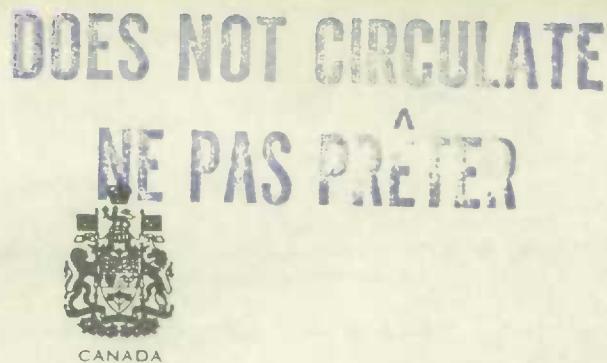


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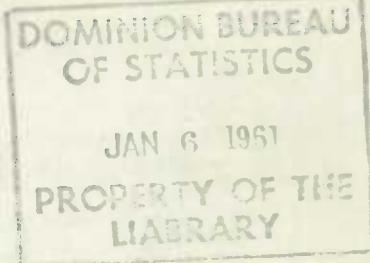


CANADA

## HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

PERIOD ENDING FEBRUARY, 1960

(Compiled from material supplied by the Unemployment Insurance Commission)



Published by Authority of  
The Honourable George Hees, Minister of Trade and Commerce

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
Labour Division  
Unemployment Insurance Section

January, 1961  
8004-508

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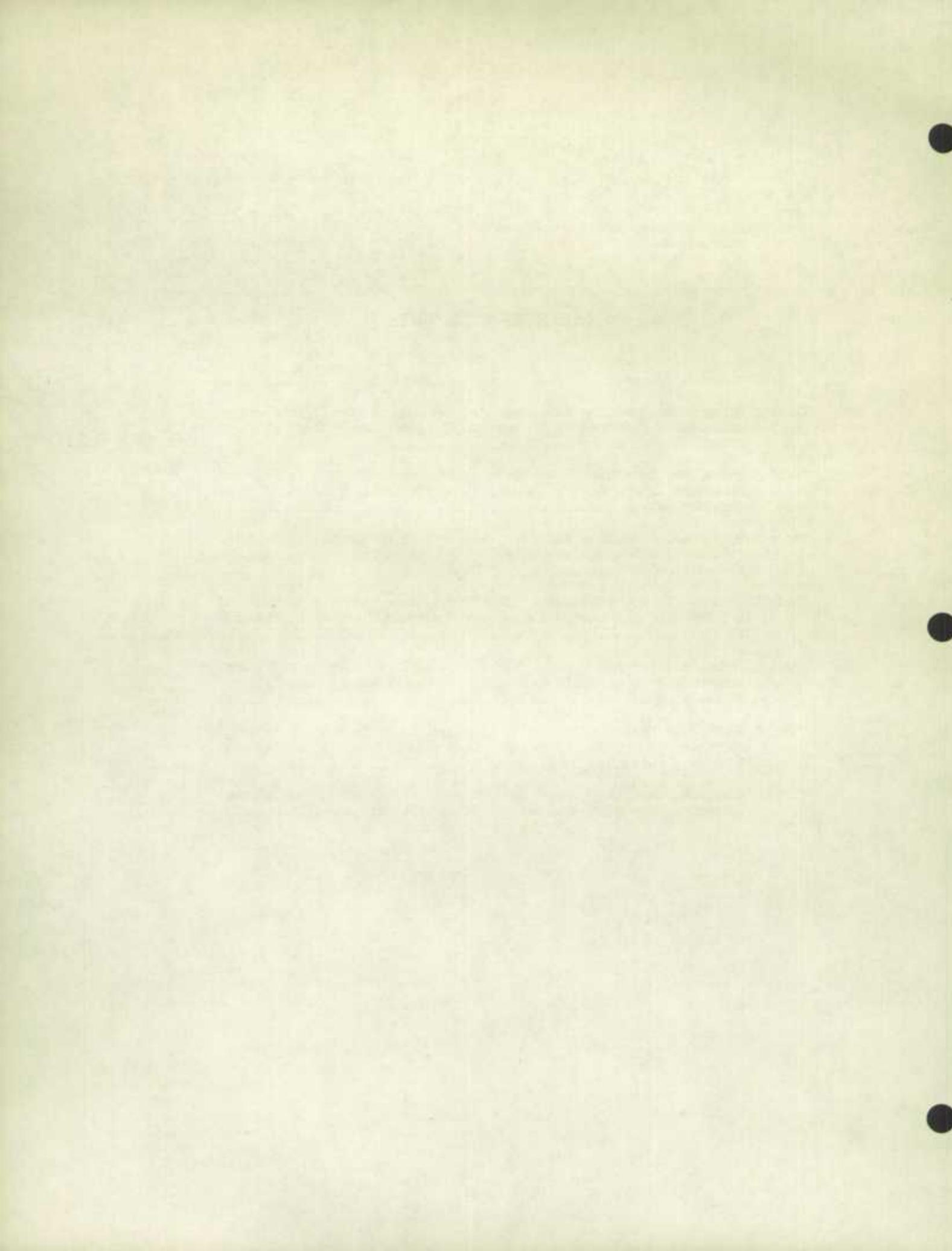
(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:

- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

*Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.*

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# HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

PERIOD ENDING FEBRUARY, 1960

This report deals with measures of the gross movements of workers into and out of employment with employers of Canadian establishments required to make returns in the semi-annual survey of hirings and separations conducted by the Unemployment Insurance Commission. Employers required to make reports are those operating single establishments with one or more insured employees and employing 10 or more employees in total and, employers operating more than one establishment regardless of the number of employees.

### Size and Coverage of Survey

Industrially, the coverage of the survey is coincident with the coverage of the Unemployment Insurance Act with a few exceptions. Single establishments with 10 or more employees having any insured workers and all multi-establishments having any insured workers complete the reports for all their employees whether insured or not. On the other hand, crews of vessels engaged in water transportation and longshoremen and stevedores are, on the whole, excluded. This is because the hiring practices of these industries are such that data comparable with those secured from other industries can not be obtained. Government service, except Crown Companies

and certain special boards and agencies such as liquor commissions and hydro electric commissions, is not yet included.

While the survey makes available statistics on hiring and separation rates, it has been designed mainly for the operational use of the National Employment Service in measuring manpower requirements, in planning and evaluating job placement programs, and calculating the extent of use of their facilities by employers for the country.<sup>1</sup>

The number of reports received for the last semi-annual survey covering the period from September 1959 through February 1960 was some 62,800 and the number of employees reported for December 1959 was about 3,147,000. The number of employees reported was 66.1 per cent of the number of paid workers reported in the Canadian labour force survey for the week ended December 12, 1959. Outside of agriculture and the service industries the coverage is quite high despite the fact that small firms are not required to report.

<sup>1</sup> See: W. Thomson, "Canada's Semi-annual Report of Hirings and separations", *Employment Security Review*, 17, 2 (Feb. 1950).

### Coverage of U.I.C. Labour Turnover Survey, December 1959

Industry group	Number of establishments or branches in survey	Employed paid workers	
		In reporting establishments or branch reports	Per cent of labour force survey estimates
Agriculture .....	190	3,000	3.6
Forestry, fishing, trapping .....	1,004	69,000	58.5
Mining, quarrying, oil wells .....	864	121,000	132.9
Manufacturing .....	14,654	1,205,000	85.9
Construction .....	6,551	206,000	60.2
Transportation, storage, communication .....	2,798	361,000	87.0
Electricity, gas and water .....	552	57,000	81.4
Trade .....	19,616	557,000	71.0
Finance, insurance, real estate .....	7,735	156,000	76.1
Service (all industries) .....	8,815	412,000	32.9
Service (except government) .....	8,126	310,000	
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>62,779</b>	<b>3,147,000</b>	<b>66.1</b>

### Collection Procedure

Information is collected semi-annually on U.I.C. Form 847. Reporting periods cover March to August and September to February. On the top of the form space is provided for firm name, address, nature of business, name of owner, and address of the office completing the report. In the body of the form employment is reported at the beginning and end of the six-month period, together with hirings and separations during each month, and the number employed at the end of each intervening month—male and female separately. Instructions and definitions are printed on the reverse side of the form.

Report forms are prepared in triplicate. The respondent retains one copy, another is kept in the Local Employment Office of the Commission, and the other is sent to the Bureau of Statistics for compilation.

### Definitions

An establishment should be distinguished from a firm or department. A firm may own or operate several establishments, each of which may produce a product quite different from the others. The establishment, in turn, may be composed of departments carrying on dissimilar activities. An establishment

may be considered for the survey as an office, plant, factory, works, premises or place, where one or more employees are covered by unemployment insurance.

**Casual employees** are those workers engaged for a particular job or jobs of a casual nature for periods of six working days or less. They are excluded from the U.I.C. survey. However, employees engaged for continuous periods of seven or more working days, even if the work is of a casual nature, are not considered casuals for the purposes of the survey.

**Part-time employees** engaged to work only part of the normal working day or week and **short-time employees**, those who because of industrial conditions have been placed on a work schedule less than the normal day or week, are included in the survey. But if part-time employees are considered to fall within the class of casuals they are excluded from the survey.

Employees on **strike** or **locked out** are considered as still employed except where replaced by other workers. Employees temporarily laid off with definite instructions to return to work within 30 days are considered still on the payroll. If the employee quits or is dismissed within this period, however, a separation is recorded.

Employees absent from work because of **sickness** or **accident** or other justifiable reasons with intent of reinstatement are considered still on the payroll until such time as they may quit or be dismissed. Employees on paid or unpaid **vacation** are considered on the payroll.

Employees on **transfer** from one area to another are considered separations at the point from which transferred and hirings at the point to which they are transferred. However, reports from more than one establishment may be consolidated by a firm where these establishments are located within the same

city or town and operating in the same line of business. Thus, a firm operating several chain stores in a city may submit one report covering these stores. Many firms whose payroll records are kept on an area basis report in this manner. By special arrangement chartered banks report transfers from branch to branch separately in order that they may be excluded from hirings and separations.

**Hirings** for the survey consist of additions to the work force during a period (excluding casuals) whether of new or rehired employees. **Separations** or terminations of employment consist of persons (excluding casuals) whose employment has ended with an establishment and whose names have been removed from the payroll. Separations are not distinguished by type, such as quits or voluntary separations; discharges, indefinite layoffs and other miscellaneous involuntary separations.

Regions have the following geographical breakdown: Atlantic-Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Magdalen Islands; Quebec-province excluding Magdalen Islands; Ontario—that part of province east of a north and south line drawn about 250 miles east of Port Arthur; Prairie—the balance of the province of Ontario, Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta, and the Peace River Block of British Columbia, and the Northwest Territories; Pacific—province of British Columbia, excluding the Peace River Block, and the Yukon Territory.

#### Comment on Data

Labour turnover rates are shown below for the six months ended February 1959 and February 1960. These are computed by totalling the six monthly rates for hirings and separations. The increase in hirings held overall for men; for three regions; and for five industry groups. The increase in separations held overall for both men and women; for four regions; and for seven industry groups.

Characteristic	Hirings		Separations	
	Sept. 58 to Feb. 59	Sept. 59 to Feb. 60	Sept. 58 to Feb. 59	Sept. 59 to Feb. 60
Total surveyed industries .....	31.7	32.1	39.3	41.0
Sex:				
Male .....	31.5	31.8	40.3	42.1
Female .....	35.3	32.8	36.4	37.5
Region:				
Atlantic .....	37.2	38.9	57.2	54.2
Quebec .....	36.4	37.0	43.7	46.2
Ontario .....	27.5	27.1	33.2	33.7
Prairie .....	31.6	31.3	40.0	42.2
Pacific .....	33.0	34.4	41.6	44.1
Industry:				
Forestry .....	196.6	188.2	222.5	217.6
Mining .....	24.6	25.0	29.4	29.5
Manufacturing .....	25.7	25.9	31.3	32.7
Construction .....	77.8	75.7	123.1	125.3
Transportation, etc. ....	15.0	14.8	20.8	23.1
Utilities .....	16.7	14.5	24.0	22.6
Trade .....	28.8	29.5	31.6	32.7
Finance, etc. ....	19.3	20.8	19.6	20.8
Service ex. government .....	30.9	31.2	33.6	34.5

The monthly averages of hiring and separation rates for the 12 years 1948-59 are shown below for the composite of all surveyed industries, all men and all women, for each region, and for each of the major industry groups. If hiring rates are compared with separation rates it is possible to study the changes in employment over the period. Employment contracted for the composite of industries surveyed in 1949, 1954, 1957 and 1958. However these overall

changes mask a series of divergent trends in employment for men and women and for regions and industries. Thus, employment for men expanded in seven seven years, but for women in nine years. The Prairie region had more years of expanding employment than the other regions in this period. More significant, employment in finance, insurance and real estate and in the service industries (exclusive of government) expanded in each year.

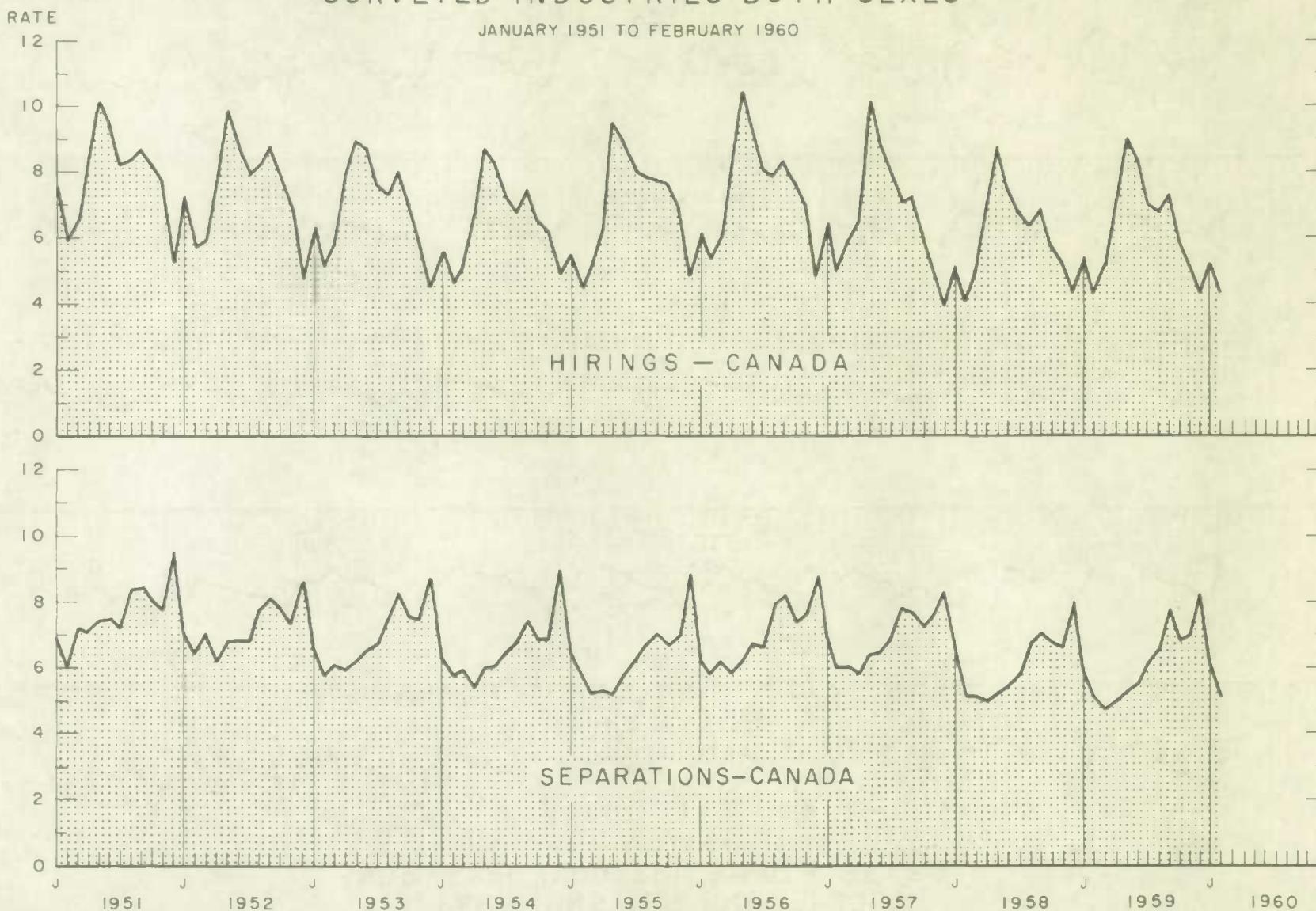
### Hiring and Separation Rates 1948-59 Monthly Averages

Characteristic	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
Hiring rates												
Total surveyed industries .....	7.8	6.8	7.4	7.9	7.5	6.9	6.5	6.8	7.4	6.7	6.0	6.3
Sex:												
Male.....	7.8	6.7	7.6	8.2	7.6	6.9	6.5	6.9	7.5	6.8	6.1	6.4
Female .....	7.9	7.3	7.0	7.0	7.2	7.0	6.3	6.6	7.0	6.4	5.8	6.1
Region:												
Atlantic .....	8.3	7.6	9.6	9.7	8.8	8.2	8.8	8.9	8.8	7.5	7.5	8.0
Quebec .....	8.6	7.2	8.0	9.0	8.6	7.4	7.3	7.6	8.0	7.4	6.5	6.9
Ontario .....	7.2	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.0	5.8	5.2	5.7	6.2	5.5	5.1	5.4
Prairie .....	7.2	6.9	7.4	7.8	7.7	7.3	6.6	6.9	7.7	7.2	6.6	6.6
Pacific .....	9.3	8.6	8.8	9.5	8.9	7.9	7.7	8.0	9.1	8.0	6.6	6.9
Industry:												
Forestry .....	35.7	33.6	42.5	42.9	40.5	37.4	38.2	37.6	39.6	38.1	36.2	34.4
Mining .....	6.1	5.0	5.1	5.9	5.3	4.8	4.6	4.9	6.3	6.1	4.8	5.2
Manufacturing.....	6.6	5.1	5.5	5.4	5.2	4.7	4.4	4.8	5.1	4.4	4.2	4.7
Construction .....	18.4	16.9	17.3	18.0	17.7	17.0	17.0	17.8	18.3	17.1	16.7	17.2
Transportation,etc.	4.3	3.6	4.0	4.4	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.5	3.9	3.5	3.0	3.2
Utilities .....	8.4	6.9	5.9	5.7	4.1	4.1	3.7	3.7	4.1	4.4	3.7	3.3
Trade .....	7.3	6.7	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.5	5.7	5.9	6.3	5.7	5.0	5.3
Finance,etc. ....	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.7	4.1	3.6	3.8	4.4	4.2	3.5	3.9
Service ex. government.....	10.5	9.1	8.2	8.8	8.2	7.9	7.0	7.0	7.8	7.2	6.3	6.4
Separation rates												
Total surveyed industries .....	7.7	6.9	6.9	7.6	7.2	6.9	6.6	6.4	7.0	6.9	6.1	6.2
Sex:												
Male.....	7.6	6.8	6.9	7.8	7.3	7.0	6.6	6.5	7.1	7.1	6.2	6.2
Female .....	7.8	7.2	6.7	7.0	6.8	6.9	6.3	6.2	6.5	6.3	5.8	5.9
Region:												
Atlantic .....	8.2	7.9	8.7	9.3	8.5	8.5	8.8	8.6	8.6	8.1	7.5	7.7
Quebec .....	8.3	7.4	7.4	8.6	8.3	7.6	7.2	7.2	7.7	7.7	6.6	6.8
Ontario .....	7.0	6.0	5.8	6.3	5.6	5.8	5.4	5.2	5.7	5.7	5.2	5.3
Prairie .....	6.8	6.9	6.9	7.4	7.4	7.2	6.6	6.6	7.2	7.4	6.5	6.4
Pacific .....	9.5	8.7	8.5	9.2	8.9	8.1	7.5	7.4	8.5	8.4	6.7	6.8
Industry:												
Forestry .....	37.9	34.7	38.8	42.0	42.5	38.2	36.9	36.7	39.7	42.2	35.1	33.5
Mining .....	5.6	5.0	4.6	5.4	5.3	5.1	4.7	4.6	5.8	6.0	5.2	5.2
Manufacturing.....	6.5	5.5	4.9	5.2	4.7	4.9	4.6	4.3	4.7	4.8	4.3	4.5
Construction .....	17.7	17.2	16.5	17.3	17.1	17.5	17.5	17.3	17.3	18.3	17.6	17.1
Transportation,etc.	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.3
Utilities .....	7.1	5.7	5.8	5.7	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.4
Trade .....	7.2	6.4	6.2	6.5	6.3	6.4	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.6	5.0	5.1
Finance,etc. ....	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.3	3.5	3.9	3.8	3.4	3.6
Service ex. government.....	10.2	8.8	7.9	8.3	7.8	7.6	6.7	6.6	7.3	6.8	6.0	6.0

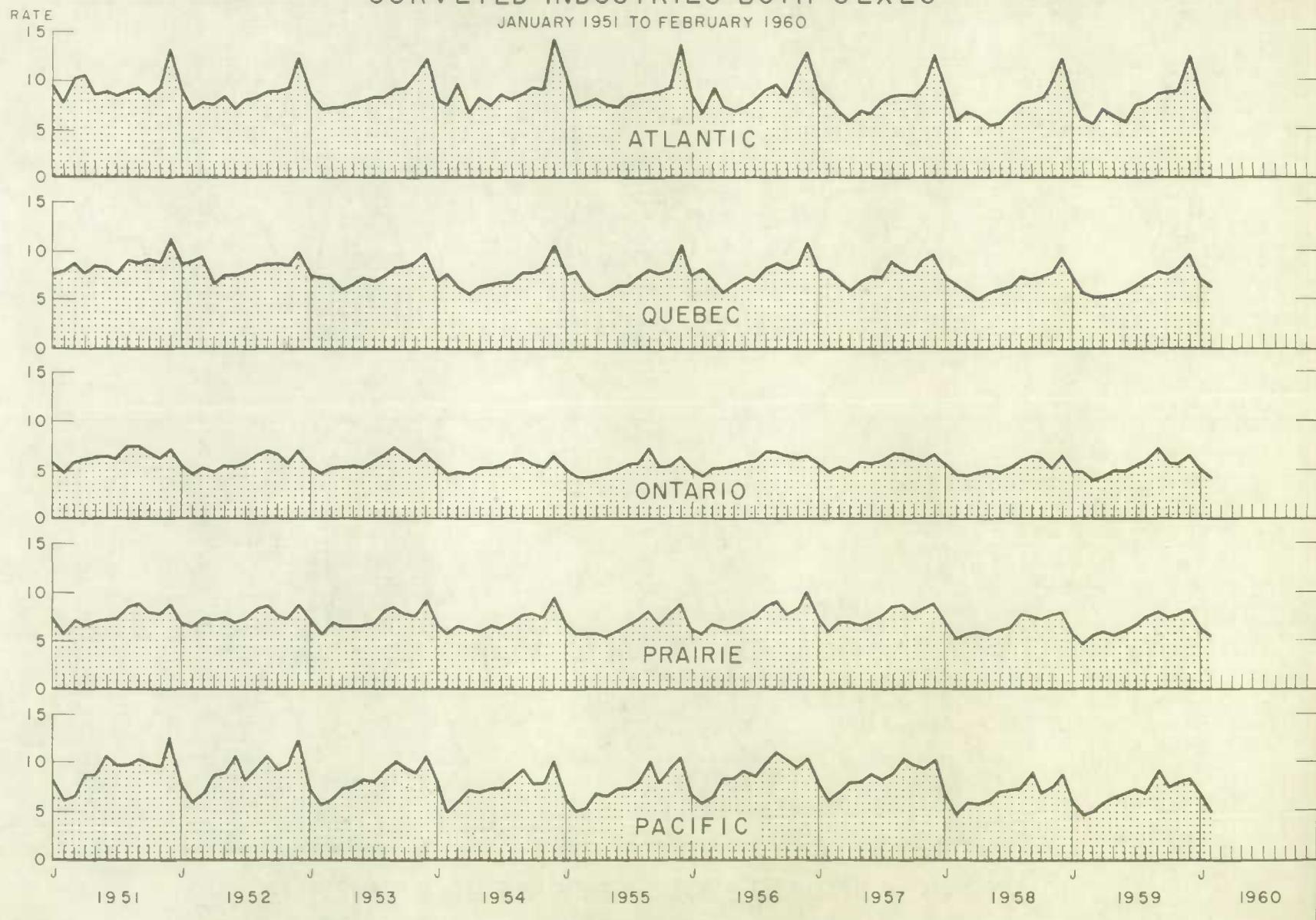
Expansion or Contraction of Employment 1948-59  
 (1 indicates hiring rate higher than separation rate;  
 0 indicates converse; - indicates no change)

