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HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES  
IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

MARCH 1955 TO FEBRUARY 1957

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
Labour and Prices Division  
Unemployment Insurance Section



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HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES  
IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

(Compiled from material supplied by the Unemployment Insurance Commission)

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# HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

MARCH 1955 TO FEBRUARY 1957

This report deals with measures of the gross movements of workers into and out of employment with employers of Canadian establishments required to make returns in the semi-annual survey of hirings and separations conducted by the Unemployment Insurance Commission. Employers required to make returns are those operating single establishments and employing 10 or more employees and in addition all employers operating more than one establishment — providing there is at least one insured employee in each establishment. Single establishment employers with less than 10 employees or with no insured employees are not required to report, nor are chain and multiple firms required to report for establishments employing no insured employees.

## Size and coverage of survey:

The number of reports received for the last semi-annual survey covering the period from September 1956 to February 1957 was some 57,000 and the number of employees reported for December 1956 was some 3,142,000. The number of employees reported was 70 per cent of the number of paid workers reported in the Canadian labour force survey for the week ended December 15, 1956. Outside of agriculture and service industries the UIC survey coverage is quite high despite the fact that small firms are not required to report.

**Coverage of UIC Labour Turnover Survey December 1956**

Industry group	Number of establishments or branches in survey	Employed paid workers	
		In reporting establishments or branch reports	Per cent of labour force survey estimate
Agriculture .....	140	2,000	2.5
Forestry, fishing, trapping .....	1,127	94,000	67.6
Mining, quarrying, oil wells .....	869	127,000	111.4
Manufacturing .....	14,104	1,253,000	91.7
Construction .....	5,747	236,000	70.4
Transportation, storage, communication .....	2,418	382,000	94.8
Electricity, gas and water .....	473	51,000	76.1
Trade .....	17,973	518,000	70.1
Finance, insurance, real estate .....	6,579	138,000	75.8
Service (all industries) .....	7,646	340,000	32.9
Service (except government) .....	7,051	253,000	—
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>57,076</b>	<b>3,142,000</b>	<b>70.5</b>

Industrially the coverage of the UIC survey is coincident with the coverage of the Unemployment Insurance Act with a few exceptions. Single establishments with 10 or more employees having any insured workers and all multi-establishments having any insured workers complete the reports for all their employees whether insured or not. On the other hand, crews of vessels engaged in water transportation and longshoremen and stevedores are, on the whole, excluded. This is because the hiring practices of those industries are such that data comparable with those secured from other industries cannot be obtained. Government service, except Crown Companies and certain special boards and agencies such as liquor commissions and hydroelectric commissions, is not yet included.

## Collection procedure:

The reports are collected on UIC Form 847. This is a three-part bilingual form. A separate printing of these forms is made for each six-month reporting period. The periods cover March to August and September to February. On the top of the form space is provided for firm name, address, nature of business, name of owner, and address of the office completing the report. There is also space to indicate whether employers operate more than one establishment. In the body of the form there are rows where the employment at the beginning and end of the six-month period, the hirings and separations during each month, and the number employed at the end of each intervening month are reported —

male and female separately. Instructions and definitions are printed on the reverse side of the form.

The forms are prepared in triplicate. The respondent retains one copy, another is kept in the Local Employment Office of the Commission, and the other is sent to the Bureau of Statistics for compilation.

#### Definitions:

An establishment should be distinguished from a firm or department. A firm may own or operate several establishments, each of which may produce a product quite different from the others. The establishment, in turn, may be composed of departments carrying on dissimilar activities. An establishment may be considered for the UIC survey as an office, plant, factory, works, premises or place, where one or more employees are employed in insured employment.

**Casual employees** are those workers engaged for a particular job or jobs of a casual nature for periods of six or less working days. They are excluded from the UIC survey. However, employees engaged for continuous periods of seven or more working days, even if the work is of a casual nature, are not considered as casual employees for the purposes of the survey.

**Part-time employees** engaged to work only part of the normal working day or part of the normal working week and **short-time employees**, those who because of industrial conditions have been placed on a work schedule less than the normal day or week, are included in the survey. But if part-time employees are considered to fall within the class of casual employees they are excluded from the survey.

Employees on **strike** or **locked out** are considered as still employed except where replaced by other workers. Employees **temporarily laid off** with definite instructions to return to work within 30 days are considered still on the payroll. If the employee quits or is dismissed within this period, however, a separation is recorded.

Employees absent from work because of **sickness** or **accident** or other justifiable reasons with intent of reinstatement are considered still on the payroll until such time as they may quit or be dismissed. Employees on paid or unpaid **vacation** are considered on the payroll.

Employees on **transfer** from one area to another are considered separations at the point from which transferred and hirings at the point to which they are transferred. However, reports from more than one establishment may be consolidated by a firm where these establishments are located within the same city or town and operating in the same line of busi-

ness. Thus, a firm operating several chain stores in a city may, if it so desires, submit one report covering these stores. Many firms whose payroll records are kept on an area basis report in this manner. By special arrangement chartered banks, which operate many branches, report transfers from branch to branch separately in order that they may be excluded from hirings and separations.

**Hirings** for the survey consist of additions to the work force during a period (excluding casual employees) whether of new or rehired employees. **Separations** or terminations of employment consist of persons whose employment has ended with an establishment and whose names have been removed from the payroll. Separations are not distinguished by type, such as quits or voluntary separations; discharges, indefinite layoffs and other miscellaneous involuntary separations.

#### Comment on data:

Annual labour turnover rates are shown below for the 10 years ending February 1957. The overall separation rate in this period was at its highest level of 100 per cent in 1947-48. It fell off to 81 per cent in 1949-50, moved up again in the next two years to 90 per cent in 1951-52 and then fell off once more in the next four years to the lowest rate in 10 years of 77 per cent in 1955-56. Average turnover increased sharply in the last 12 month period recorded. The expansion of employment over the period is reflected in the excess of the hiring rate over the separation rate in 8 of the 10 years.

Annual Labour Turnover Rates

Year ended February 28	Hiring Rate (per cent)	Separation Rate (per cent)
1948 .....	105	100
1949 .....	93	91
1950 .....	82	81
1951 .....	94	86
1952 .....	94	90
1953 .....	89	87
1954 .....	82	83
1955 .....	78	78
1956 .....	82	77
1957 .....	89	85

The chance that a separate worker will be reemployed in a particular period depends upon the number of openings (hirings) and the number of applicants, including the newly separated; i.e. by the rate of labour turnover, the level of unemployment, and the variations of this level. The numbers of non-farm paid workers in the labour force (N) including the employed (E) and those looking for work (L) at the first of the month is shown below<sup>1</sup>. The hiring (h) and separation (s) rates per month

are shown in relation to the employed labour force (E). Thus in each month (SE) jobs are terminated and (hE) persons are hired. If it is assumed that workers separated during the month have the same average chance of finding a job during the month as persons out of work and seeking work at the beginning of the month, there will be during each month ( $L + sE$ ) persons competing for hE jobs with the chance (c) of finding work as follows<sup>2</sup>:

**Chance of Being Hired during the month, March 1955 – February 1957  
(Assuming all persons separated from job look for work)**

Month	Number start of month			Rates		
	N	E	L	h	s	c*
						(per cent)
1955 - Mar.	4,135	3,766	369	5.1	5.2	34.0
April	4,135	3,744	391	7.2	5.3	45.3
May	4,115	3,795	320	9.4	5.2	69.0
June	4,144	3,935	209	8.9	5.8	80.1
July	4,215	4,062	153	7.4	6.2	74.3
Aug.	4,233	4,086	147	7.8	6.7	75.8
Sept.	4,293	4,165	128	8.0	8.0	72.2
Oct.	4,276	4,142	134	7.0	6.7	70.4
Nov.	4,320	4,184	136	6.5	7.0	63.4
Dec.	4,323	4,168	155	5.0	8.8	39.8
1956 - Jan.	4,349	4,156	193	6.1	6.2	56.3
Feb.	4,313	4,033	280	5.3	5.8	41.6
Mar.	4,320	4,022	298	6.0	6.2	44.0
April	4,328	4,040	288	8.0	5.8	61.9
May	4,291	4,041	250	10.4	6.2	83.8
June	4,315	4,156	159	9.5	6.7	90.4
July	4,435	4,323	112	8.0	6.6	87.2
Aug.	4,466	4,365	101	7.8	7.9	76.2
Sept.	4,457	4,356	101	8.3	8.2	79.0
Oct.	4,424	4,329	95	7.6	7.4	79.3
Nov.	4,466	4,371	95	6.9	7.6	70.7
Dec.	4,555	4,426	129	4.8	8.8	40.9
1957 - Jan.	4,559	4,377	182	6.4	7.0	57.4
Feb.	4,529	4,232	297	5.0	6.0	38.5

\* In March 1955, there were 369,000 persons looking for work at the start of the month plus .052 times 3,766,000 or 196,000 separations. Thus 565,000 persons competed for .051 times 3,766,000 or 192,000 openings with a 34 per cent chance of finding a job.

No information, unfortunately, is available on the type of separations, whether voluntary or involuntary, nor on the number of persons separating from employment who withdraw from the labour force. Such reasons for separation from employment as ill health, retirement or death indicate all separations do not mark the beginning of a period of unemployment. Further, the calculation of the chance of a separated worker finding a job in the month assumed all jobs becoming available were distributed among those unemployed at the beginning of the month and the newly separated. In fact, some openings are filled by additions to the labour force and some by persons shifting from one job to another.

1. For source of information on farm and non-farm paid workers, see: Dominion Bureau of Statistics, *The Labour Force*.

Table 1 shows recent changes in labour turnover at annual rates. For 35 national industries, annual separation rates were higher than for the previous 12 month period in 29 instances, were the same in 2, and were lower in 4. For 161 regional industries annual separation rates were higher in 122 instances, showed no change in 10, and were lower in 29. The expansion of employment in the last 12 month period is reflected in the excess of the hiring rate over the separation rate in 29 of 35 industries.

2. For an analysis of the relation between the unemployment rate and labour turnover rates, see: W.S. Waginsky, *Principles of Cost Estimates in Unemployment Insurance*, Federal Security Agency, Government Printing Office, Washington, 1948.

**Table 2** is concerned with separation rates for the 12 month period ending February 28, 1957. Turnover, measured here by separation rates, is shown in a four-way table. This detailed cross-classification shows what differences in labour turnover accompanied differences in sex, region, industry and month. The table, of course, does not show the significance of these differences nor the nature of the relations which underlie the differences. An approximate determination of each of the four factors to the others is made below. Where rates are mentioned, they are **annual rates** computed by either totalling the 12 monthly rates or by expressing as an annual rate a single month's rate or by both methods.

1. Labour turnover average 85 per cent per year, or about 7 per cent per month. Job changing was probably confined to a relatively small segment of employees. The turnover rate for this small group would be very high.
2. It varied with sex, region, industry and month. Annual rates ranged from 12 to 1032 per cent.
3. The overall effects of sex, region, industry and month were:
  - 3.1 Sex: The rate for men of 87 per cent exceeded the rate for women of 80 per cent by 7 percentage points.
  - 3.2 Region: The difference between the highest rate of 106 per cent for the Atlantic area and 70 per cent for Ontario was 36 points.
  - 3.3 Industry: The spread between the highest rate of 482 per cent for forestry and the lowest rate of 43 per cent for transportation and for utilities was 439 points; i.e. the highest rate was over 11 times the lowest rate.
  - 3.4 Month: The December rate of 108 per cent exceeded the rate for the February to May period of 72 per cent by 36 points.
4. The effects of pairs of factors were:
  - 4.1 Sex-region: The rate for men exceeded the rate for women in all regions but Ontario. Differences between regions were larger for men.
  - 4.2 Sex-industry: The rate for men exceeded the rate for women in forestry, mining, construction, and utilities, was the same in the service industry and was lower in the other four industries. Differences between industries were larger for men.
  - 4.3 Sex-month: The rate for men exceeded the rate for women in 4 months, was the same in 7 months and was lower in 1 month. Differences between months were larger for women.
  - 4.4 Region-industry: The greatest spread in industry rates of 589 percentage points was in Quebec and the least of 212 points in the Pacific area.

4.5 Region-month: The greatest deviation in monthly rates of 84 percentage points was in the Atlantic area and the smallest of 24 points was in Ontario. The highest rate for 5 months was in the Atlantic area, for 6 months in the Pacific area, while Ontario had the lowest rate in every month.

4.6 Industry-month: The largest deviation in monthly rates of 348 percentage points was in forestry and the smallest of 12 points was in transportation.

#### 5. The effects of triplets of factors were:

5.1 Sex-region-industry: Of 45 cases (5 regions, 9 industries) the rate for men exceeded the rate for women in 20 instances, was the same in 2, and was lower in 23. The male rate was generally higher in forestry, mining, construction and utilities and lower in other industries. The deviation in industry rates was least for both sexes in the Pacific area, but greatest in Quebec for men and in the Prairie area for women. Differences between industries were larger for men in each region.

5.2 Sex-region-month: Of 60 cases (5 regions, 12 months), the male rate was higher than the female rate in 30 instances, the same in 21, and lower in 9. The male rate was generally higher in the Atlantic, Quebec and Pacific regions. For both men and women the difference in monthly rates was greatest in the Atlantic area and least in Ontario. Differences between regional rates were larger for men in 10 months.

5.3 Sex-industry-month: Of 108 cases (9 industries, 12 months), the rate for men exceeded the rate for women in 41 instances, was the same in 17, and was lower in 50. Generally, the male rate was higher in forestry, mining, construction and utilities. Deviations in monthly rates were largest in forestry for both men and women. Differences between industrial rates were larger for men in every month.

5.4 Region-industry-month: The largest deviation in industrial rates was in Quebec in 9 months and the smallest was in the Pacific area in 11 months. The spread in monthly rates was greatest for forestry in all regions and least for transportation in two regions.

Turnover thus averaged 85 per cent of the average payroll per year, and varied widely with the four factors. It was higher for men, was high in the Atlantic area, high in December, and high for forestry with differences between industries related to differences between sexes, between regions and between months.

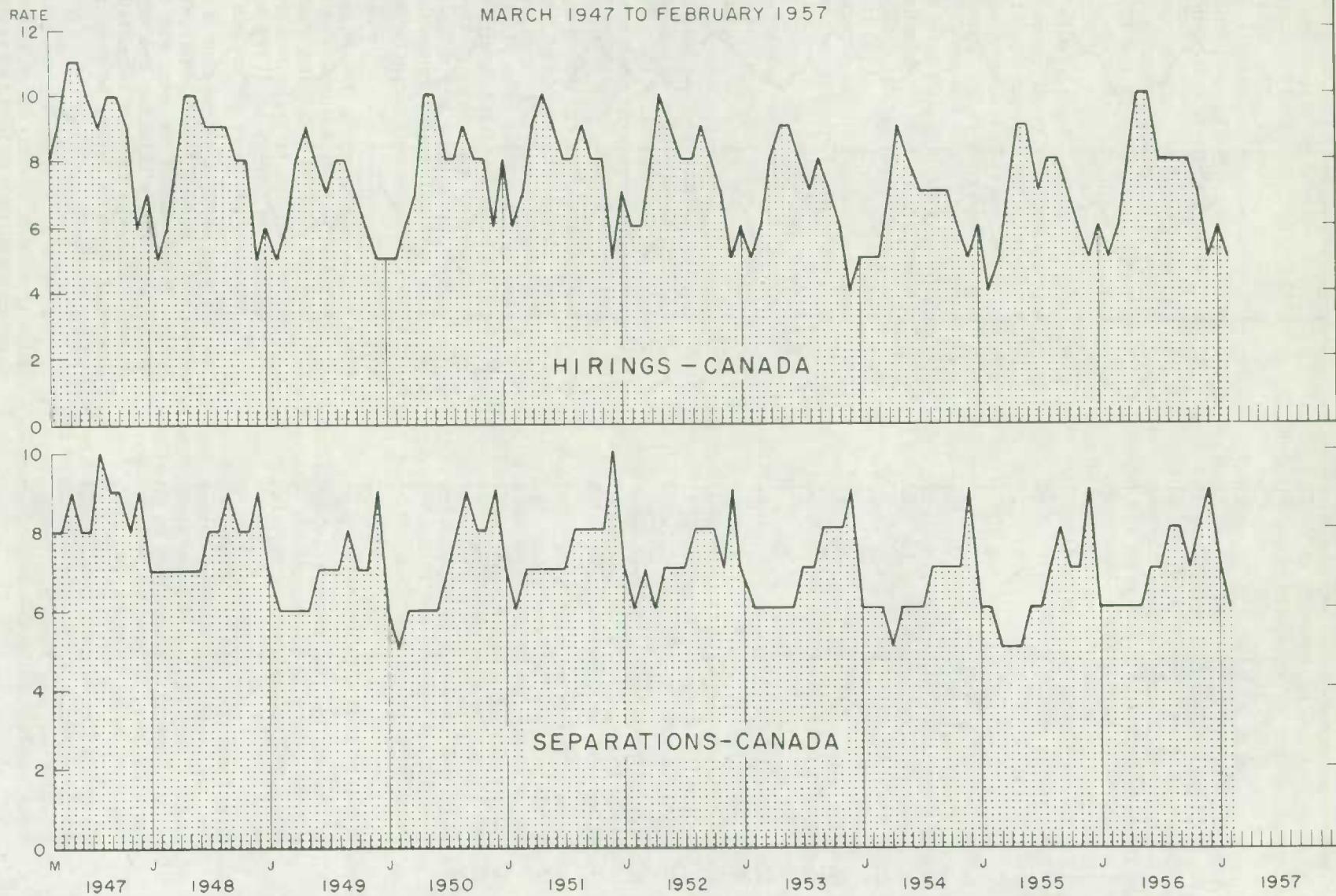
**Tables 3 to 8** present a three-way classification of detailed monthly labour turnover rates in Canadian establishments for a two year period classified by sex, region and industry.

**Table 9** shows data presented elsewhere in charts.

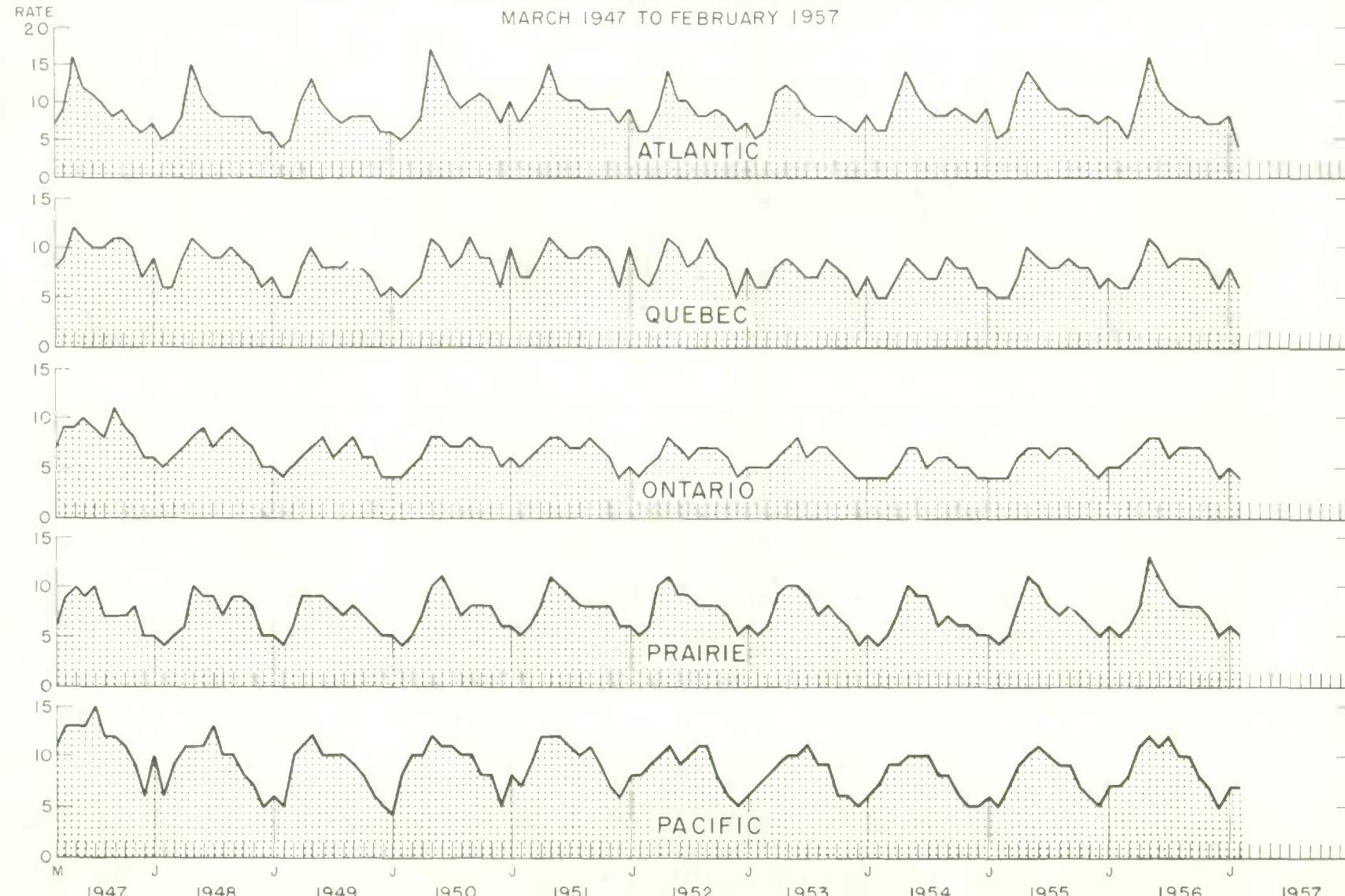
HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

HIRINGS AND SEPARATIONS PER 100 PERSONS  
ALL INDUSTRIES BOTH SEXES

MARCH 1947 TO FEBRUARY 1957



HIRINGS PER 100 PERSONS  
ALL INDUSTRIES BOTH SEXES  
MARCH 1947 TO FEBRUARY 1957



SEPARATIONS PER 100 PERSONS  
ALL INDUSTRIES BOTH SEXES  
MARCH 1947 TO FEBRUARY 1957

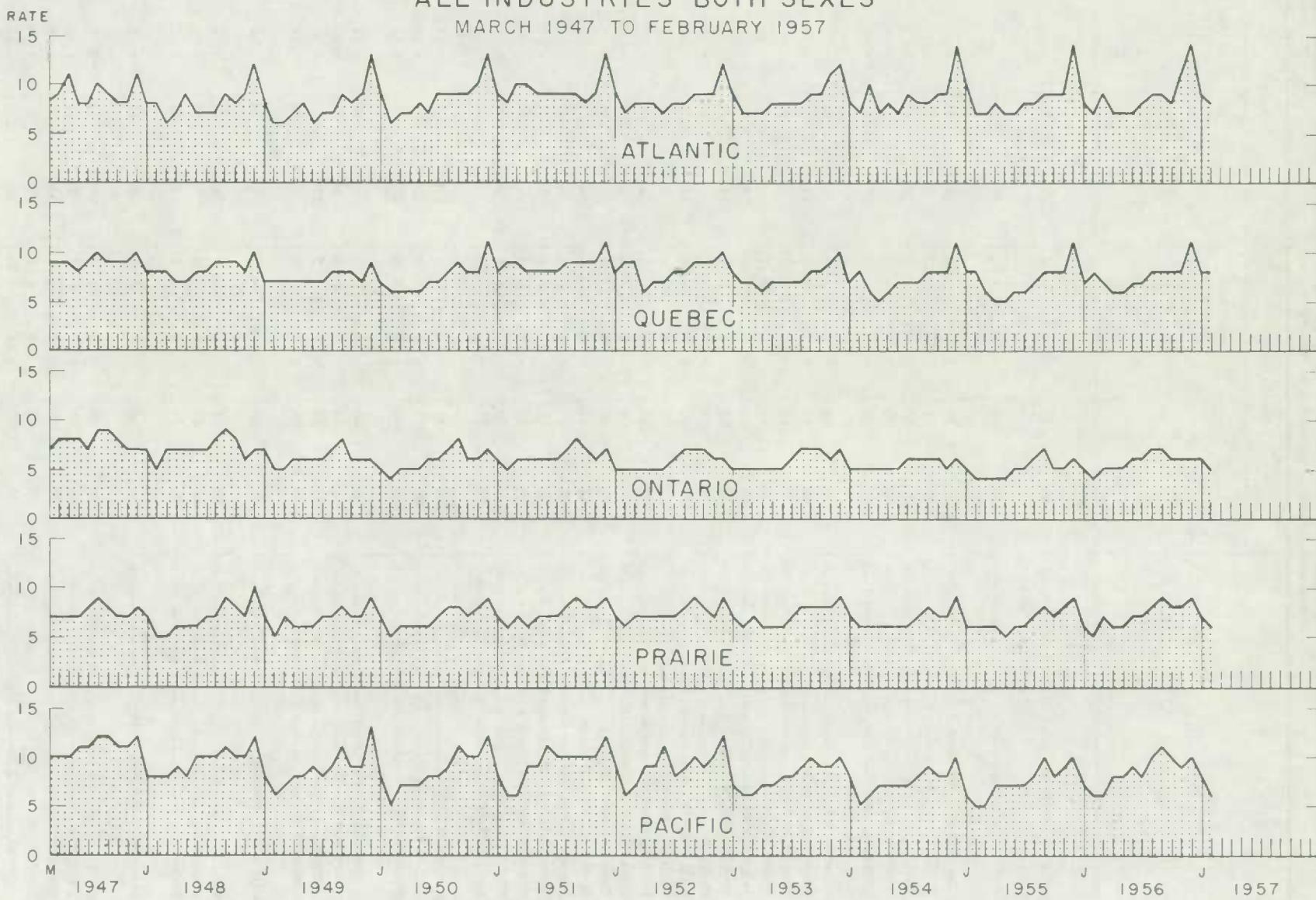


TABLE 1. Recent changes in hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries,  
Canada and regions, year ended February 28, 1957

