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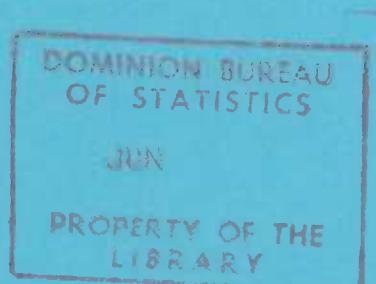
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HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES
IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

SEPTEMBER 1955 TO AUGUST 1957



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

Unemployment Insurance Section

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HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES
IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

(Compiled from material supplied by the Unemployment Insurance Commission)

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HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

SEPTEMBER 1955 TO AUGUST 1957

This report deals with measures of the gross movements of workers into and out of employment with employers of Canadian establishments required to make returns in the semi-annual survey of hirings and separations conducted by the Unemployment Insurance Commission. Employers required to make returns are those operating single establishments and employing 10 or more employees and in addition all employers operating more than one establishment—providing there is at least one insured employee in each establishment. Single establishment employers with less than 10 employees or with no insured employees are not required to report, nor are chain and multiple firms required to report for establishments employing no insured employees.

Industrially the coverage of the UIC survey is coincident with the coverage of the Unemployment Insurance Act with a few exceptions. Single establishments with 10 or more employees having any insured workers and all multi-establishments having any insured workers complete the reports for all their employees whether insured or not. On the other hand, crews of vessels engaged in water transportation and longshoremen and stevedores are, on the whole, excluded. This is because the hiring practices of those industries are such that data comparable with those secured from other industries cannot be obtained. Government service, except

Crown Companies and certain special boards and agencies such as liquor commissions and hydro-electric commissions, is not yet included.

While the survey makes available statistics on hiring and separation rates, it has been designed mainly for the operational use of the National Employment Service. It enables local employment offices to measure their placements in relation to total hirings and thus the extent of use of their facilities by employers for the country¹.

Size and coverage of survey:

The number of reports received for the last semi-annual survey covering the period from March 1957 to August 1957 was some 58,000 and the number of employees reported for August 1957 was some 3,299,000. The number of employees reported was 71 per cent of the number of paid workers reported in the Canadian labour force survey for the week ended August 24, 1957. Outside of agriculture and service industries the UIC survey coverage is quite high despite the fact that small firms are not required to report.

1. See: W. Thomson, "Canada's Semi-annual Report of Hirings and Separations", *Employment Security Review*, 17, 2 (Feb. 1950).

Coverage of UIC Labour Turnover Survey August 1957

Industry group	Number of establishments or branches in survey	Employed paid workers	
		In reporting establishments or branch reports	Per cent of labour force survey estimate
Agriculture	165	3,000	2.0
Forestry, fishing, trapping	1,007	65,000	73.9
Mining, quarrying, oil wells	894	134,000	117.5
Manufacturing	14,271	1,297,000	89.4
Construction	5,884	289,000	64.9
Transportation, storage, communication	2,495	403,000	97.6
Electricity, gas and water	470	58,000	72.5
Trade	18,381	519,000	74.6
Finance, insurance, real estate	6,735	147,000	80.3
Service (all industries)	8,005	383,000	37.3
Service (except government)	7,400	283,000	—
Total	58,307	3,299,000	71.0

Collection procedure:

The reports are collected on UIC Form 847. This is a three-part bilingual form. A separate printing of these forms is made for each six-month reporting period. The periods cover March to August and September to February. On the top of the form space is provided for firm name, address, nature of business, name of owner, and address of the office completing the report. There is also space to indicate whether employers operate more than one establishment. In the body of the form there are rows where the employment at the beginning and end of the six-month period, the hirings and separations during each month, and the number employed at the end of each intervening month are reported—male and female separately. Instructions and definitions are printed on the reverse side of the form.

The forms are prepared in triplicate. The respondent retains one copy, another is kept in the Local Employment Office of the Commission, and the other is sent to the Bureau of Statistics for compilation.

Definitions:

An establishment should be distinguished from a firm or department. A firm may own or operate several establishments, each of which may produce a product quite different from the others. The establishment, in turn, may be composed of departments carrying on dissimilar activities. An establishment may be considered for the UIC survey as an office, plant, factory, works, premises or place, where one or more employees are employed in insured employment.

Casual employees are those workers engaged for a particular job or jobs of a casual nature for periods of six or less working days. They are excluded from the UIC survey. However, employees engaged for continuous periods of seven or more working days, even if the work is of a casual nature, are not considered as casual employees for the purposes of the survey.

Part-time employees engaged to work only part of the normal working day or part of the normal working week and **short-time employees**, those who because of industrial conditions have been placed on a work schedule less than the normal day or week, are included in the survey. But if part-time employees are considered to fall within the class of casual employees they are excluded from the survey.

Employees on **strike or locked out** are considered as still employed except where replaced by other workers. Employees **temporarily laid off** with definite instructions to return to work within 30 days are considered still on the payroll. If the employee quits or is dismissed within this period, however, a separation is recorded.

Employees absent from work because of **sickness or accident** or other justifiable reasons with intent of reinstatement are considered still on the

payroll until such time as they may quit or be dismissed. Employees on paid or unpaid **vacation** are considered on the payroll.

Employees on **transfer** from one area to another are considered separations at the point from which transferred and hirings at the point to which they are transferred. However, reports from more than one establishment may be consolidated by a firm where these establishments are located within the same city or town and operating in the same line of business. Thus, a firm operating several chain stores in a city may, if it so desires, submit one report covering these stores. Many firms whose payroll records are kept on an area basis report in this manner. By special arrangement chartered banks, which operate many branches, report transfers from branch to branch separately in order that they may be excluded from hirings and separations.

Hirings for the survey consist of additions to the work force during a period (excluding casual employees) whether of new or rehired employees. **Separations** or terminations of employment consist of persons whose employment has ended with an establishment and whose names have been removed from the payroll. Separations are not distinguished by type, such as quits or voluntary separations; discharges, indefinite layoffs and other miscellaneous involuntary separations.

Comment on data:

Annual labour turnover rates are shown below for the 10 years ending August 31, 1957. The annual rates of hirings and separations are computed by totalling the 12 rounded monthly rates. The overall separation rate in this period was at its highest level of 93 per cent in 1947-48. It fell off to 81 per cent in 1949-50, moved up to 90 per cent in 1950-51 and then fell off in the next four years to the lowest rate in 10 years of 76 per cent in 1954-55. Average separations increased sharply in the next year and to a smaller extent in the last 12 month period recorded. The expansion of employment over the period is reflected in the excess of the hiring rate over the separation rate in 9 of the 10 years.

Annual Labour Turnover Rates

Year ended August 31	Hiring rate (per cent)	Separation rate (per cent)	Replacement rate* (per cent)
1948	99	93	88
1949	87	86	80
1950	85	81	75
1951	96	90	87
1952	92	89	83
1953	87	83	77
1954	78	80	70
1955	80	76	69
1956	87	83	77
1957	86	85	77

*Either the hiring rate or separation rate, whichever is lower.

The chance that a separated worker will be re-employed in a particular period depends upon the number of openings (hirings) and the number of applicants, including the newly separated; i.e. by the rate of labour turnover, the level of unemployment, and the variations of this level. The numbers of non-farm paid workers in the labour force (N) including the employed (E) and those looking for work (L) at the first of the month is shown below¹. The hiring (h) and separation (s) rates per month are shown in

1. For source of information on farm and non-farm paid workers, see: Dominion Bureau of Statistics, *The Labour Force*.

relation to the employed labour force (E). Thus in each month (sE) jobs are terminated and (hE) persons are hired. If it is assumed that workers separated during the month have the same average chance of finding a job during the month as persons out of work and seeking work at the beginning of the month, there will be during each month (L + sE) persons competing for (hE) jobs with the chance (c) of finding work as follows²:

2. For an analysis of the relation between the unemployment rate and labour turnover rates, see: W.S. Woytinsky, *Principles of Cost Estimates in Unemployment Insurance*, Federal Security Agency, Government Printing Office, Washington, 1948.

**Chance of Being Hired during the month, September 1955-August 1957
(Assuming all persons separated from job look for work)**

Month	Number start of month			Rates		
	N	E	L	h	s	c*
1955-Sept.	4,293	4,165	128	8.0	8.0	72.2
Oct.	4,276	4,142	134	7.0	6.7	70.4
Nov.	4,320	4,184	136	6.5	7.0	63.4
Dec.	4,323	4,168	155	5.0	8.8	39.8
1956-Jan.	4,349	4,156	193	6.1	6.2	56.3
Feb.	4,313	4,033	280	5.3	5.8	41.6
Mar.	4,320	4,022	298	6.0	6.2	44.0
April	4,328	4,040	288	8.0	5.8	61.9
May	4,291	4,040	250	10.4	6.2	83.8
June	4,315	4,156	159	9.5	6.7	90.4
July	4,435	4,323	112	8.0	6.6	87.2
Aug.	4,466	4,365	101	7.8	7.9	76.2
Sept.	4,457	4,356	101	8.3	8.2	79.0
Oct.	4,424	4,329	95	7.6	7.4	79.3
Nov.	4,466	4,371	95	6.9	7.6	70.7
Dec.	4,555	4,426	129	4.8	8.8	40.9
1957-Jan.	4,559	4,377	182	6.4	7.0	57.4
Feb.	4,529	4,232	297	5.0	6.0	38.5
Mar.	4,543	4,225	318	5.8	6.0	42.9
April	4,552	4,213	339	7.4	5.8	53.4
May	4,515	4,215	300	10.1	6.4	74.7
June	4,562	4,371	191	8.7	6.5	80.0
July	4,681	4,502	159	7.9	6.8	76.5
Aug.	4,663	4,503	160	7.0	7.8	61.6

* In September 1955, there were 128,000 persons looking for work at the start of the month plus .080 times 4,165,000 or 333,200 separations. Thus 461,200 persons competed for .080 times 4,165,000 or 333,200 openings with a 72.2 per cent chance of finding a job.

No information, unfortunately, is available on the type of separations, whether voluntary or involuntary, nor on the number of persons separating from employment who withdraw from the labour force. Such reasons for separation from employment as ill health, retirement or death indicate all separations do not mark the beginning of a period of unemployment. Further, the calculation of the chance of a separated worker finding a job in the month assumed all jobs becoming available were distributed among those unemployed at the beginning of the month and the newly separated. In fact, some openings are filled by additions to the labour force and some by persons shifting from one job to another.

Table 1 shows recent changes in hirings and separations at annual rates. For 35 national industries, annual separation rates were higher than for the previous 12 month period in 18 instances, were the same in 5, and were lower in 12. For 160 regional industries annual separation rates were higher in 82 instances, were unchanged in 14, and were lower in 64. The expansion of employment in the last 12 month period is reflected in the excess of the hiring rate over the separation rate in 22 of 35 industries.

Table 2 is concerned with separation rates for the 12 month period ending March 31, 1957. Turnover, measured here by separation rates, is shown in a four-way table. This detailed cross-classification shows what differences in labour turnover accompanied differences in sex, region, industry and month. The table, of course, does not show the significance of these differences nor the nature of the relations which underlie the differences. An approximate determination of each of the four factors to the others is made below. **Annual rates** are computed by expressing as an annual rate a single month's rate after allowance for the length of the month.

1. Labour turnover averaged 84.2 per cent per year, or about 7 per cent per month. Job changing was probably confined to a relatively small segment of employees. The turnover rate for this small group would be very high.
2. It varied with sex, region, industry and month. Annual rates ranged from 8.5 to 1013.2 per cent.
3. The overall effects of sex, region, industry and month were:
 - 3.1 Sex: The rate for men of 86.4 per cent exceeded the rate for women of 77.3 per cent by 9.1 percentage points.
 - 3.2 Region: The difference between the highest rate of 101.8 per cent for the Pacific area and 69.2 per cent for Ontario was 32.6 points.
 - 3.3 Industry: The spread between the highest rate of 495.2 per cent for forestry and the lowest rate of 40.9 per cent for transportation was 454.3 points; i.e. the highest rate was over 12 times the lowest rate.

3.4 Month: The December rate of 103.6 per cent exceeded the rate for March and April of 70.6 per cent by 33.0 points.

4. The effects of pairs of factors were:

- 4.1 Sex-region: The rate for men exceeded the rate for women in all regions but Ontario. Differences between regions were larger for men.
- 4.2 Sex-industry: The rate for men exceeded the rate for women in forestry, mining, construction, utilities and services, and was lower in other industries. Differences between industries were larger for men.
- 4.3 Sex-month: The rate for men exceeded the rate for women in 10 months and was the same in the other 2 months. Differences between months were slightly larger for men.
- 4.4 Region-industry: The greatest spread in industry rates of 625.6 percentage points was in Quebec and the smallest of 209.5 points in the Pacific area. The highest rate for one industry was in the Atlantic area, for another two industries in Quebec, and for five industries in the Pacific area.
- 4.5 Region-month: The greatest deviation in monthly rates of 91.8 percentage points was in the Atlantic area and the smallest of 23.2 points was in Ontario. The highest rate for 7 months was in the Pacific area, for 4 months in the Atlantic area, while Ontario had the lowest rate in every month.
- 4.6 Industry-month: The largest deviation in monthly rates of 326.4 percentage points was in forestry and the smallest of 19.3 points was in transportation. The high industrial rate in every month was forestry.

5. The effects of triplets of factors were:

- 5.1 Sex-region-industry: Of 45 cases (5 regions, 9 industries), the rate for men exceeded the rate for women in 18 instances and was lower in 27. The male rate was generally higher in forestry, mining, construction and utilities and lower in other industries. The deviation in industry rates was least for both sexes in the Pacific area, but greatest in Quebec for men and in the Prairie region for women. Differences between industries were larger for men in each region.
- 5.2 Sex-region-month: Of 60 cases (5 regions, 12 months), the male rate was higher than the female rate in 39 instances, the same in 1, and lower in 20. The male rate was generally higher in all regions but Ontario. For both men and women the difference in monthly rates was greatest in the Atlantic area, but least in Ontario for men and in Quebec for women. Differences between regional rates were larger for men in 10 months.

5.3 Sex-industry-month: Of 108 cases (9 industries, 12 months), the rate for men exceeded the rate for women in 50 instances, was the same in 1, and was lower in 58. Generally the male rate was higher in forestry, mining, construction and utilities. Deviations in monthly rates were largest in forestry for both men and women. Differences between industrial rates were larger for men in every month.

5.4 Region-industry-month: Of 108 cases, the highest rate was in the Pacific area in 47 instances, in Quebec in 23 instances, in the Prairies in 21 and in the Atlantic area in 17. The largest deviation in industrial rates was in Quebec in 10 months and the smallest was in the Pacific area in 10 months. The spread in monthly rates was greatest for forestry in four regions and least for transportation in three regions.

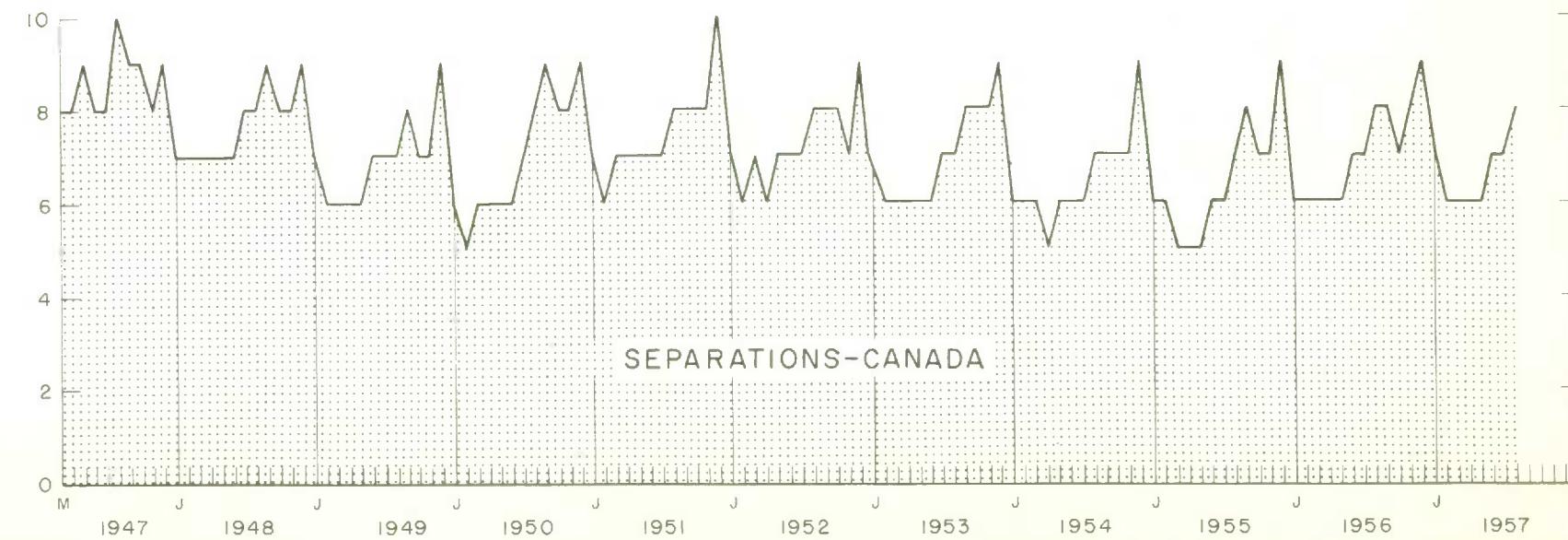
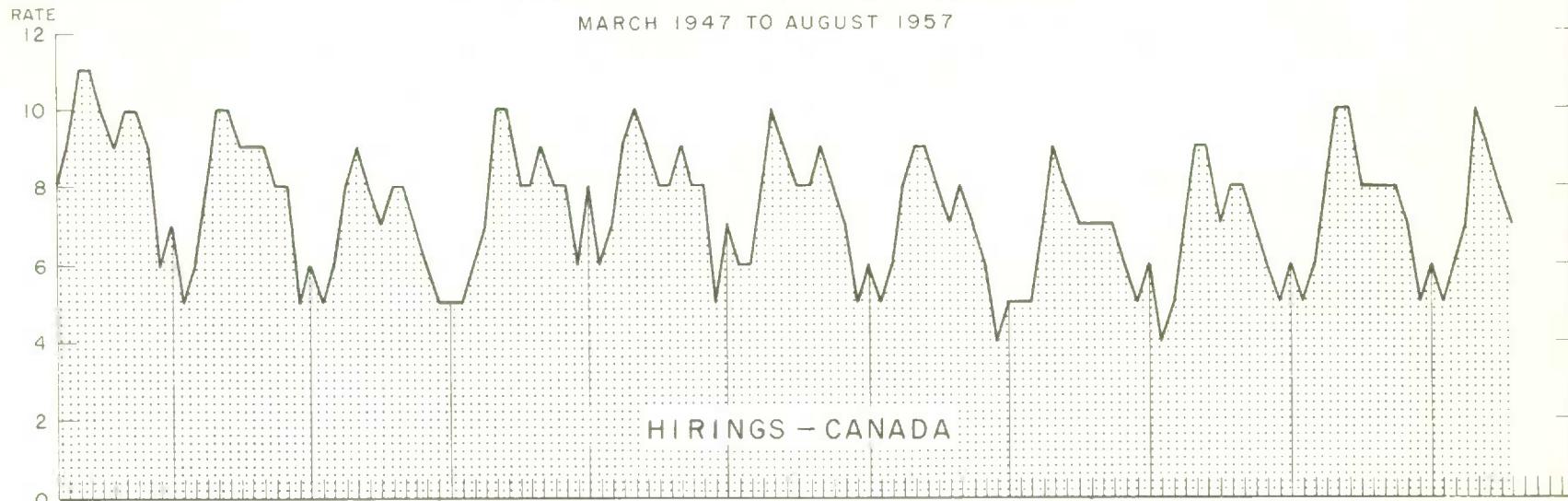
Turnover thus averaged 84.2 per cent of the average payroll per year, and varied widely with the four factors. It was higher for men, was high in the Pacific area, high in December, and high for forestry with differences between industries related to differences between sexes, between regions and between months.

Tables 3 to 8 present a three-way classification of detailed monthly labour turnover rates in Canadian establishments for a two year period classified by sex, region and industry.

Table 9 gives a ten year record of the range of monthly hiring and separation rates, while **Table 10** shows data presented elsewhere in charts.

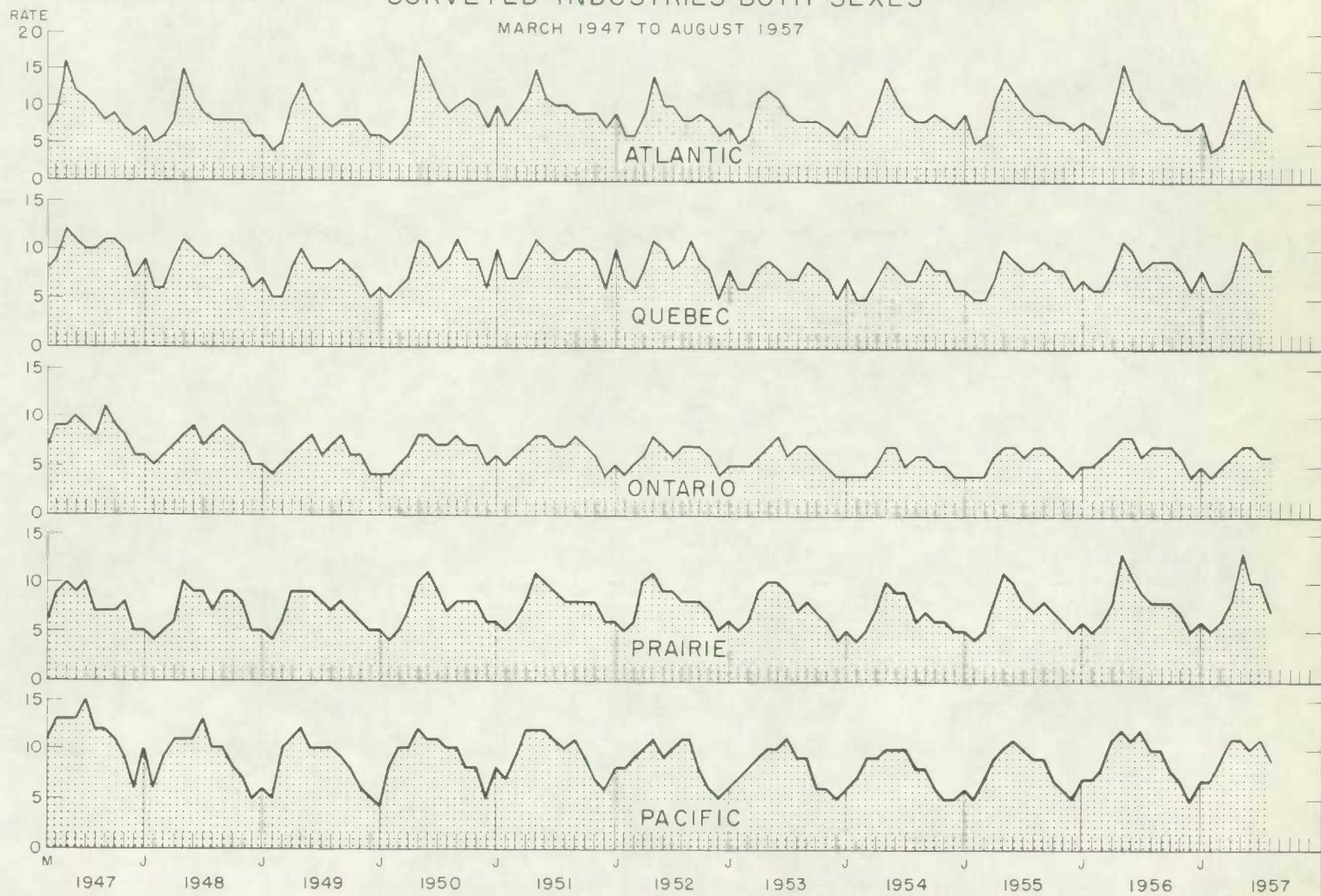
HIRINGS AND SEPARATIONS PER 100 PERSONS SURVEYED INDUSTRIES BOTH SEXES

MARCH 1947 TO AUGUST 1957



HIRINGS PER 100 PERSONS
SURVEYED INDUSTRIES BOTH SEXES

MARCH 1947 TO AUGUST 1957



SEPARATIONS PER 100 PERSONS
SURVEYED INDUSTRIES BOTH SEXES

MARCH 1947 TO AUGUST 1957



TABLE 1. Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll¹) by Sex, Region, Month and Main Industry Group², Year Ended August 31, 1957