HIRINGS AND SEPARATIONS PER 100 PERSONS  
SURVEYED INDUSTRIES BOTH SEXES

JANUARY 1951 TO FEBRUARY 1960



SEPARATIONS PER 100 PERSONS  
SURVEYED INDUSTRIES BOTH SEXES  
JANUARY 1951 TO FEBRUARY 1960



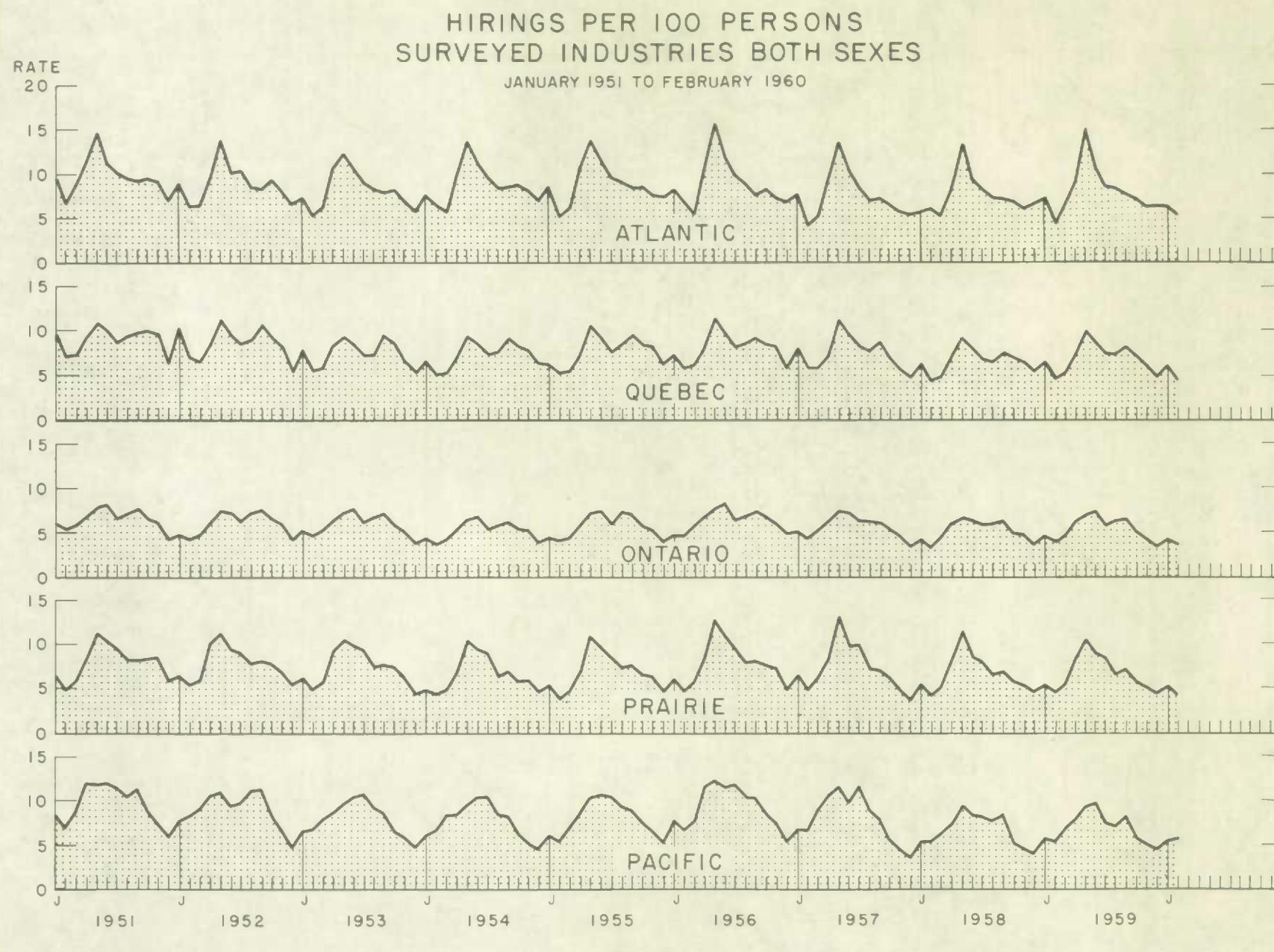


TABLE 1. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll)<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industries, by Sex, CANADA, Six Months Ending February 1959 and February 1960

Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																									
	1958								1959						1959						1960					
	September		October		November		December		January		February		September		October		November		December		January		February			
	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S		
Total—All industries .....	T.	6.8	7.0	5.7	6.7	5.2	6.6	4.3	8.0	5.4	5.9	4.3	5.1	7.3	7.8	5.9	6.8	5.1	7.0	4.3	8.2	5.2	6.1	4.3	5.1	
	M.	6.5	7.0	5.8	6.9	5.1	7.1	4.3	8.2	5.5	5.8	4.3	5.3	7.0	7.8	5.9	7.0	5.0	7.5	4.3	8.4	5.3	6.1	4.3	5.3	
	F.	7.7	6.8	5.4	6.3	5.4	5.2	4.3	7.2	5.1	6.1	4.4	4.4	8.0	7.6	5.8	6.2	5.4	5.5	4.3	7.5	4.9	6.2	4.4	4.5	
Forestry and logging .....	T.	50.7	27.1	35.8	31.6	29.0	34.9	32.2	45.4	32.7	43.9	16.2	39.6	48.8	30.8	35.2	31.2	29.5	32.2	27.0	42.4	32.2	35.5	15.5	45.5	
	M.	51.3	27.3	36.3	31.9	29.3	35.2	32.6	46.0	33.2	44.5	16.4	40.0	49.3	31.1	35.5	31.5	29.8	32.6	27.4	42.9	32.6	35.9	15.7	46.1	
	F.	21.0	14.1	11.2	14.7	13.0	17.0	11.0	14.3	9.5	14.9	7.3	19.8	21.6	13.9	13.6	11.9	12.7	12.2	7.6	14.3	8.3	12.0	6.3	17.6	
Mining (including milling) quarrying and oil wells.....	T.	4.7	6.0	4.0	4.4	3.7	5.5	3.2	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.1	5.0	6.9	4.6	5.2	3.7	5.2	3.6	4.6	4.6	3.8	3.5	3.8	
	M.	4.7	5.9	4.0	4.4	3.7	5.5	3.3	5.0	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.1	5.1	6.9	4.6	5.2	3.7	5.3	3.6	4.7	4.6	3.8	3.5	3.8	
	F.	4.7	8.0	3.6	4.6	3.7	3.8	2.9	4.2	4.9	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.5	8.1	5.0	4.5	3.4	3.9	3.5	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.8	4.2	
Metal mining .....	T.	4.4	6.1	3.7	4.1	2.6	3.9	2.1	3.4	4.0	4.1	4.2	3.4	5.4	7.1	4.7	4.6	2.9	4.2	2.5	3.6	3.8	3.2	3.1	3.3	
	M.	4.3	6.0	3.6	4.1	2.6	3.9	2.1	3.4	3.9	4.1	4.2	3.4	5.4	7.1	4.6	4.6	2.8	4.2	2.4	3.5	3.8	3.1	3.1	3.3	
	F.	5.5	9.3	5.0	5.2	2.8	4.6	3.2	4.1	5.6	4.6	4.5	3.9	5.7	7.8	7.4	5.6	4.0	4.7	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.8			
Fuels .....	T.	5.6	5.2	5.1	4.1	6.9	8.3	6.1	5.0	5.8	5.1	4.9	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.8	4.7	6.5	4.0	6.2	5.0	5.5	4.6	3.8	4.8	
	M.	5.7	5.2	5.3	4.1	7.0	8.6	6.3	5.1	5.9	5.2	5.0	5.7	5.3	5.2	5.9	4.7	6.7	4.1	6.4	5.1	5.6	4.6	3.8	4.9	
	F.	4.1	5.0	2.6	3.3	4.5	4.1	3.3	3.5	5.0	3.0	3.4	4.4	4.5	5.5	4.3	3.7	2.6	3.3	3.8	4.3	4.0	3.7	3.5		
Non-metal mining <sup>2</sup> .....	T.	4.7	5.2	2.5	4.2	1.4	7.6	1.4	7.8	2.5	2.1	4.5	3.0	1.9	7.6	1.7	6.9	1.3	11.4	1.2	3.8	3.9	3.1	4.6	2.7	
	M.	4.6	4.4	2.6	4.1	1.2	7.7	1.4	7.7	2.4	2.1	4.5	2.9	1.9	6.7	1.7	7.0	1.3	11.5	1.1	3.8	3.6	3.1	4.7	2.5	
Quarrying, clay and sand pits <sup>3</sup> .....	T.	3.9	7.4	3.9	9.2	4.8	9.4	1.9	24.2	6.8	15.9	5.6	7.6	6.2	8.6	5.2	10.6	4.2	16.3	4.1	25.7	6.8	13.4	5.8	8.4	
	M.	3.9	7.4	3.9	9.2	4.9	9.6	1.8	24.6	6.8	16.2	5.8	7.8	6.2	8.7	5.3	10.7	4.2	16.4	4.1	26.3	6.9	13.7	6.0	8.6	
Manufacturing .....	T.	5.3	5.6	4.3	6.1	3.9	5.1	3.2	5.9	4.9	4.0	4.1	4.6	5.6	6.7	4.6	5.8	3.8	5.7	3.1	6.2	4.8	4.4	4.0	3.9	
	M.	4.5	5.1	3.8	5.2	3.6	4.6	3.0	5.0	4.3	3.7	3.7	4.5	4.9	6.1	4.1	5.1	3.4	5.2	3.0	5.2	4.2	4.1	3.6	3.5	
	F.	7.9	7.0	5.8	8.8	5.1	6.6	3.9	8.6	7.0	5.0	5.3	5.1	7.9	8.5	6.0	8.0	5.1	7.5	3.6	9.2	6.6	5.5	5.4	5.1	
Foods and beverages .....	T.	9.6	10.2	6.0	14.1	4.4	8.4	2.8	11.5	4.7	5.3	3.4	4.4	8.4	14.3	5.7	11.3	4.2	8.4	2.9	11.0	4.2	6.8	4.0	4.4	
	M.	7.1	8.3	4.9	9.7	3.4	6.5	2.4	8.1	3.4	4.6	2.8	3.4	6.4	11.6	4.5	8.0	3.1	6.2	2.3	7.3	2.9	6.1	3.3	3.3	
	F.	15.5	14.7	8.8	25.0	7.1	13.4	4.1	21.3	8.6	7.5	5.3	7.5	13.0	20.8	8.8	19.6	7.3	14.4	4.6	21.8	8.2	8.9	6.1	7.5	
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	T.	2.7	5.3	2.6	2.4	9.0	6.1	22.5	7.0	8.9	2.3	3.7	3.8	3.4	2.3	2.3	4.0	4.0	14.9	3.7	16.5	3.2	6.7	3.8	5.7	7.6
	M.	2.5	2.5	1.5	1.9	8.1	5.6	25.6	5.5	5.5	12.3	1.9	4.4	2.7	2.9	2.0	2.4	3.1	13.9	2.5	20.7	2.3	9.1	3.9	7.8	6.7
	F.	2.8	7.6	3.4	2.8	9.8	6.5	19.9	8.4	5.8	2.6	3.0	4.8	3.9	2.5	5.4	4.8	15.8	4.8	12.7	4.1	4.4	3.6	3.5	8.5	
Rubber products .....	T.	3.8	3.2	2.9	3.9	2.3	3.7	2.3	2.6	3.9	2.5	4.0	2.8	4.5	4.6	2.6	3.7	2.1	6.1	3.1	5.1	5.2	2.6	3.3	2.8	
	M.	3.1	2.6	2.6	3.1	1.9	2.6	2.1	2.1	3.0	2.2	3.2	2.5	3.4	3.9	2.1	3.0	1.6	5.3	3.0	4.4	4.7	2.0	2.9	2.4	
	F.	6.5	5.3	4.2	6.7	3.9	7.9	3.1	4.6	7.2	3.5	7.1	3.7	8.4	7.2	4.8	6.3	9.0	3.6	7.6	6.9	4.9	4.8	4.5		
Leather products .....	T.	4.3	4.5	3.7	4.5	3.9	3.7	3.6	7.5	7.9	3.6	4.4	3.3	4.4	4.4	3.5	5.0	3.6	4.3	2.7	5.6	5.5	4.3	4.6	4.0	
	M.	3.4	3.5	2.8	3.6	3.1	3.0	2.8	5.6	5.8	2.7	3.4	2.6	3.7	4.0	2.9	4.6	3.1	3.6	2.0	4.5	4.4	3.8	3.5	3.3	
	F.	5.4	5.7	4.7	5.6	5.0	4.6	4.7	10.1	10.6	4.7	5.7	4.1	5.2	4.9	4.3	5.5	5.2	3.6	6.9	7.0	4.9	5.9	5.1		
Textile products (except clothing) .....	T.	4.2	3.7	3.8	3.3	3.6	3.3	2.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.0	4.7	4.3	4.1	3.7	3.4	3.6	2.1	4.5	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.1	
	M.	3.3	3.3	3.0	2.7	3.3	2.8	2.1	2.5	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.4	3.8	3.8	3.3	3.0	2.8	3.0	2.0	3.3	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	
	F.	5.9	4.4	5.3	4.4	4.2	4.1	3.0	5.3	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.3	6.4	5.4	5.6	5.1	4.7	4.8	2.2	6.9	4.8	4.7	4.3	3.9	
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	T.	5.9	5.0	5.1	6.4	4.3	6.0	4.0	6.6	8.4	4.4	4.5	5.8	4.0	6.1	5.4	5.1	6.4	4.2	7.2	3.9	7.7	8.2	4.9	5.8	4.5
	M.	4.0	3.8	3.8	5.1	3.1	4.7	3.7	4.3	5.6	3.4	4.0	3.0	4.7	4.8	4.0	5.9	3.3	5.9	4.0	5.3	5.8	4.3	4.3	3.5	
	F.	6.8	5.5	5.7	6.9	4.8	6.6	4.1	7.5	9.7	4.8	6.6	4.5	6.7	5.7	6.6	6.4	7.8	3.8	8.7	9.2	5.1	6.4	4.9		
Wood products .....	T.	7.5	7.5	6.8	8.0	6.7	8.8	6.3	9.4	8.0	6.6	6.5	7.0	7.8	8.3	7.0	8.1	6.3	9.8	6.1	9.9	7.7	7.3	6.5	7.1	
	M.	7.5	7.6	6.9	8.1	6.9	9.0	6.6	9.7	8.2	6.8	6.7	7.2	7.8	8.5	7.2	8.3	6.5	10.2	6.4	10.2	7.8	7.4	6.6	7.3	
	F.	7.5	6.5	5.7	6.1	5.5	6.2	3.3	5.8	5.7	4.7	4.7	6.2	4.8	7.5	6.5	5.1	4.4	5.6	3.5	6.5	6.0	5.7	6.1	5.2	
Paper products .....	T.	3.6	4.8	2.7	3.6	2.4	3.1	3.0	2.7	3.1	2.3	2.4	2.9	4.6	2.4	2.4	3.3	2.2	1.6	3.3	2.4	3.0	2.0	2.6	2.6	
	M.	3.0	4.6	2.5	3.5	2.2	4.2	2.0	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.1	2.3	2.4	4.4	2.0	2.9	1.9	3.2	1.3	2.9	2.1	2.6	1.6	2.4	
	F.	7.0	6.4	3.9	4.8	3.8	4.5	2.5	5.6	3.9	5.0	4.0	4.1	6.9	5.8	5.6	4.5	5.3	2.9	6.1	4.8	5.9	4.4	3.9		
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	T.	4.2	3.8	3.4	3.2	3.1	2.8	1.9	3.2	2.9	2.7	3.0	2.8	4.9	4.3	4.1	3.5	3.4	3.3	1.9	3.5	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	
	M.	3.2	3.1	2.3	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.9	2.2	1.9	2.3	2.0	3.2	3.3	3.0	2.5	2.4	1.4	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.1		
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## HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

Non-metallic mineral products.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.		
	4.7	5.1	4.4	6.9	3.9	5.5	2.8	9.7	5.0	6.2	5.1	3.8	4.4	6.5	3.6	7.1	4.0	8.3	2.9	9.6	4.3	5.8	3.6	5.3	4.3	5.8	3.6	5.3	
Products of petroleum and coal.	T. 2.7	4.1	1.2	1.9	1.0	1.9	0.8	2.2	1.2	1.4	0.8	1.0	1.5	3.6	1.3	1.8	0.9	1.8	0.8	1.9	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1		
	M. 2.5	3.9	0.9	1.6	0.8	1.7	0.6	2.1	1.0	1.2	0.6	0.8	1.2	3.5	1.2	1.8	0.8	1.7	0.7	1.6	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2		
	F. 5.3	7.4	4.2	5.8	3.6	4.3	2.7	4.4	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.2	4.7	5.6	3.1	2.2	2.8	3.7	2.9	4.8	2.8	3.4	3.0	3.2	2.8	3.4	3.0	3.2	
Chemical products	T. 3.2	3.9	3.1	3.3	2.3	3.0	2.0	2.9	3.1	2.5	2.8	2.3	3.5	4.3	3.1	3.2	2.7	3.5	1.8	2.7	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.2	2.1		
	M. 2.7	3.5	2.4	2.7	1.9	2.7	1.8	2.2	2.5	2.0	2.3	2.0	2.8	3.8	2.5	3.0	1.6	2.2	2.6	2.2	2.2	1.7	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.7		
	F. 4.9	5.0	5.2	5.6	3.5	4.3	2.7	5.2	5.3	4.3	4.4	3.5	5.8	5.8	5.0	4.6	3.4	4.9	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.9	4.0	3.7	3.9	4.0	3.7	3.9	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	T. 6.1	5.6	5.6	5.3	4.3	5.0	2.7	7.7	5.4	4.4	4.9	3.7	7.5	6.4	6.0	5.8	3.9	6.1	2.6	8.4	5.7	4.7	5.4	4.1	4.2	3.3	4.2	3.3	
	M. 4.8	4.9	4.3	4.3	3.7	3.8	2.2	5.4	4.4	3.4	3.7	2.8	5.9	5.4	4.8	4.7	3.1	4.7	2.3	5.9	4.3	3.6	4.2	3.3	4.2	3.3	4.2	3.3	
	F. 8.3	6.7	7.8	6.8	5.3	6.9	3.5	11.7	7.1	6.1	6.9	5.4	10.2	8.2	8.1	7.5	5.2	8.4	3.1	12.8	8.1	6.9	7.5	5.7	7.5	5.7	7.5	5.7	
Construction	T. 14.5	16.4	14.4	18.3	12.5	22.5	7.6	33.7	15.6	17.5	13.2	14.7	15.1	16.3	13.8	18.1	11.7	23.3	8.5	32.4	13.8	19.4	12.8	15.8	13.1	16.2	13.1	16.2	
	M. 14.8	16.7	14.7	18.6	12.7	22.9	7.8	34.6	16.0	18.0	13.5	15.1	15.3	16.6	14.0	18.4	11.9	23.8	8.6	33.2	14.1	19.9	13.1	16.2	13.1	16.2	13.1	16.2	
	F. 5.5	5.2	4.7	6.5	4.5	6.2	2.7	5.9	4.9	4.8	4.1	4.4	6.5	5.8	5.1	6.4	2.9	5.3	4.1	5.3	3.9	4.8	3.9	4.8	3.9	4.8	3.9	4.8	
General contractors	T. 15.9	18.5	15.7	21.1	13.3	26.0	8.5	40.0	18.2	20.6	14.6	16.4	17.0	18.5	15.2	20.8	12.7	27.8	9.4	37.8	15.2	22.3	14.7	18.2	15.0	18.6	15.0	18.6	
	M. 16.1	18.8	15.9	21.3	13.5	26.4	8.7	40.9	18.6	21.0	14.9	16.8	17.2	18.8	15.4	21.0	12.9	28.2	9.6	38.7	15.5	22.8	15.0	18.6	15.0	18.6	15.0	18.6	
	F. 5.8	6.2	5.0	8.1	4.5	7.1	2.7	7.2	5.4	4.8	3.9	5.2	7.2	6.5	4.9	7.5	3.0	6.3	4.0	5.8	4.2	5.1	4.2	5.1	4.2	5.1	4.2	5.1	
Special trade contractors (sub-contractors).	T. 11.4	11.7	11.6	12.3	10.8	15.3	6.0	22.1	11.2	12.4	10.7	11.8	11.3	11.6	11.0	12.6	9.6	14.8	6.8	23.0	11.6	14.7	9.6	12.2	11.9	15.1	10.1	12.5	
	M. 11.7	12.0	12.0	12.6	11.0	15.7	6.1	22.9	11.5	12.7	11.0	12.2	11.5	11.8	11.2	12.9	9.8	15.1	7.0	23.7	11.9	15.1	10.1	12.5	11.9	15.1	10.1	12.5	
	F. 5.1	3.9	4.3	4.4	4.4	5.1	2.8	4.4	4.3	4.8	4.3	3.3	5.6	5.0	5.4	4.9	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.8	3.4	4.5	3.4	4.5	3.4	4.5	3.4	4.5	
Transportation, storage and communication.	T. 2.5	4.1	2.6	3.9	2.2	3.8	2.8	3.4	2.8	3.1	2.1	2.5	2.9	4.9	2.4	3.7	2.1	3.9	2.3	4.4	2.4	3.5	2.7	2.7	2.4	3.6	2.7	2.8	
	M. 2.3	3.9	2.5	4.0	2.1	3.9	2.9	3.5	2.8	3.1	2.0	2.4	2.7	4.8	2.2	3.7	2.0	3.9	2.4	4.7	2.4	3.6	2.7	2.8	2.4	3.6	2.7	2.8	
	F. 3.6	5.2	3.2	3.6	2.4	3.2	2.3	2.8	2.7	3.2	2.5	3.0	3.7	5.7	3.3	3.6	2.6	3.4	2.2	3.1	2.1	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.1	3.0	2.5	2.5	
Transportation	T. 2.3	4.1	2.5	4.2	2.1	4.2	3.1	3.6	3.0	3.1	2.1	2.4	2.8	5.1	2.3	3.9	2.0	4.2	2.5	4.9	2.5	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.5	3.8	2.9	2.9	
	M. 2.2	4.1	2.4	4.2	2.0	4.2	3.1	3.6	3.0	3.1	2.1	2.5	2.8	5.0	2.2	3.9	2.0	4.2	2.5	5.0	2.5	3.8	2.9	2.9	2.5	3.8	2.9	2.9	
	F. 3.2	4.9	3.2	3.8	2.6	3.8	3.1	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.0	2.4	3.5	6.7	3.6	3.9	2.5	3.3	2.6	3.8	2.9	3.7	2.5	3.3	2.6	3.8	2.9	3.7	
Storage	T. 5.2	4.9	5.4	4.1	4.4	5.5	2.6	7.6	2.8	6.5	2.8	4.6	4.7	5.5	4.3	5.3	3.2	5.1	2.9	7.3	2.8	6.9	3.1	4.1	3.0	3.8	3.1	4.1	
	M. 4.8	4.7	5.5	3.9	4.4	5.3	2.7	7.3	2.6	6.5	2.5	4.4	4.2	5.4	4.1	5.3	3.2	4.7	3.0	7.4	2.7	6.9	3.0	3.8	3.0	3.8	3.0	3.8	
	F. 10.0	7.1	4.5	5.6	4.7	7.9	2.1	10.9	4.8	6.0	5.2	7.4	9.6	6.7	6.1	5.7	3.1	8.6	2.2	6.6	4.0	6.7	4.5	7.0	4.0	6.7	4.5	7.0	
Communication	T. 2.6	4.0	2.5	2.8	2.0	2.1	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.5	1.8	2.3	2.6	4.0	2.3	2.5	2.0	2.3	1.6	2.1	1.6	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.6	2.2	1.8	1.8	
	M. 1.6	2.7	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.6	2.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	
	F. 3.5	5.2	3.1	3.5	2.3	2.7	2.0	2.4	3.3	2.2	3.2	3.5	5.2	2.9	3.4	2.5	2.9	2.0	2.8	1.9	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.8	1.9	2.9	2.3	2.3
Public utility operation	T. 3.7	5.6	3.6	4.4	2.7	3.8	2.0	4.0	2.6	3.3	2.1	2.9	3.7	5.3	2.7	3.9	2.2	3.7	1.7	3.8	2.4	3.7	1.8	2.2	1.7	3.8	1.8	2.2	
	M. 3.8	5.6	3.6	4.6	2.7	4.1	1.9	4.3	2.6	3.4	2.0	2.7	3.7	5.2	2.6	3.8	2.1	3.8	1.6	4.0	2.3	3.8	1.7	2.1	1.6	3.8	1.7	2.1	
	F. 3.6	5.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	1.9	2.6	2.4	2.9	2.7	2.8	4.4	3.8	5.8	3.7	3.9	3.2	3.0	2.5	2.9	3.0	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.6	2.9	3.0	2.9
Trade	T. 8.0	5.2	5.1	4.5	5.8	4.2	4.8	7.0	3.6	6.9	3.5	3.8	6.4	5.6	5.7	4.8	5.7	4.4	4.8	7.0	3.5	6.9	3.4	4.0	3.3	4.9	3.1	3.5	
	M. 4.7	4.7	4.3	4.1	4.2	3.9	3.6	5.1	3.5	4.9	3.1	3.3	5.2	5.2	4.7	4.4	4.3	4.2	3.5	5.1	3.3	4.9	3.1	3.5	3.3	4.9	3.1	3.5	
	F. 8.4	6.2	6.6	5.1	4.7	7.0	10.4	3.8	10.6	4.1	4.6	4.6	8.8	7.4	5.4	4.7	7.2	10.4	4.0	10.7	4.0	10.7	4.0	10.7	4.0	10.7	4.0	10.7	
Wholesale	T. 5.5	4.6	4.4	4.4	3.6	4.4	2.9	5.2	4.1	4.4	3.2	3.3	5.8	5.0	4.8	4.5	3.9	4.6	2.7	5.3	3.6	4.2	3.1	3.4	2.6	3.0	2.6	3.0	
	M. 4.4	4.4	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.9	2.8	4.6	3.9	4.1	2.9	2.9	4.9	4.7	4.3	4.3	3.7	4.2	2.6	4.5	3.2	3.7	2.6	3.0	2.3	3.0	2.3	3.0	
	F. 9.5	6.0	5.7	5.6	4.0	6.4	3.3	7.6	5.1	5.6	4.4	4.6	8.8	6.3	6.4	5.5	4.7	6.3	3.1	8.2	5.1	5.7	4.4	4.6	3.1	4.6	3.1	4.6	
Retail	T. 6.3	5.5	5.6	4.5	7.1	4.1	5.9	8.0	3.4	8.4	3.6	4.1	6.8	6.0	6.2	4.9	6.8	4.2	6.0	8.0	3.5	8.6	3.6	4.4	3.4	3.8	3.6	4.4	
	M. 4.9	4.9	4.6	4.2	4.8	3.9	4.3	5.5	3.3	5.5	3.3	3.6	5.3	5.3	5.1	4.5	4.7	4.2	4.2	5.5	3.4	5.8	3.4	3.8	3.4	3.8	3.4	3.8	
	F. 8.1	6.3	6.6	4.9	9.9	4.3	8.0	11.2	3.5	12.0	4.1	4.7	8.8	6.6	7.8	5.4	9.4	4.2	8.3	11.0	3.7	12.1	3.9	5.2	3.9	5.2	3.9	5.2	
Finance, insurance and real estate.	T. 4.1	4.4	3.5	3.4	3.0	2.6	2.2	2.6	3.4	3.7	3.1	2.9	4.5	4.8	3.7	3.6	3.4	2.9	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.0		
	M. 3.5	4.0	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.6	2.1	2.3	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.5	3.8	4.2	3.4	3.2	2.7	2.2	2.3	3.3	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.0		
	F. 4.6	4.8	3.7	3.6	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.9	3.6	4.2	3.4	3.3	5.0	4.0	3.6	3.1	2.5	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.7</		