No.	Industry	Canada				Atlantic			
		Rate		Change from previous year		Rate		Change from previous year	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Total - all industries .....	89	85	+ 7	+ 8	104	106	- 5	+ 5
2	Forestry and logging .....	481	482	+ 24	+ 45	471	507	0	+ 44
3	Mining, quarrying, oil wells .....	76	70	+ 15	+ 14	32	35	+ 7	+ 9
4	Metal mining .....	80	71	+ 22	+ 23	20	37	+ 20	+ 37
5	Fuels .....	70	70	+ 6	+ 8	15	21	+ 2	+ 8
6	Non-metal mining .....	56	55	- 9	- 1	53	73	- 6	+ 25
7	Quarrying, clay, sand pits .....	110	107	- 8	0	275	225	+ 52	+ 14
8	Manufacturing .....	65	64	- 1	+ 7	86	84	- 9	- 2
9	Foods and beverages .....	99	97	+ 2	+ 3	128	127	- 8	+ 10
10	Tobacco products .....	75	62	+ 14	- 7	-	-	-	-
11	Rubber products .....	48	42	+ 3	+ 2	-	-	-	-
12	Leather products .....	63	64	+ 2	+ 9	73	71	+ 8	+ 22
13	Textile products .....	53	54	- 1	+ 8	42	44	- 17	+ 8
14	Clothing .....	74	71	+ 1	+ 4	59	50	- 1	0
15	Wood products .....	116	119	+ 5	+ 14	163	170	- 14	+ 1
16	Paper products .....	41	39	0	+ 4	28	31	- 14	- 9
17	Printing, publishing and allied .....	47	43	+ 4	+ 4	35	37	+ 1	+ 6
18	Iron and steel products .....	58	50	+ 2	+ 5	49	41	- 3	- 6
19	Transportation equipment .....	55	50	- 1	0	75	79	- 11	+ 1
20	Non-ferrous metal products .....	51	49	+ 1	+ 4	-	-	-	-
21	Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	45	42	- 5	+ 2	-	-	-	-
22	Non-metallic mineral products .....	70	71	+ 2	+ 11	89	89	+ 1	+ 16
23	Petroleum and coal products .....	28	28	- 2	+ 5	-	-	-	-
24	Chemical products .....	44	40	+ 5	+ 1	94	95	- 27	- 23
25	Miscellaneous .....	77	71	+ 10	+ 8	-	-	-	-
26	Construction .....	219	208	- 1	+ 6	215	225	- 27	- 6
27	General contractors .....	249	238	- 6	+ 6	229	240	- 30	- 5
28	Subcontractors .....	153	146	+ 9	+ 5	152	163	- 25	- 6
29	Transportation, storage, communication .....	46	43	+ 4	+ 5	46	50	- 11	+ 5
30	Transportation .....	46	43	+ 3	+ 5	48	51	- 12	+ 6
31	Storage .....	61	61	+ 2	+ 7	174	190	- 16	+ 17
32	Communication .....	49	36	+ 7	+ 4	45	39	+ 3	+ 4
33	Public utility operation .....	47	43	0	- 2	45	40	+ 1	+ 4
34	Trade .....	75	71	+ 2	+ 3	83	79	+ 4	+ 2
35	Wholesale .....	66	61	+ 5	+ 3	79	76	+ 5	+ 7
36	Retail .....	82	78	+ 5	+ 6	88	84	+ 2	+ 4
37	Finance, insurance, real estate .....	54	48	+ 7	+ 5	46	43	+ 1	+ 1
38	Service .....	94	88	+ 9	+ 9	84	81	+ 5	+ 5
39	Community .....	43	36	+ 3	- 1	37	31	+ 2	- 2
40	Recreation .....	127	126	+ 9	+ 10	90	89	+ 14	- 1
41	Business .....	79	71	0	+ 1	74	62	+ 10	+ 1
42	Personal .....	130	121	+ 17	+ 16	129	125	+ 12	+ 16

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

TABLE 1. Recent changes in hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, Canada and regions, year ended February 28, 1957

Quebec				Ontario				Prairie				Pacific				No.
Rate		Change from previous year		Rate		Change from previous year		Rate		Change from previous year		Rate		Change from previous year		
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations													
98	92	+ 7	+ 7	75	70	+ 6	+ 10	94	88	+ 8	+ 9	108	103	+ 11	+ 12	1
623	622	+ 13	+ 39	377	368	0	+ 12	413	388	+ 43	+ 50	250	266	+ 32	+ 51	2
73	72	+ 11	+ 15	65	53	+ 27	+ 22	104	96	+ 10	+ 10	121	121	+ 8	+ 14	3
94	91	+ 26	+ 30	63	51	+ 32	+ 26	102	88	+ 26	+ 16	108	107	+ 14	+ 17	4
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	111	105	+ 4	+ 7	-	-	-	-	5
23	22	- 8	- 4	73	60	+ 11	+ 20	126	131	- 96	- 87	250	251	- 26	- 28	6
100	101	- 2	- 1	103	115	- 26	+ 13	129	114	- 70	- 99	80	82	+ 1	+ 16	7
60	58	+ 2	+ 4	60	57	+ 3	+ 3	81	76	+ 8	+ 9	99	95	+ 6	+ 10	8
80	76	+ 10	+ 9	104	100	+ 2	- 1	76	72	+ 5	+ 4	149	151	- 2	+ 4	9
33	30	+ 4	+ 5	201	183	+ 24	- 19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
53	52	+ 9	+ 8	43	39	- 6	+ 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
65	66	- 2	+ 6	62	60	+ 11	+ 12	64	56	+ 2	+ 8	68	73	- 26	- 6	12
48	48	+ 1	+ 8	59	59	+ 3	+ 11	81	108	+ 1	+ 40	86	77	+ 15	+ 16	13
78	77	- 2	+ 2	64	59	0	0	103	99	+ 6	+ 10	111	102	+ 13	+ 12	14
132	133	- 2	+ 7	93	97	- 1	+ 15	149	147	+ 17	+ 25	108	113	+ 15	+ 21	15
37	34	- 1	0	43	41	+ 4	+ 6	63	54	+ 15	+ 10	58	49	+ 12	+ 6	16
45	41	+ 5	+ 3	47	44	+ 2	+ 3	54	49	+ 9	+ 7	61	55	+ 11	+ 8	17
58	48	+ 3	+ 6	54	50	+ 3	+ 7	79	65	+ 1	0	80	74	- 2	+ 6	18
66	55	+ 1	- 3	45	42	- 1	- 2	68	67	+ 4	+ 12	103	92	- 16	- 9	19
45	36	+ 6	- 6	56	56	+ 1	+ 7	116	108	+ 34	+ 33	-	-	-	-	20
33	27	- 9	+ 2	48	47	- 6	+ 1	75	70	+ 18	+ 21	109	76	+ 33	+ 7	21
66	65	+ 9	+ 18	63	67	- 2	+ 11	110	105	+ 14	+ 21	89	87	- 17	- 9	22
20	17	- 5	- 2	24	20	+ 6	+ 3	35	38	- 3	+ 12	49	38	- 8	- 9	23
40	37	+ 4	0	44	41	+ 5	+ 4	65	58	+ 9	+ 7	63	63	- 8	- 2	24
77	71	+ 10	+ 6	77	71	+ 9	+ 7	87	81	+ 28	+ 24	59	55	+ 3	+ 7	25
216	201	- 6	- 9	208	192	+ 14	+ 12	238	235	+ 6	+ 11	258	240	+ 1	+ 29	26
246	227	- 11	- 15	240	222	+ 9	+ 16	262	265	0	+ 12	292	271	- 10	+ 27	27
149	143	- 8	- 4	140	137	+ 11	+ 8	178	164	+ 26	+ 8	161	148	+ 23	+ 29	28
39	36	- 3	- 1	43	39	+ 6	+ 7	48	46	+ 1	+ 8	67	56	+ 15	+ 10	29
36	36	- 3	- 2	43	39	+ 5	+ 5	47	45	+ 3	+ 9	66	54	+ 16	+ 13	30
86	82	+ 12	+ 11	71	70	- 3	- 3	47	48	- 2	+ 4	93	77	+ 18	+ 11	31
47	35	+ 1	0	40	32	+ 2	+ 4	60	52	+ 6	+ 4	77	63	+ 21	+ 9	32
37	33	- 3	0	44	39	+ 6	0	76	72	+ 2	0	86	75	+ 2	+ 11	33
74	71	+ 3	+ 3	76	69	+ 7	+ 6	73	65	+ 5	+ 3	82	79	- 1	+ 2	34
59	53	+ 4	+ 3	61	53	+ 4	+ 4	66	62	+ 8	+ 9	81	76	- 9	- 8	35
88	83	+ 6	+ 3	80	78	+ 2	+ 7	76	68	+ 4	+ 2	82	80	+ 5	+ 7	36
49	42	+ 4	+ 4	52	48	+ 5	+ 6	56	53	+ 8	+ 8	61	54	+ 3	+ 5	37
104	98	+ 12	+ 14	91	86	+ 6	+ 9	95	88	+ 9	+ 9	89	85	+ 4	+ 9	38
54	50	+ 1	+ 3	44	39	+ 1	+ 2	41	34	+ 3	+ 1	40	35	+ 2	+ 5	39
143	139	+ 18	+ 14	126	123	- 1	+ 2	127	129	+ 12	+ 11	105	105	+ 15	+ 6	40
61	55	+ 6	+ 7	84	75	0	0	98	89	- 3	+ 1	73	77	- 26	+ 1	41
130	124	+ 20	+ 20	126	117	+ 18	+ 16	133	126	+ 18	+ 17	133	125	+ 8	+ 10	42

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

TABLE 2. Separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) by sex, region, month and main industry group<sup>2</sup>, year ended February 28, 1957

Industry	Canada			Atlantic			Quebec			Ontario			Prairie			Pacific			
	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	
Forestry	1956 — Mar.	61	62	29	59	69	34	85	86	26	58	59	31	67	68	45	13	13	5
	Apr.	32	32	12	42	42	16	37	37	9	33	34	16	31	32	15	20	20	5
	May	35	36	10	49	50	15	45	46	5	22	23	9	26	27	18	21	21	6
	June	36	37	13	34	34	8	48	48	13	30	31	9	29	29	25	23	23	8
	July	33	34	12	36	36	11	41	42	9	25	26	10	27	27	23	25	25	9
	Aug.	38	38	15	40	40	13	47	47	8	31	32	14	34	35	24	24	25	13
	Sept.	36	36	11	30	30	27	46	46	6	30	31	9	28	28	13	24	24	12
	Oct.	35	35	13	34	34	26	42	43	10	27	27	11	27	27	16	23	23	7
	Nov.	37	38	11	45	45	12	42	42	7	29	30	10	30	30	16	23	23	11
	Dec.	49	50	16	50	51	20	61	61	15	28	28	10	27	28	17	43	43	22
	1957 — Jan.	38	39	13	27	28	7	51	52	15	23	24	9	30	31	20	18	19	7
	Feb.	52	53	18	51	52	11	77	78	27	32	32	14	32	32	19	9	9	3
	Total	482	490	173	507	511	200	622	628	150	368	377	152	388	394	251	266	268	108
Mining	1956 — Mar.	6	6	4	2	2	1	7	7	4	3	3	5	11	12	4	7	7	5
	Apr.	6	6	4	2	2	2	5	5	4	4	4	4	10	11	5	9	9	6
	May	5	6	4	2	2	2	5	5	4	4	4	4	7	8	4	11	10	11
	June	5	5	6	2	2	3	4	4	3	4	4	4	7	7	4	13	13	32
	July	5	5	6	2	2	3	5	5	8	4	4	4	7	7	5	11	11	14
	Aug.	7	7	8	3	3	5	7	7	7	6	6	6	8	9	5	17	16	37
	Sept.	8	8	8	3	3	4	9	9	7	7	7	8	9	9	6	12	11	27
	Oct.	6	6	5	2	2	3	6	6	7	5	5	5	8	8	4	10	10	11
	Nov.	6	6	4	4	5	1	8	8	6	4	4	5	8	8	3	10	10	5
	Dec.	6	6	4	5	5	3	7	7	4	4	4	5	8	8	4	9	9	9
	1957 — Jan.	5	5	4	4	4	3	5	5	2	4	4	4	6	6	5	6	6	6
	Feb.	5	5	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	7	8	4	6	6	3
	Total	70	71	61	35	36	33	72	72	60	53	53	60	96	101	53	121	118	166
Manufacturing	1956 — Mar.	5	4	6	8	8	8	4	4	5	4	4	6	7	7	7	7	7	7
	Apr.	5	4	6	5	5	7	5	4	4	4	4	6	6	7	8	8	8	7
	May	5	4	6	5	5	7	4	4	4	6	4	6	6	5	7	7	7	9
	June	5	5	7	6	5	10	5	4	4	7	5	4	7	6	6	7	7	8
	July	5	5	7	6	6	11	4	4	4	6	5	4	7	6	6	7	7	8
	Aug.	6	6	8	7	6	12	6	5	5	7	5	5	7	7	9	9	9	12
	Sept.	6	6	8	10	9	16	6	5	5	6	5	5	7	8	11	11	10	18
	Oct.	6	5	8	7	6	13	5	5	5	6	5	5	9	7	6	10	8	17
	Nov.	6	5	8	9	8	12	5	5	5	6	5	4	8	7	6	10	9	8
	Dec.	6	5	9	9	9	14	6	5	8	5	5	4	9	7	6	10	8	12
	1957 — Jan.	5	4	6	6	6	7	4	4	5	4	4	6	5	5	7	6	6	7
	Feb.	4	4	5	5	5	8	4	4	5	4	4	5	4	4	6	6	5	7
	Total	64	57	84	84	78	125	58	53	73	57	50	83	76	72	99	95	90	128
Construction	1956 — Mar.	14	15	4	13	13	2	16	16	4	13	14	4	15	15	5	14	14	4
	Apr.	13	14	5	11	11	2	12	12	4	13	14	5	15	15	6	16	17	6
	May	14	15	5	12	12	3	13	13	5	14	14	5	16	16	7	19	19	7
	June	15	15	6	11	11	5	14	14	4	15	15	7	16	16	7	21	21	7
	July	14	15	6	12	13	7	13	13	6	14	14	5	16	17	8	18	18	7
	Aug.	17	18	7	15	15	5	16	16	5	17	17	6	20	20	10	20	20	10
	Sept.	17	17	6	16	16	6	16	16	4	15	15	6	19	19	8	20	20	7
	Oct.	17	17	6	16	16	4	16	16	4	15	16	5	20	20	10	23	23	8
	Nov.	22	22	7	26	27	7	20	20	4	19	19	6	28	29	15	23	23	8
	Dec.	30	31	7	44	44	9	32	33	4	24	25	6	33	34	12	29	30	8
	1957 — Jan.	19	20	6	26	27	5	19	19	5	18	19	7	20	21	7	19	19	7
	Feb.	16	16	5	23	23	5	14	14	5	15	15	6	17	18	7	18	18	5
	Total	208	215	70	225	228	60	201	202	54	192	197	68	235	240	102	240	242	84
Transportation	1956 — Mar.	4	4	3	8	8	4	3	3	2	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	4
	Apr.	4	4	3	9	10	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	6
	May	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	7
	June	3	3	4	2	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	7
	July	3	3	4	2	2	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	7
	Aug.	4	3	5	2	2	4	3	3	5	4	3	4	4	4	4	5	5	7
	Sept.	4	4	7	4	3	8	3	3	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	12
	Oct.	4	3	4	2	2	4	3	3	3	4	4	3	4	4	4	5	5	7
	Nov.	3	3	4	4	4	5	3	3	2	3	3	3	4	3	4	4	4	6
	Dec.	4	3	4	5	5	4	3	4	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	4	7
	1957 — Jan.	4	4	4	7	8	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	5	4	4	4	4	7
	Feb.	3	3	3	2	2	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	5
	Total	43	40	49	50	51	49	36	36	36	39	38	40	46	45	58	56	52	80

TABLE 2. Separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) by sex, region, month and main industry group<sup>2</sup>, year ended February 28, 1957 - Concluded

Industry	Canada			Atlantic			Quebec			Ontario			Prairie			Pacific		
	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.
Utilities.....																		
1956 - Mar.	3	3	3	5	5	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	4	5	9	9	6
Apr.	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	4	4	5	10	10	9
May	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	5	5	6	12	12	5
June	3	3	3	2	1	3	2	2	4	3	3	3	4	4	5	6	6	7
July	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	6	6	6	6	6	6
Aug.	4	4	5	7	7	5	3	3	3	4	4	4	6	6	6	6	6	7
Sept.	5	6	5	5	3	3	4	5	2	5	6	4	8	8	11	6	7	5
Oct.	4	4	3	3	3	2	4	4	2	4	4	3	6	5	7	4	4	3
Nov.	4	4	3	2	2	2	4	4	3	3	3	3	6	7	7	3	4	1
Dec.	5	5	2	5	5	3	3	4	2	4	4	2	12	13	5	5	5	2
1957 - Jan.	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	2	3	3	3	7	7	5	4	4	1
Feb.	3	3	3	3	3	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	4	5	4	4	3
Total	43	44	39	40	39	33	33	36	30	39	40	33	72	72	76	75	77	53
Trade.....																		
1956 - Mar.	5	4	5	4	4	5	4	4	5	5	4	5	4	4	5	5	5	6
Apr.	5	5	6	5	5	6	6	5	7	5	5	6	5	5	5	6	5	7
May	6	5	6	5	5	6	6	5	7	6	5	6	5	5	6	5	5	7
June	6	5	7	6	6	7	6	5	8	6	6	7	6	5	7	6	5	8
July	6	5	7	6	6	7	6	5	8	6	5	7	5	5	7	6	5	7
Aug.	6	6	7	7	6	8	7	6	8	6	6	7	6	6	7	6	6	7
Sept.	6	6	7	7	7	8	6	6	7	6	6	7	6	6	7	6	6	7
Oct.	5	5	6	5	5	6	6	6	6	5	5	6	5	4	5	8	6	12
Nov.	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	8	6	11
Dec.	8	6	12	14	9	23	7	6	10	7	5	10	8	5	13	9	6	15
1957 - Jan.	8	6	12	9	7	13	7	5	13	9	6	13	6	5	10	9	5	14
Feb.	5	4	5	5	6	5	4	4	5	4	4	5	4	4	5	5	4	5
Total	71	62	86	79	72	100	71	63	90	69	61	84	65	58	81	79	63	105
Finance.....																		
1956 - Mar.	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	4	5
Apr.	4	3	4	3	3	2	3	3	4	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	4	5
May	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	4	5	4	5	5	4	6
June	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	3	3	6
July	4	3	4	3	3	4	3	3	4	4	3	4	5	4	5	5	4	5
Aug.	6	4	7	5	4	5	5	4	6	6	4	7	6	4	7	6	4	8
Sept.	5	4	6	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	4	6	5	4	7	6	4	7
Oct.	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	3	4	4	3	4	4	3	5	4	3	4
Nov.	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	4
Dec.	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	2	3	3	4
1957 - Jan.	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	3	5
Feb.	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	5
Total	48	40	54	43	42	42	42	39	47	48	38	53	53	43	58	54	42	64
Services.....																		
1956 - Mar.	6	6	6	4	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5
Apr.	6	7	6	5	6	5	8	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
May	7	7	7	6	6	6	8	8	8	6	7	6	7	7	7	7	7	7
June	8	8	9	7	7	7	9	9	9	8	8	8	9	7	9	8	9	9
July	9	8	9	9	9	9	9	8	9	8	7	8	11	11	11	8	7	9
Aug.	10	10	10	10	9	10	10	10	11	10	11	9	10	10	11	10	9	10
Sept.	11	12	11	11	11	11	11	12	11	11	12	10	12	11	12	12	11	11
Oct.	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	9	8	7	7	6	7	7	7	7	6	7
Nov.	7	7	6	6	6	6	8	8	8	7	7	6	6	6	6	5	5	6
Dec.	6	6	6	6	7	5	7	8	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	6
1957 - Jan.	6	5	6	5	4	6	6	7	6	6	5	6	5	4	6	6	5	6
Feb.	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	5	5	5	4	4	5	4	4	5
Total	88	88	88	81	81	82	98	98	97	86	87	82	88	84	91	85	80	87
Composite.....																		
1956 - Mar.	6	7	5	9	10	5	7	8	5	5	5	5	7	7	5	6	7	6
Apr.	6	6	6	7	8	5	6	6	5	5	5	5	6	7	5	8	9	6
May	6	6	6	7	7	5	6	7	6	5	5	6	6	6	8	9	9	7
June	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	6	6	6	7	7	7	9	9	8
July	7	7	7	8	8	8	7	7	6	6	5	7	7	7	8	8	9	8
Aug.	8	8	8	9	9	9	8	8	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	10	10	9
Sept.	8	8	8	9	9	10	8	8	9	6	7	7	9	9	9	11	11	11
Oct.	7	8	7	8	8	7	8	9	6	6	6	7	8	8	6	10	10	10
Nov.	8	8	6	11	11	7	8	9	6	6	6	6	8	9	6	9	9	9
Dec.	9	9	8	14	14	13	11	12	7	6	6	7	9	9	9	10	10	10
1957 - Jan.	7	7	7	9	9	8	8	9	6	6	5	7	7	7	8	7	8	8
Feb.	6	6	5	8	9	5	8	9	5	5	5	6	6	5	6	6	6	5
Total	85	87	80	106	109	89	92	100	73	70	68	76	88	90	81	103	106	97

1. Payroll figures used each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and end of the month.

2. Logging included with forestry; quarrying and oil wells included with mining; storage and communication included with transportation; insurance and real estate included with finance.