Industry	Canada			Atlantic			Quebec			Ontario			Prairie			Pacific		
	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.
Monthly rates																		
Forestry 1956 - Sept.	35.5	36.0	11.3	29.6	29.6	27.1	45.7	46.2	5.9	30.3	31.1	8.6	27.5	26.3	13.0	23.7	23.9	11.7
Oct.	34.7	35.1	12.8	33.6	33.6	26.0	42.3	42.7	9.6	26.5	27.1	10.9	26.8	27.3	16.4	23.2	23.5	7.3
Nov.	37.1	37.8	11.1	44.5	44.8	12.5	42.1	42.5	7.0	29.4	30.1	10.3	29.8	30.5	16.0	22.8	23.0	11.0
Dec.	49.0	49.7	15.6	50.2	50.5	20.1	60.9	61.4	15.2	27.5	28.2	10.2	27.3	27.7	17.0	42.9	43.3	21.6
1957 - Jan.	38.0	38.5	13.2	27.5	27.7	7.1	51.2	51.7	14.6	23.4	23.9	8.7	30.2	30.7	19.6	18.3	18.5	8.9
Feb.	52.0	52.7	17.8	51.3	51.8	11.4	77.0	77.7	27.3	31.7	32.4	13.7	31.9	32.4	19.3	9.1	9.2	2.9
Mar.	57.2	57.8	32.1	61.8	62.7	10.5	76.0	76.7	35.0	62.8	63.6	39.2	57.9	58.4	45.7	14.1	14.4	2.6
Apr.	28.9	29.2	17.1	30.1	30.2	23.3	34.8	35.2	14.7	28.2	28.6	16.2	36.3	36.9	23.1	17.3	17.4	9.7
May	36.2	36.7	13.4	45.0	45.5	9.0	45.6	46.1	6.3	30.8	31.4	13.5	31.9	32.2	25.2	20.9	21.1	6.9
June	41.1	41.7	11.7	31.0	31.3	7.4	58.1	58.6	13.6	29.8	30.4	12.3	26.1	26.7	12.1	29.6	30.0	9.3
July	41.5	42.1	16.2	39.8	40.2	11.2	58.1	58.6	15.5	29.6	29.9	20.1	33.1	33.7	19.3	21.7	22.0	8.3
Aug.	43.2	43.9	16.7	36.2	36.6	12.9	65.2	66.0	9.7	39.9	40.4	25.3	26.7	27.1	17.6	20.6	20.7	15.6
Total	494.4	501.0	189.0	480.6	484.5	178.5	657.0	663.4	174.4	389.9	397.1	189.0	385.5	391.9	244.3	264.2	267.0	113.8
Equivalent annual rates																		
Forestry 1956 - Sept.	432.0	438.1	137.5	380.2	380.2	329.8	556.2	562.3	71.8	368.8	378.5	104.7	334.7	344.4	158.2	288.4	290.9	142.4
Oct.	408.4	413.1	150.7	395.5	395.5	306.0	497.9	502.6	113.0	311.9	319.0	128.3	315.4	321.3	193.0	273.1	276.6	85.9
Nov.	451.5	457.6	135.1	541.6	545.2	152.1	512.4	517.2	85.2	357.8	366.3	125.4	362.7	371.2	194.7	277.5	279.9	133.9
Dec.	576.7	585.0	183.6	590.9	594.4	236.6	716.8	722.7	178.9	323.7	331.9	120.1	321.3	328.0	200.1	504.9	509.6	254.2
1957 - Jan.	447.3	453.1	155.4	323.7	326.0	83.6	602.6	608.5	171.8	275.4	281.3	102.4	355.5	361.3	230.7	215.4	217.7	81.2
Feb.	678.1	687.2	232.1	669.0	675.5	148.7	1004.1	1013.2	356.0	413.4	422.5	178.6	416.0	422.5	251.7	116.7	120.0	37.8
Mar.	673.2	680.3	377.8	727.4	738.0	123.6	894.5	902.8	412.0	739.2	748.6	461.4	681.5	687.4	537.9	166.0	169.5	30.6
Apr.	351.7	355.4	208.1	366.3	367.5	283.6	423.5	428.4	178.9	343.2	348.1	197.2	441.8	449.1	281.1	210.5	211.8	116.0
May	426.1	432.0	157.7	529.7	535.5	105.9	536.7	542.6	74.2	362.5	369.6	158.9	375.5	379.0	296.6	246.1	248.3	81.2
June	500.2	507.5	142.4	377.3	380.9	90.1	707.1	713.2	165.5	362.7	370.0	149.7	317.6	324.9	147.3	360.2	365.1	113.2
July	488.5	495.5	190.7	468.4	473.2	131.8	683.8	689.7	182.4	348.4	351.9	236.6	389.6	396.6	227.2	255.4	258.9	97.7
Aug.	508.5	516.7	196.6	426.1	430.8	151.8	767.4	776.8	114.2	469.6	475.5	297.8	314.3	319.0	207.2	242.5	243.6	183.6
Average	496.2	501.8	189.0	481.3	483.2	178.6	638.6	663.0	175.3	389.7	396.9	188.4	385.5	391.9	243.8	263.2	266.0	113.3
Monthly rates																		
Mining 1956 - Sept.	7.7	7.7	7.9	3.3	3.3	3.8	9.0	9.0	7.4	6.6	6.8	8.0	9.0	9.2	6.2	11.6	11.1	26.5
Oct.	5.9	6.0	5.0	2.1	2.1	3.1	6.5	6.5	7.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	7.6	7.9	4.1	9.8	9.8	10.9
Nov.	6.2	6.3	3.9	4.5	4.5	1.0	7.5	7.6	6.4	4.2	4.2	4.5	7.5	7.8	3.4	9.5	9.6	5.1
Dec.	6.1	6.2	4.3	5.0	5.0	3.5	7.0	7.1	4.1	3.8	3.8	5.2	7.6	7.9	3.9	8.8	8.8	9.0
1957 - Jan.	5.0	5.0	4.2	3.5	3.5	3.5	4.7	4.8	1.9	4.3	4.3	3.6	6.2	6.3	4.6	6.2	6.2	5.6
Feb.	5.3	5.3	3.8	4.3	4.4	2.8	4.0	4.0	3.8	4.2	4.2	3.9	7.4	7.6	3.9	6.3	6.4	2.9
Mar.	6.3	6.4	3.7	2.9	3.0	2.6	4.5	4.5	2.6	4.7	4.7	3.1	10.1	10.6	4.0	8.8	9.0	5.0
Apr.	7.2	7.3	4.6	2.5	2.5	1.8	6.0	6.0	3.5	5.6	5.6	6.2	11.4	12.0	4.8	10.0	10.2	4.3
May	6.1	6.2	4.8	2.0	2.0	1.8	5.0	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.5	4.3	8.6	9.0	4.7	11.2	11.3	8.1
June	5.6	5.6	5.4	2.9	2.8	4.4	4.5	4.5	5.0	4.7	4.8	3.1	6.8	7.0	4.1	13.0	12.5	25.2
July	5.7	5.7	5.1	1.7	1.6	3.2	4.7	4.7	3.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	7.8	8.1	4.8	9.4	9.4	11.7
Aug.	7.0	7.0	7.6	3.4	3.4	5.1	8.3	8.3	6.1	6.5	6.4	8.3	7.8	7.9	7.0	10.4	10.1	17.4
Total	74.1	74.7	60.3	38.1	38.1	36.6	71.7	71.9	56.2	60.4	60.5	60.3	97.8	101.3	55.5	115.0	114.4	131.7
Equivalent annual rates																		
Mining 1956 - Sept.	93.7	93.7	96.1	40.2	40.2	46.2	109.5	109.5	90.1	82.8	82.8	97.4	109.5	112.0	75.5	141.2	135.1	322.5
Oct.	69.4	70.6	58.9	24.7	24.7	36.5	76.5	76.5	82.4	57.7	57.7	56.5	89.5	93.0	48.3	115.3	115.3	128.3
Nov.	75.5	76.7	47.5	54.8	54.8	12.2	91.3	92.5	77.9	51.1	51.1	54.8	91.3	94.9	41.4	115.6	116.8	62.1
Dec.	71.6	73.0	50.6	58.9	58.9	41.2	82.4	83.6	48.3	44.7	44.7	61.2	89.5	93.0	45.9	103.6	103.6	105.9
1957 - Jan.	58.9	58.9	49.4	41.2	41.2	41.2	55.3	56.5	22.4	50.6	50.6	42.4	73.0	74.2	54.1	73.0	73.0	65.9
Feb.	69.1	69.1	49.6	56.1	57.4	36.5	52.2	52.2	49.6	54.8	54.8	50.9	96.5	99.1	50.9	82.2	83.5	37.8
Mar.	74.2	75.3	43.5	34.1	35.3	30.6	53.0	53.0	30.6	55.3	55.3	36.5	118.9	124.8	47.1	103.6	105.9	58.9
Apt.	87.6	88.8	56.0	30.4	30.4	21.9	73.0	73.0	42.6	68.2	68.2	75.5	138.7	146.0	58.4	121.7	124.1	52.3
May	71.8	73.0	56.5	23.5	23.5	21.2	58.9	57.7	61.2	63.6	64.7	50.6	101.2	105.9	55.3	131.8	133.0	95.3
June	66.2	68.2	65.7	35.3	34.1	53.5	54.8	54.8	80.9	57.2	58.4	37.7	82.8	85.2	49.9	158.2	152.1	306.7
July	67.1	67.1	60.0	20.0	18.8	37.7	55.3	55.3	37.7	62.4	62.4	91.8	95.3	56.5	110.6	110.6	137.7	
Aug.	82.4	82.4	89.5	40.0	40.0	60.0	97.7	97.7	71.8	76.5	75.3	97.7	91.8	93.0	82.4	122.4	118.9	204.8
Average	74.1	74.7	60.3	38.3	38.3	36.6	71.7	71.9	56.3	60.4	60.5	60.3	97.9	101.4	55.5	114.9	114.3	131.5

For footnotes see page 17.

TABLE 1. Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll¹) by Sex, Region, Month and Main Industry Group², Year Ended August 31, 1957 — Continued

Industry	Canada			Atlantic			Quebec			Ontario			Prairie			Pacific		
	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.
Monthly rates																		
Manufacturing 1956 — Sept.	6.3	5.9	7.6	9.9	8.5	16.3	5.5	5.4	5.8	5.4	4.9	6.9	8.2	7.6	10.5	10.9	9.7	18.2
Oct.	6.0	5.3	8.5	7.3	6.2	12.6	5.2	4.8	6.0	5.8	4.8	9.2	6.7	6.0	9.7	9.5	8.3	17.1
Nov.	5.7	5.0	7.7	8.6	8.0	11.5	5.0	4.6	6.0	5.2	4.3	7.9	6.7	5.9	9.9	9.0	7.9	16.4
Dec.	5.7	4.8	8.7	9.4	8.6	13.7	5.6	4.8	7.7	4.8	3.7	8.8	7.2	6.4	10.2	8.0	7.5	11.6
1957 — Jan.	4.6	4.2	5.7	6.1	6.0	6.8	4.3	4.0	5.0	4.2	3.7	5.9	5.5	5.1	7.1	6.3	6.2	7.1
Feb.	4.1	3.8	5.3	5.2	4.7	7.6	4.2	3.9	4.9	3.7	3.2	5.1	4.5	4.1	6.2	5.5	5.3	7.3
Mar.	4.8	4.4	5.9	6.1	5.9	7.2	4.5	4.3	5.1	4.2	3.6	6.3	6.4	6.2	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.3
Apr.	4.7	4.4	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	4.5	3.9	5.9	4.0	3.7	5.3	6.5	6.1	7.9	7.5	7.6	6.5
May	5.1	4.7	6.5	6.1	5.8	7.3	4.8	4.2	6.4	4.8	4.4	6.1	5.7	5.3	7.5	6.5	6.2	8.5
June	4.6	4.1	6.4	6.0	5.3	9.7	4.4	3.8	5.9	4.2	3.7	6.2	5.4	5.0	7.1	6.8	6.6	8.2
July	5.0	4.5	6.7	7.8	6.6	13.8	4.4	3.9	5.8	4.8	4.2	6.7	5.6	5.0	7.6	6.3	6.2	6.8
Aug.	6.1	5.7	7.4	9.2	7.9	15.7	5.9	5.7	6.5	5.5	5.1	6.8	7.2	6.6	9.6	7.4	6.8	10.9
Total	62.7	56.8	82.1	87.3	79.1	127.8	58.3	53.3	71.0	56.6	49.3	81.2	75.6	69.3	100.6	90.8	85.4	125.9
Equivalent annual rates																		
Manufacturing 1956 — Sept.	76.7	71.8	92.5	120.5	103.4	198.4	66.9	65.7	70.6	65.7	59.6	84.0	99.8	92.5	127.8	132.7	118.0	221.5
Oct.	70.6	62.4	100.0	85.9	73.0	148.3	61.2	56.5	70.6	68.3	56.5	108.3	78.9	70.6	114.2	111.8	97.7	201.3
Nov.	69.4	60.9	93.7	104.7	97.4	140.0	60.9	56.0	73.0	63.3	52.3	96.1	81.5	71.8	120.5	109.5	96.1	199.6
Dec.	67.1	56.5	102.4	110.6	101.2	161.2	65.9	56.5	90.6	56.5	43.5	103.6	84.7	75.3	120.1	94.2	88.3	136.5
1957 — Jan.	54.1	49.4	67.1	71.8	70.6	80.0	50.6	47.1	58.9	49.4	43.5	69.4	64.7	60.0	63.6	74.2	73.0	83.6
Feb.	53.5	49.6	69.1	67.8	61.3	99.1	54.8	50.9	63.9	48.2	41.7	66.5	58.7	53.5	80.8	71.7	69.1	95.2
Mar.	56.5	51.8	69.4	71.8	69.4	84.7	53.0	50.6	60.0	49.4	42.4	74.2	75.3	73.0	83.6	83.6	83.6	85.9
Apr.	57.2	53.5	69.4	68.2	68.2	68.2	54.8	47.5	71.8	48.7	45.0	64.5	79.1	74.2	96.1	91.3	92.5	79.1
May	60.0	55.3	76.5	71.8	68.3	85.9	56.5	49.4	75.3	56.5	51.8	71.8	67.1	62.4	88.3	76.5	78.0	100.0
June	56.0	49.9	77.9	73.0	64.5	118.0	53.5	46.2	71.8	51.1	45.0	75.5	65.7	60.9	86.4	82.8	80.3	99.8
July	59.9	53.0	78.9	91.8	77.7	162.4	51.8	45.9	68.3	56.5	49.4	78.9	65.9	58.9	91.8	74.2	73.0	80.0
Aug.	71.8	67.1	87.1	108.3	93.0	184.8	69.4	67.1	76.5	64.7	60.0	80.0	84.7	77.7	113.0	87.1	80.0	128.3
Average	62.6	56.8	82.0	87.2	79.0	127.6	58.3	53.3	70.9	56.5	49.2	81.1	75.5	69.2	100.5	90.8	85.4	125.9
Monthly rates																		
Construction 1956 — Sept.	16.5	16.8	5.8	15.7	15.9	5.7	15.9	16.1	4.0	15.1	15.4	5.5	19.0	19.2	8.1	19.9	20.1	7.4
Oct.	17.1	17.3	6.0	15.5	15.7	4.1	15.9	16.1	4.5	15.5	15.8	5.4	20.0	20.3	9.7	22.7	23.0	7.9
Nov.	21.8	22.1	7.4	26.4	26.7	7.1	20.0	20.3	4.3	19.0	19.4	6.2	28.3	28.6	15.4	22.7	23.1	8.4
Dec.	30.0	30.6	6.7	43.6	44.3	9.0	32.3	32.9	3.7	24.2	24.8	6.3	33.4	34.0	11.5	29.4	29.9	8.4
1957 — Jan.	19.5	19.9	6.2	26.5	27.0	4.5	19.0	19.4	5.0	18.3	18.7	6.8	20.3	20.7	6.8	18.9	19.2	6.8
Feb.	15.7	16.0	5.5	22.5	23.0	4.9	14.0	14.3	4.7	14.9	15.3	5.7	17.2	17.5	7.0	17.9	18.3	4.9
Mar.	14.6	14.8	5.0	14.2	14.5	4.8	15.0	15.2	4.0	13.5	13.9	4.7	13.8	14.0	6.4	17.4	17.7	6.9
Apr.	15.1	15.4	5.0	10.6	10.7	5.8	15.0	15.3	4.5	14.1	14.4	4.6	15.6	15.9	5.8	20.3	20.6	6.6
May	15.2	15.5	5.1	10.9	11.1	2.9	14.8	15.1	4.5	14.9	15.2	5.3	14.5	14.7	6.0	20.5	20.8	5.3
June	14.9	15.1	5.2	11.5	11.7	5.0	13.0	13.2	4.6	14.7	15.0	4.5	16.6	16.8	6.9	20.1	20.4	7.0
July	16.1	16.4	5.4	11.9	12.0	4.6	14.4	14.6	4.1	15.2	15.6	4.5	18.8	19.1	9.2	21.5	21.8	6.4
Aug.	18.1	18.4	7.0	13.5	13.6	6.1	16.6	16.8	5.3	17.2	17.6	6.2	21.0	21.2	10.6	23.0	23.3	8.7
Total	214.6	218.3	70.3	222.8	226.2	64.5	205.9	209.3	53.2	196.6	201.1	65.7	238.5	242.0	103.4	254.3	258.2	84.7
Equivalent annual rates																		
Construction 1956 — Sept.	200.8	204.5	70.6	191.1	193.5	69.4	193.5	195.9	48.7	183.8	187.4	66.9	231.2	233.7	98.6	242.2	244.6	90.1
Oct.	201.3	203.6	70.6	182.4	184.8	48.3	187.1	189.5	53.0	182.4	186.0	63.6	235.4	238.9	114.2	267.2	270.7	93.0
Nov.	265.3	269.0	90.1	321.3	324.9	86.4	243.4	247.1	52.3	231.2	236.1	75.5	344.4	348.1	187.4	276.3	281.1	102.2
Dec.	353.1	360.2	78.9	513.2	521.4	105.9	380.2	387.2	43.5	284.8	291.9	74.2	393.1	400.2	135.4	346.0	351.9	98.9
1957 — Jan.	229.5	234.2	73.0	311.9	317.8	53.0	223.6	228.3	58.9	215.4	220.1	80.0	238.9	243.6	80.0	222.5	226.0	80.0
Feb.	204.7	208.6	71.7	293.4	299.9	63.9	182.6	186.5	61.3	194.3	199.5	74.3	224.3	228.2	91.3	233.4	238.6	63.9
Mar.	171.8	174.2	58.9	167.1	170.7	56.5	176.6	178.9	47.1	158.9	163.6	55.3	162.4	164.8	75.3	204.8	208.3	81.2
Apr.	183.8	187.4	60.9	129.0	130.2	70.6	182.6	186.2	54.8	171.6	175.2	56.0	189.9	193.5	70.6	247.1	250.7	80.3
May	178.9	182.4	60.0	128.3	130.6	34.1	174.2	177.7	53.0	175.4	178.9	62.4	170.7	173.0	70.6	241.3	244.8	62.4
June	181.3	183.8	63.3	140.0	142.4	60.9	158.2	160.6	56.0	178.9	182.6	54.8	202.0	204.5	84.0	244.6	248.3	85.2
July	189.5	193.0	63.6	140.1	141.2	54.1	169.5	171.8	48.3	178.9	183.6	53.0	221.3	224.8	108.3	253.1	256.6	75.3
Aug.	213.0	216.6	82.4	158.9	160.1	71.8	195.4	197.7	62.4	202.4	207.2	73.0	247.2	249.5	124.6	270.7	274.2	102.4
Average	214.4	218.1	70.3	223.1	226.5	64.6	205.6	208.9	53.3	196.5	201.6	65.7	238.4	241.9	103.4	254.1	258.0	84.6

For footnotes see page 17.

TABLE 1 . Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll¹) by Sex, Region, Month and Main Industry Group², Year Ended August 31, 1957 - Continued

Industry	Canada			Atlantic			Quebec			Ontario			Prairie			Pacific				
	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.		
Monthly rates																				
Transportation	1956 - Sept.	4.1	4.0	6.4	3.2	3.0	10.2	2.8	2.8	3.8	3.9	3.7	7.1	4.9	4.9	6.2	6.8	6.8	7.1	
	Oct.	3.6	3.5	4.4	2.2	2.1	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.5	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.0	3.9	6.2	5.6	5.5	6.5	
	Nov.	3.4	3.3	3.8	3.5	3.5	5.2	3.0	3.0	2.3	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.3	5.1	4.2	4.1	5.5	
	Dec.	3.6	3.6	4.1	4.9	4.9	5.3	3.9	3.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.4	3.5	3.4	6.2	3.4	3.2	5.3	
	1957 - Jan.	4.2	4.3	3.8	7.6	7.7	2.0	3.4	3.4	2.4	3.2	3.1	3.4	5.0	5.0	5.6	4.1	4.0	5.3	
	Feb.	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.2	2.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	2.5	2.5	2.4	3.0	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.2	4.7	
	Mar.	2.6	2.5	3.6	1.6	1.6	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.4	3.4	3.0	3.0	4.4	3.7	3.6	5.0	
	Apr.	3.2	3.2	3.4	5.8	5.8	6.1	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.7	2.6	3.6	3.4	3.3	4.9	4.2	4.2	3.7	
	May	3.8	3.7	4.0	5.5	5.4	6.9	3.3	3.4	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	
	June	3.2	3.0	5.2	1.4	1.4	3.4	3.2	3.0	5.2	3.0	2.8	6.0	3.3	3.2	4.3	4.2	4.1	5.3	
	July	3.0	3.0	3.5	1.6	1.5	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.2	4.7	4.6	5.2	
	Aug.	3.2	3.1	4.3	1.6	1.5	4.3	2.8	2.8	3.5	2.9	2.9	4.1	3.9	3.8	5.5	4.7	4.6	5.7	
	Total	40.9	40.2	49.6	41.1	40.6	54.5	36.0	35.9	36.5	36.8	35.8	49.0	45.1	44.6	59.0	53.7	52.7	64.1	
Equivalent annual rates																				
Transportation	1956 - Sept.	49.9	48.7	77.9	38.9	36.5	124.1	34.1	34.1	46.2	47.6	45.0	86.4	59.6	59.6	75.5	82.8	82.8	86.4	
	Oct.	42.4	41.2	51.8	25.9	24.7	33.0	34.1	34.1	41.2	44.7	44.7	47.1	47.1	45.9	73.0	65.9	64.7	76.5	
	Nov.	41.4	40.2	46.2	42.6	42.7	63.3	36.5	36.5	28.0	41.4	40.2	42.6	40.2	40.2	62.1	51.1	49.9	66.9	
	Dec.	42.4	42.4	48.3	57.7	57.7	62.4	45.9	45.9	33.0	34.1	34.1	40.0	41.2	40.0	73.0	40.0	37.7	62.4	
	1957 - Jan.	49.4	50.6	44.7	89.5	90.6	23.5	40.0	40.0	28.2	37.7	36.5	40.0	58.9	58.9	65.9	48.3	47.1	62.4	
	Feb.	39.1	39.1	40.4	28.7	28.7	43.0	43.0	43.0	32.6	32.6	31.3	39.1	46.9	46.9	46.9	43.0	41.7	61.3	
	Mar.	30.6	29.4	42.4	18.8	18.8	31.8	27.1	27.1	28.2	29.4	28.2	40.0	35.3	35.3	51.8	43.5	42.4	58.9	
	Apr.	38.9	38.9	41.4	70.6	70.6	74.2	31.6	31.6	26.8	32.9	31.6	43.8	41.4	40.2	59.6	51.1	51.1	45.0	
	May	44.7	43.5	47.1	64.7	63.6	81.2	38.8	40.0	35.3	36.5	36.5	43.5	43.5	43.5	44.7	56.5	58.5	56.5	
	June	38.9	36.5	63.3	17.0	17.0	41.4	38.9	36.5	63.3	36.5	36.5	34.1	73.0	40.2	38.9	52.3	51.1	49.9	64.5
	July	35.3	35.3	41.2	18.8	17.7	27.1	29.4	34.1	34.1	33.0	44.7	41.2	41.2	37.7	55.3	54.1	61.2		
	Aug.	37.7	36.5	50.6	18.8	17.7	50.6	33.0	33.0	41.2	34.1	34.1	48.3	45.9	44.7	64.7	55.3	54.1	67.1	
	Average	40.9	40.2	49.6	41.0	40.5	54.6	36.0	35.9	36.5	36.8	35.8	49.0	45.1	44.6	58.9	53.7	52.7	64.1	
Monthly rates																				
Utilities	1956 - Sept.	5.5	5.6	4.7	3.1	3.0	3.4	4.5	4.7	2.4	5.4	5.6	3.8	8.4	8.0	11.1	6.4	6.5	4.6	
	Oct.	4.0	4.1	3.4	3.2	3.3	2.1	3.9	4.1	2.4	3.6	3.7	3.1	5.7	5.5	6.8	4.0	4.2	2.6	
	Nov.	3.7	3.7	3.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	3.5	3.6	2.5	3.2	3.3	3.0	6.4	6.3	7.4	3.5	3.7	1.1	
	Dec.	5.0	5.3	2.4	5.2	5.4	3.1	3.4	3.6	1.6	3.7	4.0	1.8	11.7	12.7	5.2	5.5	2.0		
	1957 - Jan.	3.4	3.4	3.1	2.5	2.6	1.6	2.4	2.5	1.8	2.9	2.9	3.1	6.7	6.9	5.4	4.1	4.3	1.3	
	Feb.	2.7	2.7	2.6	3.3	3.3	3.6	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.4	2.4	1.9	4.3	4.2	4.5	3.9	4.0	2.9	
	Mar.	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.2	2.2	2.9	1.5	1.4	2.2	2.7	2.8	2.1	5.0	4.6	6.3	4.2	4.3	2.9	
	Apr.	2.7	2.7	2.8	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.7	1.7	1.5	2.5	2.5	3.0	4.2	4.1	4.9	5.6	6.0	1.5	
	May	3.1	3.1	2.9	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.9	3.0	2.2	5.1	4.8	6.8	6.6	6.8	4.1	
	June	2.9	2.9	2.7	0.9	0.7	2.3	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.9	3.0	2.1	5.1	5.0	5.9	3.7	3.8	3.1	
	July	3.0	3.0	2.9	1.2	1.0	3.3	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	4.7	4.8	4.4	5.8	6.0	3.5	
	Aug.	4.2	4.2	4.3	2.1	2.1	2.8	4.2	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.7	4.1	6.3	6.1	7.1	5.6	5.9	1.6	
	Total	43.0	43.5	38.2	28.6	28.9	29.8	33.1	33.7	27.0	38.5	39.5	32.7	73.6	73.2	75.6	58.8	61.0	31.2	
Equivalent annual rates																				
Utilities	1956 - Sept.	86.9	68.2	57.2	37.7	35.5	41.4	54.8	57.2	29.2	65.7	68.2	46.2	102.2	97.4	135.1	77.9	79.1	56.0	
	Oct.	47.1	48.3	40.0	37.7	38.8	24.7	45.9	48.3	28.2	42.4	43.5	36.5	67.1	64.7	80.0	47.1	49.4	30.6	
	Nov.	45.0	45.0	42.6	39.2	29.2	29.2	42.6	43.8	30.4	38.9	40.2	36.5	77.9	76.7	90.1	42.6	45.0	13.4	
	Dec.	58.9	62.4	28.2	61.2	63.6	36.5	40.0	42.4	18.8	43.5	47.1	21.2	137.7	149.5	61.2	61.2	64.7	23.5	
	1957 - Jan.	40.0	40.0	36.5	29.4	30.6	18.8	28.2	29.4	21.2	34.1	34.1	36.5	78.9	81.2	63.6	48.3	50.6	15.3	
	Feb.	35.2	35.2	33.9	43.0	43.0	46.9	24.8	23.5	30.0	31.3	31.3	24.8	56.1	54.8	58.7	50.9	52.2	37.8	
	Mar.	33.0	33.0	34.1	25.9	25.9	34.1	17.7	16.5	25.9	31.8	33.0	24.7	58.9	56.5	74.2	49.4	50.6	34.1	
	Apr.	32.9	32.9	34.1	15.8	17.0	12.2	20.7	20.7	18.3	30.4	30.4	36.5	51.1	49.9	59.6	68.2	73.0	18.3	
	May	36.5	36.5	34.1	16.5	17.7	15.3	20.0	20.0	20.0	34.1	35.3	25.9	50.0	56.5	80.0	77.7	80.0	48.3	
	June	35.3	35.3	32.9	11.0	8.5	28.0	21.9	21.9	24.3	35.3	36.5	25.6	62.1	60.9	71.8	45.2	46.2	37.7	
	July	35.3	35.3	34.1	14.1	11.8	38.8	30.6	30.6	31.8	30.6	30.6	29.4	55.3	56.5	51.8	68.3	70.6	41.2	
	Aug.	49.4	49.4	50.6	24.7	24.7	33.0	49.4	49.4	45.9	43.5	43.5	48.3	74.2	71.8	83.6	65.9	69.4	18.8	
	Average	43.0	43.5	38.2	28.8	28.9	29.9	33.0	33.6	27.0	38.5	39.5	32.7	73.5	73.0	75.8	56.6	60.9	31.2	

For footnotes see page 17.

