	2 4	2 4	4 5	6 5	2 1	2 3	2 3	4 3	4 3	3 2	2 1	2 1	2
8 6	3 3	5 2	3 3	6 5	6 5	4 5	5 4	9 8	9 8	3 2	6 5	4 3	4 3	4 3	9 8	9 8	9 8	9
4 3 5	4 3	6 4	4 7	5 2	4 6	5 7	4 3	5 7	6 8	5 6	5 6	5 9	4 3	4 3	6 5	5 4	4 3	10
13 13 5	24 24 7	9 10	18 19	15 15	14 14	14 4	14 8	38 29	14 12	15 6	20 9	17 5	19 7	18 8	16 10	17 9	17 7	11 6
14 14 4	28 28 7	11 11	22 22	17 18	16 16	34 35	16 17	45 46	16 14	33 33	17 18	22 21	20 21	17 17	18 9	18 7	12 8	30 17
10 10 5	13 14 5	6 6	11 11	10 10	11 4	15 16	9 6	20 20	9 6	17 8	10 7	13 14	10 4	14 5	12 12	13 8	12 7	17 7

3. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

TABLE 5. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for the PRAIRIE REGION², March 1934 to February 1936 — Concluded

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																			
		1934																			
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Transportation, Storage and Communication	T. M. F.	2 1 4	3 3 3	4 3 4	3 2 4	5 5 7	3 3 5	5 5 7	5 5 6	3 3 6	3 3 4	4 3 2	2 2 4	3 3 5	2 2 3	4 4 3	1 1 2	4 4 3	1 1 2	4 4 3
2	Transportation	T. M. F.	1 1 4	3 3 4	4 4 4	3 2 4	5 5 7	3 3 5	5 5 8	5 5 8	3 3 3	3 3 4	2 2 4	3 3 8	1 1 3	3 3 4	2 2 2	4 4 4	1 1 1	4 4 4	
3	Storage	T. M. F.	2 2 2	3 3 3	5 5 4	2 2 2	5 5 3	3 3 4	6 6 5	3 3 4	4 4 5	4 4 4	4 4 4	5 5 5	3 3 3	4 4 2	3 3 2	2 2 2	6 6 3	6 6 3	
4	Communication	T. M. F.	3 2 4	3 2 3	5 5 6	4 3 4	7 7 7	4 3 5	6 5 7	4 3 5	3 3 5	5 3 7	4 3 4	5 4 6	4 3 6	4 3 6	3 2 4	2 2 2	4 6 3	4 6 3	
5	Public Utility Operation	T. M. F.	3 3 3	3 4 2	5 5 2	5 5 4	10 10 11	4 4 5	8 8 8	8 8 7	4 4 5	2 2 5	4 4 5	6 6 6	6 6 9	5 5 5	5 6 6	7 7 6	6 6 5	12 13 4	
6	Trade	T. M. F.	4 4 5	4 4 4	5 5 7	5 4 5	6 6 7	5 5 6	6 6 7	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 5	5 4 6	5 4 8	5 4 7	5 4 5	7 4 11	4 4 4	6 4 9	9 6 16	
7	Wholesale Trade	T. M. F.	4 4 6	4 4 5	5 4 6	4 4 5	6 6 7	5 4 6	6 6 7	4 4 6	4 4 6	4 4 8	4 4 7	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 5	5 4 6	4 4 5	3 3 4	6 5 10	
8	Retail Trade	T. M. F.	5 4 5	4 4 4	6 5 5	5 5 5	6 6 6	5 5 6	6 6 7	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 4 6	5 4 8	6 4 8	5 4 7	5 4 7	8 5 13	4 4 4	7 5 11	12 6 18	
9	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	T. M. F.	4 4 4	4 3 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	5 4 5	4 3 5	6 4 7	5 4 7	7 6 8	4 4 5	4 3 4	5 4 6	3 3 4	4 3 4	4 4 4	3 3 3	3 3 4	3 3 3	
10	Service	T. M. F.	5 4 6	4 3 5	8 8 8	6 6 6	11 12 11	7 7 7	12 11 12	8 7 8	13 14 12	11 10 10	9 8 8	9 7 10	8 7 10	11 10 11	5 4 6	6 5 6	4 4 5	3 3 4	5 4 5
11	Community or Public Service	T. M. F.	2 2 2	2 1 2	3 3 2	2 2 3	3 3 3	2 3 4	3 3 5	4 3 5	5 5 6	4 3 5	4 3 4	11 10 13	4 3 5	2 2 3	2 2 2	2 1 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	
12	Recreation Service	T. M. F.	5 4 5	5 5 6	15 17 12	13 14 11	14 16 11	12 14 10	11 10 12	13 13 12	11 9 14	11 9 11	9 8 10	10 9 11	17 21 11	11 9 9	9 10 9	9 9 9	9 9 8	5 5 7	
13	Business Service	T. M. F.	7 6 9	4 3 7	6 5 8	5 5 7	10 11 9	5 4 6	8 4 11	5 3 7	34 37 27	33 36 26	8 6 11	7 5 8	6 6 8	7 7 8	6 5 7	4 3 6	5 4 7	3 3 4	
14	Personal Service	T. M. F.	7 6 9	6 5 7	11 9 12	8 7 8	16 16 17	10 10 10	18 19 18	10 12 15	14 12 12	11 10 13	9 8 7	11 10 17	6 5 8	16 16 10	9 8 6	7 6 8	5 4 5	6 5 7	

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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 TABLE 5. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for the PRAIRIE REGION², March 1954 to February 1956 — Concluded

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																							
1955																1956							
Jan.	Feb.	March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.	Feb.
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
223	444	113	333	223	223	555	555	108	666	666	777	555	555	444	444	333	333	333	333	333	333	222	111
112	335	113	333	223	223	444	444	222	333	333	777	555	555	333	333	444	444	333	333	333	333	222	222
222	664	112	333	333	223	999	999	666	666	555	444	444	333	333	555	555	666	666	222	222	222	333	
463	663	333	333	333	333	443	443	322	444	555	555	778	666	322	444	555	555	555	555	555	555	323	444
556	444	334	333	333	443	443	443	666	666	1010	1010	888	555	444	555	666	666	1111	1111	666	444	444	555
434	664	333	443	443	443	666	666	444	555	777	777	666	666	555	555	666	666	555	555	666	666	444	555
445	446	335	443	443	443	555	555	444	555	666	666	555	555	444	555	555	555	444	555	555	555	444	555
334	7510	323	555	444	444	333	333	777	666	666	666	777	555	555	666	666	999	1111	666	1111	7610	546	
334	433	333	333	333	333	333	333	444	444	555	555	555	555	444	444	444	444	333	333	333	333	333	333
445	434	433	433	433	433	444	444	444	555	666	666	666	555	555	555	555	444	444	444	444	444	444	444
323	223	112	111	221	222	222	222	322	222	322	322	322	555	444	444	444	1088	1088	2222	2222	2222	1111	1111
688	756	566	666	1619	1417	1315	1213	911	1112	988	977	969	799	977	2025	1512	1111	1011	867	1010	444	546	612
547	445	435	555	555	555	666	666	1011	1111	1111	1212	1111	1010	888	910	777	666	555	444	333	444	555	613
548	756	567	677	557	557	666	666	1011	1111	2930	2627	1314	1315	777	968	666	555	444	333	444	555	614	

2. Includes Northwest Territories.

TABLE 6. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for the PACIFIC REGION², March 1954 to February 1956

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																						
		1954																						
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.				
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
1	Total - All Industries	T. M. F.	9 9 7	6 6 6	9 9 8	7 7 6	10 10 8	7 7 7	10 10 10	7 7 7	10 10 12	7 7 7	8 8 9	8 8 8	8 7 11	9 9 10	6 7 6	8 8 9	5 6 6	8 8 8	5 6 6	10 9 12		
2	Forestry and Logging	T. M. F.	36 37 15	13 13 7	26 26 13	17 17 8	26 26 20	19 19 10	22 23 14	23 23 10	22 20 17	20 20 10	20 20 12	20 21 13	18 18 6	16 16 11	12 12 5	14 15 7	9 9 6	20 20 17	6 6 2	45 45 21		
3	Mining (including Milling) Quarrying and Oil Wells.	T. M. F.	8 8 10	9 9 7	12 12 8	8 8 8	11 11 13	8 9 5	15 15 26	9 9 12	13 13 25	10 9 19	8 8 8	11 11 28	6 6 14	10 10 20	4 4 7	8 7 15	3 3 5	6 7 4	2 2 6	6 6 7		
4	Metal Mining	T. M. F.	6 7 3	9 9 6	12 12 9	7 7 8	10 10 9	7 7 3	10 10 6	7 7 5	7 6 5	6 6 8	6 6 4	6 6 8	4 4 7	8 8 7	3 3 8	8 7 9	3 2 4	6 6 5	2 2 7	6 6 9		
5	Non-Metal Mining ³	T. M.															24 22	41 38	9 9	10 7	6 5	16 17	3 3	7 7
6	Quarrying, Clay and Sand Pits ³	T. M.	10 10	3 3	10 10	5 5	10 10	7 7	4 5	12 12	6 6	8 8	8 8	10 10	5 5	4 4	5 5	5 5	3 2	4 4	4 4	3 3	3 3	
7	Manufacturing	T. M. F.	8 8 9	6 7 7	8 7 10	7 7 10	10 10 11	6 5 9	11 10 16	6 5 9	12 10 22	6 6 7	8 7 14	8 7 11	7 6 13	9 8 16	5 5 8	9 8 18	5 6 6	6 7 15	5 5 5	6 7 14		
8	Foods and Beverages	T. M. F.	11 10 11	5 4 9	12 10 18	7 5 12	16 14 22	6 4 11	17 12 32	8 6 14	24 14 47	9 8 10	14 10 23	12 9 17	13 8 23	19 15 28	9 9 11	24 17 36	5 4 6	20 15 32	4 3 5	19 14 31		
9	Leather Products	T. M. F.	4 2 7	5 3 7	7 3 11	6 4 7	7 5 10	5 3 10	8 3 13	5 4 6	6 4 7	6 4 9	6 4 7	6 3 9	7 5 8	7 5 9	3 3 4	7 4 10	2 2 2	4 4 4	3 3 2	3 2 5		
10	Textile Products (except Clothing)	T. M. F.	9 7 11	4 3 6	9 6 10	4 3 5	6 6 5	5 8 3	7 9 6	8 7 9	4 2 5	4 2 5	5 4 6	4 2 7	5 5 7	5 5 5	4 3 4	4 4 5	2 1 2	5 4 5	3 2 4	4 2 6		
11	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	T. M. F.	7 3 9	10 7 10	8 6 9	9 3 10	4 3 4	13 15 16	10 7 11	11 5 13	8 5 9	5 3 6	11 5 14	5 3 6	7 4 9	5 4 6	7 4 8	7 3 8	6 4 7	11 9 11	8 6 6	9 5 11		
12	Wood Products	T. M. F.	10 10 11	7 7 6	9 9 10	10 10 5	11 11 8	6 6 5	12 12 9	6 6 5	11 11 8	6 7 5	8 8 6	6 6 5	7 7 7	4 5 4	7 7 6	4 4 5	9 9 9	6 6 4	7 7 7			
13	Paper Products	T. M. F.	4 3 5	3 3 4	4 4 6	3 3 6	6 5 9	3 3 8	5 4 10	4 3 6	5 4 6	3 4 6	4 4 6	4 4 7	4 4 10	6 6 8	2 2 8	3 2 7	2 2 5	2 2 4	1 1 7			