TABLE 3. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex,  
CANADA, March 1955 to February 1957

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																							
		1955																							
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.					
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations		
1	Total - all industries .....	T. M. F.	5 5 5	5 5 5	7 8 6	5 5 5	9 10 7	5 5 5	9 9 8	6 6 6	7 7 7	6 6 7	8 9 9	7 7 7	8 8 8	7 7 7	7 7 7	6 6 6	7 7 7	5 5 5	9 9 9	5 5 5	9 9 9		
2	Forestry and logging .....	T. M. F.	17 18 7	55 55 33	44 44 18	28 29 13	69 70 35	28 29 11	38 39 15	31 32 7	30 30 12	33 34 11	43 43 18	34 34 11	53 54 29	31 32 13	39 40 16	33 34 11	36 36 12	34 35 12	30 31 9	46 47 16			
3	Mining (including milling) quarrying and oil wells, .....	T. M. F.	4 4 4	4 4 3	5 5 4	5 5 4	8 8 6	4 4 4	7 7 9	4 4 6	5 5 7	4 4 4	5 5 5	5 5 8	5 5 7	5 5 8	5 5 6	5 5 5	5 5 4	5 5 4	3 3 4	5 5 4	5 5 4	5 5 4	
4	Metal mining .....	T. M. F.	4 4 4	3 3 3	5 5 4	4 4 4	7 7 7	4 4 5	6 6 8	4 4 5	5 5 7	4 4 4	5 5 6	5 5 8	5 5 5	5 5 8	5 5 5	4 4 4	4 4 4	3 3 4	4 4 4	3 3 4	4 4 4		
5	Fuels .....	T. M. F.	4 4 4	6 6 4	3 3 4	8 9 4	7 7 5	4 4 5	6 6 6	4 4 4	5 5 6	4 4 3	5 5 6	5 5 6	6 6 7	6 6 5	6 6 5	7 7 5	5 5 3	5 5 3	5 5 5	5 5 4	5 5 4	5 5 4	
6	Non-metal mining <sup>2</sup> .....	T. M.	3 3	3 3	6 6	2 2	10 10	3 3	13 12	4 4	6 6	5 4	8 7	6 5	6 6	6 6	11 10	3 3	5 5	2 2	6 6	2 2	4 4		
7	Quarrying, clay and sand pits <sup>2</sup> .....	T. M.	10 11	5 5	21 21	5 5	25 25	7 7	16 16	6 6	7 7	6 6	8 8	6 6	5 5	5 5	9 9	5 5	14 14	2 2	2 2	2 2	23 23		
8	Manufacturing .....	T. M. F.	5 4 6	4 4 5	5 5 6	4 4 6	7 6 7	4 4 6	7 7 9	4 4 6	6 5 7	5 4 7	7 5 13	5 5 7	6 5 9	7 6 8	5 4 7	5 5 6	5 5 7	3 3 4	6 5 5	3 3 4	6 5 5	3 3 4	6 5 5
9	Foods and beverages .....	T. M. F.	5 4 8	4 3 6	8 7 12	4 3 8	11 9 16	5 3 8	14 12 22	5 4 8	11 9 17	9 7 15	15 8 32	8 6 10	8 6 13	14 11 21	7 5 11	12 9 20	5 4 8	10 7 17	3 3 4	12 9 22			
10	Tobacco and tobacco products .....	T. M. F.	2 1 3	9 8 10	3 3 4	23 23 22	5 2 6	9 7	2 1 3	1 1 2	1 1 1	1 1 2	3 3 3	3 2 1	2 3 1	3 2 1	6 4 3	3 2 2	26 30 23	2 1 2	3 4 2	3 3 6			
11	Rubber products .....	T. M. F.	3 3 5	3 2 4	4 3 7	3 2 4	4 4 6	3 2 5	5 3 6	3 3 6	4 4 7	3 2 4	6 5 8	3 2 8	5 4 7	4 3 5	3 2 5	3 3 4	3 3 7	2 2 2	4 3 9				
12	Leather products .....	T. M. F.	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 4	5 4 6	4 4 5	5 4 7	5 4 6	5 4 7	5 4 6	7 6 9	5 4 9	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 5	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 6			
13	Textile products (except clothing) ..	T. M. F.	5 4 6	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	5 4 5	4 3 6	3 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 5	6 5 8	5 4 8	6 5 8	6 5 8	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	3 2 3	3 2 3	3 2 3	3 2 3	
14	Clothing (textile and fur) .....	T. M. F.	5 3 6	5 4 6	5 3 6	6 5 7	6 5 6	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 7	9 8 11	6 4 8	6 4 8	7 5 8	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	6 4 7	4 4 4	7 5 9		

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

## HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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TABLE 3. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex,  
CANADA, March 1955 to February 1957

		Percent of average number on payroll during the month																									
		1956																		1957							
Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.	
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	No.	
6	6	5	5	6	6	6	6	8	6	10	11	6	10	10	8	8	8	8	8	8	5	5	5	5	6	5	1
6	6	6	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	7	7	6	9	7	7	7	7	8	8	7	7	6	7	7	7	5	5
35	34	23	50	19	61	45	32	79	35	42	36	31	33	42	38	51	36	42	35	39	37	29	49	42	38	20	52
35	35	23	50	19	62	45	32	80	36	43	37	31	34	42	38	52	36	42	35	40	38	30	50	49	42	39	53
13	12	6	24	8	29	16	12	36	10	19	13	14	12	20	15	24	11	15	13	12	11	6	16	12	13	5	18
5	5	4	4	4	4	5	6	7	6	10	5	8	5	7	7	5	7	7	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	5	5
5	5	4	4	4	4	5	5	4	4	10	6	8	5	10	6	7	7	8	6	6	6	5	5	4	4	5	4
5	5	3	4	3	3	6	5	7	6	9	6	9	6	11	4	7	7	7	8	7	7	6	5	5	4	5	4
5	5	3	3	3	3	5	5	4	4	7	5	11	4	7	7	7	8	6	6	6	5	5	4	5	4	5	4
6	6	5	4	5	4	8	8	4	8	10	5	7	4	6	6	5	6	6	7	5	6	5	5	5	6	6	5
5	5	3	4	3	3	5	5	4	4	6	5	7	4	6	6	5	6	6	7	5	6	5	5	4	4	6	6
3	3	2	2	3	3	4	4	2	2	6	6	12	11	3	7	6	5	9	8	7	6	6	5	5	4	4	6
7	7	12	7	9	9	11	11	6	6	26	26	18	18	5	11	11	6	8	8	7	6	6	2	2	2	2	3
7	7	12	7	7	9	11	11	6	6	26	26	18	18	5	11	11	6	8	8	7	6	6	2	2	2	2	7
5	4	5	4	4	4	5	5	4	4	7	7	5	4	8	7	7	6	6	5	5	4	4	3	3	4	4	8
4	4	5	4	4	4	5	5	4	4	6	6	7	7	5	8	7	7	6	6	5	5	4	4	3	3	4	5
5	5	3	4	3	3	5	5	4	4	6	6	7	7	6	8	7	7	6	6	5	5	4	4	3	3	4	5
6	6	4	4	4	4	5	5	4	4	11	9	13	11	6	12	9	8	13	9	11	12	8	10	7	8	6	9
4	4	3	3	4	3	5	5	4	4	7	7	11	7	16	9	9	20	13	25	13	18	16	12	23	17	21	8
9	8	7	7	10	7	11	7	7	16	9	19	9	9	20	13	25	13	18	16	12	23	10	11	8	9	7	9
6	6	5	2	5	2	18	2	3	12	3	2	4	2	1	1	1	1	3	4	5	6	31	31	31	3	10	10
5	5	2	2	6	4	15	2	5	13	1	12	2	2	3	1	1	2	4	5	7	6	6	5	4	3	4	10
7	2	2	2	4	2	20	5	13	6	6	2	5	3	1	1	1	2	4	5	7	6	6	5	4	3	4	4
3	3	2	2	5	4	3	3	3	3	5	3	6	3	9	5	3	4	4	5	6	3	2	1	3	4	3	11
5	4	3	2	5	5	6	6	8	6	8	8	5	9	5	5	3	4	4	5	6	3	2	1	3	4	3	5
6	6	4	4	4	4	5	5	4	4	5	5	6	6	5	6	5	6	6	7	6	6	31	31	31	3	10	10
5	5	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	5	5	6	6	5	6	5	6	6	7	6	6	5	4	3	4	3	12
8	8	5	5	5	5	6	6	5	5	6	6	7	7	6	8	8	7	6	7	6	5	4	4	3	4	3	5
4	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	3	3	4	3	13
3	3	3	3	3	3	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	3	3	4	3	5
5	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	3	3	4	3	5
8	5	6	4	4	4	5	5	6	6	6	7	6	7	6	7	6	7	6	7	6	5	4	4	3	4	3	5
10	10	5	7	5	5	6	6	7	6	6	7	7	7	7	8	10	7	7	7	7	6	5	4	4	3	4	5

2. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

TABLE 3. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex,  
CANADA, March 1955 to February 1957 - Continued

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																							
		1955																							
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.					
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations		
	Manufacturing — concluded:																								
1	Wood products .....	T. M. F.	7 8 5	10 10 6	11 11 8	10 10 6	14 15 9	7 7 6	13 13 9	7 7 5	9 9 7	9 9 6	9 8 7	9 9 7	9 8 6	8 8 6	9 9 6	8 8 6	10 10 7	7 8 4	10 11 6				
2	Paper products .....	T. M. F.	2 2 4	2 2 4	4 4 3	2 2 4	6 7 4	2 2 4	6 7 4	2 2 4	4 4 6	3 3 5	3 3 7	3 3 6	5 5 7	5 5 7	5 5 6	3 3 5	4 4 5	2 2 4	4 4 5	2 2 3	3 3 6		
3	Printing, publishing and allied in- dustries .....	T. M. F.	3 3 5	3 2 5	3 2 4	3 2 5	4 3 6	3 3 5	4 3 7	3 3 5	4 3 6	3 3 5	4 3 7	4 3 7	5 3 8	4 3 7	4 3 6	3 2 5	3 2 5	4 3 6	3 2 5	2 2 4	4 2 7		
4	Iron and steel products .....	T. M. F.	4 4 5	3 3 4	5 5 5	3 3 4	5 5 5	4 4 5	6 6 6	4 4 5	5 5 5	4 4 5	5 5 6	4 4 5	5 5 6	5 5 6	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	3 3 3	4 4 5		
5	Transportation equipment .....	T. M. F.	6 6 4	3 3 3	5 5 4	4 4 4	5 4 5	4 4 4	4 4 5	5 5 5	4 4 4	5 5 6	4 4 7	4 4 7	5 5 9	5 5 10	5 5 6	3 4 5	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 3	3 3 4			
6	Non-ferrous metal products .....	T. M. F.	3 3 4	3 2 6	4 4 5	3 3 6	6 7 7	3 3 5	5 5 8	3 3 5	4 4 7	3 3 5	5 4 9	4 3 7	5 4 9	4 3 7	4 3 6	3 3 6	4 3 9	4 3 8	2 2 6	5 4 9			
7	Electrical apparatus and supplies ..	T. M. F.	3 3 4	3 3 5	3 2 4	3 2 4	4 5 5	3 2 5	5 4 7	3 2 5	3 2 5	3 2 4	7 5 11	3 2 4	6 4 11	4 3 6	5 4 6	3 2 5	4 3 5	5 4 6	3 2 3	4 2 7			
8	Non-metallic mineral products .....	T. M. F.	6 6 9	4 3 7	7 7 8	4 3 6	9 9 9	4 4 5	9 9 8	4 4 5	7 7 6	4 4 4	5 5 6	5 5 9	5 5 8	7 6 10	5 5 7	4 4 6	4 4 5	4 4 5	6 5 5	2 2 4	9 9 7		
9	Products of petroleum and coal .....	T. M. F.	2 2 7	1 1 3	3 2 6	2 2 5	5 5 8	1 1 5	4 4 8	1 1 4	3 2 8	2 1 6	2 2 8	2 2 7	2 2 7	2 2 7	2 2 6	3 2 6	1 1 5	2 1 4	2 1 5	2 1 5			
10	Chemical products .....	T. M. F.	2 2 3	3 3 4	4 4 4	3 3 5	5 5 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 6	3 3 4	3 3 6	4 3 6	3 3 5	3 3 6	3 3 6	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 3	2 2 3	3 3 5			
11	Miscellaneous manufacturing indus- tries .....	T. M. F.	5 4 6	4 4 5	4 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	4 4 8	5 4 7	5 4 6	5 4 7	5 4 13	5 4 12	5 4 8	5 4 8	5 4 8	5 4 9	5 4 6	6 5 9	5 4 6	6 5 9	3 3 12			
12	Construction .....	T. M. F.	16 17 4	14 14 4	27 27 6	14 14 4	30 31 7	13 13 4	24 25 7	14 15 5	20 20 7	15 15 4	18 18 6	16 16 5	17 17 6	16 16 5	16 16 5	16 17 4	13 14 6	22 22 6	9 9 4	29 30 5			
13	General contractors .....	T. M. F.	20 20 5	16 16 4	33 34 7	16 16 4	37 37 8	15 15 4	28 28 8	16 16 5	22 22 7	17 17 5	20 20 6	18 19 7	17 18 6	17 18 5	18 19 5	15 15 5	26 26 7	11 11 4	35 35 6				
14	Special trade contractors (subcon- tractors) .....	T. M. F.	11 11 3	11 11 3	15 16 4	10 10 4	17 17 6	10 10 3	16 16 5	11 11 6	14 14 6	10 10 5	13 14 5	12 12 6	12 12 4	12 12 5	11 11 4	11 11 3	9 10 4	13 13 3	6 6 4	17 18 4			

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

## HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

19

TABLE 3. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex,  
CANADA, March 1935 to February 1937 - Continued

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																		1957									
1956																		1957									
Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.	
Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.		
9	7	7	7	8	5	7	6	11	12	11	10	15	8	13	9	11	10	10	9	10	10	6	7	8	7	9	6
6	5	8	6	9	5	7	6	12	7	11	11	16	8	13	8	11	11	10	11	10	11	7	3	6	7	9	6
3	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	4	6	3	6	6	4	4	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	5	
2	2	2	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	6	6	7	6	8	6	7	7	5	5	4	5	5	4	4	4	5	
5	5	3	3	3	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	5	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	6	
3	3	2	2	2	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	5	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	5	
5	5	5	5	5	4	5	5	4	4	4	4	6	4	6	7	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	
5	5	5	5	5	4	5	5	4	4	4	4	6	4	6	7	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	
4	3	6	6	3	3	8	8	4	4	6	6	5	5	5	5	3	3	4	4	5	5	4	4	4	4	5	
4	3	3	5	3	3	8	8	4	4	6	6	5	5	5	5	3	3	4	4	5	5	4	4	4	4	5	
4	4	4	4	7	7	3	3	4	4	6	6	5	5	5	5	3	3	4	4	5	5	4	4	4	4	6	
7	8	7	7	7	7	6	7	6	6	6	7	6	6	7	6	4	4	4	4	5	5	4	4	4	4	6	
4	4	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	3	4	4	5	5	5	5	3	3	4	4	5	5	4	4	4	4	6	
5	5	3	3	3	5	4	4	5	5	6	7	6	7	6	7	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	6	
4	4	4	4	5	5	4	4	5	5	6	7	6	7	6	7	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	6	
5	5	4	4	5	5	7	7	5	5	6	7	6	7	6	7	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	6	
6	5	5	4	5	5	7	7	5	5	6	8	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	6	6	6	6		
2	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	3	5	5	5	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2		
7	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	6	6	6	7	6	7	6	7	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4		
3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	4	3	3	5	5	5	5	4	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3		
4	4	3	3	3	4	3	3	4	3	3	5	5	5	5	4	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3		
5	5	4	4	5	5	6	6	5	5	6	7	6	7	6	7	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4		
4	4	4	4	7	7	6	6	5	5	6	7	6	7	6	7	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4		
7	8	7	7	7	7	6	7	6	6	7	6	7	6	7	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4		
16	17	14	16	17	14	26	13	31	14	24	15	20	14	17	17	15	17	17	17	17	17	13	22	9	30	16	
16	18	14	16	18	15	27	14	31	15	25	15	20	15	17	18	16	17	17	17	17	17	14	22	9	31	16	
5	5	5	5	5	4	8	5	10	5	9	6	8	6	7	7	6	7	7	6	7	7	6	7	7	6	5	
18	20	16	18	20	17	31	15	36	16	27	17	22	16	19	19	17	19	19	19	19	19	15	25	10	35	17	
19	20	16	18	20	17	31	15	37	16	28	17	22	16	19	19	17	19	19	19	19	19	15	25	10	35	18	
5	5	6	5	7	4	10	5	12	6	11	7	10	6	8	7	6	7	6	7	6	7	6	7	6	6	6	
11	12	9	12	12	10	10	17	10	18	10	16	11	15	11	14	13	13	11	11	12	11	10	14	7	19	12	
12	13	10	12	12	10	10	17	10	18	11	16	11	15	11	14	13	13	11	11	12	11	10	14	7	19	12	
5	4	5	5	5	4	4	6	5	6	5	7	5	6	5	7	6	5	6	5	6	4	5	4	6	5		

TABLE 3. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex,  
CANADA, March 1955 to February 1957 — Concluded

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																				
		1955																				
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
1	Transportation, storage and communication.	T. M. F.	3 3 3	2 2 2	4 4 4	4 4 3	5 6 5	3 3 4	5 6 5	3 3 4	3 4 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 5	4 4 5	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 2	4 4 3	
2	Transportation .....	T. M. F.	3 3 2	2 2 3	4 4 4	4 4 3	6 6 5	3 3 3	5 5 6	3 3 4	4 4 5	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 5	4 4 5	3 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 4 3	4 4 4	
3	Storage .....	T. M. F.	3 3 4	3 3 5	9 10 5	3 3 4	7 11	4 5	6 6 5	4 4 5	5 5 5	5 4 7	6 6 5	6 6 8	5 5 5	5 5 6	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	3 3 2	3 3 2	
4	Communication .....	T. M. F.	3 3 3	2 2 2	3 3 4	2 2 3	4 4 4	2 3 4	5 5 5	3 2 4	5 5 6	3 3 4	3 3 4	4 4 5	5 5 6	4 4 5	3 3 4	3 3 3	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 3 2	
5	Public utility operation .....	T. M. F.	3 3 2	3 3 2	4 4 2	3 3 2	7 7	3 3	6 6 4	3 3 3	4 4 3	3 3 3	4 4 3	4 4 3	4 4 4	6 6 4	3 3 3	4 4 2	4 4 4	2 2 2	5 5 2	
6	Trade .....	T. M. F.	5 4 6	4 4 5	6 5 7	5 4 6	6 6 7	5 4 6	7 6 8	5 5 7	6 5 7	5 5 7	6 6 7	8 6 11	6 5 7	6 5 7	5 5 6	8 6 11	5 5 6	6 4 9	10 6 15	
7	Wholesale trade .....	T. M. F.	4 4 5	4 3 6	5 5 6	4 4 5	6 7	4 6	6 8	4 6	6 5 10	5 4 7	5 5 8	7 6 11	6 5 8	6 5 8	5 5 6	5 5 7	5 5 6	3 3 4	7 6 11	
8	Retail trade .....	T. M. F.	5 4 6	4 4 5	7 6 8	5 5 6	7 6 7	5 5 7	6 7 8	6 5 7	6 6 7	6 5 7	6 6 7	6 6 10	6 6 7	6 6 7	7 6 9	9 6 13	5 5 6	4 4 4	11 7 16	
9	Finance, insurance and real estate ....	T. M. F.	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 4	4 4 5	4 3 4	6 5 6	4 3 4	5 4 6	4 3 4	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 4 5	4 4 5	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 3	2 2 3	3 3 3	
10	Service .....	T. M. F.	5 5 5	4 4 5	8 8 7	6 5 6	9 10	6 6	10 10	7 6	9 9	8 7	9 9	9 9	9 9	11 11	6 6	6 6	5 5	6 6	4 4 6	
11	Community or public service .....	T. M. F.	2 1 3	2 2 2	2 2 3	3 2 3	3 2 3	4 4 4	5 3 5	4 3 4	5 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	2 2 3	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 3	2 2 3	
12	Recreation service .....	T. M. F.	6 6 6	5 5 6	15 18 12	9 10 9	18 20 16	12 12 10	12 13 10	9 9 9	9 9 9	11 12 10	8 8 9	13 14 11	16 18 12	14 13 15	9 8 10	12 12 10	7 7 7	12 13 10	5 4 6	7 8 7
13	Business service .....	T. M. F.	4 5 4	4 4 5	5 4 5	4 4 5	7 7 8	4 4 5	7 7 8	4 4 5	9 9 8	7 7 7	15 17 9	8 8 9	16 17 11	6 6 7	5 5 5	6 6 6	5 5 5	3 4 4	5 5 4	
14	Personal service .....	T. M. F.	7 6 8	6 5 7	11 10 11	8 7 8	13 12 13	8 8 9	15 14 17	9 8 10	13 11 14	10 9 11	9 9 10	12 11 12	9 9 14	13 12 10	8 7 9	9 8 10	7 6 8	8 7 9	6 6 9	

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

TABLE 3. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex,  
CANADA, March 1953 to February 1957 — Concluded

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																1957											
1956																1957											
Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.	
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	No.	
3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	5	5	5	6	3	3	5	5	5	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	1	
3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	6	3	3	4	4	5	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2		
3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	6	3	3	4	4	5	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3		
3	3	4	4	4	5	5	6	6	7	7	8	3	3	4	4	5	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3		
3	4	4	5	5	6	6	7	7	9	9	10	4	4	6	6	5	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3		
3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2		
3	3	4	4	4	5	5	6	6	7	7	9	5	5	7	7	6	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4		
4	4	4	5	5	6	6	7	7	9	9	10	4	4	6	6	5	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5		
4	4	5	5	6	7	7	8	8	9	9	10	5	5	7	7	6	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	6		
4	5	5	6	6	7	7	8	8	9	9	10	6	6	7	7	6	6	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6		
4	6	6	6	6	7	7	8	8	9	9	10	7	7	8	8	7	7	6	6	5	5	6	6	6	7		
4	9	4	5	5	6	6	7	7	8	8	9	6	6	7	7	6	6	5	5	6	6	5	5	5	8		
4	6	6	6	6	7	7	8	8	9	9	10	6	6	7	7	6	6	5	5	6	6	5	5	5	8		
4	5	3	4	4	5	5	6	6	7	7	8	5	5	7	7	6	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	9		
6	5	5	5	5	6	6	7	7	8	8	9	10	9	10	10	10	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	10		
6	6	5	5	5	6	6	7	7	8	8	9	10	9	10	10	10	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	10		
3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	5	5	4	4	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	11		
7	6	6	6	6	7	7	8	8	9	9	10	11	11	12	12	12	12	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	12		
7	8	7	7	8	8	9	10	11	12	12	13	14	14	15	15	15	15	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	17		
5	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	7	7	8	5	5	6	6	5	5	4	4	5	5	4	4	4	13		
8	7	7	7	7	8	8	9	10	11	11	12	10	11	12	12	13	13	10	11	10	11	9	9	9	14		
8	7	7	7	7	8	8	9	10	11	11	12	10	11	12	12	13	13	10	11	10	11	9	9	9	7		

TABLE 4. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex  
ATLANTIC REGION, March 1955 to February 1957

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																			
		1955																			
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations		
1	Total - all industries .....	T. M. F.	6 6 6	7 3 5	11 12 9	8 9 5	14 14 11	7 8 6	12 12 10	7 7 9	10 10 10	8 8 9	9 9 9	9 8 8	9 9 9	8 7 7	9 9 7	8 8 8	9 10 6	7 8 6	14 14 13
2	Forestry and logging .....	T. M. F.	22 23 5	54 54 14	53 54 11	37 38 13	67 67 17	46 47 8	48 42 11	36 36 7	41 41 19	42 43 8	44 44 4	40 40 9	41 41 11	30 30 10	44 44 22	32 32 13	29 29 23	28 29 10	26 26 20
3	Mining (including milling) quarrying and oil wells. ....	T. M. F.	3 3 5	2 2 5	2 2 3	2 2 4	2 2 4	2 2 3	2 2 8	2 2 3	2 2 5	2 2 6	2 2 2	2 2 3	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	3 3 3	1 1 1	2 2 1	
4	Fuels <sup>2</sup> .....	T. M.	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	
5	Non-metal mining <sup>2</sup> .....	T. M.	2 2	8 8	12 12	1 1	11 11	1 1	10 10	1 1	6 6	1 1	6 6	2 2	2 2	5 5	4 4	1 1	1 1	8 8	1 1
6	Quarrying, clay and sand pits <sup>2</sup> .....	T. M.	20 20	5 5	31 31	9 9	83 83	7 7	31 31	3 3	6 6	3 3	1 1	2 2	4 4	3 3	1 1	13 14	1 1	68 68	11 11
7	Manufacturing .....	T. M. F.	6 6 8	5 5 5	11 11 13	5 5 6	13 11 23	7 6 7	11 10 17	6 6 9	9 8 12	7 6 14	8 6 18	7 6 10	8 6 12	9 8 8	6 5 13	9 8 12	6 6 11	10 9 5	
8	Foods and beverages .....	T. M. F.	7 5 10	6 6 8	19 18 20	5 4 8	23 16 38	8 6 11	18 15 24	7 5 11	13 9 21	13 9 26	14 10 13	10 8 13	8 7 8	13 11 17	7 5 11	13 10 20	5 4 7	16 14 20	
9	Leather products .....	T. M. F.	10 12 7	3 4 1	2 2 2	5 4 8	7 7 8	2 3 1	5 3 11	3 2 8	6 5 11	7 5 4	4 3 11	3 3 7	4 3 5	3 1 5	5 4 6	6 4 10	3 3 3	6 5 7	
10	Textile products (except clothing). ....	T. M. F.	11 8 16	3 2 3	7 4 12	4 4 3	3 3 3	4 2 6	4 3 6	3 2 3	5 4 7	2 1 2	3 2 5	3 1 4	7 5 8	2 2 2	2 1 3	2 3 1	2 2 3	7 7 6	
11	Clothing (textile and fur) .....	T. M. F.	5 2 6	3 1 4	8 3 11	5 4 5	5 6 8	7 6 5	4 2 5	4 2 3	3 2 5	4 1 6	5 2 7	6 3 9	6 3 7	5 4 6	3 2 5	4 2 4	3 1 4	4 2 5	
12	Wood products .....	T. M. F.	13 14 7	16 16 10	23 23 14	16 16 7	18 22 16	14 15 5	19 20 11	11 12 10	15 12 12	12 11 9	11 12 10	14 15 9	14 15 6	11 11 14	19 19 8	14 14 6	15 15 13	17 17 9	
13	Paper products .....	T. M. F.	3 3 2	1 1 4	5 5 4	2 2 4	6 6 3	2 2 2	6 4 8	4 4 3	3 3 5	2 4 4	3 3 7	3 3 7	5 5 3	4 4 3	2 2 3	6 6 5	3 3 1	4 4 9	
14	Printing, publishing and allied industries. ....	T. M. F.	3 2 6	2 2 4	3 2 4	2 2 4	4 3 6	3 2 4	4 3 6	3 2 5	3 2 4	3 1 6	3 2 6	3 2 5	4 3 6	3 2 4	2 2 4	2 2 3	3 2 4	3 3 5	
15	Iron and steel products .....	T. M. F.	3 3 1	2 2 2	5 5 3	2 2 2	6 3 2	3 3 2	5 4 2	4 4 5	4 4 11	4 4 9	2 2 3	2 2 3	4 4 14	4 4 2	4 4 2	6 6 10	5 5 10	8 8 11	
16	Transportation equipment .....	T. M. F.	5 5 2	5 5 2	4 5 1	9 9 2	9 9 4	10 10 3	6 6 3	9 9 7	8 8 6	6 6 3	6 6 2	6 6 7	7 7 5	7 7 5	7 7 5	7 7 3	6 6 3	4 4 5	
17	Non-metallic mineral products <sup>2</sup> .....	T. M.	13 13	3 3	22 22	3 3	14 15	3 3	9 9	4 3	5 5	4 4	3 3	5 4	4 3	5 5	1 1	5 5	3 3	5 6	3 3
18	Chemical products <sup>2</sup> .....	T. M.	13 14	15 17	38 42	3 2	9 9	18 20	3 3	29 33	7 7	4 4	7 6	6 7	6 6	5 4	2 2	14 16	13 15	5 6	9 10