TABLE 1. Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payrolls¹) by Sex, Region, Month and Main Industry Group², Year Ended August 31, 1957 - Continued

Industry	Canada			Atlantic			Quebec			Ontario			Prairie			Pacific		
	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.
Monthly rates																		
Trade	6.3	5.9	7.1	7.2	6.8	8.0	6.4	6.0	7.3	6.3	5.8	7.1	6.1	5.8	6.8	6.1	5.7	6.9
Sept.	5.5	4.9	6.5	5.2	4.9	5.7	5.8	5.6	6.3	5.0	4.6	5.6	4.8	4.5	5.5	8.3	5.8	12.2
Oct.	5.2	5.0	5.6	6.3	6.5	6.1	5.6	5.5	5.8	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.4	7.9	6.1	10.8
Nov.	8.0	5.6	12.1	14.0	9.0	22.7	7.2	5.8	9.9	6.8	4.8	9.9	8.0	5.2	13.2	9.1	5.7	14.6
Dec.	8.0	5.5	12.4	9.0	6.6	13.0	7.5	5.0	12.5	8.7	6.1	12.9	6.5	4.6	10.1	8.5	5.5	13.8
1957	4.5	4.1	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.2	4.5	4.2	5.1	4.4	3.8	5.3	4.3	3.9	5.1	4.6	4.3	5.3
Jan.	4.7	4.5	5.1	4.7	4.6	4.9	5.0	4.8	5.5	4.6	4.2	5.2	4.6	4.5	4.8	4.4	4.6	4.2
Feb.	5.1	4.8	5.6	4.8	4.4	5.7	5.3	5.0	6.1	5.1	4.7	5.6	5.1	5.3	4.9	4.4	4.0	5.1
Mar.	5.5	5.0	6.4	5.2	5.0	5.6	5.9	5.3	7.1	5.6	5.0	6.6	5.4	5.1	5.9	4.8	4.5	5.5
Apr.	5.6	4.9	6.9	5.9	5.5	6.8	6.0	5.1	8.0	5.5	4.9	6.7	5.4	4.7	6.7	5.2	4.4	6.6
May	5.4	4.7	6.8	6.6	5.8	8.1	5.7	5.0	7.3	5.3	4.5	6.7	5.2	4.6	6.2	4.9	4.0	6.5
June	6.3	5.7	7.3	7.0	6.5	7.9	6.9	6.3	8.1	5.9	5.4	6.9	6.1	5.5	7.3	6.1	5.8	6.5
July	7.0	6.5	11.5	10.5	9.0	20.5	7.4	6.0	11.5	7.0	5.5	11.5	7.5	6.2	15.5	7.8	6.7	17.8
Aug.	70.1	60.6	87.0	81.4	71.4	99.7	71.8	63.6	89.0	67.7	58.2	83.1	65.8	58.0	80.9	74.3	60.4	98.0
Total	70.1	60.6	87.0	81.4	71.4	99.7	71.8	63.6	89.0	67.7	58.2	83.1	65.8	58.0	80.9	74.3	60.4	98.0
Equivalent annual rates																		
Trade	76.7	71.8	86.4	87.6	82.8	97.4	77.9	73.0	88.8	76.7	70.6	86.4	74.2	70.6	82.8	74.2	69.4	84.0
Sept.	64.7	57.7	76.5	61.2	57.7	67.1	68.3	65.9	74.2	58.9	54.1	65.9	56.5	53.0	64.7	97.7	68.3	143.6
Oct.	63.3	60.9	68.2	76.7	79.1	74.2	68.2	66.9	70.6	54.8	53.5	60.0	52.3	52.3	53.5	96.1	74.2	131.4
Nov.	94.2	65.9	142.4	164.8	105.9	267.2	84.7	83.3	116.5	80.0	56.5	116.5	94.2	61.2	155.4	107.1	67.1	171.8
Dec.	94.2	64.7	145.9	105.9	80.0	153.0	88.3	58.9	147.1	102.4	71.8	151.8	76.5	54.1	118.9	100.0	64.7	162.4
1957	58.7	53.5	67.8	71.7	73.0	67.8	58.7	54.8	66.5	57.4	49.6	69.1	56.1	50.9	66.5	60.0	56.1	69.1
Jan.	53.3	53.0	60.0	55.3	54.1	57.7	58.9	56.5	64.7	54.1	49.4	61.2	54.1	53.0	56.5	51.8	54.1	49.4
Feb.	62.1	58.4	68.2	58.4	53.5	69.4	64.5	60.9	74.2	62.1	57.2	68.2	62.1	64.5	59.6	53.5	48.7	62.1
Mar.	64.7	58.9	75.3	61.2	58.9	65.9	69.4	62.4	83.6	65.9	58.9	77.7	63.6	60.0	69.4	56.5	53.0	64.7
Apr.	68.2	59.6	84.0	71.8	66.9	82.8	73.0	62.1	97.4	66.9	59.6	81.5	65.7	57.2	81.5	63.3	53.5	80.3
May	63.6	55.3	80.0	77.7	68.3	95.3	67.1	58.9	85.9	62.4	53.0	78.9	61.2	54.1	73.0	57.7	47.1	76.5
June	74.2	67.1	85.9	82.4	76.5	93.0	81.2	74.2	95.3	69.4	63.6	81.2	71.8	64.7	85.9	71.8	68.3	76.5
July	70.0	60.6	86.7	81.2	71.4	99.2	71.7	63.6	88.7	67.6	58.1	82.9	65.7	58.0	80.6	74.1	60.4	97.6
Average	70.0	60.6	86.7	81.2	71.4	99.2	71.7	63.6	88.7	67.6	58.1	82.9	65.7	58.0	80.6	74.1	60.4	97.6
Monthly rates																		
Finance	4.9	3.9	5.6	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.7	4.9	3.9	5.7	5.4	3.8	6.6	5.7	3.7	7.0
Sept.	3.7	3.3	4.1	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.6	3.1	4.1	4.0	3.2	4.6	3.9	3.2	4.3
Oct.	3.4	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.4	2.8	3.9
Nov.	2.9	2.6	3.2	3.0	2.6	3.4	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.4	3.1	3.1	2.3	3.7	3.5	2.5	4.1
Dec.	3.6	3.1	3.9	2.6	2.7	2.6	3.3	2.9	3.7	3.5	3.1	3.9	3.1	4.5	4.5	4.0	4.9	4.9
1957	3.8	3.3	4.2	3.1	3.5	2.8	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.2	4.1	4.6	3.6	5.4	4.8	3.5	5.7
Jan.	4.2	3.6	4.8	3.8	4.0	3.6	4.1	3.7	4.4	4.2	3.4	4.8	4.5	3.8	5.0	5.0	3.3	6.1
Feb.	4.1	3.2	4.8	3.4	3.0	3.7	3.8	3.4	4.2	4.1	3.3	4.8	4.5	3.2	5.4	4.5	2.5	5.8
Mar.	3.8	2.9	4.5	2.8	2.4	3.3	3.6	2.8	4.3	3.6	3.0	4.2	4.4	3.3	5.2	4.8	3.0	6.0
Apr.	5.1	3.3	6.2	4.5	3.9	5.1	5.0	4.0	6.0	4.9	3.6	5.8	6.1	3.8	7.7	5.3	3.3	6.7
May	46.4	38.8	52.5	41.3	41.3	41.8	43.3	39.2	47.1	45.6	38.0	51.8	51.9	40.0	60.4	53.8	38.4	64.1
Total	46.4	38.8	52.5	41.3	41.4	41.8	43.3	39.2	47.0	45.6	38.0	51.8	51.9	40.0	60.4	53.8	38.4	64.1
Equivalent annual rates																		
Finance	59.6	47.5	68.2	52.3	52.3	53.5	53.5	49.9	57.2	59.6	47.5	69.4	65.7	46.2	80.3	69.4	45.0	85.2
Sept.	43.5	38.8	48.3	45.9	47.1	44.7	42.4	41.2	44.7	42.4	36.5	48.3	47.1	37.7	54.1	45.9	37.7	50.6
Oct.	41.4	37.7	42.6	38.9	41.4	37.7	37.7	36.6	38.9	41.4	37.7	43.8	45.0	42.6	45.0	41.4	34.1	47.5
Nov.	34.1	30.6	37.7	35.3	30.6	40.0	33.0	33.0	31.8	33.0	28.2	36.5	36.5	27.1	43.5	41.2	29.4	48.3
Dec.	42.4	37.7	47.1	37.7	38.8	36.5	38.8	36.5	41.2	42.4	36.5	47.1	46.3	41.2	53.0	50.6	41.2	56.5
1957	43.0	36.5	48.2	45.6	54.8	37.8	37.8	32.6	41.7	43.0	36.5	48.2	46.9	37.8	53.5	53.5	40.4	62.6
Jan.	42.4	36.5	45.9	30.6	31.8	30.6	38.8	34.1	43.5	41.2	36.5	45.9	45.9	36.5	53.0	53.0	47.1	57.7
Feb.	46.2	40.2	51.1	37.7	42.6	34.1	41.4	41.4	41.4	45.0	38.9	49.9	56.0	43.8	65.7	58.4	42.6	69.4
Mar.	49.4	42.4	56.5	44.7	47.1	42.4	48.3	43.5	51.8	49.4	40.0	56.5	53.0	44.7	58.9	58.9	38.8	71.8
Apr.	49.9	38.9	58.4	41.4	36.5	45.0	46.2	41.4	51.1	49.9	40.2	58.4	54.8	38.9	65.7	54.8	30.4	70.6
May	44.7	34.1	53.0	33.0	28.2	38.8	42.4	44.0	50.6	42.4	35.3	49.4	51.8	38.8	61.2	56.5	35.3	70.6
June	60.0	44.7	73.0	53.0	45.9	60.0	58.9	47.1	70.6	57.7	42.4	68.3	71.8	44.7	90.6	62.4	38.8	78.9
July	46.4	38.8	52.5	41.3	41.4	41.8	43.3	39.2	47.0	45.6	38.0	51.8	51.9	40.0	60.4	53.8	38.4	64.1

For footnotes see page 17.

TABLE 1. Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll¹) by Sex, Region, Month and Main Industry Group², Year Ended August 31, 1957 — Concluded

Industry	Canada			Atlantic			Quebec			Ontario			Prairie			Pacific			
	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	
Monthly rates																			
Service..... 1956—Sept.	11.4	11.9	10.8	10.9	10.8	11.0	11.5	11.7	11.1	11.2	12.4	9.9	11.5	11.2	11.9	11.7	12.0	11.4	
Oct.	7.1	7.3	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.7	8.5	8.8	8.1	6.6	7.0	6.1	6.7	6.9	6.6	7.0	6.6	7.4	
Nov.	6.6	6.8	6.4	6.0	5.8	6.2	7.7	7.7	7.7	6.8	7.2	6.4	5.9	6.0	5.8	5.5	5.1	5.9	
Dec.	6.1	6.2	6.0	6.1	7.0	5.4	7.4	7.5	7.3	5.8	5.9	5.6	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.5	4.8	6.1	
1957—Jan.	5.7	5.3	6.0	5.3	4.3	6.0	6.7	6.4	7.2	5.5	5.4	5.7	5.0	4.3	5.6	5.5	4.8	6.3	
Feb.	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.6	6.1	6.0	6.2	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.7	4.3	3.7	4.8	
Mar.	5.6	5.7	5.4	4.3	4.4	4.2	7.0	6.9	7.1	5.6	6.0	5.2	5.0	4.9	5.1	4.7	4.4	4.9	
Apr.	6.2	6.4	5.9	4.6	5.0	4.3	7.2	7.4	7.0	6.0	6.3	5.7	6.2	6.2	5.6	5.5	5.7		
May	6.6	6.6	6.6	4.8	3.9	5.4	7.8	7.5	8.3	6.7	7.1	6.3	6.1	5.6	6.5	6.1	5.8	6.4	
June	7.9	7.2	8.5	7.7	7.3	7.9	8.0	7.5	8.6	7.7	7.4	8.1	8.1	7.0	9.0	7.7	6.5	8.9	
July	8.2	7.9	8.5	7.8	7.3	8.2	9.0	9.0	9.1	7.4	7.2	7.5	9.4	9.2	9.6	8.0	6.8	9.1	
Aug.	9.3	9.2	9.3	8.7	8.6	8.8	11.0	10.9	11.1	8.8	9.3	8.3	9.4	8.5	10.2	8.1	7.5	8.7	
Total	85.6	85.3	85.1	77.5	75.6	78.7	97.9	97.3	98.8	82.8	85.9	79.4	83.6	80.0	87.0	79.7	73.5	85.8	
Equivalent annual rates																			
Service..... 1956—Sept.	138.7	144.8	131.4	132.7	131.4	133.9	140.0	142.4	135.1	136.3	150.9	120.5	140.0	136.3	144.8	142.4	146.0	138.7	
Oct.	83.6	85.9	80.0	78.9	77.7	78.9	100.0	103.6	95.3	77.7	82.4	71.8	78.9	81.2	77.7	82.4	77.7	87.1	
Nov.	80.3	82.8	77.9	73.0	70.6	75.5	93.7	93.7	93.7	82.8	87.6	77.9	71.8	73.0	70.6	66.9	62.1	71.8	
Dec.	71.8	73.0	70.6	71.8	82.4	63.6	87.1	88.3	85.9	68.3	69.4	65.9	68.3	69.4	67.1	64.7	56.5	71.6	
1957—Jan.	67.1	62.4	70.6	62.4	50.6	70.6	78.9	75.3	84.7	64.7	63.6	67.1	58.9	50.6	65.9	64.7	56.5	74.2	
Feb.	63.9	62.6	63.9	60.0	60.0	60.0	79.5	78.2	80.8	61.3	61.3	60.0	58.7	56.1	61.3	56.1	48.2	62.6	
Mar.	65.9	67.1	63.6	50.6	51.8	49.4	82.4	81.2	83.6	65.9	70.6	61.2	58.9	57.7	60.0	55.3	51.8	57.7	
Apr.	75.5	77.9	71.8	56.0	60.9	52.3	87.6	90.1	85.2	73.0	76.7	69.4	75.5	75.5	76.7	68.2	66.9	69.4	
May	77.7	77.7	77.7	56.5	45.9	63.6	91.8	88.3	97.7	78.9	83.6	74.2	71.8	65.9	76.5	71.8	68.3	75.3	
June	96.1	87.6	103.4	93.7	88.8	96.1	97.4	91.3	104.7	93.7	90.1	98.6	98.6	85.2	109.5	93.7	79.1	108.3	
July	96.5	93.0	100.0	91.8	85.9	96.5	105.9	105.9	107.1	87.1	84.7	88.3	110.6	108.3	113.0	94.2	80.0	107.1	
Aug.	109.5	108.3	109.5	102.4	101.2	103.6	129.5	128.3	130.6	103.6	109.5	97.7	110.6	100.0	120.1	95.3	88.3	102.4	
Average	85.5	85.3	85.0	77.5	75.6	78.7	97.8	97.2	98.7	82.8	85.9	79.4	83.5	79.9	86.9	79.6	73.4	85.5	
Monthly rates																			
Composite	1956—Sept.	8.2	8.3	7.7	9.4	9.2	10.3	8.5	9.1	6.4	6.8	6.7	7.2	8.9	8.9	8.8	10.9	10.8	11.1
Oct.	7.4	7.6	6.8	8.1	8.3	7.1	8.0	8.7	5.9	6.2	6.0	6.9	7.5	7.8	6.4	10.0	9.9	10.4	
Nov.	7.6	8.1	6.2	10.6	11.5	6.8	8.4	9.3	5.5	6.0	6.0	6.0	8.2	8.8	5.9	9.3	9.4	9.1	
Dec.	8.8	9.1	8.0	13.8	13.8	13.5	10.7	11.9	7.1	6.4	6.0	7.5	8.9	9.1	8.6	10.2	10.4	9.6	
1957—Jan.	7.0	7.0	7.0	8.9	9.1	8.0	8.0	8.8	6.3	5.8	5.4	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.0	7.5	7.3	8.4	
Feb.	6.0	6.4	4.8	7.9	8.6	5.1	7.8	8.8	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.7	5.9	6.2	4.9	5.9	6.1	5.3	
Mar.	6.0	6.3	5.2	6.6	7.1	4.8	6.7	7.3	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.3	6.8	7.2	5.2	6.8	7.3	5.2	
Apr.	5.8	5.9	5.3	5.8	6.0	4.9	5.8	5.9	5.5	4.9	4.9	5.1	6.8	7.1	5.8	7.7	8.3	5.6	
May	6.4	6.5	6.0	6.9	7.2	5.5	8.7	6.9	6.2	5.7	5.6	5.9	6.5	6.6	6.2	7.9	8.4	6.4	
June	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.4	7.0	7.2	7.5	6.2	5.5	5.3	6.2	6.8	6.7	7.1	8.6	8.9	7.5	
July	6.8	6.8	6.5	7.6	7.4	8.5	7.2	7.6	6.1	5.7	5.5	6.2	7.4	7.5	7.1	8.2	8.4	7.3	
Aug.	7.8	7.9	7.4	8.2	8.0	9.4	8.7	9.2	7.1	6.6	6.8	6.7	8.3	8.2	8.5	8.9	9.1	8.3	
Total	84.3	86.4	77.4	100.3	102.6	90.9	93.7	100.8	72.0	69.3	67.5	74.8	89.2	91.3	81.5	101.9	104.3	94.2	
Equivalent annual rates																			
Composite	1956—Sept.	99.8	101.0	93.7	114.4	112.0	125.4	103.4	110.7	77.9	82.8	81.5	87.6	108.3	108.3	107.1	132.7	131.4	135.1
Oct.	87.1	89.5	80.0	95.3	97.7	83.6	94.2	102.4	89.4	73.0	70.6	81.2	88.3	91.8	75.3	117.7	116.5	122.4	
Nov.	92.5	98.6	75.5	129.0	140.0	82.8	102.2	113.2	66.9	73.0	73.0	73.0	99.8	107.1	71.8	113.2	114.4	110.7	
Dec.	103.6	107.1	94.2	162.4	162.4	158.9	125.9	140.1	83.6	75.3	70.6	88.3	104.8	107.1	101.2	120.1	122.4	113.0	
1957—Jan.	82.4	82.4	82.4	104.8	107.1	94.2	94.2	101.2	74.2	88.3	63.6	83.6	84.7	84.7	82.4	88.3	85.9	98.9	
Feb.	78.2	83.5	62.6	103.0	112.1	66.5	101.7	114.8	61.3	60.0	58.7	81.3	76.9	80.8	63.9	76.9	79.5	69.1	
Mar.	70.6	74.2	61.2	77.7	83.6	56.5	78.9	85.9	58.9	60.0	58.9	62.4	80.0	84.7	61.2	80.0	85.9	61.2	
Apr.	70.6	71.8	64.5	70.6	73.0	59.6	70.6	71.8	66.9	59.6	59.6	62.1	82.8	86.4	70.6	93.7	101.0	68.2	
May	75.3	76.5	70.6	81.2	84.7	64.7	78.9	81.2	73.0	67.1	65.9	69.4	76.5	77.7	73.0	93.0	98.9	75.3	
June	79.1	79.1	79.1	79.1	77.9	65.2	87.6	91.3	75.5	66.9	64.5	75.5	82.8	81.5	86.4	104.7	108.3	91.3	
July	80.0	80.0	76.5	89.5	87.1	100.0	84.7	89.5	71.8	67.1	64.7	73.0	87.1	88.3	83.6	96.5	98.9	85.9	
Aug.	91.8	93.0	87.1	96.5	94.2	110.6	102.4	108.3	83.6	77.7	77.7	78.9	97.7	96.5	100.0	104.8	107.1	97.7	
Average	84.2	86.4	77.3	100.3	102.6	90.7	93.7	100.9	71.9	69.2	67.4	74.7	89.1	91.2	81.4	101.8	104.2	94.1	

1. Payroll figures used each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and end of the month.

2. Logging included with forestry; quarrying and oil wells included with mining; storage and communication included with transportation; insurance and real estate included with finance.

Note: Monthly rates were converted to equivalent annual rates by multiplying the monthly rate by a factor equivalent to 365 divided by the number of days in the given month (11.77 for 31 days; 12.17 for 30 days; 13.04 for 28 days).

TABLE 2. Recent Changes in Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll¹) in Selected Industries,
Canada and Regions, Year Ended August 31, 1957

No.	Industry group	Canada				Atlantic			
		Annual rate		Change from previous year		Annual rate		Change from previous year	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Total — all industries	86	85	- 1	+ 2	95	102	- 14	- 1
2	Forestry and logging	469	495	- 5	+32	433	481	- 55	+ 3
3	Mining (including milling) quarrying and oil wells	76	74	+ 5	+10	30	37	- 1	+10
4	Metal mining	79	75	+ 8	+15	-	-	-	-
5	Fuels	69	73	- 2	+ 6	14	22	- 1	+ 4
6	Non-metal mining	54	55	- 8	- 4	74	92	+23	+47
7	Quarrying, clay and sand pits	101	102	-11	- 4	244	210	+15	- 6
8	Manufacturing	62	64	- 4	+ 2	84	87	- 7	0
9	Foods and beverages	99	97	+ 3	- 1	127	131	- 5	+11
10	Tobacco and tobacco products	76	67	+15	+ 5	-	-	-	-
11	Rubber products	38	44	- 9	+ 2	-	-	-	-
12	Leather products	60	61	- 3	+ 1	58	63	-13	+ 4
13	Textile products (except clothing)	48	52	- 7	+ 1	47	62	0	+24
14	Clothing (textile and fur)	72	69	- 1	- 1	62	63	+ 4	+17
15	Wood products	113	118	- 2	+ 7	153	161	-15	-11
16	Paper products	39	39	- 2	0	30	34	- 7	- 5
17	Printing, publishing and allied industries	50	44	+ 5	+ 2	34	34	- 1	0
18	Iron and steel products	52	51	- 6	+ 2	38	40	-18	- 9
19	Transportation equipment	50	51	- 7	- 1	84	89	+ 1	+11
20	Non-ferrous metal products	47	48	- 7	- 2	-	-	-	-
21	Electrical apparatus and supplies	38	41	-12	- 1	-	-	-	-
22	Non-metallic mineral products	70	70	+ 1	+ 4	87	98	+ 1	+23
23	Products of petroleum and coal	29	27	0	0	-	-	-	-
24	Chemical products	42	38	0	- 2	90	94	-10	- 8
25	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	75	70	+ 2	+ 1	-	-	-	-
26	Construction	213	215	- 7	+12	205	225	-20	+15
27	General contractors	241	245	- 9	+11	219	235	-24	+10
28	Special trade contractors (subcontractors)	147	147	- 2	+ 5	158	172	+18	+33
29	Transportation, storage and communication	45	42	- 1	+ 1	44	42	-13	- 5
30	Transportation	45	41	- 2	0	44	42	-17	- 5
31	Storage	62	60	+ 1	+ 3	192	185	- 1	- 6
32	Communication	46	39	- 1	+ 3	42	40	- 3	+ 3
33	Public utility operation	51	43	+ 3	- 2	39	27	-12	-17
34	Trade	73	70	- 3	- 2	81	81	+ 1	+ 5
35	Wholesale	64	61	- 1	- 1	78	77	0	+ 5
36	Retail	81	76	+ 2	0	85	84	0	+ 5
37	Finance, insurance and real estate	54	47	+ 3	0	44	42	- 1	0
38	Service	91	86	+ 1	+ 1	78	79	- 5	- 1
39	Community	43	35	+ 3	- 2	31	32	- 8	+ 4
40	Recreation	125	125	- 3	+ 5	79	82	-15	- 8
41	Business	76	70	- 4	- 2	54	55	-21	-12
42	Personal	127	120	+ 3	+ 5	127	123	+ 1	+ 5

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

TABLE 2. Recent Changes in Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll¹) in Selected Industries,
Canada and Regions, Year Ended August 31, 1957

Quebec				Ontario				Prairie				Pacific				No.
Annual rate	Change from previous year			Annual rate	Change from previous year			Annual rate	Change from previous year			Annual rate	Change from previous year			
Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.													
96	94	0	+ 3	70	70	- 4	+ 4	93	90	+ 1	+ 6	105	103	0	+ 4	1
621	657	+ 6	+48	384	391	+15	+33	399	386	+ 9	+17	237	265	- 7	+20	2
67	72	- 2	+ 7	70	60	+18	+17	105	99	+ 4	+ 8	110	115	- 13	- 8	3
84	86	+ 2	+ 6	68	58	+19	+20	106	93	+17	+14	95	105	- 11	+ 2	4
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	103	107	- 14	+ 4	-	-	-	-	5
25	27	0	+ 4	59	57	-17	- 4	131	104	- 54	- 69	238	224	- 36	- 79	6
88	94	-11	+ 1	95	101	-16	- 6	161	132	-10	-55	58	63	- 33	- 20	7
59	58	0	+ 1	58	57	- 1	- 1	76	74	- 2	0	91	91	- 9	0	8
79	78	+ 3	+ 7	105	97	+ 8	- 6	73	72	- 4	- 2	145	142	- 6	-14	9
34	29	+ 4	+ 3	203	195	+30	+15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
47	53	- 3	+ 3	35	40	-10	+ 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
62	64	- 5	+ 3	60	54	+ 4	- 2	68	52	+ 1	- 7	57	62	- 33	- 22	12
45	48	- 2	+ 4	53	53	- 5	- 3	82	109	+ 6	+31	77	78	- 6	+ 3	13
75	75	- 6	- 3	62	59	- 1	- 2	98	92	+ 1	- 1	107	97	+ 4	- 5	14
135	139	+ 7	+15	89	92	- 7	- 1	150	147	+ 9	+ 9	105	111	+ 3	+ 8	15
35	36	- 3	+ 3	40	39	- 2	- 1	61	56	+ 7	+ 8	52	46	- 2	- 2	16
45	41	+ 1	+ 1	48	44	+ 2	+ 1	51	48	0	0	67	60	+13	+10	17
53	50	- 6	+ 3	50	50	0	+ 2	70	71	- 8	+ 5	72	76	- 14	+ 5	18
66	53	+ 1	- 3	36	45	-13	0	69	54	+ 8	-14	88	83	- 27	- 14	19
38	40	-10	+ 2	57	56	0	+ 2	102	116	+ 3	+32	-	-	-	-	20
30	28	- 7	+ 1	39	45	-17	- 3	81	67	+22	+ 3	73	60	- 36	- 17	21
64	64	+ 2	+ 7	69	67	+ 6	+ 5	106	107	+ 4	+15	66	69	- 45	- 34	22
23	17	+ 4	- 1	27	22	+ 6	+ 4	31	33	- 7	+ 2	49	39	- 5	- 9	23
40	34	+ 2	- 4	45	39	+ 2	- 2	54	54	+12	- 1	62	59	- 10	- 7	24
74	71	+ 3	+ 4	71	68	- 5	- 3	81	76	+ 3	+ 2	62	54	+ 4	+ 3	25
208	206	-10	- 1	196	196	- 6	+ 9	231	239	-12	+ 9	261	254	+ 6	+30	26
239	236	-11	- 2	223	226	-12	+11	264	271	- 4	+18	295	286	+ 5	+31	27
144	144	-10	0	143	141	+ 8	+10	152	158	-22	-12	154	155	+ 1	+25	28
37	36	- 3	- 1	38	36	- 4	- 2	52	46	+ 3	+ 4	71	56	+12	+ 4	29
32	36	- 6	- 1	38	36	- 5	- 2	51	44	+ 3	+ 2	69	54	+11	+ 5	30
75	70	- 7	-11	64	65	-16	-10	50	52	+ 2	+ 9	81	66	- 3	- 6	31
46	36	- 1	+ 1	34	30	- 8	- 1	61	53	+ 2	+ 2	83	66	+19	+ 7	32
43	33	+ 7	0	45	40	+ 2	- 2	81	73	+ 5	+ 2	86	59	- 11	- 26	33
74	71	+ 1	0	71	68	- 3	0	71	64	0	- 2	81	74	- 4	- 6	34
58	53	0	0	58	50	- 2	- 4	65	63	+ 2	+ 4	83	73	- 7	-11	35
90	84	+ 5	+ 2	78	75	- 1	- 1	74	69	- 1	0	77	75	- 4	- 1	36
47	43	- 3	+ 2	51	47	0	0	60	51	+ 7	0	61	53	0	0	37
101	98	0	+ 6	89	85	- 1	+ 3	90	83	- 1	- 2	83	81	- 5	- 2	38
51	48	- 3	- 1	43	38	- 1	0	45	35	+ 7	0	38	33	0	- 1	39
138	138	- 9	+ 4	125	119	- 4	- 2	126	128	+ 6	+ 5	105	102	+ 4	0	40
64	60	+ 3	+ 6	82	73	- 4	- 4	89	82	- 9	- 5	75	74	- 8	-10	41
125	122	+ 2	+ 6	124	115	+ 5	+ 4	128	124	+ 2	+ 3	125	121	- 7	- 1	42

TABLE 3. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll¹) in Selected Industries, by Sex,
CANADA, September 1955 to August 1957

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																					
		1955								1956													
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May					
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations				
1	Total - all industries	T. M. F.	8 8 9	8 8 8	7 7 7	7 7 6	6 6 7	7 7 6	5 5 5	5 5 5	6 6 6	6 6 6	5 5 5	6 6 5	6 6 6	8 9 6	6 6 6	10 11 7	6 6 6	10 10 9	7 7 7		
2	Forestry and logging	T. M. F.	53 54 29	31 32 13	39 40 16	33 34 11	36 36 12	34 35 12	30 31 9	46 47 16	35 35 13	34 35 12	23 23 6	50 50 24	19 19 8	61 62 29	45 45 16	32 32 12	79 80 36	35 36 10	42 43 19	36 37 13	
3	Mining (including milling) quarrying and oil wells.	T. M. F.	5 5 7	7 7 8	5 6 6	5 5 5	5 4 4	5 4 4	3 3 3	5 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 5 5	4 4 5	5 5 5	6 6 4	7 7 5	6 6 4	10 10 10	5 5 5	8 8 8	5 6 6	
4	Metal mining	T. M. F.	5 5 5	6 6 8	5 5 5	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	3 3 3	4 4 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	4 5 5	3 3 4	5 5 5	5 5 4	7 7 5	6 6 4	9 9 7	6 6 5	9 9 11	5 6 4	
5	Fuels	T. M. F.	6 6 7	6 6 5	6 5 5	5 3 3	7 5 3	5 5 3	5 5 4	6 5 5	5 5 3	4 4 3	4 4 3	4 4 3	4 4 4	8 8 5	4 4 5	10 10 7	5 4 4	7 7 6	4 4 4		
6	Non-metal mining ²	T. M.	6 6	11 10	3 3	5 5	2 2	6 6	2 2	4 4	4 3	3 3	2 2	2 2	3 3	4 4	2 2	6 6	2 2	12 11	3 3	7 6	6 5
7	Quarrying, clay and sand pits ²	T. M.	5 5	5 5	5 5	9 9	5 5	14 14	2 2	23 23	7 7	12 12	7 7	9 9	11 11	6 6	26 26	6 6	18 18	5 5	11 11	6 6	
8	Manufacturing	T. M. F.	6 5 9	7 6 8	5 4 7	5 5 7	5 4 6	5 5 7	3 4 3	6 5 9	5 4 5	4 4 5	5 4 6	4 4 5	5 5 6	5 4 6	6 6 6	5 4 6	7 7 8	7 7 8	5 5 7		
9	Foods and beverages	T. M. F.	8 6 13	14 11 21	7 5 11	12 9 20	5 4 8	10 7 17	3 3 4	12 9 22	6 4 9	6 5 8	4 3 7	5 4 7	6 5 10	5 4 7	8 7 11	5 4 7	11 9 16	6 5 9	13 11 19	6 5 9	
10	Tobacco and tobacco products	T. M. F.	2 3 1	3 2 3	6 4 7	3 4 2	26 30 23	2 1 2	3 4 2	5 3 6	6 5 7	5 7 2	2 2 2	5 6 4	2 2 2	18 15 20	3 1 5	12 12 13	3 2 6	2 2 2	4 2 5	2 1 3	
11	Rubber products	T. M. F.	5 5 7	4 3 5	3 3 4	3 2 5	3 3 7	4 3 9	2 2 9	3 3 5	3 2 5	3 2 5	3 2 5	4 4 5	3 2 6	3 2 6	5 4 8	4 3 6	3 3 5	5 5 9	3 3 5		
12	Leather products	T. M. F.	5 5 6	5 4 5	5 4 6	4 3 6	5 4 5	4 3 5	5 3 5	6 5 5	6 4 8	4 3 5	4 3 5	5 4 6	5 4 6	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 4 6	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 5 7		
13	Textile products (except clothing)	T. M. F.	6 4 8	4 4 5	5 4 6	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 4	3 3 5	3 3 4	3 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	5 4 5	5 4 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 6		
14	Clothing (textile and fur)	T. M. F.	7 5 8	5 5 6	6 4 6	5 4 6	6 4 7	6 4 4	7 5 9	8 5 10	5 4 5	6 4 7	6 4 5	5 4 5	5 4 6	5 4 6	6 4 6	6 4 6	7 6 7	6 6 7	7 6 8		

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

TABLE 3. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll¹) in Selected Industries, by Sex,
CANADA, September 1955 to August 1957