TABLE 2. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll)<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industries, by Sex, ATLANTIC REGION, Six Months Ending February 1959 and February 1960

Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																								
	1958						1959				1959						1960								
	September		October		November		December		January		February		September		October		November		December						
	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S					
Total - All industries .....	T.	7.2	7.8	6.9	8.1	5.9	9.9	6.7	12.2	6.2	8.2	4.3	6.0	7.7	8.7	7.1	8.8	6.2	8.9	6.3	12.5	6.3	8.5	5.3	6.8
	M.	7.4	7.6	7.0	8.4	5.6	10.9	7.1	12.8	6.6	8.0	4.4	6.4	7.7	8.6	7.4	9.1	6.0	9.7	6.2	12.7	6.7	8.6	5.7	7.5
	F.	6.6	8.6	6.3	6.7	7.0	6.2	5.2	10.0	4.8	8.7	3.8	4.3	7.5	9.1	6.1	7.7	6.9	5.6	6.4	11.6	4.6	8.0	3.7	4.3
Forestry and logging .....	T.	44.2	35.2	34.8	40.4	26.8	44.0	51.0	48.6	25.1	45.6	19.9	36.0	38.8	30.6	39.9	36.4	26.0	34.3	34.4	45.7	36.8	32.4	16.9	58.2
	M.	44.5	35.5	35.1	40.7	27.0	44.4	51.6	47.2	25.5	46.2	20.2	36.5	39.1	30.8	40.2	36.6	26.2	34.6	34.7	46.1	37.2	32.7	17.1	59.0
Mining (including milling) quarrying and oil wells. ....	T.	2.2	2.1	1.4	2.0	1.3	9.8	1.2	3.3	1.4	1.6	1.2	0.8	1.5	2.6	1.3	3.7	1.7	3.5	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.3
	M.	2.2	2.1	1.3	1.9	1.3	9.9	1.2	3.3	1.3	1.6	1.2	0.8	1.5	2.6	1.2	3.7	1.7	3.5	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.3
	F.	3.7	4.8	2.3	5.6	1.9	4.3	1.6	2.4	3.5	2.7	2.3	2.3	3.5	4.3	2.4	3.2	1.6	2.0	—	1.2	2.0	2.4	3.6	
Fuels <sup>2</sup> .....	T.	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.4	9.7	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.6	1.1	2.1	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.4	0.7	1.5	0.9	1.1	1.7
	M.	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.4	9.8	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.6	1.1	2.1	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.4	0.7	1.6	0.9	1.1	1.7
Non-metal mining <sup>2</sup> .....	T.	11.4	1.8	1.2	3.6	0.8	23.0	0.6	20.6	7.7	6.8	8.6	2.0	3.3	2.3	1.5	21.0	2.0	17.8	2.1	9.4	8.9	8.8	10.5	7.7
	M.	11.6	1.6	1.2	3.6	0.9	23.3	0.5	20.9	7.9	7.0	8.8	2.1	3.4	2.3	1.5	21.3	2.0	18.1	2.0	9.6	9.0	8.8	10.7	7.4
Quarrying, clay and sand pits <sup>2</sup> .....	T.	2.4	15.4	2.6	6.0	4.8	22.3	—	63.0	13.1	15.2	9.9	4.0	1.2	16.4	3.8	16.5	5.4	41.8	43.9	89.7	—	19.1	13.5	5.4
	M.	2.4	15.3	2.6	6.1	4.9	22.3	—	64.8	12.7	15.9	10.4	4.2	1.2	16.6	3.6	16.7	5.4	42.3	44.7	91.3	—	19.6	13.9	5.6
Manufacturing .....	T.	6.0	8.5	6.6	9.5	4.9	10.2	4.8	11.3	7.8	7.6	5.0	6.1	6.3	9.2	6.1	9.5	5.9	9.2	4.9	10.8	6.8	6.9	5.6	5.6
	M.	5.8	7.3	6.5	8.6	4.7	9.5	5.1	11.0	7.5	7.4	5.0	6.0	6.0	7.9	6.1	7.7	5.9	8.7	4.3	10.1	6.6	6.8	5.7	5.6
	F.	7.1	13.9	6.9	13.9	5.6	13.7	3.3	12.7	9.2	8.6	4.8	6.8	7.8	14.9	6.3	17.8	6.1	11.6	7.6	14.1	7.5	7.9	5.1	5.9
Foods and beverages .....	T.	5.2	13.6	6.3	14.6	5.5	16.8	2.8	16.7	7.9	8.6	3.7	8.0	7.6	14.5	5.0	13.4	6.4	16.6	6.7	8.7	6.4	5.5	5.5	
	M.	3.7	10.7	5.3	11.6	4.9	14.2	2.7	14.8	5.8	7.3	3.1	6.8	6.7	11.1	3.9	13.8	4.4	11.3	4.0	13.9	5.0	8.0	6.2	5.0
	F.	6.3	19.9	8.6	21.3	6.7	22.9	3.0	21.3	13.1	12.1	5.3	11.1	9.5	21.6	7.5	29.3	8.0	18.6	12.6	23.6	11.1	10.3	6.9	6.9
Leather products .....	T.	7.3	10.5	5.9	5.1	8.5	3.0	3.8	2.9	8.3	5.1	1.3	4.9	1.7	3.2	1.1	1.3	0.6	2.1	1.3	7.6	5.4	3.2	—	5.5
	M.	7.2	9.2	3.7	5.0	7.2	3.0	3.8	2.2	6.9	4.4	1.6	7.3	1.4	3.1	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.7	—	5.8	4.5	3.0	—	4.5
	F.	7.3	12.6	9.5	5.3	10.4	3.0	3.8	3.6	10.3	6.1	0.9	1.4	2.1	3.2	1.6	2.1	1.1	4.3	3.4	10.3	7.0	3.5	—	7.1
Textile products (except clothing) .....	T.	5.3	3.4	3.7	3.0	2.9	3.1	1.5	3.3	2.2	5.6	3.0	2.5	4.1	6.4	5.7	4.5	6.4	5.5	3.6	5.7	7.2	4.4	6.4	3.6
	M.	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.5	1.9	0.9	3.6	1.2	1.9	2.8	3.0	3.5	2.8	5.7	2.9	4.6	2.1	5.9	2.1	4.4	3.4
	F.	7.7	4.1	4.5	3.7	3.7	4.4	1.4	4.8	3.7	7.8	4.9	3.2	5.6	9.9	8.1	6.2	7.2	8.2	2.3	9.8	8.8	7.3	9.0	
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	T.	3.3	5.3	5.6	2.7	4.5	2.9	6.7	4.0	8.0	6.5	8.0	4.2	5.7	5.6	4.5	3.8	4.8	4.3	2.6	7.2	4.6	6.9	2.9	6.5
	M.	2.8	4.7	3.8	1.1	2.9	2.7	4.4	2.3	3.6	6.7	5.1	5.1	2.7	3.4	1.5	2.7	3.0	4.9	3.7	5.0	3.1	3.5	3.5	
	F.	3.6	5.5	6.4	3.5	5.3	3.0	7.8	4.8	9.9	6.4	9.2	3.8	6.7	6.3	5.6	4.1	5.5	4.1	2.3	8.0	5.4	8.1	2.6	7.6
Wood products .....	T.	7.5	8.7	11.4	13.0	7.4	14.4	12.7	14.8	12.8	13.0	6.8	9.8	7.2	9.7	12.0	11.1	8.9	17.0	10.1	17.0	13.5	10.2	7.3	13.1
	M.	7.6	8.7	11.8	13.4	7.6	14.8	13.2	15.3	13.1	13.2	7.0	10.2	7.3	9.8	12.2	11.4	9.2	17.2	10.4	17.6	14.0	10.4	7.5	13.2
	F.	6.1	9.0	3.7	5.5	2.6	6.4	1.6	4.3	6.4	8.0	3.6	1.6	4.0	7.7	7.1	4.7	2.8	11.8	4.0	4.4	3.7	5.9	3.1	9.7
Paper products .....	T.	6.5	6.1	5.3	6.8	5.7	7.4	5.9	5.7	5.5	9.1	5.9	5.1	1.4	3.9	1.8	1.8	2.0	3.7	1.6	2.3	2.1	3.1	2.0	4.4
	M.	6.6	6.2	5.4	6.8	5.9	7.8	6.3	5.7	5.7	9.3	6.2	5.3	1.1	3.9	1.7	1.8	1.9	3.6	1.3	2.4	2.0	3.0	1.9	4.5
	F.	5.2	5.1	2.9	6.2	3.1	2.6	0.9	6.0	3.3	7.1	0.9	1.7	5.8	3.4	3.0	2.8	3.9	5.7	5.7	1.7	2.8	5.1	3.7	2.5
Printing, publishing and allied industries. ....	T.	2.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.1	2.0	2.3	1.3	1.7	2.2	3.2	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.6
	M.	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.4	0.7	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.4	2.5	1.6	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.4
	F.	3.9	5.9	5.3	3.8	3.6	3.6	1.7	2.3	3.6	5.2	2.4	3.7	4.4	5.0	3.1	4.5	3.7	2.8	2.8	3.2	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.3
Iron and steel products .....	T.	4.8	1.8	3.6	5.8	1.4	5.2	2.7	13.0	3.1	4.4	4.4	2.2	7.4	4.0	4.8	5.7	5.3	5.6	3.5	5.3	5.9	4.9	4.9	4.3
	M.	4.8	1.8	3.6	5.8	1.3	5.2	2.7	13.4	3.1	4.4	4.5	2.1	7.5	4.1	4.9	5.5	5.4	5.7	3.5	5.3	6.0	4.9	5.0	4.3
	F.	4.4	2.2	2.9	4.8	5.5	4.0	1.1	2.2	3.0	3.3	1.9	4.5	3.9	3.9	2.0	10.8	3.2	2.1	3.5	3.1	2.1	5.3	3.6	
Transportation equipment .....	T.	10.4	9.9	13.5	7.9	6.7	9.1	6.7	8.6	18.2	6.9	8.9	9.9	13.5	14.9	17.8	7.9	16.0	12.3	7.9	18.6	14.7	13.1	14.4	5.7
	M.	10.8	10.2	14.0	7.9	6.8	9.5	7.0	8.9	19.0	7.1	9.1	10.2	14.0	15.4	18.4	8.1	16.6	12.7	8.1	19.4	15.3	13.7	15.0	5.9
	F.	2.7	3.1	3.6	7.2	4.5	1.8	1.4	2.7	1.4	2.3	4.1	3.7	4.0	4.5	5.8	3.6	2.2	2.6	4.0	3.1	2.2	1.3	3.0	2.6
Non-metallic mineral products <sup>2</sup> .....	T.	7.0	10.4	5.5	12.1	2.9	9.1	1.3	23.0	3.6	5.8	2.9	5.1	4.0	5.9	4.3	4.1	2.3	4.9	1.2	20.2	6.9	9.3	3.3	3.4
	M.	7.0	10.9	5.7	12.7	2.8	9.1	1.3	23.6	2.9	6.2	2.9	4.9	3.8	5.9	4.4	4.4	2.3	5.3	1.2	21.6	6.7	9.5	3.2	3.2
Chemical products <sup>3</sup> .....	T.	7.5	4.3	4.0	4.9	4.2	1.5	1.5	6.6	2.2	3.3	2.4	2.6	3.8	6.7	8.8	2.9	6.1	3.9	1.4	5.6	4.3	5.7	2.1	2.3
	M.	8.4	4.6	4.8	5.3	4.9	1.2	1.5	7.5	2.1	3.4	2.6	2.6	3.6	7.1	10.5	3.5	6.7	4.3	1.7	5.5	4.7	4.9	2.0	2.2

## HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

Construction .....	T.	13.5	12.5	13.0	14.8	11.5	25.1	6.3	47.5	17.3	22.4	11.1	17.5	13.6	16.1	12.8	21.2	12.1	23.8	8.2	42.7	11.2	26.1	10.3	18.3	
	M.	13.7	12.7	13.1	14.9	11.6	25.5	6.4	48.5	17.8	22.8	11.3	17.9	13.8	16.3	12.9	21.5	12.3	24.1	8.3	43.5	11.4	26.7	10.5	18.7	
	F.	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.5	3.2	4.1	1.2	3.9	2.2	7.2	3.5	1.9	3.7	5.4	3.1	2.0	2.9	3.7	2.0	5.8	2.4	3.9	2.1	4.3	
General contractors .....	T.	13.4	12.6	12.8	15.8	11.0	27.6	6.4	54.4	18.5	24.8	11.0	18.4	14.2	17.2	12.9	23.0	12.6	27.0	8.6	49.3	10.9	29.3	11.4	20.5	
	M.	13.5	12.7	12.9	15.9	11.1	27.9	6.5	55.3	18.9	25.2	11.2	18.8	14.3	17.4	13.1	23.3	12.7	27.3	8.7	50.0	11.1	29.8	11.6	20.9	
	F.	5.4	5.4	3.2	4.5	2.8	6.5	1.0	5.3	1.5	7.1	2.6	2.6	3.0	6.0	1.3	1.7	2.2	4.0	2.3	8.7	3.8	6.2	2.9	4.4	
Special trade contractors (sub-contractors). ....	T.	14.1	12.2	13.7	10.2	13.5	14.9	5.9	24.2	14.2	15.9	11.3	14.9	11.1	10.7	12.1	13.2	10.3	10.8	6.7	21.0	11.9	17.6	7.5	12.8	
	M.	14.5	12.5	14.0	10.4	13.8	15.4	6.1	25.0	14.7	16.2	11.6	15.5	11.3	10.9	12.3	13.5	10.5	11.1	6.9	21.6	12.4	18.2	7.8	13.2	
	F.	2.6	1.7	5.0	1.7	4.0	-	1.6	1.6	3.2	7.3	4.9	0.8	5.1	4.3	6.6	2.5	4.0	3.2	1.6	0.8	-	-	-	0.8	4.1
Transportation, storage and communication. ....	T.	2.1	3.8	2.1	4.9	1.9	4.7	8.3	4.0	3.6	2.4	2.3	4.5	2.3	5.6	2.2	3.5	1.9	5.1	6.7	5.7	4.2	5.4	7.4	3.3	
	M.	1.9	3.6	1.9	4.8	1.9	4.6	8.9	4.1	3.6	2.2	2.2	4.6	2.1	5.7	2.1	3.8	1.7	5.2	7.1	5.9	4.4	5.6	8.0	3.3	
	F.	3.6	5.6	3.1	5.6	2.5	5.0	3.3	3.9	3.1	3.8	3.5	3.9	3.9	5.1	3.0	4.5	3.4	4.3	3.3	3.6	3.1	3.7	2.5	3.4	
Transportation .....	T.	1.8	3.6	1.9	5.0	1.8	4.7	9.5	3.8	3.7	2.0	2.2	4.5	1.8	5.8	2.0	3.2	1.7	5.4	7.7	8.2	4.4	5.4	8.5	3.3	
	M.	1.8	3.6	1.8	4.9	1.8	4.7	9.6	3.9	3.7	2.0	2.2	4.6	1.8	5.9	2.0	3.1	1.6	5.4	7.7	6.3	4.4	5.5	8.7	3.4	
	F.	2.9	3.9	4.1	7.7	2.2	4.7	6.5	2.8	2.3	2.4	1.0	3.1	3.2	3.1	4.9	7.0	7.9	3.9	4.3	1.4	2.1	-	-		
Storage <sup>2</sup> .....	T.	11.8	10.6	7.3	10.3	4.0	25.8	23.5	48.2	13.3	22.6	20.0	46.2	31.7	12.0	13.6	21.9	5.0	11.3	12.8	11.1	15.1	47.7	7.8	31.7	
	M.	12.0	8.3	9.2	11.4	4.0	24.0	29.1	42.9	10.9	23.4	12.9	33.5	25.8	9.4	13.8	25.2	4.8	12.2	15.2	12.2	16.9	46.1	5.2	21.4	
Communication .....	T.	2.6	4.1	2.3	3.8	2.1	2.7	1.7	1.9	2.4	3.1	2.0	2.3	2.3	4.0	2.1	3.4	2.4	2.7	1.4	2.6	2.5	2.6	1.9	1.9	
	M.	1.9	2.7	1.8	2.7	1.8	1.6	1.1	1.6	1.9	2.5	1.1	1.8	2.0	2.9	1.7	2.5	1.7	2.1	0.9	2.0	2.4	2.2	1.4	1.4	
	F.	3.4	5.5	2.9	4.9	2.5	3.8	2.4	2.2	2.9	3.7	3.0	2.9	2.6	5.2	2.6	4.3	3.1	3.4	2.0	3.3	2.6	3.1	2.4	2.3	
Public utility operation .....	T.	3.2	1.9	2.8	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.3	2.0	1.1	3.1	1.2	4.5	2.8	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.2	2.1	1.7	2.6	1.2	4.4	1.1	2.5	
	M.	3.3	1.8	2.7	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.2	2.0	1.0	3.1	1.1	4.5	2.8	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.0	2.1	1.6	2.4	1.0	4.6	1.1	2.6	
	F.	2.3	2.8	1.8	2.8	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.5	2.8	4.1	3.0	2.2	2.2	1.5	3.6	1.9	2.2	5.1	3.4	1.7	1.0	0.7	
Trade .....	T.	5.8	5.6	7.1	4.5	7.5	4.5	5.6	10.4	3.7	9.0	3.3	3.9	7.0	6.0	7.0	5.2	6.9	4.9	6.0	11.5	3.5	8.9	3.3	4.2	
	M.	4.9	4.8	6.0	4.5	4.7	4.9	3.5	7.3	3.7	6.2	3.0	3.7	6.4	5.4	6.2	5.3	4.4	5.4	3.9	7.4	3.4	6.6	3.2	3.8	
	F.	7.4	7.2	8.9	4.5	12.2	4.0	9.0	15.6	3.5	14.0	4.0	4.4	8.2	7.1	8.5	5.1	11.3	4.2	9.8	18.7	3.8	13.1	3.5	4.9	
Wholesale .....	T.	6.0	5.3	6.8	5.4	4.3	5.6	3.1	7.8	4.0	5.6	3.2	4.0	7.6	5.7	7.2	6.3	4.4	6.6	3.5	7.4	3.5	6.2	3.6	3.9	
	M.	6.0	4.8	7.1	5.2	4.3	5.6	3.1	8.2	4.0	5.8	3.1	4.0	7.4	5.3	7.7	6.1	4.4	6.5	3.6	7.5	3.4	6.5	3.6	3.9	
	F.	6.3	7.7	5.2	6.1	4.2	5.3	3.2	6.1	4.1	4.7	3.7	3.9	8.2	7.0	5.2	7.4	4.4	6.9	3.2	7.0	3.9	5.0	3.4	3.9	
Retail .....	T.	5.6	5.8	7.2	4.0	9.2	4.0	6.9	11.8	3.5	10.9	3.4	3.9	6.7	6.2	6.9	4.6	8.3	4.0	7.4	13.8	3.5	10.4	3.2	4.3	
	M.	4.1	4.8	5.1	3.9	5.0	4.3	3.9	6.6	3.6	6.5	2.9	3.4	5.5	5.4	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.1	7.3	3.4	6.7	2.8	3.7		
	F.	7.6	7.0	9.8	4.2	14.0	3.7	10.3	17.6	3.4	16.2	4.1	4.6	8.1	7.1	9.3	4.5	12.8	3.6	11.3	21.3	3.7	15.1	3.6	5.1	
Finance, insurance and real estate. ....	T.	4.3	4.7	3.1	3.6	3.2	3.2	2.3	2.6	4.0	3.9	3.2	2.7	4.3	4.3	3.2	3.4	2.9	3.1	2.7	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.2	
	M.	4.7	4.8	3.1	4.0	3.9	4.1	2.6	2.8	3.9	4.1	3.3	2.7	4.6	4.3	3.6	3.7	2.9	3.4	2.4	2.9	3.4	3.4	3.2		
	F.	4.0	4.6	3.1	3.2	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.4	4.0	3.6	3.2	2.7	4.1	4.3	2.9	3.2	2.8	2.9	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.1		
Service .....	T.	7.6	8.4	4.4	5.1	3.4	5.5	2.7	4.6	4.5	4.3	2.8	2.9	11.3	9.6	4.9	5.5	3.6	4.9	2.8	4.5	4.1	4.0	3.3	3.0	
	M.	7.6	8.8	4.1	5.1	3.3	5.7	2.8	5.0	4.4	3.5	2.0	2.5	13.3	8.9	4.5	5.2	3.8	5.2	2.4	3.7	3.3	3.4	2.6	2.4	
	F.	7.6	6.1	4.6	5.1	3.4	5.3	2.6	4.4	4.6	4.7	3.3	3.2	9.9	10.1	5.1	5.8	3.5	4.8	3.0	5.1	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.4	
Community or public .....	T.	8.8	1.6	2.4	1.2	1.1	1.7	0.7	2.5	1.9	1.0	0.9	0.6	15.6	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.0	1.3	0.6	1.4	1.9	1.1	1.0	0.6	
	M.	12.8	2.6	2.9	1.2	1.3	3.6	1.2	5.5	2.7	1.2	0.5	0.6	27.4	1.8	1.3	1.9	1.3	2.2	0.6	1.3	1.3	0.8	0.4	0.5	
	F.	7.1	1.2	2.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.6	1.3	1.6	0.9	1.1	0.6	10.4	2.1	1.9	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.5	2.2	1.2	1.3	0.7	
Recreation .....	T.	3.5	7.9	5.3	10.9	4.5	12.3	3.7	4.1	2.8	3.4	2.3	2.0	7.1	9.4	9.9	10.8	4.4	15.8	3.7	7.0	4.2	5.5	4.7	4.6	
	M.	4.6	9.3	5.4	12.5	3.9	14.1	2.3	2.8	2.8	3.9	1.8	1.8	9.2	9.4	10.4	12.5	4.7	18.1	1.6	7.6	5.0	6.2	3.7	3.4	
	F.	2.0	6.2	5.2	8.7	5.2	10.0	5.3	5.6	2.8	2.8	2.2	4.4	9.5	9.1	8.5	4.1	12.9	6.3	6.3	3.3	4.6	6.0	6.0		
Business .....	T.	4.9	4.1	3.6	3.9	2.6	3.1	3.6	5.0	5.7	4.3	3.0	3.3	4.7	4.7	5.9	4.5	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.5	4.6	2.6	3.0	2.1	
	M.	4.6	4.6	3.7	3.7	2.4	3.1	4.2	4.6	5.9	3.5	1.8	3.5	4.7	4.8	6.3	4.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.6	2.2	2.6	2.0	
	F.	5.8	2.7	3.4	4.6	3.1	3.1	1.7	6.4	5.1	7.1	6.8	2.8	4.8	4.2	4.2	3.7	5.1	5.1	4.0	6.0	4.9	4.0	4.8	2.5	
Personal .....	T.	7.8	15.9	8.5	8.7	6.0	9.4	4.5	7.0	7.2	8.0	4.9	5.6	8.9	18.9	7.8	10.2	6.7	8.5	5.2	6.2	6.9	8.3	6.3	6.3	
	M.	6.1	15.5	5.2	8.6	5.5	7.5	3.5	5.3	5.2	3.3	3.7	6.6	17.3	5.8	7.4	8.2	6.7	3.6	5.3	4.4	6.6	4.9	4.6		
	F.	8.9	16.1	7.3	9.4	6.2	10.5	5.0	8.0	8.5	9.6	5.8	6.7	10.2	19.9	8.9	11.8	7.0	9.5	6.1	10.0	8.4	9.3	7.1	7.4	

<sup>1</sup> Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

<sup>2</sup> The number of women employed in the industry is negligible.