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

2. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

TABLE 4. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex,  
ATLANTIC REGION, March 1953 to February 1957

		Percent of average number on payroll during the month																												
		1956												1957																
Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.				
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	No.				
8 6	8 7	7 5	7 4	5 6	9 5	10 7	10 7	16 11	7 5	12 12	7 7	10 10	8 8	9 9	9 9	8 7	8 7	8 8	8 7	7 7	11 11	7 7	14 13	8 5	9 5	4 5	8 5	1		
32 32 12	36 36 21	24 24 7	34 34 15	19 19 9	69 69 34	51 52 43	42 42 16	91 92 24	49 50 15	58 58 24	34 34 8	32 32 15	35 36 11	41 41 25	40 40 13	35 35 27	30 30 27	34 34 7	28 28 26	45 45 10	34 34 12	50 51 20	35 35 9	27 28 7	12 12 3	51 52 11	2			
2 2 1	2 2 1	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 1	2 2 1	2 2 1	2 2 1	3 3 2	2 2 2	4 4 2	2 2 3	3 3 3	2 2 3	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 3	2 2 3	4 4 1	5 5 2	2 2 3	4 4 4	1 1 3	4 4 3	3					
2 2	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	2 2	2 2	1 1	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	2 2	1 1	4				
1 1	11 11	3 3	3 3	3 3	2 2	2 2	2 2	9 9	— —	10 10	1 1	8 8	1 1	8 8	2 2	1 1	5 5	4 4	2 2	2 2	3 3	1 1	16 16	2 2	12 12	4 4	11 11	1 1	18 18	5
16 16	41 41	18 13	15 16	3 3	5 5	66 67	14 14	82 82	1 1	10 10	4 4	10 10	3 3	7 7	7 7	10 10	24 24	11 11	8 8	3 3	23 23	4 4	98 98	46 46	33 33	23 22	5 5	6		
8 8 11	7 6 7	5 5 5	5 5 5	8 8 8	9 9 9	5 5 5	5 5 5	15 13 11	5 5 7	9 8 12	6 7 11	6 7 11	8 6 19	7 6 12	7 6 9	5 4 16	10 10 16	6 5 10	7 6 13	5 5 5	9 8 12	4 4 3	9 8 14	7 7 10	6 6 7	5 5 8	7			
14 12 19	8 8 10	5 5 6	5 5 6	8 7 12	5 7 10	24 18 38	7 6 10	15 13 18	10 8 15	13 10 18	10 7 16	10 7 16	17 12 29	12 9 16	12 9 9	6 5 24	18 14 14	8 5 19	12 5 19	5 5 5	17 14 18	3 3 3	17 14 23	9 7 15	8 8 10	7 5 11	8			
4 3 7	3 4 3	6 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 5 5	5 6 8	5 5 8	8 10 6	4 7 6	7 7 7	5 5 10	4 3 8	4 3 10	9 8 6	5 4 6	10 11 9	8 8 7	3 3 3	6 6 5	4 4 4	8 8 12	5 6 4	5 5 3	7 6 5	9					
3 2 3	4 3 5	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	5 4 3	2 1 1	2 2 1	2 1 1	2 1 1	2 1 1	2 1 1	2 1 1	6 5 4	6 5 4	3 3 2	4 3 2	4 3 2	5 4 3	3 3 2	4 3 2	3 3 3	10					
4 2 5	4 2 5	4 2 5	4 2 4	6 3 7	6 3 3	2 1 3	3 2 2	5 3 5	4 3 4	4 3 5	3 3 5	5 3 5	5 3 6	5 3 6	5 3 7	5 3 5	4 3 5	5 4 5	4 3 5	2 2 2	7 6 8	7 6 8	5 4 6	3 3 6	11					
13 14 6	12 12 6	11 10 11	11 11 6	10 11 2	23 23 11	18 19 8	16 16 5	29 30 10	9 10 2	15 15 16	12 13 9	14 10 20	10 12 5	12 12 7	10 10 11	16 16 8	16 14 9	12 12 7	18 18 4	12 12 3	18 18 16	10 11 3	14 14 6	15 15 4	9 9 4	11 11 2	12			
3 3 6	5 5 3	2 2 3	2 1 3	1 1 2	2 2 2	3 2 1	2 2 1	8 8 9	2 2 3	4 4 4	3 2 4	3 2 5	2 2 5	2 2 6	2 2 7	1 1 6	3 3 6	1 1 4	3 3 4	1 1 3	2 2 4	1 1 3	2 2 4	1 1 3	13					
2 2 3	2 1 3	2 1 3	2 1 3	2 1 3	3 2 2	3 2 2	3 2 2	3 2 2	3 2 2	3 2 2	3 2 2	3 2 2	3 2 2	3 2 2	3 2 2	3 2 2	3 2 2	3 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	1 1 2	3 2 2	3 2 2	2 2 2	3 2 2	14				
5 1	5 1	6 2	4 2	4 4	6 4	6 4	6 4	6 4	1 1	4 4	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	3 3	3 3	8 3	5 1	5 4	3 1	2 1	5			
9 5 5	5 4 4	5 4 4	4 4 4	12 12 3	7 7 3	11 12 9	6 6 6	5 5 4	3 3 4	4 4 4	7 7 6	4 4 5	8 9 3	3 3 3	7 7 3	4 4 4	5 5 4	5 5 4	6 6 3	7 7 2	6 6 2	6 6 1	6 6 1	4 4 2	5 5 3	5				
6 6	7 7	5 5	4 4	15 16	5 5	17 17	2 2	13 13	5 5	9 9	3 3	6 6	4 4	4 4	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	2 2	7 7	2 2	12 12	2 2	23 24	7 7	8 8	10 10	17		
4 4	4 4	10 11	10 12	8 8	5 5	20 23	3 3	17 18	13 14	4 2	24 28	4 3	9 9	3 3	5 4	5 8	8 8	8 8	7 8	6 6	12 11	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	8 8	18			

"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

**TABLE 4. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex,  
ATLANTIC REGION, March 1955 to February 1957 — Concluded**

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																						
		1955																						
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.				
		Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	
1	Construction .....	T. M. F.	19 20 6	21 21 10	39 40 10	17 17 4	40 41 8	13 14 3	25 25 7	14 14 6	19 19 9	14 14 5	18 19 6	16 16 6	17 17 5	14 14 4	14 14 2	16 16 4	12 12 3	25 25 3	8 8 1	42 42 7		
2	General contractors .....	T. M. F.	21 22 9	24 24 15	41 42 13	18 18 4	44 44 9	13 13 2	26 26 8	13 13 5	19 19 9	15 15 6	19 19 6	16 16 4	18 18 4	14 14 3	15 15 2	17 17 5	13 13 4	26 27 4	9 9 2	46 47 9		
3	Special trade contractors (subcon- tractors). ....	T. M. F.	12 13 1	12 12 1	33 34 5	13 13 2	27 27 7	17 17 3	21 21 3	17 17 7	19 19 10	12 12 4	15 16 7	16 16 11	11 13 7	13 13 6	9 9 2	10 11 4	16 17 2	5 1 1	22 23 2			
4	Transportation, storage and commun- ication. ....	T. M. F.	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 5	12 13 4	5 5 7	3 3 4	4 5 5	2 2 4	5 5 7	2 1 4	3 3 4	2 2 3	3 3 5	4 4 3	2 2 4	4 4 5	3 3 3	3 3 3	10 11 3	4 4 4		
5	Transportation .....	T. M. F.	3 3 2	3 3 3	3 3 3	14 14 6	5 5 5	3 3 6	4 4 3	2 2 5	5 5 6	1 1 4	3 3 3	2 2 3	2 2 7	3 3 7	3 3 7	2 2 2	4 4 6	3 3 3	12 12 8	4 4 3		
6	Storage <sup>2</sup> .....	T. M.	4 4	26 23	13 13	11 12	38 26	10 11	12 11	5 6	18 10	15 5	20 17	6 6	22 20	11 11	13 15	7 9	18 8	6 8	32 27			
7	Communication .....	T. M. F.	3 2 3	2 1 3	3 2 5	2 1 4	5 4 6	2 1 3	4 3 5	3 1 4	6 5 5	2 2 3	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	6 5 6	4 2 5	4 2 5	3 3 3	3 3 3	2 2 3	3 4 3		
8	Public utility operation .....	T. M. F.	3 3 3	1 1 3	3 2 2	2 2 2	6 7 3	2 1 3	5 4 4	1 1 1	4 5 3	5 5 2	3 3 4	2 2 5	3 3 4	4 4 5	3 3 4	4 4 3	3 3 2	2 2 3	5 6 1			
9	Trade .....	T. M. F.	5 4 7	5 5 6	8 7 11	5 4 7	8 8 10	5 4 6	9 9 9	6 7 7	7 6 9	7 6 8	6 5 8	6 6 9	7 6 9	6 5 8	6 5 9	8 6 7	5 5 13	5 5 11	6 4 23			
10	Wholesale trade .....	T. M. F.	4 4 4	6 5 8	8 7 13	4 4 5	10 9 14	4 4 5	8 8 9	5 5 6	6 6 5	6 6 8	6 6 8	5 5 9	8 7 9	6 6 8	6 5 8	6 5 10	6 6 5	6 6 6	4 4 10			
11	Retail trade .....	T. M. F.	6 4 8	5 4 5	8 7 10	5 4 7	7 6 9	5 4 7	10 10 9	6 5 8	8 6 10	7 6 7	6 5 9	7 6 10	7 6 8	6 5 10	8 6 10	5 5 6	10 5 16	4 4 4	8 5 26			
12	Finance, insurance and real estate .....	T. M. F.	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 3	3 3 3	4 4 4	3 3 3	5 5 5	4 5 3	7 7 7	4 4 4	4 5 4	5 5 4	4 5 4	5 6 4	3 4 3	3 4 3	3 4 2	2 3 2	3 2 3			
13	Service .....	T. M. F.	5 5 5	4 4 4	6 6 6	5 6 5	8 9 8	6 6 6	11 11 11	6 5 7	10 9 11	7 6 8	8 7 8	9 8 10	8 7 8	11 12 10	6 5 6	7 6 5	4 5 4	5 6 5	3 4 6			
14	Community or public service .....	T. M. F.	1 1 1	1 1 1	2 2 1	2 3 1	2 1 1	1 3 2	2 1 2	2 2 4	3 2 4	6 6 7	5 5 5	8 6 8	9 7 9	3 4 2	4 2 4	2 2 2	2 3 1	1 1 1	2 4 2			
15	Recreation service .....	T. M. F.	4 4 3	4 5 3	6 7 5	6 9 6	8 11 8	7 9 5	7 8 7	7 8 6	9 8 9	6 5 7	6 6 6	6 5 6	9 11 6	9 10 7	7 8 7	9 9 9	6 7 6	10 11 9	4 5 6			
16	Business service .....	T. M. F.	5 5 5	4 4 5	4 4 3	7 6 5	6 6 5	3 3 5	6 7 5	5 6 4	6 6 6	3 6 4	6 6 4	6 6 6	5 5 5	7 7 7	6 7 5	7 8 4	6 6 4	4 5 2	5 5 2			
17	Personal service .....	T. M. F.	8 7 9	6 5 7	10 9 11	7 6 8	13 12 13	9 8 9	19 19 19	10 8 11	16 13 17	9 7 10	11 8 11	11 9 13	8 8 8	17 18 16	7 6 7	9 9 10	6 6 6	8 7 8	5 4 11			

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

2. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

## HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

25

TABLE 4. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex,  
ATLANTIC REGION, March 1955 to February 1957 — Concluded

		Percent of average number on payroll during the month																											
		1956																		1957									
		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.	
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	No.			
16	20	15	19	14	13	29	11	40	12	25	11	20	12	15	15	13	16	14	16	12	26	7	44	17	26	1			
16	20	15	19	14	13	29	11	41	12	25	11	20	13	15	15	13	16	14	16	12	27	8	44	17	27	5			
4	5	3	3	6	2	5	2	9	3	7	5	7	5	5	5	5	6	5	4	3	7	2	9	3	23	5			
17	22	17	21	15	14	32	11	44	13	27	12	21	13	15	16	13	16	15	16	12	29	8	47	18	28	9			
18	23	17	21	15	14	32	11	45	13	27	12	21	13	15	16	13	17	15	16	12	29	8	48	18	29	9			
5	7	3	2	8	2	6	3	9	3	9	6	8	4	5	5	6	5	5	3	7	2	12	3	5	4	6			
10	11	9	10	10	10	17	9	21	9	15	9	14	8	13	12	12	12	11	14	11	17	6	29	12	20	10			
10	12	9	10	11	11	18	9	22	9	16	10	14	8	13	12	13	13	11	14	12	17	6	30	12	20	1			
-	-	2	4	2	2	2	2	7	3	1	2	3	5	4	5	5	6	2	4	8	1	2	6	3	14	2			
7	3	9	3	2	8	6	9	4	3	3	2	5	2	3	2	3	4	3	2	2	4	8	5	5	7	2			
8	3	10	3	2	8	7	10	4	3	3	2	5	2	3	2	3	3	3	2	2	4	8	5	5	8	2			
2	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	5	3	5	3	7	4	4	5	5	8	4	3	5	3	5	4	4	4				
8	3	10	3	2	8	7	11	4	3	3	2	5	2	3	2	3	3	3	2	2	4	9	5	5	8	5			
8	3	10	3	1	4	2	5	4	3	3	2	7	4	3	3	5	10	5	3	3	5	2	2	5	3				
19	4	18	28	8	42	14	11	31	9	25	7	19	19	11	3	11	8	6	4	13	19	22	17	28	7	25	6		
23	4	21	29	8	42	17	10	26	9	28	6	10	10	13	3	3	11	8	7	4	13	24	20	18	34	8			
3	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	2	5	3	2	7	2	4	4	4	7	3	3	4	3	3	2	3	2				
4	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	1	4	2	3	5	2	3	4	4	5	6	3	3	4	3	3	2	1				
2	3	4	3	5	5	3	4	3	5	3	5	6	3	4	4	5	8	4	3	4	3	3	3	3					
6	4	2	4	2	3	5	4	2	8	2	5	2	8	3	3	7	3	3	3	2	1	5	2	3					
7	5	3	3	2	4	2	2	6	2	3	3	4	3	3	5	3	3	3	2	1	3	4	2						
5	4	2	4	2	3	5	4	2	8	2	5	2	8	3	3	7	3	3	2	1	3	4	2						
4	7	4	5	6	4	8	5	9	5	8	6	7	6	6	6	7	7	8	6	6	7	4	9	5					
4	6	3	5	5	4	7	5	9	5	11	4	8	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	6	6	7	4	10					
4	5	5	5	5	4	7	11	4	16	4	10	8	9	9	6	8	6	7	7	12	4	8	5	5					
4	9	4	5	5	4	7	6	5	9	6	9	7	8	6	6	7	7	8	6	6	7	5	5	11					
3	6	3	4	5	5	4	7	6	6	5	9	7	8	6	6	7	7	8	6	6	7	5	5	10					
4	12	5	5	5	5	9	4	7	6	6	9	7	8	6	6	7	7	8	6	6	7	4	15						
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	5	4	7	3	4	5	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	12					
4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	5	4	5	4	7	3	4	5	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3					
5	6	5	4	5	4	7	5	11	6	12	7	10	9	7	10	7	11	6	7	5	6	4	5	5					
4	6	5	4	4	4	8	6	13	6	13	7	10	9	7	9	7	11	6	7	5	6	4	5	5					
6	6	6	5	4	6	7	5	10	6	12	7	11	9	7	10	6	11	6	7	5	6	4	5	5					
2	3	2	1	2	1	3	1	3	1	3	2	4	6	4	3	3	5	3	2	1	3	2	1	2					
2	2	1	1	1	1	4	1	2	1	3	2	4	6	4	3	3	5	3	2	1	3	2	1	2					
6	7	6	5	4	4	7	7	11	6	18	8	8	9	7	8	10	13	6	9	5	8	6	5	4					
6	6	5	4	4	4	8	9	15	8	23	6	11	10	6	10	12	16	6	9	4	10	7	6	5					
7	9	5	6	6	3	6	4	7	5	13	9	4	7	8	6	8	10	9	4	10	7	6	5	4					
4	6	5	4	5	3	4	6	9	4	13	5	10	10	4	4	7	4	6	6	5	5	4	3	2					
3	6	5	4	5	3	5	4	6	8	3	8	8	9	3	3	5	4	4	5	4	3	2	1	2					
7	4	6	5	6	3	5	4	6	8	3	8	8	9	3	3	5	4	4	5	4	3	2	1	2					
8	8	7	6	9	7	12	8	19	10	19	10	15	11	11	15	8	18	8	10	6	9	7	7	8	17				
6	7	6	5	7	6	13	8	21	10	19	11	13	9	11	13	8	17	9	10	6	9	7	7	8	8				
9	9	7	7	10	8	12	8	18	10	20	10	17	12	10	16	8	19	8	11	7	9	7	7	8	8				

"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 5. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex,  
QUEBEC REGION, March 1955 to February 1957

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																						
		1955																						
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.				
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
1	Total—all industries .....	T. M. F.	5 5 5	6 6 5	7 8 5	5 5 5	10 12 6	5 6 6	9 10 7	6 6 6	8 7 6	6 7 6	8 8 8	7 7 6	9 10 7	8 8 7	8 9 6	8 8 5	8 9 6	8 9 5	6 7 5	11 12 7		
2	Forestry and logging .....	T. M. F.	12 12 3	87 88 37	60 62 6	33 34 5	107 108 35	32 32 7	48 48 17	41 41 3	35 35 9	42 43 5	62 63 18	42 43 7	76 76 34	40 40 10	50 51 17	44 44 6	50 51 11	40 40 8	40 41 6	59 59 23		
3	Mining (including milling) quarrying and oil wells. ....	T. M. F.	4 4 7	3 3 1	6 6 4	4 4 4	9 9 6	4 4 3	9 9 8	4 4 5	5 5 4	4 4 3	5 5 6	6 7 7	5 5 6	5 5 5	5 5 5	4 4 3	5 5 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	7 7 6		
4	Metal mining .....	T. M. F.	5 5 8	3 3 1	7 7 4	5 4 4	9 9 7	5 5 3	8 8 7	4 4 5	6 7 4	5 5 2	6 6 6	7 7 6	5 5 5	7 7 8	6 6 5	6 6 7	4 4 4	5 5 4	3 3 4	6 6 6		
5	Non-metal mining <sup>2</sup> .....	T. M.	1 1	1 1	2 2	2 2	5 5	1 1	8 8	1 1	2 2	2 2	3 3	2 2	2 2	5 5	2 2	3 3	1 1	3 3	1 1	3 3	1 1	3 3
6	Quarrying, clay and sand pits <sup>2</sup> .....	T. M.	10 10	6 6	18 18	7 7	21 22	8 8	17 17	5 5	5 5	5 6	10 10	5 4	4 4	3 3	3 3	7 7	5 6	7 7	2 2	26 26		
7	Manufacturing .....	T. M. F.	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 5 5	4 4 6	6 6 6	4 4 6	6 6 6	4 4 6	5 5 7	4 4 6	6 5 10	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 5 6	4 4 6	5 4 6	3 3 4	6 5 8			
8	Foods and beverages .....	T. M. F.	5 4 8	3 3 5	5 5 6	4 3 7	8 7 10	4 3 6	10 9 12	4 3 7	9 8 14	6 5 11	7 6 9	7 6 9	5 4 9	10 9 15	6 4 11	5 5 8	5 5 10	5 5 7	2 2 3	9 6 17		
9	Tobacco and tobacco products.....	T. M. F.	2 1 3	2 3 2	3 2 4	1 1 1	5 2 7	2 1 2	3 2 3	1 1 2	1 1 2	2 1 3	3 2 4	2 1 1	3 2 3	1 1 1	2 1 4	2 1 1	2 1 1	2 1 1	1 2 —	5 2 8		
10	Rubber products .....	T. M. F.	4 3 5	4 3 5	5 4 7	4 3 5	4 3 7	3 2 5	3 3 5	4 3 6	4 4 4	2 1 3	5 5 7	3 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 5	4 3 4	4 3 6	3 3 4	5 4 5	1 1 9		
11	Leather products .....	T. M. F.	4 3 5	5 3 6	4 3 4	6 5 7	4 3 5	6 5 7	5 4 7	4 4 8	4 4 5	8 6 9	5 6 9	5 5 5	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	4 3 5	7 6 8			
12	Textile products (except clothing) .....	T. M. F.	4 4 5	3 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	3 2 5	5 4 5	3 2 5	3 2 5	5 4 6	4 3 6	4 3 6	5 4 6	4 3 5	4 3 5	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 5			
13	Clothing (textile and fur) .....	T. M. F.	6 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 7	7 6 7	6 5 7	6 5 7	7 6 7	7 6 8	10 7 12	6 4 7	6 5 8	6 5 8	6 5 8	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 6	6 5 7	6 5 7	5 4 9	8 5 9		
14	Wood products .....	T. M. F.	7 8 6	12 13 8	12 12 8	10 10 5	19 20 10	8 8 6	17 18 8	8 9 5	10 10 6	12 12 7	11 11 8	11 11 8	10 10 7	11 11 5	10 11 6	10 11 7	10 10 6	10 10 5	13 14 4			

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

2. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

## HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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TABLE 5. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex,  
QUEBEC REGION, March 1955 to February 1957