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																		No.										
1956												1957																
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July				
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations					
8	7	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	1				
8	7	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	2				
8	7	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	3				
31	33	42	38	51	36	42	35	39	37	29	49	42	38	20	52	20	57	35	29	82	36	45	41	31	42	33	43	
31	34	42	38	52	36	42	35	40	38	30	50	42	39	21	53	21	58	36	29	83	37	45	42	31	42	33	44	
14	12	20	15	24	11	15	13	12	11	6	16	12	13	5	18	8	32	12	17	38	13	20	12	15	16	15	17	
7	5	7	7	7	8	6	8	6	8	5	6	5	6	4	4	6	6	5	6	6	6	7	7	6	6	6	7	
7	6	7	7	7	8	6	8	6	8	5	6	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	7	7	6	7	8	
7	6	7	7	7	8	7	8	7	8	6	6	5	5	5	5	4	4	6	6	6	6	7	7	8	6	6	8	
6	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	5	6	7	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	
6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	
6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	
10	9	4	4	4	3	9	8	2	7	3	4	1	1	6	2	6	3	3	2	3	5	3	2	3	3	3	6	
8	8	5	7	6	6	5	10	6	8	4	4	12	12	2	24	5	5	13	7	7	14	4	23	23	5	17	5	
8	8	5	5	7	6	5	10	6	8	4	4	12	12	2	24	5	5	13	7	7	14	4	23	23	5	17	5	
6	5	5	6	6	6	5	6	5	6	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	
8	7	11	8	9	8	7	8	6	8	3	9	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	
12	8	13	9	11	12	8	14	5	10	3	11	5	6	4	3	5	4	3	8	5	11	5	4	13	6	13	10	
9	6	8	8	8	8	10	10	6	10	4	7	3	8	21	8	9	9	7	11	7	17	9	9	11	10	6	8	
20	13	25	13	18	16	12	23	8	17	4	21	8	9	7	7	8	8	7	7	11	7	17	9	9	18	10	22	13
1	1	3	4	5	7	2	2	6	6	31	3	7	5	5	3	5	4	4	20	3	16	2	2	3	2	2	3	
1	1	3	4	5	7	2	2	8	6	31	3	6	6	5	3	4	4	4	22	4	14	4	4	3	2	2	3	
4	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	3	5	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	
3	2	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	3	5	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	
5	4	6	6	6	7	6	6	5	6	3	4	6	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	
6	5	7	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	
8	6	8	7	7	6	6	6	5	6	3	5	8	7	5	5	4	4	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	
6	5	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	
5	4	7	6	6	7	6	6	5	6	3	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	
4	3	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	
3	3	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	
5	7	8	10	7	7	6	6	7	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	

2. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

TABLE 3. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll¹) in Selected Industries, by Sex,
CANADA, September 1955 to August 1957 - Continued

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																				
		1955								1956												
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May				
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations			
	Manufacturing - concluded:																					
1	Wood products	T. M. F.	9 9 8	9 9 6	8 8 7	9 9 6	8 8 6	10 10 7	7 8 4	10 11 6	9 9 6	7 8 5	7 7 6	8 9 5	7 7 6	11 12 7	11 11 7	10 11 6	15 16 8	8 8 6	13 13 8	9 9 7
2	Paper products	T. M. F.	3 3 7	5 5 7	3 2 6	4 4 5	2 2 4	4 4 5	2 2 3	3 3 6	3 2 5	3 3 5	2 2 4	2 2 4	3 2 4	3 2 4	4 4 6	2 2 5	6 6 7	6 6 6	6 6 8	3 3 6
3	Printing, publishing and allied industries.	T. M. F.	5 3 8	4 3 7	4 3 6	4 3 5	3 2 5	3 2 4	2 2 7	4 3 5	3 2 5	3 2 5	3 3 5	3 2 5	3 2 5	3 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 5	4 3 6	4 3 5	5 4 8	4 3 6
4	Iron and steel products	T. M. F.	5 5 6	5 5 6	4 4 5	4 4 4	4 4 5	4 4 4	3 3 3	4 4 5	5 5 5	3 3 4	5 5 5	3 3 4	5 5 5	4 4 6	4 4 6	5 5 6	4 4 5	6 6 7	4 4 5	
5	Transportation equipment	T. M. F.	5 5 9	9 10 6	5 5 5	3 4 3	4 4 4	4 4 4	3 3 3	3 3 4	4 4 4	3 3 3	6 6 5	3 3 3	8 8 8	4 4 4	6 6 5	4 4 5	5 5 5	4 4 4	5 5 5	
6	Non-ferrous metal products	T. M. F.	5 4 9	5 5 7	4 3 8	3 3 6	4 3 9	4 3 8	2 2 6	5 4 9	4 4 7	6 5 7	4 4 7	3 3 7	4 3 6	6 6 7	4 3 7	6 6 6	4 4 6	6 5 7	4 3 6	
7	Electrical apparatus and supplies	T. M. F.	6 4 11	4 3 6	5 4 8	3 2 5	4 3 7	4 3 7	2 2 3	4 2 7	4 3 5	4 3 7	3 3 6	3 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 6	3 3 5	4 4 5	4 4 6	5 4 7	3 3 5	
8	Non-metallic mineral products	T. M. F.	5 4 7	7 6 10	5 5 7	4 4 6	4 4 5	6 6 5	2 2 4	9 9 7	5 5 6	5 5 5	4 4 7	4 4 5	7 7 7	5 5 7	9 9 7	10 10 8	4 4 5	8 8 8	5 5 7	
9	Products of petroleum and coal	T. M. F.	2 2 7	5 5 7	2 2 6	3 2 6	1 1 5	2 1 4	2 1 5	1 1 6	2 1 7	1 1 6	2 1 6	1 1 4	2 1 4	2 2 5	3 3 5	2 1 5	5 5 10	2 2 5	3 3 9	2 2 6
10	Chemical products	T. M. F.	3 3 5	4 4 6	3 3 6	3 3 4	3 3 4	2 2 3	3 3 5	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	4 4 5	3 3 4	4 4 5	3 3 4	5 5 5	4 4 5	5 5 5	4 4 5	
11	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	T. M. F.	8 6 12	6 6 8	7 5 9	5 4 6	6 4 9	8 3 3	8 6 12	5 4 7	5 4 7	5 4 7	5 4 6	5 4 6	6 5 9	5 4 6	7 6 7	6 5 7	7 6 8	6 5 8		
12	Construction	T. M. F.	17 17 6	16 16 5	16 16 5	16 17 4	22 22 6	9 9 4	29 30 5	16 16 5	17 18 5	14 14 5	16 16 5	17 18 5	14 15 4	14 15 8	13 14 5	31 31 10	14 15 5	24 25 9	15 15 6	
13	General contractors	T. M. F.	18 19 7	17 18 6	17 18 5	18 19 5	15 15 7	26 26 4	11 11 6	35 35 6	18 19 5	20 20 5	16 18 6	18 18 5	20 20 7	17 17 4	31 31 10	15 15 5	36 37 12	16 16 6	27 28 11	17 17 7
14	Special trade contractors (subcontractors).	T. M. F.	12 12 6	12 13 4	11 11 4	11 11 3	9 10 4	13 13 3	6 6 4	17 18 4	11 12 5	12 13 4	9 10 5	12 12 5	12 12 4	10 10 6	17 17 6	10 10 5	18 18 6	10 10 5	16 16 7	11 11 5

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

TABLE 3. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll¹) in Selected Industries, by Sex,
CANADA, September 1955 to August 1957 - Continued

		Percent of average number on payroll during the month																						
		1956									1957													
		July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	No.								
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations					
11 11 7	9 9 7	10 10 8	11 11 8	9 9 7	11 11 7	9 10 8	10 11 6	9 10 6	11 11 7	6 7 3	11 11 7	8 9 6	9 9 6	8 8 7	9 9 6	8 8 5	11 11 7	16 17 9	8 9 6	8 8 5	10 10 8	1		
4 4 7	3 2 5	3 3 6	3 3 7	4 4 7	4 4 7	3 3 7	3 3 7	2 2 6	4 4 5	2 2 4	4 4 5	2 2 4	2 2 5	2 2 4	2 2 5	3 3 4	4 4 6	5 5 5	4 4 5	3 3 5	4 4 8	2		
4 4 7	3 3 5	3 3 7	4 4 9	5 4 9	5 4 9	5 4 9	5 4 9	5 4 9	5 4 9	4 4 7	3 3 7	4 3 7	3 3 6	3 3 6	3 3 6	3 3 4	3 3 6	4 3 7	5 4 9	4 3 7	5 4 9	3		
5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 5 6	4 4 5	4 4 5	4												
3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	4 4 6	4 4 8	5 4 8	5 4 8	5 4 8	5 4 8	5 4 8	4 4 4	4 4 4	5												
4 4 7	4 3 6	5 5 11	4 4 7	5 4 10	5 4 8	4 3 8	4 3 7	3 3 8	4 3 8	3 3 8	3 3 8	6												
3 3 4	3 2 4	5 4 9	4 3 5	5 4 7	5 4 7	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 7	4 3 8	2 2 2	3 3 2	2 2 2	3 3 2	2 2 2	3 3 2	2 2 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	7			
6 6 6	5 5 7	5 5 7	7 7 7	6 6 7	6 6 8	5 5 6	6 6 6	4 4 6	4 4 8	3 3 4	3 3 5	3 3 5	8											
3 2 7	2 1 5	2 2 5	3 2 6	2 2 6	2 2 6	2 1 5	2 1 5	1 1 3	1 1 3	2 2 2	3 3 2	2 2 2	3 3 2	2 2 2	3 3 2	2 2 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	9			
3 3 4	3 3 5	4 4 6	4 4 6	4 4 6	4 4 6	4 3 5	4 3 5	3 3 4	3 3 4	2 2 3	3 3 3	2 2 3	3 3 3	2 2 3	3 3 3	2 2 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	10			
5 5 7	5 4 6	8 6 11	6 7 8	9 7 8	7 6 10	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 10	6 5 11	3 3 3	5 5 7	3 3 5	5 5 7	3 3 5	5 5 7	3 3 5	5 5 7	6 5 8	6 5 8	6 5 8	6 5 8	11		
20 20 8	14 15 6	17 17 7	17 17 7	15 17 6	17 17 6	17 17 7	17 17 7	13 14 4	22 22 7	9 9 7	30 31 7	16 16 5	19 20 6	14 14 5	16 16 5	19 19 5	15 15 5	24 25 7	29 29 8	15 15 5	21 22 7	16 16 5	18 18 7	12
22 22 10	16 16 7	19 19 8	19 19 7	17 19 6	19 19 7	19 19 5	19 19 7	15 15 4	25 25 8	10 10 6	35 35 6	17 18 6	22 18 6	16 18 6	18 22 6	22 17 6	17 17 5	28 29 9	33 34 11	17 17 6	22 22 8	18 18 7	21 21 8	13
15 15 6	11 11 5	13 13 7	13 13 6	11 11 5	11 11 6	12 12 6	11 12 4	10 11 4	14 14 5	7 7 4	19 20 5	12 12 4	14 14 6	10 10 5	12 12 5	13 13 4	10 10 5	15 15 5	12 12 4	17 18 5	11 11 6	12 12 5	12 12 6	14

TABLE 3. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll¹) in Selected Industries, by Sex,
CANADA, September 1955 to August 1957 — Concluded

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																	
		1955								1956									
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Transportation, storage and communication.	T. M. F.	3 3 5	4 4 6	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 2	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3
2	Transportation	T. M. F.	3 3 5	4 3 5	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3
3	Storage	T. M. F.	6 6 8	5 5 5	5 5 6	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	3 3 2
4	Communication	T. M. F.	4 4 5	5 4 6	4 4 5	4 4 4	3 3 4	3 3 3	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2
5	Public utility operation	T. M. F.	4 4 4	6 6 4	3 3 3	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	2 2 2	5 5 2	5 5 2	4 4 2	4 4 2	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3
6	Trade	T. M. F.	8 6 11	6 5 7	7 6 9	5 5 6	8 5 11	5 4 5	6 4 9	10 6 15	4 4 5	7 5 11	4 4 5	5 5 6	6 5 7	6 5 7	7 7 8	8 7 9	6 5 7
7	Wholesale	T. M. F.	7 6 11	6 5 8	6 5 8	5 4 6	5 5 7	5 3 4	3 3 11	7 6 6	4 4 6	5 4 6	4 4 6	4 4 5	4 4 6	6 5 7	7 6 8	7 6 9	5 5 6
8	Retail	T. M. F.	8 6 10	6 6 7	7 6 9	5 5 6	9 6 13	4 4 4	7 5 10	11 7 16	4 4 4	9 6 12	4 4 5	5 5 6	6 5 8	7 7 7	7 7 8	6 6 6	8 8 9
9	Finance, insurance and real estate	T. M. F.	4 4 5	5 4 5	4 4 4	3 3 4	4 3 4	3 3 3	2 2 3	3 3 3	4 4 4	3 3 3	4 4 4	4 3 4	4 3 4	5 4 5	4 4 5	6 5 8	4 4 5
10	Service	T. M. F.	9 9 10	11 11 11	6 6 7	6 6 7	5 5 6	6 6 6	4 4 4	6 5 6	6 5 6	5 5 6	5 5 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	8 7 8	6 7 6	10 11 9	7 7 7
11	Community or public service	T. M. F.	9 8 11	4 4 4	3 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 3	3 2 3	3 2 2	2 1 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	3 2 3	2 2 2	3 2 3	3 2 3	3 2 3
12	Recreation service	T. M. F.	16 18 12	14 13 15	9 8 10	12 12 12	7 7 7	12 13 10	5 4 6	7 8 7	7 7 8	6 6 7	6 6 7	8 8 8	7 7 8	15 17 11	9 9 10	19 21 17	11 12 10
13	Business service	T. M. F.	8 8 7	16 17 11	6 6 7	5 5 5	6 6 6	5 5 5	3 3 4	5 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 5	5 5 5	4 4 5	6 7 5	4 4 5	8 8 7	5 4 6	8 8 5
14	Personal service	T. M. F.	9 8 9	13 12 14	8 7 9	9 8 9	7 6 6	8 7 6	6 6 9	8 7 8	7 7 8	7 7 7	7 7 7	9 9 10	8 8 8	12 12 12	10 10 9	15 15 14	10 11 10

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

TABLE 3. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll¹) in Selected Industries, by Sex, CANADA, September 1955 to August 1957 - Concluded

TABLE 4. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll¹) in Selected Industries, by Sex,
ATLANTIC REGION, September 1955 to August 1957

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																																			
		1955								1956								Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations								
		T.	M.	T.	M.	T.	M.	T.	M.	T.	M.	T.	M.	T.	M.	T.	M.	T.	M.	T.	M.	T.	M.	T.	M.	T.	M.	T.	M.								
1	Total - all industries	9	9	8	9	8	9	7	14	8	8	7	7	5	9	10	7	16	7	12	12	7	12	10	7	12	7	7									
2	Forestry and logging	41	30	44	32	29	28	26	48	32	36	24	34	19	69	51	42	91	49	58	34	34	58	34	8	24	15	8									
3	Mining (including milling) quarrying and oil wells	2	3	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	5	2	4	4	2	2	2	2	2	3									
4	Fuels ²	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	2									
5	Non-metal mining ²	2	5	4	1	1	1	1	6	1	6	1	11	3	3	3	2	9	—	10	1	8	1	1	1	1	1	1									
6	Quarrying, clay and sand pits ²	4	3	1	13	1	88	11	42	18	41	18	15	3	5	66	14	82	1	10	4	4	10	10	1	10	4	4									
7	Manufacturing	6	9	6	9	8	9	6	10	8	7	5	5	5	5	8	9	5	15	5	9	6	5	5	5	5	8	5									
8	Foods and beverages	6	13	7	13	5	13	5	16	14	8	5	5	5	5	8	16	5	24	7	15	10	8	13	10	10	15	15									
9	Leather products	9	4	4	3	5	8	3	6	4	3	6	4	5	4	5	5	8	4	8	8	7	7	6	5	5	6	7									
10	Textile products (except clothing)	7	2	4	2	2	2	7	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2									
11	Clothing (textile and fur)	7	6	5	3	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	6	2	5	3	4	6	2	3	3	5	4	6	4									
12	Wood products	11	14	11	19	14	15	14	17	13	12	11	11	10	23	18	16	29	9	15	10	10	15	10	10	10	10	10									
13	Paper products	3	5	3	4	2	6	3	4	3	5	2	2	1	2	3	2	8	16	30	10	15	10	16	10	10	10	10									
14	Printing, publishing and allied industries	3	4	3	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	2	3	2	3									
15	Iron and steel products	2	3	4	4	4	6	5	8	5	5	6	4	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6									
16	Transportation equipment	10	7	7	7	12	7	6	4	9	5	4	5	4	5	4	12	7	7	11	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	3									
17	Non-metallic mineral products ²	4	5	1	5	3	5	3	25	6	7	5	4	15	5	17	2	13	5	9	3	3	3	3	5	9	3										
18	Chemical products ²	6	5	5	2	14	13	5	9	4	4	10	10	8	5	20	3	17	13	4	24	28	2	14	2	2	28										

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

2. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

TABLE 4. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll¹) in Selected Industries, by Sex,
ATLANTIC REGION, September 1955 to August 1957

		Percent of average number on payroll during the month													
		1956						1957							
July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	No.	
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations		
10	8	9	9	8	9	7	8	8	7	7	11	8	9	1	
10	8	9	9	8	9	7	8	8	7	7	11	8	9	2	
10	8	9	9	7	10	8	7	8	7	6	13	5	8	3	
32	36	41	40	35	30	35	34	28	45	34	50	35	27	2	
32	36	41	40	35	30	35	34	28	45	34	51	35	28	3	
15	11	25	13	27	27	7	26	10	12	7	20	9	7	13	
3	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	4	1	5	2	4	3	
3	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	5	1	5	2	4	2	
5	3	4	5	4	4	3	2	1	2	3	4	3	2	5	
1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	4	
1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	3	
8	2	1	5	4	2	2	3	1	16	2	12	4	11	4	
8	2	1	5	4	2	2	3	1	16	2	12	4	11	5	
10	3	7	7	10	24	11	8	3	23	4	98	46	33	6	
10	3	7	7	10	24	11	8	3	23	4	98	46	33	7	
8	7	8	7	5	10	6	7	5	9	4	9	7	6	8	
7	6	6	6	4	9	5	6	5	8	4	9	7	6	7	
12	11	19	12	8	16	10	13	5	12	3	14	10	7	12	
13	10	17	12	6	18	8	12	5	12	3	17	9	8	13	
10	7	12	9	5	15	5	9	5	10	3	14	8	7	12	
18	16	29	18	9	24	14	19	5	18	3	23	15	10	16	
6	4	8	9	5	10	8	3	6	6	4	8	5	7	4	
5	3	7	10	4	11	8	3	6	7	4	6	5	6	5	
7	4	10	8	6	9	7	3	5	5	12	4	3	5	12	
4	2	4	8	3	6	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	3	10	
3	1	3	4	2	5	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	17	
4	4	5	9	4	6	4	3	6	5	3	3	4	5	25	
4	3	5	5	5	4	5	4	2	7	5	5	4	5	11	
3	3	3	3	3	3	2	1	2	4	3	2	3	2	8	
5	4	5	6	7	5	5	7	5	8	6	5	5	6	8	
12	14	10	12	10	16	14	12	12	18	10	14	15	9	14	
12	13	10	12	10	18	14	12	12	18	11	15	14	9	10	
9	20	5	7	11	8	9	7	4	18	3	8	4	2	13	
3	2	2	2	1	3	1	2	1	5	1	2	1	2	13	
2	2	2	1	3	1	2	1	5	4	2	3	1	2	3	
6	4	5	9	6	6	4	6	4	4	3	10	3	3	7	
4	3	3	4	3	5	3	3	2	1	2	3	4	3	14	
3	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	1	1	2	3	2	2	7	
7	7	6	7	5	8	5	5	2	3	4	5	4	4	14	
6	3	3	3	2	3	2	4	4	2	3	8	5	2	15	
6	3	3	3	2	3	2	4	4	2	3	8	5	2	15	
5	10	2	4	11	7	4	10	3	2	1	3	1	2	2	
4	7	4	8	3	7	4	5	10	9	7	6	11	7	16	
4	4	9	3	7	4	5	10	9	6	11	4	5	6	11	
6	5	2	4	3	3	6	3	3	2	4	2	3	5	6	
6	4	4	5	5	5	2	7	2	12	2	23	7	8	17	
6	4	4	5	5	5	2	7	2	12	2	24	7	9	17	
4	9	3	5	8	5	7	2	6	12	4	4	9	3	18	
3	9	3	4	8	5	8	1	6	11	4	4	10	3	18	

"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 4. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll¹) in Selected Industries, by Sex,
ATLANTIC REGION, September 1955 to August 1957 — Concluded

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																				
		1955								1956								1957				
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
1	Construction	T. M. F.	17 17 5	14 14 4	14 14 2	16 16 4	12 25 3	25 42 1	8 8 7	42 42 4	16 16 5	20 20 5	15 15 3	19 19 3	14 14 8	13 13 2	29 29 5	11 11 2	40 41 9	12 12 3	25 25 7	11 11 5
2	General contractors	T. M. F.	18 18 4	14 14 3	15 15 2	17 17 5	13 13 4	26 27 4	9 9 2	46 47 5	17 18 5	22 23 7	17 17 3	21 21 2	15 15 8	14 14 2	32 32 6	11 11 3	44 45 9	13 13 3	27 27 9	12 12 8
3	Special trade contractors (subcon- tractors)	T. M. F.	11 11 7	13 13 6	9 9 2	10 11 4	7 7 2	16 17 1	4 5 —	22 23 2	10 10 —	11 12 —	9 9 2	10 10 4	10 11 2	10 11 2	17 18 2	9 9 2	21 22 7	9 9 3	15 16 1	10 10 2
4	Transportation, storage and communica- tion	T. M. F.	3 2 5	4 3 7	2 2 4	4 3 5	3 3 3	3 3 3	10 11 3	4 4 2	7 8 2	3 3 3	9 10 3	3 3 3	2 2 4	8 8 4	6 7 4	9 10 3	4 4 5	3 3 3	3 3 5	2 2 3
5	Transportation	T. M. F.	2 2 7	3 3 7	2 2 2	4 4 8	3 3 3	3 3 2	12 12 8	4 4 3	8 8 2	3 3 3	10 10 3	3 3 1	2 2 4	8 8 2	7 7 5	10 11 4	4 4 3	3 3 5	3 3 3	2 2 3
6	Storage ²	T. M.	22 20	11 11	13 15	7 9	7 8	18 23	6 6	32 27	19 23	4 4	18 21	28 29	8 8	42 42	14 17	11 10	31 26	9 9	25 28	7 6
7	Communication	T. M. F.	3 3 4	6 5 6	4 2 5	4 2 5	3 3 3	3 3 2	2 3 2	3 4 3	3 4 2	3 3 2	3 2 3	3 2 3	3 2 3	3 2 3	3 4 5	2 1 3	5 4 5	2 2 3	5 4 5	3 2 3
8	Public utility operation	T. M. F.	3 3 4	4 4 5	3 3 4	4 3 3	3 2 2	2 2 3	3 4 2	5 6 1	6 7 5	4 4 3	2 2 3	3 4 3	5 4 2	4 4 2	2 2 2	8 8 6	2 2 2	5 5 3	2 1 3	
9	Trade	T. M. F.	7 6 9	6 5 8	7 6 9	8 5 7	5 5 13	5 5 5	6 4 11	14 9 23	4 4 4	7 6 10	4 4 5	5 5 5	6 5 8	4 4 5	8 8 6	5 5 6	9 9 10	5 5 6	8 8 9	6 6 7
10	Wholesale	T. M. F.	8 7 9	6 7 8	6 7 5	6 6 10	6 6 5	6 4 4	4 10 10	10 10 4	4 4 5	6 5 5	4 5 5	5 5 4	4 5 4	5 5 7	9 9 11	5 5 4	11 9 16	4 4 4	8 8 10	6 6 8
11	Retail	T. M. F.	7 6 10	6 5 8	8 6 10	5 5 6	5 4 16	4 4 4	8 5 12	16 8 26	4 3 4	9 6 12	4 3 5	5 4 5	7 5 9	4 3 4	6 6 7	5 5 6	9 9 8	6 5 6	9 8 9	6 5 7
12	Finance, insurance and real estate ..	T. M. F.	4 5 4	5 6 4	4 4 3	3 4 3	3 4 2	2 3 2	2 3 2	3 3 3	3 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 2	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 5 5	4 4 4	
13	Service	T. M. F.	8 7 8	11 12 10	6 5 8	7 7 6	4 4 5	5 6 5	3 4 3	6 8 6	5 6 6	6 8 6	5 5 5	4 4 4	4 4 5	7 8 7	5 6 5	11 13 10	6 6 6	12 13 12	7 7 7	
14	Community or public service	T. M. F.	9 7 9	3 4 2	4 2 4	2 2 2	2 3 1	1 1 1	2 4 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	3 3 3	2 1 1	1 1 1	2 1 1	1 1 1	3 4 2	1 1 1	3 4 2	1 1 1	3 2 3	
15	Recreation service	T. M. F.	9 11 6	9 10 7	7 8 7	9 9 9	6 7 6	10 11 4	4 5 6	7 7 6	6 6 7	7 5 9	8 6 5	6 7 6	4 4 6	4 4 6	7 8 6	7 9 4	11 15 7	6 8 5	18 23 13	8 9 9
16	Business service	T. M. F.	5 5 5	7 7 7	6 7 5	7 8 4	6 4 4	4 5 2	5 5 1	5 5 2	4 3 7	6 6 4	5 5 7	4 4 7	5 5 6	3 3 6	4 4 5	6 7 4	9 9 6	12 13 3	4 4 3	
17	Personal service	T. M. F.	8 8 8	17 18 16	7 6 7	9 9 10	6 5 6	8 7 8	5 4 6	9 7 11	8 6 9	8 7 9	7 6 7	8 7 10	9 8 8	8 7 12	12 13 8	8 8 18	19 21 10	10 10 20	19 19 10	

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

2. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

29

 TABLE 4. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll¹) in Selected Industries, by Sex,
 ATLANTIC REGION, September 1955 to August 1957 - Concluded

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																																		
1956												1957												July		Aug.								
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.								
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	No.						
20 7	12 7	15 5	15 5	13 5	16 5	14 5	16 4	12 3	26 7	7 2	44 9	17 4	26 5	9 3	23 5	18 3	14 5	27 3	11 6	35 6	11 3	23 5	12 5	17 8	12 5	13 5	14 6	1						
21 8	13 8	15 5	16 5	13 5	16 6	15 5	16 5	12 3	29 7	8 2	47 12	18 3	28 5	9 4	25 6	20 4	15 5	29 4	11 6	38 8	10 2	25 2	12 6	19 3	12 6	13 5	14 6	2						
14 3	8 5	13 6	12 4	12 5	12 5	11 6	14 2	11 4	17 8	6 1	29 2	12 6	20 3	10 1	14 2	13 2	12 4	22 2	8 5	23 4	15 4	17 5	8 9	10 3	12 2	11 6	11 7	3						
5 7	2 4	3 4	2 4	3 5	3 8	3 4	3 4	2 3	4 5	8 4	5 3	5 3	7 4	5 3	5 3	2 4	2 4	2 3	3 4	5 4	5 4	5 6	4 6	4 1	2 4	2 7	2 6	4						
5 7	2 4	3 3	2 3	3 3	3 2	3 2	2 2	2 3	4 5	9 8	5 5	5 5	8 5	2 2	2 2	2 3	2 3	2 3	3 3	6 6	5 5	5 5	4 5	4 4	2 3	2 2	2 4	5						
19 10	19 10	11 13	3 3	11 8	5 6	8 9	6 7	4 4	13 13	19 24	22 20	17 18	28 34	7 8	25 24	3 3	20 18	13 15	19 18	44 34	9 8	15 17	7 6	23 15	20 12	28 19	11 14	6						
7 6	2 3	4 4	4 4	4 5	6 8	3 4	3 4	3 3	4 4	3 3	3 3	2 3	3 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	2 3	3 3	2 3	2 3	5 6	3 3	3 4	3 5	5 7	7						
8 8	3 3	3 3	7 5	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	2 2	1 3	5 3	5 4	2 2	3 3	2 1	3 3	2 1	3 3	2 3	2 3	8 7	1 1	4 2	1 1	4 2	1 1	3 3	2 3	8						
7 8	6 7	8 6	7 6	7 7	7 7	8 8	7 10	5 6	6 15	9 11	14 23	7 4	9 13	4 5	5 5	5 5	5 6	5 6	5 6	8 9	5 6	9 10	5 6	6 7	7 8	6 7	6 7	7 8	9					
8 9	6 6	6 6	7 6	6 6	7 7	7 7	8 8	5 6	6 7	4 4	10 8	6 5	6 5	6 5	4 4	6 5	5 4	5 4	6 5	8 7	4 4	11 10	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	10						
7 8	6 6	6 6	7 6	6 6	7 7	7 7	8 8	5 6	6 7	4 4	10 8	6 5	6 5	6 5	4 4	6 5	5 4	5 4	6 5	8 7	4 4	11 10	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	5 4	11						
7 8	6 6	6 6	7 6	6 6	7 7	7 7	8 8	5 6	6 7	4 4	17 13	9 12	17 4	4 4	11 15	4 3	11 9	4 5	5 5	8 6	5 4	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	11						
7 7	3 4	4 4	5 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	3 3	3 3	3 3	2 2	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	4 4	4 4	3 4	4 4	4 4	12						
10 10	9 9	7 7	10 10	9 9	7 7	11 11	6 6	7 7	5 5	6 6	4 4	5 5	6 6	5 5	4 4	4 4	5 5	4 4	4 4	6 6	5 5	4 4	7 7	5 5	6 6	7 7	8 8	9 9	13					
4 4	6 5	3 3	4 5	3 3	6 5	3 3	2 2	1 3	3 3	1 1	3 3	2 1	2 1	2 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	2 2	2 2	1 1	2 2	1 1	2 2	1 1	2 2	14						
8 11	9 10	7 7	6 6	10 12	13 16	6 6	9 9	5 10	9 4	5 7	8 6	5 5	4 4	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	5 6	4 4	4 4	8 7	7 6	7 7	5 5	6 5	7 7	15					
10 10	10 9	4 3	7 3	4 5	7 5	4 4	7 5	6 5	6 5	5 4	4 4	4 4	3 2	2 1	2 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	2 2	2 2	5 5	5 4	4 4	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 3	16					
15 17	11 12	11 12	15 16	8 8	18 9	8 6	10 9	6 7	9 7	7 7	10 9	8 7	9 8	8 7	9 8	7 7	8 7	9 8	7 7	11 10	8 7	13 12	8 7	17 16	11 10	10 9	15 14	11 12	17					