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

2. Includes Yukon.

HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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TABLE 6. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for the PACIFIC REGION², March 1954 to February 1956

		Percent of average number on payroll during the month																										
		1955																		1956								
Jan.	Feb.	March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.								
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations							
																					No.							
6 6 6	6 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	7 8 6	5 5 5	9 9 7	7 7 6	10 11 8	7 7 6	11 11 10	7 7 6	10 10 13	7 7 7	9 9 9	8 8 9	9 8 11	10 10 11	7 7 8	8 8 8	6 6 8	9 9 8	5 5 6	10 9 13	7 8 7	7 6 9	7 7 6	6 6 6	1
21 21 21	10 10 7	20 20 15	10 10 7	23 23 12	10 10 5	25 25 12	15 15 5	24 24 16	17 17 7	21 22 9	20 20 9	20 20 11	17 18 7	18 18 9	17 17 9	16 16 7	16 16 11	16 16 7	16 16 4	34 34 15	7 7 5	30 30 11	19 20 9	11 11 7	20 20 4	12 12 6	2	
4 4 6	6 4 5	4 3 6	3 3 4	7 7 4	5 5 4	14 14 7	8 8 5	14 14 9	8 8 5	10 10 20	10 10 15	11 10 15	10 10 28	11 11 24	11 11 34	10 10 23	16 16 7	8 8 5	10 10 11	6 6 5	9 9 9	8 8 6	8 8 8	5 5 7	5 5 8	3		
3 3 5	4 4 5	2 3 5	3 3 3	6 6 3	5 5 4	14 14 6	9 9 4	12 12 5	7 7 4	9 9 8	8 8 7	8 8 4	8 8 9	8 8 6	8 8 11	10 10 4	8 8 4	8 8 5	6 6 5	8 8 5	6 6 4	5 5 6	6 6 4	4				
12 12	27 28	27 27	5 4	18 15	6 7	24 24	11 11	39 38	21 21	56 49	30 28	32 31	27 25	42 39	34 31	25 21	56 53	4 3	30 25	4 4	24 23	9 9	11 10	20 19	6 6	5 4	23 22	5
1 1	7 7	2 2	2 2	4 4	2 2	11 11	4 4	8 8	8 8	7 7	5 5	5 5	7 7	6 6	5 5	10 10	4 4	4 4	6 6	2 2	4 4	16 16	6 6	7 6	5 5	6		
7 7 11	5 5 8	6 5 7	5 4 7	7 9 9	6 5 7	8 7 10	7 7 6	10 10 11	6 6 7	11 10 17	6 6 7	10 9 20	7 6 8	9 8 19	7 7 9	11 11 19	6 5 9	8 7 16	6 5 8	7 7 18	8 7 12	5 5 7	6 6 8	5 5 8	5 5 7	7		
12 10 18	8 7 11	5 3 9	9 7 15	11 10 14	6 5 10	14 12 20	7 5 11	13 12 18	4 4 7	18 15 31	7 6 8	23 15 42	8 7 12	20 11 35	10 8 14	11 7 36	25 19 17	8 6 12	22 16 32	9 7 14	19 11 35	5 5 6	23 15 44	13 10 22	8 6 11	6 4 10	6 6 14	
5 4 6	5 4 4	4 4 6	5 4 6	9 6 14	5 5 5	9 2 17	8 4 12	10 10 10	7 6 8	9 9 9	6 5 7	5 5 6	8 8 9	9 6 12	6 4 9	7 7 7	9 10 9	4 4 4	5 5 5	3 3 3	6 5 7	10 9 16	4 5 16	6 5 8	9			
4 3 6	5 3 6	6 4 7	4 3 3	6 6 3	3 3 3	7 6 8	5 4 3	5 3 3	3 4 4	4 3 4	6 6 6	4 3 5	4 3 6	5 5 6	5 5 7	7 7 7	10 6 13	5 5 5	4 3 3	3 2 3	7 5 10	5 4 10	4 3 4	4 3 4	10			
10 6 11	5 4 5	8 3 10	6 4 6	5 3 6	5 5 9	5 3 5	8 4 10	6 5 6	10 8 15	9 6 11	11 2 14	6 2 7	8 6 9	6 7 6	5 4 5	5 4 6	5 5 9	7 6 8	7 6 8	7 6 8	14 15 17	6 5 19	9 8 7	6 4 11	6 3 8	11		
9 8 11	5 5 5	6 6 6	5 4 4	8 7 7	7 7 7	8 8 10	10 11 12	7 7 7	12 12 8	7 7 5	9 9 7	7 6 5	8 8 6	8 7 7	9 9 6	5 5 5	7 7 6	5 5 5	9 9 7	4 4 4	9 9 5	8 8 6	6 6 5	7 7 6	12			
2 2 5	3 2 5	3 3 4	2 2 4	3 3 4	2 2 4	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	7 6 7	4 4 7	6 5 9	4 3 12	4 3 7	5 4 9	4 3 6	4 3 5	5 4 8	6 6 9	3 3 7	4 3 5	2 2 2	2 2 2	3 2 3	3 2 3	13			

3. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

TABLE 6. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for the PACIFIC REGION², March 1954 to February 1956 - Continued

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																				
		1954																				
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
	Manufacturing - Concluded:																					
1	Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries.	T. M. F.	6 3 14	3 2 6	4 3 7	4 2 8	5 4 10	6 4 13	7 5 12	3 3 5	5 4 9	5 3 9	3 2 6	5 3 11	3 3 6	5 4 8	4 3 7	4 4 7	5 4 9	3 2 8	3 3 6	3 2 6
2	Iron and Steel Products.....	T. M. F.	6 6 4	4 4 3	5 5 4	5 5 5	7 7 4	5 5 5	9 9 7	4 4 4	8 9 4	6 6 4	6 6 8	8 7 6	7 7 7	5 5 5	6 6 6	4 4 5	7 7 9	4 4 5	7 7 6	
3	Transportation Equipment.....	T. M. F.	14 14 6	15 16 3	12 12 6	14 14 6	14 15 5	9 10 4	12 12 10	10 10 5	12 13 4	9 10 3	10 11 6	12 12 6	8 8 4	13 13 7	9 9 5	10 10 6	13 14 4	9 9 3	11 11 4	10 10 4
4	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies..	T. M. F.	4 4 2	6 6 7	3 1 13	14 9 40	3 3 3	3 2 10	4 3 5	4 3 7	4 3 7	4 3 11	5 4 11	3 3 2	10 10 12	4 3 9	9 4 32	5 4 11	6 5 11	7 6 10	4 5 12	5 6 15
5	Non-Metallic Mineral Products.....	T. M. F.	4 4 2	4 4 7	3 3 5	6 6 7	6 6 14	5 4 14	5 5 7	5 4 7	9 9 2	7 7 2	8 8 14	5 5 14	5 4 5	6 6 2	5 5 1	6 6 5	6 6 5	6 6 5	11 11 2	
6	Products of Petroleum and Coal ...	T. M. F.	4 3 15	2 1 15	4 3 11	3 2 14	8 8 13	4 4 9	7 6 15	5 4 11	4 3 21	4 3 22	5 4 15	3 2 12	6 6 9	8 8 9	5 5 7	3 3 10	10 9 18	2 1 15	4 4 9	8 6 17
7	Chemical Products	T. M. F.	6 7 3	3 3 3	5 5 1	5 5 1	6 7 3	7 8 1	4 4 4	3 3 3	5 6 3	4 4 5	1 2 1	3 3 3	1 1 1	5 6 1	4 4 1	6 6 6	2 2 5	3 3 2	2 2 3	
8	Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.	T. M. F.	3 2 4	6 5 10	4 4 4	6 6 5	4 5 1	4 3 8	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	3 3 4	5 4 9	5 4 7	3 4 3	6 6 3	4 4 4	3 4 3	4 4 4	4 4 7	4 4 4	
9	Construction	T. M. F.	21 21 3	15 15 3	22 23 7	20 20 5	21 21 5	21 21 8	24 25 6	21 21 7	21 21 8	20 20 6	19 20 8	17 17 5	23 23 6	17 17 4	21 22 6	14 15 5	21 21 4	9 9 3	28 28 7	
10	General Contractors	T. M. F.	24 25 2	17 18 4	26 27 10	23 23 8	25 26 6	25 25 11	28 29 5	25 25 9	23 24 10	23 24 11	19 19 5	27 27 6	20 20 7	24 25 4	24 25 7	25 26 5	26 26 4	34 35 8		
11	Special Trade Contractors (Subcontractors).	T. M. F.	10 10 3	7 7 1	11 12 3	11 11 2	8 9 3	9 9 4	12 12 7	8 8 4	13 13 5	12 12 6	11 11 4	9 10 5	12 12 5	9 9 4	14 15 5	9 9 5	11 11 4	7 7 3	14 14 4	
12	Transportation, Storage and Communication.	T. M. F.	3 2 5	3 3 4	4 3 5	3 3 4	6 5 7	3 3 6	6 6 8	4 3 5	5 4 7	4 3 5	4 3 6	4 3 7	6 5 10	6 5 7	3 2 4	4 4 6	2 2 4	4 4 4	2 2 5	
13	Transportation	T. M. F.	3 2 5	3 3 4	3 3 5	3 3 6	5 5 3	2 2 8	6 6 4	3 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 6	4 3 5	3 3 5	5 5 9	5 5 5	2 2 5	4 4 6	2 2 3	3 3 4		

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.
2. Includes Yukon.

HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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TABLE 6. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for the PACIFIC REGION², March 1954 to February 1956 — Continued

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																		No.								
1955																		No.								
Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations									
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	No.								
4 3 6	6 4 13	4 2 9	3 2 4	6 3 15	4 3 7	4 3 5	5 3 10	6 4 13	4 3 8	4 3 7	3 2 6	5 4 9	4 3 8	3 2 7	3 2 8	4 3 11	4 3 8	4 3 7	1							
7 7 8	5 4 7	8 8 9	4 4 5	5 5 6	4 4 4	6 6 4	7 6 8	6 6 5	9 8 10	5 4 4	6 5 8	8 7 8	6 6 6	7 7 7	7 7 7	6 6 5	6 6 5	5 4 6	2							
9 9 6	12 13 6	8 8 2	6 7 2	12 12 8	8 8 5	11 12 4	8 9 8	9 9 4	10 10 10	10 10 7	8 8 5	10 10 3	10 10 4	10 11 6	8 9 4	10 11 6	7 7 4	7 7 6	7 7 6	3						
4 2 12	6 3 16	3 2 5	4 4 4	3 3 5	6 4 14	4 3 1	3 3 4	4 4 6	10 5 36	8 9 7	4 3 6	3 3 6	4 4 14	9 9 9	7 6 9	13 12 20	5 4 10	6 5 7	6 5 11	5 4 12	4					
3 3 —	5 5 —	7 7 —	3 3 7	8 8 —	6 6 5	7 7 5	7 7 9	6 6 8	9 9 12	6 6 2	10 10 5	11 11 7	6 6 5	11 11 9	8 8 7	12 12 9	15 16 2	8 8 2	9 9 5	11 10 22	4 4 27	5 6 2	6 6 8	4 4 6	5	
3 2 15	4 3 16	2 1 16	2 1 17	6 4 21	2 2 4	4 3 7	4 3 8	5 5 8	2 2 15	2 2 9	3 2 16	3 2 14	6 5 18	8 8 16	11 10 19	7 7 18	2 1 12	3 4 13	4 4 19	2 2 18	3 2 14	2 1 11	2 2 6	2 1 6	6	
2 3 3	1 1 2	11 13 4	5 5 1	5 3 5	6 6 7	4 4 5	5 6 1	6 6 6	8 9 6	6 6 5	13 14 8	5 5 3	8 9 3	10 11 2	2 2 2	5 5 4	6 6 5	3 3 4	2 2 1	6 6 5	3 3 3	6 7 5	4 4 3	7		
2 2 3	3 3 5	2 2 2	2 2 3	3 3 3	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	6 6 4	3 2 2	5 6 2	5 6 4	4 5 3	4 5 1	7 8 6	5 5 4	6 4 10	3 3 4	6 7 2	6 6 7	5 5 5	7 5 12	4 4 2	2 2 1	2 2 8	2
16 16 3	16 16 7	16 16 4	16 16 5	24 25 5	12 13 5	27 28 9	15 15 3	29 29 10	16 16 8	25 26 9	17 18 5	24 24 6	17 17 3	22 23 7	18 19 4	21 21 8	19 19 5	20 20 7	14 14 8	24 25 6	13 13 7	25 25 8	14 15 6	14 16 5	9	
19 20 3	20 20 6	20 19 5	19 31 4	31 33 7	14 17 5	14 17 3	17 14 9	34 29 12	19 29 5	29 27 7	20 19 4	27 25 8	19 21 3	21 24 10	21 21 5	22 22 4	23 23 10	16 16 8	29 29 7	16 16 9	27 27 10	16 16 7	18 18 6	16 16 6	10	
8 9 3	10 7 7	7 10 4	9 12 3	11 12 3	9 9 5	14 15 7	10 10 4	13 14 5	8 8 5	14 15 6	10 11 1	11 15 5	10 15 1	12 12 5	11 11 5	9 9 3	10 10 2	8 8 2	11 10 3	6 6 4	12 13 7	9 9 5	10 10 4	8 8 5	11	
2 1 3	4 3 8	2 3 2	3 3 3	3 3 2	3 3 4	5 5 5	3 3 4	6 6 7	4 3 5	7 7 8	4 4 8	6 5 8	4 4 5	4 4 5	3 3 7	5 5 8	4 4 5	4 4 6	4 4 5	3 3 5	4 4 5	3 3 5	4 4 5	3 3 5	12	
1 1 3	3 3 4	2 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 2	2 2 3	5 5 6	3 3 4	6 6 7	3 3 4	7 7 4	4 4 4	6 6 7	4 4 7	3 3 5	3 3 8	5 5 8	3 3 5	4 4 5	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 5	13	

"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 6. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for the PACIFIC REGION², March 1954 to February 1956 — Concluded

No.	Industry Group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																							
		1954																							
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.					
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations		
	Transportation, Storage and Communication — Concluded:																								
I	Storage	T. M. F.	4 3 7	6 6 8	6 6 9	5 5 6	5 8 17	6 6 9	5 5 6	6 6 10	5 4 9	4 3 6	6 7 7	7 6 6	5 12 29	8 6 29	6 6 6	5 7 7	6 7 4	8 7 17	4 4 7	4 4 5	4 4 4		
2	Communication	T. M. F.	4 2 5	3 1 4	4 3 5	3 1 4	6 3 7	6 1 8	6 3 8	4 2 6	7 5 7	6 2 7	4 5 7	5 2 7	6 7 7	8 4 9	4 3 4	4 2 6	4 2 5	4 3 4	4 2 5	4 2 5	4 2 5		
3	Public Utility Operation	T. M. F.	4 3	4 1	5 5	5 5	3 3	5 5	4 4	8 8	8 8	3 3	8 8	4 5	3 3	7 5	7 5	10 10	5 2	5 4	5 6	5 3	3 3	2 2	
4	Trade	T. M. F.	6 5 9	5 4 8	6 5 9	5 4 7	6 5 7	6 4 9	6 6 8	5 5 6	8 5 13	5 4 6	6 5 9	5 4 7	9 6 14	6 5 7	7 5 10	5 7	6 5 8	7 5 9	7 4 11	13 7 22			
5	Wholesale Trade	T. M. F.	8 5 16	5 4 12	5 4 8	4 4 11	6 5 8	4 3 8	7 6 9	5 4 6	10 5 26	5 4 9	7 5 12	6 4 10	14 8 29	6 5 10	6 5 9	6 5 9	5 5 6	11 7 20	2 2 4	14 8 32			
6	Retail Trade	T. M. F.	6 5 6	5 5 6	7 5 9	5 4 5	6 5 6	7 5 9	6 5 7	6 5 6	7 6 8	5 5 5	6 5 7	5 5 6	6 5 7	8 6 11	5 5 6	7 5 9	4 4 6	9 6 13	12 7 18				
7	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	T. M. F.	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 5 5	4 4 5	7 6 5	5 4 6	6 5 6	4 3 5	4 3 5	5 3 6	5 3 6	4 3 4	4 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3			
8	Service	T. M. F.	5 4 6	4 3 5	6 5 7	6 5 6	6 5 7	6 5 7	7 6 8	7 6 8	9 8 9	7 6 8	10 9 10	8 7 9	8 7 10	10 11 10	5 5 5	5 5 5	4 3 4	5 5 6	4 3 4	5 4 6			
9	Community or Public Service	T. M. F.	2 2 2	1 1 1	2 3 2	2 2 2	3 3 3	2 2 2	3 3 3	4 3 5	5 4 4	4 3 5	4 4 5	4 4 4	8 5 10	3 2 3	2 2 2	3 4 2	1 1 2	2 2 2	1 1 2	1 1 2			
10	Recreation Service	T. M. F.	6 5 8	4 2 6	8 8 7	5 4 7	9 9 8	8 9 8	11 9 14	9 9 9	10 9 10	8 7 9	10 9 12	13 12 15	10 9 11	14 14 14	9 10 10	11 12 10	5 4 5	8 7 8	8 7 9	10 10 11			
11	Business Service	T. M. F.	5 4 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	7 7 6	8 8 6	5 4 8	5 5 6	4 4 6	5 4 6	4 4 6	26 29 19	4 4 6	3 2 6	25 29 17	5 4 6	5 5 5	3 3 4	4 3 6	3 2 4	3 2 5			
12	Personal Service	T. M. F.	8 6 10	7 5 8	10 8 12	8 7 10	13 11 14	9 7 11	9 7 15	9 7 10	12 10 14	10 8 11	10 8 12	11 9 10	10 10 14	12 10 12	7 6 8	10 8 12	6 5 6	8 7 9	6 6 7	8 7 9			

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

41

 TABLE 6. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ in Selected Industry Groups,
for the PACIFIC REGION², March 1954 to February 1956 — Concluded

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																1956							
1955																1956							
Jan.	Feb.	March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.	Feb.
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
No.																							No.
3	3	5	5	5	5	5	5	7	7	7	7	8	7	7	7	6	5	5	5	3	4	4	1
3	3	5	5	5	5	5	5	10	8	9	9	17	9	18	9	7	7	5	4	4	8	6	3
5	4	5	5	3	3	7	10	8	3	10	9	17	9	18	9	7	7	5	4	4	8	6	3
3	3	7	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	2	2	4	3	3	3	1	2	3	2	3	5	4	2
3	3	10	2	2	2	3	3	3	5	5	4	2	4	3	3	1	2	3	2	6	11	5	5
3	3	10	2	2	2	3	3	3	5	5	4	2	4	3	3	1	2	3	2	6	11	5	5
4	4	5	4	4	4	5	5	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	4	3	3	2	3	4	4	3
4	4	5	4	4	4	5	5	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	4	3	3	2	3	4	4	3
3	3	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	3
4	4	5	4	4	4	5	5	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	4	3	3	2	3	4	4	3
5	4	6	5	4	4	6	6	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	5	4	4	3	2	3	4	3
6	5	13	4	4	6	7	6	7	7	7	6	7	7	7	7	6	5	4	4	3	2	3	4
5	4	8	3	3	4	4	4	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	6	5	4	4	3	2	3	4
4	4	13	4	4	6	7	6	7	7	7	6	7	7	7	7	6	5	4	4	3	2	3	4
7	6	4	3	3	4	4	4	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	6	5	4	4	3	2	3	4
4	4	14	7	7	10	10	11	7	7	9	9	10	10	10	10	9	9	8	8	9	13	15	5
15	15	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	5
3	3	9	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	6	7	8	6
3	3	6	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	6	7	8	6
4	4	12	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	8	9	10	8
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	6	7	8	6
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	5	6	7	6
4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	5	6	7	6
4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	5	6	7	6
5	4	5	4	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	7	8	9	8
5	4	6	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	7	8	9	8
2	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
2	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
5	4	6	7	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	7
4	4	7	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	7
6	5	8	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	7
4	4	5	7	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	7
5	4	11	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	11
7	9	7	7	7	7	7	7	13	13	13	13	10	10	10	10	11	11	11	11	10	10	8	12
6	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	10	12	12	12	9	11	11	11	9	9	9	9	10	10	7	8
8	10	7	7	8	9	8	7	14	14	14	14	11	11	11	11	13	12	12	12	10	10	10	9

2. Includes Yukon.

TABLE 7. Nine Year Record of Range of Monthly Labour Turnover Rates in Selected Industry Groups