		Percent of average number on payroll during the month																												
		1956												1957																
Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.				
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	No.				
7 6	7 6	6 5	8 5	6 5	6 5	7 6	8 6	6 5	11 13	6 7	10 10	7 8	8 7	9 7	9 8	8 7	9 8	9 8	9 8	9 8	9 8	9 8	9 8	11 12	12 11	8 6	8 6	8 6	8 5	1
43 43 14	46 46 15	27 27 4	77 78 39	23 24 5	85 86 26	56 57 4	37 37 9	112 113	45 46	47 47	48 48	36 37	41 42	55 56	47 47	75 75	46 46	54 55	42 43	52 52	42 42	35 35	61 61	54 55	51 52	24 24	77 78	27		
4 4 7	4 4 4	3 3 5	4 4 6	6 6 6	7 7 4	8 8 6	5 5 4	10 10	5 5	9 9	4 4	3 3	6 6	5 5	6 6	7 7	6 6	9 9	5 5	6 6	8 8	3 3	7 7	6 6	5 5	4 4	4 4	3		
5 5 9	4 4 4	4 4 5	8 8 7	10 10 3	10 10 6	7 7 4	7 7 3	11 11	7 7	10 9	6 6	7 7	8 8	9 9	10 10	8 8	9 9	7 7	8 8	6 6	9 9	4 3	7 6	8 8	5 6	6 6	5 5	4		
3 3	2 2	1 1	1 1	2 2	1 1	1 1	1 1	4 4	1 1	5 5	1 1	2 2	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	5 5	2 2	2 2	1 1	4 4	1 1	3 3	2 2	1 1	1 1	1 1	5		
5 5	10 10	2 3	13 13	13 13	6 6	25 25	4 4	13 14	4 4	13 13	5 5	8 8	4 5	6 6	4 4	4 4	10 10	4 4	9 9	4 4	12 12	2 2	25 25	4 4	14 14	4 5	4 4	6		
5 4 7	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	6 6 6	4 4 6	7 7 7	5 5 7	5 5 6	4 4 6	6 6 9	6 5 7	5 5 7	6 6 7	5 5 7	5 5 6	5 5 6	3 3 3	6 5 8	5 4 7	4 4 5	4 4 5	7				
4 3 6	5 4 9	4 4 6	5 4 7	6 5 9	4 3 6	6 5 8	4 3 7	8 7 10	5 4 8	10 9 13	5 5 8	10 8 15	6 5 10	8 7 11	7 6 13	9 8 10	7 6 14	8 7 11	4 3 6	8 7 11	3 2 4	10 9 17	4 3 7	5 4 9	5 4 7	4 3 8	8			
4 4 5	3 2	2 1	1 1	2 1	3 2	3 2	2 1	4 2	1 1	2 2	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	3 3	3 2	2 1	5 4	3 2	2 1	1 1	5 4	3 2	2 1	2 1	2 1	9			
3 2 4	2 1 3	4 3 4	4 3 4	5 3 6	5 3 7	5 3 8	5 3 9	6 4 9	4 4 8	5 4 8	4 3 5	3 3 3	3 2 4	3 2 4	3 2 4	3 2 4	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	2 1 3	2 1 3	3 2 4	3 2 4	3 2 4	3 2 4	10			
8 6 10	4 3 5	7 5 9	4 3 5	5 3 5	5 3 6	5 3 7	5 3 7	5 4 5	5 4 6	5 4 7	5 4 7	5 4 9	5 4 9	5 4 9	5 4 9	5 4 9	5 4 9	5 4 9	5 4 9	5 4 9	3 2 4	8 7 9	4 4 5	6 5 6	4 4 5	4 4 5	11			
4 4 5	3 2 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 5	3 3 4	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 5 6	3 2 3	4 3 5	3 2 3	3 3 4	3 3 5	3 3 5	12			
9 6 10	5 4 5	7 5 8	5 4 5	6 5 6	6 5 6	7 6 7	6 5 6	8 7 6	7 6 7	10 9 8	7 6 8	7 6 8	7 6 8	7 6 8	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 7	4 3 4	8 7 9	9 8 9	5 4 5	7 5 7	5 4 5	13			
10 11 11	9 9 6	7 7 6	13 13 5	8 8 6	11 12 7	12 13 8	10 10 6	15 16 7	8 9 7	15 15 9	9 9 8	10 9 8	9 10 8	10 9 8	12 12 7	12 12 7	12 12 5	12 12 5	11 11 6	9 9 4	15 15 11	15 15 6	12 12 7	12 12 7	12 12 8	14				

"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 5. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex,  
QUEBEC REGION, March 1955 to February 1957 — Continued

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																				
		1955																				
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
	Manufacturing — concluded:																					
1	Paper products .....	T. M. F.	2 2 4	2 2 4	4 4 3	2 1 4	6 6 6	2 2 4	6 6 6	4 3 5	3 2 5	3 2 7	3 2 5	3 2 6	5 5 6	2 2 4	4 4 4	2 1 4	4 4 5	2 2 2	3 3 6	
2	Printing, publishing and allied industries.	T. M. F.	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 2 4	3 3 4	3 3 5	3 2 5	4 4 6	4 4 6	3 2 5	3 2 7	4 4 5	3 3 5	3 3 6	3 3 6	3 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 5	2 2 3	3 3 5	
3	Iron and steel products .....	T. M. F.	4 4 6	3 3 5	4 4 6	3 3 6	5 5 6	3 3 5	6 6 6	3 3 5	4 4 5	6 6 6	4 4 5	6 6 5	4 4 6	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	3 3 3	4 4 4		
4	Transportation equipment .....	T. M. F.	7 7 3	4 4 3	5 5 3	5 5 4	5 5 6	5 5 3	6 7 4	6 7 7	4 3 3	5 7 3	7 7 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	7 7 5	6 6 3	6 6 5	5 5 4	4 4 4	3 3 3	
5	Non-ferrous metal products .....	T. M. F.	3 3 4	3 2 7	3 3 4	2 2 5	5 5 6	3 2 6	4 4 6	3 2 7	3 3 5	3 3 6	4 3 7	3 2 6	4 3 7	3 2 7	3 3 6	3 3 5	3 3 5	2 2 9	4 4 10	
6	Electrical apparatus and supplies ..	T. M. F.	3 3 4	2 2 3	3 2 4	2 1 3	5 4 6	2 1 3	4 3 5	2 2 3	2 2 3	2 2 3	6 5 10	2 2 3	4 3 5	3 3 5	4 3 5	2 1 2	3 3 4	2 2 2	2 1 3	
7	Non-metallic mineral products.....	T. M. F.	5 4	3 3	7 7	2 2	8 9	3 3	7 7	3 3	3 3	3 3	4 4	5 5	4 4	5 5	4 4	4 4	2 2	5 5	6 6 4	
8	Products of petroleum and coal .....	T. M. F.	2 2 6	1 1 3	3 2 8	1 1 5	7 6 11	2 1 4	4 4 8	1 1 5	2 1 7	1 1 4	2 1 7	1 1 3	1 1 5	5 6	1 1 1	2 2 1	1 1 2	1 1 2	1 1 2	
9	Chemical products .....	T. M. F.	2 2 3	3 2 4	3 2 3	3 2 5	4 4 5	4 4 6	4 4 7	3 2 4	2 2 4	3 3 5	3 3 4	3 2 5	4 3 5	3 2 5	3 3 4	3 2 4	3 3 4	2 2 3	3 3 4	
10	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	T. M. F.	4 4 4	5 5 6	4 4 5	5 4 6	5 5 5	5 4 6	6 5 8	5 3 7	5 5 7	10 7 15	6 5 8	8 7 11	6 6 6	7 5 9	4 4 5	5 5 6	6 4 9	3 3 9	7 5 9	
11	Construction .....	T. M. F.	17 18 4	15 15 3	27 28 7	15 15 4	30 31 5	13 13 3	24 24 6	14 15 4	20 20 6	14 14 4	17 17 5	18 16 5	17 17 5	17 17 4	16 17 3	17 17 4	21 21 5	9 9 4	32 33 5	
12	General contractors .....	T. M. F.	21 21 5	16 16 3	34 35 8	17 17 4	36 37 5	15 15 4	27 27 6	16 18 4	22 23 6	16 16 3	18 19 4	18 19 4	19 19 5	18 18 4	18 18 5	20 20 3	17 17 4	25 25 6	10 10 6	40 40 6
13	Special trade contractors (subcontractors).	T. M. F.	12 13 3	12 13 4	16 16 4	11 11 4	18 19 5	10 11 2	17 17 6	11 11 4	16 16 7	10 10 5	13 13 7	11 11 5	12 12 5	14 14 3	12 12 3	12 12 4	11 11 3	12 12 3	7 7 3	16 19 3

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

TABLE 5. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex,  
QUEBEC REGION, March 1955 to February 1957 - Continued

		Percent of average number on payroll during the month																											
		1956												1957															
Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.			
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations		
2 4	2 2	2 2	2 4	2 2	2 3	3 3	2 4	5 5	2 1	6 5	2 7	5 6	2 5	6 7	6 7	2 6	3 7	2 5	2 7	2 6	2 5	2 5	2 4	1 1	2 1	2 3	2 4	1 1	
3 5	3 5	3 4	3 4	3 2	3 5	3 5	3 4	3 3	3 2	3 6	3 5	3 6	3 6	3 7	3 7	3 6	3 7	3 6	3 7	3 6	3 5	3 4	2 3	3 4	3 4	2 3	2 3		
4 5	4 4	5 5	5 4	3 3	3 3	5 5	3 4	5 5	4 4	6 6	4 5	6 7	4 5	5 6	5 6	4 5	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 6	4 5	4 5	3 3	4 4	4 5	3 3	3 4		
5 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	5 5	5 5	5 5	4 4	7 7	5 5	8 8	5 5	6 6	6 6	5 5	5 5	5 5	4 4												
3 4	3 4	3 2	2 5	2 7	2 7	3 6	2 6	8 5	2 5	7 5	2 5	6 5	2 5	6 5	2 7	3 7	2 5	2 7	2 7	3 7	2 6	2 5	2 4	2 1	3 7	4 5			
3 3	2 3	2 2	2 5	2 7	2 7	3 6	2 6	8 5	2 5	7 5	2 5	6 5	2 5	6 5	2 7	3 7	2 5	2 7	2 7	3 7	2 6	2 5	2 4	2 1	3 7	4 5			
3 3	2 3	2 2	2 5	2 7	2 7	3 6	2 6	8 5	2 5	7 5	2 5	6 5	2 5	6 5	2 7	3 7	2 5	2 7	2 7	3 7	2 6	2 5	2 4	2 1	3 7	4 5			
3 3	2 3	2 2	2 5	2 7	2 7	3 6	2 6	8 5	2 5	7 5	2 5	6 5	2 5	6 5	2 7	3 7	2 5	2 7	2 7	3 7	2 6	2 5	2 4	2 1	3 7	4 5			
4 4	3 3	3 2	3 4	4 4	6 6	6 5	6 4	9 9	5 5	10 10	3 3	7 6	4 4	6 5	4 3	5 4	7 8	5 4	5 4	7 9	4 3	5 5	6 7	3 3	7 4	3 3	3 3	7 7	
1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	2 2	1 1	1 1	3 3	1 1	4 4	1 1	1 1	2 2	1 1	1 1	2 2	1 1	1 1	8 8										
3 4	3 3	3 2	3 3	2 3	3 3	3 3	2 2	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	2 2	2 2	2 3	2 3	2 3	9 9												
5 6	6 6	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 5	4 4	6 5	5 4	6 5	5 4	6 5	5 4	6 5	4 3	3 2	4 5	4 5	4 5	3 4	3 2	2 1	2 1	3 3	2 3	3 4			
16 17	18 18	14 14	18 18	16 16	16 16	25 25	12 12	30 30	13 13	23 23	14 14	20 20	13 13	17 17	16 16	15 15	16 16	15 15	16 16	15 15	16 16	14 14	20 20	10 10	32 33	19 19	15 15	14 14	11 11
16 18	21 21	17 17	20 21	18 18	19 19	29 30	13 13	36 37	15 16	27 27	15 15	22 22	14 15	19 19	18 18	17 17	18 19	17 17	18 18	17 17	18 18	16 16	23 24	11 11	37 38	22 22	15 15	15 15	12 12
13 13	13 13	10 10	13 14	12 13	11 11	16 17	9 9	17 18	9 9	15 15	10 11	16 16	11 11	13 13	12 12	9 9	10 10	10 10	11 11	10 10	12 13	8 8	22 22	13 14	14 14	10 11	12 12	13 13	
13 13	13 13	10 10	14 14	13 13	11 11	16 17	9 9	17 18	9 9	15 15	10 11	16 16	11 11	13 13	12 12	9 9	10 10	10 10	11 11	10 10	12 13	8 8	22 22	13 14	14 14	10 11	12 12	13 13	
4 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	5 5	4 4	6 6	4 4	5 5	4 4	5 5	4 4	7 7	4 4	7 7	4 4	7 7	4 4	7 7	2 2	3 3	3 3	5 5	5 5		

"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 5. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex,  
QUEBEC REGION, March 1955 to February 1957 — Concluded

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																						
		1955																						
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.				
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
1	Transportation, storage and communication.	T. M. F.	4 5 4	3 3 2	5 5 2	5 5 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	4 5 4	3 3 3	4 4 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	2 2 2	4 4 2	
2	Transportation	T. M. F.	4 5 3	3 3 2	5 5 2	4 4 2	5 5 2	3 3 2	4 4 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	2 2 1	2 2 2	2 2 1	5 5 3	
3	Storage	T. M. F.	5 5 5	3 2 3	20 22 3	7 7 5	7 5 5	12 12 16	6 6 1	8 8 14	3 3 4	4 4 4	4 4 5	6 6 1	6 6 5	6 6 4	6 6 4	6 6 4	6 6 4	6 6 4	6 6 4	6 6 4	6 6 3	
4	Communication	T. M. F.	4 4 4	2 3 2	4 3 4	2 2 2	4 5 3	4 5 5	5 4 3	3 2 3	6 8 5	4 5 3	3 3 4	3 3 4	4 4 3	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 3	4 4 3	4 4 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	
5	Public utility operation	T. M. F.	2 2 1	2 2 2	3 4 1	2 2 1	8 9 3	2 2 3	6 6 3	2 2 3	5 5 4	2 2 1	3 3 1	4 4 4	3 3 3	5 5 3	5 5 2	2 2 2	3 3 2	2 2 1	3 3 1	3 3 2		
6	Trade	T. M. F.	5 4 6	4 4 5	6 5 8	5 4 6	7 6 7	5 5 6	7 6 8	6 5 8	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 7		
7	Wholesale trade	T. M. F.	4 3 4	3 3 4	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 5 5	4 4 6	6 6 8	4 4 6	5 5 6	4 4 5	5 5 6	4 4 6	5 5 7	5 5 6	5 5 7	5 5 6	4 4 5	5 5 5	4 4 5	3 3 4	5 5 6	
8	Retail trade	T. M. F.	6 6 7	5 5 7	7 6 9	6 5 7	7 7 7	6 5 6	8 8 9	7 6 8	6 6 7	7 6 8	7 6 8	8 6 8	7 6 8	7 6 8	7 6 8	7 6 8	7 6 8	7 6 8	7 6 8	8 5 10		
9	Finance, insurance and real estate	T. M. F.	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	4 4 4	3 3 3	5 5 4	3 3 4	4 4 4	3 3 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3		
10	Service	T. M. F.	5 5 6	5 4 6	8 8 8	6 6 7	10 10 10	7 6 7	12 12 12	7 7 8	9 8 11	8 7 9	8 7 8	9 9 10	9 9 10	10 10 10	10 10 10	7 7 7	7 7 7	6 5 7	7 7 7	6 6 6		
11	Community or public service	T. M. F.	4 3 5	3 3 3	3 2 4	3 3 4	4 5 5	4 3 5	5 5 5	4 3 5	9 9 7	5 3 6	6 4 8	6 4 8	7 5 9	6 6 9	6 6 6	5 4 4	3 3 3	3 2 3	3 2 3	3 3 3		
12	Recreation service	T. M. F.	5 5 6	4 4 5	12 13 9	9 9 9	18 16 21	11 11 12	19 23 11	11 10 10	8 8 9	10 10 11	9 8 11	16 18 11	20 23 12	10 9 13	10 9 11	7 6 11	12 11 15	7 7 8	19 23 11	6 6 7	9 10 6	
13	Business service	T. M. F.	3 3 4	3 3 4	5 6 3	4 6 3	5 6 3	3 3 4	6 6 4	3 4 6	4 3 4	3 3 5	4 3 5	8 9 7	8 9 6	8 9 6	5 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	3 2 4	5 5 4		
14	Personal service	T. M. F.	6 6 7	6 6 7	10 9 10	8 8 8	12 12 12	8 8 9	15 14 16	9 9 10	11 11 12	10 9 10	9 9 9	11 11 12	9 9 12	12 12 13	8 8 8	9 9 9	7 7 8	8 8 8	8 7 8			

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

TABLE 5. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex,  
QUEBEC REGION, March 1955 to February 1957 - Concluded

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																		
1956																		1957
Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	No.	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	No.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	1	3	3	3	3
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	2
2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2
2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	2
4	6	4	4	2	3	5	5	2	22	6	16	16	16	3	7	7	7	6
3	6	4	4	2	3	5	5	2	22	6	16	16	16	2	7	7	7	6
9	7	4	2	4	2	4	2	4	18	12	9	6	13	7	7	7	7	6
3	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	22	6	16	16	16	2	7	7	7	6
4	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	22	6	16	16	16	2	7	7	7	6
3	2	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	22	6	16	16	16	2	7	7	7	6
3	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	22	6	16	16	16	2	7	7	7	6
4	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	22	6	16	16	16	2	7	7	7	6
3	2	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	22	6	16	16	16	2	7	7	7	6
3	2	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	22	6	16	16	16	2	7	7	7	6
3	2	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	22	6	16	16	16	2	7	7	7	6
4	4	4	4	5	5	6	6	5	6	6	6	6	6	3	7	7	7	6
4	5	5	5	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	3	7	7	7	6
5	11	5	5	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	3	7	7	7	6
4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	3	7	7	7	6
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	3	7	7	7	6
5	9	5	5	5	5	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	3	7	7	7	6
4	6	5	5	5	5	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	3	7	7	7	6
4	13	5	5	5	5	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	3	7	7	7	6
4	3	4	3	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3
4	3	4	3	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3
4	3	4	3	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3
6	6	6	6	7	6	8	8	8	12	8	13	9	11	9	10	9	9	8
6	6	6	6	7	6	8	8	8	10	8	12	9	10	9	10	9	9	8
6	6	6	6	7	6	8	8	8	11	9	12	9	9	11	10	9	9	8
3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	5	5	6	7	7	4	4	4	4	4
3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	5	5	6	7	7	4	4	4	4	4
4	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	5	5	6	7	7	4	4	4	4	4
7	7	7	7	8	7	9	10	10	12	11	12	13	12	11	16	15	14	13
6	7	6	8	8	7	9	10	10	12	11	12	13	12	11	16	15	14	13
7	7	9	9	7	9	12	10	26	15	12	11	12	13	12	11	16	15	14
4	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	7	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
3	3	3	4	3	4	4	4	4	7	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
3	3	3	4	3	4	4	4	4	7	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	4	6	5	5	6	4	4	5	7	4	5	6	7	4	4	5	4	4
8	8	7	7	9	8	12	11	14	10	17	11	14	11	10	13	10	9	8
8	7	7	7	9	7	11	9	13	9	17	11	14	11	10	12	10	9	8
8	8	7	7	9	8	12	12	15	11	16	11	14	11	10	13	11	9	8

"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 6. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex,  
ONTARIO REGION, March 1955 to February 1957

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																				
		1955												1956								
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
1	Total - all industries	T. M. F.	4 4 5	4 4 4	6 6 6	4 4 5	7 7 7	4 4 5	7 8 8	5 6 6	5 6 6	7 6 10	6 5 6	7 6 9	7 7 8	6 5 7	5 5 6	5 5 6	4 4 5	6 6 8		
2	Forestry and logging	T. M. F.	16 17 7	60 61 31	45 46 21	33 33 20	70 71 42	19 20 6	32 33 12	24 25 5	25 26 9	30 30 13	26 26 11	31 32 14	48 49 33	27 27 12	30 30 15	24 24 11	21 22 7	25 25 9	22 22 7	26 26 7
3	Mining (including milling) quarrying and oil wells.	T. M. F.	2 2 4	2 2 2	3 3 2	2 2 1	5 4 6	2 2 5	4 4 8	2 2 3	3 3 7	2 2 4	4 4 5	3 3 8	4 4 4	5 5 6	3 3 7	3 3 3	3 3 4	1 1 2	2 2 4	
4	Metal mining	T. M. F.	1 1 4	1 1 2	2 2 2	2 2 1	3 3 6	2 2 5	3 3 7	2 2 4	3 3 7	2 2 4	3 3 5	3 3 9	4 4 4	4 4 6	3 3 7	2 2 4	2 2 4	1 1 3		
5	Non-metal mining <sup>2</sup>	T. M.	4 4	3 4	10 10	2 2	6 6	1 1	7 7	1 1	3 3	3 3	7 7	2 2	11 12	3 3	2 2	7 7	2 2	7 7	2 2	
6	Quarrying, clay and sand pits <sup>2</sup>	T. M.	11 11	4 4	27 28	3 3	26 26	5 5	15 15	6 6	9 9	5 5	7 7	6 7	5 5	7 7	7 7	11 11	5 5	13 13	2 2	20 20
7	Manufacturing	T. M. F.	4 4 5	3 3 5	5 4 6	4 3 6	5 5 7	4 3 6	6 4 9	4 4 6	4 4 7	5 4 14	4 4 6	7 5 10	4 4 9	6 5 10	7 7 9	5 4 8	5 4 8	3 2 9		
8	Foods and beverages	T. M. F.	4 3 7	3 2 5	7 6 13	5 3 8	9 8 13	5 3 9	18 15 27	5 4 10	9 7 13	13 10 20	23 12 47	7 8 9	10 8 14	15 13 21	8 6 11	15 10 24	4 3 6	12 8 21	2 2 3	12 7 24
9	Tobacco and tobacco products	T. M. F.	3 2 5	21 14 27	4 5 2	85 70 103	3 3 1	50 45 59	2 1 4	2 2 3	2 1 3	1 1 1	10 13 3	3 2 4	10 13 2	4 4 5	26 14 49	11 16 2	100 88 115	3 3 3	6 7 6	3 4 3
10	Rubber products	T. M. F.	3 2 5	2 2 4	4 3 8	2 2 4	5 4 6	3 2 5	6 6 6	3 3 4	5 4 9	3 3 4	6 5 9	3 2 4	5 5 4	4 4 5	3 3 5	3 2 4	3 2 3	2 2 9		
11	Leather products	T. M. F.	4 3 5	3 2 4	3 3 4	4 4 4	4 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	4 3 6	4 3 6	5 5 8	5 5 5	5 4 6	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 3 5	3 2 4	3 2 4	3 2 4		
12	Textile products (except clothing)	T. M. F.	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	4 3 5	5 4 6	5 4 6	3 3 4	3 3 4	4 4 6	6 6 7	5 5 6	5 5 7	5 5 6	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	3 2 3	3 2 5		
13	Clothing (textile and fur)	T. M. F.	5 3 6	4 3 5	4 3 5	5 4 6	5 4 6	6 5 6	5 4 6	4 4 5	5 4 6	8 5 10	5 4 5	7 5 8	5 4 6	5 4 5	5 4 5	5 4 5	5 4 5	3 2 7		
14	Wood products	T. M. F.	5 5 5	7 7 7	11 12 5	5 6 5	12 13 7	5 5 6	9 9 9	6 6 5	7 7 6	6 6 8	9 9 7	7 7 8	9 9 8	8 8 7	8 8 5	6 6 6	9 10 6	5 6 6		

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

TABLE 6. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex,  
ONTARIO REGION, March 1955 to February 1957

