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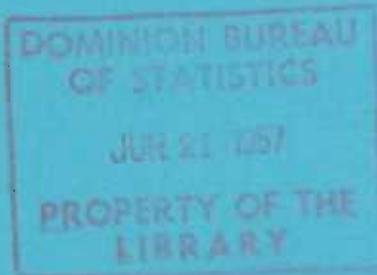


CANADA

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## HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

SEPTEMBER 1954 TO AUGUST 1956



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

Unemployment Insurance Section



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**HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES  
IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES**

(Compiled from material supplied by the Unemployment Insurance Commission)

*Published by Authority of*  
The Right Honourable C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce



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# HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

SEPTEMBER 1954 TO AUGUST 1955

This report deals with measures of the gross movements of workers into and out of employment with employers of Canadian establishments required to make returns in the semi-annual survey of hirings and separations conducted by the Unemployment Insurance Commission. Employers required to make returns are those operating single establishments and employing 10 or more employees and in addition all employers operating more than one establishment — providing there is at least one insured employee in each establishment. Single-establishment employers with less than 10 employees are not required to report, nor are chain and multiple firms required to report for establishments employing no insurable employees.

## Size and coverage of survey

The number of reports received for the last semi-annual survey covering the period from March 1955 to August 1955 was some 56,000 and the number of employees reported at the end of August was some 3,200,000. The number of employees reported was 71 per cent of the number of paid workers reported in the Canadian labour force survey for the week ended August 18, 1955. Outside of agriculture and service industries the UIC survey coverage is quite high despite the fact small firms are not required to report.

Industrially the coverage of the UIC survey is coincident with the coverage of the Unemployment Insurance Act with a few exceptions. Single-establishments with 10 or more employees and all multi-establishments having any insured workers complete the reports for all their employees whether insured or not. On the other hand, crews of vessels engaged in water transportation and longshoremen and stevedores are, on the whole, excluded. This is because the hiring practices of those industries are such that data comparable with those secured from other industries cannot be obtained. Government service, except Crown Companies and certain special boards and agencies such as liquor commissions and hydro-electric commissions, is not yet included.

## Collection procedure

The reports are collected on UIC Form No. 847. This is a three-part bilingual form. A separate printing of these forms is made for each six-month reporting period. The periods cover March to August and September to February. On the top of the form space is provided for firm name, address, nature of

business, name of owner, and address of the office completing the report. There is also space to indicate whether employees operate more than one establishment. In the body of the form there are columns where the employment at the beginning and end of the six-month period, the hirings and separations during each month, and the number employed at the end of each intervening month are reported — male and female separately. Instructions and definitions are printed on the reverse side of the form.

The forms are prepared in triplicate. The respondent retains one copy, one is kept in the Local Employment Office of the Commission, and one is sent to the Bureau of Statistics for compilation.

## Definitions

An establishment should be distinguished from a firm or department. A firm may own or operate several establishments, each of which may produce a product quite different from the others. The establishment, in turn, may be composed of departments carrying on dissimilar activities. An establishment may be considered for the UIC survey as an office, plant, factory, works, premises or place, where one or more employees are employed in insurable employment.

Casual employees are those workers engaged for a particular job or jobs of a casual nature for periods of six or less working days. They are excluded from the UIC survey. However, employees engaged for continuous periods of seven or more working days, even if the work is of a casual nature, are not considered as casual employees for the purposes of the survey.

Part-time employees engaged to work only part of the normal working day or part of the normal working week and short-time employees, those who because of industrial conditions have been placed on a work schedule less than the normal day or week, are included in the survey. But if part-time employees are considered to fall within the class of casual employees they are excluded from the survey.

Employees on strike or locked out are considered as still employed except where replaced by other workers. Employees temporarily laid off with definite instructions to return to work within 30 days are considered still on the payroll. If the employee quits or is dismissed within this period, however, a separation is recorded.

Employees absent from work because of sickness or accident or other justifiable reasons with intent of reinstatement are considered still on the payroll until such time as they may quit or be dismissed. Employees on paid or unpaid vacation are considered on the payroll.

Employees on transfer from one area to another are considered separations at the point from which transferred and hirings at the point to which they are transferred. However, reports from more than one establishment may be consolidated by a firm where these establishments are located within the same city or town and operating in the same line of business. Thus a firm operating several chain stores in a city, may, if it so desires, submit one report covering these stores. Many firms whose payroll records are kept on an area basis report in this manner. By special arrangement chartered banks, which operate many branches, report transfers from branch to branch separately in order that they may be excluded from hirings and separations.

Hirings for the survey consist of additions to the work force during a period (excluding casual employees) whether of new employees or of former employees. Separations or terminations of employment consist of persons whose employment has ended with an establishment and whose names have been removed from the payroll. Separations are not distinguished by type, such as quits or voluntary separations; discharges, indefinite lay-offs and other miscellaneous involuntary separations.

#### Comment on data

Table 1 shows recent changes in labour turnover at annual rates. It indicates higher average turnover for the 12 months ending August 31, 1956 than for the same period a year earlier. Examination of the data reveals marked differences in recent changes in specific regional industries.

Table 2 is concerned with separation rates for the 12 months ending August 31, 1956. Turnover, measured here by separation rates, is shown in a four-way table. This detailed cross-classification shows what differences in labour turnover accompanied differences in sex, region, industry and month. The table, of course, does not show the significance of these differences nor the nature of the relations which underlie the differences. An approximate determination of the relation of each of the four factors to the others is made below. Where rates are mentioned, they are annual rates computed by either totalling the 12 monthly rates or by expressing as an equivalent annual rate a single month's rate or by both methods.

1. Labour turnover averaged 83 per cent per year or about 7 per cent per month. Job changing was probably confined to a relatively small segment of employees. The turnover rate for this small group would be very high.

2. It varied with sex, region, industry and month. Annual rates ranged from 0 to 1032 per cent.

3. The overall effects of sex, region, industry and month were:

- 3.1 Sex: The rate for men of 84 per cent exceeded the rate for women of 79 per cent by 5 percentage points.
- 3.2 Region: The difference between the highest rate of 103 per cent for the Atlantic area and 66 per cent for Ontario was 37 points.
- 3.3 Industry: The spread between the highest rate of 463 per cent for forestry and the lowest rate of 41 per cent for transportation was 422 points; i.e. the highest rate was over 11 times the lowest rate.
- 3.4 Month: The December rate of 108 per cent exceeded the rate for the January to May period of 72 per cent by 36 points.

4. The effects of pairs of factors were:

- 4.1 Sex—region: The rate for men exceeded the rate for women in all regions but Ontario. Differences between regions were larger for men.
- 4.2 Sex—industry: The rate for men exceeded the rate for women in forestry, mining, construction, and utilities and was lower in the other five industries. Differences between industries were larger for men.
- 4.3 Sex—month: The rate for men exceeded the rate for women in 4 months and was lower in 8 months. Differences between months were larger for women.
- 4.4 Region—industry: The greatest spread in industry rates of 576 percentage points was in Quebec and the least of 193 points in the Pacific area.
- 4.5 Region—month: The greatest deviation in monthly rates of 84 percentage points was in the Atlantic area and the smallest of 36 points was in Ontario. The Atlantic area had the highest rate in 7 months and Ontario had the lowest rate in every month.
- 4.6 Industry—month: The largest deviation in monthly rates of 360 percentage points was in forestry and the smallest of 12 points was in transportation.

5. The effects of triplets of factors were:

- 5.1 Sex—region—industry. Of 45 cases (5 regions, 9 industries) the rate for men exceeded the rate for women in 22 instances, was the same in 1, and was lower in 22. The male rate was generally higher in forestry, mining, construction and utilities and lower in other industries. The deviation in industry rates was least for both sexes in the Pacific area, but greatest in Quebec for men and in the Prairie area for women. Differences between industries were larger for males in each region.

5.2 Sex - region - month: Of 60 cases (5 regions, 12 months) the male rate was higher than the female rate in 29 instances, was the same in 15, and was lower in 16. The male rate was generally higher in the Atlantic, Quebec and Prairie regions and lower in the other two. For both men and women the difference in monthly rates was greatest in the Atlantic area and least in Ontario. Differences between regional rates were larger for males in 11 months.

5.3 Sex - industry - month: Of 108 cases (9 industries, 12 months) the rate for men exceeded the rate for women in 39 instances, was the same in 19 and was lower in 50. Generally the male rate was higher in forestry, mining, construction and utilities. Deviations in monthly rates were largest in forestry for both men and women. Differences between industrial rates were larger for men in every month.

5.4 Region - industry - month: The largest deviation in industrial rates was in Quebec in 10 months and the smallest was in the Pacific area in 10 months. The spread in monthly rates was greatest for forestry in all regions and least for transportation in all but the Atlantic area.

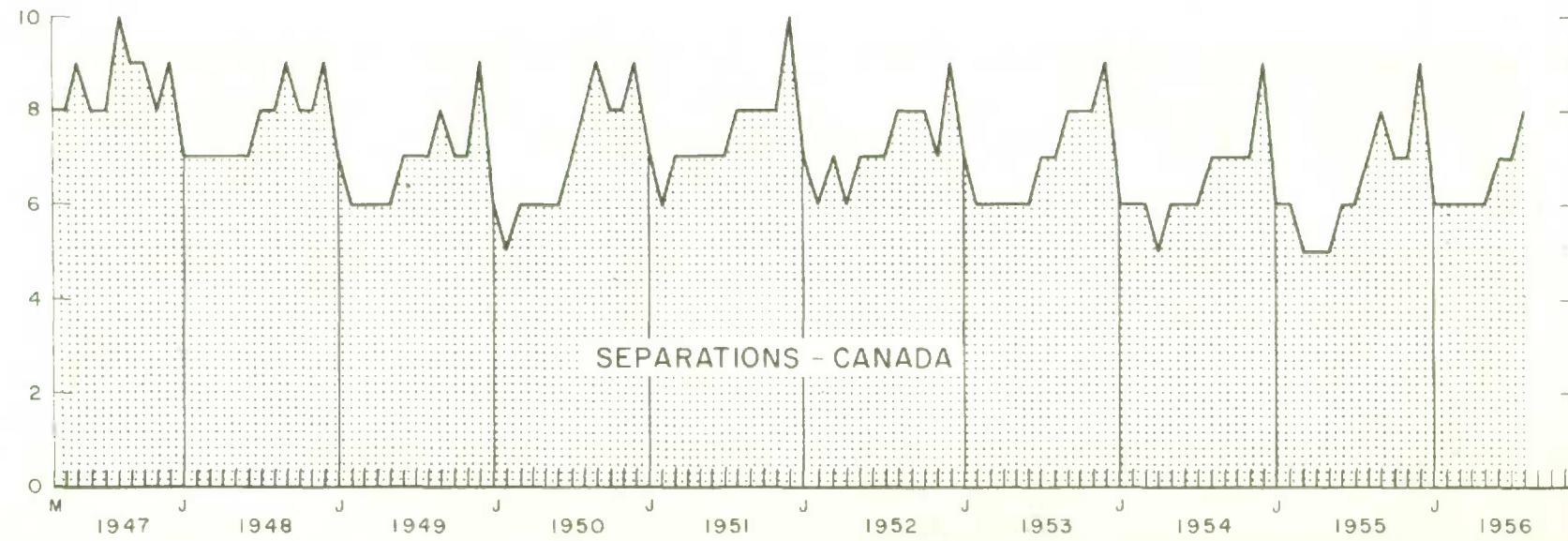
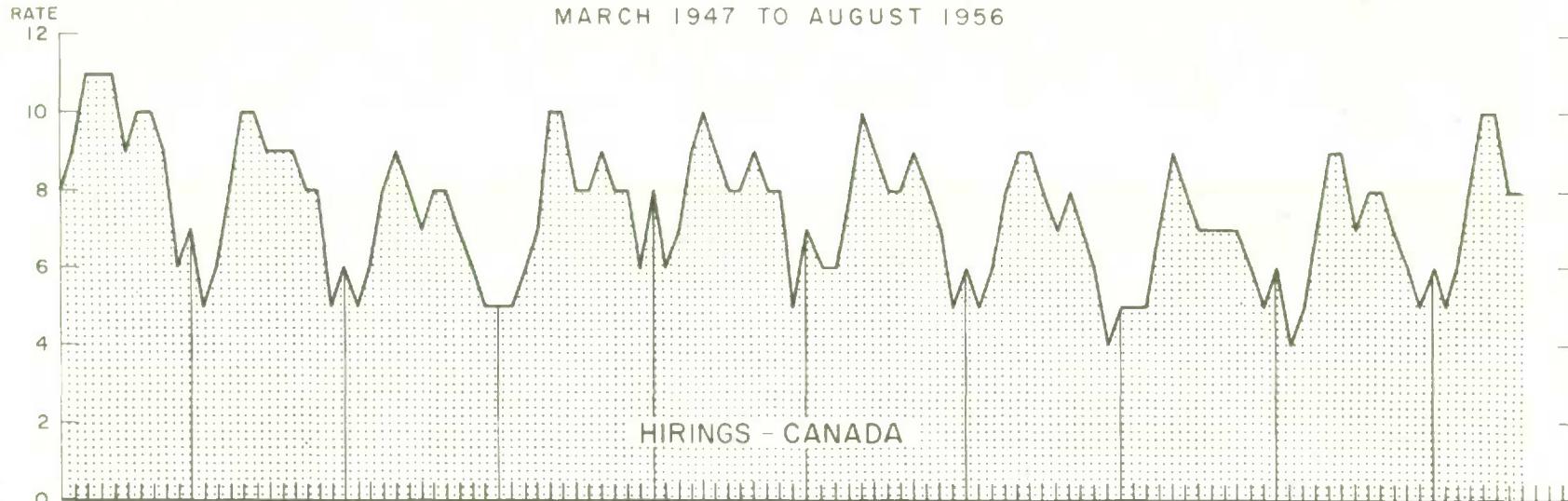
Turnover thus averaged 83 per cent of the average payroll per year, and varied widely with the four factors. It was slightly higher for men, was high in the Atlantic area, high in December, and high for forestry with differences between industries related to differences between sexes, between regions and between months.

Tables 3 to 8 present a three-way classification of detailed monthly labour turnover rates in Canadian establishments for a two year period classified by sex, region and industry.

Table 9 shows data presented elsewhere in charts.

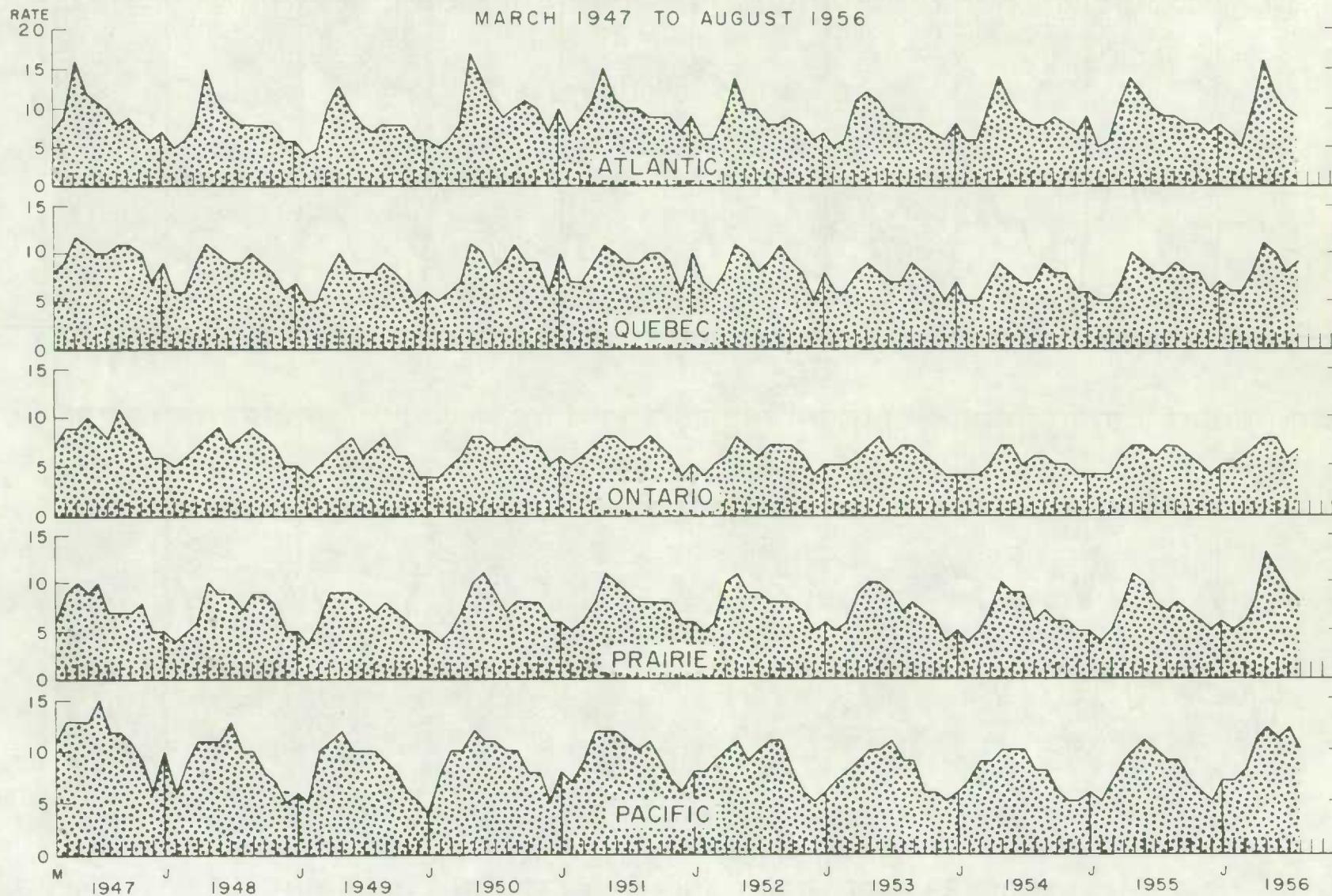
HIRINGS AND SEPARATIONS PER 100 PERSONS  
ALL INDUSTRIES BOTH SEXES

MARCH 1947 TO AUGUST 1956



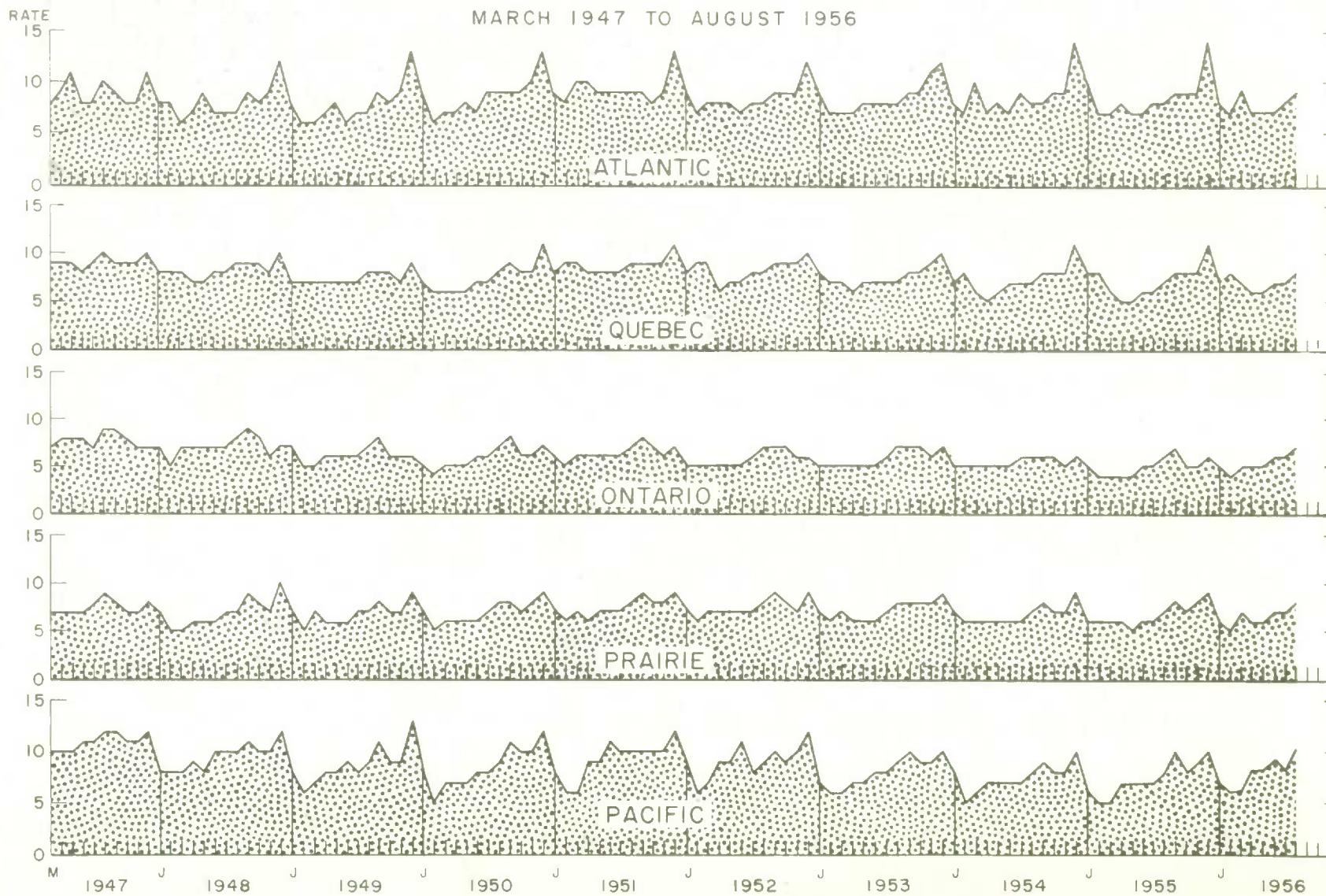
HIRINGS PER 100 PERSONS  
ALL INDUSTRIES BOTH SEXES

MARCH 1947 TO AUGUST 1956



SEPARATIONS PER 100 PERSONS  
ALL INDUSTRIES BOTH SEXES

MARCH 1947 TO AUGUST 1956



## **TABLES**

TABLE 1. Recent changes in hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, Canada and regions, year ended August 31, 1956

