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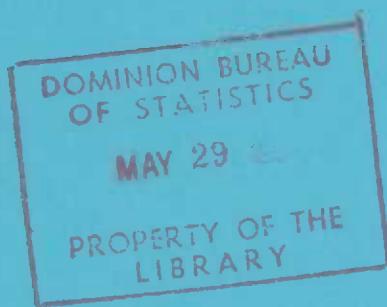
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HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

PERIOD ENDING AUGUST, 1958



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
Labour Division
Unemployment Insurance Section



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HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES
IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

PERIOD ENDING AUGUST, 1958

(Compiled from material supplied by the Unemployment Insurance Commission)

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HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

PERIOD ENDING AUGUST, 1958

This report deals with measures of the gross movements of workers into and out of employment with employers of Canadian establishments required to make returns in the semi-annual survey of hirings and separations conducted by the Unemployment Insurance Commission. Employers required to make returns are those operating single establishments and employing 10 or more employees and in addition all employers operating more than one establishment—providing there is at least one insured employee in each establishment. Single establishment employers with less than 10 employees or with no insured employees are not required to report, nor are chain and multiple firms required to report for establishments employing no insured employees.

Industrially the coverage of the UIC survey is coincident with the coverage of the Unemployment Insurance Act with a few exceptions. Single establishments with 10 or more employees having any insured workers and all multi-establishments having any insured workers complete the reports for all their employees whether insured or not. On the other hand, crews of vessels engaged in water transportation and longshoremen and stevedores are, on the whole, excluded. This is because the hiring practices of those industries are such that data comparable with those secured from other industries cannot be obtained. Government service except Crown Com-

panies and certain special boards and agencies such as liquor commissions and hydro electric commissions, is not yet included.

While the survey makes available statistics on hiring and separation rates, it has been designed mainly for the operational use of the National Employment Service. It enables local employment offices to measure their placements in relation to total hirings and thus the extent of use of their facilities by employers for the country.¹

Size and coverage of survey:

The number of reports received for the last semi-annual survey covering the period from March 1958 to August 1958 was some 59,700 and the number of employees reported for August 1958 was some 3,201,000. The number of employees reported was 67 per cent of the number of paid workers reported in the Canadian labour force survey for the week ended August 23, 1958. Outside of agriculture and service industries the UIC survey coverage is quite high despite the fact that small firms are not required to report.

¹ See: W. Thomson, "Canada's Semi-annual Report of Hirings and Separations", *Employment Security Review*, 17, 2 (Feb. 1950).

Coverage of UIC Labour Turnover Survey August 1958

Industry group	Number of establishments or branches in survey	Employed paid workers	
		In reporting establishments or branch reports	Per cent of labour force survey estimate
Agriculture	180	4,000	2.7
Forestry, fishing, trapping	897	52,000	61.9
Mining, quarrying, oil wells	884	129,000	126.5
Manufacturing	14,383	1,234,000	86.4
Construction	6,051	262,000	59.1
Transportation, storage, communication	2,602	380,000	91.8
Electricity, gas and water	480	59,000	70.2
Trade	18,718	529,000	70.2
Finance, insurance, real estate	7,113	149,000	75.6
Service (all industries)	8,385	402,000	36.2
Service (except government)	7,757	296,000	—
Total	59,693	3,201,000	67.2

Collection procedure:

The reports are collected on UIC Form 847. This is a three-part bilingual form. A separate printing of these forms is made for each six-month reporting period. The periods cover March to August and September to February. On the top of the form space is provided for firm name, address, nature of business, name of owner, and address of the office completing the report. There is also space to indicate whether employers operate more than one establishment. In the body of the form there are rows where the employment at the beginning and end of the six-month period, the hirings and separations during each month, and the number employed at the end of each intervening month are reported—male and female separately. Instructions and definitions are printed on the reverse side of the form.

The forms are prepared in triplicate. The respondent retains one copy, another is kept in the Local Employment Office of the Commission, and the other is sent to the Bureau of Statistics for compilation.

Definitions:

An **establishment** should be distinguished from a firm or department. A firm may own or operate several establishments, each of which may produce a product quite different from the others. The establishment, in turn, may be composed of departments carrying on dissimilar activities. An establishment may be considered for the UIC survey as an office, plant, factory, works, premises or place, where one or more employees are employed in insured employment.

Casual employees are those workers engaged for a particular job or jobs of a casual nature for periods of six or less working days. They are excluded from the UIC survey. However, employees engaged for continuous periods of seven or more working days, even if the work is of a casual nature, are not considered as casual employees for the purposes of the survey.

Part-time employees engaged to work only part of the normal working day or part of the normal working week and **short-time employees**, those who because of industrial conditions have been placed on a work schedule less than the normal day or week, are included in the survey. But if part-time employees are considered to fall within the class of casual employees they are excluded from the survey.

Employees on **strike** or **locked out** are considered as still employed except where replaced by other workers. Employees **temporarily laid off** with definite instructions to return to work within 30 days are considered still on the payroll. If the employee quits or is dismissed within this period, however, a separation is recorded.

Employees absent from work because of **sickness** or **accident** or other justifiable reasons with intent of reinstatement are considered still on the payroll until such time as they may quit or be dismissed. Employees on paid or unpaid **vacation** are considered on the payroll.

Employees on **transfer** from one area to another are considered separations at the point from which transferred and hirings at the point to which they are transferred. However, reports from more than one establishment may be consolidated by a firm where these establishments are located within the same city or town and operating in the same line of business. Thus, a firm operating several chain stores in a city may, if it so desires, submit one report covering these stores. Many firms whose payroll records are kept on an area basis report in this manner. By special arrangement chartered banks, which operate many branches, report transfers from branch to branch separately in order that they may be excluded from hirings and separations.

Hirings for the survey consist of additions to the work force during a period (excluding casual employees) whether of new or rehired employees. **Separations** or terminations of employment consist of persons whose employment has ended with an establishment and whose names have been removed from the payroll. Separations are not distinguished by type, such as quits or voluntary separations; discharges, indefinite layoffs and other miscellaneous involuntary separations.

Regions have the following geographical breakdown: Atlantic — Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Magdalen Islands; Quebec — province excluding Magdalen Islands; Ontario — that part of province east of north and south line drawn approximately 250 miles east of Port Arthur; Prairie — the balance of the province of Ontario, Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta, and the Peace River Block of British Columbia, and the Northwest Territories; Pacific — province of British Columbia, excluding the Peace River Block, and the Yukon Territory.

Comment on data:

Annual labour turnover rates are shown below for the 10 calendar years 1948-1957. The annual rates of hirings and separations are computed by totalling the 12 monthly rates. Both turned down between 1948 and 1949, rose to a high in 1951 and then fell off to a low for hirings in 1954 and for separations in 1955. Both turned up in 1956 and fell in 1957. The expansion of employment over the period is reflected in the excess of the hiring rate over the separation rate in 6 of the 10 years; i.e. in 1948, 1950-52, and 1955-56.

Annual Labour Turnover Rates

Year	Hiring rate	Separation rate	per cent
1948	94.1	92.0	
1949	82.2	82.8	
1950	89.1	82.4	
1951	94.7	91.2	
1952	89.7	86.5	
1953	83.0	83.2	
1954	77.7	78.7	
1955	82.3	77.0	
1956	88.7	83.4	
1957	80.2	83.1	

The chance that a separated worker will be reemployed in a particular period depends upon the number of openings (hirings) and the number of applicants, including the newly separated; i.e. by the rate of labour turnover, the level of unemployment, and the variations of this level. The numbers of non-farm paid workers in the labour force (N) including the employed (E) and those looking for work (L) at the first of the month is shown below.* The hiring (h) and separation (s) rates per month

*For source of information on farm and non-farm paid workers, see: Dominion Bureau of Statistics, *The Labour Force*.

are shown in relation to the employed labour force (E). Thus in each month (sE) jobs are terminated and (hE) persons are hired. If it is assumed that workers separated during the month have the same average chance of finding a job during the month as persons out of work and seeking work at the beginning of the month, there will be during each month ($L + sE$) persons competing for (hE) jobs with the chance (c) of finding work as follows:**

**For an analysis of the relation between the unemployment rate and labour turnover rates, see: W.S. Woytinsky, *Principles of Cost Estimates in Unemployment Insurance*, Federal Security Agency, Government Printing Office, Washington, 1948.



Chance of Being Hired During the Month, March 1957 - August 1958

(Assuming all persons separated from job look for work)

Month	Number start of month			Rates		
	N	E	L	h	s	c ¹
thousands						
1957- March	4,620	4,299	321	5.8	6.0	43.1
April	4,632	4,291	341	7.4	5.8	53.8
May	4,596	4,293	303	10.1	6.4	75.0
June	4,643	4,450	193	8.7	6.5	80.3
July	4,745	4,584	161	7.9	6.8	76.6
August	4,751	4,588	163	7.0	7.8	61.6
September	4,751	4,578	173	7.2	7.7	62.7
October	4,755	4,562	193	5.9	7.2	51.6
November	4,778	4,575	203	4.9	7.6	40.7
December	4,810	4,528	282	3.9	8.3	26.8
per cent						
1958- January	4,841	4,467	374	5.1	6.5	34.3
February	4,809	4,299	510	4.0	5.1	23.6
March	4,818	4,280	538	4.9	5.1	27.7
April	4,850	4,274	576	6.8	5.0	36.8
May	4,840	4,331	509	8.7	5.2	51.3
June	4,854	4,493	361	7.4	5.4	55.1
July	4,911	4,595	316	6.7	5.8	52.8
August	4,908	4,623	285	6.3	6.7	49.0

¹ In March 1957, there were 321,000 persons looking for work at the start of the month plus .060 times 4,299,000 or 257,940 separations. Thus 578,940 persons competed for .058 times 4,299,000 or 249,342 openings with a 43.1 per cent chance of finding a job.

No information, unfortunately, is available on the type of separations, whether voluntary or involuntary, nor on the number of persons separating from employment who withdraw from the labour force. Such reasons for separation from employment as ill health, retirement or death indicate all separations do not mark the beginning of a period of unemployment. Further, the calculation of the chance of a separated worker finding a job in the month assumed all jobs becoming available were distributed among those unemployed at the beginning of the month and the newly separated. In fact, some openings are filled by additions to the labour force and some by persons shifting from one job to another.

Table 1 is concerned with separation rates for the 12 month period ending August 31, 1958. Turnover, measured here by separation rates, is shown in a four-way table. This detailed cross-classification shows what differences in labour turnover accompanied differences in sex, region, industry and month. The table, of course, does not show the significance of these differences nor the nature of the relations which underlie the differences. An approximate determination of each of the four factors to the others is made below. **Annual rates** are computed by expressing as an annual rate a single month's rate after allowance for the length of the month.

1. Labour turnover averaged 75.6 per cent per year or about 6.3 per cent per month during the year ended August 31st, 1958. Turnover probably was confined to a small group of employees but data is not available to substantiate this.
2. It varied with sex, region, industry and month, annual rates ranged from 12.9 to 1,138.4 per cent.
3. The overall effects of sex, region, industry and month were:
 - 3.1 Sex: The rate of 77.3 per cent for men exceeded by 6.2 percentage points the rate of 71.1 per cent for women.
 - 3.2 Region: The Atlantic area rate of 89.8 per cent was the highest rate. The Ontario area rate of 62.2 per cent was the lowest and was 27.6 percentage points lower than the Atlantic area rate.
 - 3.3 Industry: Forestry with 451.6 per cent had the highest rate. This was 410.6 percentage points higher than the lowest rate of 41.0 for transportation. The rate for forestry was 11 times the rate for transportation.
 - 3.4 Month: December had the highest rate and March the lowest rate. Rates were 97.7 per cent and 60.0 per cent respectively, a difference of 37.7 percentage points.
4. The effects of pairs of factors were:
 - 4.1 Sex - region: Rates for men were higher than for women in all regions except the Ontario region. Differences between regions were larger for men than for women.

4.2 Sex - industry: The rate for men exceeded the rate for women in forestry, mining, construction, utilities, and service, but was lower in other industries. Differences between industries were larger for men.

4.3 Sex - month: The rate for men was higher than the rate for women in six months, the same in two months, and lower in four months. Differences between months were slightly larger for women.

4.4 Region - industry: The greatest spread in industry rates of 592.2 percentage points was in the Quebec region and the smallest of 223.6 points was in the Pacific region. The highest rate for three industries in the Atlantic region, for another two industries in the Quebec region, and for four industries in the Pacific region. When the rates are ranked by region for each industry the mean rank can vary from 1 (highest rate in each industry) to 5 (lowest rate in each industry). The rank of these average ranks were: 1 for the Pacific region, 2 for the Prairie region, 3 for the Atlantic region, 4 for the Quebec region and 5 for the Ontario region.

4.5 Region - month: The greatest deviation in monthly rates of 85.9 percentage points was in the Atlantic region and the smallest of 26.8 points was in the Ontario region. When the rates are ranked by region for each month, the mean rank can vary from 1 (highest rate in each month) to 5 (lowest rate in each month). The rank of the average ranks were: 1 for the Atlantic region, 2 for the Pacific region, 3 for the Quebec region, 4 for the Prairie region, and 5 for the Ontario region.

4.6 Industry - month: The largest deviation in monthly rates of 363.8 percentage points was in forestry and the smallest of 22.5 points was in transportation. When the rates are ranked by industry for each month, the mean ranks can vary from 1 (highest rate in each month) to 9 (lowest rate in each month). The rank of average ranks was: 1 for forestry, 2 for construction, 3 for service, 4 for mining, 5 for trade, 6 for manufacturing, 7 for utilities, 8 for finance, and 9 for transportation.

5. The effects of triplets of the factors were:

5.1 Sex - region - industry: Of the 45 cases in the 5 regions and 9 industries, the rate for women exceeded the rate for men in 25 instances, was lower in 19 instances, and was the same in one instance. The greatest spread in the industry rates was in the Quebec region for men (in the Prairie region for women) and the smallest was in the Pacific area for the men (Atlantic for women). When the rates are ranked by region for each industry the mean of the ranks can range from 1 (highest rate in each industry) to 5 (lowest rate in each industry). The rank of these average ranks was: Pacific, 1 for men (1 for women); Atlantic, 2 (5); Prairie, 3 (2); Quebec, 4 (4); and Ontario, 5 (3).

5.2 Sex — region — month: Of the 60 cases in the 5 regions and 12 months, the male rate was higher than the female rate in 32 instances, the same in 4, and lower in 24. The difference between monthly rates was greatest in the Atlantic region for both men and women but least in Ontario for men and Quebec for women. Differences between regional rates were larger for men in 9 months, for women in 3 months. When the rates are ranked by region for each month, the mean of the ranks can vary from 1 (highest rate in each month) to 5 (lowest rate in each month). The rank of these average ranks was: Atlantic, 1 for men (2 for women); Pacific 2.5 (1); Quebec 2.5 (4); Prairie 4 (3); and Ontario 5 (5).

5.3 Sex — industry — month: Of the 108 cases in 9 industries and 12 months, the rate for men was higher than the rate for women in 45 cases, the same in 2 and lower in 61. Deviations in monthly rates were largest for forestry for both men and women, smallest in finance for both men and women, and were larger for men in three and smaller in six of the nine industries. Differences between industrial rates were larger for men in every month. When the rates are ranked by industry for each month, the mean of the ranks can vary from 1 to 9 (highest to lowest rates). The rank of these average ranks was: forestry, 1 for men (1 for women); construction, 2 (5); service, 3 (3); mining, 4 (6); manufacturing, 3.5 (2); trade, 5.5 (4); utilities, 7 (9); transportation, 8 (8); and finance, 9 (7).

5.4 Region — industry — month: Of the 108 cases in 9 industries and 12 months, the highest was in the Atlantic region in 24 instances, in Quebec in 22 instances, Ontario in 3, Prairie in 15, and Pacific in 47 instances (including three cases where equally high rates were found). When the rates are ranked by region for each industry, the mean of the ranks can vary from 1 to 5 (highest to lowest ranking). The mean ranks in each month for each region can be averaged. The rank of these average ranks is then: 1 for the Pacific area, 2 for the Prairie, 3 for Quebec, 4 for the Atlantic area, and 5 for Ontario.

Table 2 shows recent changes in hirings and separations at annual rates. For 35 national industries, hiring rates advanced over the previous 12 month period in 2 industries and declined in 33; while separation rates advanced in 11 industries and declined in 24. For 160 regional industries, hiring rates advanced in 27 and declined in 133; while separation rates rose in 52 and fell in 108 industries.

Tables 3 to 8 present a three-way classification of detailed monthly labour turnover rates in Canadian establishments for a six-month period in 1957 and 1958 classified by sex, region and industry.

Table 9 gives a ten year record of the range of monthly hiring and separation rates, while **Table 10** shows data presented elsewhere in charts.

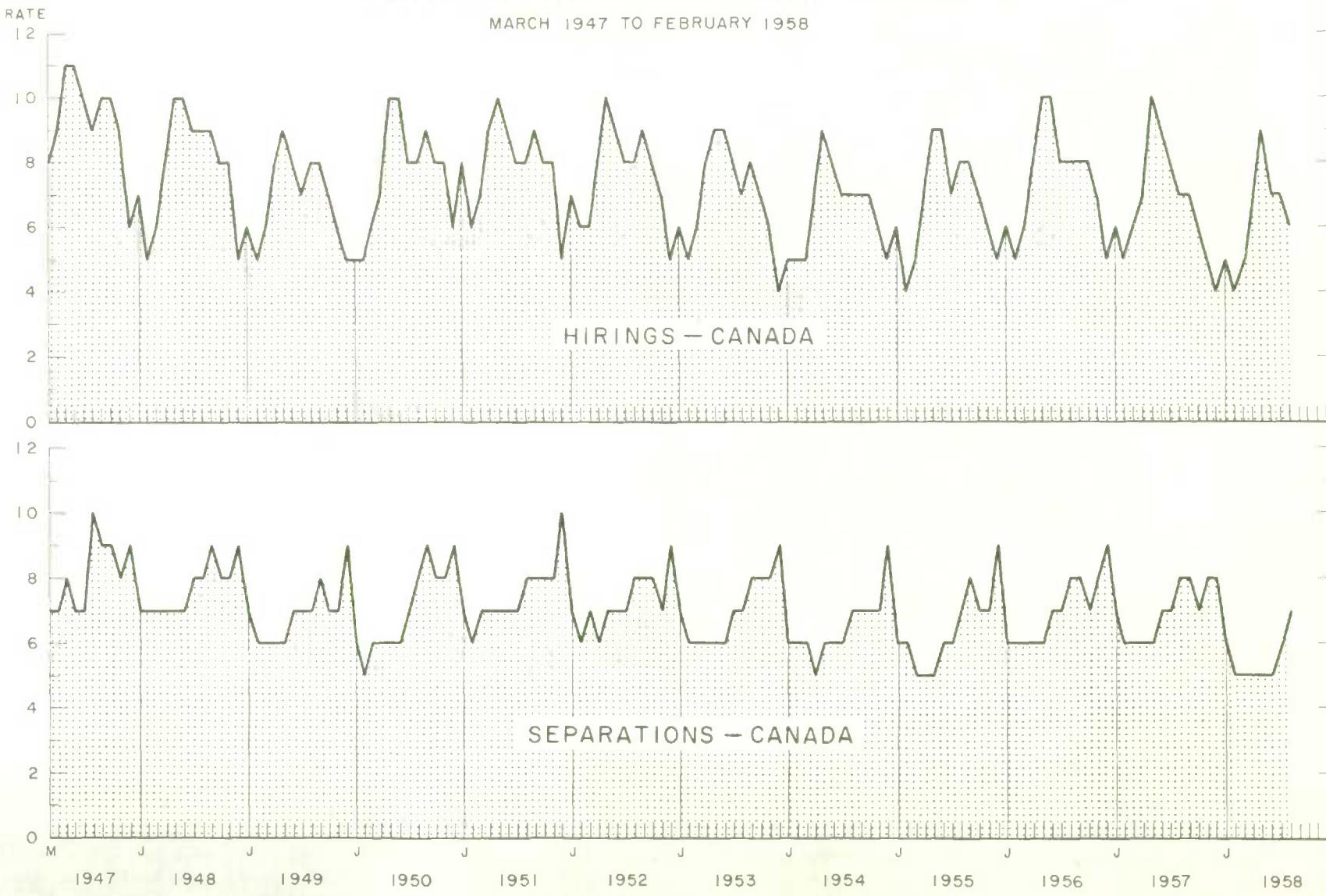
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Page 8. **Table 1** —

- item 2: month, annual should read month. Annual
- item 3. 2, line 3: 62.2 per cent should read 63.4 per cent
- line 4: 27.6 percentage points should read 26.4 percentage points
- item 3. 3, line 1: 451.6 per cent should read 452.6 per cent
- line 2: 410.6 percentage points should read 411.6 percentage points
- item 4. 2, line 3: utilities, and service, should read utilities
- item 4. 3, line 5: larger for women should read lower for women.

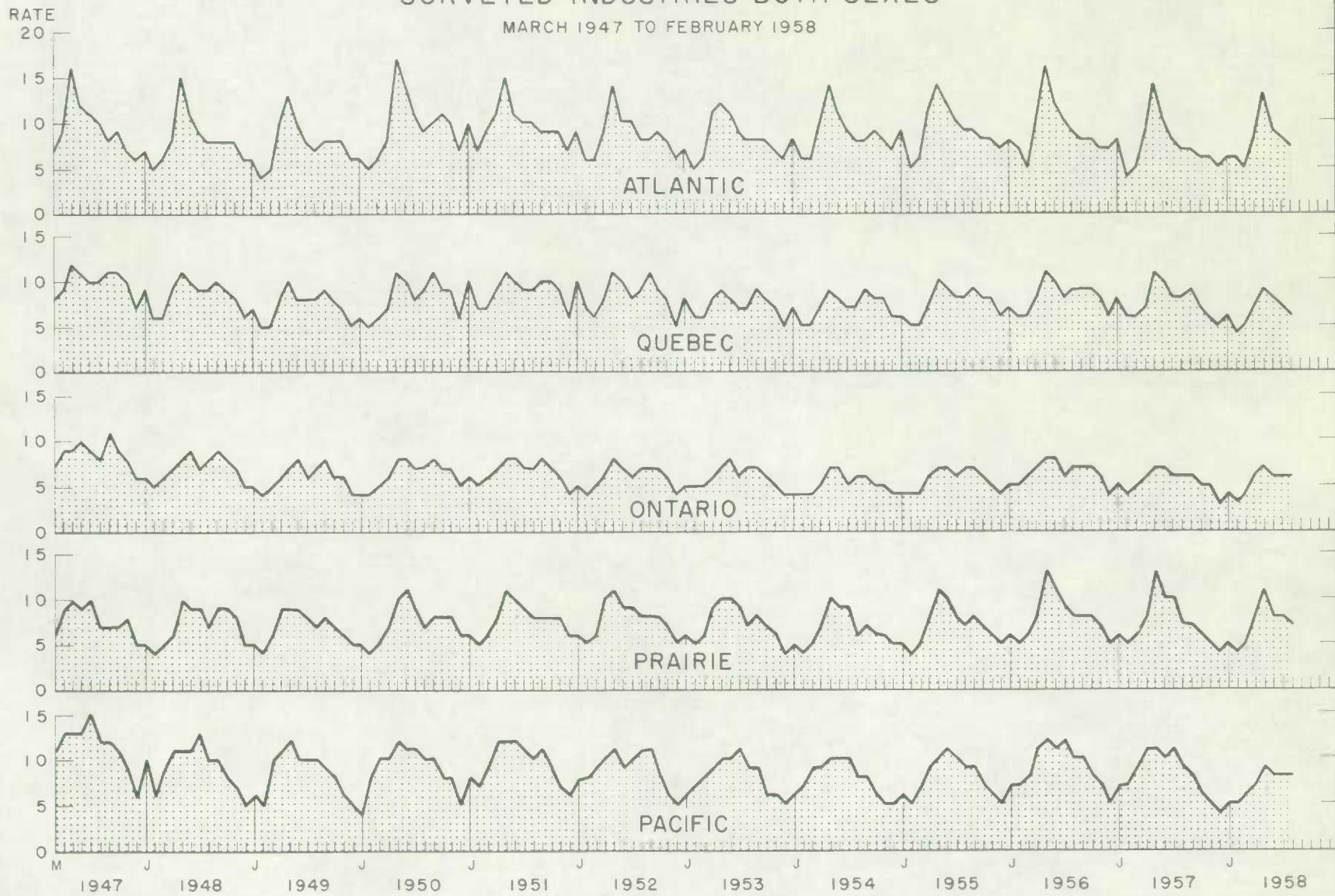
HIRINGS AND SEPARATIONS PER 100 PERSONS
SURVEYED INDUSTRIES BOTH SEXES

MARCH 1947 TO FEBRUARY 1958



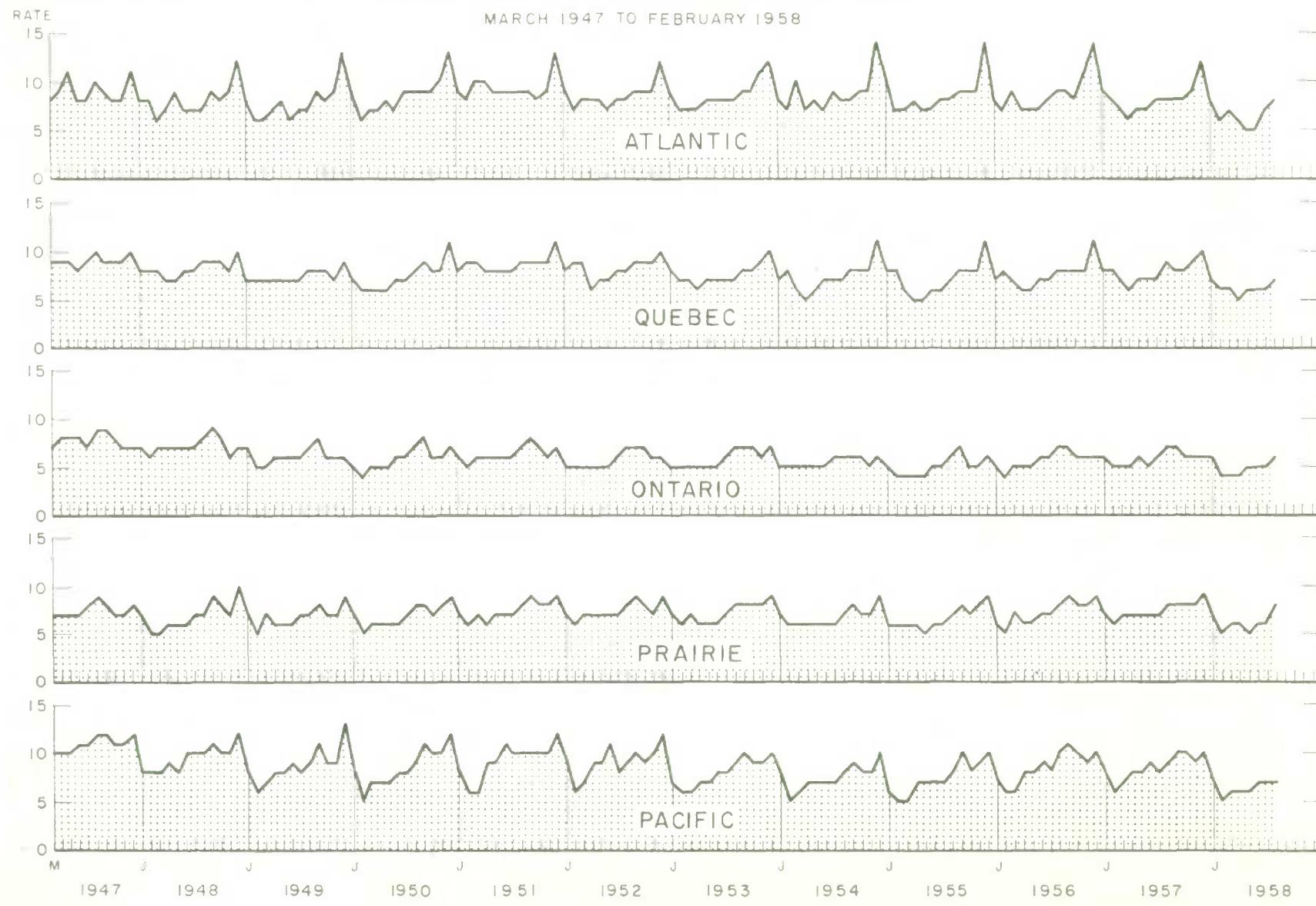
HIRINGS PER 100 PERSONS
SURVEYED INDUSTRIES BOTH SEXES

MARCH 1947 TO FEBRUARY 1958



SEPARATIONS PER 100 PERSONS
SURVEYED INDUSTRIES BOTH SEXES

MARCH 1947 TO FEBRUARY 1958



HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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TABLE 1. Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll)¹ by Sex, Region, Month and Main Industry Group,²
Year Ended August 31, 1958

Industry	Canada			Atlantic			Quebec			Ontario			Prairie			Pacific		
	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F
Monthly rates																		
Forestry	35.0	35.4	18.2	29.8	30.0	8.9	46.1	46.6	11.1	29.5	29.9	17.3	30.1	30.3	24.2	19.3	19.2	24.8
1957—Sept.	40.4	40.8	18.6	33.8	34.1	8.8	52.3	52.8	9.3	30.4	30.8	19.3	33.5	33.4	36.3	18.9	19.1	11.5
Oct.	44.2	44.7	18.8	40.7	41.0	17.5	56.8	57.5	8.6	26.1	26.3	18.3	37.5	38.0	27.6	23.2	23.0	29.3
Nov.	49.2	50.0	13.3	55.2	55.9	14.4	62.7	63.5	10.5	24.3	24.6	14.1	24.1	24.5	16.6	38.0	38.6	13.5
Dec.	39.1	39.8	12.7	32.0	32.5	5.8	58.5	59.1	19.5	15.1	15.5	4.8	25.3	25.7	17.3	12.5	12.7	5.4
1958—Jan.	50.1	50.8	21.2	29.3	29.7	5.7	86.4	87.3	33.7	35.1	35.7	18.2	31.4	31.7	24.8	6.5	6.5	5.3
Feb.	52.3	52.9	30.2	50.3	51.0	13.7	83.5	85.0	28.6	57.5	58.4	32.9	68.0	68.6	55.2	9.5	9.5	8.6
Mar.	22.1	22.3	13.3	26.9	27.2	8.9	16.1	16.5	4.3	36.2	36.9	18.6	34.8	35.1	27.9	13.1	13.2	7.0
Apr.	24.6	24.9	9.9	29.6	29.9	11.9	32.4	32.8	5.9	19.2	19.6	7.9	17.4	17.2	21.1	16.1	16.3	3.5
May	27.5	27.9	12.0	19.6	19.8	4.1	40.2	40.5	12.8	14.2	14.5	6.5	18.7	18.7	18.4	21.5	21.7	12.1
June	35.6	36.1	15.1	30.2	30.4	10.1	46.9	47.4	8.2	26.0	26.3	15.9	22.5	22.4	24.0	31.8	32.2	13.1
July	31.5	31.8	17.8	33.4	33.7	8.0	39.3	39.7	8.9	34.6	34.7	29.6	21.6	21.5	23.5	14.7	14.7	13.8
Total	451.6	457.4	201.1	410.8	415.2	117.6	621.2	628.7	161.4	348.2	353.2	203.4	364.9	367.1	316.9	225.1	226.7	147.9
Equivalent annual rates																		
Forestry	426.0	430.8	221.5	362.7	365.1	108.3	561.0	567.1	135.1	359.0	363.9	210.5	366.3	368.8	294.5	234.9	233.7	301.8
1957—Sept.	475.5	480.2	218.9	397.8	401.4	101.2	615.6	621.5	109.5	357.8	362.5	227.2	394.3	393.1	427.3	222.5	224.8	135.4
Oct.	537.9	544.0	228.8	495.3	499.0	213.0	691.3	699.8	104.7	317.6	320.1	222.7	456.4	462.5	335.9	282.3	279.9	356.6
Nov.	579.1	588.5	156.5	649.7	657.9	169.5	738.0	747.4	123.6	286.0	289.5	166.0	283.7	288.4	195.4	447.3	454.3	158.9
1958—Jan.	460.2	468.4	149.5	376.6	382.5	68.3	686.5	695.6	229.5	177.7	182.4	56.5	297.8	302.5	203.6	147.1	149.5	63.6
Feb.	653.3	662.4	276.4	382.1	387.3	74.3	1,126.7	1,138.4	439.4	457.7	465.5	237.3	409.5	413.4	323.4	84.8	84.8	69.1
Mar.	615.6	622.6	355.5	592.0	600.3	161.2	982.8	1,000.5	336.6	676.8	687.4	387.2	800.4	807.4	649.7	111.8	111.8	101.2
Apr.	269.0	271.4	161.9	327.4	331.0	108.3	195.9	200.8	52.3	440.6	449.1	226.4	423.5	427.2	339.5	159.4	160.6	85.2
May	289.5	293.1	116.5	348.4	351.0	140.1	381.3	386.1	69.4	226.0	230.7	93.0	204.8	202.4	248.3	189.5	191.9	41.2
June	334.7	339.5	146.0	238.5	241.0	49.9	489.2	492.9	155.8	172.8	176.5	79.1	227.6	227.6	223.9	261.7	264.1	147.3
July	419.0	424.9	177.7	355.5	357.8	181.9	552.0	557.9	96.5	306.0	309.6	187.1	264.8	263.6	282.5	374.3	379.0	154.2
Aug.	370.8	374.3	209.5	393.1	396.6	94.2	462.6	467.3	104.8	407.2	408.4	348.4	254.2	253.1	276.6	173.0	173.0	162.4
Average	452.6	458.3	201.6	409.9	414.3	117.3	623.7	631.3	163.1	348.8	353.8	203.5	365.3	367.5	316.7	224.1	225.6	148.1
Monthly rates																		
Mining	8.1	8.1	7.4	3.6	3.8	5.2	9.3	9.3	8.5	7.6	7.6	6.3	8.8	9.1	5.5	12.4	11.9	24.8
1957—Sept.	5.8	5.8	5.6	3.0	3.0	2.6	5.2	5.2	4.2	5.1	5.0	8.0	7.3	7.5	4.6	8.9	8.6	17.0
Oct.	5.4	5.4	3.6	3.8	3.9	2.7	5.7	5.7	5.2	4.0	4.0	4.7	7.0	7.3	3.2	7.2	7.3	3.0
Nov.	5.2	5.3	4.3	3.5	3.5	3.8	6.3	6.3	4.4	3.2	3.2	4.0	6.8	7.1	3.4	9.8	9.6	15.8
1958—Jan.	4.7	4.6	5.0	2.9	2.9	3.9	3.0	3.0	3.8	4.3	4.3	6.8	6.6	6.9	4.4	5.5	5.4	10.6
Feb.	4.7	4.7	3.7	2.2	2.3	0.8	2.8	2.8	4.6	3.4	3.4	3.2	7.7	8.1	3.3	8.9	8.8	13.0
Mar.	6.7	6.8	4.4	1.9	1.9	2.3	4.4	4.4	3.1	6.6	6.6	3.6	10.4	11.0	4.5	8.2	8.1	12.8
Apr.	6.2	6.2	4.6	2.0	2.0	1.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.9	4.9	3.6	11.1	11.7	5.2	8.5	8.5	8.8
May	5.2	5.1	5.7	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.6	2.6	4.7	5.8	5.8	4.2	6.7	6.8	5.9	9.4	9.2	16.7
June	4.7	4.7	4.8	1.3	1.3	1.9	3.9	3.9	2.3	4.2	4.1	4.8	6.8	6.9	5.2	9.3	9.3	8.6
July	4.7	4.7	5.5	1.5	1.5	1.9	3.6	3.6	3.3	4.7	4.7	3.8	6.2	6.3	5.0	8.4	7.9	22.7
Aug.	5.5	5.4	6.6	1.9	1.8	3.4	4.6	4.6	6.0	5.2	5.2	5.6	7.3	7.5	5.2	9.8	9.0	30.1
Total	66.9	66.8	61.2	29.8	29.9	31.9	55.3	55.3	54.0	59.0	58.8	60.6	92.7	96.2	55.6	106.3	103.6	183.9
Equivalent annual rates																		
Mining	98.6	98.6	90.1	46.2	46.2	63.3	113.2	113.2	103.4	92.5	92.5	101.0	107.1	110.7	66.9	150.9	144.8	301.9
1957—Sept.	68.3	68.3	65.9	35.3	35.3	30.6	61.2	61.2	49.4	60.0	58.9	94.2	85.9	88.3	56.5	104.8	101.2	200.1
Oct.	65.7	65.7	43.8	46.2	47.5	32.9	69.4	69.4	63.3	48.7	48.7	57.2	85.2	88.8	38.9	87.6	88.8	36.5
Nov.	61.2	62.4	50.6	41.2	41.2	44.7	74.2	74.2	51.8	37.7	37.7	47.1	80.0	83.6	40.0	115.3	113.0	186.0
1958—Jan.	55.3	54.1	58.9	34.1	34.1	45.9	35.3	35.3	44.7	50.6	50.6	80.0	77.7	81.2	51.8	64.7	63.6	124.8
Feb.	61.3	61.3	48.2	28.7	30.0	10.4	36.5	36.5	60.0	44.3	44.3	41.7	100.4	105.6	43.0	116.1	114.8	169.5
Mar.	78.9	80.0	51.8	22.4	22.4	27.1	51.8	51.8	36.5	77.7	77.7	42.4	122.4	129.5	53.0	96.5	95.3	150.7
Apr.	75.5	75.5	56.0	24.3	24.3	13.4	47.5	47.5	47.5	59.6	59.6	43.8	135.1	142.4	63.3	103.4	107.1	
May	61.2	60.0	67.1	23.5	23.5	27.1	30.6	30.6	55.3	68.3	68.3	49.4	78.9	80.0	69.4	110.6	108.3	196.6
June	57.2	57.2	58.4	15.8	15.8	23.1	47.5	47.5	28.0	51.1	49.9	58.4	82.8	84.0	63.3	113.2	113.2	104.7
July	55.3	55.3	64.7	17.7	17.7	22.4	42.4	42.4	38.8	55.3	55.3	44.7	73.0	74.2	58.9	98.9	93.0	267.2
Aug.	64.7	63.6	77.7	22.4	21.2	40.0	54.1	54.1	70.6	61.2	61.2	65.9	85.9	88.3	61.2	115.3	105.9	354.3
Average	66.9	66.8	61.1	29.8	29.9	31.7	55.3	55.3	54.1	58.9	58.7	60.5	92.9	96.4	55.5	106.4	103.8	183.3

For footnotes see page 17.