"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 5. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll¹) in Selected Industries, by Sex,
QUEBEC REGION, September 1955 to August 1957

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																																			
		1955								1956								Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June	
		Hirings		Separations		Hirings		Separations		Hirings		Separations		Hirings		Separations		Hirings		Separations		Hirings		Separations		Hirings		Separations									
		T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	H.	S.	H.	S.	H.	S.	H.	S.	H.	S.	H.	S.	H.	S.							
1	Total - all industries	9	8	8	8	8	8	6	11	7	7	8	8	6	6	6	8	6	11	6	10	7	7	10	7	10	7	10	7								
2	Forestry and logging	76	40	50	44	50	40	40	59	43	46	27	77	23	85	56	37	112	45	47	48	113	46	47	48	113	45	24	13								
3	Mining (including milling) quarrying and oil wells.	5	7	5	5	5	5	4	5	3	7	4	4	3	4	6	7	8	5	10	5	9	4	10	5	9	4	13	3								
4	Metal mining	5	7	6	6	6	6	4	5	3	6	5	4	4	4	8	10	10	11	7	10	9	11	7	10	6	17	3									
5	Non-metal mining ²	2	5	2	3	1	3	1	3	3	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	4	1	5	1	5	1	5	1	5	1									
6	Quarrying, clay and sand pits ²	4	3	3	7	5	7	2	26	5	10	2	13	13	6	25	4	13	4	13	4	13	5	14	4	13	5										
7	Manufacturing	5	5	5	5	4	4	5	6	3	5	5	4	4	4	4	5	5	6	4	7	5	6	4	7	5	6										
8	Foods and beverages	5	10	6	5	5	3	5	9	4	5	4	5	6	6	6	4	8	7	10	5	9	8	10	5	9	8										
9	Tobacco and tobacco products	1	2	3	2	2	1	1	2	5	3	2	1	1	2	3	3	2	4	1	2	2	4	1	2	2	5										
10	Rubber products	5	3	3	4	3	4	1	6	3	2	4	4	4	5	6	5	4	9	4	9	4	9	4	9	4	8										
11	Leather products	5	5	4	4	4	6	5	4	7	6	5	4	5	5	5	5	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5										
12	Textile products (except clothing)..	5	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5											
13	Clothing (textile and fur)	7	6	6	6	6	6	5	8	9	5	7	5	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	7	6	6	7	6	6											
14	Wood products	11	10	11	10	10	10	9	13	10	9	7	13	8	11	12	12	10	15	8	15	9	15	9	15	9											

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

2. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

TABLE 5. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll¹) in Selected Industries, by Sex,
QUEBEC REGION, September 1955 to August 1957

Percent of average number on payroll during the month

1956												1957																
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations			
8 8 7 6	7 9 8 8	9 9 8 8	8 8 7 7	9 9 10 8	9 9 8 6	8 9 7 6	8 9 6 6	8 9 6 4	11 12 7 7	8 8 6 5	8 9 6 5	6 6 5 5	7 7 6 6	7 7 5 5	7 8 6 6	6 6 5 5	11 13 6 6	7 7 6 6	10 10 7 7	7 7 6 6	8 8 7 7	8 8 8 8	8 8 9 9	9 9 7 7	1			
36 37 11	41 42 9	55 56 23	47 47 8	75 75 28	46 46 6	54 55 15	42 43 10	52 52 13	42 42 7	35 35 4	61 61 15	54 55 13	51 52 15	24 24 2	77 78 27	16 17 5	76 77 35	36 36 6	35 35 15	126 127 33	46 46 6	60 61 19	58 59 14	40 41 12	58 59 16	49 49 16	65 66 10	2
6 6 8	5 5 8	6 6 8	7 7 7	6 6 4	9 9 7	5 5 4	6 6 7	4 3 3	8 8 3	3 3 3	7 7 4	6 6 4	5 5 2	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 5 3	7 7 5	6 6 3	9 9 8	5 5 5	8 8 9	5 5 5	6 7 8	5 4 6	8 8 6	3		
7 7 6	8 8 11	9 9 8	10 10 8	8 8 3	9 9 7	7 7 4	8 8 5	6 6 3	9 9 8	4 5 3	7 7 4	6 6 3	5 5 2	5 5 3	5 5 3	6 6 3	8 8 4	9 9 9	7 7 5	9 9 12	5 5 6	6 7 7	6 7 4	11 11 6	4			
2 2	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	5 5	2 2	2 2	1 1	4 4	1 1	3 3	2 2	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	2 2	1 1	5 5	1 1	5 5	3 3	2 2	1 1	3 3	5	
8 8	4 5	6 6	4 4	4 4	10 10	4 4	9 9	4 4	12 12	2 2	25 25	4 4	14 14	4 4	12 12	4 4	19 19	4 4	17 17	3 3	7 7	3 3	4 4	3 3	7 7	3	6	
5 5 7	4 4 6	6 5 9	6 5 7	6 5 6	5 5 7	5 5 6	5 5 6	3 3 3	6 5 8	5 4 7	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	6 6 6	5 5 6	6 6 6	4 4 6	4 4 6	5 5 6	4 4 6	6 6 7	7			
10 8 15	6 5 10	10 8 18	8 7 11	7 5 13	9 9 10	7 5 14	8 6 11	8 6 11	10 7 17	4 3 7	3 2 9	5 4 7	4 3 7	5 4 7	5 4 8	6 5 7	5 4 8	9 8 12	11 10 16	5 4 8	11 10 15	6 5 11	7 5 15	9 8 12	8			
1 1 1	1 1 1	3 3 3	3 2 5	3 2 4	2 1 2	5 2 7	5 2 6	3 1 3	2 1 1	5 3 6	2 3 2	2 3 2	2 1 1	2 1 1	1 1 1	4 2 5	2 1 2	3 2 4	2 1 2	3 2 3	1 1 2	2 1 2	2 3 2	1 1 4	9			
3 3 3	3 2 4	7 6 9	5 4 8	5 4 5	5 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 3 5	6 4 9	2 2 5	3 2 5	3 2 4	3 2 5	3 2 4	3 2 5	7 6 9	4 3 6	4 3 6	4 3 6	3 2 5	4 3 7	4 3 6	5 4 7	4 3 6	10			
7 6 9	5 5 5	7 6 7	6 6 6	6 5 5	6 5 7	5 5 6	6 5 6	3 4 4	8 9 9	8 7 9	4 4 5	6 5 6	4 4 5	5 5 6	4 4 5	5 5 6	4 4 5	5 5 6	4 4 5	5 5 6	4 4 5	5 5 6	5 5 5	5 5 5	11			
3 3 5	3 3 4	6 5 8	5 5 6	5 4 6	5 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	3 3 5	6 5 5	3 3 5	3 3 4	3 3 5	3 3 4	3 3 4	4 4 6	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 4 6	4 4 5	4 4 5	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	5 4 6	5 4 6	12		
7 7 7	7 5 8	10 5 11	7 5 8	8 5 7	5 4 6	6 4 7	6 4 7	5 4 9	8 7 10	5 4 5	5 4 7	5 4 5	6 5 6	6 5 6	5 4 5	7 6 5	6 5 6	8 7 8	6 5 7	7 6 7	6 5 7	6 5 7	9 6 9	6 5 6	13			
10 11 7	9 9 8	10 10 10	12 12 10	10 13 10	12 12 12	11 11 11	12 12 12	11 11 7	11 11 5	12 12 7	9 9 4	15 15 11	12 12 8	12 13 11	9 9 7	13 13 11	10 10 5	10 10 7	19 20 8	9 9 6	15 15 7	9 9 7	10 10 7	10 10 9	14 14 10	14		

"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 5. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll¹) in Selected Industries, by Sex,
QUEBEC REGION, September 1955 to August 1957 - Continued

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																					
		1955								1956													
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.			Feb.			March			April				
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations		
	Manufacturing - concluded:																						
1	Paper products	T. M. F.	3 2 6	5 5 6	2 4 4	4 4 4	2 1 4	4 4 5	2 2 2	3 3 6	2 2 4	2 2 5	2 2 4	2 2 3	3 3 4	3 3 4	5 5 5	2 1 4	6 5 7	2 2 5	6 6 7	2 2 5	
2	Printing, publishing and allied industries.	T. M. F.	4 3 7	3 3 5	4 3 6	3 2 5	3 3 5	3 2 4	2 2 3	3 2 5	3 3 5	3 3 4	4 4 4	4 4 5	3 3 4	3 3 6	3 3 5	4 3 6	3 2 6	5 4 6	3 3 5	3 3 5	
3	Iron and steel products	T. M. F.	6 6 5	4 4 6	4 4 5	4 4 4	4 4 5	4 4 5	3 3 3	4 4 4	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 5 4	5 5 5	3 3 3	3 3 4	5 5 4	4 4 4	6 6 5	7 6 7	4 4 4	4 4 4	
4	Transportation equipment	T. M. F.	5 5 5	5 5 5	7 7 5	7 7 3	6 6 5	5 5 4	4 4 4	3 3 3	5 5 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	5 5 3	5 5 4	5 5 4	7 7 5	5 5 4	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	
5	Non-ferrous metal products	T. M. F.	3 2 7	4 3 6	3 2 7	3 3 6	3 2 11	3 3 5	2 2 9	4 4 10	3 3 4	8 8 9	8 8 9	3 3 5	2 2 7	3 2 6	8 8 5	2 2 5	7 7 5	6 6 5	2 2 5	2 2 5	
6	Electrical apparatus and supplies	T. M. F.	4 3 5	3 3 3	4 3 5	2 1 2	3 3 4	2 2 3	2 2 2	2 1 3	3 3 3	2 1 2	3 3 4	2 2 2	3 3 3	2 2 2	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	2 2 2	
7	Non-metallic mineral products	T. M. F.	4 4 5	6 5 7	4 4 5	4 4 4	2 2 3	5 5 4	2 2 3	6 6 4	4 4 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	4 4 4	6 6 4	6 6 4	9 9 8	5 5 3	10 10 5	3 3 5	7 7 6	4 4 4	
8	Products of petroleum and coal	T. M. F.	1 5	5 5	1 1	2 4	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	2 2	1 1	3 3 5	1 1 3	2 2 7	1 1 3	1 1 3
9	Chemical products	T. M. F.	3 2 4	4 3 5	3 2 5	3 3 4	3 2 4	3 3 4	2 2 3	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	2 2 3	3 3 3	4 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 4	4 4 4	3 3 4	4 5 4	4 4 4	
10	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	T. M. F.	8 7 11	6 6 6	7 5 9	4 4 5	5 5 6	6 4 9	3 3 3	7 5 9	5 4 6	6 5 6	5 4 6	5 5 6	6 5 7	5 4 6	6 5 6	5 4 6	6 5 8	6 5 7	6 5 8	6 5 8	
11	Construction	T. M. F.	17 17 5	17 17 4	16 17 4	17 17 3	15 15 4	21 21 5	9 9 4	32 33 5	16 17 4	18 18 6	14 14 5	18 18 4	16 16 5	16 16 4	25 25 6	12 12 4	30 30 8	13 13 5	23 23 7	14 14 4	
12	General contractors	T. M. F.	19 19 5	16 16 4	18 18 5	20 20 3	17 17 4	25 25 6	10 10 4	40 40 6	18 18 4	21 21 7	17 17 6	20 21 4	18 18 6	19 19 4	29 30 8	13 13 5	36 37 10	15 16 6	27 27 7	15 15 5	
13	Special trade contractors (subcontractors).	T. M. F.	12 12 5	14 14 3	12 12 3	12 12 3	11 11 4	12 13 3	7 7 2	18 19 3	13 13 4	13 13 5	10 10 5	13 13 5	12 13 3	11 11 3	16 17 3	9 9 3	17 18 5	9 9 4	15 15 6	10 11 4	

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

TABLE 5. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll¹) in Selected Industries, by Sex,
QUEBEC REGION, September 1955 to August 1957 — Continued

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																	
1956									1957								
July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.
3 3 7	2 2 5	2 2 6	3 3 7	3 2 5	5 5 6	2 2 6	4 4 4	1 1 2	3 3 5	2 2 2	3 3 5	2 1 3	2 2 4	2 2 4	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5
5 4 6	4 3 5	4 3 7	6 5 7	4 3 7	4 3 6	4 3 6	4 3 6	2 2 3	3 2 5	4 3 7	3 2 5	3 3 4	3 2 5	3 2 4	3 3 6	4 3 6	4 3 7
5 5 5	4 4 5	5 5 5	5 5 6	5 5 5	5 5 6	4 4 6	4 4 5	3 3 3	4 4 4	4 4 6	4 4 5	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 6
4 5 4	5 5 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	5 5 6	5 5 6	6 7 4	7 7 4	5 4 3	5 5 3	4 4 3	5 5 4	5 5 4	5 5 4	5 5 4	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5
3 3 7	2 2 5	4 3 11	3 3 8	3 2 7	2 2 7	4 4 7	4 4 7	3 2 7	3 2 6	3 2 6	3 2 6	2 1 5	3 3 7	3 3 7	3 3 8	3 2 6	3 2 6
2 3 3	2 2 3	4 4 6	2 2 3	4 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	2 2 3	2 2 3	2 1 4	2 1 4	2 1 7	2 1 7	2 1 7	2 1 7	2 1 7	2 1 7
6 6 4	4 4 3	5 5 4	7 8 5	5 5 4	7 7 9	4 4 3	4 4 3	6 7 3	6 7 3	3 3 2							
2 3	1 1 3	1 1 3	2 2 3	1 1 6	4 4 6	1 1 5	1 1 5	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 1 1							
3 3 4	3 2 4	3 3 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	3 2 4	3 2 4	3 2 3	2 2 3	2 1 2							
6 5 6	5 4 6	8 7 11	6 5 7	9 7 12	6 5 7	7 7 10	7 7 10	7 7 9	7 7 9	3 3 3	9 7 12	6 5 8	6 5 7	6 5 7	5 5 6	6 5 7	6 5 8
20 20 20	13 17 8	17 16 8	16 15 5	15 16 4	16 15 7	15 14 3	15 14 3	16 10 2	16 10 4	10 10 2	32 33 4	16 19 4	19 15 5	14 14 5	17 17 5	15 15 4	22 23 4
22 22 22	14 19 9	19 18 9	18 17 6	17 19 4	18 16 6	18 24 5	18 24 3	11 11 3	37 38 4	11 11 3	22 22 4	15 15 6	15 15 6	15 15 6	15 15 5	15 15 5	22 22 5
16 16 16	11 11 5	13 12 4	12 9 7	9 10 4	10 10 7	11 11 4	11 10 2	12 13 3	8 8 3	8 22 3	22 22 3	13 14 3	14 14 5	10 10 3	10 10 3	10 10 3	10 10 3

"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 5. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll¹) in Selected Industries, by Sex,
QUEBEC REGION, September 1955 to August 1957 — Concluded

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month											
		1955						1956					
		Sept.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings
1	Transportation, storage and communication.	T. M. F.	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	2 2 2	4 4 2	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 2	4 4 2
2	Transportation	T. M. F.	3 3 3	3 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	2 2 2	3 2 1	5 5 3	2 2 2	3 3 3	3 3 2	5 5 3
3	Storage	T. M. F.	6 6 3	4 4 4	6 5 21	5 4 13	6 7 4	5 4 11	8 8 3	4 3 2	6 6 7	4 4 2	22 22 18
4	Communication	T. M. F.	4 4 4	5 5 5	4 3 4	3 3 3	2 2 2	2 2 2	3 3 2	3 3 2	2 2 2	3 3 2	5 6 4
5	Public utility operation	T. M. F.	3 3 5	5 5 3	2 2 2	3 3 2	2 2 1	3 3 1	3 3 2	2 2 2	2 2 1	2 2 1	5 6 3
6	Trade	T. M. F.	7 6 10	6 5 7	6 5 8	5 6 6	7 6 9	8 7 5	4 4 5	7 5 11	4 4 5	5 6 8	6 7 7
7	Wholesale	T. M. F.	5 5 7	5 4 6	5 5 7	4 4 5	5 5 4	5 5 4	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 5 5	4 6 7
8	Retail	T. M. F.	8 6 11	7 6 7	7 6 9	6 5 6	8 7 10	10 8 13	5 5 4	9 6 13	5 5 5	7 6 6	8 7 8
9	Finance, insurance and real estate	T. M. F.	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	3 3 3	3 3 2	3 3 3	4 4 3	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	4 5 5
10	Service	T. M. F.	9 10 9	10 10 10	7 6 7	7 5 7	6 6 7	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	7 7 7	6 6 6	8 8 7
11	Community or public service	T. M. F.	7 5 9	6 6 6	5 4 4	3 3 3	3 2 3	3 2 3	3 3 4	4 4 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	5 6 5
12	Recreation service	T. M. F.	20 23 12	10 9 13	7 6 11	12 11 15	19 23 8	9 10 11	6 6 7	7 7 7	7 6 9	8 8 7	16 18 12
13	Business service	T. M. F.	8 9 7	8 9 6	5 4 5	4 4 6	4 3 5	5 5 4	4 3 4	4 3 6	4 3 6	4 3 4	7 7 5
14	Personal service	T. M. F.	9 9 9	12 12 13	8 8 8	9 9 9	7 7 7	8 8 7	8 8 8	7 7 7	9 9 9	8 8 7	12 12 11

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

TABLE 5. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll¹) in Selected Industries, by Sex,
QUEBEC REGION, September 1955 to August 1957 - Concluded

Percent of average number on payroll during the month															1957																
1956															1957																
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.					
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations				
4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	2	3	2	2	4	4	4	3	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	4	1	
4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	6	3	3	3	4	3	
6	3	4	5	4	5	4	5	4	5	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	4	3	4	
3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	1	2	4	4	2	3	3	3	2	4	4	4	3	3	3	2	3	3	2	
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	2	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	2	3	3	2	
4	3	3	3	4	4	3	4	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	2	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	4	3	4	2	
5	10	7	8	9	7	5	6	6	6	4	6	4	6	4	6	7	7	6	4	6	8	8	6	14	15	5	12	12	5	16	17
5	9	6	7	7	7	4	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	3
9	28	13	14	30	11	24	15	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	3	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	3
7	4	3	5	3	5	4	5	4	5	3	4	3	4	3	4	5	5	4	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4
7	7	8	4	6	5	6	5	6	5	4	5	4	5	4	5	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4
8	5	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4
5	5	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5
5	5	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
6	6	7	8	8	11	7	8	8	8	6	10	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
6	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	5	5	5	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	6
6	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	7
8	7	7	7	7	7	10	7	7	8	6	6	6	7	7	5	10	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	8	8
6	6	7	9	8	8	13	8	9	7	12	6	6	10	12	4	15	5	5	5	5	6	7	6	7	7	7	7	8	7	8	8
7	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	4	3	5
6	4	4	5	4	5	5	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	4	3	5	9
6	4	4	5	4	5	5	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	4	3	5	9
11	9	9	10	9	11	8	9	9	7	8	8	6	7	7	6	6	6	7	7	9	7	8	12	8	11	9	8	11	10	11	10
10	8	9	10	9	12	8	9	9	7	8	8	6	7	7	6	6	6	7	7	8	7	8	12	8	11	9	8	11	10	11	10
12	9	9	9	11	10	11	8	8	8	7	7	6	7	7	6	6	6	7	7	8	7	8	13	9	11	9	9	9	9	11	11
7	4	6	7	7	4	5	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	4	3	3	4	3	5	6	11
7	4	5	6	7	4	5	5	4	4	4	3	4	4	3	3	4	3	3	4	4	3	3	4	3	5	6	6	6	6	6	6
7	5	7	9	10	6	5	5	4	4	4	3	4	4	3	4	5	4	4	4	4	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
9	11	18	11	12	21	9	16	8	12	6	8	6	8	7	6	6	8	7	9	19	9	23	14	20	10	9	10	9	19	12	
8	11	21	10	13	22	8	16	7	14	5	8	7	6	6	8	7	6	8	6	21	9	22	14	24	10	8	10	8	22	12	
12	13	12	11	11	16	11	16	9	9	7	8	10	7	8	8	7	8	9	13	10	24	12	9	10	12	11	12	14	13	14	
5	4	4	6	8	9	5	4	4	4	3	5	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	6	5	7	4	6	5	8	7	6	5	6	13
6	4	3	6	8	10	5	4	4	4	3	6	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	7	4	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	13
5	4	5	6	7	7	6	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	5	5	7	4	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
14	11	10	13	10	13	11	11	9	10	9	9	9	9	9	9	8	8	8	8	9	9	10	9	13	10	12	11	11	10	13	14
14	11	10	12	10	14	9	10	8	10	8	9	9	9	9	9	8	8	8	8	9	9	10	9	13	10	12	11	11	10	13	14

"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 6. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll¹) in Selected Industries, by Sex,
ONTARIO REGION, September 1955 to August 1957

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																				
		1955								1956								1957				
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
1	Total - all industries	T. M. F.	7 6 9	7 7 8	6 5 7	5 5 6	5 5 7	5 4 6	4 4 8	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	4 4 5	6 6 6	5 5 5	7 7 6	8 8 7	5 5 6	8 8 9	6 6 7		
2	Forestry and logging	T. M. F.	48 49 33	27 27 12	30 30 15	24 24 11	21 22 7	25 25 9	22 22 7	26 26 7	27 28 10	21 21 6	15 15 4	36 37 20	15 15 5	58 59 31	36 37 17	33 34 16	64 65 41	22 23 9	33 34 9	30 31 9
3	Mining (including milling) quarrying and oil wells.	T. M. F.	4 4 4	5 5 6	3 3 7	3 3 3	3 3 4	3 3 4	1 1 2	2 2 4	3 3 5	3 3 7	3 3 5	2 2 4	4 4 4	3 3 5	5 5 4	4 4 4	7 7 9	4 4 5	7 7 9	4 4 4
4	Metal mining	T. M. F.	4 4 4	4 4 6	3 3 7	2 2 4	2 2 4	2 2 4	1 1 2	1 1 3	3 3 5	2 2 6	3 3 4	2 2 4	4 4 4	3 3 5	4 4 4	4 4 4	6 6 8	4 4 6	7 7 9	4 4 4
5	Non-metal mining ²	T. M.	11 12	3 3	2 2	7 7	2 2	7 7	2 2	6 6	3 3	3 3	5 5	2 2	7 7	7 7	12 12	7 7	11 11	7 8	7 7	3 3
6	Quarrying, clay and sand pits ²	T. M.	5 5	7 7	7 7	11 11	5 5	13 13	2 2	20 20	4 4	15 15	11 11	7 6	12 12	6 6	29 29	6 6	12 12	6 6	10 10	6 6
7	Manufacturing	T. M. F.	6 5 10	7 7 9	5 4 8	5 4 8	4 3 6	5 4 8	3 2 3	5 4 9	4 4 6	4 4 6	4 4 6	4 4 5	5 5 6	4 4 6	5 5 6	4 4 7	6 5 9	6 5 9	5 4 7	
8	Foods and beverages	T. M. F.	10 8 14	15 13 21	8 6 11	15 10 24	4 3 6	12 8 21	2 2 3	12 7 24	4 3 7	5 4 7	4 3 7	4 3 7	7 5 10	4 4 7	5 4 9	9 8 11	6 5 7	15 13 22	6 5 8	
9	Tobacco and tobacco products	T. M. F.	10 13 2	4 4 5	26 14 49	11 16 2	100 88 115	3 3 3	6 7 6	3 4 3	9 6 12	7 6 3	2 2 2	12 15 10	3 3 3	59 42 76	2 2 4	66 51 88	3 2 6	5 7 3	5 3 7	2 1 3
10	Rubber products	T. M. F.	5 5 7	4 3 5	4 3 5	3 2 4	3 2 7	2 2 2	4 2 9	3 2 6	3 2 5	3 2 5	4 3 4	3 3 5	3 3 4	4 3 6	3 3 4	5 4 8	3 3 4	6 5 10	3 3 5	
11	Leather products	T. M. F.	5 4 6	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 3 6	3 2 4	3 2 4	3 2 4	3 2 6	4 3 6	4 3 7	4 3 5	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	6 5 8	
12	Textile products (except clothing) ..	T. M. F.	7 5 9	5 4 5	5 5 7	4 3 5	4 3 5	3 2 3	3 2 5	4 3 5	3 2 4	4 3 5	4 3 5	5 4 5	5 4 5	4 3 5	5 4 5	6 5 6	6 5 6	6 5 6	5 5 6	
13	Clothing (textile and fur)	T. M. F.	7 5 8	5 4 5	5 4 6	5 4 5	5 4 5	3 3 3	6 5 7	6 4 7	5 4 7	6 4 7	4 3 4	4 3 5	4 3 5	5 4 5	5 4 5	6 5 6	6 5 6	6 5 6	6 5 7	
14	Wood products	T. M. F.	9 9 8	8 9 6	8 8 7	8 8 5	6 6 6	9 10 6	5 6 3	8 8 6	7 7 6	7 7 5	6 6 6	7 7 5	6 6 7	9 10 7	10 10 5	12 13 8	7 8 6	10 10 7	8 8 7	

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

TABLE 6. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll¹) in Selected Industries, by Sex,
ONTARIO REGION, September 1955 to August 1957

		Percent of average number on payroll during the month																											
		1956									1957																		
		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.	
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	No.			
6 7	6 7	7 8	7 7	7 10	7 7	7 7	7 7	6 7	6 7	6 7	6 7	6 7	6 7	6 7	5 6	1													
26 27 11	25 26 10	32 33 11	31 32 14	42 42 25	30 31 9	32 33 15	27 27 8	27 28 10	29 30 5	22 23 10	28 28 11	31 31 9	23 24 4	17 18 2	32 32 14	18 18 39	63 64 14	29 30 14	28 29 16	75 76 53	31 31 13	38 38 18	30 30 12	24 24 13	30 30 20	29 29 15	40 40 25		
6 7	4 5	6 7	6 7	6 6	6 7	7 8	5 4	5 4	5 5	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	3			
6 7	4 5	6 8	6 7	6 6	6 7	7 8	5 5	5 5	5 5	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4			
7 7	4 4	7 7	5 5	5 5	5 5	8 8	3 3	3 3	7 6	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	2 2	3 3	5 5	1 1	3 3	9 10	8 8	6 6	12 12	3 3	5 5	5			
7 7	5 5	7 7	5 5	4 4	4 4	8 8	5 5	5 5	9 9	4 4	11 11	1 1	22 22	3 4	15 15	9 9	6 7	18 19	4 4	23 24	4 4	11 12	8 8	4 4	4 4	6			
5 7	5 7	6 11	4 7	5 7	5 11	5 7	5 8	5 8	5 8	5 8	5 8	5 8	5 8	5 8	3 3	2 2	4 4	4 4	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	5 5	6				
11 17	10 17	16 32	9 12	15 24	10 12	8 11	18 29	5 9	11 18	3 7	11 12	3 3	11 6	4 6	4 9	4 5	4 7	4 7	4 7	4 11	8 12	6 6	10 10	5 10	9 15	8			
2 3	2 3	22 31	6 6	5 3	15 20	7 7	118 97	5 6	17 18	6 6	6 6	7 7	6 6	6 7	9 7	6 7	6 6	6 6	6 7	81 74	2 2	2 2	1 1	4 2	2 2	9			
4 6	3 4	3 3	4 4	4 4	4 4	7 7	5 7	3 4	4 4	3 3	3 3	4 3	3 3	3 5	2 2	2 4	3 3	3 5	3 5	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 5	3 5	4 5	10			
5 7	4 6	7 9	7 8	6 9	5 7	6 6	6 6	4 5	4 4	3 4	3 4	4 3	3 4	4 5	5 7	4 5	4 5	5 6	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	5 6	11			
4 4	5 6	6 7	6 6	7 9	5 5	6 7	5 5	4 5	4 4	3 3	3 3	4 3	3 3	4 5	3 3	3 4	4 4	4 5	5 5	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 5	12			
5 6	5 7	5 6	5 7	6 5	5 4	5 4	4 5	5 4	4 3	3 3	3 3	4 3	3 3	4 5	3 3	3 4	4 4	4 5	5 5	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 4	4 5	13				
9 6	8 6	8 7	9 10	8 9	9 9	9 6	9 8	9 10	9 6	11 11	4 3	4 3	7 6	5 6	6 6	7 6	5 4	5 5	7 5	10 11	6 6	6 5	6 6	7 6	8 5	14			

2. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

TABLE 6. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll¹) in Selected Industries, by Sex,
ONTARIO REGION, September 1955 to August 1957 - Continued

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																	
		1955						1956											
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
Manufacturing - concluded:																			
1	Paper products	T. M. F.	3 3 6	5 4 6	3 2 6	3 2 6	2 2 4	3 3 4	2 1 3	3 2 3	3 2 4	3 2 4	3 2 5	3 2 4	3 2 4	4 3 6	4 3 5	6 8	3 7
2	Printing, publishing and allied industries.	T. M. F.	5 4 8	4 3 7	4 3 7	3 2 5	4 3 7	3 2 4	2 2 4	4 3 9	3 2 5	3 2 5	3 2 6	3 2 6	3 2 5	4 3 5	4 3 6	5 4	4 3
3	Iron and steel products	T. M. F.	4 4 6	5 5 5	4 3 6	3 3 4	4 3 5	3 3 4	2 2 3	4 4 5	3 3 4	3 3 4	4 4 5	3 3 4	4 4 5	5 5 6	4 4 5	5 5 6	4 4 5
4	Transportation equipment	T. M. F.	5 4 10	11 12 6	4 4 4	2 2 3	3 3 3	3 2 4	3 3 3	3 3 4	2 2 3	2 2 3	6 6 5	2 2 3	10 10 9	3 3 3	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4
5	Non-ferrous metal products	T. M. F.	6 5 10	6 5 7	5 5 9	4 3 7	5 4 8	4 3 9	2 2 4	5 4 8	4 3 8	4 3 7	5 4 8	4 3 7	4 3 8	5 5 7	4 4 6	4 4 6	5 4 7
6	Electrical apparatus and supplies	T. M. F.	7 5 13	4 3 6	6 4 9	4 3 5	4 3 6	4 3 8	3 3 3	4 3 8	4 3 5	4 3 7	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 7	5 5 6	4 4 5	6 5 8	4 3 6
7	Non-metallic mineral products	T. M. F.	5 4 7	7 6 9	5 5 6	4 4 5	4 4 6	4 4 5	2 2 3	8 8 7	6 6 6	5 5 5	5 5 7	5 5 5	4 4 5	7 7 6	4 4 6	7 6 7	5 5 6
8	Products of petroleum and coal	T. M. F.	1 1 4	3 3 4	1 1 5	2 2 5	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 1 2	1 1 6	2 1 3	1 1 4	1 1 4	1 1 4	2 2 3	2 2 3	1 1 6	4 4 9	1 1 6
9	Chemical products	T. M. F.	4 3 6	5 4 7	4 3 6	2 2 4	3 2 4	2 2 4	1 1 2	3 2 5	3 2 4	3 2 5	4 3 5	3 2 4	4 3 7	3 2 4	5 4 6	4 3 6	4 3 6
10	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	T. M. F.	8 6 12	7 6 8	7 6 10	5 4 7	5 4 7	6 4 9	3 3 3	9 6 13	5 4 7	5 4 7	6 5 9	4 4 6	7 5 7	8 6 7	6 5 7	7 6 8	6 5 8
11	Construction	T. M. F.	15 16 6	14 14 5	14 14 4	14 14 3	13 13 4	18 18 4	9 10 4	24 24 4	13 14 3	17 14 5	13 14 6	13 14 4	26 26 7	13 14 5	26 26 7	14 14 5	22 22 8
12	General contractors	T. M. F.	17 18 7	16 16 5	16 16 6	15 15 4	21 21 5	11 11 3	28 28 4	15 16 4	20 20 4	16 16 7	16 16 7	16 16 5	31 32 8	15 16 4	31 31 9	25 25 9	17 17 8
13	Special trade contractors (subcontractors).	T. M. F.	11 12 5	11 11 4	10 10 3	10 11 3	9 9 4	11 12 3	6 6 4	16 17 3	9 10 4	11 11 3	8 9 5	10 10 4	10 11 4	16 16 6	10 10 5	15 15 5	11 11 5

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

TABLE 6. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll¹) in Selected Industries, by Sex,
ONTARIO REGION, September 1955 to August 1957 - Continued

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																		1956																	
1956																		1957																	
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		No.							
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	No.					
4 4 8	4 4 5	3 3 5	3 3 8	4 4 9	5 4 10	5 4 7	5 4 6	1																											
4 3 8	4 3 5	3 2 5	3 3 8	4 4 9	5 4 10	5 4 7	5 4 6	2																											
4 3 8	4 3 5	5 5 7	5 5 7	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 5 5	3																												
4 3 7	4 3 7	5 5 7	5 5 7	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 5 5	4																												
4 3 7	4 3 7	5 5 7	5 5 7	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 5 5	5																												
3 2 5	3 2 5	5 4 10	4 4 6	6																															
3 2 5	3 2 5	6 5 10	7 7 7	7 7 7	6 6 6	7																													
3 2 5	3 2 5	6 5 10	7 7 7	7 7 7	6 6 6	6																													
2 4	1 1	1 1	1 1	2 2	8																														
4 5	3 3	4 3	9																																
5 4	5 4	8 6	7 6	7 6	8 7	10																													
5 4	5 4	8 6	7 6	7 6	8 7	10																													
18 18 7	14 14 5	16 16 6	17 17 6	16 16 6	15 15 6	18 18 7	15 15 7	13 13 6	19 19 6	8 8 5	24 25 6	14 15 7	18 19 6	14 15 6	15 16 5	18 19 5	14 15 5	15 16 5	11																
20 20 9	16 16 6	17 17 6	19 18 6	18 17 5	17 18 5	20 20 7	18 17 7	15 15 7	22 29 8	17 17 6	21 21 7	16 16 6	17 17 6	20 21 6	16 16 5	22 21 5	14 14 5	23 23 6	15 15 5	19 19 6	15 15 5	21 21 7	17 17 5	21 21 7	17 17 5	19 19 7	17 17 5	20 20 7	12						
13 14 6	10 11 4	13 14 6	12 13 6	11 12 6	11 12 6	12 13 6	11 12 6	10 11 4	13 14 5	6 6 5	16 16 4	9 10 4	13 14 7	10 11 5	11 12 4	13 14 4	10 11 4	15 15 4	10 11 4	16 16 4	12 12 5	15 15 5	11 11 4	14 14 4	11 11 4	12 12 4	12 12 6	13							

TABLE 6. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll¹) in Selected Industries, by Sex,
ONTARIO REGION, September 1955 to August 1957 — Concluded

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																	
		1955								1956									
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Transportation, storage and communication.	T. M. F.	3 3 5	4 4 5	3 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	2 2 2	3 3 3	3 3 3	2 2 2	2 2 2	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5
2	Transportation	T. M. F.	3 3 5	4 4 5	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	2 2 2	2 2 2	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5
3	Storage	T. M. F.	9 8 7	7 6 6	4 4 4	4 4 4	7 7 7	7 8 8	5 10 10	5 10 10	6 13 13	7 6 6	4 5 6	4 4 6	4 4 7	10 10 9	8 7 6	4 3 3	9 8 10
4	Communication	T. M. F.	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 4 4	4 3 3	3 2 2	2 1 2	2 2 2	2 1 2	3 3 3	3 2 2	2 2 2	3 3 3	2 2 2	3 2 1	2 1 3	4 3 3	5 4 6
5	Public utility operation	T. M. F.	3 3 2	6 6 3	3 3 3	3 2 2	4 3 3	4 3 3	2 2 2	2 2 2	3 3 3	4 4 4	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	3 3 3	6 6 5	6 6 5	3 3 3
6	Trade	T. M. F.	7 6 10	6 6 7	7 5 9	5 5 6	8 5 12	4 5 5	6 9 9	8 13 13	4 4 4	7 5 10	4 4 5	4 4 5	6 5 7	6 5 5	6 5 7	6 5 6	8 7 7
7	Wholesale	T. M. F.	6 5 8	5 5 7	5 5 6	4 4 6	5 4 4	4 4 4	3 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 6	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 7	5 5 6
8	Retail	T. M. F.	8 6 11	7 6 7	8 6 10	5 5 6	9 6 13	4 4 5	8 10 10	10 15 15	4 4 4	8 6 11	4 4 5	5 5 5	6 5 8	6 5 5	6 6 6	7 7 7	8 8 9
9	Finance, insurance and real estate	T. M. F.	5 4 5	5 4 6	4 4 5	3 4 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	2 2 3	3 3 3	4 4 4	3 3 4	4 4 5	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	5 5 6	4 4 5	6 5 5
10	Service	T. M. F.	10 9 10	11 12 10	6 6 7	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 4 4	6 5 5	6 6 6	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	6 6 6	6 6 6	8 9 8	6 6 6	9 9 8	11 11 11
11	Community or public service	T. M. F.	11 9 12	4 3 5	4 3 4	2 2 2	3 2 3	2 1 2	2 1 2	2 1 2	4 3 3	3 3 3	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3
12	Recreation service	T. M. F.	14 15 13	16 16 16	9 9 10	14 14 13	7 7 7	10 10 10	5 4 6	7 7 7	8 8 8	6 5 8	7 7 8	6 6 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	17 20 14	8 8 8	16 16 16
13	Business service	T. M. F.	3 9 8	20 23 12	6 7 6	5 4 5	7 3 5	6 7 4	4 4 3	5 5 4	6 6 6	4 4 4	4 4 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	6 6 5	4 4 5	7 7 6	8 8 8
14	Personal service	T. M. F.	8 8 9	11 9 13	8 7 9	9 8 10	8 7 9	8 7 9	6 6 6	8 9 8	7 7 8	7 7 7	7 7 7	9 9 9	8 8 8	12 12 12	9 9 9	13 13 12	17 16 18

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

**TABLE 6. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll¹) in Selected Industries, by Sex,
ONTARIO REGION, September 1955 to August 1957 - Concluded**

TABLE 7. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll¹) in Selected Industries, by Sex,
PRAIRIE REGION², September 1955 to August 1957

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																				
		1955								1956								1957				
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
1	Total - all industries	T. M. F.	8 7 8	8 8 9	7 6 7	7 6 5	6 6 7	8 8 5	5 5 5	9 8 9	6 6 5	6 6 6	5 5 5	5 5 5	6 6 6	7 7 5	8 9 7	6 7 5	13 14 9	6 6 6	11 11 10	7 7 7
2	Forestry and logging	T. M. F.	48 49 40	27 27 19	29 29 21	23 24 17	29 29 20	29 29 20	22 22 17	22 23 17	26 26 17	22 22 16	19 19 13	32 32 26	16 16 9	67 68 45	33 33 24	31 32 15	65 66 47	26 27 18	39 40 30	29 29 25
3	Mining (including milling) quarrying and oil wells.	T. M. F.	8 9 7	9 9 5	8 9 6	7 7 4	9 9 5	6 7 3	7 7 5	7 7 3	8 8 5	6 7 3	7 7 5	6 6 3	11 12 4	7 7 5	10 11 7	14 14 7	7 8 4	10 10 7	7 7 4	
4	Metal mining	T. M. F.	6 6 6	9 9 7	6 7 3	5 5 2	5 5 4	5 5 4	6 6 2	4 4 3	7 7 2	4 4 3	6 7 5	4 4 4	7 7 4	6 6 4	8 8 6	8 8 5	11 11 7	8 8 3	10 10 8	8 8 5
5	Fuels	T. M. F.	10 10 8	9 9 6	10 10 6	8 8 4	12 12 6	7 8 3	8 9 6	8 9 4	9 9 6	8 9 3	7 7 5	7 8 4	13 14 4	7 7 5	12 13 6	17 17 8	7 8 4	11 11 6	7 7 4	
6	Non-metal mining ³	T. M.	41 40	45 46	19 20	25 21	1 1	29 29	10 10	— —	6 7	1 1	2 2	4 4	1 1	11 11	11 11	3 3	30 28	4 4	34 31	16
7	Quarrying, clay and sand pits ³	T. M.	9 8	11 11	7 8	12 11	7 7	42 42	14 14	53 52	23 23	14 14	8 8	11 11	4 4	4 4	26 26	10 10	43 42	9 9	12 12	8 8
8	Manufacturing	T. M. F.	6 6 9	8 7 10	5 5 8	6 5 8	6 5 7	6 5 8	4 4 5	7 7 9	6 5 9	5 4 7	5 5 6	4 4 6	5 5 7	7 7 7	7 6 8	6 6 7	9 9 10	6 5 7	10 9 11	6 6 8
9	Foods and beverages	T. M. F.	9 8 12	9 8 16	5 4 8	8 7 12	5 4 7	5 4 10	3 2 3	11 10 13	4 4 6	6 5 9	3 3 5	5 4 6	5 4 7	4 3 7	6 5 9	4 3 6	10 8 15	4 4 5	11 10 15	5 4 8
10	Leather products	T. M. F.	7 6 9	5 6 4	4 2 5	4 4 4	5 4 7	3 2 4	3 2 3	7 5 9	4 4 3	3 2 4	7 5 8	4 4 5	6 4 7	6 4 8	7 4 9	5 4 4	4 4 5	8 5 11	6 7 6	
11	Textile products (except clothing)	T. M. F.	7 6 9	6 3 8	7 9 7	5 4 6	8 6 10	3 3 3	3 3 4	3 3 6	5 3 9	8 2 8	6 2 13	9 3 8	7 5 8	7 8 10	9 8 5	5 5 10	6 5 6	7 8 6	6 4 7	
12	Clothing (textile and fur)	T. M. F.	7 4 8	5 4 5	6 4 7	7 5 6	8 7 9	6 6 10	9 7 15	14 10 6	6 4 6	7 3 8	5 4 6	7 4 8	7 7 9	7 7 9	8 8 8	8 8 8	12 13 12	10 13 9	10 8 10	
13	Wood products	T. M. F.	7 7 8	10 10 8	8 8 8	7 9 19	18 9 9	8 15 10	14 10 13	11 9 9	12 12 9	9 11 8	11 9 5	9 8 5	8 8 5	24 25 13	10 10 7	20 20 12	15 16 13	8 9 5	15 15 11	9 10 8

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

2. Includes Northwest Territories.

TABLE 7. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll¹) in Selected Industries, by Sex,
PRAIRIE REGION², September 1955 to August 1957

		Percent of average number on payroll during the month																											
		1956												1957															
		July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.	
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	No.	
9 10 9	7 7 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 7 9	9 9 9	8 8 8	8 8 6	7 7 7	8 9 6	5 5 5	9 9 9	6 7 6	7 7 7	5 5 5	6 7 6	6 6 6	6 6 5	8 9 7	7 8 5	13 14 9	7 7 6	10 10 9	7 7 7	10 10 10	7 7 7	7 7 7	8 8 9	1	
27 27 23	27 38 31	37 35 24	34 35 26	34 28 13	28 28 21	35 36 21	27 27 16	43 44 21	30 30 16	28 29 12	27 28 17	35 36 17	30 31 20	21 21 10	32 32 19	22 22 13	58 58 46	25 25 16	38 37 23	68 69 48	32 32 25	33 34 28	26 27 12	30 31 20	33 34 19	25 25 18	27		
9 9 7	7 9 5	8 9 5	8 9 5	8 9 6	9 9 6	9 10 6	8 8 4	9 9 5	8 8 3	7 7 4	8 8 4	9 9 6	6 7 5	7 7 5	7 8 4	7 7 5	10 11 4	11 12 5	14 15 7	9 9 5	10 10 6	7 7 4	9 9 6	8 8 5	8 8 7	3			
10 10 7	7 8 5	8 9 5	9 8 7	8 9 6	9 9 11	9 9 11	7 7 6	7 7 5	7 7 5	5 6 7	6 6 6	11 12 6	6 6 5	8 8 3	7 7 3	8 8 6	7 7 4	9 9 6	11 12 4	12 12 11	10 11 9	11 11 10	8 8 5	8 8 8	4				
10 10 6	8 8 5	9 9 5	9 9 5	8 9 5	9 9 6	8 11 11	9 9 6	10 11 4	8 9 3	7 7 5	9 9 4	8 8 6	6 6 4	7 7 5	12 13 4	5 5 4	13 14 5	17 18 7	9 9 4	9 9 6	7 7 4	9 9 6	8 8 5	8 8 7	5				
16 15	19 18	14 13	16 14	— —	28 26	3 3	12 9	1 1	9 10	11 10	10 10	4 4	2 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	7 7	2 2	4 3	22 17	1 1	39 42	13 14	26 26	9 9	21 19	8 5	6	
9 9	7 7	9 9	6 6	4 4	6 7	8 8	10 11	5 6	13 15	2 3	14 15	3 3	7 8	4 4	20 23	10 10	11 11	52 52	8 8	36 35	14 14	12 11	6 6	10 11	10 10	15 15	13 13	7	
8 8 10	6 6 7	7 6 7	7 6 8	8 9 10	6 6 9	6 6 9	7 7 10	4 4 5	7 6 10	7 6 9	5 5 7	5 5 9	4 4 7	4 4 6	5 5 7	6 6 8	6 6 8	9 9 11	6 6 8	8 8 10	5 5 7	5 5 8	5 5 8	7 7 10	8 8 11	7 7 10	8		
10 9 14	6 5 8	6 6 11	7 7 11	8 8 14	9 9 13	6 7 7	5 6 12	4 4 16	6 6 7	3 2 9	6 6 9	3 2 5	4 4 6	4 4 6	4 4 7	6 5 11	4 3 7	8 7 12	4 4 7	5 4 7	11 10 15	5 4 8	5 4 8	8 7 11	8 7 11	9			
3 4 1	7 8 7	9 5 12	4 3 5	5 3 7	5 3 6	4 3 6	3 2 7	4 3 4	2 3 8	5 3 8	3 3 4	6 4 8	3 2 8	4 3 4	5 4 6	7 7 6	6 4 6	6 4 5	8 7 5	4 3 6	6 5 8	7 6 10	9 8 10	4 4 4	10				
4 4 5	5 6 5	15 14 16	6 4 6	20 21 19	9 9 8	14 15 14	11 11 12	8 7 10	3 2 9	7 2 10	5 2 7	5 3 14	10 8 8	7 4 9	5 3 10	7 4 9	5 3 10	8 4 9	7 4 9	10 12 8	8 13 5	4 3 4	6 5 7	4 3 5	14 14 16	11			
9 6 9	8 6 9	10 9 11	8 7 11	9 9 9	7 8 8	9 8 8	7 8 12	6 6 6	8 8 13	12 9 6	6 5 9	8 5 9	5 4 8	7 6 7	6 4 7	7 7 7	6 4 7	7 7 7	7 7 9	10 9 10	9 9 9	7 6 7	8 8 9	9 6 10	7 6 7	12			
13 13 10	10 10 7	10 14 9	13 9 8	9 12 7	11 10 7	11 10 8	10 11 13	11 8	11 7	14 15 7	12 15 10	15 12 10	10 10 8	9 7	9 7	9 7	10 8	20 10	21 22	19 19	11 11	16 16	10 10	11 11	10 10	8 8 8	12 12 15	13	

3. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 7. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll¹) in Selected Industries, by Sex,
PRAIRIE REGION², September 1955 to August 1957 - Continued

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																				
		1955								1956								1957				
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
Manufacturing—concluded:																						
1	Paper products	T. M. F.	3 2 8	7 7 10	3 2 10	5 4 10	2 2 6	5 4 4	3 2 6	3 2 6	4 4 6	2 2 4	2 2 4	2 2 4	2 2 5	5 4 5	4 4 6	3 2 6	9 9 7	3 3 5	10 10 10	4 4 10
2	Printing, publishing and allied industries.	T. M. F.	4 3 8	6 4 11	4 3 6	3 3 4	3 3 5	3 3 6	3 2 7	3 2 8	4 2 8	3 2 8	3 2 6	3 2 5	4 3 6	5 4 7	5 4 6	6 5 8	6 5 6	5 4 8	5 5 7	
3	Iron and steel products	T. M. F.	6 6 7	8 8 5	5 6 4	6 6 6	4 4 4	6 6 4	3 3 5	6 6 4	5 5 4	4 4 5	3 3 5	4 4 5	6 5 6	3 3 4	7 6 4	6 6 4	10 10 8	9 9 8	9 9 8	5 5 4
4	Transportation equipment	T. M. F.	6 6 8	4 3 6	5 5 8	5 5 3	5 5 7	4 4 7	3 2 4	6 6 4	6 5 5	4 4 5	4 4 6	4 4 4	6 6 3	6 6 6	6 6 3	6 7 4	8 8 6	5 5 4	9 10 5	
5	Non-ferrous metal products ³	T. M.	10 9	4 4	9 8	7 8	7 7	6 6	4 4	7 7	5 5	7 8	8 8	6 6	5 5	6 6	10 10	9 9	10 9	6 6	8 8	7 7
6	Electrical apparatus and supplies	T. M. F.	5 4 7	5 5 6	4 4 5	5 4 6	5 4 7	5 4 7	4 3 4	3 2 4	4 4 4	6 5 9	4 4 9	3 3 3	3 3 3	8 8 9	5 5 4	5 5 6	6 6 5	4 4 4	4 4 5	
7	Non-metallic mineral products	T. M. F.	6 5 12	8 7 23	7 6 18	8 7 14	5 4 13	12 11 14	4 2 17	12 12 10	5 5 10	6 6 5	5 5 7	4 4 8	9 8 15	8 7 16	14 14 11	6 6 11	16 16 16	5 5 6	14 14 17	7 6 16
8	Products of petroleum and coal ...	T. M. F.	2 2 8	6 6 10	2 2 5	2 2 6	2 2 4	2 2 4	1 1 2	1 1 2	2 2 7	1 1 5	1 1 6	1 1 2	3 3 4	3 3 4	4 4 6	2 2 3	7 6 10	3 3 4	5 4 11	3 3 7
9	Chemical products	T. M. F.	4 4 3	9 8 10	5 5 6	3 3 5	3 3 4	4 4 2	2 2 3	3 3 3	2 2 3	3 3 4	4 4 1	3 3 4	4 4 5	4 4 2	5 5 4	8 8 5	6 5 5	7 7 6	5 5 6	
10	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	T. M. F.	6 4 15	6 4 11	6 4 11	5 4 8	5 3 12	7 4 17	3 3 4	6 4 12	4 4 7	2 2 5	2 2 5	3 3 5	11 8 20	6 4 13	8 7 8	9 7 16	10 9 13	11 11 11	8 7 9	
11	Construction	T. M. F.	16 16 10	17 17 9	17 17 7	18 19 7	11 11 6	30 30 13	8 8 4	32 33 9	18 18 6	18 19 6	13 13 7	17 18 5	20 21 5	15 15 11	26 26 11	15 15 19	43 44 19	16 16 7	30 30 15	16 16 7
12	General contractors	T. M. F.	17 17 10	18 18 9	18 19 7	20 21 8	12 12 5	34 35 17	9 9 4	38 38 11	20 20 6	19 20 5	14 14 7	18 18 4	23 23 7	16 16 6	28 29 14	16 16 14	50 50 24	17 17 7	33 33 18	18 18 8
13	Special trade contractors (subcontractors).	T. M. F.	12 12 8	13 14 8	12 13 7	12 12 5	9 9 6	18 18 7	6 6 4	19 20 5	13 13 7	16 17 7	11 11 6	17 17 8	14 14 3	12 13 4	20 21 7	12 12 5	25 25 10	12 12 7	21 21 9	11 11 6

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

2. Includes Northwest Territories.

TABLE 7. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll¹) in Selected Industries, by Sex,
PRAIRIE REGION², September 1955 to August 1957 - Continued

		Percent of average number on payroll during the month																										
		1956									1957																	
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	No.
7 6 9	4 5 6	5 5 8	5 5 8	5 5 8	8 8 8	4 3 9	6 6 8	3 2 5	5 5 6	4 4 3	5 4 6	7 7 6	3 2 5	3 3 4	3 3 6	3 3 7	3 3 7	5 5 8	4 4 7	6 6 8	4 4 6	8 8 10	3 3 7	8 8 11	3 3 5	5 5 7	5 5 10	1
5 4 7	4 3 5	5 3 10	6 4 11	5 4 8	5 3 9	4 3 7	4 3 8	4 3 7	3 2 6	3 2 4	3 2 6	4 3 8	3 2 8	3 2 7	3 2 7	4 3 7	4 3 7	5 4 7	4 3 7	5 4 7	4 3 7	5 4 7	4 3 7	4 3 7	4 3 10	2		
8 8 6	6 6 3	7 7 5	7 7 4	6 6 5	6 6 5	6 6 7	6 6 6	5 5 5	7 7 3	4 3 4	5 5 4	6 6 4	5 5 6	4 3 6	5 5 6	6 6 6	6 6 5	6 6 5	7 7 8	6 6 7	6 6 6	6 6 6	5 5 5	5 5 8	5 5 7	3		
5 5 5	8 8 8	6 6 5	6 6 5	6 6 5	5 5 7	7 6 9	4 4 7	6 6 10	4 4 8	5 5 6	3 3 10	8 8 7	4 4 8	4 4 8	4 4 5	4 4 9	4 4 6	7 7 8	5 5 6	6 6 7	5 5 6	6 6 7	4 4 5	5 5 5	4 4 4	4		
10 10	12 12	13 13	7 7	9 9	11 11	16 14	11 12	15 14	11 10	5 6	11 11	6 5	8 8	9 8	9 8	10 10	10 10	6 6	10 8	4 4	7 6	8 7	8 8	8 9	8 8	6 5	12 12	5
4 4 1	7 7 7	11 10 12	8 8 8	13 13 10	8 8 15	9 9 12	7 7 8	4 3 7	5 5 8	4 4 3	4 4 3	6 5 5	4 4 1	6 5 9	5 4 8	6 5 5	5 4 8	6 5 2	7 6 4	6 6 8	6 6 9	4 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	8 8 8	7 7 8	6
9 8 13	7 7 6	8 7 12	9 9 14	9 8 15	11 10 21	6 5 10	10 10 16	8 7 21	12 12 15	3 3 9	13 12 14	7 7 10	10 8 28	7 5 22	7 6 18	10 9 10	6 5 19	11 10 15	6 5 15	13 14 16	6 5 12	13 12 14	7 7 4	9 8 14	8 7 22	10	7	
4 4 11	3 3 10	3 2 6	4 3 9	2 2 8	7 6 7	1 1 7	4 3 7	1 1 8	3 2 5	2 2 3	2 2 5	2 2 4	2 1 5	2 2 5	2 1 5	1 1 10	4 4 10	2 1 5	5 4 8	2 1 5	4 4 7	2 1 5	4 3 7	2 1 7	3 2 7	4 4 8	8	
5 5 7	4 3 6	3 3 10	7 6 6	8 8 12	9 8 6	8 8 5	5 5 7	6 3 4	3 3 3	4 4 3	4 4 3	4 4 10	5 5 3	4 4 5	4 4 7	6 6 12	3 3 5	4 3 10	7 6 8	3 3 8	5 4 10	4 3 9	6 5 9	4 3 8	3 3 8	7 7 9	9	
5 5 7	5 5 5	6 6 9	7 6 8	7 6 12	7 6 5	6 6 7	6 4 5	5 3 3	3 3 28	11 6 18	9 7 5	3 2 12	4 4 13	4 4 10	8 7 10	6 6 8	9 8 12	7 6 7	8 8 12	7 6 6	8 8 16	7 6 6	7 6 10	6 5 11	6 5 11	10		
22 22 11	16 17 8	19 19 10	20 20 10	16 19	19 18	20 20	12 13	28 29	7 7	33 34	14 14	20 21	11 12	17 18	19 19	14 14	27 27	16 16	41 42	15 15	26 27	17 17	22 22	19 19	18 18	21 21	11	
24 24 12	18 18 9	20 21 12	21 17 11	19 19 10	23 23 9	13 13	33 19	8 5	39 15	14 14	23 23	13 13	20 20	23 23	17 17	32 33	16 17	49 50	16 17	31 31	18 19	25 25	21 21	20 20	24 24	12		
16 17 9	13 13 6	15 15 8	15 15 8	11 11 5	12 12 5	12 12 4	17 17 4	6 6	21 21	14 14	15 16	9 9	12 12	11 12	8 9	16 17	14 15	22 22	10 10	14 14	12 12	12 12	12 12	10 10	13 13	10 5	13 9	13

3. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

TABLE 7. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll¹) in Selected Industries, by Sex,
PRAIRIE REGION², September 1955 to August 1957 - Concluded

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																		
		1955								1956										
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
1	Transportation, storage and communication.	T. M. F.	3 3 5	4 4 7	3 3 4	4 4 5	3 3 4	4 4 4	3 3 3	4 4 4	3 3 3	3 3 4	2 2 4	2 2 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	6 6 7	7 7 7	3 3 5	3 3 5
2	Transportation	T. M. F.	3 3 4	4 4 6	2 2 3	4 4 5	3 3 4	4 4 4	3 3 3	4 4 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	2 2 3	2 2 3	3 3 3	3 3 4	6 6 7	6 6 8	3 3 6	3 3 6
3	Storage	T. M. F.	5 5 3	4 4 4	5 5 3	5 5 3	3 3 3	4 4 4	2 2 2	6 6 7	2 2 2	4 4 4	2 2 2	3 3 3	2 2 2	8 9 9	5 5 5	3 3 3	3 3 4	3 3 4
4	Communication	T. M. F.	4 4 5	6 5 8	5 4 5	4 4 5	3 3 4	4 4 4	2 2 3	4 4 4	5 5 4	7 7 7	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	6 6 8	7 7 8	4 4 5	6 6 6	4 4 4
5	Public utility operation	T. M. F.	7 7 9	9 10 6	4 4 5	4 4 5	8 7 13	9 9 13	4 4 3	11 11 6	7 7 7	5 5 6	4 4 6	4 4 6	4 4 5	7 7 7	4 4 5	5 5 6	5 5 11	4 4 5
6	Trade	T. M. F.	6 5 9	6 5 7	6 5 8	4 4 5	8 5 12	4 4 4	5 4 7	9 6 16	4 4 4	6 5 9	3 3 4	5 4 6	5 4 6	6 6 7	6 6 7	6 6 7	6 6 8	6 5 7
7	Wholesale	T. M. F.	5 5 8	6 5 7	5 4 7	4 4 5	5 5 6	4 4 5	3 3 3	6 5 10	4 4 6	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	6 6 8	5 5 5	6 6 7	8 7 9	5 5 7
8	Retail	T. M. F.	7 6 9	6 5 7	6 5 8	5 4 5	9 5 14	4 4 4	6 4 8	11 6 18	4 4 4	7 6 10	4 4 4	5 4 6	6 5 7	7 6 7	5 5 5	7 7 7	8 7 8	6 6 7
9	Finance, insurance and real estate	T. M. F.	5 4 5	5 4 6	4 4 5	4 4 4	4 4 3	3 3 3	2 2 2	3 3 3	4 4 4	4 4 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	4 4 4	4 3 5	4 3 4	5 4 6	6 4 5	5 4 5
10	Service	T. M. F.	9 8 10	11 11 12	6 5 7	6 5 7	4 4 5	6 6 6	3 3 4	5 5 6	5 4 5	5 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	6 6 6	5 5 5	8 9 7	6 6 6	12 13 10	7 7 7
11	Community or public service	T. M. F.	10 8 11	4 3 4	2 1 3	2 1 2	2 1 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	1 1 2	1 1 1	1 1 2	1 1 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	3 3 2	2 2 2	3 3 3
12	Recreation service	T. M. F.	20 25 13	15 12 17	11 11 11	10 11 8	7 6 7	10 10 10	4 4 4	9 11 6	8 9 8	7 6 8	5 4 6	6 7 6	9 10 8	8 7 9	9 10 8	13 14 12	18 19 16	11 12 10
13	Business service	T. M. F.	7 7 6	9 8 10	6 6 8	5 4 7	5 3 6	5 3 6	2 2 3	4 4 5	3 2 6	4 4 7	5 4 7	3 3 6	5 4 7	7 8 7	5 5 6	12 13 9	6 6 8	9 9 11
14	Personal service	T. M. F.	8 6 9	17 16 18	8 7 9	9 8 10	6 6 7	9 8 9	5 5 5	8 6 9	7 6 8	7 6 8	7 6 8	7 6 8	9 8 10	8 7 8	13 12 10	9 9 10	19 18 20	11 11 12

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

TABLE 7. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll¹) in Selected Industries, by Sex,
PRAIRIE REGION², September 1955 to August 1957 — Concluded

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																																					
1956																		1957																			
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.											
Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.						
6 8	5 4	4 4	4 7	4 3	3 6	3 6	3 6	3 6	3 5	3 3	3 3	2 3	2 3	3 3	3 5	3 4	3 5	3 4	3 5	3 4	3 3	1															
6 7	5 4	4 4	4 6	4 3	3 6	5 6	5 5	2 5	4 3	3 3	3 3	2 3	2 3	4 3	5 6	5 6	1 3	1 3	1 3	4 4	4 4	2 5	2 5	3 4	3 4	6 6	6 6	10 10	10 8	9 8	9 8	14 14	4 4	3 3	4 4	1	
4 6	3 3	4 4	5 5	5 5	4 6	6 7	6 7	4 3	3 4	4 4	4 4	2 1	2 3	5 3	5 3	5 4	7 7	7 7	7 7	4 4	4 4	2 3	2 3	3 4	3 4	6 6	6 6	10 10	10 8	9 8	9 8	24 24	3 3	4 4	5 5	2	
8 8	4 3	5 6	5 6	7 8	5 8	5 7	6 7	5 6	5 6	5 5	5 5	2 2	2 2	4 4	4 4	4 4	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3	3 3		
7 7	6 6	6 6	6 6	7 7	6 9	6 9	8 11	6 11	6 7	6 7	6 7	5 7	5 7	5 8	5 8	5 13	7 5	7 5	7 5	4 5																	
6 7	5 7	6 7	6 7	6 7	6 9	6 9	7 11	6 11	6 7	6 7	6 7	5 7	5 7	5 8	5 8	5 13	5 5	5 5	5 5	4 5																	
6 8	5 7	6 8	6 8	6 8	6 9	6 7	6 8	5 7	5 6	5 6	5 6	3 4	3 4	5 6	5 6	5 10	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5		
6 6	5 7	5 7	5 6	6 6	6 6	6 7	6 7	5 7	5 6	5 6	5 6	3 4	3 4	5 6	5 6	5 10	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5		
6 8	5 7	6 8	6 8	6 8	6 9	6 7	6 8	5 7	5 6	5 6	5 6	3 4	3 4	5 6	5 6	5 10	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5		
6 6	5 7	5 7	5 6	6 6	6 6	6 7	6 7	5 7	5 6	5 6	5 6	4 5	4 5	5 6	5 6	5 10	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5		
8 7	5 5	5 5	6 6	6 6	6 7	6 7	6 7	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 6	4 5	4 5	5 6	5 6	5 10	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5		
12 13 11	11 11 9	9 10 11	10 9 12	10 9 12	12 11 12	12 7 7	12 7 7	7 7	7 7	6 6	6 6	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 6	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5	4 5		
4 4 4	5 5 6	6 7	5 6	5 6	5 6	3 3	2 2	2 2	2 2	1 1	2 2	3 2	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1		
9 8 10	11 12 10	9 7 10	9 7 11	9 7 12	12 11 14	17 16 19	13 13 12	11 9 9	11 9 9	5 5 6	8 8 7	9 8 9	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	
26 25 29	22 21 27	12 11 14	15 15 16	6 5 8	8 7 9	8 5 6	5 4 7	5 3 6	5 5 5	4 3 5	5 4 5	4 3 4	5 4 5	4 3 4	5 4 5	4 3 4	5 4 5	3 2 3	3 2 2	3 2 2	2 1 2	2 1 2															
15 15 14	12 12 12	10 9 10	13 12 13	9 8 9	18 18 19	9 9 9	11 11 9	8 8 7	9 9 9	7 7 7	9 9 8	7 7 8	8 8 8	9 9 8	7 7 8	8 8 8	7 7 8	11 10 11	9 9 10																		

2. Includes Northwest Territories.

TABLE 8. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll¹) in Selected Industries, by Sex,
PACIFIC REGION², September 1955 to August 1957

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																				
		1955								1956												
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		Mar.		Apr.		May		June		
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
1	Total - all industries	T. M. F.	9 8 11	10 10 11	7 7 8	8 8 8	6 6 8	9 9 8	5 5 6	10 9 13	7 7 7	7 6 9	7 6 6	8 7 7	6 6 6	11 12 8	8 9 6	12 13 9	8 9 7	11 11 11	9 9 8	
2	Forestry and logging	T. M. F.	16 16 7	16 16 11	16 16 6	16 16 7	9 9 4	34 34 15	7 7 5	30 30 11	19 20 9	11 11 7	20 20 4	12 12 6	18 18 14	13 13 5	37 37 19	20 20 5	30 30 18	21 21 6	25 26 9	23 23 8
3	Mining (including milling) quarrying and oil wells.	T. M. F.	10 9 23	16 15 34	8 8 7	10 10 23	6 6 5	9 9 11	5 5 9	8 8 6	8 8 8	5 5 6	5 5 7	7 7 8	9 9 8	7 7 5	15 15 8	9 9 6	19 18 50	11 10 11	11 11 32	
4	Metal mining	T. M. F.	8 8 6	10 10 11	8 8 4	8 8 4	6 6 5	8 8 8	5 5 10	8 8 5	6 6 4	5 5 6	6 6 4	8 8 8	7 7 6	14 14 5	10 10 7	14 14 7	10 11 6	12 12 10	10 10 4	
5	Non-metal mining ³	T. M.	25 21	56 53	4 3	30 25	4 4	24 23	9 9	11 10	20 19	6 6	5 4	23 22	30 31	10 11	32 33	6 6	60 51	15 14	8 8	40 34
6	Quarrying, clay and sand pits ³	T. M.	5 5	10 10	4 4	4 4	4 4	6 6	2 2	4 4	16 16	6 6	7 6	5 5	5 4	12 11	10 11	11 11	7 7	7 7	9 9	
7	Manufacturing	T. M. F.	8 7 11	11 9 19	6 5 9	8 7 16	6 5 8	8 7 18	4 4 5	9 8 12	8 7 7	5 5 8	6 6 8	5 5 9	7 7 7	10 10 10	8 8 7	12 12 11	7 7 9	11 10 15	7 7 8	
8	Foods and beverages	T. M. F.	11 7 17	25 19 36	8 6 12	22 16 32	9 7 14	19 11 35	5 5 6	23 15 44	13 10 22	8 6 11	6 4 10	8 6 14	9 7 17	8 7 10	16 14 21	7 6 9	15 14 18	7 5 12	18 14 11	8 7 11
9	Leather products	T. M. F.	7 7 7	9 10 9	7 5 9	4 4 4	5 5 5	10 5 15	3 3 3	6 5 7	10 8 16	4 4 4	11 5 16	6 5 8	6 6 6	8 8 8	6 6 11	8 8 10	9 8 10	7 5 8	7 7 9	
10	Textile products (except clothing)..	T. M. F.	8 6 9	7 7 7	10 6 13	10 6 12	5 5 6	4 5 3	3 2 3	7 5 10	7 4 7	5 4 6	4 3 4	4 3 6	6 7 6	5 4 5	8 8 8	6 7 6	8 7 7	8 9 9	8 7 9	
11	Clothing (textile and fur)	T. M. F.	5 4 5	5 4 6	8 5 9	5 4 7	5 5 6	14 14 17	16 6 19	6 6 7	6 4 11	6 3 8	6 4 8	6 3 8	7 4 8	10 7 10	5 4 6	9 6 10	8 7 9	12 11 14	11 9 11	12 13
12	Wood products	T. M. F.	7 7 7	9 9 6	5 5 5	7 7 6	5 5 5	9 9 7	4 5 4	9 9 5	8 8 6	6 6 5	6 5 4	7 7 5	8 8 5	10 10 10	11 12 12	14 15 14	9 9 6	12 12 8	9 9 6	

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

2. Includes Yukon.

TABLE 8. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll¹) in Selected Industries, by Sex,
PACIFIC REGION², September 1955 to August 1957

		Percent of average number on payroll during the month																												
		1956								1957																				
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		Mar.		Apr.		May		June		July		Aug.				
Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.					
12	8	10	10	10	11	8	10	7	9	5	10	7	6	7	6	9	7	11	8	10	9	11	8	9	9	1				
11	9	10	10	9	11	9	10	7	9	5	10	7	6	7	6	10	7	11	8	10	9	11	8	9	9					
13	8	10	9	13	11	7	10	7	9	7	10	6	8	5	5	7	5	9	6	10	7	13	7	10	8					
24	25	23	24	23	24	21	23	11	23	5	43	14	18	19	9	28	14	31	17	25	21	18	30	25	22	17	21			
24	25	24	25	23	24	21	23	12	23	5	43	15	19	20	9	28	14	32	17	25	21	19	30	26	22	17	21			
11	9	11	13	6	12	8	7	4	11	2	22	1	7	8	3	12	3	12	10	15	7	11	9	9	11	8	16			
17	11	10	17	8	12	9	10	7	10	4	9	7	6	5	6	10	9	12	10	18	11	10	13	11	9	9	10	3		
15	11	10	16	8	11	9	10	7	10	4	9	12	6	5	6	10	9	12	10	17	11	10	13	11	9	9	10			
47	14	17	37	8	27	4	11	5	5	4	9	12	6	3	3	2	5	7	32	8	24	12	25	16	12	17				
11	10	9	11	8	9	9	9	8	10	4	8	6	6	5	7	7	9	11	10	14	10	9	11	8	8	6	4			
11	10	9	11	8	10	9	9	8	10	4	8	6	6	5	7	7	9	12	10	15	10	9	11	8	8	6	4			
9	6	9	9	8	10	5	4	6	4	4	8	5	5	3	3	1	4	4	3	5	3	5	3	3	5	7				
59	22	18	60	4	32	17	23	2	9	1	21	12	8	8	7	5	42	5	20	13	50	24	23	35	30	21	30	28	5	
52	22	16	57	3	27	18	21	1	9	1	21	12	8	8	7	5	44	5	20	13	44	24	22	31	26	21	29	27		
9	5	9	13	6	7	7	3	2	9	1	2	7	6	4	5	4	5	4	8	8	6	5	4	4	4	4	4	6		
9	5	9	12	6	6	7	3	2	9	1	2	7	6	4	5	4	5	4	8	8	6	5	4	4	4	4	4			
12	7	10	9	8	11	7	10	6	9	4	8	6	6	6	6	7	7	9	7	11	7	9	7	11	6	7	7	7		
10	7	9	9	7	10	7	8	6	8	4	8	6	6	6	5	7	7	8	10	6	8	7	11	6	7	7				
23	8	15	12	12	18	9	17	8	16	5	12	9	7	8	7	9	7	10	7	11	9	8	7	13	11	11				
26	8	15	13	12	23	8	24	7	22	7	15	9	9	7	7	9	7	14	5	12	6	16	8	30	6	14	10	8		
16	6	10	11	9	17	7	18	5	15	7	10	8	8	4	4	7	6	11	3	10	4	12	7	15	5	11	7	20		
48	10	24	18	16	33	12	35	12	38	7	27	13	12	13	13	16	10	19	8	17	11	24	10	55	7	20	15			
11	7	8	8	3	5	4	7	6	6	1	7	4	1	3	2	6	4	6	5	8	6	5	8	6	5	6	9			
9	6	8	8	3	4	4	3	4	5	2	7	3	2	2	2	6	4	4	7	6	5	8	6	5	3	6	5	8		
13	9	9	8	4	7	4	12	8	7	2	7	6	1	3	2	6	3	8	5	7	6	10	6	6	7	4	8			
8	5	6	6	7	10	8	5	8	6	3	7	7	6	8	5	8	7	6	6	6	6	5	5	7	8	6	8	10		
7	3	3	6	3	8	8	5	5	5	3	3	4	4	8	5	5	8	7	6	6	6	6	5	7	6	5	8			
8	6	9	7	9	12	8	8	5	6	3	10	10	8	8	4	11	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	8		
12	8	11	8	10	7	8	7	8	8	8	9	14	6	9	6	7	8	6	5	7	12	10	12	10	8	10	9	11	11	
6	4	10	7	5	4	7	3	3	7	3	6	5	2	4	2	4	2	2	5	3	4	3	4	2	4	6	4	6		
15	9	11	8	12	8	8	8	10	9	10	16	7	11	7	8	9	9	6	8	13	11	13	11	9	11	12	9	11		
12	9	11	11	9	11	8	10	8	10	4	10	6	6	8	8	8	5	10	11	11	15	9	9	11	10	8	7	8	12	
12	9	11	11	9	11	8	10	8	10	4	10	6	6	8	8	8	5	10	11	11	15	9	9	11	10	8	7	8		
6	5	7	7	7	7	8	7	5	6	2	4	3	3	5	5	6	5	7	6	5	9	5	6	6	5	5	7	7		

3. The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

TABLE 8. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll¹) in Selected Industries, by Sex,
PACIFIC REGION², September 1955 to August 1957 - Continued

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																			
		1955								1956											
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.			Feb.			Mar.			Apr.		
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
Manufacturing - concluded:																					
1	Paper products	T. M. F.	5 4 8	8 6 9	3 3 7	3 5 5	4 2 2	2 2 2	2 1 3	2 2 3	2 2 4	3 2 7	3 2 5	3 3 4	3 3 6	6 6 9	5 5 6	8 8 10	7 6 11	4 4 5	4 4 5
2	Printing, publishing and allied industries.	T. M. F.	5 4 9	5 3 11	4 3 8	3 3 5	3 3 7	4 2 8	3 2 5	4 2 7	4 3 7	3 3 5	3 2 6	6 3 14	5 3 10	4 3 6	4 3 8	6 4 12	5 4 8	6 4 10	4 3 9
3	Iron and steel products	T. M. F.	8 8 7	7 7 7	5 5 5	6 6 4	6 7 3	4 4 3	6 6 7	7 4 6	8 8 8	5 4 6	7 7 4	9 5 8	6 6 7	9 9 5	6 6 5	8 8 7	6 6 5	8 8 6	
4	Transportation equipment	T. M. F.	10 11 6	8 9 4	10 10 6	6 5 6	11 11 4	8 8 4	7 7 6	7 7 4	10 10 6	10 10 7	9 10 5	7 7 6	10 10 9	7 7 4	14 15 5	10 10 2	9 9 8	8 8 6	9 9 7
5	Electrical apparatus and supplies ..	T. M. F.	7 6 13	6 6 9	13 12 20	5 4 10	5 4 13	6 6 17	6 4 16	5 4 12	7 5 18	6 5 11	6 5 13	5 4 4	12 8 25	5 8 8	9 6 12	8 6 15	9 8 11	9 8 10	6 7 4
6	Non-metallic mineral products	T. M. F.	11 11 9	12 12 9	15 16 2	8 8 2	9 9 5	11 11 2	2 2 10	11 10 22	5 4 27	7 7 2	6 6 8	4 4 6	7 7 12	7 7 4	10 10 4	5 5 6	22 22 13	12 12 7	11 11 15
7	Products of petroleum and coal	T. M. F.	8 8 18	11 10 16	7 6 19	7 7 18	2 1 12	3 2 14	5 4 13	4 4 12	2 1 19	2 1 18	3 2 14	2 1 11	3 3 5	3 3 10	2 2 9	9 9 19	4 4 10	5 4 13	4 3 8
8	Chemical products	T. M. F.	5 5 9	6 6 6	5 5 7	6 6 6	6 6 5	3 3 3	2 2 1	6 6 6	8 9 7	3 3 3	6 7 5	4 4 3	7 8 4	4 5 2	6 7 4	7 7 5	6 6 6	11 12 11	8 9 7
9	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	T. M. F.	7 8 6	5 5 4	6 4 10	3 3 4	3 7 2	6 6 7	5 5 5	7 5 12	4 4 4	3 4 2	2 2 1	2 2 1	4 4 4	5 5 4	4 3 4	4 4 3	5 4 2	4 4 2	4 4 4
10	Construction	T. M. F.	21 21 8	19 19 5	19 19 4	20 20 7	14 14 8	24 25 6	13 13 7	25 25 8	23 23 9	14 15 6	16 16 5	14 14 5	21 22 6	14 14 4	31 32 14	16 17 6	27 27 10	19 19 7	25 25 11
11	General contractors	T. M. F.	24 24 10	21 21 5	22 22 4	23 23 10	16 16 8	29 29 7	16 16 9	29 30 8	27 27 10	16 16 7	18 18 6	16 16 6	25 25 7	16 16 4	36 36 17	19 19 5	29 30 11	21 21 6	27 28 12
12	Special trade contractors (subcontractors)	T. M. F.	12 12 5	11 11 5	9 9 3	10 10 2	8 8 8	11 12 3	6 6 4	12 13 7	9 9 7	9 9 5	10 10 4	8 8 5	12 12 5	8 8 4	19 19 9	10 10 7	19 19 8	13 13 10	17 17 8

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

2. Includes Yukon.

TABLE 8. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll¹) in Selected Industries, by Sex,
PACIFIC REGION², September 1955 to August 1957 - Continued

Percent of average number on payroll during the month																																			
1956																		1957																	
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		Mar.		Apr.		May		June		July		Aug.									
Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.	No.					
7 6 11	4 4 7	6 5 10	6 5 8	5 5 7	8 7 12	4 3 6	4 3 6	3 3 2	3 2 7	2 2 1	2 2 4	4 3 7	3 2 5	3 2 4	5 4 8	3 2 4	5 4 8	3 2 3	5 4 6	7 7 7	5 4 6	5 4 9	3 3 6	4 3 9	3 3 7	5 4 8	4 3 7	1							
5 4 6	4 3 7	4 3 6	5 3 9	6 4 12	4 3 9	5 3 11	5 3 9	5 3 12	3 2 8	3 2 6	6 4 10	4 3 6	5 4 8	4 3 8	6 4 12	6 4 9	6 4 14	7 5 7	7 5 11	7 5 13	5 3 9	6 5 8	4 3 8	5 4 8	6 5 9	2									
7 7 2	6 6 9	8 7 6	7 7 6	7 7 6	6 6 5	7 7 6	6 6 5	5 5 4	8 7 6	7 7 5	5 5 5	4 4 5	5 5 4	6 6 4	6 6 5	7 7 5	7 7 5	9 9 7	6 6 7	6 6 7	6 6 7	6 6 7	5 5 4	9 9 5	9 9 5	3									
9 9 6	7 7 3	8 8 13	9 9 8	8 8 7	8 7 10	9 9 8	9 9 6	5 5 6	5 5 3	7 7 6	7 7 3	7 7 6	7 7 5	8 8 5	6 6 3	9 9 4	9 9 6	8 8 6	7 7 4	7 7 4	7 7 4	6 6 4	8 8 4	5 5 5	6 6 6	6 6 4	4								
9 8 9	6 6 8	12 8 26	10 9 12	10 8 15	7 5 13	9 7 14	7 6 10	7 7 7	7 7 3	4 4 5	4 4 4	8 7 10	4 3 6	7 7 8	3 3 4	5 4 8	4 3 6	7 7 8	5 4 7	4 4 6	4 4 6	4 4 6	4 4 6	4 4 5	4 4 3	4 4 3	5								
8 8 6	8 8 2	5 4 12	9 9 6	6 6 6	9 10 -	4 4 5	6 7 2	4 3 30	6 5 11	3 6 18	7 6 13	3 4 3	5 6 8	4 4 6	2 2 3	6 5 3	4 4 11	4 4 15	6 6 10	7 7 6	7 7 15	5 5 9	8 7 19	8 7 4	9 9 11	6 5 26	6								
4 3 13	2 2 9	4 3 12	4 3 9	2 1 5	4 4 4	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 4 8	4 4 8	2 2 5	2 2 1	5 4 10	1 1 3	1 1 10	1 1 8	1 1 6	2 2 3	2 2 7	10 10 16	4 3 11	3 3 13	3 3 7	4 3 15	3 2 12	2 2 2	4 3 8	7								
4 3 7	5 4 7	5 5 5	8 8 8	5 4 9	5 5 8	6 5 10	6 5 11	4 5 4	6 5 3	2 3 7	3 2 7	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	7 7 7	3 3 6	6 5 4	5 5 4	7 7 10	7 7 6	7 7 6	7 7 6	6 5 5	6 5 5	5 4 6	6 5 5	7 6 8								
7 9 1	4 4 2	4 4 4	4 4 4	5 4 9	5 5 5	10 6 22	4 5 3	5 3 11	6 5 5	3 2 6	3 2 6	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	9						
23 23 11	18 18 7	22 22 10	20 20 10	19 20 9	20 23 7	21 21 9	23 23 8	16 17 7	23 30 8	11 11 8	29 19 7	21 21 5	19 18 5	18 18 5	28 29 5	17 18 5	30 30 7	20 21 8	28 28 7	20 21 8	23 23 10	20 20 7	22 22 8	19 19 6	23 23 10	10	10	9							
26 26 13	20 20 8	24 25 10	22 23 11	21 21 9	22 23 7	24 24 8	26 27 8	18 19 9	27 35 11	13 13 7	34 35 10	25 25 10	21 21 8	24 25 6	20 20 5	33 34 7	19 20 9	34 35 11	22 22 7	31 31 10	22 23 6	25 25 10	22 22 8	27 28 10	25 25 7	20 20 11									
15 15 7	11 11 7	14 14 10	13 13 8	15 15 8	12 12 7	14 14 11	14 14 7	11 11 4	11 11 3	11 11 4	16 16 4	10 11 5	13 14 4	10 11 5	13 14 2	12 13 3	16 16 3	16 16 6	17 18 4	14 14 4	16 16 8	11 11 5	13 13 4	10 10 5	14 14 8	13 13 4	12								

"—" Indicates either no hirings or no separations.