TABLE 3. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll)<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industries, by Sex, QUEBEC REGION, Six Months Ending February 1959 and February 1960

Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																								
	1958								1959				1959								1960				
	September		October		November		December		January		February		September		October		November		December		January		February		
	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S			
Total - All industries .....	T.	7.4	6.9	6.8	7.2	6.1	7.6	5.1	9.3	6.5	7.1	4.5	5.6	8.2	7.8	7.0	7.5	6.1	8.1	4.9	9.6	6.2	7.0	4.6	6.2
	M.	7.7	7.2	7.4	7.7	6.4	8.4	5.3	10.2	6.8	7.7	4.5	6.1	8.5	8.3	7.5	8.0	6.5	8.9	5.1	10.5	6.5	7.4	4.6	6.8
	F.	6.5	6.1	5.2	5.6	5.0	5.1	4.4	6.8	5.8	5.6	4.7	4.3	7.0	6.3	5.6	5.9	4.9	5.6	4.1	6.8	5.4	6.0	4.7	4.4
Forestry and logging .....	T.	71.3	34.1	50.3	40.4	39.1	43.7	38.9	55.5	42.9	65.7	14.8	61.3	70.5	43.9	47.9	41.3	39.9	43.5	36.6	54.3	41.7	52.6	14.9	68.8
	M.	71.9	34.4	50.8	40.7	39.5	44.1	39.2	56.1	43.4	66.3	15.0	62.0	71.0	44.3	48.3	41.7	40.2	43.9	37.0	54.9	42.2	53.2	15.1	69.6
	F.	25.2	14.9	11.8	11.3	7.3	12.1	10.1	8.0	3.9	17.1	3.3	20.6	29.8	12.6	11.7	8.5	9.6	10.1	3.7	8.9	3.7	13.5	1.8	17.5
Mining (including milling) quarrying and oil wells.....	T.	3.5	5.3	3.2	4.2	2.3	4.9	2.1	5.3	3.5	3.4	4.0	4.0	4.2	6.7	4.5	4.9	2.9	5.5	2.2	5.5	4.4	3.6	3.5	2.9
	M.	3.4	5.3	3.1	4.1	2.2	4.9	2.1	5.4	3.4	3.3	4.0	4.0	4.1	6.7	4.3	4.9	2.8	5.5	2.1	5.5	4.4	3.6	3.5	2.9
	F.	5.6	7.7	7.4	7.1	3.8	4.4	1.5	3.3	5.0	3.9	3.1	3.3	6.9	6.9	10.8	7.1	5.4	4.3	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.1	3.6	
Metal mining .....	T.	3.6	5.2	4.0	4.2	2.4	4.4	2.3	3.3	4.4	2.9	4.4	4.5	5.9	7.5	6.3	5.1	3.8	3.7	3.0	5.3	4.8	3.4	3.9	3.2
	M.	3.7	5.1	3.8	4.1	2.3	4.4	2.3	3.3	4.3	2.8	4.4	4.5	5.9	7.5	6.1	5.0	3.7	3.8	2.8	5.2	4.8	3.3	3.9	3.1
	F.	6.4	10.3	10.4	9.0	5.3	4.7	2.2	3.9	6.7	4.8	4.4	3.9	7.7	8.5	15.0	9.2	7.1	2.6	7.2	5.4	5.6	4.9	4.6	
Non-metal mining <sup>2</sup> .....	T.	2.8	4.4	1.3	2.4	0.6	4.1	1.4	4.3	0.7	0.7	3.0	1.3	0.5	3.9	0.6	2.9	0.3	5.9	0.6	1.6	2.2	1.7	2.3	1.0
	M.	2.8	4.5	1.3	2.5	0.6	4.1	1.4	4.3	0.7	0.7	3.0	1.3	0.4	3.9	0.6	3.0	0.3	6.0	0.6	1.6	2.2	1.7	2.3	1.0
Quarrying, clay and sand pits.....	T.	3.5	5.9	5.0	9.0	5.8	8.7	2.2	23.7	7.3	20.2	4.4	11.2	4.8	7.3	5.8	6.1	4.9	14.8	1.9	21.7	9.7	14.1	4.5	8.9
	M.	3.5	5.9	5.1	9.2	5.9	8.9	2.2	24.1	7.4	20.4	4.5	11.5	4.7	7.4	5.7	6.1	4.9	14.6	1.9	22.0	9.9	14.5	4.6	9.1
Manufacturing .....	T.	4.4	5.0	4.1	5.1	3.8	4.9	2.9	5.7	5.3	3.9	4.0	3.5	4.9	5.4	4.5	5.3	3.7	5.4	2.7	5.8	5.0	4.3	4.1	3.9
	M.	3.7	4.6	3.7	4.7	3.4	4.5	2.6	5.0	4.4	3.7	3.4	3.1	4.1	5.1	4.0	4.8	3.4	4.9	2.5	5.1	4.3	3.9	3.5	3.6
	F.	6.3	5.8	5.3	6.2	4.8	5.9	3.7	7.5	7.6	4.6	5.5	4.5	6.9	6.1	5.7	6.7	4.6	6.8	3.3	7.7	7.0	5.1	5.5	4.6
Foods and beverages .....	T.	5.6	6.2	5.8	7.5	3.9	7.2	3.4	7.8	4.1	4.4	3.3	3.7	6.0	9.5	5.2	9.4	3.8	6.1	2.4	7.1	3.2	5.6	3.7	3.9
	M.	4.2	5.6	4.5	6.0	2.9	5.6	2.4	5.6	3.0	3.5	2.6	2.7	4.3	8.4	3.4	7.0	2.7	4.7	1.8	4.8	2.1	4.7	2.6	3.1
	F.	9.8	8.1	9.7	11.8	7.0	12.0	6.5	14.3	7.5	7.2	5.6	6.8	11.0	12.9	10.9	16.6	7.4	10.3	4.1	14.5	6.8	8.9	7.2	6.8
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	T.	1.8	6.3	2.5	1.5	1.1	1.2	0.8	4.6	2.7	1.3	1.5	2.3	2.6	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.3	3.2	0.7	2.9	1.9	2.9	1.1	1.8
	M.	0.7	2.7	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.6	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.9	1.3	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.9
	F.	2.5	8.8	3.7	2.0	1.5	1.5	0.8	7.1	3.6	1.6	1.9	3.6	3.9	2.1	1.9	2.2	1.7	5.0	0.2	4.4	2.6	4.2	1.3	1.8
Rubber products .....	T.	4.1	4.3	2.9	5.4	2.1	7.6	2.5	3.4	6.9	2.7	6.4	3.4	4.1	6.0	2.2	5.0	3.1	8.9	4.3	8.5	7.6	4.0	4.1	3.4
	M.	3.3	3.7	2.5	4.4	1.7	4.9	2.1	2.9	5.1	2.6	5.1	3.0	2.6	4.4	1.4	3.8	2.5	7.5	4.0	7.1	6.4	3.0	3.1	2.4
	F.	5.9	5.6	3.7	8.0	3.0	14.0	3.6	4.9	11.3	3.0	9.4	4.6	7.4	9.4	3.9	7.5	4.5	12.0	4.9	11.7	10.5	6.2	6.5	5.6
Leather products .....	T.	4.3	4.7	3.3	4.8	4.0	4.2	4.1	10.4	10.7	3.8	5.3	3.7	4.0	4.2	3.0	4.8	3.6	4.7	2.6	6.4	6.4	4.0	4.7	4.2
	M.	3.4	3.7	2.7	4.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	8.9	8.9	3.2	4.1	2.9	3.8	4.0	2.4	4.2	3.3	4.2	2.0	5.9	5.2	3.8	3.8	3.8
	F.	5.4	5.8	3.9	5.6	4.9	5.2	4.9	12.1	12.9	4.6	6.6	4.7	4.3	4.5	3.6	5.5	4.0	5.4	3.4	7.0	7.7	4.2	5.6	4.6
Textile products (except clothing) .....	T.	3.8	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.1	2.2	3.2	3.5	2.8	3.0	2.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.0	3.0	3.3	1.6	3.1	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.0
	M.	3.2	3.0	2.4	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.0	2.2	2.9	2.1	2.6	2.3	3.1	3.5	3.2	2.4	2.7	1.4	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.8	2.5	
	F.	5.1	4.1	4.5	5.0	4.4	3.7	2.5	5.4	4.7	4.4	3.9	4.0	5.5	4.5	5.2	4.4	3.8	4.5	2.0	5.3	4.0	4.4	4.0	4.0
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	T.	6.2	5.2	5.5	4.5	6.1	4.3	6.8	9.0	4.4	6.0	4.1	6.3	5.6	5.3	6.9	4.3	8.0	4.2	7.6	8.7	4.8	6.1	4.6	
	M.	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.6	5.3	4.9	4.2	4.5	6.3	3.3	4.3	3.0	4.7	5.3	4.2	6.5	3.3	10.1	5.3	6.4	4.3	4.6	3.8	
	F.	7.0	5.7	5.6	6.8	5.1	6.6	4.3	7.7	10.2	4.8	6.7	4.5	7.0	5.7	5.7	7.0	4.7	8.5	4.1	8.5	9.6	5.0	6.7	4.9
Wood products .....	T.	9.2	9.3	9.5	8.5	10.4	9.1	7.7	14.1	11.4	9.2	7.7	9.9	9.5	8.8	9.9	9.9	8.3	11.9	6.5	14.4	10.3	10.9	8.1	9.5
	M.	9.1	9.4	9.7	8.6	10.6	9.2	8.0	14.5	11.5	9.6	7.6	10.2	9.6	8.9	10.2	10.1	8.5	12.4	6.7	14.9	10.5	11.0	7.9	9.8
	F.	9.9	8.0	7.0	6.9	7.9	8.0	4.7	9.7	9.2	5.4	8.9	5.8	9.3	7.2	5.9	7.6	5.2	5.4	4.2	8.4	8.5	8.8	10.4	6.5
Paper products .....	T.	2.6	4.3	2.2	2.9	1.9	4.3	1.2	2.7	2.2	2.1	1.5	1.9	2.4	3.9	2.3	3.5	2.1	3.3	1.3	3.9	2.3	2.6	1.6	2.8
	M.	2.0	4.1	1.9	2.7	1.7	4.3	1.0	2.4	2.2	1.8	1.2	1.5	2.0	3.6	1.9	3.3	1.9	3.2	1.1	3.4	1.9	2.3	1.4	2.7
	F.	6.7	6.0	4.4	3.9	3.3	4.3	2.5	5.1	2.6	4.4	3.5	4.2	5.1	5.8	5.8	4.7	3.9	3.8	2.8	7.5	5.0	4.8	3.2	3.5
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	T.	4.7	4.0	3.1	3.4	2.5	2.7	2.0	2.3	2.7	2.6	3.0	2.6	4.5	4.0	4.4	3.5	3.7	3.1	2.1	2.7	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.7
	M.	4.2	3.8	2.2	2.7	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.6	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.3	3.6	3.3	3.9	2.8	3.1	2.4	1.5	1.9	2.3	2.0	2.4	2.2
	F.	6.4	4.5	5.6	5.4	4.0	5.0	3.1	4.2	4.5	4.8	4.8	7.4	5.9	6.0	5.3	5.4	5.1	4.0	5.3	4.6	4.6	3.8	4.2	
Iron and steel products .....	T.	4.0	4.7	4.0	5.0	3.3	3.8	2.5	4.3	3.4	4.4	3.5	3.1	4.9	5.4	4.9	4.9	3.5	5.1	2.2	5.7	4.3	5.4	3.7	4.3
	M.	3.9	4.4	3.9	5.1	3.2	3.8	2.5	4.4	3.3	4.4	3.5	3.0	4.7	5.4	4.9	4.9	3.5	5.2	2.2	5.9	4.3	5.4	3.6	4.2
	F.	5.6	7.7	4.4	4.2	4.3	3.9	2.3	3.5	3.9	4.5	3.4	4.1	6.3	6.2	4.5</									

HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

Non-metallic mineral products	T.	3.4	5.0	2.5	4.7	3.2	4.3	1.7	9.3	5.7	5.5	4.1	3.5	3.3	6.1	3.5	5.4	5.0	6.3	2.0	9.4	3.0	5.8	4.4	6.1	
	M.	3.2	5.1	2.5	4.7	3.2	4.4	1.6	9.7	5.8	5.7	4.2	2.8	3.1	6.3	3.3	5.5	4.5	6.3	1.9	9.7	2.9	5.5	4.5	6.0	
	F.	4.8	4.4	2.5	5.0	3.5	3.7	2.8	5.4	4.1	3.4	2.8	2.5	5.5	5.3	5.6	4.5	9.8	5.8	2.9	6.2	3.3	8.4	3.9	7.0	
Products of petroleum and coal	T.	0.8	2.5	0.5	1.3	0.3	1.0	0.7	1.7	1.2	1.7	1.0	0.6	0.8	3.1	1.2	1.2	0.6	1.6	0.5	1.3	0.9	0.9	2.9	1.3	
	M.	0.7	2.5	0.2	1.1	0.1	1.0	0.7	1.6	1.1	1.4	0.8	0.5	0.5	3.0	0.9	1.2	0.4	1.5	0.4	1.3	0.8	0.8	2.8	1.3	
	F.	3.4	2.2	3.9	5.1	2.6	1.1	0.6	2.2	1.7	6.4	4.7	3.5	4.9	4.9	5.3	1.6	3.1	3.1	1.1	2.6	2.6	1.6	3.6	1.6	
Chemical products	T.	2.8	3.3	3.3	3.0	2.1	2.9	1.5	2.8	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.6	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.7	3.7	1.8	2.6	3.1	2.6	2.4	2.5	
	M.	2.3	2.8	2.8	2.8	1.8	2.8	1.4	2.2	2.9	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.4	2.7	2.5	3.2	1.6	2.2	2.9	2.5	2.0	2.2	
	F.	4.4	5.0	4.7	3.5	3.1	3.4	2.0	4.9	3.8	3.9	3.3	2.9	5.5	5.4	5.6	3.9	3.2	5.0	2.4	3.7	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.6	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	T.	6.5	5.0	6.3	6.1	5.4	5.6	2.8	8.2	5.6	4.6	4.7	3.7	8.1	6.1	6.5	6.0	4.3	5.9	2.2	9.9	6.8	5.1	5.4	4.4	
	M.	5.6	4.6	5.3	5.6	4.4	4.5	2.8	6.2	4.9	3.6	3.9	2.7	6.8	4.6	5.5	5.5	3.3	4.6	2.3	7.6	5.1	3.9	4.3	3.6	
	F.	8.3	5.7	8.2	7.0	7.1	7.4	2.9	11.7	6.7	6.5	6.2	5.6	10.5	8.9	8.3	7.0	6.2	8.3	2.1	14.4	9.9	7.5	7.4	6.0	
Construction	T.	12.8	15.4	15.1	16.6	13.0	21.2	8.1	33.0	15.9	17.3	12.8	16.0	15.2	16.4	14.4	16.9	12.3	23.0	8.2	34.8	14.6	19.4	12.7	16.5	
	M.	12.9	15.6	15.3	16.8	13.2	21.5	8.2	33.6	16.2	17.7	13.0	16.3	15.4	16.6	14.6	17.2	12.5	23.3	8.4	35.5	14.9	19.8	13.0	16.8	
	F.	5.0	5.1	3.9	5.6	4.2	4.2	2.9	5.0	6.3	4.6	4.9	3.7	5.4	4.5	4.8	3.3	3.3	4.6	3.0	4.7	4.0	4.5	3.6	4.5	
General contractors	T.	13.7	17.2	16.6	18.5	14.2	23.9	8.9	38.4	18.2	20.7	13.4	17.3	16.9	19.2	16.4	19.1	13.3	27.3	9.1	40.9	15.1	23.5	14.8	19.2	
	M.	13.8	17.4	16.8	18.7	14.3	24.2	9.0	39.1	18.5	21.0	13.6	17.7	17.0	19.5	16.6	19.4	13.4	27.7	9.3	41.7	15.4	24.0	15.1	19.6	
	F.	6.3	6.3	5.0	6.3	4.9	5.3	3.5	6.3	6.5	5.2	5.1	3.6	6.2	5.0	5.5	4.4	3.9	5.6	3.6	6.7	4.5	5.1	3.9	5.1	
Special trade contractors (sub-contractors)	T.	11.0	11.4	11.8	12.6	10.6	15.7	6.5	22.9	12.0	11.6	11.8	13.7	12.0	10.8	10.7	12.8	10.6	15.1	6.8	24.8	14.0	13.5	9.9	12.7	
	M.	11.2	11.6	12.0	12.8	10.8	16.0	6.6	23.4	12.2	11.8	12.1	14.0	12.1	11.0	10.8	13.0	10.7	15.4	6.9	25.4	14.3	13.8	10.1	13.0	
	F.	3.2	3.5	2.4	4.5	3.1	2.7	2.0	3.2	5.9	3.7	4.7	3.8	4.2	3.9	3.7	1.8	2.4	3.2	2.2	1.9	3.3	3.7	3.0	3.7	
Transportation, storage and communication	T.	2.4	3.1	2.5	3.1	2.0	2.9	2.3	3.4	3.2	3.4	2.2	2.1	2.8	3.6	2.2	3.4	1.9	3.1	1.7	4.7	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.1	
	M.	2.3	3.0	2.4	3.1	2.0	3.0	2.4	3.6	3.3	3.5	2.2	2.1	2.8	3.6	2.0	3.6	1.9	3.2	1.7	5.2	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.1	
	F.	3.0	3.7	2.8	2.9	2.3	2.4	1.6	2.4	3.1	1.8	1.8	3.2	3.6	3.1	2.6	2.0	2.3	1.7	2.2	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.2		
Transportation	T.	2.3	3.0	2.4	3.2	2.1	3.3	2.5	3.8	3.6	3.7	2.4	2.2	2.9	3.7	2.2	3.8	2.0	3.4	1.8	5.5	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.2	
	M.	2.3	3.0	2.4	3.3	2.1	3.3	2.6	3.9	3.7	3.8	2.4	2.2	3.0	3.8	2.1	3.9	2.0	3.5	1.8	5.8	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.2	
	F.	2.5	3.2	2.6	2.7	1.8	2.4	1.7	2.3	2.7	2.4	2.5	1.8	2.5	3.0	3.7	2.3	1.8	2.4	1.5	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.3	
Storage	T.	9.5	5.2	5.5	7.9	3.8	5.6	1.6	7.7	1.2	3.2	1.7	2.0	6.4	3.1	3.4	5.9	2.8	4.3	1.7	6.6	2.0	4.1	2.8	3.4	
	M.	5.5	4.2	6.1	7.4	2.1	5.2	1.7	5.8	1.2	3.1	1.9	2.3	5.0	3.0	3.4	5.6	2.7	4.2	1.7	5.9	1.4	3.9	2.8	3.4	
	F.	45.4	13.9	-	12.8	18.2	8.7	0.9	24.0	1.1	4.2	-	-	19.4	3.9	3.0	8.1	3.1	5.4	2.4	13.1	7.7	6.0	2.6	3.4	
Communication	T.	2.2	3.3	2.5	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.6	1.4	1.7	2.3	3.1	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.7	
	M.	1.5	2.7	2.1	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.6	1.3	2.4	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	
	F.	2.8	3.9	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.3	1.6	2.3	2.3	3.4	1.6	1.8	3.3	3.8	2.8	2.6	2.0	2.3	1.8	2.1	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.1	
Public utility operation	T.	3.0	4.0	2.1	3.4	2.2	2.5	1.8	3.5	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.4	3.0	3.1	2.6	2.9	2.9	3.0	1.7	3.4	1.9	2.6	2.0	1.8	
	M.	2.9	3.9	2.1	3.4	2.1	2.6	1.6	3.7	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.3	2.9	3.0	2.4	2.9	2.8	3.0	1.7	3.5	1.9	2.7	1.9	1.7	
	F.	3.6	4.4	2.0	3.4	3.0	1.9	2.9	1.7	2.0	2.4	2.0	1.9	4.1	4.7	3.8	3.1	3.5	3.2	2.1	1.8	4.4	2.7	2.7	2.8	
Trade	T.	5.7	5.2	4.9	4.4	5.5	4.2	5.2	6.9	3.6	6.7	3.6	4.0	6.2	5.5	5.4	4.5	5.4	4.3	5.0	6.4	3.5	6.9	3.5	4.0	
	M.	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.0	4.1	3.8	3.7	5.2	3.7	4.6	3.3	3.6	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.2	4.4	4.3	5.0	5.4	4.5	3.1	3.6		
	F.	8.6	6.8	6.2	5.1	8.2	4.9	8.3	10.1	3.5	11.1	4.3	5.0	8.7	6.8	6.7	5.3	7.4	4.5	7.9	9.2	3.8	11.9	4.2	4.8	
Wholesale	T.	4.0	3.7	4.0	3.6	3.1	3.4	3.0	4.0	3.4	3.7	2.9	3.1	4.6	4.2	4.2	3.8	3.7	3.7	2.7	4.1	3.3	3.9	2.9	3.1	
	M.	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.5	2.9	3.2	2.9	3.8	3.3	3.4	2.8	2.8	4.3	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.6	2.8	3.7	2.9	3.5	2.6	2.9	
	F.	5.9	4.7	5.5	4.2	3.8	4.1	3.3	4.8	3.8	4.6	3.7	4.3	5.9	5.1	6.0	4.3	4.7	4.1	3.4	5.4	4.6	5.4	4.2	4.0	
Retail	T.	6.8	6.2	5.5	4.9	7.1	4.7	6.7	8.8	3.7	8.8	4.1	4.7	7.3	6.4	6.2	5.0	6.6	4.8	6.5	8.1	3.7	9.1	3.9	4.6	
	M.	5.0	5.2	4.8	4.5	5.2	4.4	4.4	6.5	4.0	5.6	3.8	4.4	5.7	5.8	4.6	4.6	5.4	4.9	4.4	6.3	3.8	5.5	3.7	4.2	
	F.	9.5	7.5	6.5	5.4	9.6	5.1	9.8	11.8	3.4	13.3	4.5	5.2	9.6	7.4	6.9	5.6	8.3	4.6	9.4	10.5	3.6	14.1	4.2	5.1	
Finance, insurance and real estate	T.	3.7	3.8	3.1	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.6	4.0	4.2	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.8		
	M.	3.3	3.7	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.0	2.1	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.3	3.7	4.0	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.2	2.8	2.4	3.1	2.9		
	F.	4.2	4.0	3.3	3.4	2.6	2.3	2.0	2.4	3.0	2.9	2.8	4.3	4.5	3.4	3.3	3.1	2.6	2.0	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.0	2.8		
Service	T.	8.4	9.3	6.0	6.9	5.1	8.6	5.3	5.8	5.3	5.4	4.5	4.5	5.1	8.7	10.5	6.5	7.6	5.3	6.5	5.2	6.2	5.4	5.9	4.7	4.8
	M.	8.2	9.2	5.9	6.7	5.0	6.5	5.4	6.0	4.6	4.9	3.9	4.6	7.9	11.1	6.5	7.8	5.1	6.2	5.3	6.5	5.1	5.6	4.2	4.4	
	F.	8.7	9.5	6.2	7.3	5.3	6.8	5.3	5.6	6.2	5.1	5.9	9.7	9.8	6.5	7.4	5.7	6.9	5.0	5.6	6.0	6.3	5.5	5.4		
Community or public	T.	7.0	4.0	3.4	2.0	2.4	2.0	2.5	1.8	2.5	2.6	2.1	1.7	6.4	5.0	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.9	2.6	2.4	2.1	2.9	2.2	1.7	
	M.	4.6	4.1	3.8	1.6	2.0	1.7	2.9	1.4	1.7	2.8	1.5	1.1	4.1	4.5	3.1	2.7	2.5	1.7	3.4	2.6	1.6	3.3	2.0	1.4	
	F.	9.3	3.9	3.1	2.5	2.8	2.3	2.1																		