No.	Industry	Canada				Atlantic			
		Rate		Change from previous year		Rate		Change from previous year	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Total - all industries .....	87	83	+ 7	+ 7	109	103	+ 1	+ 1
2	Forestry and logging .....	474	463	+ 22	+ 22	488	478	- 16	- 15
3	Mining, quarrying, oil wells .....	71	64	+ 14	+ 9	31	27	+ 6	+ 5
4	Metal mining .....	71	60	+ 21	+ 8	-	-	-	-
5	Fuels .....	71	67	+ 10	+ 8	15	18	+ 2	+ 4
6	Non-metal mining .....	62	59	+ 2	+ 9	51	45	- 5	- 10
7	Quarrying, clay and sand pits .....	112	106	+ 3	+ 2	229	216	- 6	- 21
8	Manufacturing .....	66	62	+ 3	+ 5	91	87	- 3	+ 1
9	Foods and beverages .....	98	98	+ 1	+ 9	132	120	0	- 3
10	Tobacco products .....	61	62	- 2	- 1	-	-	-	-
11	Rubber products .....	47	42	- 1	+ 3	-	-	-	-
12	Leather products .....	63	60	- 6	+ 2	71	59	+ 14	+ 9
13	Textile products .....	55	51	- 2	+ 8	47	38	- 22	- 21
14	Clothing .....	73	70	- 3	+ 2	58	46	+ 1	- 7
15	Wood products .....	115	111	- 7	+ 9	168	172	- 17	- 3
16	Paper products .....	41	39	- 1	+ 4	37	39	- 2	+ 1
17	Printing, publishing, allied .....	45	42	- 4	+ 4	35	34	+ 3	+ 5
18	Iron and steel products .....	58	49	- 4	+ 2	56	49	+ 13	+ 5
19	Transportation equipment .....	57	52	+ 6	+ 1	83	78	+ 8	- 5
20	Non-ferrous metal products .....	54	50	- 9	+ 12	-	-	-	-
21	Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	50	42	- 6	+ 5	-	-	-	-
22	Non-metallic mineral products .....	69	66	0	+ 6	86	75	- 15	- 25
23	Petroleum and coal products .....	29	27	- 2	+ 4	-	-	-	-
24	Chemical products .....	42	40	+ 5	+ 3	100	102	- 22	- 21
25	Miscellaneous .....	73	69	+ 7	+ 10	-	-	-	-
26	Construction .....	220	203	+ 8	- 4	225	210	- 25	- 36
27	General contractors .....	250	234	+ 5	- 7	243	225	- 20	- 36
28	Subcontractors .....	149	142	+ 3	- 2	140	139	- 55	- 51
29	Transportation, storage, communication .....	46	41	+ 7	+ 2	57	47	+ 11	- 1
30	Transportation .....	47	41	+ 7	+ 1	61	47	+ 14	0
31	Storage .....	61	57	+ 6	+ 3	193	191	+ 13	+ 8
32	Communication .....	47	36	+ 8	+ 3	45	37	+ 7	+ 6
33	Public utility operation .....	48	45	+ 4	0	51	44	+ 12	+ 5
34	Trade .....	76	72	+ 6	+ 5	80	76	- 2	- 3
35	Wholesale .....	65	62	+ 8	+ 7	78	72	+ 4	+ 4
36	Retail .....	79	76	+ 3	+ 5	85	79	- 1	- 5
37	Finance, insurance, real estate .....	51	47	+ 8	+ 6	45	42	+ 1	0
38	Service .....	90	85	+ 8	+ 7	83	80	+ 8	+ 7
39	Community .....	40	36	0	0	39	28	+ 8	- 2
40	Recreation .....	128	120	+ 5	- 6	94	90	+ 26	+ 13
41	Business .....	80	72	+ 4	+ 5	75	67	+ 15	+ 12
42	Personal .....	124	115	+ 19	+ 13	126	118	+ 13	+ 8

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

## HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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 TABLE 1. Recent changes in hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries,  
 Canada and regions, year ended August 31, 1956

Quebec				Ontario				Prairie				Pacific				
Rate		Change from previous year		Rate		Change from previous year		Rate		Change from previous year		Rate		Change from previous year		
Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	No.												
96	91	+ 2	+ 5	74	66	+ 9	+ 6	92	84	+ 10	+ 5	105	99	+ 14	+ 12	1
615	609	+ 17	+ 32	369	358	+ 6	- 3	390	369	+ 34	+ 13	244	245	+ 27	+ 34	2
69	65	+ 7	- 4	52	43	+ 22	+ 16	101	91	+ 12	+ 8	123	123	+ 29	+ 32	3
82	80	+ 8	- 3	49	38	+ 25	+ 15	89	79	+ 23	+ 10	106	103	+ 33	+ 23	4
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	117	103	+ 16	+ 9	-	-	-	-	5
25	23	- 6	- 1	76	61	+ 18	+ 20	185	173	- 12	- 17	274	303	- 16	+ 68	6
99	93	- 4	- 13	111	107	- 5	+ 17	171	187	- 6	- 12	91	83	+ 30	+ 27	7
59	57	+ 2	+ 3	59	58	+ 3	+ 7	78	74	+ 9	+ 7	100	91	+ 10	+ 8	8
76	71	+ 8	+ 5	97	103	- 4	+ 7	77	74	+ 7	+ 10	151	156	+ 4	+ 15	9
30	26	+ 5	+ 6	173	180	- 20	- 18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
50	50	+ 2	+ 8	45	39	- 4	+ 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
67	61	+ 2	- 3	56	56	+ 6	+ 7	67	59	+ 15	+ 13	90	84	+ 15	+ 13	12
47	44	- 1	+ 4	58	56	+ 2	+ 9	76	78	- 10	0	83	75	+ 26	+ 24	13
81	78	+ 3	+ 2	63	61	+ 7	+ 6	97	93	+ 7	+ 7	103	102	+ 8	+ 12	14
128	124	+ 4	+ 1	96	93	+ 10	+ 17	141	138	+ 13	+ 14	102	103	+ 10	+ 17	15
38	33	+ 2	+ 2	42	40	+ 7	+ 4	54	48	+ 5	0	54	48	+ 11	+ 7	16
44	40	+ 4	+ 4	46	43	+ 2	+ 3	51	48	+ 7	+ 6	54	50	+ 4	+ 2	17
59	47	+ 11	+ 4	50	48	- 3	+ 3	78	66	+ 8	- 6	86	71	+ 7	+ 2	18
65	56	+ 6	- 9	49	45	- 11	+ 4	61	68	+ 5	+ 14	115	97	- 5	- 18	19
48	38	+ 9	+ 2	57	54	+ 11	+ 11	99	84	+ 13	+ 8	-	-	-	-	20
37	27	+ 1	+ 2	56	48	+ 9	+ 6	59	64	- 3	+ 4	109	77	+ 42	+ 10	21
62	57	+ 2	+ 5	63	62	- 1	+ 7	102	92	+ 6	+ 6	111	103	+ 22	+ 23	22
19	18	- 8	0	21	18	+ 5	+ 2	38	31	- 3	- 2	54	48	- 6	+ 3	23
38	38	+ 7	+ 3	43	41	+ 7	+ 8	52	55	- 12	+ 6	72	66	+ 11	+ 7	24
71	67	+ 12	+ 6	76	71	+ 15	+ 12	78	74	+ 24	+ 17	58	51	+ 13	+ 7	25
218	207	+ 2	- 2	202	187	+ 14	+ 3	243	230	+ 15	0	255	224	+ 15	+ 4	26
250	238	+ 4	0	235	215	+ 12	0	268	253	+ 13	- 12	290	255	+ 6	- 4	27
154	144	- 5	+ 6	135	131	+ 6	- 3	174	170	+ 25	+ 32	153	130	+ 20	+ 2	28
40	37	- 5	- 1	42	38	+ 9	+ 6	49	42	+ 8	+ 3	59	52	+ 13	+ 6	29
38	37	- 6	- 2	43	38	+ 9	+ 4	48	42	+ 12	+ 7	58	49	+ 15	+ 9	30
82	81	+ 11	+ 18	80	75	+ 17	+ 14	48	42	+ 2	- 4	84	72	+ 8	+ 1	31
47	35	+ 4	+ 2	42	31	+ 7	+ 4	59	51	+ 6	+ 2	64	59	+ 13	+ 7	32
36	33	- 6	- 6	43	42	+ 8	+ 4	76	71	+ 7	+ 4	97	85	+ 24	+ 28	33
73	71	+ 3	+ 3	74	68	+ 10	+ 6	71	66	+ 6	+ 5	85	80	+ 5	+ 5	34
58	53	+ 8	+ 4	60	54	+ 7	+ 7	63	59	+ 8	+ 6	90	84	+ 7	+ 4	35
85	82	+ 2	- 1	79	76	+ 6	+ 7	75	69	+ 7	+ 2	81	76	+ 11	+ 6	36
50	41	+ 10	+ 6	51	47	+ 7	+ 7	53	51	+ 7	+ 7	61	53	+ 7	+ 5	37
101	92	+ 16	+ 10	90	82	+ 8	+ 4	91	85	+ 9	+ 7	88	83	+ 6	+ 9	38
54	49	+ 3	+ 1	44	38	+ 5	+ 1	38	35	- 2	+ 2	38	34	+ 3	+ 6	39
147	134	+ 31	+ 11	129	121	- 13	- 22	120	123	+ 7	+ 10	101	102	+ 3	- 3	40
61	54	+ 8	+ 5	86	77	+ 7	+ 5	98	87	- 4	- 2	83	84	- 4	+ 14	41
123	116	+ 24	+ 18	119	111	+ 18	+ 15	126	121	+ 20	+ 18	132	122	+ 12	+ 9	42

TABLE 2. Separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) by sex, region, month and main industry group<sup>2</sup>, year ended August 31, 1956

Industry	Sex and region																	
	Canada			Atlantic			Quebec			Ontario			Prairie			Pacific		
	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.
Forestry																		
1955 - Sept.	31	32	13	30	30	10	40	40	10	27	27	12	27	27	19	16	16	11
Oct.	33	34	11	32	32	13	44	44	6	24	24	11	23	24	17	16	16	7
Nov.	34	35	12	28	29	10	40	40	8	25	25	9	29	29	20	34	34	15
Dec.	46	47	16	48	49	20	59	59	23	26	26	7	22	23	17	30	30	11
1956 - Jan.	34	35	12	36	36	21	46	46	15	21	21	6	22	22	16	11	11	7
Feb.	50	50	24	34	34	15	77	78	39	36	37	20	32	32	26	12	12	6
Mar.	61	62	29	69	69	34	85	86	26	58	59	31	67	68	45	13	13	5
Apr.	32	32	12	42	42	16	37	37	9	33	34	16	31	32	15	20	20	5
May	35	36	10	49	50	15	45	46	5	22	23	9	26	27	18	21	21	6
June	36	37	13	34	34	8	48	48	13	30	31	9	29	29	25	23	23	8
July	33	34	12	36	36	11	41	42	9	25	26	10	27	27	23	25	25	9
Aug.	38	38	15	40	40	13	47	48	8	31	32	14	34	35	24	24	25	13
Total	463	472	179	478	481	186	609	614	171	358	363	134	369	375	263	245	246	103
Mining																		
1955 - Sept.	7	7	8	3	3	3	7	7	6	5	5	6	9	9	5	16	15	34
Oct.	5	5	5	2	2	2	2	5	5	3	3	3	7	7	4	10	10	23
Nov.	5	5	4	3	3	3	5	5	4	3	3	4	6	7	3	9	9	11
Dec.	5	5	4	2	2	0	7	7	6	2	2	4	7	7	3	8	8	6
1956 - Jan.	4	4	4	2	2	1	4	4	4	3	2	7	6	7	3	5	5	6
Feb.	4	4	4	2	2	1	2	4	5	2	2	5	6	6	3	7	7	8
Mar.	6	8	4	2	2	2	7	7	4	3	3	5	11	12	4	7	7	5
Apr.	6	6	4	2	2	2	5	5	4	4	4	4	10	11	5	9	9	6
May	5	6	4	2	2	2	5	5	4	4	4	4	7	8	4	11	10	11
June	5	5	6	2	2	3	4	4	3	4	4	4	7	7	4	13	13	32
July	5	5	6	2	2	3	5	5	7	7	6	6	8	9	5	11	11	14
Aug.	7	7	8	3	3	3	5	7	7	7	6	6	8	9	5	17	18	37
Total	64	65	61	27	27	27	65	65	60	43	42	58	91	97	48	123	120	193
Manufacturing																		
1955 - Sept.	7	6	8	9	8	12	5	5	6	7	7	9	6	7	10	11	9	19
Oct.	5	5	7	9	8	13	5	4	5	5	4	8	6	5	8	8	7	16
Nov.	5	5	7	9	8	11	5	4	6	5	4	6	6	5	8	8	7	16
Dec.	6	5	9	10	9	13	6	5	8	5	4	9	7	7	9	9	8	18
1956 - Jan.	4	4	5	7	6	7	4	4	5	4	3	6	5	4	7	5	5	7
Feb.	4	4	5	5	5	5	4	4	5	4	3	5	4	4	6	5	5	8
Mar.	5	4	6	8	8	8	4	4	5	4	4	6	6	7	7	7	7	7
Apr.	5	4	6	5	5	7	5	4	6	6	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	9
May	5	4	6	5	5	7	4	4	6	6	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	9
June	5	5	7	6	5	10	5	4	7	5	4	7	6	6	8	7	7	8
July	5	5	7	7	6	11	4	4	6	5	4	7	6	6	7	7	7	8
Aug.	6	6	8	7	6	12	6	5	7	5	5	7	7	7	9	9	9	12
Total	62	57	81	87	79	116	57	51	72	58	50	84	74	69	93	91	86	135
Construction																		
1955 - Sept.	18	16	5	14	14	4	17	17	4	14	14	5	17	17	9	19	19	5
Oct.	16	17	4	16	16	4	17	17	3	14	14	3	18	19	7	20	20	7
Nov.	22	22	6	25	25	3	21	21	5	18	18	4	30	30	13	24	25	6
Dec.	29	30	5	42	42	7	32	33	5	24	24	4	32	33	9	25	25	8
1956 - Jan.	17	18	5	20	20	5	18	18	6	17	17	3	18	19	6	14	15	6
Feb.	16	16	5	19	19	3	18	18	4	14	14	5	17	18	5	14	14	5
Mar.	14	15	4	13	13	2	16	16	4	13	14	4	15	15	5	14	14	4
Apr.	13	14	5	11	11	2	12	12	4	13	14	5	15	15	6	16	17	6
May	14	15	5	12	12	3	13	13	5	14	14	4	16	16	7	19	19	7
June	15	15	6	11	11	5	14	14	4	15	15	7	16	16	7	21	21	7
July	14	15	6	12	13	7	13	13	6	14	14	5	16	17	8	18	18	7
Aug.	17	18	7	15	15	5	16	16	5	17	17	8	20	20	10	20	20	10
Total	203	211	63	210	211	50	207	208	55	187	189	56	230	235	92	224	227	78
Transportation																		
1955 - Sept.	4	4	6	4	3	7	3	3	4	4	4	5	4	4	7	5	5	8
Oct.	3	3	4	4	4	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	6
Nov.	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	5
Dec.	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	2	3	3	2	4	4	4	4	4	5
1956 - Jan.	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	4	3	3	5
Feb.	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	4
Mar.	4	4	3	8	8	4	3	3	3	2	2	4	4	3	3	3	3	5
Apr.	4	4	3	9	10	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5
May	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	6
June	3	3	4	2	2	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	7
July	3	3	4	2	2	4	3	3	5	4	3	4	3	4	4	4	4	7
Aug.	4	3	5	2	2	4	3	3	5	4	3	4	3	4	4	5	5	7
Total	41	40	46	47	47	46	37	36	33	38	36	39	42	42	56	52	47	73

## HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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 TABLE 2. Separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) by sex, region, month and main industry group<sup>2</sup>, year ended August 31, 1956 — Concluded

Industry	Sex and region																		
	Canada			Atlantic			Quebec			Ontario			Prairie			Pacific			
	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	
Utilities	1955 — Sept.	6	6	4	4	4	5	5	5	3	5	6	3	9	10	6	7	8	5
	Oct.	4	4	2	4	4	3	3	3	2	4	4	2	4	4	6	6	6	5
	Nov.	4	5	4	2	3	3	3	3	2	4	4	2	9	9	13	7	7	6
	Dec.	5	5	2	5	6	1	3	3	2	4	4	1	11	11	6	7	8	3
	1956 — Jan.	4	4	2	4	4	3	3	4	2	4	4	2	5	5	6	4	4	4
	Feb.	3	3	3	4	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	3	6	5	6	4
	Mar.	3	3	3	5	5	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	4	5	9	9	6
	Apr.	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	4	4	5	10	10	9
	May	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	5	5	6	12	12	5
	June	3	3	3	2	1	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	5	6	6	6
Trade	July	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	6	6	6	6	6	7
	Aug.	4	4	5	7	7	5	3	3	3	4	4	4	6	6	9	6	6	7
	Total	45	46	37	44	44	34	33	34	31	42	42	28	71	71	78	85	88	87
	1955 — Sept.	6	5	7	6	5	8	6	5	7	6	6	7	6	5	7	7	8	8
	Oct.	5	5	6	6	5	7	5	5	6	5	5	6	4	5	7	5	6	8
	Nov.	5	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	5	4	4	6	5	9	23
	Dec.	10	6	15	14	9	23	8	7	11	8	5	13	9	16	14			
	1956 — Jan.	7	5	11	7	6	10	7	5	11	7	5	10	6	5	9	9	6	14
	Feb.	5	4	6	5	4	5	5	4	6	4	5	5	5	4	6	5	5	7
	Mar.	5	4	5	4	4	5	4	5	7	5	5	6	4	5	5	5	5	6
Finance	Apr.	5	5	6	5	5	6	6	5	7	6	5	6	6	5	6	5	5	6
	May	6	5	6	5	5	6	6	5	7	6	5	6	6	5	6	5	5	6
	June	6	5	7	6	6	7	6	5	8	6	6	5	7	6	5	5	5	7
	July	6	5	7	6	6	7	6	5	8	6	6	5	7	6	5	5	5	8
	Aug.	6	6	7	7	6	8	7	6	8	6	6	7	6	6	7	6	6	7
	Total	72	59	88	76	66	97	71	61	89	68	60	84	66	58	84	80	65	107
	1955 — Sept.	5	4	5	5	6	4	4	4	4	5	4	6	5	4	6	5	5	6
	Oct.	3	3	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4
	Nov.	3	3	3	3	4	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4
	Dec.	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4
Services	1956 — Jan.	3	3	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	4	3	3	5
	Feb.	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	3	4	4	3	3	5
	Mar.	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	5
	Apr.	4	3	4	3	3	2	3	3	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	5
	May	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	5	4	4	6
	June	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	6
	July	4	3	4	3	3	4	3	3	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	6
	Aug.	6	4	7	5	4	5	5	4	6	6	4	7	6	4	7	6	4	8
	Total	47	40	52	42	44	40	41	39	45	47	39	52	51	42	54	53	43	63
	1955 — Sept.	11	11	11	11	12	10	10	10	10	11	12	10	11	12	12	12	12	11
Composite	Oct.	6	6	7	5	6	5	7	6	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	7
	Nov.	6	6	6	5	6	6	7	6	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
	Dec.	6	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	6
	1956 — Jan.	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	4	5	5	5	6
	Feb.	5	5	5	4	4	5	6	5	6	5	5	5	4	5	5	5	5	6
	Mar.	6	6	6	4	4	5	6	6	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
	Apr.	6	7	6	5	6	5	8	8	8	7	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	7
	May	7	7	7	6	6	6	7	7	9	8	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	7
	June	8	8	9	7	7	7	9	9	9	8	8	8	8	9	9	8	8	9
	July	9	8	9	9	9	9	9	9	8	9	8	8	7	8	11	11	8	9
Services	Aug.	10	10	10	10	9	10	10	10	11	10	11	10	9	10	11	10	10	10
	Total	85	84	88	80	82	79	82	90	93	82	83	81	85	81	90	83	77	87
	1955 — Sept.	8	8	8	9	8	9	8	8	7	7	7	8	8	9	10	10	11	
	Oct.	7	7	6	9	9	7	8	8	5	5	5	6	7	6	8	8	8	8
	Nov.	7	7	6	9	10	6	8	9	5	5	5	6	8	9	9	9	8	8
	Dec.	9	9	9	14	14	13	11	12	7	6	6	8	9	8	10	9	9	13
	1956 — Jan.	6	6	8	8	9	7	7	8	8	5	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	6
	Feb.	6	6	5	7	7	4	5	7	8	9	5	4	5	5	5	5	5	6
	Mar.	6	7	5	9	10	5	7	8	5	5	5	5	7	7	5	6	7	6
	Apr.	6	6	6	7	8	5	6	6	6	6	5	5	6	7	5	8	9	6
Composite	May	6	6	6	7	7	5	6	7	6	6	5	6	6	7	6	8	8	7
	June	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	8
	July	7	7	7	8	8	8	7	7	6	6	5	7	7	7	8	8	9	8
	Aug.	6	8	8	9	9	8	8	7	7	7	7	7	8	8	10	10	10	9
	Total	83	84	79	103	106	85	91	97	72	66	65	76	84	84	79	99	101	99

1. Payroll figures used each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and end of the month.

2. Logging included with forestry; quarrying and oil wells included with mining; storage and communication included with transportation; insurance and real estate included with finance.