		Percent of average number on payroll during the month																										
		1956																		1957								
Jan.	Feb.	March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.						
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations					
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.					
5 5 5 5 5 6	5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 4 4 5	4 4 5 5 5 5	6 6 6 6 6 6	5 5 5 5 5 5	7 7 7 7 7 6	5 5 5 5 5 6	8 8 8 8 8 9	5 5 5 5 5 7	6 6 6 6 6 7	6 6 6 6 6 7	7 7 7 7 7 8	5 5 5 5 5 7	7 7 7 7 7 10	7 7 7 7 7 10	7 7 7 7 7 7	6 6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6 6	4 4 4 4 4 5	6 6 6 6 6 7	5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5 5	4 4 4 4 4 5	5 5 5 5 5 5	1 1 1 1 1 1			
27 28 10	21 21 6	15 15 4	36 37 20	15 15 5	58 59 31	36 37 17	33 34 16	64 65 41	22 23 9	33 34 9	30 31 9	26 27 11	25 26 10	32 33 11	31 32 14	42 42 25	30 31 9	32 33 15	27 28 11	29 30 10	22 23 8	28 30 10	31 31 11	23 24 9	17 18 4	32 32 14	2 2 2	
3 3 5	3 2 7	3 3 5	2 2 5	4 4 4	3 3 5	5 5 4	4 4 4	7 7 9	4 4 5	7 7 9	4 4 4	6 6 7	4 4 5	6 6 7	6 6 8	7 7 8	5 5 4	5 5 5	4 4 4	4 4 5	5 5 4	4 4 4	3 3 3					
3 3 5	2 2 6	3 3 4	2 2 4	4 4 4	3 3 5	4 4 4	4 4 4	6 6 8	4 4 6	7 7 9	4 4 4	6 6 8	4 4 7	6 6 8	6 6 9	7 7 9	5 5 5	4 4 6	4 4 5	5 5 5	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4					
3 3 3	3 2 4	5 5 2	2 2 2	7 4	4 3	4 4 4	4 4 4	6 6 8	4 4 6	7 7 9	4 4 4	6 6 8	4 4 7	6 6 8	6 6 9	7 7 9	5 5 5	4 4 5	3 3 5	5 5 5	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4					
3 3 3	3 2 3	5 5 2	2 2 2	7 4	4 3	4 4 4	4 4 4	6 6 8	4 4 6	7 7 9	4 4 4	6 6 8	4 4 7	6 6 8	6 6 9	7 7 9	5 5 5	4 4 5	3 3 5	5 5 5	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4					
3 3 3	3 2 3	5 5 2	2 2 2	7 7	7 7	12 12	7 7	11 12	7 7	7 8	7 8	3 3	3 3	7 7	4 4	5 5	8 8	3 3	7 7	4 4	4 4	3 3	5 5	1 1				
4 4	15 15	11 11	7 6	12 12	6 6	29 29	6 6	12 12	6 6	10 10	6 6	7 7	5 5	7 7	5 5	4 4	8 8	5 5	9 9	4 4	11 11	1 1	22 22	3 4	15 15	9 9	6 7	6 6
4 4 6	4 3 6	4 4 6	4 3 5	5 5 6	4 4 6	5 5 6	4 4 6	6 6 7	5 5 6	5 5 7	4 4 7	5 5 7	4 4 11	5 5 11	5 5 7	6 6 8	5 5 9	5 5 7	5 5 8	3 3 9	5 4 6	4 3 5	4 3 5	7 7				
4 3 7	5 4 7	4 3 7	4 3 7	7 6 7	4 4 9	5 5 11	5 5 9	6 6 9	15 13 22	6 5 8	11 13 17	10 8 17	16 9 32	9 8 12	15 11 24	10 9 12	8 7 11	18 12 29	5 4 9	11 7 18	3 3 3	11 6 6	4 3 5	4 3 7	8 8			
9 6 12	7 11 3	2 2 2	12 15 10	3 3 3	59 42 76	2 2 4	66 51 88	3 1 6	5 7 3	5 3 3	2 1 3	2 1 3	2 1 3	5 3 7	6 5 8	22 31 8	5 6 4	7 3 2	15 20 4	118 97 139	5 6 5	17 18 15	6 6 7	6 6 7	9 6 6	9 6 6	9 9 9	
3 6	3 5	3 5	4 4	3 4	3 5	3 3	3 3	4 4	3 3	5 5	3 3	4 4	3 3	4 4	3 3	4 4	4 4	3 3	4 4	3 3	1 1	4 3	3 2	2 2	3 2	10 11		
4 3 6	4 3 5	4 3 7	4 3 5	5 5 6	4 4 6	5 5 6	4 4 6	6 6 7	5 5 6	5 5 7	4 4 6	6 6 7	5 5 9	6 6 8	5 5 7	7 7 9	6 6 8	5 5 7	5 5 7	3 3 5	4 4 6	3 3 5	4 4 5	10 11				
4 3 6	4 3 5	4 3 7	4 3 5	5 5 6	4 4 6	5 5 6	4 4 6	6 6 7	5 5 6	5 5 7	4 4 6	6 6 7	5 5 9	6 6 8	5 5 7	7 7 9	6 6 8	5 5 7	5 5 7	3 3 5	4 4 6	3 3 5	4 4 5	11 11				
4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	5 5 6	4 4 6	5 5 6	4 4 6	6 6 7	5 5 6	5 5 7	4 4 6	6 6 7	5 5 9	6 6 8	5 5 7	7 7 9	6 6 8	5 5 7	5 5 7	3 3 5	4 4 6	3 3 5	4 4 5	12 12				
6 5 7	5 4 7	4 3 4	4 3 5	5 5 6	4 4 6	5 5 6	4 4 6	6 6 7	5 5 6	5 5 7	4 4 6	6 6 7	5 5 9	6 6 8	5 5 7	7 7 9	6 6 8	5 5 7	5 5 7	3 3 5	4 4 6	3 3 5	4 4 5	13 13				
7 6 6	6 7 5	6 6 5	7 6 7	9 9 6	10 10 6	6 6 5	12 13 8	7 8 7	10 10 8	8 9 8	8 9 8	8 9 8	9 10 7	9 10 7	8 9 8	9 10 7	9 9 8	9 10 6	5 6 5	11 11 7	4 4 3	8 9 6	6 6 6	7 7 6	5 5 4	14 14		

2. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

TABLE 6. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex,  
ONTARIO REGION, March 1955 to February 1957 - Continued

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																			
		1955																			
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations		
	Manufacturing - concluded:																				
1	Paper products .....	T. M. F.	2 2 4	3 2 4	3 2 3	2 2 4	5 4 7	2 2 4	5 5 6	2 2 4	3 3 5	4 4 7	4 3 6	3 3 6	5 4 6	3 3 6	3 3 5	2 2 4	3 3 5	2 1 3	3 2 6
2	Printing, publishing and allied industries.	T. M. F.	3 2 5	3 2 4	3 2 4	3 2 4	4 3 6	3 3 5	5 4 7	3 2 5	3 3 5	4 3 6	5 3 8	4 3 8	4 3 8	4 3 8	3 2 5	3 2 4	2 2 4	4 2 9	
3	Iron and steel products .....	T. M. F.	4 4 5	3 3 4	5 5 4	3 3 4	5 4 5	4 3 5	5 5 6	5 5 6	4 3 5	5 5 6	4 4 5	5 5 6	4 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 2 3	4 4 5		
4	Transportation equipment .....	T. M. F.	6 6 5	3 3 3	4 4 4	3 3 4	4 4 5	3 3 3	4 4 5	2 2 3	5 5 7	3 3 4	5 4 8	11 12 10	11 12 6	4 4 4	2 2 3	3 3 3	3 3 4		
5	Non-ferrous metal products .....	T. M. F.	3 3 4	3 2 6	4 4 5	3 3 7	5 5 7	4 4 5	6 6 8	3 3 6	4 4 7	6 5 11	4 3 8	6 5 10	6 5 7	4 3 8	4 3 9	2 2 4	5 4 8		
6	Electrical apparatus and supplies ..	T. M. F.	3 3 4	4 3 6	3 2 3	3 3 5	4 4 5	3 3 5	4 4 5	3 3 5	3 2 5	7 5 11	4 3 5	7 5 13	4 3 6	4 3 5	4 3 6	3 2 3	4 3 8		
7	Non-metallic mineral products .....	T. M. F.	7 6 12	3 3 7	5 4 8	4 4 10	7 7 10	3 3 6	8 8 9	4 3 5	6 5 7	4 4 5	5 5 6	5 5 7	4 4 6	5 5 6	4 4 5	2 2 3	8 8 7		
8	Products of petroleum and coal .....	T. M. F.	1 1 4	1 1 3	1 1 6	1 1 5	3 3 7	1 1 7	2 2 4	1 1 4	1 1 6	1 1 7	2 2 8	1 1 4	1 1 5	2 2 5	1 1 3	1 1 2	1 1 6		
9	Chemical products .....	T. M. F.	2 2 3	2 2 3	4 3 5	3 2 5	4 4 6	3 3 5	3 2 6	3 3 5	3 2 5	4 3 7	3 3 6	4 3 7	3 2 4	3 2 4	3 2 4	1 1 2	3 2 5		
10	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	T. M. F.	5 4 8	4 3 5	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 8	6 5 8	5 4 7	4 3 6	5 4 13	5 4 12	8 7 12	7 6 8	5 4 10	6 5 7	6 4 9	3 3 13	9 8 13	
11	Construction .....	T. M. F.	14 14 3	13 13 3	23 23 4	12 13 4	25 25 6	12 13 3	20 21 5	13 14 4	17 18 6	14 15 4	18 18 6	15 16 4	14 14 5	14 14 3	13 13 4	18 18 4	9 10 4	24 24 4	
12	General contractors .....	T. M. F.	16 17 3	15 15 4	29 30 5	14 15 4	31 31 6	14 15 3	24 24 6	15 15 4	20 20 6	16 16 5	21 21 7	16 16 4	17 18 7	16 16 5	15 15 4	21 21 5	11 11 3	28 28 4	
13	Special trade contractors (subcontractors).	T. M. F.	10 10 3	10 10 3	13 13 4	9 9 7	14 15 3	9 9 4	14 15 4	10 10 5	12 13 4	10 13 5	13 13 4	12 12 5	11 11 4	10 10 3	9 9 4	11 11 3	6 6 4	16 17 3	

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

TABLE 6. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex,  
ONTARIO REGION, March 1955 to February 1957 - Continued

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																		1957											
1956																		1957											
Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.			
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations				
3 5	3 2	3 2	3 4	3 2	2	3 2	3	4 3	3 2	5	4 7	4 3	3	6	6 8	3 7	4 7	3 5	4 6	3 5	2	3 1	3 2	3 2	2	2 4	2 5	1	
4 3	5 5	3 2	3 5	3 3	3	3 5	3	4 3	3	5	4 5	4 3	3	5	5 8	4 6	4 8	3 5	5 6	4 6	3 5	2	3 2	3 2	2	2 4	2 6	2	
5 5	3 4	4 4	5 5	3 4	3	4 4	4	5 6	5	6	4 6	4 5	4	5	5 6	4 7	4 6	4 5	5 6	4 5	3	3 3	3 4	3	3 4	3 5	3		
3 3	4 3	2 3	2 3	10 6	10	9	9	3 5	3	3	3 4	3 4	3	4	3 4	2	2 3	2	2	3	2	2 3	2 3	2	2 3	2 5	4		
5 4	4 9	4 3	4 8	4 7	5	4 7	7	5 7	4	6	4 5	4 6	4	5	5 7	4	4 7	5	5	6	4 6	4 5	5	4 6	4 7	5	4 6	5	
4 3	5 9	4 3	4 5	4 7	4	4 5	7	5 7	4	6	4 5	4 6	4	5	5 7	4	4 7	5	5	6	4 7	4 6	5	4 6	4 7	5	4 6	5	
4 3	5 5	4 4	5 5	4 3	4	4 5	6	5 6	4	6	4 5	4 6	4	5	5 8	4	4 7	5	5	6	4 7	4 6	5	4 6	4 7	5	4 6	6	
6 6	5 5	5 5	5 7	3 5	3	6 6	6	4 6	4	6	7 8	7 8	4 6	6	5 7	5	5 7	6	6	7	6 8	6 8	7	7 9	7 9	7	7 9	7	
2 1	2 1	1 1	1 1	1 4	1	1 4	2	2 5	2	6	1 1	1 5	1 1	6	3 8	1	1 2	1	1 3	2	1 6	2	1 3	1	1 4	1	1 4	8	
3 3	3 4	3 3	3 5	3 4	3	4 5	5	3 7	3	4	4 6	4 7	4	5	3 5	3	3 5	4	4 6	3	3 5	4	3 5	3	3 5	3	3 5	9	
5 4	5 7	6 6	4 9	7 5	5	6 9	7	6 7	6	6	5 8	6 8	5 7	7	5 11	6	5 7	6	6	7	6 10	6 10	7	7 11	7	7 11	5	7 10	
13 14	17 17	13 14	14 14	17 17	13	14	13	26 26	14	14	22 22	15	18	14	14	16	17	16	15	15	18	13	13	19	14	15	11		
15 16	20 20	16 16	16 16	21 21	16	31 32	15	31 16	16	25 25	17	20 9	16	17	19	18	18	17	17	18	15	22	9	9	28	17	21	12	
9 10	11 11	8 9	10 10	10 11	9	16 16	10	15 15	10	15 15	11	11	13	10	13	12	11	11	11	11	10	10	10	9	9	13	10	11	13
4	3	5	4	4	4	5	5	7	4	6	15 16	10	15	11	14	16	11	14	16	11	10	10	9	9	13	10	10	11	13

TABLE 6. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex,  
ONTARIO REGION, March 1955 to February 1957 - Concluded

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																						
		1955																						
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.				
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
1	Transportation, storage and communication.	T. M. F.	3 3 3	2 2 2	3 4 3	2 2 3	4 4 4	2 2 3	4 5 5	2 3 3	4 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 4	3 3 5	4 4 5	3 4 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	2 2 2	3 3 3	2 2 2	3 3 3
2	Transportation	T. M. F.	3 3 2	2 4 3	4 4 4	2 2 3	4 4 4	3 3 2	4 5 4	3 2 4	3 3 3	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 5 5	4 4 5	3 4 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 4
3	Storage	T. M. F.	5 5 4	3 3 3	9 10 6	5 6 6	5 5 4	4 3 3	10 17	6 7	7 6 7	7 6 6	7 6 6	9 17	7 6 6	4 4 4	7 7 7	5 4 4	7 7 7	5 4 4	7 7 7	5 5 5	10 10 10	9 9 9
4	Communication	T. M. F.	3 2 3	2 1 2	2 2 3	2 1 3	3 3 3	2 1 3	4 5 5	2 3 3	2 1 3	3 2 3	3 2 3	4 5 5	4 4 5	4 4 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2
5	Public utility operation	T. M. F.	2 2 2	3 3 2	4 4 2	2 2 1	5 2	6 2	5 2	2 2	3 3	2 3 3	3 2 3	3 2 3	3 2 3	6 3 3	4 4 4	3 3 3	4 4 4	3 3 3	4 4 4	2 2 2	4 4 4	2 2 2
6	Trade	T. M. F.	4 4 5	4 4 5	6 5 7	5 4 6	6 6 7	5 4 6	6 7	5 5 7	6 5 6	5 4 5	5 4 7	5 5 7	7 6 10	6 6 7	6 6 7	7 6 9	5 5 6	5 5 6	8 5 12	4 4 5	6 5 9	8 5 13
7	Wholesale trade	T. M. F.	4 3 4	3 3 5	5 4 5	4 4 5	5 5 6	4 4 5	6 7	4 4 5	5 5 6	4 4 6	5 4 6	6 5 6	6 5 6	5 5 6	4 4 5	5 4 6	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	3 3 4	4 4 5
8	Retail trade	T. M. F.	5 4 6	4 4 5	6 5 7	5 4 6	7 6 7	6 5 7	7 6 7	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 7	8 11	7 7 7	7 6 7	8 10	5 6 6	5 6 6	9 13	4 5 5	8 5 10	10 15	
9	Finance, insurance and real estate	T. M. F.	3 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	4 3 4	4 3 5	3 3 4	6 7	4 4 4	4 4 4	3 3 4	4 4 5	5 5 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	3 3 4	4 4 5	3 3 4	4 4 5	3 3 4	2 2 3	3 3 3	3 3 3
10	Service	T. M. F.	5 5 5	4 4 5	7 7 7	5 5 6	9 8 10	6 6 7	9 7	9 8 9	8 7 8	9 8 9	9 8 9	10 11	10 9 10	11 10 9	10 9 10	6 6 7	6 6 7	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	4 4 5	5 5 6
11	Community or public service	T. M. F.	2 1 3	2 2 3	2 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	4 4 4	4 4 5	5 4 6	3 4 3	3 4 4	4 4 5	11 12 12	4 3 5	4 3 4	2 2 3	2 2 3	2 1 2	2 2 3	2 1 2	2 2 3	2 2 3	
12	Recreation service	T. M. F.	6 6 5	6 5 6	20 23 16	9 9 8	24 27 19	12 13 10	10 9 10	9 9 9	9 9 9	14 17 10	8 8 7	12 14 9	14 15 13	16 16 16	9 9 10	14 14 13	7 7 10	10 10 10	5 4 6	7 7 7	7 7 7	
13	Business service	T. M. F.	5 5 4	4 4 4	4 4 5	4 4 6	6 6 6	4 4 4	7 7 7	5 4 5	6 6 4	4 4 5	20 25 18	10 12 8	10 12 8	9 9 8	20 23 12	6 7 6	5 4 5	7 8 5	6 7 4	4 5 3		
14	Personal service	T. M. F.	7 6 8	6 5 7	10 9 10	7 6 7	11 11 12	8 7 12	14 12 16	8 7 9	13 11 14	10 11 11	9 8 10	12 13 13	11 9 9	11 9 9	8 7 9	9 8 9	8 7 9	8 7 9	6 6 6	8 7 9		

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

**TABLE 6. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex,  
ONTARIO REGION, March 1955 to February 1957 - Concluded**

"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 7. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex,  
PRAIRIE REGION<sup>2</sup>, March 1955 to February 1957

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																				
		1955																				
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
1	Total — all industries .....	T. M. F.	5 5 5	6 6 5	8 8 7	6 6 5	11 12 8	5 5 6	10 9 9	6 6 6	8 9 9	6 7 7	7 7 7	7 8 8	7 8 9	7 7 7	7 6 6	6 6 7	5 5 5	9 8 9		
2	Forestry and logging .....	T. M. F.	13 13 7	60 60 62	38 38 42	34 34 23	57 57 54	23 23 27	27 27 23	20 20 18	21 21 18	20 20 18	41 41 40	26 27 17	48 49 40	27 27 19	29 29 21	23 24 17	29 29 20	29 29 20	22 22 17	22 23 17
3	Mining (including milling) quarrying and oil wells.	T. M. F.	6 6 4	9 10 4	5 5 5	11 12 5	11 12 6	6 6 5	9 9 6	6 6 5	8 8 6	6 7 3	7 6 7	8 9 7	9 9 5	8 9 6	7 7 4	9 9 5	6 7 3	7 7 5	7 7 3	
4	Metal mining .....	T. M. F.	5 5 1	6 6 2	7 7 4	8 8 6	9 9 11	6 6 8	8 8 10	6 6 4	6 6 9	6 7 6	7 8 7	6 6 6	9 9 7	6 7 3	5 5 2	5 5 4	5 5 4	6 6 2		
5	Fuels .....	T. M. F.	7 7 5	10 10 4	4 4 4	15 15 4	12 12 5	6 7 5	10 10 6	6 6 5	9 9 6	6 7 3	9 9 6	8 8 5	10 10 8	9 9 6	10 10 6	8 8 4	12 12 6	7 8 3	8 9 6	8 8 4
6	Non-metal mining <sup>3</sup> .....	T. M.	— —	28 28	25 25	1 1	64 62	15 15	10 10	23 23	23 23	17 17	21 18	30 29	41 40	45 46	19 20	25 21	1 1	29 29	10 10	— —
7	Quarrying, clay and sand pits <sup>3</sup> .....	T. M.	26 26	7 7	25 25	7 6	39 38	8 8	14 13	15 16	9 9	17 16	18 19	16 16	9 8	11 11	7 8	12 11	7 7	42 42	14 14	53 52
8	Manufacturing .....	T. M. F.	5 4 6	6 6 7	6 6 8	5 5 6	8 8 10	8 8 7	8 8 10	4 4 6	8 7 11	5 4 7	6 5 10	6 5 8	6 6 9	8 7 10	5 5 8	6 5 8	6 5 8	4 4 5	7 7 9	
9	Foods and beverages .....	T. M. F.	4 3 6	4 3 7	6 4 10	3 3 5	9 7 14	3 3 5	8 7 12	3 3 5	10 8 15	5 4 8	5 3 10	6 6 10	9 8 12	9 8 16	5 4 8	8 7 12	5 4 7	5 4 10	3 2 13	11 10 13
10	Leather products .....	T. M. F.	7 6 8	3 2 3	5 5 5	4 3 5	6 5 6	4 3 5	3 2 5	4 3 4	4 3 5	4 4 8	4 4 8	4 4 8	5 4 8	4 4 8	4 4 7	5 4 7	3 2 4	3 2 3	7 5 9	
11	Textile products (except clothing) ..	T. M. F.	7 6 8	3 2 4	7 5 8	6 5 5	8 8 8	5 4 5	6 5 8	5 4 6	10 10 10	6 3 9	6 2 9	9 7 9	6 3 8	6 3 7	5 4 6	8 6 10	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 4	
12	Clothing (textile and fur) .....	T. M. F.	6 4 7	7 7 8	8 6 8	8 5 7	7 12 11	12 11 10	8 8 8	10 9 10	7 5 12	7 5 8	7 5 8	5 4 7	5 4 7	6 5 6	7 5 6	5 5 9	8 6 6	9 7 10		
13	Wood products .....	T. M. F.	8 8 4	18 19 11	10 10 9	16 17 9	12 12 9	7 7 7	13 13 10	8 8 6	11 11 12	9 9 6	8 8 10	10 10 6	7 7 8	10 10 11	8 8 6	7 8 6	18 19 9	8 9 6	14 15 13	

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

2. Includes Northwest Territories.

TABLE 7. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex,  
PRAIRIE REGION<sup>2</sup>, March 1955 to February 1957

		Percent of average number on payroll during the month																								
		1956												1957												
Jan.	Feb.	March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.				
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations			
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.		
6	6	5	5	6	7	8	6	13	6	11	9	7	8	8	8	8	8	7	8	5	9	6	7	5	6	
5	6	5	5	5	5	7	5	14	6	11	9	7	10	8	8	8	8	7	8	5	9	6	7	5	5	
26	22	19	32	16	67	33	31	65	26	39	29	27	27	37	34	34	28	35	27	43	30	28	35	30	21	
26	22	19	32	16	68	33	32	66	27	40	29	27	27	38	35	35	28	36	27	44	30	29	36	31	21	
17	16	13	26	9	45	24	15	47	18	30	25	23	23	31	24	26	13	21	16	21	16	12	17	17	20	
8	6	7	6	6	11	7	10	14	7	10	7	9	7	8	8	8	9	10	8	9	7	8	9	6	7	
8	7	7	6	6	12	7	11	14	8	10	7	9	7	5	5	5	6	6	4	5	4	6	5	5	4	
7	4	6	4	7	6	8	8	11	8	10	8	10	8	8	8	8	9	9	7	7	5	6	6	8	7	
7	4	7	4	7	6	8	8	11	8	10	8	10	8	8	8	8	9	9	7	7	5	7	6	5	3	
2	3	5	4	4	4	6	5	7	3	8	5	7	5	5	7	6	6	5	5	7	7	6	6	5	3	
9	8	7	7	7	13	7	12	17	7	11	7	10	8	9	9	8	9	11	8	10	7	9	8	7	5	
9	8	7	8	7	14	7	13	17	8	11	7	10	8	9	9	8	9	11	9	11	9	8	8	6	6	
6	3	5	4	5	4	6	5	8	4	6	5	4	6	5	5	5	5	6	4	4	3	5	4	6	4	
6	7	1	2	4	1	11	11	3	30	4	34	16	16	19	14	16	—	28	3	12	1	9	11	10	4	
7	1	2	4	1	11	11	3	28	4	31	17	15	18	13	14	—	26	3	9	1	10	10	10	4	1	
23	14	8	11	4	4	26	10	43	9	12	8	9	7	9	6	4	6	8	10	5	13	2	14	3	20	
23	14	8	11	4	4	26	10	42	9	12	8	9	7	9	6	4	4	7	8	11	6	15	3	8	23	7
6	5	5	4	5	7	7	6	9	6	10	9	6	8	8	6	6	7	6	6	7	6	5	5	4	8	
5	4	6	6	7	7	8	7	10	7	11	8	10	7	10	9	10	11	9	10	9	10	9	7	5	6	
4	6	3	5	5	4	6	6	10	4	11	5	10	9	6	7	6	8	7	6	7	6	5	6	3	9	
4	5	3	4	4	3	5	3	15	5	15	8	14	8	11	11	11	14	9	13	7	12	4	16	7	6	
4	3	7	4	6	6	7	5	4	5	8	6	3	7	9	4	5	5	3	3	4	2	5	3	3	10	
4	2	5	4	4	4	4	6	4	4	5	11	6	1	7	12	5	6	5	3	4	1	7	8	4	2	
3	4	8	5	7	7	9	4	4	5	11	6	1	7	12	5	7	6	5	3	4	1	7	8	4	2	
5	8	6	9	7	7	9	5	8	6	7	6	4	5	5	15	6	20	9	14	11	8	3	7	5	10	
3	5	2	3	5	8	8	5	5	8	6	4	4	6	3	14	4	21	9	15	11	5	2	3	7	11	
6	9	8	13	8	7	10	5	10	6	6	7	5	5	6	16	8	19	8	14	12	10	4	9	10	8	
14	6	7	5	7	7	8	8	8	12	10	10	9	8	10	8	10	9	7	7	8	11	6	8	5	12	
10	4	3	4	4	7	7	9	8	12	13	8	6	5	6	7	8	4	5	8	10	7	9	5	4		
15	6	8	6	8	7	9	9	8	12	9	10	9	9	11	7	11	9	9	8	12	6	8	7	6		
12	9	11	9	8	24	10	20	15	8	15	9	13	10	10	13	9	11	10	10	20	11	14	12	15		
12	9	11	9	8	25	10	20	16	9	15	10	13	10	10	14	9	12	10	10	20	11	15	12	15		
9	8	5	5	5	13	7	12	13	5	11	8	10	7	9	7	8	7	11	8	13	7	10	9	7		

3. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 7. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex,  
PRAIRIE REGION<sup>2</sup>, March 1955 to February 1957 — Continued