No.	Industry and Region	Hirings																			
		1947 ¹		1948		1949		1950		1951		1952		1953		1954		1955			
		High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low
Total Selected Industries:																					
1	Canada	11	6	10	5	9	5	10	5	10	5	10	5	9	4	9	5	9	5	9	4
2	Atlantic	16	6	15	5	13	4	17	5	15	7	14	6	12	5	14	6	14	5	14	5
3	Quebec	12	7	11	6	10	5	11	5	11	6	11	5	9	5	9	5	9	5	9	5
4	Ontario	11	6	9	5	8	4	8	4	8	4	8	4	8	4	8	4	7	4	7	4
5	Prairie	10	5	10	4	9	4	11	4	11	5	11	5	10	4	10	4	11	4	11	4
6	Pacific	15	6	13	5	12	5	12	4	12	6	11	5	11	5	10	5	11	5	11	5
Forestry and Logging:																					
7	Canada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	81	24	65	21	64	21	69	20	69	17	69	17
8	Atlantic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51	22	68	18	56	16	66	22	67	20	67	20
9	Quebec	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	75	24	99	22	99	17	103	17	107	12	107	12
10	Ontario	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58	25	58	20	56	19	76	16	70	13	70	13
11	Prairie	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59	22	58	20	74	19	68	15	57	13	57	13
12	Pacific	—	—	39	5	45	7	57	9	44	7	37	6	34	6	36	6	24	7	24	7
Mining, (including milling) Quarrying and Oil Wells:																					
13	Canada	10	5	8	4	8	2	8	3	8	3	8	3	7	3	8	3	8	3	8	3
14	Atlantic	7	1	4	1	3	1	5	1	5	1	4	1	3	1	5	1	3	1	3	1
15	Quebec	12	8	10	4	9	2	8	2	9	3	8	2	9	2	13	3	9	3	9	3
16	Ontario	10	5	9	3	3	1	8	2	9	5	11	5	10	5	11	5	11	5	11	5
17	Prairie	10	5	10	5	9	3	10	4	11	5	11	5	10	5	11	5	11	5	11	5
18	Pacific	15	6	11	4	13	3	9	3	13	4	14	3	13	4	15	2	14	4	14	4
Metal Mining:																					
19	Canada	11	7	10	4	8	2	8	3	9	3	8	2	7	2	8	2	7	2	7	2
20	Atlantic	28	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
21	Quebec	18	12	15	5	11	2	9	2	11	4	8	2	11	2	17	4	9	3	17	3
22	Ontario	10	5	9	3	5	1	7	2	9	2	5	1	3	1	4	1	3	1	4	1
23	Prairie	13	7	13	5	12	4	10	4	10	3	11	3	11	3	11	3	8	3	9	4
24	Pacific	14	7	11	4	11	3	10	3	12	4	13	3	12	3	12	2	14	2	14	2
Fuels:																					
25	Canada	7	1	4	2	5	2	6	2	7	2	6	4	6	3	7	4	7	3	7	3
26	Atlantic	7	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	4	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
27	Quebec	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
28	Ontario	16	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
29	Prairie	9	3	8	3	10	3	11	4	12	4	11	6	10	5	11	6	12	5	12	5
30	Pacific	5	2	4	1	4	1	4	1	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-Metal Mining:																					
31	Canada	17	2	12	2	15	2	12	2	11	2	10	2	12	1	12	1	13	2	13	2
32	Atlantic	18	1	28	1	21	1	26	2	26	1	15	1	14	1	20	1	12	1	12	1
33	Quebec	6	2	6	2	7	1	4	1	3	1	8	1	5	1	7	1	8	1	8	1
34	Ontario	25	5	24	4	24	3	34	3	19	3	20	3	13	1	8	1	11	1	11	1
35	Prairie	46	3	27	0	23	1	25	1	21	2	19	1	23	2	44	2	64	2	56	0
36	Pacific	74	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Quarrying, Clay and Sand Pits:																					
37	Canada	22	4	22	4	25	3	23	5	24	3	25	3	26	3	20	2	25	2	25	2
38	Atlantic	23	0	52	1	22	0	62	1	80	1	66	2	48	3	81	2	83	1	83	1
39	Quebec	19	3	22	5	30	3	22	5	26	3	22	3	24	2	17	2	22	1	21	2
40	Ontario	40	3	22	2	24	1	29	2	21	3	28	1	27	2	19	2	27	1	27	1
41	Prairie	39	4	59	3	37	1	42	1	38	3	59	4	68	5	47	4	39	0	39	0
42	Pacific	13	5	14	3	26	4	15	3	12	3	16	3	15	4	12	3	11	1	11	1
Manufacturing:																					
43	Canada	10	5	9	4	7	3	8	4	7	3	7	3	7	3	6	3	7	3	7	3
44	Atlantic	15	5	14	5	13	5	16	5	14	4	14	5	13	4	15	3	15	3	15	3
45	Quebec	10	6	10	4	7	3	7	4	7	3	7	3	6	3	6	3	6	3	6	3
46	Ontario	11	4	8	3	7	3	7	3	6	2	7	3	6	3	5	3	7	3	7	3
47	Prairie	14	5	11	4	10	4	10	4	10	5	11	5	9	4	8	4	8	4	8	4
48	Pacific	17	6	14	5	12	5	13	5	12	5	12	4	11	4	12	5	11	4	11	4
Foods and Beverages:																					
49	Canada	18	4	17	4	17	3	14	3	15	4	14	3	14	3	12	3	15	3	15	3
50	Atlantic	32	5	27	4	24	5	28	5	26	4	24	4	25	3	29	4	23	5	23	5
51	Quebec	15	5	17	4	13	3	10	3	13	3	12	3	10	2	8	3	10	2	8	3
52	Ontario	26	4	21	4	26	3	16	4	18	3	20	3	18	3	16	3	23	2	23	2
53	Prairie	18	3	13	3	12	2	11	3	11	3	15	3	10	3	10	2	10	2	10	2
54	Pacific	35	7	25	6	21	4	24	4	23	7	25	4	26	6	24	4	23	5	23	5
Tobacco and Tobacco Products:																					
55	Canada	15	4	12	3	14	1	11	1	18	1	14	1	14	2	28	1	26	1	26	1
56	Atlantic	9	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
57	Quebec	8	3	6	2	4	1	2	1	3	1	7	1	6	1	4	1	5	1	5	1
58	Ontario	63	3	62	4	75	1	52	2	84	2	72</td									

TABLE 7. Nine Year Record of Range of Monthly Labour Turnover Rates in Selected Industry Groups

Separations																		No.
1947 ¹		1948		1949		1950		1951		1952		1953		1954		1955		No.
High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	
10	8	9	7	9	6	9	5	10	6	9	6	9	6	9	5	9	5	1
11	8	12	6	13	6	13	6	13	8	12	7	12	7	14	7	14	7	2
10	8	10	7	9	7	11	6	11	8	10	6	10	6	11	5	11	5	3
9	7	9	5	8	5	8	4	8	5	7	5	7	5	6	5	7	4	4
9	7	10	5	9	5	9	5	9	6	9	6	9	6	9	6	9	5	5
12	10	12	8	13	6	12	5	12	6	12	6	10	6	10	5	10	5	6
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62	30	74	34	65	30	57	26	55	28	7
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55	25	57	26	47	25	57	30	54	28	8
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	82	31	113	42	98	35	83	26	87	32	9
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	63	30	74	25	70	19	68	21	60	19	10
—	—	45	16	56	10	43	8	57	15	53	8	52	9	45	7	34	10	12
10	6	7	4	6	3	6	3	7	4	7	4	7	4	6	3	7	3	13
7	3	1	8	1	3	1	1	4	1	3	1	8	1	6	1	3	2	14
12	9	8	5	7	4	7	2	7	4	7	4	7	3	10	4	7	3	15
11	6	8	4	6	2	6	2	7	2	5	2	5	2	4	2	5	1	16
9	5	9	4	11	4	9	4	10	6	10	6	10	6	11	5	11	6	17
15	7	11	5	10	3	9	3	11	4	12	6	13	5	11	6	16	3	18
12	7	9	4	7	3	7	3	8	4	7	4	6	3	7	3	8	2	19
90	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
18	11	12	6	9	4	8	2	10	4	9	5	9	4	13	3	7	3	21
10	5	7	3	6	2	6	1	7	2	5	4	10	3	4	1	4	1	22
11	6	11	5	10	4	11	3	10	5	10	4	10	3	8	3	3	3	23
16	7	9	5	9	3	8	3	10	4	10	6	10	5	9	6	9	3	24
6	2	4	2	5	2	5	1	5	3	6	4	8	4	7	3	8	4	25
7	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	4	1	2	1	10	1	2	1	2	1	26
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27
10	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28
8	4	7	4	11	5	11	5	9	6	10	6	10	6	12	6	15	6	29
6	2	3	1	4	1	8	1	7	1	6	1	6	1	—	—	—	—	30
16	4	14	3	11	2	9	2	9	2	8	2	9	2	7	3	11	2	31
26	1	31	1	29	2	21	1	12	1	18	1	13	1	17	1	8	1	32
6	2	7	1	7	1	5	1	3	1	4	1	5	1	5	1	5	1	33
22	10	24	4	55	3	14	4	14	4	17	6	11	3	9	1	7	1	34
26	1	22	3	24	4	31	0	26	0	22	5	18	4	49	8	45	0	35
68	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56	5	36
26	6	23	5	35	4	25	4	26	6	25	4	22	5	20	4	23	5	37
21	1	14	3	61	1	67	2	102	1	52	1	63	1	81	0	68	2	38
30	6	27	6	36	3	21	3	31	4	26	4	20	4	19	2	26	3	39
31	3	22	3	41	3	32	2	16	3	25	3	17	3	17	3	20	4	40
23	4	30	2	54	4	38	0	43	3	42	6	80	5	42	7	53	3	41
14	4	12	4	15	3	11	3	15	3	15	5	13	3	12	3	10	2	42
9	7	9	6	7	5	7	4	7	4	7	4	7	4	6	4	6	4	43
10	7	10	7	11	7	9	7	10	7	9	6	10	6	11	5	10	5	44
9	7	8	6	7	5	6	4	7	4	6	4	6	4	6	4	6	4	45
9	5	8	5	7	4	6	3	7	3	7	3	6	4	5	4	5	3	46
12	7	9	6	9	5	9	5	9	6	9	6	8	5	7	4	8	4	47
13	9	13	7	12	7	11	6	11	6	12	6	11	5	9	5	9	5	48
17	7	18	7	17	6	13	5	16	6	15	5	14	5	12	4	14	4	49
17	8	13	6	16	6	16	6	17	7	17	8	17	5	18	4	16	5	50
11	6	12	6	13	5	9	4	10	4	8	4	8	4	9	4	10	3	51
22	6	24	7	17	5	16	5	23	6	21	5	18	5	15	4	15	3	52
16	6	13	4	12	5	10	4	10	4	12	5	12	4	9	4	11	3	53
26	9	26	7	25	7	25	5	26	7	30	7	23	5	24	5	23	4	54
18	4	20	2	16	2	13	1	18	2	18	1	17	1	20	1	23	1	55
9	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56
9	4	7	2	4	1	3	1	6	1	5	1	3	1	3	1	5	1	57
43	7	79	5	69	4	53	3	73	1	65	1	85	2	77	1	85	3	58
—	0	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59
7	3	6	3	5	3	5	3	6	3	4	3	7	3	5	3	4	2	61
6	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	62
12	4	7	5	12	3	7	2	8	4	5	2	13	3	5	2	6	2	63
7	3	6	3	5	3	6	2	6	2	4	2	5	2	5	3	4	2	64
4	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65
5	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	66

1. Ten months only.

TABLE 7. Nine Year Record of Range of Monthly Labour Turnover Rates in Selected Industry Groups -- Continued