TABLE 3. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex,  
CANADA, September 1954 to August 1956

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																				
		1954						1955														
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May				
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations			
1	Total - all industries	T. M. F.	7 7 8	7 7 7	7 7 6	7 6 6	7 5 5	5 5 5	6 6 5	6 6 5	4 4 5	6 6 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	7 8 6	5 5 5	9 10 7	5 5 5	9 9 8	6 6 6		
2	Forestry and logging	T. M. F.	56 57 28	32 32 12	43 44 15	33 34 10	35 35 9	33 34 11	26 26 9	47 48 13	33 34 12	32 32 11	18 18 8	55 56 34	17 18 7	55 55 33	44 44 18	28 29 13	69 70 35	28 29 11	38 39 15	31 32 7
3	Mining (including milling) quarrying and oil wells.	T. M. F.	5 5 6	6 6 7	4 4 4	5 5 5	4 4 4	5 5 4	3 3 4	5 5 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	3 3 5	3 3 4	4 4 4	4 4 3	5 5 4	8 8 6	4 4 4	7 7 9	4 4 6	
4	Metal mining	T. M. F.	5 5 5	7 7 8	4 4 4	5 5 5	2 2 4	5 5 5	2 2 4	6 6 6	3 3 5	3 3 3	2 2 4	2 2 4	4 4 4	3 3 3	5 5 4	4 4 4	7 7 7	6 6 5	4 4 5	
5	Fuels	T. M. F.	5 6 4	5 5 5	7 7 4	4 4 4	7 7 4	4 4 4	4 4 5	5 5 4	5 5 3	5 5 3	3 3 5	5 5 5	4 4 4	6 6 4	3 3 4	8 9 5	7 7 5	6 6 6	4 4 4	
6	Non-metal mining <sup>2</sup>	T. M.	3 3	7 7	3 3	3 3	2 2	7 7	1 1	4 4	2 2	4 4	3 3	2 2	3 3	3 3	6 6	2 2	10 10	3 33	13 12	4 4
7	Quarrying, clay and sand pits <sup>2</sup>	T. M.	5 5	5 5	4 4	9 9	4 4	10 10	2 2	20 20	2 2	15 16	5 5	10 11	10 11	5 5	21 21	5 5	25 25	7 7	16 16	6 6
8	Manufacturing	T. M. F.	5 4 8	6 5 7	5 4 6	6 5 8	4 4 6	5 5 7	3 3 4	6 5 9	5 4 7	4 4 6	4 4 6	4 4 5	5 5 5	4 4 5	5 5 6	4 4 6	7 6 7	4 4 6	7 7 9	4 4 6
9	Foods and beverages	T. M. F.	9 8 15	10 8 14	7 6 9	12 9 21	4 3 6	9 7 14	3 3 3	12 8 22	5 4 8	6 5 9	3 2 5	5 4 8	4 4 8	4 3 6	8 7 12	4 3 8	11 9 16	5 3 6	14 12 22	5 4 8
10	Tobacco and tobacco products	T. M. F.	2 4 2	2 1 2	2 4 1	3 4 2	28 29 27	2 2 2	10 12 9	2 2 2	2 3 2	2 2 2	3 2 4	6 8 4	2 1 3	9 8 10	3 3 4	23 23 22	5 2 6	9 10 7	2 1 3	1 1 2
11	Rubber products	T. M. F.	3 3 6	4 3 6	3 2 6	3 3 5	3 3 6	4 3 5	3 3 7	5 4 5	4 4 5	3 3 5	4 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 4	4 3 7	3 2 4	4 3 6	4 4 6	5 5 6	3 3 5	
12	Leather products	T. M. F.	4 4 5	6 5 6	4 3 4	6 5 7	4 4 6	4 3 5	4 3 8	6 4 8	4 3 8	5 4 6	4 3 4	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 4	5 4 6	4 4 5	5 5 7	5 4 6		
13	Textile products (except clothing)	T. M. F.	5 4 6	4 4 5	5 4 6	3 3 4	4 3 5	3 2 5	3 2 5	3 3 5	4 3 5	3 3 5	4 3 4	5 4 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	5 4 6	4 3 5	5 4 6	4 3 5		
14	Clothing (textile and fur)	T. M. F.	6 4 7	5 4 5	5 3 6	6 5 7	4 3 5	6 5 7	4 3 4	7 5 9	8 6 10	5 4 5	6 4 7	5 3 5	5 3 6	5 3 6	6 5 7	6 5 6	6 5 7	6 5 7		

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

## HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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 TABLE 3. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex,  
 CANADA, September 1954 to August 1956

		Percent of average number on payroll during the month																										
		1955												1956														
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		No.
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
7 7 7	6 6 7	8 7 9	7 7 7	8 8 9	8 8 9	7 7 7	7 7 6	6 6 7	7 7 6	5 5 5	9 9 9	6 6 6	6 6 6	5 5 5	5 5 5	6 6 6	6 6 6	8 9 7	6 6 5	10 11 7	6 6 6	10 10 9	7 7 7	8 8 8	7 7 7	8 8 8	6 6 6	1
30 30 12	33 34 11	43 43 18	34 34 11	53 54 29	31 32 13	39 40 16	33 34 11	36 36 12	34 35 12	30 31 13	46 47 16	35 35 13	34 35 12	23 23 6	50 50 24	19 19 8	61 62 29	45 45 16	32 32 12	79 80 36	35 36 10	42 43 19	36 37 13	31 31 14	33 34 12	42 42 20	38 38 15	2
5 5 5	4 4 4	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 5 7	5 5 8	5 5 6	5 5 5	5 5 4	5 5 4	3 3 4	5 5 4	5 5 5	4 4 4	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 5 5	6 6 5	7 7 5	6 6 4	10 10 10	5 6 4	8 8 8	5 5 6	7 7 10	5 5 6	7 7 8	3	
5 5 5	4 4 4	5 5 6	5 5 8	5 5 8	5 5 8	5 5 8	5 5 8	4 4 4	4 4 4	3 3 4	4 4 4	5 5 5	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	6 6 5	7 7 5	6 6 4	9 9 7	6 6 5	9 9 8	5 5 4	7 7 7	6 6 7	8 8 8	4		
5 5 6	4 4 3	5 5 6	5 5 5	6 6 7	6 6 5	6 6 5	5 5 3	5 5 3	5 5 3	5 5 4	5 5 4	5 5 3	5 5 3	4 4 3	5 5 3	4 4 3	8 8 5	4 4 3	10 10 7	5 5 4	7 7 6	4 4 4	6 6 5	6 6 5	6 6 4	5		
6 6	5 4	8 7	6 5	6 6	11 10	3 3	5 5	2 2	6 6	2 2	4 4	4 3	4 3	2 2	3 3	4 4	2 2	6 6	2 2	12 11	3 3	7 6	6 5	10 9	4 4	4 3	9 8	6
7 7	6 6	8 8	6 6	5 5	5 5	5 5	9 9	5 5	14 14	2 2	23 23	7 7	12 12	7 7	9 9	11 11	6 6	26 26	6 6	18 18	5 5	11 11	6 6	8 8	5 5	7 7	6 6	7
6 5 7	5 4 7	7 5 13	5 5 7	6 6 9	7 6 8	5 4 7	5 5 7	5 4 7	5 5 7	3 3 4	6 5 9	5 4 7	4 4 5	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 5 6	6 6 6	5 4 6	7 7 7	5 4 6	7 7 8	5 4 7	6 5 8	6 5 7	6 6 8	8		
11 9 17	9 7 15	15 8 32	8 6 10	8 6 13	14 11 21	7 5 11	12 9 20	5 4 8	10 7 17	3 3 4	12 9 22	6 4 9	4 3 8	5 3 7	5 4 7	4 3 7	8 7 10	5 4 7	5 4 7	11 9 16	6 5 7	13 11 19	6 5 9	12 9 20	8 6 13	13 8 13	9	
1 1 1	1 1 2	3 3 3	3 2 4	2 3 1	3 2 3	3 4 7	3 4 7	26 30	2 1	3 4	5 3	6 5	5 7	5 2	2 2	2 2	18 15	3 1	12 12	3 2	2 2	4 5	1 1	1 1	3 3 2	4 4 5	10	
4 4 7	3 2 4	6 5 8	3 2 4	5 5 7	4 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 7	4 2	4	2 2	3 3	3 2	3 2	4 5	4 5	3 2	4 3	5 4	3 2	4 3	5 4	3 2	4 3	4 3 5	4 4 6	11		
6 5 7	5 4 6	7 6 9	5 4 5	5 4 6	5 4 6	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	5 4 6	6 5 6	6 5 6	6 5 6	6 5 6	6 6 7	12									
3 3 5	3 3 5	6 5 8	5 4 6	6 4 8	4 4 5	5 4 6	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	3 2 3	3 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	6 5 6	6 5 6	13	
6 4 7	6 6 7	9 6 11	6 4 6	6 5 8	5 5 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 7	4 4 7	4 4 5	4 5 9	8 5 10	5 4 5	4 3 7	4 3 7	4 3 5	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	6 5 7	7 6 7	6 5 8	6 5 7	6 5 8	7 6 7	6 5 7	14	

2. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

TABLE 3. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex,  
CANADA, September 1954 to August 1956 - Continued

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																			
		1954										1955									
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
	Manufacturing - concluded:																				
1	Wood products.....	T. M. F.	7 8 6	9 9 6	7 7 6	8 9 6	8 9 7	7 7 4	10 10 6	9 9 7	7 7 6	7 7 5	7 8 5	10 10 6	11 11 8	10 10 6	14 15 9	7 7 6	13 13 9	7 7 5	
2	Paper products .....	T. M. F.	3 2 6	5 5 6	2 2 4	4 3 6	2 2 5	2 3 4	3 3 5	2 2 3	3 3 5	2 2 4	2 2 4	2 2 4	4 4 3	2 2 4	6 6 7	2 2 4	6 6 7	2 2 4	
3	Printing, publishing and allied in- dustries.....	T. M. F.	4 3 7	4 3 7	4 3 6	3 3 6	3 2 6	3 2 5	3 2 6	3 2 5	3 2 5	3 2 5	3 2 5	3 3 5	3 2 5	3 2 4	4 3 6	3 3 5	4 3 7	3 3 5	
4	Iron and steel products .....	T. M. F.	4 4 5	5 5 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	3 3 4	4 4 5	5 5 6	5 5 5	4 4 5	6 6 6	4 4 5								
5	Transportation equipment .....	T. M. F.	5 4 5	6 5 5	7 7 6	4 4 4	6 6 4	5 5 6	5 5 6	4 4 3	5 5 3	5 5 3	7 7 6	3 3 3	6 6 4	3 3 3	5 5 4	4 4 4	4 4 5	4 4 5	
6	Non-ferrous metal products.....	T. M. F.	4 4 3	4 3 3	3 2 2	3 2 2	3 2 2	2 2 2	4 3 3	3 2 3	3 2 3	3 2 3	3 2 3	3 2 3	3 2 3	4 3 3	6 5 7	3 3 5	5 5 8	3 3 5	
7	Electrical apparatus and supplies..	T. M. F.	5 3 9	3 3 4	3 2 3	3 2 3	3 2 3	2 2 3	3 2 3	4 4 5	3 2 5	5 4 7	3 2 5								
8	Non-metallic mineral products .....	T. M. F.	5 4 6	7 6 10	6 6 7	5 5 7	4 4 6	6 6 7	6 6 7	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 5 6	4 4 6	4 4 6	6 6 7	4 4 6	7 7 8	4 4 6	9 9 8	4 4 5	
9	Products of petroleum and coal .....	T. M. F.	2 2 7	5 5 6	2 2 5	2 2 5	2 2 5	2 2 5	3 3 5	3 2 5	1 1 5	2 2 6	5 5 8	1 1 4							
10	Chemical products .....	T. M. F.	3 2 5	4 3 5	2 2 4	3 3 4	2 2 3	2 2 4	3 3 4	4 4 4	3 3 5	5 5 5	4 4 5	4 4 5							
11	Miscellaneous manufacturing indus- tries.....	T. M. F.	6 5 9	5 4 6	5 4 6	4 3 6	4 3 5	5 4 7	8 5 13	4 3 5	5 4 5	5 3 7	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 6	4 3 6	5 5 6	4 4 6	5 5 8	5 4 7	
12	Construction .....	T. M. F.	15 15 6	16 17 5	14 15 5	17 18 5	15 15 3	21 22 5	9 9 5	30 31 4	13 13 4	20 20 5	11 12 4	17 18 4	16 17 4	14 14 4	27 27 6	14 14 4	30 31 7	13 13 4	24 25 7
13	General contractors .....	T. M. F.	17 17 7	16 19 6	16 16 5	19 19 7	16 13 3	25 25 7	9 10 3	37 37 4	14 15 4	24 24 5	13 14 4	20 20 5	20 20 5	16 16 4	33 34 7	16 16 4	37 37 8	15 15 4	28 28 8
14	Special trade contractors (Subcon- tractors).....	T. M. F.	12 12 4	12 12 5	11 11 5	12 13 4	11 11 3	13 13 2	8 9 2	17 17 4	10 10 4	13 13 4	8 8 3	13 13 4	11 11 3	11 11 4	15 16 4	10 10 4	17 17 6	10 10 3	16 16 5

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

## HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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TABLE 3. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex,  
CANADA, September 1954 to August 1956 - Continued

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																										
1955																										
July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.													
Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.									
																	No.									
9 7	9 6	9 8	9 7	9 8	9 6	8 7	8 6	8 7	7 4	10 6	11 6	9 6	7 5	7 6	8 5	13 8	11 7	10 6	11 8	1						
4 6	3 5	4 7	3 6	3 7	5 7	3 6	4 5	2 3	4 5	2 3	3 6	3 5	3 5	2 4	2 4	6 7	4 6	3 6	3 7	2						
4 6	3 5	4 7	3 8	3 7	4 6	3 6	3 5	2 5	3 6	2 4	2 7	3 5	3 5	2 5	3 5	4 6	4 7	3 5	4 9	3						
5 5	4 5	5 6	4 5	5 6	5 6	4 5	4 5	4 4	4 5	3 3	4 5	5 5	5 5	3 4	5 5	6 6	5 5	5 6	5 6	4						
4 4	5 6	4 7	4 9	5 10	5 6	5 5	3 5	3 3	4 4	4 4	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	5 5	5 7	3 4	4 6	5						
4 4	3 5	5 7	4 9	5 7	5 9	4 5	3 3	3 6	3 9	3 8	5 9	4 8	4 7	3 7	3 6	4 7	5 11	4 11	4 7	6						
3 3	3 4	7 11	3 6	4 8	3 5	5 7	3 3	3 7	2 3	5 6	4 9	4 8	4 8	3 7	3 6	4 7	5 11	4 9	4 5	7						
7 6	4 4	5 6	5 7	7 10	5 7	4 6	6 5	6 5	4 4	9 7	9 7	5 6	5 5	4 7	5 5	5 6	5 7	5 7	5 7	8						
3 2	2 6	2 8	2 7	2 7	5 7	2 6	3 8	1 5	2 1	2 1	2 1	1 5	1 5	1 7	1 6	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	9						
3 3	3 4	3 6	3 5	3 6	4 6	3 3	3 4	3 4	2 3	3 3	3 5	3 4	3 4	3 4	3 5	4 5	3 4	3 5	4 6	10						
5 4	5 7	9 13	5 7	8 12	6 8	7 9	5 6	5 9	3 3	8 12	5 7	5 7	5 6	5 6	5 9	7 7	6 7	5 8	6 11	11						
20 20	15 15	18 18	16 16	17 17	16 16	16 17	13 14	22 22	9 9	29 30	16 16	17 16	14 14	16 15	17 15	26 27	13 14	31 31	14 15	24 25	15 16	20 20	14 15	17 17	17 17	12
22 22	17 17	20 20	18 19	18 19	18 15	17 26	11 11	35 35	18 19	20 20	16 16	18 18	20 20	17 17	31 31	15 15	36 37	16 16	27 26	17 17	22 22	16 16	19 19	19 19	13	
14 14	10 8	13 14	12 12	12 13	11 11	9 10	11 13	6 6	13 18	11 12	12 13	10 10	12 12	10 10	10 10	17 17	18 18	10 11	16 16	11 11	15 15	11 11	13 14	13 13	14	

TABLE 3. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex,  
CANADA, September 1954 to August 1956 — Concluded

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																	
		1954								1955									
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Transportation, storage and communication.	T. M. F.	3 3 4	4 3 5	2 2 3	3 3 3	2 2 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	4 4 3	4 4 3	2 2 3	3 3 2	2 2 2	4 4 4	5 5 5	3 3 4	3 3 4
2	Transportation	T. M. F.	3 2 4	4 3 5	2 2 3	3 3 4	2 2 3	4 4 3	3 3 2	4 4 3	4 4 3	3 3 3	2 2 2	3 3 2	4 4 3	6 6 5	3 3 3	5 5 6	3 3 4
3	Storage	T. M. F.	5 4 9	5 5 8	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 3	4 4 6	2 2 2	6 6 8	6 6 8	2 2 3	4 4 4	3 3 5	9 10 5	7 7 11	4 4 5	6 6 6	4 4 5
4	Communication	T. M. F.	3 3 4	4 3 5	3 3 3	3 3 3	2 2 3	2 2 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	2 2 3	2 2 2	2 2 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	4 4 4	5 5 5	3 3 4	3 3 4
5	Public utility operation	T. M. F.	3 4 3	6 6 4	3 3 2	4 4 2	3 3 3	4 4 2	2 2 2	5 6 2	4 4 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	4 4 2	7 7 3	3 3 2	6 6 4	3 3 3
6	Trade	T. M. F.	7 5 10	6 5 7	6 5 8	5 4 6	5 4 11	4 4 5	6 4 10	10 6 16	4 3 4	7 5 10	4 4 4	5 4 5	6 5 7	5 4 6	6 6 7	5 4 6	7 6 8
7	Wholesale trade	T. M. F.	6 5 10	5 4 6	5 4 7	4 4 5	4 4 7	5 4 7	3 3 3	6 5 10	4 3 6	5 4 5	4 4 5	5 4 6	5 5 6	6 6 7	4 4 5	6 6 8	4 4 6
8	Retail trade	T. M. F.	7 5 10	6 5 7	6 5 8	5 5 6	9 6 12	4 4 5	8 5 12	12 7 18	4 4 4	8 6 12	4 4 5	5 4 5	7 6 8	5 5 6	7 6 7	5 5 6	7 7 8
9	Finance, insurance and real estate	T. M. F.	4 3 4	4 4 5	3 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	2 2 2	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	4 4 5	4 4 5	6 5 6	4 3 4
10	Service	T. M. F.	8 8 9	11 12 10	6 6 6	7 7 7	5 4 5	6 6 6	4 4 4	5 5 5	5 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 5 5	8 8 7	6 5 6	9 10 9	6 6 6	10 10 11
11	Community or public service	T. M. F.	9 6 11	4 4 4	3 2 4	2 3 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 1 3	2 2 2	2 1 2	2 1 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	4 4 5
12	Recreation service	T. M. F.	16 18 11	19 22 15	15 18 9	18 19 12	6 6 7	12 14 9	6 6 7	8 8 7	7 6 7	6 5 7	5 4 6	6 5 6	6 5 6	15 18 12	9 10 9	18 20 16	12 12 10
13	Business service	T. M. F.	8 8 7	15 17 10	5 5 6	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	3 3 4	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 3 5	3 3 4	4 4 5	5 5 4	4 4 5	7 7 5	4 4 5	7 7 8
14	Personal service	T. M. F.	7 6 8	13 11 14	7 6 8	9 7 10	6 7 8	6 5 8	7 5 8	5 5 8	6 5 8	7 6 8	6 5 7	6 5 8	7 6 11	8 7 8	13 12 13	8 8 9	15 14 17

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.



TABLE 4. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex,  
ATLANTIC REGION, September 1954 to August 1956

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																				
		1954								1955												
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May				
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations			
1	Total - all industries	T. M. F.	8 9 8	8 8 9	9 9 7	9 10 7	8 8 8	9 10 6	7 7 6	14 14 14	9 9 5	10 10 8	5 6 4	7 8 5	6 6 8	7 5 5	11 12 9	8 9 5	14 14 11	7 8 6	12 12 10	7 7 7
2	Forestry and logging	T. M. F.	48 49 6	36 37 18	49 49 22	36 36 9	35 35 18	39 39 9	30 30 12	57 58 14	47 48 11	36 36 12	20 20 7	34 35 10	22 23 5	54 54 14	53 54 11	37 38 13	67 67 17	46 47 8	48 46 11	36 36 7
3	Mining (including milling) quarrying and oil wells.	T. M. F.	2 2 5	3 3 9	2 2 6	3 3 6	1 1 2	3 3 4	2 2 3	6 6 4	2 2 3	3 3 2	2 2 3	2 2 3	3 3 5	2 2 4	2 2 4	3 3 4	2 2 4	2 2 4	2 2 3	
4	Fuels <sup>2</sup>	T. M.	1 1	2 2	2 2	2 2	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1		
5	Non-metal mining <sup>2</sup>	T. M.	1 1	3 3	1 1	2 2	1 1	17 17	3 3	7 7	1 1	7 7	2 2	5 5	2 2	8 8	12 12	1 1	11 11	1 1	10 10	1 1
6	Quarrying, clay and sand pits <sup>2</sup>	T. M.	5 5	2 2	3 3	29 29	7 7	42 42	5 5	81 82	8 8	28 29	35 36	26 26	20 20	5 5	31 31	9 9	83 83	7 7	31 31	3 3
7	Manufacturing	T. M. F.	6 5 11	9 8 14	6 5 7	9 8 14	6 6 6	8 8 9	5 5 9	11 10 15	8 8 8	7 7 5	5 5 5	5 5 7	6 6 8	5 5 5	11 11 13	5 5 13	13 11 23	7 6 6	11 10 9	
8	Foods and beverages	T. M. F.	9 6 15	14 11 20	7 7 9	13 10 20	6 6 6	10 13 13	4 4 4	18 16 23	7 7 10	10 9 12	5 5 8	9 8 11	7 6 10	6 6 6	19 18 20	5 4 8	23 16 38	8 6 11	18 15 24	7 5 11
9	Leather products	T. M. F.	4 3 6	5 7 1	6 7 3	2 1 3	2 4 3	10 5 19	3 2 6	1 2 2	2 2 4	3 3 4	6 3 12	5 3 7	3 2 1	2 2 2	5 4 8	7 7 8	2 3 1	5 3 11	3 2 4	
10	Textile products (except clothing)	T. M. F.	2 2 2	13 11 15	5 3 8	9 9 10	8 6 10	5 5 6	4 4 5	5 3 8	12 9 17	5 4 6	5 5 5	5 1 5	11 8 16	3 2 3	7 4 3	4 3 3	3 2 6	4 3 6	3 2 3	
11	Clothing (textile and fur)	T. M. F.	5 2 7	4 3 4	6 3 7	4 3 5	4 2 5	3 2 2	2 1 10	8 5 3	2 1 3	5 2 6	4 3 5	5 3 6	3 2 5	3 2 4	6 4 11	5 4 5	7 6 8	4 2 5	6 4 5	
12	Wood products	T. M. F.	10 10 7	14 14 10	12 13 5	14 14 6	17 17 11	18 18 8	12 13 4	20 20 6	21 22 6	15 15 7	10 10 7	13 13 3	13 14 7	16 16 10	16 16 10	16 15 14	16 15 11	11 10 10		
13	Paper products	T. M. F.	2 2 4	4 4 8	2 4 4	5 5 6	2 4 5	4 4 3	3 3 2	3 2 4	2 2 1	6 6 5	2 2 4	2 2 2	3 3 2	1 1 4	5 5 4	2 2 4	6 6 3	2 2 8	4 4 3	
14	Printing, publishing and allied industries.	T. M. F.	3 2 5	3 2 5	3 1 6	2 1 5	2 2 3	2 1 3	1 1 4	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 1 5	2 1 4	2 1 3	3 2 6	2 2 4	2 2 4	4 3 6	3 2 4	3 2 4	3 2 4	
15	Iron and steel products	T. M. F.	3 3 2	6 6 2	4 4 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	6 6 3	2 2 3	4 4 4	3 3 4	3 3 9	1 1 1	3 3 2	3 3 1	2 2 1	5 5 3	2 2 4	6 6 2	3 3 2	5 4 2	
16	Transportation equipment	T. M. F.	5 5 3	5 5 4	5 5 2	14 15 4	4 5 2	7 7 3	5 5 2	5 5 4	12 12 3	4 4 3	6 6 2	3 3 1	5 5 2	5 5 2	4 5 1	9 9 2	9 9 4	10 10 3	6 6 5	
17	Non-metallic mineral products <sup>2</sup>	T. M.	9 9	8 9	3 3	14 15	9 10	15 15	4 4	22 22	6 7	16 17	4 4	3 4	13 13	3 3	22 22	3 3	14 15	3 3	9 9	4 3
18	Chemical products <sup>2</sup>	T. M.	9 10	11 12	6 5	5 5	6 7	3 2	20 23	19 22	2 2	6 6	2 1	4 4	13 14	15 17	38 42	3 2	9 9	18 20	3 3	29 33