**TABLE 1. Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll)¹ by Sex, Region, Month and Main Industry Group,
Year Ended August 31, 1958 - Continued**

Industry	Canada			Atlantic			Quebec			Ontario			Prairie			Pacific		
	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F
Monthly rates																		
Manufacturing .. 1957-Sept.	6.2	5.7	7.7	8.8	7.6	14.2	5.6	5.5	5.9	5.4	4.9	7.0	7.2	6.7	9.1	10.8	8.8	21.9
Oct.	6.1	5.3	8.8	9.0	8.1	13.6	5.1	4.7	6.2	5.9	4.7	9.8	6.8	6.2	9.2	9.8	8.4	17.9
Nov.	6.2	5.6	8.2	10.1	9.8	11.6	5.9	5.5	6.9	5.4	4.5	8.3	6.4	5.9	8.6	10.5	9.7	16.0
Dec.	6.3	5.7	8.3	10.6	9.8	14.9	5.9	5.3	7.6	5.6	5.0	8.0	7.6	6.8	11.0	8.7	8.5	10.1
1958-Jan.	4.8	4.5	5.7	8.2	8.4	7.3	4.4	4.1	5.2	4.5	4.1	5.9	5.3	5.0	6.5	5.7	5.5	6.9
Feb.	3.8	3.6	4.7	5.8	5.9	5.2	3.8	3.5	4.6	3.5	3.2	4.6	4.1	3.9	5.1	4.7	4.4	6.6
Mar.	4.1	3.8	4.9	6.5	6.8	5.1	4.1	3.8	4.9	3.5	3.1	4.7	4.9	4.6	6.1	5.7	5.6	6.8
Apr.	4.3	3.9	5.5	5.1	4.9	6.3	4.2	3.7	5.5	4.0	3.6	5.2	5.2	4.9	6.8	5.5	5.5	5.6
May	4.4	3.9	6.2	6.2	5.8	7.8	4.5	4.0	5.8	4.1	3.5	6.1	4.5	3.9	7.0	5.0	4.6	8.0
June	4.1	3.6	5.7	6.3	5.4	10.0	4.1	3.4	5.8	3.6	3.2	5.2	4.1	3.6	6.0	5.5	5.2	7.4
July	4.5	4.0	5.9	7.2	5.9	13.3	4.6	4.3	5.5	3.9	3.5	5.5	4.5	3.9	7.0	5.4	5.3	6.2
Aug.	5.4	4.9	6.8	9.2	8.5	12.0	5.4	5.0	6.4	4.5	4.1	5.9	6.6	6.0	8.9	6.9	6.3	10.9
Total	60.2	54.5	78.4	93.0	86.9	121.3	57.6	52.8	70.3	53.9	47.4	76.2	67.2	61.4	91.3	84.2	77.8	124.3
Equivalent annual rates																		
Manufacturing .. 1957-Sept.	75.5	69.4	93.7	107.1	92.5	172.6	68.2	66.9	71.8	65.7	59.6	85.2	87.6	81.5	110.7	131.4	107.1	266.5
Oct.	71.8	62.4	103.6	105.9	95.3	160.1	60.0	55.3	73.0	69.4	55.3	115.3	80.0	73.0	108.3	115.3	98.9	210.7
Nov.	75.5	68.2	99.8	122.9	119.3	141.2	71.8	66.9	84.0	65.7	54.8	101.0	77.9	71.8	104.7	127.8	118.0	194.7
Dec.	74.2	67.1	97.7	124.8	115.3	175.4	69.4	62.4	89.5	65.9	58.9	94.2	69.5	80.0	129.5	102.4	100.0	118.9
1958-Jan.	55.6	53.0	67.1	96.5	98.9	85.9	51.8	48.3	61.2	53.0	48.3	69.4	62.4	58.9	76.5	67.1	64.7	81.2
Feb.	49.6	46.9	61.3	75.6	76.9	67.8	49.6	45.6	60.0	45.6	41.7	60.0	53.5	50.9	66.5	61.3	57.4	86.1
Mar.	48.3	44.7	57.7	76.5	80.0	60.0	48.3	44.7	57.7	41.2	38.5	55.3	57.7	54.1	71.8	67.1	65.9	80.0
Apr.	52.3	47.5	66.9	62.1	59.6	76.7	51.1	45.0	66.9	48.7	43.6	63.3	63.3	59.6	82.8	66.9	66.9	68.0
May	51.8	45.9	73.0	73.0	68.3	91.8	53.0	47.1	68.3	48.3	41.2	71.8	53.0	45.9	62.4	58.9	54.1	94.2
June	49.9	43.8	69.4	76.7	65.7	121.7	49.9	41.4	70.6	43.8	38.9	63.3	49.9	43.8	73.0	66.9	63.3	90.1
July	53.0	47.1	69.4	84.7	69.4	156.5	54.1	50.6	64.7	45.9	41.2	64.7	53.0	45.9	82.4	63.6	62.4	73.0
Aug.	63.6	57.7	80.0	108.3	100.0	141.2	63.6	58.9	75.3	53.0	48.3	69.4	77.7	70.6	104.8	81.2	74.2	128.3
Average	60.2	54.5	78.3	92.8	86.8	120.9	57.6	52.8	70.3	53.9	47.4	76.1	67.1	61.3	91.1	84.2	77.7	124.3
Monthly rates																		
Construction 1957-Sept.	16.2	16.4	6.7	15.0	15.1	6.2	14.3	14.5	6.4	15.7	16.0	5.4	18.0	18.2	10.2	20.5	20.9	7.0
Oct.	18.7	19.0	7.0	15.8	16.0	3.4	16.3	16.4	6.7	16.4	16.8	5.7	21.0	21.3	11.6	31.1	31.7	8.1
Nov.	23.3	23.7	6.4	25.0	25.4	6.0	22.9	23.3	3.8	18.6	19.1	4.4	30.7	31.1	13.9	26.8	27.3	9.2
Dec.	32.3	33.0	6.9	44.4	45.4	6.9	33.3	33.9	6.1	27.1	27.8	5.6	35.1	35.8	9.9	37.0	37.9	10.0
1958-Jan.	17.6	18.0	5.4	20.5	21.0	4.1	16.6	16.9	5.7	17.4	17.9	5.2	18.3	18.7	5.9	19.3	19.8	5.6
Feb.	16.5	16.9	4.7	17.0	17.4	5.1	15.1	15.4	3.3	17.6	18.2	4.5	16.7	17.2	4.1	16.6	16.9	9.4
Mar.	14.2	14.5	4.5	13.3	13.6	1.1	13.3	13.5	2.6	12.1	12.4	5.8	15.2	15.7	3.4	24.7	25.3	7.2
Apr.	13.0	13.3	4.3	12.6	12.9	2.8	13.3	13.5	4.2	11.1	11.3	4.0	15.3	15.7	4.8	16.9	17.4	5.1
May	13.2	13.5	4.4	8.4	8.6	3.1	12.0	12.2	3.8	13.4	13.6	4.7	14.4	14.6	4.9	19.2	19.7	4.3
June	13.6	13.9	4.6	8.1	8.1	4.3	12.3	12.5	3.8	13.5	13.8	4.6	15.7	16.0	5.2	20.1	20.6	5.4
July	14.3	14.5	5.8	11.7	11.8	4.1	12.2	12.3	5.6	14.5	14.6	5.3	17.1	17.4	6.8	19.3	19.7	8.0
Aug.	17.4	17.7	6.3	13.2	13.3	6.2	16.8	17.0	5.1	17.1	17.4	6.2	20.2	20.5	7.9	19.2	19.6	7.1
Total	210.3	214.4	67.0	205.0	208.6	53.3	198.4	201.4	57.1	194.5	199.1	61.4	237.7	242.2	88.6	270.7	276.8	86.4
Equivalent annual rates																		
Construction ... 1957-Sept.	197.2	199.6	81.5	182.6	183.8	75.5	174.0	176.5	77.9	191.1	194.7	65.7	219.1	221.5	124.1	249.5	254.4	65.2
Oct.	220.1	223.6	82.4	186.0	188.3	40.0	191.9	193.0	78.9	193.0	197.7	67.1	247.2	250.7	136.5	366.0	373.1	95.3
Nov.	283.6	288.4	77.9	304.3	309.1	73.0	278.7	283.6	48.2	226.4	232.4	53.5	373.6	378.5	169.2	326.2	332.2	112.0
Dec.	380.2	388.4	81.2	522.6	534.4	81.2	391.9	399.0	71.8	319.0	327.2	65.9	413.1	421.4	116.5	435.5	446.1	117.7
1958-Jan.	207.2	211.9	63.6	241.3	247.2	48.3	195.4	198.9	67.1	204.8	210.7	61.2	215.4	220.1	69.4	227.2	233.0	65.9
Feb.	215.2	220.4	61.3	221.7	226.9	66.5	196.9	200.8	43.0	229.5	237.3	58.7	217.8	224.3	53.5	216.5	220.4	122.6
Mar.	167.1	170.7	53.0	156.5	160.1	12.9	156.5	158.9	30.6	142.4	145.9	68.3	178.9	184.6	40.0	290.7	297.8	84.7
Apr.	158.2	161.9	52.3	153.3	157.0	34.1	161.9	164.3	51.1	135.1	137.5	48.7	186.2	191.1	58.4	205.7	211.8	62.1
May	155.4	158.9	51.8	98.9	101.2	36.5	141.2	143.6	44.7	157.7	160.1	55.3	169.5	171.8	57.7	226.0	231.9	50.6
June	165.5	169.2	56.0	98.6	98.6	52.3	149.7	152.1	46.2	164.3	167.9	56.0	191.1	194.7	63.3	244.6	250.7	65.7
July	168.3	170.7	68.3	137.7	138.9	48.3	143.6	144.8	65.9	170.7	174.2	62.4	201.3	204.8	80.0	227.2	231.9	94.2
Aug.	204.8	208.3	74.2	155.4	156.5	73.0	197.7	200.1	60.0	201.3	204.8	73.0	237.8	241.3	93.0	226.0	230.7	83.6
Average	210.2	214.3	67.0	204.9	208.5	53.5	198.3	201.3	57.0	194.6	199.2	61.3	237.6	242.1	88.5	270.1	276.2	86.6

For footnotes see page 17.

TABLE 1. Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll)¹ by Sex, Region, Month and Main Industry Group,²
Year Ended August 31, 1958 — Continued

Industry	Canada			Atlantic			Quebec			Ontario			Prairie			Pacific		
	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F
Monthly rates																		
Transportation 1957 — Sept.	4.4	4.1	6.5	4.0	3.6	6.5	3.5	3.3	4.4	3.9	3.7	4.6	5.7	5.0	12.3	5.8	5.0	9.4
Oct.	3.8	3.7	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.7	2.8	2.8	2.7	3.1	2.9	3.8	5.0	4.8	6.9	4.6	4.1	6.5
Nov.	4.1	4.3	3.3	5.7	5.9	4.0	3.4	3.7	2.3	2.7	2.7	2.7	5.6	5.7	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0
Dec.	4.0	4.2	3.1	6.2	6.4	5.4	3.4	3.7	2.0	2.8	2.8	2.7	5.4	5.6	3.6	4.1	3.9	4.6
1958 — Jan.	4.5	4.6	3.7	6.8	7.3	2.6	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.4	2.6	6.3	6.5	4.5	5.1	4.5	7.5
Feb.	2.4	2.3	2.7	3.6	3.4	4.9	2.4	2.5	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.4	2.2	3.7	2.4	2.1	3.5
Mar.	3.1	3.1	2.8	6.6	7.0	3.8	3.2	3.4	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.2	3.0	3.0	2.3	5.6
Apr.	3.3	3.3	3.0	9.8	10.6	3.2	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.5	3.5	3.0	2.5	4.8
May	2.7	2.5	3.3	1.6	1.4	2.7	2.9	2.8	3.3	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.5	4.1	3.2	3.0	4.0
June	2.8	2.7	3.4	2.1	1.9	3.3	2.6	2.5	3.2	2.5	2.4	3.0	3.4	3.3	3.9	3.3	3.0	4.4
July	2.8	2.7	3.6	2.2	1.7	5.9	2.7	2.6	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.8	4.4	3.3	2.9	4.7
Aug.	3.1	2.9	4.1	2.2	1.7	5.8	3.0	2.9	3.5	2.6	2.4	3.1	3.9	3.7	6.3	3.8	3.5	4.9
Total	41.0	40.4	43.8	55.2	55.3	52.8	35.7	36.0	34.3	32.6	32.0	34.7	48.2	46.8	61.3	46.6	41.8	64.9
Equivalent annual rates																		
Transportation 1957 — Sept.	53.5	49.9	79.1	48.7	43.8	79.1	42.6	40.2	53.5	47.5	45.0	56.0	69.4	60.9	149.7	70.6	60.9	114.4
Oct.	44.7	43.5	50.6	51.8	51.8	55.3	33.0	33.0	31.8	36.5	34.1	44.7	58.9	56.5	81.2	54.1	48.3	76.5
Nov.	49.9	52.3	40.2	69.4	71.8	48.7	41.4	45.0	28.0	32.9	32.9	32.9	68.2	69.4	62.1	60.9	60.9	60.9
Dec.	47.1	49.4	36.5	73.0	75.3	63.6	40.0	43.5	23.5	33.0	33.0	31.8	63.6	65.9	42.4	48.3	45.9	54.1
1958 — Jan.	53.0	54.1	43.5	80.0	85.9	30.6	36.5	36.5	34.1	37.7	40.0	30.6	74.2	76.5	53.0	60.0	53.0	88.3
Feb.	31.3	30.0	35.2	46.9	44.3	63.9	31.3	32.6	26.1	26.1	24.8	30.0	31.3	28.7	48.2	31.3	27.4	45.6
Mar.	36.5	36.5	33.0	77.7	82.4	44.7	37.7	40.0	28.2	25.9	27.1	24.7	27.1	25.9	35.3	35.3	27.1	65.9
Apr.	40.2	40.2	36.5	119.3	129.0	38.9	32.9	32.9	30.4	28.0	28.0	28.0	31.6	30.4	42.6	36.5	30.4	58.4
May	31.8	29.4	38.8	18.8	16.5	31.8	34.1	33.0	38.8	29.4	28.2	31.8	30.6	29.4	48.3	37.7	35.3	47.1
June	34.1	32.9	41.4	25.6	23.1	40.2	31.6	30.4	38.9	30.4	29.2	36.5	41.4	40.2	47.5	40.2	36.5	53.5
July	33.0	31.8	42.4	25.9	20.0	69.4	31.8	30.6	36.5	33.0	33.0	33.0	35.3	33.0	51.8	38.8	34.1	55.3
Aug.	36.5	34.1	48.3	25.9	20.0	68.3	35.3	34.1	41.2	30.6	28.2	36.5	45.9	43.5	74.2	44.7	41.2	57.7
Average	41.0	40.3	43.8	55.3	55.3	52.9	35.7	36.0	34.3	32.6	32.0	34.7	48.1	46.7	61.4	46.5	41.8	64.8
Monthly rates																		
Utilities 1957 — Sept.	5.3	5.2	6.3	2.2	2.1	3.3	3.8	3.9	3.2	5.6	5.4	7.1	7.6	7.5	8.0	6.7	6.6	7.9
Oct.	4.0	4.0	4.0	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.9	2.9	2.8	4.3	4.3	4.4	5.0	5.1	4.2	5.5	5.4	5.9
Nov.	3.9	4.1	2.7	4.4	4.7	1.3	3.7	3.9	2.1	3.0	3.1	2.6	5.6	6.0	3.3	6.3	6.4	4.6
Dec.	5.1	5.4	3.6	5.2	5.5	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.2	4.5	4.7	3.0	9.5	10.0	6.8	8.9	9.1	6.4
1958 — Jan.	4.0	4.2	2.8	4.1	4.3	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	3.0	3.1	2.8	7.8	8.4	4.6	9.2	9.9	1.5
Feb.	3.0	3.1	2.6	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.3	2.3	3.2	3.5	1.8	4.7	4.5	5.7	5.3	5.4	3.7
Mar.	2.9	3.0	2.4	2.8	2.7	3.2	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.7	2.8	2.1	3.5	3.5	3.7	6.2	6.3	4.3
Apr.	3.1	3.1	2.7	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.9	3.1	2.0	4.2	4.0	5.1	7.7	7.7	7.8
May	3.7	3.8	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.5	4.0	4.1	2.5	3.1	3.2	2.4	3.8	3.6	5.0	8.0	8.2	5.0
June	3.0	2.9	3.5	2.4	2.3	4.0	2.1	1.9	4.2	2.5	2.5	2.6	4.3	4.3	4.9	6.8	6.8	6.6
July	3.3	3.2	4.0	2.1	2.0	3.5	2.4	2.3	3.6	2.9	2.9	3.5	4.6	4.3	6.3	7.5	7.8	5.0
Aug.	4.0	3.9	5.2	3.4	2.5	2.0	3.0	2.8	4.9	3.7	3.5	4.5	5.8	5.4	8.8	6.9	7.0	5.7
Total	45.3	45.9	42.7	34.5	34.9	29.8	31.6	31.4	33.6	41.4	42.1	38.8	66.4	66.6	66.4	85.0	86.6	64.4
Equivalent annual rates																		
Utilities 1957 — Sept.	64.5	63.3	76.7	26.8	25.6	40.2	46.2	47.5	38.9	68.2	65.7	86.4	92.5	91.3	97.4	81.5	80.3	96.1
Oct.	47.1	47.1	47.1	27.1	27.1	27.1	34.1	34.1	33.0	50.6	50.6	51.8	58.9	60.0	49.4	64.7	63.6	69.4
Nov.	47.5	49.9	32.9	53.5	57.2	15.8	45.0	47.5	25.6	36.5	37.7	31.6	68.2	73.0	40.2	76.7	77.9	56.0
Dec.	60.0	63.6	42.4	61.2	64.7	27.1	30.6	30.6	25.9	53.0	55.3	35.3	111.8	117.7	78.0	104.8	107.1	75.3
1958 — Jan.	47.1	49.4	33.0	48.3	50.6	23.5	24.7	24.7	25.9	35.3	36.5	33.0	91.8	98.9	54.1	108.3	116.5	17.7
Feb.	39.1	40.4	33.9	18.3	17.0	22.2	18.3	17.0	30.0	41.7	45.6	23.5	61.3	58.7	74.3	69.1	70.4	48.2
Mar.	34.1	35.3	28.2	33.0	31.8	37.7	22.4	22.4	20.0	31.8	33.0	24.7	41.2	41.2	43.5	73.0	74.2	50.6
Apr.	37.7	37.7	32.9	18.3	18.3	20.7	20.7	20.7	23.1	35.3	37.7	24.3	51.1	48.7	62.1	93.7	93.7	94.9
May	43.5	44.7	34.1	31.8	31.8	29.4	47.1	48.3	29.4	36.5	37.7	28.2	44.7	42.4	58.9	94.2	96.5	58.9
June	36.5	35.3	42.6	29.2	28.0	48.7	25.6	23.1	51.1	30.4	30.4	31.6	52.3	52.3	59.6	82.8	82.8	80.3
July	38.8	37.7	47.1	24.7	23.5	41.2	28.2	27.1	42.4	34.1	34.1	41.2	54.1	50.6	74.2	88.3	91.8	58.9
Aug.	47.1	45.9	61.2	40.0	41.2	23.5	35.3	33.0	57.7	43.5	41.2	53.0	68.3	63.6	103.6	81.2	82.4	67.1
Average	45.3	45.9	42.7	34.4	34.7	29.8	31.5	31.3	33.6	41.4	42.1	38.7	66.4	66.5	66.4	84.9	86.4	64.5

For footnotes see page 17.

TABLE 1. Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll)¹ by Sex, Region, Month and Main Industry Group,²
Year Ended August 31, 1958 - Continued

Industry	Canada			Atlantic			Quebec			Ontario			Prairie			Pacific		
	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F
Monthly rates																		
Trade..... 1957 - Sept.	5.7	5.3	6.4	6.5	6.1	7.3	6.2	5.6	7.6	5.3	5.0	5.8	5.5	5.1	6.2	5.8	5.5	6.3
Oct.	4.7	4.4	5.4	5.8	5.5	6.4	5.3	5.0	6.0	4.3	4.0	4.7	4.3	4.0	4.8	5.3	4.4	6.7
Nov.	4.6	4.4	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.1	4.8	4.6	5.2	4.2	3.9	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.6	6.0	5.0	7.7
Dec.	7.1	5.4	9.9	12.3	9.0	17.9	6.6	5.6	8.7	5.5	4.0	7.8	7.6	5.5	11.3	9.0	7.0	12.4
1958 - Jan.	7.5	5.1	11.7	9.4	7.2	13.6	7.4	4.9	12.4	7.9	5.3	12.0	6.0	4.4	9.0	7.6	4.9	12.1
Feb.	3.9	3.4	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.7	4.0	3.5	5.0	3.7	3.3	4.5	3.7	3.3	4.4	4.0	3.3	5.2
Mar.	3.8	3.6	4.2	3.9	3.7	4.1	4.1	3.8	4.8	3.6	3.3	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.9	4.0	3.7	4.5
Apr.	4.5	4.1	5.4	4.5	3.8	5.8	5.0	4.3	6.5	4.4	3.9	5.2	4.6	4.3	5.0	4.2	3.9	4.6
May	4.6	4.1	5.6	4.6	4.3	5.3	4.7	4.1	6.0	4.5	3.9	5.4	4.9	4.5	5.7	4.4	4.0	5.1
June	4.7	3.9	6.0	4.9	4.2	6.2	4.8	3.9	6.7	4.5	3.8	5.7	4.9	4.2	6.1	4.3	3.7	5.3
July	4.8	4.0	6.2	5.9	5.1	7.4	4.9	4.0	6.7	4.6	3.9	5.7	4.4	3.9	5.5	5.0	3.6	7.3
Aug.	5.4	4.9	6.5	5.9	5.1	7.3	5.7	5.1	7.1	5.3	4.9	6.0	5.2	4.7	6.3	5.3	4.2	6.9
Total	61.3	52.6	77.1	73.4	63.6	91.1	63.5	54.4	82.7	57.8	49.2	71.4	59.1	51.7	72.8	64.9	53.2	84.1
Equivalent annual rates																		
Trade..... 1957 - Sept.	69.4	64.5	77.9	79.1	74.2	88.8	75.5	68.2	92.5	64.5	60.9	70.6	66.9	62.1	75.5	70.6	66.9	76.7
Oct.	55.3	51.8	63.6	68.3	64.7	75.3	62.4	58.9	70.6	50.6	47.1	55.3	50.6	47.1	56.5	62.4	51.8	78.9
Nov.	56.0	53.5	62.1	63.3	63.3	62.1	58.4	56.0	63.3	51.1	47.5	56.0	52.3	51.1	56.0	73.0	60.9	93.7
Dec.	83.6	63.6	116.5	144.8	105.9	210.7	77.7	65.9	102.4	64.7	47.1	91.8	89.5	64.7	133.0	105.9	82.4	145.9
1958 - Jan.	88.3	60.0	137.7	110.6	84.7	160.1	87.1	57.7	145.9	93.0	62.4	141.2	70.6	51.8	105.9	89.5	57.7	142.4
Feb.	50.9	44.3	61.3	58.7	57.4	61.3	52.2	45.6	65.2	48.2	43.0	58.7	48.2	43.0	57.4	52.2	43.0	67.3
Mar.	44.7	42.4	49.4	45.9	43.5	48.3	48.3	44.7	56.5	42.4	38.8	47.1	43.5	42.4	45.9	47.1	43.5	53.0
Apr.	54.8	49.9	65.7	54.8	46.2	70.6	60.9	52.3	79.1	53.5	47.5	63.3	56.0	52.3	60.9	51.1	47.5	56.3
May	54.1	48.3	65.9	54.1	50.6	62.4	55.3	48.3	70.6	53.0	45.9	63.6	57.7	53.0	67.1	51.8	47.1	60.9
June	57.2	47.5	73.0	59.6	51.1	75.5	58.4	47.5	81.5	54.8	46.2	69.4	59.6	51.1	74.2	52.3	45.0	64.9
July	56.5	47.1	73.0	69.4	60.0	87.1	57.7	47.1	78.9	54.1	45.9	67.1	51.8	45.9	64.7	58.9	42.4	85.9
Aug.	63.6	57.7	76.5	69.4	60.0	85.9	67.1	60.0	83.6	62.4	57.7	70.6	61.2	55.3	74.2	62.4	49.4	81.7
Average	61.2	52.6	76.9	73.2	63.5	90.7	63.4	54.4	82.5	57.7	49.2	71.2	59.0	51.7	72.6	64.8	53.1	83.8
Monthly rates																		
Finance..... 1957 - Sept.	4.7	3.9	5.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.1	3.7	4.6	4.7	3.8	5.3	5.5	4.3	6.3	5.4	3.6	6.6
Oct.	3.4	3.1	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.2	2.9	3.4	4.0	3.5	4.4	4.1	3.3	4.7
Nov.	3.1	2.8	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.2	2.9	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.2	3.3	2.7	3.7	3.6	2.8	4.2
Dec.	2.8	2.3	3.1	3.0	3.2	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.7	2.7	2.2	3.1	3.1	2.3	3.7	3.3	2.5	3.9
1958 - Jan.	3.4	3.1	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.3	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.1	3.7	3.5	2.7	4.1	3.9	3.5	4.2
Feb.	3.0	2.7	3.2	3.4	3.7	3.1	2.8	2.5	3.1	2.9	2.5	3.2	3.2	2.9	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.9
Mar.	3.0	2.8	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.3	2.9	3.6	3.7	3.4	4.0
Apr.	3.2	2.9	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.7	2.9	4.3	4.0	3.5	4.4
May	3.5	3.0	3.9	3.3	3.1	3.5	3.1	2.9	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.8	4.0	3.5	4.4	4.1	3.1	4.9
June	3.6	2.8	4.2	3.1	2.6	3.6	3.4	2.6	4.1	3.4	2.7	4.0	3.9	3.0	4.5	4.6	3.9	5.0
July	3.4	2.8	4.0	3.7	3.3	4.1	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.2	2.4	3.8	3.9	3.1	4.6	4.6	3.8	5.2
Aug.	4.4	3.3	5.3	3.6	3.4	3.7	4.2	3.3	5.0	4.2	3.1	5.1	5.2	3.6	6.4	5.3	4.0	6.2
Total	41.5	35.5	46.4	41.1	41.1	41.2	37.9	34.1	42.0	40.2	34.2	44.8	46.6	37.4	53.4	50.3	40.9	57.2
Equivalent annual rates																		
Finance..... 1957 - Sept.	57.2	47.5	65.7	54.8	54.8	54.8	49.9	45.0	56.0	57.2	46.2	64.5	66.9	52.3	76.7	65.7	43.8	80.3
Oct.	40.0	36.5	43.5	41.2	43.5	40.0	38.8	37.7	41.2	37.7	34.1	40.0	47.1	41.2	51.8	48.3	38.8	55.3
Nov.	37.7	34.1	40.2	40.2	41.4	38.9	35.3	32.9	36.5	36.5	34.1	38.9	40.2	32.9	45.0	43.8	34.1	51.1
Dec.	33.0	27.1	36.5	35.3	37.7	33.0	29.4	27.1	31.8	31.8	25.9	36.5	36.5	27.1	43.5	38.8	29.4	45.9
1958 - Jan.	40.0	36.5	43.5	41.2	44.7	38.8	35.3	34.1	37.7	41.2	36.5	43.5	41.2	31.8	48.3	45.9	41.2	49.4
Feb.	39.1	35.2	41.7	44.3	48.2	40.4	36.5	32.6	40.4	37.8	32.6	41.7	41.7	37.8	44.3	48.2	45.6	50.9
Mar.	35.3	33.0	36.5	35.3	36.5	34.1	31.8	30.6	33.0	34.1	33.0	34.1	38.8	34.1	42.4	43.5	40.0	47.1
Apr.	38.9	35.3	42.6	38.9	40.2	37.7	34.1	32.9	36.5	37.7	36.5	40.2	45.0	35.3	52.3	48.7	42.6	53.0
May	41.2	35.3	45.9	38.8	36.5	41.2	36.5	34.1	40.0	40.0	34.1	44.7	47.1	41.2	51.8	48.3	36.5	57.1
June	43.8	34.1	51.1	37.7	31.6	43.8	41.4	31.6	49.9	41.4	32.9	48.7	47.5	36.5	54.8	56.0	47.5	60.9
July	40.0	33.0	47.1	43.5	38.8	48.3	36.5	31.8	42.4	37.7	28.2	44.7	45.9	36.5	54.1	54.1	44.7	61.1
Aug.	51.8	38.8	62.4	42.4	40.0	43.5	49.4	38.8	58.9	49.4	36.5	60.0	61.2	42.4	75.3	62.4	47.1	73.0
Average	41.5	35.5	46.4	41.1	41.2	41.2	37.9	34.1	42.0	40.2	34.2	44.8	46.6	37.4	53.4	50.3	40.9	57.2

For footnotes see page 17.

HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

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 TABLE 1. Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll)¹ by Sex, Region, Month and Main Industry Group,²
 Year Ended August 31, 1958 — Concluded

Industry	Canada			Atlantic			Quebec			Ontario			Prairie			Pacific		
	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F
Monthly rates																		
Service 1957—Sept.	10.2	10.8	9.7	10.1	10.8	9.7	10.3	10.2	10.6	10.3	11.5	9.0	10.0	9.6	10.4	10.3	11.0	9.6
Oct.	6.3	6.1	6.5	5.7	6.1	5.4	7.4	7.1	7.8	6.1	6.0	6.2	5.8	5.3	6.2	6.2	5.7	6.6
Nov.	6.0	6.1	5.8	5.3	5.5	5.1	7.3	7.6	6.8	5.9	6.1	5.7	5.2	4.9	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.8
Dec.	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2	6.3	4.5	6.2	6.4	5.9	5.1	5.1	5.2	4.5	3.8	5.0	4.7	4.5	5.0
1958—Jan.	4.9	4.7	5.1	4.3	3.5	4.9	5.9	5.6	6.2	4.8	4.9	4.6	4.3	3.7	4.8	4.7	4.1	5.4
Feb.	4.1	3.9	4.4	3.4	2.8	3.9	5.1	4.8	5.6	4.0	3.9	4.1	3.7	3.1	4.2	3.7	3.1	4.2
Mar.	4.5	4.4	4.5	3.7	3.6	3.8	5.5	5.3	5.8	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.0	3.7	4.3	4.2	3.6	4.8
Apr.	5.2	5.1	5.3	3.7	3.4	3.9	6.4	6.1	6.7	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.3	4.8	5.6	4.6	4.3	4.8
May	5.8	5.5	6.0	4.7	4.1	5.0	6.5	6.0	7.3	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.9	5.5	6.3	5.3	4.9	5.6
June	7.1	6.3	7.8	6.5	6.0	6.8	6.8	6.0	8.0	6.7	6.1	7.4	7.2	6.2	8.1	8.5	8.1	9.0
July	7.3	6.9	7.8	6.7	6.5	6.9	8.1	7.8	8.4	6.5	6.2	6.8	8.5	7.9	9.0	7.1	5.7	8.4
Aug.	8.2	8.0	8.4	7.0	5.5	7.9	8.4	7.7	9.5	8.4	9.0	7.7	8.7	7.9	9.6	6.8	6.3	7.3
Total	74.7	72.9	76.5	66.3	64.1	67.8	83.9	80.6	88.6	72.8	74.0	71.5	73.1	66.2	79.0	71.7	66.8	76.5
Equivalent annual rates																		
Service 1957—Sept.	124.1	131.4	118.0	122.9	131.4	118.0	125.4	124.1	129.0	125.4	140.0	109.5	121.7	116.8	126.6	125.4	133.9	116.8
Oct.	74.2	71.8	76.5	67.1	71.8	63.6	87.1	83.6	91.6	71.8	70.6	73.0	62.4	62.4	73.0	73.0	67.1	77.7
Nov.	73.0	74.2	70.6	64.5	66.9	62.1	88.8	92.5	82.8	71.8	74.2	69.4	63.3	59.6	66.9	68.2	66.9	70.6
Dec.	60.2	60.2	61.2	61.2	74.2	53.0	73.0	75.3	69.4	60.2	60.2	61.2	53.0	44.7	58.9	55.3	53.0	58.9
1958—Jan.	57.7	55.3	55.3	50.6	41.2	57.7	69.4	65.9	73.0	56.5	57.7	54.1	50.6	43.5	56.5	55.3	48.3	63.6
Feb.	53.9	50.9	57.4	44.3	36.5	50.9	66.5	62.6	73.0	52.2	50.9	53.5	48.2	40.4	54.8	48.2	40.4	54.8
Mar.	53.0	51.8	53.0	43.5	42.4	44.7	64.7	62.4	68.3	51.8	53.0	49.4	47.1	43.5	50.6	49.4	42.4	56.5
Apr.	63.3	62.1	34.5	45.0	41.4	47.5	77.9	74.2	81.5	60.9	60.9	60.9	64.5	58.4	68.2	56.0	52.3	58.4
May	88.3	64.7	70.6	55.3	48.3	58.9	76.5	70.6	85.9	65.9	67.1	65.9	69.4	64.7	74.2	62.4	57.7	65.9
June	86.4	76.7	94.9	79.1	73.0	82.8	82.8	73.0	97.4	81.5	74.2	90.1	87.6	75.5	98.6	103.4	98.6	109.5
July	85.9	81.2	91.8	78.9	76.5	81.2	95.3	91.8	98.9	76.5	73.0	80.0	100.0	93.0	105.9	83.6	67.1	98.9
Aug.	96.5	94.2	98.9	82.4	64.7	93.0	98.9	90.6	111.8	98.9	105.9	90.6	102.4	90.6	113.0	80.0	74.2	85.9
Average	74.7	72.9	76.1	66.2	64.0	67.8	83.9	80.1	88.6	72.8	74.0	71.5	72.5	66.1	78.9	71.7	66.8	76.5
Monthly rates																		
Composite 1957—Sept.	7.7	7.8	7.4	8.3	8.1	9.0	7.9	8.4	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.7	8.4	8.4	8.5	10.1	9.8	10.9
Oct.	7.2	7.4	6.6	8.1	8.3	7.2	7.8	8.5	5.8	6.0	5.7	6.8	7.5	8.0	6.1	9.5	9.9	8.5
Nov.	7.6	8.1	6.0	9.4	10.3	6.1	8.9	9.9	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.9	8.3	9.1	5.6	9.3	9.8	7.9
Dec.	8.3	8.8	7.1	12.5	12.7	11.5	9.5	10.5	6.6	6.4	6.4	6.5	8.6	9.0	7.6	10.0	10.7	8.0
1958—Jan.	6.5	6.4	6.6	8.5	8.8	8.1	7.1	7.4	6.2	5.6	5.3	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.2	6.7	6.4	7.6
Feb.	5.1	5.4	4.3	5.7	6.1	4.3	6.4	7.1	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.1	5.0	5.2	4.2	4.8	4.8	5.0
Mar.	5.1	5.4	4.3	6.6	7.3	4.0	5.6	5.9	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.0	5.5	5.9	4.3	5.8	6.1	5.0
Apt.	5.0	5.0	5.0	6.1	6.4	4.9	4.9	4.8	5.3	4.4	4.3	4.7	5.7	5.9	5.2	5.6	5.8	4.8
May	5.2	5.2	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.5	4.8	4.7	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.8	5.9	6.0	5.6
June	5.4	5.3	5.8	5.3	5.0	6.6	5.8	5.8	5.8	4.6	4.4	5.4	5.9	5.8	6.3	6.8	6.9	6.5
July	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.7	6.3	8.0	6.3	6.5	5.6	5.0	4.8	5.4	6.2	6.1	6.6	6.9	6.9	6.9
Aug.	6.7	6.7	6.7	7.6	7.5	7.9	7.2	7.4	6.6	5.9	5.8	6.0	7.5	7.4	7.7	7.0	6.8	7.6
Total	75.6	77.3	71.2	90.0	91.8	82.9	82.9	87.7	68.6	63.5	62.2	67.4	80.6	82.8	74.1	88.4	89.9	84.1
Equivalent annual rates																		
Composite 1957—Sept.	93.7	94.9	90.1	101.0	98.6	109.5	96.1	102.2	79.1	80.3	79.1	81.5	102.2	102.2	103.4	122.9	119.3	132.7
Oct.	84.7	87.1	77.7	95.3	97.7	84.7	91.8	100.0	68.3	70.6	67.1	80.0	88.3	94.2	71.8	111.8	116.5	100.0
Nov.	92.5	98.6	73.0	114.4	125.4	74.2	108.3	120.5	70.6	69.4	69.4	71.8	101.0	110.7	68.2	113.2	119.3	96.1
Dec.	97.7	103.6	83.6	147.1	149.5	135.4	111.8	123.6	77.7	75.3	75.3	76.5	101.2	105.9	89.5	117.7	125.9	94.2
1958—Jan.	76.5	75.3	77.7	100.0	101.2	95.3	83.6	87.1	73.0	65.9	62.4	77.7	77.7	78.9	73.0	78.9	75.3	89.5
Feb.	66.5	70.4	56.1	74.3	79.5	56.1	83.5	92.6	57.4	56.1	57.4	53.0	65.2	67.8	54.8	62.6	62.6	62.6
Mar.	60.0	63.6	50.8	77.7	85.9	47.1	65.9	69.4	49.4	49.4	47.1	64.7	69.4	50.6	68.3	71.8	58.9	58.9
Apr.	60.9	60.9	60.9	74.2	77.9	59.6	59.6	53.4	64.5	53.5	52.3	57.2	69.4	71.8	63.3	68.2	70.6	58.4
May	61.2	61.2	64.7	61.2	61.2	62.4	64.7	64.7	64.7	56.5	55.3	62.4	63.6	62.4	68.3	69.4	70.6	65.9
June	65.7	64.5	70.6	64.5	60.9	80.3	70.6	70.6	56.0	53.5	65.7	71.8	70.6	76.7	82.8	84.0	79.1	79.1
July	68.3	68.3	69.4	78.9	74.2	94.2	74.2	76.5	65.9	58.9	56.5	63.6	73.0	71.8	77.7	81.2	81.2	81.2
Aug.	78.9	78.9	78.9	89.5	88.3	93.0	84.7	87.1	77.7	69.4	68.3	70.6	88.3	87.1	90.6	82.4	80.0	89.5
Average	75.6	77.3	71.1	89.8	91.7	82.7	82.9	87.7	68.5	63.4	82.2	67.3	80.5	82.7	74.0	88.3	89.8	84.0

¹ Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

² Logging included with forestry; quarrying and oil wells included with mining; storage and communication included with transportation; insurance and real estate included with finance.

Note: Monthly rates were converted to equivalent annual rates by multiplying the monthly rate by a factor equivalent to 365 divided by the number of days in the given month (11.77 for 31 days; 12.17 for 30 days; 13.04 for 28 days).

TABLE 2. Recent Changes in Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll)¹ in Selected Industries.
Canada and Regions, Year Ended August 31, 1958

No.	Industry group	Canada				Atlantic			
		Annual rate		Change from previous year		Annual rate		Change from previous year	
		Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations	Hirings	Separations
1	Total—All industries	71.8	75.6	-14.0	- 8.7	87.8	90.0	- 7.2	-10.3
2	Forestry and logging	435.6	451.6	-34.6	-42.8	416.7	410.8	-15.7	-69.8
3	Mining (including milling) quarrying and oil wells	61.7	66.9	-14.6	- 7.2	23.6	29.8	- 6.8	- 8.3
4	Metal mining	59.5	62.6	-19.4	-11.7	-	-	-	-
5	Fuels	61.5	70.3	- 6.8	- 2.0	14.8	17.5	- 1.0	- 4.9
6	Non-metal mining	52.0	60.7	- 2.4	+ 5.1	56.1	64.7	-18.3	-26.4
7	Quarrying, clay and sand pits	105.5	105.5	+ 5.8	+ 3.5	193.2	225.4	-49.9	+15.6
8	Manufacturing	55.0	60.2	- 7.7	- 2.5	88.4	93.0	+ 4.5	+ 5.7
9	Foods and beverages	86.9	87.6	-12.6	- 8.9	127.1	122.0	- 0.2	- 7.7
10	Tobacco and tobacco products	68.5	69.4	- 7.0	+ 1.5	-	-	-	-
11	Rubber products	35.6	44.5	- 2.6	+ 0.5	-	-	-	-
12	Leather products	52.3	53.6	- 8.4	- 5.5	65.5	66.7	+ 6.8	+ 2.6
13	Textile products (except clothing)	40.1	47.2	- 8.9	- 4.4	61.2	73.8	+14.8	+12.3
14	Clothing (textile and fur)	66.8	69.0	- 5.8	- 1.2	55.7	60.6	- 9.1	- 5.3
15	Wood products	99.8	102.4	-14.1	-16.1	156.4	157.9	+ 2.8	- 3.7
16	Paper products	34.1	37.1	- 4.9	- 2.4	30.6	41.0	+ 0.8	+ 7.6
17	Printing, publishing and allied industries	38.9	40.3	-10.0	- 4.2	28.2	27.3	- 5.5	- 1.9
18	Iron and steel products	47.1	56.2	- 5.1	+ 3.8	40.0	51.3	- 0.2	+10.3
19	Transportation equipment	45.2	58.4	- 4.6	+ 8.2	119.5	144.4	+36.0	+55.3
20	Non-ferrous metal products	37.9	45.1	- 8.5	- 3.3	-	-	-	-
21	Electrical apparatus and supplies	29.3	38.1	- 8.6	- 3.2	-	-	-	-
22	Non-metallic mineral products	70.1	72.3	- 2.1	+ 0.6	105.0	101.1	+17.1	+ 1.5
23	Products of petroleum and coal	21.5	25.1	- 7.1	- 0.8	-	-	-	-
24	Chemical products	35.3	36.1	- 8.3	- 2.6	99.6	94.3	+ 9.2	+ 1.6
25	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	57.9	57.7	-14.2	-10.6	-	-	-	-
26	Construction	198.2	210.3	-14.2	- 4.3	202.8	205.0	- 2.9	-17.8
27	General contractors	223.9	237.9	-17.0	- 5.3	218.8	218.1	+ 0.6	-18.2
28	Special trade contractors (subcontractors)	145.0	151.9	- 1.9	+ 4.7	150.4	163.1	- 7.0	- 8.3
29	Transportation, storage and communication	35.5	41.0	- 9.5	- 0.1	50.9	55.2	+ 6.5	+12.5
30	Transportation	35.5	41.9	- 8.5	+ 1.0	51.3	56.3	+ 9.1	+15.2
31	Storage	58.3	60.8	- 2.8	+ 1.1	238.0	236.4	+46.1	+53.5
32	Communication	31.7	33.5	-15.5	- 6.0	34.2	34.5	- 9.2	- 5.3
33	Public utility operation	46.7	45.3	- 5.1	+ 2.3	36.6	34.5	- 2.4	+ 5.7
34	Trade	61.5	61.3	-12.0	- 8.8	73.7	73.4	- 8.4	- 8.0
35	Wholesale	52.9	53.7	-10.8	- 5.8	69.9	70.3	- 7.3	- 7.4
36	Retail	66.6	65.9	-12.7	-10.7	76.0	75.4	- 8.8	- 8.2
37	Finance, insurance and real estate	42.2	41.5	- 9.7	- 4.9	41.0	41.1	- 4.9	- 0.2
38	Service	76.9	74.7	-13.6	-10.9	68.4	66.3	- 8.7	-11.3
39	Community or public	39.1	33.8	- 3.9	- 3.1	29.8	25.2	- 0.1	- 7.3
40	Recreation	125.6	119.9	+ 1.8	- 2.7	80.8	87.9	+ 2.9	+ 5.1
41	Business	65.6	66.1	-11.1	- 3.9	46.2	45.4	- 7.8	- 8.1
42	Personal	104.3	103.8	-21.3	-16.6	110.9	109.0	-15.6	-14.3

¹ Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

TABLE 2. Recent Changes in Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll)¹ in Selected Industries,
Canada and Regions, Year Ended August 31, 1958

Quebec				Ontario				Prairie				Pacific				No.
Annual rate	Change from previous year			Annual rate	Change from previous year			Annual rate	Change from previous year			Annual rate	Change from previous year			
Hirings	Sep.	Hirings	Sep.													
78.4	82.9	-16.1	-10.8	61.0	63.5	-10.4	-5.8	78.4	80.6	-14.2	-8.6	79.2	88.4	-26.2	-13.5	1
621.5	621.2	+ 0.3	-35.8	311.4	348.2	-71.9	-41.7	326.1	364.9	-73.4	-20.6	192.1	225.1	-47.4	-39.1	2
47.4	55.3	-21.1	-16.4	63.7	59.0	-6.0	-1.4	81.3	92.7	-21.3	-5.1	84.9	106.3	-23.7	-8.7	3
48.5	58.5	-36.5	-29.1	62.4	56.2	-4.8	-1.2	66.9	77.9	-39.7	-14.7	65.0	88.0	-30.8	-18.1	4
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	95.0	108.8	-9.1	+1.7	-	-	-	-	5
28.0	35.9	+ 2.3	+ 9.0	27.5	45.0	-30.3	-10.5	157.0	130.2	+24.6	+26.1	199.9	220.3	-37.9	-4.4	6
94.9	91.9	+ 6.5	-2.0	95.3	90.7	-1.8	-10.8	186.7	202.0	+25.7	+70.4	86.2	101.8	+28.1	+40.3	7
51.2	57.6	-8.3	-0.7	49.2	53.9	-6.9	-2.7	66.2	67.2	-11.6	-8.4	78.1	84.2	-12.3	-6.6	8
70.4	71.1	-10.0	-7.4	85.4	87.6	-19.3	-10.6	66.8	64.7	-6.3	-8.6	132.1	135.7	-12.9	-4.2	9
24.9	27.2	-9.4	-1.0	218.5	184.1	+14.7	-11.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
41.7	56.1	-4.1	+ 3.5	33.4	39.7	-1.2	-0.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
56.4	56.2	-5.2	-7.1	46.5	48.7	-13.0	-5.7	48.9	68.0	-18.9	+15.0	67.5	76.1	+11.5	+13.7	12
38.5	44.5	-6.1	-3.4	40.1	48.5	-13.7	-5.7	75.5	72.0	-6.0	-35.5	62.5	64.3	-14.9	-12.6	13
71.2	73.2	-3.4	+ 0.2	53.6	57.8	-9.1	-1.9	80.1	81.4	-18.1	-10.3	90.2	97.1	-17.5	+ 0.9	14
116.4	123.2	-16.9	-14.8	76.7	80.5	-13.1	-11.5	121.1	127.6	-28.7	-18.1	92.4	90.4	-11.5	-21.4	15
30.0	34.0	-2.5	-1.8	34.9	38.4	-4.1	+ 0.2	49.2	46.3	-12.2	-9.8	32.5	37.4	-17.0	-8.1	16
36.5	39.9	-6.5	-1.3	38.7	40.9	-10.8	-3.7	40.5	39.8	-10.4	-7.1	44.4	46.7	-21.9	-11.9	17
41.9	55.9	-10.6	+ 5.9	46.0	52.2	-2.6	+ 2.8	67.0	69.1	-1.5	-2.2	68.2	95.9	-4.8	+19.7	18
46.2	69.8	-20.9	+16.6	34.7	43.0	-1.4	-0.4	56.4	64.3	-12.2	+ 7.9	90.5	111.9	+ 2.3	+29.3	19
32.7	39.0	-3.3	-1.7	49.1	53.5	-6.4	-2.4	100.8	85.9	-1.9	-29.8	-	-	-	-	20
19.3	28.1	-12.0	+ 0.1	33.4	42.1	-5.8	-3.6	35.5	46.9	-44.7	-19.0	47.8	58.1	-25.8	-1.7	21
58.0	61.1	-5.4	-2.1	65.7	67.5	-3.3	+ 0.6	110.5	110.4	+ 5.1	+ 3.6	72.1	84.1	+ 6.7	+15.2	22
17.8	19.8	-4.1	+ 2.5	17.2	20.7	-9.0	-1.8	23.2	27.8	-8.6	-5.3	40.5	45.4	-7.3	+ 5.3	23
30.6	34.3	-7.1	-0.8	36.6	34.2	-7.9	-4.0	42.6	44.8	-22.0	-9.6	57.4	59.2	-5.9	+ 0.6	24
62.3	62.7	-11.7	-7.3	56.3	55.0	-15.3	-13.0	59.8	61.6	-21.9	-14.8	59.8	70.4	-2.4	+15.4	25
185.6	198.4	-21.8	-7.5	189.6	194.5	-5.8	-2.1	231.5	237.7	+ 0.4	-0.8	213.5	270.7	-47.4	+16.4	26
204.7	218.7	-33.4	-17.4	217.7	225.4	-4.0	+ 0.5	265.6	272.0	+ 2.4	+ 1.2	250.2	313.5	-44.0	+27.9	27
147.6	156.9	+ 3.1	+13.4	142.1	142.3	-1.0	+ 1.1	147.9	152.5	-5.1	-5.1	132.5	170.7	-21.5	+16.5	28
31.4	35.7	-5.7	-0.7	26.9	32.6	-11.0	-2.8	41.2	48.2	-10.3	+ 1.6	42.3	46.6	-29.8	-10.7	29
31.0	36.7	-3.5	+ 0.7	28.2	34.5	-10.3	-2.3	39.8	48.1	-10.7	+ 3.0	39.1	43.8	-29.4	-9.9	30
62.4	59.6	-11.6	-8.8	66.0	70.6	-1.1	+ 5.5	49.9	51.6	+ 1.5	+ 0.4	52.6	60.6	-28.3	-5.1	31
31.0	31.6	-14.0	-4.4	21.7	25.4	-13.4	-4.2	45.0	46.0	-15.9	-6.9	51.7	51.4	-31.9	-16.0	32
33.9	31.6	-7.9	-1.5	42.8	41.4	-1.4	+ 2.9	73.2	66.4	-8.0	-7.2	71.6	85.0	-14.2	+26.4	33
63.2	63.5	-12.2	-8.3	58.0	57.8	-12.5	-9.9	60.8	59.1	-9.7	-6.7	63.4	64.9	-16.7	-9.4	34
46.6	46.5	-11.8	-7.7	48.1	47.2	-8.7	-5.0	54.8	55.6	-10.5	-6.7	66.2	73.4	-17.1	-0.4	35
75.3	75.2	-12.2	-9.1	62.7	62.9	-14.3	-12.1	64.6	61.2	-9.4	-7.3	62.0	59.1	-15.6	-15.3	36
39.7	37.9	-8.7	-5.4	40.5	40.2	-11.0	-5.4	48.0	46.6	-10.2	-5.3	50.5	50.3	-9.7	-3.5	37
86.0	83.9	-14.7	-14.0	75.6	72.6	-14.8	-10.0	76.7	73.1	-13.0	-10.5	69.7	71.7	-13.0	-8.0	38
46.4	39.8	-7.3	-8.6	41.2	34.9	-2.6	-2.4	37.0	32.1	-6.5	-2.3	35.4	33.1	-3.0	+ 0.5	39
140.5	126.0	+ 3.9	-13.6	117.8	113.1	-7.2	-6.6	123.7	119.2	-3.1	-9.9	147.3	151.3	+42.2	+48.8	40
52.8	52.8	-11.6	-7.5	67.7	67.9	-13.9	-5.0	80.2	77.5	-7.5	-1.8	68.9	73.2	-5.1	+ 0.2	41
185.1	105.1	-20.1	-17.2	100.8	99.9	-23.0	-16.1	112.5	109.3	-17.7	-15.1	98.1	102.5	-26.8	-20.2	42

TABLE 3. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll)¹ in Selected Industries, by Sex, CANADA, Six Months Ending August 1957 and August 1958

Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																								
	1957												1958												
	March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		
	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	
Total - All industries	T.	5.8	6.0	7.4	5.8	10.1	6.4	8.7	6.5	7.9	6.8	7.0	7.8	4.9	5.1	6.8	5.0	8.7	5.2	7.4	5.4	6.7	5.8	6.3	6.7
	M.	5.9	6.3	7.8	5.9	11.0	6.5	9.0	6.5	7.9	6.8	6.7	7.9	4.9	5.4	7.3	5.0	9.5	5.2	7.5	5.3	6.8	5.8	6.0	6.7
	F.	5.5	5.2	6.2	5.3	7.2	6.0	7.9	6.5	7.9	6.5	8.1	7.4	4.9	4.3	5.4	5.0	6.6	5.5	6.9	5.8	6.7	5.9	7.2	6.7
Forestry and logging	T.	20.5	57.2	35.1	28.9	82.4	36.2	44.9	41.1	31.0	41.5	32.9	43.2	18.0	52.3	42.8	22.1	72.9	24.6	34.7	27.5	24.7	35.6	29.4	31.5
	M.	20.8	57.8	35.7	29.2	83.3	36.7	45.4	41.7	31.4	42.1	33.3	43.9	18.3	52.9	43.5	22.3	73.7	24.9	35.1	27.9	24.9	36.1	29.8	31.8
	F.	7.7	32.1	11.9	17.1	38.5	13.4	20.3	11.7	14.5	16.2	15.4	16.7	8.2	30.2	17.7	13.3	37.1	9.9	16.5	12.0	14.4	15.1	12.8	17.8
Mining (including milling) quarrying and oil wells	T.	5.6	6.3	6.7	7.2	10.4	6.1	7.8	5.6	6.7	5.7	6.0	7.0	4.3	6.7	5.1	6.2	8.0	5.2	6.0	4.7	5.5	4.7	4.4	5.5
	M.	5.6	6.4	6.7	7.3	10.5	6.2	7.8	5.6	6.7	5.7	6.0	7.0	4.3	6.8	5.2	6.2	8.1	5.1	5.9	4.7	5.4	4.7	4.4	5.4
	F.	4.7	3.7	5.1	4.6	8.6	4.8	7.1	5.4	7.5	5.1	6.0	7.6	3.2	4.4	3.3	4.6	6.0	5.7	6.3	4.8	7.4	5.5	5.2	6.6
Metal mining	T.	5.6	5.6	7.3	7.3	9.5	6.7	8.1	5.7	7.3	6.0	6.2	7.5	4.3	6.6	5.5	5.6	7.0	5.6	5.9	4.5	5.6	4.5	4.4	5.2
	M.	5.6	5.7	7.3	7.4	9.6	6.7	8.1	5.7	7.3	6.0	6.3	7.5	4.3	6.6	5.5	5.6	7.0	5.6	5.9	4.5	5.6	4.5	4.3	5.1
	F.	4.5	3.4	5.9	4.9	7.1	5.5	9.2	4.5	7.6	4.9	5.6	7.7	3.6	5.1	5.7	4.9	6.5	5.1	8.6	4.5	6.5	4.5	7.8	6.9
Fuels	T.	4.9	8.1	3.6	8.5	10.6	5.9	6.1	4.9	5.0	5.6	5.2	6.0	3.3	7.7	2.9	8.1	7.4	4.7	4.3	5.1	5.1	4.8	5.0	5.0
	M.	4.9	8.3	3.6	8.7	10.9	6.0	6.1	4.9	4.9	5.7	5.3	6.0	3.3	7.9	3.0	8.4	7.6	4.6	4.3	5.1	5.2	4.9	5.1	5.0
	F.	4.5	4.2	4.3	4.9	6.5	4.1	5.8	3.8	5.3	4.6	4.7	6.0	2.8	4.7	1.7	4.4	4.3	5.4	4.3	5.1	4.2	4.7	3.7	4.2
Non-metal mining ³	T.	5.0	2.5	5.8	3.2	11.3	3.2	8.0	7.3	6.1	4.0	5.2	5.6	4.8	2.8	4.0	3.7	12.8	3.3	7.3	5.0	4.9	5.4	2.3	7.0
	M.	5.1	2.5	5.8	3.2	10.6	3.1	7.9	6.8	5.6	3.8	4.9	5.3	4.9	2.8	4.0	3.6	12.4	3.1	7.0	4.8	3.8	5.0	2.2	6.5
Quarrying, clay and sand pits ²	T.	13.7	4.1	22.5	4.7	17.0	5.1	7.8	3.7	4.5	4.1	6.4	7.1	13.1	3.6	19.3	3.6	16.4	5.4	10.9	4.8	7.1	5.1	5.2	7.8
	M.	13.9	4.1	22.7	4.8	17.1	5.2	7.8	3.8	4.5	4.1	6.4	7.1	13.3	3.6	19.6	3.6	18.5	5.5	11.0	4.9	7.1	5.1	5.2	7.8
Manufacturing	T.	4.4	4.8	5.3	4.7	6.5	5.1	6.3	4.6	5.8	5.0	5.9	6.1	4.0	4.1	5.0	4.3	6.1	4.4	5.7	4.1	5.4	4.5	5.6	5.4
	M.	4.1	4.4	5.1	4.4	6.4	4.7	5.9	4.1	5.1	4.5	4.4	5.7	3.7	3.8	4.8	3.9	5.8	3.9	5.3	3.6	4.8	4.0	4.3	4.9
	F.	5.5	5.9	5.7	7.1	6.5	7.7	6.4	8.2	6.7	10.5	7.4	5.2	4.9	5.7	5.5	7.1	6.2	6.9	5.7	7.3	5.9	9.9	6.8	
Foods and beverages	T.	5.1	4.9	8.2	4.5	11.3	5.5	13.1	5.9	13.1	7.9	13.0	9.6	5.5	3.9	7.5	3.8	10.9	4.5	9.6	4.7	11.3	6.0	12.1	8.6
	M.	4.1	4.1	7.1	3.7	9.3	4.2	11.3	4.5	9.8	6.0	7.3	8.3	4.4	3.2	6.6	3.0	8.6	3.3	7.9	3.4	9.0	4.6	7.5	7.1
	F.	7.8	7.2	11.3	7.0	16.7	9.0	18.1	9.6	22.0	13.0	26.8	12.7	9.0	10.1	6.1	17.4	8.1	14.7	8.5	17.5	9.8	24.1	12.4	
Tobacco and tobacco products	T.	4.4	20.1	3.2	16.2	3.0	2.0	2.6	1.3	2.5	1.8	2.2	2.6	3.8	4.7	3.6	19.6	3.1	16.1	4.8	1.5	1.9	1.7	2.3	4.8
	M.	1.9	17.1	1.5	18.6	1.9	1.8	1.6	0.8	2.4	1.0	2.2	1.1	3.5	6.1	4.1	23.9	1.3	18.2	6.4	0.9	2.0	1.7	6.1	
	F.	6.3	22.4	4.5	14.5	3.8	2.2	3.3	1.6	2.5	2.3	2.2	3.7	4.0	3.5	3.2	15.8	4.5	14.4	3.5	1.9	1.4	2.8	3.7	
Rubber products	T.	2.5	3.8	3.1	4.0	3.6	2.9	3.5	2.8	2.9	3.7	3.5	3.9	2.8	3.7	4.2	3.7	4.9	3.0	3.9	2.3	3.5	2.2	3.0	3.2
	M.	2.1	3.3	2.8	3.3	3.0	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.3	3.1	2.7	3.0	2.5	3.8	4.0	3.1	4.6	2.4	3.9	1.8	3.0	1.7	2.3	2.4
	F.	3.5	5.5	4.2	6.5	5.7	4.2	6.3	4.8	4.9	5.5	6.1	6.9	3.8	3.3	4.7	5.8	5.9	5.1	3.9	4.2	5.6	3.7	5.5	6.1
Leather products	T.	4.7	4.8	4.2	4.9	4.5	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.8	4.6	6.4	4.8	3.5	4.2	3.8	4.5	4.1	4.7	4.9	3.9	4.7	3.5	5.7	4.4
	M.	3.8	3.8	3.5	4.0	3.9	4.7	4.0	3.6	3.9	4.0	5.1	4.2	2.9	3.8	3.2	4.1	3.6	3.6	3.9	3.1	3.9	2.8	4.5	3.6
	F.	5.8	6.0	5.1	6.1	5.1	6.5	6.4	6.1	5.4	8.1	5.5	4.2	4.2	4.9	4.7	4.8	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.4	5.7	4.4	7.2	5.4
Textile products (except clothing)	T.	3.5	4.3	3.9	4.5	4.4	4.9	4.2	4.3	3.4	3.5	4.5	5.2	2.9	3.6	3.4	3.9	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.1	2.9	4.6	4.0	
	M.	3.1	3.8	3.5	4.0	4.1	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.0	2.9	3.8	4.6	2.2	3.1	3.0	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.9	3.3	2.6	2.1	3.9	3.3
	F.	4.2	5.3	4.6	5.4	5.0	5.8	5.2	5.4	4.2	4.6	5.9	6.3	4.3	4.5	4.2	4.7	5.1	4.6	5.0	4.8	4.1	4.4	5.8	5.2
Clothing (textile and fur)	T.	5.4	5.2	4.9	6.1	5.3	7.4	5.9	6.4	6.2	5.8	7.9	5.8	4.8	4.9	5.3	5.9	5.3	6.4	5.8	6.0	6.6	5.7	8.3	5.6
	M.	4.1	4.3	3.8	5.3	4.3	7.0	5.9	4.9	5.3	4.1	5.5	4.9	3.4	3.8	4.0	4.8	3.9	5.5	5.3	4.3	5.8	4.0	5.7	4.4
	F.	5.9	5.7	5.4	6.5	5.8	7.6	5.9	7.0	6.6	5.4	8.9	6.2	5.4	5.4	5.9	6.8	5.9	6.8	6.0	6.8	6.9	6.5	9.4	6.1
Wood products	T.	7.7	11.2	10.6	10.7	15.9	8.5	11.8	8.0	9.5	8.8	8.2	10.2	6.9	9.2	11.2	7.7	13.5	6.3	10.7	8.2	8.2	7.4	7.2	8.5
	M.	7.9	11.6	11.1	11.1	16.6	8.7	12.2	8.2	9.7	9.0	8.4	10.4	7.0	9.6	11.7	8.0	14.1	6.4	11.1	6.2	8.4	7.5	7.3	8.7
	F.	5.5	7.5	5.9	6.1	8.5	5.5	7.2	5.5	6.6	6.4	6.4	7.5	5.8	5.9	6.6	6.9	5.4	5.5	6.8	5.5	5.5	5.5	6.8	6.2
Paper products	T.	2.7	3.3	3.8	2.9	5.4	2.8	5.0	2.5	3.9	2.6	3.4	4.2	2.5	2.3	3.1	2.2	4.7	2.6	4.8	2.6	3.3	2.3	2.9	3.5
	M.	2.3	3.2	3.6	2.6	5.2	2.4	4.7	2.1	3.5	2.2	2.8	3.7	2.1	2.0	2.9	1.9	4.6	2.4	4.4	2.3	2.9	1.9	2.3	3.1
	F.	5.1	4.3	5.6	5.1	6.5	5.2	7.1	5.3	6.3	5.4	7.2	7.5	4.8	4.1	4.4	5.5	4.2	7.3	5.0	6.2	5.1	7.0	6.1	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	T.	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.2	4.8	3.7	3.4	4.6	3.7	4.2	5.2	2.9	2.9	2.7	3.2	3.2	3.2	4.0	3.5	3.8	3.5	3.2	4.2	
	M.	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.7	4.1	2.9	3.9	2.7	3.5	2.8	3.0	3.8	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.3	3.3	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.3	3.3	
	F.	5.7	5																						

HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

	M.	T.	F.	M.	T.	F.	M.	T.	F.	M.	T.	F.	M.	T.	F.	M.	T.	F.	M.	T.	F.	
Non-metallic mineral products				8.3	4.4	9.1	5.0	7.4	5.9	8.3	4.4	8.2	4.4	8.1	4.1	8.8	3.4	7.0	4.0	4.8	4.4	3.4
	M.	7.3	4.7	8.8	4.2	9.4	4.8	7.4	5.0	6.5	3.5	5.5	3.1	6.1	4.7	9.6	4.0	8.7	3.7	7.1	3.9	5.0
	F.	7.3	8.0	13.0	6.2	5.5	7.0	8.1	5.1	6.5	5.1	6.6	8.1	6.7	6.6	9.4	5.8	7.5	4.7	5.8	5.5	6.0
Products of petroleum and coal				2.0	1.8	3.2	1.4	5.8	1.9	3.3	1.9	2.6	1.8	2.9	1.5	1.2	2.7	1.6	3.7	1.8	2.6	1.8
	M.	1.7	1.5	3.0	1.2	5.6	1.6	3.1	1.7	2.2	1.4	1.6	2.5	1.3	0.9	2.6	1.3	3.7	1.6	2.4	1.7	1.5
	F.	4.9	4.4	5.9	4.6	8.6	5.9	6.7	5.2	8.5	6.0	4.2	6.8	4.3	3.8	3.3	5.0	3.7	4.5	4.7	3.2	6.2
Chemical products				3.4	2.8	4.5	2.8	4.7	3.5	4.4	3.4	4.2	3.0	3.2	3.9	2.9	2.6	3.7	2.9	3.6	3.4	2.6
	M.	3.0	2.5	4.4	2.5	4.7	3.1	4.0	3.1	4.0	2.5	2.6	3.4	2.4	2.2	3.6	2.5	3.4	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
	F.	4.8	3.6	4.8	4.1	4.7	4.7	5.9	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.6	4.6	3.8	3.8	4.1	4.0	4.6	4.8	3.3	3.9	4.7
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries				6.5	4.8	5.9	4.7	5.6	6.1	5.5	5.5	5.9	5.2	6.6	5.5	5.0	4.0	5.1	4.4	5.4	5.3	5.1
	M.	5.4	4.2	5.4	4.3	5.2	5.2	4.9	4.3	4.8	4.6	4.9	4.5	3.9	3.3	4.1	3.8	5.0	4.2	5.4	3.7	4.2
	F.	8.3	5.7	6.7	5.4	6.1	7.5	6.5	7.5	7.6	6.1	9.3	7.2	6.7	5.0	6.8	5.6	6.0	7.2	6.6	5.6	6.0
Construction				18.7	14.6	24.1	15.1	28.5	15.2	21.3	14.9	19.7	16.1	16.0	18.1	17.0	14.2	25.4	13.0	28.5	13.2	19.9
	M.	19.1	14.8	24.6	15.4	29.1	15.5	21.6	15.1	20.0	16.4	16.3	18.4	17.4	14.5	26.0	13.3	29.2	13.5	20.2	13.9	19.5
	F.	5.4	5.0	6.9	5.0	8.2	5.1	7.4	5.2	7.4	5.4	6.3	7.0	4.5	4.5	5.6	4.3	6.3	4.4	6.8	4.6	6.6
General contractors				21.7	16.8	28.4	16.8	33.3	17.0	24.0	16.7	22.0	18.1	17.8	20.5	19.2	16.2	30.4	14.1	34.3	14.6	22.6
	M.	22.1	17.1	28.8	17.1	33.8	17.2	24.3	16.9	22.2	18.3	18.0	20.8	19.6	16.5	31.0	14.4	34.9	14.8	22.9	15.3	21.4
	F.	6.3	5.8	8.5	5.5	10.6	5.6	8.8	5.7	8.4	6.0	7.1	7.6	5.6	5.4	7.2	4.5	8.5	4.7	7.9	4.9	7.4
Special trade contractors (sub-contractors)				12.7	10.0	15.2	11.6	17.3	11.1	14.5	10.3	14.0	11.0	11.6	12.1	13.1	10.7	16.2	11.0	16.5	10.3	13.7
	M.	13.0	10.2	15.6	11.8	17.8	11.3	14.8	10.5	14.2	11.3	11.8	12.3	13.5	11.0	16.7	11.3	17.0	10.6	14.0	10.4	15.0
	F.	4.1	3.9	4.6	4.4	4.8	4.4	5.3	4.5	5.6	4.7	5.1	6.0	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.9	3.5	4.0	5.4	4.1	5.5
Transportation, storage and communication				2.8	2.6	4.4	3.1	5.8	3.6	4.7	3.2	5.8	3.2	3.2	3.6	2.3	3.1	4.0	3.3	4.9	2.7	3.5
	M.	2.6	2.5	4.5	3.1	5.9	3.6	4.6	2.9	5.3	3.0	3.0	3.4	2.3	3.1	4.1	3.3	5.0	2.5	3.9	2.7	2.9
	F.	3.8	3.2	4.4	3.3	5.6	3.9	5.7	4.5	7.9	4.3	4.1	4.9	2.4	2.8	3.4	3.0	4.1	3.3	4.1	3.6	2.9
Transportation				2.7	2.6	4.6	3.2	6.0	3.8	4.6	3.2	5.8	3.0	2.9	3.2	2.3	3.3	4.1	3.5	5.2	2.6	3.5
	M.	2.6	2.5	4.5	3.2	6.0	3.7	4.6	3.0	5.5	3.0	2.8	3.1	2.2	3.3	4.1	3.5	5.2	2.5	4.0	2.9	3.7
	F.	4.0	3.6	5.1	3.4	6.5	4.0	5.7	5.2	10.4	3.5	4.0	2.9	3.6	3.2	4.9	3.5	4.3	3.7	3.8	3.2	3.0
Storage				4.3	4.3	7.8	4.2	7.7	4.0	5.8	3.9	6.5	4.7	5.1	6.5	4.2	4.5	8.9	3.7	6.2	3.6	6.3
	M.	4.2	4.1	8.1	4.0	7.5	4.0	5.7	3.8	6.1	4.3	4.7	6.4	4.2	4.5	9.3	3.5	6.3	3.6	5.4	3.0	4.2
	F.	5.1	6.3	4.9	6.5	10.9	4.5	7.5	5.9	11.8	9.2	10.4	7.3	5.0	4.5	4.5	6.0	6.0	3.8	15.9	2.6	9.4
Communication				3.1	2.5	3.4	2.6	4.8	3.0	5.0	3.1	5.5	3.5	4.0	4.6	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.4	3.6	2.6	3.0
	M.	2.4	1.9	2.6	1.7	4.3	1.9	4.2	1.8	3.9	2.3	4.1	3.9	1.6	2.0	1.9	3.3	2.0	2.3	1.5	2.1	1.8
	F.	3.7	3.0	4.0	3.2	5.1	3.9	5.7	4.1	6.8	4.4	4.0	5.2	2.1	2.7	3.2	3.8	3.2	4.1	3.5	2.7	4.2
Public utility operation				4.4	2.8	5.3	2.7	6.5	3.1	6.3	2.9	5.9	3.0	4.2	4.2	3.0	2.9	5.1	3.1	5.6	3.7	4.0
	M.	4.5	2.8	5.5	2.7	6.8	3.1	6.3	2.9	5.9	3.0	4.3	4.2	2.9	3.0	5.1	3.1	5.8	3.8	4.8	3.2	3.9
	F.	3.6	2.9	3.6	2.8	4.4	2.9	5.8	2.7	6.0	2.9	3.5	4.3	3.8	2.4	2.7	4.0	2.9	5.4	3.5	5.6	5.2
Trade				5.2	4.7	6.2	5.1	6.8	5.5	6.8	5.6	6.0	5.4	5.8	6.3	4.5	3.8	5.3	4.5	5.9	4.6	5.4
	M.	4.6	4.5	5.6	4.8	6.8	5.0	6.4	4.9	5.5	4.7	4.9	5.7	3.7	3.6	5.0	4.1	5.6	4.1	5.4	3.9	6.5
	F.	6.3	5.1	7.2	5.6	6.9	8.4	7.6	6.9	6.8	7.4	7.3	5.8	4.2	6.0	5.4	6.5	6.7	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.5
Wholesale				4.4	4.3	5.3	4.5	6.7	4.7	6.5	4.5	6.2	4.9	5.7	6.1	3.5	3.6	5.7	4.0	5.4	4.5	4.7
	M.	4.2	4.1	5.2	4.4	6.6	4.5	6.1	4.2	5.6	4.3	4.9	5.7	3.2	3.4	4.4	3.7	5.6	3.6	4.7	4.0	4.6
	F.	5.2	4.8	5.6	5.1	7.2	5.5	7.8	5.7	8.4	6.9	7.4	4.6	4.6	4.7	6.8	5.2	7.7	5.6	7.9	7.1	7.0
Retail				5.7	4.9	6.7	5.4	6.9	6.0	7.0	6.3	5.9	5.8	5.8	6.4	5.0	3.9	6.0	5.0	5.9	5.1	5.6
	M.	5.0	4.8	6.0	5.1	6.9	5.4	6.7	5.5	5.5	5.0	4.9	5.8	4.1	3.7	5.5	4.4	5.6	4.5	5.0	4.2	5.1
	F.	6.6	5.2	7.6	5.7	6.8	6.7	7.5	6.4	6.8	7.0	7.2	6.2	4.1	6.4	5.6	5.7	6.4	6.1	5.7	5.9	6.3
Finance, insurance and real estate				3.7	3.6	4.2	3.8	4.9	4.2	5.9	4.1	5.9	3.8	3.9	5.1	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.7	3.5	4.7	3.4
	M.	3.3	3.1	3.6	3.3	4.1	3.6	4.7	3.2	4.8	2.9	3.3	3.8	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.3	3.0	3.9	2.8	4.2	3.1
	F.	4.1	3.9	4.7	4.2	5.6	4.8	6.9	4.8	6.9	4.5	4.3	6.2	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.5	4.1	3.9	5.3	4.0	5.3
Service				6.3	5.6	7.7	6.2	9.8	6.6	10.3	7.9	9.2	8.2	8.9	9.3	5.2	4.5	7.0	5.2	8.5	5.8	8.7
	M.	6.4	5.7	8.0	6.4	10.2	6.6	10.1	7.2	9.3	7.9	9.4	9.2	4.9	4.4	7.5	5.1	8.9	5.5	8.2	6.3	8.0
	F.	6.2	5.4	7.5	5.9	9.3	6.6	10.6	8.5	9.1	8.5	8.4	9.3	5.4	4.5	6.6	5.3	8.0	6.0	9.1	7.8	7.9
Community or public				2.2	1.9	2.2	2.3	3.0	2.4	3.1	5.6	4.4	5.3	4.8	4.1	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.8	1.9	2.7
	M.	1.9	1.7	2.2	2.1	3.1	1.9	3.2	4.1	5.0	4.1	4.3	3.6	1.5	1.4	2.0	1.7	2.9	1.6	2.7	4.1	3.6
	F.	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.4	3.0	2.7	3.1	6.6	4.0	6.2	5.2	4.4	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.8	2.2	2.7	6.7	3.8	4.3
Recreation				9.0	7.2	16.7	9.6	16.8	12.4	13.9	10.5	9.2	8.6	9.5	12.6	8.2	6.3	19.7	8.5	19.6	11.2	11.3
	M.	8.6	6.6	18.7	9.5	17.3	13.1	15.1	11.0	8.5	9.4	13.0	8.5	6.1	23.5	8.5	21.7	11.7	11.4	12.8	12.2	10.1
	F.	9.6	8.1	13.8	9.8	16.2	11.5	12.0	9.9	10.3	9.0	9.7	11.8	7.7	6.6	13.6	8.4	16.0	10.3	11.2	9.8	10.9
Business				4.9	4.3	5.7	4.5	6.8	4.2	6.4	4.7	8.5	6.6	13.0	8.5	3.9	4.0	5.1	3.8	6.0	4.4	8.2
	M.	5.0	4.1	5.7	4.3	6.9	3.8	6.4	4.3	8.8	6.6	14.5	9.1	3.9	4.1	5.4	3.5	6.4	4.0	5.7	3.8	9.9
	F.	4.9																				

TABLE 4. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll)¹ in Selected Industries, by Sex, ATLANTIC REGION, Six Months Ending August 1957 and August 1958

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																									
	1957												1958													
	March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.			
	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S		
Total—All industries	T.	5.2	6.6	9.3	5.8	13.7	6.9	10.4	6.5	8.3	7.6	6.9	8.2	5.3	6.6	8.3	6.1	13.4	5.2	9.3	5.3	8.1	6.7	7.1	7.6	
	M.	5.3	7.1	9.7	6.0	14.4	7.2	10.8	6.4	8.0	7.4	6.1	8.0	5.1	7.3	9.0	6.4	13.6	5.2	9.6	5.0	8.1	6.3	6.4	7.5	
	F.	4.8	4.8	7.5	4.9	11.1	5.5	8.8	7.0	9.6	8.5	10.0	9.4	6.1	4.0	6.0	4.9	12.6	5.3	8.1	6.6	8.1	8.0	9.7	7.9	
Forestry and logging	T.	22.0	61.8	60.1	30.1	76.9	45.0	50.0	31.0	20.8	39.8	24.0	36.2	12.4	50.3	42.8	26.9	72.7	29.6	36.7	19.6	25.8	30.2	21.5	33.4	
	M.	22.4	62.7	60.9	30.2	77.5	45.5	50.3	31.3	20.9	40.2	24.1	36.6	12.6	51.0	43.5	27.2	73.6	29.9	37.0	19.8	25.9	30.4	21.7	33.7	
	F.	2.9	10.5	9.5	23.3	32.2	9.0	25.4	7.4	13.4	11.2	17.9	12.9	1.1	13.7	10.1	8.9	17.3	11.9	8.2	4.1	11.1	10.1	8.0	8.0	
Mining (including milling) quarrying and oil wells.....	T.	2.3	2.9	3.1	2.5	4.8	2.0	4.0	2.9	2.1	1.7	2.0	3.4	1.3	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.8	2.0	2.6	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.0	1.9	
	M.	2.3	3.0	3.1	2.5	4.9	2.0	3.9	2.8	2.1	1.6	2.0	3.4	1.3	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.8	2.0	2.6	1.3	1.8	1.5	0.9	1.8	
	F.	1.8	2.6	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.8	5.9	4.4	5.0	3.2	2.2	5.1	0.8	2.3	0.8	1.1	1.9	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.9	3.4	4.5	3.4	
Fuels ²	T.	1.4	2.2	1.2	1.9	1.4	2.1	1.7	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.2	3.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	0.7	1.5	0.5	0.7
	M.	1.4	2.2	1.2	1.9	1.4	2.1	1.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.2	3.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.8	1.5	1.2	0.7	1.5	0.5	0.7	
Non-metal mining ²	T.	7.0	6.6	16.4	5.8	17.1	0.7	10.6	10.5	4.1	3.9	5.1	2.3	3.8	4.7	3.5	4.3	11.4	0.6	7.7	0.5	5.1	0.5	1.6	6.5	
	M.	7.0	6.6	16.7	5.9	17.4	0.7	10.8	10.5	4.1	4.0	5.2	2.2	3.9	4.7	3.6	4.3	11.5	0.6	7.8	0.5	5.1	0.5	1.7	6.5	
Quarrying, clay and sand pits ²	T.	18.3	1.4	42.7	3.1	67.1	2.4	16.8	1.6	1.2	2.7	0.4	8.5	28.4	9.9	60.9	0.9	44.5	1.6	9.6	1.7	4.5	0.4	3.3	11.3	
	M.	18.8	1.4	43.6	3.2	67.9	2.4	17.0	1.7	1.2	2.7	0.4	8.5	29.2	10.2	62.0	0.9	45.0	1.7	9.6	1.8	4.5	0.4	3.4	11.4	
Manufacturing	T.	4.5	6.1	9.0	5.6	13.7	6.1	8.5	6.0	8.9	7.8	7.9	9.2	7.3	6.5	10.0	5.1	16.7	6.2	9.5	6.3	7.1	7.2	8.2	9.2	
	M.	4.2	5.9	8.8	5.6	11.9	5.8	7.8	5.3	7.9	6.6	5.4	7.9	6.5	6.8	10.3	4.9	13.8	5.8	9.3	5.4	6.2	5.9	5.8	8.5	
	F.	5.9	7.2	10.2	5.6	22.7	7.3	11.8	9.7	13.8	13.8	19.3	15.7	11.6	5.1	8.3	6.3	30.2	7.8	10.5	10.0	11.1	13.3	18.9	12.0	
Foods and beverages	T.	5.6	6.9	14.6	5.5	26.4	7.5	13.2	9.3	14.1	12.1	15.2	13.9	12.1	5.1	14.4	5.6	30.2	7.0	12.3	8.5	10.7	12.6	15.7	11.3	
	M.	5.0	5.8	14.5	4.9	21.0	6.5	11.9	7.4	11.9	8.8	8.9	11.2	9.2	4.9	15.1	4.6	21.8	5.4	11.3	6.0	8.9	9.4	10.4	9.2	
	F.	6.9	9.5	14.8	7.1	39.1	10.0	16.2	13.8	19.1	19.7	28.9	20.0	19.4	5.6	12.6	8.0	49.5	10.6	14.3	13.8	14.5	19.8	27.1	15.8	
Leather products	T.	4.0	4.4	4.2	4.2	6.2	4.4	3.5	2.9	3.9	2.2	4.1	7.8	5.9	2.5	5.7	5.0	7.8	8.2	4.4	6.0	7.7	5.0	9.8	8.8	
	M.	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.7	6.9	4.0	4.2	2.3	1.9	1.9	3.5	5.5	6.2	1.6	5.1	5.4	7.6	5.0	3.4	4.7	6.6	4.4	8.6	7.7	
	F.	4.5	5.1	4.5	3.4	5.1	5.1	2.3	4.0	7.3	2.8	5.1	11.9	5.4	3.9	6.7	4.3	8.2	13.0	6.0	8.0	6.0	11.7	10.7		
Textile products(except clothing)	T.	3.2	4.2	4.0	3.7	5.0	2.2	5.2	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.2	20.4	5.5	2.5	5.0	7.8	7.9	2.3	5.1	3.4	7.7	5.9	6.9	6.3	
	M.	2.6	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.8	2.1	3.1	4.5	2.9	4.3	3.4	16.7	2.1	2.8	5.4	8.3	7.6	2.3	6.3	2.8	6.1	4.0	4.4	3.0	
	F.	3.9	6.4	5.7	4.5	6.4	2.3	7.7	4.8	6.6	4.7	5.2	24.5	9.4	2.2	4.4	7.3	8.1	2.3	3.7	4.1	9.5	8.1	9.7	10.0	
Clothing (textile and fur)	T.	4.5	4.2	7.3	4.3	4.5	6.0	4.5	6.0	8.0	6.7	6.0	7.1	4.8	7.6	5.4	3.8	4.5	3.2	4.9	3.1	4.6	3.6	9.0	5.4	
	M.	1.6	1.6	3.5	2.6	2.5	4.7	3.4	7.6	3.6	1.7	3.4	3.8	3.4	7.4	4.5	2.7	5.1	1.9	4.5	2.1	2.5	0.9	3.9	2.7	
	F.	5.7	5.3	8.8	5.0	5.4	6.5	4.9	5.3	9.6	8.6	7.1	8.3	5.3	7.7	5.8	4.2	4.2	3.7	5.0	3.5	5.5	4.8	11.1	6.5	
Wood products	T.	9.3	16.9	17.4	18.0	27.2	9.4	14.1	7.2	9.9	10.6	6.9	13.2	9.2	21.7	24.7	10.1	27.0	7.3	15.6	7.6	9.4	7.9	7.1	12.2	
	M.	9.4	17.3	17.9	18.4	28.0	9.6	14.2	7.3	9.9	10.7	6.8	13.2	9.4	22.2	25.8	10.4	27.4	7.2	16.0	7.6	9.5	8.1	7.0	12.4	
	F.	8.6	9.0	7.1	8.7	10.2	4.5	13.2	4.2	8.6	6.8	8.7	13.0	5.5	11.3	5.6	4.3	18.0	9.0	6.3	7.5	7.4	3.9	9.7	5.6	
Paper products	T.	1.6	2.7	4.2	2.4	4.4	1.6	4.8	2.2	3.8	3.4	4.1	3.6	1.3	1.4	3.3	1.7	2.7	5.4	5.5	1.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	2.3	
	M.	1.5	2.7	3.9	2.4	4.2	1.5	4.4	2.1	3.7	2.9	3.7	3.4	1.2	1.3	3.4	1.6	2.4	5.6	5.5	1.3	1.8	1.6	1.0	2.2	
	F.	3.4	2.8	9.6	3.4	6.9	3.3	11.4	4.4	6.4	10.3	10.6	7.3	3.2	3.1	2.2	2.7	6.0	2.5	4.9	4.0	7.4	2.7	2.3	4.3	
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	T.	2.4	2.6	2.1	1.8	4.2	2.6	2.8	2.4	3.6	2.5	3.5	4.3	1.7	1.5	1.9	2.2	2.7	2.0	3.4	2.6	2.9	2.0	3.1	3.9	
	M.	1.5	1.9	1.3	1.4	3.6	2.0	2.3	1.8	2.8	1.7	2.3	3.4	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.2	3.1	2.1	2.3	1.4	2.2	3.0		
	F.	4.9	4.4	4.1	3.2	5.9	4.4	4.2	4.2	5.7	4.5	7.0	6.7	3.3	2.9	3.2	4.1	5.6	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.5	3.6	5.6	6.4	
Iron and steel products	T.	2.1	3.6	2.8	2.8	3.4	2.4	4.1	2.3	3.3	2.7	4.4	4.1	2.0	5.6	1.8	2.6	4.8	4.3	5.3	3.5	5.3	2.7	4.0	2.5	
	M.	2.1	3.5	2.9	2.8	3.5	2.5	4.1	2.3	3.1	2.7	4.3	4.2	2.0	5.8	1.8	2.6	4.5	4.3	5.1	3.4	5.3	2.7	4.1	2.3	
	F.	1.1	5.7	1.6	2.3	2.7	1.5	4.9	1.9	7.0	3.3	8.4	2.1	2.4	2.0	4.4	12.1	6.2	8.5	4.5	5.4	3.2	0.7	8.1		
Transportation equipment	T.	6.6	6.4	5.9	6.8	5.8	13.3	7.1	7.0	15.0	10.6	3.4	9.0	16.4	10.8	8.5	11.1	19.7	8.8	10.6	11.1	5.6	9.2	5.2	27.0	
	M.	6.7	6.5	5.9	6.9	5.9	13.8	7.2	7.0	15.5	10.9	3.4	9.1	17.2	11.1	8.9	11.2	20.5	9.0	10.9	11.4	5.7	9.5	5.2	27.9	
	F.	5.4	3.6	4.2	2.8	3.9	4.6	6.3	6.0	5.3	4.6	4.2	6.0	1.1	4.0	1.1	8.3	2.8	4.4	2.8	4.8	3.3	4.1	4.2	8.0	
Non-metallic mineral products ²	T.	4.0	5.3	27.0	2.2	18.7	6.2	5.5	4.2	4.2	8.4	3.1	7.7	9.0	7.2	30.1	3.5	13.2	6.6	15.7	1.9	7.9	3.9	5.5	4.3	
	M.	4.1	5.6	28.6	2.3	19.5	6.3	5.7	4.4	4.3	8.7	3.0	8.1	9.2	7.6	32.3	3.6	14.0	6.8	16.3	1.6	8.0	4.1	5.4	4.4	
Chemical products ²	T.	2.5	4.9	22.0	1.9																					

HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

Construction	T.	12.0	14.7	11.8	10.6	34.8	10.9	12.6	11.3	17.4	11.0	12.8	14.5	15.3	13.2	29.8	12.9	18.0	11.4	21.8	11.7	16.8	11.2		
	M.	13.4	14.3	16.1	10.7	35.4	11.1	33.7	11.7	17.6	12.0	13.0	13.8	15.6	13.6	36.3	12.9	38.6	3.6	24.2	8.1	21.9	11.8		
	F.	3.5	4.8	3.2	5.8	6.4	2.9	5.7	5.0	8.0	4.6	5.2	6.1	1.8	1.1	3.2	2.8	7.0	3.1	11.2	4.3	6.3	4.1	6.5	
General contractors	T.	19.6	15.0	29.3	11.3	38.2	9.9	25.0	12.3	19.1	11.9	13.1	14.1	16.6	13.8	33.5	12.7	40.1	7.9	26.6	7.9	22.8	11.8	17.5	12.9
	M.	20.0	15.3	29.9	11.4	38.7	10.0	25.3	12.5	19.3	11.9	13.2	14.2	17.0	14.2	34.2	12.9	40.6	8.0	26.8	8.0	23.0	11.9	17.6	13.0
	F.	4.3	5.2	3.9	6.3	7.6	2.4	6.0	3.2	10.2	5.8	4.8	5.7	0.6	0.6	4.6	1.7	6.7	2.8	10.6	4.2	7.0	1.5	8.1	5.3
Special trade contractors (sub-contractors)	T.	13.1	11.8	21.5	8.3	22.7	14.8	16.8	8.4	9.8	12.0	11.4	10.9	11.8	11.8	19.3	12.5	22.4	10.3	13.7	8.8	16.3	11.3	14.1	14.4
	M.	13.5	12.1	22.2	8.5	23.2	15.1	17.1	8.3	10.0	12.3	11.5	11.0	12.1	12.2	20.0	12.8	22.9	10.6	13.8	8.9	16.7	11.4	14.4	14.6
	F.	1.9	3.8	2.0	4.9	4.0	4.0	5.1	9.1	3.1	2.1	6.2	7.2	3.7	1.8	0.9	4.6	7.4	3.7	12.2	4.4	5.1	8.5	3.6	8.0
Transportation, storage and communication	T.	2.2	1.9	2.8	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.5	1.7	4.1	2.1	2.8	2.3	3.4	6.6	3.1	9.8	5.4	1.6	4.1	2.1	4.5	2.2	3.1	2.2
	M.	2.0	1.7	2.7	5.5	5.2	5.1	4.3	1.4	3.8	1.8	2.3	1.9	3.3	7.0	3.0	10.6	5.4	1.4	3.6	1.9	4.3	1.7	2.8	1.7
	F.	3.7	3.4	3.6	4.0	6.3	4.0	5.6	3.6	7.0	4.5	6.7	5.9	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.2	5.1	2.7	7.1	3.3	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.8
Transportation	T.	1.9	1.6	2.7	5.8	5.1	5.5	4.1	1.4	3.6	1.6	2.2	1.6	3.0	7.2	3.0	11.1	5.5	1.4	3.8	2.0	4.3	1.7	2.8	1.6
	M.	1.9	1.6	2.7	5.8	5.1	5.4	4.1	1.4	3.6	1.5	2.1	1.5	3.0	7.3	3.0	11.3	5.5	1.4	3.7	1.9	4.3	1.6	2.7	1.6
	F.	1.4	2.7	2.8	6.1	5.1	6.9	4.3	3.4	3.5	2.3	5.6	4.3	2.5	3.9	2.4	2.6	2.9	2.7	4.9	3.7	2.9	2.4	6.2	2.2
Storage ²	T.	2.8	20.2	13.5	18.8	43.5	8.7	15.2	6.9	23.4	19.9	27.9	10.8	33.9	31.9	21.7	12.9	27.9	6.2	30.3	6.6	22.9	27.8	20.9	5.7
	M.	3.4	17.6	15.1	17.6	34.1	7.5	17.0	6.0	15.1	12.3	18.8	14.0	31.6	30.8	17.9	7.2	24.2	6.8	8.8	6.5	14.4	9.3	15.9	6.1
Communication	T.	3.6	2.4	3.0	2.3	3.9	2.1	5.4	2.5	5.0	3.4	3.4	5.2	3.6	2.4	2.6	3.4	3.6	1.9	3.2	2.1	4.0	2.3	2.9	4.6
	M.	2.7	1.6	2.0	1.6	2.8	1.4	4.8	1.6	3.3	3.0	1.6	3.8	3.8	1.6	1.5	4.1	2.3	1.1	2.2	1.2	2.9	1.2	1.7	2.3
	F.	4.5	3.1	3.9	3.0	5.0	2.8	6.0	3.4	6.6	3.8	5.1	6.6	3.4	3.3	3.7	2.6	4.9	2.8	4.2	3.0	5.0	3.5	4.1	6.9
Public utility operation	T.	2.4	2.2	4.1	1.3	7.7	1.4	3.8	0.9	4.2	1.2	3.1	2.1	3.2	2.8	3.8	1.5	5.7	2.7	3.2	2.4	2.1	2.3	3.4	3.4
	M.	2.5	2.2	4.2	1.4	8.3	1.5	3.9	0.7	4.2	1.0	2.9	2.1	3.4	2.7	4.0	1.5	6.1	2.7	3.2	2.3	2.0	2.3	3.5	3.5
	F.	1.3	2.9	2.9	1.0	2.3	1.3	2.0	2.3	4.3	3.3	4.5	2.8	1.0	3.2	1.7	1.2	2.5	3.0	4.0	2.5	3.5	3.0	2.0	
Trade	T.	5.2	4.7	7.7	4.8	9.5	5.2	7.5	5.9	6.8	6.6	6.3	7.0	4.3	3.9	6.5	4.5	8.6	4.6	6.4	4.9	6.3	5.9	6.2	5.9
	M.	5.0	4.6	6.8	4.4	9.6	5.0	7.4	5.5	6.2	5.8	5.3	6.5	3.4	3.7	6.2	3.8	7.8	4.3	6.1	4.2	5.8	5.1	4.8	5.1
	F.	5.6	4.9	9.5	5.7	9.4	5.6	7.6	6.8	7.9	8.1	7.9	6.1	4.1	7.1	5.8	10.0	5.3	7.0	6.2	7.1	7.4	8.7	7.3	
Wholesale	T.	5.2	5.1	7.7	4.5	11.5	4.7	7.5	5.4	6.7	7.6	6.8	7.2	3.0	4.4	6.4	4.1	10.4	4.3	6.5	5.0	5.9	6.8	7.0	5.4
	M.	5.5	5.1	7.2	4.7	10.7	4.9	7.4	5.4	6.6	6.4	5.6	7.1	3.0	4.3	6.8	4.2	8.4	4.3	6.5	4.8	5.6	5.0	5.0	
	F.	4.1	5.4	9.7	3.7	14.4	4.1	7.6	5.4	7.2	12.4	11.3	7.6	2.7	4.4	4.8	4.0	18.3	4.2	6.4	5.8	6.3	11.6	14.6	7.1
Retail	T.	5.2	4.4	7.7	5.0	8.3	5.5	7.4	6.3	6.8	6.0	5.9	6.9	5.1	3.6	6.6	4.8	7.5	4.8	6.4	4.9	6.5	5.4	5.7	6.2
	M.	4.6	4.1	6.4	4.1	8.5	5.1	7.3	5.6	5.8	5.4	5.0	6.1	3.7	3.2	5.7	3.6	7.2	4.2	5.8	3.7	5.8	4.7	4.5	5.2
	F.	6.0	4.7	9.4	6.2	8.0	6.1	7.6	7.2	8.1	6.9	7.1	8.1	7.0	4.0	7.6	6.3	7.8	5.6	7.2	6.3	7.3	6.2	7.1	7.4
Finance, insurance and real estate	T.	2.9	2.6	3.4	3.1	4.5	3.8	4.3	3.4	6.2	2.8	3.9	4.5	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.7	3.3	4.1	3.1	5.6	3.7	3.3	3.6
	M.	3.1	2.7	2.8	3.5	4.5	4.0	3.8	3.0	6.6	2.4	4.0	3.9	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.1	4.0	2.6	6.1	3.3	3.5	3.4
	F.	2.7	2.6	3.9	2.8	4.5	3.6	4.8	3.7	5.9	3.3	3.8	5.1	2.6	2.9	2.7	3.1	4.0	3.5	4.1	3.6	5.1	4.1	3.2	3.7
Service	T.	4.5	4.3	5.7	4.6	7.3	4.8	11.3	7.7	10.0	7.8	6.8	8.7	4.0	3.7	5.3	3.7	7.8	4.7	9.4	6.5	7.7	6.7	6.0	7.0
	M.	4.4	4.4	5.7	5.0	7.5	4.0	11.1	7.3	9.1	7.3	5.5	8.6	3.3	3.6	5.3	3.4	8.2	4.1	8.6	6.0	5.9	6.5	4.9	5.5
	F.	4.6	4.2	5.7	4.3	7.2	5.4	11.5	7.9	10.5	8.2	7.6	8.8	4.4	3.8	5.3	3.9	7.5	5.0	9.9	6.8	8.9	6.9	6.7	7.9
Community or public	T.	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.9	1.2	1.7	6.5	2.9	5.1	3.7	2.0	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.7	1.7	1.1	1.5	5.6	2.8	5.4	3.4	1.3
	M.	0.8	0.9	1.6	0.8	2.3	1.0	1.3	7.2	2.2	3.7	3.5	2.7	0.6	0.5	1.6	0.4	2.5	1.1	1.4	7.4	3.2	6.5	3.4	1.6
	F.	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.8	6.1	3.2	5.8	3.8	1.7	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.5	4.9	2.7	5.0	3.3	1.2
Recreation	T.	4.8	4.2	7.8	6.1	9.6	6.3	9.0	7.3	6.8	4.7	5.7	7.5	2.3	2.7	12.8	7.4	10.2	8.3	8.9	5.6	7.9	6.5	4.8	6.5
	M.	4.2	4.2	7.8	6.8	10.7	7.6	10.4	8.7	6.6	4.1	6.8	8.2	1.5	2.0	16.5	8.6	10.0	7.2	10.5	5.8	8.5	7.2	4.8	6.3
	F.	5.5	4.2	7.7	5.4	8.5	5.0	7.6	5.8	6.9	5.3	4.6	6.7	3.1	3.4	8.6	6.1	10.3	7.0	7.0	5.4	7.1	5.6	4.8	6.6
Business	T.	3.1	4.0	2.3	4.8	4.8	3.8	6.2	4.1	4.5	4.3	3.0	5.6	3.5	4.8	3.1	3.5	5.7	3.0	3.9	3.0	4.5	4.0	2.7	5.6
	M.	3.3	4.4	2.4	4.8	4.9	3.1	6.5	3.8	4.5	4.0	3.1	6.1	3.2	4.9	3.0	3.2	6.3	2.9	3.2	2.6	4.8	4.0	2.0	3.9
	F.	2.1	2.4	1.8	4.9	4.4	6.6	4.8	5.4	4.5	5.4	2.6	3.2	4.5	4.5	3.3	4.6	3.8	3.6	6.3	4.3	3.7	4.0	4.9	11.3
Personal	T.	8.6	7.5	10.9	7.8	13.2	8.5	22.0	9.8	17.5	11.3	10.2	14.9	7.7	6.8	9.3	6.5	14.3	8.3	18.5	8.3	12.7	8.5	9.1	12.1
	M.	8.1	7.2	10.7	8.3	12.7	6.2	21.1	9.1	16.6	12.0	7.9	13.7	5.9	5.7	7.4	5.0	13.4	6.7	16.5	6.8	7.9	7.7	7.4	8.7
	F.	8.9	7.6	11.0	7.4	13.5	9.8	22.6	10.3	18.1	10.9	11.5	15.6	8.8	7.4	10.5	7.4	14.8	9.2	19.7	9.2	15.4	9.0	10.1	14.0