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																				
		1955																				
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
	Manufacturing—concluded:																					
1	Paper products .....	T. M. F.	2 2 5	6 7 6	4 4 4	3 3 4	7 8 6	2 2 4	9 7 6	3 2 6	5 5 9	2 2 6	4 4 9	4 3 8	3 2 8	7 7 10	3 2 10	5 4 10	2 2 6	5 5 4	3 2 4	3 2 6
2	Printing, publishing and allied industries.	T. M. F.	4 3 5	3 2 4	3 3 5	4 3 7	4 4 6	3 3 4	4 4 6	4 3 6	4 3 6	3 2 4	3 3 9	4 3 8	4 3 8	6 5 11	4 3 6	3 2 4	3 3 5	3 3 6	3 2 4	3 2 4
3	Iron and steel products .....	T. M. F.	6 6 4	4 4 3	9 9 5	4 4 2	9 9 8	6 6 5	8 8 5	5 5 6	7 7 4	6 6 4	8 8 9	6 6 5	6 6 7	8 8 5	5 5 4	6 6 4	4 4 4	6 6 5	3 3 5	6 6 4
4	Transportation equipment .....	T. M. F.	5 5 4	4 4 4	5 5 7	5 5 8	5 5 12	6 5 14	6 6 7	6 6 7	5 5 4	4 4 7	9 9 7	5 4 6	6 6 8	4 3 6	5 5 8	3 3 3	5 5 7	4 4 4	3 2 4	6 6 4
5	Non-ferrous metal products <sup>3</sup> .....	T. M.	3 3	5 5	5 6	7 7	4 3	4 4	8 9	6 6	11 11	10 10	8 8	6 5	10 9	4 4	9 8	7 8	7 7	6 6	4 4	7 7
6	Electrical apparatus and supplies ..	T. M. F.	2 3 1	4 3 6	4 5 3	5 5 5	6 6 5	2 2 2	4 5 3	3 3 1	8 7 8	4 3 4	7 8 3	4 6 1	5 4 7	5 5 6	4 4 7	5 4 7	5 4 7	4 3 7	3 2 4	
7	Non-metallic mineral products .....	T. M. F.	5 5 6	6 5 19	11 11 12	4 3 6	17 17 16	6 6 8	14 14 18	5 5 7	10 10 16	5 5 6	7 7 11	8 7 20	6 5 12	8 7 23	7 6 18	8 7 14	5 4 13	12 11 14	4 2 17	12 12 10
8	Products of petroleum and coal .....	T. M. F.	3 3 5	2 1 4	4 4 5	2 1 4	6 7 5	2 1 3	5 5 10	2 2 3	4 4 8	2 2 4	4 3 7	3 3 5	2 2 8	6 6 10	2 2 5	2 2 6	2 2 4	2 2 4	1 1 2	
9	Chemical products .....	T. M. F.	6 6 5	4 5 4	6 6 5	5 5 2	9 9 6	3 3 5	6 6 6	4 4 3	5 5 6	5 5 7	4 3 5	5 5 5	4 3 3	9 8 10	5 5 6	3 3 5	4 4 4	2 2 3	3 3 3	
10	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	T. M. F.	5 5 2	4 4 6	5 5 7	4 3 6	5 5 5	5 4 8	7 6 7	6 6 8	5 4 6	5 5 6	4 3 9	4 3 8	6 4 15	6 4 11	6 4 11	5 4 8	7 4 12	3 3 17	6 4 12	
11	Construction .....	T. M. F.	15 15 4	14 14 4	28 29 8	14 14 6	38 38 11	14 14 5	29 29 12	15 16 6	20 20 9	17 18 5	19 19 7	18 18 8	16 16 10	17 17 9	17 17 7	18 19 7	11 11 6	30 30 13	8 8 4	32 33 9
12	General contractors .....	T. M. F.	17 18 5	18 18 3	34 35 9	16 17 6	45 46 14	18 16 4	33 33 14	17 18 6	22 22 11	20 20 6	21 21 8	21 21 9	17 17 10	18 18 9	18 19 7	20 21 8	12 12 5	34 35 17	9 9 4	38 38 11
13	Special trade contractors (subcontractors).	T. M. F.	10 10 4	11 11 4	15 16 6	9 9 8	20 20 8	9 9 6	17 18 8	10 10 7	13 14 6	10 10 4	14 15 5	12 12 7	12 12 8	13 13 7	12 12 5	9 9 6	18 18 7	6 6 4	19 18 5	

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

2. Includes Northwest Territories.

TABLE 7. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex,  
PRAIRIE REGION<sup>2</sup>, March 1955 to February 1957 - Continued

		Percent of average number on payroll during the month																											
		1956												1957															
Jan.	Feb.	March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.	Feb.						
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations						
4 4 6	2 2 4	2 2 4	2 1 4	2 2 5	3 2 5	4 4 6	3 2 6	9 9 7	3 3 5	10 10 10	4 4 5	7 6 9	4 3 5	5 5 8	5 5 8	5 5 7	8 8 8	4 3 9	6 6 8	3 2 5	5 4 6	4 4 3	5 4 6	7 7 6	3 3 5	3 3 4	3 3 6	1	
4 2 8	3 2 8	3 2 6	3 2 5	4 3 6	3 2 7	5 4 9	4 3 6	6 5 8	4 3 6	5 5 7	4 3 5	5 4 7	4 3 5	5 4 8	5 4 8	5 4 7	3 3 9	4 3 7	4 3 8	4 3 7	3 2 4	3 2 6	4 3 6	3 2 5	4 3 8	3 2 4	2		
5 4	4 5	8 5	8 5	4 5	6 5	6 5	3 4	7 8	6 5	10 10	5 5	9 8	5 4	8 7	7 6	7 6	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	7 6	5 4	5 4	6 5	5 4	5 6	4 3 6	3	
6 6 5	4 5 3	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 6	4 4 6	6 6	6 7	6 7	8 8	5 5	9 10	5 5	8 8	6 7	6 7	6 5	5 5	6 7	6 7	6 7	6 7	6 7	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 5	4 4 4	4		
5 5	7 8	8 8	8 8	6 6	5 5	6 6	10 10	9 9	10 9	6 6	8 8	7 7	10 10	12 12	13 13	7 7	9 9	11 11	16 14	11 12	15 14	11 10	5 6	11 11	6 5	8 8	9 8	9 9	5
4 5 4	6 4 9	4 5 2	3 3 3	3 3 3	8 8 9	5 5 4	5 5 6	6 6 5	4 4 2	4 4 4	5 4 5	4 4 1	7 7 7	11 10 12	8 8 8	13 13 10	8 8 5	9 9 7	7 7 8	4 3 7	5 5 8	4 4 4	4 4 3	6 6 5	4 4 8	5 4 6	6		
5 5 10	6 6 5	5 5 7	4 4 8	9 8 15	8 7 16	14 14 14	6 6 11	16 16 16	5 5 6	14 14 17	7 6 13	9 8 6	7 7 6	8 7 12	9 9 14	9 8 15	11 10 21	6 5 10	8 6 16	12 12 21	3 3 9	13 12 14	7 7 10	10 8 28	7 5 22	7 6 18	7		
2 2 7	1 1 5	2 1 6	1 1 2	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	2 2 3	7 6 10	3 3 4	5 4 6	3 3 4	4 3 7	3 2 11	3 2 10	3 2 13	3 2 12	2 1 6	4 3 6	3 2 5	2 1 5	2 2 5	2 2 4	2 2 5	2 2 6	2 2 8	2			
2 2 3	3 3 4	4 4 1	3 3 4	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 4	8 8 5	6 6 5	7 7 6	5 5 7	4 3 6	3 3 6	3 3 10	7 6 12	8 8 6	8 8 7	5 5 4	3 3 4	3 3 6	4 4 3	5 5 3	4 4 5	4 4 7	2	9			
4 4 7	2 2 5	4 4 5	3 3 5	11 8 20	6 4 13	8 7 8	9 7 16	10 9 13	11 9 11	8 7 9	5 5 7	5 5 5	6 5 9	7 6 8	7 6 12	7 6 5	10 9 12	6 6 7	4 4 5	5 5 6	3 3 3	11 6 28	9 7 18	3 2 5	4 4 4	10			
18 18 6	18 19 6	13 13 7	17 18 5	20 21 11	15 15 6	26 26 19	15 15 7	43 44 15	16 16 15	30 30 16	16 22 11	22 17 8	19 19 10	20 20 10	16 16 9	19 18 8	20 19 8	12 13 10	28 29 15	33 34 15	33 34 12	20 21 7	11 12 7	17 18 7	11 12 7	17 18 7	11 12 7	11	
20 20 6	19 20 5	14 14 7	18 18 4	23 23 7	16 16 6	28 29 14	16 16 6	50 50 24	17 17 7	33 33 18	18 24 12	24 21 9	18 20 12	21 21 11	17 17 10	21 21 9	19 19 7	23 23 13	33 33 19	33 33 19	39 40 15	39 40 15	23 23 7	13 13 8	20 20 8	12	12		
13 13 7	16 17 7	11 11 6	17 17 8	14 14 3	12 13 4	20 21 7	12 12 5	25 25 10	12 12 7	21 21 9	11 11 6	16 17 9	13 13 6	15 15 8	15 15 8	11 11 8	12 12 5	12 12 4	17 17 5	17 17 4	21 21 5	15 16 4	15 16 4	9 9 5	12 12 5	13			

3. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

TABLE 7. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex,  
PRAIRIE REGION<sup>2</sup>, March 1955 to February 1957 - Concluded

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																			
		1955																			
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.									
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations								
1	Transportation, storage and communication.	T. M. F.	2 2 3	2 2 3	2 2 3	5 5 5	5 5 5	8 7 7	3 4 4	6 7 7	5 5 5	4 4 4	3 3 3	4 4 4	3 3 3	4 4 4	3 3 3	4 4 4			
2	Transportation .....	T. M. F.	2 2 3	2 2 3	4 4 4	4 4 4	2 2 2	8 6 6	2 3 4	6 6 9	5 5 7	3 3 5	3 3 4	4 4 6	2 2 3	4 4 5	3 3 3	4 4 5			
3	Storage .....	T. M. F.	3 3 3	2 2 3	9 9 4	9 9 4	2 2 4	6 6 4	3 3 3	5 5 4	4 4 3	3 3 4	6 6 3	4 4 4	3 3 3	4 4 4	2 2 2	6 7 3			
4	Communication .....	T. M. F.	4 4 3	4 4 3	5 5 5	5 5 4	3 2 4	7 6 8	3 2 4	5 4 6	4 2 7	2 2 5	5 4 5	6 5 8	4 4 5	3 3 4	2 2 3	4 4 4			
5	Public utility operation .....	T. M. F.	4 4 4	3 3 4	6 6 5	6 6 5	10 10 6	10 10 6	4 5 5	8 8 8	6 6 8	6 6 7	6 6 9	9 10 6	4 4 5	8 7 13	9 9 13	4 4 3	11 11 6		
6	Trade .....	T. M. F.	4 3 5	4 3 4	6 5 7	6 5 5	6 6 6	6 6 6	4 5 5	7 6 7	5 4 6	6 5 7	5 5 7	6 5 7	4 4 5	8 7 12	4 4 5	5 4 7	9 6 16		
7	Wholesale trade .....	T. M. F.	4 3 5	4 4 6	5 4 6	4 4 5	6 5 7	6 5 8	4 4 5	6 5 7	4 4 5	5 5 8	5 5 7	6 5 7	4 4 5	5 5 6	4 4 5	3 3 3	6 5 10		
8	Retail trade .....	T. M. F.	4 4 4	3 3 4	7 6 8	5 6 6	6 6 6	7 7 7	5 5 6	6 6 7	5 5 6	6 5 7	7 6 9	6 5 9	6 5 8	5 5 8	9 8 14	4 4 4	6 4 8	11 6 18	
9	Finance, insurance and real estate ..	T. M. F.	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	5 4 4	5 4 5	4 4 5	5 4 5	5 4 5	5 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 4	3 3 3	3 3 3		
10	Service .....	T. M. F.	5 4 5	4 4 5	8 8 8	6 6 6	10 11 10	6 6 6	11 11 11	7 6 8	12 12 11	10 9 10	8 8 8	9 9 9	9 8 10	11 11 12	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 6	3 3 4	5 5 6
11	Community or public service .....	T. M. F.	2 1 2	2 1 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	3 3 2	2 2 2	3 3 2	5 3 6	4 4 4	5 3 6	4 3 4	4 3 4	10 8 11	4 3 4	2 1 3	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	
12	Recreation service .....	T. M. F.	6 6 7	6 6 6	16 19 11	14 17 11	13 15 12	12 13 9	9 8 11	11 12 9	9 7 9	9 7 9	7 6 11	9 7 13	20 25 17	15 12 11	11 11 11	7 6 7	10 10 10	4 4 4	9 11 6
13	Business service .....	T. M. F.	5 4 6	5 5 7	6 5 7	5 4 8	10 11 11	4 4 6	11 11 11	5 4 6	29 30 27	26 27 22	13 14 14	13 15 8	7 7 6	9 8 10	6 6 8	5 4 7	5 5 6	2 3 6	
14	Personal service .....	T. M. F.	7 6 7	5 4 6	12 12 13	8 7 8	16 16 16	9 8 9	17 17 17	9 8 10	13 12 15	10 9 11	9 8 9	11 10 12	8 6 9	17 16 18	8 7 9	9 8 10	5 5 9	8 6 9	

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

**TABLE 7. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex, PRAIRIE REGION<sup>2</sup>, March 1955 to February 1957 - Concluded**

2. Includes Northwest Territories.

TABLE 8. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex,  
PACIFIC REGION<sup>2</sup>, March 1955 to February 1957

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																				
		1955																				
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
1	Total - all industries .....	T. M. F.	7 8 6	5 5 5	9 7 6	7 7 8	10 11 8	7 7 6	11 11 10	7 7 6	10 10 13	7 7 7	9 9 10	8 8 9	9 8 11	10 10 11	7 8 8	8 8 8	6 6 8	9 9 8	5 5 6	10 9 13
2	Forestry and logging .....	T. M. F.	23 23 12	10 10 5	25 25 12	15 15 5	24 24 16	17 17 7	21 22 9	20 20 9	20 20 11	17 18 7	18 18 9	17 17 9	16 16 7	16 16 11	16 16 7	16 16 4	34 34 15	7 7 5	30 30 11	
3	Mining (including milling) quarrying and oil wells. ....	T. M. F.	7 7 4	5 5 4	14 14 7	8 8 5	14 14 9	8 8 5	14 13 42	10 10 20	11 10 15	10 9 15	11 11 28	11 11 24	10 9 23	16 15 34	8 8 7	10 10 23	6 6 5	9 9 11	5 5 9	8 8 6
4	Metal mining .....	T. M. F.	6 6 3	5 5 4	14 14 6	9 9 4	12 12 5	7 7 4	9 9 10	8 8 8	8 8 7	8 8 4	8 8 4	8 8 9	8 8 6	10 10 11	8 8 4	8 8 5	6 6 5	8 8 8	5 5 10	8 8 5
5	Non-metal mining <sup>3</sup> .....	T. M.	16 15	6 7	24 24	11 11	39 38	21 21	56 49	30 28	32 31	27 25	42 39	34 31	25 21	56 53	4 3	30 25	4 4	24 23	9 9	11 10
6	Quarrying, clay and sand pits <sup>3</sup> ....	T. M.	4 4	2 2	11 11	4 4	8 8	8 8	7 7	5 5	5 7	7	6 6	5 5	5 5	10 10	4 4	4 4	4 4	6 6	2 2	4 4
7	Manufacturing .....	T. M. F.	7 7 9	6 5 7	8 7 10	7 7 8	10 10 11	6 6 7	11 10 17	6 6 7	10 9 20	7 6 8	9 8 19	7 7 9	8 7 11	11 9 19	6 5 9	8 7 16	6 5 8	8 7 16	4 4 5	9 8 18
8	Foods and beverages .....	T. M. F.	11 10 14	6 5 10	14 12 20	7 5 11	13 12 18	4 4 7	18 14 31	7 6 8	23 15 42	8 7 12	20 11 35	10 8 14	11 7 17	25 19 36	8 6 12	22 16 32	9 7 14	19 11 35	5 5 6	23 15 44
9	Leather products .....	T. M. F.	9 6 14	5 5 5	9 2 17	8 4 12	10 10 10	7 6 8	9 10 9	6 5 7	5 5 6	8 8 9	9 6 12	6 4 9	7 7 7	9 10 9	7 5 9	4 4 4	5 5 5	10 5 15	3 3 3	6 5 7
10	Textile products (except clothing) .....	T. M. F.	6 4 7	3 3 3	7 6 8	5 4 3	4 5 3	3 3 3	4 3 4	4 4 4	6 6 6	4 3 5	6 6 6	5 6 4	5 6 7	10 6 13	10 6 12	5 5 6	4 5 3	3 2 3	7 5 10	
11	Clothing (textile and fur) .....	T. M. F.	5 3 6	8 5 9	5 3 5	8 4 10	6 5 6	10 8 10	14 12 11	9 6 11	11 12 14	6 2 7	8 6 9	6 7 6	5 4 5	5 4 6	5 5 5	6 5 7	7 4 8	5 3 6	14 5 17	
12	Wood products .....	T. M. F.	8 8 5	7 7 4	8 8 7	10 11 7	12 12 10	7 7 5	12 12 8	7 7 5	9 9 7	7 8 5	8 8 6	8 8 6	7 7 7	9 9 6	5 5 5	7 7 6	9 9 7	4 5 4	9 9 5	

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

2. Includes Yukon.

## HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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TABLE 8. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex,  
PACIFIC REGION<sup>2</sup>, March 1955 to February 1957

Percent of average number on payroll during the month

1956

1957

Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		No.
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations			
7 8 7	7 6 9	7 7 6	6 6 6	8 8 7	6 7 6	11 12 8	8 9 6	12 13 9	8 9 7	11 11 8	9 9 8	12 11 13	8 9 8	10 10 9	10 10 9	10 9 11	11 11 11	8 9 7	10 10 10	7 7 7	9 9 9	5 5 5	10 10 10	7 6 7	8 7 8	7 7 6	6 5 5	1
19 20 9	11 11 7	20 20 4	12 12 6	18 18 14	13 13 5	37 37 19	20 20 5	30 30 18	21 21 6	25 26 9	23 23 8	24 24 11	25 25 9	23 24 13	24 25 12	23 24 8	21 21 7	23 23 4	11 12 11	23 23 11	5 5 2	43 43 22	14 15 1	18 19 7	19 20 8	9 9 3	2	
8 8 8	5 5 6	5 5 7	7 9 8	9 9 8	7 7 5	15 15 8	9 9 6	19 18 50	11 10 11	11 11 10	13 13 32	17 15 47	11 11 14	10 10 17	17 16 37	8 8 4	12 11 11	9 9 4	10 10 11	7 7 5	10 10 5	4 4 4	9 9 9	7 7 12	6 6 6	5 5 3	3	
6 6 4	5 5 6	5 5 6	6 8 4	8 8 8	7 7 6	14 14 5	10 10 7	14 14 7	10 11 6	12 12 10	10 10 4	11 11 9	10 9 9	9 9 7	11 10 9	8 8 7	9 9 5	9 9 4	9 9 4	8 8 6	6 6 5	6 6 7	7 7 3	4				
20 19	6 6	5 4	23 22	30 31	10 11	32 33	6 6	60 51	15 14	8 8	40 34	59 52	22 22	18 16	60 57	4 3	32 27	17 18	23 21	2 1	9 9	1 1	21 21	12 8	8 8	7 7 5	5	
16 16	6 6	7 6	5 5	5 5	4 4	12 11	10 11	11 11	7 7	7 7	9 9	9 9	5 5	9 9	13 12	6 6	7 6	7 7	3 3	2 2	9 9	1 2	7 7	6 6 4	4 4 4	6		
8 7 12	5 5 7	6 6 8	5 5 8	7 7 9	7 7 7	10 10 10	8 8 7	12 12 11	7 7 9	11 10 15	7 7 8	12 10 23	7 7 8	10 9 15	9 9 12	8 7 12	11 10 18	7 7 9	10 8 17	6 6 8	9 8 16	4 4 5	8 8 12	6 6 7	6 6 5	7		
13 10 22	8 6 11	6 4 10	8 6 14	8 7 17	8 7 10	16 14 21	7 6 9	15 14 18	7 5 12	18 14 29	8 7 11	26 16 48	8 6 10	15 11 24	13 11 18	12 9 16	23 17 33	8 7 12	24 18 35	7 5 12	22 15 38	7 7 7	15 10 27	9 8 13	9 8 13	8		
10 4 16	4 5 4	11 5 16	6 6 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	6 6 8	8 8 11	9 8 10	7 7 9	7 7 13	7 6 9	11 9 9	7 6 9	8 8 8	8 8 8	3 3 4	5 4 7	4 4 12	6 4 8	6 3 2	7 7 1	1 1 2	3 3 2	2				
7 4 10	5 3 7	5 4 6	4 3 6	6 3 6	5 4 5	8 8 8	6 7 7	8 9 9	8 7 9	9 8 9	8 7 8	5 3 9	5 3 6	6 3 7	6 3 7	6 3 7	7 3 11	10 12 10	8 8 5	5 3 6	7 3 10	7 4 8	6 3 6	5 5 4	10			
16 6 19	6 3 7	9 4 11	6 3 8	7 4 8	7 4 10	5 6 6	9 6 10	8 7 9	12 7 11	11 9 13	12 8 15	8 6 9	11 7 11	8 7 8	10 5 12	7 4 8	8 3 8	7 3 8	8 3 10	8 3 10	9 5 16	6 2 16	6 2 7	9 4 11	6 2 7	11		
8 8 6	6 7 5	7 6 5	6 7 4	7 5 4	8 6 5	8 7 8	6 7 7	8 9 9	8 7 9	9 8 9	8 7 8	5 3 6	6 3 7	6 3 7	6 3 7	6 3 7	7 3 11	10 8 10	8 8 7	10 8 7	7 4 8	6 3 6	6 3 5	5 5 4	12			

3. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

TABLE 8. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex,  
PACIFIC REGION<sup>2</sup>, March 1955 to February 1957—Continued

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																							
		1955																							
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.					
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations		
	Manufacturing—concluded:																								
1	Paper products .....	T. M. F.	3 3 9	2 2 4	4 4 5	4 4 9	7 6 12	4 5 7	6 5 12	4 3 7	4 3 6	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 4 8	6 6 9	3 3 7	4 3 5	2 2 2	3 3 8	2 1 3	2 1 3	2 2 2	2 1 3	2 2 2	
2	Printing, publishing and allied in- dustries. ....	T. M. F.	6 3 15	4 3 7	4 3 6	3 2 5	5 3 10	6 4 13	5 4 9	4 3 8	3 2 6	3 2 7	4 2 8	5 4 9	5 3 11	4 3 8	3 3 7	4 3 8	4 3 8	3 2 5	3 2 5	3 2 5	4 2 7	4 2 7	
3	Iron and steel products .....	T. M. F.	5 5 6	4 4 4	6 6 4	6 6 3	7 6 8	6 5 5	9 9 10	5 5 4	8 8 4	6 6 5	9 9 8	6 6 7	8 8 7	7 7 7	5 5 5	6 6 5	6 6 5	7 7 4	4 4 3	4 4 3	6 6 7	4 4 7	
4	Transportation equipment .....	T. M. F.	12 12 8	8 8 5	11 12 4	8 9 4	9 9 8	9 9 4	10 10 10	10 10 7	8 8 5	10 10 3	12 12 4	10 10 6	11 11 6	8 9 4	10 10 6	11 11 4	8 8 4	7 7 6	7 7 4	7 7 6	7 7 4		
5	Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	T. M. F.	3 3 5	6 4 14	4 5 1	3 3 4	4 4 6	10 5 36	8 9 7	4 3 13	3 3 6	4 4 4	9 8 14	9 9 9	7 6 13	6 6 9	13 12 20	5 4 10	6 4 13	6 4 7	6 4 16	6 4 12	6 4 12	5 4 12	
6	Non-metallic mineral products .....	T. M. F.	8 8 —	6 6 5	7 7 5	7 7 5	9 9 9	6 6 9	12 12 2	10 10 5	11 11 7	6 6 5	11 11 9	8 8 7	11 11 9	12 12 2	8 8 2	9 9 5	11 11 2	2 2 10	2 2 22	2 1 10	11 10 22		
7	Products of petroleum and coal .....	T. M. F.	6 4 21	2 2 4	4 3 7	4 3 8	6 5 10	2 1 8	5 4 15	3 2 9	3 2 16	3 2 14	6 5 16	4 3 18	8 8 16	11 10 18	7 6 12	7 6 14	3 2 13	5 4 12	5 4 12	4 4 12	4 4 12		
8	Chemical products .....	T. M. F.	4 3 5	6 6 7	4 4 5	5 6 1	8 9 6	6 6 5	13 14 8	5 5 3	8 9 3	10 11 2	2 2 2	5 5 4	5 5 9	6 6 6	5 5 7	6 6 6	3 3 5	3 2 1	2 2 1	6 6 6	6 6 6		
9	Miscellaneous manufacturing in- dustries. ....	T. M. F.	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 4 3	3 4 2	6 6 4	3 2 4	5 6 2	4 5 2	5 6 4	4 5 3	4 5 1	7 8 6	5 5 4	6 4 10	3 3 4	6 7 2	6 6 7	5 5 5	5 5 12	5 5 12	7 5 12		
10	Construction .....	T. M. F.	24 25 5	12 13 5	27 28 9	15 15 3	29 29 10	16 16 8	25 26 9	17 18 5	24 24 6	17 17 3	22 23 7	18 19 4	21 21 8	19 19 5	20 20 7	14 14 8	24 25 6	13 13 7	25 25 8	25 25 8			
11	General contractors .....	T. M. F.	31 31 7	14 14 5	33 33 10	17 17 3	34 35 14	19 19 9	29 29 12	20 20 5	27 27 7	19 19 4	25 25 8	21 21 3	24 24 10	21 21 5	23 23 4	23 23 10	16 16 8	29 29 7	16 16 9	29 30 8			
12	Special trade contractors (subcon- tractors). ....	T. M. F.	11 12 3	9 9 5	14 15 7	10 10 4	13 14 5	8 8 5	14 15 5	10 10 6	14 15 5	11 11 1	15 15 6	10 10 5	12 12 5	11 11 3	10 10 2	8 8 8	11 12 3	6 6 4	12 13 7	12 13 7			