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

2. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

## HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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TABLE 4. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex,  
ATLANTIC REGION, September 1954 to August 1956

		Percent of average number on payroll during the month																										
		1955						1956																				
July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	No.		
Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.			
10	8	9	8	8	9	8	8	7	7	8	8	7	7	8	8	7	7	5	5	10	11	16	12	10	8	9	1	
10	8	9	8	8	9	8	8	7	7	8	8	6	6	13	6	7	7	6	6	5	7	5	10	7	8	9	9	
10	9	9	8	8	9	8	8	7	7	8	8	6	6	13	6	7	7	5	6	5	7	5	10	7	8	9	9	
41	42	44	40	41	30	44	32	29	28	26	48	32	36	24	34	19	69	51	42	91	49	58	34	32	36	41	40	
41	43	44	40	41	30	44	32	29	29	26	49	32	36	24	34	19	69	52	42	92	50	58	34	32	36	41	40	
19	8	4	9	11	10	22	13	23	10	10	20	12	21	7	15	9	34	18	16	43	15	24	8	15	11	25	13	
2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	5	5	2	4	3	3	3	
2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	5	5	2	4	3	3	3	
8	3	5	6	2	3	2	2	2	3	1	—	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	
1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	4	
6	1	6	2	2	5	4	1	1	8	1	6	1	11	3	3	3	3	2	9	9	—	10	1	8	8	2	5	
6	1	6	2	2	5	4	1	1	8	1	6	1	11	3	3	3	3	2	9	9	—	10	1	8	8	2	5	
6	3	1	2	4	3	1	13	1	68	11	42	16	41	18	15	3	5	66	14	82	1	10	4	10	3	7	7	
6	3	1	2	4	3	1	14	1	68	11	42	16	41	18	16	3	5	67	14	82	1	10	4	10	3	7	7	
9	7	8	7	6	9	6	9	6	9	6	10	6	7	5	5	5	8	9	5	15	5	9	6	8	7	7	7	
8	6	6	6	5	8	5	8	6	8	6	9	8	6	7	5	5	5	8	9	5	13	5	8	7	6	6	6	
12	14	18	10	8	12	8	13	6	11	5	13	11	7	5	5	5	6	8	11	7	22	7	13	10	12	11	19	12
13	13	14	10	6	13	7	13	5	13	5	16	14	8	5	5	8	16	5	24	7	15	10	13	10	17	12	8	
11	9	8	8	5	11	5	10	4	11	4	14	12	8	5	5	8	15	3	3	18	6	13	8	10	7	12	9	
17	21	26	13	8	17	11	20	7	17	6	20	19	10	6	6	8	12	16	10	38	10	18	15	18	12	29	16	
6	7	4	3	9	4	4	3	5	6	3	6	4	3	6	4	4	5	5	5	8	4	8	7	6	4	8	9	9
5	5	3	3	7	4	4	3	7	5	6	10	3	7	3	7	5	5	7	3	5	8	4	10	6	7	10	6	
8	11	5	5	11	3	11	3	5	5	6	10	3	7	3	7	5	5	7	3	5	8	4	10	6	7	10	6	
5	2	3	3	7	2	4	3	2	3	2	2	7	4	3	2	3	3	4	7	5	3	2	4	3	2	4	10	
4	1	2	5	3	3	1	2	3	1	3	2	2	7	4	3	2	3	4	7	5	3	2	4	3	2	4	9	
7	2	5	4	8	5	5	3	3	3	1	4	5	5	5	4	4	5	5	4	3	2	4	3	2	4	5	9	
3	4	4	5	6	7	6	5	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	6	5	5	4	4	4	3	3	3	5	11	
1	2	1	2	2	3	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	13	
3	5	5	6	7	9	7	6	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	11	
15	12	11	12	11	14	11	19	14	15	14	17	13	12	11	11	10	23	16	16	29	9	15	10	12	14	10	12	12
15	12	11	12	11	15	11	19	14	15	14	17	14	12	10	11	11	23	19	16	30	10	15	10	12	13	10	12	12
12	9	10	15	9	6	14	8	6	13	7	9	6	6	11	6	2	11	8	5	10	2	16	10	9	20	5	7	
3	2	3	3	3	5	3	4	2	6	3	4	3	5	3	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	13
3	2	3	3	3	5	3	4	2	6	3	4	3	5	3	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
5	4	4	4	7	7	3	3	3	5	1	9	6	3	3	3	3	3	4	7	5	3	4	6	6	4	5	9	
3	2	3	3	3	4	3	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	7	5	3	4	3	2	2	2	
2	1	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	7	5	3	4	3	2	2	2	
5	4	4	4	6	6	5	4	4	6	5	4	4	6	5	4	4	6	6	5	4	4	6	6	5	4	4	14	
4	4	3	2	2	3	4	4	4	6	5	8	5	6	6	4	4	6	6	5	1	4	3	3	3	3	3	15	
4	4	3	2	2	3	4	4	4	6	5	8	5	6	6	4	4	6	6	5	1	4	3	3	3	3	3	14	
5	11	9	4	3	14	2	10	10	10	10	11	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	1	1	1	1	
8	6	6	6	10	7	7	7	12	7	6	4	9	5	5	4	5	4	12	7	7	11	6	5	3	4	4	16	
8	6	7	6	10	7	7	7	13	7	6	4	9	5	5	4	5	4	12	7	7	12	6	5	3	4	4	16	
6	3	2	2	6	7	5	3	3	3	5	3	4	5	3	4	5	4	5	3	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	4	
5	4	3	4	3	5	1	5	3	6	3	25	6	7	5	4	4	16	5	17	2	13	5	9	3	6	4	17	
7	4	7	6	6	5	5	2	14	13	5	9	4	4	4	10	10	8	5	20	3	17	13	4	9	3	5	4	18
7	4	8	7	6	6	6	4	2	16	15	6	10	4	4	4	11	12	6	5	23	3	18	14	4	9	3	3	4

"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 4. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex,  
ATLANTIC REGION, September 1954 to August 1956 — Concluded

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																				
		1954								1955												
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May				
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations			
1	Construction	T. M. F.	17 17 4	14 14 4	14 20 1	20 21 2	17 21 6	21 41 5	10 10 3	41 41 2	19 20 2	34 35 4	13 13 7	21 21 6	19 20 10	21 21 10	39 40 10	17 17 4	40 41 8	13 14 3	25 25 7	14 14 6
2	General contractors	T. M. F.	18 18 6	15 15 5	14 22 2	22 18 2	18 21 3	21 21 9	10 10 4	43 43 8	20 21 1	37 38 4	13 13 8	24 24 7	21 22 9	24 24 15	41 42 13	18 18 4	44 44 9	13 13 2	26 26 8	13 13 5
3	Special trade contractors (subcon- tractors).	T. M. F.	11 11 —	9 10 3	10 11 —	12 12 2	10 11 1	18 19 3	9 9 3	31 32 —	16 17 2	22 22 4	12 12 4	11 11 4	12 12 1	12 12 1	33 34 5	13 13 2	27 27 7	17 17 3	21 21 3	17 17 7
4	Transportation, storage and commun- ication.	T. M. F.	2 2 4	2 2 4	3 3 3	4 4 5	2 2 2	2 2 3	6 7 3	3 3 3	7 7 3	4 4 3	4 4 2	4 4 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 5	12 13 4	5 5 7	3 3 4	4 4 5	2 2 4
5	Transportation	T. M. F.	2 2 6	2 2 3	3 3 2	4 4 2	2 2 3	2 2 3	7 7 4	3 3 1	7 8 3	4 4 3	4 4 2	3 3 2	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	14 14 6	5 5 5	3 3 6	4 4 3	2 2 5
6	Storage <sup>2</sup>	T. M.	19 20	9 8	8 9	10 13	4 6	12 12	3 4	27 21	18 19	38 27	23 18	14 10	4 4	26 23	13 13	11 12	38 26	10 11	12 11	5 6
7	Communication	T. M. F.	2 2 3	4 3 5	3 3 4	5 3 7	2 2 3	2 1 3	3 3 3	2 2 3	2 3 3	2 3 2	2 1 3	2 1 2	3 3 3	2 1 3	5 4 5	5 4 6	2 1 3	4 3 5	3 2 4	
8	Public utility operation	T. M. F.	2 2 2	4 4 4	4 4 2	3 3 4	3 2 5	4 4 2	2 2 3	6 6 3	2 2 3	4 4 3	2 2 3	5 5 3	3 3 3	1 1 3	3 3 2	2 2 3	6 7 3	2 1 3	5 5 4	1 1
9	Trade	T. M. F.	7 7 8	6 5 7	8 5 10	5 5 6	9 5 14	6 6 6	7 4 12	15 9 25	4 4 4	8 7 12	4 4 4	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 6	8 7 6	5 4 11	8 8 10	5 4 6	9 9 9	6 5 7
10	Wholesale trade	T. M. F.	8 8 8	5 5 7	7 4 7	5 5 6	8 7 10	5 7 3	4 4 7	9 9 4	4 4 4	6 6 7	6 6 4	5 5 4	6 6 4	6 7 8	4 4 13	4 4 5	10 9 14	4 4 5	8 8 9	5 5 6
11	Retail trade	T. M. F.	6 5 8	6 5 8	8 7 10	5 5 6	11 15 17	5 5 5	9 5 14	18 8 30	3 3 4	10 7 14	4 4 4	5 5 6	6 4 8	5 4 5	8 7 10	5 4 7	7 6 9	5 4 7	10 10 9	6 5 8
12	Finance, insurance and real estate	T. M. F.	4 4 4	4 4 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	2 2 2	3 3 3	3 3 3	4 4 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	4 4 4	3 3 3	5 5 5	4 4 3
13	Service	T. M. F.	7 7 8	11 11 11	5 5 6	6 6 7	4 5 4	5 5 5	3 3 3	5 5 4	4 4 4	5 5 5	4 4 4	4 4 4	5 5 5	4 4 4	6 6 6	5 5 5	8 9 8	6 6 6	11 11 11	6 5 7
14	Community or public service	T. M. F.	8 7 8	3 2 3	2 1 2	1 2 2	2 4 1	1 1 1	2 2 2	2 2 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	2 2 1	2 2 1	2 2 1	1 1 1	2 3 2	2 1 2	
15	Recreation service	T. M. F.	7 10 4	6 8 4	8 9 7	6 6 5	5 10 7	9 3 3	3 4 3	4 5 2	3 3 3	3 3 3	7 6 4	7 6 3	7 6 3	7 6 5	6 5 5	6 5 5	8 7 7	10 11 8	7 9 5	7 8 7
16	Business service	T. M. F.	5 6 3	7 7 7	4 4 4	4 4 4	7 8 7	2 2 1	3 4 2	4 4 3	4 4 3	7 8 6	4 4 5	3 3 5	5 5 5	4 4 3	4 4 3	7 7 4	6 6 3	3 3 5	6 6 4	5 5 4
17	Personal service	T. M. F.	8 7 8	18 18 17	7 6 8	10 9 11	5 4 5	8 6 9	5 4 5	8 6 9	6 4 7	8 8 8	6 6 7	6 6 7	6 6 7	6 5 11	6 5 11	7 6 8	13 12 13	9 8 9	19 19 19	10 8 11

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

2. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

## HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

25

TABLE 4. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex,  
ATLANTIC REGION, September 1954 to August 1956 — Concluded

		Percent of average number on payroll during the month																												
		1955								1956																				
		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		No.
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations					
19 19 9	14 14 5	18 19 6	16 16 6	17 17 5	14 14 4	14 16 2	16 25 4	12 12 1	25 25 7	8 8 1	42 42 4	16 16 4	20 20 5	15 15 3	19 19 3	14 14 6	13 13 2	29 29 5	11 11 2	40 41 9	12 12 3	25 25 7	11 11 5	20 20 7	12 13 7	15 15 5	15 15 5	1		
19 19 9	15 15 6	19 19 6	16 16 4	18 18 4	14 14 3	15 15 2	17 17 5	13 13 4	26 27 9	9 9 5	46 47 7	17 18 3	22 23 2	17 17 3	21 21 8	15 15 2	14 14 6	32 32 6	11 11 3	44 45 9	13 13 3	27 27 9	12 12 6	21 21 8	13 13 4	15 15 5	16 16 5	2		
19 19 10	12 12 4	15 16 7	16 16 11	11 11 7	13 13 6	9 9 2	10 11 4	7 7 2	16 17 1	4 5 —	22 23 2	10 10 2	11 12 4	9 9 2	10 10 2	10 11 2	17 18 2	9 9 2	21 22 7	9 9 3	15 16 1	9 10 2	14 14 3	8 8 5	13 13 6	12 12 4	3			
5 5 7	2 1 4	3 3 3	2 2 5	3 3 7	4 2 4	2 2 5	4 4 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	10 11 3	4 4 2	7 8 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 4	2 2 4	8 8 4	6 7 4	9 10 3	4 4 5	3 3 5	3 3 3	2 2 7	2 2 4	4 3 4	4			
5 5 6	1 1 4	3 3 3	2 2 7	2 2 7	2 2 6	4 4 3	4 4 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	12 12 8	4 8 3	8 8 2	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 1	2 2 4	8 8 2	7 7 5	10 11 4	4 4 3	3 3 5	3 3 3	2 2 7	2 2 4	2 2 3	5 5 3	5 5 3	5		
18 10	15 5	20 17	6 6	22 20	11 11	13 15	7 9	7 8	18 23	6 8	32 27	19 23	4 4	18 21	28 29	8 8	42 42	14 17	11 10	31 26	9 9	25 28	7 6	19 10	19 10	11 13	3 3	6		
6 6 5	2 2 3	3 3 4	3 3 4	8 5	4 2	4 2	3 3	3 3	3 3	2 3	3 4	3 3	3 3	2 2	3 2	3 3	3 3	2 3	1 3	5 4	2 5	5 4	3 2	7 6	2 3	4 5	4 3	7 7	7	
4 5 3	5 3 2	3 3 4	2 2 4	3 3 5	4 4 4	3 3 3	4 4 2	3 3 2	2 2 1	3 4 2	5 6 3	4 4 3	4 4 2	3 3 2	3 3 1	2 2 4	8 8 4	4 4 2	2 2 2	5 5 3	2 1 3	8 8 4	3 3 3	7 7 5	8					
7 6 9	7 6 8	6 5 8	6 6 9	6 6 9	6 6 9	6 6 9	6 6 7	6 6 7	6 6 7	8 6 11	5 5 11	14 9 4	7 6 10	6 6 5	4 4 5	5 5 8	8 8 6	5 5 6	9 9 10	5 5 6	8 8 9	6 6 7	6 6 7	6 6 7	7 6 8	9				
6 6 5	6 6 9	5 5 8	8 7 8	6 6 8	6 6 5	6 6 10	6 6 5	6 6 4	6 6 10	4 4 4	10 10 10	4 4 4	6 6 5	6 6 5	5 5 5	5 5 4	5 5 4	5 5 4	5 5 4	11 9 11	4 4 4	8 8 10	6 6 8	6 6 8	7 6 8	10				
8 6 10	7 6 7	6 5 9	7 6 10	6 6 10	5 6 6	6 5 6	5 4 4	5 4 4	5 4 4	10 15 12	4 8 4	16 8 12	4 3 5	9 6 5	5 4 5	7 5 9	4 3 4	6 6 7	5 5 6	9 9 8	6 5 7	6 5 6	6 5 7	6 5 6	11					
7 7 7	4 4 4	4 5 4	5 5 4	5 4 4	5 4 4	3 3 3	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 4 3	3 4 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 2	4 4 4	4 4 4	5 5 5	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	5 5 5	12					
10 9 11	7 6 8	8 7 8	9 8 10	8 7 8	11 12 10	6 5 6	7 6 5	7 6 4	7 6 5	3 3 3	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	5 5 5	5 5 5	4 4 4	4 4 4	5 5 5	11 13 10	6 6 6	12 13 12	7 7 7	10 9 9	9 7 7	10 9 10	13				
3 2 4	6 6 7	5 5 8	8 7 9	9 4 2	3 2 2	4 2 2	2 2 1	1 1 1	2 4 2	2 2 2	2 3 2	3 2 2	3 4 2	1 1 1	2 1 1	1 1 1	3 4 2	1 1 1	3 4 2	1 1 1	3 2 3	3 2 3	4 5 4	6 6 6	3 4 3	14				
7 8 6	9 8 9	6 6 6	6 11 6	9 8 7	7 8 9	6 6 6	10 11 9	4 5 4	7 7 6	6 6 7	7 7 9	6 6 5	6 6 6	6 6 6	5 5 5	4 4 4	7 8 6	7 7 5	11 15 7	6 8 5	18 23 13	8 6 9	8 6 7	8 6 8	15					
6 6 6	3 3 4	6 6 6	6 5 5	7 7 5	6 7 5	7 6 4	4 5 2	5 5 1	5 5 2	4 5 7	6 6 7	6 6 6	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 5 6	4 4 4	5 5 4	6 6 4	9 9 3	4 4 3	12 13 8	4 4 3	10 10 8	4 4 3	7 7 3	16				
16 13 17	9 7 10	10 8 11	11 8 8	8 18 8	17 6 7	9 6 6	8 8 6	8 5 6	8 5 6	5 6 11	9 7 9	9 7 9	9 7 7	8 6 7	7 6 7	7 6 7	12 13 8	8 8 8	19 21 18	10 10 10	19 19 19	10 10 10	15 13 17	11 11 11	15 15 16	17				

"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 5. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex,  
QUEBEC REGION, September 1954 to August 1956

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																				
		1954										1955										
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
1	Total — all industries .....	T. M. F.	9 10 7	8 8 6	8 9 6	8 9 6	8 8 5	8 9 5	6 7 5	11 11 8	6 6 6	8 8 6	5 5 5	8 9 4	5 5 5	6 6 5	7 8 5	5 5 5	10 12 6	5 5 6	9 10 7	6 6 8
2	Forestry and logging .....	T. M. F.	85 86 44	39 40 10	60 61 24	43 44 9	47 48 7	39 40 6	30 31 3	53 54 9	34 34 8	41 41 14	18 18 2	85 85 48	12 12 3	87 88 37	60 62 3	33 34 6	107 108 35	32 32 5	48 48 17	41 41 3
3	Mining (including milling) quarrying and oil wells. ....	T. M. F.	6 6 6	9 9 5	5 5 2	7 7 4	3 3 5	10 10 4	3 3 6	9 9 9	4 4 5	6 6 17	3 3 5	3 3 4	3 3 7	3 3 1	6 6 4	4 4 4	9 9 6	4 4 3	9 9 8	4 4 5
4	Metal mining .....	T. M. F.	8 8 8	11 11 6	6 6 2	9 9 2	4 4 6	13 13 10	4 4 6	10 10 10	5 5 7	8 7 23	4 4 7	3 3 5	5 5 8	3 3 1	7 7 4	5 5 4	9 9 7	5 5 3	8 8 7	4 4 5
5	Non-metal mining <sup>2</sup> .....	T. M.	2 2	5 5	2 2	2 2	2 2	3 3	1 1	3 3	2 2	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	2 2	2 2	5 5	1 1	8 8	1 1
6	Quarrying, clay and sand pits <sup>2</sup> .....	T. M.	5 5	4 4	4 4	7 7	3 3	9 9	2 2	19 19	3 3	18 18	4 4	12 12	10 10	6 6	18 18	7 7	21 22	8 8	17 17	5 5
7	Manufacturing .....	T. M. F.	5 6	4 6	5 6	4 6	5 6	4 6	3 4	6 8	5 7	4 5	4 6	4 6	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 6	6 6	4 6	6 6	4 6
8	Foods and beverages .....	T. M. F.	5 8	8 9	6 11	4 7	5 7	6 8	3 3	9 18	3 5	4 7	3 4	4 6	5 6	3 5	5 6	4 7	8 10	4 6	10 12	4 7
9	Tobacco and tobacco products .....	T. M. F.	1 1 2	1 1 2	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	2 3 3	1 1 2	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	2 1 3	2 1 3	2 1 2	3 2 4	1 1 1	5 2 4	2 1 1	3 2 3	1 2 3	
10	Rubber products .....	T. M. F.	5 6	3 5	4 6	3 6	4 6	5 6	3 3	5 4	4 5	2 3	2 3	3 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 7	4 7	3 5	3 5	4 6
11	Leather products .....	T. M. F.	5 5 5	6 7	4 4	7 9	5 7	6 6	4 3	8 10	8 10	4 5	6 7	3 4	4 5	5 6	4 5	6 7	5 6	6 7	4 5	5 6
12	Textile products (except clothing)..	T. M. F.	4 4 6	4 4 5	5 6	4 4	3 4	2 5	3 2	2 5	3 5	2 5	3 5	3 5	2 4	3 5	3 5	4 5	3 4	3 4	5 4	3 5
13	Clothing (textile and fur) .....	T. M. F.	6 7	5 6	5 6	7 8	5 5	7 8	5 5	8 9	10 11	5 5	7 8	5 6	6 6	5 6	7 7	6 7	6 7	6 7	6 7	7
14	Wood products .....	T. M. F.	10 10 7	11 11 7	10 10 8	9 9 6	11 11 4	9 9 6	8 8 6	13 13 8	9 7	10 7	8 7	10 5	7 6	12 8	12 8	10 5	19 10	8 8	17 18	8 8

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

2. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

TABLE 5. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex,  
QUEBEC REGION, September 1954 to August 1956

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																											
1955												1956															
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.	
Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	No.	
8	6	8	6	7	6	9	7	8	6	8	5	8	6	7	8	6	7	8	6	10	7	8	7	9	8	1	
8	7	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	6	6	5	6	5	7	6	6	5	6	6	8	7	7	8	8	7	1	
35	42	62	42	76	40	50	44	50	40	40	39	43	46	27	77	23	85	56	37	112	45	47	48	36	41	2	
35	43	63	43	76	40	51	44	51	40	41	39	43	46	27	78	24	86	57	37	113	46	47	48	37	42	8	
5	4	5	5	6	6	7	7	5	5	5	5	3	3	4	4	3	3	4	4	10	10	9	9	6	6	3	
5	4	4	3	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	3	3	4	4	3	3	4	4	10	10	9	9	6	6	3	
6	7	5	5	6	6	7	7	6	6	6	6	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	11	11	10	10	9	9	4	
6	7	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	11	11	10	10	9	9	8	
2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	10	10	9	9	8	8	5	
5	5	6	10	10	5	4	4	3	3	3	7	6	6	2	2	13	13	6	6	25	4	13	13	5	5	6	
5	5	6	10	10	5	4	4	3	3	3	7	6	6	10	10	3	10	10	7	14	4	13	13	5	5	6	
5	5	6	10	10	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	13	13	5	5	5	5	6	
5	5	6	10	10	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	13	13	5	5	5	5	6	
5	5	6	10	10	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	13	13	5	5	5	5	6	
9	8	6	7	7	6	5	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	2	2	13	13	6	6	25	4	13	13	5	5	6	
9	8	5	5	6	6	5	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	2	2	13	13	6	6	25	4	13	13	5	5	6	
14	11	14	9	9	15	11	10	10	10	10	10	17	17	6	6	6	6	6	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	6	
1	1	2	2	3	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9
1	1	2	3	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9
4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	10
4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	10
7	6	5	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	11
3	3	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	12
2	5	5	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	12
7	7	8	10	12	6	7	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	13
6	7	8	12	12	7	8	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	13
10	12	11	11	11	10	11	10	10	10	10	10	9	13	10	9	7	13	6	11	12	15	8	10	9	10	12	14
16	12	11	11	11	10	11	11	11	10	10	10	9	14	11	9	6	13	5	12	16	17	9	10	9	10	13	14
8	7	8	8	8	7	6	6	6	7	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	14