No.	Industry and Region	Hirings																			
		1947 ¹		1948		1949		1950		1951		1952		1953		1954		1955			
		High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low
Manufacturing — Continued:																					
	Leather Products:																				
1	Canada	8	5	9	4	7	3	7	4	8	3	9	4	6	3	6	4	6	4	6	4
2	Atlantic	9	2	6	2	15	2	9	2	8	1	13	1	6	2	13	2	10	2	10	2
3	Quebec	9	6	11	5	9	4	8	4	10	3	11	4	7	4	9	4	8	4	8	4
4	Ontario	8	4	8	4	6	3	7	3	7	3	8	4	6	2	9	3	6	3	6	3
5	Prairie	11	5	12	4	8	2	8	3	7	2	10	3	7	1	6	2	7	2	7	2
6	Pacific	14	5	14	4	13	3	10	2	9	1	9	3	9	1	8	2	10	3	10	3
Textile Products (except clothing):																					
7	Canada	9	4	7	3	5	3	6	3	4	2	6	3	5	3	5	3	6	3	6	3
8	Atlantic	10	5	6	3	5	2	5	3	5	1	4	1	6	1	8	1	12	2	12	2
9	Quebec	8	4	7	3	5	3	6	3	4	2	7	3	5	3	5	3	7	3	5	3
10	Ontario	10	4	7	3	5	3	6	3	5	2	7	3	5	3	7	3	7	3	7	3
11	Prairie	13	3	13	2	12	2	9	3	11	3	10	3	7	3	13	2	13	3	13	3
12	Pacific	17	4	21	2	12	4	10	4	11	2	13	2	10	2	9	2	10	3	10	3
Clothing (Textile and Fur):																					
13	Canada	9	5	10	5	9	4	9	4	9	3	10	4	10	4	9	4	8	4	8	4
14	Atlantic	10	2	8	3	8	2	10	3	7	2	9	3	6	2	8	3	8	2	8	3
15	Quebec	10	5	10	5	9	4	10	4	10	4	12	5	11	5	10	5	10	5	10	5
16	Ontario	8	4	9	4	7	3	7	3	7	2	8	3	8	3	8	3	8	3	8	3
17	Prairie	13	7	15	7	15	7	13	6	11	4	17	6	15	5	11	4	11	5	11	5
18	Pacific	18	6	16	4	22	5	12	4	17	5	14	6	12	6	10	6	14	6	14	5
Wood Products:																					
19	Canada	17	9	15	7	14	6	18	6	15	7	16	7	15	7	13	7	14	7	14	7
20	Atlantic	19	9	18	7	18	7	30	8	24	11	26	9	21	8	26	10	23	10	23	10
21	Quebec	20	8	20	7	16	6	22	7	21	8	21	8	23	7	16	8	19	8	19	8
22	Ontario	15	8	13	6	12	4	15	5	11	5	12	4	12	4	10	4	12	4	12	4
23	Prairie	23	12	19	7	13	6	24	7	21	9	19	10	15	8	16	4	14	7	14	7
24	Pacific	16	7	15	5	12	5	14	5	11	5	16	4	11	2	12	4	12	4	12	4
Paper Products:																					
25	Canada	17	9	16	2	12	3	10	2	10	2	6	2	7	2	6	2	3	2	3	2
26	Atlantic	13	2	15	2	18	3	11	2	12	2	14	2	6	1	8	1	6	1	6	1
27	Quebec	24	13	28	2	17	2	12	2	12	2	14	2	6	1	5	2	6	1	5	2
28	Ontario	15	5	11	3	7	3	7	2	6	2	13	3	13	1	6	2	11	2	11	2
29	Prairie	34	9	11	2	14	3	13	2	13	3	10	3	6	2	7	2	1	1	7	2
30	Pacific	11	5	9	2	7	1	8	3	10	3	6	2	7	2	6	1	7	2	7	2
Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries:																					
31	Canada	7	4	6	3	5	3	5	2	5	2	5	2	5	3	5	2	5	2	5	2
32	Atlantic	6	2	5	2	4	1	4	2	4	2	5	2	4	2	5	1	4	2	4	2
33	Quebec	6	3	6	3	5	3	4	2	5	2	5	2	5	3	5	2	5	2	5	2
34	Ontario	9	4	7	3	6	3	6	2	5	2	5	2	5	2	5	2	5	2	5	2
35	Prairie	7	3	6	3	6	2	5	2	5	2	5	2	5	2	5	2	5	2	5	2
36	Pacific	7	4	6	3	6	2	5	2	5	2	5	2	5	3	6	3	6	3	6	3
Iron and Steel Products:																					
37	Canada	7	4	6	3	4	2	6	3	5	2	5	2	5	3	5	2	6	3	5	2
38	Atlantic	8	2	5	1	5	1	7	1	5	2	5	1	7	1	5	2	6	3	5	2
39	Quebec	9	3	6	3	5	2	6	2	6	2	6	3	5	2	6	2	6	3	5	2
40	Ontario	7	4	6	3	4	2	5	2	5	2	5	2	5	2	5	2	5	2	5	2
41	Prairie	9	3	8	3	7	3	9	3	7	3	7	2	7	2	7	2	8	3	9	2
42	Pacific	10	5	8	3	8	3	11	4	9	3	8	4	9	3	8	4	9	3	9	2
Transportation Equipment:																					
43	Canada	9	4	8	4	7	4	8	4	8	4	4	4	7	3	3	4	4	4	4	4
44	Atlantic	22	6	28	8	16	5	27	12	16	5	12	5	12	3	8	4	4	4	4	4
45	Quebec	10	4	13	5	9	5	12	5	12	5	12	5	12	3	8	3	5	2	7	7
46	Ontario	7	3	5	2	5	3	6	3	6	3	6	3	6	2	6	2	6	2	6	2
47	Prairie	12	5	10	4	10	4	10	5	18	8	18	8	14	8	17	6	14	8	17	7
48	Pacific	21	8	19	10	22	11	25	8	18	8	14	8	14	8	17	6	14	8	17	7
Non-Ferrous Metal Products:																					
49	Canada	9	4	7	4	6	3	7	4	6	2	5	2	5	3	5	2	5	2	5	2
50	Atlantic	24	5	13	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
51	Quebec	11	5	8	3	6	2	7	3	6	3	6	3	6	3	4	2	4	2	5	2
52	Ontario	8	3	7	4	6	3	8	3	6	1	6	1	6	2	5	2	6	2	7	3
53	Prairie	10	2	11	3	12	4	8	2	15	2	10	1	10	6	14	3	12	4	11	3
54	Pacific	8	2	9	1	11	1	7	2	8	2	8	2	9	3	14	4	—	—	—	—
Electrical Apparatus and Supplies:																					
55	Canada	7	2	4	2	4	2	5	2	4	1	5	2	5	2	5	2	5	2	7	2
56	Atlantic	12	1	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
57	Quebec	6	2	3	1	4	2	5	2	4	1	4	2	5	2	5	2	6	2	7	3
58	Ontario	8	3	5	2	4	2	5	2	4	1	6	1	6	2	5	2	6	2	7	3

TABLE 7. Nine Year Record of Range of Monthly Labour Turnover Rates in Selected Industry Groups — Continued

Separations																		No.	
1947 ¹		1948		1949		1950		1951		1952		1953		1954		1955		No.	
High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low		
9	6	7	5	7	4	8	4	8	4	5	3	7	4	6	4	5	3	1	
11	2	11	1	9	3	8	1	8	1	13	3	9	2	15	1	7	2	2	
9	6	8	6	8	5	10	5	8	5	6	4	8	4	8	4	7	3	3	
9	4	8	4	6	4	6	3	8	4	5	3	7	4	5	3	5	3	4	
12	6	11	6	10	3	9	3	8	4	7	4	8	4	8	2	5	1	5	
18	6	15	6	14	3	10	4	9	3	8	3	9	4	7	3	10	4	6	
9	4	7	4	5	3	4	3	6	3	5	2	6	4	5	3	5	3	7	
8	5	6	2	7	2	3	2	6	2	5	2	10	2	25	3	5	2	8	
8	4	6	4	6	3	4	2	6	3	5	4	8	3	5	3	4	3	9	
10	4	7	4	6	3	4	3	6	3	6	3	6	4	6	3	5	3	10	
18	3	16	4	12	6	12	3	11	3	10	4	10	4	16	3	9	3	11	
15	3	22	6	9	5	9	5	11	3	10	5	10	5	8	3	10	3	12	
10	6	7	6	7	5	7	5	8	5	8	5	9	5	7	5	7	4	13	
11	4	7	3	11	3	9	4	9	3	9	3	7	4	9	3	6	3	14	
9	6	8	6	7	6	8	6	8	5	8	5	9	5	8	5	5	5	15	
9	5	7	5	6	4	6	4	6	4	6	4	7	5	6	4	6	4	16	
13	8	10	6	12	7	14	6	13	6	14	5	13	6	10	4	12	4	17	
28	4	13	4	22	4	22	4	22	5	19	5	14	6	13	3	14	5	18	
14	11	12	8	12	8	12	6	12	8	11	9	12	8	11	7	10	7	19	
17	9	17	8	18	11	19	10	19	11	19	11	19	11	20	12	19	11	20	
20	11	14	8	14	8	16	7	14	10	13	9	14	9	14	9	13	8	21	
14	10	13	8	12	7	11	5	10	6	10	6	10	6	10	5	9	5	22	
25	12	19	9	18	8	18	11	26	11	24	10	25	9	20	8	18	7	23	
13	9	13	8	11	6	11	5	11	6	11	6	11	6	10	5	10	5	24	
17	10	16	5	11	4	6	3	6	3	5	3	5	3	5	2	6	2	25	
11	4	11	2	11	4	8	3	7	2	6	2	7	2	5	2	6	1	26	
23	10	26	5	14	3	7	2	9	3	5	3	5	3	5	1	5	1	27	
17	7	10	4	8	4	6	3	6	3	5	3	5	3	5	2	5	2	28	
26	8	23	5	12	3	11	2	8	3	10	3	8	2	7	2	7	2	29	
11	5	9	4	9	3	8	2	8	3	6	3	6	3	6	2	6	2	30	
6	4	6	4	5	3	5	3	5	2	5	2	5	3	4	3	4	3	31	
6	2	6	1	4	1	4	2	5	2	4	2	4	2	4	2	4	2	32	
6	3	5	3	4	3	4	2	4	2	4	3	5	3	4	2	4	2	33	
7	6	6	4	5	4	5	3	5	3	5	3	5	3	5	3	4	3	34	
6	4	5	3	5	3	5	3	5	3	5	3	5	3	5	3	6	3	35	
9	3	5	3	6	3	6	3	6	2	5	2	5	2	6	2	6	3	36	
7	4	5	4	5	3	3	4	5	3	4	3	5	3	5	4	5	3	37	
6	2	4	1	4	1	7	1	6	1	5	3	5	2	12	2	8	2	38	
7	5	6	4	6	4	5	3	5	3	5	3	5	3	5	3	4	3	39	
9	3	5	3	5	3	4	3	5	3	4	3	5	3	5	3	4	3	40	
13	4	10	5	11	4	9	4	7	4	8	4	12	4	10	4	8	4	41	
7	4	8	5	7	5	7	4	7	3	6	3	6	4	8	3	9	3	43	
15	8	31	8	21	6	23	10	16	7	16	7	11	11	14	2	10	3	44	
11	5	11	6	11	6	11	4	7	3	6	3	9	4	11	3	7	3	45	
6	3	6	3	5	3	5	2	7	2	7	2	5	3	9	1	11	2	46	
10	5	9	4	10	4	8	4	8	4	7	3	8	4	15	8	9	2	47	
19	10	22	10	31	14	21	8	13	9	16	8	18	7	15	9	10	6	48	
9	4	7	4	7	3	5	3	6	4	4	3	5	3	4	3	5	2	49	
25	9	12	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50
10	4	8	4	8	3	5	3	7	3	4	3	4	3	4	2	4	2	51	
8	4	7	4	6	3	6	3	6	4	5	3	6	3	6	3	6	3	52	
12	3	12	1	12	6	8	4	13	1	13	1	15	2	12	3	10	4	53	
9	2	6	1	11	2	6	1	7	3	11	3	19	3	12	—	—	—	54	
5	3	4	2	4	2	3	2	4	2	3	2	4	2	4	2	4	3	55	
6	0	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56	
4	3	4	1	5	2	3	2	3	2	4	2	4	2	3	2	3	2	57	
6	3	5	3	5	2	4	2	5	2	3	2	4	3	3	2	3	3	58	
22	2	10	2	12	3	9	2	8	2	14	2	10	3	14	2	5	2	59	
6	2	7	2	18	3	10	2	11	2	7	3	7	2	14	3	10	3	60	
12	6	8	5	8	4	8	4	8	4	7	4	6	4	8	3	9	4	61	
9	3	14	2	20	2	13	4	20	4	25	3	29	2	22	6	25	2	62	
11	7	8	5	11	4	9	4	7	4	7	5	6	4	8	4	6	2	63	
11	5	8	5	7	4	7	4	8	4	6	3	6	3	7	3	8	3	64	
22	6	11	4	18	5	11	3	12	3	12	5	11	5	13	3	12	3	65	
12	6	8	4	12	2	14	3	10	2	10	4	8	4	11	3	12	3	66	