¹ Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

² The number of

TABLE 5. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll)¹ in Selected Industries, by Sex, QUEBEC REGION, Six Months Ending August 1957 and August 1958

Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																								
	1957												1958												
	March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		
	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	
Total—All industries	T.	5.7	6.7	7.1	5.8	11.1	6.7	9.6	7.2	8.0	7.2	7.6	8.7	4.8	5.6	7.0	4.9	9.2	5.5	7.8	5.8	6.7	6.3	6.4	7.2
	M.	5.8	7.3	7.6	5.9	12.6	6.9	10.3	7.5	8.4	7.6	7.6	9.2	4.8	5.9	7.5	4.8	10.4	5.5	8.2	5.8	6.9	6.5	6.2	7.4
	F.	5.5	5.0	5.5	5.5	6.4	6.2	7.4	6.2	6.9	6.1	7.5	7.1	5.0	4.5	5.3	5.3	5.8	5.5	6.4	5.8	6.1	5.6	6.9	6.6
Forestry and logging	T.	16.4	76.0	35.6	34.8	125.9	45.6	60.1	58.1	40.2	58.1	48.9	65.2	13.8	83.5	66.0	16.1	112.8	32.4	48.2	40.2	32.5	46.9	43.3	39.3
	M.	16.6	76.7	36.2	35.2	127.1	46.1	60.5	58.6	40.6	58.6	49.4	66.0	14.1	85.0	67.5	16.5	114.1	32.8	48.6	40.5	32.8	47.4	43.7	39.7
	F.	5.0	35.0	5.8	14.7	32.7	6.3	19.0	13.6	12.3	15.5	16.2	9.7	2.6	28.6	13.3	4.3	33.7	5.9	16.2	12.8	10.2	8.2	14.3	8.9
Mining (including milling) quarrying and oil wells.	T.	4.4	4.5	6.9	6.0	8.7	5.0	7.9	4.5	5.9	4.7	5.2	8.3	2.7	4.4	3.5	3.9	6.8	2.6	6.3	3.9	5.2	3.6	4.2	4.6
	M.	4.4	4.5	7.0	6.0	8.7	4.9	7.9	4.5	5.8	4.7	5.2	8.3	2.6	4.4	3.5	3.9	6.8	2.6	6.2	3.9	5.2	3.6	4.0	4.6
	F.	4.3	2.6	4.6	3.5	7.9	5.2	9.0	5.0	6.5	3.2	4.1	6.1	3.3	3.1	5.2	3.9	7.3	4.7	9.8	2.3	5.3	3.3	10.8	6.0
Metal mining	T.	5.1	6.1	8.2	8.3	9.4	6.8	9.0	5.5	7.4	6.2	6.8	11.1	2.1	5.5	2.9	4.4	5.9	3.0	6.1	5.1	3.5	5.1	5.1	5.1
	M.	5.1	6.2	8.3	8.4	9.5	6.8	9.0	5.5	7.4	6.2	6.8	11.3	2.1	5.5	2.8	4.5	5.8	3.0	5.9	5.1	6.3	3.5	4.8	5.0
	F.	5.3	3.2	3.5	3.8	8.5	4.5	11.6	5.7	6.9	3.1	4.1	5.9	3.9	3.9	6.1	3.5	6.9	3.8	13.1	2.3	6.3	4.1	14.1	7.1
Non-metal mining ²	T.	1.5	0.7	2.0	1.3	4.5	1.1	4.8	2.9	2.6	1.7	1.3	3.0	2.0	2.3	1.8	2.8	5.3	1.5	4.0	1.3	2.4	3.5	1.8	3.0
	M.	1.5	0.7	2.0	1.3	4.5	1.1	4.9	2.9	2.5	1.7	1.3	3.0	2.0	2.3	1.8	2.7	5.4	1.4	4.0	1.3	2.5	3.5	1.7	3.0
Quarrying, clay and sand pits ³	T.	11.5	3.7	19.0	3.7	17.0	3.4	6.5	2.6	4.4	2.6	7.1	3.5	9.6	2.5	15.2	2.8	15.5	3.2	11.2	4.9	6.4	4.5	3.2	6.0
	M.	11.5	3.8	18.9	3.8	17.3	3.5	6.5	2.6	4.5	2.6	7.3	3.5	9.8	2.4	15.3	2.7	15.4	3.3	11.3	5.0	6.3	4.5	3.2	6.2
Manufacturing	T.	4.5	4.5	4.9	4.5	6.2	4.8	6.0	4.4	5.3	4.4	5.5	5.9	3.7	4.1	4.6	4.2	5.3	4.5	5.3	4.1	4.7	4.6	5.0	5.4
	M.	4.1	4.3	4.8	3.9	6.3	4.2	5.9	3.8	4.8	3.9	4.4	5.7	3.2	3.8	4.4	3.7	5.2	4.0	5.1	3.4	4.2	4.3	5.7	5.0
	F.	5.5	5.1	5.0	5.9	5.9	6.4	6.3	5.9	6.4	5.8	8.2	6.5	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.5	5.8	5.7	5.8	6.2	5.5	8.3	6.4	
Foods and beverages	T.	5.3	4.4	6.3	5.0	9.4	4.8	11.5	5.0	11.0	6.1	7.2	9.4	4.5	3.9	6.4	3.3	7.7	4.6	7.0	4.4	9.3	4.3	8.4	8.9
	M.	4.3	4.0	6.0	4.0	8.6	3.8	10.0	4.1	9.5	4.5	4.7	8.3	3.8	3.2	5.8	2.6	7.1	3.0	5.6	2.9	8.1	3.3	5.7	7.4
	F.	8.4	5.6	7.2	8.1	12.0	7.8	15.9	7.8	15.4	10.9	14.8	12.5	6.8	6.0	8.1	5.7	9.5	11.5	9.3	13.3	7.3	16.7	13.7	
Tobacco and tobacco products	T.	4.7	1.2	3.6	1.5	3.0	1.7	2.6	1.4	2.3	1.8	1.3	2.6	2.4	1.3	2.6	2.0	3.5	1.3	2.8	1.3	1.3	0.9	1.0	2.7
	M.	1.7	0.9	1.7	0.5	1.8	1.0	1.6	0.8	1.8	0.9	1.3	0.9	1.4	1.9	1.3	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.8	0.5	1.3	0.5	0.8	1.4
	F.	6.7	1.4	4.9	2.2	3.7	2.1	3.3	1.7	2.5	2.3	1.4	3.7	3.0	0.8	3.6	2.7	5.1	1.8	3.5	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.2	3.6
Rubber products	T.	2.7	5.3	3.0	6.9	3.8	4.2	4.7	3.0	3.7	3.9	6.0	4.1	3.1	3.9	2.6	5.9	5.2	4.2	3.0	3.1	3.7	3.1	4.6	4.6
	M.	2.2	4.6	2.8	6.1	2.8	3.7	3.6	2.5	3.0	2.6	5.4	3.5	2.3	4.3	1.8	5.2	4.1	3.6	3.2	2.0	3.0	2.4	4.2	3.6
	F.	3.8	6.6	3.4	8.6	6.0	5.4	7.1	4.2	5.1	6.9	7.3	5.6	4.9	3.0	4.6	7.5	7.6	5.5	5.2	4.8	5.3	7.1		
Leather products	T.	4.7	4.7	4.0	5.4	4.1	5.8	4.8	4.3	5.1	4.9	6.7	4.5	3.5	5.0	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.6	5.3	3.5	5.4	3.3	6.2	4.5
	M.	4.0	4.4	3.3	4.5	3.7	5.0	4.1	3.5	4.4	4.7	5.3	4.4	3.2	4.7	3.8	3.9	4.6	5.7	4.0	4.4	4.7	2.7	4.8	3.9
	F.	5.6	5.1	4.8	6.5	4.7	6.7	5.5	5.2	6.0	5.3	8.4	4.7	3.8	5.3	5.1	4.6	5.7	6.0	6.4	4.0	7.8	5.2		
Textile products (except clothing)	T.	3.0	4.3	3.4	4.2	4.0	4.8	3.9	4.0	3.1	3.0	4.6	4.8	2.8	3.4	3.2	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.4	3.4	2.9	2.4	4.6	3.5
	M.	2.6	3.8	3.0	3.6	3.6	4.4	3.5	3.4	2.5	2.5	3.7	4.2	2.1	2.9	2.8	3.4	3.0	3.3	3.8	2.9	2.4	1.8	3.9	2.9
	F.	3.8	5.6	4.4	5.3	4.9	5.8	4.6	5.3	4.3	3.9	6.5	5.8	4.4	4.5	4.1	4.7	5.5	4.8	5.6	4.4	3.9	3.7	5.9	4.9
Clothing (textile and fur)	T.	5.7	5.7	4.9	6.6	5.6	7.9	5.9	6.6	6.4	6.0	8.5	6.0	5.2	5.3	5.6	6.2	5.4	6.2	5.7	6.5	6.8	6.4	9.1	6.1
	M.	4.6	5.0	3.8	6.0	4.6	8.0	6.3	5.2	5.8	4.5	6.4	5.0	3.7	4.3	4.3	5.3	4.1	5.6	5.7	6.2	4.7	6.6	6.6	
	F.	6.1	5.9	5.4	6.8	6.0	7.8	5.7	7.2	6.7	6.6	9.4	6.4	5.8	5.7	6.2	6.5	6.0	6.4	5.7	7.2	7.0	7.1	10.2	6.6
Wood products	T.	8.9	12.9	10.1	10.4	18.9	9.1	14.6	8.6	10.4	9.9	10.2	13.8	7.0	10.6	12.2	7.5	15.7	7.4	14.4	6.1	8.8	10.9	7.4	10.6
	M.	9.1	13.4	10.4	10.7	19.7	9.4	15.2	8.7	10.7	10.0	10.3	14.1	7.2	11.0	12.8	7.7	16.5	7.4	14.9	8.2	9.0	11.0	7.3	10.9
	F.	6.9	7.2	5.5	6.8	8.0	5.9	7.4	6.6	6.2	7.4	8.8	9.7	5.5	6.9	6.1	5.8	6.9	6.3	7.4	5.9	9.5	8.8	5.9	
Paper products	T.	1.9	2.8	3.5	2.1	5.6	2.1	4.7	2.0	2.9	2.0	2.6	4.4	2.1	1.8	2.9	2.3	4.6	2.0	4.0	1.9	2.6	2.2	2.7	3.3
	M.	1.7	2.7	3.3	1.7	5.4	1.6	4.4	1.6	2.5	1.6	1.8	3.9	1.9	1.5	2.7	1.9	4.7	1.8	3.8	1.5	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.9
	F.	3.7	3.6	5.3	5.1	6.5	5.4	6.7	5.2	5.8	5.3	8.7	3.7	3.9	3.8	4.9	4.4	3.9	6.0	4.5	5.9	4.3	7.9	6.0	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	T.	3.3	4.2	3.2	2.8	3.6	3.4	4.8	3.2	4.6	3.7	4.1	5.2	2.7	3.7	2.7	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.7	2.7	3.8	3.2	3.3	4.3
	M.	2.6	3.7	2.8	2.4	2.8	2.6	4.4	2.4	4.1	3.4	2.8	4.5	2.2	3.0	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.5	3.3	2.2	3.1	2.6	2.5	3.6
	F.	5.4	5.6	4.3	4.2	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.6	6.1	4.8	8.0	7.3	4.2	5.7	3.3	5.0	4.3	5.0	4.9	4.4	6.0	5.2	5.5	6.3
Iron and steel products	T.	4.3	3.7	4.5	3.8	4.9	4.1	4.7	4.3	4.9	4.0	4.3	6.5	3.2	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.2	4.1	3.9	5.2
	M.	4.4	3.7	4.5	3.8	4.9	4.1	4.7	4.3	4.9	4.0	4.4	6.5	3.2	3.9	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.4	4.8	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.9	5.2
	F.	3.8	3.9	4.2	3.8	4.4	3.9</td																		

HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

Non-metallic mineral products	T.	5.9	3.3	6.9	4.0	8.7	4.7	6.6	4.0	6.5	4.7	5.8	6.6	5.5	4.4	6.6	3.5	9.2	3.2	6.4	3.3	5.6	3.4	3.5	6.0
	M.	6.0	3.3	7.2	3.9	9.3	4.7	6.5	3.8	6.4	4.6	6.0	6.6	5.8	4.3	6.8	3.4	9.6	3.1	6.5	3.1	5.8	3.4	3.3	6.0
	F.	5.0	3.8	4.6	5.5	3.2	4.5	7.0	5.7	7.4	4.9	4.0	7.2	2.9	5.7	4.7	4.6	5.6	4.0	4.5	5.0	3.6	4.0	4.7	5.9
Products of petroleum and coal	T.	1.6	1.0	3.0	0.9	6.3	0.9	2.7	0.9	1.6	1.2	1.5	2.0	0.9	0.7	2.1	1.3	4.4	1.1	2.4	1.3	1.2	2.9	0.9	2.0
	M.	1.6	1.0	3.1	0.6	6.3	0.8	2.6	0.7	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.9	0.8	0.7	2.1	1.1	4.5	0.9	2.3	1.2	1.1	2.9	0.9	2.0
	F.	2.0	2.0	2.1	4.7	6.2	3.1	4.1	3.5	6.9	3.0	1.9	2.4	1.1	1.1	1.7	4.0	2.3	4.7	3.5	3.5	3.5	1.8	2.9	
Chemical products	T.	2.8	2.5	3.5	3.0	4.1	2.9	4.2	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.8	3.4	2.3	2.4	2.7	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.1	2.1	2.7	2.9	2.6	3.2
	M.	2.4	2.4	3.5	2.4	4.0	2.5	3.9	2.4	2.7	2.1	2.0	2.9	1.8	2.1	2.7	2.9	2.6	2.8	1.9	2.4	2.6	2.1	2.8	
	F.	4.0	2.8	3.7	4.6	4.4	4.1	5.2	4.2	4.0	4.9	5.1	5.1	4.0	3.5	2.7	4.0	3.2	3.8	3.9	2.8	3.5	4.1	3.9	4.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	T.	6.4	5.1	5.5	4.4	4.1	6.7	5.5	5.9	6.3	5.3	8.0	5.5	4.5	3.9	4.6	5.2	4.9	5.5	5.8	4.1	5.6	4.0	7.4	5.0
	M.	6.3	4.6	4.6	4.0	3.8	5.7	4.6	4.9	5.6	4.9	6.1	4.4	3.3	3.3	3.9	4.3	4.6	4.1	5.7	3.3	5.0	3.5	6.0	4.1
	F.	6.6	6.0	7.0	5.3	4.7	8.3	7.2	7.7	7.4	6.0	11.2	7.4	6.6	5.9	5.6	5.6	7.8	6.0	5.6	6.8	4.9	9.7	6.6	
Construction	T.	16.9	15.0	22.2	15.0	27.3	14.8	20.4	13.0	19.6	14.4	16.9	16.6	17.7	13.3	23.8	13.3	25.7	12.0	18.0	12.3	17.8	12.2	14.2	16.8
	M.	17.2	15.2	22.6	15.3	27.7	15.1	20.7	13.2	19.9	14.6	17.1	16.8	18.1	13.5	24.3	13.5	26.1	12.2	18.2	12.5	18.1	12.3	14.3	17.0
	F.	5.2	4.0	4.4	4.5	6.5	4.5	5.4	4.6	5.0	4.1	5.8	5.3	3.0	2.6	4.6	4.2	5.2	3.6	5.3	3.8	5.4	5.6	4.1	5.1
General contractors	T.	19.1	17.7	26.6	17.0	32.8	17.5	23.6	14.8	21.8	16.1	19.3	18.7	19.6	13.9	28.6	13.3	29.4	12.8	19.4	13.6	19.2	13.3	14.8	18.1
	M.	19.4	18.0	27.1	17.3	33.3	17.8	24.0	15.0	22.1	16.3	19.6	19.0	20.0	14.2	29.0	13.5	29.8	13.0	19.6	13.8	19.4	13.4	14.9	18.3
	F.	5.7	4.9	5.0	5.3	8.4	5.3	5.7	4.7	5.4	4.2	5.8	5.7	3.6	3.1	6.2	4.6	6.2	5.9	4.1	5.5	6.7	5.0	6.2	
Special trade contractors (sub-contractors)	T.	13.0	10.1	14.2	11.3	16.4	9.5	13.5	9.2	15.0	10.9	11.6	11.8	14.6	12.2	15.0	13.2	18.0	10.3	15.0	9.5	14.8	9.8	12.8	13.7
	M.	13.2	10.3	14.4	11.5	16.7	9.7	13.7	9.3	15.2	11.0	11.7	11.9	15.0	12.4	15.4	13.5	18.4	10.5	15.2	9.6	15.1	9.9	13.1	14.0
	F.	4.3	2.4	3.3	3.1	3.1	4.8	4.6	4.2	3.8	5.8	4.7	2.1	1.8	2.1	3.7	3.6	2.5	4.4	3.4	5.1	3.8	2.8	3.5	
Transportation, storage and communication	T.	2.4	2.3	3.9	2.5	3.8	3.3	3.7	3.1	4.0	2.7	3.1	3.6	2.3	3.2	4.1	2.7	3.4	2.9	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.1	3.0	
	M.	2.4	2.2	4.0	2.5	3.8	3.3	3.5	2.9	3.6	2.6	3.1	3.4	2.3	3.4	4.4	2.7	3.6	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.1	2.9	
	F.	2.7	2.5	3.2	2.5	4.1	3.0	4.6	4.1	6.0	3.4	3.2	4.3	2.1	2.4	2.8	2.5	2.4	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.2	3.5	
Transportation	T.	2.3	2.3	4.1	2.6	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.7	2.5	2.4	2.8	2.4	3.6	4.5	2.8	3.4	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.1	3.0	
	M.	2.2	2.3	4.1	2.6	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.0	3.5	2.5	2.3	2.8	2.4	3.7	4.5	2.8	3.5	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.1	3.0	
	F.	2.6	2.4	4.1	2.2	4.4	3.0	4.2	5.2	6.3	2.9	3.5	1.9	2.7	3.6	2.4	3.5	3.2	3.7	2.8	3.5	2.8	3.8		
Storage	T.	8.3	4.7	14.5	5.8	5.5	11.7	7.1	4.6	2.9	4.8	3.6	5.3	6.1	2.7	15.4	4.0	3.3	12.7	4.6	4.4	2.0	3.0	3.6	5.4
	M.	8.0	3.9	15.3	5.1	5.3	12.2	6.3	4.5	2.8	4.2	3.8	5.1	5.6	2.4	16.0	3.4	3.0	13.3	4.8	4.7	2.0	2.2	3.6	5.3
	F.	11.4	12.6	4.8	13.2	8.6	4.9	16.0	5.7	3.4	11.3	1.2	7.3	10.9	4.8	8.3	10.7	7.2	6.0	2.4	1.2	11.1	3.9	6.6	
Communication	T.	2.6	2.1	2.8	2.2	4.3	2.6	4.8	2.8	5.3	3.3	5.6	6.0	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.2	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.4	2.9	2.4	2.1	2.7
	M.	2.6	1.8	2.8	1.9	4.6	2.2	4.9	1.9	4.6	2.9	8.0	7.4	1.4	1.9	2.2	2.0	4.1	3.3	2.8	1.9	2.3	1.9	2.2	2.1
	F.	2.6	2.4	2.8	2.6	4.0	3.0	4.7	3.6	5.9	3.6	3.3	4.6	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.3	3.2	3.4	2.9	3.6	2.8	2.0	3.4
Public utility operation	T.	4.6	1.5	3.5	1.7	4.2	1.7	5.9	1.8	5.8	2.6	4.1	4.2	2.0	1.9	2.8	1.7	4.1	4.0	4.7	2.1	3.1	2.4	2.6	3.0
	M.	4.8	1.4	3.7	1.7	4.5	1.7	6.0	1.8	5.8	2.6	4.1	4.2	2.0	1.9	2.8	1.7	4.1	4.1	4.6	1.9	2.8	2.3	2.4	2.8
	F.	3.0	2.2	2.1	1.5	1.6	2.0	5.9	2.7	3.9	3.9	2.5	1.7	2.4	1.9	3.3	2.5	5.4	4.2	5.5	3.6	4.0	4.9		
Trade	T.	5.7	5.0	6.4	5.3	7.0	5.9	7.7	6.0	6.2	5.7	6.2	6.9	4.7	4.1	5.6	5.0	6.2	4.7	5.9	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.7	5.7
	M.	5.0	4.8	5.8	5.0	7.0	5.3	7.1	5.1	5.8	5.0	5.3	6.3	3.8	3.8	5.1	4.3	5.8	4.1	5.4	3.9	4.4	4.0	3.9	5.1
	F.	7.3	5.5	7.7	6.1	7.2	7.1	9.1	8.0	6.9	7.3	8.1	8.1	6.6	4.8	6.8	6.5	7.2	6.0	7.1	6.7	6.3	6.6	7.1	
Wholesale	T.	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.2	6.3	4.6	6.5	4.3	5.6	4.4	4.9	5.8	2.9	3.3	3.9	3.5	5.4	3.5	5.0	3.5	4.2	3.7	3.8	4.7
	M.	3.8	3.9	4.3	4.0	6.3	4.4	6.3	4.0	5.6	4.2	4.7	5.7	2.6	3.0	3.8	3.2	5.4	3.2	4.8	3.1	4.0	3.4	3.5	4.5
	F.	4.9	4.1	4.6	5.0	6.1	5.6	7.0	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.4	6.0	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.5	5.2	4.8	5.6	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.6
Retail	T.	8.9	5.8	7.9	6.1	7.6	6.8	8.6	7.3	6.6	6.6	7.2	7.6	6.0	4.7	6.9	6.0	6.8	5.5	6.6	5.7	5.8	5.7	6.4	
	M.	6.1	5.7	7.2	5.9	7.6	6.2	7.8	6.3	6.1	5.7	5.9	6.9	4.9	4.6	6.3	5.2	6.1	4.9	5.9	4.6	5.6	4.9	6.4	
	F.	8.2	5.9	8.8	6.5	7.6	7.6	9.8	8.8	7.4	8.1	9.1	8.7	7.7	4.9	7.7	7.2	7.8	6.4	7.6	7.2	6.7	7.3	7.2	
Finance, insurance and real estate	T.	3.5	3.3	3.8	3.4	4.4	4.1	5.7	3.8	5.4	3.6	3.9	5.0	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.3	3.1	4.6	3.4	4.2	3.1	3.3	4.2
	M.	3.2	2.9	3.5	3.4	4.1	3.7	5.0	3.4	4.4	2.8	3.2	4.0	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.3	2.9	4.1	2.6	4.0	2.7	3.0	3.3	
	F.	3.7	3.7	4.1	3.4	4.6	4.4	6.4	4.2	6.4	4.3	4.6	6.0	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.4	5.0	4.1	4.5	3.6	3.5	5.0
Service	T.	6.9	7.0	8.8	7.2	10.8	7.8	12.4	8.0	10.5	9.0	9.8	11.0	6.3	5.5	9.0	6.4	9.7	6.5	10.5	6.8	8.1	8.1	6.7	8.4
	M.	7.0	6.9	9.3	7.4	10.8	7.5	12.3	7.5	10.5	9.0	9.8	10.9	5.8	5.3	9.8	6.1	10.0	6.0	10.2	6.0	7.7	7.8	5.8	7.7
	F.	6.9	7.1	8.1	7.0	10.9	8.3	12.6	8.6	10.6	9.1	9.1	11.1	7.0	5.8	7.9	6.7	9.2	7.3	10.7	8.0	8.6	8.4	7.8	9.5
Community or public	T.	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.9	3.9	3.5	5.2	4.4	7.2	5.2	5.0	5.9	2.4	2.2	2.6	2.2	3.1	2.6	5.7	4.9	7.0	5.1	4.1	4.5
	M.	2.2	2.4	3.1	4.4	3.9	2.6	4.6	3.1	8.5	4.6	4.4	5.8	2.3	1.9	2.7	1.5	3.5	2.6	6.9	3.4	8.8	4.5	3.3	4.3
	F.	3.8	3.7	3.2	3.4	3.9	4.3																		

TABLE 6. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll)¹ in Selected Industries, by Sex, ONTARIO REGION, Six Months Ending August 1957 and August 1958

Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																									
	1957													1958												
	March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.			
	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S		
Total - All industries	T.	5.1	5.1	6.3	4.9	7.4	5.7	7.2	5.5	6.2	5.7	6.2	6.6	4.4	4.2	5.9	4.4	6.5	4.8	6.2	4.6	5.8	5.0	5.8	5.9	
	M.	5.0	5.0	6.4	4.9	7.7	5.6	7.0	5.2	6.0	5.5	5.5	6.6	4.4	4.2	6.2	4.3	6.8	4.7	6.1	4.4	5.8	4.8	5.2	5.8	
	F.	5.2	5.3	5.9	5.1	6.5	5.9	7.6	6.2	6.6	6.2	8.1	6.7	4.5	4.0	4.9	4.7	5.7	5.3	6.5	5.4	5.8	5.4	7.2	6.0	
Forestry and logging	T.	17.7	62.8	29.2	28.2	75.4	30.8	37.7	29.8	23.7	29.6	28.9	39.9	14.3	57.5	45.4	36.2	64.3	19.2	26.0	14.2	14.0	26.0	21.5	34.6	
	M.	18.3	63.6	29.7	28.6	76.1	31.4	38.3	30.4	24.1	29.9	29.3	40.4	14.6	58.4	46.7	36.9	65.0	19.6	26.4	14.5	14.1	26.3	21.8	34.7	
	F.	2.4	39.2	14.5	16.2	52.5	13.5	18.2	12.3	12.7	20.1	14.8	25.3	6.5	32.9	13.7	18.6	43.1	7.9	11.9	6.5	8.5	15.9	12.6	29.6	
Mining (including milling) quarrying and oil wells.....	T.	5.5	4.7	6.9	5.6	8.5	5.4	7.1	4.7	6.4	5.3	6.0	6.5	5.6	6.6	6.5	4.9	7.3	5.8	6.0	4.2	5.3	4.7	4.2	5.2	
	M.	5.5	4.7	6.9	5.6	8.5	5.5	7.1	4.8	6.4	5.3	6.0	6.4	5.7	6.6	6.6	4.9	7.3	5.8	6.0	4.1	5.3	4.7	4.2	5.2	
	F.	4.5	3.1	7.6	6.2	6.2	4.3	7.2	3.1	7.0	5.3	6.3	8.3	3.8	3.6	4.4	3.6	5.4	4.2	7.6	4.8	5.5	3.8	4.9	5.6	
Metal mining	T.	5.0	4.8	6.1	5.6	7.9	5.5	6.8	4.7	6.3	5.3	5.8	6.1	5.4	6.8	5.9	5.0	6.9	5.9	5.8	4.1	5.2	4.7	4.0	5.1	
	M.	5.0	4.8	6.1	5.6	7.9	5.5	6.8	4.7	6.3	5.3	5.8	6.1	5.4	6.8	5.9	5.0	6.9	5.9	5.8	4.1	5.2	4.7	4.0	5.1	
	F.	5.1	3.6	8.4	6.5	6.1	5.1	7.9	3.6	6.8	5.2	6.3	8.9	3.5	3.4	5.0	4.5	6.0	4.0	8.2	5.3	5.9	3.9	5.5	5.7	
Non-metal mining ²	T.	2.8	9.4	8.2	5.8	12.2	2.5	4.6	4.5	6.4	2.0	2.6	5.7	1.0	4.1	4.8	0.5	4.5	1.7	3.6	8.2	1.3	1.5	2.6	3.2	
	M.	2.8	9.7	8.4	5.8	12.5	2.6	4.7	4.6	6.4	2.1	2.5	5.6	1.0	4.2	4.9	0.6	4.6	1.8	3.7	6.4	1.4	1.5	2.8	3.3	
Quarrying, clay and sand pits ²	T.	18.5	3.8	23.4	4.3	11.3	5.2	7.8	4.3	3.8	4.2	5.4	9.3	12.7	1.9	21.8	3.3	12.2	3.9	10.0	2.9	8.2	4.8	7.0	6.6	
	M.	18.9	3.8	23.8	4.4	11.5	5.3	7.8	4.4	3.7	4.2	5.3	9.3	12.9	2.0	22.2	3.4	12.4	3.9	10.1	3.0	8.2	4.7	7.2	6.6	
Manufacturing	T.	3.8	4.2	4.6	4.0	5.0	4.8	5.5	4.2	4.7	4.8	5.7	5.5	3.6	3.5	4.3	4.0	4.9	4.1	4.8	3.6	4.7	3.9	5.5	4.5	
	M.	3.5	3.6	4.3	3.7	4.7	4.4	4.9	3.7	4.0	4.2	3.9	5.1	3.2	3.1	4.0	3.6	4.5	3.5	4.3	3.2	4.2	3.5	4.0	4.1	
	F.	5.0	6.3	5.8	5.3	6.2	6.1	7.7	6.2	6.7	7.1	11.8	6.8	4.7	4.7	5.4	5.2	6.2	6.1	6.6	5.2	6.3	5.5	10.6	5.9	
Foods and beverages	T.	4.6	4.4	7.4	4.1	8.1	5.7	15.6	5.5	11.1	9.5	18.7	9.1	4.8	3.5	6.0	3.5	7.7	4.1	9.5	4.1	10.8	6.1	15.5	7.5	
	M.	3.8	3.3	5.9	3.4	6.5	4.1	13.7	3.8	8.2	7.2	9.2	8.5	3.7	2.7	4.9	2.7	5.9	3.1	7.8	3.1	9.2	4.6	8.3	6.6	
	F.	6.7	7.3	11.3	5.9	12.3	9.7	20.4	9.9	18.4	15.4	39.3	10.4	7.7	5.6	9.0	5.8	12.6	6.6	13.8	6.7	14.9	9.7	32.0	9.6	
Tobacco and tobacco products	T.	3.7	61.4	1.3	81.0	3.2	4.9	2.1	0.7	3.9	1.7	8.1	2.4	5.8	9.8	5.5	51.7	1.8	62.8	13.4	2.2	4.3	4.8	8.0	13.5	
	M.	2.2	45.3	0.7	73.8	2.4	6.0	1.8	0.7	5.3	1.6	6.3	1.7	5.7	10.6	8.0	54.5	1.5	57.4	19.7	2.0	3.7	5.9	4.6	20.0	
	F.	5.3	77.6	2.0	90.3	4.2	3.3	2.5	0.7	2.0	1.8	10.7	3.5	6.0	8.7	2.2	48.2	2.2	70.0	3.3	2.5	5.4	3.0	12.9	3.9	
Rubber products	T.	2.3	3.2	3.2	2.8	3.5	2.4	3.0	2.7	2.5	3.6	2.4	3.8	2.7	3.6	4.8	2.8	4.8	2.5	4.3	2.0	3.5	1.8	2.4	2.7	
	M.	2.1	2.9	2.8	2.2	3.0	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.0	3.3	1.6	2.8	2.6	3.6	4.8	2.4	4.8	2.0	4.2	1.7	2.9	1.5	1.7	2.1	
	F.	3.3	4.4	4.8	5.0	5.0	3.5	5.7	5.2	4.8	4.7	5.4	7.8	3.0	3.4	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.8	3.3	5.9	3.1	5.6	5.5	
Leather products	T.	4.5	5.0	4.2	4.3	4.5	5.3	5.3	5.1	4.4	4.1	6.0	5.0	3.3	3.6	2.9	4.4	3.5	4.5	4.5	4.0	3.6	3.3	5.0	3.9	
	M.	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.8	4.4	3.8	3.8	3.2	3.3	4.7	4.0	2.4	3.1	2.3	4.2	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.2	2.9	4.1	3.3	
	F.	6.3	7.5	5.2	5.5	5.5	6.5	7.4	7.0	6.2	5.2	7.8	6.3	4.6	4.4	3.8	4.8	4.1	6.2	6.4	4.9	4.6	4.2	6.3	4.9	
Textile products (except clothing)	T.	4.0	4.3	4.4	5.1	4.8	5.0	4.4	4.4	3.7	4.1	4.4	4.7	2.6	3.9	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.6	4.0	4.3	3.1	3.2	4.5	4.3	
	M.	3.9	3.9	4.3	4.7	4.8	4.5	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.8	4.4	2.2	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.8	3.9	2.8	2.5	3.9	3.9	
	F.	4.1	4.9	4.6	5.6	4.7	5.9	5.5	5.5	3.8	5.0	5.3	5.1	3.2	4.7	4.1	4.6	4.0	4.2	4.2	5.0	3.5	4.4	5.5	4.9	
Clothing (textile and fur)	T.	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.8	4.4	5.9	5.2	5.6	5.3	4.9	6.6	5.6	5.0	3.9	4.0	4.5	4.8	4.6	6.3	5.2	5.3	5.7	4.2	7.0	4.4
	M.	3.4	4.1	3.4	4.0	3.5	5.2	5.0	4.2	4.5	3.7	4.2	4.6	2.9	2.8	3.3	3.9	3.2	5.1	4.4	3.9	5.0	2.8	4.7	4.1	
	F.	4.9	4.7	4.7	5.2	4.8	6.2	5.2	6.4	5.6	7.8	5.2	4.3	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.4	6.9	5.7	6.0	6.0	5.0	8.2	4.5	4.5	
Wood products	T.	5.2	7.2	10.2	6.3	11.7	7.0	8.8	6.1	7.2	7.6	7.7	7.9	6.0	6.6	10.0	5.1	10.5	5.5	6.7	4.6	6.4	5.4	8.7	6.7	
	M.	5.2	7.5	10.8	6.5	12.4	7.2	9.2	6.4	7.6	7.9	8.0	8.1	6.0	6.8	10.4	5.2	11.1	5.6	6.8	4.6	6.6	5.6	8.8	6.7	
	F.	5.1	5.1	5.6	5.4	6.6	5.1	5.7	4.3	4.4	5.6	5.5	6.2	5.8	4.9	7.0	4.0	6.1	4.7	6.2	5.0	5.1	4.0	6.2	6.3	
Paper products	T.	3.0	2.7	3.4	2.7	4.7	3.1	4.7	2.8	3.5	2.8	3.2	3.8	2.7	2.4	2.7	2.1	4.1	2.5	4.7	2.8	3.8	2.7	3.4	4.1	
	M.	2.4	2.2	3.0	2.2	4.3	2.6	4.4	2.3	3.1	2.3	2.6	3.1	2.1	2.0	2.2	1.6	3.7	2.0	4.1	2.2	3.3	2.0	2.5	3.6	
	F.	5.5	4.9	4.9	4.8	6.2	4.8	5.9	5.1	4.8	5.4	6.9	5.1	4.2	4.6	4.2	5.7	4.6	7.4	5.0	5.9	5.3	7.1	6.5		
Printing, publishing and allied industries	T.	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.2	5.1	3.5	4.5	3.4	4.5	3.8	4.3	5.1	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.4	3.2	3.1	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.2	4.1	
	M.	2.6	2.4	3.2	2.9	4.5	2.9	3.6	2.8	3.0	2.7	3.0	3.3	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.4	2.3	3.4	3.1	2.7	2.8	2.2	3.1	
	F.	4.9	5.3	4.5	4.0	8.5	4.8	6.8	4.8	7.9	6.3	7.4	9.0	4.7	4.0	3.8	3.7	5.1	5.0	5.6	5.6	6.6	5.7	6.4		
Iron and steel products	T.	3.7	3.5	4.1	4.0	4.4	4.4	4.1	3.7	4.7	3.4	8.0	3.7	3.2	4.1	3.4	4.6	4.1	4.4	4.4	3.7	4.8	4.1	4.4	4.7	
	M.	3.6	3.4	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.0	4.0	3.7	4.6	3.2	6.0	3.7	3.1	4.1	3.3	4.5	4.0	4.4	4.4	3.5	4.8				

HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

Non-metallic mineral products	T.	8.0	6.1	9.0	4.4	7.5	4.7	7.0	5.2	5.6	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.3	4.3	8.8	4.6	6.6	3.4	5.0	4.1	5.9	4.5	5.1	5.3
	M.	8.4	5.6	8.1	4.4	7.6	4.3	7.0	5.2	5.7	4.9	4.7	5.1	5.3	4.2	8.5	4.3	6.5	3.2	5.1	4.0	6.0	4.3	4.9	5.1
	F.	5.2	10.2	16.5	4.8	6.4	7.4	7.6	5.1	4.5	3.7	6.1	5.4	4.9	4.5	11.1	6.1	6.9	4.9	4.5	4.9	5.3	5.4	6.3	7.1
Products of petroleum and coal	T.	1.7	1.8	3.0	1.5	5.5	2.0	2.7	1.9	2.1	1.5	1.4	2.4	1.2	0.9	1.7	1.2	2.5	1.5	1.6	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.5	2.2
	M.	1.4	2.5	2.6	1.2	5.2	1.6	2.4	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.8	1.0	0.6	1.7	1.1	2.6	1.3	1.5	1.0	0.9	0.6	1.2	2.2
	F.	4.8	3.3	6.5	4.0	8.2	5.8	5.7	5.5	7.7	4.5	4.5	8.2	4.3	4.3	1.9	1.9	2.2	3.0	3.0	1.4	5.1	3.5	5.2	2.6
Chemical products	T.	3.5	2.9	5.0	2.4	4.6	3.7	4.5	3.2	4.8	3.0	3.5	3.8	3.1	2.4	3.8	2.5	3.6	3.3	3.2	2.3	2.7	2.7	3.3	3.2
	M.	3.0	2.5	4.8	2.0	4.6	3.3	4.0	2.7	4.7	2.5	2.9	3.2	2.5	1.8	3.5	2.0	3.4	2.7	2.4	2.0	2.3	1.9	2.5	2.4
	F.	5.0	4.2	5.5	3.5	4.5	5.2	6.2	4.9	5.3	4.7	5.9	5.9	5.1	4.0	4.5	4.1	4.6	5.3	5.5	3.5	4.0	5.2	6.0	5.7
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	T.	6.6	4.6	6.1	4.8	6.1	5.9	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.1	6.0	5.6	5.3	3.9	5.4	4.2	5.5	5.3	5.9	4.6	4.4	4.4	6.6	5.1
	M.	5.0	4.0	5.9	4.4	5.8	5.0	4.9	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.7	4.2	3.3	4.1	3.6	5.2	4.3	5.3	3.9	3.6	3.1	5.2	4.3
	F.	9.1	5.4	6.5	5.4	6.6	7.2	6.3	7.3	7.4	6.1	8.5	7.1	6.9	4.7	7.4	5.2	6.1	6.9	7.0	5.6	5.7	6.4	8.7	6.5
Construction	T.	17.5	13.5	22.3	14.1	23.1	14.9	18.7	14.7	17.5	15.2	14.1	17.2	17.0	12.1	24.9	11.1	23.2	13.4	18.8	13.5	18.3	14.5	15.4	17.1
	M.	18.0	13.9	22.8	14.4	23.7	15.2	19.1	15.0	17.8	15.6	14.4	17.6	17.5	12.4	25.7	11.3	23.8	13.6	19.2	13.8	18.6	14.8	15.7	17.4
	F.	5.1	4.7	6.3	4.6	6.1	5.3	6.0	4.5	6.2	4.5	5.1	6.2	3.6	5.8	4.6	4.0	4.7	4.7	5.8	4.6	6.4	5.3	4.2	6.2
General contractors	T.	20.2	15.6	26.3	16.2	26.8	16.5	20.6	16.7	18.9	17.3	15.3	20.0	19.8	13.9	30.6	12.1	28.3	15.5	22.2	15.2	20.6	16.9	17.4	19.9
	M.	20.5	15.8	26.7	16.5	27.3	16.8	20.8	17.0	19.2	17.6	15.5	20.3	20.4	14.1	31.4	12.4	28.9	15.8	22.5	15.4	20.9	17.1	17.7	20.2
	F.	6.0	5.5	8.4	4.9	7.6	6.0	7.4	5.2	6.5	4.7	6.0	6.6	4.1	7.1	6.1	4.2	6.1	5.0	6.8	5.0	7.6	5.7	5.0	6.9
Special trade contractors (sub-contractors)	T.	12.7	9.8	14.6	10.1	15.6	11.7	14.8	10.6	14.5	11.1	11.7	11.8	12.8	9.6	16.0	9.4	14.4	9.7	12.7	10.5	14.0	10.1	11.7	11.9
	M.	13.2	10.2	15.2	10.4	16.1	12.0	15.3	11.0	14.9	11.4	12.1	12.1	13.3	9.8	16.7	9.7	14.9	9.9	13.1	10.8	14.4	10.3	12.1	12.2
	F.	4.2	3.9	4.4	4.3	4.6	4.6	4.7	3.8	5.9	4.3	4.1	5.8	3.1	4.5	3.3	3.8	4.4	4.8	4.2	5.3	4.9	3.3	5.6	
Transportation, storage and communication	T.	2.6	2.4	3.8	2.5	4.2	3.0	4.1	2.8	3.9	2.8	2.5	2.9	1.8	2.2	2.5	2.3	3.4	2.5	2.8	2.5	3.0	2.8	1.9	2.6
	M.	2.5	2.3	3.9	2.4	4.1	2.8	3.9	2.6	3.6	2.7	2.4	2.7	1.8	2.3	2.6	2.3	3.5	2.4	2.8	2.4	2.9	2.8	1.9	2.4
	F.	3.4	2.7	3.5	2.9	4.8	3.4	4.6	3.9	5.3	3.6	2.7	3.5	1.5	2.1	2.1	2.3	3.1	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.5	2.8	1.8	3.1
Transportation	T.	2.7	2.5	4.3	2.7	4.4	3.1	4.1	3.0	3.8	2.9	2.6	2.9	1.9	2.4	2.8	2.5	3.8	2.7	3.0	2.6	3.1	3.1	2.0	2.6
	M.	2.6	2.4	4.2	2.6	4.3	3.1	4.0	2.8	3.7	2.8	2.5	2.9	1.9	2.4	2.8	2.5	3.7	2.6	3.0	2.5	3.1	3.1	2.0	2.6
	F.	4.4	3.4	5.5	3.6	6.9	3.7	4.9	6.0	6.0	3.8	3.5	4.1	2.3	3.1	2.9	2.7	5.7	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.2	2.8	2.2	2.8
Storage	T.	4.4	4.7	8.2	4.2	6.2	3.1	7.9	4.3	9.4	5.5	5.2	7.6	3.0	5.4	6.8	4.7	5.4	4.6	6.4	4.8	10.7	3.2	4.8	8.2
	M.	4.4	4.8	8.4	3.7	6.3	3.1	8.2	3.9	8.4	5.2	5.5	6.9	2.8	5.5	7.1	4.9	5.6	4.4	6.3	5.0	10.2	2.7	4.6	7.1
	F.	5.1	3.8	7.0	8.3	5.1	3.2	5.7	7.6	17.7	7.9	2.5	13.5	4.6	4.0	4.5	3.4	3.4	6.3	6.8	2.8	15.0	7.0	6.5	16.8
Communication	T.	2.5	2.0	2.4	2.0	3.5	2.5	3.8	2.4	3.9	2.6	2.1	2.4	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.6	2.0	1.5	2.2
	M.	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.2	2.5	1.3	2.8	1.2	2.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	2.0	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.2	1.1
	F.	3.0	2.4	3.0	2.6	4.1	3.3	4.5	3.2	4.9	3.4	2.6	3.2	1.3	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.9	3.4	2.8	1.7	3.0
Public utility operation	T.	3.4	2.7	5.2	2.5	5.8	2.9	5.8	2.9	4.9	2.6	3.0	3.7	2.3	2.7	5.8	2.9	5.1	3.1	4.3	2.5	4.2	2.9	3.3	3.7
	M.	3.5	2.8	5.5	2.5	6.2	3.0	6.0	3.0	4.9	2.6	3.1	3.7	2.1	2.8	6.0	3.1	5.4	3.2	4.2	2.5	4.0	2.9	3.4	3.5
	F.	3.3	2.1	3.3	3.0	3.6	2.2	5.0	2.1	5.4	2.5	2.6	4.1	3.5	2.1	5.1	2.0	3.5	2.4	5.2	2.6	5.2	3.5	3.2	4.5
Trade	T.	5.1	4.6	5.8	5.1	6.2	5.6	6.3	5.5	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.9	4.3	3.6	4.8	4.4	5.0	4.5	5.5	4.5	5.0	4.6	4.6	5.3
	M.	4.5	4.2	5.2	4.7	6.1	5.0	6.0	4.9	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.4	5.4	3.8	4.5	3.9	5.2	3.8	4.8	3.9	4.0	4.9	5.0	6.0
	F.	6.1	5.2	6.8	5.6	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.7	5.7	6.7	6.2	6.9	5.4	4.0	4.8	5.2	5.5	5.4	6.1	5.7	5.2	5.7	6.0	
Wholesale	T.	4.2	4.1	5.0	4.3	5.4	4.4	5.7	4.1	5.2	4.3	4.7	5.6	3.7	3.3	4.2	3.8	4.8	3.9	5.1	3.7	4.9	4.0	4.1	4.9
	M.	4.0	3.8	5.0	4.2	5.3	4.2	5.4	3.8	4.9	3.9	4.1	5.0	3.5	3.1	4.3	3.6	4.6	3.6	4.8	3.3	4.7	3.6	4.6	4.6
	F.	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.7	5.8	5.2	6.5	5.1	6.2	5.8	6.8	7.6	4.5	4.1	4.4	5.6	5.1	6.0	5.1	5.5	5.3	5.2	6.0	
Retail	T.	5.6	4.8	6.2	5.4	6.6	6.2	6.6	6.3	5.2	5.8	5.2	6.1	4.6	4.6	3.7	4.8	4.7	5.2	4.8	5.7	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.5
	M.	4.8	4.5	5.3	5.1	6.6	5.5	6.4	5.6	5.0	5.0	4.6	5.6	3.7	3.5	4.6	4.2	4.9	4.2	5.4	4.2	4.9	4.2	4.1	5.2
	F.	6.5	5.3	7.2	5.9	6.6	7.0	6.8	7.1	5.6	6.9	6.1	6.7	5.7	4.0	5.0	5.4	5.5	6.1	5.8	5.1	5.8	5.8	6.0	
Finance, insurance and real estate	T.	3.8	3.5	4.2	3.7	5.1	4.2	6.0	4.1	5.2	3.6	3.4	4.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.7	3.4	4.7	3.4	4.4	3.2	3.1	4.2
	M.	3.4	3.1	3.5	3.2	4.2	3.4	4.9	3.3	4.1	3.0	2.8	3.6	2.7	2.8	2.6	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.7	2.7	3.7	2.4	3.1	
	F.	4.2	3.9	4.7	4.1	5.7	4.8	6.8	4.8	6.0	4.2	3.9	5.8	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.3	4.1	3.8	5.4	4.0	5.0	3.8	3.4	5.1
Service	T.	6.4	5.6	7.7	6.0	9.6	6.7	10.0	7.7	7.9	7.4	9.2	8.8	5.0	4.4	6.7	5.0	7.5	5.6	8.2	6.7	7.1	6.5	8.0	8.4
	M.	6.7	6.0	8.3	6.3	10.6	7.1	9.7	7.4	8.4	7.2	11.1	9.3	5.1	4.5	7.3	5.0	7.9	5.7	7.7	6.1	7.3	6.2	9.3	9.0
	F.	6.0	5.2	7.2	5.7	8.6	6.3	10.2	8.1	7.4	7.5	7.1	8.3	4.9	4.2	6.1	5.0	7.0	5.6	8.8	7.4	6.9	6.8	6.5	7.7
Community or public	T.	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.6	3.1	2.8	3.4	3.5	3.7	4.3	3.6	2.5	3.5	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.4	5.5	3.8	5.0	3.3	3.6
	M.	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.8	2.4	3.5	3.5	3.7	4.3	3.6	2.5	3.5	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.0					

TABLE 7. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll)¹ in Selected Industries, by Sex, PRAIRIE REGION,² Six Months Ending August 1957 and August 1958

Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																								
	1957												1958												
	March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		
	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	
Total—All industries	T.	6.1	6.8	8.3	6.8	13.0	6.5	9.7	6.8	9.9	7.4	7.0	8.3	5.0	5.5	8.3	5.7	11.4	5.4	8.4	5.9	7.9	6.2	6.5	7.5
	M.	6.1	7.2	8.6	7.1	14.3	6.6	10.0	6.7	10.0	7.5	6.9	8.2	4.9	5.9	8.9	5.9	12.5	5.3	8.7	5.8	8.1	6.1	6.5	7.4
	F.	6.1	5.2	7.2	5.8	8.7	6.2	8.7	7.1	9.6	7.1	7.5	8.5	5.3	4.3	6.5	5.2	8.0	5.8	7.5	6.3	7.5	6.6	6.4	7.7
Forestry and logging	T.	22.0	57.9	24.8	36.3	68.0	31.9	33.5	26.1	30.4	33.1	25.0	26.7	13.7	68.0	50.8	34.8	69.4	17.4	23.7	18.7	27.0	22.5	12.7	21.6
	M.	22.4	58.4	25.2	36.9	68.8	32.2	33.7	26.7	30.8	33.7	25.4	27.1	13.5	68.6	51.6	35.1	69.6	17.2	23.5	18.7	26.9	22.4	12.5	21.5
	F.	13.2	45.7	15.7	23.1	48.5	25.2	28.3	12.1	20.0	19.3	17.6	17.6	16.9	55.2	33.7	27.9	65.5	21.1	29.3	18.4	28.1	24.0	15.5	23.5
Mining (including milling) quarrying and oil wells.....	T.	6.9	10.1	6.7	11.4	14.5	8.6	9.7	6.8	8.7	7.8	7.6	7.8	4.2	10.4	5.0	11.1	10.6	6.7	6.5	6.8	7.4	6.2	7.0	7.3
	M.	7.0	10.6	6.9	12.0	15.1	9.0	10.0	7.0	8.9	8.1	7.8	7.9	4.3	11.0	5.2	11.7	11.1	6.8	6.7	6.9	7.6	6.3	7.2	7.5
	F.	5.2	4.0	4.7	4.8	7.4	4.7	6.2	4.1	6.3	4.8	5.6	7.0	3.0	4.5	2.9	5.2	4.5	5.9	4.6	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.7	5.2
Metal mining	T.	7.8	6.7	8.9	10.6	12.4	10.1	10.9	7.5	11.0	7.7	7.4	8.2	3.4	6.6	5.6	8.3	8.6	7.4	6.4	5.7	6.9	5.3	5.9	8.1
	M.	7.8	6.8	8.9	10.6	12.4	10.2	10.9	7.6	11.1	7.8	7.4	8.2	3.4	6.6	5.5	8.2	8.7	7.4	6.4	5.8	6.9	5.3	5.9	8.0
	F.	5.8	4.3	6.0	4.2	10.9	8.8	10.4	3.9	10.1	5.3	7.8	8.1	3.9	5.7	7.4	8.4	7.9	6.6	7.6	6.5	7.2	5.4	5.9	7.4
Fuels	T.	7.1	12.2	5.2	13.4	17.0	8.7	9.0	6.9	7.3	8.6	7.9	8.0	4.9	12.8	4.3	13.5	12.5	7.0	6.5	8.1	8.7	7.5	8.6	8.3
	M.	7.4	13.0	5.3	14.2	18.1	9.2	9.3	7.2	7.5	8.9	8.3	8.1	5.1	13.6	4.6	14.5	13.3	7.1	6.7	8.4	9.1	7.8	9.1	8.7
	F.	4.6	4.2	4.3	5.3	6.7	4.3	5.6	4.0	5.5	4.8	4.8	6.6	2.9	5.1	1.7	5.2	4.8	5.8	4.4	5.4	4.6	5.0	3.9	4.6
Non-metal mining ³	T.	1.3	7.1	2.0	4.0	22.4	1.2	39.4	13.3	26.2	9.2	21.2	7.6	12.7	5.5	26.3	6.3	38.4	9.8	14.9	17.8	7.3	6.9	11.5	12.4
	M.	0.7	7.2	2.1	3.4	17.1	1.3	41.5	13.7	26.4	9.3	19.4	4.9	13.2	5.7	24.7	6.6	39.3	9.8	15.0	16.3	7.1	7.1	9.2	12.7
Quarrying, clay and sand pits ³	T.	10.0	10.6	51.7	7.9	36.4	13.8	11.6	6.0	10.5	9.9	14.9	13.1	14.2	7.6	29.6	6.1	38.1	4.8	21.3	10.8	11.0	8.0	8.2	20.7
	M.	9.6	10.7	52.3	7.9	35.0	14.1	11.4	6.2	10.8	10.3	15.1	13.0	14.7	7.8	30.0	5.8	38.6	4.9	21.5	10.8	11.0	8.2	7.9	20.6
Manufacturing	T.	5.4	6.4	6.4	6.5	9.2	5.7	8.2	5.4	8.1	5.6	5.4	7.2	4.7	4.9	6.2	5.2	8.7	4.5	6.9	4.1	7.0	4.5	5.4	6.6
	M.	4.9	6.2	5.9	6.1	8.8	5.3	7.8	5.0	7.5	5.0	4.8	6.6	4.3	4.6	5.9	4.9	5.3	3.9	6.4	3.6	6.5	3.9	4.8	6.0
	F.	7.4	7.1	8.5	7.9	10.8	7.5	9.7	7.1	10.6	7.8	8.2	9.6	6.1	7.5	6.8	10.3	7.0	9.1	6.0	9.1	7.0	8.1	8.9	
Foods and beverages	T.	3.8	4.4	6.4	4.3	11.1	4.4	8.2	4.7	10.8	5.0	4.9	7.6	3.5	3.1	6.2	3.6	9.6	3.3	6.4	3.2	8.7	3.6	5.2	7.0
	M.	3.3	3.9	5.2	3.5	9.3	3.8	7.2	4.0	9.6	4.1	4.1	6.7	3.0	2.5	5.3	3.0	7.9	2.6	5.4	2.6	7.9	2.9	3.8	5.8
	F.	5.7	6.6	11.0	7.5	17.8	6.7	12.1	7.3	15.0	7.9	7.8	11.0	5.6	5.5	9.9	8.3	16.5	5.9	10.1	5.7	11.8	6.6	10.3	11.7
Leather products	T.	5.2	3.8	6.8	5.9	6.1	4.5	8.1	4.5	6.2	7.3	8.6	3.9	3.4	3.3	5.5	9.6	8.7	6.6	6.2	3.6	5.1	7.8	5.1	6.3
	M.	6.7	3.2	7.5	4.3	6.8	5.2	6.0	3.0	5.0	5.2	7.4	3.6	3.3	1.4	5.7	6.6	5.9	4.5	3.3	3.3	4.7	4.9	3.3	3.0
	F.	3.7	4.4	6.1	7.7	5.3	3.7	10.5	6.1	7.6	9.6	9.9	4.2	3.6	5.5	5.2	13.3	12.1	9.2	9.6	4.0	5.7	11.3	7.4	10.4
Textile products (except clothing)	T.	7.3	4.8	7.8	4.6	7.5	7.0	9.7	7.7	3.6	5.5	4.1	13.6	7.8	3.5	7.1	5.2	7.1	8.0	6.3	5.0	3.8	9.5	5.7	4.9
	M.	3.7	3.3	4.1	3.3	5.4	6.2	12.1	13.4	2.5	2.5	3.0	4.2	5.6	3.7	7.9	8.8	9.5	5.0	5.3	4.4	2.2	4.5	6.3	7.2
	F.	9.3	5.7	9.8	5.2	8.6	7.4	8.4	4.9	4.1	7.0	4.7	18.5	8.9	3.4	6.7	3.5	5.9	9.4	6.8	5.3	4.5	12.0	5.4	3.7
Clothing (textile and fur)	T.	7.2	6.1	7.0	8.5	7.2	9.5	8.8	6.9	7.9	7.9	8.7	6.6	5.2	4.8	6.1	8.2	7.1	8.3	8.8	5.7	8.3	7.2	6.9	6.3
	M.	5.4	4.3	6.8	7.2	7.1	9.1	8.6	5.2	8.3	4.8	5.5	5.7	3.5	4.1	4.3	6.7	5.7	6.9	6.8	3.9	7.4	5.2	3.8	4.7
	F.	7.8	6.6	7.0	8.9	7.2	9.6	8.7	7.5	8.5	8.9	9.7	6.9	5.7	5.0	6.7	8.7	8.7	9.4	6.3	8.6	7.8	7.9	6.8	
Wood products	T.	8.5	19.8	9.8	20.7	19.3	11.0	16.1	9.8	11.2	9.9	8.2	12.3	7.3	15.7	8.4	18.3	17.7	8.0	11.4	8.0	9.6	7.8	8.7	10.9
	M.	8.8	20.1	10.1	21.8	19.3	11.2	16.4	10.0	11.3	10.0	8.2	12.0	7.4	16.2	8.7	19.4	18.6	8.2	11.6	8.1	9.8	7.9	8.8	11.1
	F.	4.8	16.5	7.7	9.6	19.1	8.4	13.4	8.3	10.2	8.0	8.0	14.9	6.7	10.6	6.2	8.8	10.4	6.9	9.4	6.4	8.3	7.0	7.9	8.6
Paper products	T.	3.4	7.5	5.2	4.1	6.3	3.9	7.8	3.1	8.4	3.2	4.9	5.1	3.2	4.1	5.2	3.5	9.0	2.7	6.5	2.5	5.0	2.2	3.9	3.8
	M.	3.0	7.6	4.9	3.8	6.1	3.7	7.6	2.7	8.1	3.1	4.6	4.7	2.9	4.1	5.0	3.3	9.1	2.6	6.2	2.2	4.8	1.7	3.7	3.7
	F.	7.1	6.7	7.7	7.1	7.6	5.7	10.4	7.1	11.0	4.9	6.9	9.6	5.9	5.0	7.5	5.2	8.2	4.0	8.7	5.6	7.0	6.9	6.2	5.3
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	T.	4.3	3.7	4.3	3.9	5.1	4.3	4.6	3.8	5.1	3.6	3.8	6.0	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.6	3.7	3.2	3.9	3.6	4.2	3.3	3.4	5.6
	M.	3.1	2.4	3.3	3.1	4.2	3.3	3.8	2.9	3.7	2.4	2.7	4.3	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.2	3.1	2.5	3.0	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.7	4.1
	F.	7.5	7.2	7.0	6.0	7.4	6.8	6.6	6.2	8.7	6.5	6.7	10.2	5.9	6.0	5.2	3.9	5.4	5.1	6.3	6.0	7.9	5.6	5.4	9.7
Iron and steel products	T.	5.7	5.5	5.6	6.3	8.1	6.7	7.0	6.5	6.0	6.2	4.9	6.9	5.4	4.3	7.1	4.5	7.8	5.1	7.4	4.1	7.7	5.1	8.0	6.1
	M.	5.7	5.6	5.7	6.4	8.0	6.9	7.1	6.5	6.0	6.3	4.9	6.8	5.6	4.3	7.3	4.5	7.8	5.0	7.3	4.1	7.9	5.2	8.2	6.2
	F.	5.8	4.0	4.6	4.6	8.2	4.9	6.4	5.6	6.5	4.4	4.6	8.0	2.9	3.7	4.5	3.8	7.1	5.8	8.4	4.1	5.2	3.5	4.3	5.7
Transportation equipment	T.	5.6	4.1	7.3	5.3	6.6	5.0	5.3	5.7	3.7	5.5	4.4	5.4	4.9	4.9	5.5	4.6	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.8	3.7	6.5	3.5	7.3
	M.	5.3	3.9	7.3	5.1	6.7	5.2	5.3	5.6	3.5	5.5	4.1	5.												

HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

Products of petroleum and coal.	T.	2.4	1.4	4.1	1.7	4.6	2.0	3.9	2.3	3.6	2.1	2.6	4.0	1.7	1.1	3.4	1.7	4.1	1.6	3.1	2.2	2.5	1.6	1.2	4.7
	M.	2.3	1.1	3.8	1.4	4.4	1.7	3.7	2.1	3.4	1.8	2.3	3.9	1.4	0.9	3.2	1.4	3.9	1.3	3.0	2.1	2.1	1.3	1.0	4.6
	F.	4.0	5.3	9.6	4.8	7.6	5.5	7.1	5.4	7.0	7.4	7.0	7.4	3.9	6.0	6.9	6.9	5.1	3.9	8.4	6.3	5.5	5.5	6.7	
Chemical products	T.	6.4	3.0	3.9	5.4	6.6	3.3	4.8	3.9	6.4	4.2	3.5	6.7	3.7	3.8	4.2	3.7	5.5	3.6	5.0	3.8	4.0	3.0	3.0	4.1
	M.	5.7	2.9	3.1	5.1	6.3	2.9	4.3	3.3	6.2	3.6	2.9	6.5	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.6	5.8	3.4	4.7	3.1	3.6	2.5	2.6	3.9
	F.	11.8	4.5	9.7	8.4	9.5	6.1	9.5	8.8	8.5	9.0	7.8	8.0	3.2	3.7	6.9	4.7	3.7	5.1	7.2	9.0	7.3	6.5	6.2	5.7
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	T.	8.1	6.0	6.6	6.6	9.1	7.8	7.4	6.2	7.4	7.0	5.8	6.4	3.4	7.5	5.8	3.5	6.6	3.9	5.8	3.2	6.5	5.1	6.0	4.7
	M.	6.9	4.1	5.7	6.2	8.3	8.2	7.8	3.6	5.5	6.3	4.8	5.1	2.9	4.4	6.5	3.0	5.8	3.2	6.3	3.3	5.9	4.9	5.7	4.4
	F.	12.5	13.1	9.6	7.9	12.0	6.6	5.6	16.2	15.0	9.8	9.6	11.3	5.5	21.2	2.3	6.0	10.6	7.6	3.7	3.0	10.2	6.5	7.8	6.4
Construction	T.	18.8	13.8	26.9	15.6	41.3	14.5	26.4	16.6	21.7	18.8	17.5	21.0	17.5	15.2	31.4	15.3	38.9	14.4	24.6	15.7	21.8	17.1	19.6	20.2
	M.	19.2	14.0	27.4	15.9	42.0	14.7	26.8	16.8	22.0	19.1	17.8	21.2	17.8	15.7	32.2	15.7	39.8	14.6	25.0	16.0	22.1	17.4	20.0	20.5
	F.	7.3	6.4	12.6	5.8	16.5	6.0	12.6	6.9	12.8	9.2	8.5	10.6	9.6	3.4	9.6	4.8	11.2	4.9	10.2	5.2	8.4	6.8	6.9	7.9
General contractors	T.	22.9	16.6	32.2	16.3	49.4	16.4	30.8	18.3	24.9	21.2	20.0	23.7	19.4	17.7	36.7	18.3	47.5	15.9	28.1	17.9	23.7	19.2	21.8	22.9
	M.	23.3	16.9	32.6	16.6	50.1	16.6	31.1	18.6	25.1	21.4	20.3	24.0	19.6	18.2	37.5	18.7	48.4	16.2	28.5	18.1	24.0	19.4	22.1	23.2
	F.	8.5	6.5	15.2	5.6	21.4	6.0	15.6	7.7	14.6	9.9	10.0	11.3	13.4	3.2	11.6	5.6	15.6	4.4	12.2	5.8	10.1	7.4	6.9	9.7
Special trade contractors (sub-contractors).	T.	11.3	8.5	16.4	14.2	21.7	10.0	14.2	11.6	12.4	11.7	10.0	12.7	13.6	10.2	20.5	9.1	18.1	10.6	14.6	9.7	16.3	11.2	13.5	12.7
	M.	11.5	8.6	16.7	14.5	22.2	10.1	14.4	11.8	12.5	11.8	10.1	12.8	14.1	10.5	21.1	9.4	18.7	10.8	15.0	9.9	16.7	11.4	13.8	13.0
	F.	5.5	6.3	8.6	6.0	8.4	5.9	7.0	5.5	9.4	7.9	5.5	9.2	4.1	3.7	6.5	3.6	3.6	5.7	6.4	4.0	5.2	5.7	6.8	4.7
Transportation, storage and communication.	T.	2.6	3.1	5.8	3.4	9.2	3.6	5.6	3.4	8.6	3.6	3.1	4.4	2.0	2.3	5.7	2.6	7.7	2.6	5.7	3.4	3.9	3.0	3.0	3.9
	M.	2.3	3.0	5.7	3.3	9.4	3.5	5.4	3.2	8.0	3.5	2.8	4.1	1.8	2.2	5.9	2.5	7.9	2.5	5.8	3.3	3.8	2.8	2.9	3.7
	F.	4.8	4.0	6.4	4.6	7.6	4.8	4.9	14.3	4.3	5.2	6.9	3.9	3.0	4.8	3.5	6.7	4.1	5.6	3.9	5.0	4.4	4.1	6.3	
Transportation	T.	2.2	3.0	5.6	3.4	9.8	3.7	5.6	3.3	9.2	3.5	2.7	3.9	1.7	2.0	5.3	2.5	8.3	2.6	6.0	3.6	4.0	2.8	2.9	3.5
	M.	2.1	3.0	5.6	3.3	9.9	3.7	5.5	3.2	8.5	3.5	2.6	3.8	1.6	1.9	5.4	2.5	8.4	2.5	6.0	3.6	3.9	2.7	2.8	3.4
	F.	4.9	4.4	5.8	4.9	7.7	3.8	7.7	4.3	24.4	3.2	4.1	5.5	4.2	3.1	4.6	3.7	6.0	3.2	5.8	3.7	4.7	3.8	3.9	5.3
Storage	T.	3.7	3.3	7.0	3.2	6.6	2.9	4.6	3.4	5.4	3.8	4.0	6.5	3.2	4.2	9.6	2.8	5.6	2.4	5.4	2.5	3.3	3.5	3.5	6.6
	M.	3.6	3.2	7.3	3.1	6.7	2.9	4.5	3.3	5.2	3.8	3.9	6.6	3.3	4.3	10.2	2.8	5.8	2.4	5.3	2.5	3.2	3.6	3.4	6.8
	F.	5.1	3.7	3.7	4.6	4.8	3.4	5.8	4.4	7.6	4.2	5.8	5.8	2.2	2.9	2.1	2.9	3.2	6.2	1.5	3.4	2.8	3.8	3.5	
Communication	T.	3.9	3.7	5.8	3.7	7.8	4.3	6.1	4.1	7.5	4.0	4.8	5.9	2.8	2.1	4.7	3.0	6.4	3.4	4.4	2.9	4.3	3.5	3.3	4.6
	M.	3.2	3.7	4.6	2.9	7.7	2.9	4.4	2.8	6.4	2.9	3.8	3.7	1.7	1.2	4.1	2.5	5.2	2.0	3.4	1.5	3.3	2.0	2.4	2.0
	F.	4.7	3.7	7.0	4.4	7.9	5.6	7.9	5.4	8.6	5.0	5.9	8.0	3.9	3.0	5.2	3.4	7.6	4.9	5.4	4.2	5.4	5.0	4.2	7.3
Public utility operation	T.	6.8	5.0	6.4	4.2	10.4	5.1	9.0	5.1	7.9	4.7	6.7	6.3	4.6	3.5	6.2	4.2	8.9	3.8	6.7	4.3	8.6	4.6	6.5	5.8
	M.	6.9	4.8	6.5	4.1	10.4	4.8	8.9	5.0	7.8	4.8	6.7	6.1	4.3	3.5	6.4	4.0	9.3	3.6	6.7	4.3	8.6	4.3	6.5	5.4
	F.	5.8	6.3	5.6	4.9	10.4	6.8	9.7	5.9	8.6	4.4	6.3	7.1	6.3	3.7	5.2	5.1	6.8	5.0	6.4	4.9	8.3	6.3	6.6	8.8
Trade	T.	5.0	4.6	6.1	5.1	6.9	5.4	6.6	5.4	6.4	5.2	5.5	6.1	4.6	3.7	6.0	4.6	6.4	4.9	5.9	4.9	5.6	4.4	4.8	5.2
	M.	4.4	4.5	5.9	5.3	7.1	5.1	6.3	4.7	6.0	4.6	4.6	5.5	3.9	3.6	5.4	4.3	6.2	4.5	5.6	4.2	5.2	3.9	4.2	4.7
	F.	6.2	4.8	6.6	4.9	6.7	5.9	7.3	6.7	7.1	6.2	7.2	7.3	5.9	3.9	7.1	5.0	6.8	5.7	6.4	6.1	6.3	5.5	5.9	6.3
Wholesale	T.	4.8	4.7	5.3	7.5	5.7	6.5	5.0	6.3	5.0	4.7	5.9	3.9	4.0	4.8	4.3	6.5	4.5	5.7	4.6	5.5	4.3	4.9	5.4	
	M.	4.4	4.6	5.7	5.4	7.5	5.4	6.3	4.7	5.8	4.6	4.1	5.3	3.6	3.9	4.6	4.1	6.3	4.1	5.4	4.0	4.9	3.8	4.4	4.7
	F.	6.2	4.8	5.6	5.1	7.4	6.6	7.3	6.4	8.0	6.7	7.1	8.2	5.0	4.5	5.5	5.1	7.2	5.9	7.0	6.7	7.5	6.2	6.5	7.6
Retail	T.	5.1	4.6	6.4	5.0	6.6	5.2	6.7	5.7	6.4	5.3	6.0	6.2	5.0	3.5	6.8	4.7	6.4	5.2	5.9	5.1	5.6	4.5	4.7	5.2
	M.	4.4	4.4	6.1	5.2	6.7	4.9	6.4	4.8	6.2	4.7	5.1	5.6	4.1	3.4	6.2	4.5	6.1	4.9	5.8	4.5	5.4	3.9	4.0	4.7
	F.	6.2	4.8	7.0	4.8	6.5	5.7	7.2	6.9	6.8	6.0	7.2	6.9	6.2	3.7	7.7	5.0	6.6	5.7	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.3	5.7	5.8
Finance, insurance and real estate.	T.	3.7	3.9	5.0	4.6	5.5	4.5	5.9	4.5	8.7	4.4	4.7	6.1	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.7	4.3	4.0	4.6	3.9	4.1	3.9	4.1	5.2
	M.	2.9	3.1	4.1	3.6	4.4	3.8	3.8	3.2	7.2	3.3	4.3	3.8	2.9	2.9	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.0	3.5	3.1	3.8	3.6	3.1	3.6
	F.	4.3	4.5	5.6	5.4	6.4	5.0	7.4	5.4	9.8	5.2	4.9	7.7	3.5	3.6	3.9	4.3	4.9	4.4	5.6	4.5	7.2	4.6	4.3	6.4
Service	T.	6.1	5.0	7.2	6.2	10.5	6.1	10.0	8.1	10.7	9.4	9.1	9.4	4.9	4.0	7.1	5.3	9.8	5.9	8.7	7.2	8.6	8.5	7.2	8.7
	M.	5.8	4.9	6.5	6.2	10.9	5.8	9.4	7.0	10.9	9.2	8.5	8.5	4.3	3.7	7.1	4.8	10.1	5.5	8.1	6.2	8.3	7.9	6.9	7.7
	F.	6.3	5.1	7.8	6.3	10.2	6.5	10.6	9.0	10.5	9.6	9.6	10.2	5.5	4.3	7.1	5.6	9.5	6.3	9.1	8.1	8.8	9.0	7.5	9.6
Community or public	T.	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.7	2.9	2.0	2.9	6.4	4.9	5.6	8.0	5.2	1.4	1.4	2.1	2.1	3.2	1.8	2.7	5.5	4.1	5.2	4.8	4.7
	M.	1.4	1.3	2.0	1.4	3.3	1.5	3.3	5.1	4.9	4.6	8.8	3.8	1.0	1.2	2.3	1.7	3.8	1.4	3.1	4.3	3.8	4.3	4.7	3.5
	F.	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.7	2.3	2.7	7.3	4.9	6.3	8.8	6.1	1.6	1.9	2.4	2.8	2.0	2.4	6.3	4.3	5.8	4.9	5.4	
Recreation	T.	9.2	7.4	12.9	12.9	15.2	13.9	9.8	12.3	9.1	9.3	8.3	10.3	8.0	7.5	12.7	14.7	9.8	12.1	7.4	8.3	9.7	8.4		
	M.	8.0	6.0	13.7	12.7	17.1	15.5	9.9	14.1	7.2	9.0	8.0	8.8	8.7	7.1	22.4									

TABLE 8. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll)¹ in Selected Industries, by Sex, PACIFIC REGION,² Six Months Ending August 1957 and August 1958

Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																									
	1957													1958												
	March		April		May		June		July		Aug.		March		April		May		June		July		Aug.			
	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S		
Total—All industries.....	T.	8.9	6.8	10.6	7.7	11.5	7.9	9.9	8.6	11.5	8.2	8.8	8.9	6.3	5.8	7.4	5.6	9.4	5.9	8.3	6.8	8.1	6.9	7.5	7.0	
	M.	9.6	7.3	11.5	8.3	12.3	8.4	10.0	8.9	10.9	8.4	8.6	9.1	6.5	6.1	7.7	5.8	10.2	6.0	8.1	6.9	7.4	6.9	7.3	6.8	
	F.	6.5	5.2	7.6	5.6	8.6	6.4	9.6	7.5	13.4	7.3	9.8	8.3	5.5	5.0	6.5	4.8	7.0	5.6	9.0	6.5	10.3	6.9	8.2	7.6	
Forestry and logging	T.	28.0	14.1	31.4	17.3	25.2	20.9	18.3	29.6	25.3	21.7	17.0	20.6	30.5	9.5	20.3	13.1	17.2	16.1	15.8	21.5	11.5	31.8	22.1	14.7	
	M.	28.3	14.4	31.7	17.4	25.4	21.1	18.5	30.0	25.6	22.0	17.2	20.7	30.9	9.5	20.4	13.2	17.3	16.3	15.9	21.7	11.5	32.2	22.4	14.7	
	F.	11.9	2.6	12.2	9.7	15.2	6.9	8.9	9.3	11.0	8.3	9.4	15.6	11.5	8.6	15.7	7.0	11.9	3.5	8.7	12.1	8.1	13.1	8.5	13.8	
Mining (including milling) quarrying and oil wells.....	T.	9.9	8.8	11.8	10.0	18.0	11.2	10.4	13.0	10.6	9.4	9.3	10.4	8.6	8.2	10.0	8.5	16.6	9.4	9.1	9.3	8.0	8.4	3.1	9.8	
	M.	10.2	9.0	11.9	10.2	17.4	11.3	10.3	12.5	10.1	9.4	9.1	10.1	8.6	8.1	10.2	8.5	16.0	9.2	8.7	9.3	8.3	7.9	3.1	9.0	
	F.	1.9	5.0	8.6	4.3	31.9	8.1	11.7	25.2	23.8	11.7	15.8	17.4	6.1	12.8	5.3	8.8	36.7	18.7	23.6	8.6	49.4	22.7	2.2	30.1	
Metal mining.....	T.	7.3	9.2	11.4	10.0	14.3	10.1	8.9	10.8	8.3	8.3	6.2	8.0	4.4	9.8	10.2	8.3	8.6	7.2	5.8	5.5	6.0	4.9	3.5	5.0	
	M.	7.5	9.4	11.6	10.2	14.6	10.3	9.0	11.0	8.4	8.4	6.3	8.0	4.4	9.6	10.4	8.5	8.6	7.2	5.8	5.6	6.0	4.9	3.4	4.9	
	F.	1.0	3.0	4.5	4.0	4.0	3.5	4.9	3.4	3.4	4.9	3.0	6.5	3.6	16.2	4.7	0.9	6.6	11.4	5.7	1.9	7.4	5.6	4.7	10.4	
Non-metal mining ³	T.	42.0	5.4	20.1	12.6	49.5	23.6	23.0	35.0	30.4	21.4	30.3	28.4	33.5	1.3	13.5	12.0	57.3	16.8	24.0	24.8	19.4	24.0	2.5	34.1	
	M.	44.2	4.7	20.3	12.9	44.3	23.8	22.4	30.8	26.3	20.6	29.2	27.4	35.2	1.4	14.1	10.9	54.8	16.0	22.3	25.3	10.8	22.3	2.8	32.0	
Quarrying, clay and sand pits ³	T.	5.0	3.6	7.8	7.6	5.9	5.0	4.0	3.8	4.2	4.5	3.8	4.0	20.1	8.6	7.7	5.8	7.6	19.8	4.3	8.5	2.5	8.7	2.3	5.0	
	M.	5.1	3.7	7.5	7.8	6.0	4.8	4.1	3.8	4.1	4.3	3.8	4.1	20.0	7.9	7.4	5.9	7.8	20.2	4.4	8.7	2.3	9.0	2.4	5.1	
Manufacturing.....	T.	7.2	7.1	8.6	7.5	10.6	6.5	8.9	6.8	10.4	6.3	7.3	7.4	6.1	5.7	7.5	5.5	8.3	5.0	9.4	5.5	9.4	5.4	7.0	6.9	
	M.	6.9	7.1	8.4	7.6	10.5	6.2	8.3	6.6	8.3	6.2	6.3	6.8	5.7	5.6	7.2	5.5	8.2	4.6	8.5	5.2	7.5	5.3	6.3	6.3	
	F.	9.5	7.3	10.2	6.5	11.0	8.5	13.0	8.2	26.4	6.8	10.9	8.6	8.8	9.5	5.6	8.5	8.0	15.3	7.4	20.8	6.2	11.2	10.9		
Foods and beverages.....	T.	9.4	7.3	13.7	4.8	12.2	5.6	15.6	7.9	29.9	5.9	14.4	10.0	9.3	7.1	13.4	4.4	12.1	5.4	21.3	5.9	24.0	6.2	14.8	11.6	
	M.	6.7	6.4	11.4	3.4	10.1	3.6	11.8	6.8	15.5	5.2	10.8	6.7	7.2	5.1	11.1	3.7	11.1	3.4	16.2	4.4	13.7	5.8	12.5	8.6	
	F.	16.4	9.6	19.1	8.1	17.4	10.5	24.5	10.3	55.3	7.2	19.7	15.0	15.2	12.9	19.6	6.2	14.8	10.6	34.1	9.7	44.9	6.9	19.0	17.1	
Leather products.....	T.	5.6	3.6	6.1	5.2	7.5	5.7	5.1	7.7	5.8	5.4	4.9	6.4	3.9	2.9	6.2	4.5	7.5	6.7	2.8	10.1	5.3	6.0	6.4	5.5	
	M.	5.7	3.8	3.8	5.0	7.2	4.5	3.8	4.9	5.6	3.4	5.9	5.1	3.4	3.0	3.8	4.5	3.5	5.4	3.5	4.3	2.4	3.9	3.6	2.4	
	F.	6.0	3.4	8.3	5.4	7.8	6.7	6.5	10.5	5.9	7.4	3.8	7.6	4.5	2.9	8.7	4.4	11.4	8.0	2.0	16.0	8.6	8.2	9.4	9.0	
Textile products(except clothing).....	T.	8.1	7.2	6.3	4.8	6.0	5.8	5.4	5.1	5.1	7.6	5.7	7.7	12.2	2.6	5.8	5.0	9.1	4.9	5.1	7.3	8.0	7.4	3.1	11.3	
	M.	4.7	6.8	6.2	3.7	5.8	6.1	5.2	3.4	6.7	7.9	5.0	7.8	10.2	1.9	4.0	4.6	4.6	1.8	4.2	3.6	3.9	4.2	1.8	4.6	
	F.	10.5	7.4	6.4	5.6	6.2	5.5	5.5	6.4	3.9	7.4	6.3	7.6	13.6	3.0	7.1	5.3	12.4	7.0	5.7	10.0	11.0	9.7	4.1	16.3	
Clothing (textile and fur).....	T.	6.6	7.9	5.7	5.0	7.5	11.5	10.4	11.6	10.4	7.9	10.4	8.7	5.0	5.8	5.6	6.6	5.6	10.8	9.2	8.3	9.4	6.4	7.8	7.2	
	M.	1.6	5.1	4.7	2.8	4.3	6.6	9.1	8.6	7.7	3.7	4.4	6.5	6.5	3.5	6.3	4.8	4.3	6.5	7.0	4.3	3.7	2.5	4.1	3.6	
	F.	8.1	8.7	5.9	5.7	8.4	12.9	10.8	12.6	11.2	9.1	12.2	9.4	5.5	6.4	5.4	7.2	6.1	12.1	9.9	9.6	11.2	7.6	8.9	8.3	
Wood products.....	T.	8.5	10.2	10.5	11.0	14.6	6.6	10.7	8.9	10.1	8.4	7.3	8.4	7.0	7.1	10.1	7.3	11.1	5.7	10.1	5.3	8.7	6.1	7.2	7.4	
	M.	8.8	10.4	10.8	11.4	15.0	8.8	11.0	9.1	10.2	8.6	7.5	8.5	7.1	7.3	10.3	7.5	11.5	5.7	10.4	5.4	8.9	6.3	7.3	7.5	
	F.	4.6	6.8	6.0	5.1	8.6	5.1	6.4	5.8	8.9	6.2	4.9	7.0	6.0	4.0	6.7	4.0	5.8	4.8	5.5	3.9	4.8	3.9	5.3	5.7	
Paper products.....	T.	4.9	3.4	4.8	5.7	6.7	4.6	4.6	2.9	3.8	3.2	4.5	3.9	3.2	2.6	2.3	1.6	4.0	2.3	5.5	6.0	3.8	2.8	2.7	3.1	
	M.	4.5	3.4	4.6	5.6	6.6	4.3	4.0	2.5	3.2	2.8	4.0	3.4	3.0	2.4	2.0	1.4	3.8	2.1	4.6	5.9	3.4	2.3	2.2	2.8	
	F.	8.4	2.9	6.4	6.5	7.2	6.4	8.9	5.6	8.9	6.5	7.5	5.3	4.5	4.4	3.0	5.7	3.8	11.8	6.9	7.2	6.2	6.4	5.5		
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	T.	5.6	5.5	6.4	4.2	7.0	6.8	4.8	6.0	4.0	5.0	5.5	5.6	4.0	4.2	4.0	3.4	5.1	5.0	4.0	3.2	3.6	2.9	3.3		
	M.	3.3	4.3	3.6	3.1	5.4	4.2	5.3	3.1	5.1	2.6	4.0	4.2	2.8	2.7	3.1	2.4	2.7	3.5	3.2	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.6		
	F.	11.8	8.8	13.6	7.1	11.1	13.4	10.7	9.1	8.2	7.9	7.6	9.0	13.4	8.0	8.4	6.4	6.0	11.6	9.4	6.5	5.7	7.3	5.5		
Iron and steel products.....	T.	6.0	6.1	6.8	5.7	9.1	4.9	6.7	6.3	6.2	6.5	5.2	9.1	4.6	5.0	5.4	5.7	6.7	5.0	5.8	6.1	6.5	7.1	5.3	7.9	
	M.	6.3	6.0	6.9	5.8	9.3	4.8	6.7	6.3	6.2	6.7	5.3	9.5	4.8	5.2	5.4	5.9	6.9	5.0	5.8	6.4	6.5	7.3	5.5	8.2	
	F.	3.8	7.1	4.7	4.7	6.9	5.0	6.8	6.3	6.7	3.9	4.4	5.4	3.2	2.7	5.2	4.5	4.1	5.2	6.3	3.3	5.3	3.3	5.3		
Transportation equipment.....	T.	8.3	6.1	8.7	9.3	7.5	5.9	6.9	6.7	6.4	7.5	5.2	6.3	9.7	9.0	9.2	10.0	9.4	5.9	7.8	8.4	7.2	8.7	7.3	7.3	
	M.	8.4	6.3	9.0	9.4	7.5	6.1	7.0	6.8	6.4	7.7	5.3	6.3	10.0	9.3	9.5	10.1	9.5	6.0	8.0	8.5	7.4	9.0	7.4	7.4	
	F.	5.9	2.9	4.2	6.5	8.0	2.6	4.3	4.3	6.7	4.3	4.6	6.1	4.0	2.9	4.4	8.1	6.3	3.7	3.3	5.2	3.4	4.1	4.2	5.3	
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	T.	5.5	4.9	3.7	7.2	4.9	5.3	4.5	4.0	6.0	3.0	4.1	3.7	1.7	5.3	4.5	7.8	4.5	6.8	3.5	5.4	3.4	2.8	3.5	3.3	
	M.	6.1	3.7	3.0	6.8	4.3	4.7	4.0	3.9																	

HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

Products of petroleum and coal.	T.	2.5	4.9	2.2	2.1	10.1	4.0	5.5	3.5	4.4	3.3	1.8	3.8	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.5	4.7	4.8	3.3	4.7	1.4	2.4	
	M.	1.8	3.6	2.1	1.6	9.5	3.3	5.0	3.1	3.2	1.9	1.5	3.0	3.1	2.9	5.1	2.5	5.6	4.6	4.2	4.4	3.4	4.6	1.2	2.1
	F.	9.8	7.9	3.9	6.6	15.6	11.1	13.0	6.8	14.7	11.8	2.4	8.4	4.0	5.3	4.2	11.8	4.3	5.1	8.6	6.5	7.7	6.3	3.5	4.9
Chemical products	T.	7.4	3.4	6.1	4.6	7.2	6.8	7.1	6.5	6.2	4.5	6.1	6.8	8.2	6.1	4.2	5.4	2.9	5.5	3.4	2.8	1.5	2.2	1.3	4.8
	M.	7.3	2.9	6.5	4.5	6.6	6.9	7.4	7.2	6.5	4.3	6.3	6.5	8.5	6.6	3.5	5.5	2.5	5.7	3.6	3.2	1.2	2.3	1.1	4.9
	F.	7.4	5.8	4.2	4.7	9.9	6.2	6.0	3.5	4.5	5.5	5.1	8.2	6.0	3.3	8.0	4.8	4.7	4.2	2.6	1.0	2.6	2.0	2.6	4.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	T.	4.4	5.3	4.7	4.2	6.1	3.7	6.3	4.1	5.3	3.4	4.9	3.8	6.5	5.0	4.1	5.2	6.8	5.5	5.1	4.4	7.2	4.4	4.4	5.9
	M.	4.1	4.7	3.5	3.7	5.6	3.5	6.1	3.3	4.8	3.0	3.7	3.5	6.9	4.1	4.2	4.6	5.6	4.2	4.4	3.8	7.2	4.1	5.0	5.0
	F.	5.2	7.2	8.5	5.9	7.6	4.4	6.8	5.0	6.7	4.9	8.8	4.7	5.4	7.8	3.7	6.8	10.6	9.3	7.4	6.1	7.3	5.4	2.5	8.6
Construction	T.	28.2	17.4	30.0	20.3	27.9	20.5	22.7	20.1	24.2	21.5	18.7	23.0	14.2	24.7	19.6	16.9	37.8	19.2	18.1	20.1	20.6	19.3	17.7	19.2
	M.	28.7	17.7	30.5	20.6	28.3	20.8	23.0	20.4	24.5	21.8	18.9	23.3	14.6	25.3	20.1	17.4	38.8	19.7	18.5	20.6	21.1	19.7	18.2	19.6
	F.	5.5	6.9	8.4	6.6	8.2	5.3	9.6	7.0	8.1	6.4	8.7	4.7	7.2	5.4	5.1	7.6	4.3	6.3	5.4	7.3	8.0	4.2	7.1	
General contractors	T.	33.1	19.3	34.1	21.6	30.7	22.2	24.6	22.5	27.3	24.6	20.0	25.7	17.5	32.2	24.2	18.9	48.5	21.6	20.7	22.5	24.0	22.3	19.5	22.4
	M.	33.7	19.5	34.6	21.9	31.0	22.5	24.8	22.8	27.6	24.9	20.2	26.0	17.9	32.9	24.8	19.4	49.6	22.1	21.1	22.9	24.4	22.7	19.9	22.8
	F.	7.2	8.7	10.7	6.9	10.3	5.9	10.2	7.7	9.9	7.1	10.2	10.6	5.8	10.7	5.9	4.7	11.1	5.4	6.7	5.8	6.7	7.6	5.1	9.6
Special trade contractors (sub-contractors)	T.	13.1	11.7	15.7	15.6	17.4	14.0	15.5	11.2	12.7	9.8	14.0	13.1	8.1	10.6	11.1	13.2	14.3	13.8	11.6	14.1	12.3	12.0	13.4	11.3
	M.	13.5	12.0	16.1	15.9	17.8	14.3	15.7	11.4	12.9	10.0	14.1	13.4	8.3	10.9	11.3	13.6	14.9	14.3	11.9	14.5	12.5	12.2	13.9	11.7
	F.	1.9	3.4	3.5	5.9	3.5	4.0	8.4	5.4	3.9	4.9	8.2	4.3	3.0	2.2	4.8	5.6	2.6	2.6	4.8	8.2	8.6	3.0	3.5	
Transportation, storage and communication.	T.	5.2	3.9	6.3	4.3	7.8	4.9	7.0	4.5	10.0	5.1	5.8	5.1	2.8	3.0	4.9	3.0	5.7	3.2	4.8	3.3	4.3	3.3	3.5	3.8
	M.	4.8	3.5	6.1	4.1	7.5	4.5	6.5	4.0	9.2	4.4	5.3	4.4	2.8	2.3	4.7	2.5	5.3	3.0	4.5	3.0	4.0	2.9	3.2	3.5
	F.	6.6	5.4	7.2	5.1	8.9	6.2	9.1	6.8	12.9	8.2	8.0	8.0	2.9	5.6	6.0	4.8	7.1	4.0	6.3	4.4	5.7	4.7	4.6	4.9
Transportation	T.	5.1	3.7	6.4	4.2	7.8	4.8	6.7	4.2	10.2	4.7	5.7	4.7	2.9	2.5	5.1	2.5	5.6	3.2	4.7	3.3	4.5	2.9	3.4	3.5
	M.	5.0	3.6	6.4	4.2	7.6	4.8	6.6	4.1	10.0	4.6	5.5	4.6	2.8	2.4	5.3	2.4	5.4	3.2	4.7	3.3	4.4	2.9	3.4	3.4
	F.	5.9	5.0	6.4	3.7	9.2	4.8	8.2	5.3	12.4	5.2	7.2	5.7	3.8	3.2	3.9	3.0	7.1	3.8	5.0	3.4	6.1	3.0	3.6	4.6
Storage	T.	4.8	5.8	6.9	5.9	9.3	5.0	7.3	5.3	8.1	5.0	5.6	5.1	4.6	2.3	2.7	5.4	7.2	4.0	6.2	3.0	3.5	5.6	3.8	7.3
	M.	5.0	5.7	6.8	6.1	8.9	4.9	7.0	5.1	8.3	4.6	5.3	4.6	4.6	2.2	2.6	5.1	7.3	3.8	5.1	2.8	3.4	5.4	3.5	7.2
	F.	3.7	6.9	8.0	4.2	14.0	6.0	10.9	7.6	6.1	9.0	9.6	11.1	4.6	4.0	2.9	8.2	6.6	18.9	5.0	4.2	8.0	7.6	8.7	
Communication	T.	5.5	4.0	6.0	4.1	7.4	5.0	8.0	5.3	9.6	6.8	6.3	6.4	2.1	4.8	4.9	3.9	5.5	2.7	4.8	3.5	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.6
	M.	3.0	1.7	3.5	1.5	5.8	1.9	5.8	2.2	4.0	2.4	3.3	2.4	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.5	3.6	1.2	2.6	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.9	
	F.	7.2	5.6	7.6	5.9	8.5	7.1	9.6	7.6	13.5	9.9	8.4	9.3	2.4	7.1	7.4	5.8	7.0	4.0	6.6	5.1	5.5	5.7	5.1	4.9
Public utility operation	T.	7.2	4.2	9.9	5.6	9.6	6.6	7.6	3.7	10.2	5.8	8.4	5.6	7.0	6.2	6.3	7.7	7.2	8.0	7.7	6.8	7.6	7.5	6.9	
	M.	7.4	4.3	10.3	6.0	9.9	6.8	7.5	3.8	10.4	6.0	8.9	5.9	7.1	6.3	6.4	7.7	7.4	8.2	7.7	6.8	7.8	7.8	7.0	
	F.	5.7	2.9	5.8	1.5	6.8	4.1	8.8	3.1	7.1	3.5	3.2	1.6	6.5	4.3	4.7	7.8	5.4	5.0	6.9	6.6	5.3	5.0	2.5	5.7
Trade	T.	4.8	4.4	5.9	4.4	6.4	4.8	6.9	5.2	7.3	4.9	7.8	6.1	4.4	4.0	5.6	4.2	5.8	4.4	6.5	4.3	6.3	5.0	5.8	5.3
	M.	4.5	4.6	5.3	4.0	6.2	4.5	6.0	4.4	5.7	4.0	6.5	5.8	4.0	3.7	5.0	3.9	5.5	4.0	5.2	3.7	4.7	3.6	4.2	4.2
	F.	5.4	4.2	6.9	5.1	6.9	5.5	8.5	6.6	10.1	6.5	6.5	5.3	4.5	6.5	6.3	5.1	8.6	5.3	8.9	7.3	8.6	6.9		
Wholesale	T.	4.7	4.2	5.6	4.5	7.1	4.4	8.3	4.6	10.1	5.4	11.3	7.3	4.1	4.1	4.7	4.1	5.8	4.0	8.7	3.9	8.9	6.3	6.1	6.0
	M.	4.4	4.1	5.3	3.7	8.7	4.1	6.5	4.0	6.6	3.8	9.0	7.1	3.5	3.4	4.4	3.7	5.7	3.6	5.6	3.3	5.0	3.5	4.1	4.4
	F.	5.7	4.6	6.8	7.1	8.7	5.5	14.1	6.9	21.1	10.4	17.9	7.6	6.0	6.6	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.1	19.0	5.9	21.1	14.9	12.1	11.0
Retail	T.	4.9	4.6	6.1	4.4	6.0	5.1	5.9	5.5	5.3	4.5	5.2	5.2	4.7	3.9	6.1	4.2	5.8	4.7	5.1	4.6	4.6	4.2	5.7	4.8
	M.	4.5	5.0	5.4	4.3	5.7	4.8	5.5	4.7	4.8	4.1	3.9	4.4	4.4	3.9	5.6	4.1	5.3	4.2	4.8	4.1	4.5	3.8	4.2	4.1
	F.	5.3	4.0	6.9	4.4	6.3	5.5	6.5	6.5	5.9	4.9	6.7	6.1	5.0	3.8	6.7	6.4	5.3	5.4	5.1	4.7	4.8	7.3	5.5	
Finance, insurance and real estate	T.	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.4	5.0	6.9	4.5	6.7	4.6	4.6	4.7	5.3	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.5	4.1	5.4	4.6	5.3	4.6	4.6	5.3
	M.	3.8	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.3	4.6	2.5	5.1	3.0	3.8	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.9	3.1	4.5	3.9	4.7	3.8	3.6	4.0	
	F.	5.3	4.9	5.3	5.7	6.6	6.1	8.5	5.8	7.8	6.0	5.3	6.7	4.4	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.9	6.0	5.0	5.6	5.2	5.3	6.2	
Service	T.	6.3	4.7	7.6	5.6	8.3	6.1	8.5	7.7	8.6	8.0	9.8	8.1	4.7	4.2	5.5	4.6	8.0	5.3	7.0	8.5	7.2	7.1	10.6	6.8
	M.	6.2	4.4	7.4	5.6	7.9	5.8	7.7	6.5	7.5	6.8	9.5	7.5	3.8	3.6	5.6	4.3	8.6	4.9	6.2	8.1	6.2	5.7	12.5	6.3
	F.	6.3	4.9	7.8	5.7	8.7	6.4	9.2	8.9	9.7	10.9	11.1	13.6	5.9	11.3	7.1	10.5	9.6	8.7	10.4	20.4	11.5	8.6	8.8	7.3
Community or public	T.	2.4	1.4	2.2	1.9	2.8	1.8	2.2	5.3	4.4	5.8	5.2	2.7	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.5	2.8	1.5	2.0	6.7	4.8	5.8	4.5	3.1
	M.	2.4	0.8	2.0	1.6	3.0	1.2	2.0	3.8	4.8	4.5	5.0	2.5	1.0	0.9	1.5	1.0	2.5	1.0	1.4	4.8	5.4	4.1	3.9	2.7
	F.	2.4	1.9	2.4	2.1	2.7	2.2	4.4	6.4	4.0	6.8	5.4	2.9	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.6	2.0	2.4	8.1	4.4	7.1	5.0	3.4	
Recreation	T.	9.2	5.3	10.9	7.9	7.5	16.6	8.2	8.6	7.9	11.6	16.4	11.2	6.4	10.4	8.0	30.1	12.9	16.0	26.7	8.6	11.2	33.2	24.5	
	M.	8.8	4.1	11.9	6.1	6.7	6.3	15.4	5.7	6.7	5.1	9.9	16.9	11.1	5.8	10.4	6.6	44.9	1						

TABLE 9. Ten Year Record of Range of Monthly Labour Turnover Rates in Selected Industry Groups
Canada: Both Sexes