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

2. Includes Yukon.

## HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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TABLE 8. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex,  
PACIFIC REGION<sup>2</sup>, March 1955 to February 1957—Continued

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																											
1956																		1957									
Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.	
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	No.	
2 4	3 7	3 2	3 6	3 5	3 4	3 5	6 9	5 8	5 7	5 11	4 5	4 11	4 11	4 7	5 10	5 8	5 7	5 12	4 6	4 6	3 3	2 2	4 1	3 5	3 4	2 4	1
4 3 7	4 4 5	3 2 5	3 2 6	5 14	3 10	5 6	4 6	4 8	4 12	4 10	3 9	4 6	4 7	4 6	4 9	5 12	4 9	5 11	4 11	5 9	5 12	5 6	5 8	4 6	4 8	2	
7 7 6	4 4 5	8 8 8	8 8 8	5 6	7 4	5 4	9 8	6 7	6 5	8 7	6 5	7 8	6 7	6 7	7 9	6 7	7 6	6 5	5 6	7 7	8 7	5 5	5 5	4 5	5 5	3	
10 10 10	10 10 7	9 10 10	7 7 9	7 10	10 15	7 10	10 8	9 6	9 7	9 6	9 7	9 6	7 3	8 13	8 8	9 8	8 7	9 10	9 8	9 6	6 5	7 6	7 6	8 9	7 7	4	
7 5 18	6 5 11	6 4 13	6 8 25	5 8	12 12	5 12	9 15	8 11	9 10	9 6	9 7	9 6	8 8	8 8	12 26	10 12	10 15	7 14	7 10	7 7	8 3	4 5	4 5	7 8	3	5	
5 4 27	7 7 2	6 6 8	4 4 6	7 7 12	7 7 4	7 10	5 13	5 15	12 15	11 15	9 5	9 6	8 6	8 2	5 12	9 6	6 6	4 5	6 3	6 11	7 6	3 18	5 13	4 8	6		
2 1 19	2 1 18	3 2 14	2 1 11	2 1 5	3 1 10	3 1 9	2 8	2 10	3 13	2 8	4 13	2 9	3 9	2 12	4 9	2 5	4 5	4 8	4 5	4 6	4 5	4 5	2 1	1 10	7		
8 9 7	3 3 3	6 7 5	4 4 3	7 8 4	7 7 2	4 5	6 7	6 6	11 12	8 9	4 3	5 7	5 5	8 8	5 5	6 8	5 9	6 8	6 10	5 11	6 4	6 5	3 7	2 2	8		
4 4 4	3 4 2	2 2 1	2 2 1	4 4 4	5 5 4	5 3 4	4 4 3	4 4 2	4 2	4 2	4 1	4 2	4 4	4 4	5 9	5 9	5 9	5 22	4 3	5 11	6 15	4 5	4 5	7 16	9		
23 23 9	14 15 6	16 16 5	14 14 6	21 22 4	14 17 6	14 10 7	31 32 10	16 17 7	27 25 11	19 21 7	25 23 11	21 18 7	23 22 10	18 20 9	22 20 9	20 20 7	20 21 9	23 23 8	23 23 7	23 23 8	29 30 8	19 19 7	19 19 5	18 18 5	10		
27 27 10	16 16 7	18 16 6	16 25 7	25 16 4	16 19 5	19 30 6	19 21 6	29 28 12	21 23 7	21 26 13	20 20 8	20 25 10	20 23 11	20 22 9	22 22 7	22 24 8	26 26 8	26 24 9	27 27 11	34 35 10	25 25 10	21 21 8	20 20 5	11			
12 13 7	9 9 5	10 10 5	8 8 4	12 12 5	8 8 4	8 9 7	19 19 8	10 10 8	19 17 8	13 14 7	13 14 7	13 15 10	13 15 8	13 15 8	12 12 7	12 12 7	14 12 11	14 12 11	14 12 11	11 11 3	11 11 4	16 16 4	10 11 5	13 14 5	12		

"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 8. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex,  
PACIFIC REGION<sup>2</sup>, March 1955 to February 1957—Concluded

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																						
		1955																						
		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.				
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
1	Transportation, storage and communication.	T. M. F.	3 3 4	3 3 4	5 5 5	3 3 4	6 6 7	4 3 5	7 7 8	4 4 5	6 5 6	4 4 5	4 4 5	3 3 3	5 5 6	4 3 6	4 3 6	4 4 5	4 3 6	3 3 3	4 4 5	3 3 3	4 4 5	
2	Transportation	T. M. F.	3 3 4	2 3 3	5 5 6	3 3 4	6 6 7	3 3 4	7 10	4 4	6 7	4 4	4 4	3 3	5 5	3 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	3 3 3	4 4 5	
3	Storage	T. M. F.	5 5 7	5 5 10	7 7 8	5 6 3	11 10 17	7 6 9	7 7 9	8 9 18	7 7 9	7 7 9	7 7 7	6 5 10	5 5 8	6 6 9	7 7 9	5 5 11	5 5 6	4 4 3	4 4 3	3 3 4	7 6 15	
4	Communication	T. M. F.	3 1 3	3 1 3	4 2 5	3 2 4	6 3 7	4 2 6	6 3 8	4 1 6	6 3 8	5 1 7	3 2 4	5 3 6	6 4 8	5 3 6	5 3 7	5 2 7	4 2 6	3 2 4	4 2 6	3 2 4	4 2 6	
5	Public utility operation	T. M. F.	6 6 6	5 5 5	4 2 2	5 2 2	6 5 5	4 4 6	8 7 10	4 4 6	7 7 7	4 4 4	9 9 6	6 7 5	6 7 5	7 7 9	6 6 5	7 7 6	7 7 6	4 4 3	4 4 3	7 8 3	7 8 3	
6	Trade	T. M. F.	5 4 7	4 4 6	6 5 7	5 4 7	6 6 7	5 4 6	6 6 7	5 5 6	9 6 15	5 4 7	6 5 8	7 6 10	11 8 16	7 6 8	9 7 12	5 5 6	8 6 11	6 5 8	7 5 11	14 9 23	14 9 23	
7	Wholesale trade	T. M. F.	6 4 10	5 4 11	5 4 7	5 4 7	6 6 9	4 3 6	7 6 8	5 4 7	13 12 38	5 4 10	7 6 12	8 5 17	15 12 30	8 6 12	9 7 15	5 5 6	9 6 16	3 3 4	17 9 39	3 3 4	17 9 39	
8	Retail trade	T. M. F.	5 4 5	4 4 4	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 6 6	5 4 5	6 6 7	5 5 6	6 6 7	5 5 6	5 5 6	6 6 7	8 6 10	8 7 10	5 5 6	9 6 13	4 4 4	10 7 14	12 8 17	12 8 17	12 8 17	
9	Finance, insurance and real estate	T. M. F.	4 4 4	4 3 4	4 3 4	4 3 5	5 4 6	4 4 4	7 8 8	5 4 5	6 5 6	4 3 5	5 3 5	5 4 6	5 4 6	4 4 5	4 3 4	3 2 3	3 2 3	3 2 3	3 2 3	3 2 3	3 2 3	
10	Service	T. M. F.	5 5 6	4 3 5	8 7 8	6 5 7	8 9 9	6 7 7	11 10 11	7 6 8	9 8 10	7 6 9	11 12 10	8 7 9	12 12 10	12 12 11	5 5 6	6 5 6	5 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	
11	Community or public service	T. M. F.	2 1 2	2 1 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 1 3	3 3 3	4 3 5	5 6 4	4 3 5	6 5 5	3 2 3	8 6 9	4 4 4	2 1 3	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	
12	Recreation service	T. M. F.	6 6 6	3 2 4	9 10 7	6 5 8	7 9 9	15 15 14	7 7 7	6 5 7	8 7 9	12 12 12	20 20 21	9 7 12	15 14 16	6 5 7	9 8 11	5 4 6	7 6 8	4 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 6		
13	Business service	T. M. F.	4 4 5	4 2 9	6 6 7	4 3 7	9 10 11	4 4 6	8 7 10	4 3 7	26 28 23	4 3 8	6 6 6	26 27 22	8 7 11	6 5 6	7 7 6	5 4 6	4 4 6	4 4 6	4 4 6	4 4 6		
14	Personal service	T. M. F.	9 9 9	7 6 8	13 10 14	10 8 11	13 12 14	10 9 10	17 16 18	10 9 11	14 13 16	11 9 13	11 9 12	11 9 10	10 13 14	7 6 8	7 6 8	7 6 8	7 6 8	7 6 8	7 6 8	7 6 8		

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

TABLE 8. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in selected industries, by sex,  
PACIFIC REGION<sup>2</sup>, March 1955 to February 1957—Concluded

		Percent of average number on payroll during the month															
		1956												1957			
		Jan.	Feb.	March		April	May	June		July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Hirings	Hirings	Hirings	Separations
3	4	3	4	4	5	3	4	5	6	7	6	5	6	7	4	4	5
3	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	5	6	7	8	7	8	7	4	4	5
4	4	4	4	4	5	4	5	5	6	7	8	7	8	7	4	4	5
4	4	4	4	4	5	4	5	5	6	7	8	7	8	7	4	4	5
4	4	4	4	4	5	4	5	5	6	7	8	7	8	7	4	4	5
5	6	5	4	4	5	3	4	4	5	6	7	6	7	6	5	5	6
3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	4	5	6	7	6	7	6	5	5	6
6	6	6	6	6	7	6	7	7	8	9	10	9	10	9	8	8	9
5	6	5	4	4	5	3	4	4	5	6	7	6	7	6	5	5	6
3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	4	5	6	7	6	7	6	5	5	6
6	6	6	6	6	7	6	7	7	8	9	10	9	10	9	8	8	9
5	6	5	4	4	5	3	4	4	5	6	7	6	7	6	5	5	6
3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	4	5	6	7	6	7	6	5	5	6
6	6	6	6	6	7	6	7	7	8	9	10	9	10	9	8	8	9
5	6	5	4	4	5	3	4	4	5	6	7	6	7	6	5	5	6
4	4	4	4	4	5	3	4	4	5	6	7	6	7	6	5	5	6
8	8	12	12	12	12	10	10	10	10	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
6	6	6	6	6	7	9	9	9	9	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
4	4	4	4	4	5	4	5	5	6	7	8	8	9	8	7	7	8
4	4	4	4	4	5	4	5	5	6	7	8	8	9	8	7	7	8
5	6	5	4	4	5	4	5	5	6	7	8	8	9	8	7	7	8
4	4	4	4	4	5	4	5	5	6	7	8	8	9	8	7	7	8
6	6	6	6	6	7	9	9	9	9	10	10	10	10	10	9	9	10
5	6	5	4	4	5	4	5	5	6	7	8	8	9	8	7	7	8
6	6	6	6	6	7	9	9	9	9	10	10	10	10	10	9	9	10
5	6	5	4	4	5	4	5	5	6	7	8	8	9	8	7	7	8
6	6	6	6	6	7	9	9	9	9	10	10	10	10	10	9	9	10
5	6	5	4	4	5	4	5	5	6	7	8	8	9	8	7	7	8
6	6	6	6	6	7	9	9	9	9	10	10	10	10	10	9	9	10
5	6	5	4	4	5	4	5	5	6	7	8	8	9	8	7	7	8
6	6	6	6	6	7	9	9	9	9	10	10	10	10	10	9	9	10
5	6	5	4	4	5	4	5	5	6	7	8	8	9	8	7	7	8
6	6	6	6	6	7	9	9	9	9	10	10	10	10	10	9	9	10
5	6	5	4	4	5	4	5	5	6	7	8	8	9	8	7	7	8
6	6	6	6	6	7	9	9	9	9	10	10	10	10	10	9	9	10
5	6	5	4	4	5	4	5	5	6	7	8	8	9	8	7	7	8
6	6	6	6	6	7	9	9	9	9	10	10	10	10	10	9	9	10
5	6	5	4	4	5	4	5	5	6	7	8	8	9	8	7	7	8
6	6	6	6	6	7	9	9	9	9	10	10	10	10	10	9	9	10
5	6	5	4	4	5	4	5	5	6	7	8	8	9	8	7	7	8
6	6	6	6	6	7	9	9	9	9	10	10	10	10	10	9	9	10
5	6	5	4	4	5	4	5	5	6	7	8	8	9	8	7	7	8
6	6	6	6	6	7	9	9	9	9	10	10	10	10	10	9	9	10
5	6	5	4	4	5	4	5	5	6	7	8	8	9	8	7	7	8
6	6	6	6	6	7	9	9	9	9	10	10	10	10	10	9	9	10
5	6	5	4	4	5	4	5	5	6	7	8	8	9	8	7	7	8
6	6	6	6	6	7	9	9	9	9	10	10	10	10	10	9	9	10
5	6	5	4	4	5	4	5	5	6	7	8	8	9	8	7	7	8
6	6	6	6	6	7	9	9	9	9	10	10	10	10	10	9	9	10
5	6	5	4	4	5	4	5	5	6	7	8	8	9	8	7	7	8
6	6	6	6	6	7	9	9	9	9	10	10	10	10	10	9	9	10
5	6	5	4	4	5	4	5	5	6	7	8	8	9	8	7	7	8
6	6	6	6	6	7	9	9	9	9	10	10	10	10	10	9	9	10
5	6	5	4	4	5	4	5	5	6	7	8	8	9	8	7	7	8
6	6	6	6	6	7	9	9	9	9	10	10	10	10	10	9	9	10
5	6	5	4	4	5	4	5	5	6	7	8	8	9	8	7	7	8
6	6	6	6	6	7	9	9	9	9	10	10	10	10	10	9	9	10
5	6	5	4	4	5	4	5	5	6	7	8	8	9	8	7	7	8
6	6	6	6	6	7	9	9	9	9	10	10	10	10	10	9	9	10
5	6	5	4	4	5	4	5	5	6	7	8	8	9	8	7	7	8
6	6	6	6	6	7	9	9	9	9	10	10	10	10	10	9	9	10
5	6	5	4	4	5	4	5	5	6	7	8	8	9	8	7	7	8
6	6	6	6	6	7	9	9	9	9	10	10	10	10	10	9	9	10
5	6	5	4	4	5	4	5	5	6	7	8	8	9	8	7	7	8
6	6	6	6	6	7	9	9	9	9	10	10	10	10	10	9	9	10
5	6	5	4	4	5	4	5	5	6	7	8	8	9	8	7	7	8
6	6	6	6	6	7	9	9	9	9	10	10	10	10	10	9	9	10
5	6	5	4	4	5	4	5	5	6	7	8	8	9	8	7	7	8
6	6	6	6	6	7	9	9	9	9	10	10	10	10	10	9	9	10
5	6	5	4	4	5	4	5	5	6	7	8	8	9	8	7	7	8
6	6	6	6	6	7	9	9	9	9	10	10	10	10	10	9	9	10
5	6	5	4	4	5	4	5	5	6	7	8	8	9	8	7	7	8
6	6	6	6	6	7	9	9	9	9	10	10	10	10	10	9	9	10
5	6	5	4	4	5	4	5	5	6	7	8	8	9	8	7	7	8
6	6	6	6	6	7	9	9	9	9	10	10	10	10	10	9	9	10
5	6	5	4	4	5	4	5	5	6	7	8	8	9	8	7	7	8
6	6	6	6	6	7	9	9	9	9	10	10	10	10	10	9	9	10
5	6	5	4	4	5	4	5	5	6	7	8	8	9	8	7	7	8
6	6	6	6	6	7	9	9	9	9	10	10	10	10	10	9	9	10
5	6	5	4	4	5	4	5	5	6	7	8	8	9	8	7	7	8
6	6	6	6	6	7	9	9	9	9	10	10	10	10	10	9	9	10
5	6	5	4	4	5	4	5	5	6	7	8	8	9	8	7	7	8
6	6	6	6	6	7	9	9	9	9	10	10	10	10	10	9	9	10
5	6	5	4	4	5	4	5	5	6	7	8	8	9	8	7	7	8
6	6	6	6	6	7	9	9	9	9	10	10	10	10	10	9	9	10
5	6	5	4	4	5	4	5	5	6	7	8	8	9	8	7	7	8
6	6	6	6	6	7	9	9	9	9	10	10	10	10	10	9	9	10
5	6	5	4	4	5	4	5	5	6	7	8	8	9	8	7	7	8
6	6	6	6	6	7	9	9	9	9	10	10	10	10	10	9	9	10
5	6	5	4	4	5	4	5	5	6	7	8	8	9	8	7	7	8

TABLE 9. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>1</sup>) in all selected industries, Canada and regions, by months, 1947-1957

No.	Region and year	Hirings											
		Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>Canada:</b>													
1	1947	—	—	8	9	11	11	10	9	10	10	9	6
2	1948	7	5	6	8	10	10	9	9	9	8	8	5
3	1949	6	5	6	8	9	8	7	8	8	7	6	5
4	1950	5	5	6	7	10	10	8	8	9	8	8	6
5	1951	8	6	7	9	10	9	8	8	9	8	8	5
6	1952	7	6	6	8	10	9	8	8	9	8	7	5
7	1953	6	5	6	8	9	9	8	7	8	7	6	4
8	1954	5	5	5	7	9	8	7	7	7	7	6	5
9	1955	6	4	5	7	9	9	7	8	8	7	6	5
10	1956	6	5	6	8	10	10	8	8	8	8	7	5
11	1957	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Atlantic<sup>2</sup>:</b>													
12	1947	—	—	7	9	16	12	11	10	8	9	7	6
13	1948	7	5	6	8	15	11	9	8	8	8	8	6
14	1949	6	4	5	10	13	10	8	7	8	8	8	6
15	1950	6	5	6	8	17	14	11	9	10	11	10	7
16	1951	10	7	9	11	15	11	10	10	9	9	9	7
17	1952	9	6	6	9	14	10	10	8	8	9	8	6
18	1953	7	5	6	11	12	11	9	8	8	8	7	6
19	1954	8	6	6	10	14	11	9	8	8	9	8	7
20	1955	9	5	6	11	14	12	10	9	9	8	8	7
21	1956	8	7	5	10	16	12	10	9	8	8	7	7
22	1957	8	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Quebec:</b>													
23	1947	—	—	8	9	12	11	10	10	11	11	10	7
24	1948	9	6	6	9	11	10	9	9	10	9	8	6
25	1949	7	5	5	8	10	8	8	8	9	8	7	5
26	1950	6	5	6	7	11	10	8	9	11	9	9	6
27	1951	10	7	7	9	11	10	9	9	9	10	9	6
28	1952	10	7	6	8	11	10	8	9	11	9	8	5
29	1953	8	6	6	8	9	8	7	7	9	8	7	5
30	1954	7	5	5	7	9	8	7	7	9	8	8	6
31	1955	6	5	5	7	10	9	8	8	9	8	8	6
32	1956	7	6	6	8	11	10	8	9	9	9	8	6
33	1957	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Ontario:</b>													
34	1947	—	—	7	9	9	10	9	8	11	9	8	6
35	1948	6	5	6	7	8	9	7	8	8	8	7	5
36	1949	5	4	5	6	7	8	6	7	8	8	7	4
37	1950	4	4	5	6	8	8	7	7	8	7	7	5
38	1951	6	5	6	7	8	8	7	7	8	7	7	4
39	1952	5	4	5	6	8	7	6	7	7	7	6	4
40	1953	5	5	5	6	7	7	5	6	6	6	5	4
41	1954	4	4	4	6	7	7	6	7	7	7	6	4
42	1955	4	4	4	6	7	7	6	7	7	7	6	4
43	1956	5	5	6	7	8	8	6	7	7	7	6	4
44	1957	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Prairie:</b>													
45	1947	—	—	6	9	10	9	10	7	7	7	8	5
46	1948	5	4	5	6	10	9	9	7	9	8	8	5
47	1949	5	4	6	9	9	9	8	7	8	7	6	5
48	1950	5	4	5	7	10	11	9	7	8	8	8	6
49	1951	6	5	6	8	11	10	9	8	8	8	8	6
50	1952	6	5	6	10	11	9	9	8	8	8	7	5
51	1953	6	5	6	9	10	10	9	7	8	7	6	4
52	1954	5	4	5	7	10	9	9	6	7	6	6	5
53	1955	5	4	5	8	11	10	8	7	8	7	6	5
54	1956	6	5	6	8	13	11	9	8	8	8	7	5
55	1957	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Pacific:</b>													
56	1947	—	—	11	13	13	13	15	12	12	11	9	6
57	1948	10	6	9	11	11	11	13	10	10	8	7	5
58	1949	6	5	10	11	12	10	10	10	9	8	6	5
59	1950	4	8	10	10	12	11	11	10	10	10	8	6
60	1951	8	7	9	12	12	12	11	10	11	9	7	6
61	1952	8	8	9	10	11	9	10	11	11	11	8	6
62	1953	6	7	8	9	10	10	11	9	9	6	6	5
63	1954	6	7	9	9	10	10	10	8	8	6	5	5
64	1955	6	5	7	9	10	11	10	9	9	9	7	6
65	1956	7	7	8	11	12	11	12	10	10	8	7	5
66	1957	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

TABLE 9. Hiring and separation rates (per 100 persons on payroll<sup>2</sup>) in all selected industries, Canada and regions, by months, 1947-1957

Separations													No.
Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		
-	-	8	8	9	8	8	10	9	9	8	8	9	12
7	7	7	7	7	7	8	8	9	8	8	8	9	23
7	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	7	7	9	3
6	5	6	6	6	6	7	8	9	8	8	8	9	4
7	6	7	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	8	10	5
7	6	7	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	7	7	9	6
7	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	8	8	8	8	9	7
6	6	6	5	6	6	6	7	8	7	7	7	9	8
6	5	5	5	5	6	6	7	8	8	7	7	9	9
7	6	6	6	6	7	7	8	8	8	7	8	9	10
7	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
-	-	8	9	11	8	8	10	9	8	8	8	11	12
8	8	6	7	9	7	7	7	9	8	8	9	12	13
8	6	6	7	8	6	7	7	9	9	8	9	13	14
9	6	7	7	8	7	9	9	9	9	9	10	13	15
9	8	10	10	9	9	9	9	9	8	8	9	13	16
9	7	8	8	8	7	8	8	9	9	9	9	12	17
9	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	9	9	9	11	12	18
8	7	10	7	8	7	9	8	8	9	9	9	14	19
10	7	7	8	7	7	8	8	9	9	9	9	14	20
8	7	9	7	7	7	8	9	9	9	8	11	14	21
9	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22
-	-	9	9	9	8	9	10	9	9	9	9	10	23
8	8	8	7	7	8	8	9	9	9	9	9	10	24
7	7	6	6	6	7	7	8	8	8	8	8	9	25
7	6	9	8	8	8	8	9	9	9	9	9	11	26
8	9	9	6	7	7	8	8	9	9	9	9	11	27
8	9	9	6	7	7	7	8	9	9	9	9	10	28
7	7	7	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	10	29
7	8	8	5	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	11	30
8	8	8	5	5	6	6	7	8	8	8	8	11	31
7	8	8	7	6	7	7	8	8	8	8	8	11	32
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7	7	5	5	5	6	6	7	8	8	6	6	6	35
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-	-	10	10	10	11	11	12	12	11	11	11	12	56
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7	6	6	8	8	9	8	10	11	10	9	9	10	65
8	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	66

2. Newfoundland included for the first time in September 1949.



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