1. Ten months only.

TABLE 7. Nine Year Record of Range of Monthly Labour Turnover Rates in Selected Industry Groups — Continued

No.	Industry and Region	Hirings																	
		1947 ¹		1948		1949		1950		1951		1952		1953		1954		1955	
		High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low
Manufacturing — Concluded:																			
	Products of Petroleum and Coal:																		
1	Canada	6	2	5	2	5	1	4	1	5	2	5	1	4	1	5	2	5	1
2	Atlantic	4	1	4	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	Quebec	7	2	6	1	5	1	4	1	6	1	4	1	3	1	3	1	7	0
4	Ontario	5	2	5	1	7	1	3	1	4	1	6	1	3	1	4	1	3	1
5	Prairie	8	2	10	2	9	1	6	1	6	2	6	1	6	1	7	2	6	2
6	Pacific	9	1	6	1	4	1	4	1	5	1	7	1	6	1	10	4	8	2
Chemical Products:																			
7	Canada	6	3	6	3	5	2	5	2	6	2	5	2	5	2	4	2	5	2
8	Atlantic	21	7	17	3	20	2	25	2	26	4	21	3	28	3	26	1	38	2
9	Quebec	6	3	6	3	5	2	6	2	6	3	5	2	5	1	4	1	4	2
10	Ontario	8	3	7	2	5	2	5	2	5	2	4	2	5	2	4	2	4	1
11	Prairie	13	2	14	2	12	3	10	3	9	1	13	3	16	3	10	3	9	2
12	Pacific	11	3	9	2	11	3	10	2	11	2	14	1	7	1	6	1	13	2
Miscellaneous Manufacturing Products:																			
13	Canada	11	5	10	5	10	3	9	3	7	2	10	3	8	3	7	2	9	3
14	Atlantic	11	2	10	1	18	2	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15	Quebec	11	6	12	5	9	3	10	3	8	3	10	3	9	3	9	2	10	3
16	Ontario	12	4	11	4	10	3	10	3	8	2	11	3	9	3	6	2	9	3
17	Prairie	9	3	12	4	15	4	11	2	10	1	16	3	12	2	8	2	7	3
18	Pacific	15	3	10	5	9	4	13	3	11	3	11	4	9	4	5	3	7	2
Construction:																			
19	Canada	30	11	29	10	26	8	29	10	29	9	27	8	26	9	27	9	30	9
20	Atlantic	41	10	44	6	39	8	44	8	35	8	29	8	29	5	34	9	40	8
21	Quebec	31	14	30	12	27	9	31	10	30	10	27	9	26	10	30	10	30	9
22	Ontario	26	12	24	10	24	9	25	9	25	8	23	8	20	9	21	9	25	9
23	Prairie	34	8	38	6	30	5	30	7	32	7	37	7	34	6	37	7	38	8
24	Pacific	27	7	26	7	26	6	25	7	29	11	30	8	26	10	24	9	29	13
General Contractors:																			
25	Canada	36	13	34	11	31	9	34	11	34	10	30	9	30	9	32	9	37	11
26	Atlantic	46	10	50	7	43	8	47	9	38	8	32	8	31	6	39	9	44	9
27	Quebec	39	16	36	13	32	10	37	11	37	11	31	9	30	11	35	10	36	10
28	Ontario	31	13	28	12	29	10	30	10	30	9	28	9	25	10	31	11	31	11
29	Prairie	42	9	46	6	37	5	35	7	37	8	45	7	40	6	45	7	45	9
30	Pacific	31	8	32	7	31	6	31	7	35	12	33	9	30	12	28	10	34	16
Special Trade Contractors (Subcontractors):																			
31	Canada	15	8	15	7	13	6	16	7	15	6	15	7	14	7	15	8	17	6
32	Atlantic	17	9	18	5	18	5	27	6	21	6	23	7	21	5	18	7	33	4
33	Quebec	16	9	19	8	15	8	20	8	18	7	18	9	18	10	19	10	18	7
34	Ontario	13	10	15	6	13	6	14	7	12	6	12	7	13	7	14	7	14	6
35	Prairie	14	6	14	6	12	4	16	6	15	4	17	6	16	6	16	6	20	6
36	Pacific	15	5	13	7	13	4	14	6	13	5	20	6	15	6	13	7	15	6
Transportation, Storage, and Communication:																			
37	Canada	7	4	7	3	5	2	6	2	6	3	5	2	5	2	4	2	5	2
38	Atlantic	10	4	9	2	7	3	5	2	7	2	6	2	4	2	10	5	22	2
39	Quebec	8	4	7	3	6	2	6	2	6	3	5	2	5	2	4	2	5	2
40	Ontario	8	4	6	3	6	2	6	2	6	3	5	2	5	2	4	2	5	2
41	Prairie	7	2	7	2	6	2	7	2	7	2	6	2	7	2	4	2	5	2
42	Pacific	9	5	7	4	8	2	7	3	8	3	6	3	6	3	6	2	7	2
Transportation:																			
43	Canada	8	4	7	3	5	2	6	2	7	3	5	2	5	2	4	2	6	2
44	Atlantic	10	4	9	2	8	2	7	2	6	1	5	2	4	2	12	5	22	2
45	Quebec	8	4	7	3	6	2	6	2	6	3	5	2	5	2	4	2	5	2
46	Ontario	9	4	7	3	6	2	6	2	7	2	6	3	5	2	4	2	5	2
47	Prairie	6	2	8	2	6	2	7	2	7	2	6	2	7	2	4	2	8	1
48	Pacific	10	5	7	3	8	2	7	3	8	3	6	3	6	1	6	1	7	1
Storage:																			
49	Canada	12	4	11	3	10	2	11	3	8	2	9	3	8	3	6	2	9	2
50	Atlantic	53	4	39	5	47	3	45	2	36	5	37	3	29	2	34	3	38	4
51	Quebec	16	3	12	2	16	2	11	4	9	3	13	1	18	1	12	1	20	3
52	Ontario	18	4	11	4	9	3	11	3	17	4	15	4	11	4	8	3	10	2
53	Prairie	7	2	13	2	11	1	10	1	6	1	8	2	7	2	6	2	9	1
54	Pacific	32	5	14	2	15	1	15	2	15	3	19	3	17	3	9	2	11	3
Communication:																			
55	Canada	7	2	5	2	5	2	5	2	5	2	5	2	5	2	4	2	5	2
56	Atlantic	10	3	8	3	9	3	6	3	7	3	6	2	5	2	4	2	6	2
57	Quebec	5	2	5	2	4	1	4	2	3	1	4	1	4	1	4	2	6	2
58	Ontario	7	1	4	2	4	1	4	1	4	2	3	1	4	1	4	2	4	2
59	Prairie	15	3	10	4	10	3	9	3	9	3	8	3	1	4	2	7	2	2
60	Pacific	8	3	7	3	8	3	7	3	10	3	8	3	7	3	7	7	6	2

1. Ten months only.

HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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TABLE 7. Nine Year Record of Range of Monthly Labour Turnover Rates in Selected Industry Groups — Continued

Separations																		No.
1947 ¹		1948		1949		1950		1951		1952		1953		1954		1955		No.
High	Low	High	Low															
5 4 5 5 6 6	2 1 2 2 1 1	6 5 7 5 7 7	2 1 2 2 2 1	5 — 4 7 7 4	2 — 1 1 2 1	4 — 3 1 6 4	1 — 1 1 1 1	5 — 3 1 5 5	1 — 2 1 2 1	5 — 3 1 6 6	1 — 1 1 2 1	5 — 3 4 6 8	1 — 1 1 2 2	5 — 5 3 6 11	1 — 1 1 2 2	1 2 3 4 5 6		
7 33 6 6 7 11 13	4 18 5 3 4 9 4	6 3 5 3 3 3 10	3 3 5 3 5 3 2	5 26 5 2 5 13 10	3 2 4 3 5 9	3 21 2 2 3 4 11	3 22 3 3 3 4 2	4 22 4 3 5 7 9	3 25 3 3 3 3 3	5 30 3 2 3 3 7	3 22 3 3 3 3 3	4 30 3 2 4 5 7	2 29 2 2 2 3 10	4 3 2 2 2 3 1	7 8 9 10 11 12			
11 12 10 12 10 12	7 5 7 7 4 6	9 16 9 10 11 12	6 3 6 9 3 6	9 8 8 9 5 11	8 1 5 8 4 11	4 2 5 4 4 4	7 — 8 7 4 10	5 — 6 5 4 5	9 — 8 7 5 7	4 — 4 9 5 7	8 — 5 5 5 3	4 — 7 8 4 7	8 — 5 4 7 7	4 13 14 15 16 17	13 14 15 16 17 18			
27 34 32 24 28 23	15 36 15 14 10 18	26 36 27 21 32 27	14 11 13 13 12 14	27 33 29 21 30 34	14 12 13 12 13 11	25 31 30 23 26 32	12 12 12 12 11 11	28 31 30 23 32 34	13 12 14 13 11 13	28 33 30 20 32 34	13 10 13 12 12 12	30 34 35 23 34 29	13 11 14 12 13 15	30 41 32 25 35 28	14 13 13 12 13 12	29 42 32 22 35 24	13 20 21 22 23 24	
33 38 40 40 29 32 28	18 13 40 19 17 13 21	31 39 11 32 25 36 31	16 12 12 16 15 13 16	32 34 34 34 25 34 41	15 13 13 14 15 13 11	30 35 35 36 24 37 28	14 13 10 16 14 13 15	32 35 30 36 24 35 33	15 10 10 17 14 13 15	36 39 34 44 28 40 35	14 10 11 16 14 14 17	37 43 41 39 31 41 34	16 12 13 15 13 14 17	35 46 42 40 32 38 30	15 26 20 27 21 28 30			
12 15 14 12 11 13	7 5 8 6 7 7	14 16 16 11 11 14	9 8 10 9 7 7	14 22 17 16 11 15	9 7 10 8 7 7	9 8 10 7 7 12	14 18 21 11 11 15	16 18 21 19 11 8	8 6 10 8 7 8	15 23 19 10 11 15	8 6 12 10 9 8	16 15 20 18 14 13	10 7 12 11 9 10	17 31 18 12 14 16	10 22 10 33 9 34	31 32 33 34 35 36		
6 7 7 7 8	4 5 3 3 6	5 9 5 5 6	3 3 5 5 4	5 8 6 5 6	2 2 2 2 2	5 6 6 4 7	2 2 2 2 3	3 9 6 4 6	3 2 3 2 3	4 6 4 5 6	3 2 2 2 3	4 15 4 4 6	3 1 2 2 2	4 12 4 4 5	2 38 39 40 41	37		
6 7 4 8 8	4 5 6 5 6	5 9 6 5 6	3 3 3 2 2	5 6 7 4 7	2 2 3 3 2	5 6 8 5 3	2 3 3 2 3	4 6 4 4 5	3 1 3 3 2	5 6 5 5 5	2 1 2 2 2	4 17 5 3 5	3 1 2 2 2	43 44 45 46 47	43			
10 41 15 15 6 24	4 3 7 4 4 4	9 25 14 10 10 20	5 3 2 4 2 5	10 36 18 10 10 15	5 4 3 3 3 3	7 32 11 11 7 11	3 2 2 4 2 3	7 61 14 15 6 13	4 6 3 4 2 3	8 6 14 12 7 11	7 6 5 4 5 11	8 34 14 11 8 11	3 32 2 12 4 9	8 50 51 52 53 54	49			
5 2 4 4 8 7	2 3 4 1 5 4	5 7 4 1 1 8	1 3 3 2 2 2	5 8 3 1 4 7	2 2 1 1 1 2	5 7 3 3 4 8	2 3 2 2 2 3	5 7 2 4 3 9	2 2 3 2 2 4	5 6 3 4 3 9	2 2 2 2 3 3	4 5 4 4 5 8	2 55 56 57 58 59	55				