"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 5. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex,  
QUEBEC REGION, September 1954 to August 1956 - Continued

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																				
		1954								1955												
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		Mar.		April		May				
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations			
	Manufacturing - concluded:																					
1	Paper products .....	T. M. F.	2 2 6	5 5 5	2 1 4	3 3 5	2 1 5	3 3 5	1 2 6	2 2 3	2 2 4	1 1 4	2 2 4	2 2 4	4 4 3	2 1 4	6 6 6	2 2 4	6 6 6	2 1 4		
2	Printing, publishing and allied industries.	T. M. F.	4 3 7	3 3 4	3 3 5	3 2 5	2 2 4	2 2 4	2 2 5	3 2 4	2 2 4	3 2 5	3 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 4	3 3 5	3 3 5	4 4 6	4 4 6	3 2 5		
3	Iron and steel products .....	T. M. F.	4 3 5	4 4 6	3 3 4	4 4 4	3 3 4	4 4 5	2 2 3	5 5 6	4 4 6	3 3 6	4 4 5	3 3 6	4 4 6	5 5 6	3 3 5	6 6 6	3 3 5			
4	Transportation equipment .....	T. M. F.	4 4 2	8 8 6	4 4 4	5 5 4	5 5 3	7 7 3	2 2 2	8 8 3	4 4 4	3 3 4	7 7 3	4 4 3	5 5 3	5 5 3	5 5 3	6 6 4	6 6 7			
5	Non-ferrous metal products .....	T. M. F.	3 2 8	4 3 6	2 2 4	3 2 5	3 3 9	3 3 4	3 2 6	4 3 10	3 3 5	2 1 4	3 3 4	3 2 7	3 3 4	2 2 5	3 3 6	4 4 6	3 2 4			
6	Electrical apparatus and supplies ..	T. M. F.	3 2 4	2 2 2	2 2 3	3 2 3	2 1 3	2 2 3	2 1 3	2 2 3	2 2 3	2 1 2	3 3 2	3 3 3	3 2 3	2 1 3	5 4 6	4 3 5	2 1 3			
7	Non-metallic mineral products .....	T. M. F.	4 4 4	8 7 11	4 4 4	5 5 5	4 4 6	4 4 3	7 7 6	4 4 5	5 5 3	4 3 3	5 5 4	7 7 7	2 2 4	3 3 4	8 9 5	7 7 6	3 3 5			
8	Products of petroleum and coal .....	T. M. F.	2 2 9	3 3 5	1 1 7	3 2 8	1 1 4	1 1 2	1 1 4	1 1 6	1 1 4	1 1 2	2 2 6	2 2 3	1 1 3	1 1 5	7 6 11	2 1 4	4 4 8	1 1 5		
9	Chemical products .....	T. M. F.	3 2 5	3 3 4	2 2 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	1 1 1	3 3 4	2 2 3	3 3 4	2 2 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 5	4 4 5	4 4 6	4 4 4			
10	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	T. M. F.	6 5 9	4 3 6	5 4 6	5 4 7	4 3 5	5 4 7	2 3 10	7 5 10	4 5 6	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 8			
11	Construction .....	T. M. F.	16 16 5	15 15 5	14 15 5	17 17 5	16 16 3	21 21 3	10 10 2	32 32 5	12 12 4	19 19 4	13 13 4	18 18 4	17 18 4	15 15 3	27 28 7	15 15 4	30 31 5	13 13 3	24 24 6	14 15 4
12	General contractors .....	T. M. F.	17 17 4	16 17 4	16 19 7	19 17 3	17 25 4	25 25 2	10 10 6	39 39 4	13 13 4	22 23 4	15 16 5	19 20 4	21 21 5	16 16 3	34 35 8	17 17 4	36 37 5	15 15 4	27 27 6	16 16 4
13	Special trade contractors (subcontractors).	T. M. F.	12 12 5	13 14 5	11 11 3	13 14 3	14 14 3	13 14 2	10 11 3	18 18 3	11 11 3	13 13 3	9 10 3	15 15 4	12 13 3	12 13 4	16 16 4	11 11 4	18 19 5	10 11 2	17 17 6	11 11 4

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

## HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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TABLE 5. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex,  
QUEBEC REGION, September 1954 to August 1956—Continued

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																																			
1955																		1956																	
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.					
Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.				
4 5	3 5	3 5	2 7	3 2	3 6	3 6	5 6	5 4	4 4	2 4	2 4	2 1	1 4	2 1	2 4	2 4	2 2	2 5	2 4	2 4	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	1									
4 5	4 5	4 5	3 7	4 5	4 3	4 6	3 5	4 6	3 5	3 4	3 5	3 4	3 5	2																					
4 5	3 4	6 6	6 6	4 6	6 5	6 5	4 6	4 5	4 5	3																									
6 3	4 3	5 5	5 5	7 3	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	7 5	7 5	6 5	5 4	4 4	4 4	4																			
4 7	3 5	3 5	3 6	4 6	3 5	3 6	4 6	3 6	3 6	3 7	3 6	3 11	3 6	3 5	3 4	3 4	3 5	3 4	3 5	5															
2 3	2 3	6 10	6 10	2 3	2 3	4 5	3 3	3 5	2 1	2 2	3 4	2 3	2 3	6																					
7 5	3 4	4 4	5 6	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 4	4 5	2 3	2 3	7																						
2 7	1 4	2 1	2 1	2 1	1 3	1 5	1 6	1 6	1 5	1 1	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 1	1 1	8																			
3 4	2 4	3 5	3 4	3 2	3 2	3 2	3 5	3 4	3 3	9																									
5 6	5 7	10 15	6 8	6 11	6 6	7 9	4 5	5 6	6 6	5 6	5 6	3 3	7 9	5 6	6 6	5 6	10																		
20 20 20	14 14 14	17 17 17	16 16 17	17 17 17	17 17 17	17 17 17	17 17 17	17 17 17	15 15 15	21 21 21	9 9 9	32 33 33	16 17 17	18 18 18	14 14 14	18 18 18	16 16 16	16 16 16	25 25 25	12 12 12	30 30 30	13 13 13	23 23 23	14 14 14	20 20 20	13 13 13	17 17 17	16 16 16	11						
22 23 23	16 16 16	18 19 19	18 19 19	18 18 18	18 20 20	17 17 17	25 25 25	10 10 10	40 40 40	18 18 18	21 21 21	17 17 17	20 21 21	18 19 19	19 19 19	29 30 30	13 13 13	36 37 37	15 16 16	27 27 27	15 15 15	22 22 22	14 15 15	19 19 19	16 18 18	12									
16 16 16	10 10 10	13 13 13	11 11 12	12 12 12	14 14 14	12 12 12	11 11 13	11 13 13	12 13 13	7 7 7	18 19 19	13 13 13	10 10 10	13 14 14	12 13 13	11 11 11	16 17 17	9 9 9	17 18 18	9 9 9	15 15 15	10 11 11	16 16 16	11 11 11	13 13 13	12 12 12	13								
7	5	7	5	5	5	3	3	3	3	4	3	2	3	4	5	5	5	5	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	13						

"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 5. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex,  
QUEBEC REGION, September 1954 to August 1956 — Concluded

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																			
		1954										1955									
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Transportation, storage and communication.	T. M. F.	3 3 3	4 4 3	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	4 4 2	4 4 2	4 4 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2
2	Transportation	T. M. F.	3 3 3	4 4 3	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	4 5 1	5 5 2	4 4 3	3 4 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2
3	Storage	T. M. F.	7 4 42	3 3 —	4 4 8	4 4 10	4 3 13	5 4 11	4 4 10	5 4 4	3 3 4	4 4 4	4 4 11	5 5 5	5 5 5	20 22 23	7 7 5	12 12 16	6 6 1	8 8 14	3 3 3
4	Communication	T. M. F.	3 4 3	3 4 3	3 3 2	2 4 2	3 5 2	2 3 2	3 4 2	3 4 2	3 4 2	3 4 2	3 4 2	3 4 2	3 4 2	3 4 2	3 4 2	3 4 2	3 4 2	3 4 2	3 4 2
5	Public utility operation	T. M. F.	4 4 2	6 7 3	3 3 2	4 4 2	3 2 3	3 4 2	2 2 2	5 5 2	5 6 2	5 6 2	1 1 2	2 2 1	2 2 1	3 4 1	8 9 3	6 6 3	6 6 3	2 2 3	2 2 3
6	Trade	T. M. F.	7 5 11	6 5 7	5 5 7	5 5 6	7 6 9	5 4 5	6 4 10	9 7 14	4 4 5	7 5 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	6 5 6	5 5 6	5 5 6	7 6 7	5 5 6	6 5 8
7	Wholesale trade	T. M. F.	4 4 6	4 4 5	4 4 6	4 4 5	4 5 5	4 3 4	3 3 5	5 5 6	4 4 6	4 4 6	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	4 4 6	6 6 8	4 4 6	4 4 8
8	Retail trade	T. M. F.	9 7 13	7 6 7	6 5 7	7 6 7	9 7 11	5 5 5	8 5 12	12 9 16	5 4 5	9 6 14	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	6 6 7	7 6 9	6 5 7	7 7 7	6 5 6	8 8 9
9	Finance, insurance and real estate	T. M. F.	3 3 3	4 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3
10	Service	T. M. F.	7 7 8	10 10 11	6 5 7	7 7 7	5 4 6	6 5 7	5 5 6	6 6 6	6 5 6	6 5 6	5 4 5	5 5 6	5 5 6	8 8 8	6 6 7	10 10 10	7 6 7	12 12 12	7 7 8
11	Community or public service	T. M. F.	7 4 9	7 7 6	4 4 6	4 4 3	3 2 3	3 2 3	2 2 3	3 2 3	3 2 4	4 5 4	3 2 3	3 2 3	3 2 3	3 2 3	3 2 3	3 2 3	4 5 5	5 5 5	4 3 5
12	Recreation service	T. M. F.	13 13 13	16 14 19	8 8 8	16 17 14	6 5 8	9 9 9	5 5 6	8 8 8	7 6 8	5 5 5	6 5 7	5 5 6	4 4 5	12 13 13	9 9 9	18 16 21	11 11 12	19 23 11	11 11 10
13	Business service	T. M. F.	8 9 5	9 11 6	4 4 6	4 4 4	4 3 5	4 4 5	3 2 4	5 5 4	4 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	5 6 5	4 5 5	5 6 3	3 3 4	6 6 6	3 3 4
14	Personal service	T. M. F.	7 6 8	11 10 12	7 6 8	8 8 9	5 5 6	7 6 7	6 6 7	7 6 7	7 6 7	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 6 7	10 9 10	8 8 8	12 12 12	8 8 9	15 14 16	9 9 10

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

## HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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 TABLE 5. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex,  
 QUEBEC REGION, September 1954 to August 1956 — Concluded

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																			
1955												1956							No.
July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	1
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2
3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3
6	6	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5
5	4	2	2	1	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5
6	5	6	7	6	7	7	8	8	9	8	9	8	9	8	9	8	8	7	6
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	7
6	7	7	6	6	6	7	8	7	8	7	8	7	8	7	8	7	8	7	8
4	5	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	9
9	8	8	9	9	9	10	7	7	8	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	10
11	9	8	10	9	10	9	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	11
9	7	5	6	7	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	11
8	10	9	16	20	10	7	12	7	19	8	9	7	7	8	7	7	8	12	12
9	11	11	11	12	13	11	15	8	11	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	12
4	3	4	4	8	8	5	4	4	4	3	5	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	13
4	3	3	5	7	6	5	6	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	6
11	10	9	11	9	12	8	9	7	7	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	7	7	14
11	9	9	11	9	12	8	9	9	7	7	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	7	13
12	10	9	12	9	13	8	9	7	7	8	8	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	12

"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 6. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex,  
ONTARIO REGION, September 1954 to August 1956.

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																				
		1954								1955												
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May				
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations			
1	Total - all industries.....	T. M. F.	6 5 8	6 6 7	5 5 6	6 5 6	5 5 7	5 5 5	4 4 5	6 6 8	4 4 5	5 5 5	4 4 4	4 4 4	6 6 6	4 4 5	7 7 7	4 4 5	7 7 8	5 5 6		
2	Forestry and logging .....	T. M. F.	44 44 30	27 28 10	24 24 12	22 22 10	20 20 8	21 22 15	21 21 12	26 27 9	27 27 15	19 19 5	13 13 4	49 50 30	16 17 7	60 61 31	45 46 21	33 33 20	70 71 42	19 20 6	32 33 12	24 25 5
3	Mining (including milling) quarrying and oil wells.....	T. M. F.	3 3 6	4 4 6	2 2 4	3 3 5	1 1 4	2 2 5	1 1 2	2 2 4	1 1 4	1 1 2	1 1 3	2 2 4	2 2 2	3 3 2	2 2 1	5 4 6	2 2 5	4 4 8	2 2 3	
4	Metal mining .....	T. M. F.	3 2 5	4 4 6	2 2 4	3 3 5	1 1 3	1 1 5	1 1 2	1 1 4	1 1 5	1 1 2	1 1 3	1 1 4	1 1 2	2 2 1	3 3 6	2 2 5	3 3 7	2 2 4		
5	Non-metal mining <sup>2</sup> .....	T. M.	6 5	5 5	6 6	9 9	2 2	9 9	3 4	3 4	3 3	1 1	1 1	2 2	4 4	3 4	10 10	2 2	6 6	1 1	7 7	1 1
6	Quarrying, clay and sand pits <sup>2</sup> .....	T. M.	4 4	7 7	3 3	7 7	5 5	8 6	2 2	17 17	1 1	13 13	6 6	11 11	11 11	4 4	27 28	3 3	26 26	5 5	15 15	6 6
7	Manufacturing .....	T. M. F.	5 4 9	5 4 7	5 5 6	5 4 8	4 4 6	5 4 7	3 3 3	5 4 9	4 4 6	4 4 6	4 4 6	3 3 5	4 4 5	3 3 5	5 4 6	4 3 6	6 6 9	4 4 6		
8	Foods and beverages .....	T. M. F.	11 8 17	9 8 13	7 6 8	15 11 25	3 2 5	10 7 16	3 3 3	13 7 26	4 3 9	6 4 9	3 2 5	5 3 9	4 3 7	3 2 5	7 6 13	5 3 8	9 8 13	5 3 9	18 15 27	5 4 10
9	Tobacco and Tobacco products.....	T. M. F.	12 16 2	3 3 2	10 13 2	13 17 3	113 91 142	2 3 1	24 22 28	3 4 3	5 6 4	4 4 5	5 3 7	11 13 8	3 2 5	21 14 27	4 5 2	85 70 103	3 3 1	50 45 59	2 1 4	2 2 3
10	Rubber products .....	T. M. F.	3 2 5	4 3 6	3 2 5	4 3 7	3 2 5	3 3 5	3 3 4	5 5 6	4 4 5	3 3 6	4 3 6	2 1 3	2 2 5	4 3 4	2 2 8	5 4 6	3 2 5	6 6 6	3 3 4	
11	Leather products .....	T. M. F.	4 4 4	5 5 5	4 4 4	4 3 5	3 3 5	3 2 4	4 3 4	5 4 6	4 3 5	3 3 6	4 3 4	3 3 5	3 3 4	4 3 4	4 4 6	5 5 6	5 5 6	4 4 6		
12	Textile products (except clothing) .....	T. M. F.	6 5 7	6 4 7	5 4 4	3 2 4	3 3 4	3 2 3	4 3 3	4 3 5	5 4 4	4 3 4	5 4 5	4 3 4	5 4 6	4 3 5	5 4 6	5 4 5	5 4 6	3 3 4		
13	Clothing (textile and fur) .....	T. M. F.	5 3 6	4 3 4	4 3 5	4 2 5	3 3 4	2 2 2	6 4 6	5 4 6	4 3 5	5 4 6	4 3 5	5 3 6	4 3 5	4 3 5	5 4 6	5 4 6	6 5 6	5 4 6		
14	Wood products .....	T. M. F.	7 7 6	6 7 5	7 7 5	8 8 5	6 6 4	7 7 6	4 4 3	7 7 5	5 6 5	6 6 5	4 4 5	8 7 5	5 5 5	7 7 5	11 12 7	5 6 7	12 13 7	5 5 6	9 8 9	

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

## HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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 TABLE 6. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex,  
 ONTARIO REGION, September 1954 to August 1956

		Percent of average number on payroll during the month																										
		1955						1956																				
July	Aug.	Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.				
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations			
No.																												
6 6 6	5 5 7	7 6 10	6 6 6	7 7 8	7 6 8	6 5 7	5 5 6	5 5 7	5 5 8	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 5 5	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	1		
25 26 26	30 30 30	26 32 11	31 49 14	48 27 33	27 24 12	30 30 15	24 24 11	21 22 7	25 25 9	22 22 7	26 26 7	27 28 10	21 21 6	15 15 4	36 37 20	15 15 5	58 59 31	36 37 17	33 34 16	64 65 41	22 23 9	33 34 9	30 31 9	26 27 11	25 26 10	32 33 11	31 32 14	2
3 3 7	2 2 4	4 4 5	3 3 6	4 4 6	5 5 7	3 3 3	3 3 4	3 3 2	3 3 4	1 1 2	2 2 4	3 3 5	3 3 7	3 3 5	2 2 5	2 2 4	4 4 4	3 3 5	5 5 4	4 4 4	7 7 9	7 7 9	4 4 4	6 6 7	6 6 6	6 6 6	3	
3 3 7	2 2 4	3 3 5	3 3 9	4 4 4	4 4 6	3 3 7	2 2 4	2 2 4	2 2 4	1 1 2	1 1 3	3 3 5	3 3 6	3 3 6	2 2 4	4 4 4	3 3 5	4 4 4	6 6 6	4 4 6	6 6 8	7 7 9	4 4 4	6 6 7	6 6 6	6 6 7	4	
3 3 3	3 3 3	7 7 9	2 2 12	2 2 3	11 12	3 3	2 2	7 7	7 7	2 2	6 6	3 3	3 3	3 3	2 2	7 7	7 7	12 12	11 11	7 8	7 7	3 3	7 7	4 4	7 7	5 5	5	5
9 9	5 5	7 7	6 7	5 5	7 7	7 7	11 11	5 5	13 13	2 2	20 20	4 4	15 15	11 11	7 6	12 12	6 6	29 29	6 6	12 12	10 10	6 6	7 7	5 5	7 7	5 5	8	
4 4 6	5 4 7	7 4 14	4 4 6	6 5 10	7 7 9	5 4 8	5 4 8	4 3 6	5 4 9	3 3 3	5 4 9	4 4 6	4 4 6	4 4 6	4 3 3	5 5 6	4 4 6	5 5 6	6 5 9	5 4 7	5 4 7	6 4 11	5 5 7	5 5 7	6 4 11	5 5 7	7	
9 7 13	13 10 20	23 12 47	7 7 9	10 8 14	15 13 21	8 6 11	15 10 24	4 3 6	12 8 21	2 2 3	12 7 24	4 3 7	5 4 7	4 3 7	4 3 7	7 7 10	4 3 7	5 4 7	9 8 9	15 13 11	10 8 8	8 8 8	16 9 32	9 8 12	8 8 8	8 8 8	8	
2 1 3	1 1 1	10 13 13	3 2 2	10 14 49	4 4 2	4 4 2	11 16 2	100 88 115	3 3 3	6 7 6	3 4 3	9 6 12	7 6 11	7 6 3	2 2 2	12 15 16	3 3 3	59 42 76	66 51 88	31 21 4	5 3 6	5 3 7	2 1 3	2 1 3	5 3 7	5 3 8	9	
5 4 9	3 3 4	6 5 9	3 2 4	5 5 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	3 2 3	3 2 3	3 2 7	2 2 2	4 2 9	3 2 6	3 2 5	3 2 5	3 2 5	4 3 4	3 3 5	4 3 6	5 4 6	6 5 7	5 4 7	4 4 7	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	10		
4 3 6	5 3 6	6 5 8	5 4 5	5 4 6	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 3 6	4 3 6	3 2 4	3 2 4	3 2 4	4 3 6	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	5 4 6	4 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	4 4 6	4 4 6	7 6 9	7 6 8	11			
3 3 4	4 4 6	6 6 7	5 5 6	5 5 9	5 4 5	5 4 5	5 4 5	5 4 5	5 4 5	3 2 3	3 2 5	4 3 5	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	4 3 5	5 4 5	5 5 6	6 5 6	6 5 6	6 5 6	5 4 5	5 4 5	5 4 5	6 6 7	6 6 6	12	
4 4 5	5 3 6	8 5 10	5 4 5	7 5 8	5 4 5	5 4 5	5 4 5	5 4 5	5 4 5	3 3 3	6 5 7	6 4 7	5 4 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	5 4 5	6 5 6	6 5 6	6 5 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	7 5 7	5 5 6	13	
7 7 6	6 9 5	9 7 8	7 9 7	9 9 6	8 8 7	8 8 6	8 8 6	6 6 6	9 8 6	6 6 6	8 8 6	7 7 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	7 6 7	10 9 7	12 13 8	7 8 6	8 8 7	9 8 7	9 8 7	8 8 7	8 8 7	9 9 10	14		

2. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

TABLE 6. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex,  
ONTARIO REGION, September 1954 to August 1956 — Continued