TABLE 4. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll)<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industries, by Sex, ONTARIO REGION, Six Months Ending February 1959 and February 1960

Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																								
	1958								1959				1959								1960				
	September		October		November		December		January		February		September		October		November		December		January		February		
	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S			
Total—All industries .....	T.	6.1	6.2	4.9	6.1	4.6	5.0	3.5	6.3	4.5	4.8	3.9	4.8	6.4	7.1	5.0	5.6	4.3	5.5	3.4	6.4	4.3	5.0	3.7	4.1
	M.	5.4	6.3	4.6	5.8	4.3	5.0	3.2	6.1	4.4	4.5	3.8	5.0	5.8	6.9	4.7	5.5	3.9	5.6	3.3	6.1	4.1	4.7	3.5	3.9
	F.	8.1	6.0	5.5	6.9	5.3	4.8	4.0	6.8	4.6	5.7	4.2	4.5	8.1	7.7	5.9	6.1	5.5	5.2	3.9	7.2	4.6	5.8	4.2	4.4
Forestry and logging .....	T.	27.1	19.4	22.2	16.9	21.0	17.4	22.8	23.5	22.6	20.6	11.3	34.0	25.0	21.1	18.1	22.0	20.1	16.5	16.8	20.3	19.8	16.6	9.1	27.8
	M.	27.4	19.8	22.6	16.9	21.3	17.6	23.2	23.8	22.8	20.7	11.4	34.3	25.3	21.2	18.2	22.2	20.5	16.7	17.0	20.7	20.1	16.8	9.2	28.0
	F.	18.3	7.6	10.3	15.3	11.0	11.0	10.8	15.6	14.8	16.1	7.7	21.7	15.2	16.7	8.3	9.1	7.0	6.5	9.5	9.1	7.8	20.7		
Mining (including milling) quarrying and oil wells .....	T.	4.2	5.6	3.5	4.0	2.7	3.3	1.8	3.9	3.5	5.1	4.3	3.5	4.8	6.2	3.6	3.6	2.0	3.4	1.9	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.1	2.9
	M.	4.2	5.6	3.5	4.0	2.7	3.3	1.8	3.8	3.5	5.1	4.3	3.5	4.8	6.2	3.7	3.6	2.0	3.4	1.9	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.1	2.9
	F.	5.4	7.0	3.2	4.1	1.7	3.7	2.4	4.3	5.0	4.4	3.7	3.3	3.6	5.0	3.2	3.0	3.1	4.4	2.4	4.5	3.2	3.9	2.8	2.5
Metal mining .....	T.	4.1	5.5	3.5	3.6	2.6	3.0	1.9	2.9	3.5	4.7	4.3	3.3	4.6	6.0	3.6	3.1	2.0	2.6	1.8	2.0	2.7	2.5	1.9	2.9
	M.	4.1	5.4	3.5	3.6	2.6	3.0	1.9	2.9	3.4	4.7	4.3	3.3	4.7	8.0	3.6	3.1	2.0	2.8	1.8	2.0	2.7	2.5	1.9	2.9
	F.	5.4	8.4	2.2	2.5	1.4	4.3	2.1	3.2	4.9	4.4	4.3	3.4	3.8	5.2	3.0	3.2	2.4	4.8	3.1	4.1	3.0	3.0		
Non-metal mining <sup>2</sup> .....	T.	7.0	3.7	2.9	2.5	3.3	3.4	0.7	6.7	0.3	3.4	1.1	13.5	4.4	4.1	7.6	4.7	2.7	8.6	0.9	2.0	2.8	0.4	0.7	1.3
	M.	7.2	3.8	2.9	2.5	3.3	3.5	0.6	6.7	0.3	3.5	1.1	13.9	4.5	4.2	7.8	4.8	2.6	8.6	0.9	2.1	2.8	0.4	0.7	1.3
Quarrying, clay and sand pits <sup>2</sup> .....	T.	4.1	6.3	2.7	9.6	4.4	8.1	1.2	24.2	4.0	11.8	4.7	4.2	7.3	7.5	3.7	9.8	1.7	12.3	3.2	27.1	2.6	11.5	5.8	5.8
	M.	4.1	6.5	2.6	9.5	4.5	8.4	1.1	24.6	3.9	12.1	4.8	4.1	7.4	7.5	3.7	10.0	1.7	12.6	3.2	27.8	2.5	11.8	6.1	5.9
Manufacturing .....	T.	5.6	4.7	4.2	6.1	3.9	4.2	3.0	5.2	4.2	3.5	3.6	5.4	5.7	6.7	4.3	5.3	3.6	5.1	3.0	5.6	4.3	3.9	3.6	3.5
	M.	4.5	4.4	3.6	4.8	3.5	3.6	2.7	4.1	3.7	3.1	3.3	5.3	4.9	5.9	3.8	4.6	3.0	4.6	2.9	4.3	3.8	3.5	3.1	3.0
	F.	9.2	5.7	6.0	10.3	5.3	6.0	3.9	9.0	5.8	5.0	4.8	5.4	8.4	9.2	6.0	7.8	5.5	6.8	3.5	9.9	5.8	5.3	5.1	5.1
Foods and beverages .....	T.	13.8	7.6	6.6	19.9	4.5	7.5	2.2	12.9	4.1	5.0	3.1	4.1	9.4	17.2	6.1	11.3	4.4	7.7	2.6	12.2	4.1	6.5	3.3	4.0
	M.	10.0	7.0	5.6	12.8	3.0	5.9	1.8	7.5	3.0	4.4	2.8	2.9	7.2	13.8	5.1	7.6	2.8	5.7	2.3	6.2	3.2	6.1	2.7	2.8
	F.	21.3	9.0	8.7	34.8	8.0	11.2	3.0	26.2	6.9	6.5	4.1	7.2	13.9	24.0	8.3	19.2	8.0	12.2	3.3	26.9	6.6	7.7	4.7	7.1
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	T.	6.5	1.3	2.9	6.3	40.8	25.7	76.3	12.9	19.5	4.0	7.1	6.2	7.5	4.6	16.1	14.9	59.7	5.6	47.8	3.7	14.0	5.1	12.3	16.1
	M.	8.3	1.8	3.5	5.7	30.8	19.9	74.2	13.5	26.6	3.5	8.3	5.1	9.7	4.5	7.8	10.4	49.3	7.0	53.4	4.1	19.3	7.4	15.8	12.4
	F.	4.3	0.6	2.2	7.2	53.4	33.0	78.8	12.3	10.6	4.7	5.3	7.6	4.3	4.8	28.1	21.3	71.7	4.0	41.6	3.3	7.7	2.4	7.6	21.2
Rubber products .....	T.	3.7	2.8	2.9	3.3	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.8	2.4	3.1	2.5	4.6	4.1	2.8	3.3	1.7	5.1	2.7	3.8	4.3	2.2	3.0	2.6	
	M.	2.9	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.1	2.6	2.4	3.5	3.7	2.2	2.8	1.3	4.6	2.7	3.4	4.2	1.7	2.8	2.4	
	F.	6.9	5.2	4.5	5.9	4.2	4.5	2.6	4.4	4.9	3.7	5.7	3.1	9.0	5.9	5.5	3.1	7.2	2.9	5.3	4.9	4.1	3.8	3.9	
Leather products .....	T.	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.2	3.7	3.0	3.2	4.4	4.6	3.1	3.4	2.6	4.9	4.7	4.1	5.5	3.8	4.0	2.8	4.7	4.5	4.7	3.4	
	M.	3.3	3.2	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.9	2.0	2.7	2.1	3.6	4.1	3.4	5.3	3.0	3.1	2.0	3.1	3.6	3.6	2.7	
	F.	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.0	3.7	4.5	7.1	7.0	4.7	4.3	3.4	6.6	5.6	5.1	5.8	4.8	5.2	3.8	6.9	6.3	5.6	6.5	4.3
Textile products (except clothing) .....	T.	4.7	4.2	4.6	3.0	4.1	3.4	2.8	3.8	3.6	4.2	3.4	3.3	5.9	5.0	4.4	4.6	3.8	3.9	2.7	6.4	3.7	3.6	2.8	3.3
	M.	3.4	3.9	3.7	2.6	3.9	2.9	2.2	3.0	3.2	3.9	2.6	2.6	4.8	4.3	3.6	3.8	2.8	3.4	2.8	2.9	2.4	3.1		
	F.	6.8	4.6	6.2	3.7	4.2	4.2	3.7	5.1	4.3	4.8	4.7	4.6	7.8	6.2	5.9	5.5	4.7	2.5	8.4	5.2	4.7	3.5	3.7	
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	T.	5.2	4.4	5.0	5.8	3.6	5.0	2.9	5.9	6.3	4.0	4.9	3.7	5.7	5.0	4.7	5.3	3.9	5.4	2.9	7.3	6.2	4.6	5.2	4.1
	M.	3.8	3.5	3.6	4.1	2.8	4.0	2.7	3.9	4.1	3.0	3.2	2.9	5.0	4.2	3.7	5.2	3.1	4.2	3.2	5.3	4.8	4.2	3.8	3.0
	F.	6.0	4.9	5.7	6.6	4.0	5.5	2.9	6.8	7.4	4.5	5.7	4.1	6.0	5.5	5.1	5.3	4.3	6.0	2.8	8.3	6.9	4.9	5.9	
Wood products .....	T.	6.7	5.4	5.2	7.7	4.1	7.7	3.5	7.5	5.3	4.4	4.5	6.0	6.4	6.5	5.7	6.2	3.9	8.4	3.2	7.9	4.9	5.7	4.7	5.4
	M.	6.6	5.5	5.2	8.0	4.1	8.0	3.6	7.9	5.4	4.5	4.3	6.2	6.3	6.6	5.9	6.3	3.8	8.8	3.3	8.1	4.8	5.9	4.6	5.5
	F.	7.5	5.0	5.1	6.2	4.2	5.5	2.3	4.5	4.6	3.9	5.6	4.7	7.1	6.1	4.8	5.6	4.0	6.1	2.2	6.8	5.5	5.0	5.6	
Paper products .....	T.	3.5	4.4	2.8	3.4	2.4	3.2	1.9	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.2	3.9	4.8	2.7	3.5	3.0	3.7	1.5	3.3	2.7	3.2	2.4	2.4
	M.	2.7	4.2	2.5	3.2	2.1	2.9	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.8	2.8	4.5	2.4	2.9	2.5	3.2	1.3	2.7	2.2	2.5	1.8	1.9
	F.	7.0	5.4	4.1	4.5	4.0	4.4	2.6	5.8	5.0	5.3	4.5	4.0	8.4	5.8	4.2	6.1	5.2	6.1	2.5	5.9	5.0	6.2	4.8	4.5
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	T.	4.3	3.8	3.7	3.1	3.6	2.8	1.8	3.9	3.1	2.7	2.9	2.9	5.0	4.5	4.2	3.5	3.7	3.6	1.8	4.1	2.9	3.1	2.8	3.1
	M.	2.9	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.3	1.9	1.4	2.1	2.5	1.8	2.2	2.0	3.3	3.2	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	
	F.	7.4	6.0	6.7	4.8	6.6	4.8	3.0	8.0	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.8	9.1	7.4	7.9	5.9	6.7	6.2	2.9	8.2	4.5	5.1	3.9	5.2
Iron and steel products .....	T.	4.4	4.0	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.3	4.5	5.0	3.6	3.6	4.6	3.1	5.2	5.0	4.0	4.7	3.2	4.8	2.6	4.3	4.2	3.4	3.1	
	M.	4.3	4.0	3.6	4.2	3.8	3.8	3.2	4.5	5.0	3.4	4.6	3.0	5.2	4.9	3.9	4.7	3.1	4.8	2.5	4.3	4.1	3.3	3.0	
	F.	5.3	4.5	5.0	4.4	3.8	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.7	4.4	3.8	5.6	5.2	5.1	4.4	4.4	3.4	4.3	5.1	4.1	4.6	4.2		

HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

Non-metallic mineral products	T.	5.4	4.5	5.4	7.1	4.6	4.2	3.7	7.3	4.7	6.6	5.1	4.6	5.0	5.9	4.1	7.2	4.3	7.5	4.0	8.1	5.0	5.5	6.0	5.2	
	M.	5.2	4.4	5.4	7.3	4.6	4.2	3.7	7.6	4.5	6.6	4.9	4.6	4.8	6.0	3.8	7.2	4.2	7.7	3.8	7.9	5.0	5.3	6.1	5.3	
	F.	6.8	4.7	5.6	5.7	4.9	4.4	3.8	5.7	6.0	6.6	6.6	4.1	6.4	5.3	6.2	7.0	5.0	6.0	5.3	9.5	5.1	6.6	5.2	4.0	
Products of petroleum and coal.	T.	3.6	4.1	1.8	1.6	1.0	2.2	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	2.0	2.8	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.3	0.8	1.4	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.9
	M.	3.4	3.7	1.6	1.4	1.0	2.0	0.2	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.7	2.8	1.1	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.6	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.8	
	F.	5.7	8.9	3.3	3.9	1.4	4.5	3.4	2.6	3.9	1.1	2.5	3.3	4.1	3.1	1.8	2.1	2.8	3.9	2.4	3.7	2.7	3.7	2.4	2.7	
Chemical products	T.	3.4	4.1	2.9	3.7	2.5	3.2	2.4	2.9	3.3	2.4	2.8	2.2	3.6	4.7	2.9	3.3	2.6	3.3	1.8	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.1	
	M.	2.8	3.9	2.1	2.5	2.1	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.3	1.7	2.1	1.6	2.8	4.3	2.4	2.7	2.3	2.8	1.6	2.0	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.5	
	F.	5.2	4.9	5.5	7.4	3.9	5.1	3.2	5.5	6.6	4.6	5.2	4.1	6.3	6.1	4.5	5.1	3.6	4.9	2.4	4.3	4.2	3.9	4.1	4.3	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.	T.	5.9	5.9	5.2	4.8	3.8	4.5	2.5	7.4	5.1	4.3	5.0	3.7	7.3	6.6	5.9	5.7	3.7	5.9	2.7	7.7	5.2	4.4	5.3	3.9	
	M.	4.5	5.0	3.7	3.4	3.2	1.9	4.9	3.9	3.2	3.7	2.9	5.5	5.7	4.5	4.3	3.0	4.4	2.2	4.9	4.0	3.1	4.0	2.9		
	F.	8.0	7.1	7.4	6.6	4.4	6.3	3.5	11.4	7.0	5.9	7.1	5.0	9.9	7.9	7.9	7.8	4.7	8.3	3.4	12.2	7.3	6.5	7.5	5.4	
Construction	T.	13.2	18.1	13.4	19.1	14.0	19.0	7.2	32.2	14.5	17.8	12.0	14.0	14.8	15.0	13.2	15.9	11.0	19.4	7.6	30.2	12.6	19.1	12.3	15.0	
	M.	13.5	18.5	13.7	19.5	14.3	19.4	7.4	33.3	15.0	18.4	12.4	14.4	15.1	15.3	13.4	16.2	11.2	19.9	7.8	31.2	13.0	19.7	12.7	15.5	
	F.	5.7	4.0	4.6	5.0	4.7	5.2	2.7	5.3	4.6	5.3	3.7	5.1	6.6	5.2	5.7	4.4	4.5	2.3	4.8	3.9	5.5	3.6	4.5		
General contractors	T.	15.1	21.3	14.9	22.4	15.5	21.9	8.1	39.1	17.7	21.3	13.9	16.1	17.3	17.1	14.5	18.2	12.0	23.1	8.9	35.2	14.9	21.7	14.5	17.2	
	M.	15.3	21.7	15.2	22.8	15.8	22.4	8.3	40.2	18.2	21.9	14.4	16.5	17.6	17.4	14.7	18.5	12.2	23.6	9.1	36.1	15.3	22.3	15.0	17.7	
	F.	5.3	4.5	4.1	5.8	4.7	3.7	2.4	5.6	4.7	4.6	3.2	7.3	7.4	5.7	4.4	6.6	4.0	3.8	2.0	4.8	3.1	5.8	3.9	4.2	
Special trade contractors(sub-contractors)	T.	10.1	12.5	10.8	13.6	11.6	14.3	5.9	22.2	10.4	13.3	9.4	11.2	10.7	11.5	11.1	12.0	9.4	13.7	5.7	23.0	9.6	15.5	9.1	12.0	
	M.	10.2	12.9	11.0	14.0	11.9	14.6	6.0	23.0	10.7	13.7	9.7	11.7	10.9	11.8	11.3	12.3	9.6	14.0	5.9	23.9	9.8	16.0	9.5	12.4	
	F.	6.1	3.4	5.0	4.3	4.7	6.7	3.0	5.0	4.5	6.0	4.2	2.9	5.7	4.6	6.0	4.8	5.2	2.7	4.8	4.7	5.1	3.3	4.8		
Transportation, storage and communication	T.	2.5	3.9	2.2	3.0	2.0	2.8	1.9	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.0	3.3	4.1	2.5	3.2	2.0	2.9	1.8	3.3	2.1	3.0	2.3	2.7	
	M.	2.5	3.8	2.1	3.0	2.0	2.9	2.0	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.4	1.9	3.2	3.9	2.4	3.2	2.0	2.9	1.8	3.3	2.1	3.0	2.3	2.8	
	F.	2.6	4.4	2.6	2.8	1.9	2.5	1.6	2.3	2.1	2.6	2.1	3.6	5.3	3.1	2.4	3.0	1.5	3.0	2.0	2.8	2.3	2.4			
Transportation	T.	2.5	4.0	2.2	3.1	2.1	3.1	2.2	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.1	3.6	4.1	2.6	3.4	2.1	3.2	1.9	3.6	2.3	3.3	2.6	3.0	
	M.	2.5	4.0	2.1	3.1	2.1	3.1	2.1	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.1	3.5	4.0	2.6	3.4	2.1	3.2	1.9	3.6	2.2	3.3	2.5	3.1	
	F.	2.9	4.9	3.2	2.8	2.3	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.0	4.7	2.6	4.5	5.3	3.8	3.5	2.9	3.9	2.3	3.3	2.8	3.0	3.4	2.9	
Storage	T.	11.2	7.1	5.4	6.1	3.8	9.8	2.8	7.8	4.0	6.6	5.2	3.3	7.0	9.1	5.4	7.9	3.8	7.2	4.4	10.8	3.0	6.6	4.2	5.1	
	M.	10.3	7.0	4.7	6.2	3.7	10.0	2.7	7.3	3.5	5.7	5.3	2.9	6.2	9.0	5.1	7.9	3.5	6.6	4.5	10.9	2.5	6.2	4.1	4.6	
	F.	19.1	7.4	10.8	5.4	4.8	8.2	4.1	11.2	7.6	13.6	4.0	6.3	13.2	9.5	7.6	7.6	5.9	11.1	3.9	10.2	5.7	9.0	5.1	8.9	
Communication	T.	1.8	3.4	2.0	2.4	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.5	2.3	3.9	2.1	2.2	1.7	1.9	1.1	1.9	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.6	
	M.	1.2	2.3	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.3	2.4	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.1
	F.	2.3	4.2	2.3	2.8	1.7	2.2	1.3	2.1	1.8	2.3	1.9	1.9	3.1	5.2	2.8	2.2	2.6	1.3	2.7	1.7	2.6	1.8	2.1		
Public utility operation	T.	2.8	6.3	3.5	4.3	2.3	3.7	1.3	3.9	2.5	2.3	2.2	3.2	2.6	6.2	2.4	4.0	1.5	3.1	1.1	3.3	2.4	3.4	1.2	1.7	
	M.	2.8	6.5	3.5	4.6	2.1	4.1	1.2	4.2	2.4	2.1	2.8	2.6	6.3	2.2	4.1	1.2	3.2	0.9	3.4	2.4	3.5	1.0	1.6		
	F.	2.9	5.0	3.2	2.3	2.9	1.4	1.9	2.0	3.1	1.8	2.5	2.7	5.6	3.3	3.7	2.8	2.6	1.9	2.5	2.9	2.4	2.2	2.3		
Trade	T.	6.0	5.2	5.1	4.6	5.4	3.9	4.7	5.4	3.5	6.5	3.4	3.6	6.3	5.7	5.7	4.7	5.4	4.0	4.6	5.6	3.2	6.4	3.3	3.8	
	M.	4.8	4.8	4.2	4.2	3.9	3.6	3.7	4.0	3.5	4.9	3.0	3.1	5.0	5.3	4.6	4.4	4.0	3.7	3.5	4.1	3.0	4.8	3.1	3.2	
	F.	8.1	6.0	6.7	5.2	7.9	4.3	6.3	7.9	3.5	9.1	4.2	4.4	8.6	6.3	7.5	5.4	7.8	4.4	6.3	8.2	3.5	9.1	3.8	4.7	
Wholesale	T.	4.7	4.8	4.3	4.3	4.0	3.8	2.9	3.8	4.4	4.2	3.2	2.9	5.2	5.2	4.8	4.6	4.2	3.9	2.8	4.1	3.4	3.8	3.0	3.1	
	M.	4.1	4.6	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.5	2.9	3.7	4.3	4.1	2.7	2.7	4.5	4.9	4.2	4.3	4.0	3.6	2.7	3.8	3.1	3.6	2.7	2.8	
	F.	6.7	5.5	5.9	5.7	4.4	4.7	2.7	4.2	4.9	4.5	4.8	3.8	7.4	6.5	6.7	5.7	5.1	5.0	5.2	4.7	4.8	4.0	4.1		
Retail	T.	6.7	5.4	5.6	4.7	6.2	4.0	5.6	6.3	3.1	7.6	3.5	3.9	6.9	5.9	6.2	4.8	4.0	4.0	5.5	6.4	3.1	7.8	3.5	4.1	
	M.	5.3	4.9	4.5	4.3	4.0	3.7	4.2	4.2	3.0	5.4	3.2	3.4	5.3	5.6	4.9	4.5	4.0	3.7	4.1	4.3	3.0	5.8	3.3	3.5	
	F.	8.5	6.1	6.9	5.1	8.8	4.2	7.2	8.8	3.2	10.2	4.0	4.6	8.9	6.3	7.8	5.3	8.5	4.2	7.1	8.9	3.2	10.3	3.7	4.8	
Finance, insurance and real estate	T.	4.1	4.4	3.6	3.3	3.2	2.6	2.2	2.6	3.5	4.4	3.2	2.9	4.6	5.1	3.9	3.8	3.5	2.9	2.3	2.8	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.1	
	M.	3.4	4.0	3.3	3.0	3.1	2.5	2.2	3.3	3.5	2.8	2.5	3.8	4.5	3.4	3.1	3.1	2.6	2.0	2.2	3.5	3.1	2.7	2.7		
	F.	4.6	4.7	3.8	3.5	3.2	2.6	3.0	3.7	5.0	3.5	3.3	5.2	5.6	4.3	3.8	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.5			
Service	T.	9.5	9.3	5.5	5.4	4.5	5.2	3.2	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.0	3.7	9.3	9.9	5.3	5.5	4.9	5.6	3.3	4.9	4.5	4.4	3.8	3.7	
	M.	8.4	10.3	5.9	5.5	4.4	5.3	3.2	5.1	4.4	4.3	3.5	3.3	8.1	11.1	5.0	5.4	4.9	6.0	3.1	5.0	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.4	
	F.	10.7	8.2	5.2	5.3	4.7	5.1	3.3	4.8	5.0	4.0	4.4	4.1	10.6	8.7	5.7	5.5	4.8	5.1	3.5	4.9	5.1	5.0	4.0	3.9	
Community or public	T.	12.9	3.1	2.9	1.7	1.5	1.8	2.5	2.6	1.5	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.4	3.4	2.8	1.7	2.1	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.7	1.7	1.5	1.1	
	M.	9.7	2.4	2.5	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.6	2.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	8.6	3.1	2.0	1.3	1.4	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.8	0.9	1.1	0.9	
	F.	15.2	3.6	3.1	2.0	2.1	1.6	2.1																		