No.	Industry group	Hirings																			
		1948		1949		1950		1951		1952		1953		1954		1955		1956		1957	
		High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low
1	Total selected industries	9.9	5.3	9.0	4.5	10.0	4.6	10.2	5.3	9.9	4.8	8.9	4.5	8.7	4.6	9.4	4.5	10.4	4.8	10.1	3.9
2	Forestry and logging	63.9	16.4	56.7	11.4	77.3	21.6	61.0	24.2	64.7	21.2	63.8	21.0	68.9	20.4	69.0	17.5	78.7	19.2	82.4	20.3
3	Mining, quarrying, oil wells	8.2	3.6	7.6	2.4	7.8	2.8	8.4	3.4	8.2	2.8	7.2	2.8	7.6	3.0	7.7	3.0	9.9	4.1	10.4	3.7
4	Metal mining	9.8	4.0	8.3	2.3	8.0	2.7	9.2	3.0	8.0	2.2	7.0	1.9	7.8	2.0	6.6	2.5	8.7	4.0	9.5	3.2
5	Fuels	4.2	2.2	4.9	1.6	5.5	2.1	7.0	2.0	5.9	3.7	6.4	3.1	6.8	3.6	7.3	2.7	9.9	4.4	10.6	3.6
6	Non-metal mining	12.0	2.4	15.3	2.3	12.1	2.1	10.8	1.6	10.2	1.7	12.3	1.1	11.8	1.4	13.2	1.5	12.1	1.4	11.3	1.6
7	Quarrying, clay, sand pits	22.4	3.6	25.0	3.0	22.8	4.9	23.6	3.0	25.3	3.2	26.3	2.7	20.1	2.4	25.0	2.4	26.0	1.7	22.5	4.1
8	Manufacturing	9.0	4.3	7.3	3.3	7.7	3.7	7.4	3.1	7.2	3.4	6.6	3.2	6.2	3.4	7.1	3.2	7.1	3.0	6.5	2.5
9	Foods and beverages	17.0	3.8	17.5	3.2	13.7	3.5	14.7	3.7	14.3	3.2	13.8	2.9	11.9	2.8	15.1	2.9	13.5	3.1	13.1	2.5
10	Tobacco products	12.2	2.7	14.2	1.3	11.0	1.0	18.1	1.2	14.1	1.2	13.5	1.8	28.0	0.7	26.3	0.7	31.0	1.0	7.2	2.2
11	Rubber products	6.4	2.0	6.2	2.1	6.6	2.3	5.4	2.0	5.4	2.3	4.5	1.7	4.8	2.8	5.6	1.7	5.6	1.6	3.6	0.9
12	Leather products	8.5	4.1	7.1	3.4	7.4	3.6	8.1	3.2	8.6	3.8	6.4	3.4	6.3	3.6	7.1	3.6	6.9	3.2	6.6	3.1
13	Textile products	6.6	3.4	5.2	3.4	5.8	2.9	4.4	2.3	6.2	2.8	4.8	2.6	4.9	2.8	5.7	2.7	5.8	2.8	4.5	1.7
14	Clothing	9.9	4.8	8.7	3.8	8.6	4.0	9.0	3.4	10.3	4.4	10.1	4.1	8.6	3.8	9.4	4.2	8.7	4.0	8.7	3.6
15	Wood products	14.8	7.1	13.7	6.0	17.7	6.3	14.9	7.2	15.7	7.2	14.6	6.6	13.2	7.0	14.4	7.3	14.9	6.5	15.9	5.7
16	Paper products	19.9	6.2	12.5	3.1	9.8	2.5	10.4	2.3	6.3	2.1	6.5	1.8	5.8	1.7	5.9	1.9	6.3	1.6	5.4	1.6
17	Printing, publishing and allied	6.0	3.4	5.4	3.3	5.1	2.4	5.2	2.1	4.6	2.3	5.2	2.5	4.6	2.1	4.6	2.5	5.0	2.4	4.8	1.8
18	Iron and steel products	5.7	2.8	4.3	2.3	5.7	2.8	5.4	2.4	4.9	2.5	4.6	2.3	4.7	3.1	5.8	2.7	6.0	2.8	5.1	2.3
19	Transportation equipment	6.2	4.3	6.5	4.1	8.0	4.5	7.6	3.6	6.7	3.9	6.8	3.1	6.8	3.2	6.8	3.5	8.0	3.2	4.7	2.6
20	Non-ferrous metal products	6.8	3.6	5.6	2.8	7.4	3.6	6.2	2.2	4.8	2.7	4.9	1.9	4.7	2.1	5.6	2.4	6.5	1.8	5.2	1.5
21	Electrical apparatus and supplies	4.3	2.1	3.9	2.0	5.2	2.0	4.0	1.4	5.1	2.3	4.5	1.9	4.7	1.9	6.6	2.4	5.2	1.8	3.8	1.2
22	Non-metallic mineral products	10.6	4.1	9.3	2.9	9.0	3.2	8.3	2.6	7.6	3.4	8.0	2.2	8.5	3.2	9.0	2.2	9.4	2.8	9.2	2.8
23	Petroleum and coal products	5.5	1.7	4.9	1.3	4.1	1.0	5.2	1.5	5.4	0.8	4.1	0.9	4.8	1.6	5.3	1.3	5.3	1.4	5.8	0.9
24	Chemical products	5.6	2.7	5.4	2.1	5.5	2.1	6.0	2.2	4.9	2.0	5.2	1.7	4.1	1.8	4.8	1.8	5.0	1.8	4.7	1.5
25	Miscellaneous	10.0	5.1	9.6	3.1	9.5	3.1	7.3	2.4	10.4	3.1	8.5	2.9	6.8	2.0	9.0	3.0	9.0	2.7	8.6	1.9
26	Construction	28.8	10.2	26.2	8.0	29.1	9.6	28.7	8.9	26.5	8.3	25.6	8.7	27.0	9.0	30.3	9.3	30.8	8.7	28.5	7.2
27	General contractors	34.3	11.3	31.2	8.7	34.2	10.6	34.1	9.9	30.4	8.6	30.0	9.3	32.3	9.4	36.5	10.7	36.4	9.6	33.3	7.7
28	Sub-contractors	15.0	7.2	13.2	6.4	16.1	7.1	15.1	6.1	14.9	7.4	14.4	7.4	15.4	8.3	17.0	6.3	17.8	6.8	17.3	6.0
29	Transportation, storage, communication	6.5	2.8	5.3	2.2	6.1	2.3	6.4	3.2	5.2	2.3	5.3	2.1	4.4	2.1	5.4	2.3	5.5	2.6	5.8	2.0
30	Transportation	6.8	2.8	5.2	2.1	6.4	2.3	6.7	2.9	5.2	2.4	5.5	2.0	4.3	1.9	5.6	2.3	5.5	2.7	6.0	2.0
31	Storage	11.0	3.1	9.7	1.9	11.3	2.7	8.0	2.4	9.4	2.6	8.2	2.7	6.3	2.1	9.4	2.5	9.4	3.3	7.8	2.5
32	Communication	5.3	2.4	5.4	1.9	5.0	2.0	5.0	2.2	4.6	1.9	5.2	2.2	4.6	2.3	5.3	2.3	6.4	2.4	5.5	1.6
33	Public utility operation	12.5	4.7	10.6	3.8	10.4	2.8	8.6	3.9	6.8	2.0	6.7	2.2	6.9	2.3	6.5	2.2	6.4	2.4	6.5	2.9
34	Trade	9.1	4.6	8.5	4.2	8.9	3.9	8.2	4.7	8.2	4.3	8.0	4.5	7.1	3.9	7.6	3.5	8.1	4.1	6.8	3.9
35	Wholesale	7.9	3.9	7.4	3.5	7.9	3.7	7.1	3.7	7.3	3.6	7.1	3.1	5.9	3.0	6.8	3.4	7.2	3.2	6.7	2.5
36	Retail	10.4	4.9	10.0	4.6	10.8	3.8	10.0	4.5	10.0	4.2	9.2	4.6	8.7	3.9	9.1	3.6	9.1	3.9	7.2	4.0
37	Finance, insurance, real estate	5.3	2.4	5.1	2.3	5.7	2.4	5.4	2.2	4.9	2.5	6.4	2.3	5.4	2.4	5.5	2.5	6.3	2.5	5.9	2.2
38	Service	14.2	6.7	13.3	5.6	12.5	5.0	13.3	5.2	12.0	4.7	11.6	4.3	10.5	3.9	10.5	4.1	11.6	4.8	10.3	3.8
39	Community	9.6	2.5	9.0	2.6	8.5	2.5	8.8	2.5	7.9	1.9	9.1	1.8	9.2	1.8	9.5	1.7	10.6	1.8	10.5	1.3
40	Recreation	22.2	7.6	20.4	6.7	19.0	6.2	21.3	4.7	20.8	5.3	22.0	5.4	21.4	5.4	18.2	4.8	19.2	5.4	16.8	4.9
41	Business	14.0	3.8	16.3	2.8	15.6	3.2	16.8	3.2	15.0	2.9	14.9	2.9	14.2	3.3	15.0	3.3	11.9	3.3	13.0	2.8
42	Personal	18.2	8.2	17.5	7.0	17.1	6.0	18.6	6.8	17.0	6.7	17.0	6.0	15.6	5.3	15.4	5.6	17.5	7.2	16.4	6.0

TABLE 9. Ten Year Record of Range of Monthly Labour Turnover Rates in Selected Industry Groups
Canada: Both Sexes

Separations																				No.
1948		1949		1950		1951		1952		1953		1954		1955		1956		1957		No.
High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	
9.2	6.6	8.5	5.6	9.1	4.9	9.5	6.0	8.5	6.2	8.7	5.8	8.9	5.4	8.8	5.2	8.8	5.8	8.3	5.8	1
75.3	28.5	64.0	26.4	60.4	31.1	61.8	30.0	74.2	34.2	64.5	29.6	57.2	25.6	55.5	28.3	61.4	31.8	57.2	28.9	2
7.3	4.1	6.4	3.1	6.4	2.8	7.1	3.7	6.9	4.0	6.8	3.8	6.3	3.5	6.8	3.3	7.7	4.0	8.1	5.0	3
8.7	4.6	7.2	3.3	7.2	2.6	8.3	3.6	7.2	3.8	6.5	3.0	6.5	2.5	6.4	2.3	7.8	3.3	8.3	4.3	4
3.5	1.8	5.2	2.3	5.2	3.1	5.0	3.3	5.6	4.1	7.8	4.4	7.1	3.4	8.5	4.0	8.0	4.4	8.5	4.7	5
13.9	2.8	11.4	2.1	8.9	2.0	8.8	1.9	8.1	1.8	9.2	2.1	7.1	2.5	10.5	2.1	8.6	2.0	8.6	2.5	8
22.7	4.9	34.5	4.3	24.8	4.5	25.5	5.6	24.8	4.3	21.8	4.6	19.8	3.8	22.8	4.8	23.5	4.6	20.8	4.1	7
8.7	6.2	7.4	5.4	8.6	3.9	6.8	4.1	6.6	4.1	6.7	4.2	5.9	4.1	6.9	3.6	6.3	4.0	6.3	4.1	8
18.3	6.6	16.5	5.8	13.4	4.8	15.9	5.9	15.4	5.4	13.6	4.7	12.3	4.2	14.0	3.8	13.6	4.7	14.7	4.5	9
19.9	2.5	15.8	1.8	12.7	1.3	17.9	1.5	18.0	1.2	16.6	1.5	22.6	1.3	22.6	1.4	17.7	1.4	20.1	1.3	10
6.1	3.5	5.4	3.3	5.0	2.6	6.0	2.8	4.4	2.5	6.5	2.8	5.0	2.9	4.4	2.2	4.8	2.6	4.8	2.8	11
7.4	5.2	6.6	4.4	8.0	4.0	7.7	4.1	5.4	3.4	6.7	3.9	6.2	4.0	5.2	3.3	6.1	3.8	7.0	3.9	12
6.6	3.7	5.5	3.4	4.2	2.8	5.8	2.8	5.2	3.6	6.2	3.7	5.0	3.2	4.5	3.1	5.8	3.2	5.2	3.5	13
7.5	5.7	7.0	5.4	7.3	5.1	8.1	4.7	7.8	5.3	8.6	5.3	7.4	4.7	7.4	4.3	7.4	4.5	7.4	4.6	14
12.2	8.2	11.8	8.5	11.6	5.8	11.9	8.4	11.4	8.5	12.2	7.5	10.6	7.0	10.3	7.2	11.4	7.4	11.6	8.0	15
16.2	8.0	13.5	4.5	5.8	3.1	6.3	3.3	5.0	3.0	5.3	2.8	4.8	2.0	5.1	1.7	5.4	2.1	5.0	2.2	16
5.5	3.8	4.6	3.4	4.7	3.1	4.8	2.8	4.8	3.0	4.5	3.0	4.2	3.0	4.3	2.6	5.3	2.9	5.2	3.2	17
5.4	3.6	5.0	3.2	4.5	2.9	4.9	2.8	4.4	2.8	5.3	3.4	5.4	3.6	4.9	2.9	5.4	3.1	6.3	3.3	18
8.1	5.4	6.9	4.6	7.0	3.6	7.0	3.3	6.2	3.1	5.9	3.8	8.4	3.0	9.2	2.8	5.2	2.7	6.2	3.6	19
6.6	4.1	6.5	3.0	5.1	3.2	5.7	3.7	4.5	2.8	4.8	3.2	4.2	2.8	4.8	2.4	5.6	3.4	5.2	3.2	20
4.3	2.4	4.4	2.2	3.4	2.1	4.1	2.1	3.4	2.3	3.7	2.4	4.3	2.4	3.9	2.8	4.2	2.7	3.9	2.9	21
8.2	5.0	7.9	4.0	8.4	3.8	7.5	4.4	7.4	4.0	6.5	3.8	8.4	3.5	8.6	3.6	8.2	3.8	12.2	4.4	22
6.1	1.6	5.5	1.7	3.9	1.2	4.8	1.4	4.6	1.3	4.6	1.4	4.7	1.1	5.1	0.9	4.7	1.2	5.2	1.3	23
5.8	3.4	5.4	3.1	4.7	2.7	4.8	2.8	4.4	2.8	4.5	2.7	3.6	2.5	4.5	2.3	4.5	2.7	4.4	2.5	24
9.4	6.1	8.7	5.6	7.9	4.4	7.4	4.9	9.0	4.2	8.3	4.9	7.7	4.5	8.0	4.1	7.8	4.6	6.8	4.2	25
26.0	14.1	26.8	13.8	24.8	12.3	28.1	7.9	27.6	13.2	30.3	13.0	30.2	13.8	29.2	13.2	30.0	13.5	32.3	14.6	26
30.6	16.1	31.6	15.3	29.6	13.9	32.5	15.8	32.0	14.9	36.2	14.3	36.8	15.9	34.8	14.8	34.8	15.2	38.5	16.8	27
13.7	9.1	14.4	8.6	13.6	9.0	15.9	8.2	15.2	8.5	16.4	10.3	16.8	9.6	17.2	9.8	19.2	9.9	19.8	10.0	28
4.7	2.8	5.1	2.4	5.1	2.6	4.2	3.2	4.2	2.7	4.4	2.4	3.9	2.6	3.9	2.3	4.4	2.6	4.4	2.6	29
4.8	2.9	5.3	2.4	5.4	2.8	4.3	3.1	4.4	2.7	4.6	2.3	4.3	2.6	4.0	2.3	4.1	2.6	4.5	2.6	30
9.0	4.8	9.8	3.2	7.1	2.8	6.7	4.0	7.9	4.1	6.6	3.3	8.2	3.0	7.6	3.3	5.9	3.9	7.9	3.9	31
5.4	1.8	4.5	2.0	5.0	1.5	5.0	2.0	4.9	2.2	5.0	2.2	4.3	1.9	5.0	2.1	5.6	2.3	5.2	2.2	32
8.5	5.7	8.4	4.6	9.4	3.6	8.0	3.6	5.6	2.6	5.4	2.3	5.6	2.5	6.0	2.5	5.5	2.8	5.3	2.7	33
11.1	5.4	10.1	5.0	10.4	4.6	9.7	4.8	9.4	4.8	9.5	4.9	9.7	4.5	9.6	4.1	8.0	4.6	8.0	4.5	34
7.4	5.0	6.6	4.6	6.0	4.0	6.6	4.2	6.1	4.2	6.0	4.3	6.3	4.3	6.9	3.9	6.0	4.0	6.1	3.9	35
12.8	5.7	12.2	5.2	13.1	4.9	11.9	4.9	11.4	5.2	11.7	5.0	11.7	4.4	11.2	4.2	9.5	4.8	10.1	4.5	36
4.7	2.6	4.8	2.4	4.6	2.3	4.7	2.8	4.7	2.6	4.8	2.6	4.3	2.6	5.0	2.8	5.5	2.9	5.1	2.8	37
15.8	7.0	13.9	6.1	13.8	5.3	13.5	5.5	11.8	5.2	12.0	5.3	11.0	4.6	10.9	4.2	11.4	4.8	10.2	4.9	38
6.4	2.6	6.0	2.5	5.7	2.1	5.7	2.6	5.5	2.2	5.4	2.0	5.1	1.8	4.8	1.6	5.2	1.8	5.6	1.8	39
21.6	7.4	18.9	6.9	19.0	5.9	19.5	6.9	20.0	6.4	17.7	6.1	18.8	4.9	13.7	5.1	17.8	6.3	14.4	8.1	40
21.6	3.3	20.0	3.8	20.0	3.0	16.1	3.5	15.3	3.4	16.3	3.8	15.4	3.2	15.5	3.0	13.7	3.7	13.4	3.8	41
17.4	9.1	15.2	7.9	15.6	6.8	15.6	7.4	14.3	7.0	14.0	7.5	12.7	6.6	13.1	6.1	14.3	7.0	12.7	7.4	42

TABLE 10. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll)¹ in all Selected Industries, Canada and Regions, by Months 1947-1958

No.	Region and year	Jan.		Feb.		March		April		May		June	
		H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S
Canada:													
1	1947	—	—	—	—	7.6	7.9	9.3	8.4	11.0	8.6	10.5	7.9
2	1948	7.4	7.3	5.3	6.6	6.2	7.0	7.9	7.0	9.9	7.1	9.7	7.4
3	1949	5.9	6.7	4.5	5.6	5.6	6.3	7.7	6.3	9.0	6.4	8.5	6.6
4	1950	4.8	6.4	4.6	4.9	5.6	5.7	6.9	5.7	10.0	6.0	9.6	6.5
5	1951	7.5	6.9	5.9	6.0	6.6	7.2	8.5	7.1	10.1	7.4	9.5	7.5
6	1952	7.2	7.0	5.7	6.4	5.9	7.0	7.9	6.2	9.9	6.8	8.7	6.8
7	1953	6.3	6.6	5.1	5.8	5.8	6.1	7.9	5.9	8.9	6.2	8.7	6.5
8	1954	5.5	6.4	4.6	5.8	5.1	5.9	6.6	5.4	8.7	6.0	8.3	6.0
9	1955	5.5	6.4	4.5	5.7	5.1	5.2	7.2	5.3	9.4	5.2	8.9	5.8
10	1956	6.1	6.2	5.3	5.8	6.0	6.2	8.0	5.8	10.4	6.2	9.5	6.7
11	1957	6.4	7.0	4.9	6.0	5.8	6.0	7.4	5.8	10.1	6.4	8.7	6.5
12	1958	5.1	6.5	4.0	5.1	4.9	5.1	6.8	5.0	8.7	5.2	7.4	5.4
Atlantic:²													
13	1947	—	—	—	—	6.9	8.2	9.5	8.8	15.9	10.9	12.0	7.9
14	1948	7.4	8.4	4.5	7.7	6.2	5.7	7.8	7.0	15.2	8.6	11.1	6.9
15	1949	5.4	7.6	4.2	5.8	5.3	6.4	9.9	6.6	12.6	7.8	9.9	5.8
16	1950	5.9	9.2	5.3	6.4	6.2	7.1	8.4	6.9	17.4	8.0	13.8	7.4
17	1951	9.5	9.4	6.6	7.6	8.7	10.1	11.5	10.4	14.6	8.5	11.3	8.7
18	1952	8.8	8.9	6.2	7.0	6.3	7.8	9.5	7.6	13.8	8.4	10.0	7.0
19	1953	7.3	8.7	5.1	6.9	6.2	7.0	10.7	7.0	12.4	7.6	10.9	7.8
20	1954	7.7	8.2	6.4	7.5	5.7	9.6	10.1	6.5	13.8	8.2	11.3	7.3
21	1955	8.6	10.0	5.3	7.2	6.2	7.4	11.0	8.0	13.9	7.4	11.5	7.3
22	1956	8.1	8.3	6.8	6.5	5.5	9.2	10.2	7.1	15.7	6.8	11.8	7.1
23	1957	7.6	8.9	4.1	7.9	5.2	6.6	9.3	5.8	13.7	6.9	10.4	6.5
24	1958	5.8	8.5	6.0	5.7	5.3	6.6	8.3	6.1	13.4	5.2	9.3	5.3
Quebec:													
25	1947	—	—	—	—	8.2	9.0	9.5	9.2	11.6	9.2	10.6	8.2
26	1948	9.3	8.2	6.2	8.5	6.5	8.4	8.5	7.3	10.8	7.4	9.7	8.0
27	1949	7.2	7.2	5.1	7.2	5.4	7.3	7.7	6.7	9.7	6.8	8.4	7.1
28	1950	5.6	6.8	4.9	5.8	5.8	6.5	7.3	6.0	10.5	6.0	9.8	6.3
29	1951	9.8	7.6	7.1	7.9	7.3	8.8	9.2	7.7	10.9	8.4	10.0	8.1
30	1952	10.3	8.5	6.9	8.8	6.4	9.4	8.2	6.5	11.1	7.4	9.5	7.4
31	1953	7.8	7.5	5.5	7.2	5.8	7.1	8.2	5.9	9.2	6.6	8.4	7.1
32	1954	6.6	6.8	5.0	7.5	5.2	6.1	7.0	5.4	9.4	6.2	8.5	6.5
33	1955	6.3	7.6	5.1	7.7	5.4	6.0	7.2	5.3	10.5	5.5	9.2	6.4
34	1956	7.3	7.5	5.7	8.0	6.0	6.9	7.9	5.6	11.3	6.4	9.6	7.1
35	1957	7.9	8.0	5.7	7.8	5.7	6.7	7.1	5.8	11.1	6.7	9.6	7.2
36	1958	6.2	7.1	4.3	6.4	4.8	5.6	7.0	4.9	9.2	5.5	7.8	5.8
Ontario:													
37	1947	—	—	—	—	6.9	7.2	8.5	7.7	9.5	7.9	10.1	7.6
38	1948	6.3	6.6	4.9	5.4	5.7	6.7	7.4	6.6	8.3	6.8	9.3	7.0
39	1949	5.3	5.8	4.4	4.9	4.7	5.3	6.2	5.5	7.3	5.8	7.8	5.9
40	1950	4.3	5.1	3.9	4.1	4.8	4.9	5.7	4.8	8.0	5.4	8.2	5.6
41	1951	5.9	5.6	5.1	4.6	5.7	5.7	6.7	5.9	7.9	6.3	8.0	6.3
42	1952	4.9	5.4	4.3	4.6	4.8	5.1	6.1	4.8	7.5	5.4	7.3	5.3
43	1953	5.1	5.3	4.6	4.7	5.2	5.1	6.3	5.2	7.1	5.4	7.5	5.3
44	1954	4.4	5.5	3.7	4.6	4.2	4.8	5.1	4.6	6.5	5.2	6.8	5.2
45	1955	4.4	5.0	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.1	5.8	4.4	7.1	4.5	7.3	5.0
46	1956	4.8	5.0	4.7	4.4	5.8	5.0	6.8	5.0	7.7	5.4	8.1	5.8
47	1957	5.0	5.8	4.3	4.6	5.1	5.1	6.3	4.9	7.4	5.7	7.2	5.5
48	1958	4.1	5.6	3.3	4.3	4.4	4.2	5.9	4.4	6.5	4.8	6.2	4.6
Prairie:													
49	1947	—	—	—	—	6.3	6.5	8.9	7.2	10.2	7.1	9.1	6.6
50	1948	4.5	6.8	4.0	4.6	5.3	5.1	6.2	5.8	10.4	5.6	9.0	5.9
51	1949	4.3	5.9	3.5	4.2	5.7	6.6	8.8	6.4	9.4	6.1	8.7	6.4
52	1950	4.6	6.6	4.0	4.9	5.0	5.8	7.2	6.0	10.3	6.0	10.6	6.5
53	1951	6.1	7.4	4.8	5.7	5.6	7.2	8.2	6.5	11.3	6.9	10.3	7.1
54	1952	6.3	6.8	5.2	6.3	5.9	7.4	10.0	7.0	11.2	7.3	9.3	6.9
55	1953	6.0	7.1	4.8	5.6	5.6	6.9	9.1	6.4	10.4	6.4	9.8	6.4
56	1954	4.8	6.7	4.3	5.6	4.8	6.4	6.8	5.9	10.3	5.7	9.3	5.6
57	1955	5.2	6.5	3.7	5.6	4.6	5.6	7.9	5.6	10.9	5.2	9.6	5.8
58	1956	5.9	6.0	4.8	5.4	5.8	6.6	8.4	6.3	12.6	6.3	10.9	6.9
59	1957	6.5	7.2	4.8	5.9	6.1	6.8	8.3	6.8	13.0	6.5	9.7	6.8
60	1958	5.5	6.6	4.0	5.0	5.0	5.5	8.3	5.7	11.4	5.4	8.4	5.9
Pacific:													
61	1947	—	—	—	—	11.1	9.7	12.6	10.4	13.5	10.2	13.0	10.6
62	1948	9.8	8.2	6.3	8.1	8.9	7.7	10.7	8.8	10.6	8.2	11.4	9.6
63	1949	5.9	8.4	4.9	5.6	10.0	6.6	11.1	8.2	11.9	7.9	10.3	9.1
64	1950	4.4	8.2	7.9	5.0	9.6	6.6	9.9	7.0	11.7	7.3	10.8	8.3
65	1951	8.2	8.1	6.9	6.0	8.7	6.4	11.9	8.7	11.8	8.7	11.9	10.5
66	1952	7.6	7.8	8.4	5.9	9.1	6.9	10.5	8.7	10.9	8.8	9.3	10.7
67	1953	6.5	7.3	6.8	5.6	7.9	6.1	8.8	7.2	9.8	7.3	10.3	8.1
68	1954	5.9	8.1	6.7	4.9	8.5	5.9	8.5	7.1	9.6	7.0	10.4	7.3
69	1955	6.1	6.1	5.4	4.9	7.2	5.1	8.8	6.8	10.3	6.5	10.8	7.1
70	1956	7.5	6.6	6.6	5.6	7.6	6.3	11.4	8.1	12.1	8.2	11.4	8.6
71	1957	6.7	7.5	6.6	5.9	8.9	6.8	10.6	7.7	11.5	7.9	9.9	8.6
72	1958	5.4	6.7	5.4	4.8	6.3	5.8	7.4	5.6	9.4	5.9	8.3	6.8

¹ Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

TABLE 10. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll)¹ in all Selected Industries, Canada and Regions, by Months 1947-1958

July		Aug.		Sept.		Oct.		Nov.		Dec.		No.
H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	
10.1	8.3	9.3	9.8	10.3	9.4	9.6	8.7	8.6	8.0	5.9	8.9	1
8.6	7.5	8.6	8.1	9.4	9.2	8.3	8.2	7.5	7.6	5.3	8.9	2
7.3	6.6	7.6	7.3	8.1	8.4	7.2	7.2	6.2	6.9	4.6	8.5	3
8.2	6.9	8.1	7.8	9.4	8.5	8.4	7.5	7.9	7.5	5.6	9.1	4
8.2	7.2	8.3	8.3	8.7	8.4	8.2	8.0	7.7	7.7	5.3	9.5	5
7.9	6.8	8.2	7.7	8.8	8.1	7.8	7.8	6.8	7.3	4.8	8.5	6
7.6	6.7	7.3	7.4	8.0	8.2	7.0	7.6	5.8	7.5	4.5	8.7	7
7.2	6.4	6.8	6.7	7.4	7.4	6.5	6.9	6.2	6.9	4.9	8.9	6
7.4	6.2	7.8	6.7	8.0	8.0	6.9	6.7	6.5	7.0	5.0	8.8	9
6.0	6.6	7.8	7.9	8.3	8.2	7.6	7.4	6.9	7.6	4.8	8.8	10
7.9	6.8	7.0	7.8	7.2	7.7	5.9	7.2	4.9	7.6	3.9	8.3	11
6.7	5.8	6.3	6.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12
10.9	8.2	10.2	9.7	8.4	8.7	8.7	7.9	7.4	8.1	6.4	11.0	13
8.8	7.5	8.2	7.4	7.4	9.0	7.8	7.9	7.5	8.9	5.8	11.9	14
7.7	7.4	6.9	7.2	6.0	8.9	8.0	8.2	7.5	9.1	6.0	13.3	15
10.6	6.9	9.4	9.2	10.1	8.9	10.5	9.5	9.7	9.7	7.3	13.1	16
10.2	8.5	9.5	8.9	9.1	9.1	9.5	8.3	9.1	9.2	7.0	13.1	17
10.2	8.0	8.5	8.1	8.3	8.7	9.2	8.8	7.9	9.3	6.4	12.1	18
9.0	6.2	8.3	8.2	7.9	9.0	8.3	9.1	7.0	10.5	5.7	12.2	19
9.5	8.5	8.3	8.0	8.5	8.5	8.8	9.3	8.0	9.1	6.9	14.3	20
9.8	8.2	9.0	8.3	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.7	7.6	9.0	7.4	13.6	21
9.7	7.7	8.9	8.8	7.5	9.4	8.1	8.1	7.1	10.6	6.8	13.8	22
8.3	7.6	6.9	8.2	7.1	8.3	6.5	8.1	5.6	9.4	5.3	12.5	23
8.1	6.7	7.1	7.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24
10.2	8.7	9.9	10.0	10.8	9.3	10.6	9.1	9.6	8.8	6.6	10.3	25
8.8	7.9	9.2	8.6	10.1	8.9	9.2	8.5	8.4	8.3	6.0	10.0	26
7.6	6.9	7.5	7.8	8.7	8.1	7.9	7.4	6.6	7.2	4.6	8.9	27
8.2	7.3	8.9	8.2	11.0	8.9	9.4	8.1	9.0	8.2	6.2	10.7	28
8.6	7.5	9.4	9.1	9.8	8.7	10.0	9.0	9.5	8.8	6.2	11.3	29
8.4	7.8	8.9	8.4	10.6	8.6	9.1	8.7	8.0	8.5	5.4	9.9	30
7.3	6.9	7.3	7.4	9.4	8.2	8.5	8.2	6.6	6.6	5.1	9.9	31
7.3	6.7	7.5	6.7	9.1	7.8	8.1	7.8	7.7	8.1	6.1	10.5	32
7.5	6.4	8.3	7.2	9.4	8.0	8.2	7.7	8.0	7.9	6.1	10.6	33
8.0	6.7	8.5	8.1	9.3	8.5	8.5	8.0	8.3	8.4	5.7	10.7	34
8.0	7.2	7.6	8.7	8.8	7.9	6.9	7.8	5.5	8.9	4.8	9.5	35
6.7	6.3	6.4	7.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36
8.6	7.5	8.5	9.4	10.8	9.4	9.3	8.5	8.1	7.1	5.6	7.4	37
7.4	7.0	8.3	7.7	9.4	9.2	7.9	7.8	7.0	6.6	4.8	7.1	38
5.9	5.9	7.5	6.6	7.5	7.9	6.5	6.2	5.7	5.9	4.1	6.4	39
6.7	5.9	7.2	6.7	8.4	7.7	7.4	6.4	6.9	6.0	4.8	6.9	40
6.5	6.2	7.0	7.4	7.6	7.5	6.5	6.9	6.0	6.2	4.1	7.1	41
6.2	5.6	7.1	6.5	7.4	6.9	6.5	6.7	5.8	5.5	4.1	6.0	42
6.0	5.9	6.7	6.5	7.1	7.4	5.8	6.5	5.0	5.8	3.8	6.6	43
5.3	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.1	6.3	5.4	5.5	5.1	5.2	3.9	6.4	44
5.8	5.4	7.1	5.6	7.0	7.3	5.8	5.3	5.3	5.4	3.8	6.4	45
6.3	5.8	6.7	6.8	7.4	6.8	6.6	6.2	5.8	6.0	3.9	8.4	46
8.2	5.7	6.2	6.6	8.1	6.6	5.2	6.0	4.5	5.7	3.2	6.4	47
5.8	5.0	5.8	5.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48
10.0	7.8	7.5	8.6	7.2	8.0	7.5	6.8	8.3	6.8	5.7	8.1	49
8.8	6.7	8.7	7.2	7.5	7.9	7.2	6.8	6.5	6.1	4.6	8.3	50
8.5	6.8	7.3	7.5	7.8	8.1	7.3	7.2	6.1	6.7	4.6	9.1	51
9.3	6.9	7.4	8.2	8.4	8.4	8.1	7.1	8.2	7.7	5.6	8.7	52
9.4	7.3	8.1	8.4	8.1	8.7	8.2	7.9	8.3	7.7	5.6	8.7	53
8.9	7.1	7.7	8.1	7.9	8.5	7.8	7.5	6.8	7.2	5.3	8.7	54
9.4	6.9	7.4	7.9	7.6	8.4	7.2	7.7	6.1	7.5	4.4	9.1	55
8.9	6.2	6.4	6.9	6.9	7.5	5.7	6.6	5.9	7.2	4.5	9.3	56
8.3	6.4	7.3	7.1	7.6	8.0	6.5	6.6	6.3	7.7	4.7	8.7	57
9.4	7.3	7.8	8.4	7.9	8.9	7.5	7.5	7.1	8.2	4.8	8.9	58
9.9	7.4	7.0	8.3	6.9	8.4	6.0	7.5	4.9	8.3	3.6	8.6	59
7.9	6.2	6.5	7.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60
15.2	11.1	12.2	12.5	12.2	12.2	11.4	11.4	6.9	10.6	6.3	11.5	61
12.9	9.8	10.4	10.0	9.9	11.3	8.5	9.6	7.3	10.0	5.3	11.8	62
10.3	8.4	9.7	8.8	9.2	10.7	7.8	9.2	6.2	9.0	5.2	12.7	63
11.0	8.0	9.6	9.4	10.0	10.7	8.2	9.5	7.7	10.2	5.5	11.7	64
11.4	9.8	10.2	9.8	11.3	10.2	8.8	9.9	7.3	9.6	5.9	12.5	65
9.8	8.0	11.1	9.1	11.1	10.4	8.1	9.0	6.4	9.8	4.7	12.0	66
10.7	7.9	9.0	9.0	8.4	9.9	6.4	9.2	5.6	8.8	4.6	10.4	67
10.4	7.3	8.4	6.1	8.1	9.1	6.0	7.8	5.0	7.9	4.6	10.0	68
10.4	7.2	9.3	7.9	8.9	10.0	7.4	7.8	6.4	9.0	5.2	10.3	69
11.6	8.4	10.2	9.9	10.2	10.9	8.4	10.0	7.1	9.3	5.2	10.2	70
11.5	8.2	8.8	6.9	7.6	10.1	5.6	9.5	4.5	9.3	3.7	10.0	71
8.1	8.9	7.5	7.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	72

¹ Newfoundland included for the first time in September 1949.



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