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																			
		1954								1955											
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May			
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations		
	Manufacturing — concluded:																				
1	Paper products .....	T. M. F.	3 2 6	4 4 6	2 1 4	4 3 6	2 2 4	3 3 4	1 1 2	3 2 5	2 2 4	4 3 6	2 1 3	2 1 4	2 2 4	3 2 3	5 4 7	2 2 4	5 5 6	2 2 4	
2	Printing, publishing and allied industries.	T. M. F.	5 3 8	4 3 8	4 3 6	3 3 6	4 3 7	3 2 6	2 2 3	4 2 7	3 2 4	3 2 5	3 2 5	3 2 5	3 2 4	3 2 4	4 3 6	3 3 5	5 4 7	3 2 5	
3	Iron and steel products .....	T. M. F.	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 3 5	4 4 5	4 3 4	4 4 5	3 4 3	4 4 6	5 5 6	4 4 5	5 5 6	3 3 3	3 3 4	5 5 4	3 3 5	5 5 6	5 5 5	5 5 5	
4	Transportation equipment .....	T. M. F.	5 4 6	5 5 4	8 9 6	3 3 4	7 7 5	4 4 7	6 6 5	2 2 3	5 5 7	4 4 3	7 7 8	2 2 3	6 6 5	3 3 3	4 4 5	3 3 3	3 3 4	4 4 5	
5	Non-ferrous metal products .....	T. M. F.	4 3 8	4 3 6	3 3 6	3 3 6	3 2 5	4 3 6	2 2 3	4 3 7	3 3 6	3 3 5	3 2 6	3 3 6	3 3 4	4 4 5	5 5 7	4 4 5	6 6 8	3 3 6	
6	Electrical apparatus and supplies ..	T. M. F.	5 3 11	4 3 11	4 2 7	2 2 5	4 2 7	4 3 6	2 1 3	3 2 6	3 3 4	4 3 6	3 2 5	3 2 5	3 2 4	4 3 6	3 2 3	4 3 5	5 4 7	4 3 5	
7	Non-metallic mineral products .....	T. M. F.	4 4 7	5 4 8	7 7 9	4 4 8	3 3 5	6 6 7	3 3 4	7 7 11	4 4 7	4 4 6	5 4 9	5 5 5	7 6 12	3 3 7	5 5 7	7 7 10	4 4 8	8 8 9	4 3 5
8	Products of petroleum and coal .....	T. M. F.	1 1 5	4 4 5	1 1 4	1 1 6	1 1 1	1 1 3	1 1 1	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 1 4	1 1 4	1 1 3	1 1 5	3 3 7	1 1 7	2 2 4	1 1 4
9	Chemical products .....	T. M. F.	3 2 4	4 3 6	3 2 4	3 2 5	2 2 3	2 2 4	2 1 3	2 2 4	3 2 4	3 2 5	2 2 3	2 2 3	2 2 3	3 2 5	4 4 6	3 3 5	4 4 6	3 2 6	3 2 8
10	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	T. M. F.	6 4 9	5 4 6	5 3 7	4 3 6	4 3 5	6 5 8	2 2 2	8 5 14	5 3 7	4 3 5	5 3 7	4 3 5	5 4 8	4 3 5	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 5 8	5 4 7	
11	Construction .....	T. M. F.	13 13 8	15 16 5	14 14 5	14 15 6	13 13 4	18 19 3	9 9 2	25 25 5	12 12 5	17 17 4	10 10 3	16 17 4	14 14 3	13 13 3	23 23 4	12 13 6	25 25 6	13 14 5	
12	General contractors .....	T. M. F.	14 14 11	18 18 6	16 16 6	16 16 8	16 16 4	22 22 5	10 10 3	31 32 5	14 14 4	20 20 5	12 12 3	18 19 4	16 17 3	15 15 4	29 30 5	14 15 4	31 31 6	24 24 4	
13	Special trade contractors (subcontractors).	T. M. F.	11 12 5	11 11 5	10 10 4	12 13 4	9 9 4	12 13 2	7 8 2	14 15 4	9 9 5	13 13 4	7 8 3	12 13 3	10 10 3	13 13 3	9 9 4	14 15 7	9 9 3	14 15 4	10 10 4

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

## HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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TABLE 6. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex,  
ONTARIO REGION, September 1954 to August 1956 — Continued

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																																							
1955																		1956																					
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.									
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations								
4 3 6	3 5	3 5	4 7	4 6	4 6	3 5	5 5	3 5	3 5	2 4	2 4	2 3	2 3	2 4	2 4	2 3	2 3	2 4	2 4	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	1										
4 3 6	3 5	3 7	4 8	5 6	5 6	4 5	5 6	4 5	5 6	4 7	4 7	3 5	3 5	3 5	3 5	3 5	3 5	3 5	2																				
4 4 5	3 5	3 7	4 8	5 6	5 6	4 5	5 6	4 5	5 6	4 6	4 7	3 5	3 5	3 4	3 4	3 5	3 5	3 5	3 5	3 5	3 5	3 5	3																
2 2 3	5 7	3 4	3 8	3 10	4 10	5 8	4 10	4 10	4 10	11 12	12 16	11 12	12 16	11 12	12 16	11 12	12 16	11 12	12 16	11 12	12 16	11 12	12 16	11 12	12 16	11 12	12 16	11 12	12 16	11 12	12 16	11 12	12 16	11 12	4				
4 4 7	4 6	6 11	4 8	6 10	6 10	5 7	5 7	5 7	5 7	5 7	5 7	5 7	5 7	5 7	5 7	5 7	5 7	5 7	5 7	5 7	5 7	5 7	5 7	5 7	5 7	5 7	5 7	5 7	5 7	5 7	5 7	5 7	5 7	5 7	5 7	5			
4 3 5	3 5	7 11	4 5	7 13	5 13	4 6	6 13	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	6			
6 7 5	4 5	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 7	5 7	5 7	5 7	5 7	5 7	5 7	5 7	5 7	5 7	5 7	5 7	5 7	5 7	5 7	5 7	5 7	5 7	5 7	5 7	5 7	5 7	5 7	5 7	5 7	5 7	5 7	5 7	7					
2 1 6	1 1	1 7	2 2	2 8	1 4	3 4	1 5	1 5	1 5	2 5	2 5	1 3	1 3	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	8																					
3 3 5	3 5	4 7	3 5	3 5	4 7	3 6	4 7	3 6	3 6	3 6	3 6	3 6	3 6	3 6	3 6	3 6	3 6	3 6	3 6	3 6	3 6	3 6	3 6	3 6	3 6	3 6	3 6	3 6	3 6	3 6	3 6	3 6	3 6	9					
4 3 6	5 7	9 13	5 7	8 12	6 8	7 10	5 7	6 9	6 9	5 7	6 9	3 5	3 5	3 5	10																								
17 18 8	14 14 4	16 16 6	15 15 4	14 14 6	14 14 5	14 14 3	13 13 4	13 13 4	13 13 4	16 16 4	16 16 4	9 10	9 10	24 24	17 17	13 14	14 14	17 17	17 17	13 14	14 14	26 26	26 26	13 14	14 14	22 22	22 22	18 18	18 18	14 14	14 14	16 16	16 16	17 17					
20 20 6	16 16 5	21 21 7	16 16 4	17 16 7	16 16 5	16 16 4	15 15 3	15 15 3	15 15 3	21 21 3	21 21 3	11 11	11 11	28 28	20 20	15 16	16 16	16 16	16 16	16 16	16 16	21 21	18 18	13 13	13 13	25 25	25 25	20 20	20 20	16 16	16 16	17 17	17 17	19 19	12				
12 13 5	10 10 4	13 13 4	12 12 5	11 12 5	11 11 4	11 10 3	10 10 3	10 10 3	10 10 3	11 11 3	11 11 3	9 9	9 9	11 12	10 10	16 17	16 17	10 10	11 11	10 10	9 9	16 16	16 16	15 15	15 15	11 11	11 11	13 13	13 13	10 10	10 10	12 12	12 12	13					

TABLE 6. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex,  
ONTARIO REGION, September 1954 to August 1956 — Concluded

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																		
		1954								1955										
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
1	Transportation, storage and communication.	T. M. F.	2 2 3	4 4 4	2 2 3	3 3 3	2 2 2	2 2 2	3 3 2	2 2 2	2 3 3	3 3 2	2 2 2	2 3 2	3 3 2	3 4 3	2 2 3	4 4 4	2 2 3	4 4 5
2	Transportation	T. M. F.	2 2 3	4 4 4	2 2 3	3 3 4	2 2 3	2 2 2	3 3 3	2 2 2	2 3 3	3 3 2	2 2 2	2 3 3	3 3 2	4 4 4	2 2 3	3 3 2	4 4 5	
3	Storage	T. M. F.	5 4 14	3 3 2	4 4 6	4 4 7	3 2 7	5 5 6	5 5 6	8 8 11	5 4 8	4 4 7	4 4 3	5 4 3	3 3 3	9 10 6	5 5 4	4 4 3	10 9 17	6 5 7
4	Communication	T. M. F.	3 2 3	4 3 4	3 2 3	2 2 2	3 3 3	2 2 2	2 1 2	2 2 2	3 2 3	2 2 2	2 1 2	2 3 3	2 2 2	2 1 2	2 1 3	3 3 3	4 3 5	
5	Public utility operation	T. M. F.	3 3 2	5 6 4	2 2 2	3 3 2	2 2 2	3 3 2	1 1 1	4 5 2	2 3 2	3 3 2	4 4 1	2 2 2	3 3 2	4 4 2	2 2 1	5 5 2	2 2 2	
6	Trade	T. M. F.	6 5 9	5 5 6	6 5 8	5 4 6	7 5 11	4 5 5	6 9 13	8 5 10	3 4 5	7 5 10	3 4 5	4 4 5	6 5 5	5 4 6	6 5 7	6 5 6	6 5 7	
7	Wholesale trade	T. M. F.	5 4 6	4 4 5	5 4 6	4 4 5	4 3 5	4 3 4	4 3 5	4 3 5	3 3 4	3 3 5	3 3 4	4 4 3	5 5 5	4 4 5	6 5 6	6 5 7	4 4 5	
8	Retail trade	T. M. F.	7 5 10	6 5 6	6 5 8	5 5 6	9 6 13	6 5 11	10 8 15	8 6 11	4 4 4	8 6 11	4 4 5	5 4 6	6 5 5	5 4 6	7 6 7	7 6 7	6 5 7	
9	Finance, insurance and real estate	T. M. F.	4 3 4	4 4 5	4 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	2 2 2	3 3 3	4 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	4 4 5	3 3 4	6 5 7	
10	Service	T. M. F.	9 9 9	12 13 10	7 7 6	7 7 7	5 5 5	6 7 6	4 4 4	5 4 5	5 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 5 5	4 4 5	7 7 7	5 5 6	9 10 8	9 9 10	
11	Community or public service	T. M. F.	10 7 12	4 3 4	3 2 4	2 1 3	2 3 3	2 2 2	3 2 3	2 2 2	2 4 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 1 3	2 2 2	2 2 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	4 4 4	
12	Recreation service	T. M. F.	19 23 12	26 33 16	22 29 10	20 24 14	6 6 7	16 20 10	6 6 5	7 8 6	6 6 8	6 5 8	6 5 8	6 6 6	6 6 6	20 23 16	9 9 8	24 27 19	12 13 10	
13	Business service	T. M. F.	9 10 8	19 22 13	5 5 5	5 5 5	6 7 4	6 7 4	3 3 4	4 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	5 5 4	4 4 4	4 4 5	6 6 6	4 4 4	7 6 7	
14	Personal service	T. M. F.	7 6 8	11 9 13	7 6 8	8 7 10	6 5 7	7 6 9	5 4 5	6 5 7	6 5 8	6 4 7	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 7	10 9 10	7 6 7	11 11 12	8 7 8	

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

## HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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 TABLE 6. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex,  
 ONTARIO REGION, September 1954 to August 1956 — Concluded

		Percent of average number on payroll during the month																			
		1955									1956										
		July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.						
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations		
5 6	5 6	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	1
4 4	4 4	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	2
7 6	7 6	5 5	5 6	6 6	6 6	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	3
2 1	2 1	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	4
4 5	4 5	2 2	3 3	3 3	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	5
3 3	3 3	2 2	3 3	3 3	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	5
6 6	6 6	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	6
5 6	5 6	4 4	5 5	6 6	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	7
6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	6 6	8
4 5	4 5	3 3	4 4	4 4	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	9
9 9	8 8	8 9	9 10	9 10	10 11	11 12	12 13	13 14	14 15	15 16	16 17	17 18	18 19	19 20	20 21	21 22	22 23	23 24	24 25	25 26	10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26
3 3	3 3	5 5	4 4	4 4	11 12	12 13	13 14	14 15	15 16	16 17	17 18	18 19	19 20	20 21	21 22	22 23	23 24	24 25	25 26	26 27	11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27
9 9	10 10	8 8	8 8	9 9	10 10	11 12	12 13	13 14	14 15	15 16	16 17	17 18	18 19	19 20	20 21	21 22	22 23	23 24	24 25	25 26	11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26
6 6	6 6	4 4	20 25	10 12	9 12	9 12	6 7	5 6	7 8	6 7	4 5	5 6	4 5	5 6	4 5	5 6	4 5	5 6	4 5	5 6	18 22 24 26 28 29 30
13 14	10 11	9 8	12 11	8 9	11 12	9 10	6 7	5 6	7 8	6 7	4 5	5 6	4 5	5 6	4 5	5 6	4 5	5 6	4 5	5 6	10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30
11 12	11 12	8 8	11 11	8 8	9 9	7 7	8 8	6 6	7 7	8 8	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	7 7	11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30
14 15	11 12	10 11	13 13	9 9	13 13	9 9	10 10	9 9	10 10	9 9	6 6	9 9	6 6	9 9	6 6	9 9	6 6	9 9	6 6	9 9	10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30

"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 7. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex,  
PRAIRIE REGION<sup>2</sup>, September 1954 to August 1956

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																				
		1954								1955								1956				
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
1	Total — all industries .....	T. M. F.	7 7 8	8 7 8	6 6 6	7 7 6	6 6 7	7 8 5	5 4 5	9 9 9	5 5 5	6 7 6	4 4 4	6 6 5	5 5 5	6 6 5	8 8 7	6 6 5	11 12 8	5 5 5	10 10 9	6 6 6
2	Forestry and logging .....	T. M. F.	35 35 30	25 25 14	23 24 11	23 24 13	21 21 12	25 26 12	29 29 16	31 31 17	35 36 16	24 24 15	16 17 8	45 45 46	13 13 7	60 60 62	38 38 42	34 34 23	57 57 54	23 23 27	27 27 23	20 20 13
3	Mining (including milling) quarrying and oil wells. ....	T. M. F.	8 8 5	8 8 6	8 9 4	6 6 4	8 8 4	5 6 4	6 6 4	7 7 4	7 8 5	6 6 3	6 6 5	6 6 4	9 10 4	5 5 5	11 12 5	11 12 6	6 6 5	9 9 6	6 6 5	
4	Metal mining .....	T. M. F.	6 6 3	8 7 15	4 4 4	5 5 5	3 3 2	4 4 5	3 3 2	6 6 2	5 5 5	4 4 2	4 4 3	3 3 3	5 5 1	6 6 2	7 7 4	8 8 6	9 9 11	6 6 8	8 8 10	6 6 4
5	Fuels .....	T. M. F.	9 10 4	8 8 4	11 12 4	8 6 4	6 12 4	6 6 4	7 7 6	8 8 4	7 8 6	7 8 3	7 8 6	8 8 5	7 7 5	10 10 4	4 4 4	15 15 4	12 12 5	6 6 5	10 10 6	6 6 5
6	Non-metal mining <sup>3</sup> .....	T. M.	2 2	14 12	33 32	26 25	4 4	24 24	2 2	9 9	11 12	1 1	2 2	2 2	— —	28 28	25 25	1 1	64 62	15 15	10 10	23 23
7	Quarrying, clay and sand pits <sup>3</sup> .....	T. M.	18 18	11 11	14 14	21 21	6 6	33 32	4 4	42 42	4 4	19 18	— —	3 3	26 26	7 7	25 25	7 6	39 38	8 8	14 13	15 16
8	Manufacturing .....	T. M. F.	5 4 9	7 7 8	4 4 6	7 6 9	5 5 6	6 5 8	4 4 4	7 7 10	6 5 6	5 5 6	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 6 6	6 6 7	5 6 8	8 6 10	5 4 7	8 8 10	4 4 6	
9	Foods and beverages .....	T. M. F.	8 6 13	6 5 9	5 5 7	8 6 15	5 4 8	5 4 10	2 2 4	9 8 14	3 2 7	7 6 10	2 2 6	5 4 7	4 3 6	6 4 7	3 3 10	9 7 14	3 3 5	8 7 12	3 3 5	
10	Leather products .....	T. M. F.	6 4 8	4 3 5	4 4 4	4 5 3	3 2 3	4 3 5	2 1 3	8 5 11	3 3 4	1 1 2	2 3 1	3 3 2	7 6 8	3 2 3	5 5 5	4 5 3	6 5 6	4 3 5	3 2 3	
11	Textile products (except clothing) .....	T. M. F.	6 4 7	7 5 8	4 6 3	10 15 7	5 5 6	10 10 10	4 4 4	7 6 8	13 13 13	7 4 6	10 6 12	3 2 3	7 6 8	3 2 4	6 5 6	6 8 5	8 8 5	6 4 8	5 4 6	
12	Clothing (textile and fur) .....	T. M. F.	7 5 7	5 4 6	5 4 6	6 6 6	4 3 5	8 7 8	5 6 5	10 8 11	11 9 11	4 4 4	6 4 7	4 3 7	6 4 8	7 7 8	8 8 9	7 8 7	12 14 11	11 11 10	8 6 8	
13	Wood products .....	T. M. F.	5 5 5	10 11 6	7 7 10	11 12 10	14 15 9	9 9 6	16 17 6	11 11 9	11 15 12	14 15 8	8 8 6	10 10 6	7 7 5	8 8 4	18 19 11	10 10 9	16 17 9	12 12 7	13 13 10	8 8 6

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

2. Includes Northwest Territories.

TABLE 7. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex,  
PRAIRIE REGION<sup>2</sup>, September 1954 to August 1956

		Percent of average number on payroll during the month																										
		1955										1956																
July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	No.				
8 8 9	6 6 7	7 7 7	7 8 8	8 8 9	7 6 7	6 6 5	5 5 5	6 6 6	6 7 5	13 14 9	11 11 10	9 7 7	8 8 8	1														
21 21 18	20 41 40	26 27 17	48 49 40	27 27 19	29 29 21	29 29 20	22 22 17	26 26 17	19 19 13	32 32 26	16 16 9	67 68 45	33 33 24	31 32 15	65 66 47	26 27 18	39 40 30	29 29 25	27 27 23	27 27 23	37 38 31	34 35 24	2					
8 8 6	6 8 3	8 7 6	7 9 5	9 9 6	9 7 4	7 7 5	7 7 5	8 6 5	6 7 3	6 6 3	11 12 5	10 11 7	7 7 5	14 14 7	7 8 4	10 10 7	9 7 4	9 9 5	7 7 5	8 9 5	8 9 5	3						
6 6 9	6 6 6	6 7 8	7 8 6	9 9 7	6 7 3	5 5 2	5 5 4	5 5 2	4 4 3	4 4 3	6 7 5	7 7 4	6 6 4	8 8 6	11 11 7	8 8 5	10 10 8	10 10 7	7 8 5	8 8 5	9 9 7	4						
9 9 6	6 9 3	9 8 5	8 10 8	9 9 6	9 10 6	8 8 4	12 12 6	7 8 3	8 9 6	8 9 3	7 8 5	7 8 4	13 14 5	12 13 6	17 17 8	7 8 4	11 11 6	7 7 4	8 8 5	9 9 5	9 9 5	5						
23 23	17 17	21 18	30 29	41 40	45 46	19 20	25 21	1 1	29 29	10 10	— —	6 7	1 1	2 2	4 4	1 1	11 11	11 11	3 3	30 28	4 4	34 31	16 17	16 15	19 18	14 13	16 14	6
9 9	17 16	18 19	16 18	9 8	11 11	7 8	12 11	7 7	42 42	14 14	53 52	23 23	14 14	8 8	11 11	4 4	4 4	26 26	10 10	43 42	9 9	12 12	8 8	9 9	7 7	9 9	6	
8 7 11	5 4 7	8 5 10	8 5 8	6 7 9	8 5 8	5 5 7	6 5 8	4 4 5	7 7 9	6 5 9	5 4 7	5 5 6	4 4 6	5 5 7	7 7 7	6 6 8	9 9 7	6 6 8	10 9 11	6 6 8	6 6 7	7 6 10	7 7 9	7 7 9	8			
10 8 15	5 4 8	5 4 10	6 10	9 12	9 16	5 8	8 7	3 7	10 10	3 3	11 13	4 4	6 6	3 3	5 4	4 3	6 5	4 3	10 15	11 15	5 5	10 10	6 8	5 8	6 11	7 11	9	
4 3 4	4 4 5	6 4 8	4 4 9	5 4 4	6 4 4	4 2 7	3 2 3	3 2 3	7 5 3	4 4 3	3 2 4	7 5 3	4 4 3	6 4 7	6 4 8	7 4 9	6 4 9	5 4 4	8 5 11	6 7 6	3 4 1	7 8 7	9 5 12	4 3 5	10			
10 10 10	6 3 9	6 2 9	9 7	6 3	6 3	7 9	5 4	8 6	3 3	3 3	5 5	6 5	9 8	6 5	9 8	7 8	9 8	5 5	8 5	7 6	6 4	5 6	5 3	15 14	11 6	11 16	11	
10 9 10	7 5 8	10 5 12	7 5	5 4	7 6	6 5	7 6	5 6	8 10	14 15	6 6	7 8	5 6	7 8	7 7	8 7	8 7	12 9	10 9	10 9	10 9	9 8	8 7	8 6	8 7	12		
11 11 12	9 8 6	8 10 10	10 7	7 8	8 8	7 9	8 8	14 15	11 10	12 12	9 9	11 11	9 9	8 8	24 25	10 10	15 12	8 8	15 15	9 9	13 13	10 10	10 9	10 9	13 14	13		

3. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 7. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex,  
PRAIRIE REGION<sup>2</sup>, September 1954 to August 1956 — Continued