TABLE 5. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll)<sup>1</sup> in Selected Industries, by Sex, PRAIRIE REGION,<sup>2</sup> Six Months Ending February 1959 and February 1960

Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																								
	1958						1959						1959						1960						
	September		October		November		December		January		February		September		October		November		December		January		February		
	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	
Total - All industries .....	T.	6.8	7.4	5.7	7.1	5.1	7.6	4.4	7.8	5.2	5.6	4.4	4.5	7.0	8.0	5.6	7.2	5.0	7.5	4.3	8.1	5.1	6.1	4.3	5.3
	M.	6.4	7.4	5.7	7.6	4.9	8.5	4.4	8.1	5.3	5.5	4.4	4.6	6.6	8.0	5.5	7.7	4.9	8.4	4.4	8.4	5.3	6.2	4.4	5.6
	F.	7.9	7.5	5.5	5.4	5.7	4.9	4.3	6.9	4.8	5.9	4.3	4.3	8.5	8.0	5.8	5.8	4.9	4.0	7.3	4.7	5.8	4.3	4.5	
Forestry and logging .....	T.	13.0	21.4	14.0	25.6	23.4	27.1	27.6	21.2	23.6	22.1	10.2	30.6	12.9	15.3	15.2	15.5	24.1	18.1	18.7	17.7	20.4	19.9	13.0	28.9
	M.	12.5	21.2	14.1	25.6	23.4	27.0	28.1	21.4	23.9	22.1	10.3	30.5	12.7	15.2	15.2	15.5	24.0	18.1	18.8	17.7	20.7	19.9	13.1	28.8
	F.	22.2	24.2	12.0	25.8	23.6	28.4	17.6	16.7	16.3	22.2	7.8	34.7	17.8	17.8	15.9	17.1	24.8	19.8	15.8	18.5	14.5	19.6	8.9	31.8
Mining (including milling) quarrying and oil wells.....	T.	7.6	8.1	6.6	5.7	7.2	6.3	7.0	6.4	8.0	6.1	6.2	6.4	7.4	8.6	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.2	7.6	6.6	7.8	6.0	5.4	5.9
	M.	7.9	8.3	6.9	5.8	7.5	6.5	6.5	7.3	8.3	6.3	6.3	6.6	7.6	8.8	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.5	7.9	6.8	8.2	6.2	5.5	6.1
	F.	4.1	5.7	3.3	4.3	4.0	3.6	3.3	4.2	4.6	3.0	4.0	4.1	4.6	6.5	4.6	4.6	3.3	3.5	3.8	3.7	4.0	3.7	4.1	3.7
Metal mining .....	T.	7.1	8.3	4.5	5.5	3.0	5.2	2.8	4.3	5.7	4.0	4.2	3.5	7.4	9.4	6.2	7.4	4.3	6.8	4.1	5.6	6.3	5.2	5.9	4.8
	M.	7.2	8.2	4.5	5.4	3.0	5.2	2.7	4.3	5.6	4.0	4.1	3.4	7.4	9.3	6.1	7.4	4.3	6.7	4.0	5.6	6.3	5.2	5.9	4.8
	F.	5.7	11.2	5.1	5.9	2.9	5.2	5.2	6.1	6.7	4.6	5.2	5.2	7.1	11.8	8.3	7.5	3.0	7.6	5.3	4.5	5.8	3.6	7.5	4.8
Fuels.....	T.	9.1	8.1	8.0	6.3	11.0	7.7	9.7	7.9	9.3	7.9	7.9	9.0	8.3	7.5	9.4	7.3	10.3	5.9	9.5	7.8	8.2	7.0	5.5	6.8
	M.	9.6	8.4	8.5	6.6	11.6	8.0	10.2	8.2	9.7	8.4	8.3	9.4	8.7	7.6	10.0	7.6	11.0	6.3	10.1	8.2	8.6	7.3	5.6	7.2
	F.	4.2	5.3	3.0	3.4	4.9	4.3	3.8	3.8	5.2	2.9	3.9	4.8	4.9	5.9	4.7	3.8	3.9	2.7	3.7	4.2	4.4	4.2	3.9	3.6
Non-metal mining <sup>3</sup> .....	T.	6.3	7.9	24.4	9.8	4.0	11.1	4.5	13.5	5.0	7.5	12.8	7.9	6.3	17.7	2.8	11.7	3.0	46.8	4.8	7.6	3.7	10.6	3.5	2.3
	M.	6.6	8.1	25.4	7.9	4.1	11.0	4.5	13.4	5.1	7.5	12.9	8.0	6.5	17.8	2.9	11.7	3.0	47.4	4.6	7.6	3.7	10.7	3.6	2.4
Quarrying, clay and sand pits <sup>a</sup> .....	T.	5.7	16.3	6.1	17.2	5.3	18.7	4.8	19.7	15.3	31.2	8.6	16.1	9.7	15.2	8.3	28.1	7.8	36.1	6.3	30.4	12.5	18.6	7.1	20.1
	M.	5.6	16.1	5.9	17.6	5.5	18.8	4.5	19.9	15.9	31.7	9.0	16.7	10.0	15.4	8.6	29.0	8.1	37.2	6.6	31.7	13.2	18.2	7.4	21.1
Manufacturing.....	T.	6.1	6.6	4.3	6.0	4.5	5.5	4.1	7.1	5.0	4.4	4.4	3.8	6.5	7.4	4.7	6.8	3.9	6.8	4.0	7.4	5.0	6.0	4.4	4.4
	M.	6.0	6.3	5.3	4.3	4.9	3.9	6.7	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.5	5.8	7.2	4.2	6.2	3.6	6.3	3.9	4.2	5.6	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
	F.	8.8	9.0	6.4	8.8	5.2	8.0	4.9	8.9	8.2	6.1	6.4	5.3	9.2	8.6	7.0	9.2	5.0	8.8	4.3	9.8	8.2	7.9	6.0	6.1
Foods and beverages .....	T.	8.4	8.3	4.1	6.3	4.3	4.9	2.7	10.2	3.2	5.3	2.9	3.7	9.7	8.7	4.6	7.0	3.2	6.6	2.5	9.9	2.8	7.9	3.7	4.1
	M.	7.2	6.8	3.3	5.1	3.9	3.9	2.4	9.1	2.4	4.7	2.1	3.1	8.0	7.6	3.7	5.1	2.9	5.1	2.1	8.9	1.9	6.7	3.0	3.2
	F.	13.1	14.0	7.4	10.6	5.7	8.8	3.8	14.3	6.5	7.5	6.3	15.8	12.5	7.9	13.6	4.1	12.7	4.1	13.9	6.7	12.9	6.4	8.2	
Leather products .....	T.	5.6	4.4	6.3	4.8	4.0	6.3	3.2	7.9	9.2	5.5	6.8	4.0	4.7	3.6	4.8	3.5	4.4	3.7	3.0	5.8	4.7	7.3	2.9	7.0
	M.	3.3	2.1	4.2	4.7	2.6	4.0	1.2	4.1	5.4	4.4	3.4	2.7	4.5	4.2	4.2	3.2	4.7	1.9	4.3	4.4	6.0	2.5	4.5	
	F.	8.6	7.4	8.9	4.9	5.7	9.2	5.7	12.7	13.9	7.0	10.8	5.7	4.9	3.0	5.5	2.6	5.9	2.5	7.3	5.1	8.7	3.4	10.1	
Textile products (except clothing) .....	T.	5.6	5.8	10.1	4.1	2.1	4.5	3.0	5.3	4.7	6.6	6.2	3.4	6.3	6.3	5.7	8.0	7.3	6.7	2.0	9.5	9.6	7.3	9.2	4.6
	M.	6.7	6.7	10.6	3.7	3.1	3.6	4.5	5.4	3.2	4.5	3.2	2.3	6.9	7.6	5.1	8.2	5.2	7.6	3.3	6.6	2.1	2.9	5.8	3.3
	F.	5.0	5.3	9.8	4.4	1.5	5.1	2.1	5.3	5.7	7.9	8.1	4.0	6.0	5.6	6.1	7.9	8.4	6.3	1.3	11.1	13.6	9.6	10.9	5.3
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	T.	6.4	4.9	4.8	9.4	4.7	9.4	5.9	6.8	11.7	4.9	6.4	4.6	5.1	5.5	5.9	7.7	5.2	8.0	4.7	8.4	11.6	5.3	5.8	4.2
	M.	3.7	2.5	2.7	6.7	3.2	7.3	5.2	5.6	9.2	4.9	4.8	2.9	3.6	4.0	3.7	5.8	4.6	5.8	2.7	4.5	4.6	3.9	4.4	2.5
	F.	7.3	5.7	5.5	10.3	5.3	10.1	6.1	7.2	12.5	4.9	6.9	5.1	5.6	6.0	6.6	8.3	5.4	8.7	5.4	9.7	13.2	5.8	6.3	4.7
Wood products.....	T.	9.3	9.8	8.7	7.5	13.7	8.3	12.9	8.4	9.4	6.7	7.5	7.3	8.6	8.7	7.1	9.4	9.9	11.2	17.7	9.3	11.2	7.6	8.9	9.5
	M.	9.5	10.0	8.7	7.7	14.2	8.5	13.4	8.6	9.7	6.6	7.7	7.5	8.7	8.8	7.1	9.4	10.3	11.8	18.6	9.7	11.6	7.8	9.3	10.0
	F.	7.3	8.0	8.6	5.9	9.3	6.6	8.0	6.4	7.1	7.9	5.3	5.9	8.0	7.3	7.1	9.5	7.0	6.1	9.8	5.6	7.3	5.5	5.5	
Paper products.....	T.	4.9	6.9	2.5	4.3	1.9	4.9	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.1	2.4	2.8	2.6	6.1	2.2	3.8	1.5	4.4	2.2	3.3	3.0	4.0	2.0	2.4
	M.	4.9	6.5	2.5	4.1	1.6	5.1	3.5	3.7	2.9	2.8	2.2	2.5	2.4	6.2	1.8	3.4	1.1	4.3	2.3	3.1	3.0	3.5	1.7	2.2
	F.	5.4	10.3	3.3	6.0	4.2	3.3	3.7	6.6	4.5	6.1	3.8	5.4	4.3	4.6	5.7	7.2	4.9	5.2	1.8	4.8	3.0	8.3	5.1	4.6
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	T.	3.9	3.4	2.9	3.4	2.3	2.6	2.0	2.5	3.0	2.7	2.8	4.6	4.2	4.3	3.2	2.8	3.5	1.8	2.8	2.9	3.1	2.1	2.4	
	M.	3.0	2.7	2.1	2.5	1.9	2.0	1.5	1.9	2.3	2.1	1.7	2.1	2.9	3.3	3.0	2.2	2.6	1.6	2.0	2.1	2.5	2.4	1.5	
	F.	6.2	5.4	5.1	5.9	3.3	4.1	3.4	3.9	4.9	4.4	4.7	9.5	6.9	7.7	5.9	4.0	5.9	2.4	5.0	5.2	3.9	4.9	3.8	
Iron and steel products .....	T.	5.3	5.3	4.8	5.9	4.7	6.5	3.2	7.0	6.0	4.4	6.3	4.8	6.4	7.5	6.3	8.6	4.6	7.6	2.9	8.0	7.0	5.2	5.0	
	M.	5.5	5.5	4.9	6.0	4.8	6.7	3.3	7.3	6.1	4.4	6.5	4.9	6.4	7.7	6.4	8.8	4.7	8.2	6.4	7.1	5.3	5.2		
	F.	2.6	2.1	3.9	4.8	3.8	3.9	2.1	2.5	4.5	4.3	2.8	3.3	6.6	5.7	3.9	4.8	4.0	3.7	3.4	4.3	3.3	4.1	2.8	
Transportation equipment.....	T.	3.3	5.6	3.6	7.7	4.8	2.7	5.4	5.4	4.3	3.0	5.8	3.2	6.0	9.6	5.4	8.1	3.6	7.1	3.8	5.0	4.8	5.5	3.6	5.4
	M.	2.9	5.4	3.4	7.7	4.9	2.5	5.4	5.5	4.2	3.1	6.0	3.2	6.2	9.8	5.4	8.7	3.4	7.1	3.8	4.7	5.0	5.1	3.4	5.4
	F.	7.4	7.8	4.9	7.6	3.2	4.2	4.9	4.9	4.															

## HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

Products of petroleum and coal..	T.	1.4	4.4	0.9	2.5	1.2	1.3	1.1	3.2	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.4	4.3	1.4	2.7	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.3	0.8	1.5	0.2	1.5	
M.	M.	1.2	4.1	0.7	2.1	1.1	1.0	2.9	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.9	1.1	4.1	1.2	2.7	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.7	1.3	0.2	1.5		
F.	F.	4.7	9.5	4.9	8.5	3.2	4.6	2.4	8.1	3.9	3.9	2.5	4.0	5.5	8.9	4.0	4.0	2.0	3.6	5.6	4.6	3.1	5.1	1.0	2.6	
Chemical products.....	T.	4.0	6.0	3.1	3.2	2.0	3.0	1.9	2.8	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.0	3.0	6.2	3.2	4.4	4.0	3.5	2.0	3.1	3.0	2.3	4.0	1.6	
M.	M.	3.6	5.9	2.7	2.7	1.8	2.8	1.6	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.9	3.0	6.0	2.8	4.3	4.0	3.2	1.8	2.9	2.5	1.8	3.8	1.3	
F.	F.	6.4	6.6	5.9	6.9	3.8	4.3	4.3	4.8	4.6	4.1	4.8	3.3	3.2	7.1	5.5	5.0	3.7	5.5	3.1	4.2	6.5	5.6	4.6	3.3	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	T.	9.0	5.6	4.2	4.7	3.3	6.0	1.2	9.3	8.2	3.9	4.1	4.5	7.1	6.4	6.3	6.0	5.3	7.3	2.3	10.1	5.9	5.3	6.6	4.1	
M.	M.	5.8	4.9	4.7	3.3	2.8	3.7	1.2	6.9	5.5	2.8	2.6	2.8	6.2	6.1	5.0	5.4	4.5	6.8	1.7	7.6	4.2	5.2	4.9	2.7	
F.	F.	23.6	8.7	12.6	10.3	5.4	16.1	0.7	21.5	22.5	9.4	11.6	13.0	11.7	8.0	12.4	8.9	8.7	9.3	5.1	22.2	14.0	6.0	14.5	10.7	
Construction.....	T.	17.6	16.2	15.7	21.6	10.4	30.6	8.1	33.9	16.0	17.1	15.5	13.4	15.7	16.7	14.2	21.5	11.6	28.1	9.6	30.5	13.7	18.2	11.9	16.4	
M.	M.	17.9	16.4	15.9	21.8	10.5	31.1	8.3	34.7	16.4	17.6	15.9	13.8	15.9	16.9	14.4	21.7	11.8	28.6	9.8	31.3	14.0	18.7	12.2	16.8	
F.	F.	5.9	6.8	6.8	12.2	5.5	11.9	3.4	9.1	5.2	4.5	4.3	3.8	8.5	8.7	6.8	12.5	4.2	10.5	4.1	6.9	5.0	5.7	5.1	6.3	
General contractors .....	T.	19.8	17.9	16.6	25.6	10.7	35.4	9.4	39.3	18.7	19.4	17.2	15.0	17.8	18.5	15.6	24.9	13.2	33.5	10.0	35.9	15.5	20.3	12.9	19.1	
M.	M.	20.0	18.1	16.8	25.8	10.9	35.9	9.5	40.1	19.1	19.9	17.6	15.4	18.0	18.7	15.8	25.1	13.4	34.0	10.2	36.7	15.8	20.8	13.2	19.5	
F.	F.	6.7	8.2	7.7	16.3	4.8	16.1	3.3	11.7	7.0	5.1	4.2	4.4	9.6	9.6	6.6	14.6	5.4	15.7	4.0	8.5	5.0	5.4	5.3	7.0	
Special trade contractors (sub-contractors).....	T.	11.8	11.4	13.4	10.9	9.5	19.2	5.6	22.9	10.9	12.6	12.2	10.4	10.6	12.3	10.7	13.3	8.0	16.2	8.8	20.2	10.5	14.6	10.2	11.6	
M.	M.	12.0	11.7	13.7	11.1	9.6	19.7	5.7	23.6	11.3	13.1	12.5	10.7	10.8	12.5	10.9	13.5	8.2	16.7	9.0	20.8	10.7	15.0	10.4	11.9	
F.	F.	4.5	4.2	5.3	5.3	6.7	5.8	3.6	5.6	2.9	3.6	4.3	4.1	6.7	7.1	7.0	9.4	2.4	3.4	4.2	4.8	4.8	6.1	4.9	5.3	
Transportation, storage and communication.....	T.	2.2	4.9	3.5	5.4	2.2	5.2	2.6	3.4	2.5	3.5	1.4	2.6	2.4	6.2	2.3	4.4	1.9	4.8	1.6	4.9	2.1	4.0	1.9	3.4	
M.	M.	1.9	4.7	3.4	5.5	2.1	5.3	2.4	3.4	2.5	3.5	1.2	2.5	2.2	5.9	2.4	4.4	1.7	5.0	1.6	5.1	2.1	4.2	1.6	3.4	
F.	F.	5.4	6.9	4.2	4.7	3.2	3.9	3.4	3.2	3.4	2.9	3.3	4.4	8.3	3.3	5.1	2.8	3.8	2.1	3.7	2.3	2.9	3.7	3.0		
Transportation.....	T.	1.8	5.0	3.3	6.0	1.7	5.8	2.8	3.0	2.6	3.0	1.2	2.3	2.1	6.6	1.9	4.6	1.5	5.1	1.4	5.0	2.1	3.9	1.5	3.5	
M.	M.	1.7	5.0	3.3	6.1	1.7	5.9	2.6	3.0	2.6	3.0	1.1	2.3	2.1	6.4	1.8	4.6	1.5	5.2	1.4	5.0	2.1	3.9	1.4	3.5	
F.	F.	4.4	6.1	3.9	4.9	2.9	3.9	5.7	3.4	3.5	3.4	2.5	2.9	3.4	11.2	3.5	5.0	2.9	3.5	2.0	3.9	2.3	3.0	3.6	3.0	
Storage .....	T.	2.9	3.5	4.8	3.0	4.7	3.3	1.7	6.3	2.0	7.0	1.7	4.1	3.2	4.4	4.2	4.2	2.9	4.5	2.3	7.3	2.4	6.6	2.9	3.7	
M.	M.	2.9	3.4	4.8	3.0	4.8	3.4	1.8	6.5	2.0	7.3	1.6	4.2	3.1	4.5	4.2	4.1	3.0	4.6	2.3	7.5	2.4	6.9	2.9	3.8	
F.	F.	2.8	4.6	3.7	3.7	3.5	2.8	1.5	3.1	2.3	3.2	3.0	2.9	4.4	3.9	4.6	5.2	1.4	3.3	1.6	3.9	2.5	2.5	3.3	3.2	
Communication.....	T.	4.3	5.5	3.5	3.7	2.8	3.1	2.3	3.0	2.6	3.3	2.5	2.7	3.5	5.5	3.2	3.7	2.8	3.7	2.0	2.8	2.1	2.7	2.8	2.5	
M.	M.	2.4	3.3	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.2	1.6	2.6	2.0	3.2	1.9	1.7	2.3	3.8	3.5	2.5	2.7	3.4	1.7	2.1	1.9	2.5	2.0	2.0	
F.	F.	6.3	7.7	4.4	4.7	3.3	4.1	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.6	4.9	7.4	2.9	5.0	3.0	4.0	2.3	3.6	2.3	2.9	3.8	3.0	
Public utility operation .....	T.	7.5	7.1	5.5	6.1	4.1	5.5	4.6	6.2	5.2	7.5	3.4	2.8	7.7	7.1	4.7	6.1	3.5	6.0	3.7	6.9	3.5	5.5	3.2	4.1	
M.	M.	7.7	7.1	5.7	6.3	4.2	5.9	4.6	6.5	5.4	7.8	3.2	2.8	7.7	6.8	4.6	6.2	3.5	6.3	3.6	7.3	3.4	5.7	3.1	4.0	
F.	F.	6.2	7.2	4.3	4.8	3.7	3.1	4.6	4.0	5.8	4.6	2.5	7.6	9.0	5.7	5.5	3.4	3.8	4.2	4.5	5.1	5.1	4.9			
Trade.....	T.	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.2	5.8	4.0	4.1	7.1	3.6	5.7	3.4	3.7	5.9	5.5	5.5	4.5	4.5	5.7	4.0	3.9	7.4	3.7	5.5	3.3	4.1
M.	M.	4.3	4.6	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.0	3.3	5.3	3.4	4.1	3.1	3.3	5.0	5.1	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.1	3.1	5.5	3.5	4.2	3.1	3.6	
F.	F.	6.7	5.8	6.4	4.5	8.5	4.2	5.6	10.5	4.0	8.8	4.0	4.7	7.6	6.2	7.2	4.9	8.4	3.9	5.2	11.0	4.2	7.9	3.8	5.0	
Wholesale .....	T.	5.1	4.9	4.4	4.4	3.6	4.2	3.2	5.6	4.4	4.5	3.7	3.6	6.0	5.4	4.7	4.6	3.7	4.3	2.8	5.7	3.9	4.0	3.2	3.7	
M.	M.	4.5	4.6	3.9	4.2	3.4	4.1	3.0	4.7	4.0	3.9	3.4	3.1	5.3	5.0	4.2	4.3	4.2	2.7	4.8	3.5	3.6	2.7	3.3		
F.	F.	7.3	6.0	6.1	4.9	4.1	4.6	3.9	8.7	5.8	6.3	4.5	5.3	8.7	6.5	6.4	4.4	4.7	3.0	9.0	5.4	5.7	5.1	5.3		
Retail .....	T.	5.1	5.1	5.2	4.1	7.3	3.9	4.7	8.1	3.1	6.5	3.3	3.8	5.8	5.5	6.0	4.4	4.4	7.0	3.8	4.6	8.5	3.6	6.4	3.4	4.3
M.	M.	4.2	4.6	4.3	4.0	5.2	3.9	3.6	5.8	2.9	3.4	4.8	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.5	6.0	4.7	3.4	3.9	4.7		
F.	F.	6.5	5.8	6.5	4.4	10.1	4.0	6.2	11.1	3.4	9.7	3.8	4.4	7.2	8.1	7.4	9.7	3.6	5.9	11.7	3.8	8.6	3.4	4.9		
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	T.	4.5	5.4	3.9	4.1	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.8	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.3	4.9	5.4	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.0	2.7	3.4	4.0	3.7	4.0	3.8	
M.	M.	3.6	4.4	3.7	3.7	3.0	2.8	1.9	2.2	3.4	3.1	3.1	2.7	3.9	4.1	3.2	3.4	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.5	3.9	3.5	3.4		
F.	F.	5.2	6.1	4.0	4.4	3.2	2.7	2.6	3.4	3.8	3.5	3.7	5.7	6.4	4.2	4.1	3.7	3.2	2.7	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.4	4.1		
Service .....	T.	9.7	8.8	5.1	5.4	4.3	4.8	3.2	4.5	4.3	4.2	3.7	3.4	10.3	9.0	4.7	5.7	3.9	4.7	3.2	4.6	4.3	4.2	3.8	3.5	
M.	M.	8.6	8.9	4.7	5.6	3.8	4.6	2.9	4.3	3.7	3.6	3.0	2.6	9.1	8.5	4.3	5.7	3.5	4.5	3.0	4.4	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.3	
F.	F.	10.6	8.7	5.4	5.2	4.7	5.0	3.4	4.7	4.7	4.2	4.0	11.2	9.5	4.9	5.6	4.2	4.9	3.4	4.7	4.4	4.1	3.7			
Community or public .....	T.	11.3	2.8	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.7	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.2	12.7	3.8	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.8	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.3	
M.	M.	9.2	2.8	2.4	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.0	0.9	11.1	3.4	1.7	2.0	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.2	0.9	
F.	F.	12.8	2.8	2.9	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.6	2.7	1.9	1.9	1.6	13.8	4.0	2.9	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.9	2.6	1.7	1.8			
Recreation .....	T.	23.3	15.5	11.3	13.4	10.6	14.5	4.4	9.2	8.5	8.2	6.0	6.4	17.3	10.6	12.0	15.4	10.7	15.1	4.6	9.6	9.4	8.9	8.0	6.9	
M.	M.	31.2	16.2	12.3	14.9	10.9	15.3	3.6	10.6	9.6	8.0	5.7	5.8	20.5	10.0	12.6	16.1	11.2	17.5	4.9	11.0	10.2	9.1	8.5	7.5	
F.</td																										