1. Ten months only.

TABLE 7. Nine Year Record of Range of Monthly Labour Turnover Rates in Selected Industry Groups — Concluded

No.	Industry and Region	Hirings																	
		1947 ¹		1948		1949		1950		1951		1952		1953		1954		1955	
		High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low
Public Utility Operation:																			
1	Canada	11	6	12	5	11	4	10	3	9	4	7	2	7	2	7	2	7	2
2	Atlantic	10	3	9	3	13	3	12	2	10	2	21	2	8	2	7	2	6	2
3	Quebec	18	3	11	4	11	3	10	2	10	2	8	2	8	2	7	2	8	1
4	Ontario	13	8	16	3	10	4	13	3	9	4	6	2	8	2	6	1	5	2
5	Prairie	10	1	15	3	11	1	11	1	9	2	8	2	9	2	10	2	10	3
6	Pacific	14	5	12	4	11	3	12	3	10	4	9	2	8	2	10	3	9	4
Trade:																			
7	Canada	10	7	9	5	9	4	9	4	8	5	8	4	8	5	7	4	8	4
8	Atlantic	12	7	9	5	10	4	11	4	10	5	11	5	10	4	9	4	9	4
9	Quebec	10	7	10	5	9	5	9	4	7	4	8	4	8	5	7	4	7	4
10	Ontario	10	7	9	5	9	4	9	4	9	5	8	4	8	4	7	4	8	3
11	Prairie	10	6	9	4	7	4	8	3	8	4	9	4	8	4	7	4	8	3
12	Pacific	13	7	12	5	11	4	14	4	13	4	11	5	10	4	9	4	11	3
Wholesale Trade:																			
13	Canada	8	4	8	4	7	4	8	4	7	4	7	4	7	3	6	3	7	3
14	Atlantic	15	3	9	3	13	3	11	4	11	4	10	5	11	4	11	4	10	4
15	Quebec	6	4	6	4	7	3	6	3	7	4	6	4	7	3	6	3	6	3
16	Ontario	8	5	8	4	7	4	7	3	6	3	7	3	7	3	6	3	6	3
17	Prairie	8	4	7	3	7	3	6	3	7	3	7	3	7	3	6	3	6	3
18	Pacific	17	4	16	2	15	3	20	3	15	4	15	3	14	3	14	2	15	3
Retail Trade:																			
19	Canada	12	8	10	5	10	5	11	4	10	5	10	4	9	5	9	4	9	4
20	Atlantic	11	7	10	5	11	4	11	4	13	5	13	4	11	4	11	3	10	3
21	Quebec	13	9	12	6	12	6	10	4	9	5	9	4	10	5	9	5	8	5
22	Ontario	11	7	10	5	10	4	11	4	10	5	9	4	9	5	9	4	9	3
23	Prairie	13	7	12	3	9	4	11	4	10	4	11	4	10	4	8	3	9	3
24	Pacific	13	8	11	4	12	4	13	4	13	4	11	5	9	4	9	3	10	3
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate:																			
25	Canada	6	2	5	2	5	2	6	2	5	2	5	3	6	2	5	2	6	2
26	Atlantic	6	3	7	2	5	2	6	3	5	2	5	2	6	2	5	2	7	2
27	Quebec	6	2	5	2	5	2	7	2	6	2	5	3	7	2	5	2	6	2
28	Ontario	6	2	6	2	6	2	7	2	6	2	5	3	7	2	6	2	6	2
29	Prairie	7	2	6	2	6	3	6	3	8	2	8	3	8	3	7	3	6	2
30	Pacific	7	3	6	3	5	2	6	3	6	3	6	3	8	3	7	3	7	3
Service:																			
31	Canada	17	7	14	7	13	6	13	5	13	5	12	5	12	4	10	4	10	4
32	Atlantic	17	6	13	7	19	5	15	5	17	5	13	5	14	4	13	3	11	3
33	Quebec	18	8	15	8	14	6	13	5	14	5	13	6	12	5	12	5	12	5
34	Ontario	18	7	15	6	13	6	12	5	13	5	11	4	11	4	10	4	10	4
35	Prairie	21	6	17	5	15	5	15	4	14	4	14	5	14	4	13	3	10	3
36	Pacific	15	7	13	6	11	5	11	4	12	5	11	5	11	5	10	4	11	4
Community or Public Service:																			
37	Canada	10	3	10	2	9	3	9	3	9	3	8	2	9	2	9	2	9	2
38	Atlantic	14	2	11	2	11	3	7	2	6	2	9	1	8	1	9	1	9	1
39	Quebec	13	3	9	4	8	3	11	3	8	3	7	3	8	3	9	2	9	3
40	Ontario	11	3	9	2	10	3	9	3	9	2	7	2	9	2	10	2	11	2
41	Prairie	9	2	9	2	7	2	9	2	9	2	10	2	11	1	11	2	10	1
42	Pacific	10	4	13	2	9	2	7	2	10	2	8	2	11	2	8	1	8	1
Recreation Service:																			
43	Canada	24	7	22	8	20	7	19	6	21	6	21	5	22	5	21	5	18	5
44	Atlantic	19	4	16	5	10	4	11	3	15	4	11	5	12	4	9	3	9	3
45	Quebec	22	8	19	8	21	7	21	6	20	6	21	6	22	6	21	5	20	5
46	Ontario	28	7	29	6	26	6	23	6	29	6	26	5	29	5	22	5	24	5
47	Prairie	74	9	23	9	20	7	19	6	20	6	22	6	20	6	17	5	20	4
48	Pacific	15	6	24	6	14	6	14	5	16	4	17	5	17	4	10	5	12	4
Business Service:																			
49	Canada	11	3	14	4	16	3	18	3	17	3	15	3	15	3	14	3	15	3
50	Atlantic	18	2	21	2	9	3	10	2	8	3	7	4	8	4	7	3	6	4
51	Quebec	11	3	8	2	6	2	8	3	7	3	7	3	6	2	8	3	8	3
52	Ontario	15	3	24	4	21	3	23	3	21	3	22	3	20	3	20	3	20	3
53	Prairie	42	2	57	4	39	3	55	3	36	3	26	3	39	3	34	3	29	2
54	Pacific	13	3	29	3	25	3	23	3	25	4	23	3	32	3	26	3	26	4
Personal Service:																			
55	Canada	22	9	18	8	18	7	17	6	19	7	17	7	17	6	16	5	15	6
56	Atlantic	21	6	15	6	23	5	20	5	23	6	18	6	20	6	22	5	19	5
57	Quebec	22	10	19	9	18	7	17	6	18	6	17	7	16	7	15	5	12	5
58	Ontario	23	9	19	8	17	7	17	6	17	6	22	6	20	7	16	5	14	6
59	Prairie	21	8	19	8	17	7	14	6	14	5	17	7	15	8	18	5	17	5
60	Pacific	19	7	17	7	14	6	14	5	17	7	15	8	13	7	13	6	17	7

1. Ten months only.

HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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TABLE 7. Nine Year Record of Range of Monthly Labour Turnover Rates in Selected Industry Groups -- Concluded