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																				
		1954								1955												
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May				
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations			
	Manufacturing — concluded:																					
1	Paper products .....	T. M. F.	3 2 6	7 7 8	2 2 4	6 5 7	3 3 5	7 4 5	3 4 6	4 4 5	2 2 4	3 3 3	2 2 4	2 2 5	6 6 5	6 4 4	4 4 4	7 6 6	2 2 4	9 7 6	3 2 6	
2	Printing, publishing and allied industries.	T. M. F.	4 3 7	6 4 12	4 3 5	3 3 6	3 2 5	3 2 5	2 2 6	3 2 4	3 2 4	4 2 8	3 2 6	4 3 5	3 2 4	3 3 5	4 4 6	3 3 4	3 3 5	4 4 6		
3	Iron and steel products .....	T. M. F.	4 4 6	8 8 7	4 4 3	10 10 5	3 3 3	8 8 6	2 2 2	7 7 6	6 6 5	4 4 3	4 4 3	6 6 4	4 4 3	9 9 5	4 4 2	9 9 8	6 6 5	8 8 5	5 5 6	
4	Transportation equipment .....	T. M. F.	3 3 7	5 5 5	3 3 3	4 3 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	2 2 3	4 5 4	5 5 4	5 5 4	2 2 3	5 5 4	4 4 4	5 5 7	5 5 8	5 5 12	6 5 14	6 6 7		
5	Non-ferrous metal products <sup>3</sup> .....	T. M.	8 8	10 10	6 6	5 5	7 6	6 5	9 9	3 4	9 9	8 8	6 7	3 3	5 5	5 6	7 7	4 3	4 4	8 9	6 6	
6	Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	T. M. F.	5 6 3	7 6 9	4 4 5	7 5 11	2 2 4	4 3 3	5 5 5	14 12 17	9 10 6	3 3 3	6 6 7	3 2 4	4 3 1	5 5 6	6 5 5	2 2 3	4 5 3	3 3 1		
7	Non-metallic mineral products .....	T. M. F.	6 5 14	12 12 16	5 5 10	9 9 5	5 4 18	9 8 18	4 2 19	13 13 14	7 5 20	6 5 12	3 3 6	5 5 6	11 11 19	4 3 6	17 17 16	6 6 8	14 14 18	5 5 7		
8	Products of petroleum and coal .....	T. M. F.	2 1 9	6 5 9	2 2 4	3 3 4	2 2 8	4 4 8	2 1 1	5 7 7	4 4 4	1 1 1	3 3 5	2 1 4	3 3 5	2 1 4	4 4 5	6 5 5	2 1 3	5 5 10	2 2 3	
9	Chemical products .....	T. M. F.	6 6 7	5 5 6	3 3 3	4 4 4	3 3 6	4 4 7	3 2 2	4 3 3	8 8 6	3 3 3	5 5 2	3 3 3	6 6 5	4 4 5	6 6 5	5 5 2	9 9 6	6 6 5	4 4 3	
10	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	T. M. F.	4 4 4	6 6 6	4 3 10	5 4 11	3 2 5	5 3 9	2 1 1	5 4 7	4 3 5	4 3 6	6 4 12	4 4 7	5 5 2	4 4 6	5 5 7	4 3 5	5 5 8	7 7 7	6 6 8	
11	Construction .....	T. M. F.	18 18 5	17 18 6	17 17 7	18 18 5	15 15 13	26 26 9	7 7 4	35 35 9	13 13 5	24 24 7	9 10 4	18 19 6	15 15 4	14 14 4	28 29 8	14 14 6	38 38 11	14 14 12	29 29 6	
12	General contractors .....	T. M. F.	19 19 5	19 20 6	17 18 6	20 20 5	15 16 2	29 29 18	7 7 3	41 41 12	14 14 4	28 28 7	11 11 3	22 22 6	17 18 5	16 16 3	34 35 9	16 17 6	45 46 14	16 16 4	33 33 6	
13	Special trade contractors (subcontractors).	T. M. F.	12 13 4	10 10 4	14 14 8	10 11 4	12 12 6	15 15 5	6 6 4	18 18 4	10 10 5	13 14 5	6 6 6	11 11 6	10 10 4	11 11 6	15 16 6	9 9 6	20 20 6	9 9 6	17 18 7	10 10 7

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

2. Includes Northwest Territories.

## HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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TABLE 7. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex,  
PRAIRIE REGION<sup>2</sup>, September 1954 to August 1956 - Continued

		Percent of average number on payroll during the month																									
		1955								1956																	
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.	
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	No.			
9	9	2	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	4	10	4	7	4	5	5	1	
9	6	2	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	4	4	6	6	10	10	9	5	5	8	1	
4	4	3	5	3	4	4	4	6	6	6	6	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	5	5	4	3	3	5	2	
6	6	2	3	3	3	3	3	11	11	11	11	10	10	10	10	11	11	11	11	10	10	10	10	10	11	2	
7	7	4	6	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	7	7	3	
7	4	4	9	9	9	9	9	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4		
5	5	4	9	9	9	9	9	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4		
4	4	1	7	7	6	6	6	8	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	4		
11	11	10	10	8	8	6	6	10	9	4	4	9	8	7	7	5	5	6	6	10	9	8	7	7	5		
11	10	10	10	8	8	5	5	9	9	4	4	8	7	7	7	5	5	6	6	10	9	8	7	7	5		
8	8	4	7	4	5	5	5	4	4	5	5	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	5	5	4	4	4	6		
7	7	3	8	6	6	6	6	1	7	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	5	5	5	8		
8	8	4	3	3	1	7	6	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	8		
10	10	10	16	5	7	8	6	7	8	5	4	12	12	12	12	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7		
10	10	11	20	12	23	18	14	13	14	17	10	10	5	5	7	8	15	16	14	11	16	17	16	13	14		
4	4	2	4	3	3	2	2	6	6	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	8		
8	8	4	7	5	5	8	10	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	3	8		
6	6	5	5	5	5	4	4	9	9	5	5	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	9		
6	6	5	5	5	5	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	9		
5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	9		
6	6	5	5	5	5	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	10		
5	5	5	4	4	4	6	6	6	5	5	7	3	6	4	4	2	2	2	2	11	6	9	10	11	10		
4	4	5	3	3	4	4	4	11	11	8	12	17	4	12	7	5	5	5	5	20	13	8	16	11	10		
6	6	9	8	15	11	11	8	12	17	4	12	7	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	16	13	11	9	5	10		
20	20	17	19	19	18	18	16	17	17	18	11	30	8	32	18	18	13	17	20	15	26	15	43	16	30	16	
9	5	7	8	10	9	7	7	6	13	4	9	6	6	7	5	5	5	5	5	11	6	19	15	7	11		
22	22	20	21	21	21	17	18	19	21	12	34	9	38	20	19	14	18	23	16	28	16	50	17	33	18	24	
11	6	8	9	10	9	7	8	5	17	4	11	6	5	7	4	7	6	14	6	24	7	18	6	12	9	11	
13	14	10	14	12	12	13	12	12	9	18	6	19	13	16	11	17	14	12	20	12	25	12	21	11	16	13	13
14	15	10	14	12	12	14	13	12	9	18	6	20	13	17	11	17	14	13	21	12	25	12	21	11	17	13	13
6	4	5	7	8	8	7	5	6	7	4	5	7	7	7	6	8	3	4	7	10	7	9	6	8	8	8	

3. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

TABLE 7. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex,  
PRAIRIE REGION<sup>2</sup>, September 1954 to August 1956 — Concluded

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																			
		1954								1955											
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May			
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations		
1	Transportation, storage and communication.	T. M. F.	3 3 4	4 3 7	2 2 4	3 3 5	2 2 3	4 4 4	1 1 2	4 4 3	2 2 3	4 4 4	1 1 3	3 3 3	2 2 3	5 5 5	2 2 3	8 7 6	3 2 1	6 6 7	3 3 4
2	Transportation	T. M. F.	2 2 4	3 3 8	1 1 3	3 3 4	2 2 2	4 4 4	1 1 1	4 4 4	1 1 2	3 3 3	1 1 3	3 3 3	2 2 3	4 4 4	2 2 2	8 6 6	2 3 3	6 6 9	3 3 4
3	Storage	T. M. F.	4 4 4	5 5 5	3 3 2	3 3 3	4 4 2	3 4 2	2 2 2	6 6 3	2 2 2	6 6 4	1 1 2	3 3 2	3 3 3	9 9 4	2 2 4	6 6 4	3 3 3	5 5 4	3 3 3
4	Communication	T. M. F.	4 3 4	5 4 6	4 3 4	3 3 6	5 4 3	3 4 4	2 2 2	4 6 3	4 6 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	4 4 3	5 5 5	3 2 4	7 6 8	3 2 4	5 4 6	3 2 4
5	Public utility operation	T. M. F.	6 6 6	6 6 9	4 4 5	5 5 5	5 6 4	7 7 6	6 6 5	12 13 14	5 5 6	4 4 4	3 3 4	3 3 3	4 4 4	6 6 5	6 6 6	10 10 6	4 4 5	8 8 8	5 5 4
6	Trade	T. M. F.	5 4 8	5 5 7	5 4 7	5 4 5	7 4 11	4 4 4	6 4 9	9 6 16	4 3 4	6 4 9	3 3 4	4 4 6	4 3 4	6 5 7	5 4 5	6 6 6	4 4 5	7 6 7	5 4 6
7	Wholesale trade	T. M. F.	4 4 7	5 4 6	4 4 6	5 4 5	5 4 6	4 4 5	3 3 4	6 5 10	4 4 6	4 4 6	3 3 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 4 6	4 4 5	6 5 7	4 4 6	6 5 8	4 4 5
8	Retail trade	T. M. F.	6 4 8	6 5 7	5 4 7	5 4 5	8 5 13	4 4 4	7 5 11	12 6 18	3 3 4	7 5 10	3 3 4	5 4 6	4 4 4	7 6 8	5 5 5	6 6 6	5 4 5	7 7 7	5 5 6
9	Finance, insurance and real estate	T. M. F.	4 3 5	5 4 6	3 3 4	4 3 4	4 4 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	4 4 4	4 4 4	5 4 5
10	Service	T. M. F.	8 7 10	11 10 11	5 4 6	6 6 6	4 4 5	5 5 5	3 3 4	5 4 5	4 4 5	5 4 5	4 4 4	4 4 4	5 4 5	4 4 5	8 8 8	6 6 6	10 11 10	6 6 6	11 11 11
11	Community or public service	T. M. F.	11 6 13	4 3 5	2 2 3	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 1 2	2 2 2	3 2 3	2 2 3	1 1 2	1 1 1	2 1 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	3 3 2	2 2 2	3 3 2	5 3 6
12	Recreation service	T. M. F.	17 21 11	11 9 12	9 10 9	10 13 7	9 9 9	9 9 8	5 5 7	9 10 7	8 8 8	7 7 8	5 5 6	6 6 6	6 6 7	16 19 11	14 17 11	13 15 12	12 13 9	9 8 11	11 12 9
13	Business service	T. M. F.	6 6 8	7 7 8	6 5 7	6 6 6	4 3 6	5 4 7	3 3 4	5 4 7	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	5 4 6	6 5 7	5 4 7	10 11 8	4 4 6	11 11 11	5 4 8
14	Personal service	T. M. F.	6 5 7	16 16 17	6 5 8	9 8 10	5 4 6	7 6 8	5 4 5	6 5 7	5 4 6	7 6 8	5 4 6	6 5 7	7 6 7	12 12 13	8 7 8	16 16 16	9 8 9	17 17 17	9 8 10

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

## HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

**TABLE 7. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex, PRAIRIE REGION<sup>2</sup>, September 1954 to August 1956 - Concluded**

**2. Includes Northwest Territories,**

TABLE 8. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex,  
PACIFIC REGION<sup>2</sup>, September 1954 to August 1956.

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																				
		1954										1955										
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
1	Total - all industries	T. M. F.	8 7 11	9 9 10	6 6 7	8 8 9	5 5 6	8 8 8	5 4 6	10 9 12	6 6 6	6 5 8	5 5 5	5 5 5	7 8 6	5 5 5	9 9 7	7 6 8	10 11 8	7 7 6	11 11 10	7 7 6
2	Forestry and logging	T. M. F.	18 18 6	16 16 11	12 12 5	14 15 7	9 9 6	20 20 17	6 6 2	45 45 21	21 21 7	10 10 7	20 20 15	10 10 7	23 23 12	10 10 5	25 25 12	15 15 5	24 24 16	17 17 7	21 22 9	20 20 9
3	Mining (including milling) quarrying and oil wells.	T. M. F.	6 6 14	10 10 20	4 4 7	8 7 15	3 3 5	6 7 4	2 2 6	6 6 7	4 4 6	6 6 5	4 4 4	3 3 6	7 7 4	5 5 4	14 14 7	8 8 5	14 14 9	8 8 5	14 13 42	10 10 20
4	Metal mining	T. M. F.	4 4 7	8 8 7	3 3 8	8 7 9	3 2 4	6 6 5	2 2 9	6 6 5	3 3 5	4 4 4	2 2 5	3 3 5	6 6 3	5 5 4	14 14 6	9 9 4	12 12 5	7 7 4	9 9 10	8 8 8
5	Non-metal mining <sup>3</sup>	T. M.	24 22	41 38	9 9	10 7	6 5	16 17	3 3	7 7	12 12	27 28	27 27	5 4	16 15	6 7	24 24	11 11	39 38	21 21	56 49	30 28
6	Quarrying, clay and sand pits <sup>3</sup>	T. M.	5 5	4 4	5 5	5 5	3 2	4 4	4 4	3 3	1 1	7 7	2 2	2 2	4 4	2 2	11 11	4 4	8 8	8 8	7 7	5 5
7	Manufacturing	T. M. F.	7 6 13	9 8 16	5 5 8	9 7 18	5 4 6	8 7 15	5 5 5	8 7 14	7 7 11	5 5 8	6 5 7	5 4 7	7 7 9	6 5 7	8 7 10	7 7 8	10 10 11	6 6 7	11 10 17	6 6 7
8	Foods and beverages	T. M. F.	13 8 23	19 15 28	9 9 11	24 17 36	5 4 6	20 15 32	4 3 5	19 14 31	12 10 18	8 7 11	5 3 9	9 7 15	11 10 14	6 5 10	14 12 20	7 5 11	13 12 18	4 4 7	18 14 31	7 6 8
9	Leather products	T. M. F.	7 6 8	7 5 9	3 3 4	7 4 10	2 2 2	4 4 4	3 3 2	3 2 5	5 4 6	5 4 4	4 4 6	5 4 6	9 6 14	5 5 5	9 6 17	8 4 12	10 10 10	7 6 8	9 10 9	6 5 7
10	Textile products (except clothing)	T. M. F.	5 2 7	5 5 5	4 3 4	4 4 5	2 1 2	5 4 5	3 2 4	4 2 3	4 2 3	5 3 6	6 4 7	4 3 3	6 4 7	3 3 3	7 6 8	5 4 5	4 3 3	3 3 4	4 4 4	
11	Clothing (textile and fur)	T. M. F.	7 4 9	5 4 6	7 4 8	7 3 8	6 4 7	11 9 11	8 6 8	9 5 11	10 6 11	5 4 5	8 3 10	6 3 6	5 3 9	8 5 10	6 4 6	10 5 10	14 10 15	9 6 11		
12	Wood products	T. M. F.	6 6 5	7 7 7	4 5 4	7 7 6	4 4 5	9 9 9	6 6 7	7 8 7	9 8 11	5 5 5	6 6 6	5 5 4	8 8 7	7 7 7	10 11 10	12 12 10	7 7 5	12 12 8	7 7 5	

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

2. Includes Yukon.

## HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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TABLE 8. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex,  
PACIFIC REGION<sup>2</sup>, September 1954 to August 1956.

		Percent of average number on payroll during the month																												
		1955						1956																						
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.				
Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	No.				
10	7	9	8	9	10	7	8	6	9	5	10	7	7	7	6	8	6	11	8	11	9	12	8	10	10	1				
10	7	9	8	8	10	7	8	6	8	5	9	7	6	7	6	8	7	12	9	11	9	11	8	10	10					
13	7	10	9	11	11	8	8	8	8	6	13	7	7	9	6	7	6	8	7	11	8	13	8	10	10	9				
20	17	18	17	16	16	16	16	9	34	7	30	19	11	20	12	18	13	37	20	30	21	25	23	24	24	24	2			
20	18	18	17	16	16	16	16	9	34	7	30	20	11	20	12	18	13	37	20	30	21	26	23	24	24	25				
11	7	9	9	7	11	6	7	4	15	5	11	9	7	4	6	14	5	19	5	18	6	18	9	11	9	11	13			
11	10	11	11	10	16	8	10	6	9	5	8	8	5	5	7	9	7	15	9	19	11	11	13	17	11	17	3			
10	9	11	11	9	15	8	10	6	9	5	8	8	5	5	7	9	7	15	9	18	10	11	13	15	11	16				
15	15	28	24	23	34	7	23	5	11	9	6	8	6	6	7	8	5	8	6	50	11	10	32	47	14	17	37			
8	8	7	8	8	10	8	8	6	8	5	8	6	5	5	6	8	7	14	10	14	10	12	10	11	10	9	4			
8	8	7	8	8	10	8	8	6	11	4	4	5	6	5	6	4	8	6	5	7	6	6	10	4	9	9				
7	4	4	9	6	11	4	4	5	6	10	5	5	6	5	6	4	8	6	5	7	6	6	10	4	9	9				
32	27	42	34	25	56	4	30	4	24	9	11	20	19	6	5	23	30	10	32	6	60	15	8	40	59	22	18	60	5	
31	25	39	31	21	53	3	25	4	23	9	10	19	19	6	4	22	31	11	33	6	51	14	8	8	34	52	22	16	57	
5	7	6	5	5	10	4	4	4	4	6	2	4	16	6	6	7	5	5	4	12	10	11	7	7	9	9	5	9	13	6
5	7	6	5	5	10	4	4	4	4	6	2	4	16	6	6	7	5	5	4	12	11	11	7	7	9	9	5	9	12	
10	7	9	7	8	11	6	8	6	8	4	9	3	5	5	6	8	7	10	8	12	7	11	7	12	7	10	9	9	7	
9	6	8	7	7	9	5	7	5	7	4	8	7	5	5	6	8	7	10	8	12	7	11	9	15	8	15	12			
20	8	19	9	11	19	9	16	8	16	5	18	12	7	8	8	9	7	10	7	11	9	15	8	23	8	15	12			
23	8	20	10	11	25	8	22	9	19	5	23	13	8	6	8	9	6	16	7	15	7	18	8	26	8	15	13	8		
15	7	11	8	7	19	6	16	7	11	5	15	10	6	4	6	7	7	14	6	14	5	14	7	16	6	10	11			
42	12	35	14	17	36	12	32	14	35	6	44	22	11	10	14	17	10	21	9	18	12	29	11	48	10	24	18			
5	8	9	6	7	9	7	4	5	10	3	6	10	4	11	6	8	6	8	7	9	7	7	7	11	7	8	8	9	9	
5	8	6	4	7	10	5	4	5	5	3	5	16	4	16	8	6	8	5	8	10	8	7	7	5	6	9	9	8		
6	9	12	9	7	9	9	4	5	15	3	7	16	4	16	8	6	8	8	11	10	8	7	7	9	13	9	9	8		
6	4	6	5	8	7	10	6	5	4	2	5	3	4	4	6	5	4	8	8	6	7	8	9	8	7	3	6	6	10	
6	3	5	6	6	7	13	12	6	3	3	10	10	7	6	4	6	5	4	8	8	6	7	8	9	8	7	3	6		
6	5	6	4	9	7	13	12	6	3	10	10	7	6	4	6	5	4	8	8	6	7	8	9	8	7	3	6	7		
11	6	8	6	5	5	8	5	6	7	5	14	16	6	9	6	7	10	5	9	8	12	11	12	8	11	8	7	11	11	
2	2	6	7	4	4	5	6	5	4	3	5	6	3	4	3	4	7	4	6	6	7	9	8	6	4	4	7	8		
14	7	9	6	5	6	9	5	7	8	6	17	19	7	11	8	8	10	6	10	9	14	11	13	15	9	11	11	8		
9	7	8	8	7	9	5	7	5	9	4	9	8	6	7	6	7	8	10	11	14	9	12	9	12	9	11	11	12		
9	8	8	8	7	9	5	7	5	9	5	9	8	6	7	6	7	9	10	12	15	9	12	9	12	9	11	11	12		
7	5	6	6	7	6	5	6	5	7	4	5	6	6	5	6	5	4	5	5	6	7	6	8	6	5	7	7	7		

3. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

TABLE 8. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex,  
PACIFIC REGION<sup>2</sup>, September 1954 to August 1956 — Continued

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																				
		1954						1955						1956								
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		Mar.		April		May				
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations			
Manufacturing—Concluded:																						
1	Paper products	T. M. F.	4 4 7	6 6 10	2 2 8	3 2 7	2 2 5	2 2 4	1 1 4	3 2 7	2 2 5	3 3 4	2 2 4	3 3 9	2 2 4	4 4 5	4 4 5	7 6 12	4 4 7	6 5 12	4 3 7	
2	Printing, publishing and allied industries.	T. M. F.	3 3 6	5 4 8	4 3 7	4 4 7	5 4 9	3 2 8	3 3 6	3 2 6	4 3 13	6 5 9	3 2 4	6 5 15	4 3 7	4 3 6	3 2 5	5 4 10	6 4 13	5 4 9	4 3 8	
3	Iron and steel products	T. M. F.	7 7 7	7 7 6	5 5 5	6 6 6	4 4 5	7 7 9	4 4 5	7 7 6	7 7 8	5 5 9	4 4 5	5 5 6	4 4 4	6 6 4	7 7 3	6 6 8	9 9 5	9 9 10	5 5 4	
4	Transportation equipment	T. M. F.	8 8 4	13 13 7	9 9 5	10 10 6	13 14 4	9 9 3	11 11 4	10 10 4	9 9 6	12 13 6	8 8 2	6 7 2	12 12 8	8 8 5	11 12 4	9 9 8	9 9 4	10 10 7	10 10 7	
5	Electrical apparatus and supplies	T. M. F.	10 10 12	4 3 9	9 4 32	5 4 11	6 5 11	7 6 10	4 2 12	5 3 15	6 3 16	3 2 12	4 4 5	3 2 5	6 4 14	4 3 1	3 3 4	10 5 36	8 9 7	4 4 13	4 3 13	
6	Non-metallic mineral products	T. M. F.	4 4 5	6 6 2	5 5 —	6 6 —	6 6 5	6 6 5	11 11 2	3 3 2	5 5 2	7 7 5	3 3 7	8 8 5	6 6 5	7 7 5	7 7 5	9 9 9	6 6 12	12 12 2	10 10 5	
7	Products of petroleum and coal	T. M. F.	6 6 9	8 8 9	5 5 7	3 3 10	10 9 18	2 1 15	4 4 9	8 8 17	3 2 15	4 3 16	2 1 16	2 1 17	6 4 21	2 2 4	4 3 7	4 4 8	6 5 10	2 1 8	5 4 15	3 2 9
8	Chemical products	T. M. F.	1 1 1	5 6 1	4 4 1	6 6 6	2 2 5	3 3 2	2 2 3	2 2 1	1 1 3	11 13 4	5 5 1	4 3 5	6 6 7	4 4 5	5 6 1	8 9 6	6 6 5	13 14 8	5 5 5	
9	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	T. M. F.	3 4 3	6 6 3	4 4 4	3 4 3	4 4 4	4 5 2	4 4 7	4 4 4	2 2 3	3 3 5	2 2 2	2 2 3	3 3 2	3 3 3	3 4 3	6 6 4	3 2 4	5 6 2	4 5 2	
10	Construction	T. M. F.	17 17 5	23 23 6	17 17 4	21 22 6	14 15 5	21 21 4	9 9 3	28 26 7	16 16 3	16 16 4	16 16 4	24 25 5	12 13 5	27 28 9	15 15 3	29 29 10	16 16 8	25 26 9	17 18 5	
11	General contractors	T. M. F.	19 19 5	27 27 6	20 20 4	24 25 7	17 17 5	25 26 4	10 10 3	34 35 8	19 20 3	20 20 6	19 20 4	31 31 7	14 14 5	33 33 10	17 17 3	34 35 14	19 19 9	29 29 12	20 20 5	
12	Special trade contractors (subcontractors).	T. M. F.	12 12 5	12 12 5	9 9 4	14 15 5	9 9 5	11 11 4	7 7 3	14 14 3	8 9 3	10 10 7	7 7 4	9 10 4	11 12 3	9 9 5	14 15 7	10 10 4	13 14 5	8 8 5	14 15 6	

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.  
2. Includes Yukon.

## HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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TABLE 8. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex,  
PACIFIC REGION<sup>2</sup>, September 1954 to August 1956 - Continued

		Percent of average number on payroll during the month																										
		1955						1956																				
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		No.
Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	
5 4 9	4 3 6	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 4 8	6 6 9	3 3 7	4 3 5	2 2 2	3 3 8	2 1 3	2 2 5	2 2 4	3 2 7	3 2 6	3 2 5	3 3 6	6 6 9	5 5 6	8 8 10	5 5 7	7 6 11	4 4 5	7 6 11	4 4 5	6 5 10	6 6 8	1	
4 3 7	3 2 6	3 2 5	4 2 8	5 3 9	5 3 11	4 3 8	3 3 5	4 3 7	4 3 8	3 2 5	4 2 7	4 3 5	3 2 5	3 2 6	3 3 14	5 3 10	4 3 6	6 4 8	5 4 12	6 4 8	4 3 6	5 4 6	4 3 7	4 4 6	5 3 9	2		
8 8 4	6 9 5	9 9 8	6 6 6	8 8 7	7 7 7	5 5 7	6 6 5	6 6 5	7 7 4	4 4 3	4 4 3	8 8 5	8 8 5	8 8 6	7 7 4	9 9 8	6 6 7	9 9 5	8 8 7	8 8 5	7 7 6	6 6 5	7 7 8	8 8 9	3			
8 8 5	10 10 3	12 12 4	10 10 6	10 11 6	8 9 4	10 10 6	6 6 4	11 11 4	8 8 4	7 7 6	7 7 4	10 10 6	10 10 7	9 10 5	7 7 4	14 15 5	10 10 2	9 9 8	9 9 8	9 9 6	9 9 7	7 7 6	8 8 13	9 9 8	4			
3 3 6	4 4 4	9 8 14	9 9 9	7 6 13	6 6 9	13 12 20	5 4 10	6 6 13	6 6 7	6 5 16	5 4 12	7 5 18	6 5 11	6 5 13	5 4 4	12 13 8	5 5 8	9 8 12	13 13 11	9 8 6	6 7 4	9 8 9	6 6 8	12 8 26	10 9 12	5		
11 11 7	6 6 5	11 11 9	8 8 7	11 11 9	12 12 9	15 16 2	8 8 2	9 9 10	11 11 22	2 2 27	11 10 8	6 6 6	4 4 12	7 7 4	7 7 4	10 10 4	5 5 6	22 22 13	12 12 15	11 11 5	9 8 6	8 8 2	5 4 12	9 9 6	9 9 8	8		
3 2 16	3 2 14	6 5 16	4 3 16	8 8 18	11 10 16	7 6 19	7 7 18	2 1 12	3 2 13	5 4 12	4 4 19	2 1 18	3 2 14	2 1 11	3 2 5	3 2 9	2 2 8	9 9 19	4 4 10	5 4 13	4 3 8	2 2 9	4 3 12	4 3 9	7			
8 9 3	10 11 2	2 2 2	5 6 4	5 6 9	6 6 6	5 5 7	6 6 5	3 3 1	2 2 6	6 6 7	3 3 7	3 3 3	6 7 5	4 5 3	7 8 4	4 5 2	6 7 5	7 7 5	6 6 4	6 7 4	5 6 7	5 5 7	5 5 5	8 8 8	8			
5 6 4	5 5 3	4 4 1	4 4 2	7 8 6	5 5 4	6 6 2	3 6 7	6 5 5	7 6 12	4 4 1	3 4 1	2 2 1	2 2 1	2 2 1	4 4 4	5 5 4	4 4 3	5 5 4	4 4 2	4 4 1	4 4 2	4 4 1	4 4 4	4 4 4	9			
24 24 6	17 17 3	22 23 7	18 19 4	21 21 8	19 19 5	21 21 4	19 20 7	20 25 8	14 13 7	24 25 9	25 25 6	13 15 9	23 15 6	14 14 5	16 16 4	14 14 14	21 32 14	16 17 6	27 27 10	19 17 7	25 25 11	21 21 7	23 23 11	18 18 10	20 20 10	10		
27 27 7	19 19 4	25 25 8	21 21 3	24 24 10	21 21 5	22 22 6	23 23 7	16 16 9	29 30 10	16 16 7	29 30 6	18 18 6	16 16 7	16 16 4	16 17 17	36 36 17	19 19 5	29 30 11	21 21 6	27 28 12	23 23 7	26 26 13	20 20 8	22 25 10	11			
14 15 5	11 11 1	15 15 6	10 10 5	12 12 5	11 11 5	9 9 3	10 10 2	8 8 8	11 12 7	6 6 4	12 13 7	12 13 5	9 10 4	10 8 5	8 12 5	12 12 4	8 9 5	19 19 9	10 10 7	19 19 8	13 13 10	17 17 8	14 15 7	14 14 10	13 13 8	12		

"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 8. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex,  
PACIFIC REGION<sup>2</sup>, September 1954 to August 1956 — Concluded

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																		
		1954								1955										
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
1	Transportation, storage and communication.	T. M. F.	4 3 7	6 5 10	3 2 4	4 4 6	2 4 4	4 4 4	2 4 4	2 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	2 3 3	2 2 2	3 3 3	3 3 3	5 5 5	3 3 3	6 7 8	7 7 8
2	Transportation	T. M. F.	3 3 5	5 5 9	2 2 5	4 4 6	2 2 3	3 3 4	2 2 3	3 3 4	1 1 3	3 3 4	2 2 3	2 2 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	6 6 7	6 6 7	7 7 10	4 4 4
3	Storage	T. M. F.	5 4 12	8 6 29	8 8 6	6 5 7	6 7 4	8 7 17	4 4 5	4 4 5	3 3 3	3 3 4	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	11 10 17	7 6 9	7 7 9	7 7 9
4	Communication	T. M. F.	6 3 7	8 4 9	4 3 4	4 2 6	4 2 5	4 3 4	4 2 5	4 2 5	3 3 3	7 2 10	2 2 3	2 2 3	3 3 3	3 1 3	6 2 7	6 2 6	6 3 8	4 1 6
5	Public utility operation	T. M. F.	7 8 5	7 8 5	10 10 3	10 5 2	5 5 4	5 6 2	3 3 2	2 2 2	4 4 3	5 5 1	4 4 2	6 6 6	6 6 6	4 5 2	6 6 5	8 7 10	4 4 6	4 4 6
6	Trade	T. M. F.	9 6 14	6 5 7	7 5 10	5 5 7	6 5 8	7 5 9	7 4 11	13 7 22	5 4 6	8 5 13	3 3 4	5 4 6	4 4 7	6 5 7	6 6 7	6 6 7	6 6 7	5 5 6
7	Wholesale trade	T. M. F.	14 8 29	6 5 10	6 5 9	6 5 9	5 5 6	11 7 20	2 2 4	14 8 32	7 4 15	6 4 14	6 4 7	5 4 10	6 4 11	5 4 7	7 6 9	4 3 6	7 6 8	5 4 7
8	Retail trade	T. M. F.	6 5 7	5 5 6	8 6 11	5 4 6	7 5 9	4 4 4	9 6 13	12 7 18	3 3 4	9 6 12	3 3 3	5 4 5	4 4 5	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 6 6	5 4 5	5 5 6
9	Finance, insurance and real estate	T. M. F.	5 3 6	5 4 6	4 3 5	4 3 4	3 3 3	3 2 3	3 2 3	3 2 4	4 3 4	4 3 4	4 3 4	4 3 4	4 3 4	4 3 4	5 4 5	4 3 4	7 5 8	5 4 5
10	Service	T. M. F.	8 7 10	10 11 10	5 5 5	7 7 7	4 3 4	5 5 6	4 3 4	5 4 6	4 3 5	5 4 6	5 4 5	5 4 5	5 4 5	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 7	11 10 11	7 6 8
11	Community or public service	T. M. F.	8 5 10	3 2 3	2 2 2	3 4 2	1 1 2	2 2 2	1 1 2	1 1 2	1 1 2	1 1 2	1 1 2	2 1 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 1 2	3 3 3	4 3 5
12	Recreation service	T. M. F.	10 9 11	14 14 14	9 10 7	11 12 10	5 4 5	8 7 8	8 7 9	10 10 11	5 4 6	5 4 7	6 5 8	4 3 6	3 2 6	9 10 7	6 8 8	7 7 9	15 15 14	7 7 7
13	Business service	T. M. F.	3 2 6	25 29 17	5 4 7	5 5 5	3 3 4	4 3 6	3 2 4	3 2 5	4 2 5	5 2 11	7 2 13	3 2 6	4 2 5	6 4 7	9 10 8	5 4 7	9 8 11	4 4 6
14	Personal service	T. M. F.	10 10 10	12 10 14	7 6 8	10 8 12	6 5 6	8 7 9	6 7 8	8 7 10	7 6 9	9 8 10	7 6 7	7 6 8	13 10 11	10 8 11	13 12 14	10 9 10	17 16 18	10 9 11

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

## HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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TABLE 8. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex,  
PACIFIC REGION<sup>2</sup>, September 1954 to August 1956 - Concluded

Percent of average number on payroll during the month

1955												1956															
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.	
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
6 5 8	4 4 6	4 4 5	4 3 5	3 3 5	5 5 7	3 3 6	4 3 6	4 3 6	4 3 5	3 3 3	4 4 5	3 3 5	4 4 5	3 3 5	3 3 5	4 4 5	3 3 4	7 6 7	5 5 6	7 7 8	5 5 6	7 7 8	5 4 7	6 6 6	5 5 7	1	
6 6 7	4 4 4	4 4 7	3 3 5	3 3 8	5 5 8	3 3 5	3 3 5	4 4 5	4 4 4	3 3 3	4 4 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 4	4 4 5	3 3 4	7 6 8	6 6 6	8 7 8	5 5 5	7 6 6	4 4 5	6 6 6	5 5 7	2	
8 7 18	7 7 9	7 7 7	6 5 7	5 5 8	6 6 7	7 7 9	5 4 11	5 5 6	4 4 6	3 3 3	7 6 15	4 4 3	4 4 6	6 6 4	3 3 7	7 7 9	6 6 6	8 8 11	6 6 6	11 11 10	10 9 10	7 7 6	7 7 6	7 7 4	9 8 17	3	
6 3 8	5 1 7	3 2 4	4 2 6	5 3 6	6 4 8	5 3 6	5 2 7	5 2 7	4 2 6	3 2 6	4 2 6	5 3 6	8 3 11	5 1 5	4 2 4	3 2 5	3 2 4	6 6 7	5 3 5	6 5 9	6 4 10	6 1 8	5 2 7	4 2 6	4	4	
7 7 7	4 4 4	9 9 6	6 7 5	6 7 5	7 7 5	7 7 6	7 7 5	7 7 6	7 8 3	8 8 6	4 4 4	12 12 4	5 6 4	7 7 9	9 9 6	10 10 8	10 10 9	11 11 10	12 12 10	8 7 7	6 6 6	8 8 9	6 6 12	6 6 7	5		
9 6 15	5 4 7	6 5 8	7 5 10	11 8 16	7 6 8	9 7 12	5 6 6	5 6 8	6 5 11	7 5 23	6 5 14	5 4 6	5 4 7	5 6 6	5 6 7	6 6 7	6 6 7	7 7 8	5 5 6	8 7 10	6 5 7	6 5 8	7 6 10	6 5 7	6	6	
13 5 38	5 4 10	7 6 12	8 5 17	15 9 30	8 6 12	9 7 15	5 5 7	5 6 6	9 6 16	3 3 4	17 9 39	7 5 13	8 5 15	6 4 11	5 4 12	5 5 6	5 4 9	6 6 8	5 5 6	7 7 9	5 5 7	5 5 6	9 7 16	6 5 11	9 7 16	7	
6 6 7	5 5 6	5 5 6	6 6 7	8 6 9	6 5 7	8 7 10	5 6 6	5 5 13	4 4 14	10 7 17	12 8 4	4 4 4	10 6 4	4 4 4	5 5 5	5 5 7	7 6 7	6 6 7	7 7 8	5 5 6	6 6 7	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 7	8		
6 5 6	4 3 5	5 3 7	5 4 6	5 5 6	6 5 6	8 7 10	5 6 5	4 4 4	3 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 4	5 4 6	5 4 6	4 3 5	4 3 5	5 5 5	4 4 5	5 4 6	5 4 6	8 4 10	5 3 6	7 5 9	5 3 7	6 4 8	9		
9 6 10	7 6 9	11 6 10	8 7 9	8 7 10	12 12 11	5 5 6	6 6 7	5 5 6	5 5 6	4 4 7	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	10 9 9	9 8 7	10 9 11	9 8 9	10 9 9	9 9 10	10	10		
5 6 4	4 5 5	6 5 6	3 2 3	8 6 9	4 4 4	2 1 2	2 1 2	2 1 2	2 1 2	2 1 2	2 1 2	2 1 2	2 1 2	2 1 2	2 1 2	2 1 2	3 2 3	2 2 3	2 1 2	3 3 4	2 1 2	3 3 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	11		
6 5 7	8 6 9	12 12 12	20 20 21	9 7 12	15 14 16	6 6 7	9 8 11	5 4 6	7 6 8	4 4 6	5 4 6	6 5 8	4 4 7	6 5 6	4 4 6	7 6 8	3 2 4	9 8 10	11 10 9	10 11 12	15 13 12	8 7 10	12 11 14	12 11 12	20 18 22	12	
8 7 10	4 3 7	26 28 23	4 3 8	6 6 8	26 27 22	8 7 11	6 6 6	7 7 7	5 4 6	4 4 7	5 4 6	6 5 7	4 4 6	6 5 7	5 4 6	5 4 7	8 7 7	4 4 6	9 8 8	5 4 5	8 6 9	6 6 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	13		
14 11 16	11 9 13	11 9 12	11 9 12	11 9 10	13 11 14	7 6 8	10 8 11	7 6 8	7 6 8	7 6 10	7 6 10	7 7 8	7 7 8	7 7 9	7 7 9	12 11 12	9 8 9	10 9 10	14 13 15	11 11 11	16 15 15	12 11 12	14 13 14	13 13 14	14		

2. Includes Yukon.

TABLE 9. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in all selected industries, Canada and regions, by months 1947-1956

No.	Region and Year	Hirings											
		Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>Canada:</b>													
1	1947	—	—	8	9	11	11	10	9	10	10	9	6
2	1948	7	5	6	8	10	10	9	9	9	8	5	5
3	1949	6	5	6	8	9	8	7	8	8	7	6	6
4	1950	5	5	6	7	10	10	8	8	9	8	8	6
5	1951	8	6	7	9	10	9	8	8	9	8	8	5
6	1952	7	6	6	8	10	9	8	8	9	8	7	5
7	1953	6	5	6	8	9	9	8	8	8	7	6	4
8	1954	5	5	5	7	9	8	7	7	7	7	6	5
9	1955	6	4	5	7	9	9	7	8	8	7	6	5
10	1956	6	5	6	8	10	10	8	8	—	—	—	—
<b>Atlantic<sup>2</sup>:</b>													
11	1947	—	—	7	9	16	12	11	10	8	9	7	6
12	1948	7	5	6	8	15	11	9	8	8	8	8	6
13	1949	6	4	5	10	13	10	8	7	8	8	10	7
14	1950	6	5	6	8	17	14	11	9	10	11	9	7
15	1951	10	7	9	11	15	11	10	10	9	9	10	9
16	1952	9	6	6	9	14	10	10	8	8	9	8	6
17	1953	7	5	6	11	12	11	9	8	8	8	7	6
18	1954	8	6	6	10	14	11	9	8	8	9	8	7
19	1955	9	5	6	11	14	12	10	9	9	8	8	7
20	1956	8	7	5	10	16	12	10	9	—	—	—	—
<b>Quebec:</b>													
21	1947	—	—	8	9	12	11	10	10	11	11	10	7
22	1948	9	6	6	9	11	10	9	9	10	9	8	6
23	1949	7	5	5	8	10	8	8	8	9	8	7	5
24	1950	6	5	6	7	11	10	6	6	9	9	9	6
25	1951	10	7	7	9	11	10	9	9	10	10	9	6
26	1952	10	7	6	8	11	10	8	9	11	9	8	5
27	1953	8	6	6	8	9	8	7	7	9	8	7	6
28	1954	7	5	5	7	9	8	7	7	9	8	8	6
29	1955	6	5	5	7	10	9	8	8	9	8	8	6
30	1956	7	6	6	8	11	10	8	9	—	—	—	—
<b>Ontario:</b>													
31	1947	—	—	7	9	9	10	9	8	11	9	8	6
32	1948	6	5	6	7	8	9	7	8	8	7	6	5
33	1949	5	4	5	6	7	8	6	7	8	7	6	4
34	1950	4	4	5	6	8	8	7	7	8	7	6	4
35	1951	6	5	6	7	8	8	7	7	8	7	6	4
36	1952	5	4	5	6	8	7	6	7	7	7	6	4
37	1953	5	5	5	6	7	8	6	6	7	7	6	4
38	1954	4	4	4	5	7	7	5	6	6	6	5	4
39	1955	4	4	4	6	7	7	6	7	7	6	5	4
40	1956	5	5	6	7	8	8	6	7	—	—	—	—
<b>Prairie:</b>													
41	1947	—	—	6	9	10	9	10	7	7	7	8	5
42	1948	5	4	5	6	10	9	9	7	9	8	7	5
43	1949	4	4	6	9	9	9	8	7	8	7	6	5
44	1950	5	4	5	7	10	11	9	7	8	8	7	6
45	1951	6	5	6	8	11	10	9	8	8	8	8	6
46	1952	6	5	6	10	11	9	9	8	8	8	7	5
47	1953	6	5	6	9	10	10	9	7	8	7	6	4
48	1954	5	4	5	7	10	9	9	6	7	6	6	5
49	1955	5	4	5	8	11	10	8	7	8	7	6	5
50	1956	6	5	6	8	13	11	9	8	—	—	—	—
<b>Pacific:</b>													
51	1947	—	—	11	13	13	13	15	12	12	11	9	6
52	1948	10	6	9	11	11	11	13	10	10	8	7	5
53	1949	6	5	10	11	12	10	10	10	9	8	6	5
54	1950	4	8	10	10	12	11	11	10	10	8	8	5
55	1951	8	7	9	12	12	12	11	10	11	9	7	6
56	1952	8	8	9	10	11	9	10	11	11	8	6	5
57	1953	6	7	8	9	10	10	11	9	9	6	6	5
58	1954	6	7	9	9	10	10	10	8	8	6	5	5
59	1955	6	5	7	9	10	11	10	9	9	7	6	5
60	1956	7	7	8	11	12	11	12	10	—	—	—	—

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

## HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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TABLE 9. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in all selected industries, Canada and regions, by months 1947-1956

Separations													No.
Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		
-	-	8	8	9	8	8	10	9	9	8	8	9	1
7	7	7	7	7	7	8	8	9	8	7	7	9	2
6	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	8	9	8	8	9	3
7	7	6	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	8	9	4
7	7	6	6	6	6	7	7	8	8	7	7	9	5
6	6	6	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	9	6
6	6	5	5	5	6	7	8	8	7	7	7	9	7
6	6	6	6	6	7	7	8	-	-	-	-	-	8
-	-	8	9	11	8	8	10	9	9	8	8	11	11
8	8	6	7	9	7	7	7	9	9	8	9	12	12
8	8	6	7	8	6	7	7	9	9	8	9	13	13
9	9	7	7	8	7	9	9	9	9	9	10	13	14
9	9	8	10	9	9	9	9	9	8	9	9	13	15
9	9	7	8	8	7	8	8	9	9	9	9	12	16
8	8	7	7	8	7	9	8	9	9	9	9	12	17
10	7	10	7	8	7	9	8	8	9	9	9	14	18
8	7	7	9	8	7	8	8	9	9	9	9	14	19
-	-	9	9	9	8	8	10	9	9	9	9	10	21
8	8	8	7	7	8	8	9	9	9	8	8	10	22
7	7	6	6	6	7	7	8	8	8	8	8	9	23
7	7	6	6	6	7	7	8	9	9	8	8	11	24
8	9	9	8	8	8	9	9	9	9	9	9	11	25
8	8	9	9	6	7	7	8	9	9	9	9	10	26
7	7	7	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	10	27
7	8	8	6	5	6	7	7	8	8	8	8	11	28
8	8	8	6	5	5	6	7	7	8	8	8	11	29
7	8	8	7	6	6	7	8	-	-	-	-	-	30
-	-	7	8	8	7	7	9	9	9	8	7	7	31
7	7	5	5	5	6	6	8	8	8	6	6	7	32
5	5	5	5	5	5	6	7	7	8	6	6	6	33
6	5	5	6	6	6	6	7	8	7	6	6	7	34
5	5	5	5	5	5	6	7	7	7	6	6	6	35
5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	7	7	6	6	6	36
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	5	6	37
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	5	6	38
4	4	4	4	4	4	5	6	6	7	5	5	6	39
4	4	5	5	5	5	6	7	-	-	-	-	-	40
-	-	7	7	7	6	7	8	9	8	7	7	8	41
7	7	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	8	7	7	10	42
7	7	5	6	6	6	6	7	8	8	7	7	9	43
7	7	5	6	6	6	7	7	8	8	7	8	9	44
7	6	7	6	7	6	7	8	9	8	8	9	9	45
7	6	7	7	7	7	7	8	9	9	8	8	9	46
7	7	6	7	6	6	7	7	8	8	8	8	9	47
7	7	6	6	6	5	6	7	7	8	7	7	9	48
6	6	5	7	6	6	7	7	8	7	7	8	9	49
6	5	7	6	6	6	7	8	-	-	-	-	-	50
-	-	10	10	10	11	11	12	12	11	11	11	12	51
8	8	8	9	8	10	10	10	11	10	10	10	12	52
8	8	7	8	8	9	8	9	11	9	9	9	13	53
8	5	7	7	7	8	8	9	11	10	10	10	12	54
8	6	6	9	9	11	10	10	10	10	10	10	12	55
9	6	7	9	9	11	8	9	10	9	9	10	12	56
7	6	6	7	7	8	8	9	10	9	9	9	10	57
8	5	6	7	7	7	7	8	9	9	8	8	10	58
6	5	5	7	7	7	7	8	8	9	8	9	10	59
7	6	6	8	8	9	8	10	-	-	-	-	-	60

2. Newfoundland included for the first time in September 1949.



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