TABLE 6. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll)<sup>a</sup> in Selected Industries, by Sex, PACIFIC REGION,<sup>b</sup> Six Months Ending February 1959 and February 1960

Industry group	Percent of average number on payroll during the month																									
	1958								1959						1959						1960					
	September		October		November		December		January		February		September		October		November		December		January		February			
	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S		
Total—All industries .....	T.	8.2	8.8	5.1	6.6	4.5	7.2	4.0	8.6	5.7	5.9	5.5	4.5	8.2	9.2	5.7	7.2	5.0	7.9	4.5	8.3	5.4	6.6	5.6	4.9	
	M.	7.8	8.3	5.1	6.7	4.1	7.4	3.7	8.4	5.7	5.1	5.8	4.3	7.7	9.3	5.7	7.2	4.8	8.1	4.0	8.3	5.3	5.9	5.9	4.8	
	F.	9.3	10.2	5.0	6.4	5.6	6.6	4.7	9.2	5.6	8.2	4.5	4.9	9.7	9.0	5.9	7.2	5.7	7.4	6.0	8.5	5.5	8.6	4.8	5.3	
Forestry and logging .....	T.	40.5	9.9	13.7	11.8	7.3	17.0	5.0	42.3	22.2	9.5	24.1	6.9	36.1	11.5	17.1	12.7	11.3	16.1	5.2	36.6	18.6	14.2	22.4	11.9	
	M.	40.9	9.9	13.7	11.9	7.2	17.0	5.0	42.7	22.5	9.7	24.3	6.9	36.3	11.5	17.1	12.8	11.3	16.1	5.3	36.7	18.8	14.4	22.6	12.1	
	F.	17.0	7.8	11.8	6.3	11.9	20.2	3.7	25.5	8.7	2.9	14.5	5.9	25.5	10.1	13.7	5.7	10.6	12.9	4.2	31.1	7.9	6.0	11.5	3.4	
Mining (including milling) quarrying and oil wells.....	T.	3.5	8.7	2.6	7.2	3.1	6.5	2.4	7.0	4.8	2.9	4.5	3.9	5.7	12.3	5.8	7.7	4.0	9.4	3.3	5.9	5.1	4.2	5.9	5.7	
	M.	3.3	7.4	2.6	7.2	2.8	6.6	2.3	6.9	4.6	2.8	4.5	3.8	5.8	11.1	5.8	7.8	4.1	9.4	3.2	6.0	4.8	4.2	6.0	5.2	
	F.	10.1	49.1	3.2	5.7	13.5	3.7	7.2	11.3	11.8	4.7	2.9	8.8	3.5	48.7	4.5	4.5	1.2	8.7	4.2	4.2	16.3	2.3	4.5	20.5	
Metal mining .....	T.	3.1	7.2	2.7	5.5	2.9	6.3	2.5	5.5	3.4	3.0	3.3	3.4	6.1	8.7	5.9	7.4	3.7	8.3	3.5	4.6	4.1	4.1	3.5	4.7	
	M.	3.2	7.3	2.7	5.6	2.9	6.3	2.3	5.6	3.4	2.9	3.3	3.4	6.2	8.8	5.9	7.4	3.8	8.4	3.5	4.6	4.1	4.1	3.5	4.4	
	F.	2.0	5.1	2.1	1.0	2.1	3.1	7.1	3.0	1.0	4.0	1.0	3.1	3.7	3.7	5.5	3.6	1.8	2.7	3.6	2.7	4.5	2.7	3.8	17.0	
Non-metal mining <sup>3</sup> .....	T.	4.7	17.6	1.7	20.0	6.2	10.8	1.3	16.6	13.2	2.4	9.7	8.0	3.4	34.5	5.1	9.8	5.0	16.8	2.1	13.4	12.6	3.2	20.4	11.8	
	M.	2.9	8.2	1.5	20.0	3.4	11.1	0.9	15.3	10.9	1.8	10.2	6.8	3.5	26.6	5.3	10.0	5.3	16.2	1.7	13.5	9.8	3.3	21.5	10.0	
Quarrying, clay and sand pits <sup>2</sup> .....	T.	3.9	7.0	3.1	2.9	1.7	4.6	2.8	12.3	8.8	4.7	10.5	3.9	3.4	3.7	6.8	5.6	8.2	5.8	2.8	11.6	7.4	11.8	8.5	6.8	
	M.	4.0	6.9	3.2	2.9	1.9	4.7	2.5	12.7	9.1	4.9	10.8	4.0	3.5	3.8	7.0	5.7	8.4	5.9	2.9	11.9	7.6	12.0	8.7	7.0	
Manufacturing .....	T.	5.7	10.6	4.5	7.6	3.7	7.7	4.1	6.4	6.3	4.8	6.1	4.6	6.7	10.3	5.0	7.7	4.6	8.0	3.9	7.3	5.6	5.1	5.7	4.8	
	M.	5.3	8.5	4.2	7.0	3.5	7.1	4.1	5.6	5.6	4.6	5.9	4.6	6.1	9.4	4.7	6.9	4.5	6.9	3.8	6.6	4.8	5.0	5.4	4.5	
	F.	8.4	23.5	6.4	12.0	4.9	12.3	3.9	12.1	10.8	5.7	7.2	5.2	10.7	15.7	6.3	13.0	4.9	15.8	4.2	12.0	10.7	5.6	7.3	6.7	
Foods and beverages .....	T.	7.7	32.5	6.9	18.3	4.1	13.8	4.7	13.1	9.5	6.8	5.7	6.1	8.5	23.8	8.0	16.8	5.4	18.3	2.7	13.9	8.3	7.8	6.7	7.0	
	M.	6.3	23.4	5.8	14.7	3.8	9.7	4.6	8.7	5.8	6.2	4.5	5.3	5.8	20.2	7.6	12.6	4.6	10.7	2.1	10.1	3.8	8.1	5.6	5.2	
	F.	10.6	50.6	9.6	26.6	5.1	24.5	5.1	26.6	21.3	8.5	9.4	8.6	13.6	30.6	8.7	25.3	7.3	36.3	4.2	24.7	20.8	6.9	9.5	11.8	
Leather products .....	T.	3.6	4.2	2.9	1.7	2.5	4.8	1.4	14.0	13.5	4.4	5.6	3.7	3.2	4.9	4.2	4.0	2.2	2.2	2.3	3.8	2.8	6.9	4.6	10.8	
	M.	3.2	4.0	3.6	1.2	2.8	4.8	1.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	4.0	2.8	2.8	4.3	5.6	2.8	1.4	2.8	2.9	4.9	3.4	4.4	3.4	4.4	
	F.	3.9	4.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	4.9	1.0	28.0	27.4	6.3	7.5	4.7	3.6	5.7	2.6	5.3	3.2	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.7	9.3	6.0	18.6	
Textile products(except clothing). ....	T.	5.8	6.1	5.0	4.8	2.5	5.3	4.2	6.0	7.8	3.7	9.2	3.1	5.1	5.6	4.8	4.2	3.4	6.6	3.8	10.0	6.1	5.2	10.0	3.9	
	M.	3.7	3.1	1.9	4.4	1.9	2.2	2.9	2.9	2.8	0.9	4.9	1.5	3.6	3.3	2.2	5.9	1.9	4.9	1.6	7.1	6.4	2.8	2.4	2.8	
	F.	7.4	8.4	7.4	5.2	3.0	7.7	5.2	8.6	11.8	12.4	4.3	6.0	7.2	6.4	3.1	4.3	7.6	5.2	11.7	6.0	6.7	14.8	4.7		
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	T.	8.9	4.6	5.1	5.6	5.8	10.0	6.1	12.9	15.3	6.5	9.2	4.7	9.2	5.2	6.2	6.4	4.8	11.3	7.1	15.2	17.3	8.2	7.9	6.9	
	M.	2.2	2.7	2.2	4.7	4.5	4.2	2.8	4.5	5.6	5.1	4.5	3.3	5.6	3.9	3.4	3.1	6.4	3.8	4.9	6.8	6.3	9.2	4.9	4.1	
	F.	11.0	5.2	6.0	5.9	6.2	11.7	7.2	15.6	18.4	7.0	10.6	5.1	10.2	5.6	7.0	7.3	4.3	13.7	7.9	18.1	20.9	7.9	8.8	7.7	
Wood products .....	T.	6.5	7.3	4.9	7.1	4.5	8.7	4.9	6.5	6.5	5.3	7.2	5.2	7.5	9.1	4.8	7.4	5.6	7.9	4.8	7.0	6.0	5.3	6.1	5.0	
	M.	6.5	7.3	4.9	7.2	4.6	8.9	5.1	6.7	6.6	5.4	7.3	5.3	7.5	9.3	4.9	7.5	5.7	8.1	5.0	7.1	6.2	5.3	6.3	5.1	
	F.	5.4	7.0	4.6	5.5	4.2	5.2	4.1	3.8	3.9	5.2	4.1	6.9	6.1	3.9	5.5	3.4	3.9	2.6	4.6	4.1	4.0	3.4	3.4		
Paper products .....	T.	2.8	4.3	1.5	3.2	1.8	3.3	1.1	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.0	1.8	3.4	5.7	2.0	2.5	1.3	2.5	1.7	1.9	1.8	2.7	2.2	1.2	
	M.	1.9	3.5	1.4	2.7	1.5	2.8	1.0	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.6	2.7	5.5	1.6	2.1	1.2	1.9	1.3	1.5	1.3	2.2	1.6	1.0	
	F.	10.4	10.4	2.3	7.8	4.4	7.8	1.9	4.9	3.6	4.2	4.3	3.6	9.6	8.1	4.6	6.1	2.5	7.1	5.1	5.2	5.4	6.7	7.2	3.4	
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	T.	4.0	4.2	3.0	3.7	2.6	4.8	2.2	2.9	2.5	3.4	5.0	3.0	7.0	4.7	3.4	4.5	2.2	2.8	2.5	4.2	2.7	3.4	4.4	3.1	
	M.	2.9	3.0	2.3	3.2	1.8	2.1	1.5	1.7	1.3	2.7	4.7	2.9	3.2	4.4	3.0	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.6	3.0	1.7	3.4	3.7	3.0	
	F.	7.0	7.4	5.1	5.2	4.7	12.5	4.4	6.5	5.9	5.5	5.8	3.4	18.1	5.7	4.7	12.1	3.7	5.6	5.4	8.1	6.0	3.4	6.4	3.6	
Iron and steel products .....	T.	5.4	7.4	5.1	7.0	3.6	6.3	3.7	8.1	8.6	4.2	7.0	4.7	7.2	7.4	5.5	8.2	5.1	5.8	3.4	8.2	4.8	5.1	6.4	5.6	
	M.	5.5	7.4	5.1	7.2	3.5	6.4	3.8	8.3	8.9	4.4	7.3	4.9	7.4	7.7	5.7	8.2	5.2	5.8	3.5	8.4	4.9	5.2	6.5	5.8	
	F.	4.2	7.2	5.0	4.4	4.6	5.5	2.8	5.6	5.0	2.3	3.4	3.1	5.1	4.6	3.6	8.3	4.7	6.4	3.2	6.2	4.0	3.4	5.4	3.2	
Transportation equipment .....	T.	8.5	10.6	7.5	10.8	6.5	10.9	9.7	6.3	10.6	9.1	11.3	10.4	11.2	15.4	9.6	11.4	9.1	12.0	9.9	15.6	11.7	7.9	12.2	11.0	
	M.	8.7	10.9	7.6	11.1	6.6	11.4	10.1	6.4	10.9	9.4	11.7	10.8	11.6	15.7	9.8	11.9	9.4	12.4	10.4	16.4	12.2	8.3	12.7	11.4	
	F.	3.9	5.8	6.9	5.4	4.5	1.5	2.6	3.0	4.5	4.1	4.1	3.0	4.6	11.1	5.5	3.7	4.4	5.8	2.6	2.9	3.3	2.2	4.8	5.1	
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	T.	5.7	3.8	3.2	3.5	3.5	9.1	2.4	2.7	8.8	3.0	5.8	4.5	6.2	5.9	5.3	3.1	3.8	5.8	2.2	4.1	1.2	5.1	6.2	3.2	
	M.	3.8	3.5	2.3	3.6	2.9	9.8	2.5	2.7	10.0	2.1	3.6	4.3	4.4	5.0	3.9	2.3	3.1	1.9							

## HIRING AND SEPARATION RATES IN CERTAIN INDUSTRIES

Chemical products .....	T.	1.2	2.1	2.2	3.5	1.1	2.5	1.5	2.8	2.9	1.8	4.5	1.2	2.7	3.3	2.4	2.1	2.6	2.2	1.4	4.5	4.1	3.6	4.0	1.6
	M.	0.8	1.5	1.6	3.4	0.9	2.7	1.1	2.0	2.5	1.6	4.6	1.0	2.5	2.8	2.1	1.7	3.0	2.4	1.3	4.7	4.1	3.8	3.7	1.2
	F.	2.9	5.4	5.4	3.9	2.0	2.0	3.5	6.9	5.0	2.5	4.4	2.4	3.4	5.9	4.0	4.5	2.0	1.5	2.0	3.5	5.0	2.5	5.4	3.9
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	T.	5.7	7.4	6.1	6.6	4.9	9.7	3.5	5.4	5.3	6.1	5.7	5.5	7.1	7.3	6.6	7.4	4.5	11.7	5.4	7.6	5.4	8.7	8.3	7.8
	M.	5.1	6.3	4.1	6.0	2.9	8.3	2.0	4.4	4.9	4.9	3.9	3.2	6.0	6.9	3.9	7.4	3.4	9.8	5.3	7.8	5.6	8.4	8.4	6.4
	F.	7.6	11.1	12.3	8.8	11.1	14.0	7.7	8.3	6.6	9.7	11.1	12.3	11.2	8.8	16.1	7.2	8.4	17.8	5.9	7.1	4.9	12.3	8.2	5.7
Construction .....	T.	22.3	18.3	15.9	17.5	11.0	22.6	8.4	28.3	15.4	13.8	15.7	14.2	16.8	20.8	14.5	20.8	12.3	29.6	10.6	24.4	18.4	18.8	18.5	14.6
	M.	22.8	18.6	16.2	17.8	11.3	23.1	8.6	29.0	15.8	14.2	16.1	14.5	17.0	21.2	14.8	21.2	12.5	30.3	10.8	25.1	16.8	19.3	19.0	15.0
	F.	6.2	9.5	3.8	5.2	2.7	6.3	1.9	6.6	3.5	2.4	4.1	4.5	6.3	5.5	2.3	6.0	5.1	4.1	3.4	5.9	5.1	7.3	4.3	4.7
General contractors .....	T.	23.8	22.1	18.0	21.4	12.3	28.7	10.4	35.1	18.4	16.9	19.4	17.6	19.1	24.1	16.2	24.8	14.0	36.1	12.4	25.9	18.3	21.9	21.6	17.0
	M.	24.1	22.4	18.3	21.8	12.5	29.1	10.6	35.6	18.8	17.3	19.9	18.0	19.4	24.5	16.5	25.2	14.2	36.9	12.6	26.5	18.7	22.4	22.2	17.4
	F.	5.2	10.0	4.3	5.7	3.3	8.4	1.2	9.8	4.9	2.8	4.0	4.8	5.5	2.0	7.0	4.4	4.4	4.1	5.9	4.9	8.1	4.7	5.4	
Special trade contractors (sub-contractors) .....	T.	19.2	9.3	11.3	8.8	8.5	10.5	4.9	16.4	10.6	8.8	9.7	8.7	11.6	13.5	10.9	12.3	9.1	17.2	7.4	21.8	13.1	13.4	13.0	10.5
	M.	19.7	9.3	11.6	9.0	8.8	10.7	5.0	17.0	11.0	9.1	10.0	8.9	11.7	13.8	11.2	12.6	9.2	17.7	7.6	22.5	13.4	13.7	13.4	10.8
	F.	7.6	8.9	3.2	4.5	1.8	3.7	2.8	2.8	1.9	1.9	4.2	4.2	7.4	5.5	2.8	4.6	6.0	3.7	2.3	6.0	5.2	6.2	3.8	3.8
Transportation, storage and communication.....	T.	3.1	5.0	2.3	3.8	1.9	4.2	1.9	3.6	2.4	2.7	2.0	2.8	2.7	6.6	2.6	4.4	2.1	4.2	2.5	3.6	1.9	3.9	1.8	2.3
	M.	2.6	4.4	1.9	3.6	1.7	4.3	1.6	3.7	2.1	2.2	1.8	1.6	2.4	6.1	2.3	4.2	1.7	4.0	2.1	3.6	1.7	3.6	1.8	2.1
	F.	5.2	7.8	4.0	4.7	2.7	3.7	3.0	3.2	3.7	4.6	3.2	7.8	4.0	8.8	4.0	5.0	3.5	5.0	4.0	3.6	2.6	5.2	2.9	3.2
Transportation .....	T.	2.5	4.5	1.7	3.9	1.7	4.3	1.3	3.7	2.2	2.4	1.8	1.7	2.5	7.1	2.7	4.7	1.7	4.4	2.2	3.9	1.9	3.9	1.8	2.4
	M.	2.4	4.2	1.8	3.9	1.5	4.4	1.2	3.8	2.0	2.4	1.7	1.5	2.4	6.5	2.5	4.6	1.5	4.4	2.2	3.9	1.7	4.0	1.8	2.3
	F.	3.2	6.5	2.8	4.2	2.7	3.9	1.8	3.2	3.5	2.6	2.6	3.1	3.4	12.3	4.0	5.6	3.3	4.0	2.7	3.7	3.0	2.9	3.5	3.3
Storage .....	T.	7.2	7.9	7.9	3.8	3.8	7.7	3.2	6.3	4.4	2.9	3.7	3.5	3.5	7.2	2.6	4.4	3.9	5.0	3.2	4.1	2.8	3.5	2.5	2.0
	M.	7.2	8.2	8.1	3.5	4.0	7.4	3.2	6.3	4.1	2.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	7.0	1.9	4.6	3.8	2.8	3.4	2.7	3.4	2.1	1.8	
	F.	7.9	4.5	5.6	7.3	1.2	11.3	3.2	7.0	8.4	4.4	3.2	2.1	8.8	8.9	3.0	4.5	26.4	1.6	8.4	4.4	3.8	5.9	4.9	
Communication .....	T.	4.1	6.4	3.0	3.5	2.3	2.8	3.7	2.5	2.5	3.6	2.5	6.3	3.1	4.8	2.5	3.1	2.8	3.2	3.1	2.6	1.7	4.2	1.6	2.0
	M.	1.2	3.3	1.0	1.7	1.6	2.0	3.6	1.7	1.1	0.7	1.4	1.0	1.6	3.1	1.2	1.5	2.1	1.9	1.0	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.1
	F.	6.4	8.8	4.7	4.9	2.8	3.4	3.8	3.1	3.7	5.8	3.5	11.0	4.4	6.3	3.6	4.7	3.6	4.4	5.1	3.6	2.2	6.9	2.3	2.9
Public utility operation .....	T.	5.6	7.0	5.7	7.6	5.1	6.8	3.2	4.9	3.0	6.7	2.9	4.1	4.4	7.0	2.7	5.1	2.9	6.8	1.4	3.6	2.7	4.1	3.5	2.3
	M.	5.6	7.0	5.7	7.7	5.3	7.1	3.0	4.9	3.0	6.8	3.0	4.1	4.5	7.1	2.6	5.0	2.7	7.0	1.1	3.4	2.5	4.1	3.4	2.0
	F.	5.0	7.4	5.7	6.6	3.0	3.9	5.7	4.8	2.1	5.8	2.5	4.1	2.3	6.2	3.4	6.8	6.2	4.5	5.1	5.5	5.1	4.1	4.8	5.8
Trade .....	T.	8.2	5.5	4.6	4.7	6.4	5.5	5.4	10.5	4.1	9.7	3.6	4.0	8.1	5.8	5.7	5.3	6.6	6.1	6.4	9.0	4.4	10.1	4.0	4.9
	M.	5.5	5.0	4.0	4.0	4.7	4.3	4.1	6.9	3.3	6.0	3.3	3.4	5.6	5.1	4.3	4.4	4.7	5.1	3.7	6.4	3.6	5.8	3.3	3.7
	F.	12.5	6.3	5.5	5.9	9.0	7.5	7.6	18.0	5.5	15.9	4.2	5.0	12.2	6.9	7.9	6.8	9.4	7.7	10.6	13.1	5.8	17.1	5.2	7.2
Wholesale .....	T.	11.7	6.1	4.0	5.5	3.2	8.5	2.5	10.3	4.4	5.9	3.3	3.9	8.6	5.2	4.6	4.5	3.6	8.2	2.0	10.1	4.2	4.7	3.5	3.7
	M.	6.2	5.3	3.4	4.0	3.3	5.0	1.8	6.4	3.4	4.5	2.9	3.0	5.3	4.7	3.7	4.0	3.2	5.5	1.8	6.3	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.8
	F.	26.7	8.2	5.4	9.2	3.1	18.0	4.4	22.2	7.7	10.7	4.6	7.0	17.9	6.7	6.8	5.7	4.6	15.7	2.9	22.0	7.7	10.2	5.5	6.9
Retail .....	T.	5.9	5.1	5.0	4.2	8.4	3.7	7.2	10.6	4.0	11.9	3.8	4.0	7.8	6.2	6.4	5.9	8.4	4.8	8.9	8.4	4.5	13.2	4.3	5.7
	M.	4.9	4.8	4.6	3.9	6.0	3.6	5.9	7.4	3.3	7.2	3.8	3.7	5.8	5.5	4.7	4.8	6.0	4.7	5.3	6.5	3.9	8.1	3.7	4.4
	F.	7.1	5.8	5.5	4.6	11.0	3.8	8.5	14.2	4.8	17.4	4.0	4.4	10.1	7.0	8.4	7.2	11.2	4.9	12.8	10.6	5.2	19.0	5.1	7.2
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	T.	4.6	4.7	3.7	3.5	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.5	4.2	4.0	3.6	3.7	4.9	4.9	4.1	4.2	4.0	3.6	3.0	3.8	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.0
	M.	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.9	3.6	3.2	3.2	4.4	4.2	4.1	3.5	3.4	2.9	2.7	2.9	4.0	3.6	3.9	3.7
	F.	4.9	5.2	3.7	3.7	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.7	4.4	4.3	3.9	4.1	5.2	5.4	4.1	4.7	4.4	4.0	3.3	4.5	4.3	4.0	4.2	
Service .....	T.	8.2	10.6	3.9	4.8	3.6	4.3	2.9	3.9	3.7	4.5	3.6	3.6	8.4	9.6	4.6	5.4	3.3	4.5	3.4	4.1	3.5	3.8	3.7	3.4
	M.	6.4	12.5	3.1	4.1	2.9	3.5	2.4	3.3	2.8	3.9	3.0	2.9	6.5	11.4	4.2	4.7	3.0	4.0	2.8	3.5	2.6	3.2	3.1	2.9
	F.	10.1	8.7	4.6	5.4	4.1	5.0	3.3	4.5	4.5	5.0	4.3	4.2	10.3	7.9	6.0	6.0	3.8	4.9	3.9	4.7	4.3	4.3	4.0	
Community or public .....	T.	11.3	2.7	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.7	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.3	10.6	2.8	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.6	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.4
	M.	7.9	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.4	2.1	1.1	1.0	8.0	2.8	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.5	0.9	1.4	1.0	1.0
	F.	14.0	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.6	2.2	2.7	1.9	1.9	1.5	12.8	2.7	2.6	1.9	2.0	1.7	2.3	2.5	1.8	1.7	1.7	
Recreation .....	T.	7.0	25.8	5.6	8.0	5.6	6.3	3.4	7.5	6.7	7.8	4.9	5.0	6.9	27.8	8.3	7.8	4.4	8.8	5.3	6.7	5.2	6.1	7.8	5.3
	M.	6.5	37.0	2.9	4.8	5.4	6.0	2.2	7.1	5.1	6.5	4.8	2.5	3.9	36.3	7.2	5.8	5.0	9.2	5.0	7.0	3.6	4.4	7.4	3.0
	F.	7.6	10.9	8.7	11.6	5.8	8.7	4.7	8.0	8.5	9.3	5.0	7.8	10.9	16.4	9.4	10.2	3.7	8.5	5.7	6.3	7.0	8.1	8.3	8.0
Business .....	T.	4.7	29.3	4.2	4.9	2.6	4.4	2.4	3.3	4.1	3.9	4.4	3.2	4.4	21.7	3.9	4.6	2.8	4.2	2.8	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.3	2.5
	M.	4.4	33.0	3.3	4.5	2.1	4.1	1.8	2.7	3.5	3.2	3.6	2.4	3.8	26.6	3.8	4.1	2.2	4.1	2.3	3.3	2.6	2.5	2.8	1.8
	F.	5.6																							