Separations																		No.
1947 ¹		1948		1949		1950		1951		1952		1953		1954		1955		No.
High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	
11	4	9	6	8	5	9	4	8	4	6	3	5	2	6	3	6	3	1
14	1	7	2	13	5	12	3	8	4	17	1	6	2	6	1	5	1	2
14	3	12	5	10	3	7	2	8	3	6	1	6	1	6	2	5	2	3
12	6	11	3	9	4	11	4	8	3	6	2	6	2	5	2	6	2	4
15	2	10	2	7	3	8	2	7	2	6	2	8	2	12	3	11	3	5
15	3	9	3	10	4	10	4	12	4	8	3	7	2	7	2	7	4	6
9	8	11	5	10	5	10	5	10	5	9	5	10	5	10	5	10	4	7
13	6	16	5	15	5	15	4	14	5	14	5	15	5	15	5	14	5	8
9	7	11	6	9	5	8	5	8	5	8	5	9	5	9	5	8	4	9
9	6	10	5	8	5	10	4	10	5	8	4	9	5	8	4	8	4	10
9	5	11	4	11	4	9	4	10	4	10	5	9	4	9	4	9	4	11
12	6	14	6	13	5	15	5	11	5	11	5	9	5	13	5	14	4	12
8	5	7	5	7	5	6	4	7	4	6	4	6	4	6	4	7	4	13
10	5	12	4	10	4	8	4	9	5	9	5	9	4	10	5	10	4	14
7	5	7	5	10	4	5	4	6	4	5	4	6	4	5	4	5	3	15
7	5	7	5	6	4	6	4	8	4	6	4	6	4	4	4	5	3	16
18	6	17	5	21	4	15	4	14	4	16	4	16	4	14	4	17	4	18
11	6	13	6	12	5	13	5	12	5	11	5	12	5	12	4	11	4	19
15	5	18	5	18	5	19	5	18	5	18	5	18	5	18	4	16	4	20
10	8	13	7	12	6	11	5	10	5	11	5	11	5	12	5	10	5	21
10	6	11	5	10	5	13	4	12	5	10	5	11	5	10	4	10	4	22
12	5	14	4	15	4	12	4	13	5	14	5	12	5	12	4	11	3	23
12	5	11	5	13	4	15	5	10	4	14	4	11	5	12	4	12	4	24
5	3	5	3	5	2	5	2	5	3	5	3	5	3	4	3	5	3	25
5	2	5	2	4	2	5	2	5	2	5	2	4	2	4	3	5	3	26
5	2	5	3	5	2	4	2	5	3	5	2	4	2	4	3	4	3	27
5	2	5	2	5	3	5	2	5	3	6	3	5	3	5	3	5	3	28
5	3	6	3	5	2	5	3	5	3	5	3	5	3	5	3	5	3	29
5	3	6	3	5	2	5	3	5	3	5	3	5	3	5	3	5	3	30
16	8	16	7	14	6	14	5	14	6	12	5	12	5	11	5	11	4	31
18	8	19	6	15	5	14	4	15	5	13	6	13	5	11	5	11	4	32
14	8	14	8	13	7	12	6	11	6	11	6	11	6	10	6	10	5	33
19	9	18	7	16	7	15	5	15	6	12	5	12	5	12	4	11	4	34
19	7	16	6	14	5	14	5	13	5	12	5	12	5	11	4	11	4	35
15	7	14	6	11	5	12	4	12	5	12	5	12	5	10	4	12	4	36
10	3	6	3	6	2	6	2	6	3	6	2	5	2	5	2	5	2	37
10	2	11	3	9	2	7	2	8	3	9	3	6	2	8	1	8	2	38
11	3	10	4	8	4	7	3	8	3	6	3	6	3	7	3	6	2	39
8	3	6	2	7	3	6	2	6	3	6	2	5	2	5	2	5	2	40
13	2	6	2	6	2	5	1	6	1	6	2	6	1	5	1	5	1	41
17	4	10	3	11	2	8	2	6	2	6	2	6	2	5	1	4	1	42
26	8	22	7	19	7	19	6	19	7	20	6	18	6	19	5	13	5	43
17	7	13	5	10	4	10	3	12	5	9	5	15	4	10	3	10	3	44
20	9	18	8	17	8	18	6	17	7	14	6	16	7	16	6	19	4	45
26	7	23	6	25	6	26	6	28	7	29	6	24	6	26	6	16	6	46
73	10	17	8	15	7	17	5	16	7	15	7	15	6	13	5	14	6	47
12	5	25	5	14	5	15	4	17	5	17	6	17	6	14	4	20	3	48
21	4	22	3	20	4	20	3	16	4	15	3	16	4	15	3	16	3	49
10	2	12	4	9	3	9	2	5	2	6	2	8	2	7	2	7	3	50
15	4	7	3	6	3	10	2	6	3	6	3	6	3	9	3	8	3	51
31	4	39	3	30	3	28	3	23	3	21	3	22	3	19	3	20	3	52
28	4	54	3	37	3	32	3	33	2	23	3	22	4	33	4	26	4	53
28	2	27	3	23	3	23	4	24	3	26	4	31	4	25	3	26	3	54
18	10	17	9	15	8	16	7	16	7	14	7	14	7	13	7	13	6	55
22	9	23	7	18	6	19	5	20	6	18	7	19	7	18	6	17	6	56
17	10	17	10	14	8	13	7	14	7	14	7	13	7	11	7	12	6	57
20	11	17	10	15	9	15	7	15	8	13	7	13	7	11	6	12	6	58
22	9	20	8	19	7	20	7	19	7	17	7	17	7	16	6	17	5	59
18	8	15	7	12	7	15	6	15	8	13	8	13	7	12	7	13	7	60

1. Ten months only.

TABLE 8. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ All Industries, Canada and Regions, by Months 1947-1956

No.	Region and Year	Hirings											
		Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Canada:													
1	1947	-	-	8	9	11	11	10	9	10	10	9	6
2	1948	7	5	6	8	10	10	9	9	8	8	8	5
3	1949	6	5	6	8	9	8	7	8	8	7	6	5
4	1950	5	5	6	7	10	10	8	8	9	8	8	6
5	1951	8	6	7	9	10	9	8	8	9	8	8	5
6	1952	7	6	6	8	10	9	8	8	9	8	7	5
7	1953	6	5	6	8	9	9	8	7	8	7	6	4
8	1954	5	5	5	7	9	8	7	7	7	7	6	5
9	1955	6	4	5	7	9	9	7	8	8	7	6	5
10	1956	6	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Atlantic²:													
11	1947	-	-	7	9	16	12	11	10	8	9	7	6
12	1948	7	5	6	8	15	11	9	8	8	8	8	6
13	1949	6	4	5	10	13	10	8	7	8	8	8	6
14	1950	6	5	6	8	17	14	11	9	10	11	10	7
15	1951	10	7	9	11	15	11	10	10	9	9	9	7
16	1952	9	6	6	9	14	10	10	8	8	9	8	6
17	1953	7	5	6	11	12	11	9	8	8	8	7	6
18	1954	8	6	6	10	14	11	9	8	8	9	8	7
19	1955	9	5	6	11	14	12	10	9	9	8	8	7
20	1956	8	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Quebec:													
21	1947	-	-	8	9	12	11	10	10	11	11	10	7
22	1948	9	6	6	9	11	10	9	9	10	9	8	6
23	1949	7	5	5	8	10	8	8	8	9	8	7	5
24	1950	6	5	6	7	11	10	8	9	11	9	9	6
25	1951	10	7	7	9	11	10	9	9	10	10	9	6
26	1952	10	7	6	8	11	10	8	9	11	9	8	5
27	1953	8	6	6	8	9	8	7	7	9	8	7	6
28	1954	7	5	5	7	9	8	7	7	9	8	8	6
29	1955	6	5	5	7	10	9	8	8	9	8	8	6
30	1956	7	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ontario:													
31	1947	-	-	7	9	9	10	9	8	11	9	8	6
32	1948	6	5	6	7	8	9	7	8	9	8	7	5
33	1949	5	4	5	6	7	8	7	7	8	6	6	4
34	1950	4	4	5	6	8	8	7	7	8	7	7	5
35	1951	6	5	6	7	8	8	7	7	8	7	6	4
36	1952	5	4	5	6	8	7	6	7	7	7	6	4
37	1953	5	5	5	6	7	8	7	7	6	6	5	4
38	1954	4	4	4	5	7	7	5	6	6	6	5	4
39	1955	4	4	4	6	7	7	6	7	7	6	5	4
40	1956	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prairie:													
41	1947	-	-	6	9	10	9	10	7	7	7	8	5
42	1948	5	4	5	6	10	9	9	7	8	7	6	5
43	1949	5	4	6	9	9	9	8	7	8	7	6	5
44	1950	5	4	5	7	10	11	9	7	8	8	8	6
45	1951	6	5	6	8	11	10	9	8	8	8	8	6
46	1952	6	5	6	10	11	9	9	8	8	8	7	5
47	1953	6	5	6	9	10	10	9	7	8	7	6	4
48	1954	5	4	5	7	10	9	9	7	8	7	6	5
49	1955	5	4	5	8	11	10	8	7	8	7	6	5
50	1956	6	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pacific:													
51	1947	-	-	11	13	13	13	15	12	12	11	9	6
52	1948	10	6	9	11	11	13	13	10	10	10	8	5
53	1949	6	5	10	11	12	10	10	10	9	8	6	5
54	1950	4	8	10	10	12	11	11	10	10	10	8	5
55	1951	8	7	9	12	12	12	11	10	11	11	9	6
56	1952	8	8	9	10	11	9	10	11	11	11	8	5
57	1953	6	7	8	9	10	10	11	9	9	9	6	5
58	1954	6	7	9	9	10	10	10	10	8	8	6	5
59	1955	6	5	7	9	10	11	10	9	9	9	7	6
60	1956	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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TABLE 8. Number of Hirings and Separations per 100 Persons on the Payroll¹ All Industries, Canada and Regions, by Months 1947-1956

Separations													No.
Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		
-	-	8	8	9	8	8	10	9	9	8	8	9	1
7	7	7	7	7	7	8	8	9	8	8	8	9	2
7	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	7	7	9	3
6	5	6	6	6	6	7	8	9	8	8	8	9	4
7	6	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	8	8	10	5
7	6	7	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	7	7	9	6
7	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	8	9	7
6	6	6	5	5	5	6	7	8	7	7	7	9	8
6	6	5	5	5	6	6	7	8	7	7	7	9	9
6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
-	-	8	9	11	8	8	10	9	8	8	8	11	11
8	8	6	7	9	7	7	7	9	8	9	9	12	12
8	6	6	7	8	6	7	7	9	8	9	9	13	13
9	6	7	8	8	7	9	9	9	8	9	10	13	14
9	6	10	10	9	9	9	9	9	8	9	9	13	15
9	7	8	8	8	7	8	8	9	9	9	9	12	16
9	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	9	9	9	11	12	17
8	7	10	7	8	7	9	9	8	9	9	9	14	18
10	7	7	8	7	7	8	8	9	9	9	9	14	19
8	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
-	-	9	9	9	8	9	10	9	9	9	9	10	21
8	8	8	7	7	8	8	9	9	9	8	8	10	22
7	7	6	6	6	7	7	6	8	8	8	7	9	23
7	8	6	8	8	8	8	9	9	9	8	8	11	24
8	9	9	8	8	8	8	9	9	9	9	9	11	25
6	9	9	6	7	7	8	8	9	9	9	9	10	26
8	7	7	8	7	7	7	7	7	8	8	9	10	27
7	8	6	5	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	11	28
8	8	6	5	5	6	6	7	8	8	8	8	11	29
7	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30
-	-	7	8	8	7	7	9	9	8	8	7	7	31
7	7	5	5	6	6	6	7	8	8	8	6	6	32
5	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	6	6	6	33
6	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	7	7	6	6	7	34
5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	7	7	6	6	7	35
5	5	5	4	4	4	5	6	6	7	6	5	6	36
5	5	5	5	4	4	5	6	7	7	6	5	6	37
5	5	5	5	5	4	5	6	7	7	6	5	6	38
5	5	5	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	39
5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40
-	-	7	5	7	6	6	7	8	9	8	7	8	41
7	7	5	7	6	6	6	7	7	8	7	7	10	42
7	5	6	6	6	6	7	7	8	8	7	7	9	43
7	7	6	7	6	7	7	7	8	8	7	8	9	44
7	6	7	7	6	7	7	7	8	8	7	8	9	45
7	7	6	7	6	6	7	7	8	9	8	7	9	46
7	7	6	6	6	6	6	7	8	8	8	7	9	47
6	6	6	6	5	6	6	6	7	8	7	7	8	48
6	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	49
6	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50
-	-	10	10	10	11	11	12	12	11	11	11	12	51
8	8	8	9	8	10	10	10	11	10	10	10	12	52
8	7	8	8	8	9	9	9	11	9	9	9	13	53
8	5	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	11	10	10	12	54
8	6	6	9	9	11	10	10	10	10	10	10	12	55
9	6	7	9	9	11	8	9	10	9	10	9	12	56
7	6	6	7	7	8	8	9	10	9	9	9	10	57
8	5	6	7	7	7	7	8	9	9	8	8	10	58
6	5	5	7	7	7	7	8	10	8	8	9	10	59
7	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60

2. Newfoundland included for the first time in September 1949.

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