TABLE 8. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll¹) in Selected Industries, by Sex,
PACIFIC REGION², September 1955 to August 1957 — Concluded

No.	Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																		
		1955								1956										
		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		Mar.		Apr.		May		
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
1	Transportation, storage and communication.	T. M. F.	3 3 7	5 5 8	4 3 6	4 3 6	4 3 5	3 3 3	4 4 5	3 3 3	4 4 5	3 3 5	3 3 5	4 4 5	3 3 4	7 6 7	5 5 5	7 7 8	5 5 6	7 7 8
2	Transportation	T. M. F.	3 2 8	5 5 8	3 3 5	3 3 5	4 4 4	4 4 4	3 3 3	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 4	3 3 5	3 3 4	7 6 8	6 6 6	8 7 11	5 5 5	7 7 8	
3	Storage	T. M. F.	5 5 8	6 6 7	7 7 9	5 4 11	5 4 6	4 3 3	3 3 4	7 6 15	4 4 8	4 4 6	6 6 4	3 3 7	7 7 9	6 6 6	11 11 11	8 8 7	10 9 15	
4	Communication	T. M. F.	5 3 6	6 4 8	5 3 6	5 2 7	5 2 7	4 2 6	4 2 6	3 2 6	5 3 11	8 3 5	5 4 5	4 3 5	6 6 7	4 3 5	6 4 7	5 2 7	7 5 9	
5	Public utility operation	T. M. F.	6 6 7	7 8 5	7 9 9	6 6 5	7 6 6	7 6 6	7 3 3	8 8 6	4 4 4	12 12 4	5 6 4	7 7 9	9 9 6	10 10 8	10 10 9	11 11 10	12 12 12	
6	Trade	T. M. F.	11 8 16	7 6 8	9 7 12	5 5 6	8 6 11	6 5 8	14 9 23	5 4 6	9 6 14	5 4 6	5 4 7	5 5 6	5 5 6	6 6 7	6 5 8	5 5 6	8 7 10	
7	Wholesale	T. M. F.	15 9 30	8 6 12	9 7 15	5 5 7	5 5 6	9 6 16	3 3 4	17 9 39	7 5 13	8 5 15	6 4 12	5 4 11	5 5 9	6 6 8	5 5 6	7 5 7	9 7 16	
8	Retail	T. M. F.	8 6 9	6 5 7	8 7 10	5 5 6	9 6 13	4 4 4	10 7 14	12 8 17	4 4 4	10 6 14	4 4 4	5 5 5	5 5 5	7 6 7	6 6 7	7 6 8	7 6 8	
9	Finance, insurance and real estate	T. M. F.	5 4 6	5 5 6	4 4 5	4 3 4	5 4 5	3 3 4	3 2 3	3 3 4	5 4 6	4 3 5	5 4 6	4 3 5	4 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	5 4 6	8 4 10	
10	Service	T. M. F.	8 7 10	12 12 11	5 5 6	6 6 7	5 4 5	5 4 6	4 4 5	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 5 6	7 7 7	5 5 5	9 9 9	6 6 6	10 10 9	7 7 9	
11	Community or public service	T. M. F.	8 6 9	4 4 4	2 1 3	2 3 2	2 1 2	2 2 2	2 1 2	2 2 2	2 1 2	2 1 2	2 1 2	2 2 2	2 1 2	3 3 3	2 2 2	4 5 3	3 3 4	
12	Recreation service	T. M. F.	9 7 12	15 14 16	6 5 7	9 8 11	5 4 6	7 6 8	4 4 6	5 4 8	6 4 7	6 4 6	4 4 8	3 2 8	3 3 4	9 10 9	7 6 8	11 10 12	10 10 10	
13	Business service	T. M. F.	6 6 8	26 27 22	8 7 11	6 6 6	7 7 7	5 4 9	4 4 6	5 4 7	6 6 6	5 4 7	4 4 6	6 6 7	5 4 7	8 9 7	4 4 6	9 10 8	8 8 9	
14	Personal service	T. M. F.	10 9 10	13 11 14	7 6 8	10 8 11	5 6 8	8 6 10	7 6 8	8 7 10	9 7 10	9 7 10	8 7 8	12 11 12	9 10 9	14 14 14	10 11 10	15 14 15	11 11 11	

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

TABLE 8. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll¹) in Selected Industries, by Sex,
PACIFIC REGION², September 1955 to August 1957 - Concluded

		Percent of average number on payroll during the month																										
		1956						1957																				
July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		Jan.		Feb.		Mar.		Apr.		May		June		July		Aug.		
Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	
7 10	5 7	6 6	5 7	6 11	8 12	5 8	4 7	6 6	4 6	4 6	4 7	4 7	4 7	4 7	5 7	5 7	4 5	4 5	6 7	4 5	8 9	5 6	7 9	10 13	5 8	6 5	5 4	1
7 9	4 5	6 6	5 7	5 8	7 7	4 5	4 5	6 7	4 5	4 4	3 4	4 5	4 5	4 5	3 5	3 5	4 5	4 5	6 7	4 5	8 9	5 6	7 8	10 12	5 5	6 7	5 6	2
11 10 16	7 7 6	7 7 4	9 8 17	8 8 12	7 6 13	5 5 11	5 5 9	5 5 7	5 5 9	5 5 4	5 6	5 6	5 6	5 7	5 7	5 5	5 5	6 7	5 6	9 14	5 6	7 8	8 11	5 6	5 5	5 11	3	
8 4 10	6 1 8	5 2 7	4 2 6	9 4 13	11 5 16	8 5 10	5 3 7	7 5 8	5 3 6	6 2 8	6 2 8	5 3 7	5 3 7	5 3 7	3 5	3 5	4 6	4 8	6 8	4 6	7 8	5 8	10 14	4 8	6 3	6 2	4	
8 3 9	6 6 6	9 9 12	6 6 7	6 6 6	6 6 8	4 4 3	4 4 1	4 4 3	4 4 2	5 2 3	5 2 3	4 1 1	4 1 1	7 7 7	4 3 3	10 10 10	6 6 7	6 6 7	8 9	4 4	4 3	10 10	6 7	6 6	6 5	5		
7 6 9	6 5 8	7 5 7	6 6 7	6 6 6	6 6 12	5 5 9	5 5 11	5 5 11	5 5 15	5 5 14	5 4 4	5 4 4	5 4 4	5 4 4	5 4 4	5 4 4	6 5 7	5 4 5	6 7 8	5 4 5	7 6 7	5 6 7	8 10	6 6	6 6	6 6	6	
9 6 16	6 5 11	9 5 16	6 8 9	7 6 23	7 6 8	5 5 11	5 5 27	5 5 6	5 5 16	5 4 9	5 4 7	4 6 6	4 6 6	4 6 6	4 5 7	4 4 7	6 6 7	4 4 7	7 9 6	4 4 6	7 9 14	5 4 7	10 21	5 10	7 8	7		
6 6 7	6 5 7	6 5 7	6 5 7	13 8 20	6 6 6	7 6 7	9 6 9	8 5 8	5 5 5	9 6 12	10 6 14	4 4 4	11 7 16	3 3 4	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 4	6 5 7	4 4 4	6 6 6	5 5 5	6 6 6	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 4 6	5 5 8	8	
7 5 9	5 4 5	5 4 5	6 4 7	6 4 8	5 4 7	6 4 7	5 4 6	5 4 5	5 4 4	5 4 3	5 4 3	5 4 3	5 4 3	5 4 3	5 4 3	5 4 3	5 4 3	5 4 3	5 4 3	5 4 3	5 4 3	5 4 3	5 4 3	5 4 3	9			
10 9 10	8 7 9	9 9 9	10 9 10	9 9 11	12 12 11	6 6 7	7 5 5	5 5 6	6 5 6	4 4 5	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 5 6	8 8 9	8 8 9	9 9 9	10 10 10	8 7 9	10 10 10	10		
4 4 4	5 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	9 7 10	5 2 5	3 2 3	2 1 2	2 1 2	2 1 2	2 1 2	2 1 2	2 1 2	1 1 1	1 1 2	2 2 2	2 1 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	3 3 3	2 2 2	2 2 2	5 4 6	4 4 4	6 5 5	3 2 3	11		
12 10 14	8 6 11	12 12 12	20 18 22	9 9 10	17 18 15	8 6 11	8 5 7	5 4 7	6 4 7	8 7 9	7 6 8	4 3 5	4 3 6	4 3 5	4 3 5	4 3 5	5 4 6	5 4 7	11 12 10	8 7 10	8 7 9	17 15 18	8 7 11	9 7 11	12 10 14	12		
8 6 11	6 7 7	7 7 7	6 5 8	20 20 19	5 5 7	5 5 6	5 5 6	5 5 5	5 5 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	4 4 5	5 4 6	5 4 7	5 4 7	5 4 8	5 6 7	6 6 7	13			
14 14 15	11 11 11	13 13 14	13 13 14	10 9 11	14 12 16	9 8 10	11 12 10	9 8 10	9 8 10	7 6 8	7 6 8	7 6 8	7 6 8	7 6 8	7 6 8	7 6 8	7 6 8	7 6 8	13 13 14	9 8 10	14 13 15	10 10 15	11 11 15	11 11 12	13 12 13	14		

2. Includes Yukon.

TABLE 9. Ten Year Record of Range of Monthly Labour Turnover Rates in Selected Industry Groups
Canada: Both Sexes

No.	Industry group	Hirings																			
		1947 ¹		1948		1949		1950		1951		1952		1953		1954		1955		1956	
		High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low
1	Total selected industries	11.0	5.9	9.9	5.3	9.0	4.5	10.0	4.6	10.2	5.3	9.9	4.8	8.9	4.5	8.7	4.6	9.4	4.5	10.4	4.8
2	Forestry and logging	58.6	20.7	83.9	16.4	56.7	11.4	77.3	21.6	61.0	24.2	64.7	21.2	63.8	21.0	68.9	20.4	69.0	17.5	78.7	19.2
3	Mining, quarrying, oil wells	10.3	5.2	8.2	3.6	7.6	2.4	7.8	2.8	8.4	3.4	8.2	2.8	7.2	2.8	7.6	3.0	7.7	3.0	9.9	4.1
4	Metal mining	11.2	7.2	9.8	4.0	8.3	2.3	8.0	2.7	9.2	3.0	8.0	2.2	7.0	1.9	7.8	2.0	6.6	2.5	8.7	4.0
5	Fuels	6.8	1.3	4.2	2.2	4.9	1.6	5.5	2.1	7.0	2.0	5.9	3.7	6.4	3.1	6.8	3.6	7.3	2.7	9.9	4.4
6	Non-metal mining	17.1	2.3	12.0	2.4	15.3	2.3	12.1	2.1	10.8	1.6	10.2	1.7	12.3	1.1	11.8	1.4	13.2	1.5	12.1	1.4
7	Quarrying, clay, sand pits	22.0	3.6	22.4	3.6	25.0	3.0	22.8	4.9	23.6	3.0	25.3	3.2	26.3	2.7	20.1	2.4	25.0	2.4	26.0	1.7
8	Manufacturing	10.4	4.6	9.0	4.3	7.3	3.3	7.7	3.7	7.4	3.1	7.2	3.4	6.6	3.2	6.2	3.4	7.1	3.2	7.1	3.0
9	Foods and beverages	18.5	4.4	17.0	3.8	17.5	3.2	13.7	3.5	14.7	3.7	14.3	3.2	13.8	2.9	11.9	2.8	15.1	2.9	13.5	3.1
10	Tobacco products	14.6	4.1	12.2	2.7	14.2	1.3	11.0	1.0	18.1	1.2	14.1	1.2	13.5	1.8	28.0	0.7	26.3	0.7	31.0	1.0
11	Rubber products	6.8	2.3	6.4	2.0	6.2	2.1	6.6	2.3	5.4	2.0	5.4	2.3	4.5	1.7	4.8	2.8	5.6	1.7	5.6	1.6
12	Leather products	7.9	5.1	8.5	4.1	7.1	3.4	7.4	3.6	8.1	3.2	8.6	3.8	6.4	3.4	6.3	3.6	7.1	3.6	6.9	3.2
13	Textile products	8.8	4.4	6.6	3.4	5.2	3.4	5.8	2.9	4.4	2.3	6.2	2.8	4.8	2.6	4.9	2.8	5.7	2.7	5.8	2.8
14	Clothing	9.0	4.6	9.9	4.8	8.7	3.8	8.6	4.0	9.0	3.4	10.3	4.4	10.1	4.1	8.6	3.8	9.4	4.2	8.7	4.0
15	Wood products	16.7	8.7	14.8	7.1	13.7	6.0	17.7	6.3	14.9	7.2	15.7	7.2	14.6	6.6	13.2	7.0	14.4	7.3	14.9	6.5
16	Paper products	17.4	9.3	19.9	6.2	12.5	3.1	9.8	2.5	10.4	2.3	6.3	2.1	6.5	1.8	5.8	1.7	5.9	1.9	6.3	1.6
17	Printing, publishing and allied	7.2	3.6	6.0	3.4	5.4	3.3	5.1	2.4	5.2	2.1	4.6	2.3	5.2	2.5	4.6	2.1	4.6	2.5	5.0	2.4
18	Iron and steel products	6.9	3.6	5.7	2.8	4.3	2.3	5.7	2.8	5.4	2.4	4.9	2.5	4.6	2.3	4.7	3.1	5.8	2.7	6.0	2.8
19	Transportation equipment	9.1	3.8	8.2	4.3	6.5	4.1	8.0	4.5	7.6	3.6	6.7	3.9	6.8	3.1	6.8	3.2	6.6	3.5	8.0	3.2
20	Non-ferrous metal products	8.6	3.7	6.8	3.6	5.6	2.8	7.4	3.6	6.2	2.2	4.8	2.7	4.9	1.9	4.7	2.1	5.6	2.4	6.5	1.8
21	Electrical apparatus and supplies	7.1	2.5	4.3	2.1	3.9	2.0	5.2	2.0	4.0	1.4	5.1	2.3	4.5	1.9	4.7	1.9	6.6	2.4	5.2	1.8
22	Non-metallic mineral products	11.9	4.2	10.6	4.1	9.3	2.9	9.0	3.2	8.3	2.6	7.6	3.4	8.0	2.2	8.5	3.2	9.0	2.2	9.4	2.8
23	Petroleum and coal products	6.0	1.9	5.5	1.7	4.9	1.3	4.1	1.0	5.2	1.5	5.4	0.8	4.1	0.9	4.8	1.6	5.3	1.3	5.3	1.4
24	Chemical products	6.5	2.9	5.6	2.7	5.4	2.1	5.5	2.1	6.0	2.2	4.9	2.0	5.2	1.7	4.1	1.8	4.8	1.8	5.0	1.8
25	Miscellaneous	10.6	4.6	10.0	5.1	9.6	3.1	9.5	3.1	7.3	2.4	10.4	3.1	8.5	2.9	6.8	2.0	9.0	3.0	9.0	2.7
26	Construction	29.9	11.4	28.8	10.2	26.2	8.0	29.1	9.6	28.7	8.9	26.5	8.3	25.6	8.7	27.0	9.0	30.3	9.3	30.8	8.7
27	General contractors	35.9	12.6	34.3	11.3	31.2	8.7	34.2	10.6	34.1	9.9	30.4	8.6	30.0	9.3	32.3	9.4	36.5	10.7	36.4	9.6
28	Sub-contractors	14.7	8.3	15.0	7.2	13.2	6.4	16.1	7.1	15.1	6.1	14.9	7.4	14.4	7.4	15.4	8.3	17.0	6.3	17.8	6.8
29	Transportation, storage, communication	7.3	4.1	6.5	2.8	5.3	2.2	6.1	2.3	6.4	3.2	5.2	2.3	5.3	2.1	4.4	2.1	5.4	2.3	5.5	2.6
30	Transportation	7.8	4.1	6.8	2.8	5.2	2.1	6.4	2.3	6.7	2.9	5.2	2.4	5.5	2.0	4.3	1.9	5.6	2.3	5.5	2.7
31	Storage	12.1	3.7	11.0	3.1	9.7	1.9	11.3	2.7	8.0	2.4	9.4	2.6	8.2	2.7	6.3	2.1	9.4	2.5	9.4	3.3
32	Communication	6.6	2.5	5.3	2.4	5.4	1.9	5.0	2.0	5.0	2.2	4.6	1.9	5.2	2.2	4.6	2.3	5.3	2.3	6.4	2.4
33	Public utility operation	11.0	5.9	12.5	4.7	10.6	3.8	10.4	2.8	8.6	3.9	6.8	2.0	6.7	2.2	6.9	2.3	6.5	2.2	6.4	2.4
34	Trade	9.9	7.1	9.1	4.6	8.5	4.2	8.9	3.9	8.2	4.7	8.2	4.3	8.0	4.5	7.1	3.9	7.6	3.5	8.1	4.1
35	Wholesale	8.1	4.1	7.9	3.9	7.4	3.5	7.9	3.7	7.1	3.7	7.3	3.6	7.1	3.1	5.9	3.0	6.8	3.4	7.2	3.2
36	Retail	11.9	8.0	10.4	4.9	10.0	4.6	10.8	3.8	10.0	4.5	10.0	4.2	9.2	4.6	8.7	3.9	9.1	3.6	9.1	3.9
37	Finance, insurance, real estate	5.8	2.4	5.3	2.4	5.1	2.3	5.7	2.4	5.4	2.2	4.9	2.5	6.4	2.3	5.4	2.4	5.5	2.5	6.3	2.5
38	Service	16.8	6.8	14.2	6.7	13.3	5.6	12.5	5.0	13.3	5.2	12.0	4.7	11.6	4.3	10.5	3.9	10.5	4.1	11.6	4.8
39	Community	10.3	2.7	9.6	2.5	9.0	2.6	8.5	2.5	8.8	2.5	7.9	1.9	9.1	1.8	9.2	1.8	9.5	1.7	10.6	1.6
40	Recreation	24.3	7.4	22.2	7.6	20.4	6.7	19.3	6.2	21.3	4.7	20.8	5.3	22.0	5.4	21.4	5.4	18.2	4.8	19.2	5.4
41	Business	11.3	3.3	14.0	3.8	16.3	2.8	15.6	3.2	16.8	3.2	15.0	2.9	14.9	2.9	14.2	3.3	15.0	3.3	11.9	3.3
42	Personal	21.5	8.6	18.2	8.2	17.5	7.0	17.1	6.0	18.6	6.8	17.0	6.7	17.0	6.0	15.6	5.3	15.4	5.6	17.5	7.2

1. Ten months only.

TABLE 9. Ten Year Record of Range of Monthly Labour Turnover Rates in Selected Industry Groups
Canada: Both Sexes

		Separations																		
1947 ¹		1948		1949		1950		1951		1952		1953		1954		1955		1956		No.
High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	
9.8	7.9	9.2	6.6	8.5	5.6	9.1	4.9	9.5	6.0	8.5	6.2	8.7	5.8	8.9	5.4	8.8	5.2	8.8	5.8	1
54.5	25.3	75.3	28.5	64.0	26.4	60.4	31.1	61.8	30.0	74.2	34.2	64.5	29.6	57.2	25.6	55.5	28.3	61.4	31.8	2
9.6	6.0	7.3	4.1	6.4	3.1	6.4	2.8	7.1	3.7	6.9	4.0	6.8	3.8	6.3	3.5	6.8	3.3	7.7	4.0	3
11.7	7.2	8.7	4.6	7.2	3.3	7.2	2.6	8.3	3.6	7.2	3.8	6.5	3.0	6.5	2.5	6.4	2.3	7.8	3.3	4
6.2	2.1	3.5	1.8	5.2	2.3	5.2	3.1	5.0	3.3	5.6	4.1	7.8	4.4	7.1	3.4	8.5	4.0	8.0	4.4	5
16.1	4.3	13.9	2.8	11.4	2.1	8.9	2.0	8.8	1.9	8.1	1.8	9.2	2.1	7.1	2.5	10.5	2.1	8.6	2.0	6
26.2	6.1	22.7	4.9	34.5	4.3	24.8	4.5	25.5	5.6	24.8	4.3	21.8	4.6	19.8	3.8	22.8	4.8	23.5	4.6	7
9.5	7.1	8.7	6.2	7.4	5.4	6.6	3.9	6.8	4.1	6.6	4.1	6.7	4.2	5.9	4.1	6.9	3.6	6.3	4.0	8
16.9	7.2	18.3	6.6	16.5	5.8	13.4	4.8	15.9	5.9	15.4	5.4	13.6	4.7	12.3	4.2	14.0	3.8	13.6	4.7	9
17.6	4.5	19.9	2.5	15.8	1.8	12.7	1.3	17.9	1.5	18.0	1.2	16.6	1.5	22.6	1.3	22.6	1.4	17.7	1.4	10
7.4	3.3	6.1	3.5	5.4	3.3	5.0	2.6	6.0	2.8	4.4	2.5	6.5	2.6	5.0	2.9	4.4	2.2	4.8	2.6	11
8.9	6.1	7.4	5.2	6.6	4.4	8.0	4.0	7.7	4.1	5.4	3.4	6.7	3.9	6.2	4.0	5.2	3.3	6.1	3.8	12
8.6	4.4	6.6	3.7	5.5	3.4	4.2	2.8	5.8	2.8	5.2	3.6	6.2	3.7	5.0	3.2	4.5	3.1	5.8	3.2	13
9.5	6.3	7.5	5.7	7.0	5.4	7.3	5.1	8.1	4.7	7.8	5.3	8.6	5.3	7.4	4.7	7.4	4.3	7.4	4.5	14
14.0	11.3	12.2	8.2	11.8	8.5	11.6	5.8	11.9	8.4	11.4	8.5	12.2	7.5	10.6	7.0	10.3	7.2	11.4	7.4	15
16.7	9.9	16.2	8.0	13.5	4.5	5.8	3.1	6.3	3.3	5.0	3.0	5.3	2.8	4.8	2.0	5.1	1.7	5.4	2.1	16
6.4	3.9	5.5	3.8	4.6	3.4	4.7	3.1	4.8	2.8	4.8	3.0	4.5	3.0	4.2	3.0	4.3	2.6	5.3	2.9	17
7.2	3.6	5.4	3.6	5.0	3.2	4.5	2.9	4.9	2.8	4.4	2.8	5.3	3.4	5.4	3.6	4.9	2.9	5.4	3.1	18
7.4	5.1	8.1	5.4	6.9	4.6	7.0	3.6	7.0	3.3	6.2	3.1	5.9	3.8	8.4	3.0	9.2	2.8	5.2	2.7	19
9.0	4.3	6.6	4.1	6.5	3.0	5.1	3.2	5.7	3.7	4.5	2.8	4.8	3.2	4.2	2.8	4.8	2.4	5.6	3.4	20
5.3	2.7	4.3	2.4	4.4	2.2	3.4	2.1	4.1	2.1	3.4	2.3	3.7	2.4	4.3	2.4	3.9	2.6	4.2	2.7	21
11.9	6.3	8.2	5.0	7.9	4.0	8.4	3.8	7.5	4.4	7.4	4.0	6.5	3.6	8.4	3.5	8.6	3.6	8.2	3.8	22
5.0	2.5	6.1	1.6	5.5	1.7	3.9	1.2	4.8	1.4	4.6	1.3	4.6	1.4	4.7	1.1	5.1	0.9	4.7	1.2	23
6.6	3.8	5.8	3.4	5.4	3.1	4.7	2.7	4.8	2.8	4.4	2.8	4.5	2.7	3.6	2.5	4.5	2.3	4.5	2.7	24
11.0	7.3	9.4	6.1	8.7	5.6	7.9	4.4	7.4	4.9	9.0	4.2	8.3	4.9	7.7	4.5	8.0	4.1	7.8	4.6	25
27.3	14.9	26.0	14.1	26.8	13.8	24.8	12.3	28.1	7.9	27.6	13.2	30.3	13.0	30.2	13.8	29.2	13.2	30.0	13.5	26
33.2	18.4	30.6	16.1	31.6	15.3	29.6	13.9	32.5	15.8	32.0	14.9	36.2	14.3	36.8	15.9	34.8	14.8	34.8	15.2	27
11.7	6.8	13.7	9.1	14.4	8.6	13.6	9.0	15.9	8.2	15.2	8.5	16.4	10.3	16.8	9.6	17.2	9.8	19.2	9.9	28
5.8	4.0	4.7	2.8	5.1	2.4	5.1	2.6	4.2	3.2	4.2	2.7	4.4	2.4	3.9	2.6	3.9	2.3	4.4	2.6	29
6.0	4.4	4.8	2.9	5.3	2.4	5.4	2.8	4.3	3.1	4.4	2.7	4.6	2.3	4.3	2.6	4.0	2.3	4.1	2.6	30
9.9	3.9	9.0	4.8	9.8	3.2	7.1	2.8	6.7	4.0	7.9	4.1	6.6	3.3	8.2	3.0	7.6	3.3	5.9	3.9	31
4.7	2.4	5.4	1.8	4.5	2.0	5.0	1.5	5.0	2.0	4.9	2.2	5.0	2.2	4.3	1.9	5.0	2.1	5.6	2.3	32
10.9	4.3	8.5	5.7	8.4	4.6	9.4	3.6	8.0	3.6	5.6	2.6	5.4	2.3	5.6	2.5	6.0	2.5	5.5	2.8	33
9.4	6.2	11.1	5.4	10.1	5.0	10.4	4.6	9.7	4.8	9.4	4.8	9.5	4.9	9.7	4.5	9.6	4.1	8.0	4.6	34
7.7	5.1	7.4	5.0	6.6	4.6	6.0	4.0	6.6	4.2	6.1	4.2	6.0	4.3	6.3	4.3	6.9	3.9	6.0	4.0	35
10.7	6.0	12.8	5.7	12.2	5.2	13.1	4.9	11.9	4.9	11.4	5.2	11.7	5.0	11.7	4.4	11.2	4.2	9.5	4.8	36
4.9	2.5	4.7	2.6	4.8	2.4	4.6	2.3	4.7	2.8	4.7	2.6	4.8	2.6	4.3	2.6	5.0	2.8	5.5	2.9	37
16.2	8.1	15.8	7.0	13.9	6.1	13.8	5.3	13.5	5.5	11.6	5.2	12.0	5.3	11.0	4.6	10.9	4.2	11.4	4.8	38
10.0	3.1	6.4	2.6	6.0	2.5	5.7	2.1	5.7	2.6	5.5	2.2	5.4	2.0	5.1	1.8	4.8	1.6	5.2	1.8	39
25.8	8.1	21.6	7.4	18.9	6.9	19.0	5.9	19.5	6.9	20.0	6.4	17.7	6.1	18.8	4.9	13.7	5.1	17.8	6.3	40
20.8	4.2	21.6	3.3	20.0	3.8	20.0	3.0	16.1	3.5	15.3	3.4	16.3	3.8	15.4	3.2	15.5	3.0	13.7	3.7	41
18.4	9.9	17.4	9.1	15.2	7.9	15.6	6.8	15.6	7.4	14.3	7.0	14.0	7.5	12.7	6.6	13.1	6.1	14.3	7.0	42

TABLE 10. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll¹) in All Selected Industries, Canada and Regions, by Months 1947-1957

No.	Region and year	Hirings											
		Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Canada:													
1	1947	-	-	8	9	11	11	10	9	10	10	9	6
2	1948	7	5	6	8	10	10	9	9	9	8	8	5
3	1949	6	5	6	8	9	8	7	8	8	7	6	5
4	1950	5	5	6	7	10	10	8	8	9	8	8	5
5	1951	8	6	7	9	10	9	8	8	9	8	8	5
6	1952	7	6	6	8	10	9	8	8	9	8	7	5
7	1953	6	5	6	8	9	9	8	7	7	7	6	5
8	1954	5	5	5	7	9	9	7	7	7	7	6	5
9	1955	6	4	5	7	9	9	7	8	8	7	6	5
10	1956	6	5	6	8	10	10	8	8	8	8	7	5
11	1957	6	5	6	7	10	9	8	7	-	-	-	1
Atlantic²:													
12	1947	-	-	7	9	16	12	11	10	8	9	7	6
13	1948	7	5	6	8	15	11	9	8	8	8	8	6
14	1949	6	4	5	10	13	10	8	7	8	8	8	6
15	1950	6	5	6	8	17	14	11	9	10	11	10	7
16	1951	10	7	9	11	15	11	10	10	9	9	9	7
17	1952	9	6	6	9	14	10	10	8	8	9	8	6
18	1953	7	5	6	11	12	11	9	8	8	8	7	6
19	1954	8	6	6	10	14	11	9	8	8	9	8	7
20	1955	9	5	6	11	14	12	10	9	9	8	8	7
21	1956	8	7	5	10	16	12	10	9	8	8	7	7
22	1957	8	4	5	9	14	10	8	7	-	-	-	-
Quebec:													
23	1947	-	-	8	9	12	11	10	10	11	11	10	7
24	1948	9	6	6	9	11	10	9	9	10	9	8	6
25	1949	7	5	5	8	10	8	8	8	9	8	7	5
26	1950	6	5	6	7	11	10	8	9	11	9	9	6
27	1951	10	7	7	9	11	10	9	9	10	10	9	9
28	1952	10	7	6	8	11	10	8	9	11	9	8	5
29	1953	8	6	6	8	9	8	7	7	9	8	8	6
30	1954	7	5	5	7	9	8	7	7	9	8	8	5
31	1955	6	5	5	7	10	9	8	8	9	9	9	6
32	1956	7	6	6	8	11	10	8	9	9	9	-	-
33	1957	8	6	6	7	11	10	8	8	-	-	-	-
Ontario:													
34	1947	-	-	7	9	9	10	9	8	11	9	8	5
35	1948	6	5	6	7	8	9	8	8	9	8	6	5
36	1949	5	4	5	6	7	8	8	7	8	8	7	6
37	1950	4	4	5	6	8	8	7	7	8	8	7	6
38	1951	6	5	6	7	8	8	7	7	7	7	6	4
39	1952	5	4	5	6	8	7	7	6	7	7	6	4
40	1953	5	5	5	6	7	7	7	6	7	7	6	5
41	1954	4	4	4	5	7	7	7	6	7	7	6	5
42	1955	4	4	4	6	7	8	8	7	7	7	6	5
43	1956	5	5	6	7	8	8	7	6	7	7	-	4
44	1957	5	4	5	6	7	7	7	6	6	-	-	-
Prairie:													
45	1947	-	-	6	9	10	9	10	7	7	7	8	5
46	1948	5	4	5	6	10	9	9	7	7	7	8	5
47	1949	5	4	6	9	9	9	8	7	8	8	8	5
48	1950	5	4	5	7	10	11	11	9	8	8	8	5
49	1951	6	5	6	8	11	10	9	8	8	8	7	5
50	1952	6	5	6	10	11	9	9	8	8	8	7	5
51	1953	6	5	6	9	10	10	9	7	7	7	6	5
52	1954	5	4	5	7	10	9	9	8	7	7	6	5
53	1955	5	4	5	8	11	10	8	7	8	8	7	5
54	1956	6	5	6	8	13	11	9	8	8	8	7	5
55	1957	6	5	6	8	13	10	10	7	-	-	-	5
Pacific:													
56	1947	-	-	11	13	13	13	15	12	12	11	9	6
57	1948	10	6	9	11	11	11	13	10	10	8	7	5
58	1949	6	5	10	11	12	10	10	10	9	8	8	5
59	1950	4	3	10	10	12	11	11	10	10	10	9	6
60	1951	8	7	9	12	12	12	11	10	11	11	9	5
61	1952	8	8	9	10	11	9	10	11	11	11	8	6
62	1953	6	7	8	9	10	10	11	9	9	9	6	5
63	1954	6	7	9	9	10	10	10	10	8	8	6	5
64	1955	6	5	7	9	10	11	11	10	9	9	7	5
65	1956	7	7	8	11	12	11	12	10	10	10	8	7
66	1957	7	7	9	11	11	10	11	9	-	-	-	5

1. Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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TABLE 10. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll¹) in All Selected Industries, Canada and Regions, by Months 1947-1957

Separations													No.
Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		
-	-	8	8	9	8	8	10	9	9	8	8	9	1
7	7	7	7	7	7	8	8	9	9	8	8	9	2
7	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	8	8	8	8	9	3
6	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	8	8	8	8	9	4
7	7	7	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	8	9	5
7	6	7	6	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	9	6
7	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	9	7
6	6	6	5	5	5	6	6	7	7	7	7	9	8
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2. Newfoundland included for the first time in September 1949.

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