TABLE 7. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll)<sup>1</sup> in All Selected Industries, Canada and Regions, by Months 1949-60

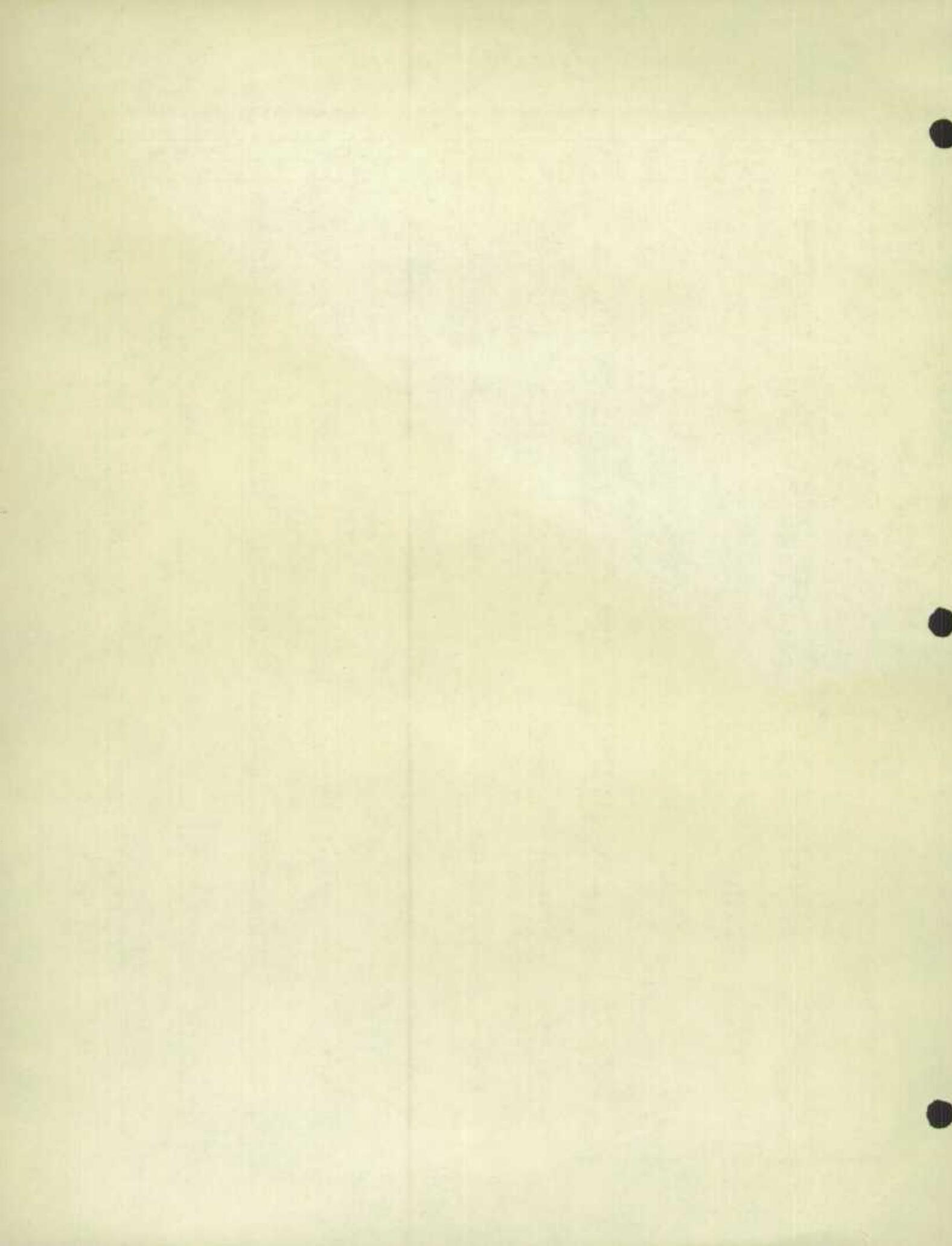
No.	Region and year	January		February		March		April		May		June	
		H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S
<b>Canada:</b>													
1	1949 .....	5.9	6.7	4.5	5.6	5.6	6.3	7.7	6.3	9.0	6.4	8.5	6.6
2	1950 .....	4.8	6.4	4.6	4.9	5.6	5.7	6.9	5.7	10.0	6.0	9.6	6.5
3	1951 .....	7.5	6.9	5.9	6.0	6.6	7.2	8.5	7.1	10.1	7.4	9.5	7.5
4	1952 .....	7.2	7.0	5.7	6.4	5.9	7.0	7.9	6.2	9.9	6.8	8.7	6.8
5	1953 .....	6.3	6.6	5.1	5.8	5.8	6.1	7.9	5.9	8.9	6.2	8.7	6.5
6	1954 .....	5.5	6.4	4.6	5.8	5.1	5.9	6.6	5.4	8.7	6.0	8.3	6.0
7	1955 .....	5.5	6.4	4.5	5.7	5.1	5.2	7.2	5.3	9.4	5.2	8.9	5.8
8	1956 .....	6.1	6.2	5.3	5.8	6.0	6.2	8.0	5.8	10.4	6.2	9.5	6.7
9	1957 .....	6.4	7.0	4.9	6.0	5.8	6.0	7.4	5.8	10.1	6.4	8.7	6.5
10	1958 .....	5.1	6.5	4.0	5.1	4.9	5.1	6.8	5.0	8.7	5.2	7.4	5.4
11	1959 .....	5.4	5.9	4.3	5.1	5.2	4.7	7.2	5.0	9.0	5.3	6.3	5.5
12	1960 .....	5.2	6.1	4.3	5.1								
<b>Atlantic:</b> <sup>2</sup>													
13	1949 .....	5.4	7.6	4.2	5.8	5.3	6.4	9.9	6.6	12.6	7.8	9.9	5.8
14	1950 .....	5.9	9.2	5.3	6.4	6.2	7.1	8.4	6.9	17.4	8.0	13.8	7.4
15	1951 .....	9.5	9.4	6.6	7.6	8.7	10.1	11.5	10.4	14.6	8.5	11.3	8.7
16	1952 .....	8.8	8.9	6.2	7.0	6.3	7.8	9.5	7.6	13.8	8.4	10.0	7.0
17	1953 .....	7.3	8.7	5.1	6.9	6.2	7.0	10.7	7.0	12.4	7.6	10.9	7.8
18	1954 .....	7.7	8.2	6.4	7.5	5.7	9.6	10.1	6.5	13.8	8.2	11.3	7.3
19	1955 .....	8.6	10.0	5.3	7.2	6.2	7.4	11.0	8.0	13.9	7.4	11.5	7.3
20	1956 .....	8.1	8.3	6.8	6.5	5.5	9.2	10.2	7.1	15.7	6.8	11.8	7.1
21	1957 .....	7.6	6.9	4.1	7.9	5.2	6.6	9.3	5.8	13.7	6.9	10.4	6.5
22	1958 .....	5.8	8.5	6.0	5.7	5.3	6.6	8.3	6.1	13.4	5.2	9.3	5.3
23	1959 .....	6.2	8.2	4.3	6.0	6.5	5.3	9.0	6.9	14.9	6.1	10.6	5.6
24	1960 .....	6.3	8.5	5.3	6.8								
<b>Quebec:</b>													
25	1949 .....	7.2	7.2	5.1	7.2	5.4	7.3	7.7	6.7	9.7	6.8	8.4	7.1
26	1950 .....	5.6	6.8	4.9	5.8	5.8	6.5	7.3	6.0	10.5	6.0	9.8	6.8
27	1951 .....	9.8	7.6	7.1	7.9	7.3	8.8	9.2	7.7	10.9	8.4	10.0	8.1
28	1952 .....	10.3	8.5	6.9	8.8	6.4	9.4	8.2	6.5	11.1	7.4	9.5	7.4
29	1953 .....	7.8	7.5	5.5	7.2	5.8	7.1	8.2	5.9	9.2	6.6	8.4	7.1
30	1954 .....	6.6	6.8	5.0	7.5	5.2	6.1	7.0	5.4	9.4	6.2	8.5	6.5
31	1955 .....	6.3	7.6	5.1	7.7	5.4	6.0	7.2	5.3	10.5	5.5	9.2	6.4
32	1956 .....	7.3	7.5	5.7	8.0	6.0	6.9	7.9	5.6	11.3	6.4	9.6	7.1
33	1957 .....	7.9	8.0	5.7	7.8	5.7	6.7	7.1	5.8	11.1	6.7	9.6	7.1
34	1958 .....	6.2	7.1	4.3	6.4	4.8	5.6	7.0	4.9	9.2	5.5	7.8	5.8
35	1959 .....	6.5	7.1	4.5	5.6	5.2	5.2	7.3	5.2	9.9	5.4	8.6	5.8
36	1960 .....	6.2	7.0	4.6	6.2								
<b>Ontario:</b>													
37	1949 .....	5.3	5.8	4.4	4.9	4.7	5.3	6.2	5.5	7.3	5.8	7.8	5.9
38	1950 .....	4.3	5.1	3.9	4.1	4.8	4.9	5.7	4.8	8.0	5.4	8.2	5.6
39	1951 .....	5.9	5.6	5.1	4.6	5.7	5.7	6.7	5.9	7.9	6.3	8.0	6.3
40	1952 .....	4.9	5.4	4.3	4.6	4.8	5.1	6.1	4.8	7.5	5.4	7.3	5.3
41	1953 .....	5.1	5.3	4.6	4.7	5.2	5.1	6.3	5.2	7.1	5.4	7.5	5.3
42	1954 .....	4.4	5.5	3.7	4.6	4.2	4.8	5.1	4.6	6.5	5.2	6.8	5.2
43	1955 .....	4.4	5.0	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.1	5.8	4.4	7.1	4.5	7.3	5.0
44	1956 .....	4.8	5.0	4.7	4.4	5.8	5.0	6.8	5.0	7.7	5.4	8.1	5.8
45	1957 .....	5.0	5.8	4.3	4.6	5.1	5.1	6.3	4.9	7.4	5.7	7.2	5.5
46	1958 .....	4.1	5.6	3.3	4.3	4.4	4.2	5.9	4.4	6.5	4.8	6.2	4.6
47	1959 .....	4.5	4.8	3.9	4.8	4.6	3.9	6.2	4.2	6.9	4.8	7.2	4.8
48	1960 .....	4.3	5.0	3.7	4.1								
<b>Prairie:</b>													
49	1949 .....	4.3	5.9	3.5	4.2	5.7	6.6	8.8	6.4	9.4	6.1	8.7	6.4
50	1950 .....	4.6	6.6	4.0	4.9	5.0	5.6	7.2	6.0	10.3	6.0	10.6	6.5
51	1951 .....	6.1	7.4	4.8	5.7	5.8	7.2	8.2	6.5	11.3	6.9	10.3	7.1
52	1952 .....	6.3	6.8	5.2	6.3	5.9	7.4	10.0	7.0	11.2	7.3	9.3	6.9
53	1953 .....	6.0	7.1	4.8	5.6	5.6	6.9	9.1	6.4	10.4	6.4	9.8	6.4
54	1954 .....	4.8	6.7	4.3	5.6	4.8	6.4	6.8	5.9	10.3	5.7	9.3	5.6
55	1955 .....	5.2	6.5	3.7	5.6	4.6	5.6	7.9	5.6	10.9	5.2	9.6	5.8
56	1956 .....	5.9	6.0	4.8	5.4	5.8	6.6	8.4	6.3	12.6	6.3	10.9	6.9
57	1957 .....	6.5	7.2	4.8	5.9	6.1	6.8	8.3	6.8	13.0	6.5	9.7	6.8
58	1958 .....	5.5	6.6	4.0	5.0	5.0	5.5	8.3	5.7	11.4	5.4	8.4	5.9
59	1959 .....	5.2	5.6	4.4	4.5	5.4	5.4	8.4	5.7	10.3	5.4	8.9	5.8
60	1960 .....	5.1	6.1	4.3	5.3								
<b>Pacific:</b>													
61	1949 .....	5.9	8.4	4.9	5.6	10.0	6.6	11.1	8.2	11.9	7.9	10.3	9.1
62	1950 .....	4.4	8.2	7.9	5.0	9.6	6.6	9.9	7.0	11.7	7.3	10.8	8.3
63	1951 .....	8.2	8.1	6.9	6.0	8.7	6.4	11.9	8.7	11.8	8.7	11.9	10.5
64	1952 .....	7.6	7.8	8.4	5.9	9.1	6.9	10.5	8.7	10.9	8.8	9.3	10.7
65	1953 .....	6.5	7.3	6.8	5.6	7.9	6.1	8.8	7.2	9.8	7.3	10.3	8.1
66	1954 .....	5.9	8.1	6.7	4.9	8.5	5.9	8.5	7.1	9.6	7.0	10.4	7.3
67	1955 .....	6.1	6.1	5.4	4.9	7.2	5.1	8.8	6.8	10.3	6.5	10.8	7.1
68	1956 .....	7.5	6.6	6.6	5.6	7.6	6.3	11.4	8.1	12.1	8.2	11.4	8.9
69	1957 .....	6.7	7.5	6.6	5.9	8.9	6.8	10.6	7.7	11.5	7.9	9.9	8.6
70	1958 .....	5.4	6.7	5.4	4.8	6.3	5.8	7.4	5.6	9.4	5.9	8.3	6.8
71	1959 .....	5.7	5.9	5.5	4.5	6.8	4.9	7.9	5.8	9.2	6.4	9.5	6.8
72	1960 .....	5.4	6.6	5.6	4.9								

<sup>1</sup> Payroll figures used for each month are the average (mean) of the numbers on the payroll at the beginning and at the end of the month.

TABLE 7. Hiring and Separation Rates (per 100 persons on payroll)<sup>1</sup> in All Selected Industries, Canada and Regions, by Months 1949-60

July		August		September		October		November		December		No.
H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	H	S	
7.3	6.6	7.6	7.3	8.1	8.4	7.2	7.2	6.2	6.9	4.6	8.5	1
8.2	6.9	8.1	7.8	9.4	8.5	8.4	7.5	7.9	7.5	5.6	9.1	2
8.2	7.2	8.3	8.3	8.7	8.4	8.2	8.0	7.7	7.7	5.3	9.5	3
7.9	6.8	8.2	7.7	8.8	8.1	7.8	7.8	6.8	7.3	4.8	8.5	4
7.6	6.7	7.3	7.4	8.0	8.2	7.0	7.6	5.8	7.5	4.5	8.7	5
7.2	6.4	6.8	6.7	7.4	7.4	6.5	6.9	6.2	6.9	4.9	8.9	6
7.4	6.2	7.8	6.7	8.0	8.0	6.9	6.7	6.5	7.0	5.0	8.8	7
8.0	6.6	7.8	7.9	8.3	8.2	7.6	7.4	6.9	7.6	4.8	8.8	8
7.9	6.8	7.0	7.8	7.2	7.7	5.9	7.2	4.9	7.6	3.9	8.3	9
6.7	5.8	6.3	6.7	6.8	7.0	5.7	6.7	5.2	6.6	4.3	8.0	10
7.0	6.1	6.8	6.6	7.3	7.8	5.9	6.8	5.1	7.0	4.3	8.2	11
												12
7.7	7.4	6.9	7.2	8.0	8.9	8.0	8.2	7.5	9.1	6.0	13.3	13
10.6	8.9	9.4	9.2	10.1	8.9	10.5	9.5	9.7	9.7	7.3	13.1	14
10.2	8.5	9.5	8.9	9.1	9.1	9.5	8.3	9.1	9.2	7.0	13.1	15
10.2	8.0	8.5	8.1	8.3	8.7	9.2	8.8	7.9	9.3	6.4	12.1	16
9.0	8.2	8.3	8.2	7.9	9.0	8.3	9.1	7.0	10.5	5.7	12.2	17
9.5	8.5	8.3	8.0	8.5	8.5	8.8	9.3	8.0	9.1	6.9	14.3	18
9.8	8.2	9.0	8.3	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.7	7.6	9.0	7.4	13.6	19
9.7	7.7	8.9	8.8	7.5	9.4	8.1	8.1	7.1	10.6	6.8	13.8	20
8.3	7.6	6.9	8.2	7.1	8.3	6.5	8.1	5.6	9.4	5.3	12.5	21
8.1	6.7	7.1	7.6	7.2	7.8	6.9	8.1	5.9	9.9	6.7	12.2	22
8.5	7.4	8.3	7.7	7.7	8.7	7.1	8.8	6.2	8.9	6.3	12.5	23
												24
7.6	6.9	7.5	7.8	8.7	8.1	7.9	7.4	6.6	7.2	4.6	8.9	25
8.2	7.3	8.9	8.2	11.0	8.9	9.4	8.1	9.0	8.2	6.2	10.7	26
8.6	7.5	9.4	9.1	9.8	8.7	10.0	9.0	9.5	8.8	6.2	11.3	27
8.4	7.8	8.9	8.4	10.6	8.6	9.1	8.7	8.0	8.5	5.4	9.9	28
7.3	6.9	7.3	7.4	9.4	8.2	8.5	8.2	6.6	8.6	5.1	9.9	29
7.3	6.7	7.5	6.7	9.1	7.8	6.1	7.8	7.7	8.1	6.1	10.5	30
7.5	6.4	8.3	7.2	9.4	8.0	8.2	7.7	8.0	7.9	6.1	10.6	31
8.0	6.7	8.5	8.1	9.3	8.5	8.5	8.0	8.3	8.4	5.7	10.7	32
8.0	7.2	7.6	8.7	8.8	7.9	6.9	7.8	5.5	8.9	4.8	9.5	33
6.7	6.3	6.4	7.2	7.4	6.9	6.8	7.2	6.1	7.6	5.1	9.3	34
7.5	6.4	7.4	7.1	8.2	7.8	7.0	7.5	6.1	8.1	4.9	9.6	35
												36
5.9	5.9	7.5	6.6	7.5	7.9	6.5	6.2	5.7	5.9	4.1	6.4	37
6.7	5.9	7.2	6.7	8.4	7.7	7.4	6.4	6.9	6.0	4.8	6.9	38
6.5	6.2	7.0	7.4	7.6	7.5	6.5	6.9	6.0	6.2	4.1	7.1	39
6.2	5.6	7.1	6.5	7.4	6.9	6.5	6.7	5.8	5.5	4.1	6.0	40
6.0	5.9	6.7	6.5	7.1	7.4	5.8	6.5	5.0	5.6	3.8	6.6	41
5.3	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.1	6.3	5.4	5.5	5.1	5.2	3.9	6.4	42
5.8	5.4	7.1	5.6	7.0	7.3	5.8	5.3	5.3	5.4	3.8	6.4	43
6.3	5.8	6.7	6.8	7.4	6.8	6.6	6.2	5.8	6.0	3.9	6.4	44
6.2	5.7	6.2	6.6	6.1	6.6	5.2	6.0	4.5	5.7	3.2	6.4	45
5.8	5.0	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.2	4.9	6.1	4.6	5.0	3.5	6.3	46
5.8	5.3	6.2	5.8	6.4	7.1	5.0	5.6	4.3	5.5	3.4	6.4	47
												48
8.5	6.6	7.3	7.5	7.8	8.1	7.3	7.2	6.1	6.7	4.6	9.1	49
9.3	6.9	7.4	8.2	8.4	8.4	8.1	7.1	8.2	7.7	5.6	8.7	50
9.4	7.3	8.1	8.4	8.1	8.7	8.2	7.9	8.3	7.7	5.6	8.7	51
8.9	7.1	7.7	8.1	7.9	8.5	7.8	7.5	6.8	7.2	5.3	8.7	52
9.4	6.9	7.4	7.9	7.6	8.4	7.2	7.7	6.1	7.5	4.4	9.1	53
8.9	6.2	6.4	6.9	7.5	7.5	5.7	6.6	5.9	7.2	4.5	9.3	54
8.3	6.4	7.3	7.1	7.6	8.0	6.5	6.6	6.3	7.7	4.7	8.7	55
9.4	7.3	7.8	8.4	7.9	8.9	7.5	7.5	7.1	8.2	4.8	8.9	56
9.9	7.4	7.0	8.3	6.9	8.4	6.0	7.5	4.9	8.3	3.6	8.6	57
7.9	6.2	6.5	7.5	6.8	7.4	5.7	7.1	5.1	7.6	4.4	7.8	58
8.3	6.4	6.5	7.3	7.0	8.0	5.6	7.2	5.0	7.5	4.3	8.1	59
												60
10.3	8.4	9.7	8.8	9.2	10.7	7.8	9.2	6.2	9.0	5.2	12.7	61
11.0	8.0	9.6	9.4	10.0	10.7	8.2	9.5	7.7	10.2	5.5	11.7	62
11.4	9.8	10.2	9.8	11.3	10.2	8.8	9.9	7.3	9.6	5.9	12.5	63
9.8	8.0	11.1	9.1	11.1	10.4	8.1	9.0	6.4	9.8	4.7	12.0	64
10.7	7.9	9.0	9.0	8.4	9.9	6.4	9.2	5.6	8.8	4.6	10.4	65
10.4	7.3	8.4	8.1	8.1	9.1	6.0	7.8	5.0	7.9	4.6	10.0	66
10.4	7.2	9.3	7.9	8.9	10.0	7.4	7.8	6.4	9.0	5.2	10.3	67
11.6	8.4	10.2	9.9	10.2	10.9	8.4	10.0	7.1	9.3	5.2	10.2	68
11.5	8.2	8.8	8.9	7.6	10.1	5.6	9.5	4.5	9.3	3.7	10.0	69
8.1	6.9	7.5	7.0	8.2	8.8	5.1	6.6	4.5	7.2	4.0	8.6	70
7.4	7.2	7.0	6.8	8.2	9.2	5.7	7.2	5.0	7.9	4.5	8.3	71
												72

<sup>2</sup> Newfoundland included for the first time in September 1949



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